### **Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Peel-Harvey Region WA**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

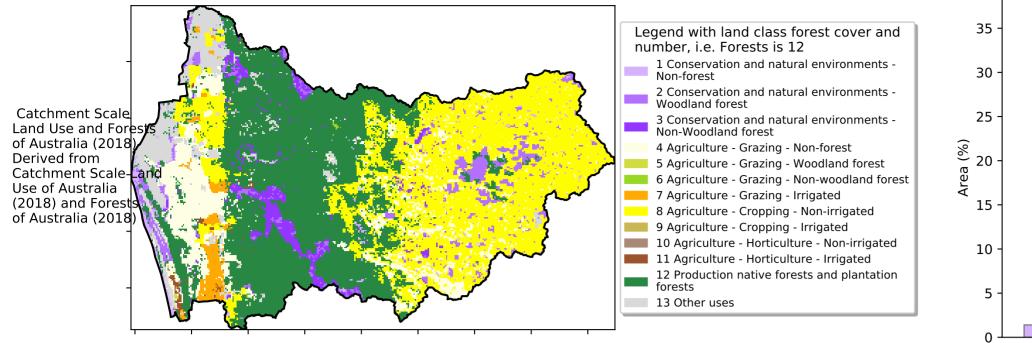
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



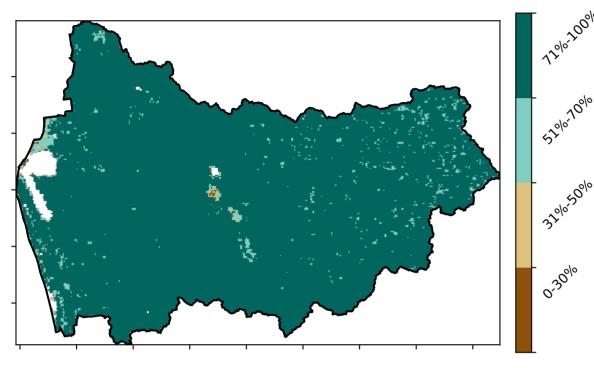
### **Vegetation Cover Oct 2021**

#### Land use and forest cover

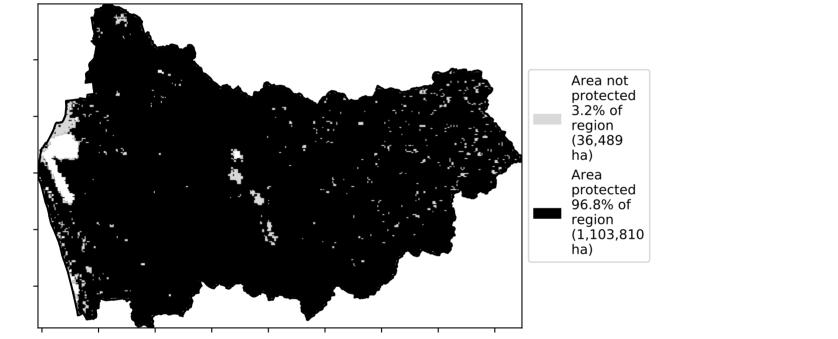
#### Proportion of each land class in area

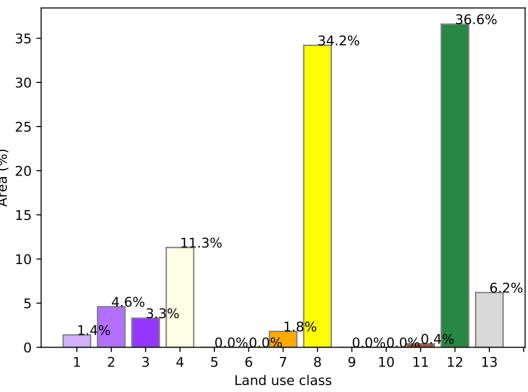


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

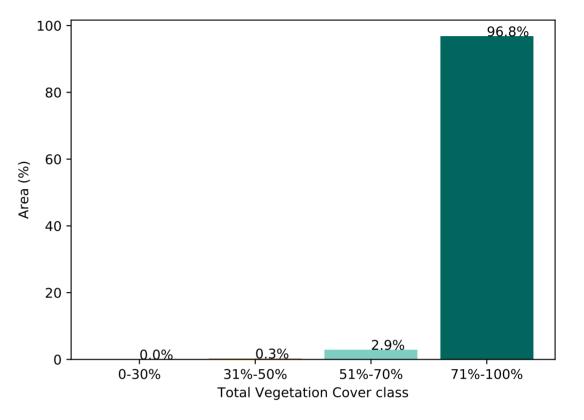


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

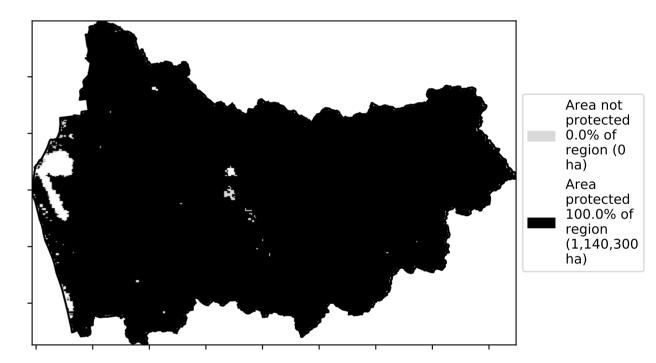




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

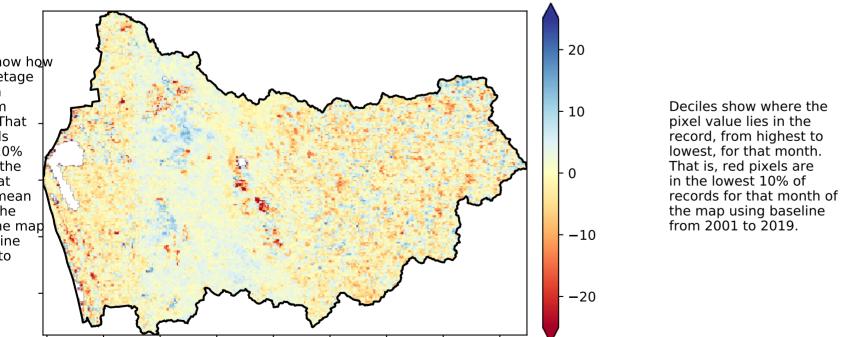


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



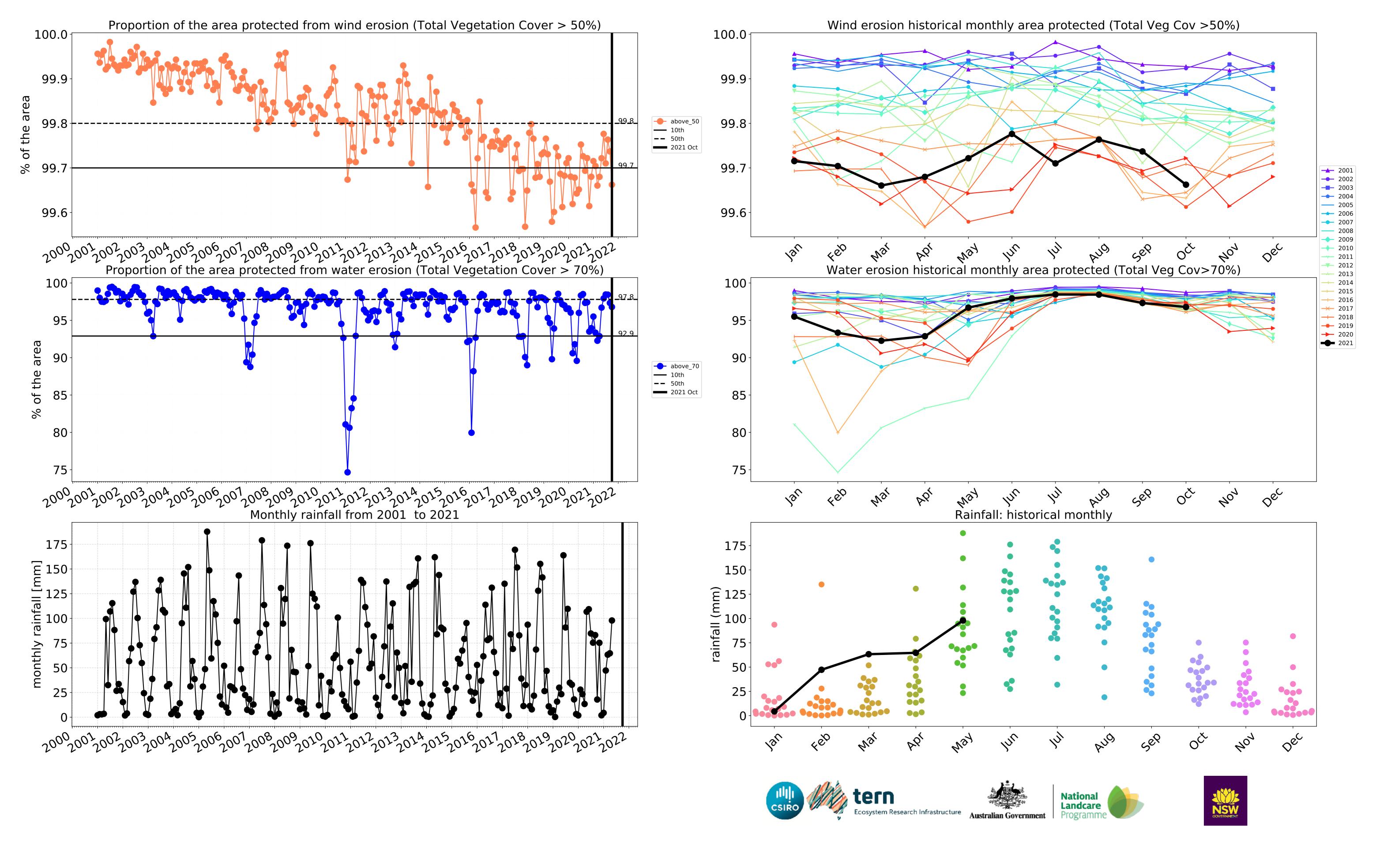
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

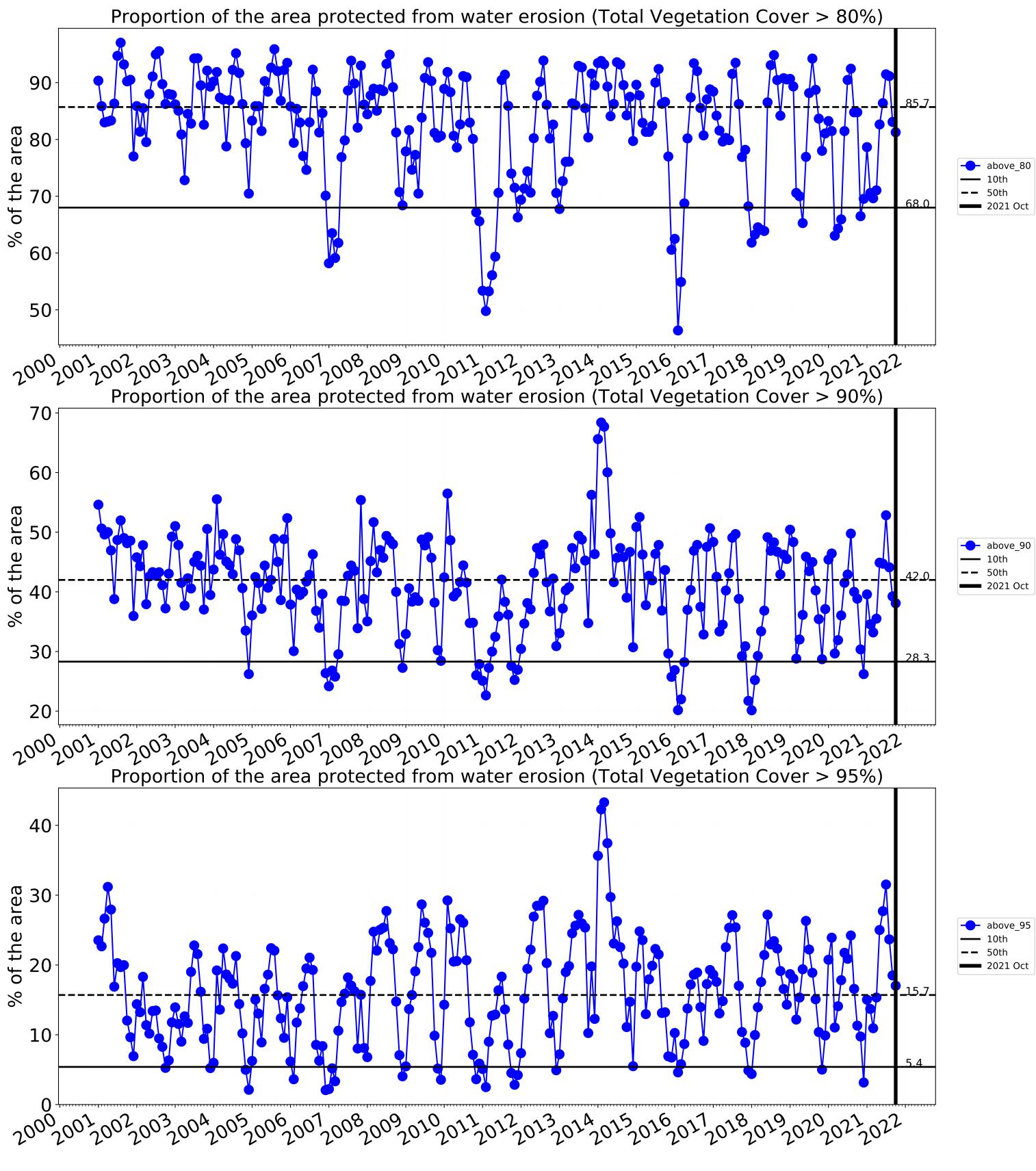
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

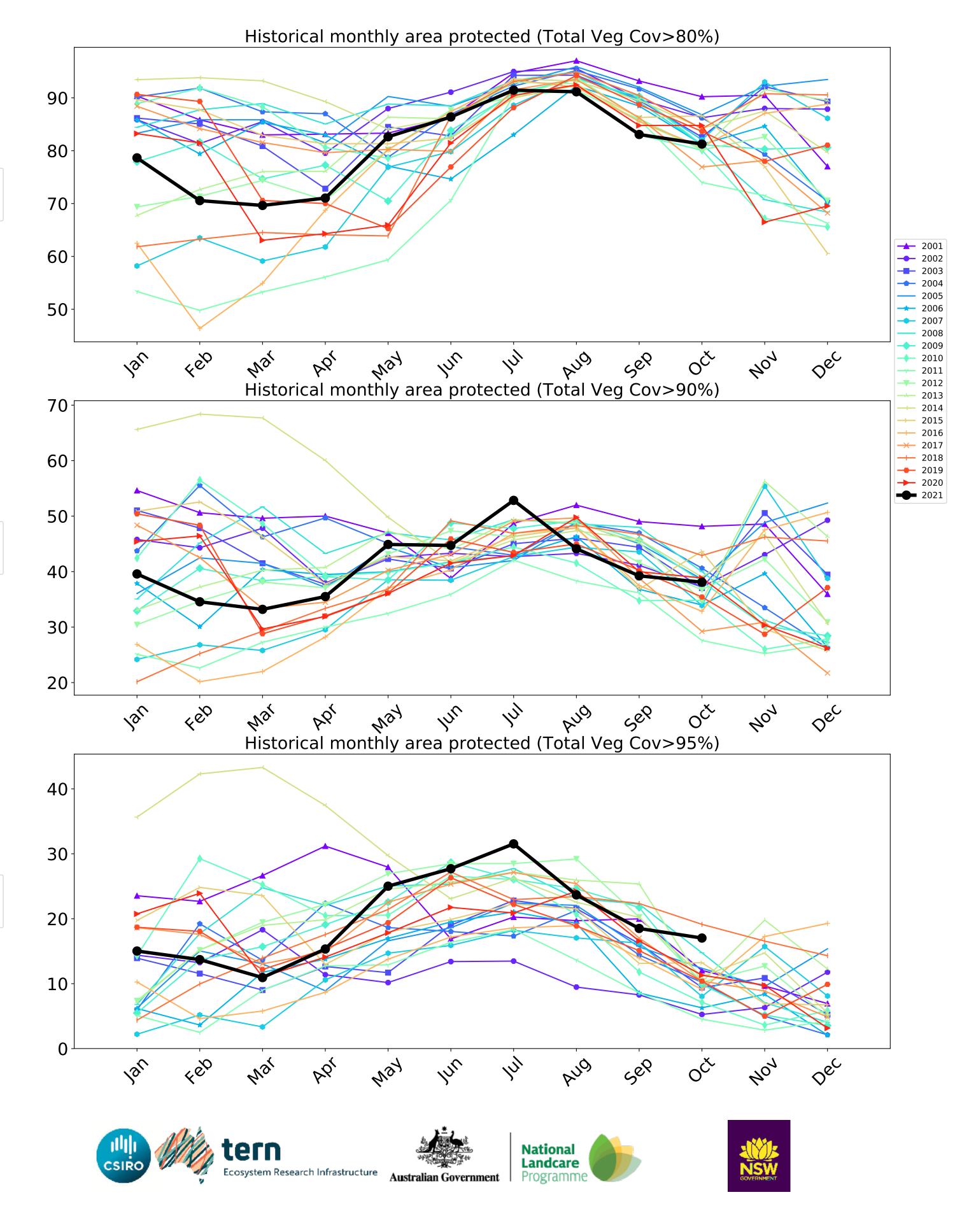


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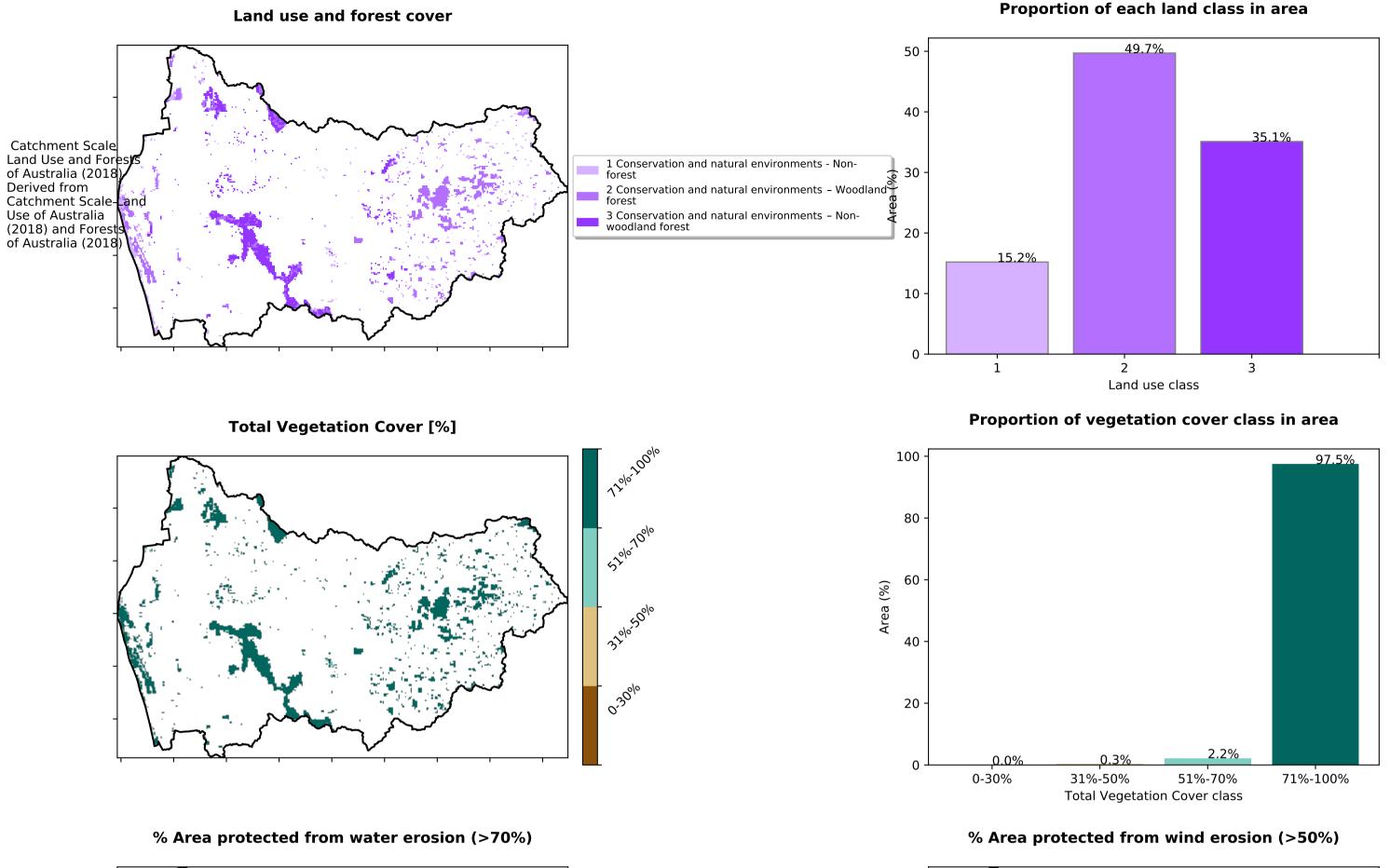


