Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Peel-Harvey Region WA

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

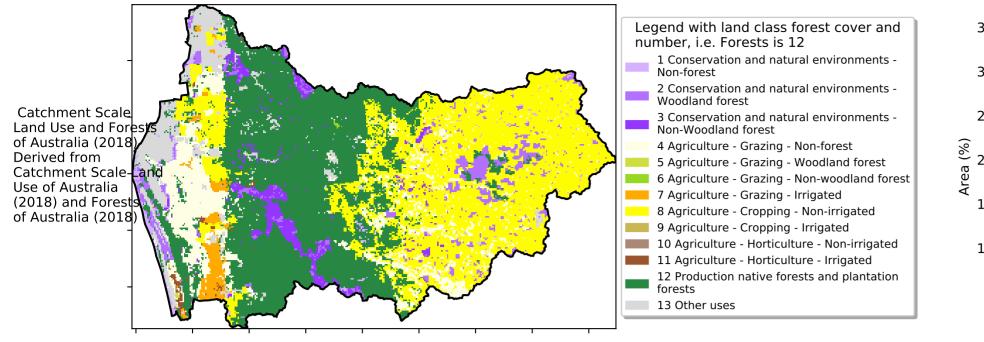
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



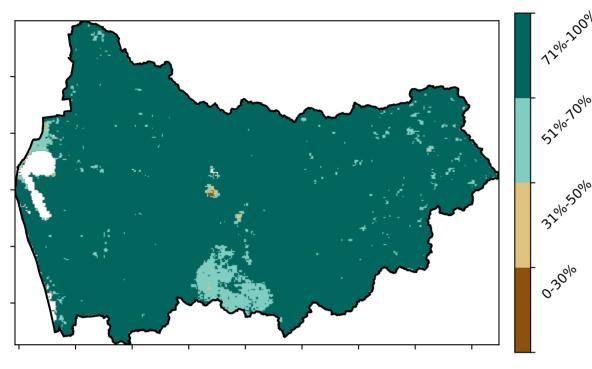
Vegetation Cover Mar 2015

Land use and forest cover

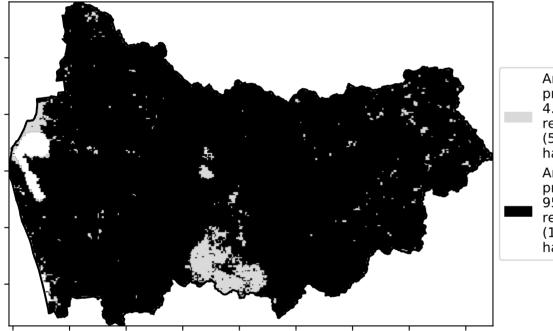
Proportion of each land class in area



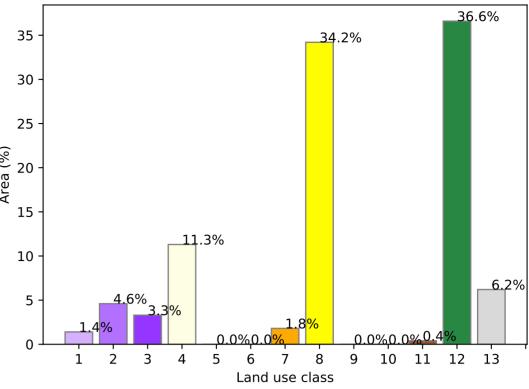
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



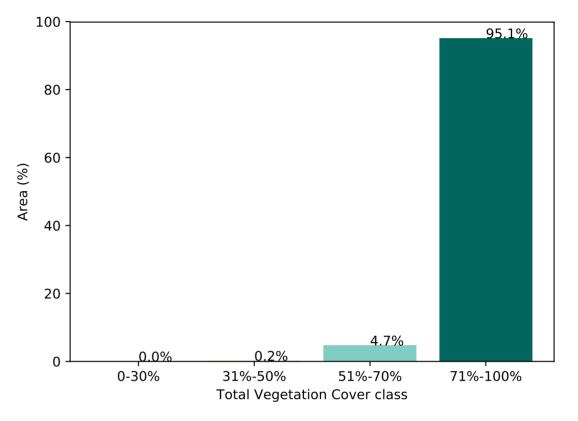
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



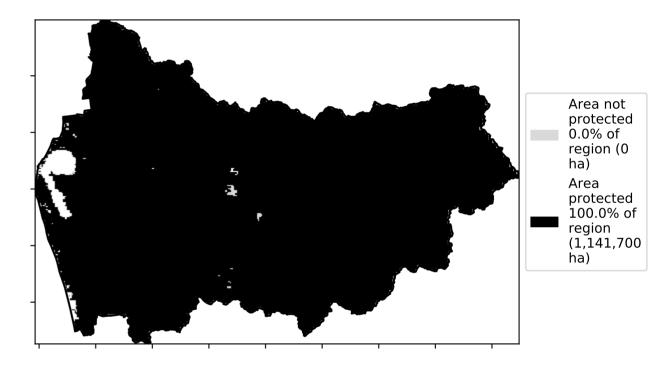
Area not protected 4.9% of region (55,943 ha)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

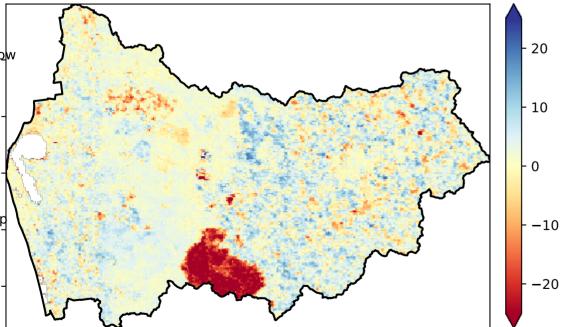


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



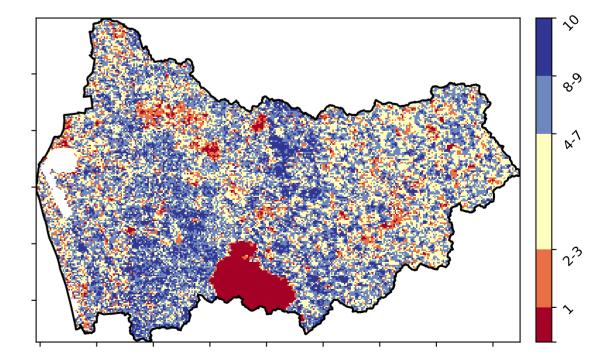
Area protected 95.1% of region (1,085,756 ha)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

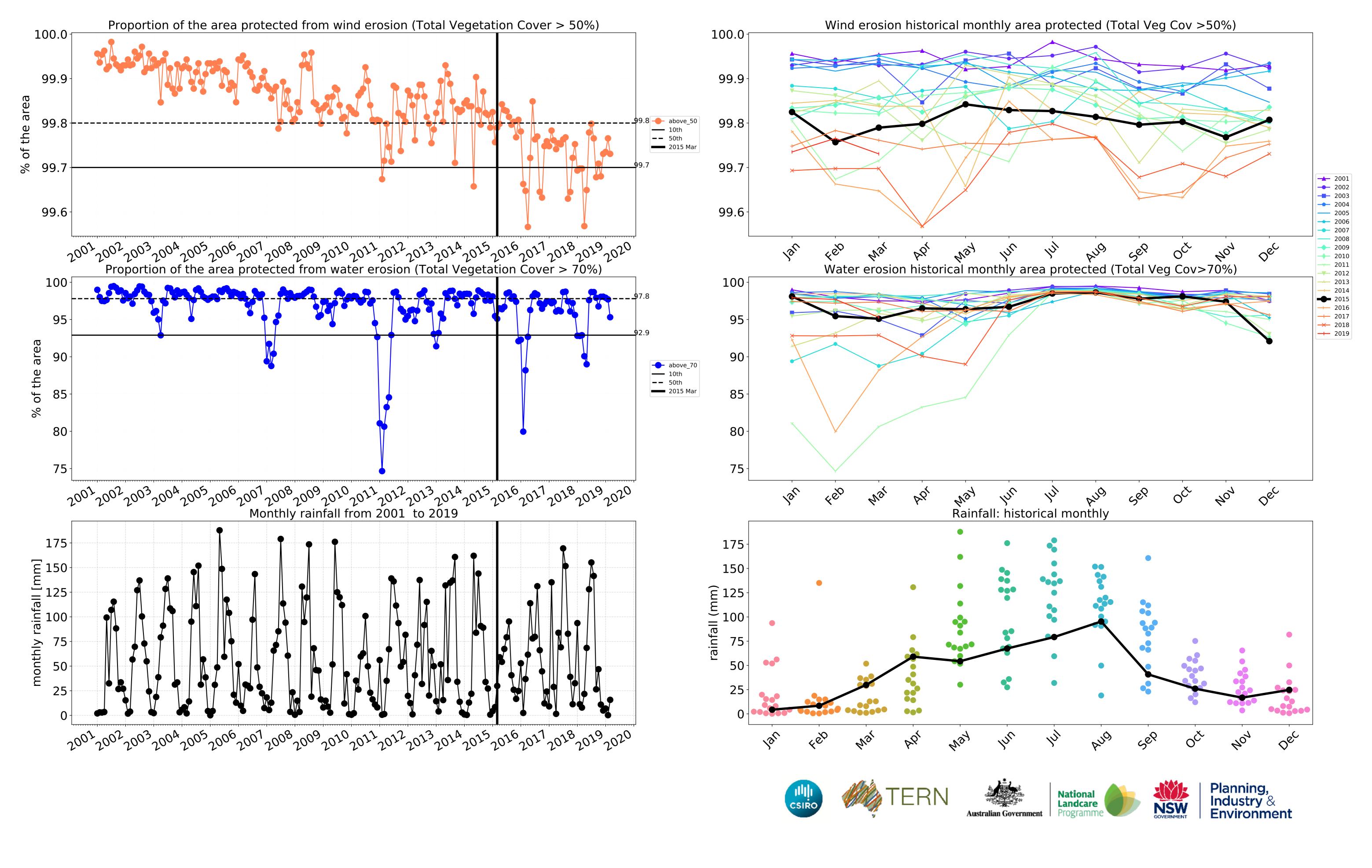


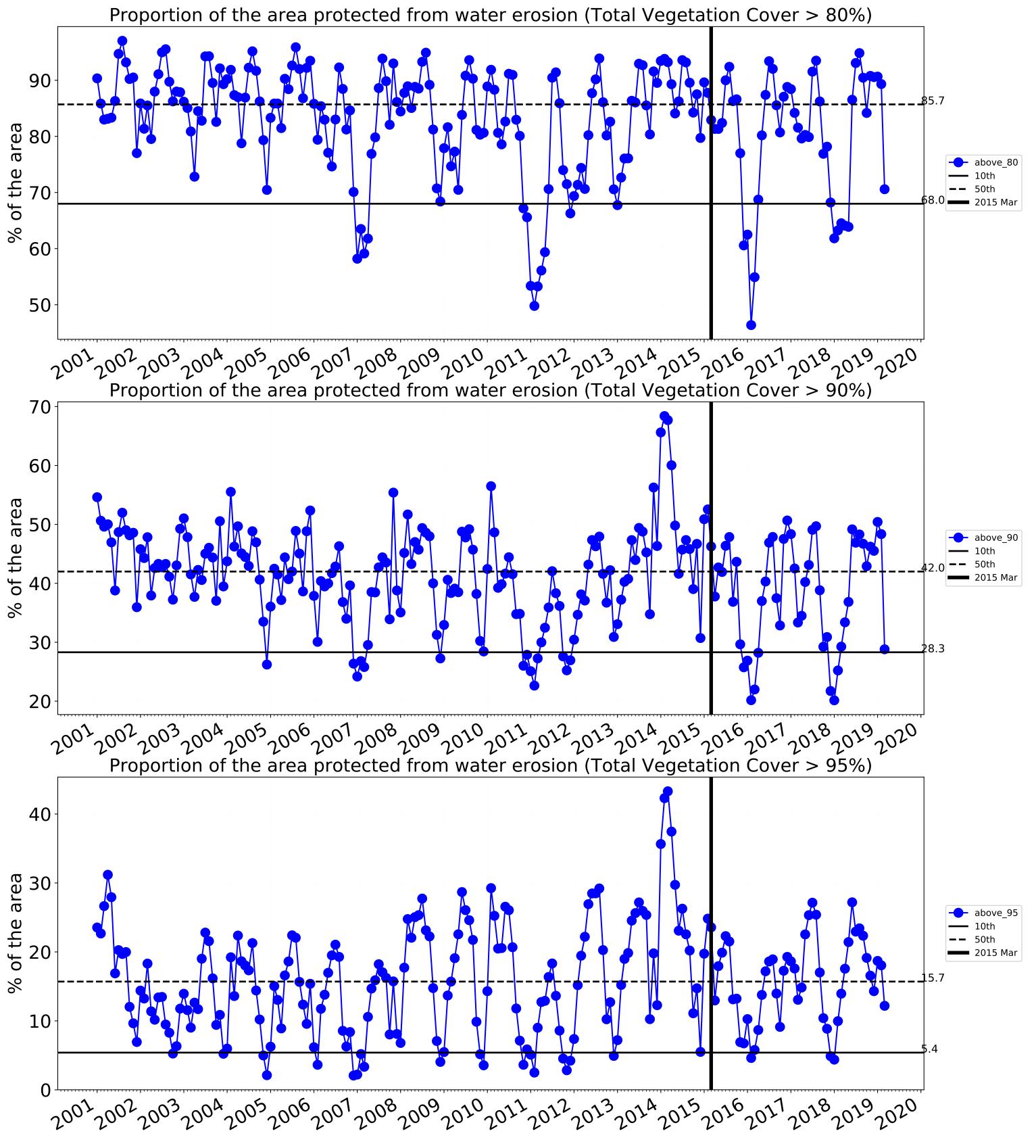
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

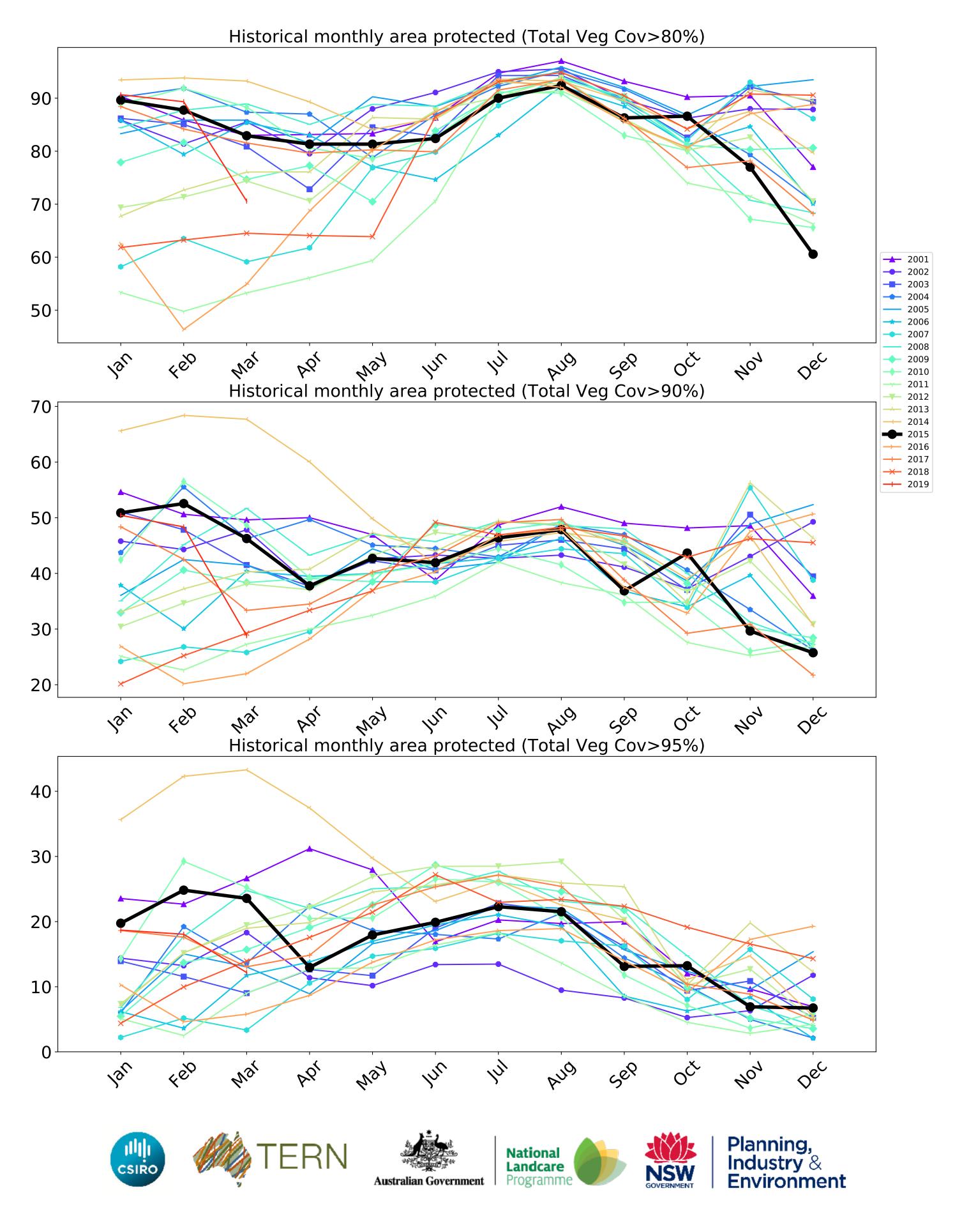
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



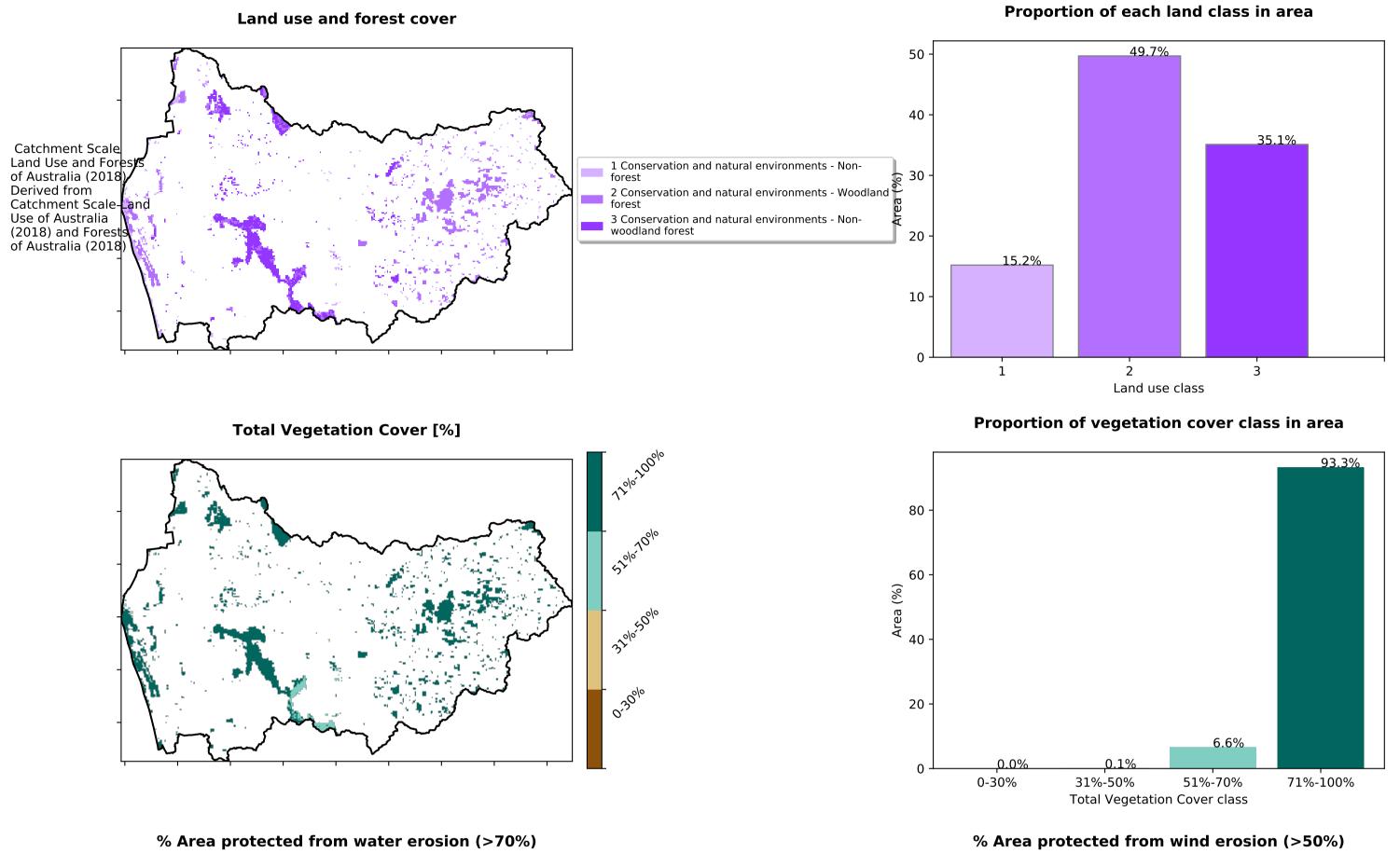


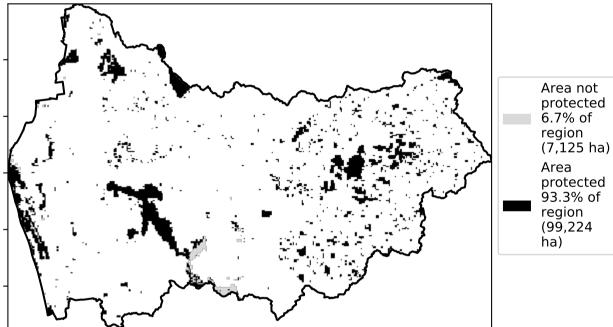


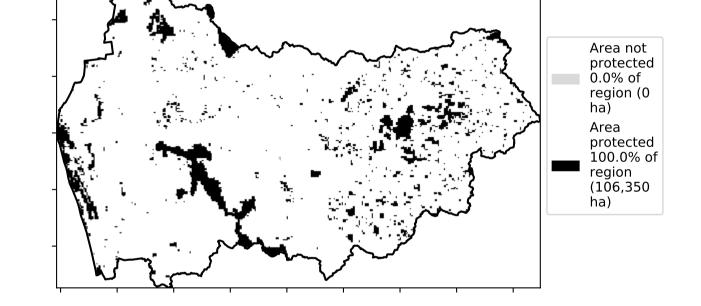


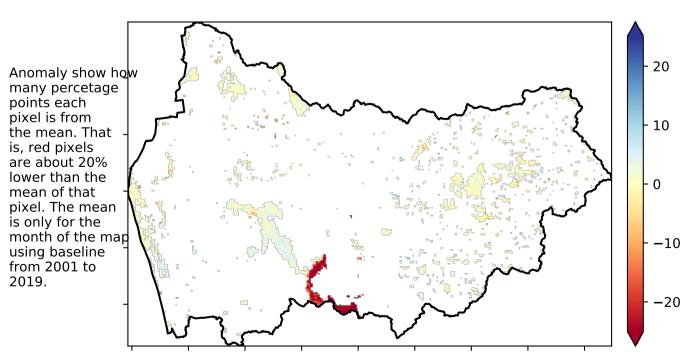


Conservation and natural environments



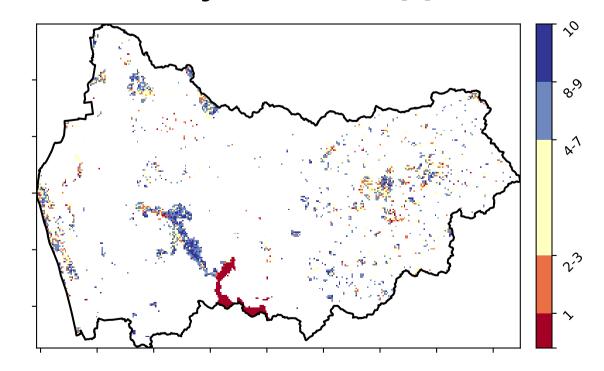




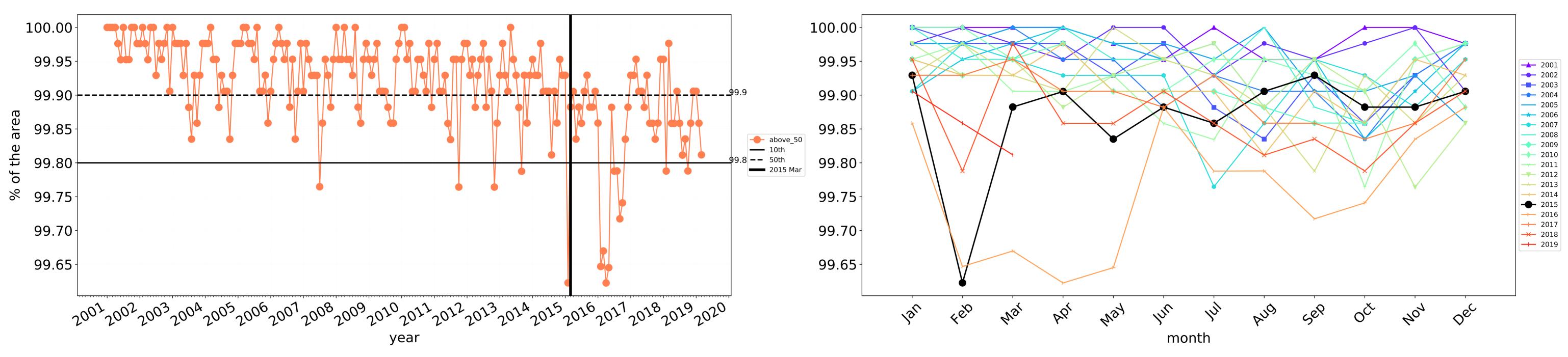


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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

