# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Peel-Harvey Region WA

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









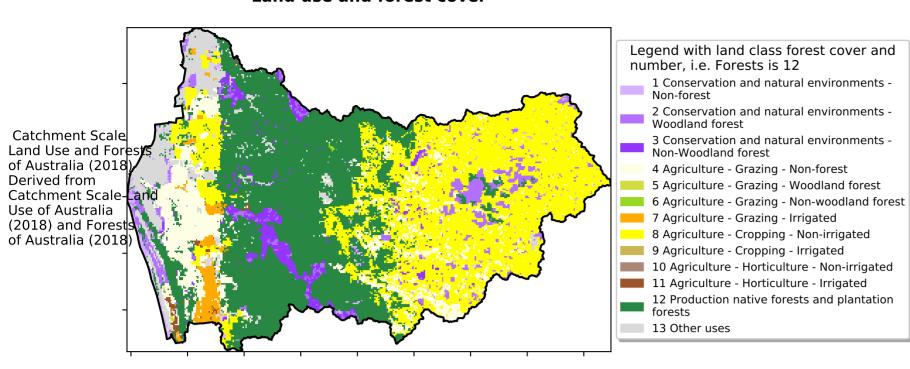


**Date: May 2017** 

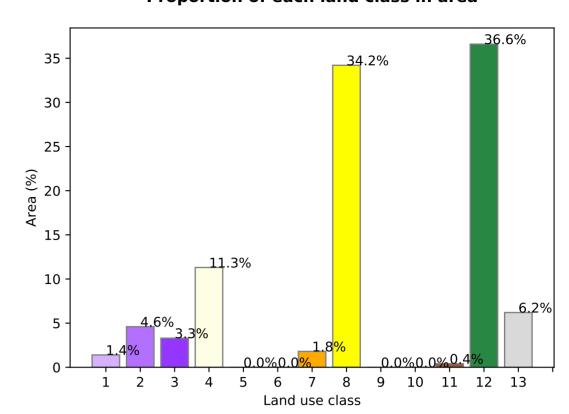


### **Vegetation Cover May 2017**

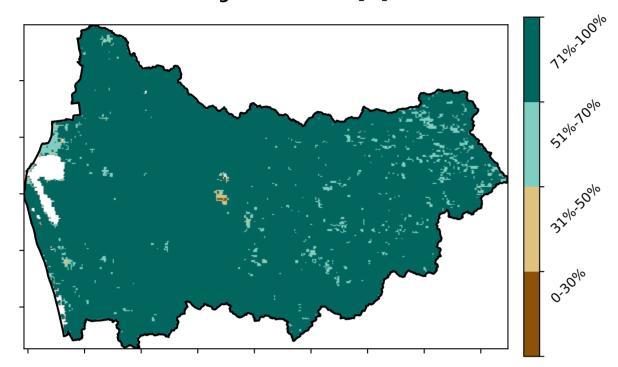
### Land use and forest cover



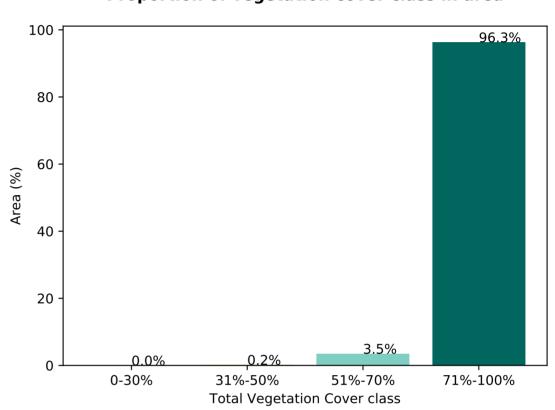
### Proportion of each land class in area



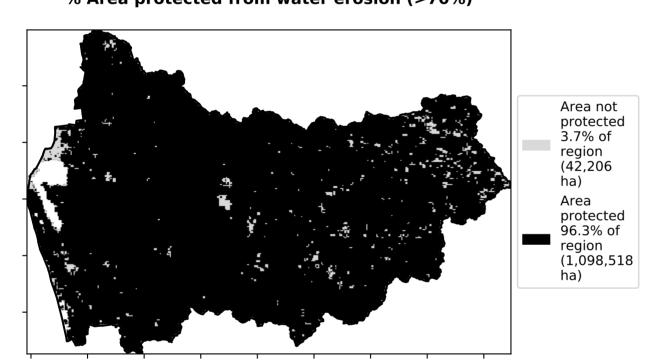
### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



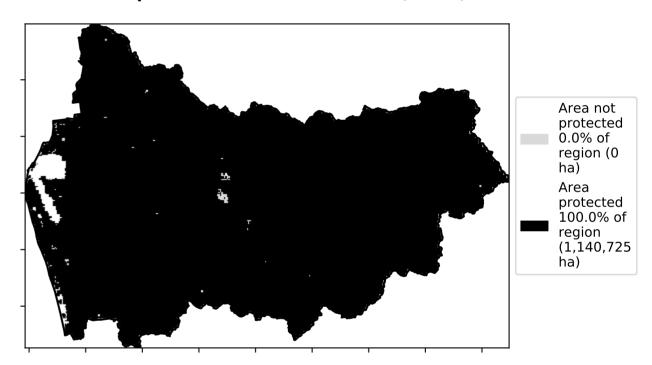
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



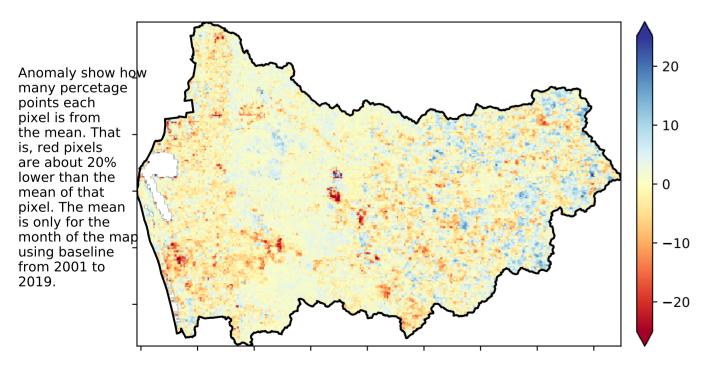
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



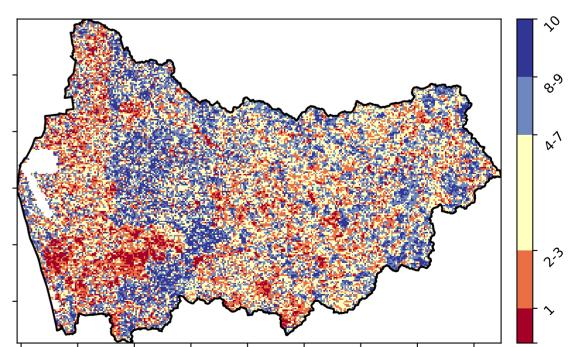
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