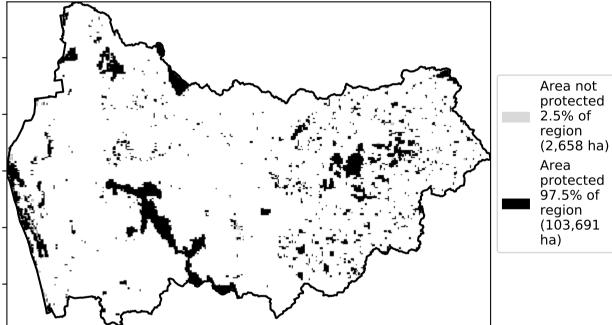




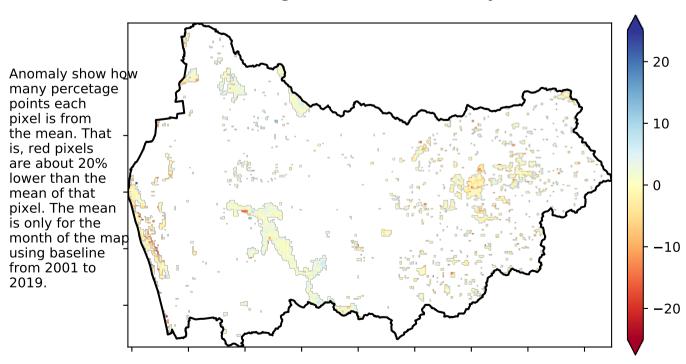


#### **Conservation and natural environments**

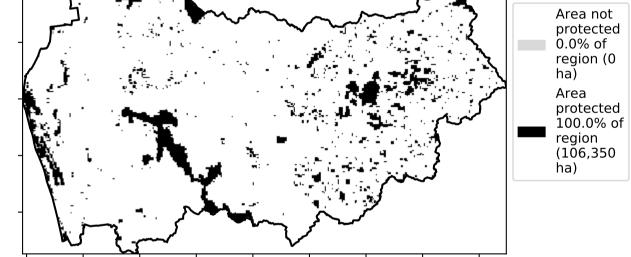


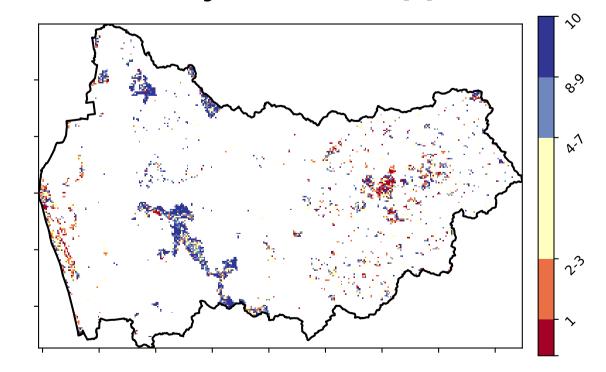


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

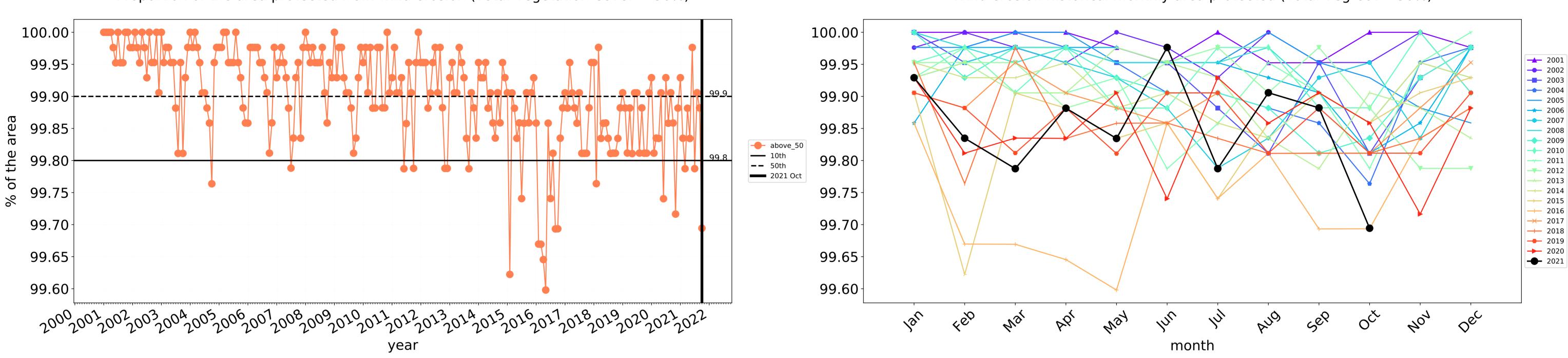


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

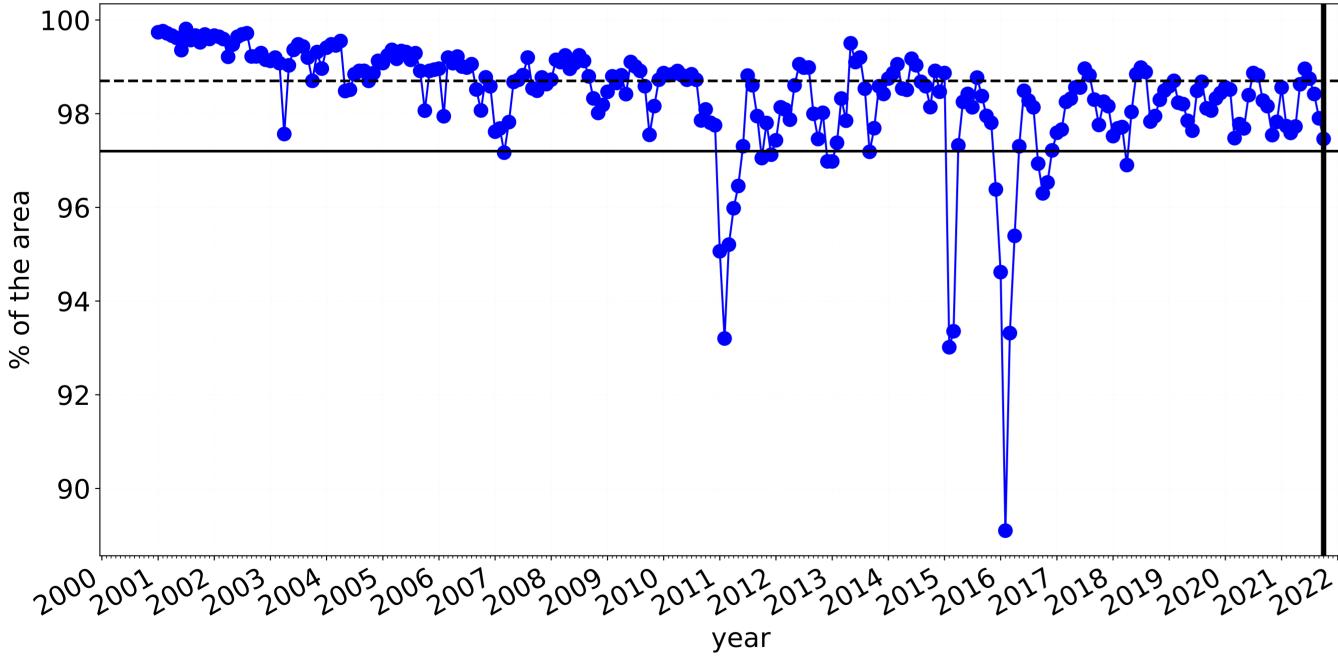








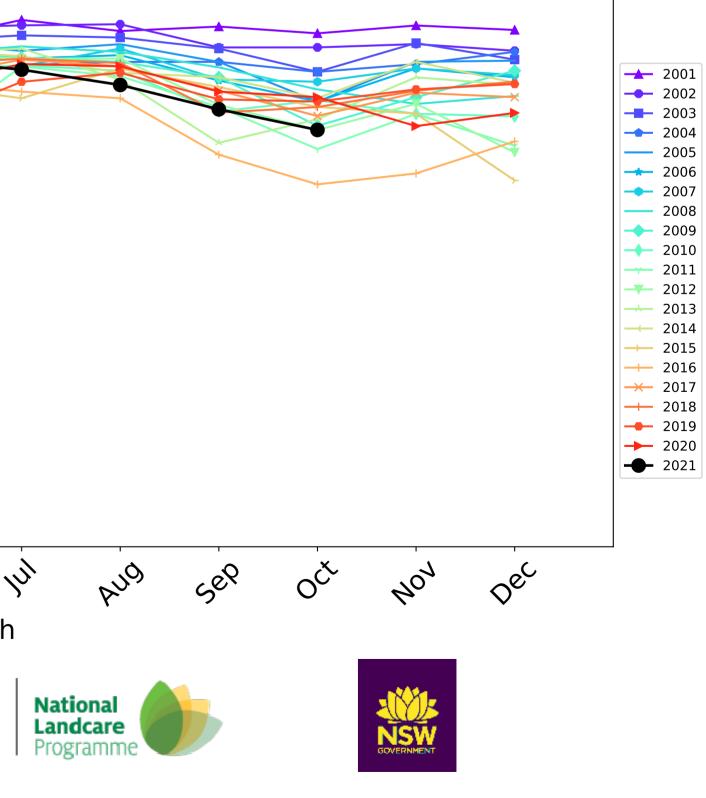
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

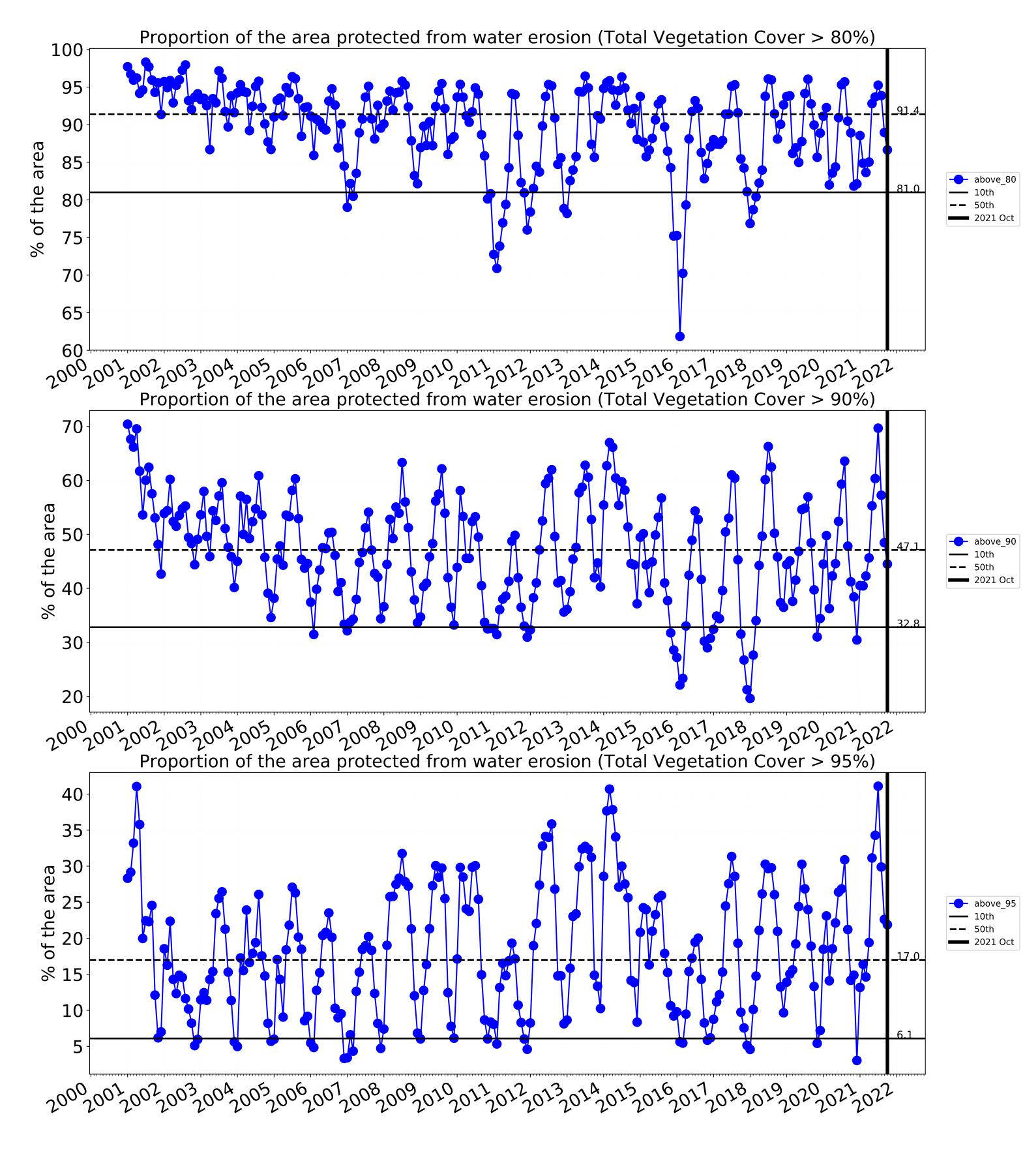


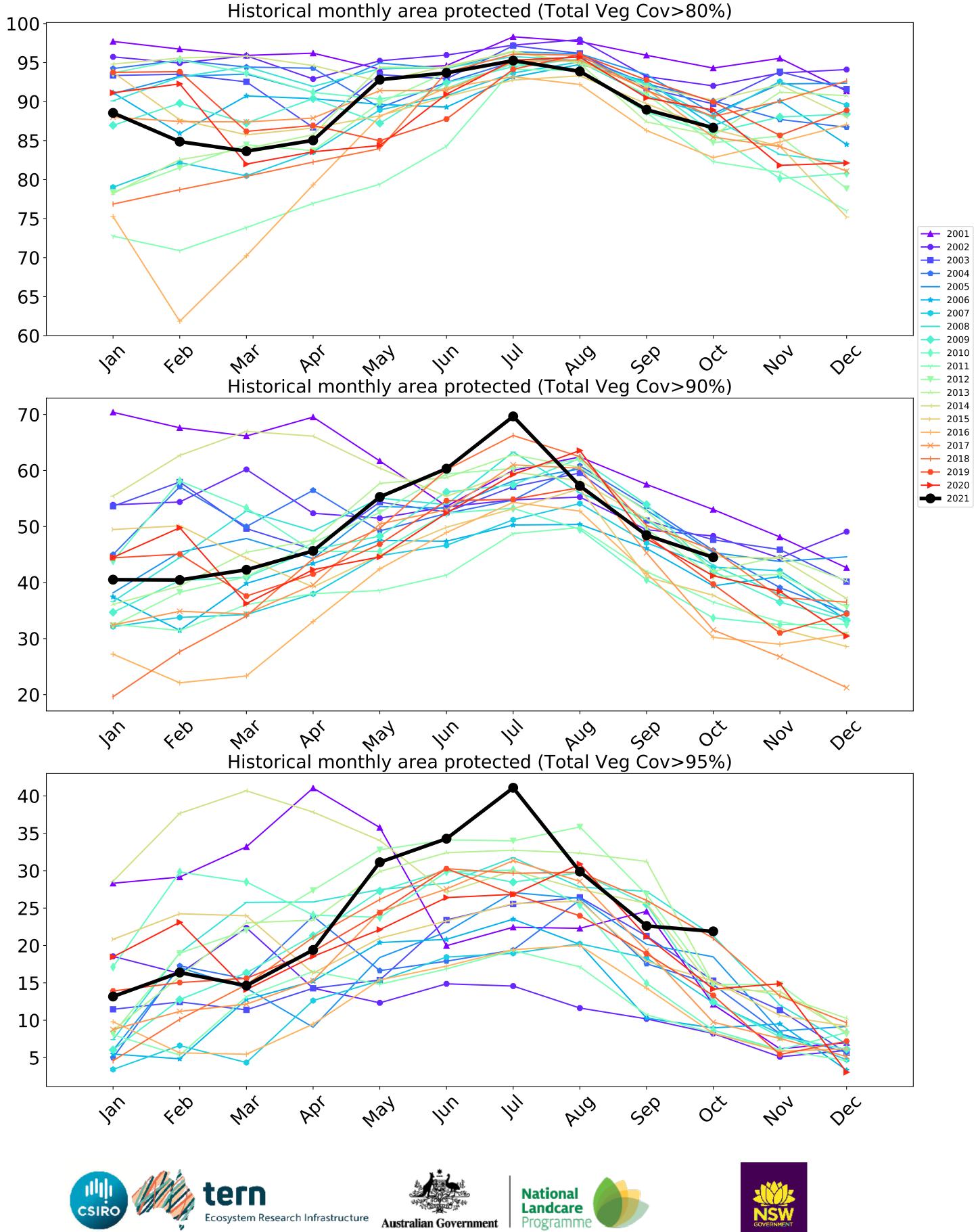
100 98 ---- above\_70 96 **—** 10th **--** 50th **—** 2021 Oct 94 92 90 feb Jan May hill Mai PQ month mh tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

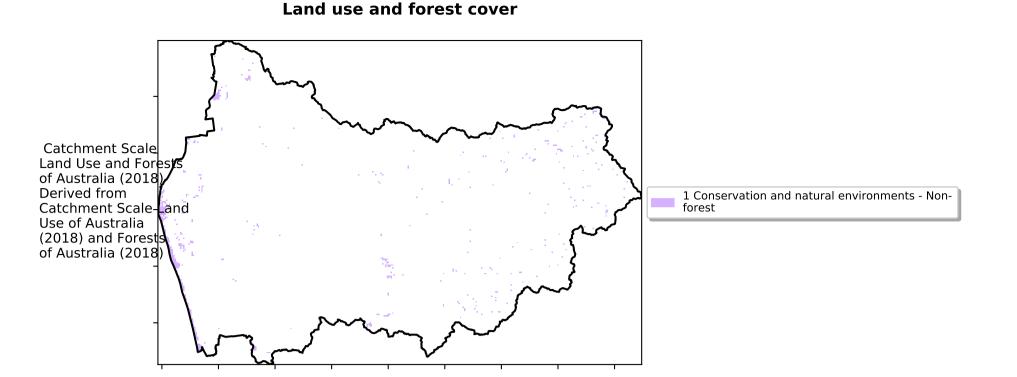




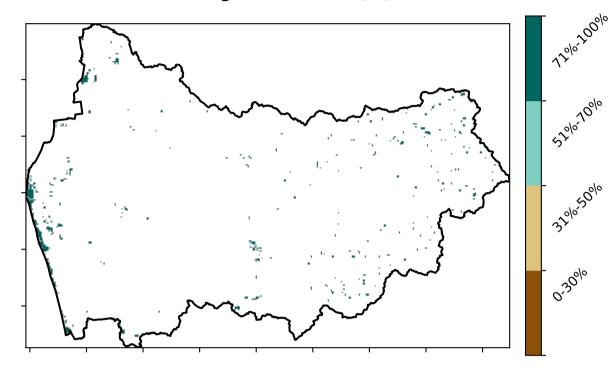




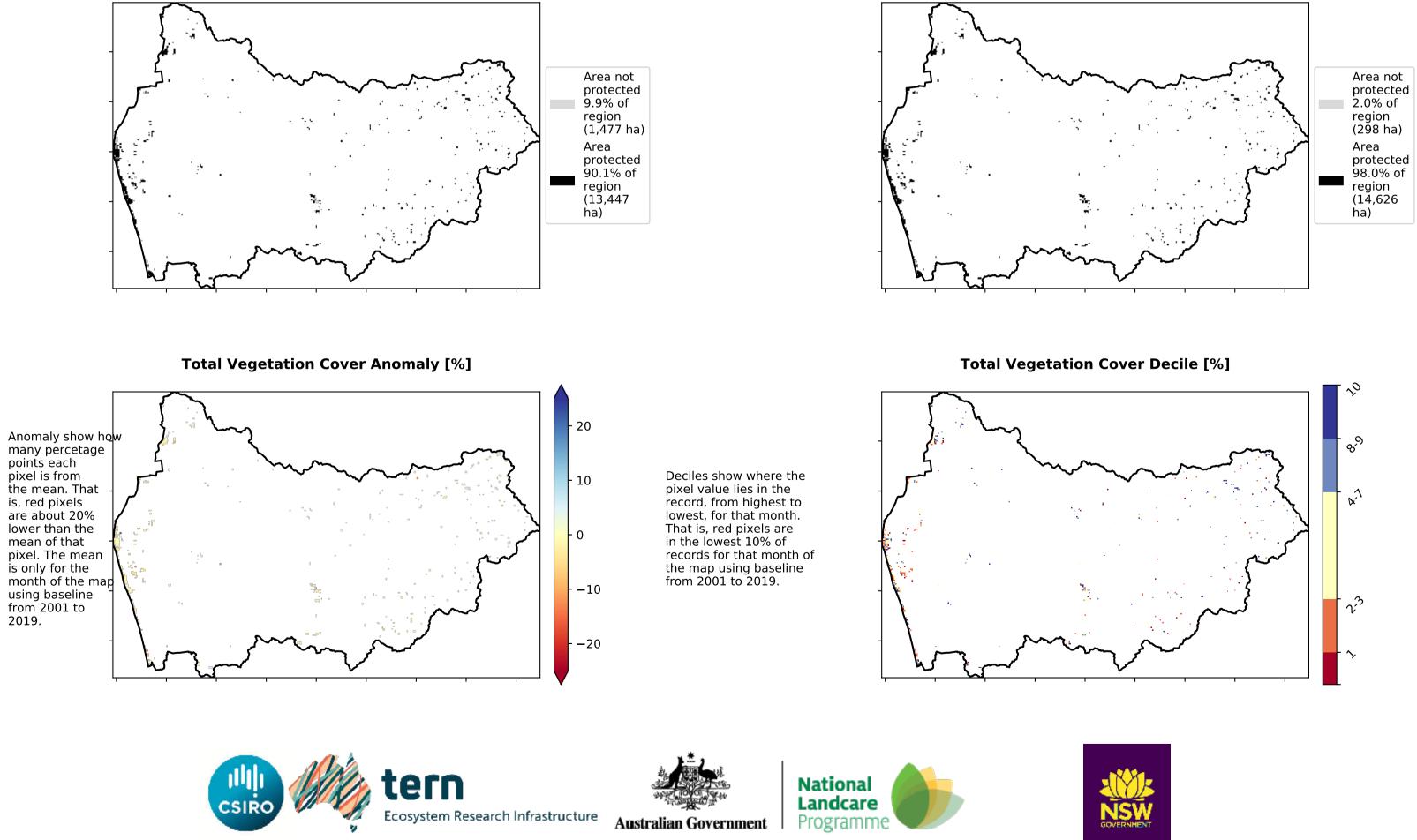
#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**



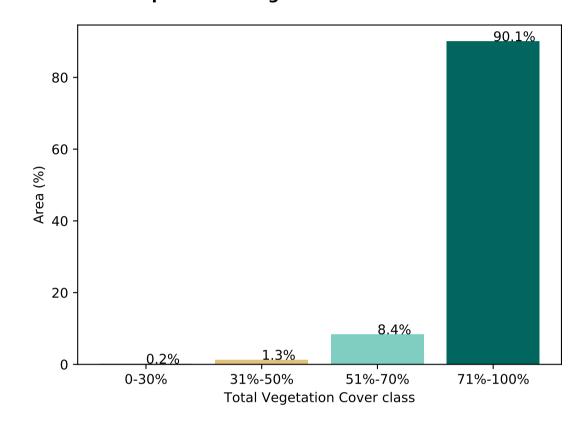
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



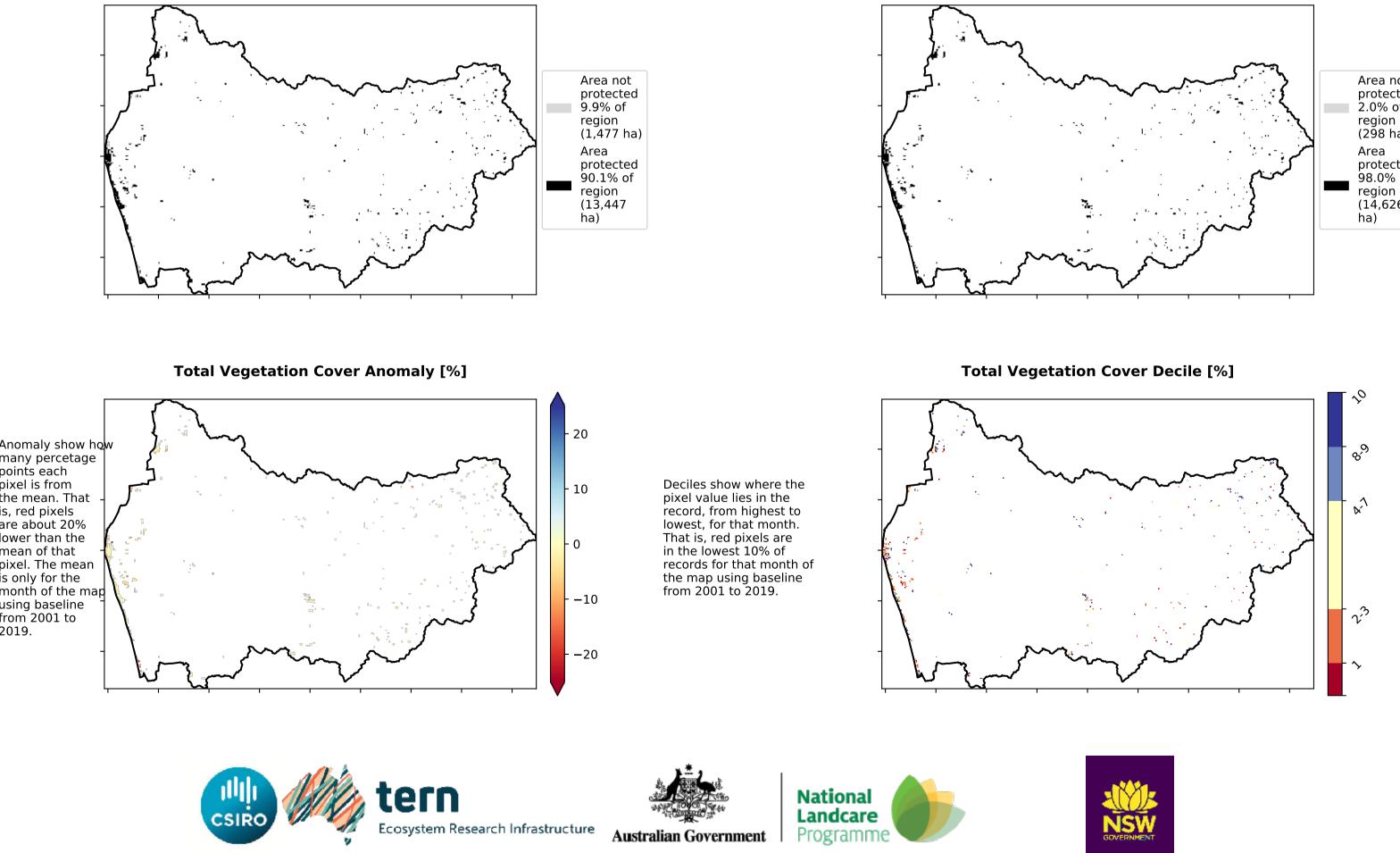
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