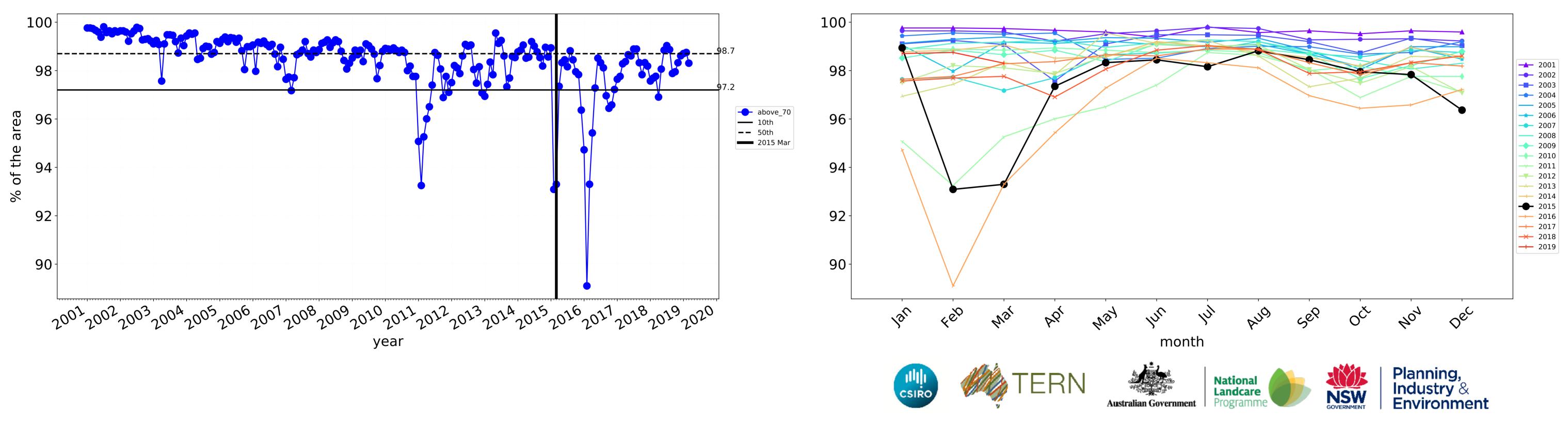






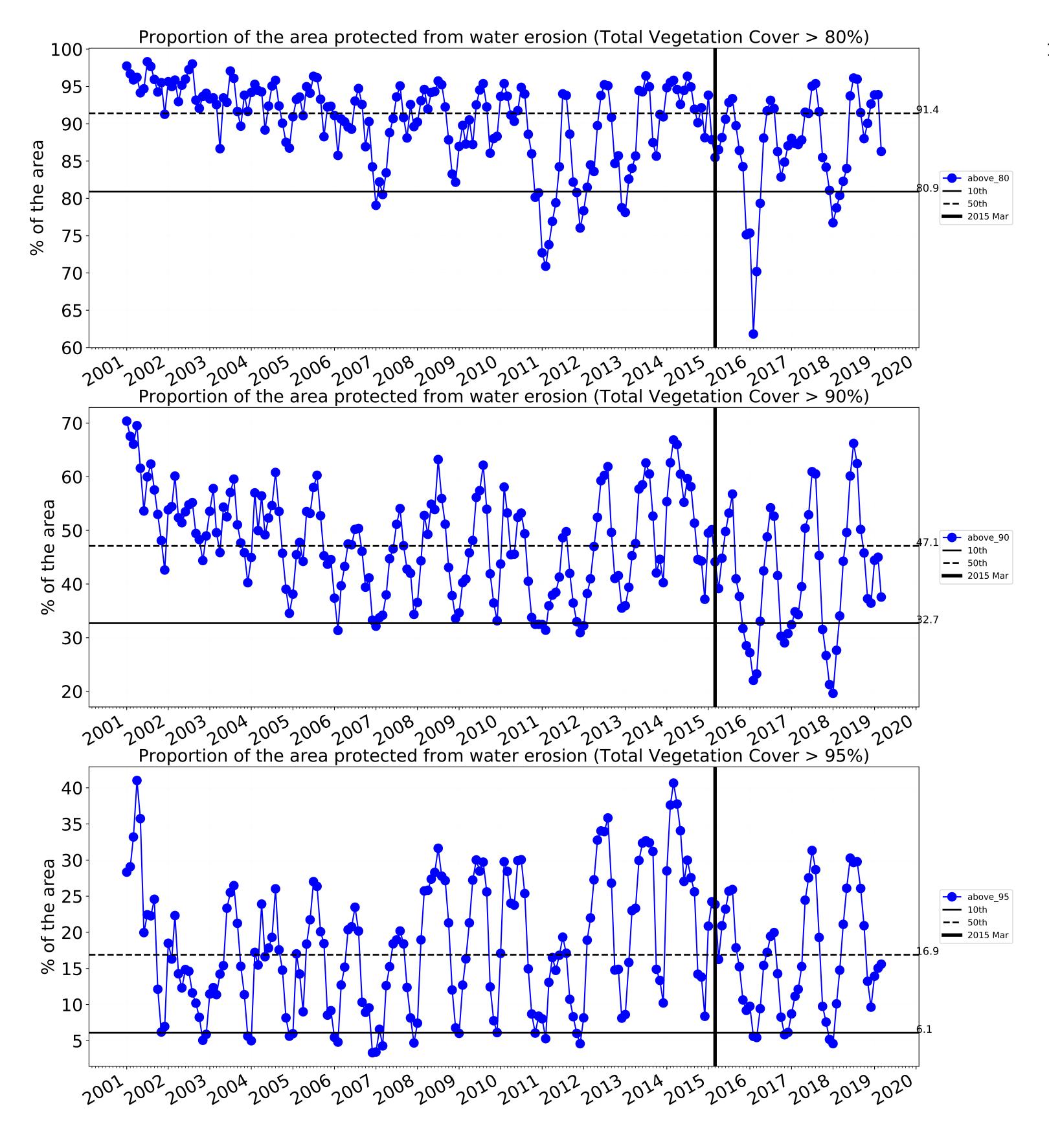
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

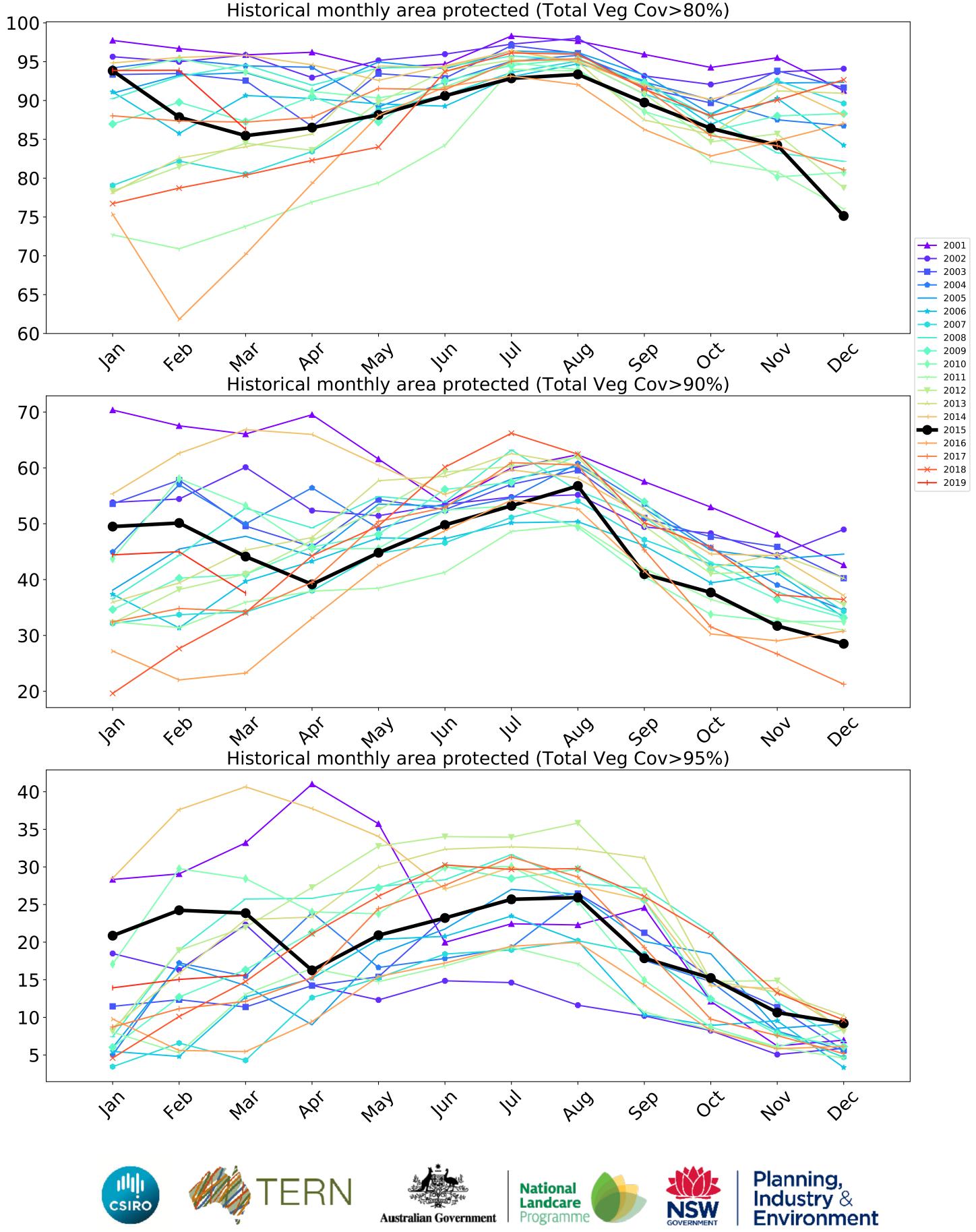
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

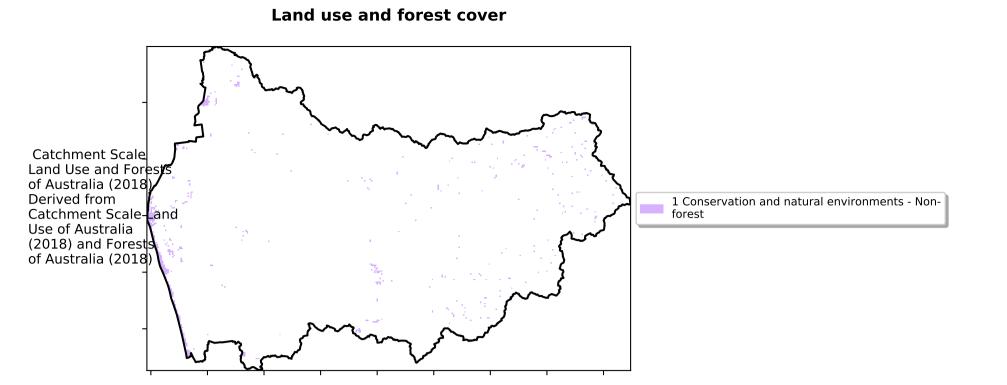
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



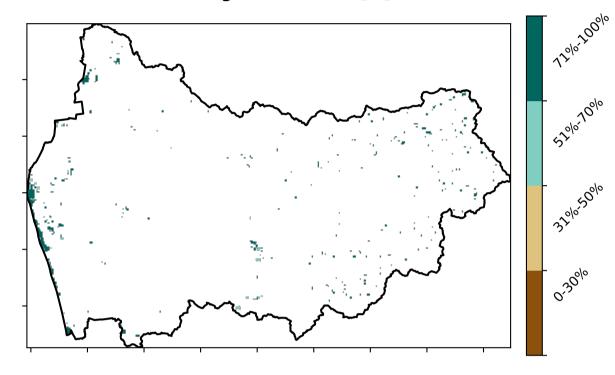




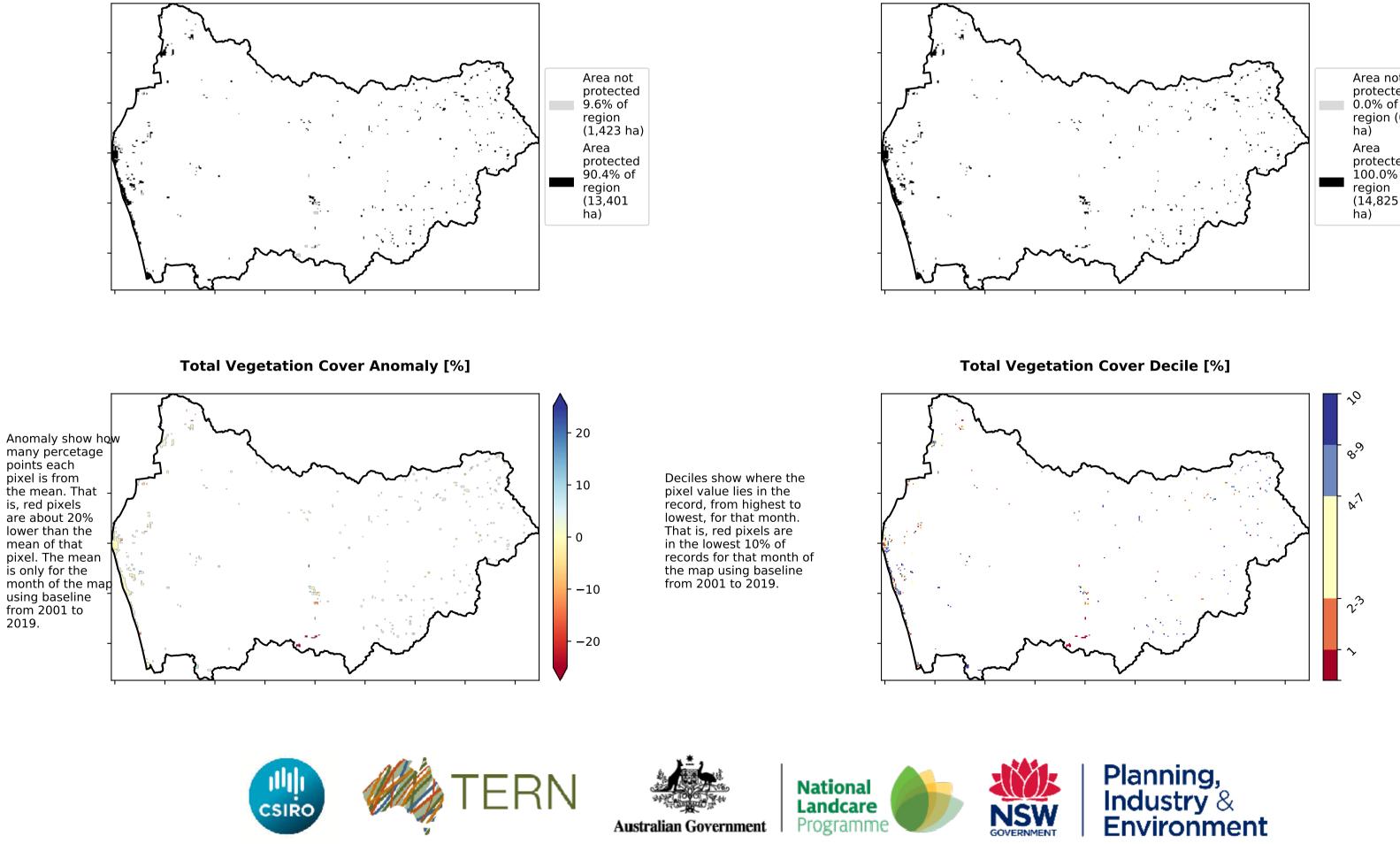
Conservation and natural environments non forest



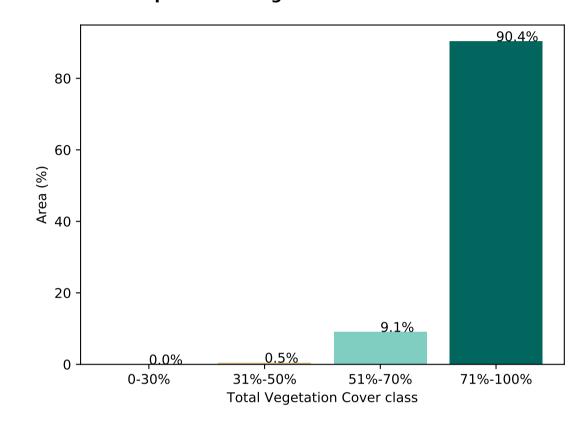
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



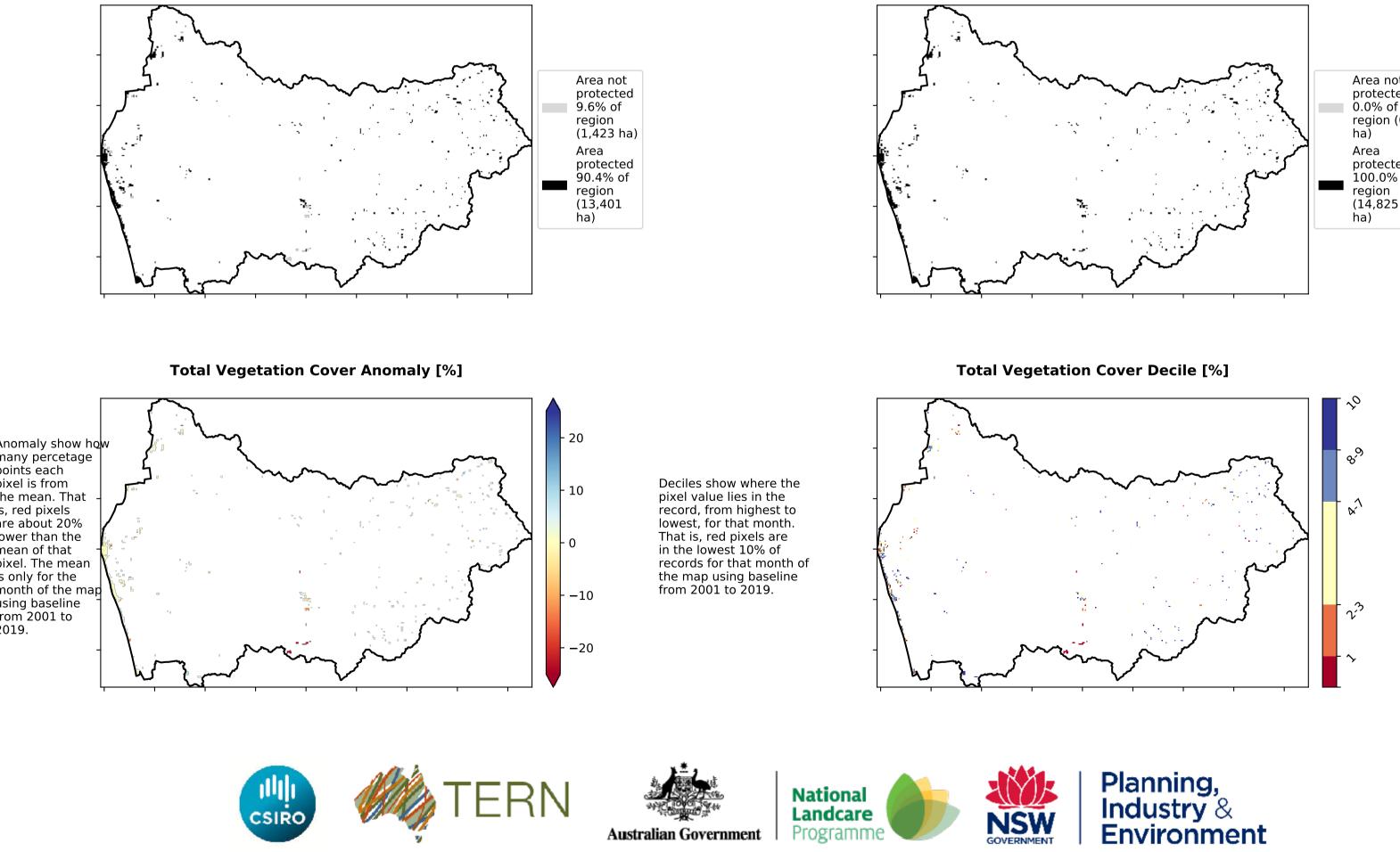
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