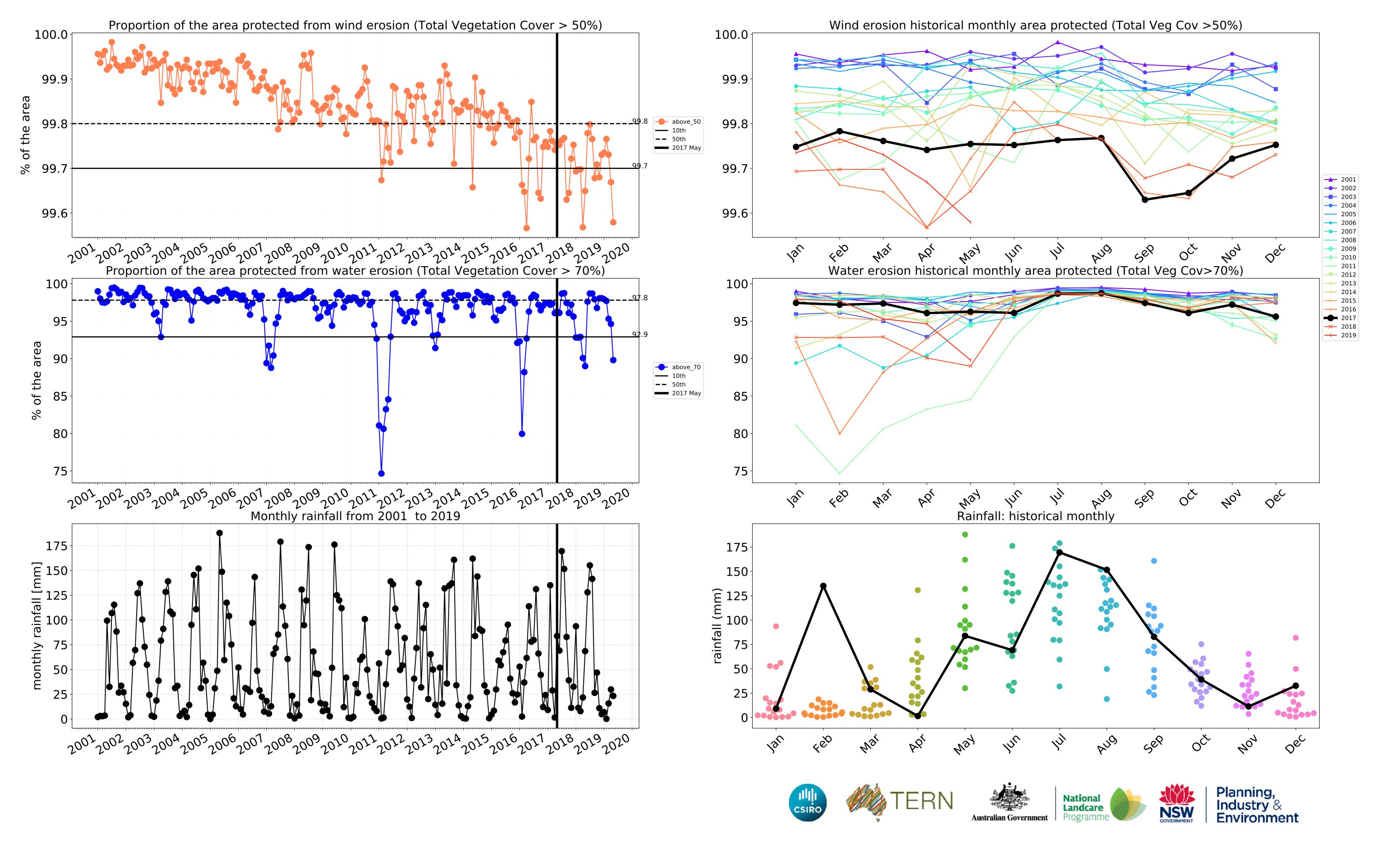


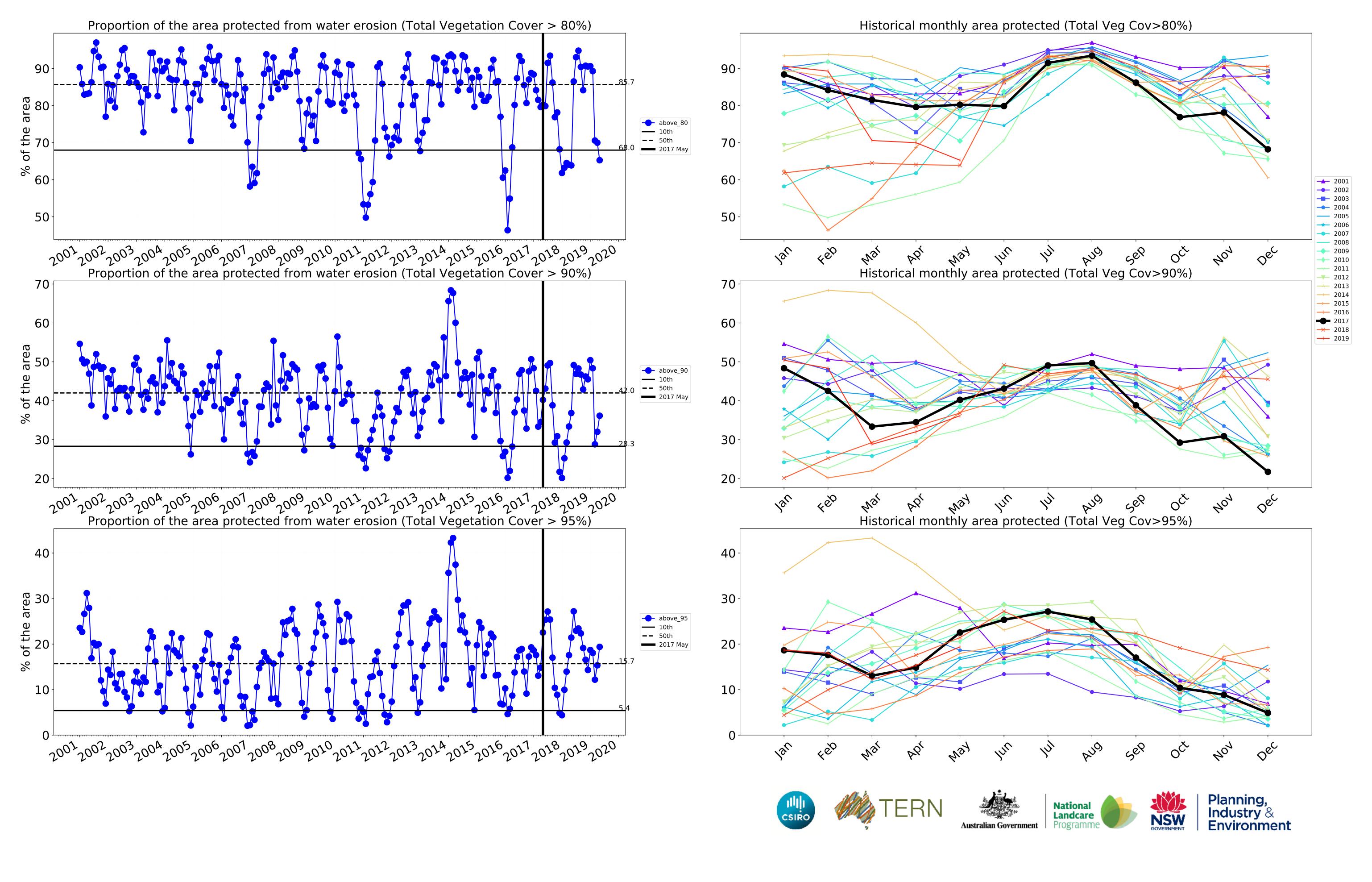




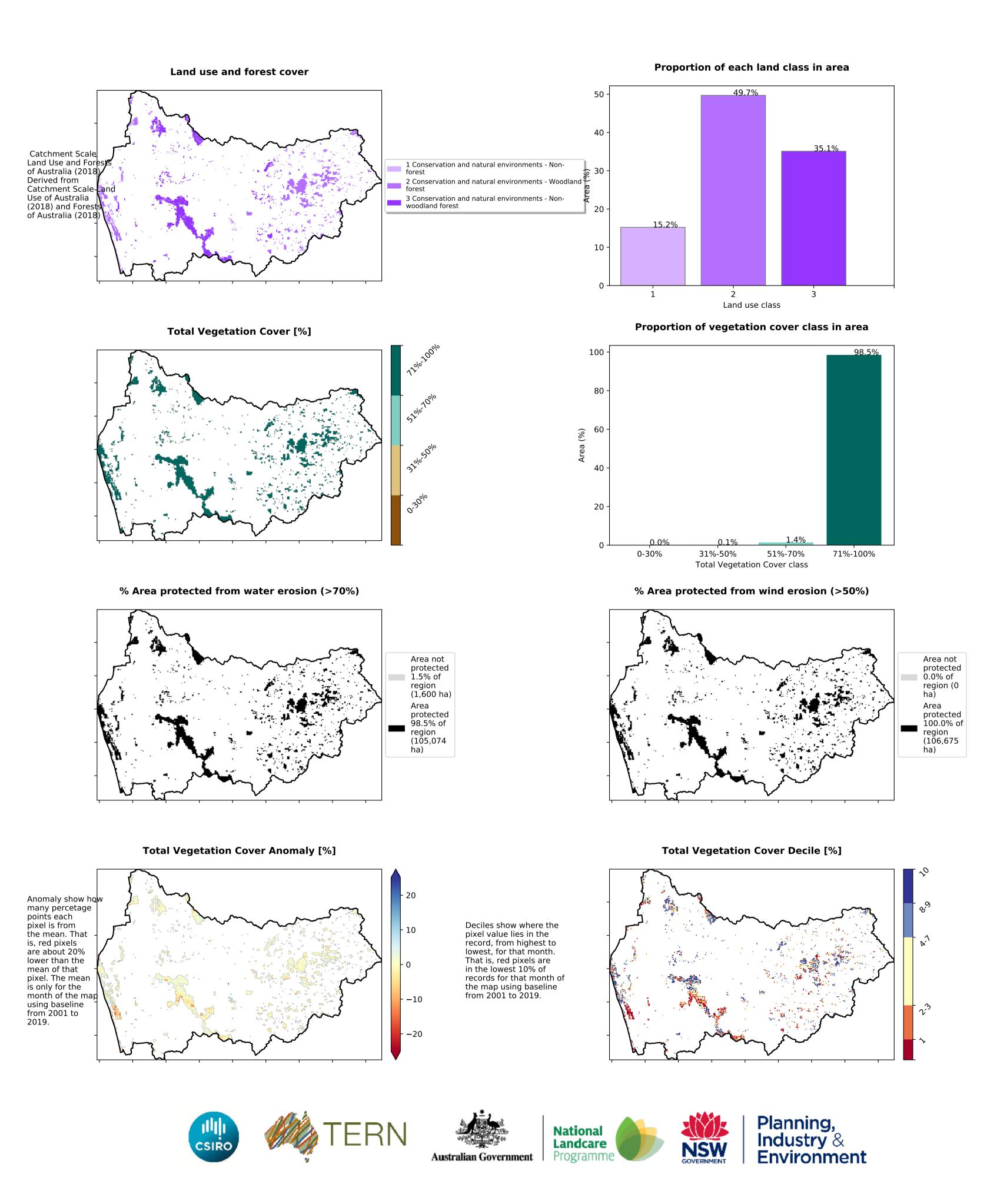




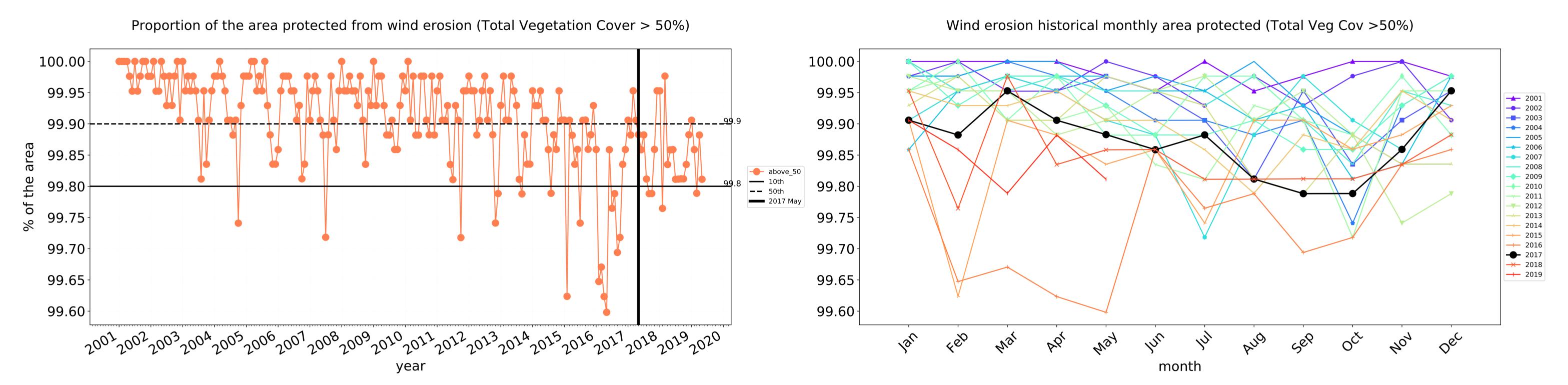


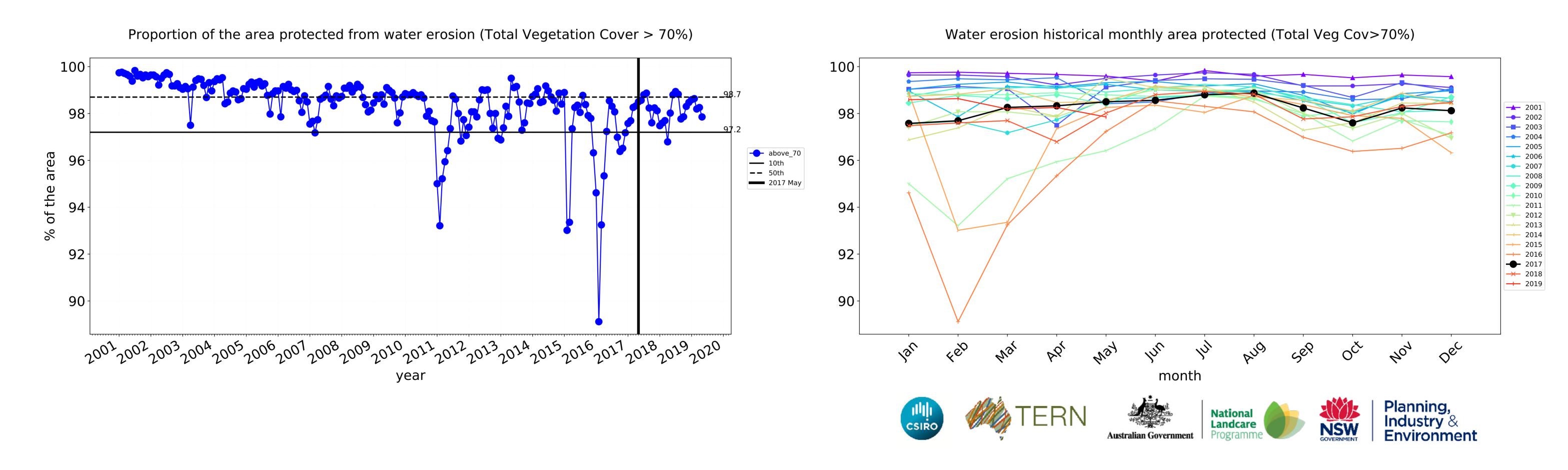


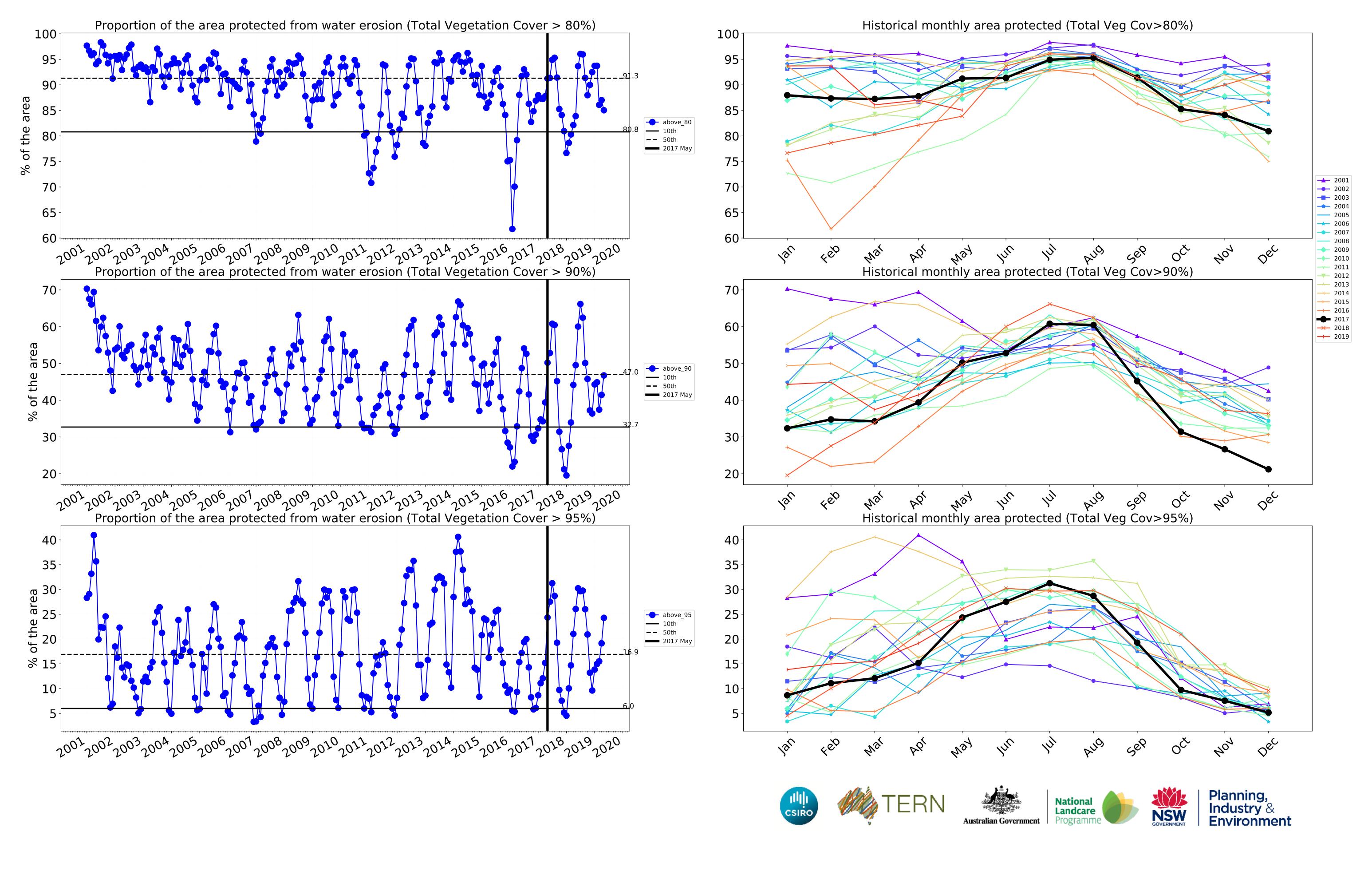
### **Conservation and natural environments**



### **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**

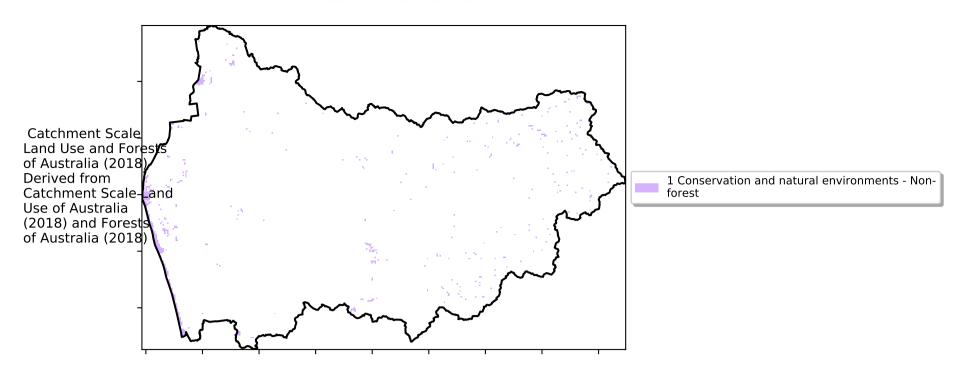




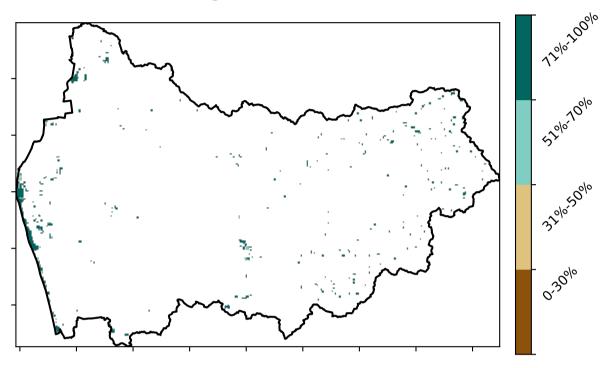


### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

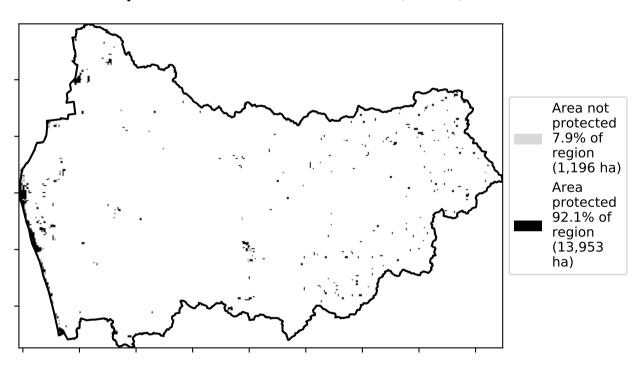
### Land use and forest cover



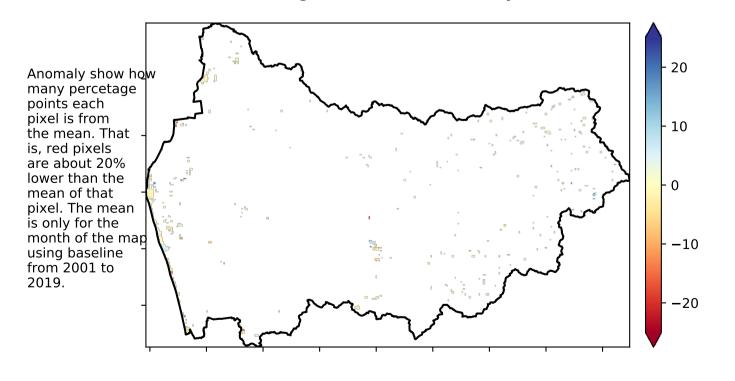
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

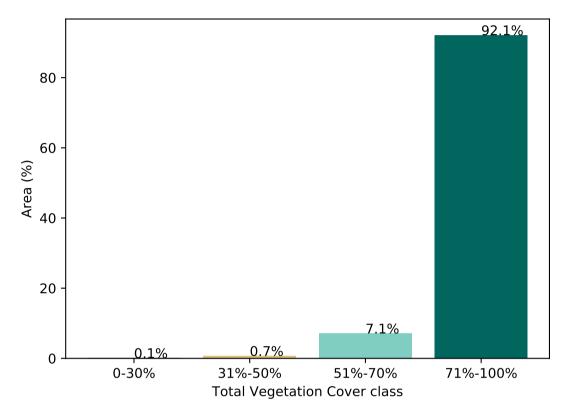


### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

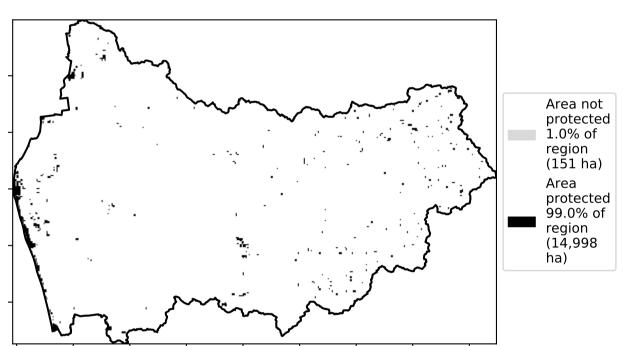


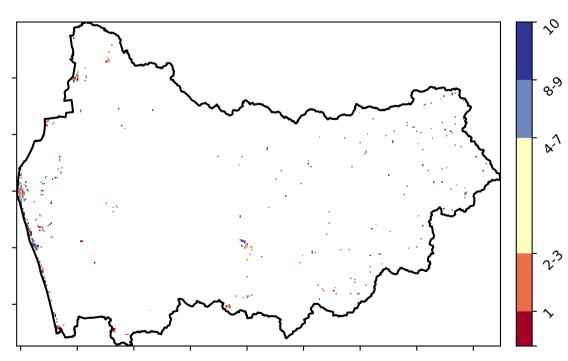
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