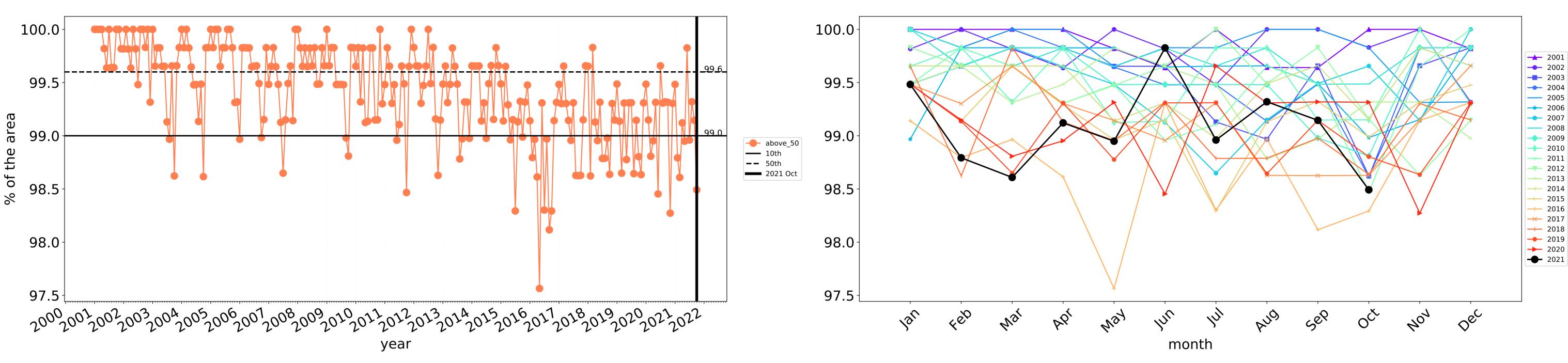


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

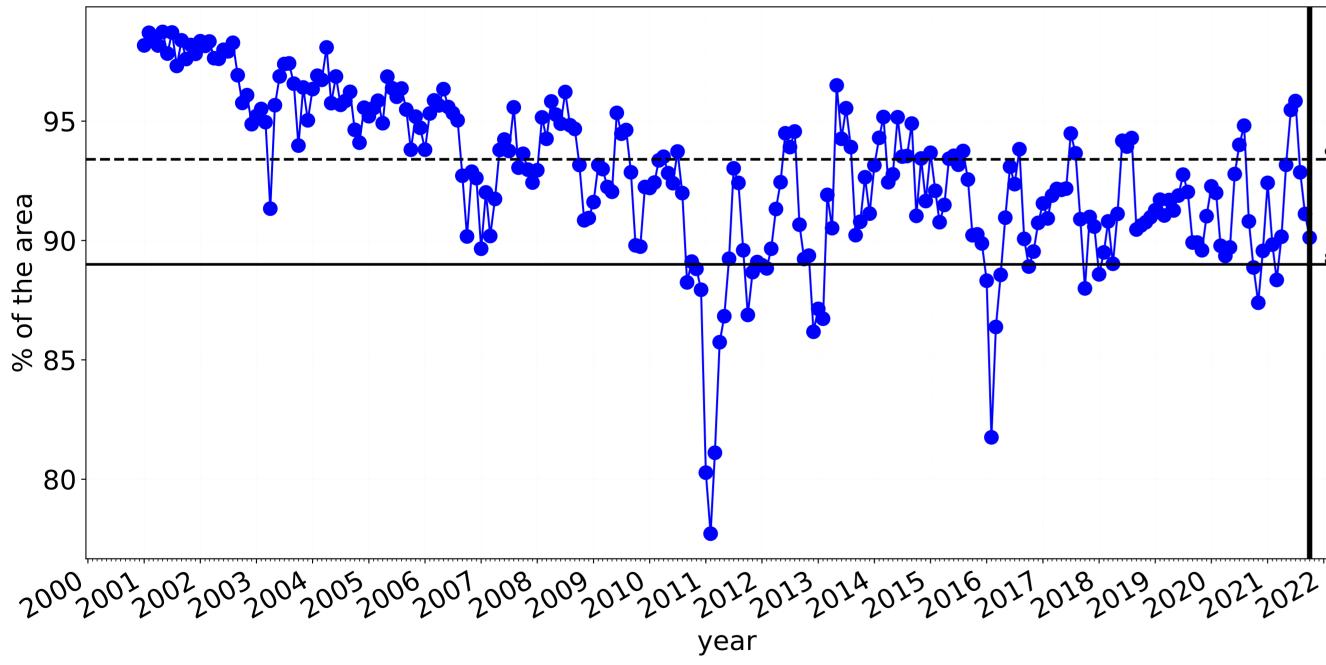


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

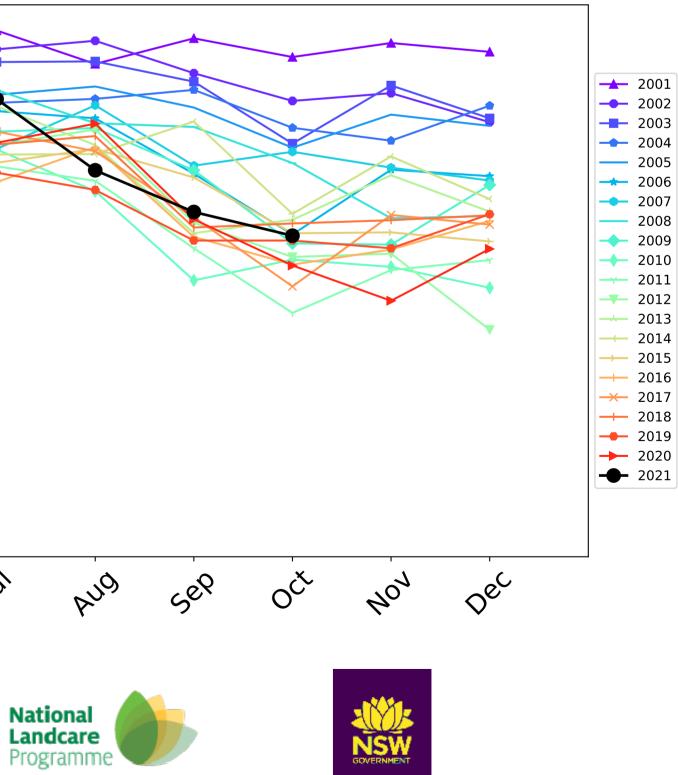


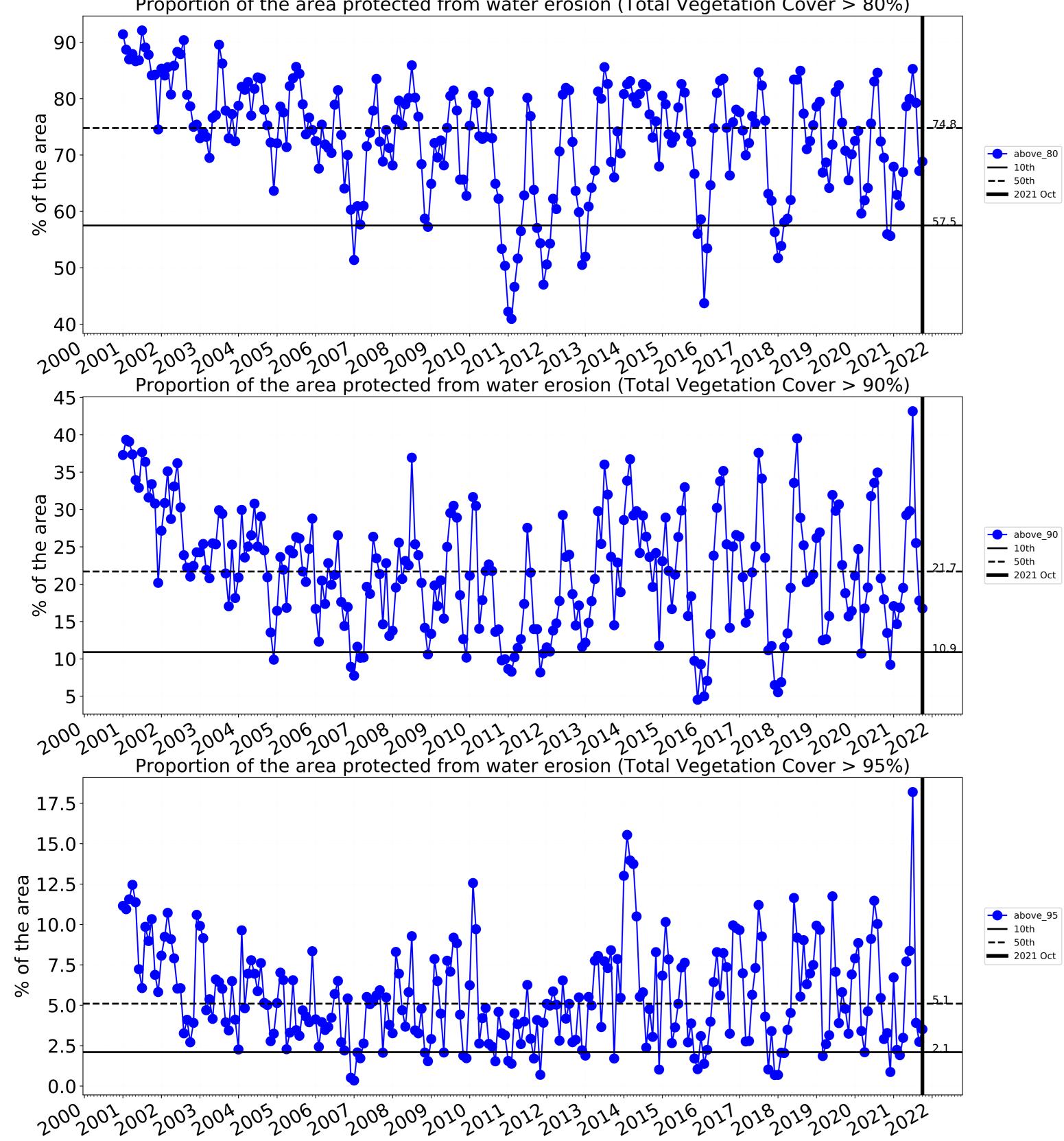
95 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 90 **——** 50th **—** 2021 Oct 85 80 feb In Jan way Mai PQ1 1's month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

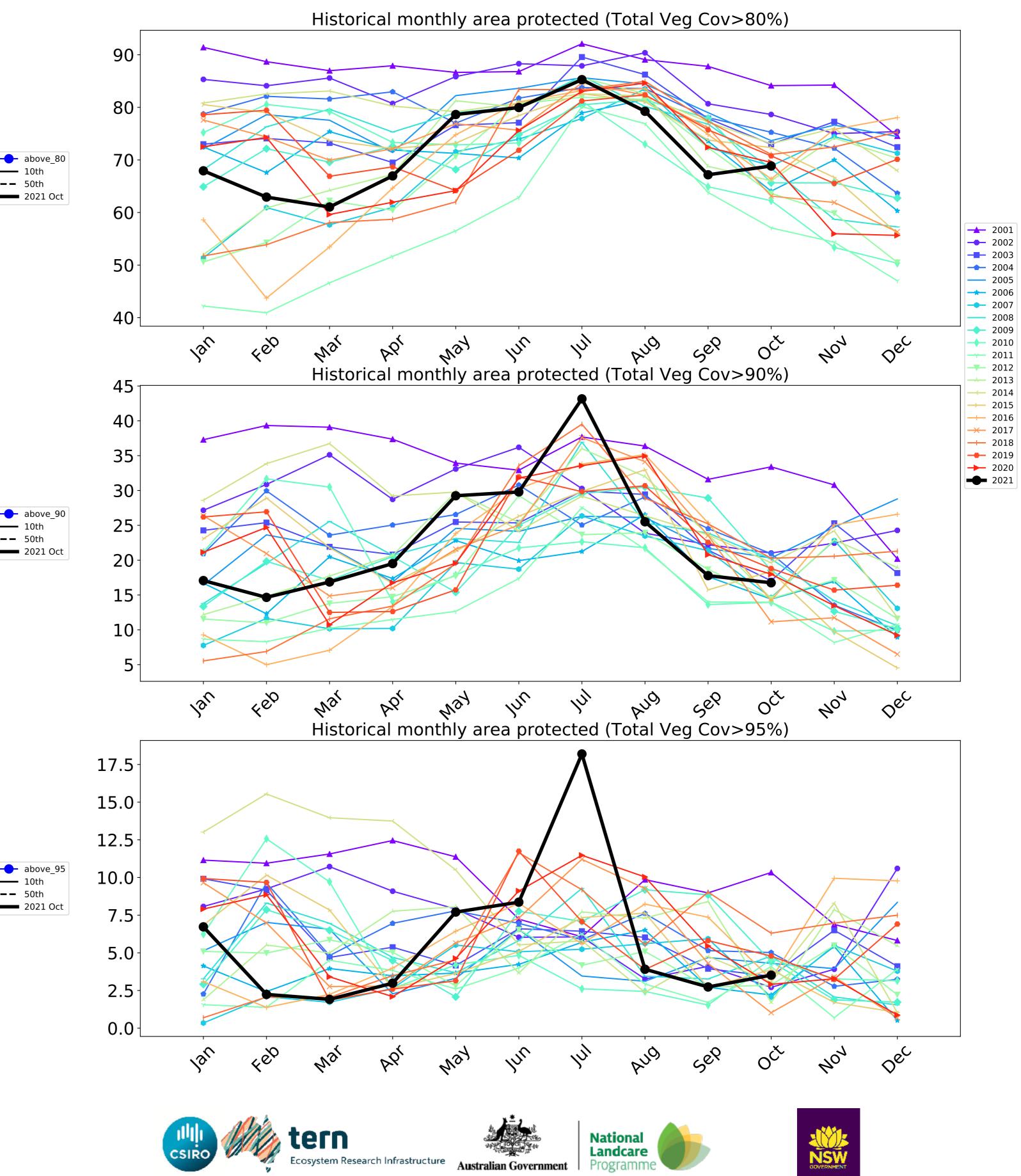
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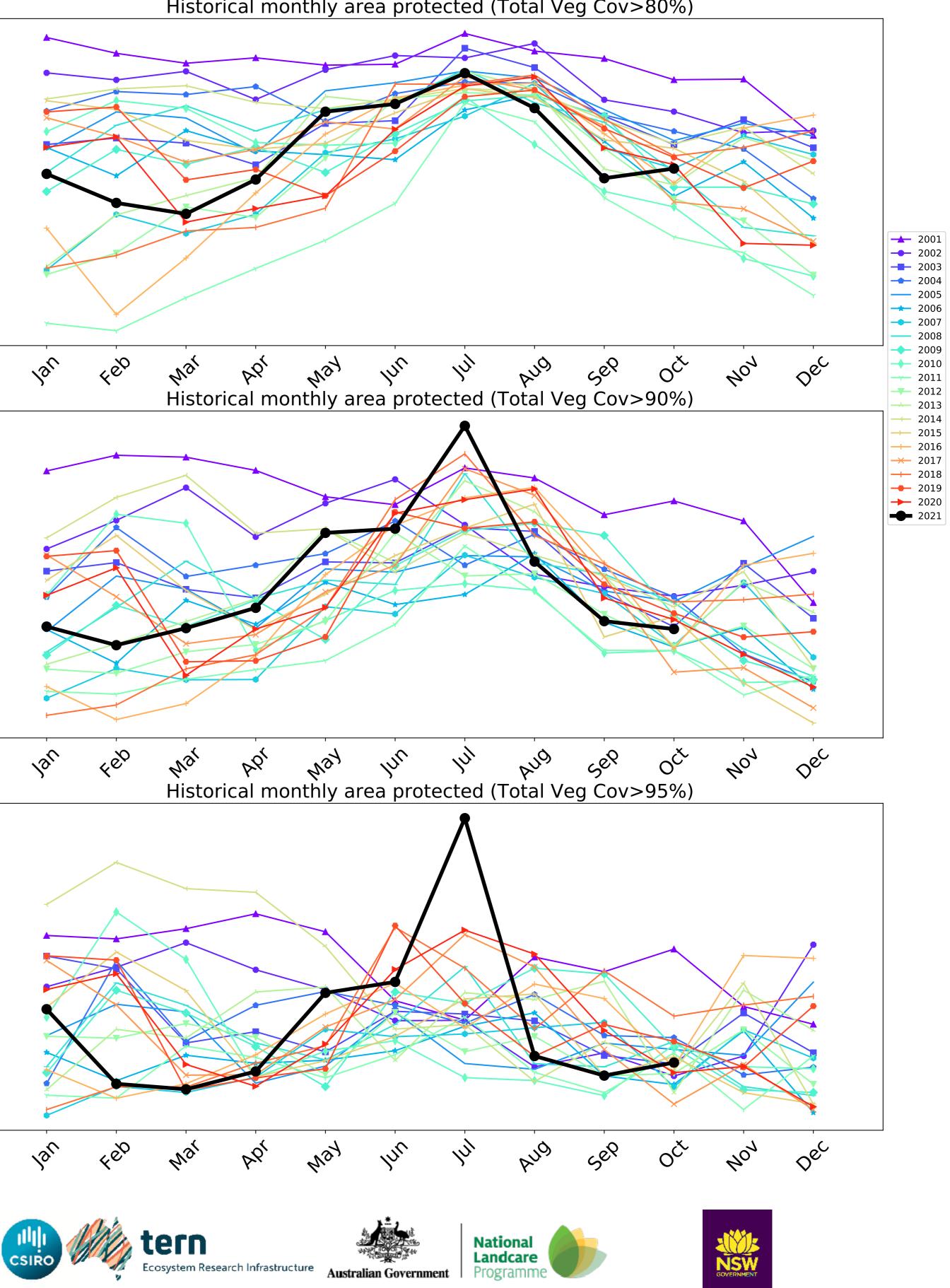
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



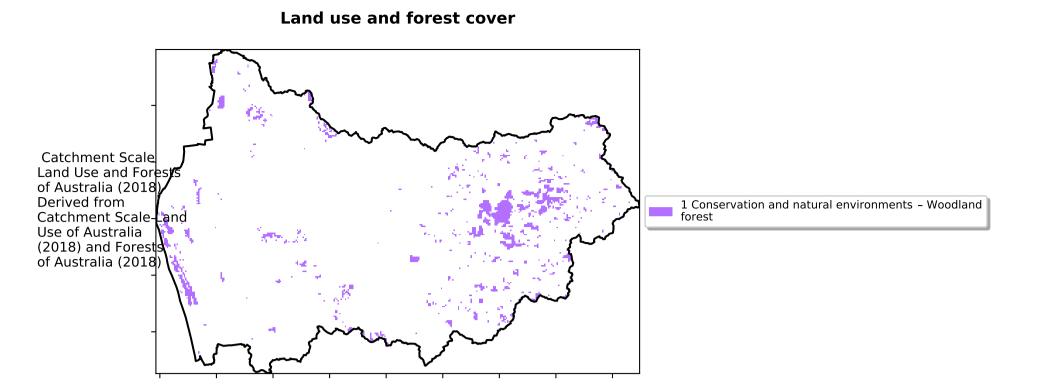


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)

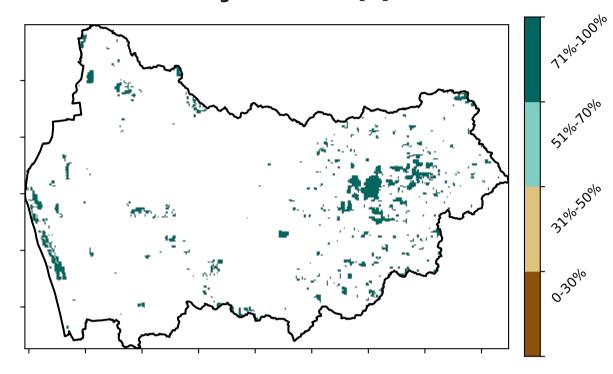




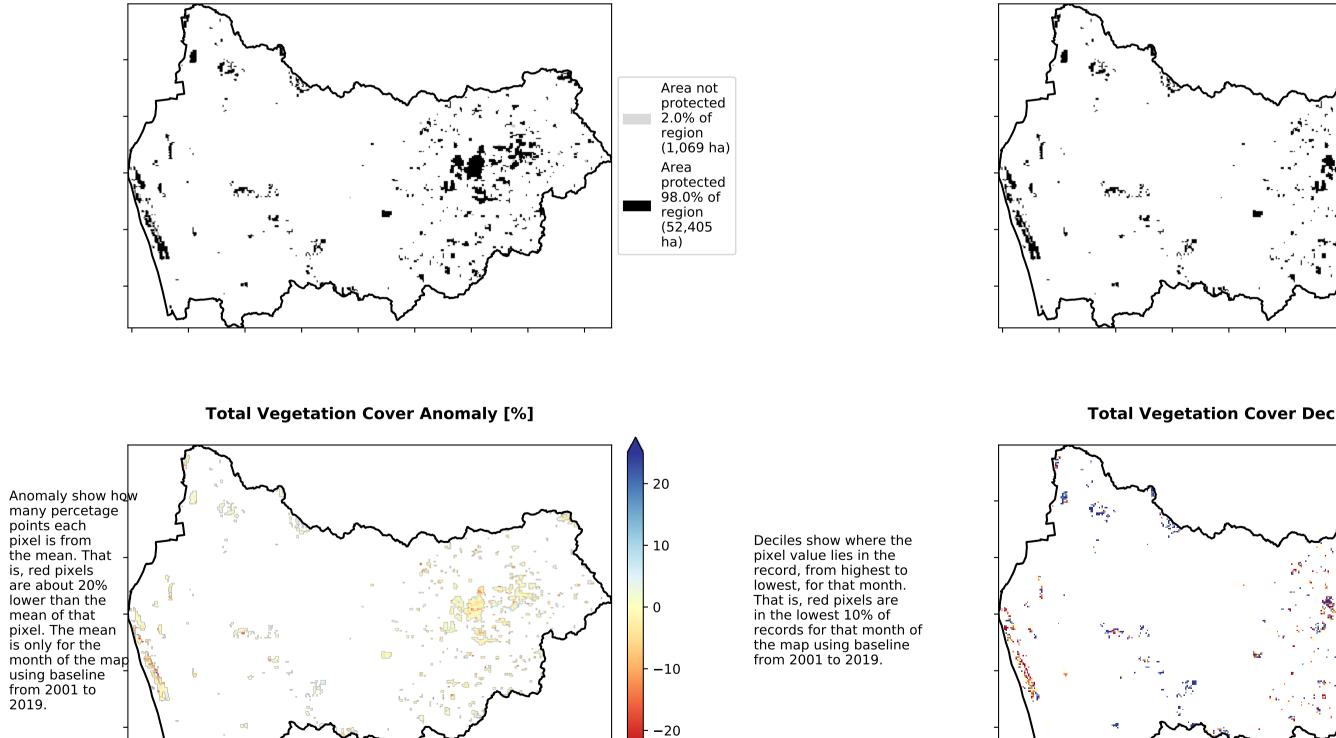
#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**



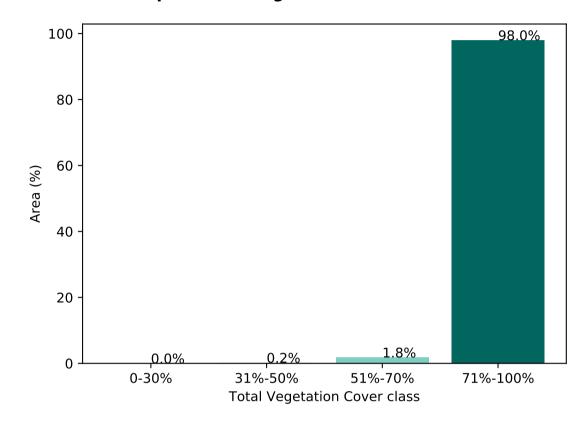
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



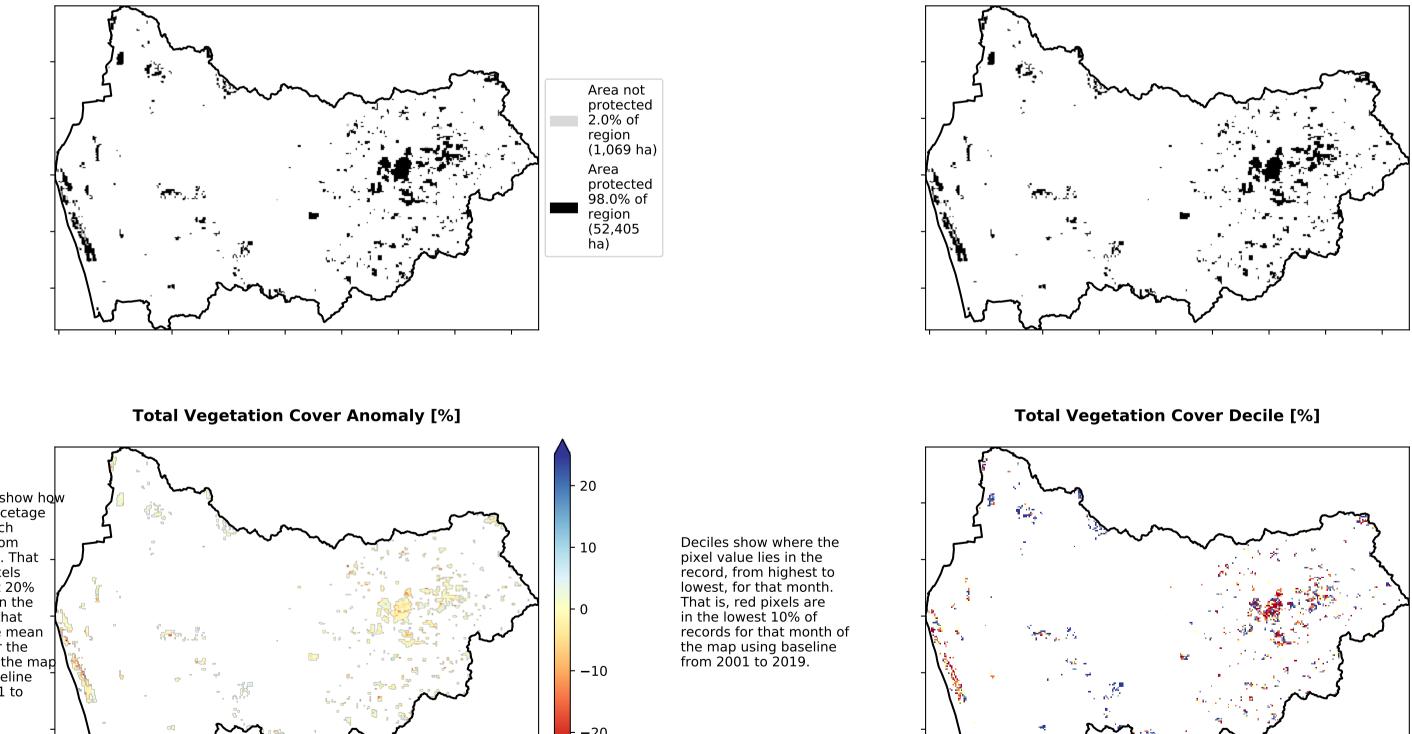
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

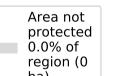


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





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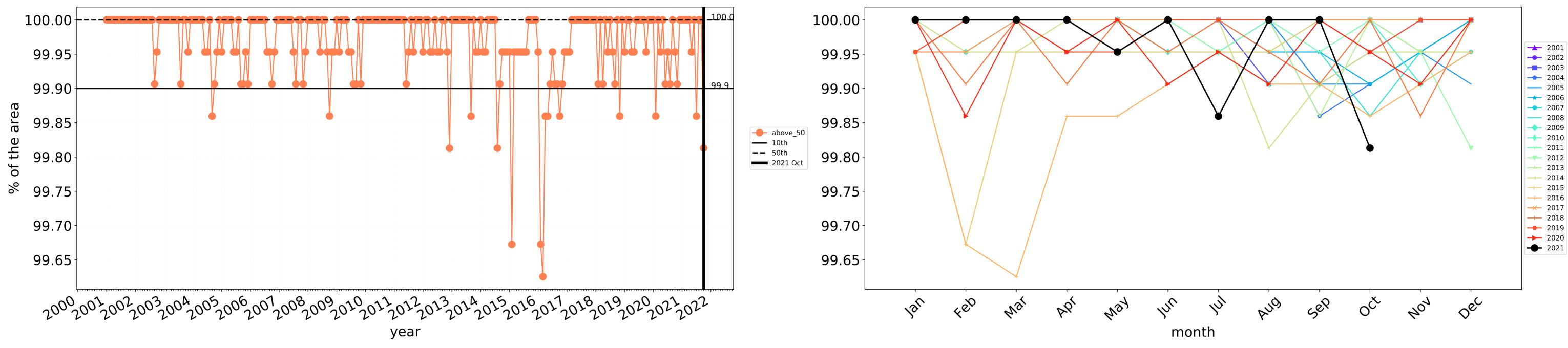
Area

protected 100.0% of

region (53,475

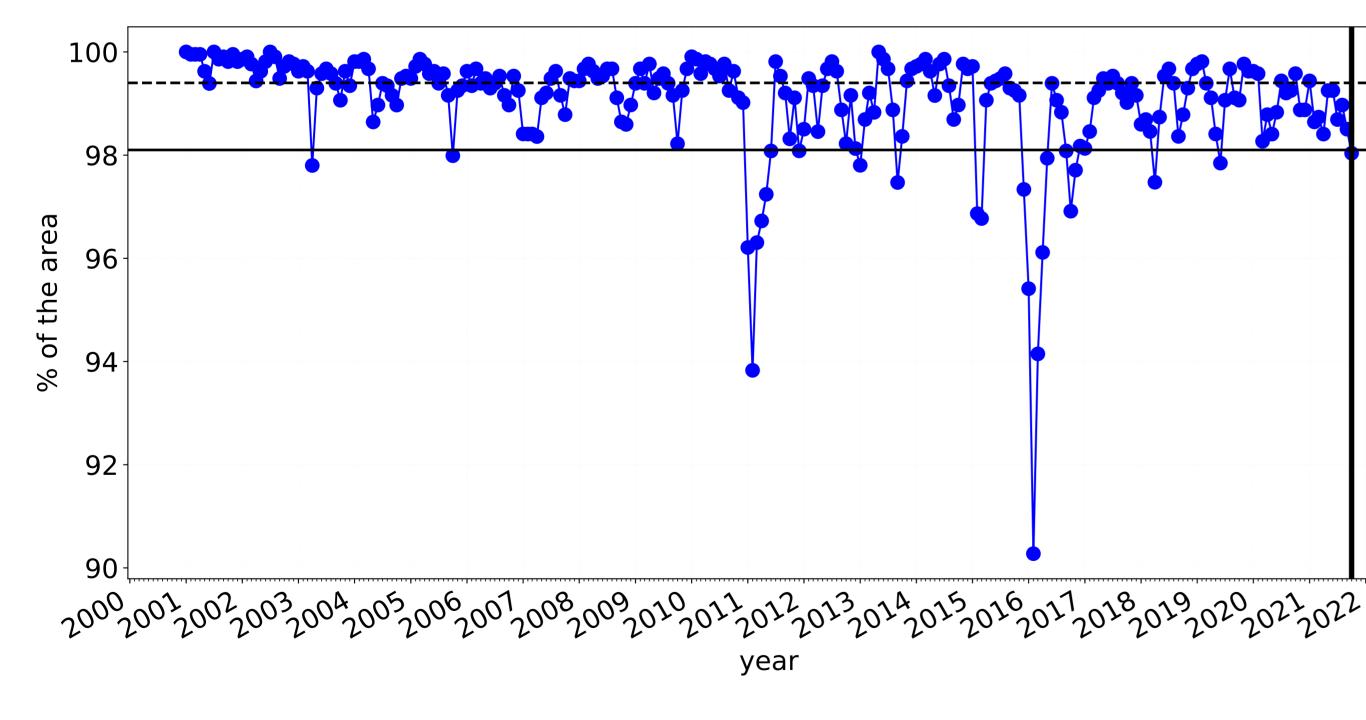


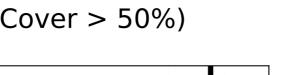
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