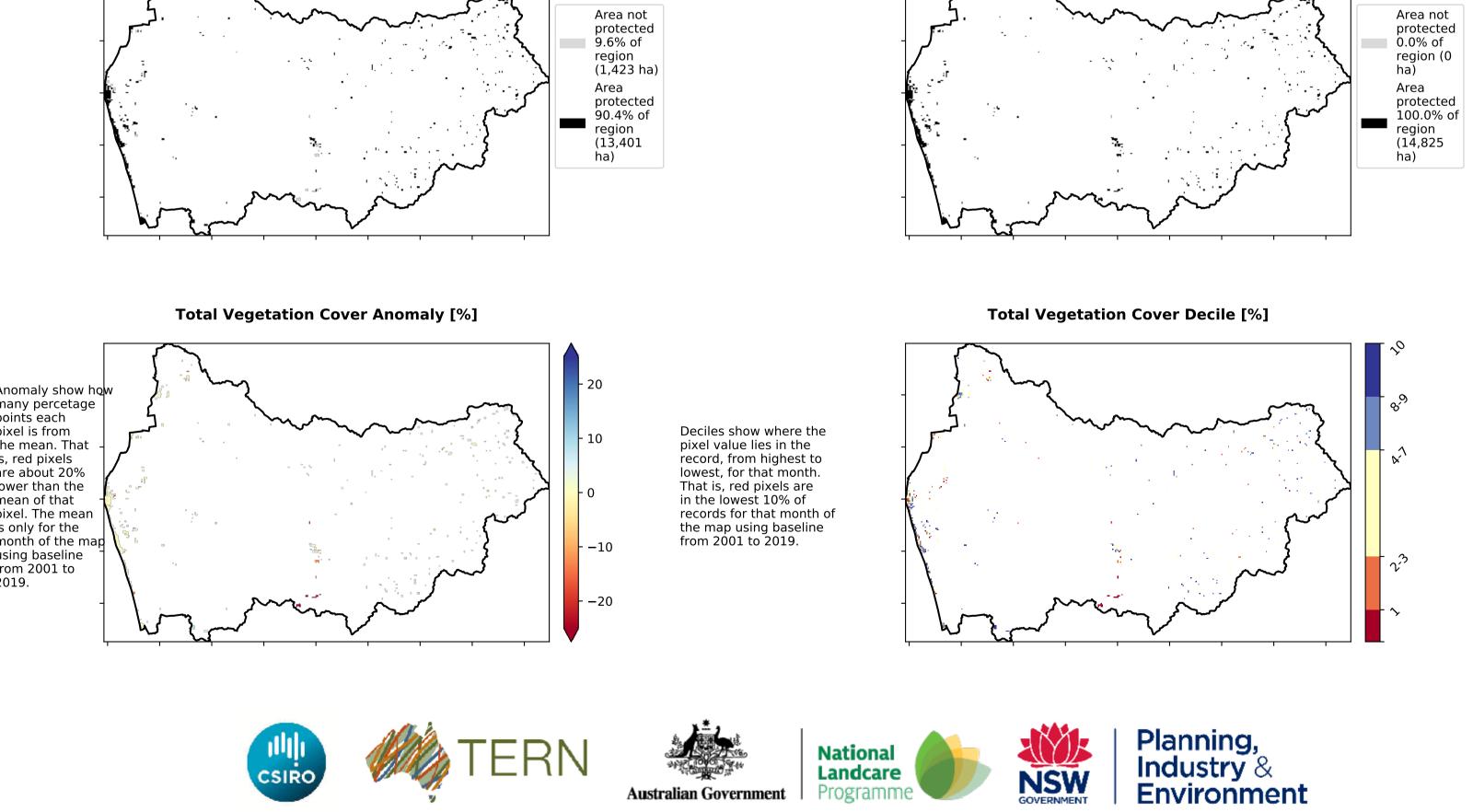


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

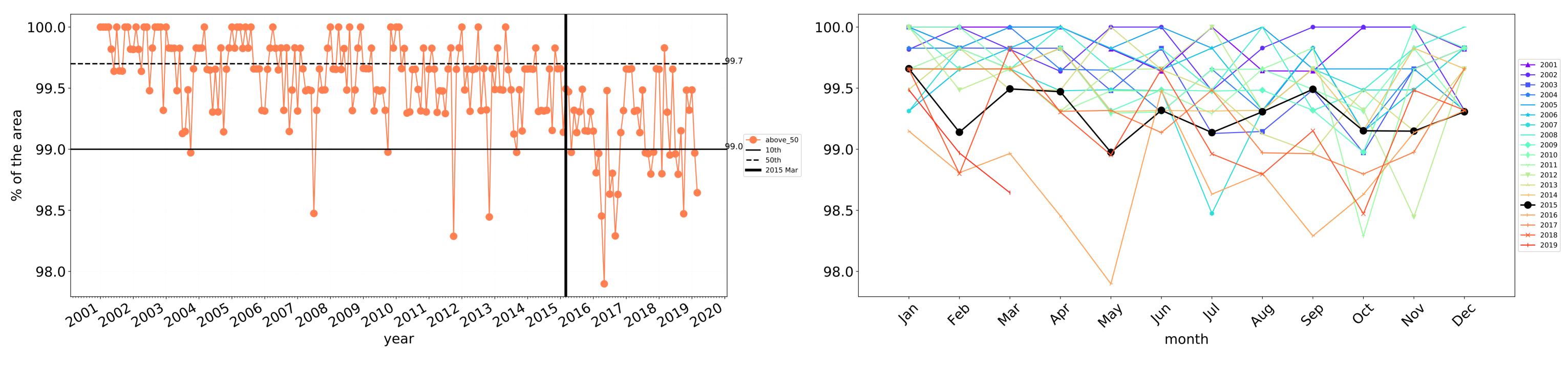


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



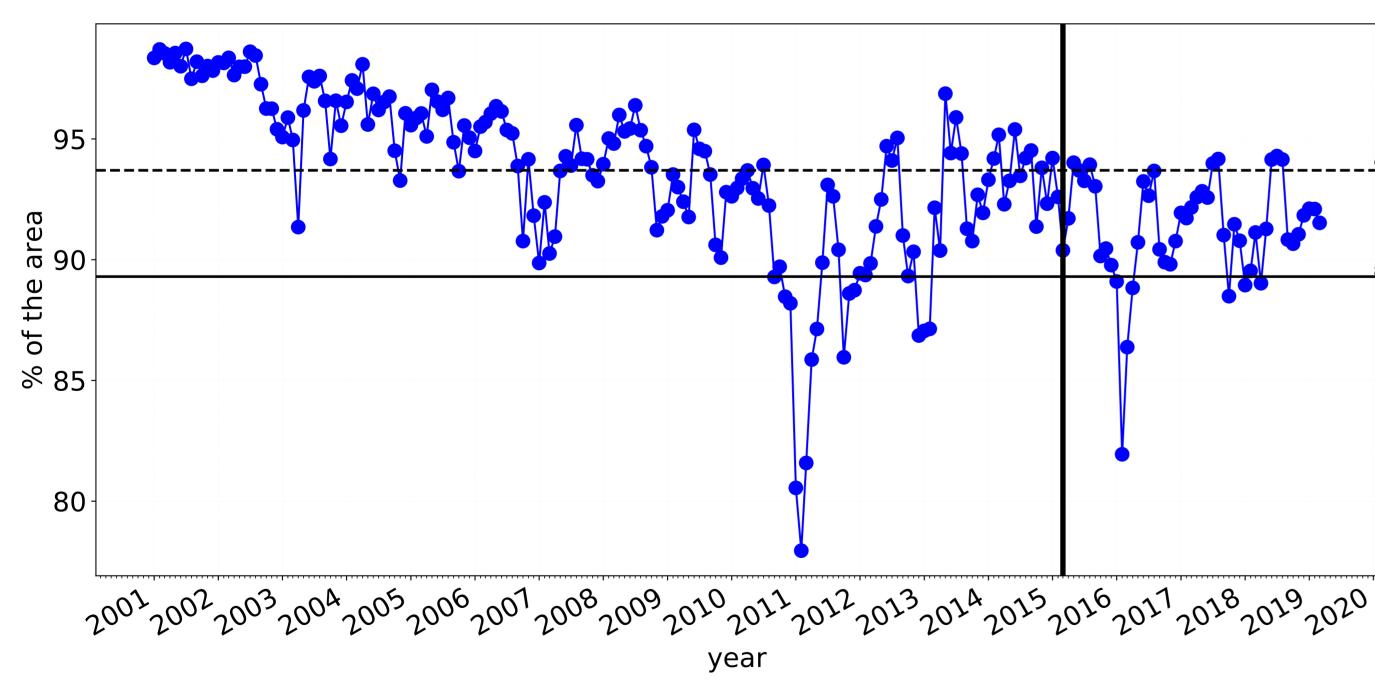


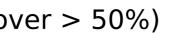
Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

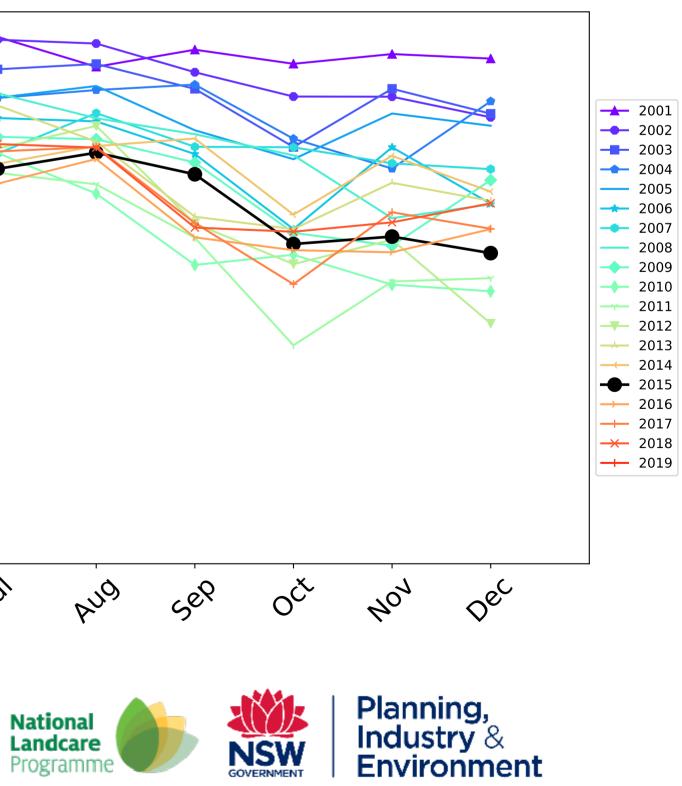


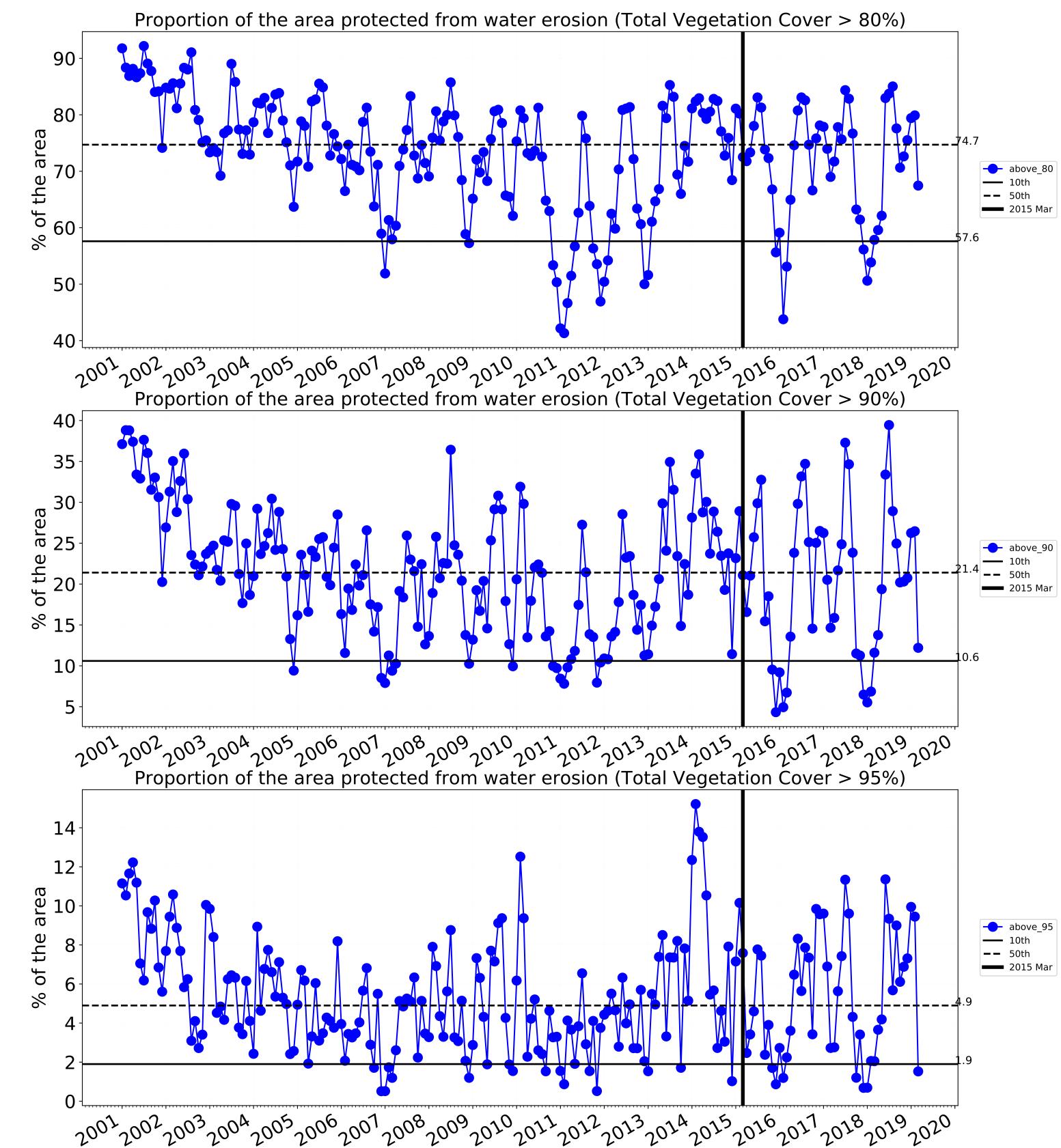


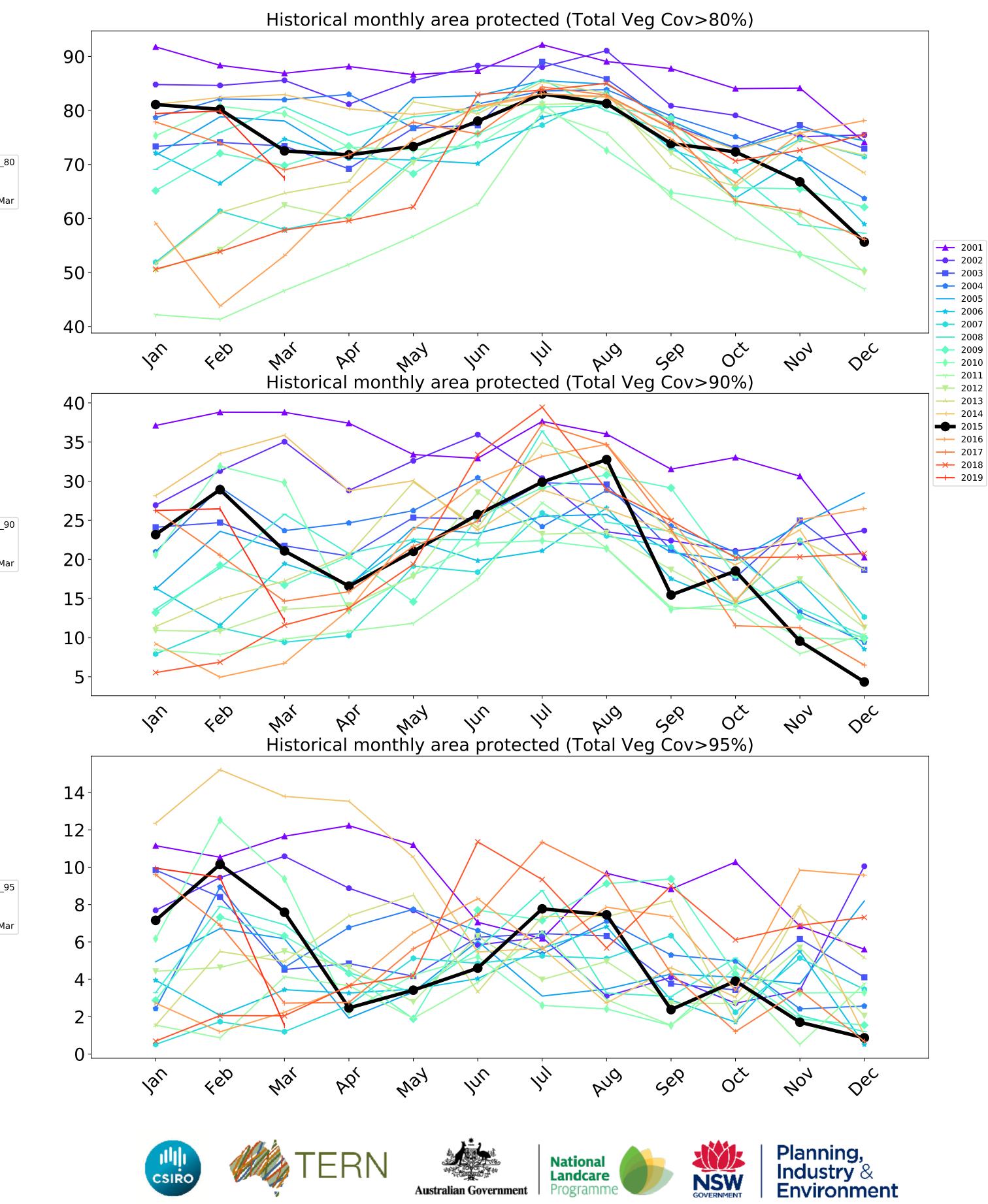
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

95⁻ ---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 90 3 💶 2015 Mar 85 80 Jan feb In way PQ1 Mal 1's month FERN (SOC) CSIRC Australian Government

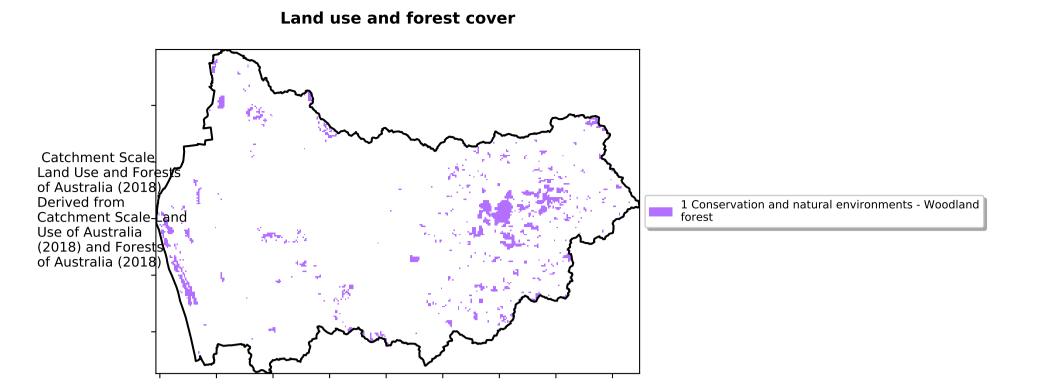
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



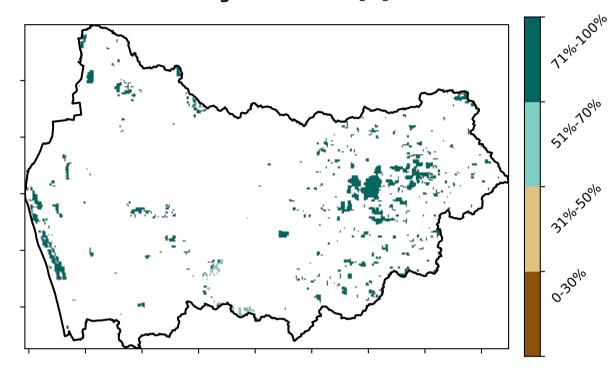




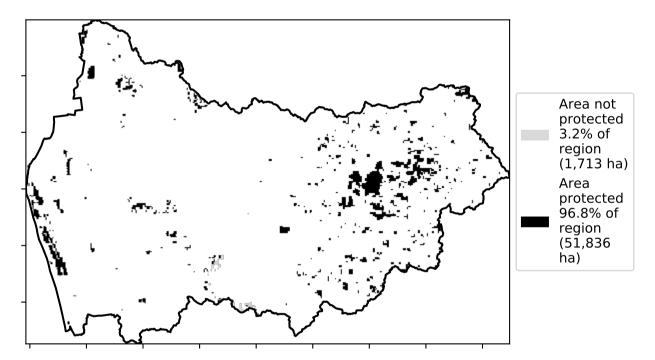
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



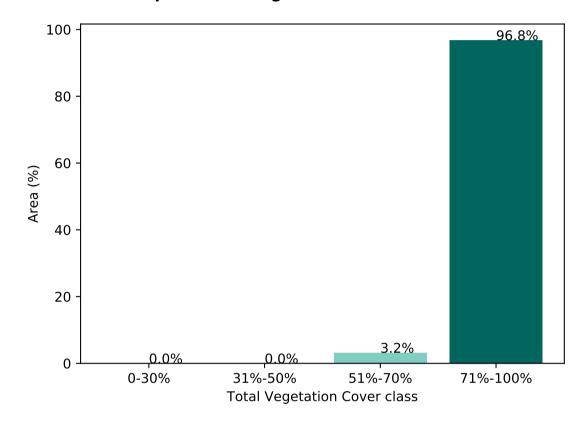
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



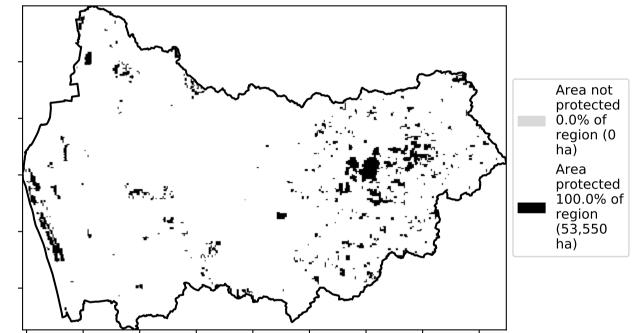
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



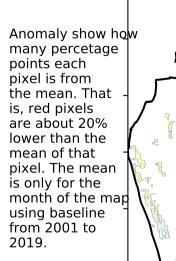
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

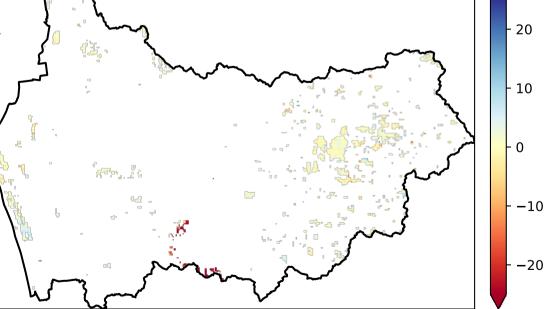


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

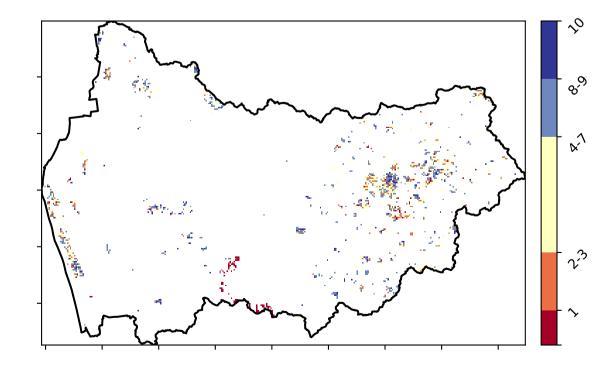


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



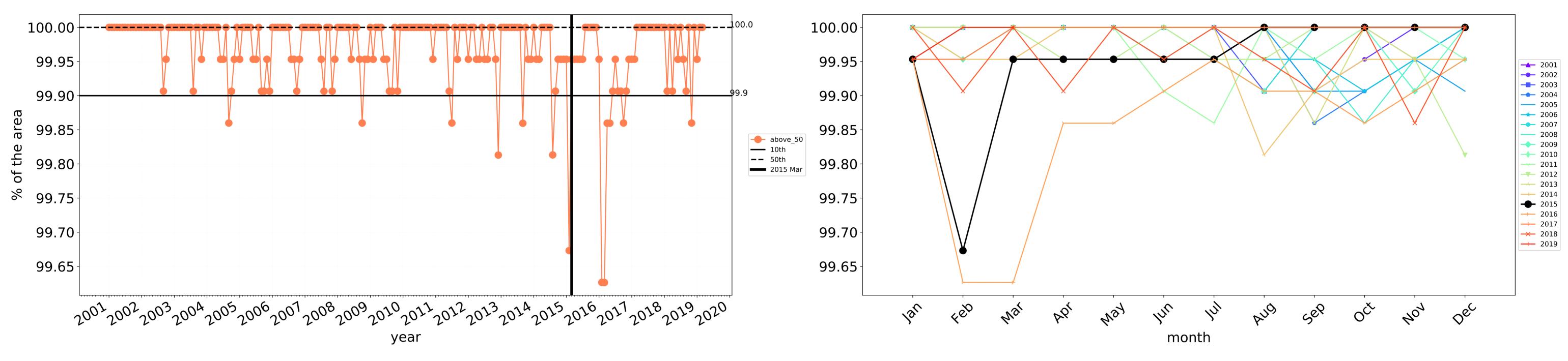


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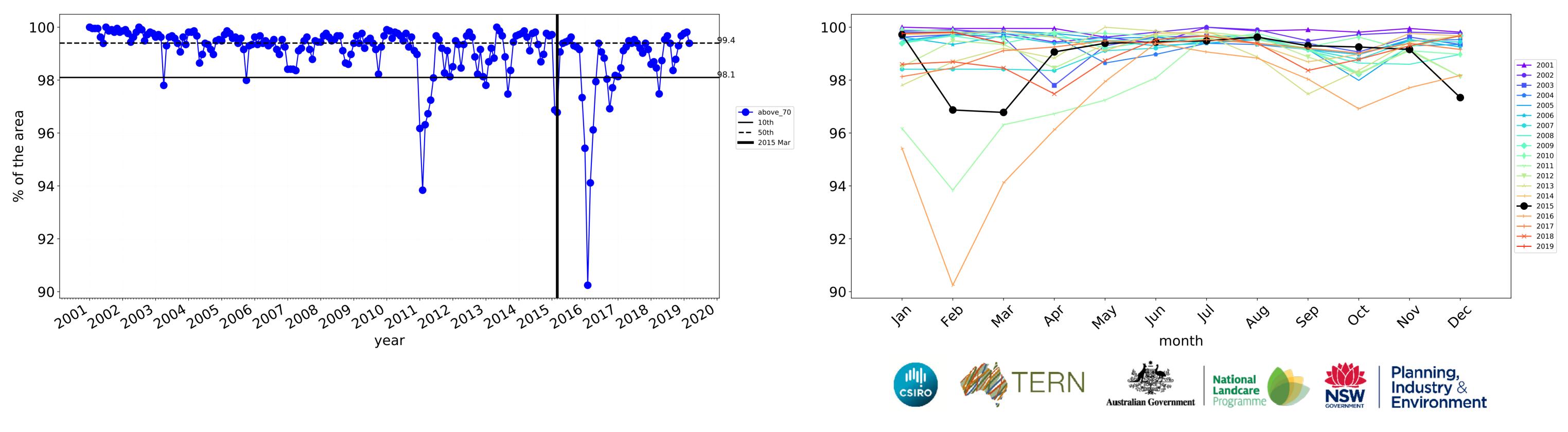