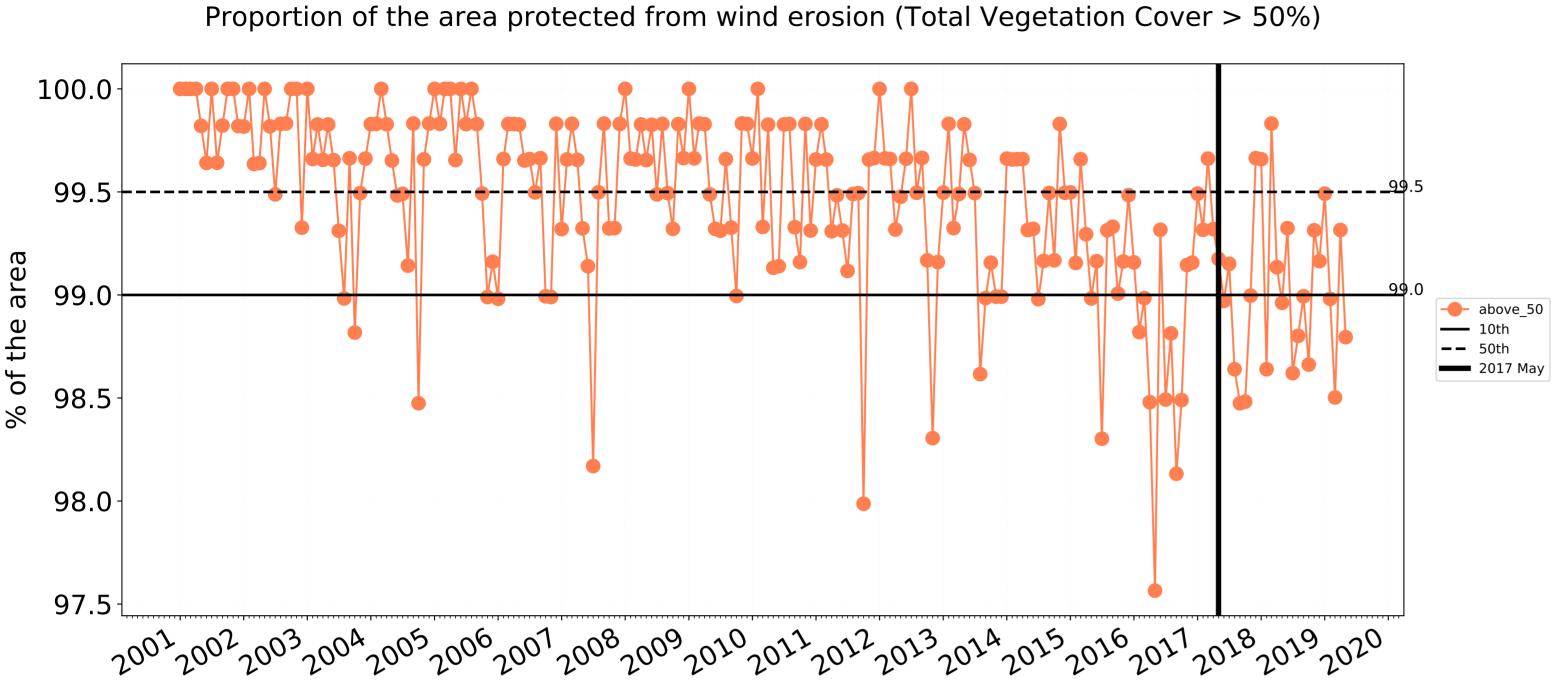




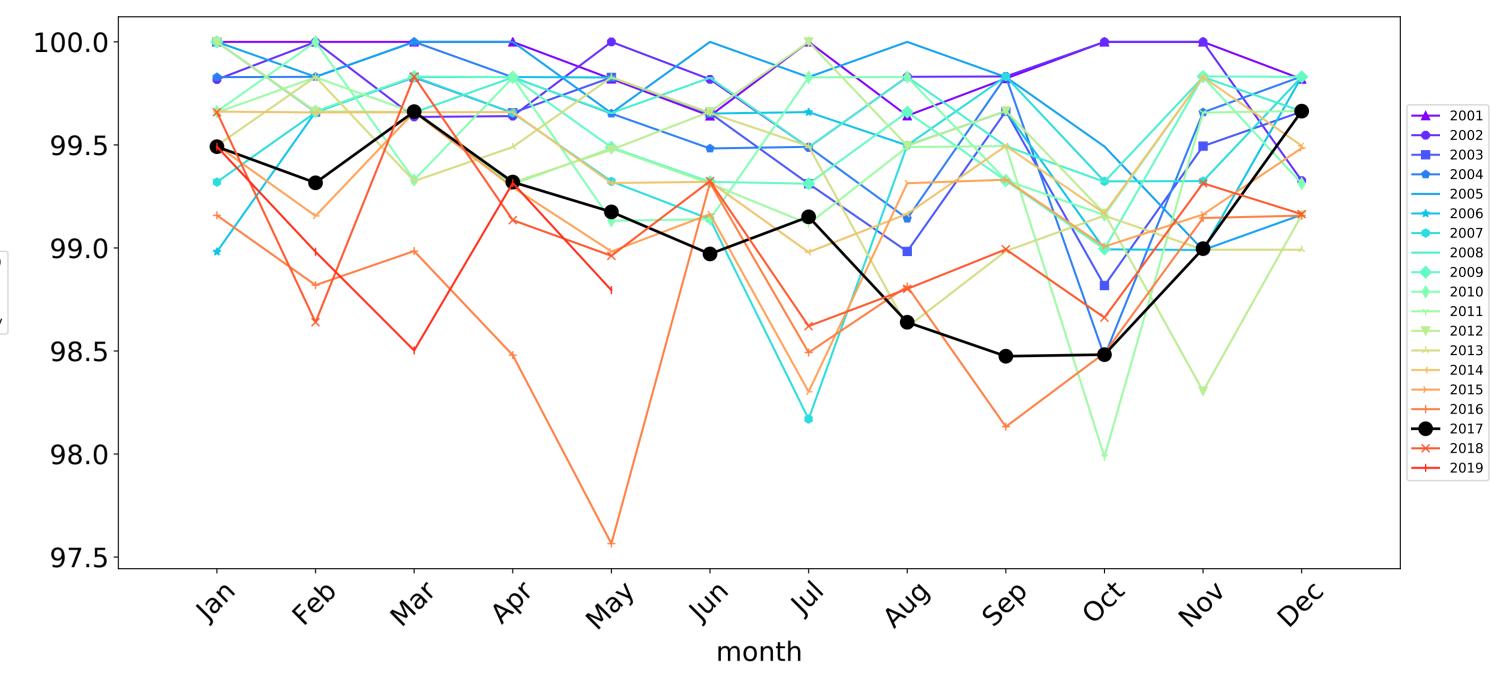


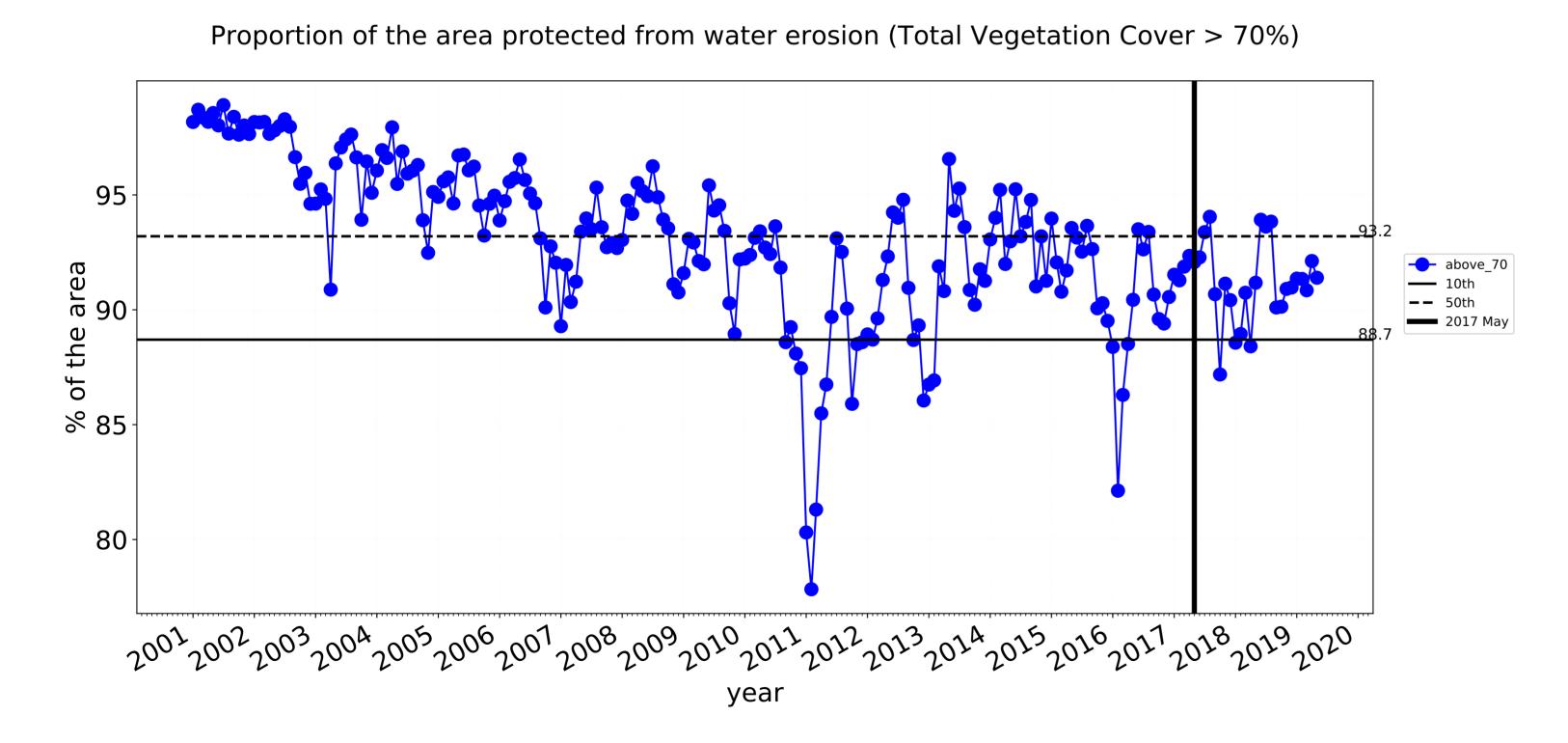


### **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**

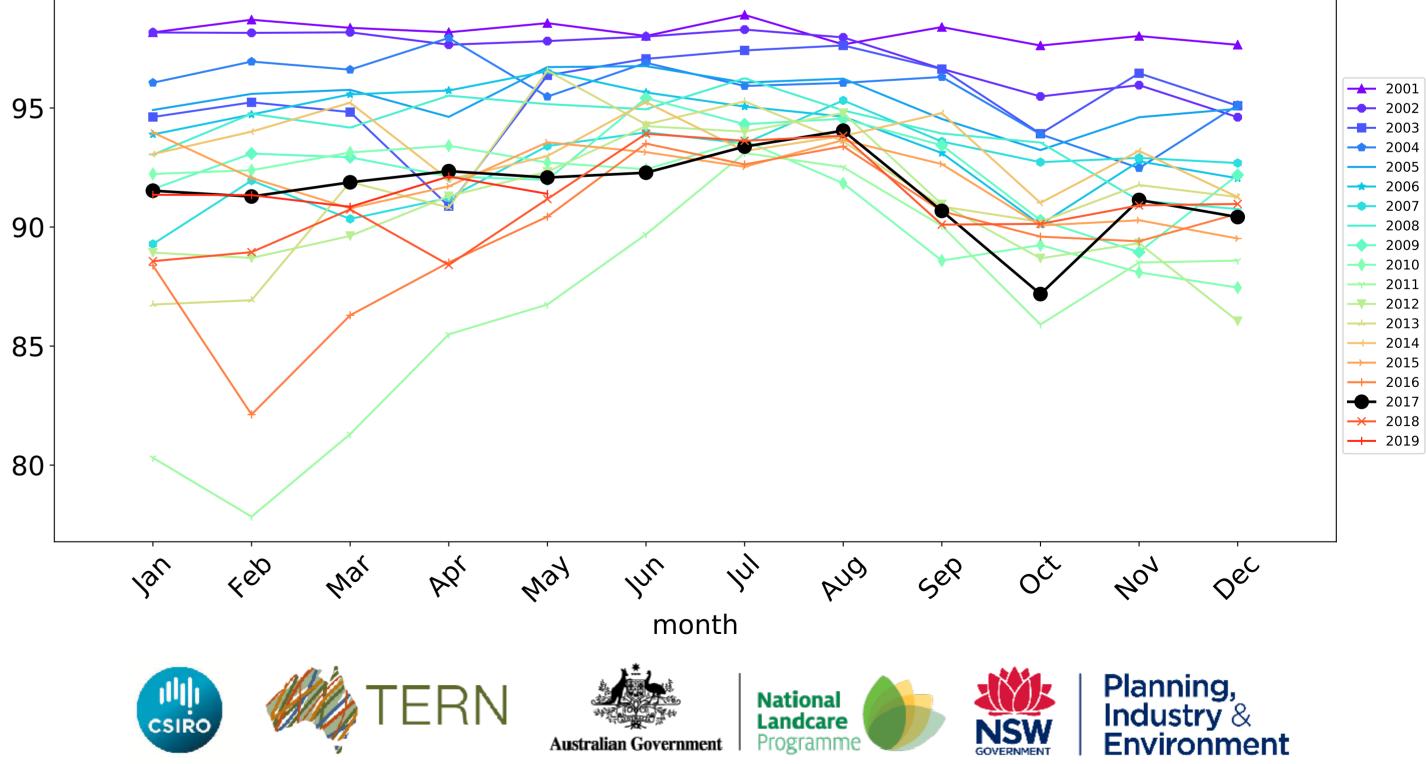


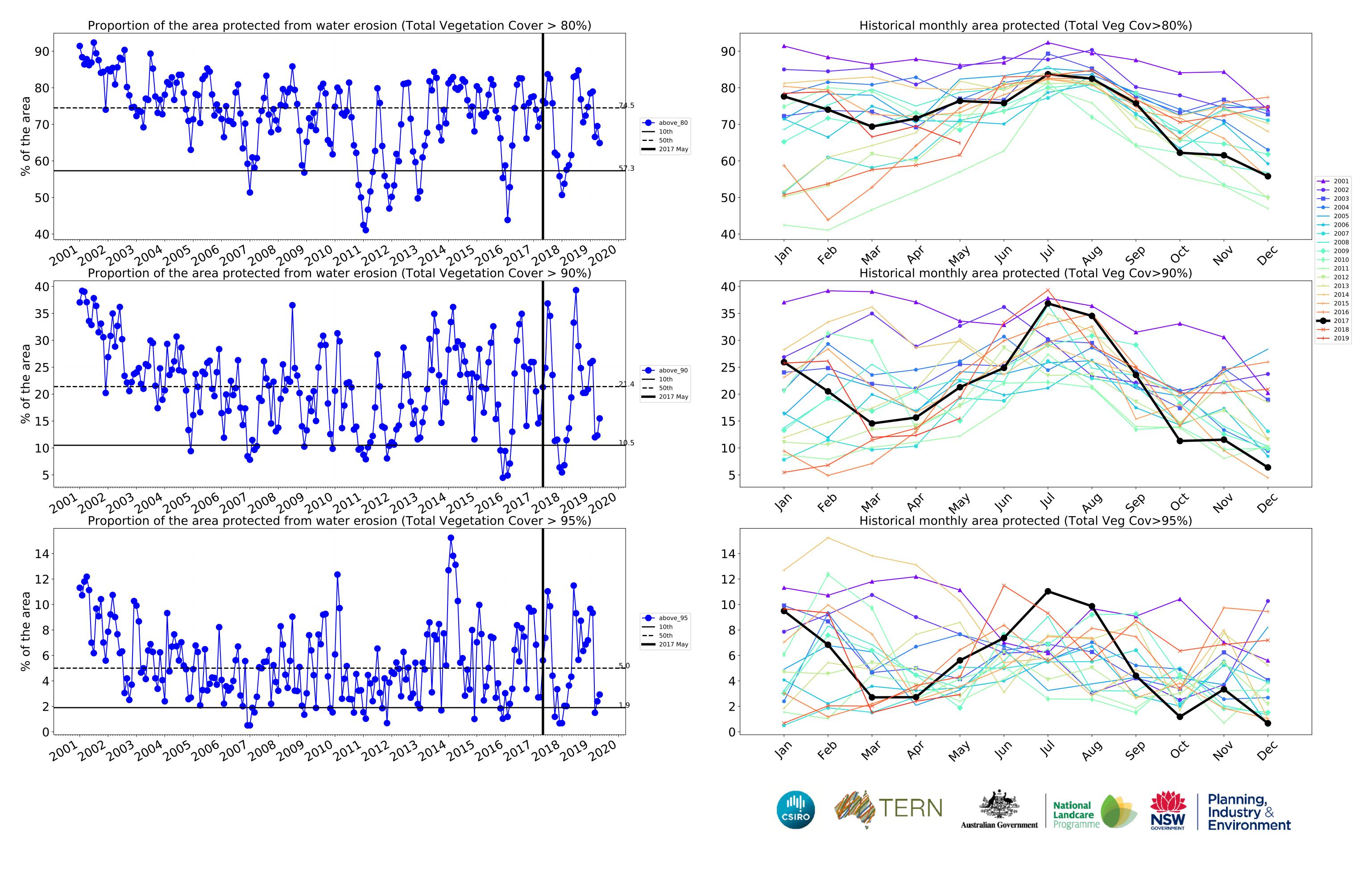
### Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



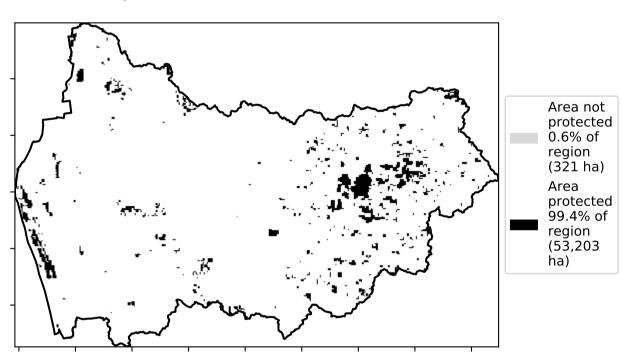


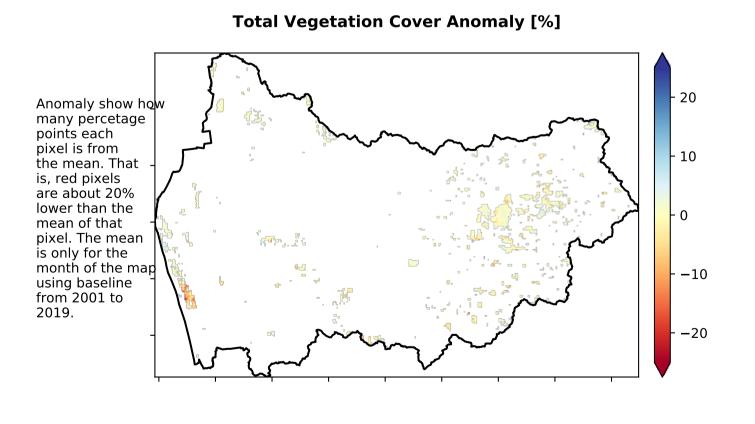
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

## **Land use and forest cover** Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Catchment Scale-Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

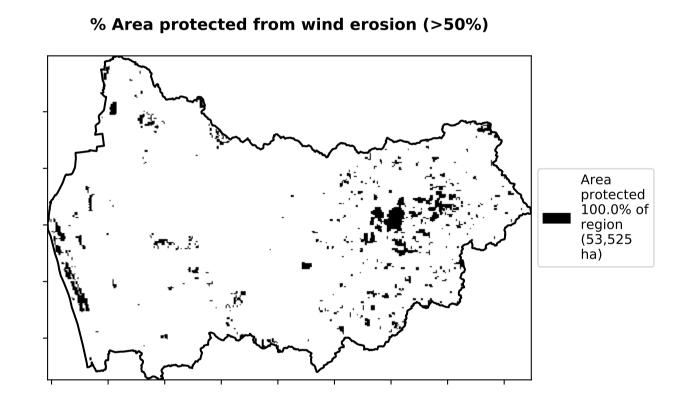
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

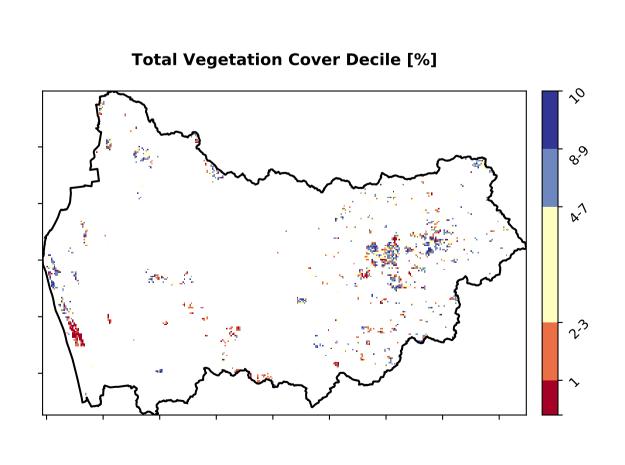




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline. the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area** 99.4% 100 80 Area (%) 20 0.0%0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% **Total Vegetation Cover class**







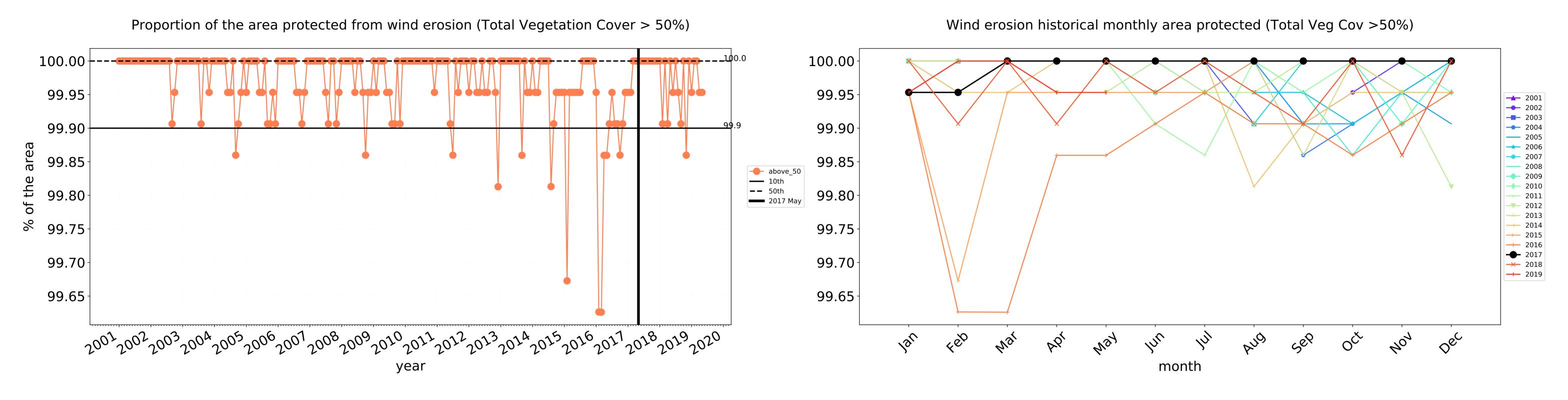


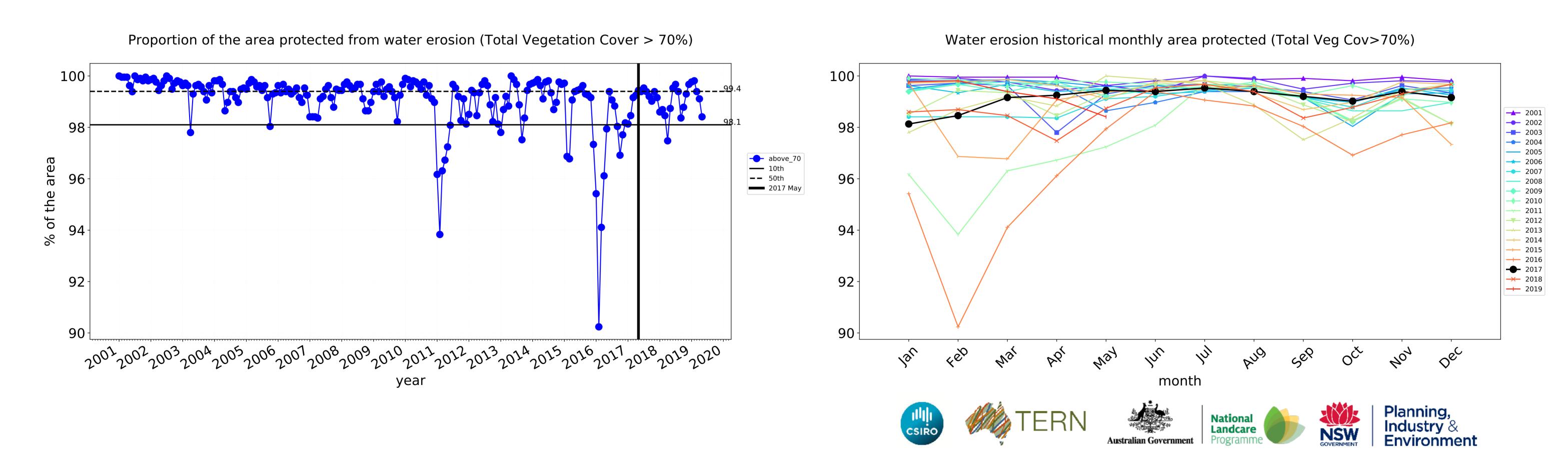


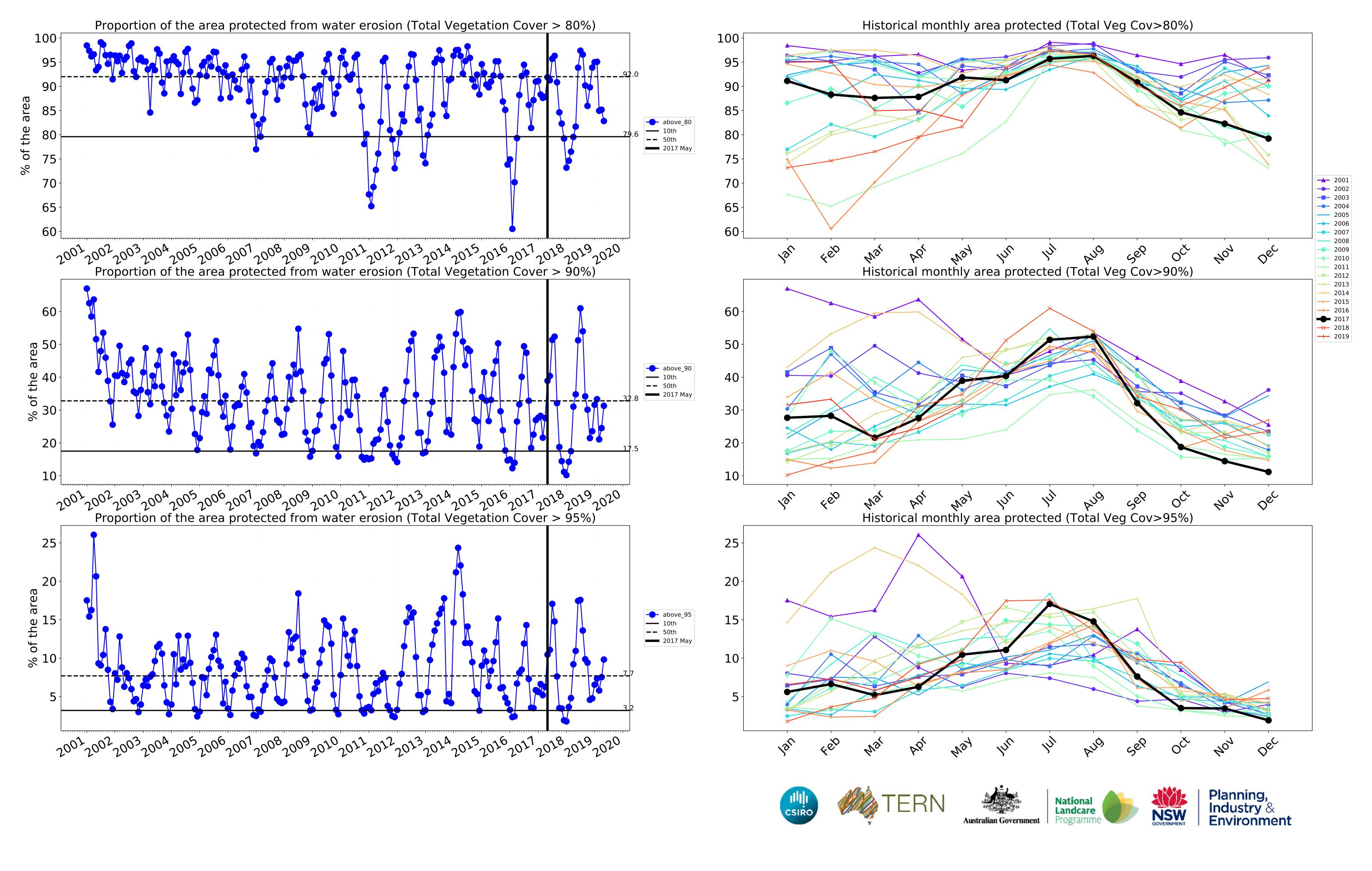








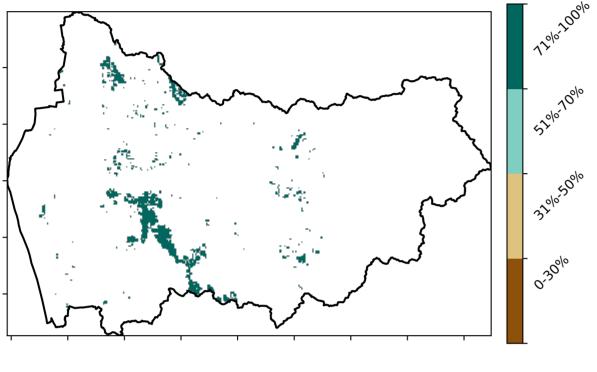




### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

# Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale-Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) woodland forest

# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

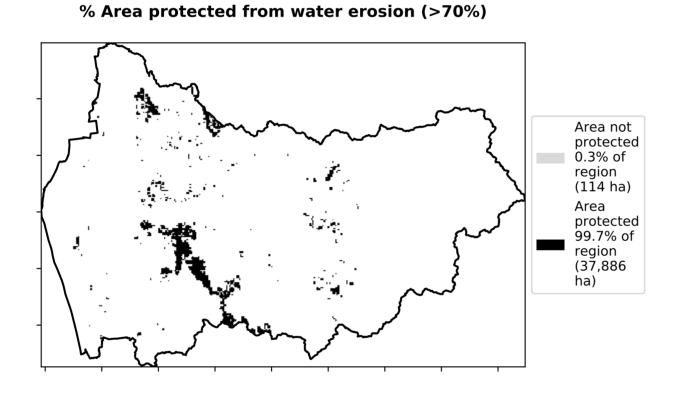


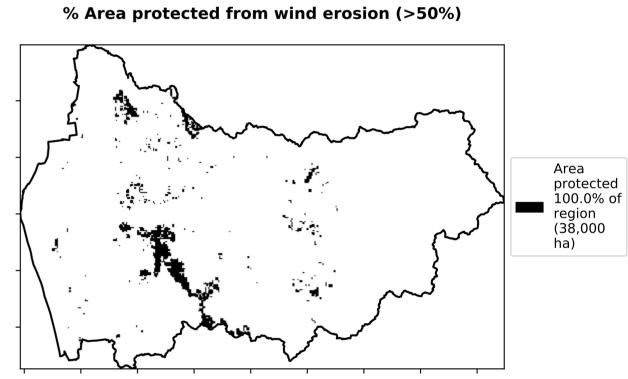
### 80 60 40 20 0.0% 0.3% 0 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% **Total Vegetation Cover class** % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

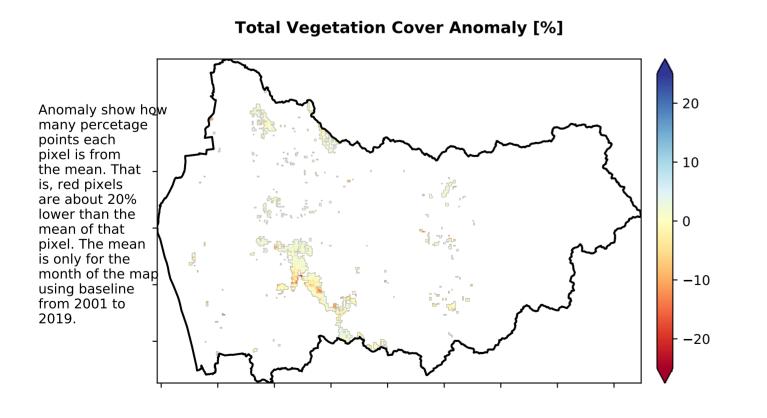
100

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

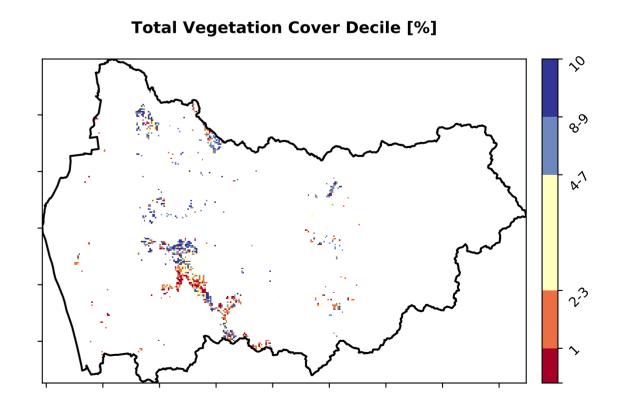
99.7%







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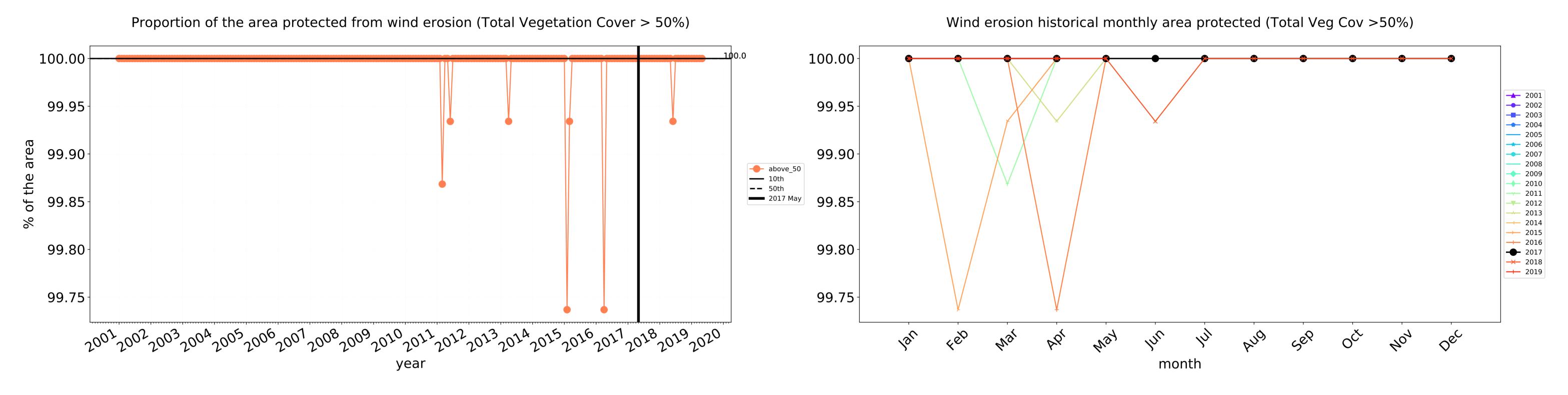


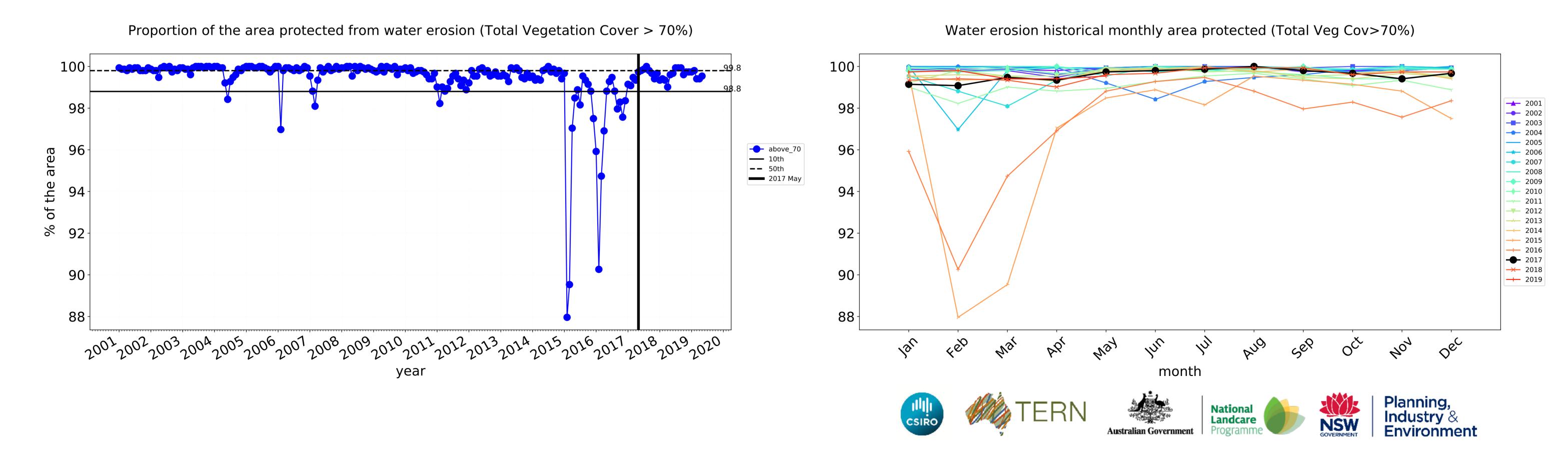


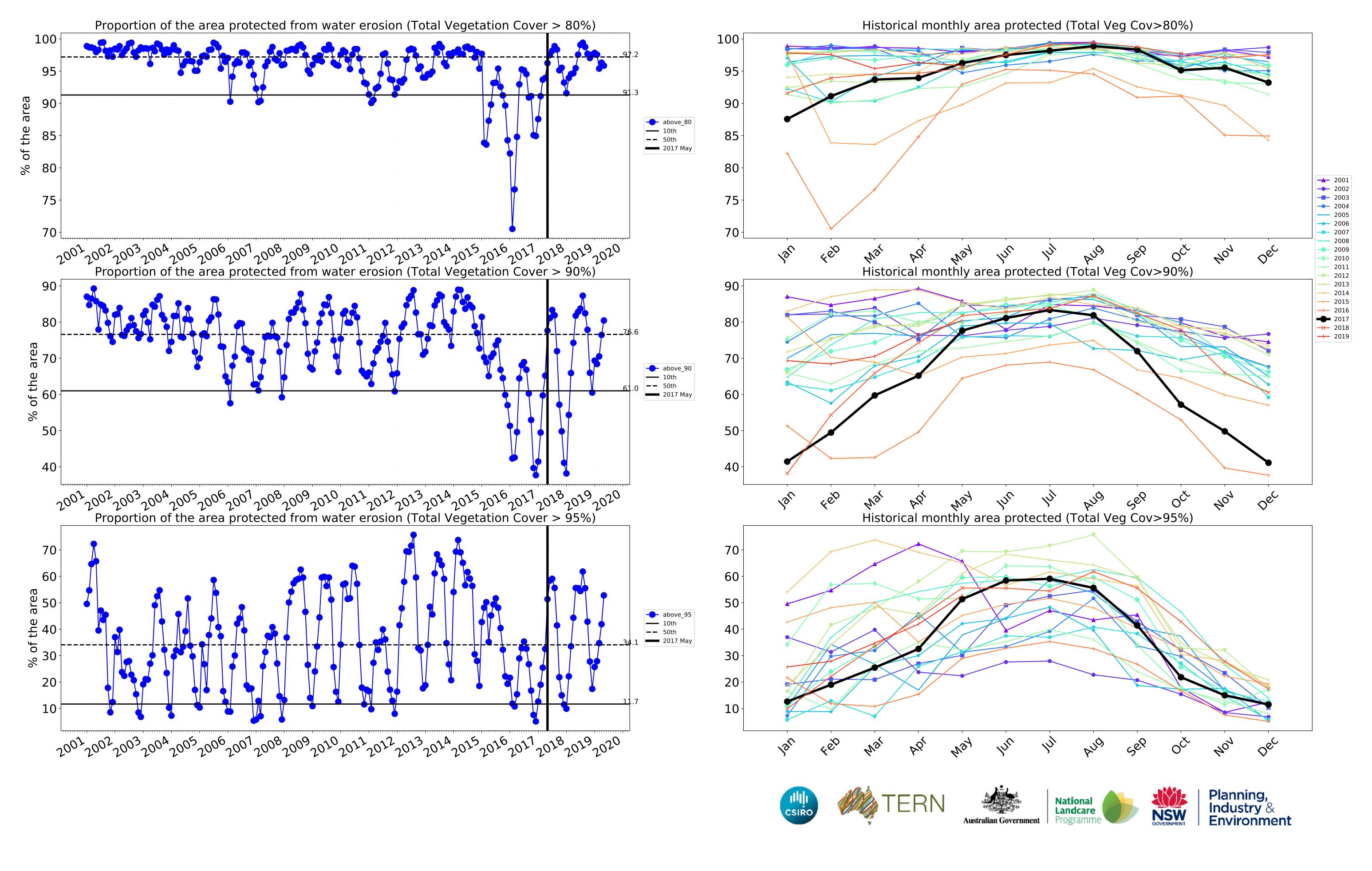




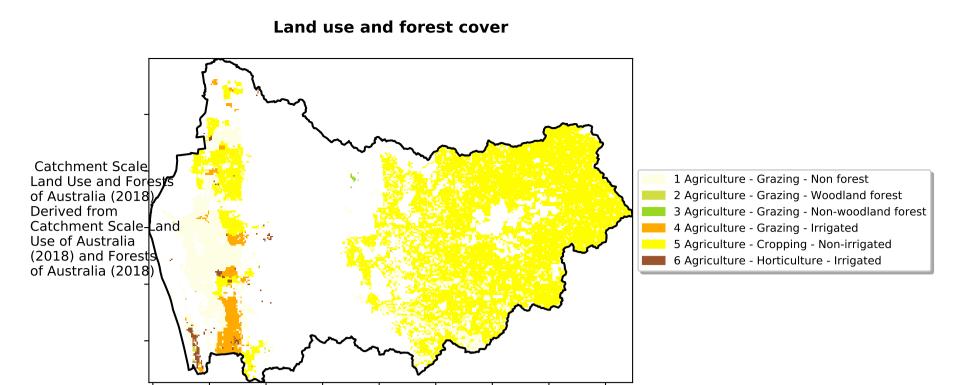








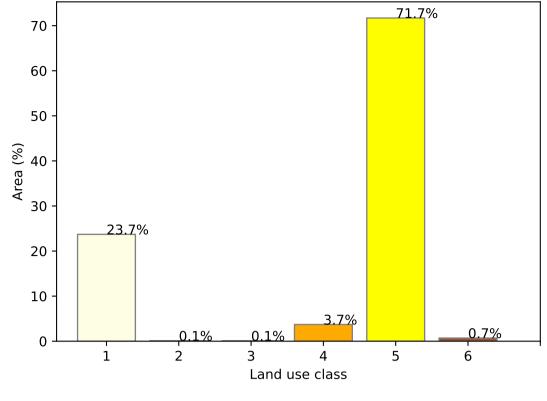
### **Agriculture**

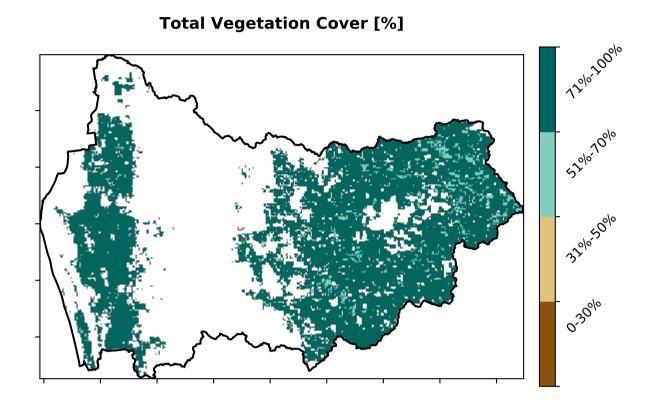


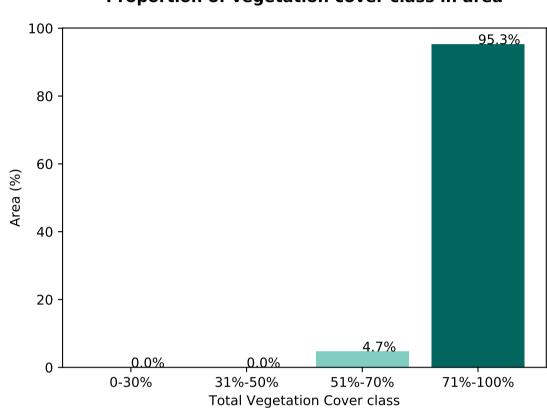
# 71.7%

**Proportion of each land class in area** 

### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

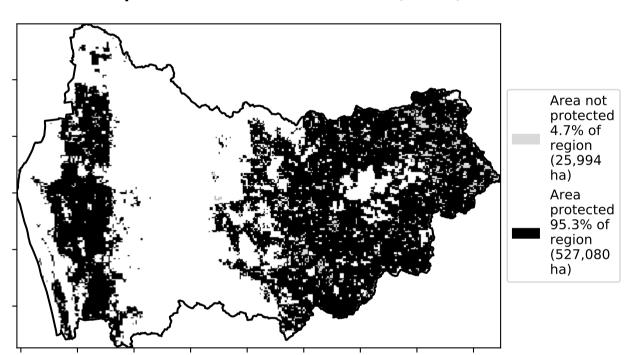


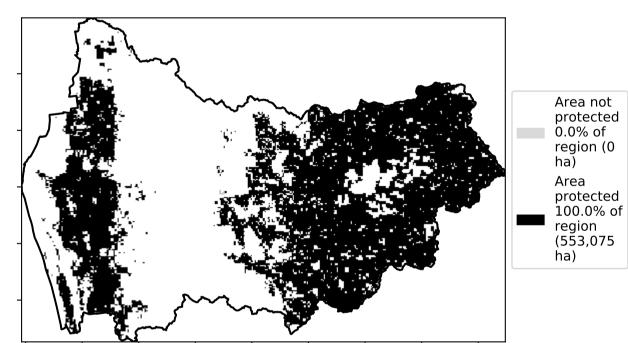




### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

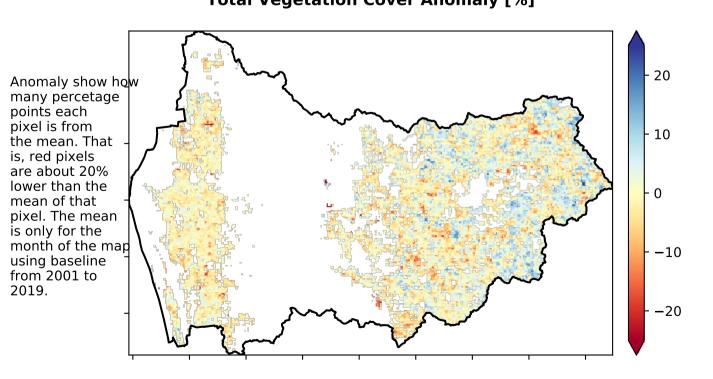
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