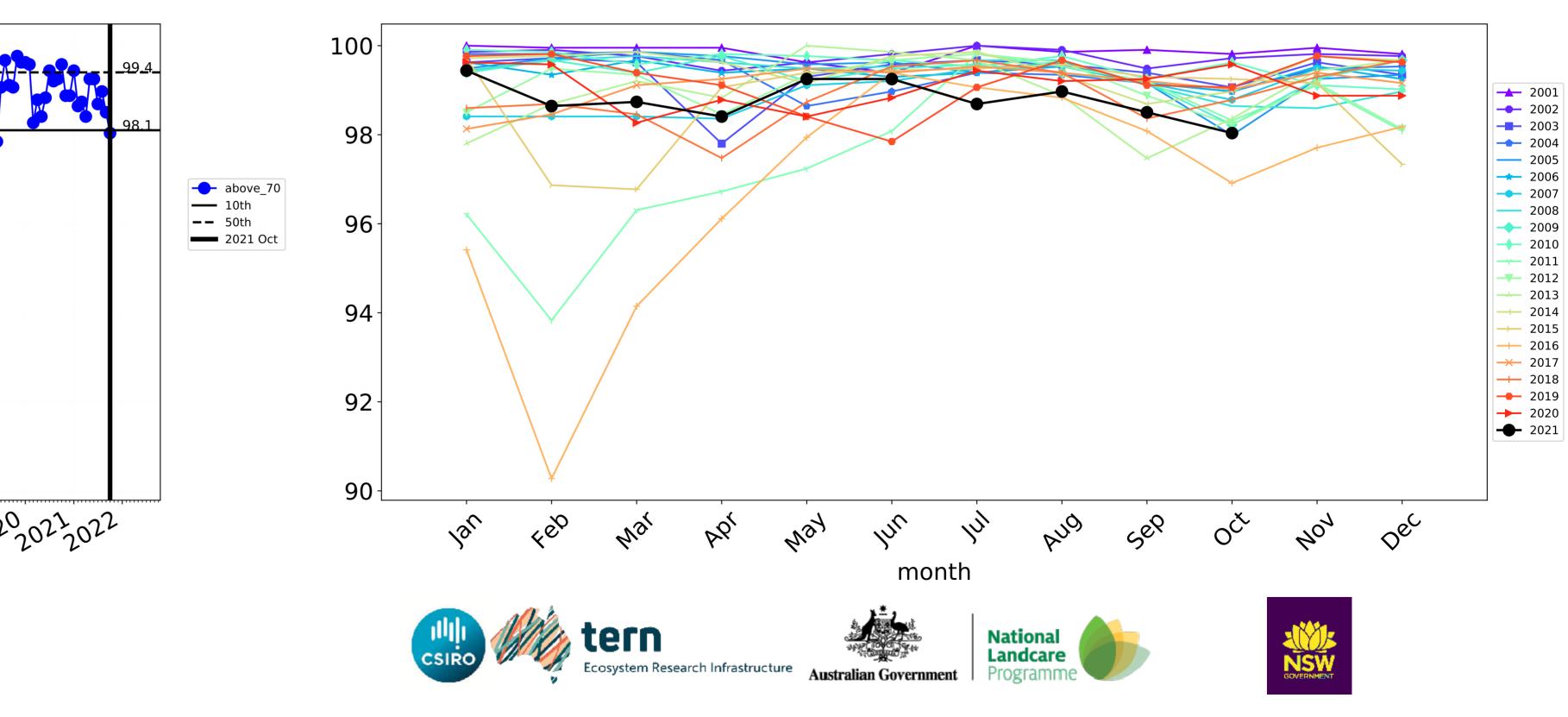
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



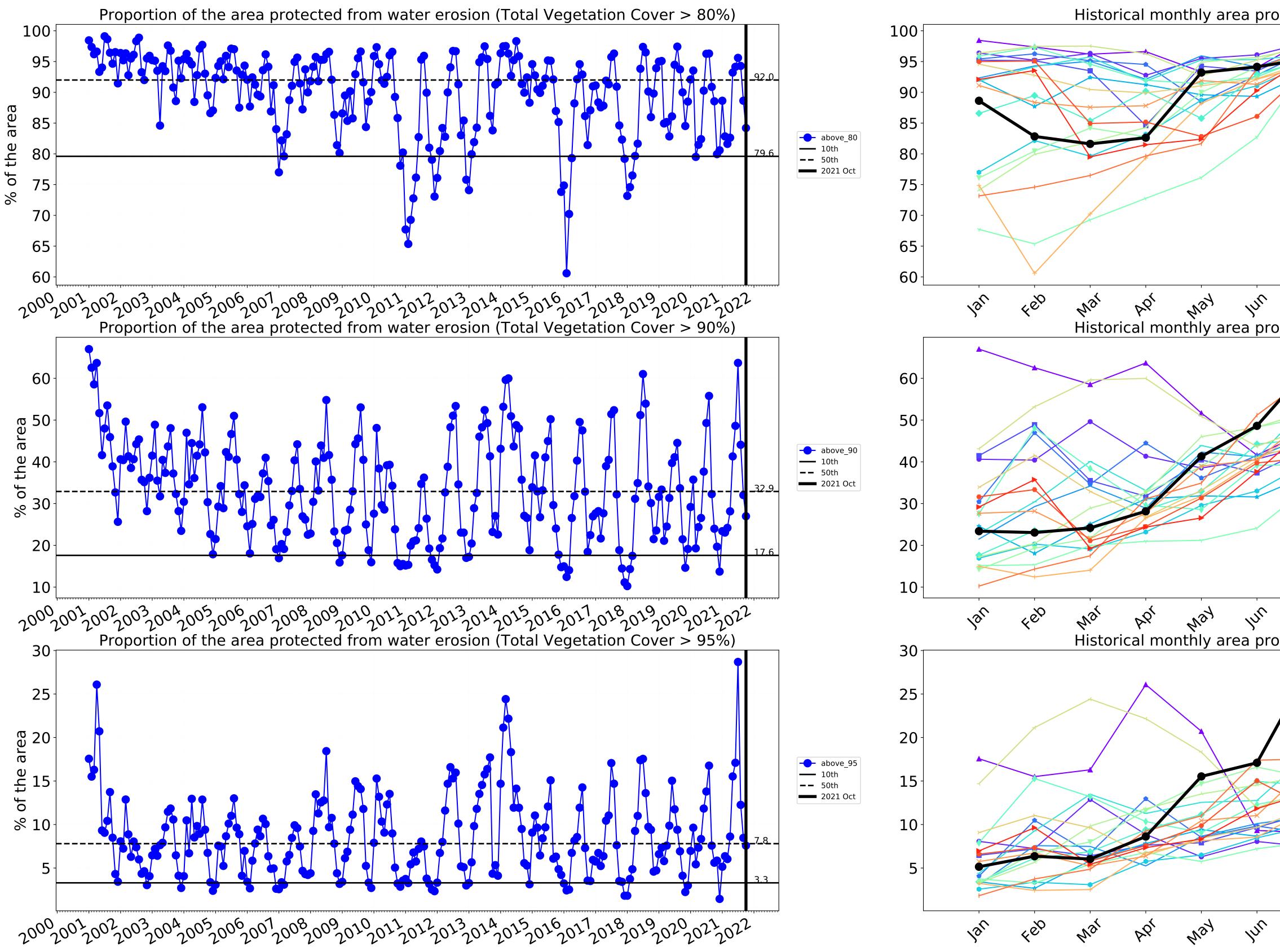


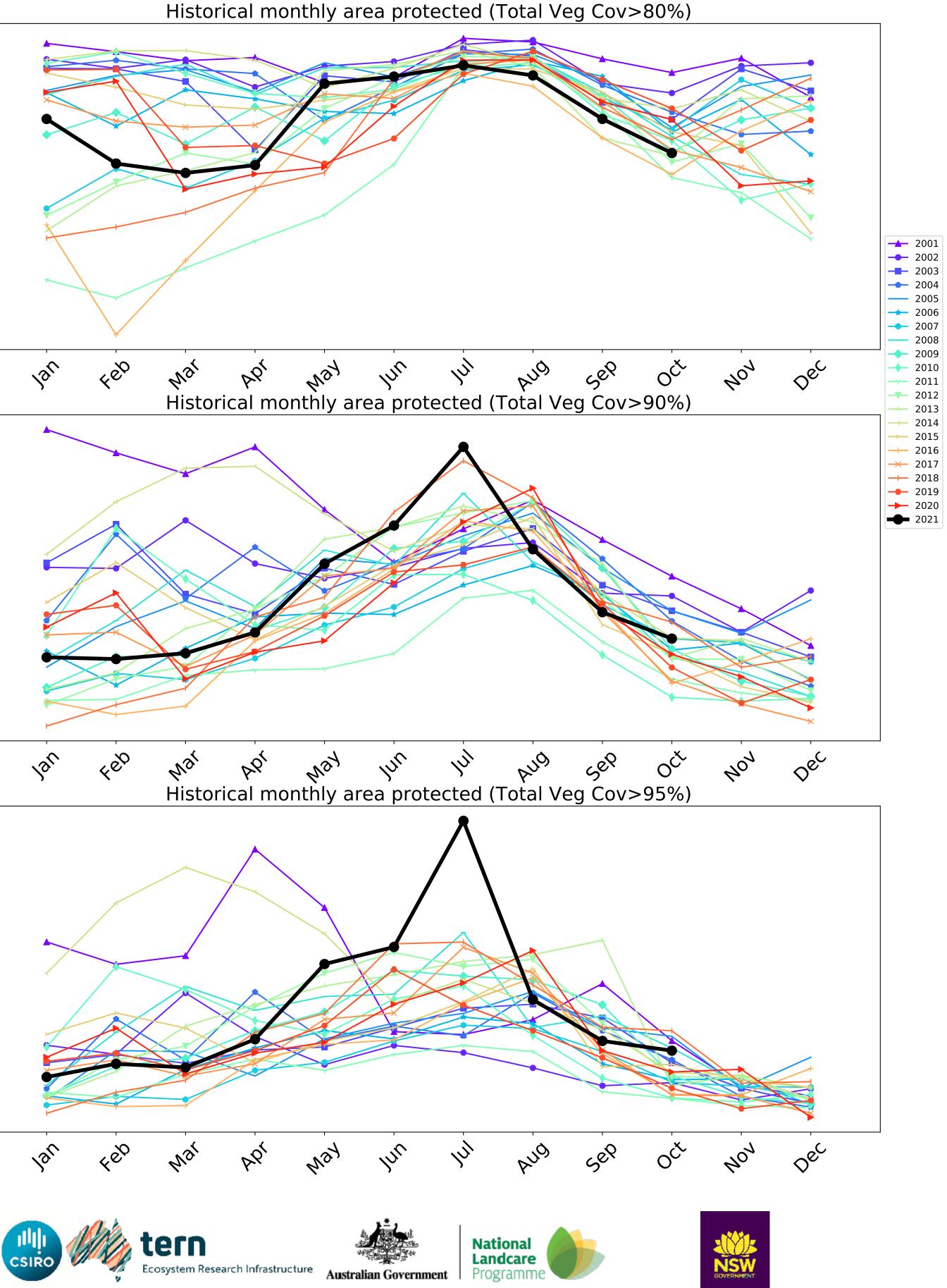
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



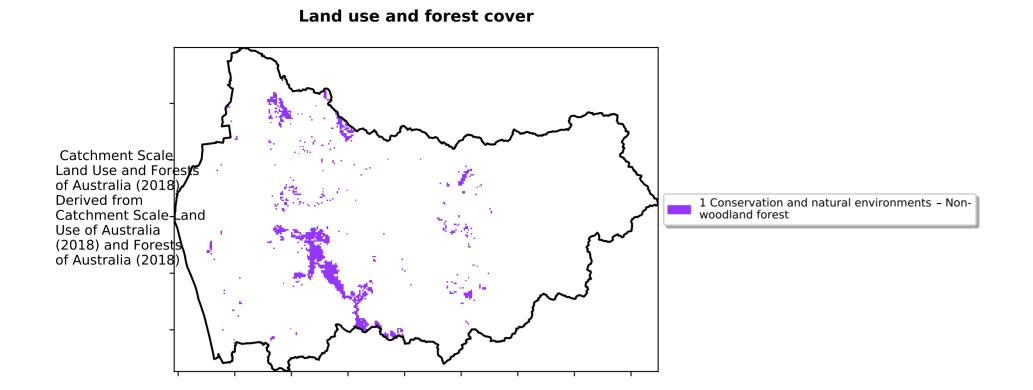


## Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

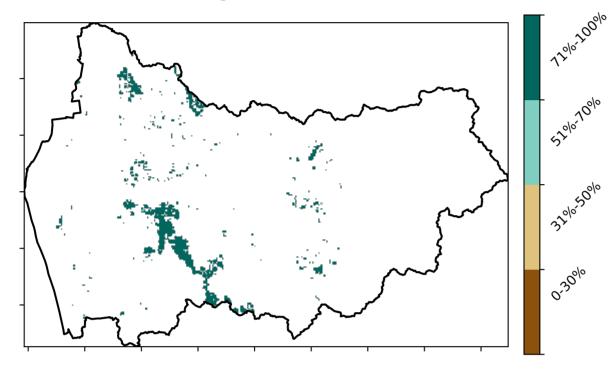




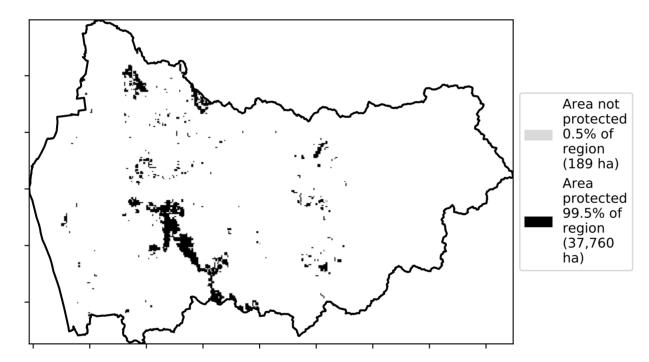
### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**



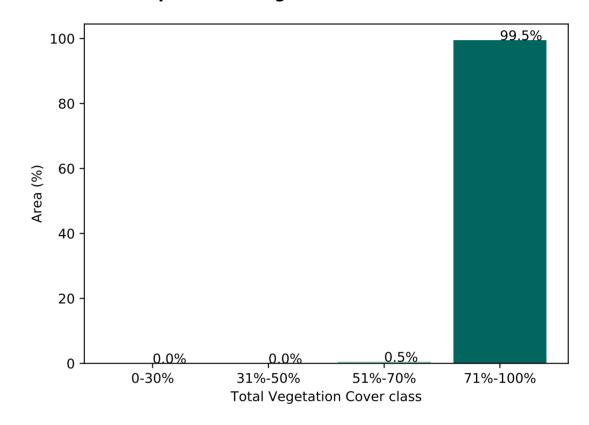
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



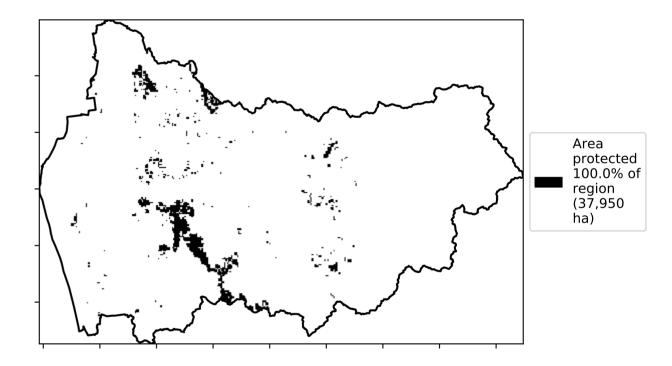
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

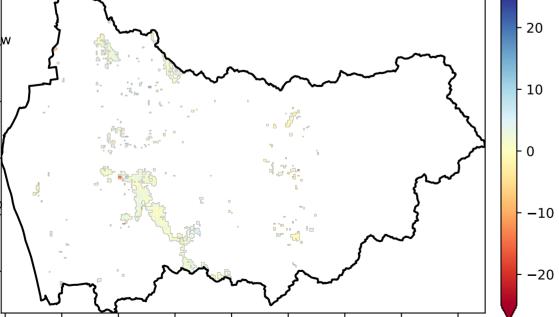


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

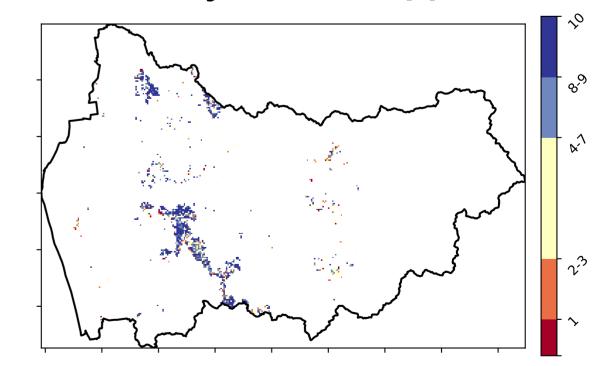


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

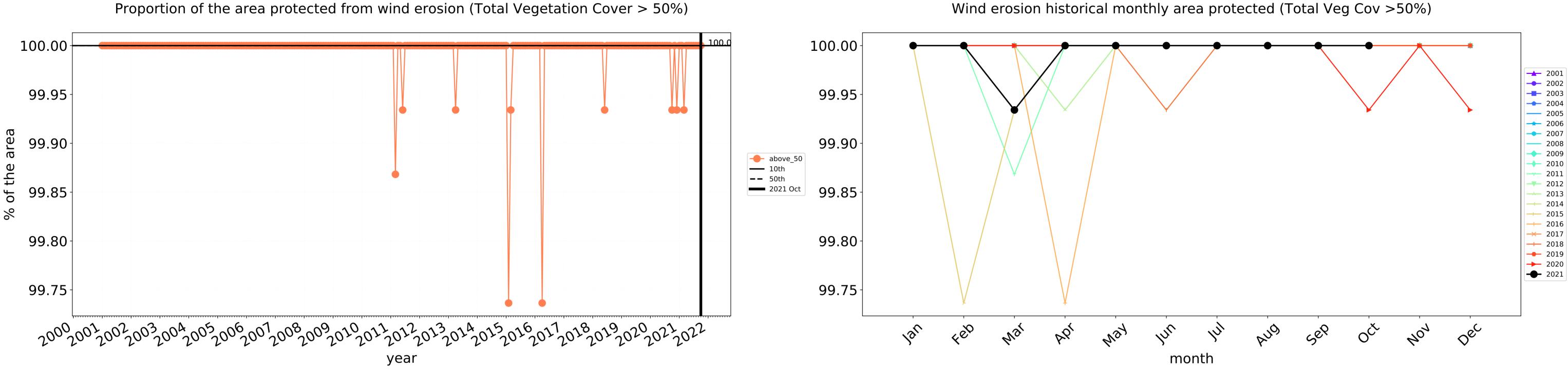


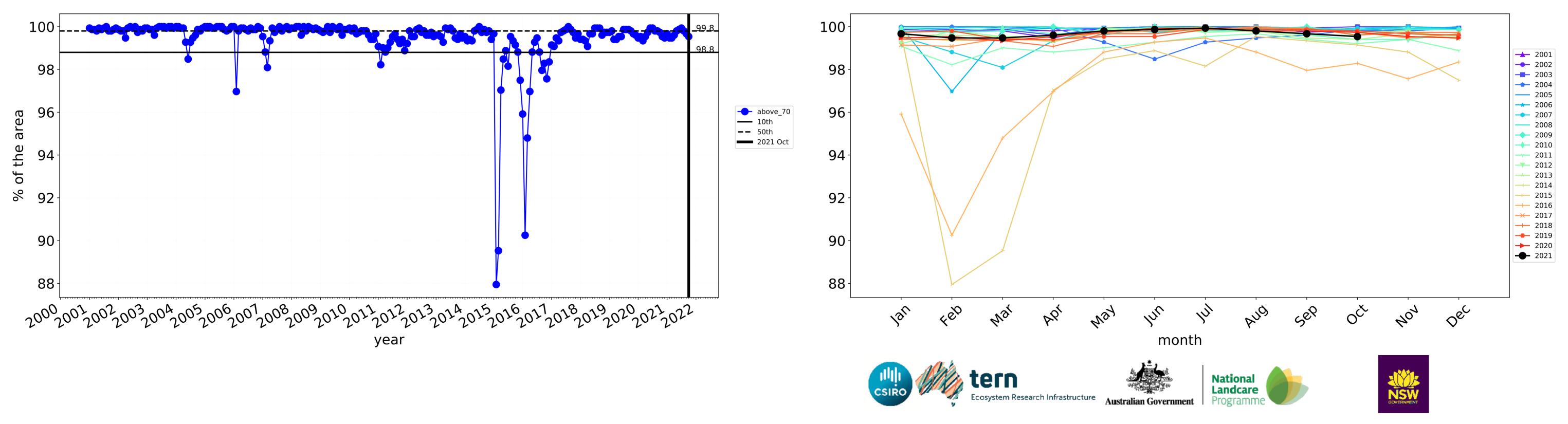
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



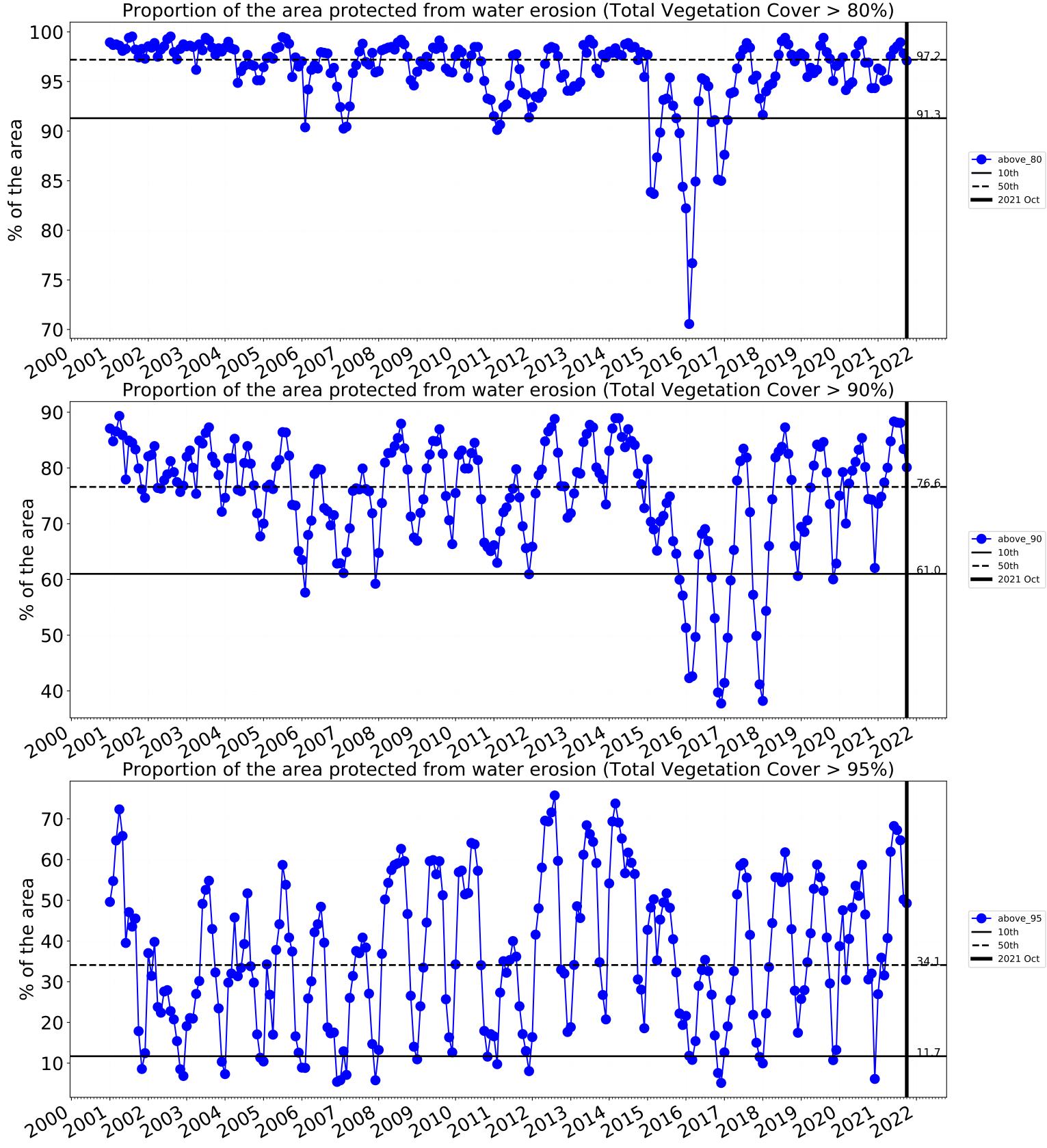


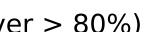
### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries**