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



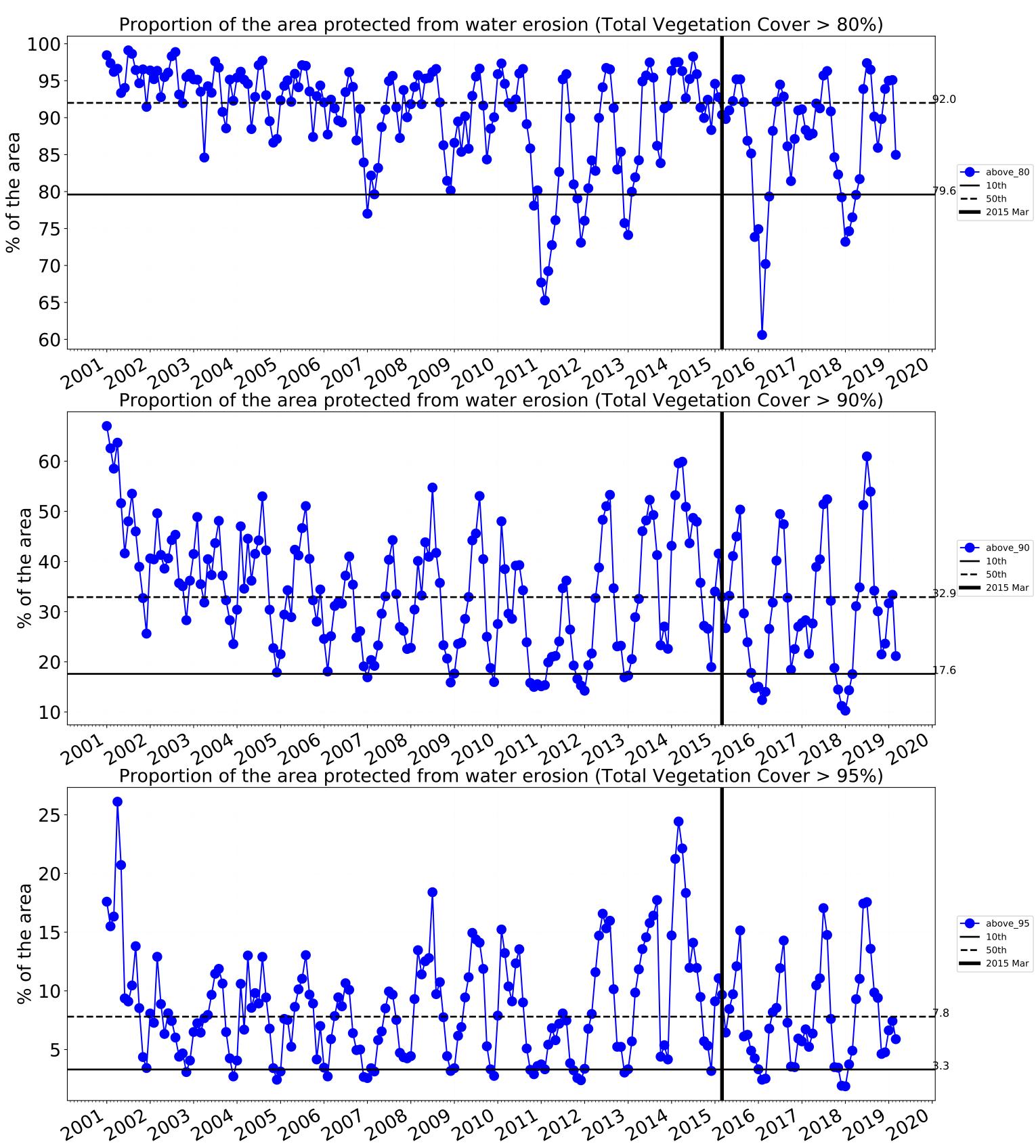
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

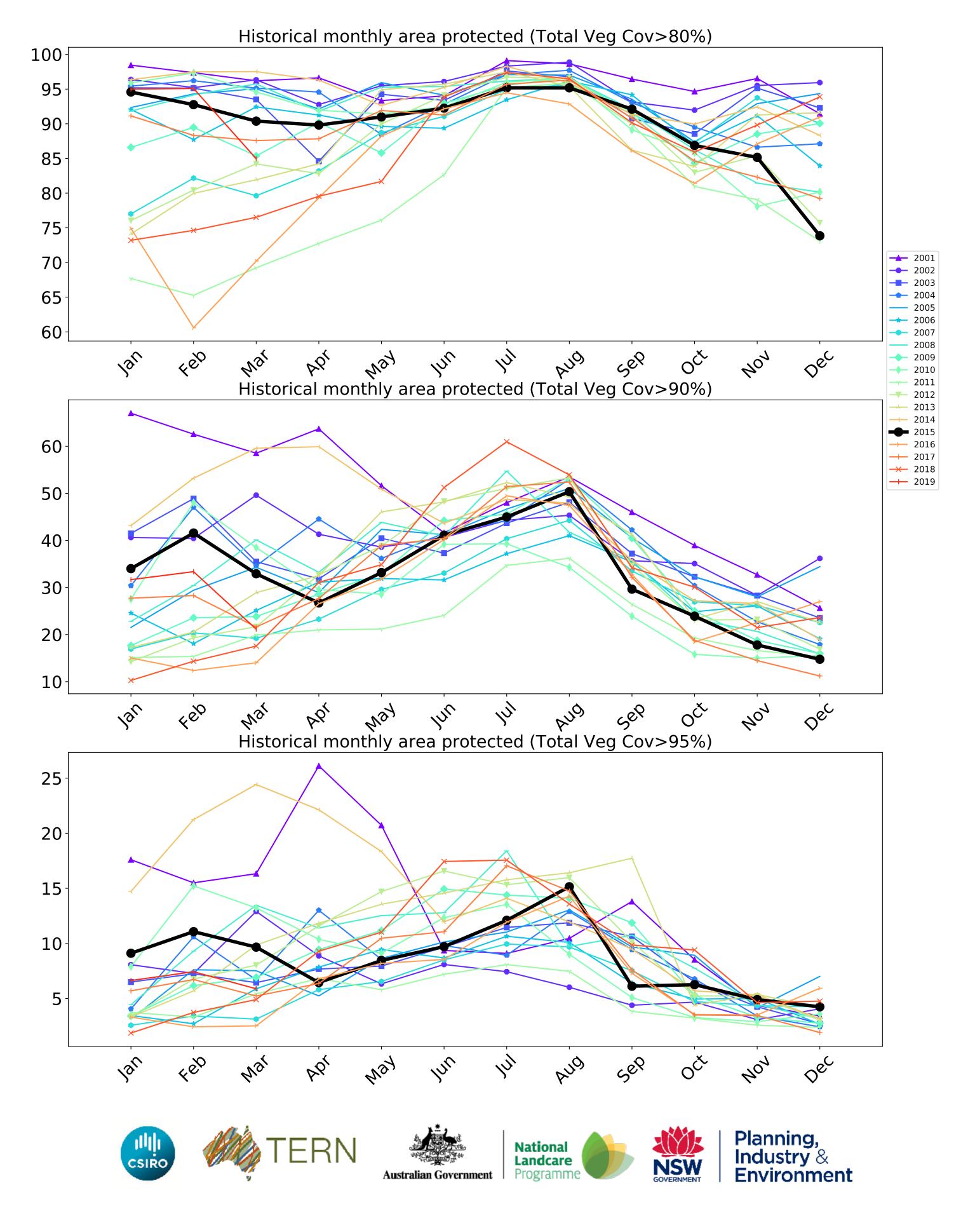
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



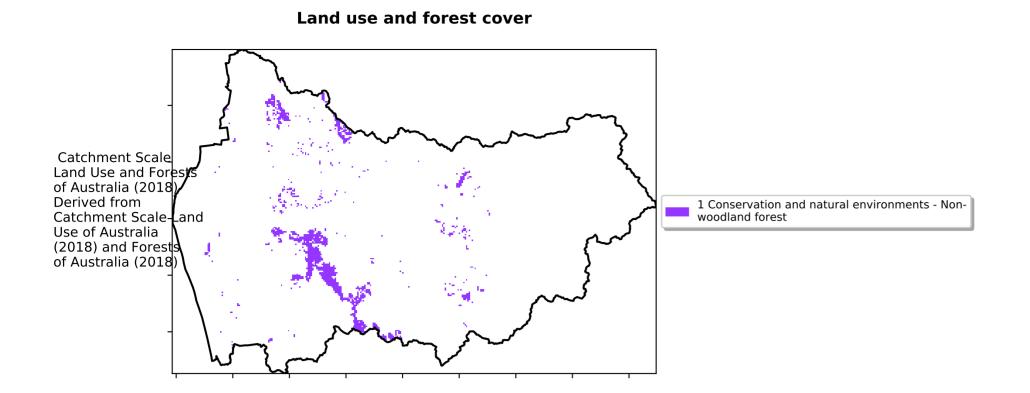
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

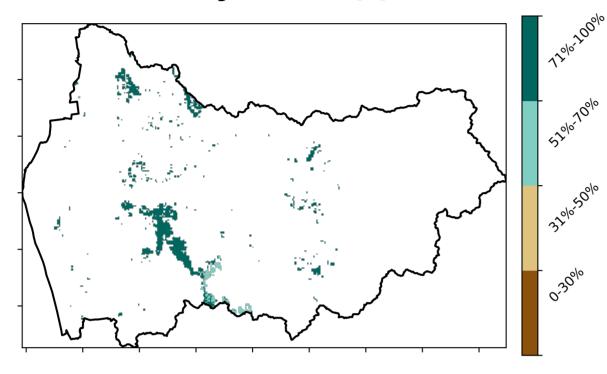




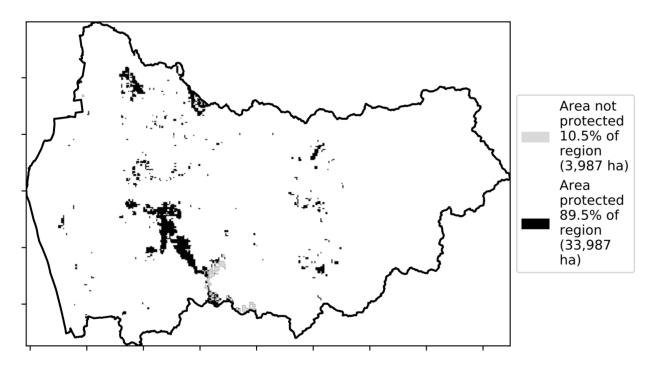
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



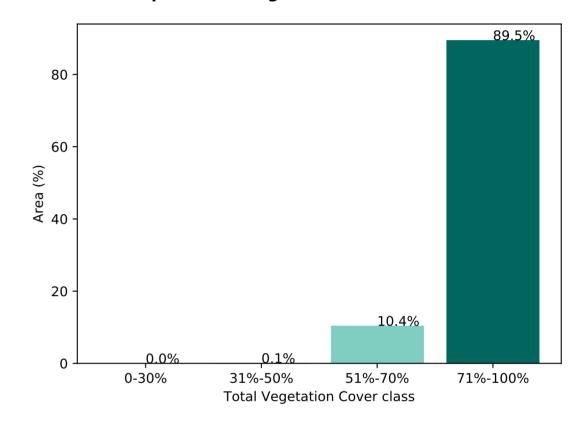
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



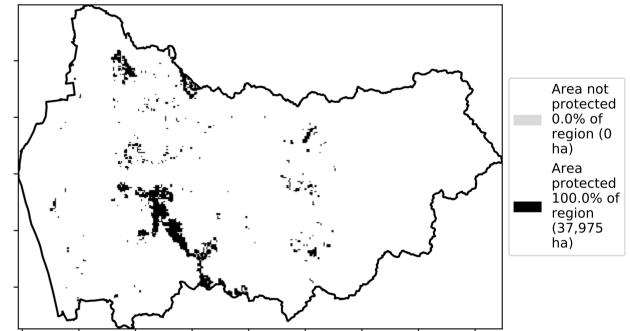
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

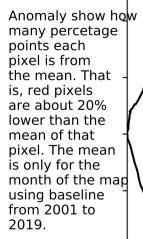


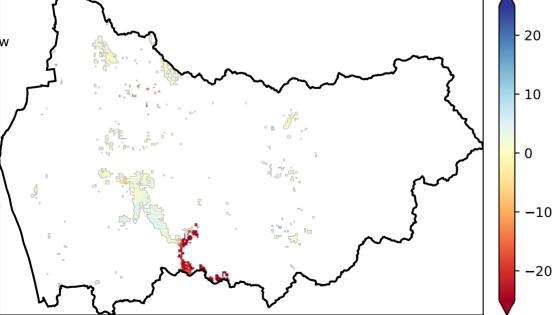
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

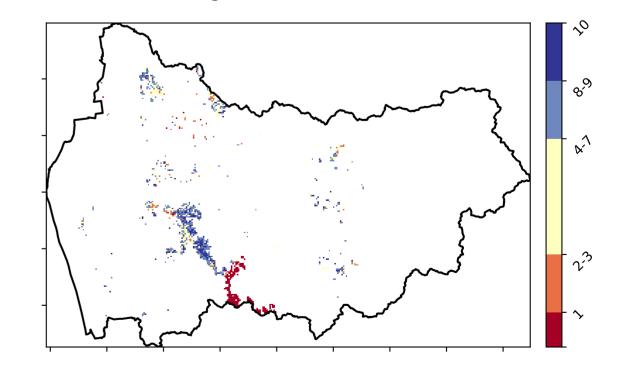






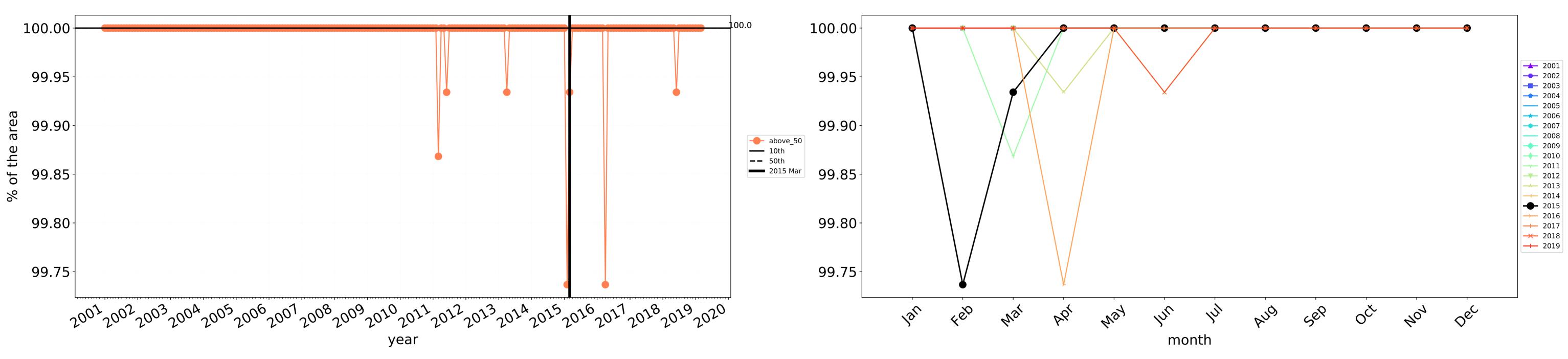
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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



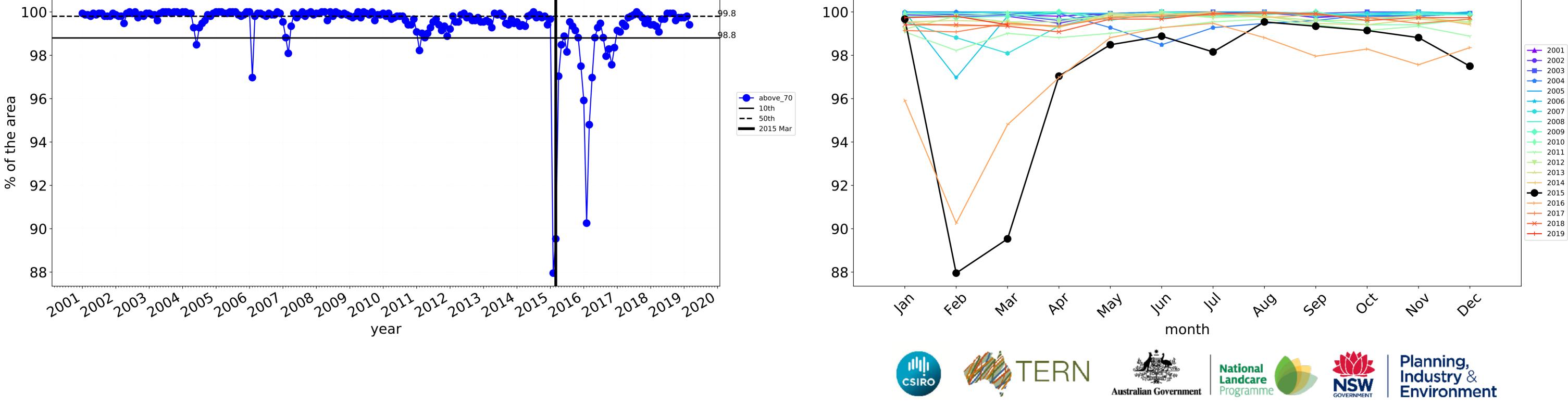


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

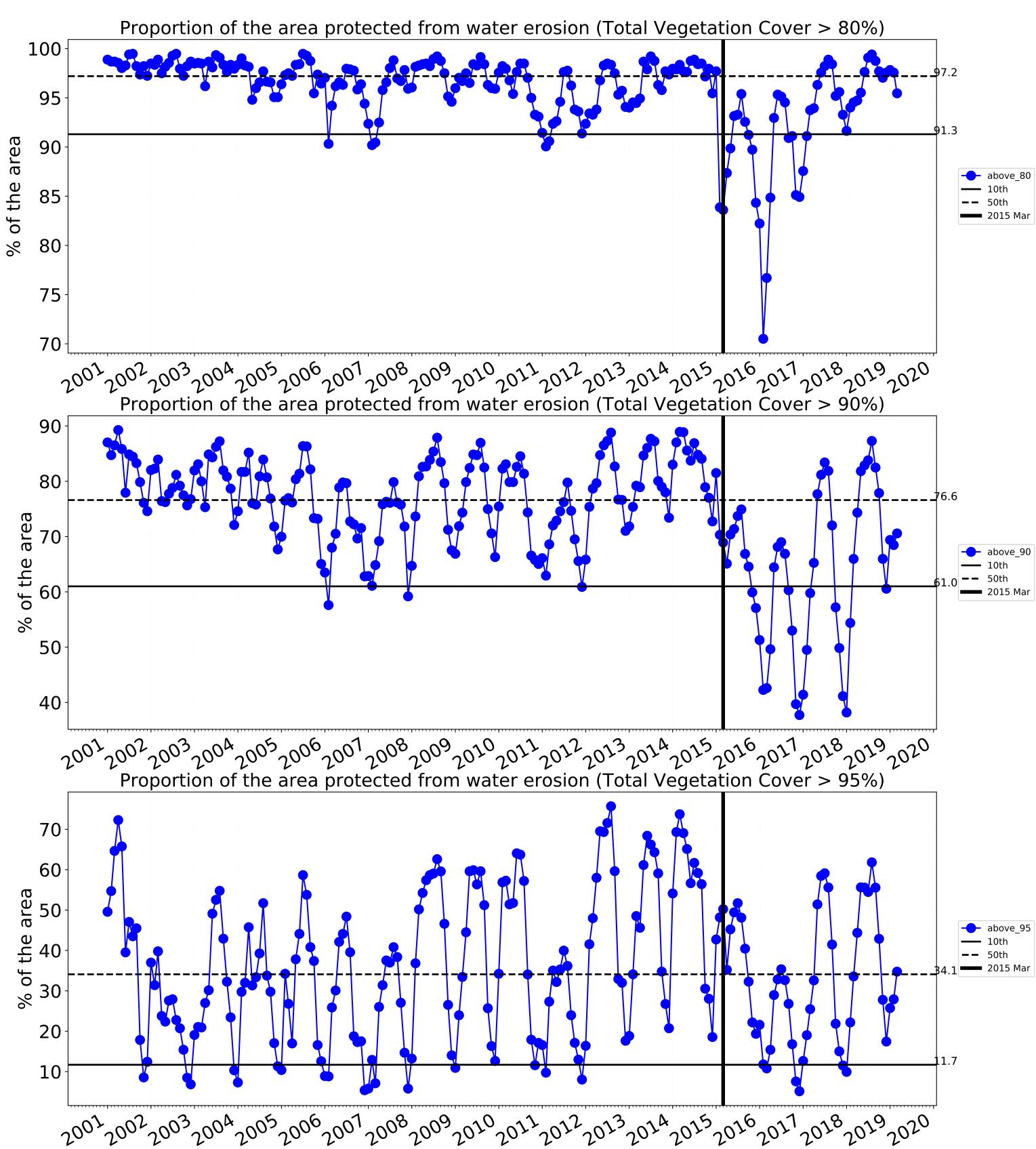
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