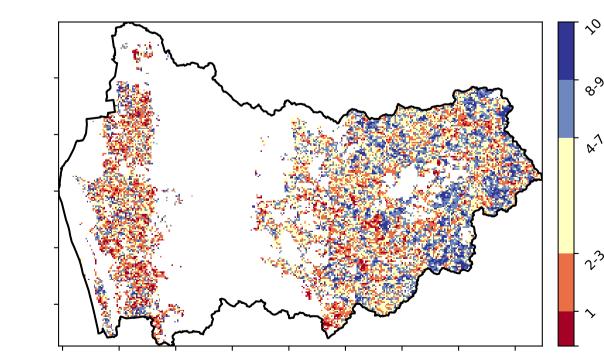




### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





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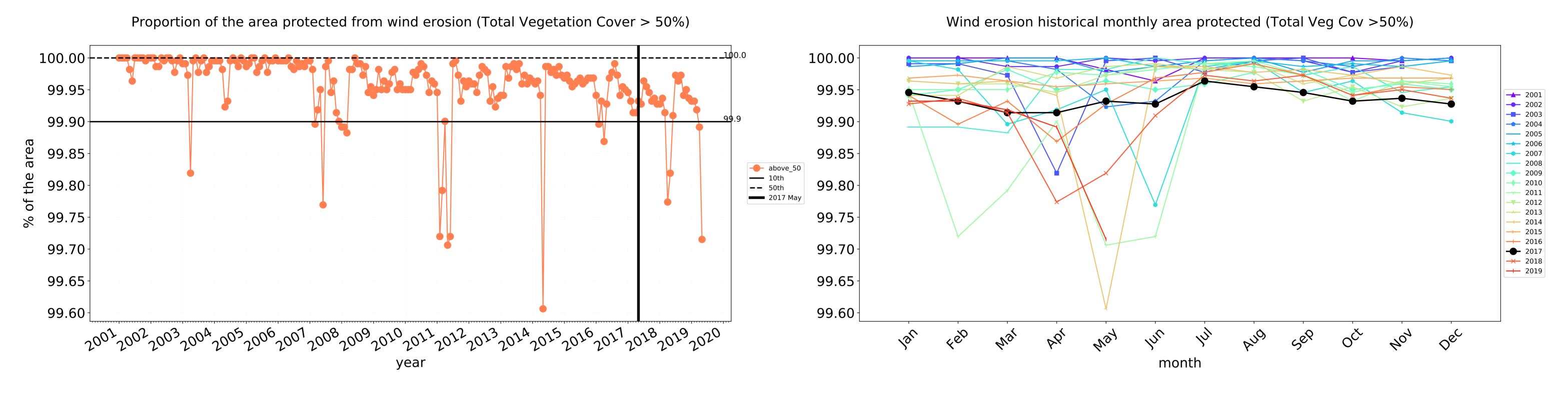