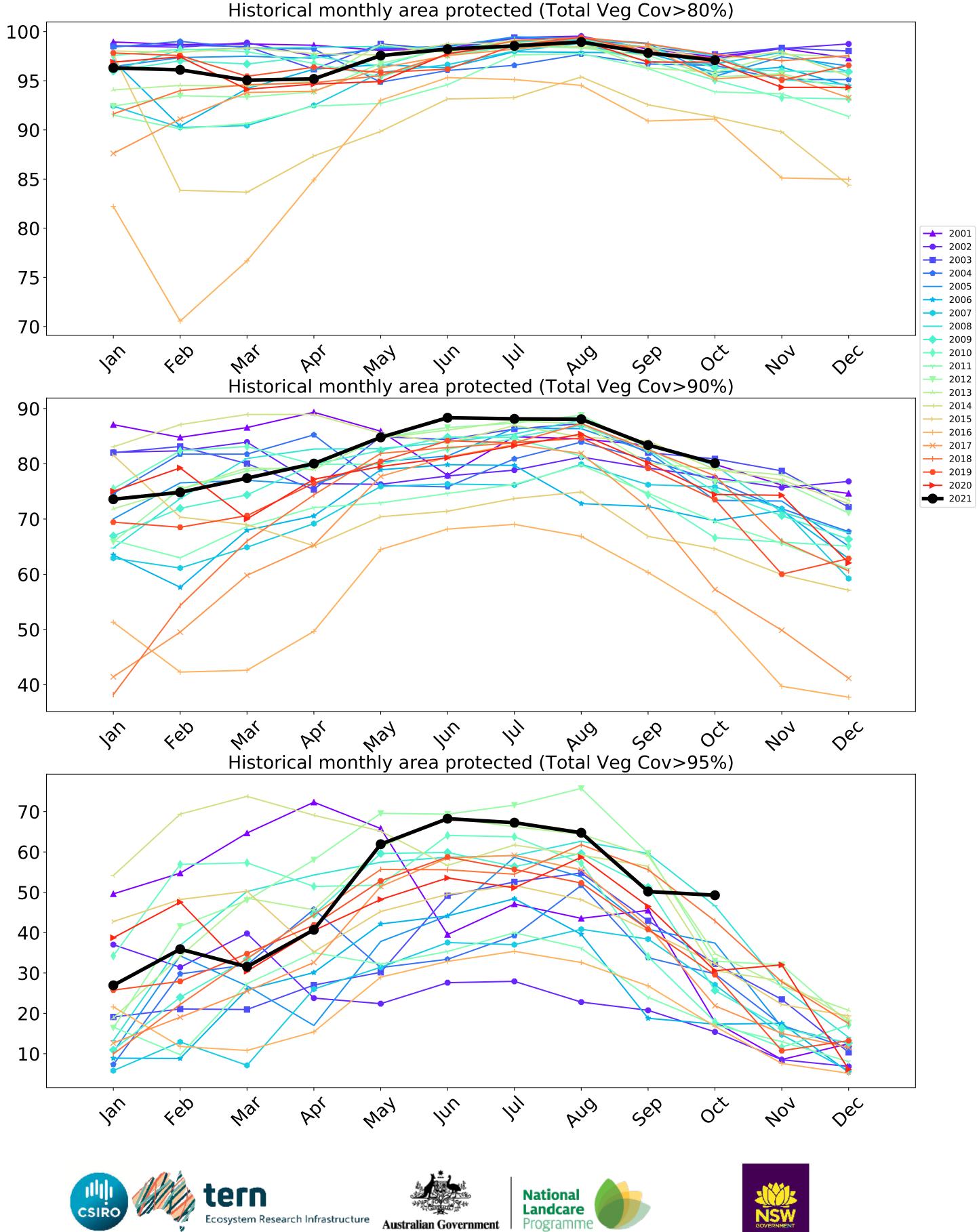


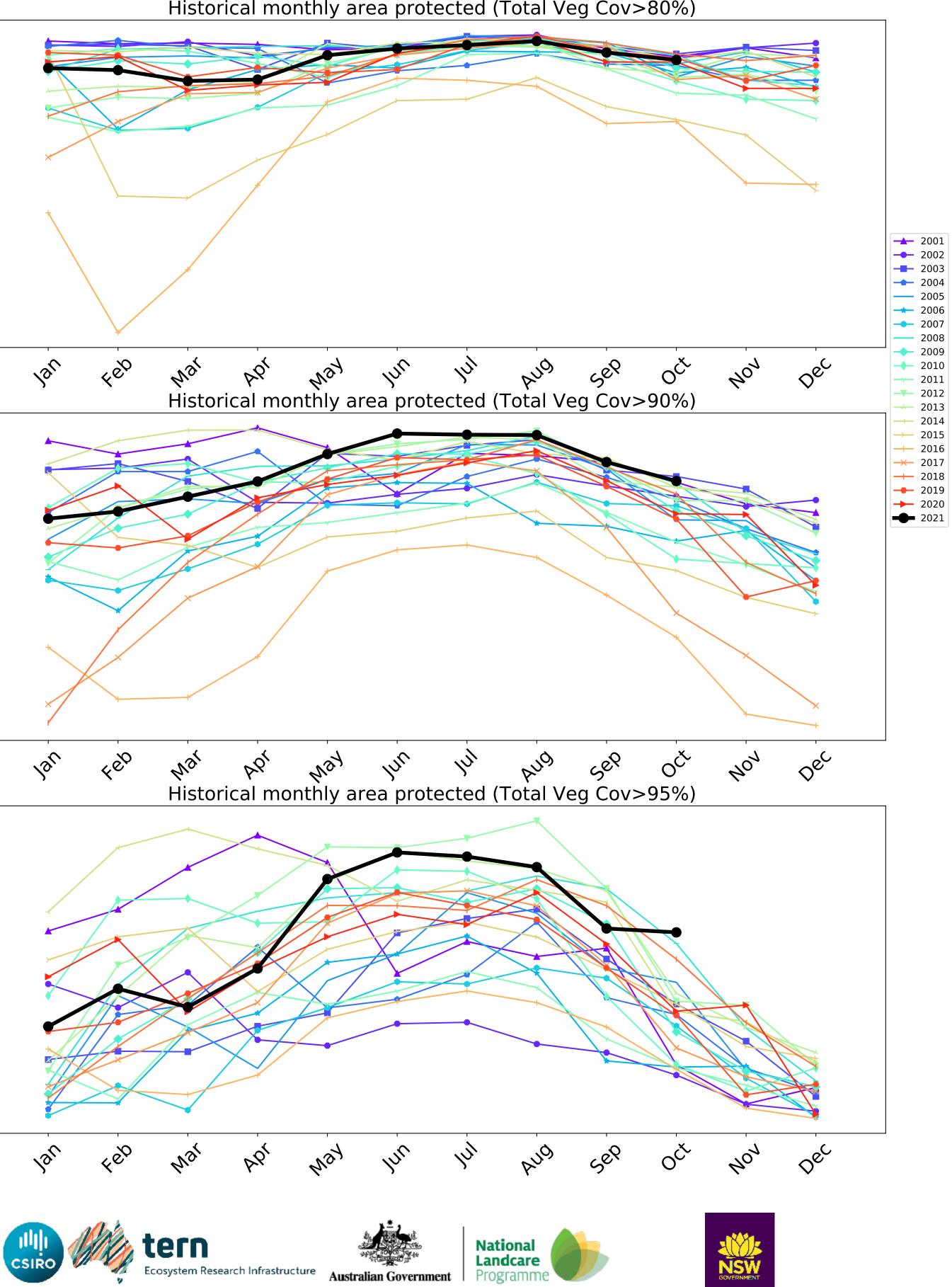
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





above\_90

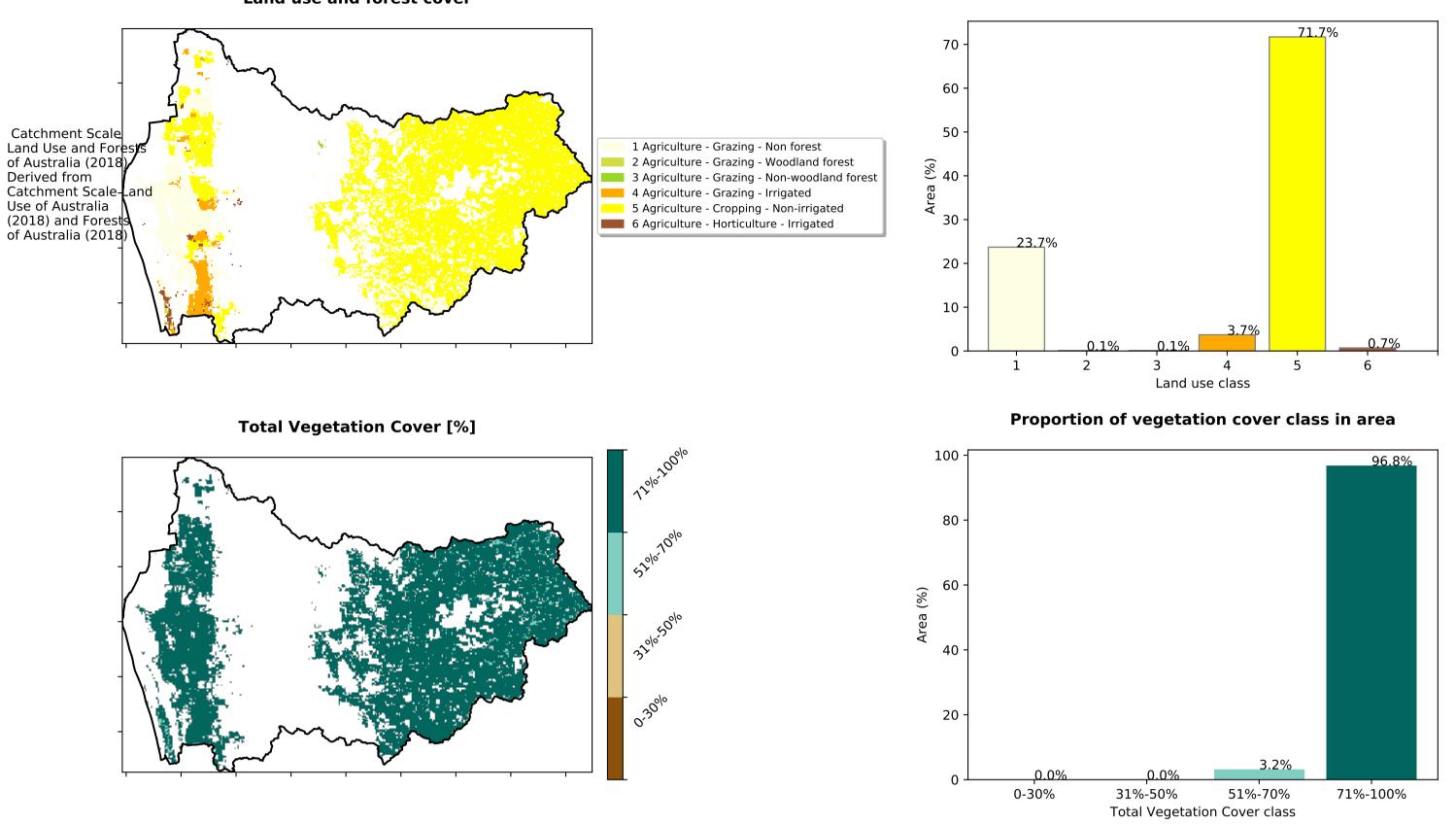




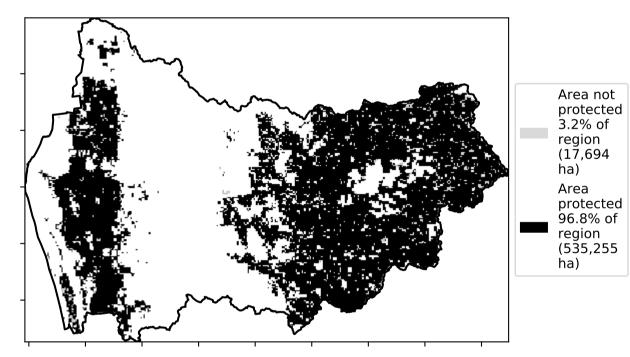
### **Agriculture**

Land use and forest cover

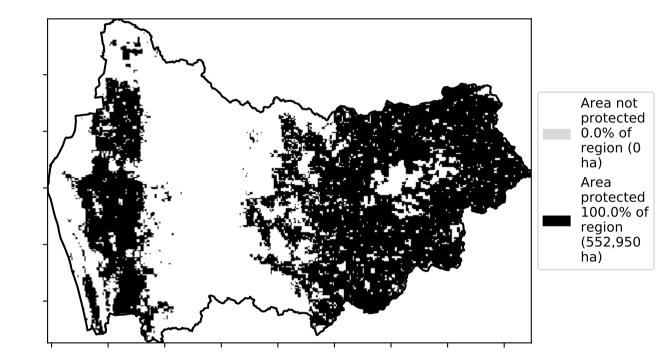
Proportion of each land class in area



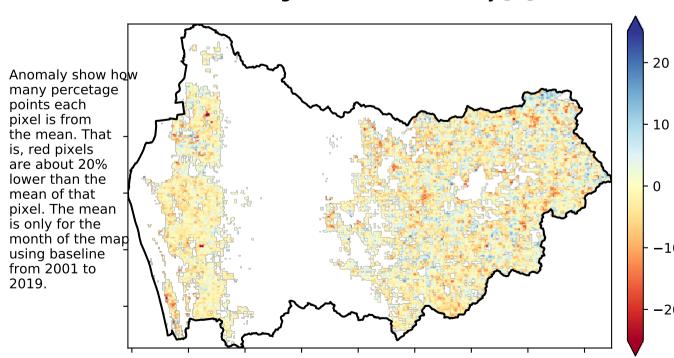
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

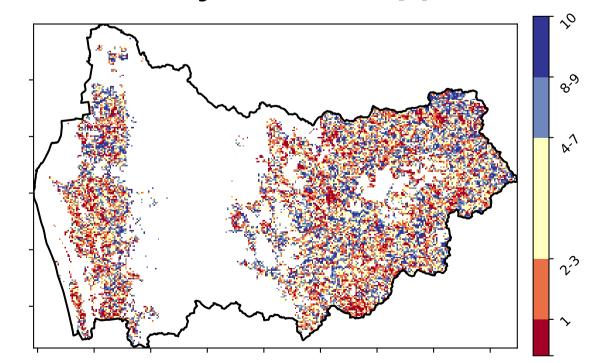


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

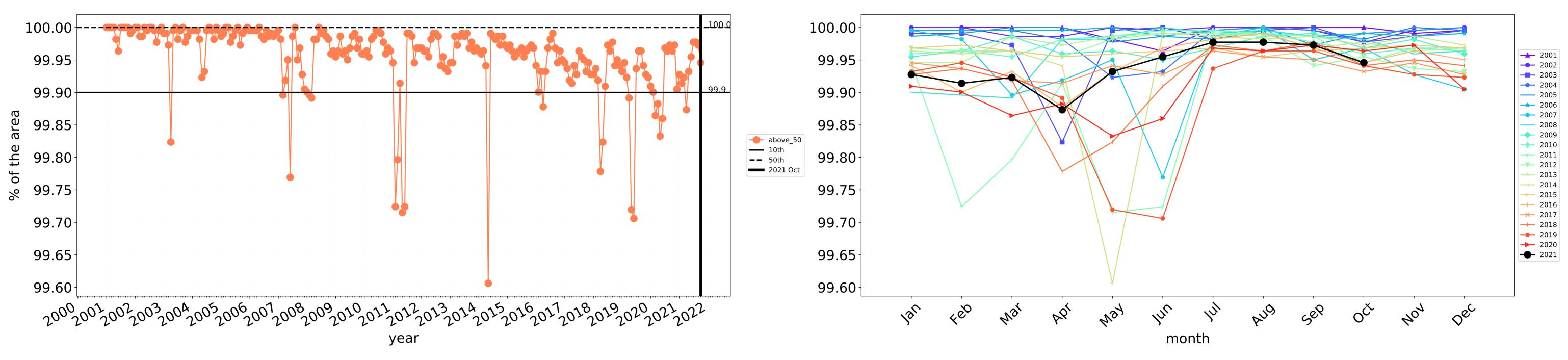
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



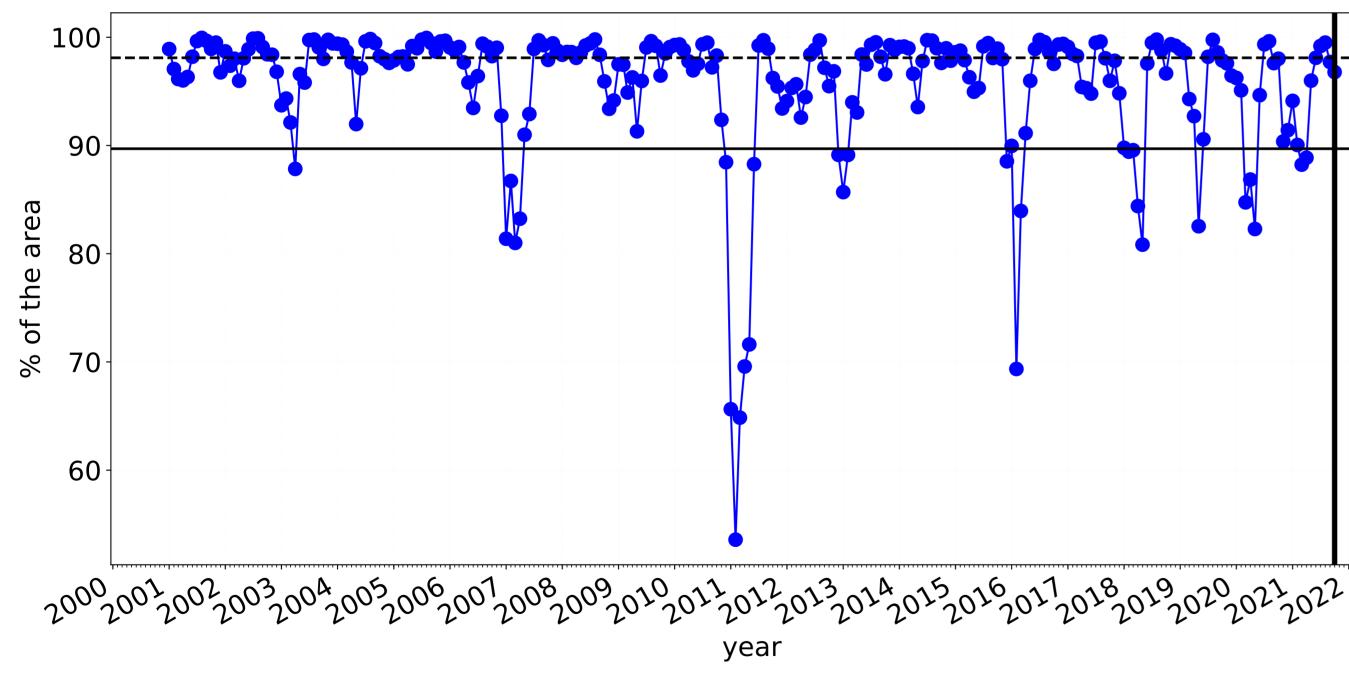


-10

-20



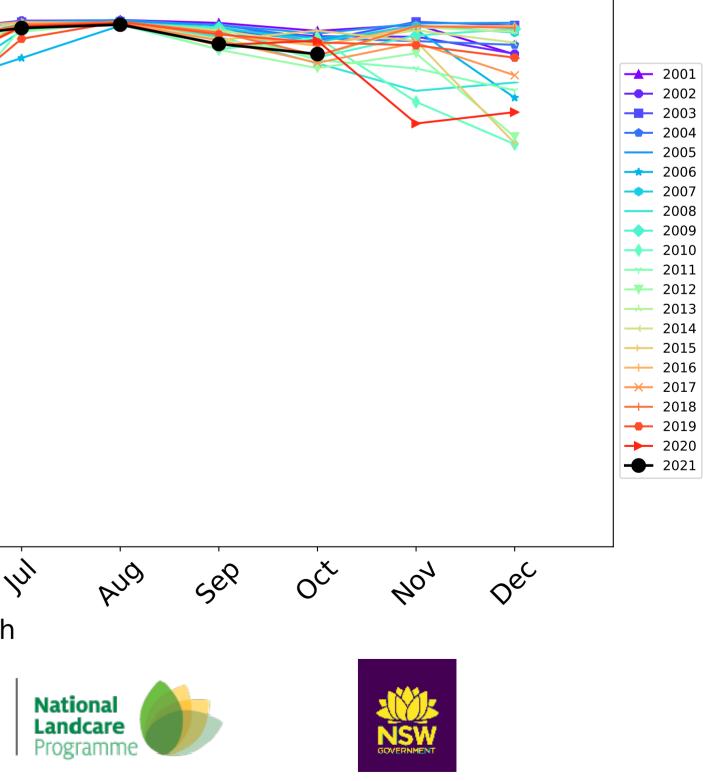
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

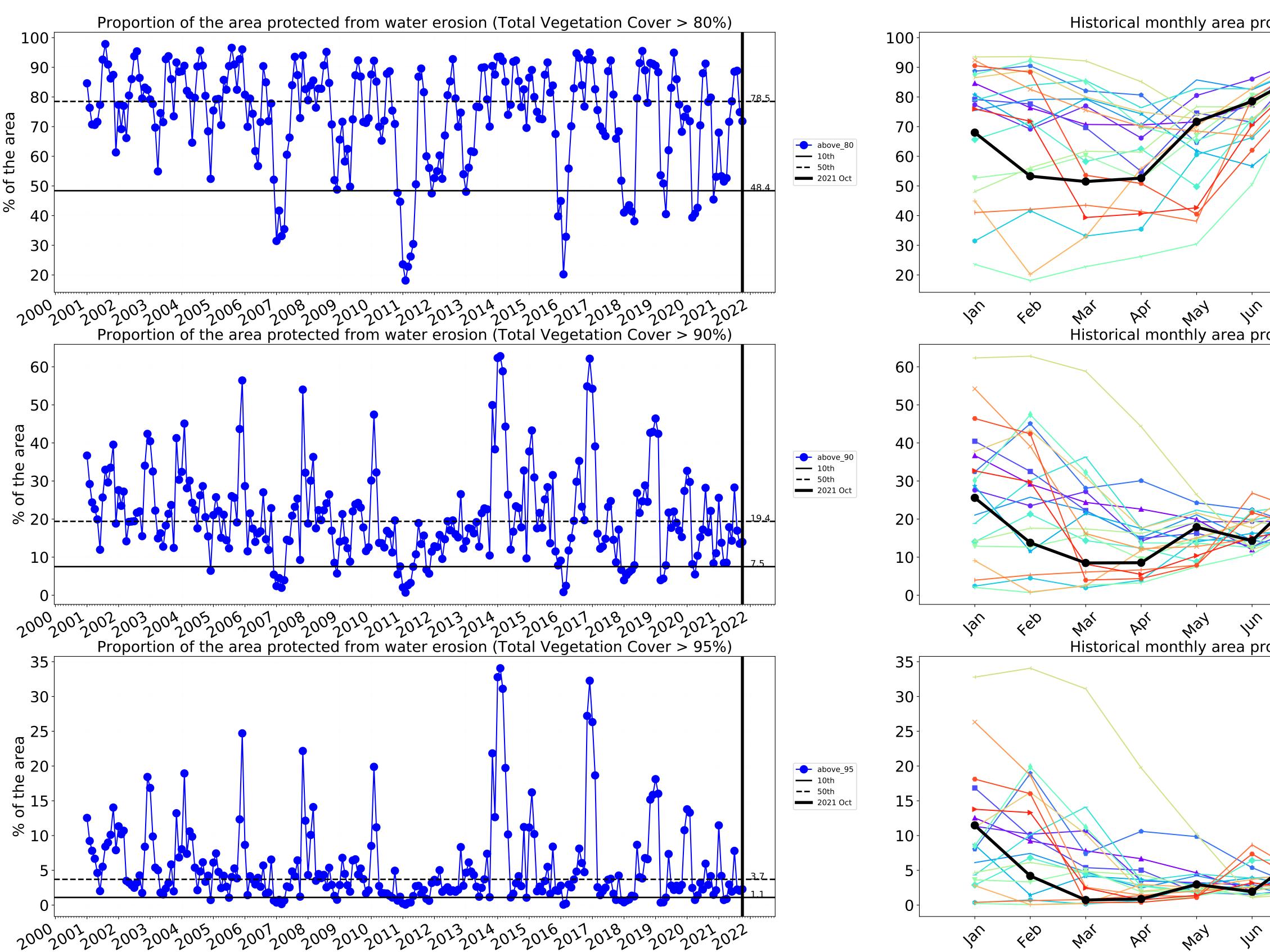


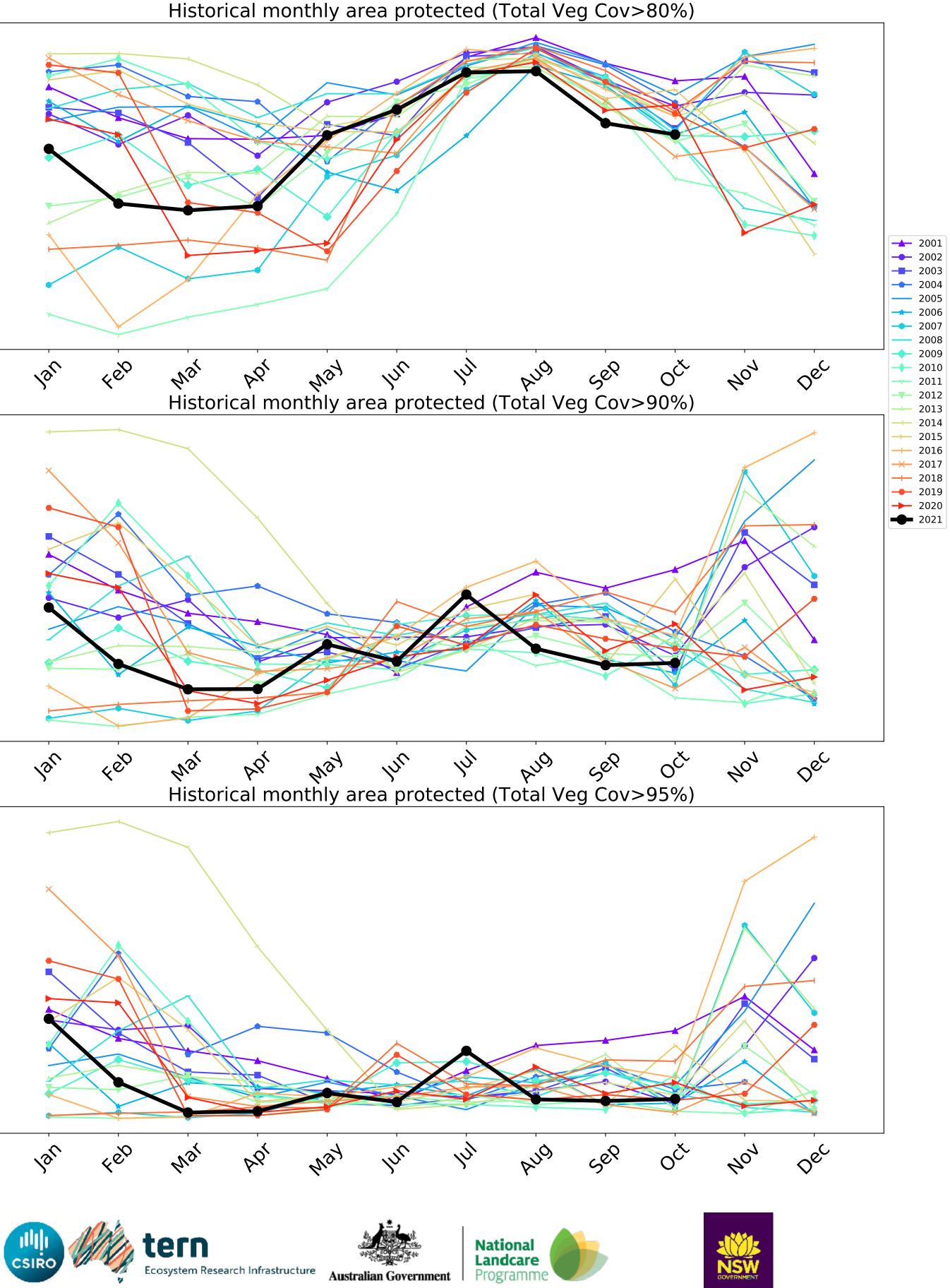
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 90 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th 80 **—** 2021 Oct 70 60 Jan feb In May Mai PQ' month mli tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