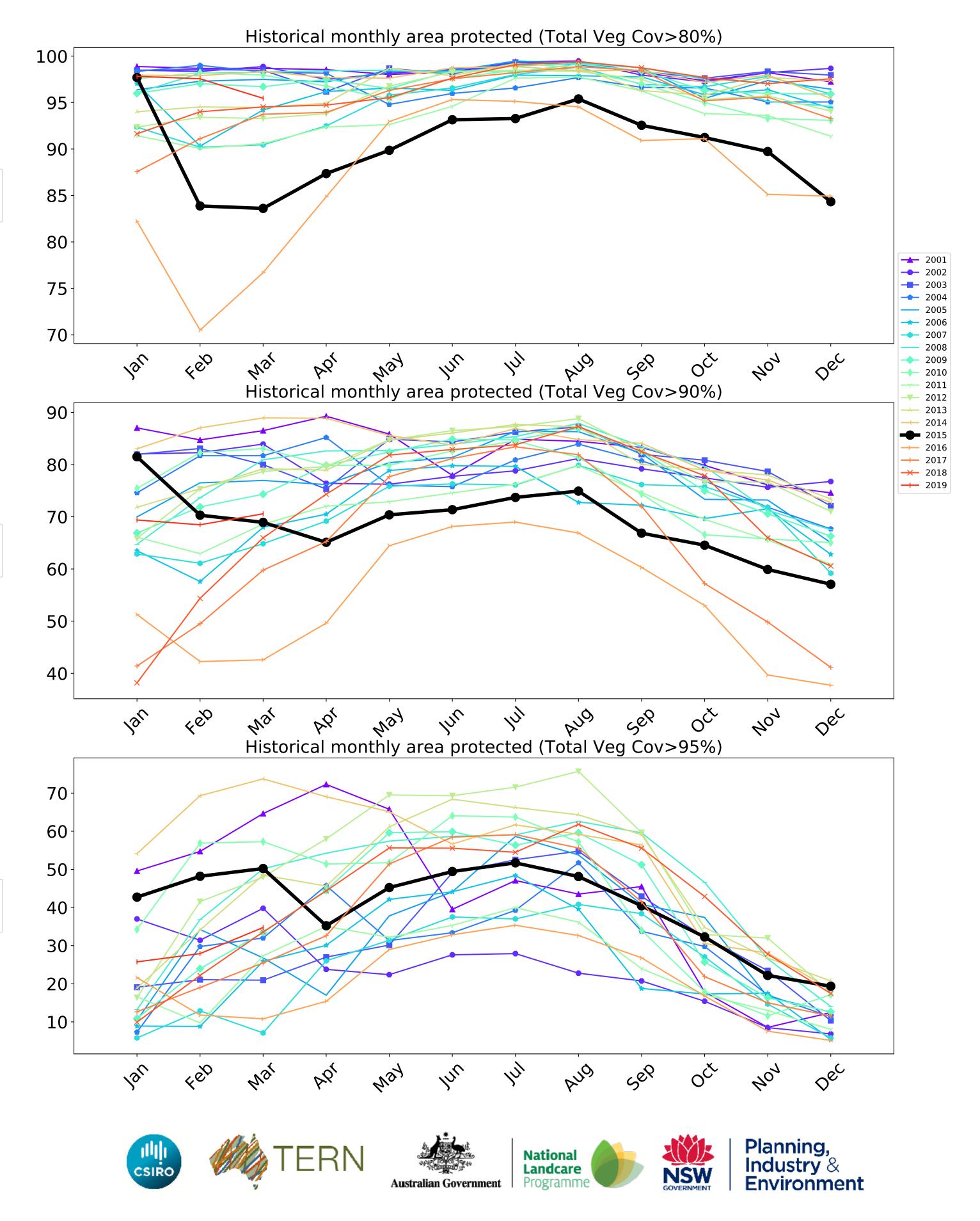


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

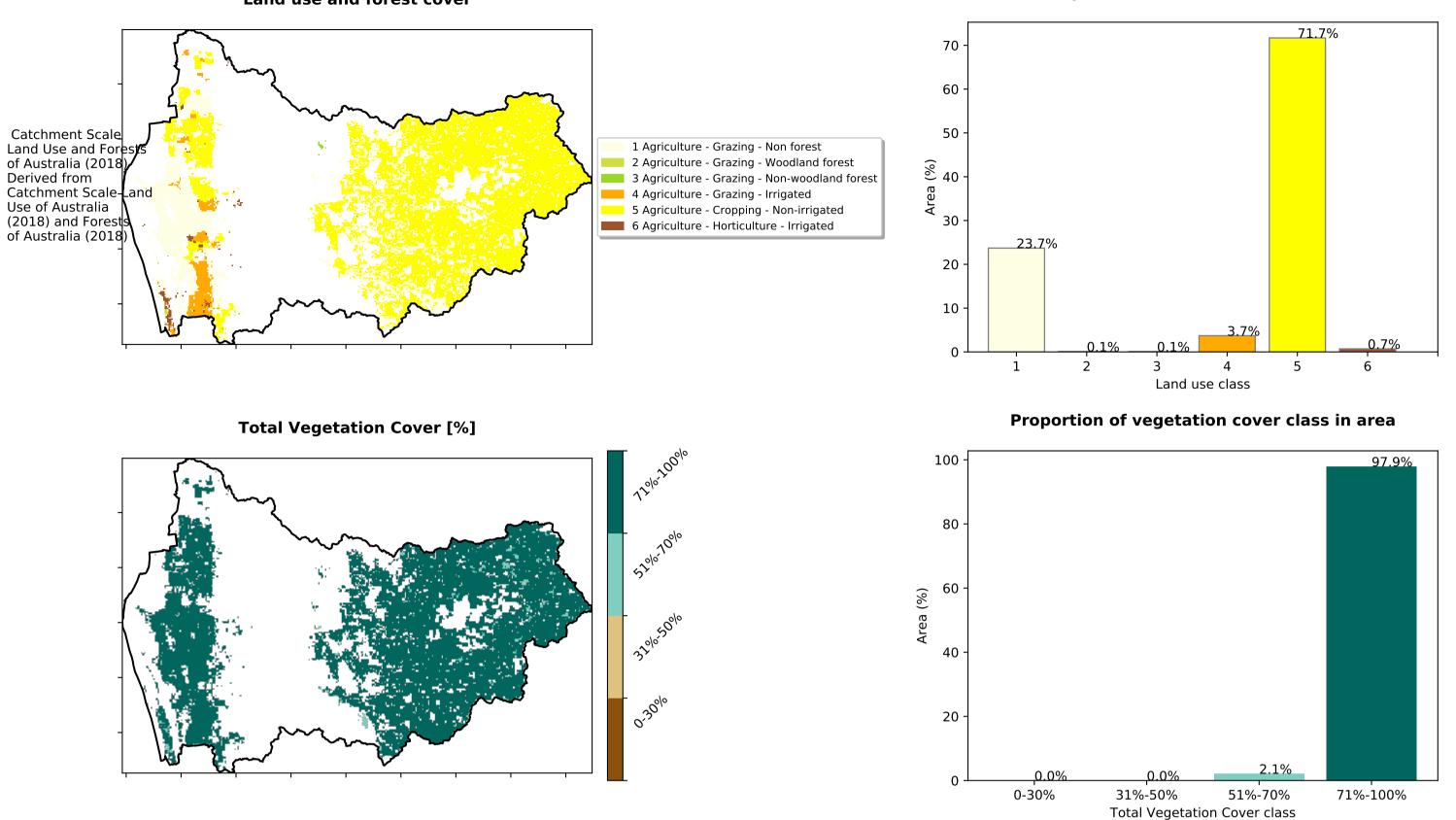




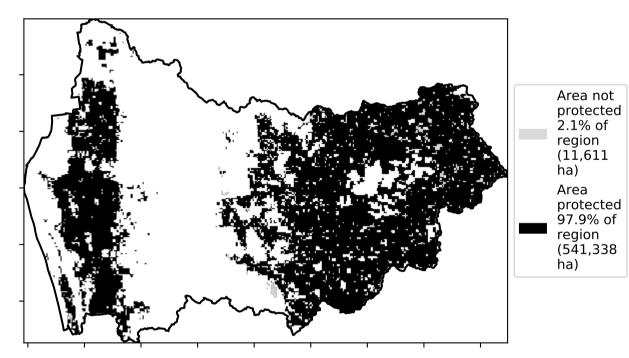
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

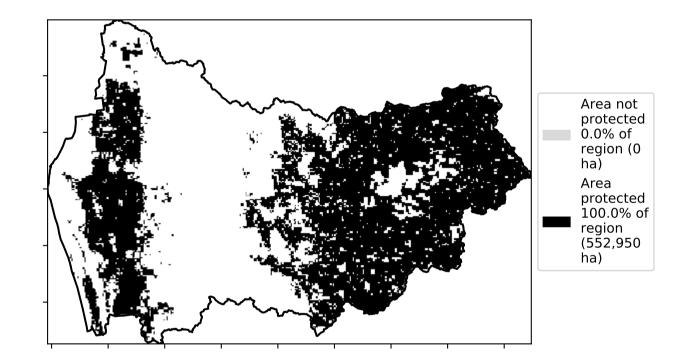
Proportion of each land class in area

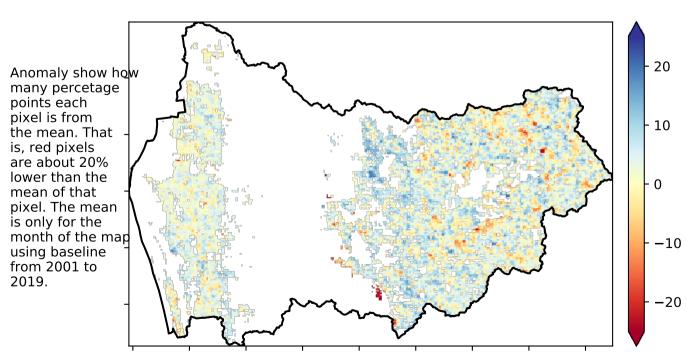


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



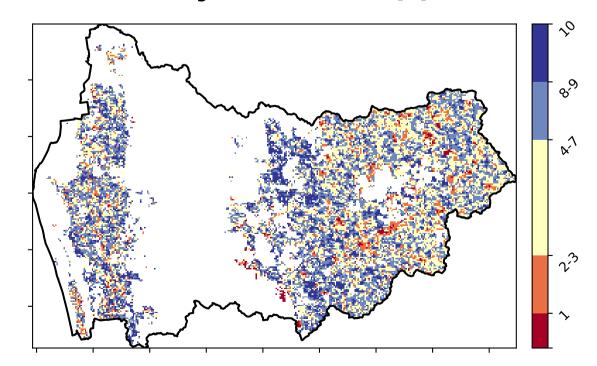
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



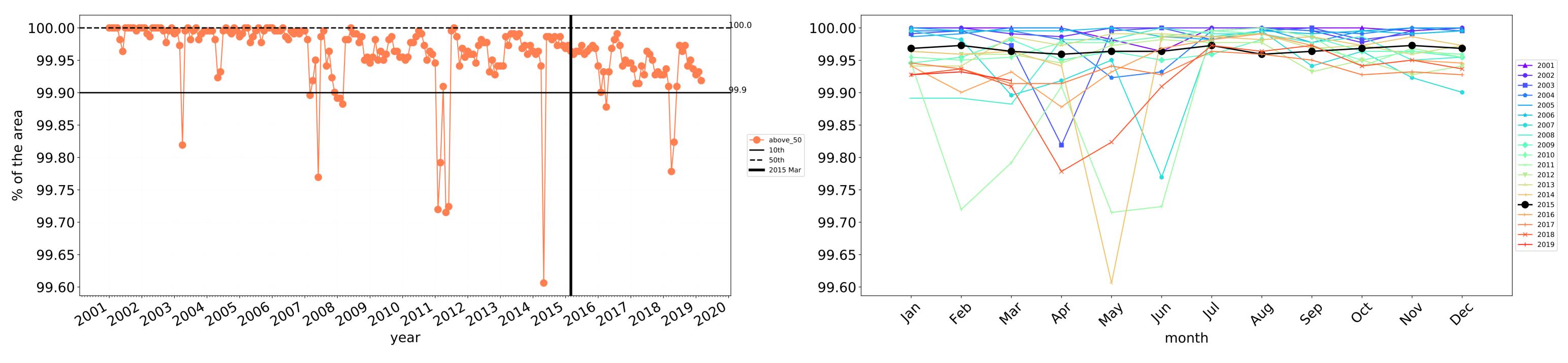


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

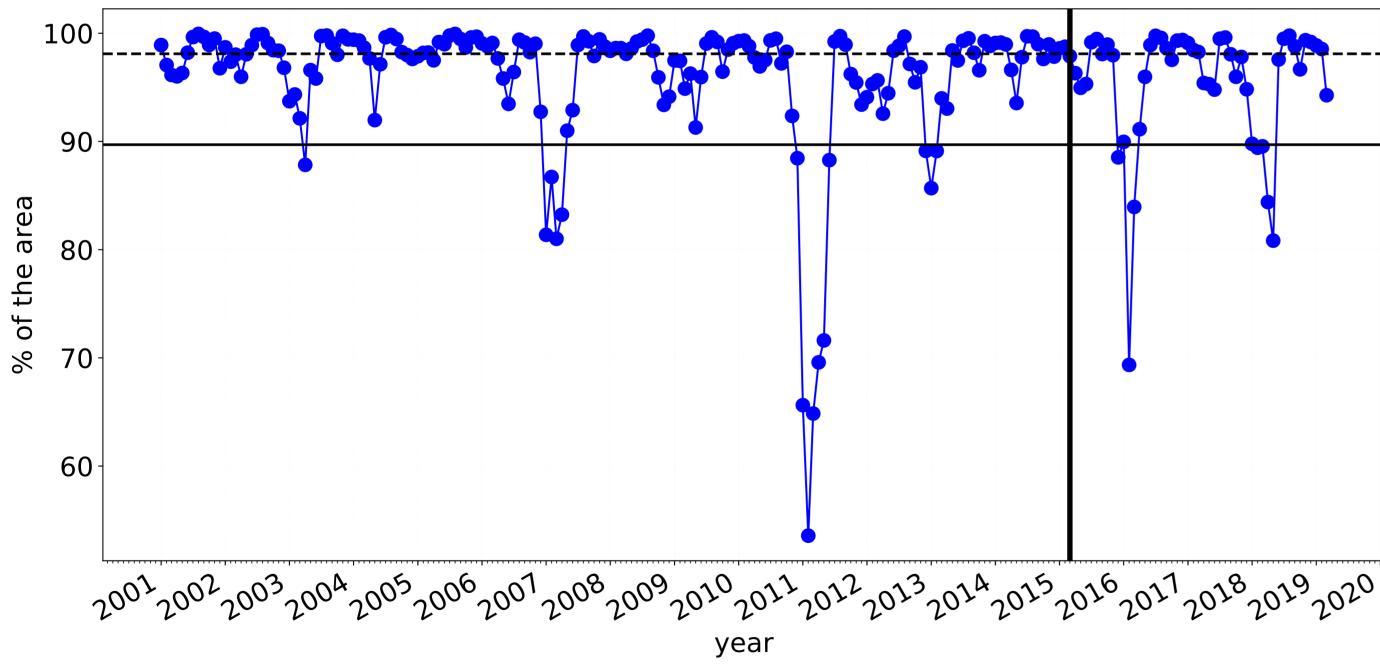






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

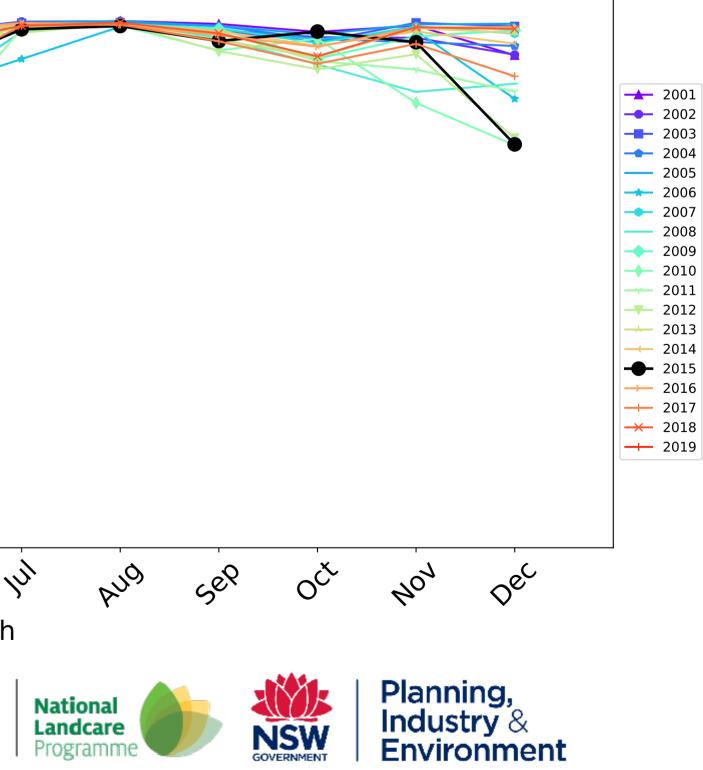


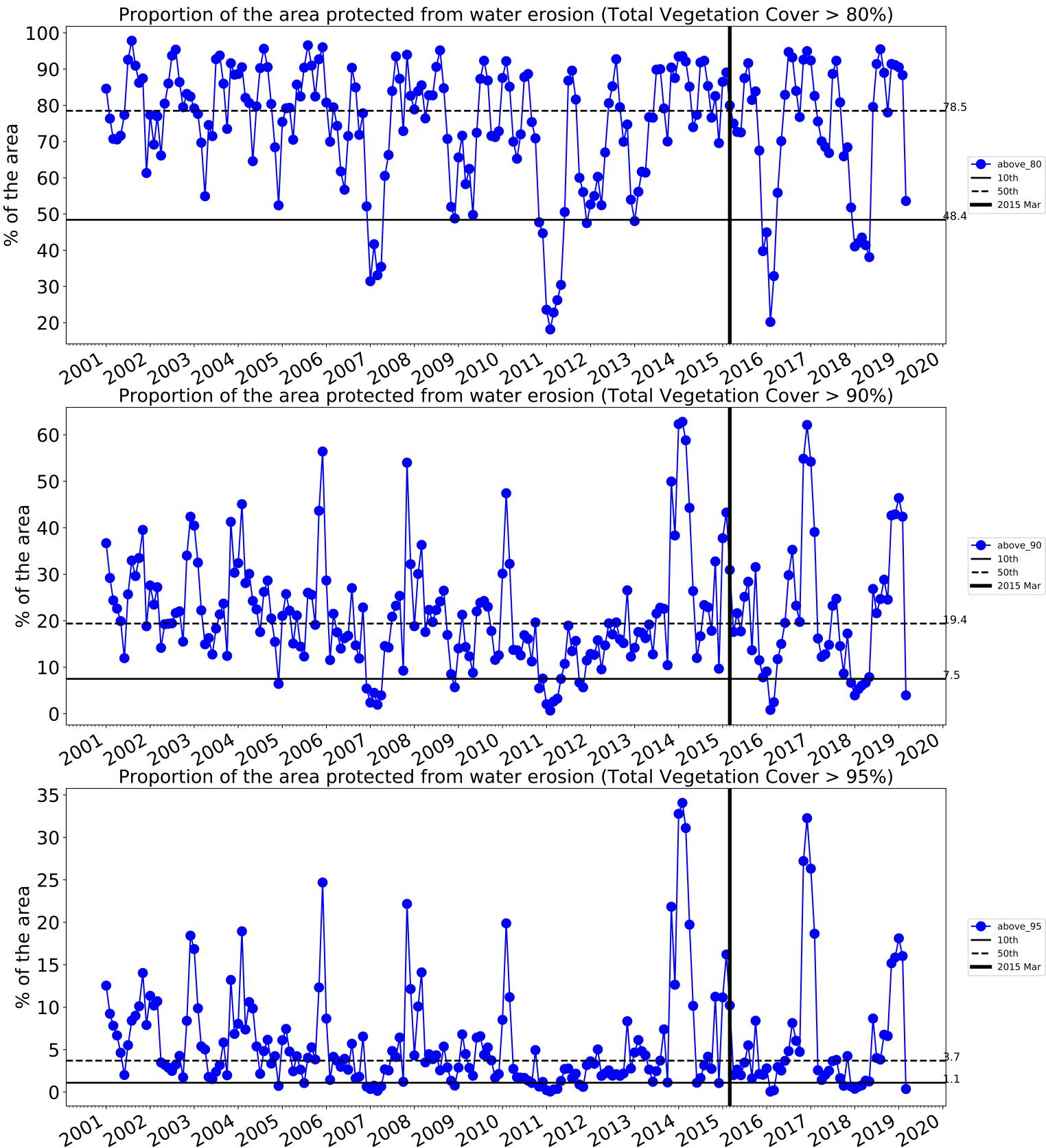
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 90 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th 80 **—** 2015 Mar 70 60 feb Jan May In PQ Mai month ΓERN CSIRO Australian Government