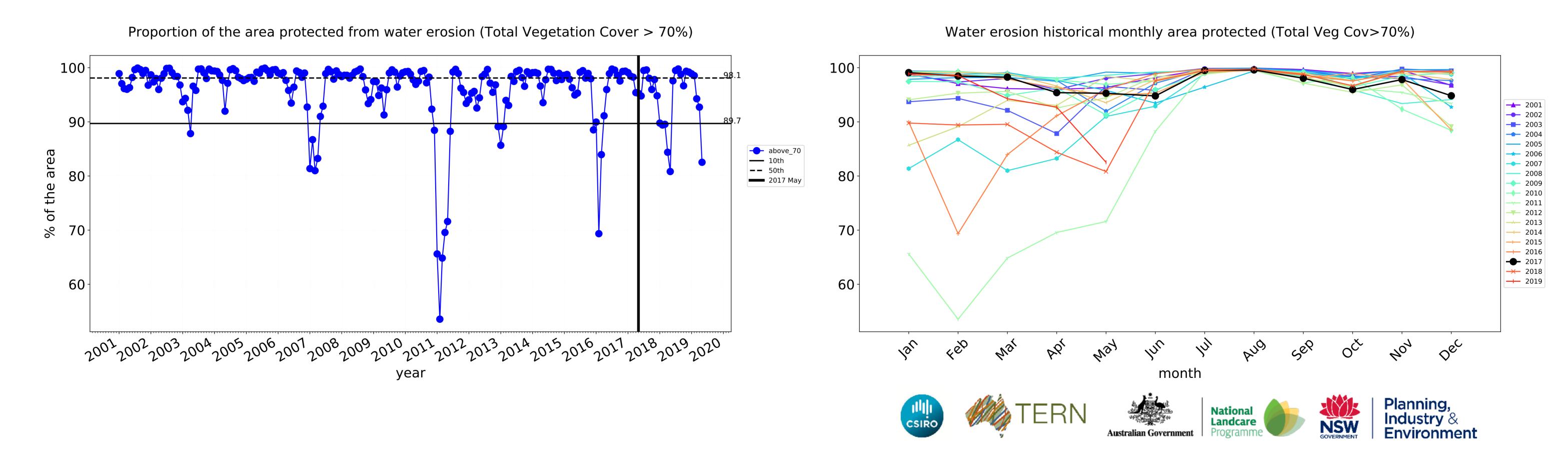


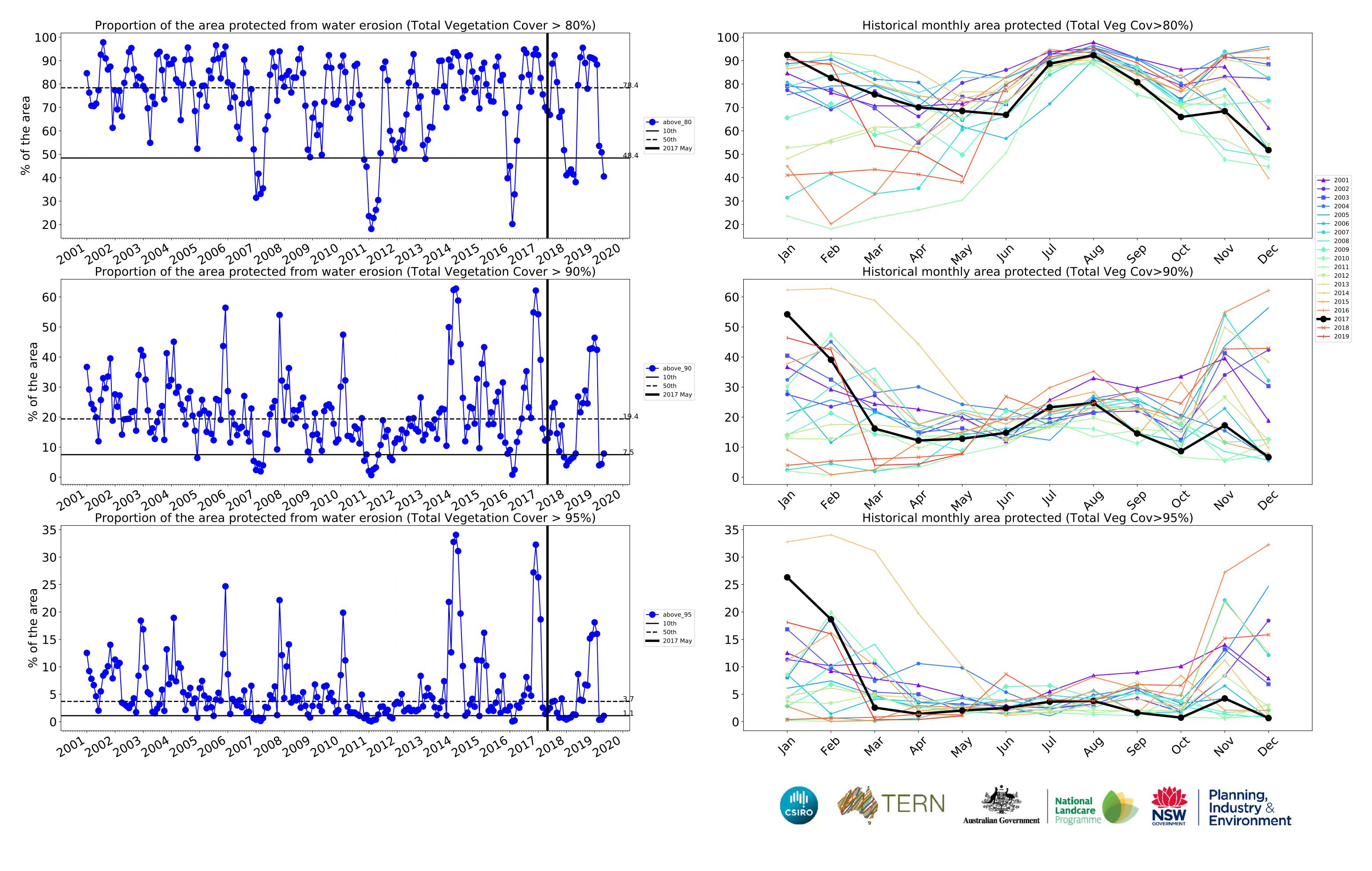




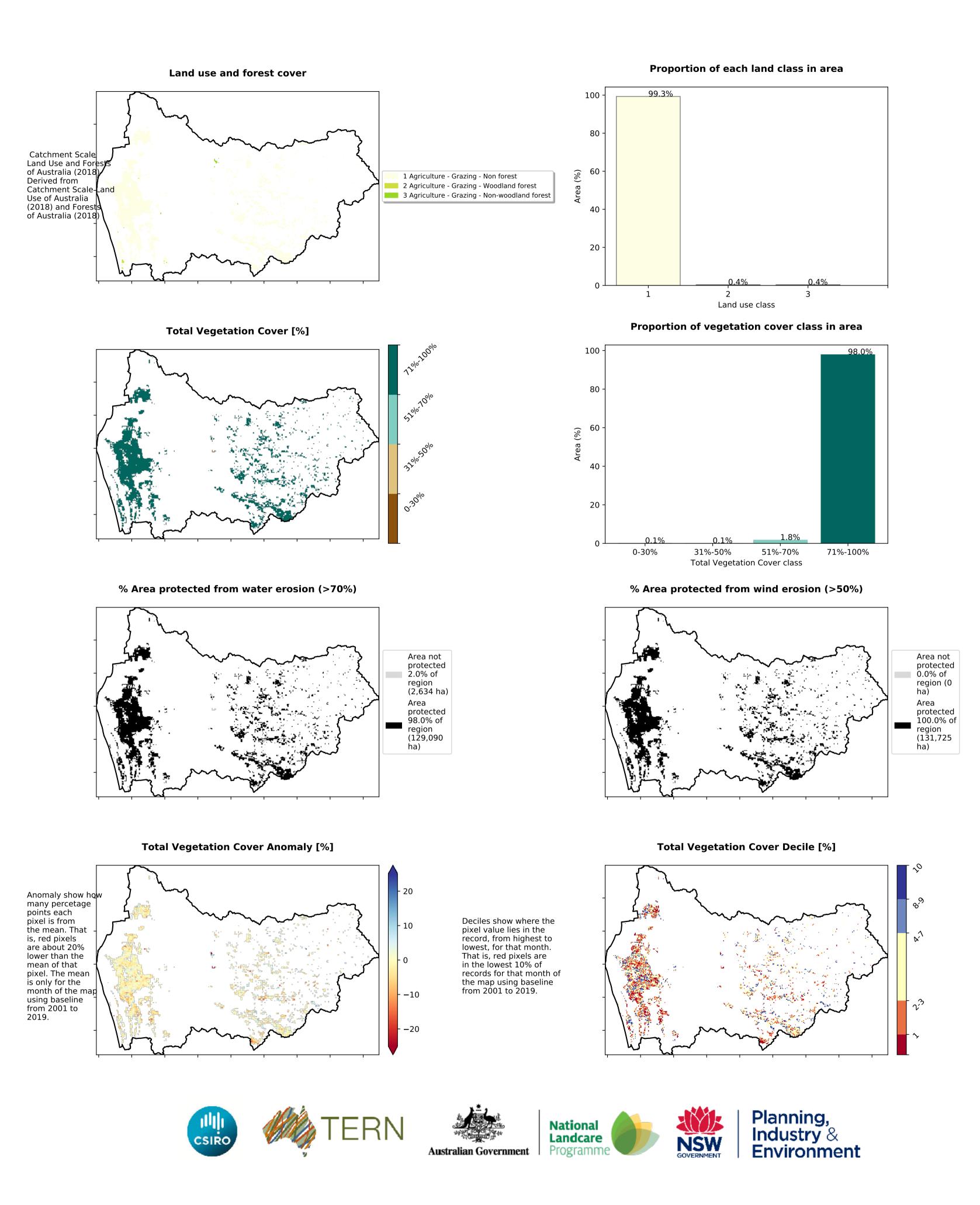
### **Agriculture timeseries**



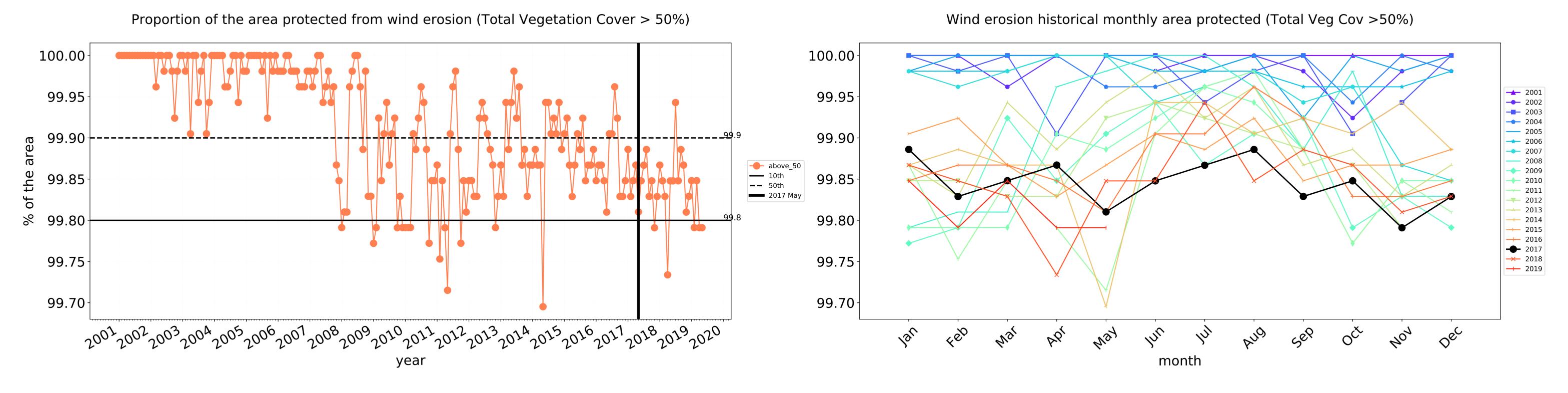


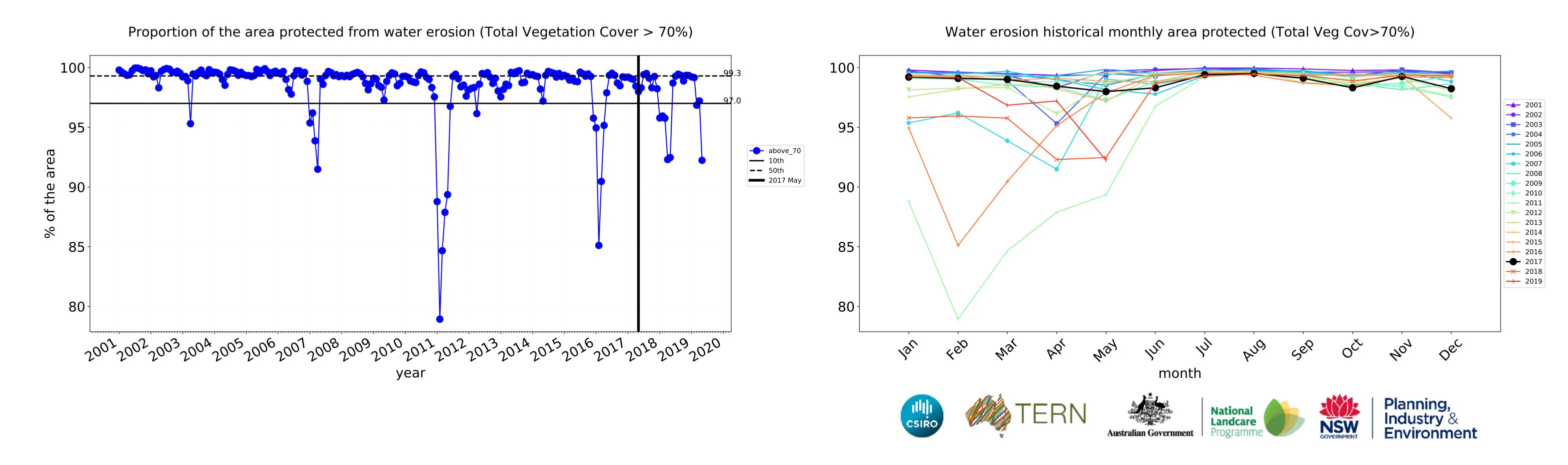


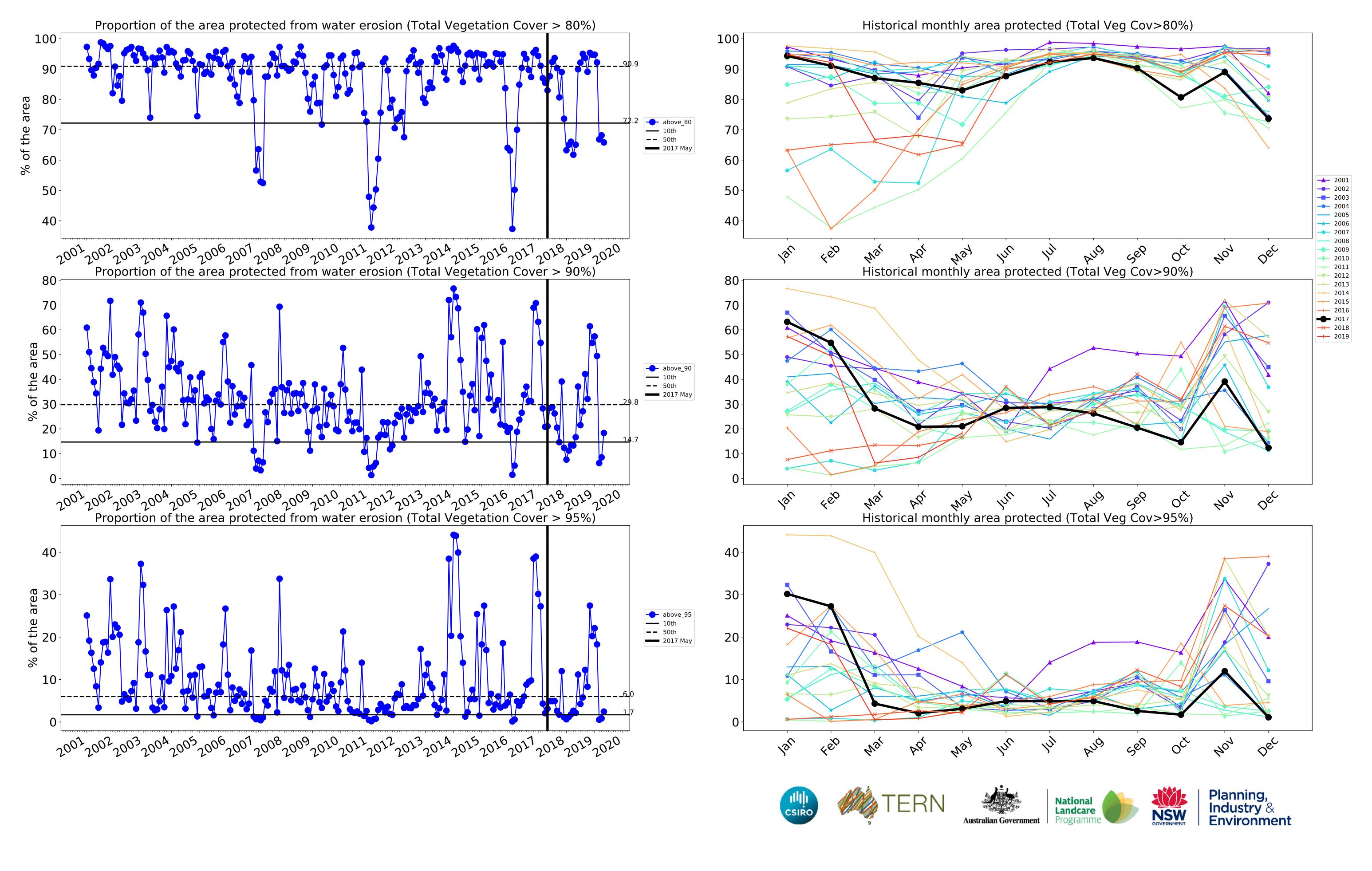
### **Grazing**



### **Grazing timeseries**

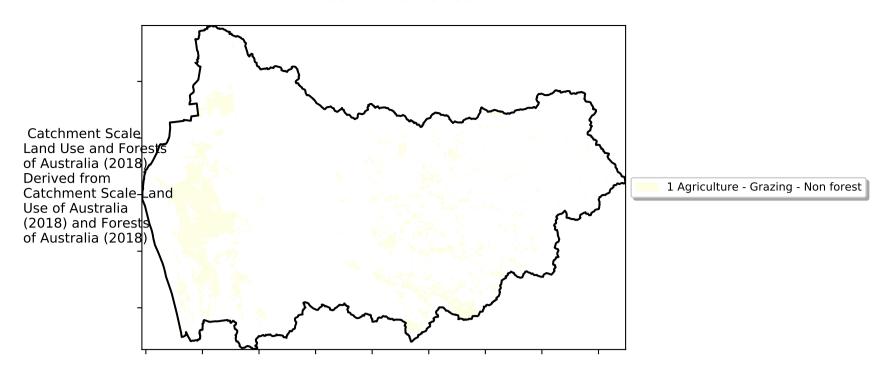




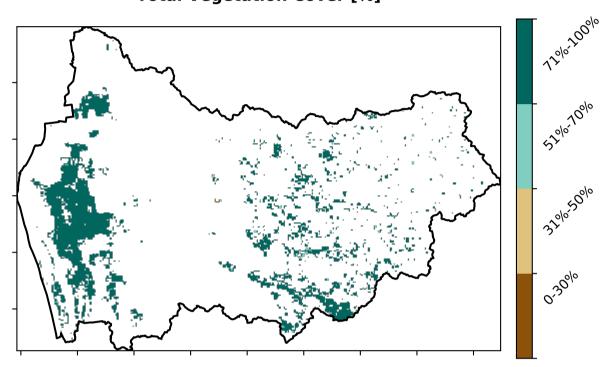


### **Grazing non forest**

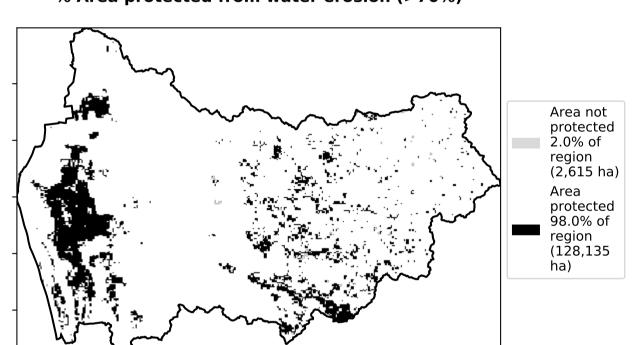
### Land use and forest cover



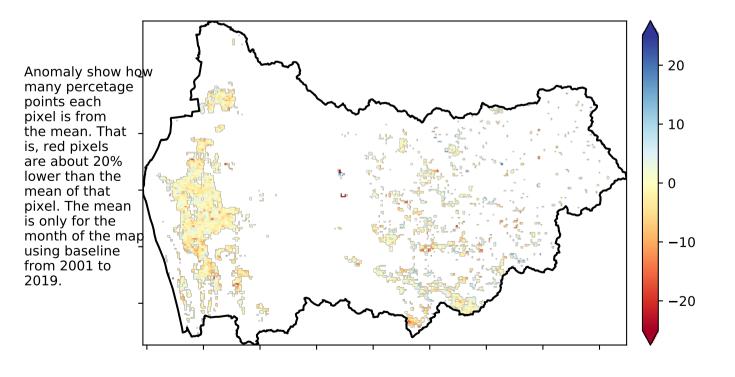
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

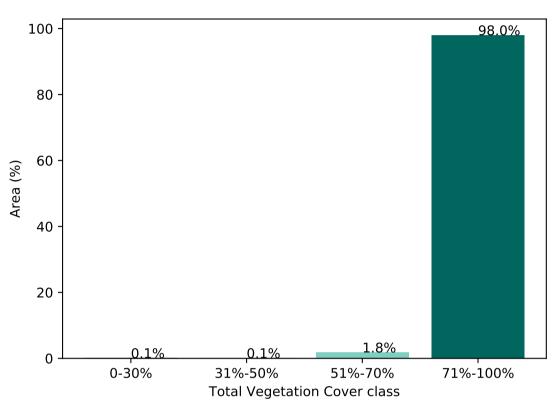


### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

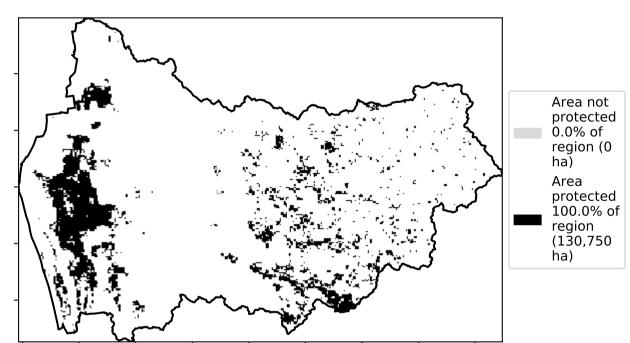


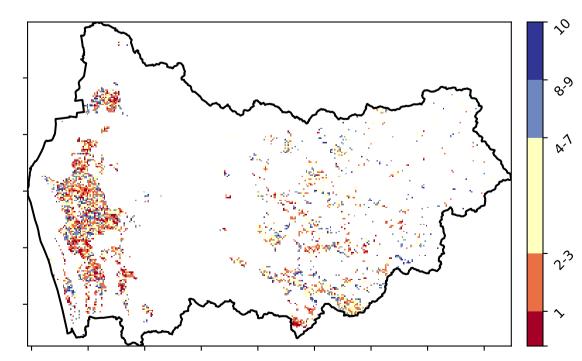
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### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









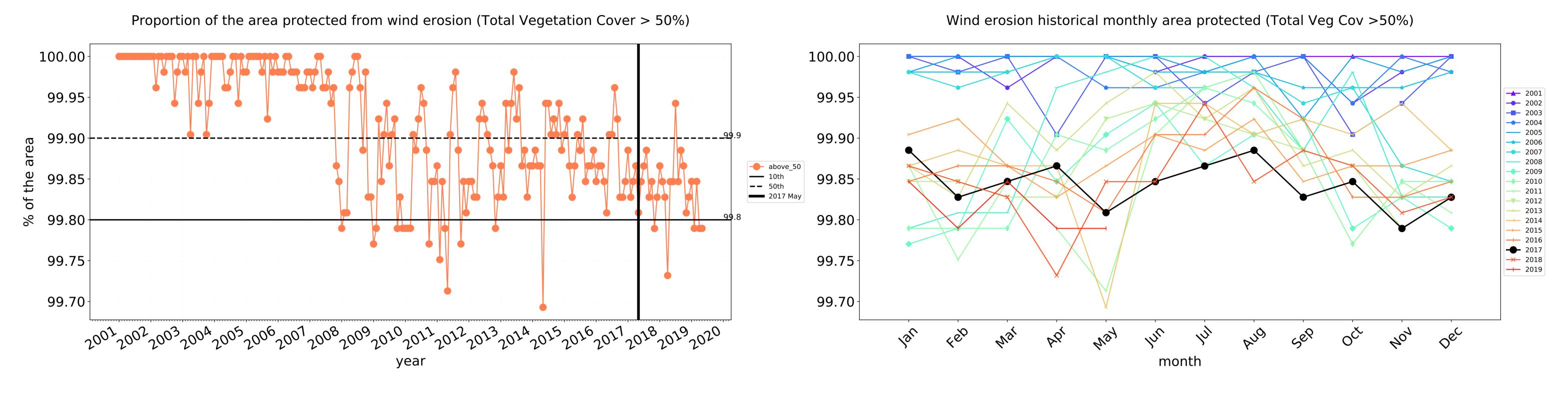


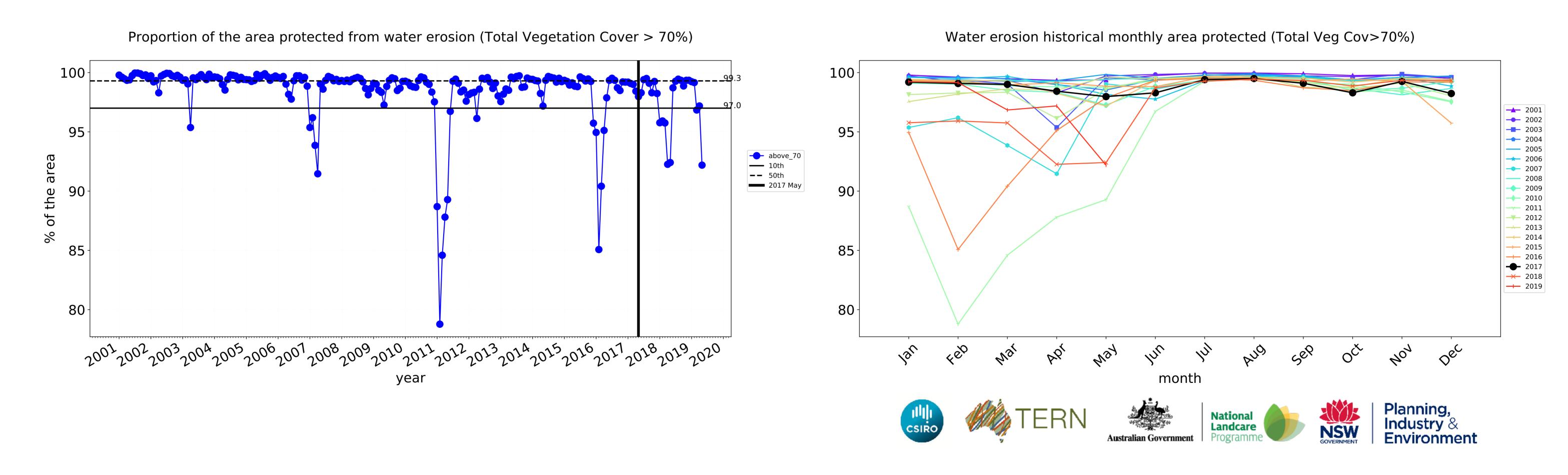


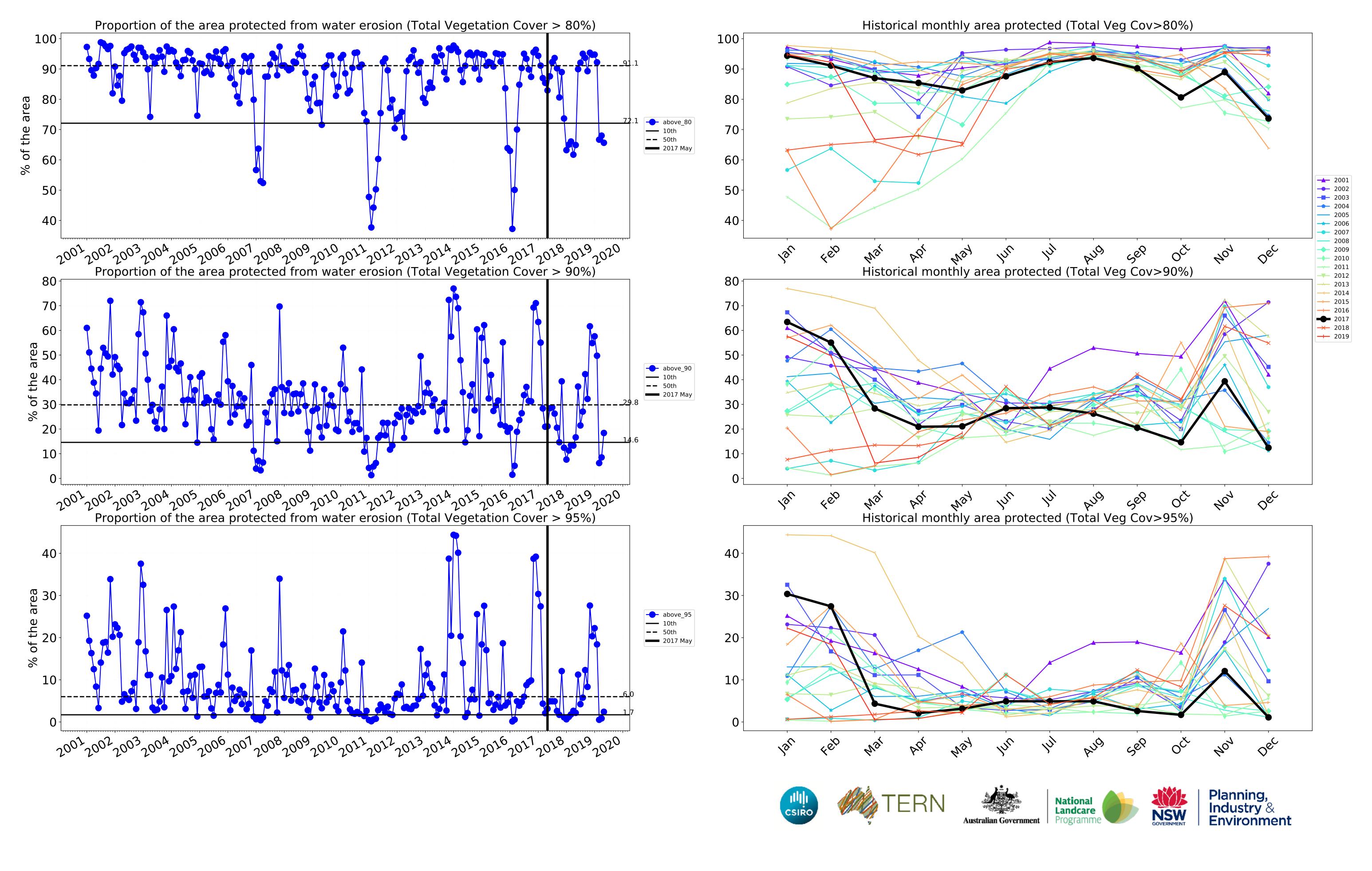




### **Grazing non forest timeseries**

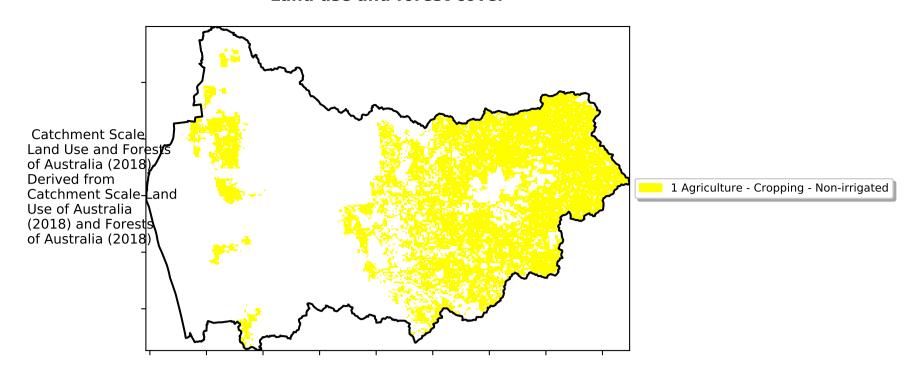




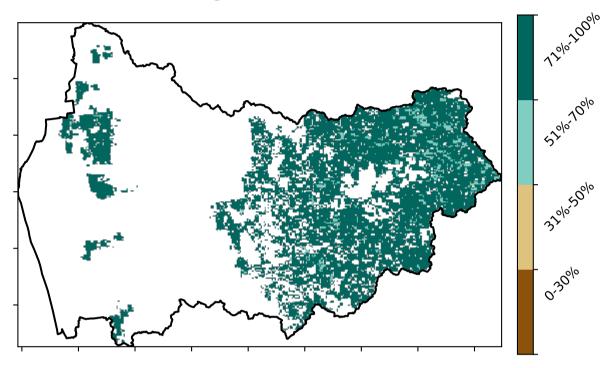


### **Cropping**

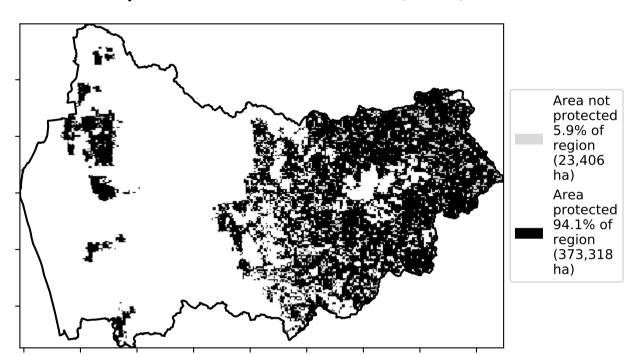
### Land use and forest cover



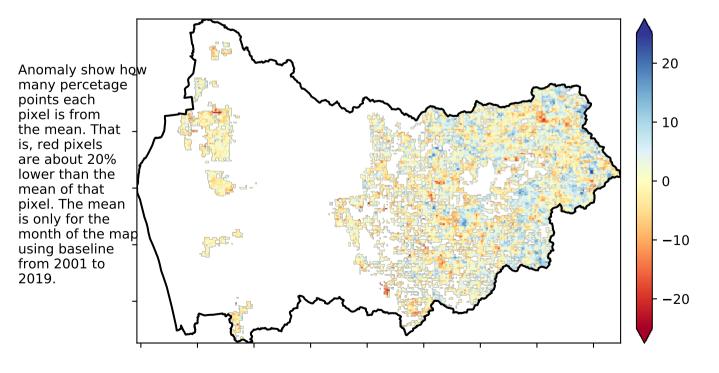
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