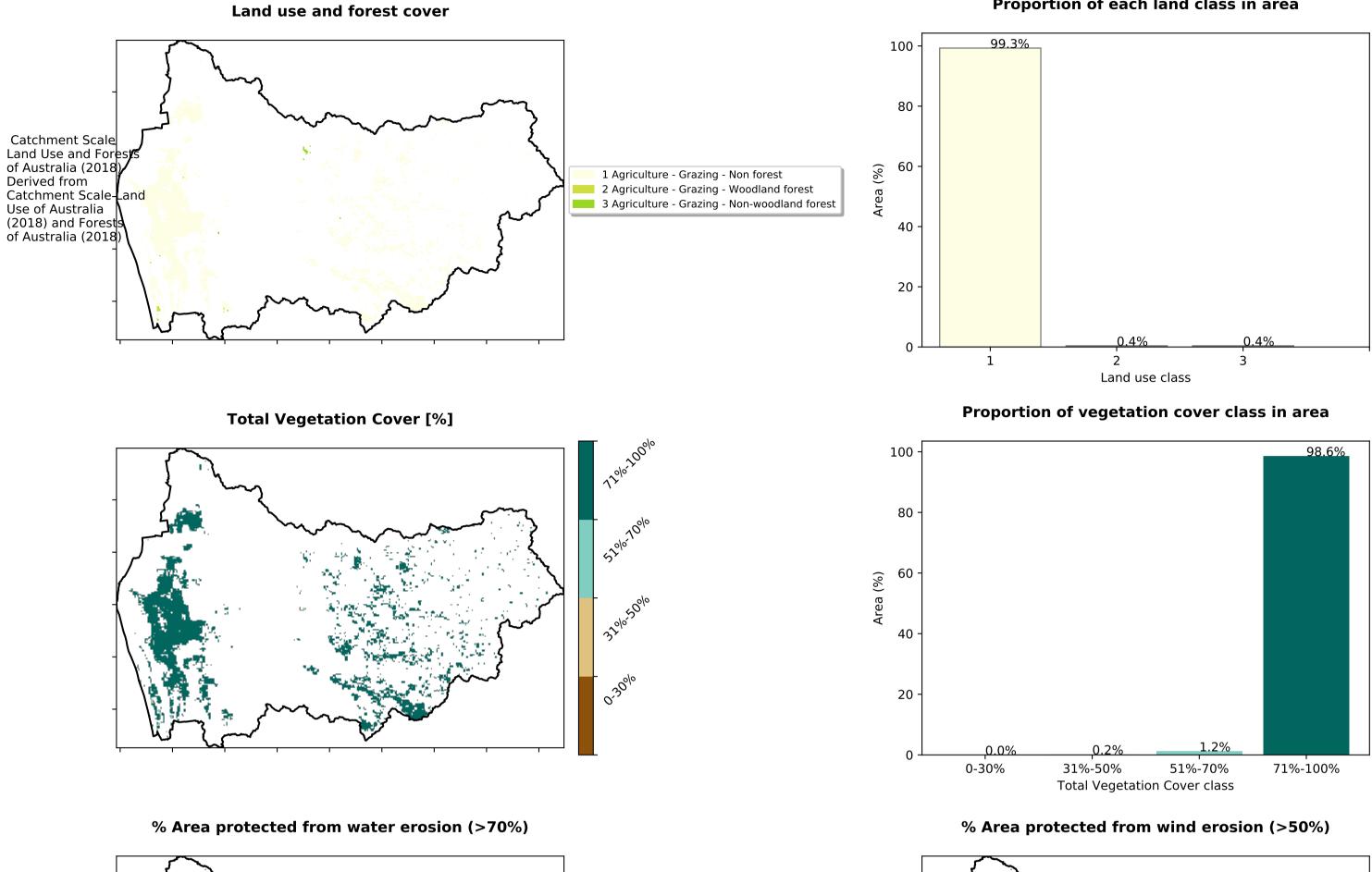
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



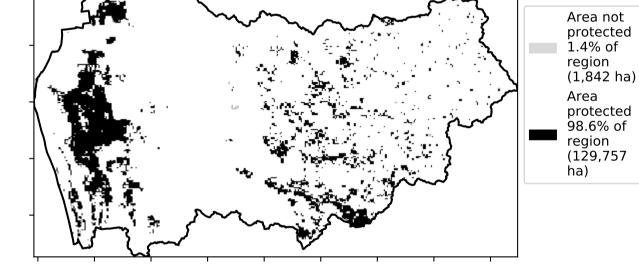




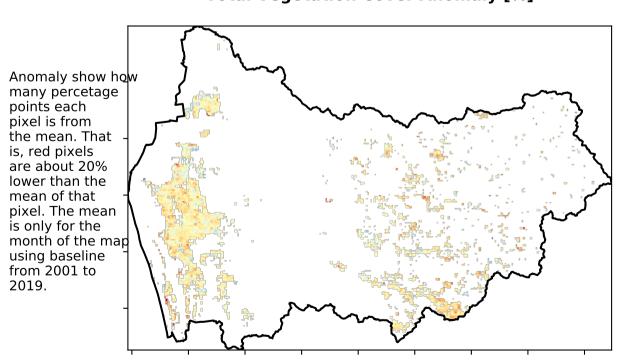
### Grazing



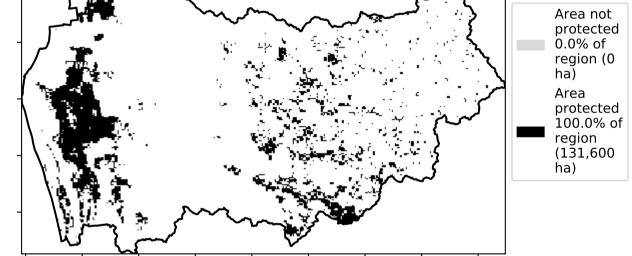
Proportion of each land class in area



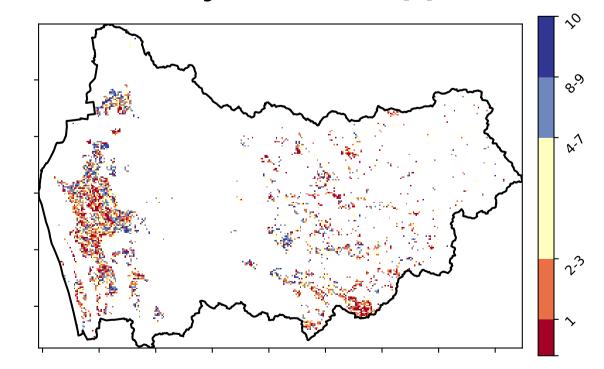
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





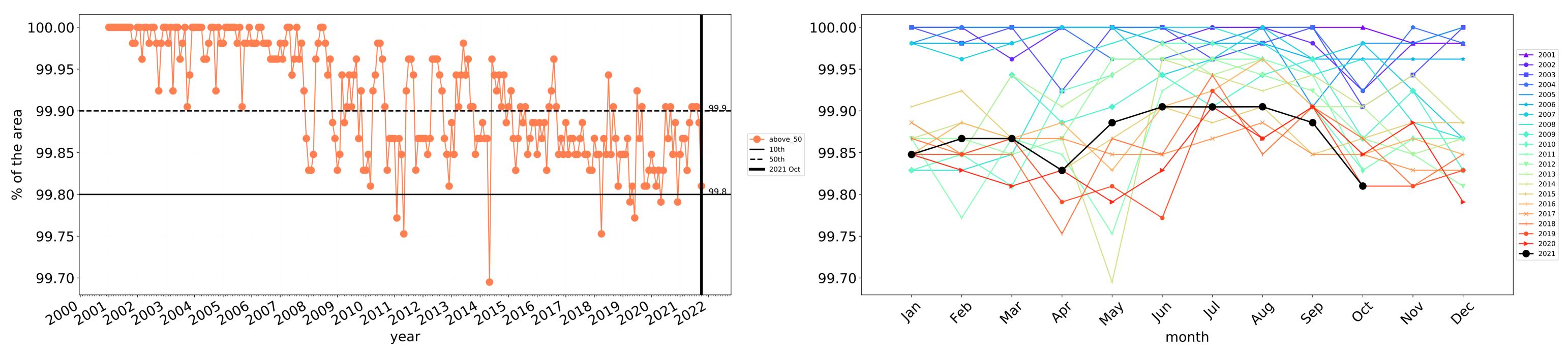
- 20

- 10

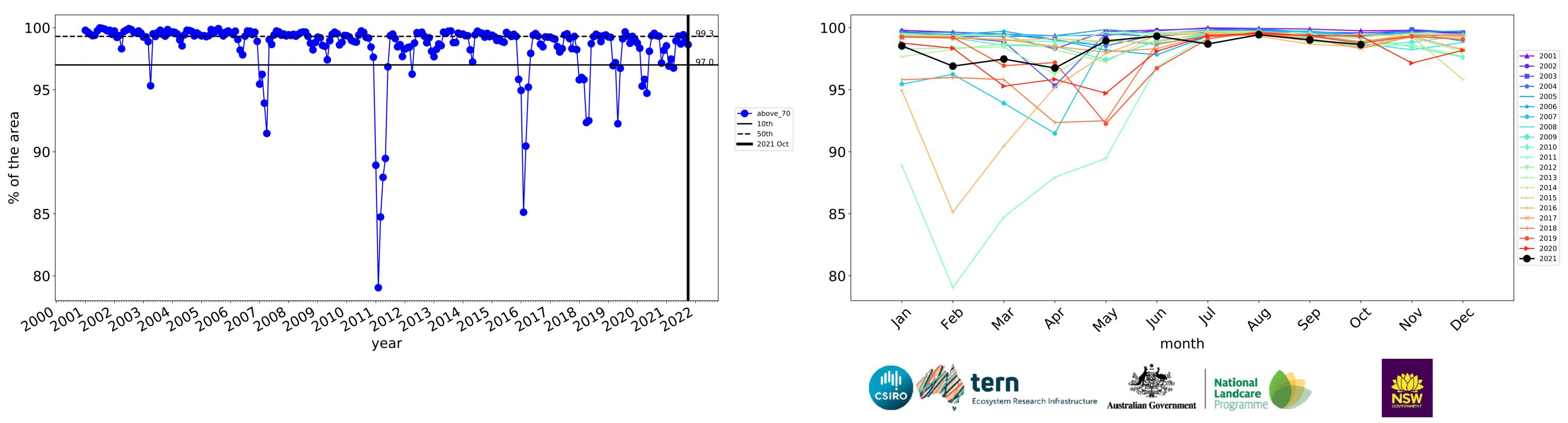
- 0

-10

-20



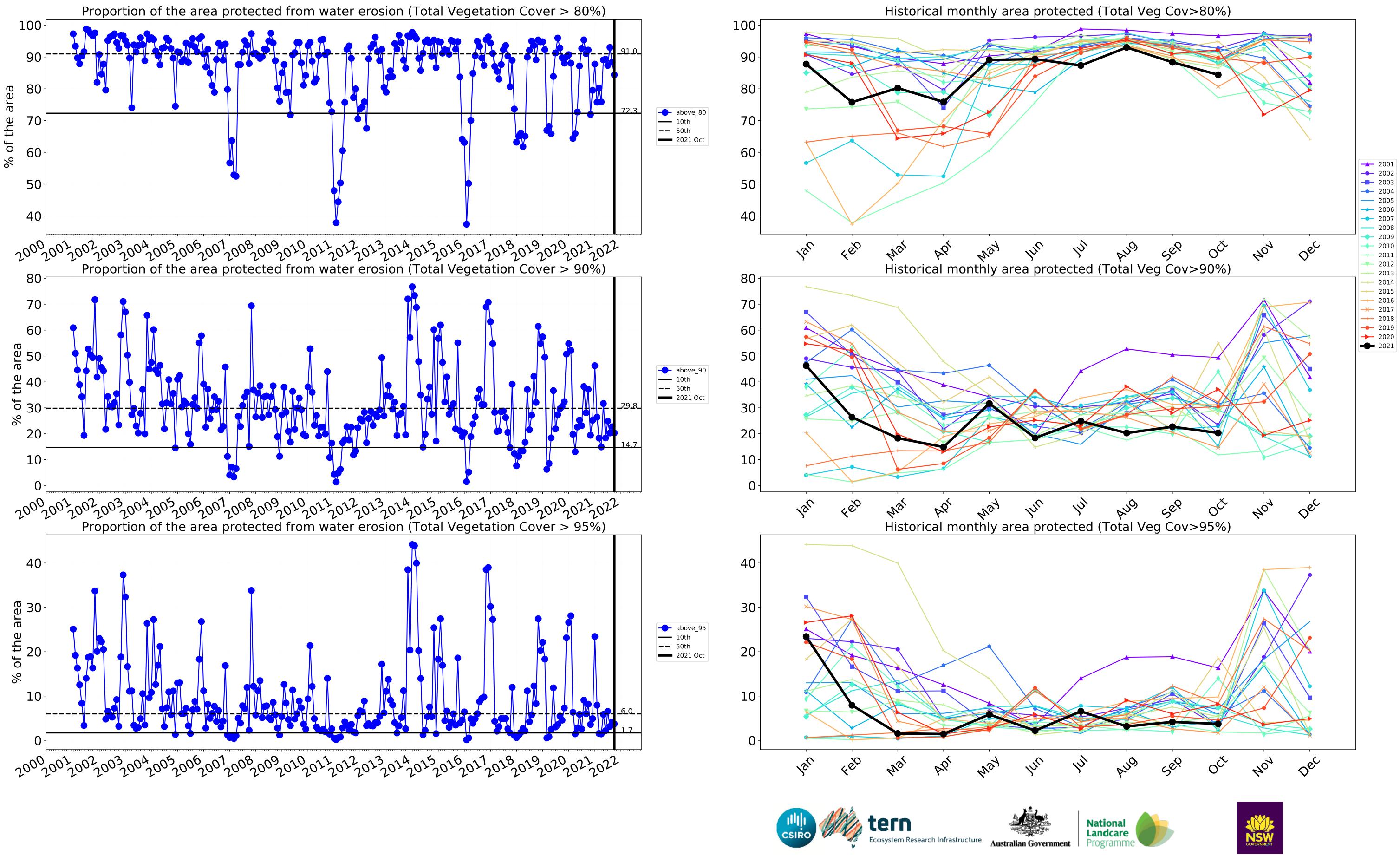
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





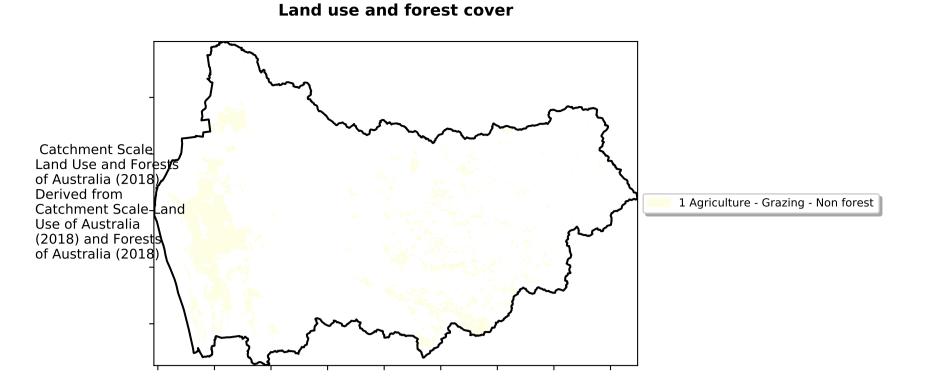
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

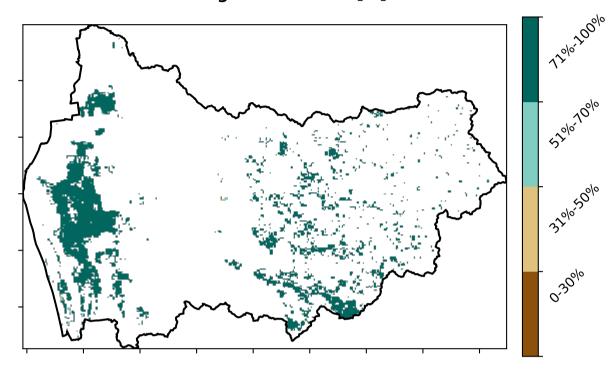




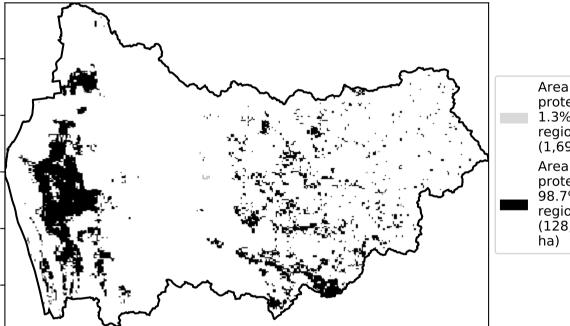
### **Grazing non forest**



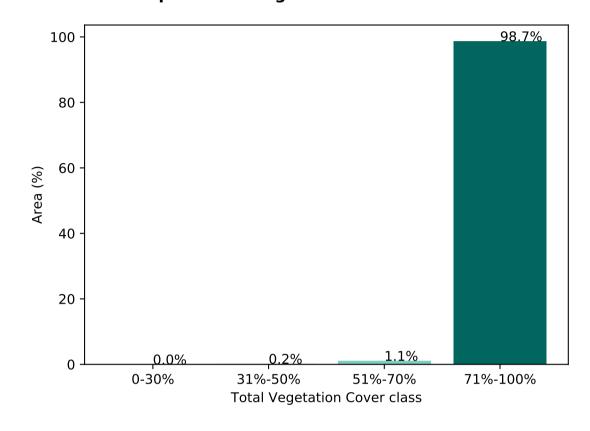
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



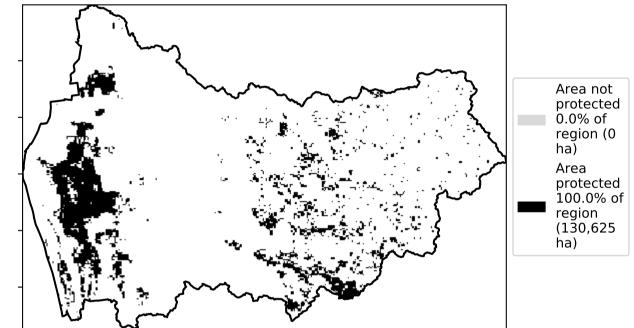
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

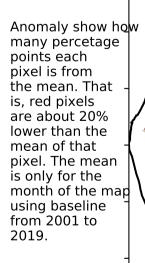


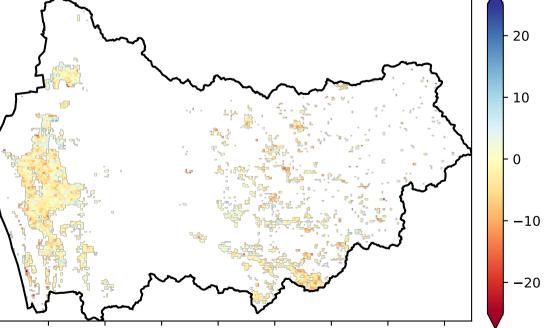
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



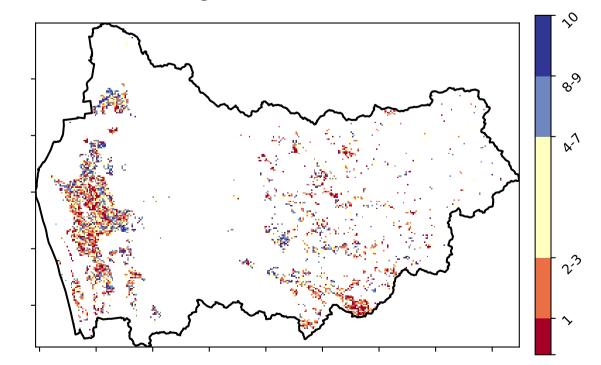
Area not protected 1.3% of region (1,698 ha) Area protected 98.7% of region (128,926



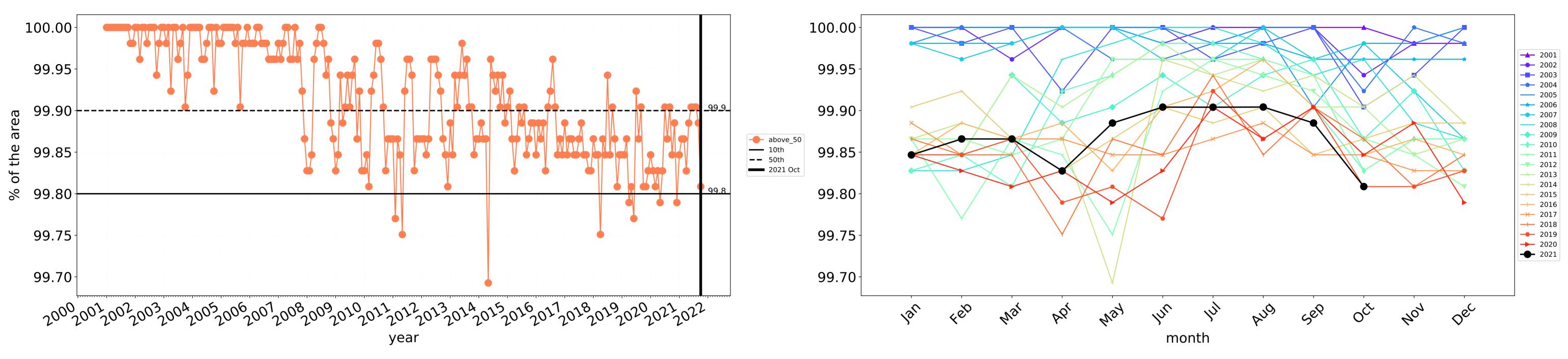




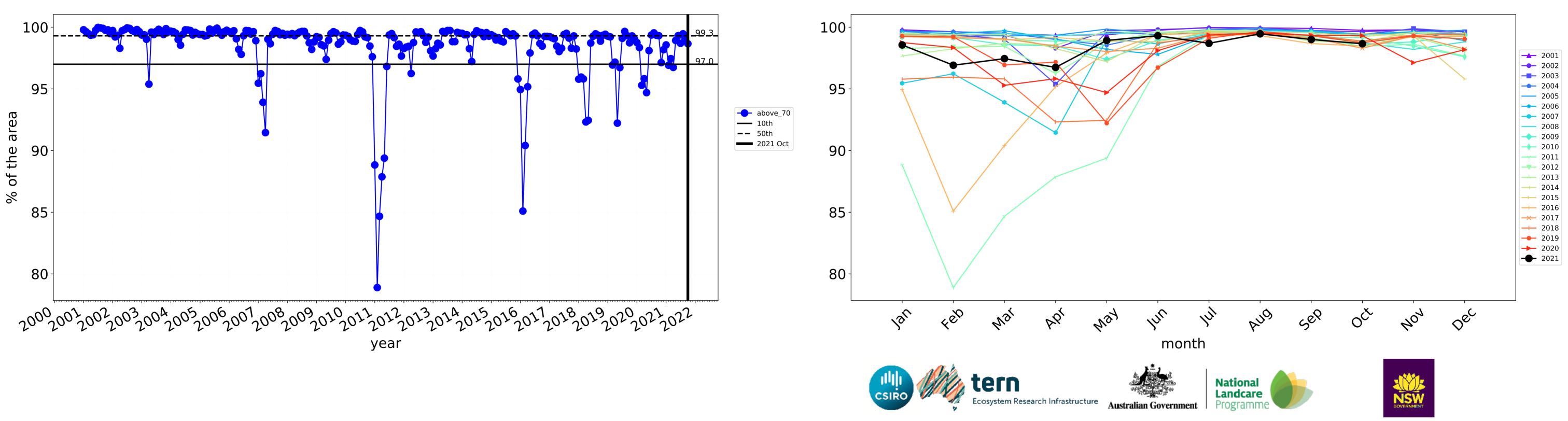
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