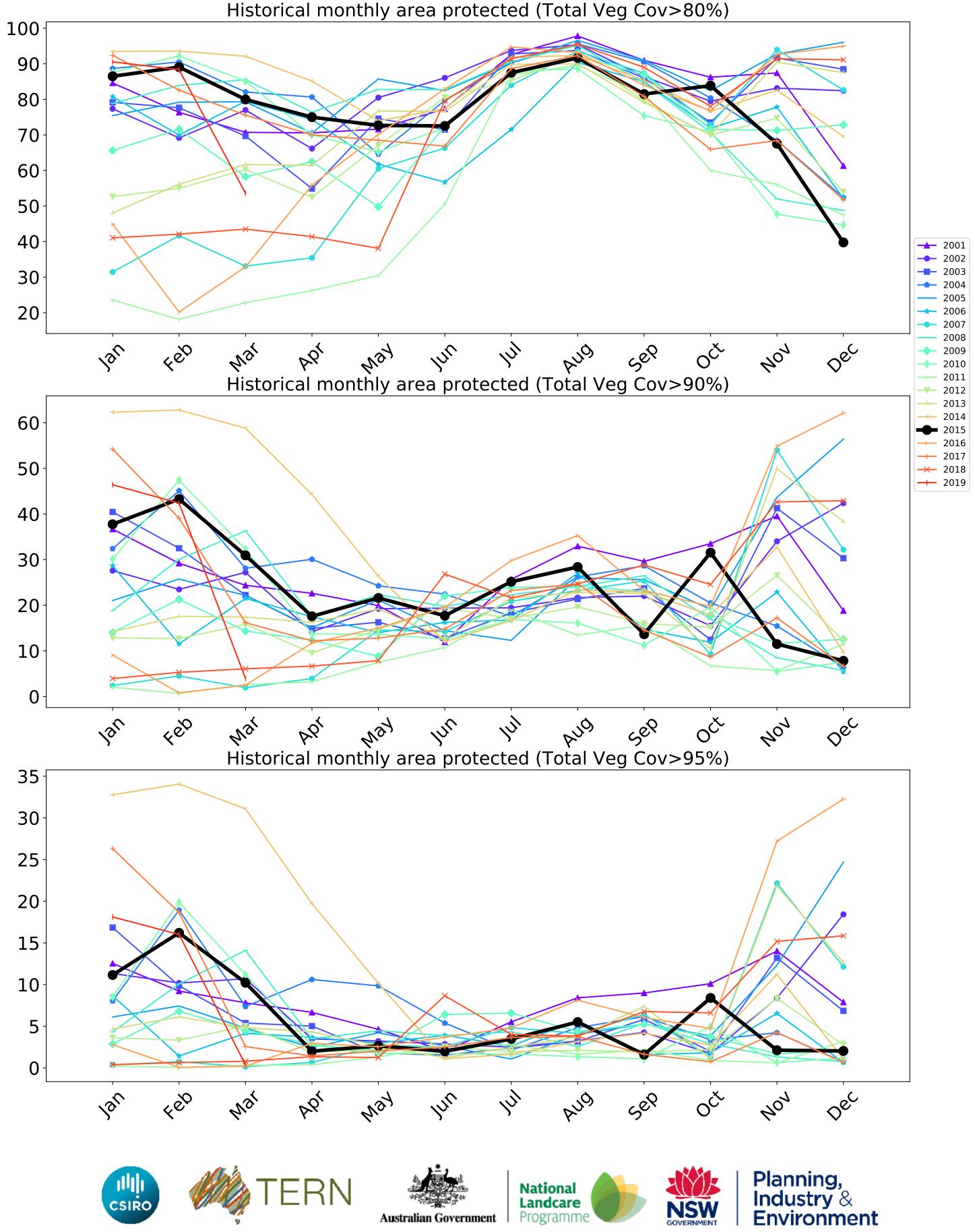
18

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



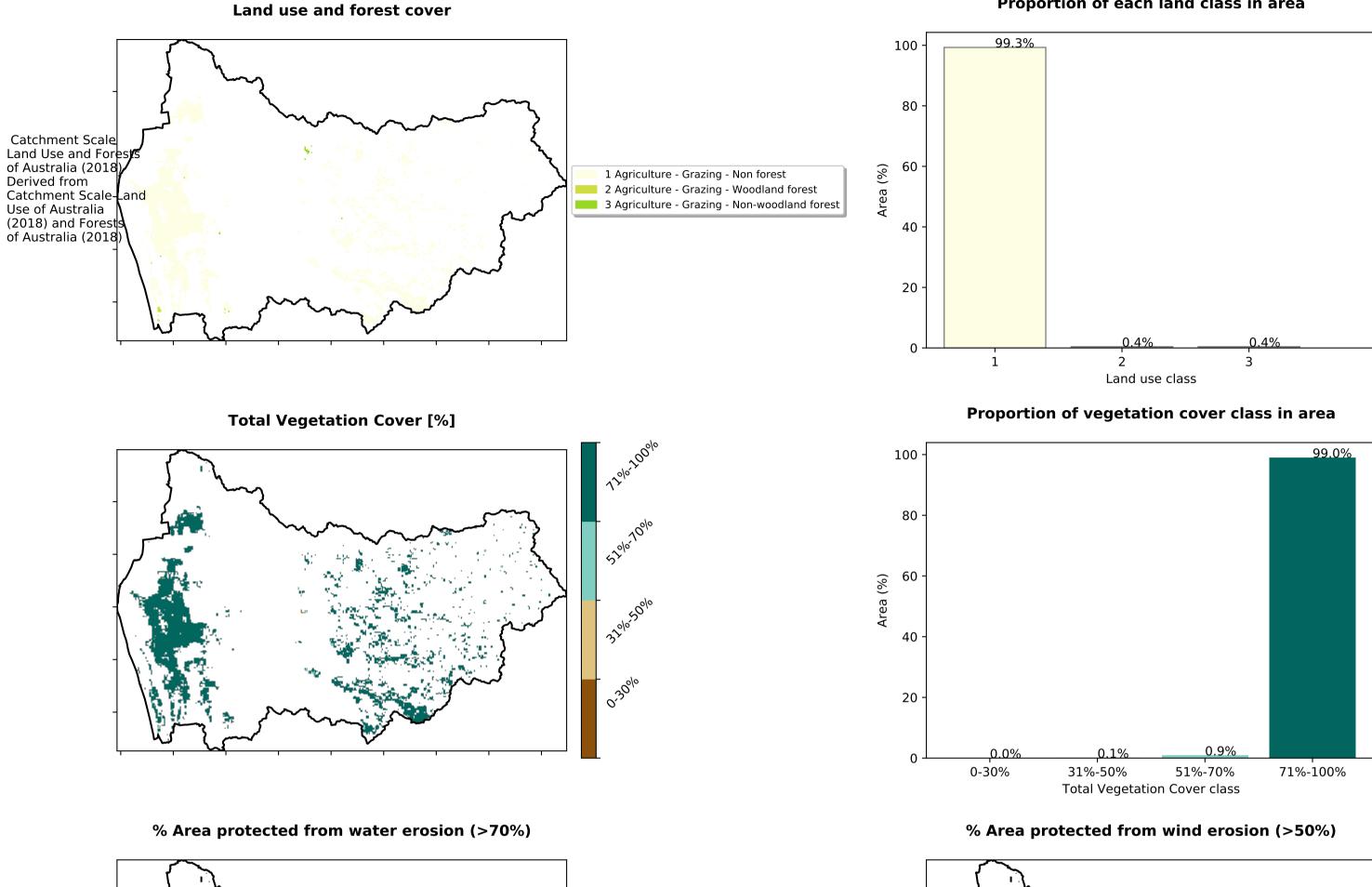




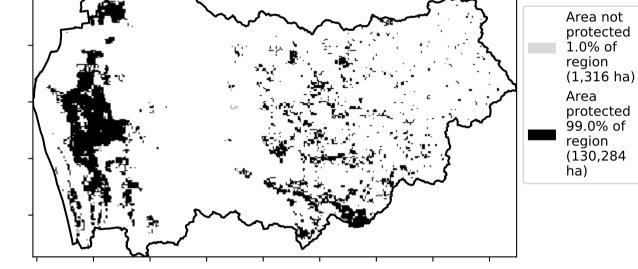


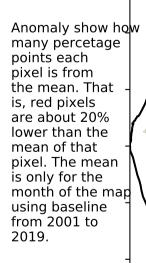
Australian Government

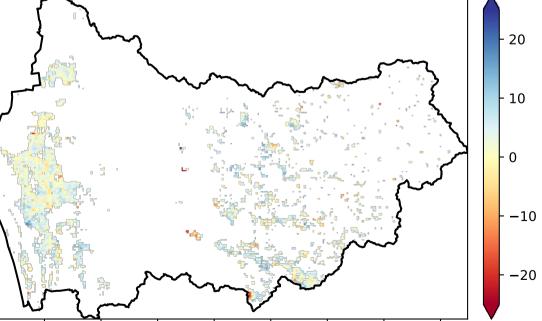
Grazing



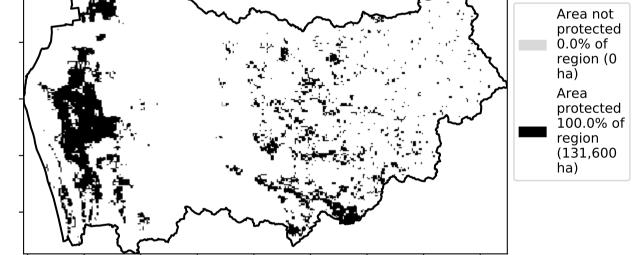
Proportion of each land class in area



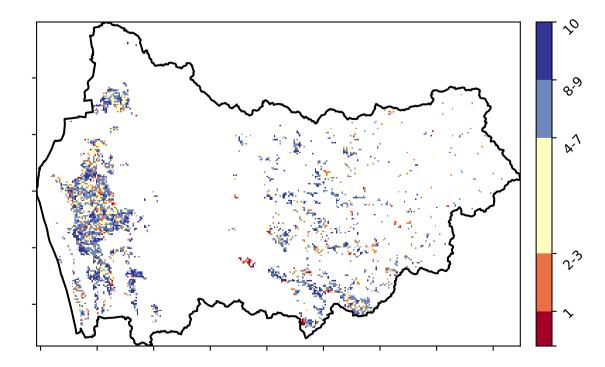




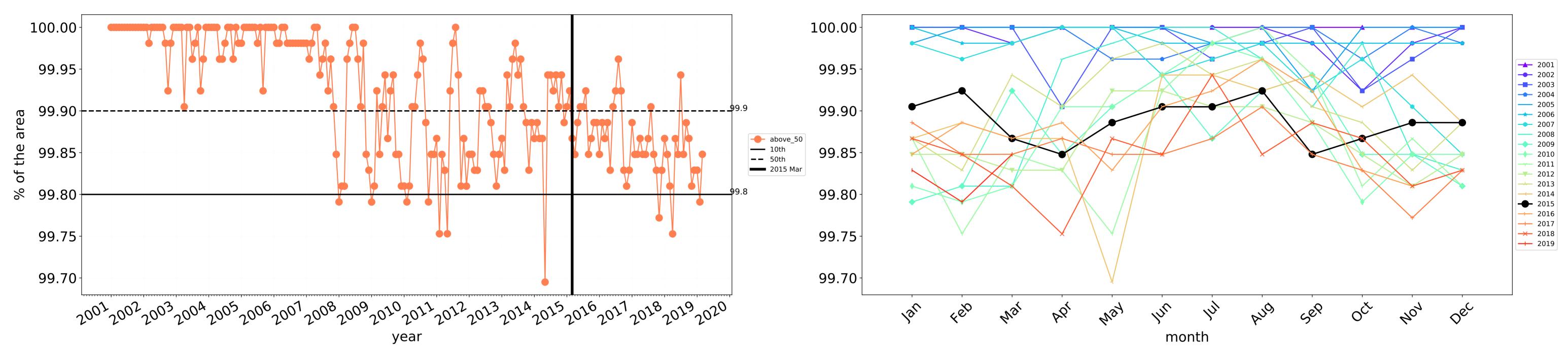
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

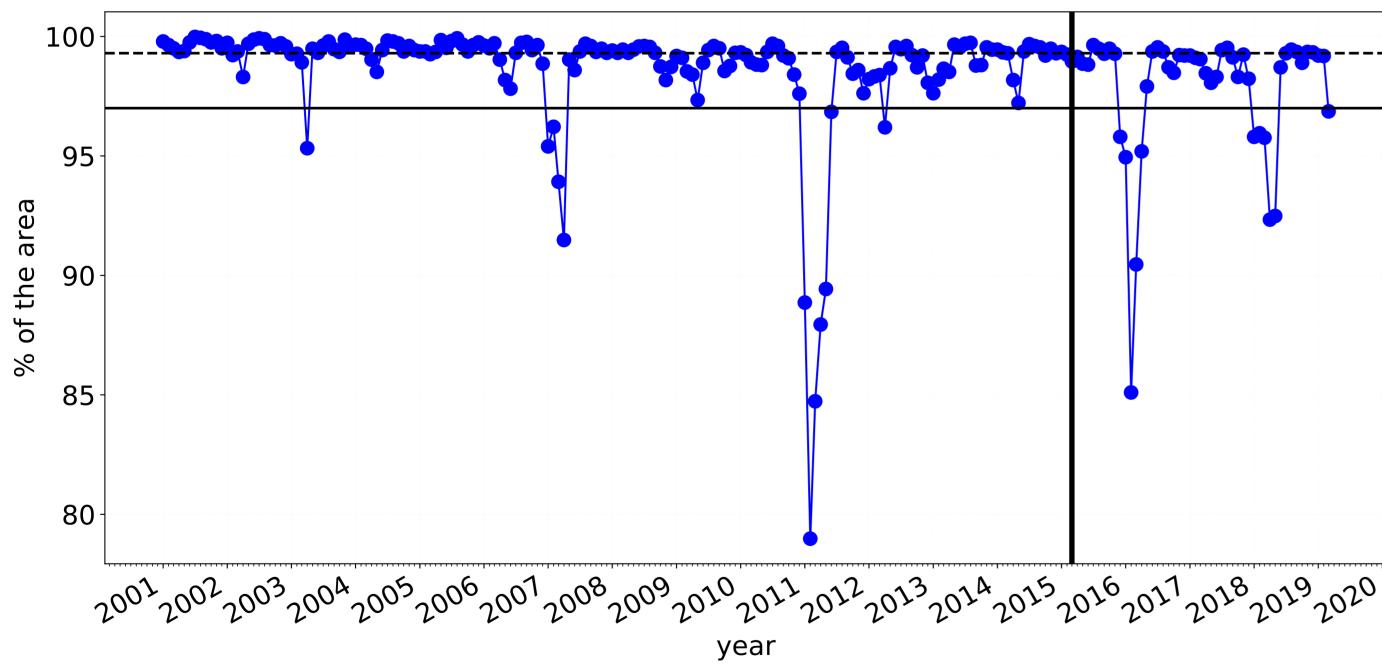


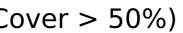




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

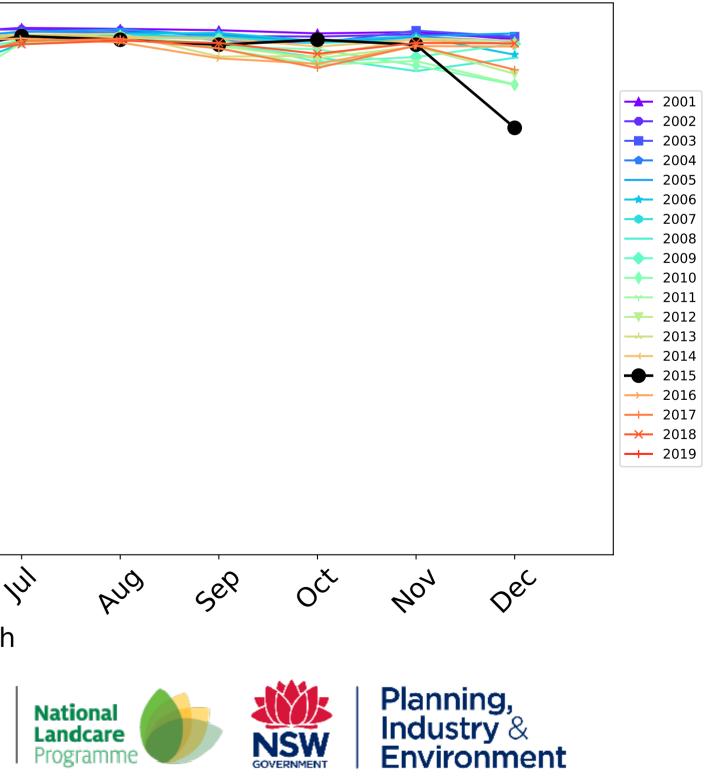


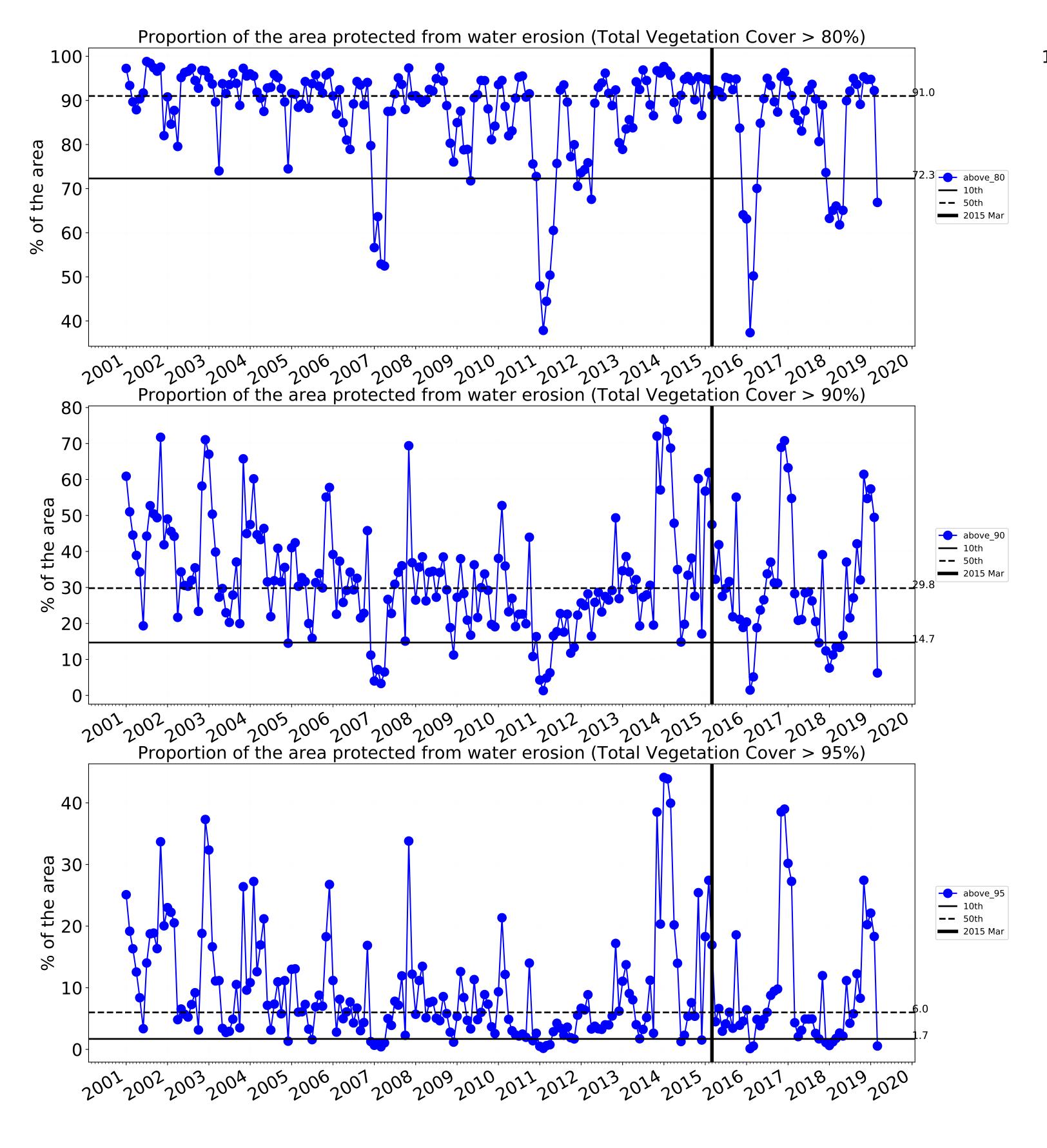


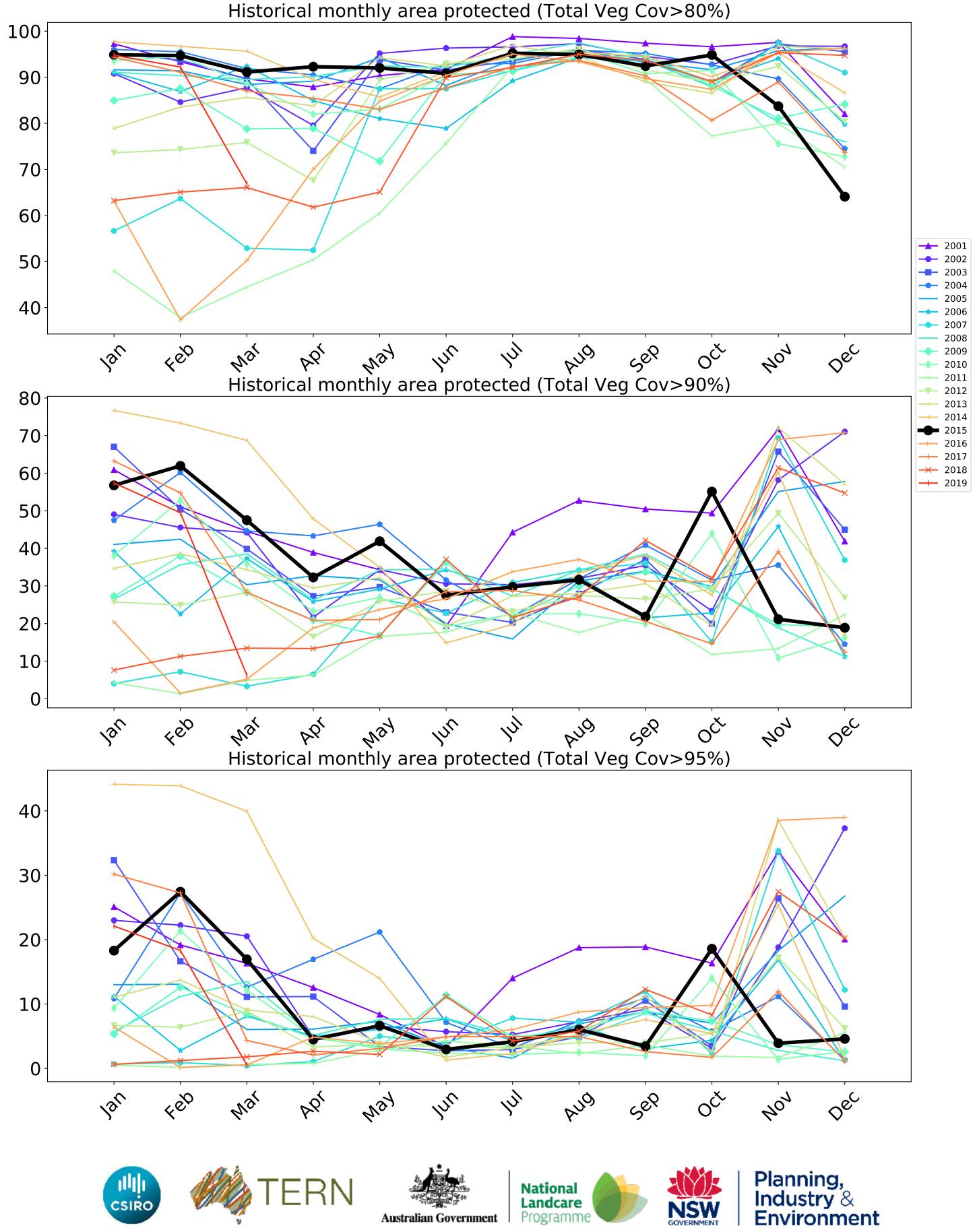
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 .___<u></u>99.3 95 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th **—** 2015 Mar 90 85 80 feb Jan May In Mai PQ month ΓERN CSIRO Australian Government

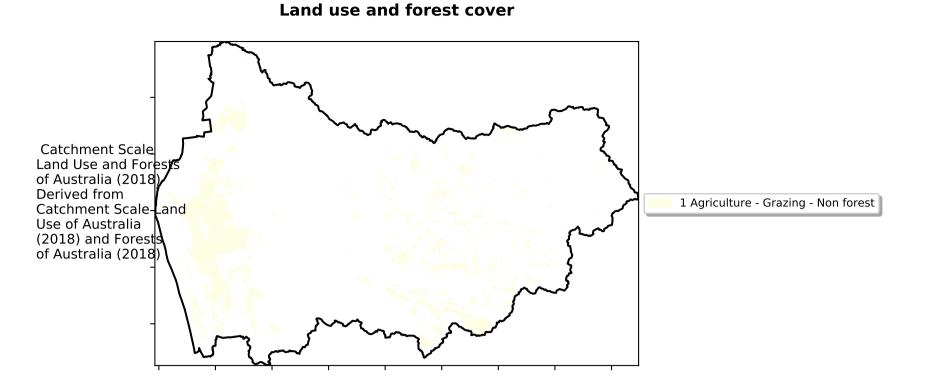
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



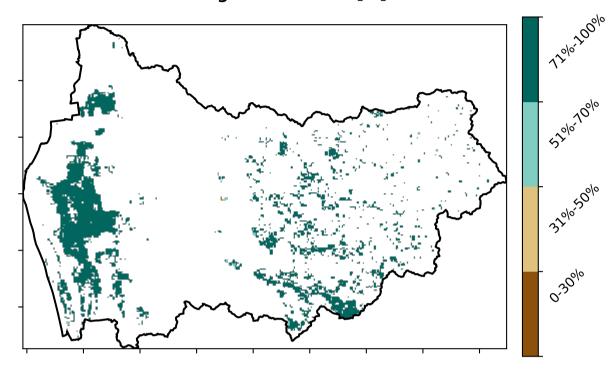




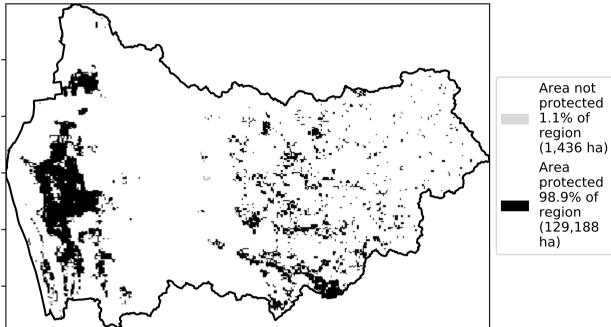
Grazing non forest



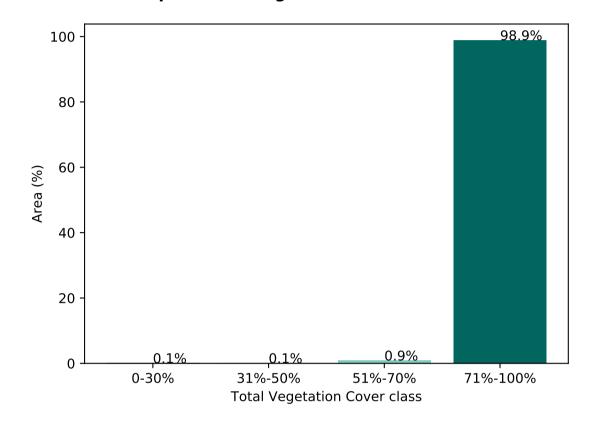
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