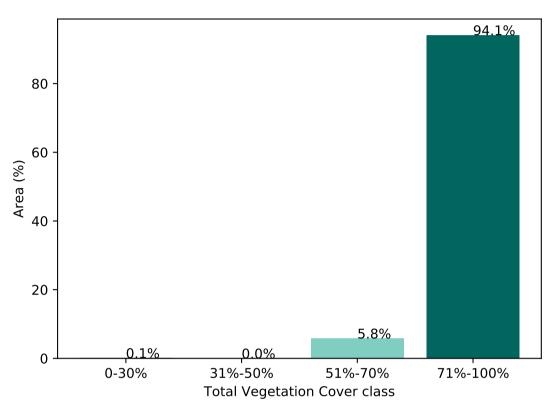


### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

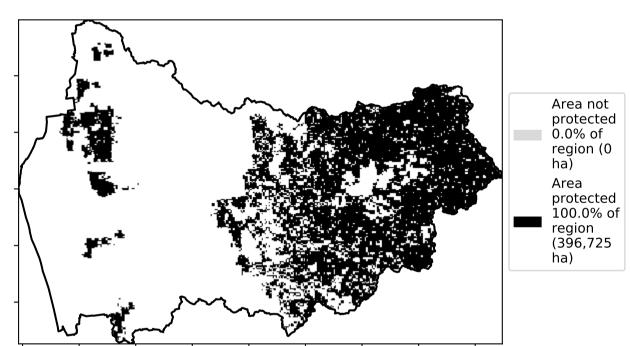


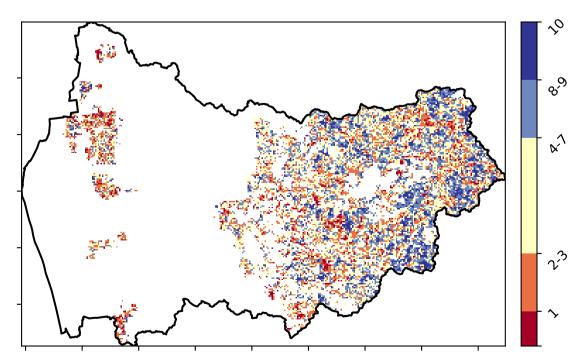
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









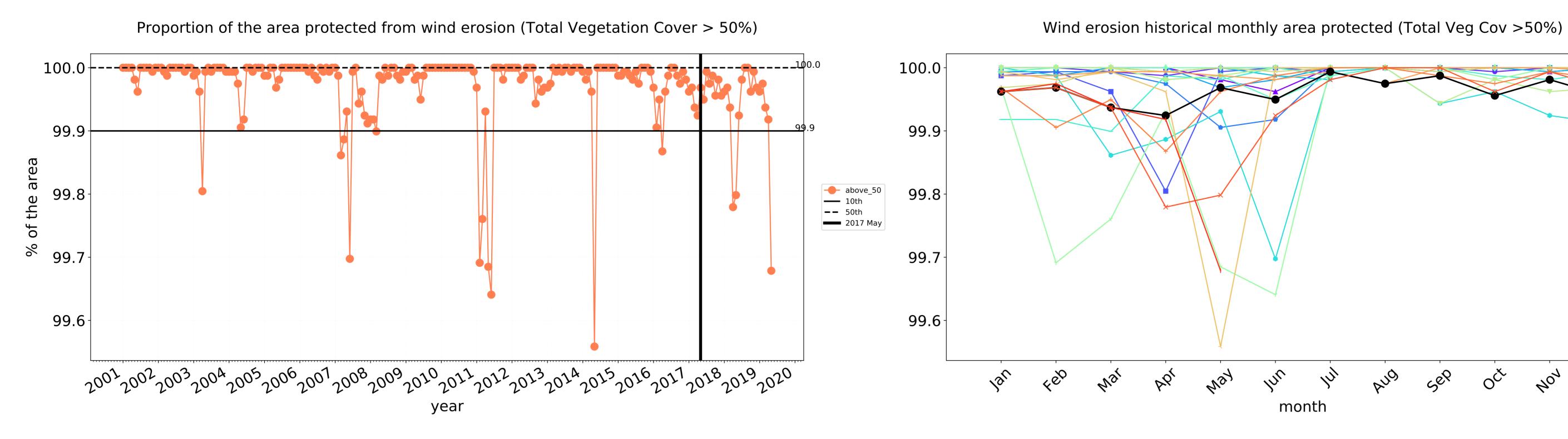


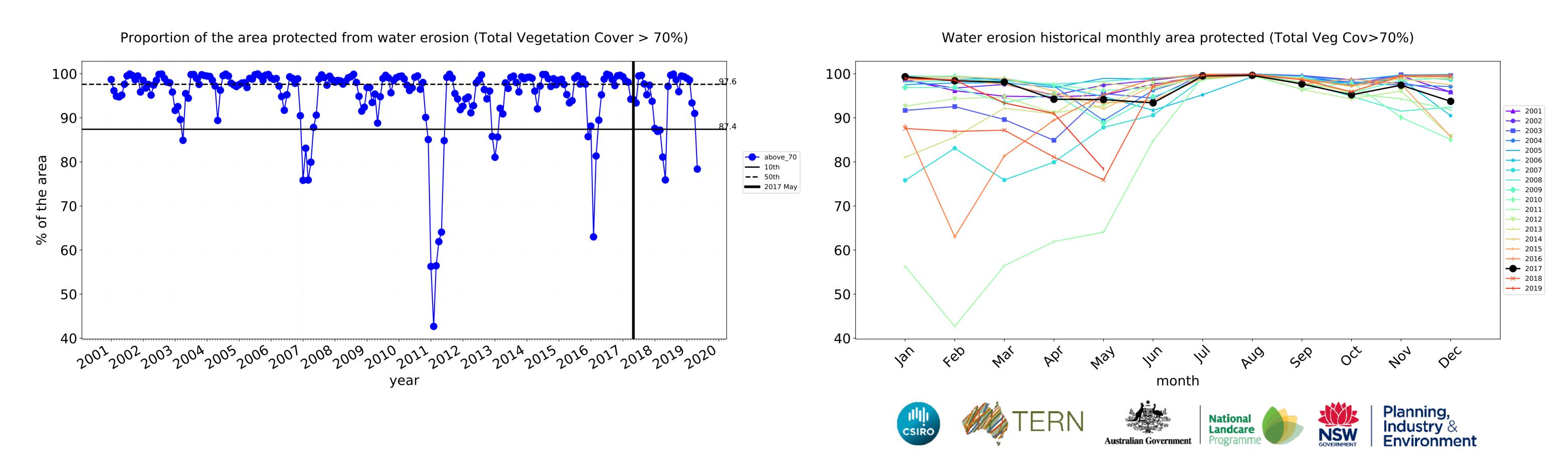






### **Cropping timeseries**



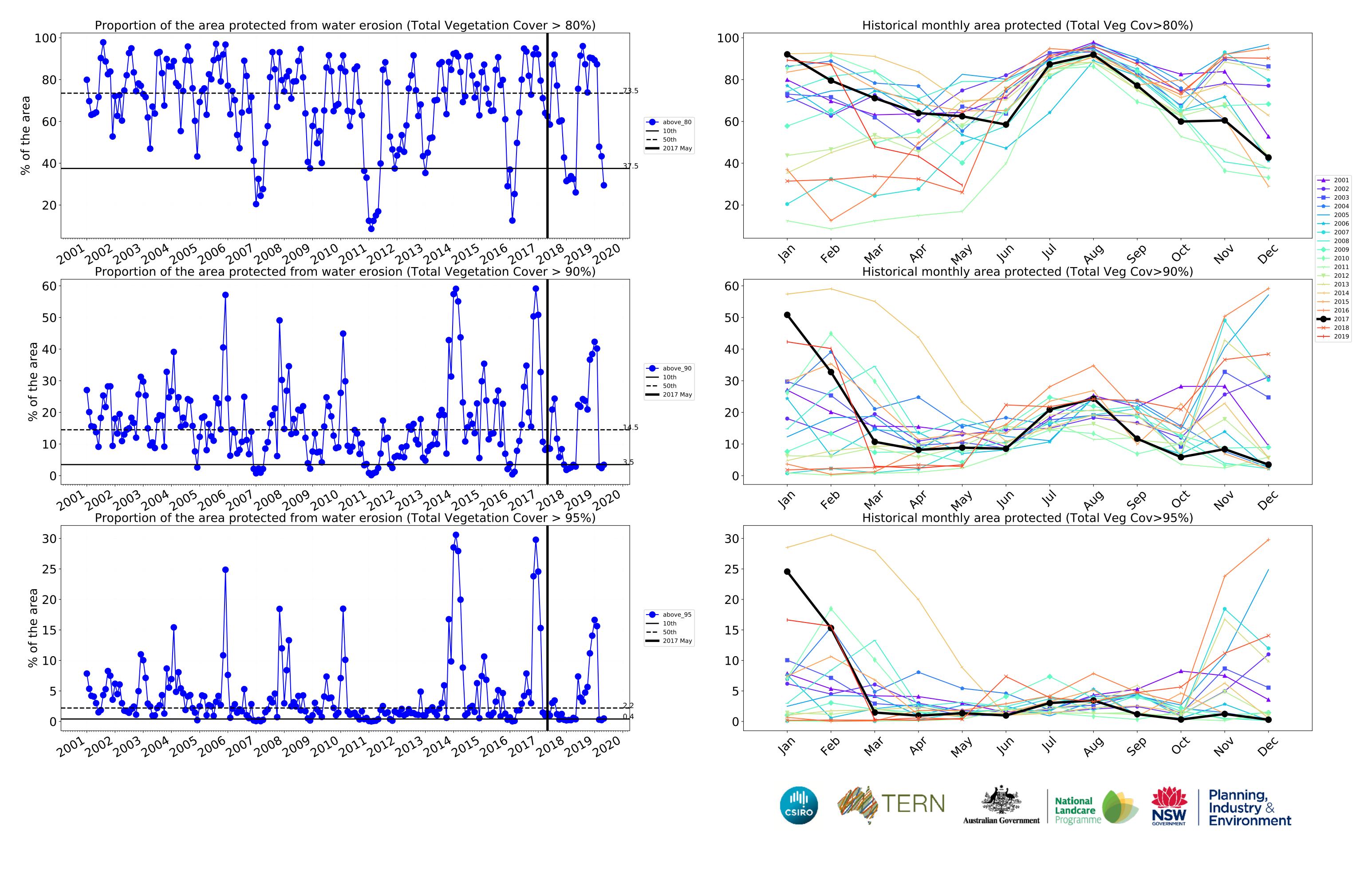


<del>----</del> 2007

→ 2015 → 2016

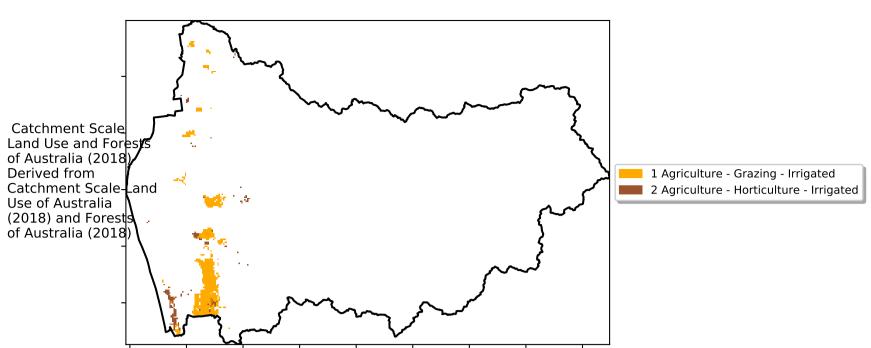
× 2018

**→** 2019

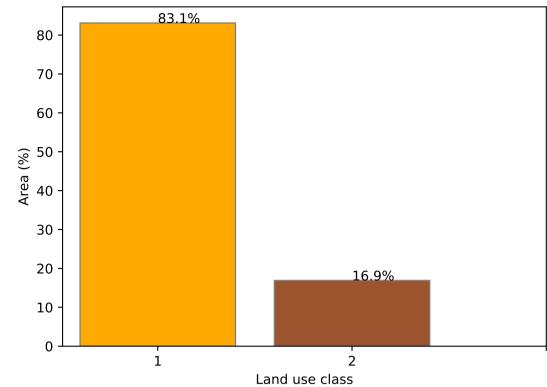


### Irrigation

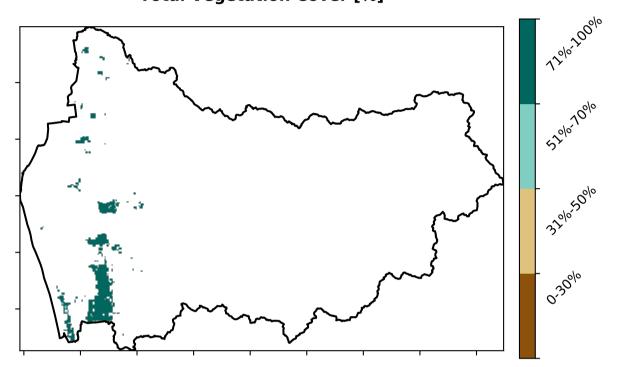
### Land use and forest cover



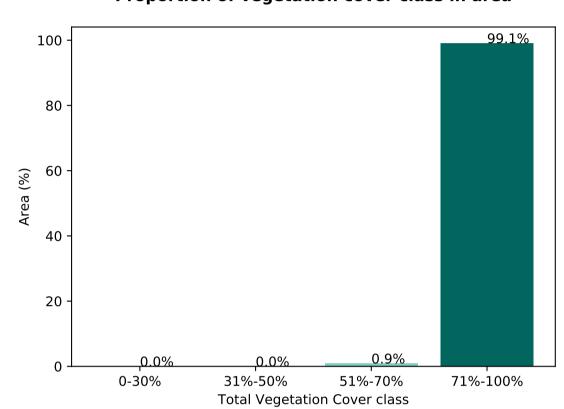
Proportion of each land class in area



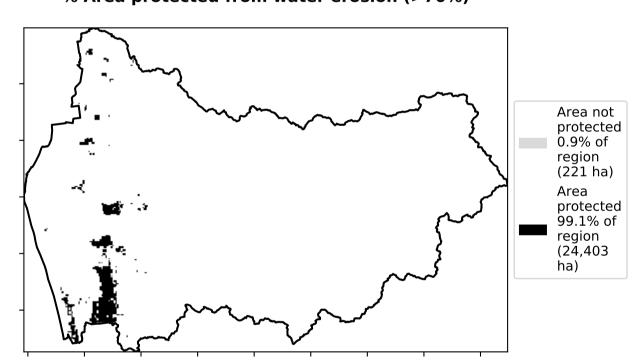
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



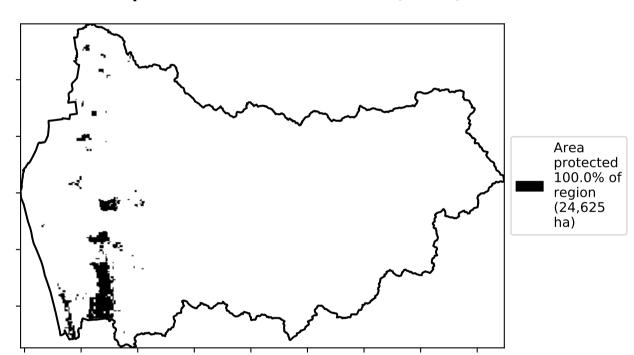
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



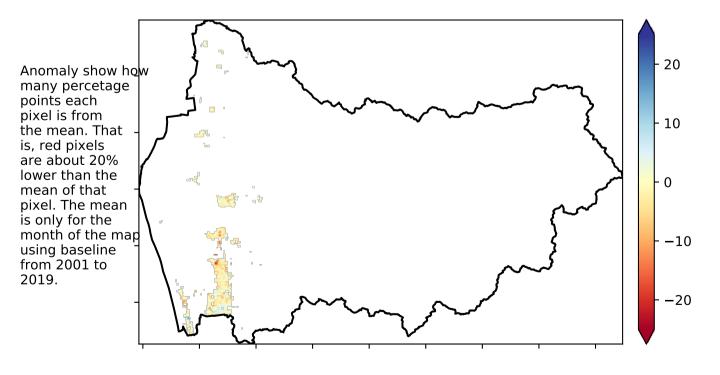
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



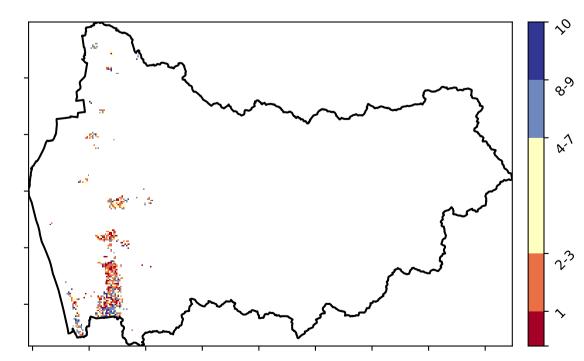
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