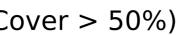






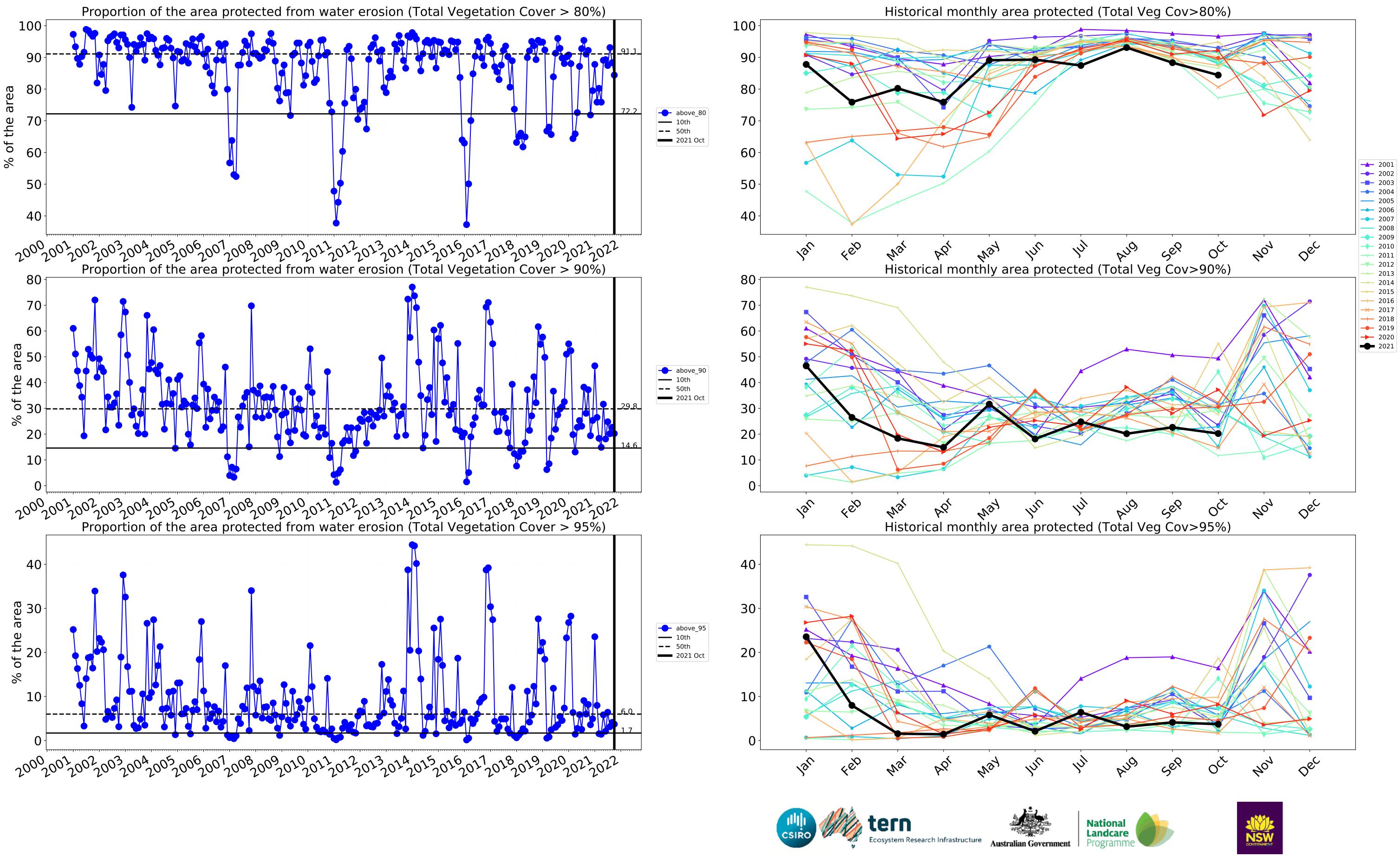
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



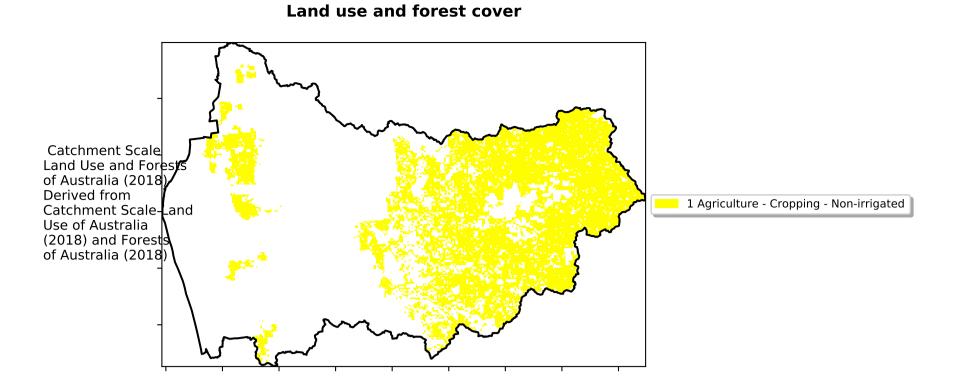


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

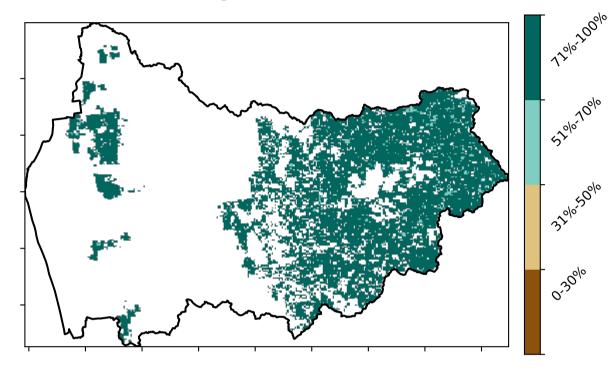
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



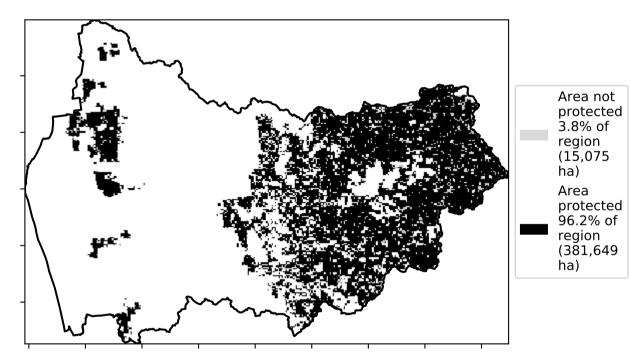
### Cropping



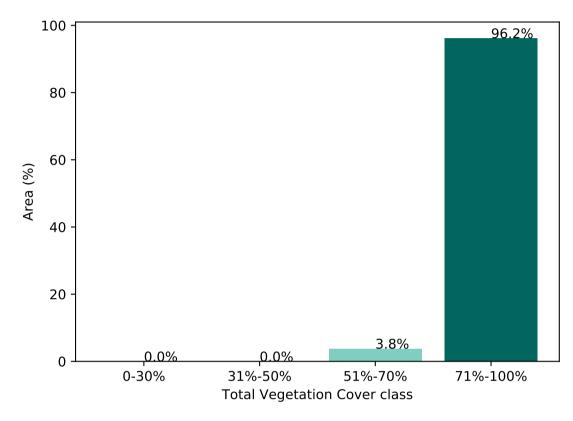
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



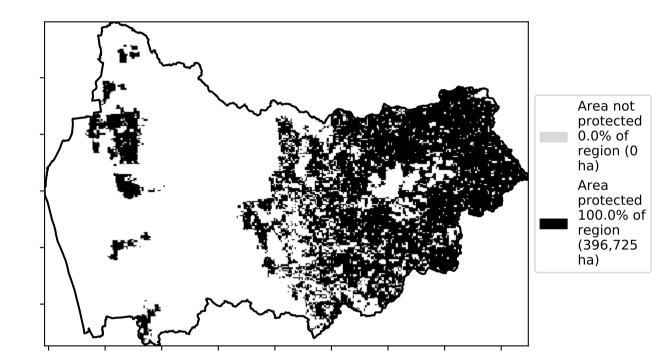
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



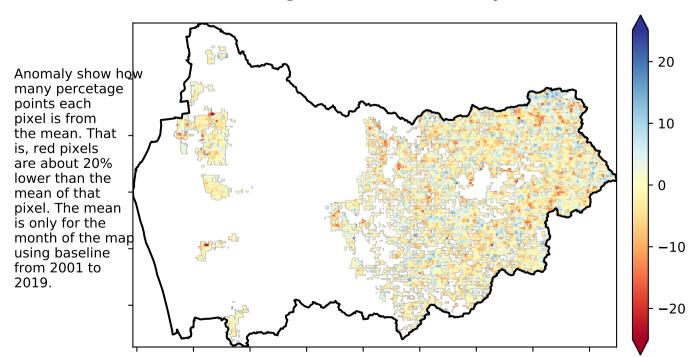
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

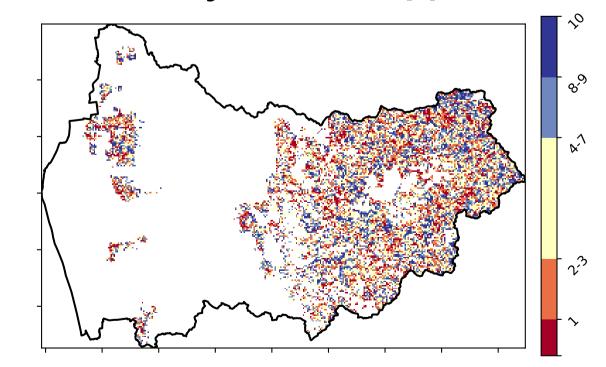


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



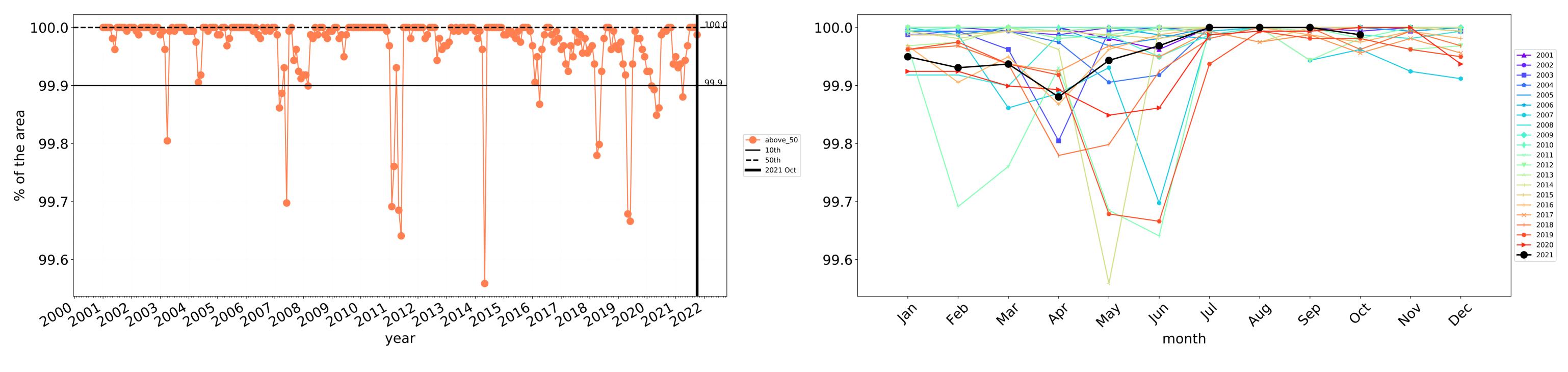
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

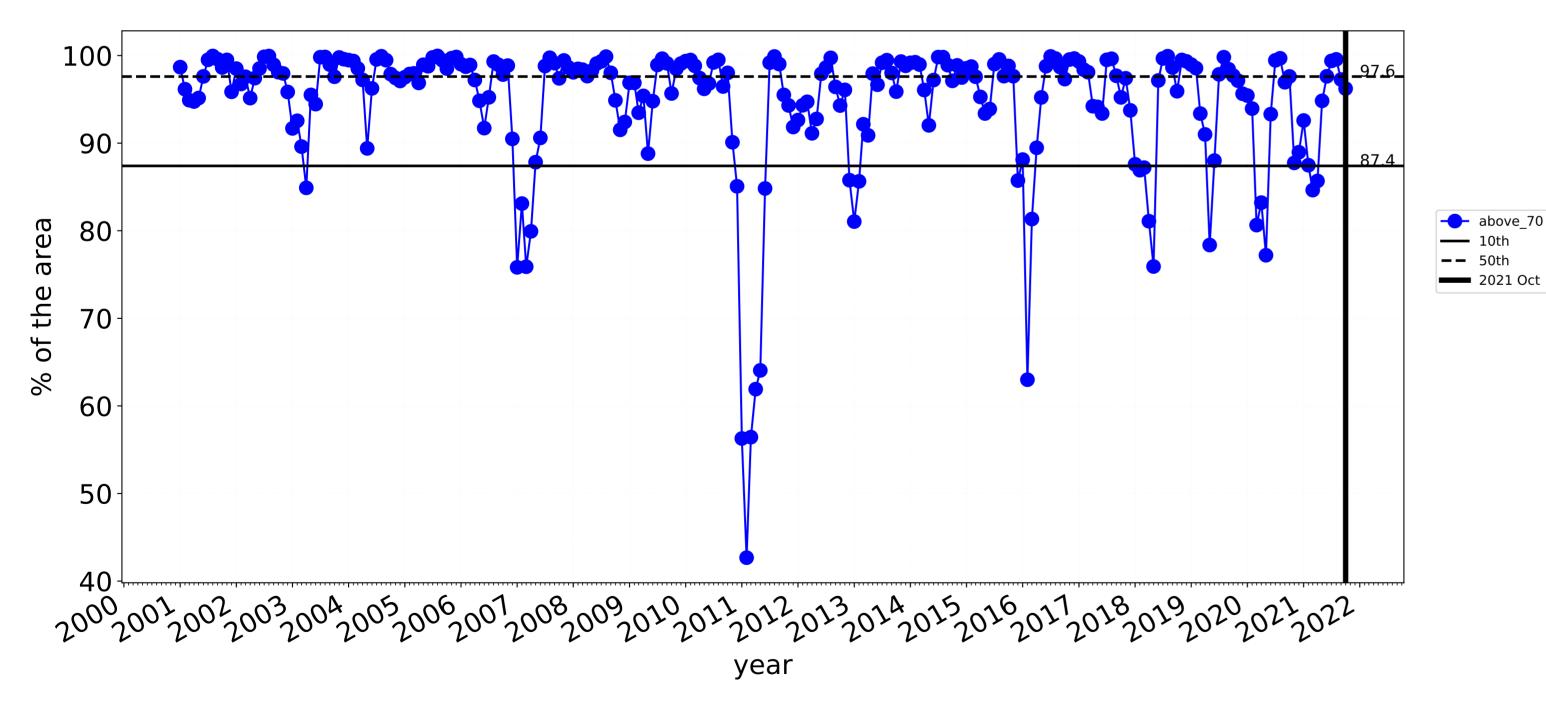




-20



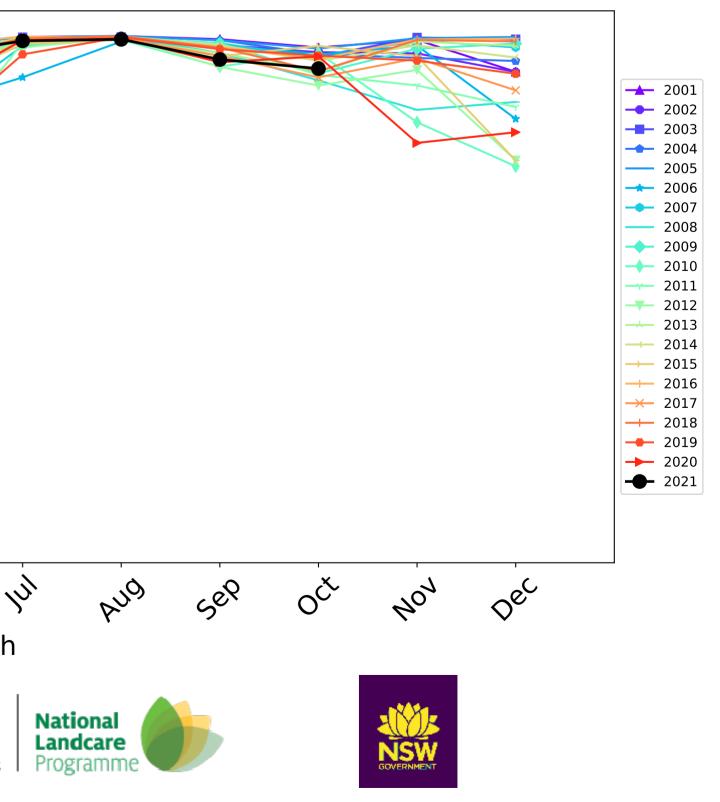
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

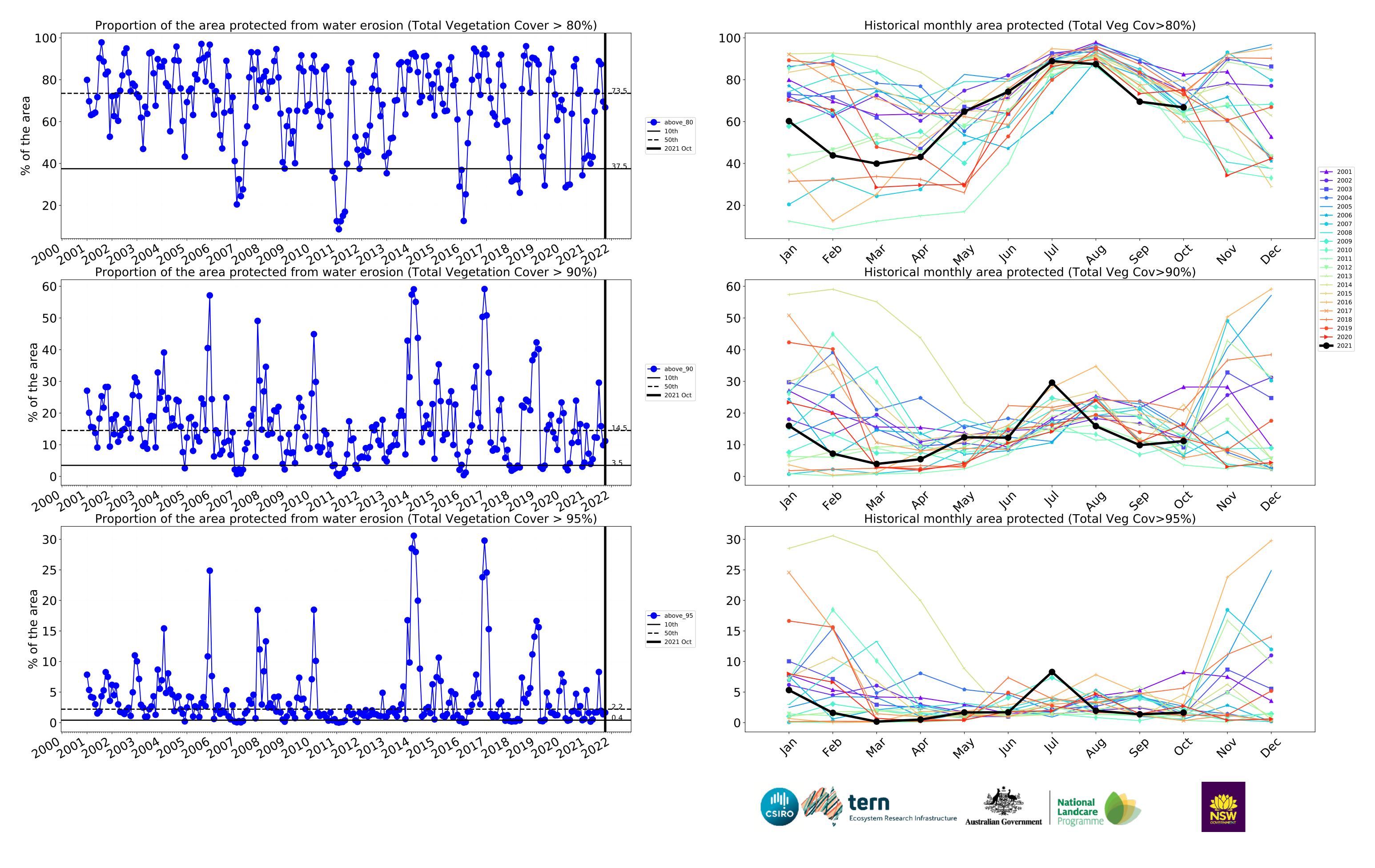


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 90 80 70 60 50 40 Jan feb way In Mai Þb, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

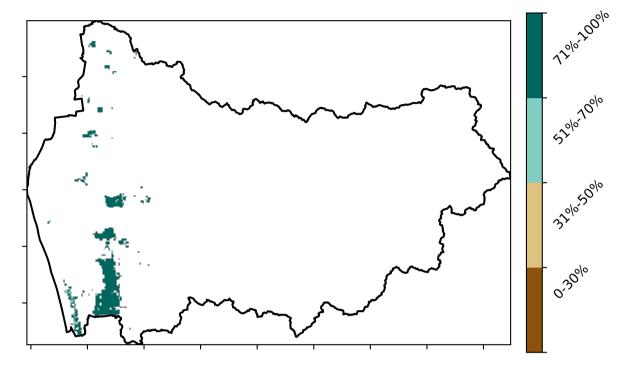




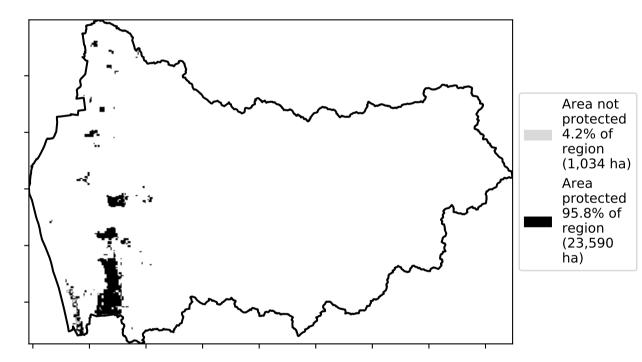
### Irrigation

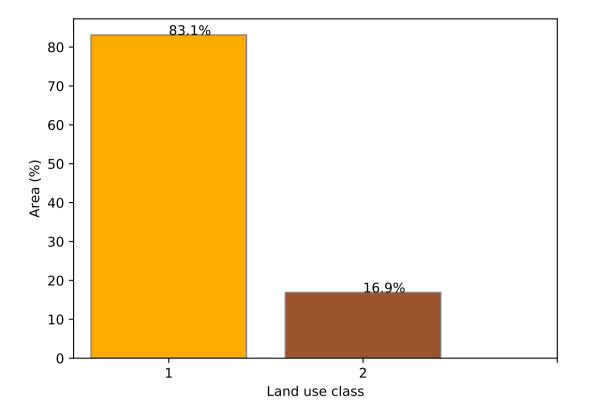
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale and Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



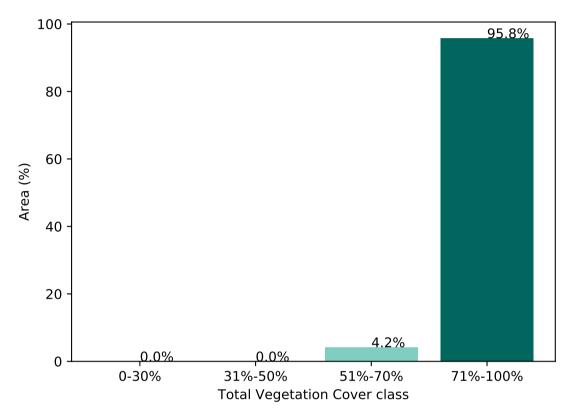
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



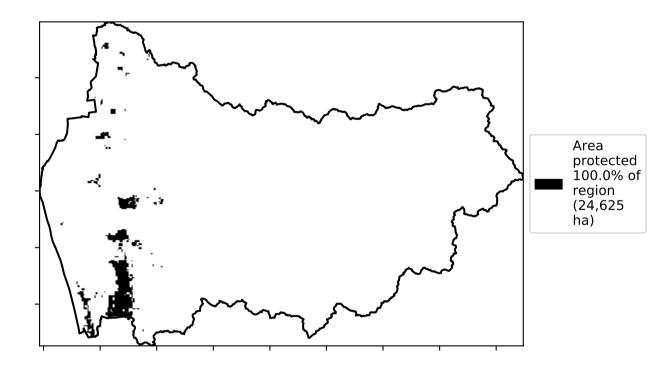


#### Proportion of each land class in area

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

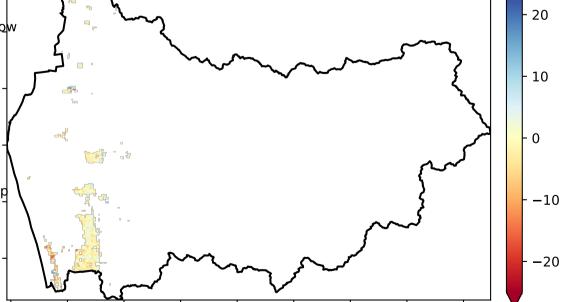


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

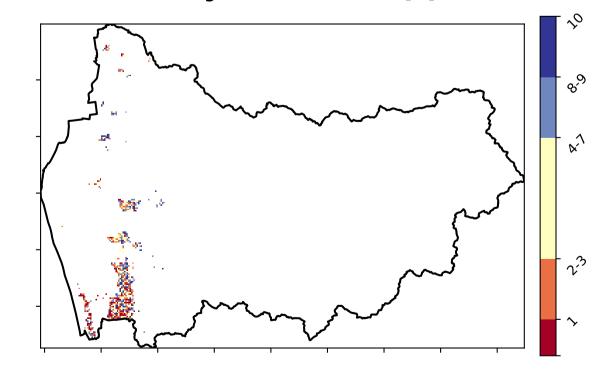


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

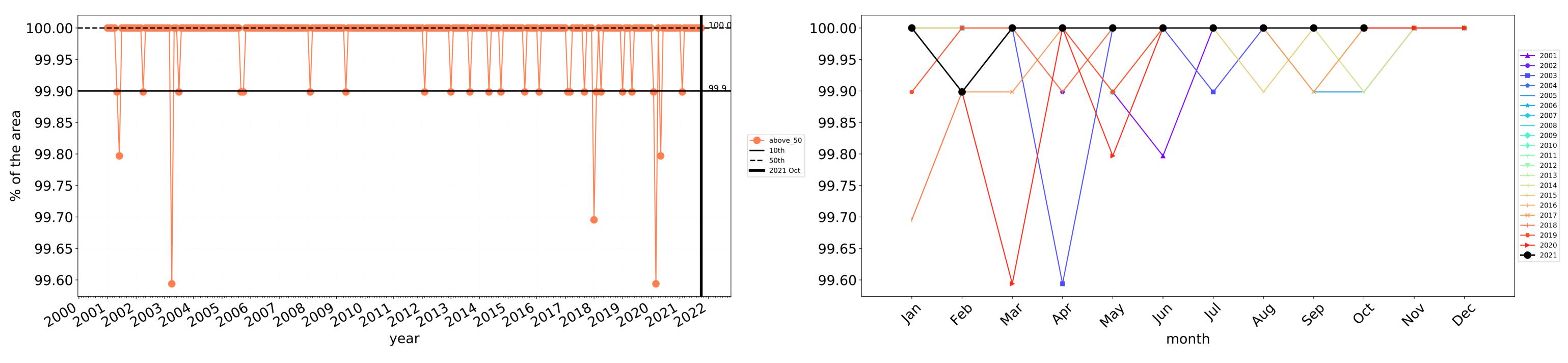
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