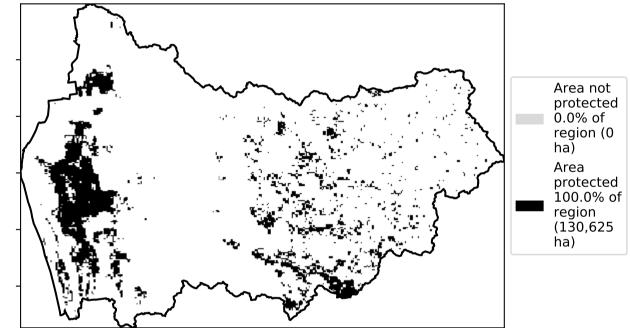
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

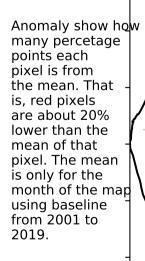


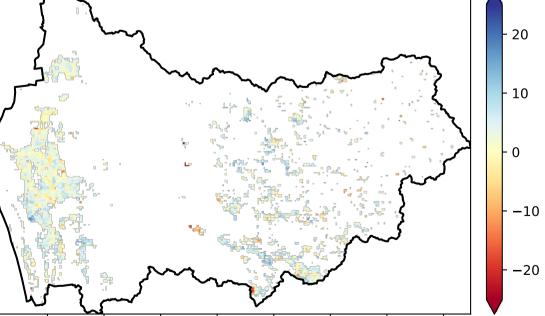
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



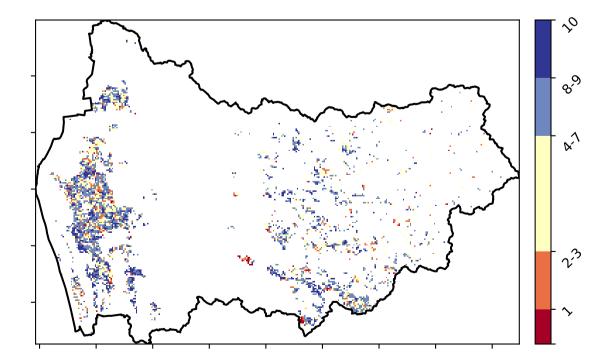
region (1,436 ha) Area protected 98.9% of region (129,188



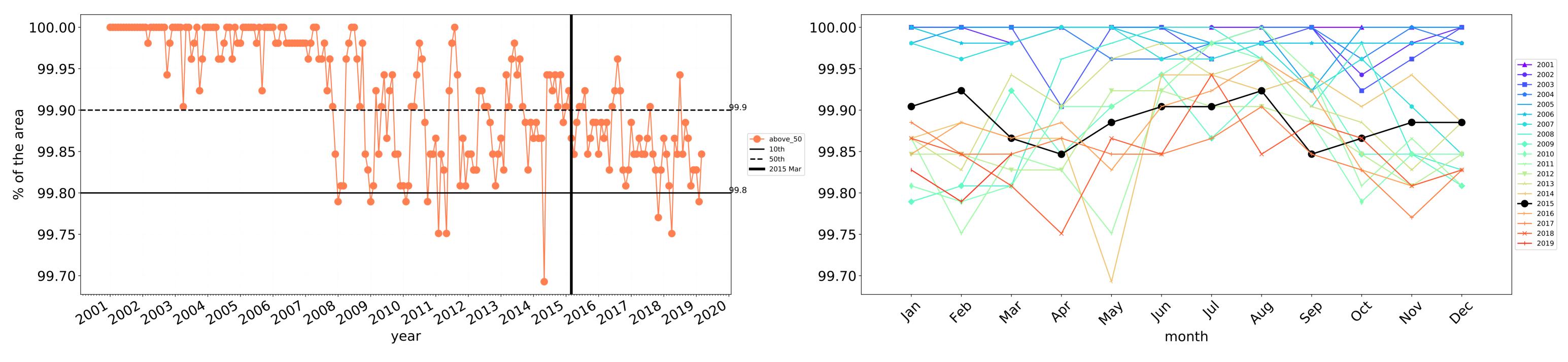




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

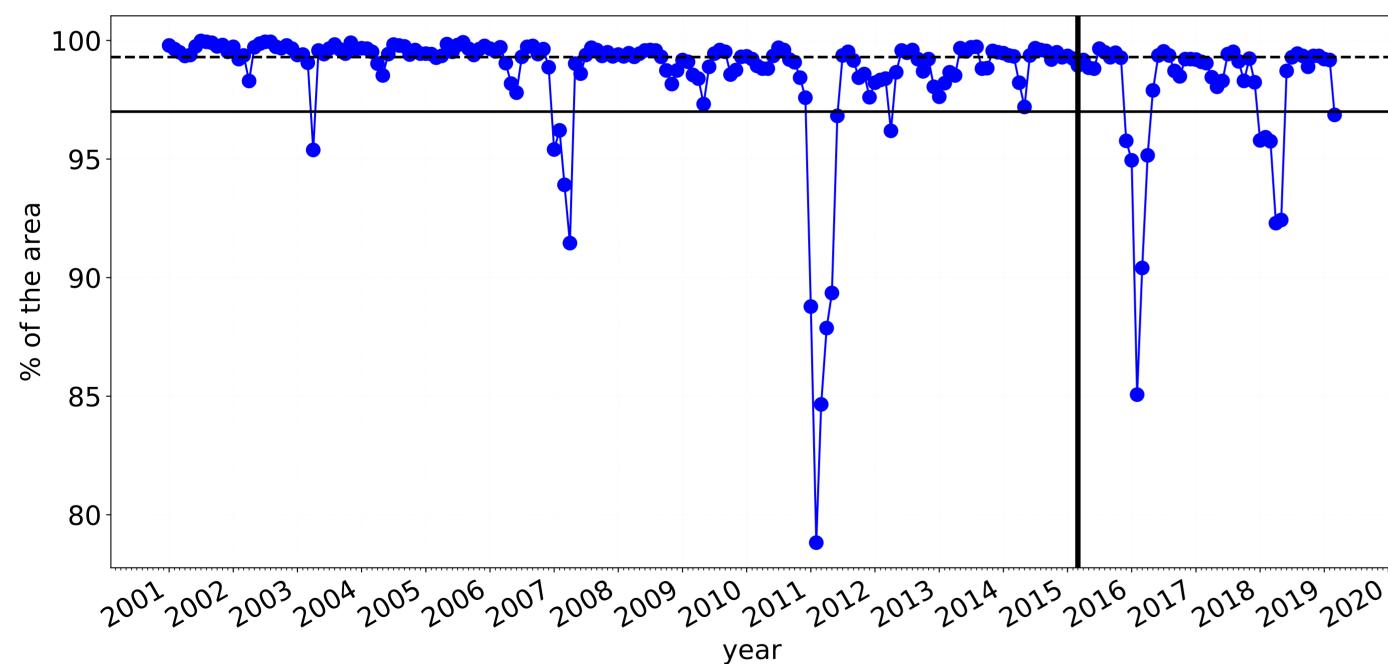


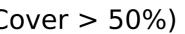




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



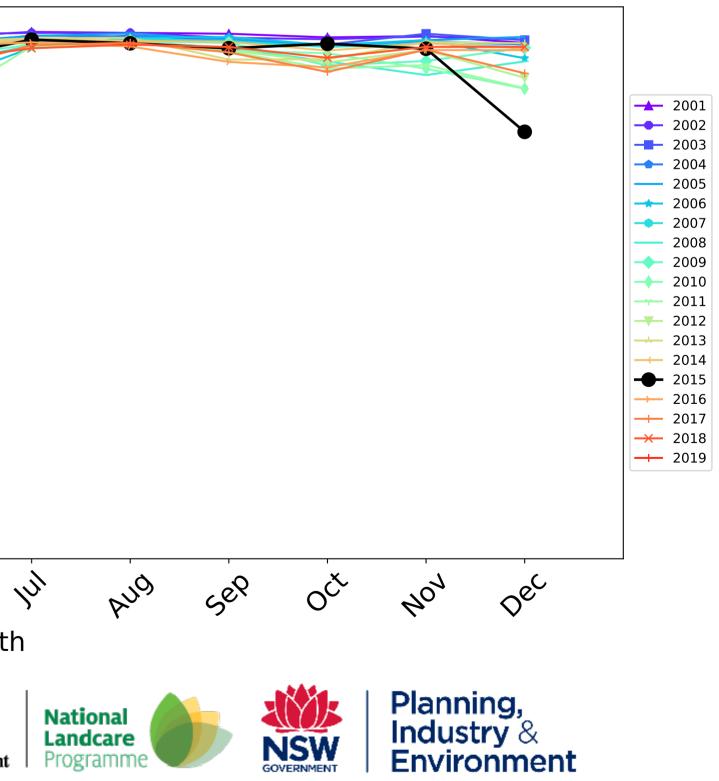


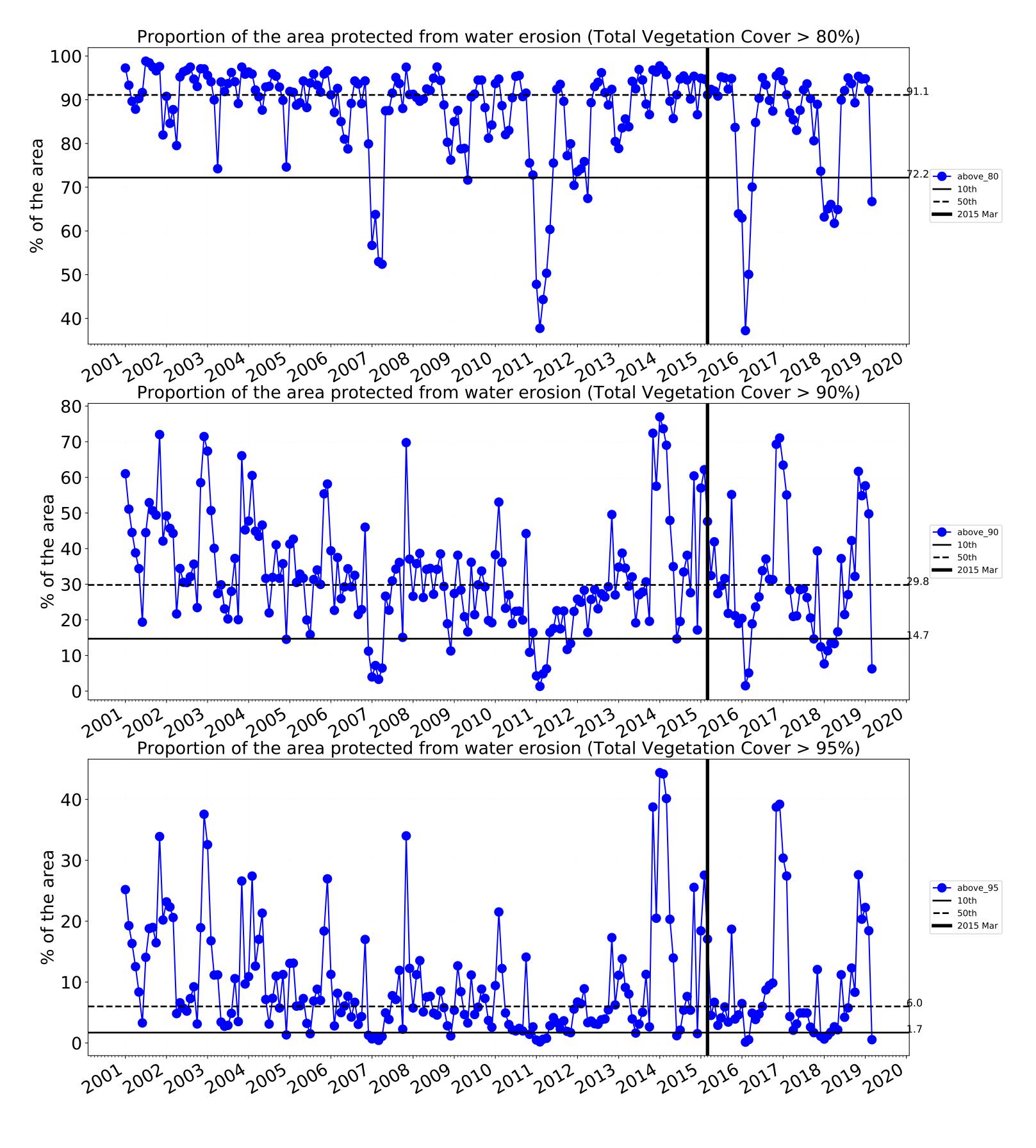
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

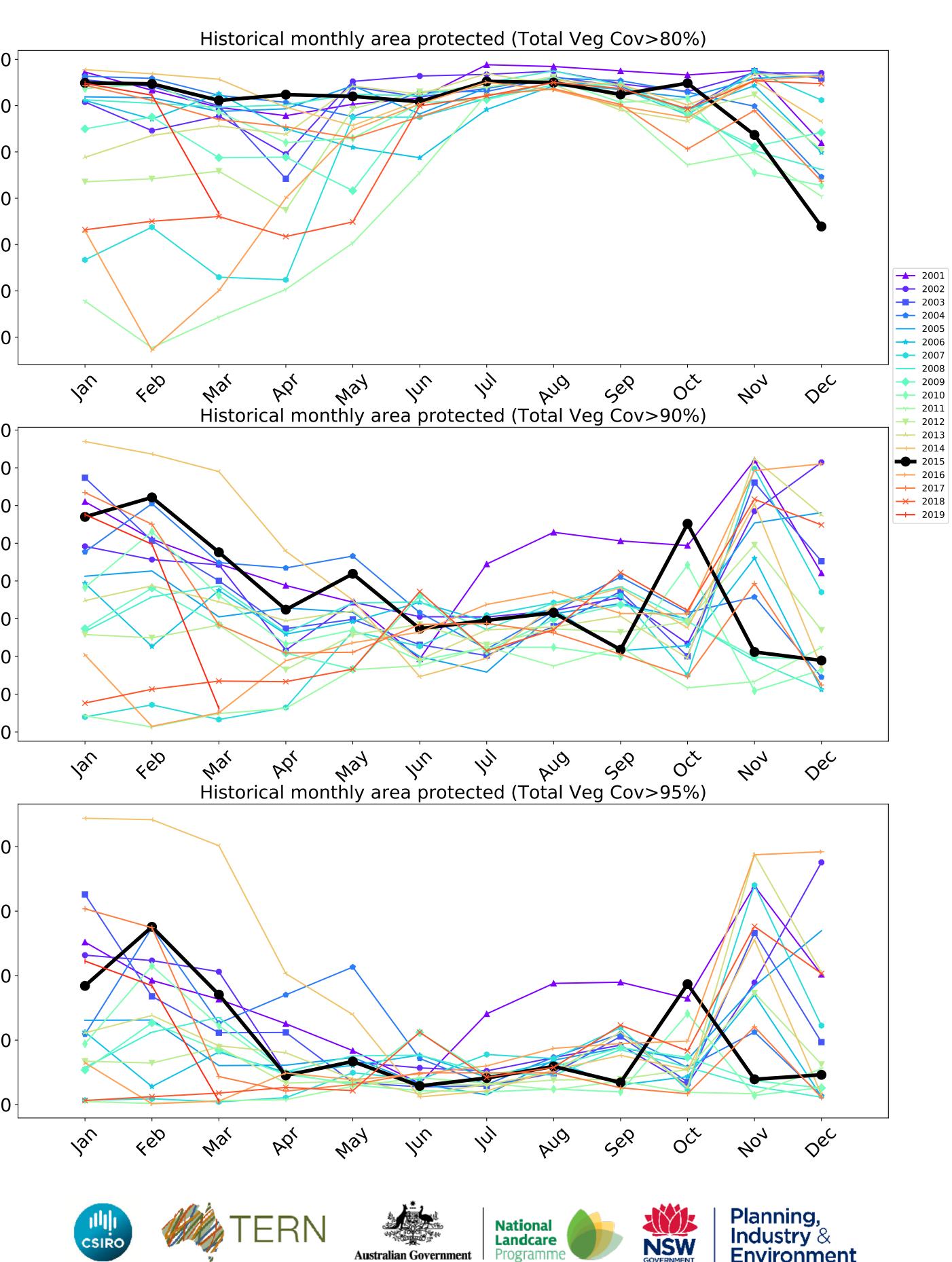
100 **___**99.3 95 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th **—** 2015 Mar 90 85 80 feb Jan May In Mai PQ month ΓERN CSIRO Australian Government

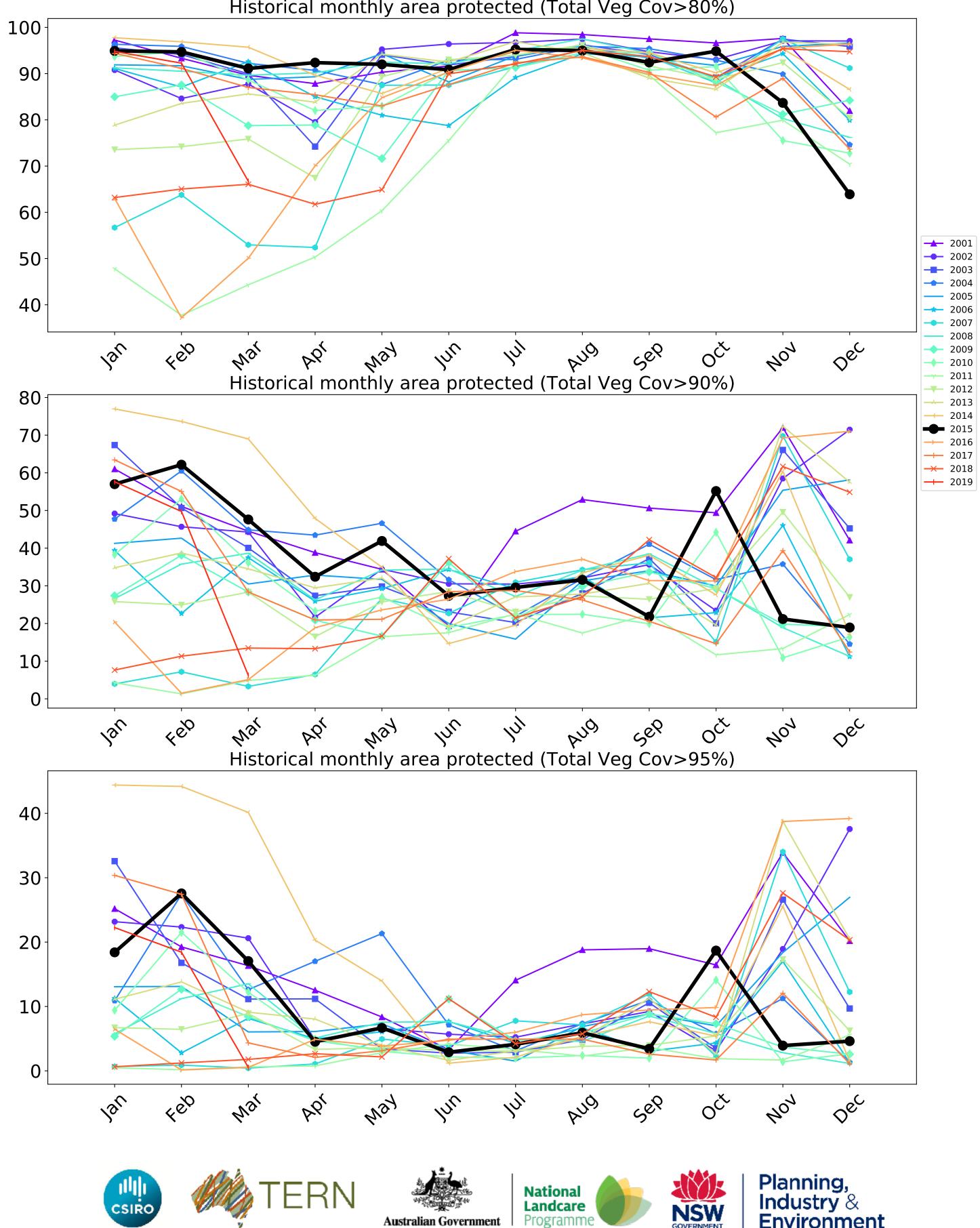
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

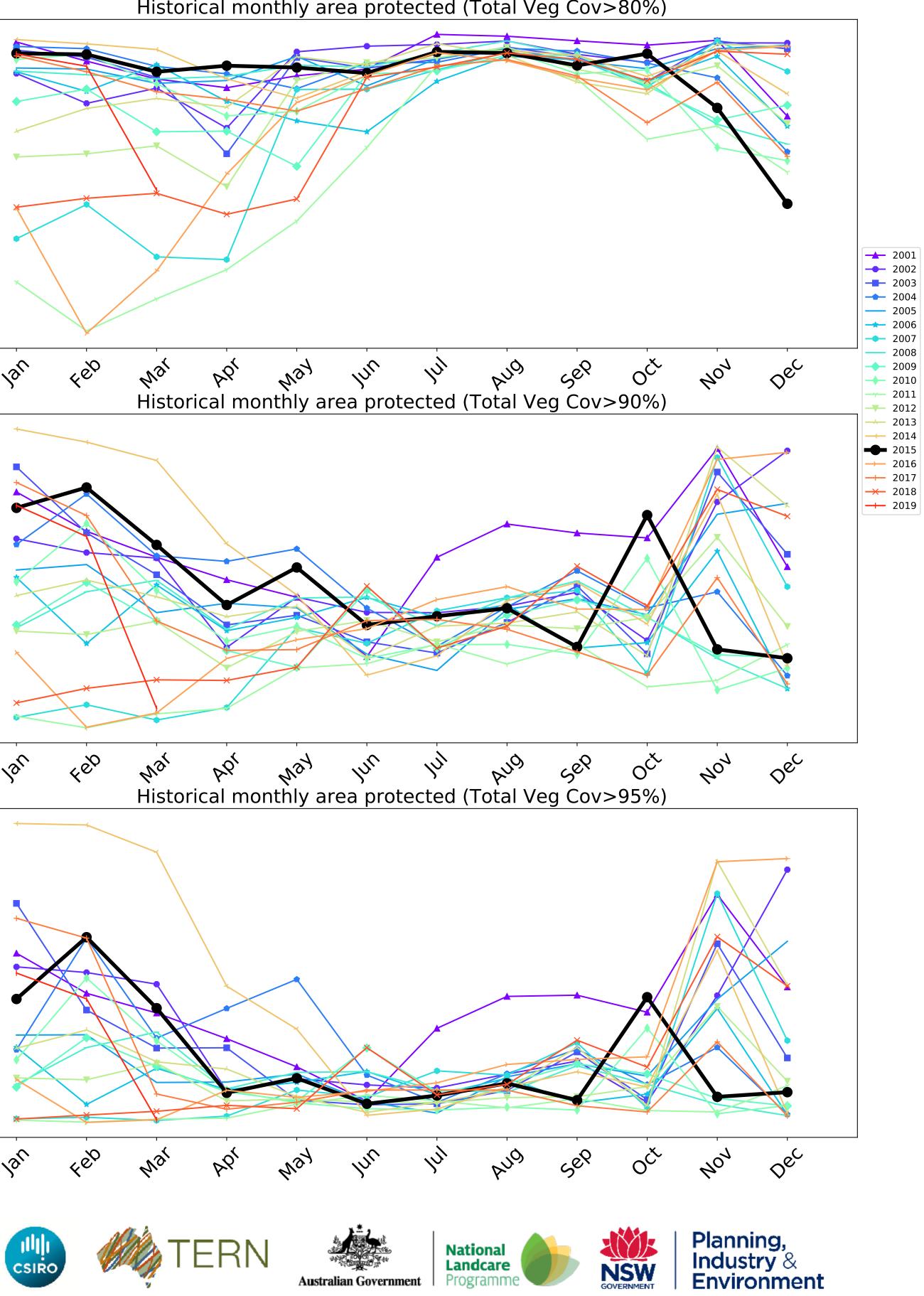




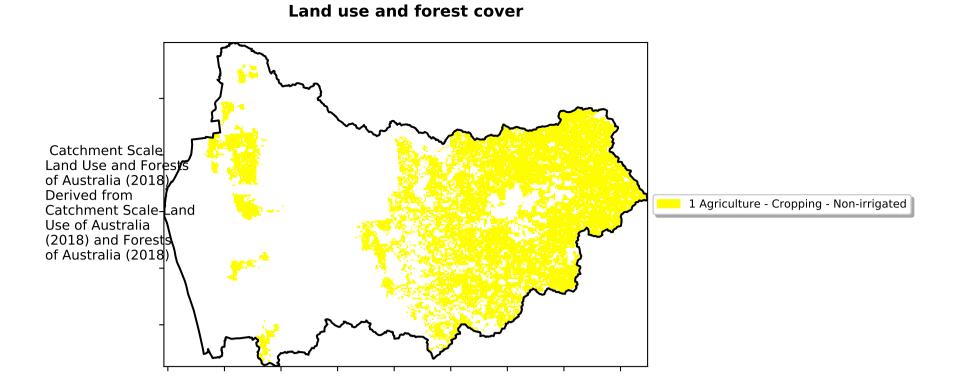




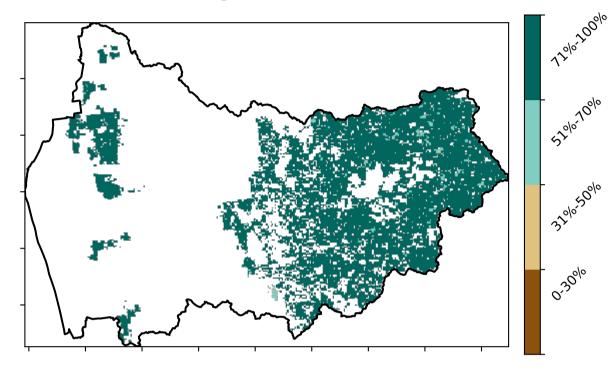




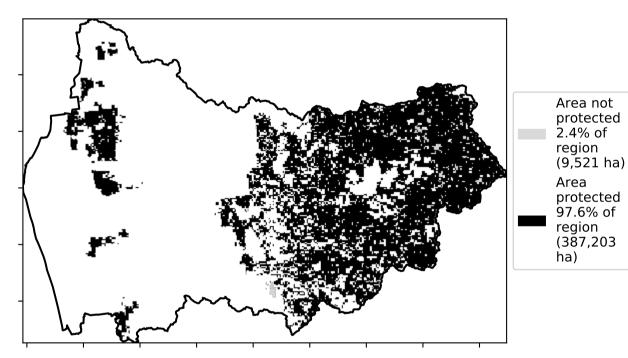
Cropping



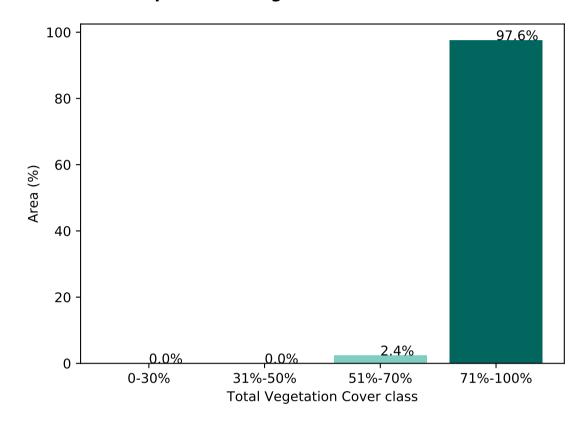
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