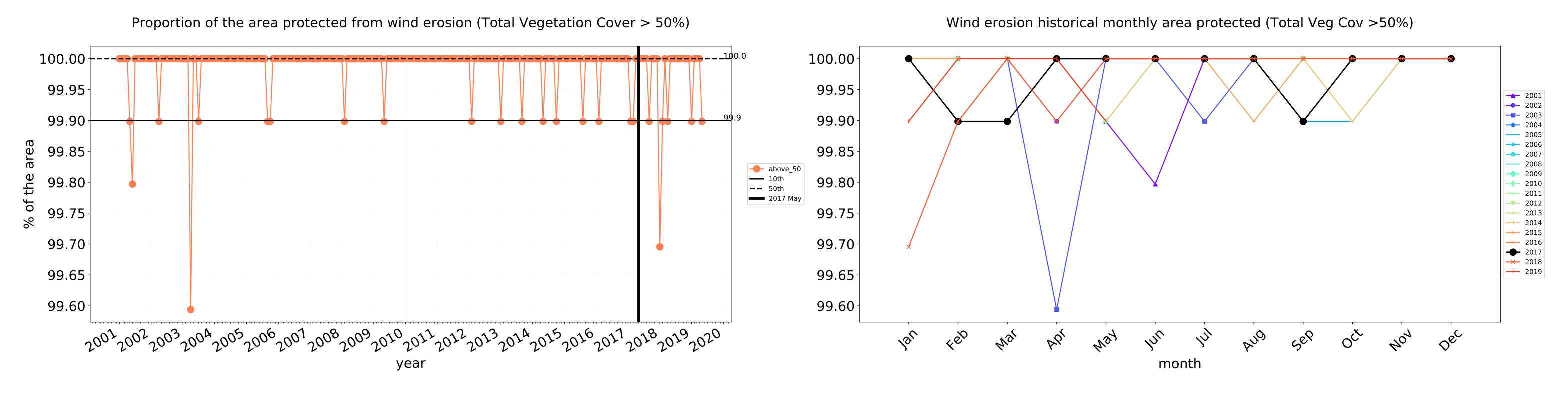


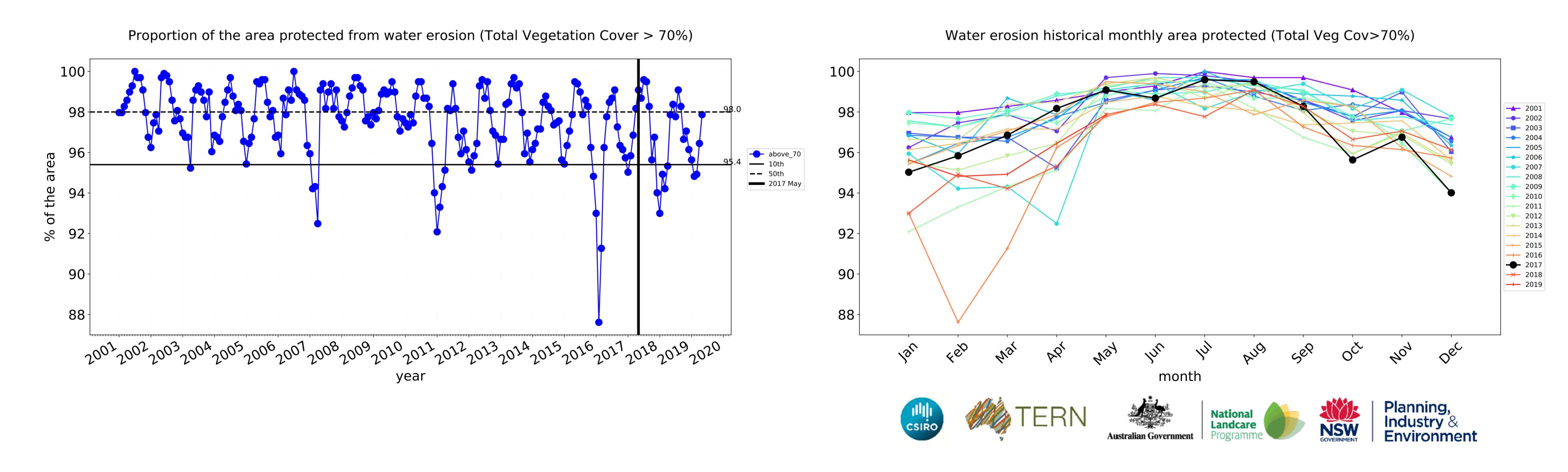


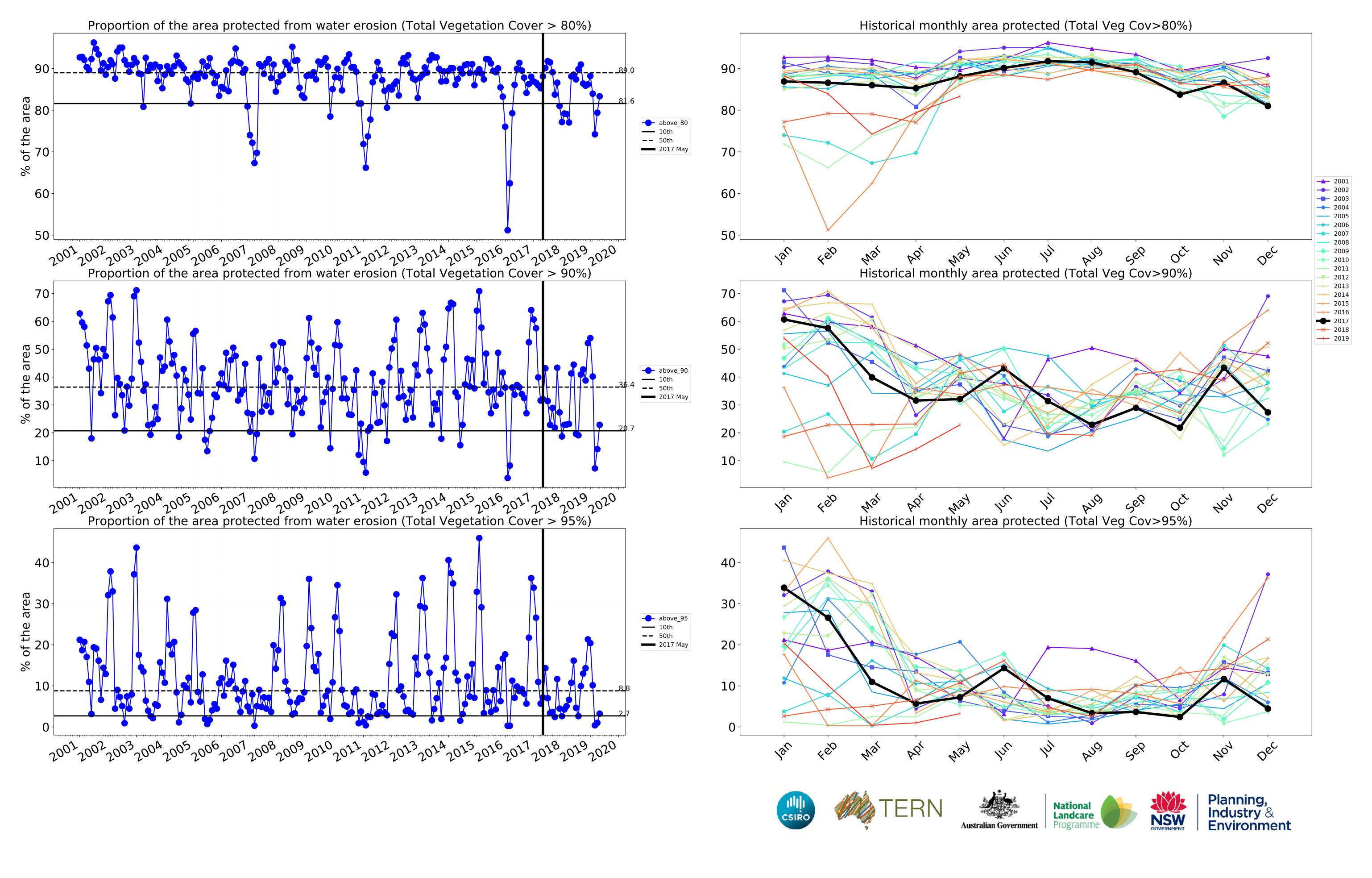




### **Irrigation timeseries**

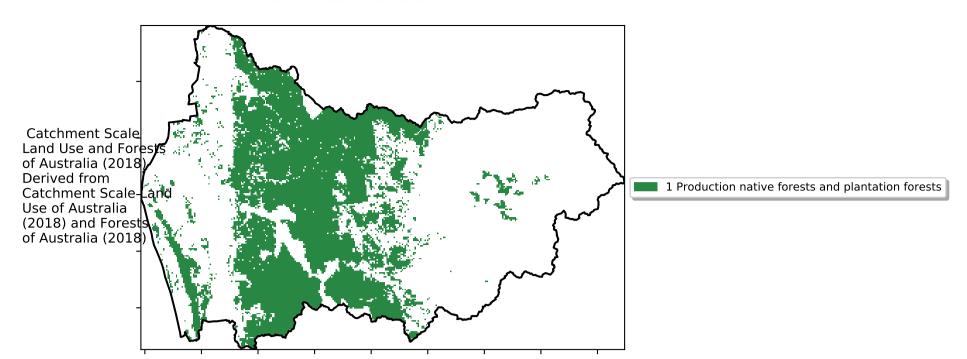




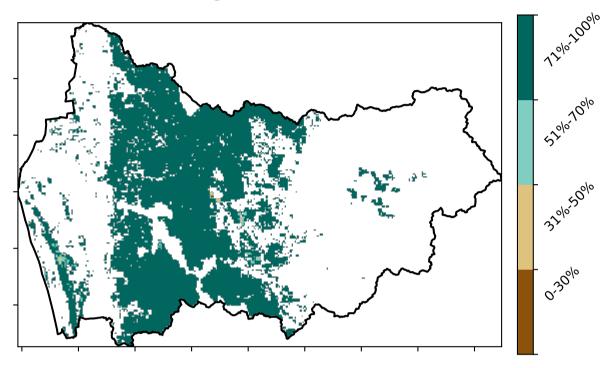


### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

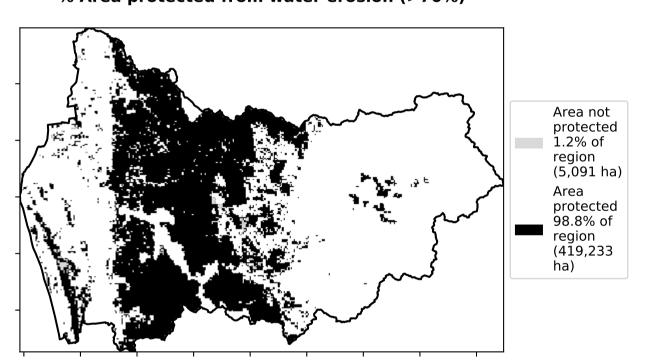
### Land use and forest cover



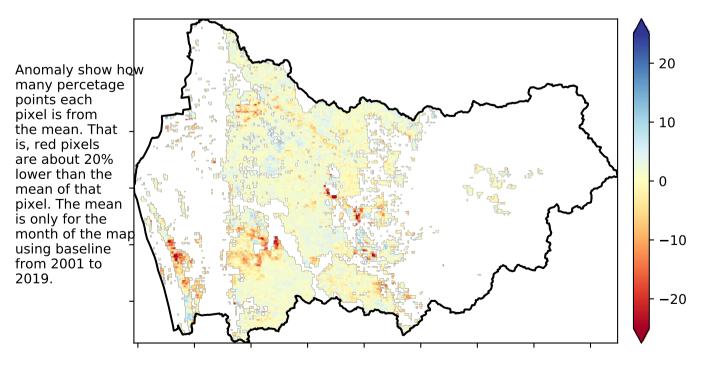
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

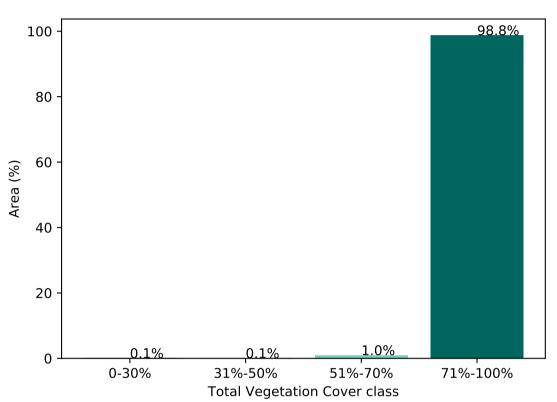


### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

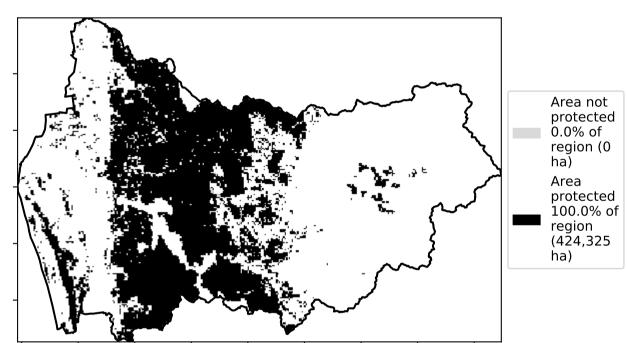


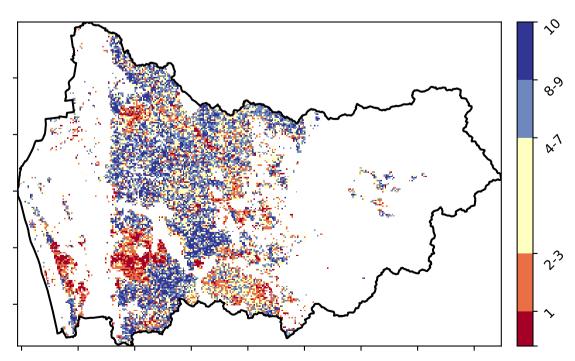
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









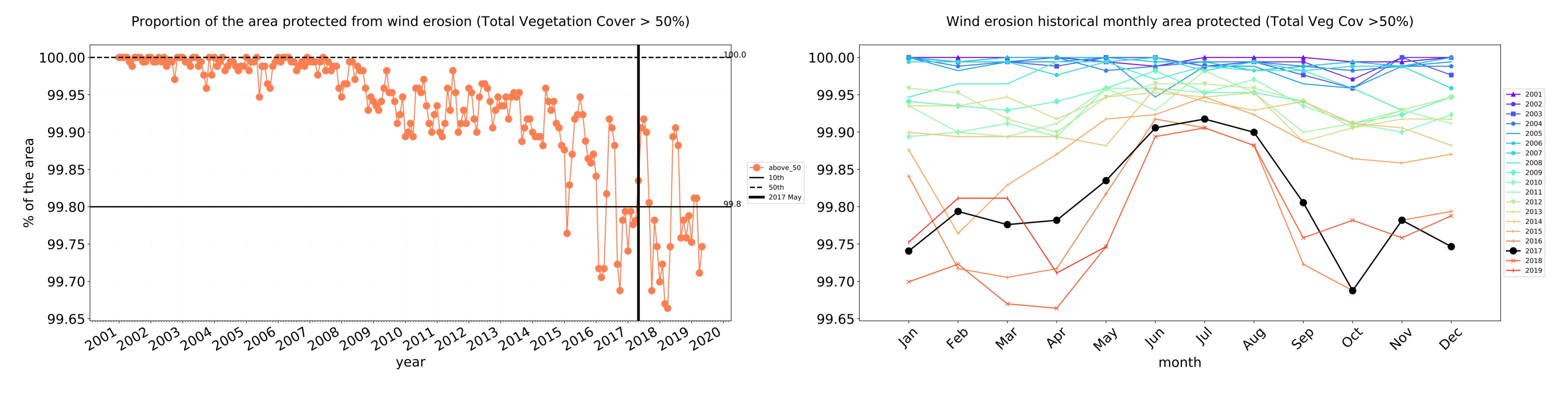


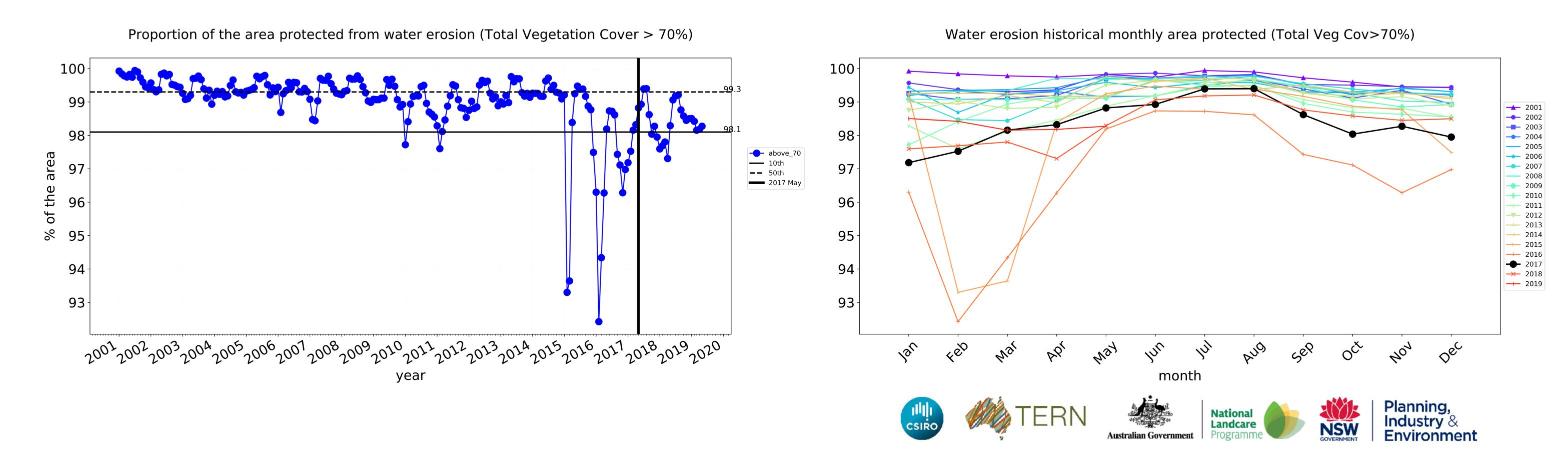


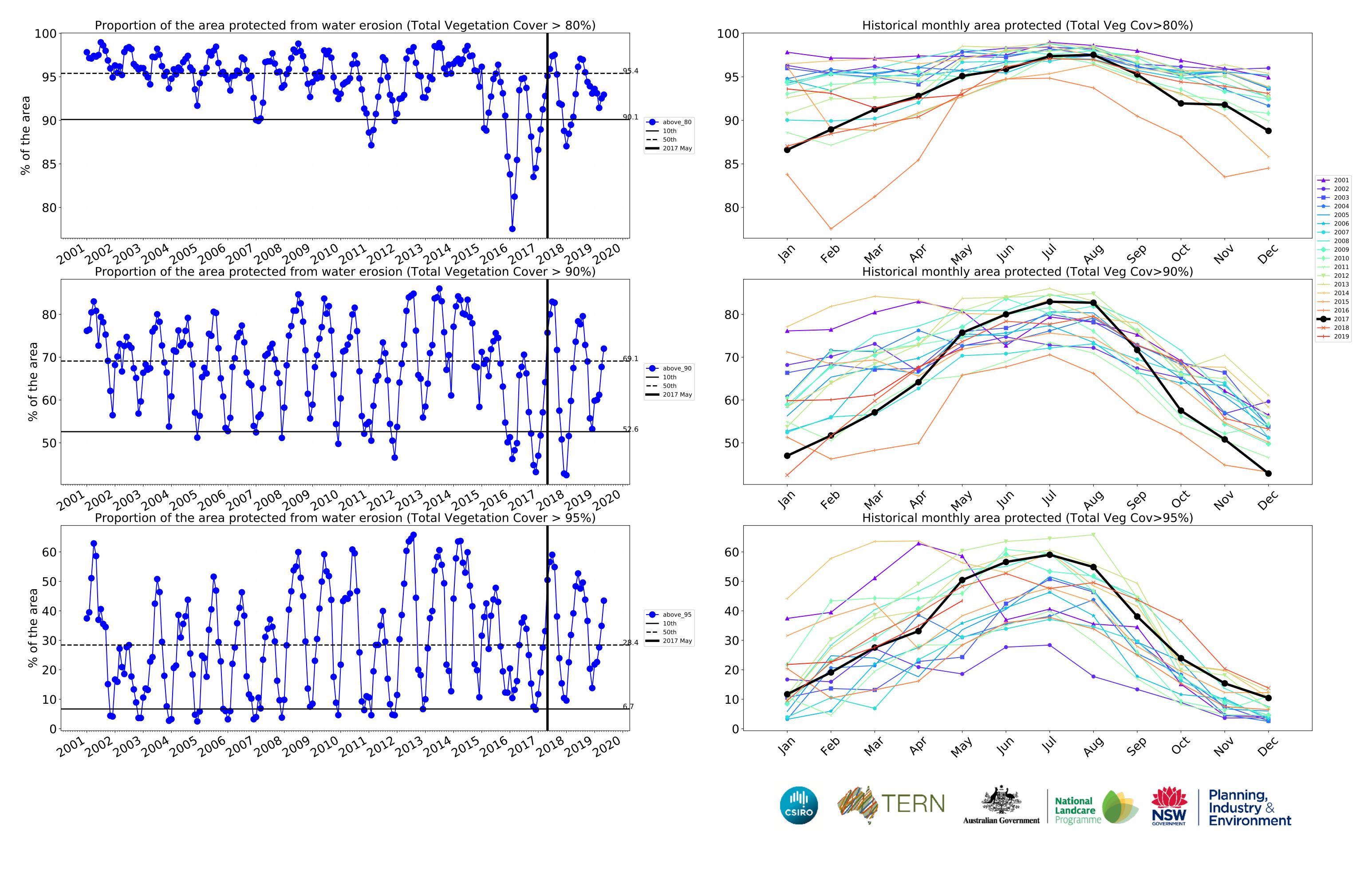




### **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







# Peel-Harvey Region (1,140,725 ha and no data 18,049 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,140,725	100.0% 1,140,250	99.8% 1,137,925	96.3% 1,098,085	80.3% 915,504	40.2% 458,864	22.5% 257,138
Conservation and natural environments	106,675	100.0% 106,650	99.9% 106,550	98.5% 105,075	91.2% 97,325	50.2% 53,550	24.3% 25,975
Conservation and natural environments non forest	15,150	99.8% 15,125	99.2% 15,025	92.1% 13,950	76.4% 11,575	21.3% 3,225	5.6% 850
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	53,525	100.0% 53,525	100.0% 53,525	99.4% 53,225	91.9% 49,175	38.9% 20,825	10.5% 5,600
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	38,000	100.0% 38,000	100.0% 38,000	99.7% 37,900	96.2% 36,575	77.6% 29,500	51.4% 19,525
Agriculture	553,075	100.0% 552,950	99.9% 552,700	95.3% 526,950	68.5% 378,750	12.8% 70,775	2.0% 11,225
Grazing	131,725	99.9% 131,600	99.8% 131,475	98.0% 129,075	83.0% 109,300	21.1% 27,750	3.1% 4,100
Grazing non forest	130,750	99.9% 130,625	99.8% 130,500	98.0% 128,100	82.9% 108,425	21.1% 27,600	3.1% 4,100
Cropping	396,725	100.0% 396,725	100.0% 396,600	94.1% 373,475	62.4% 247,750	8.9% 35,125	1.3% 5,350
Irrigation	24,625	100.0% 24,625	100.0% 24,625	99.1% 24,400	88.1% 21,700	32.1% 7,900	7.2% 1,775
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,325	100.0% 424,250	99.8% 423,625	98.8% 419,325	95.1% 403,500	75.7% 321,300	50.5% 214,125