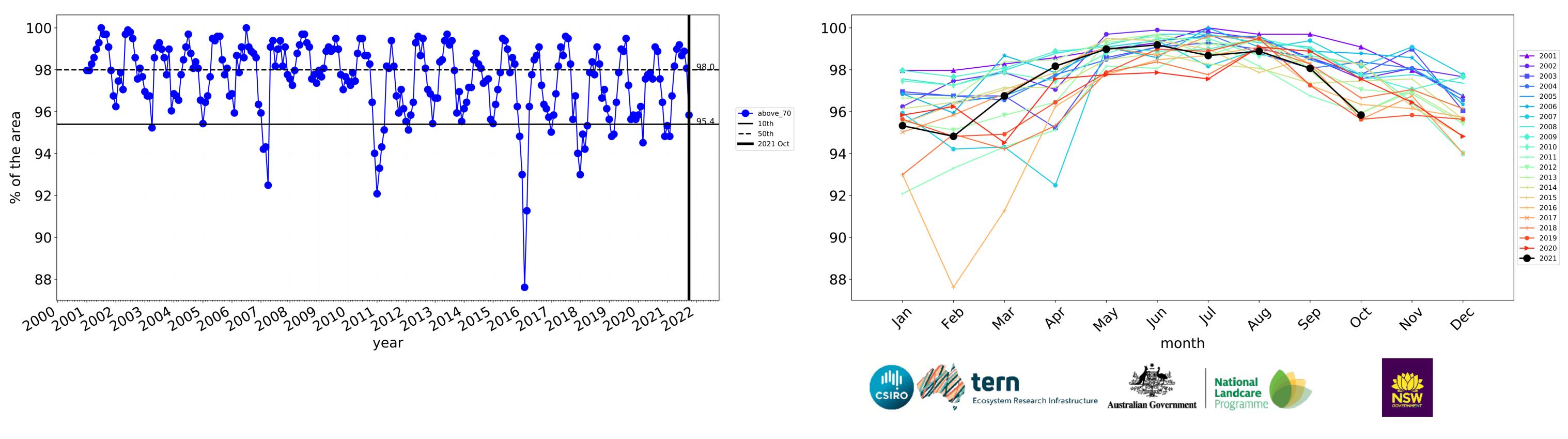
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

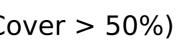






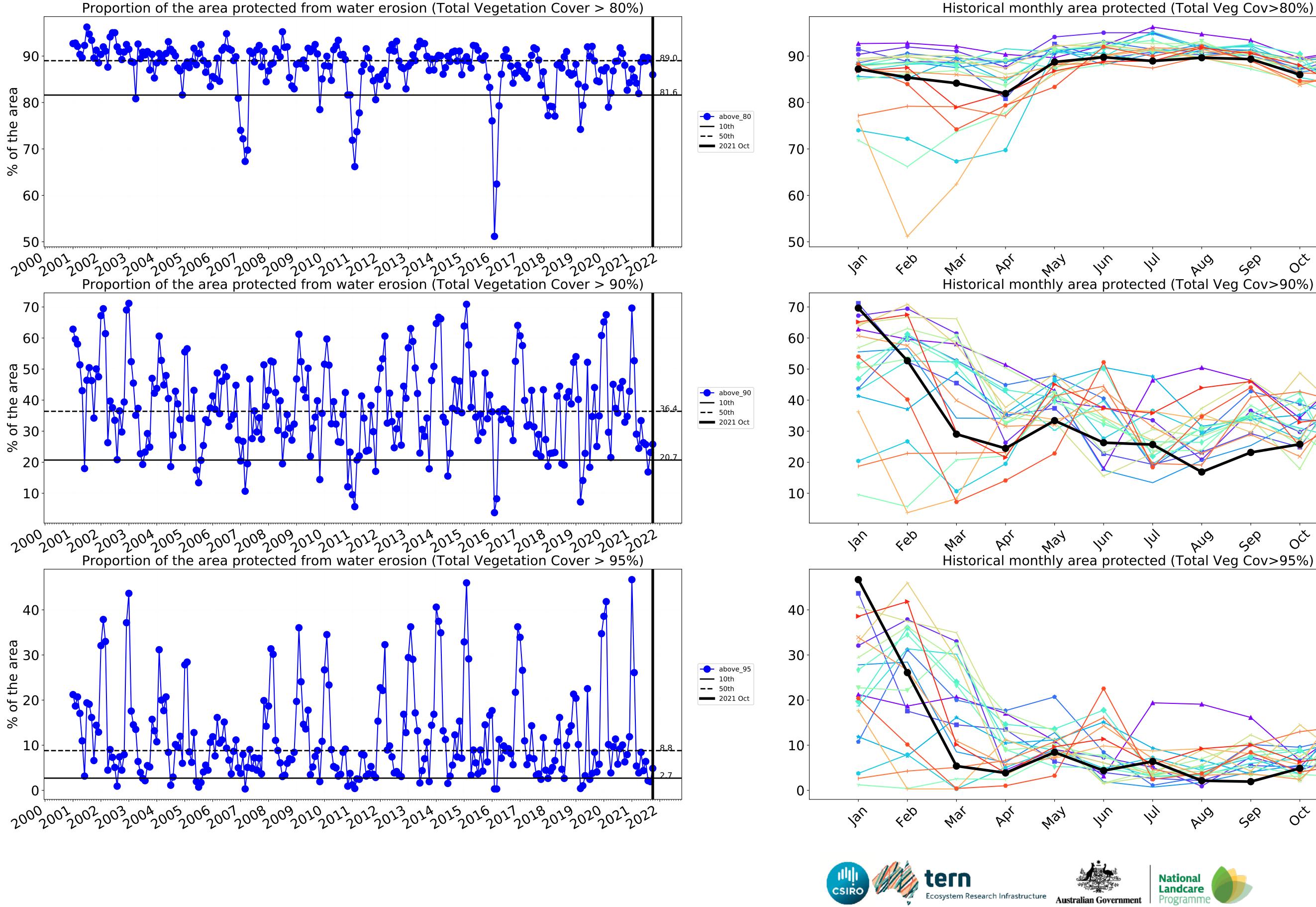
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



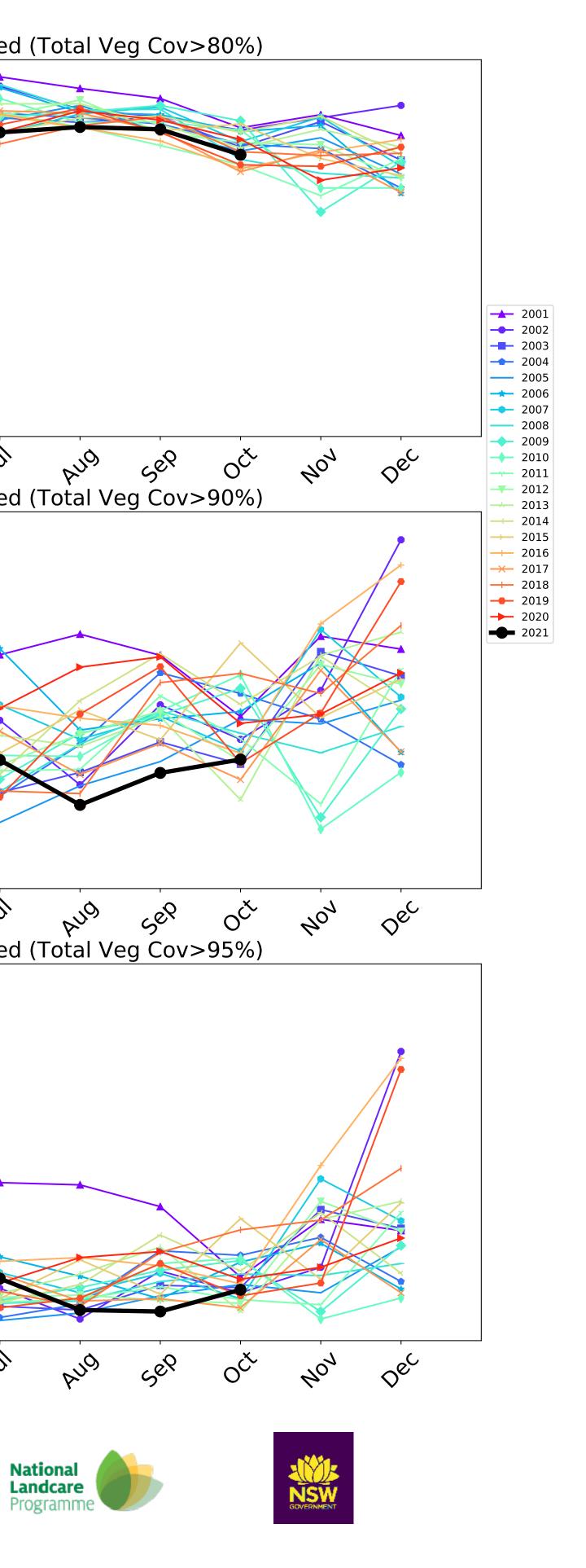


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

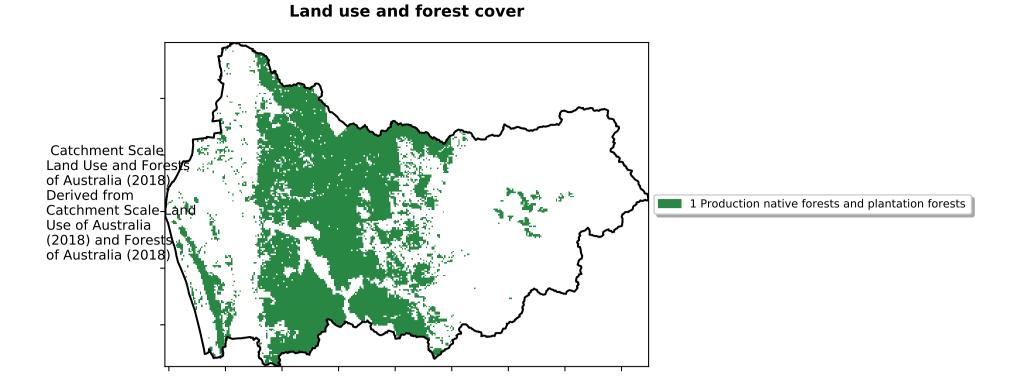
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



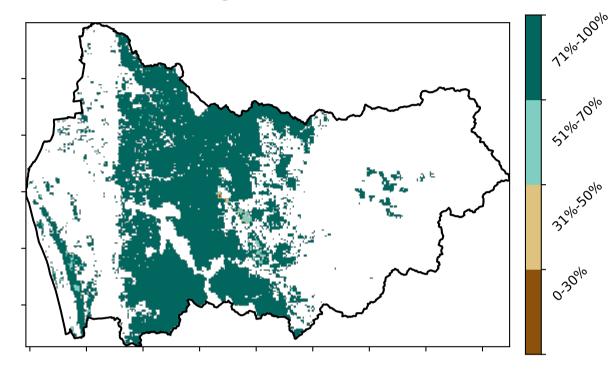




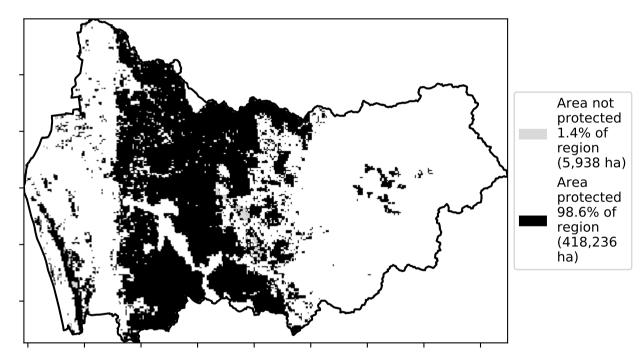
### **Production native forests and plantation forests**



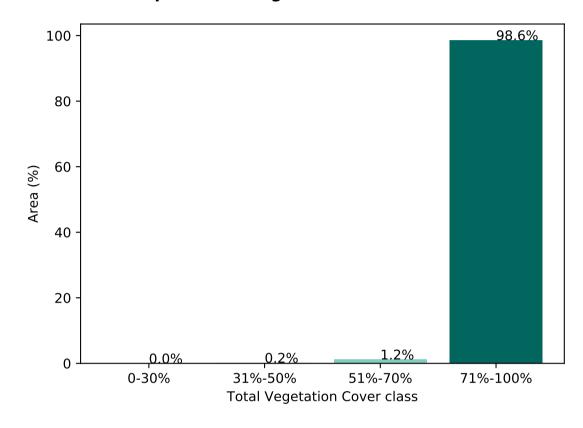
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



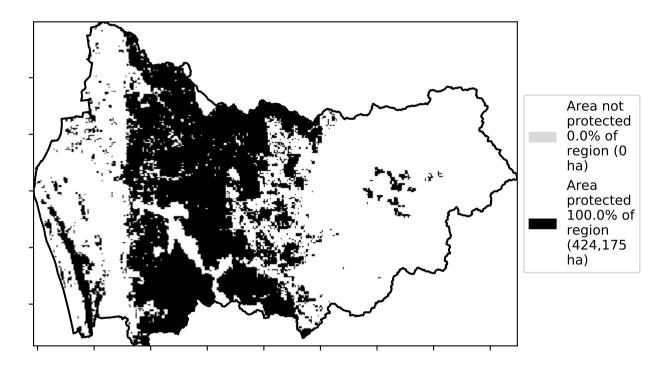
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



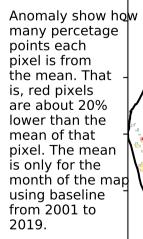
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

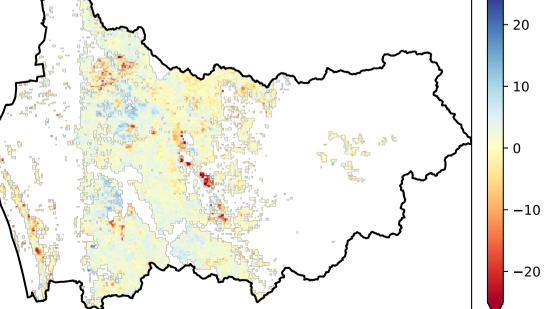


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

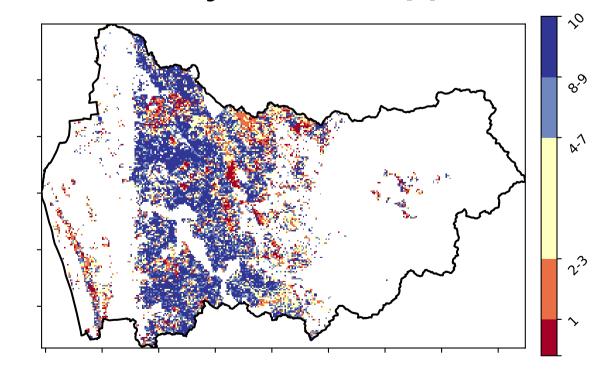


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



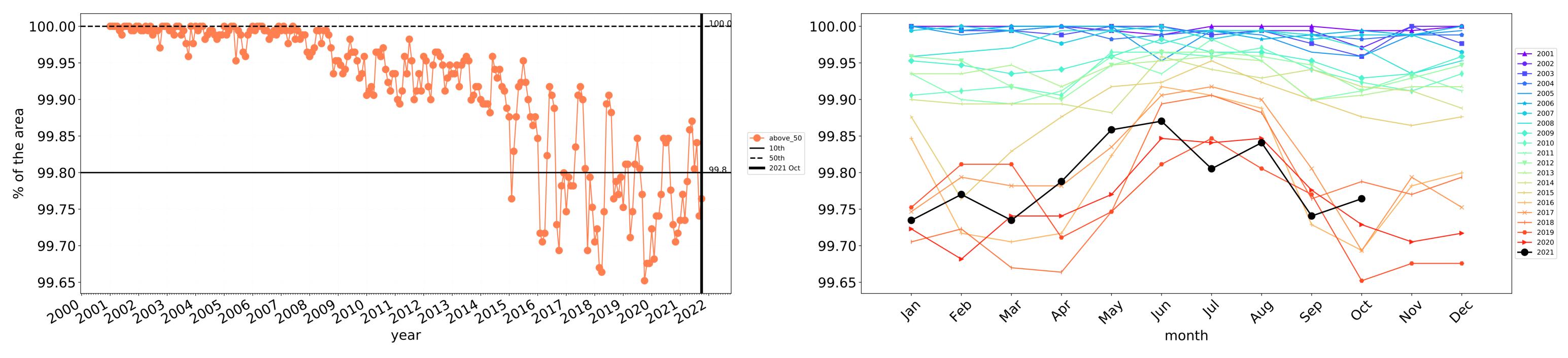


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



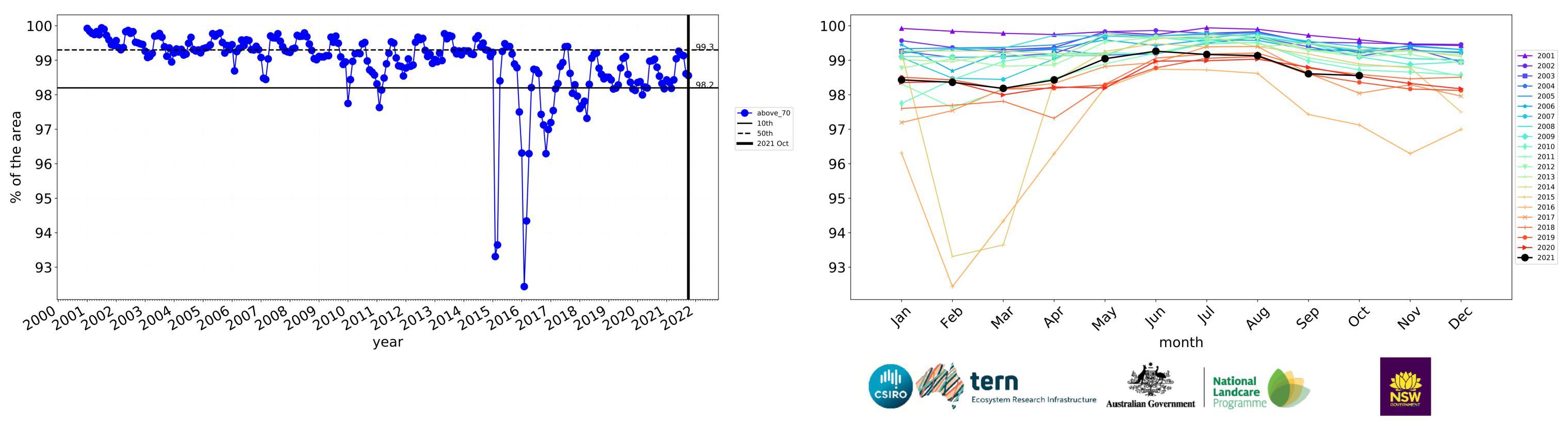


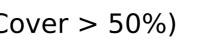
### Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

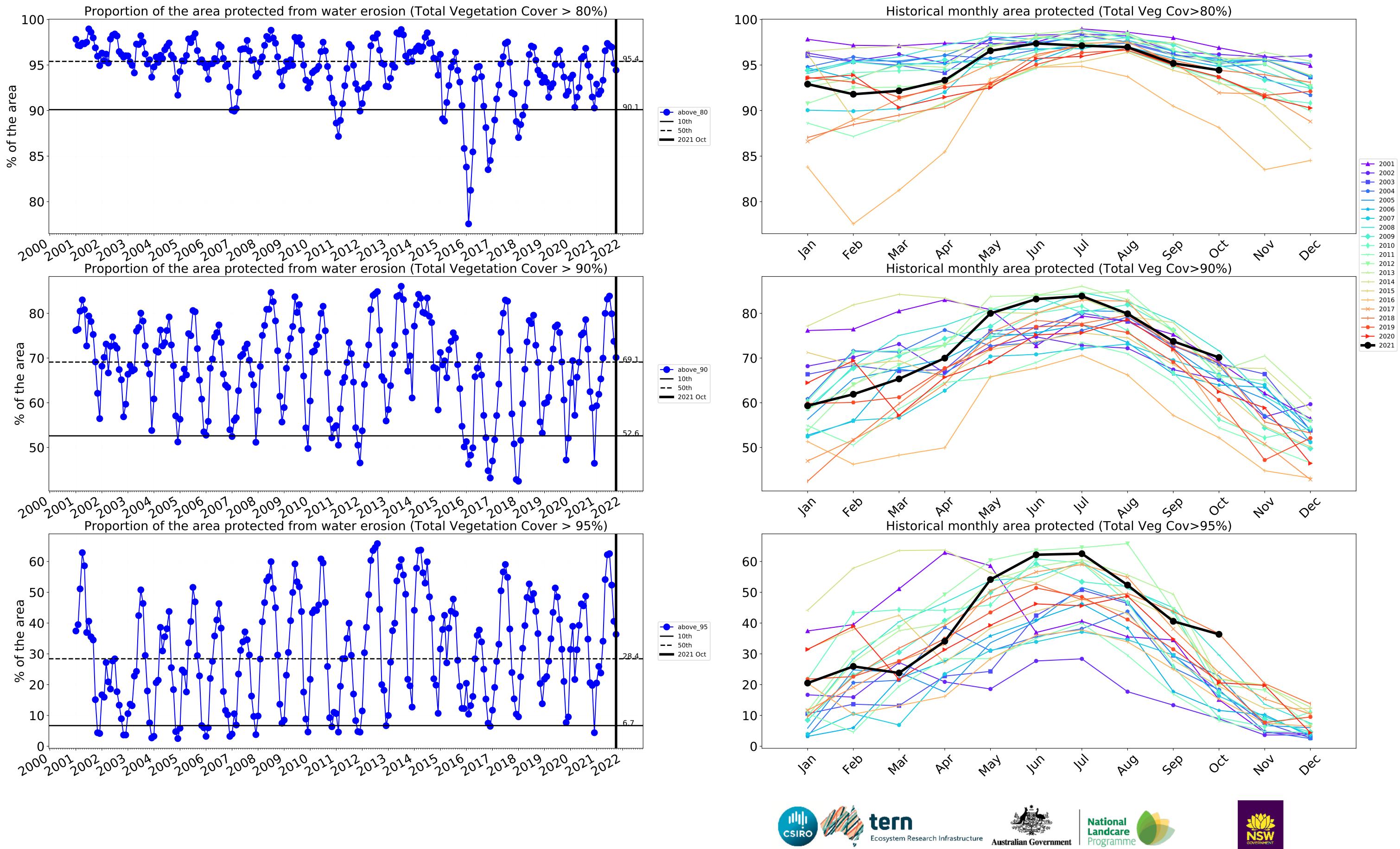
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

### Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Peel-Harvey Region (1,140,300 ha and no data 18,474 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,140,300	99.9% 1,139,400	99.7% 1,136,450	96.8% 1,103,650	81.3% 926,600	38.1% 434,350	17.0% 194,150
Conservation and natural environments	106,350	100.0% 106,325	99.7% 106,025	97.5% 103,650	86.6% 92,150	44.5% 47,325	21.9% 23,275
Conservation and natural environments non forest	14,925	99.8% 14,900	98.5% 14,700	90.1% 13,450	68.8% 10,275	16.8% 2,500	3.5% 525
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	53,475	100.0% 53,475	99.8% 53,375	98.0% 52,425	84.2% 45,025	27.0% 14,425	7.6% 4,050
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	37,950	100.0% 37,950	100.0% 37,950	99.5% 37,775	97.1% 36,850	80.1% 30,400	49.3% 18,700
Agriculture	552,950	100.0% 552,900	99.9% 552,650	96.8% 535,150	71.8% 397,200	14.0% 77,350	2.3% 12,625
Grazing	131,600	100.0% 131,550	99.8% 131,350	98.6% 129,800	84.4% 111,075	20.3% 26,700	3.7% 4,900
Grazing non forest	130,625	100.0% 130,575	99.8% 130,375	98.7% 128,875	84.4% 110,275	20.2% 26,425	3.7% 4,850
Cropping	396,725	100.0% 396,725	100.0% 396,675	96.2% 381,750	66.8% 264,950	11.2% 44,300	1.6% 6,525
Irrigation	24,625	100.0% 24,625	100.0% 24,625	95.8% 23,600	86.0% 21,175	25.8% 6,350	4.9% 1,200
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,175	100.0% 424,050	99.8% 423,175	98.6% 418,050	94.4% 400,575	70.1% 297,475	36.3% 154,175