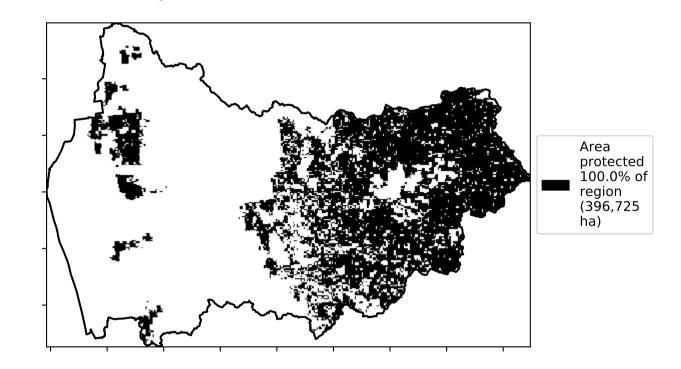
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



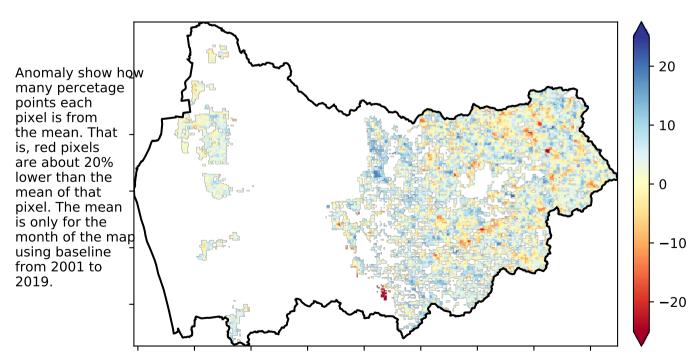
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



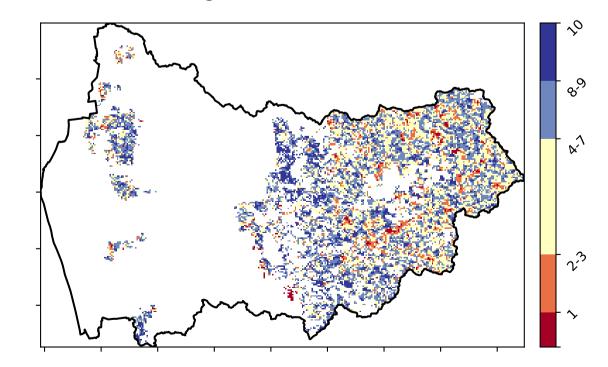
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



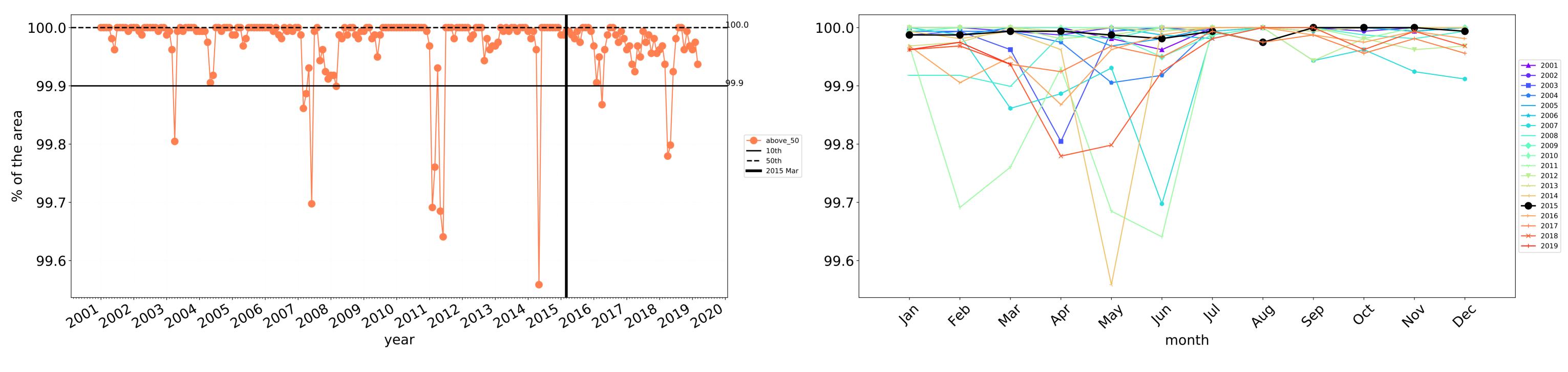
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

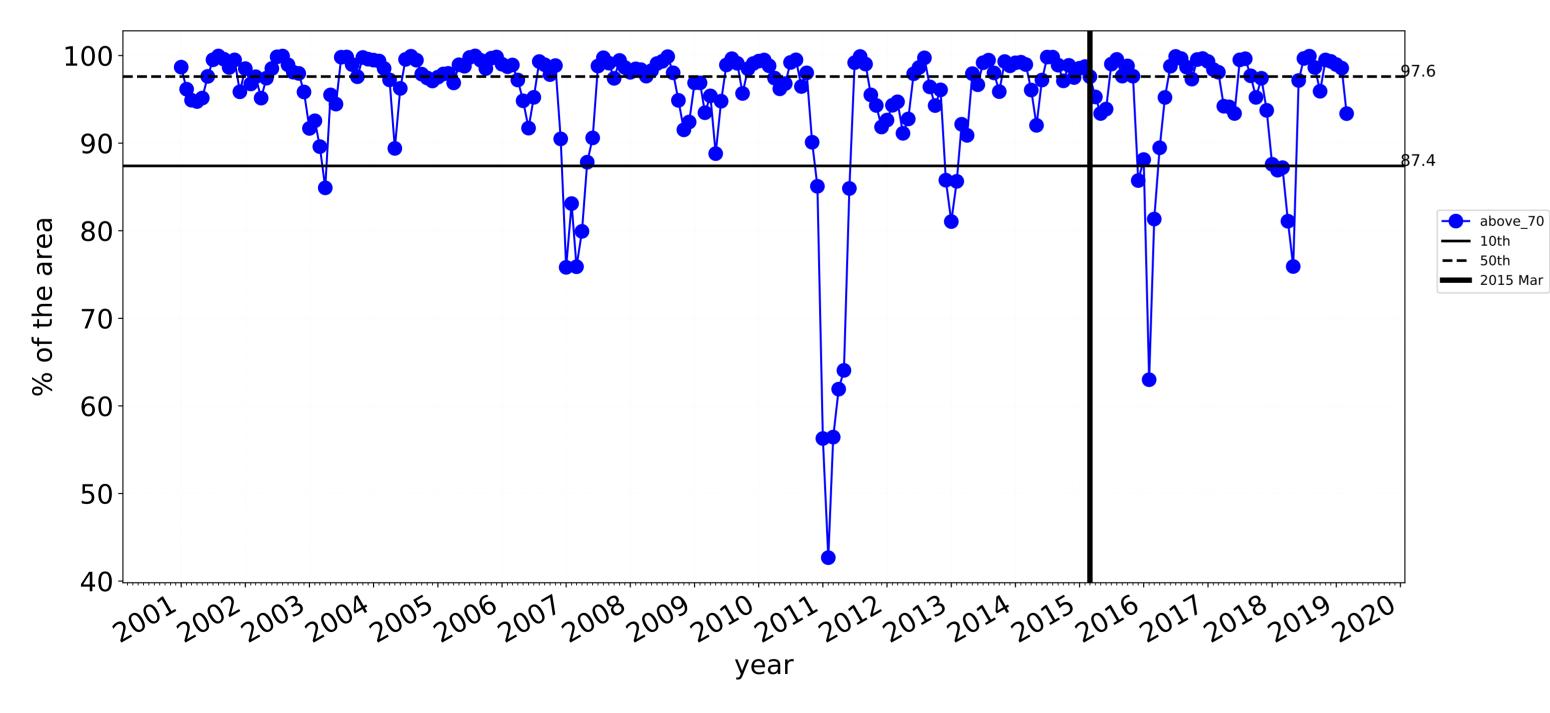






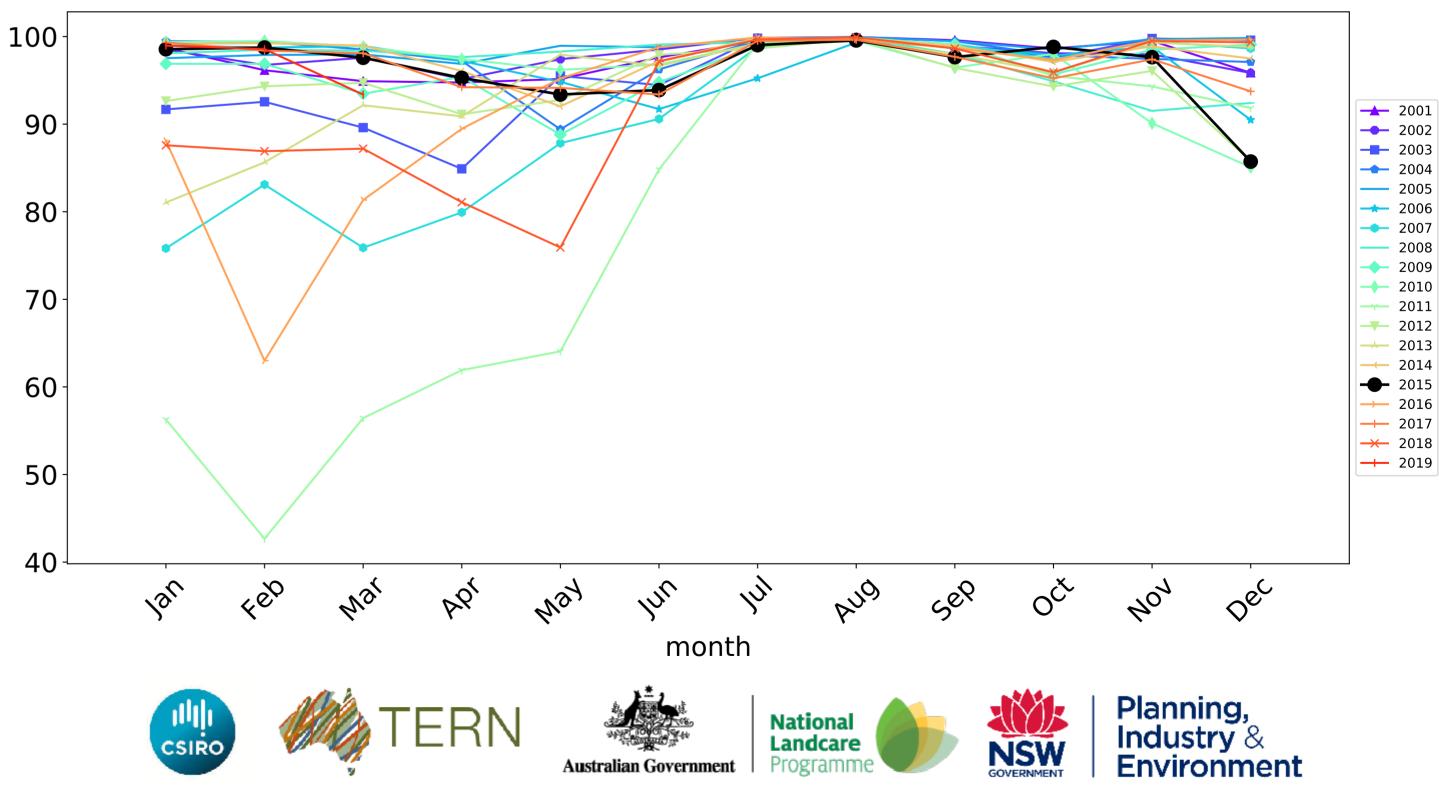
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

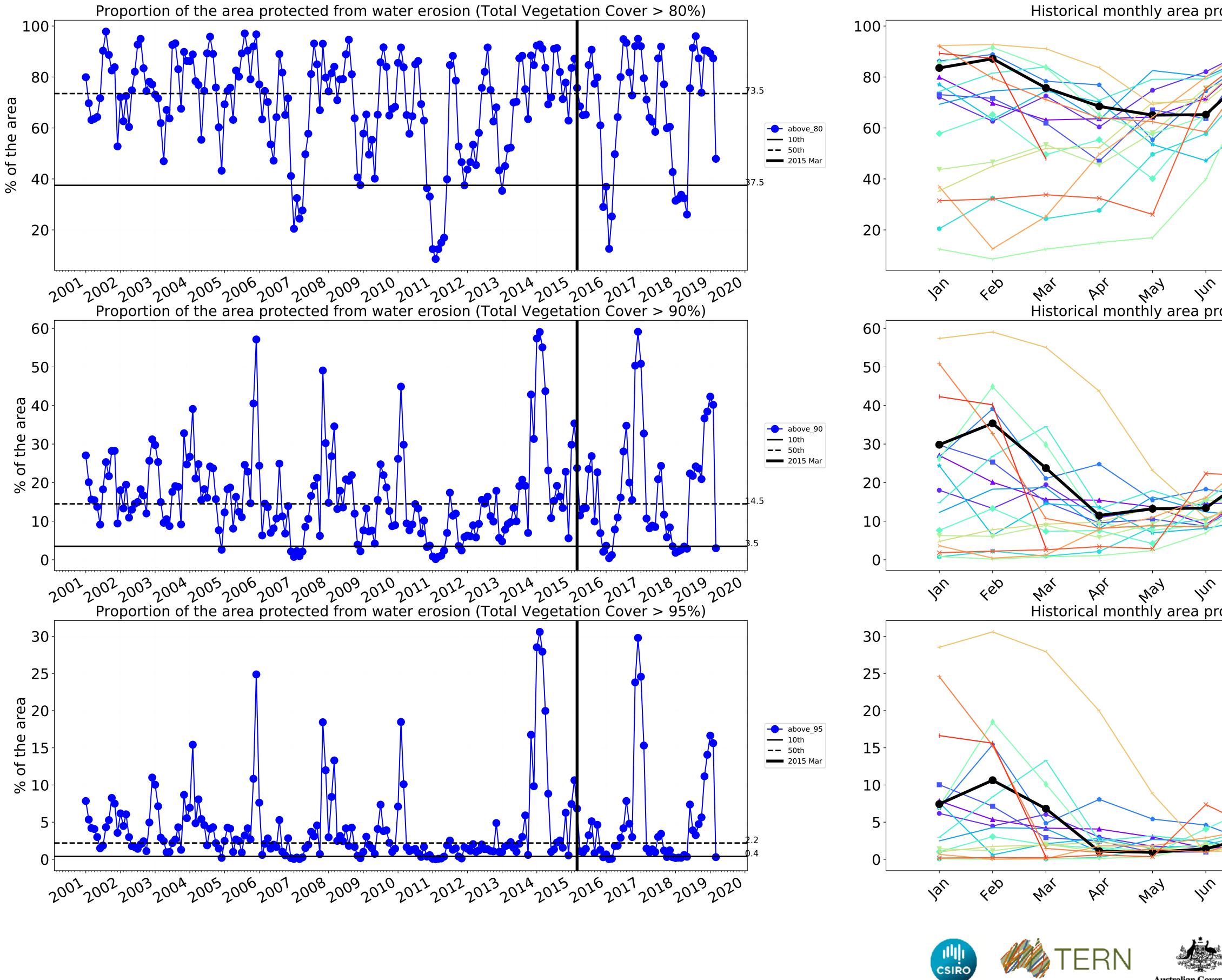
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

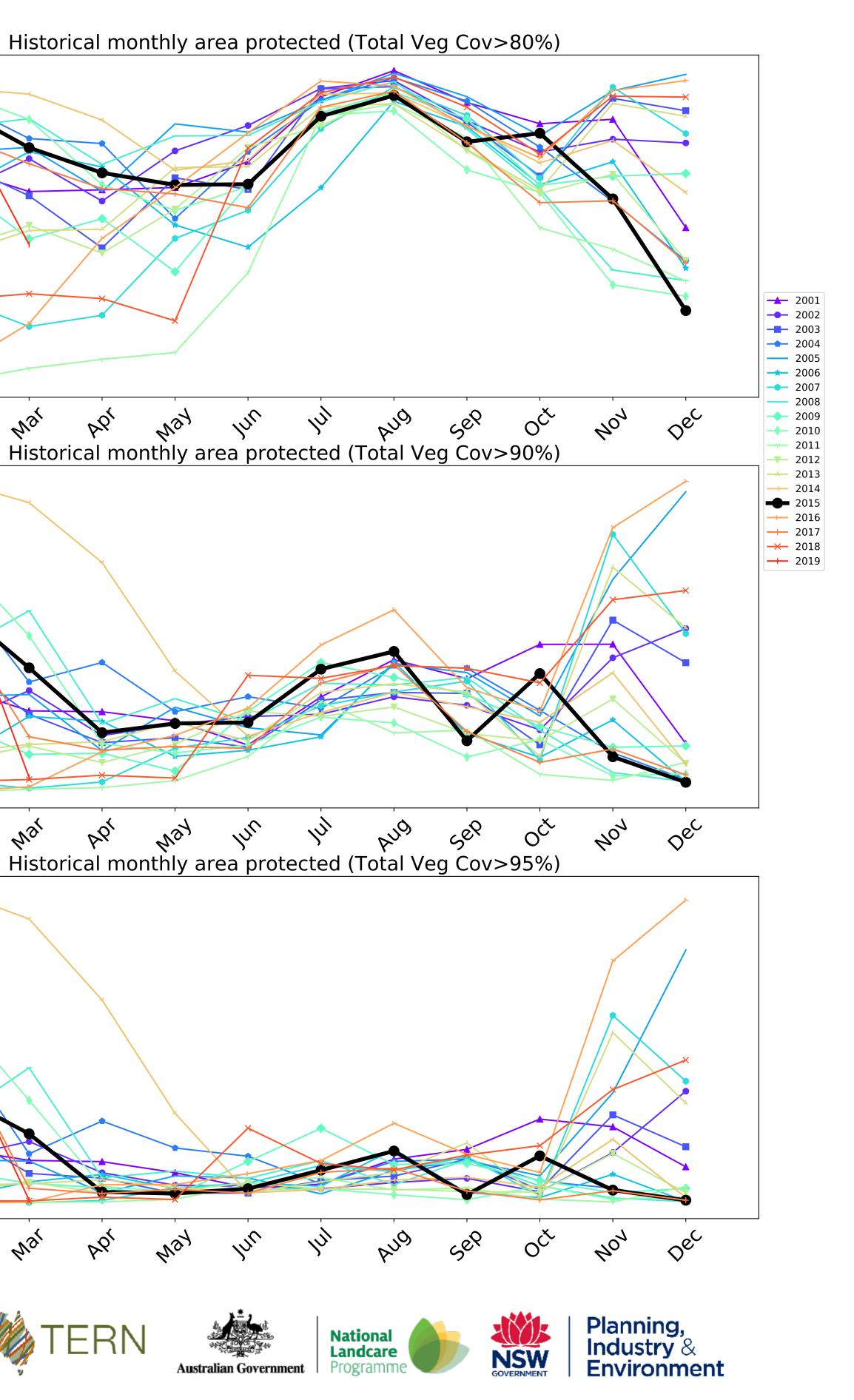


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



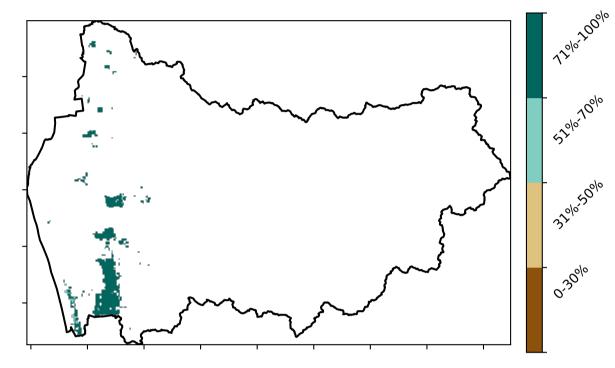




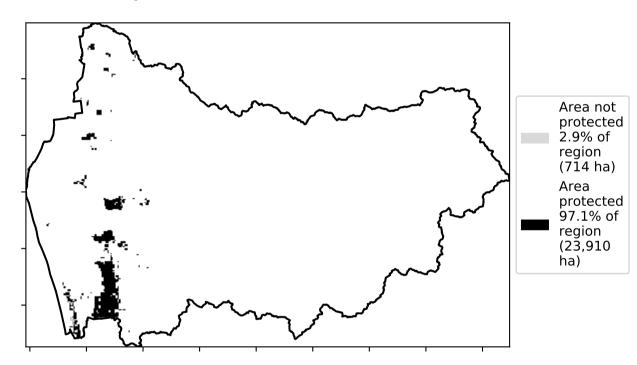
Irrigation

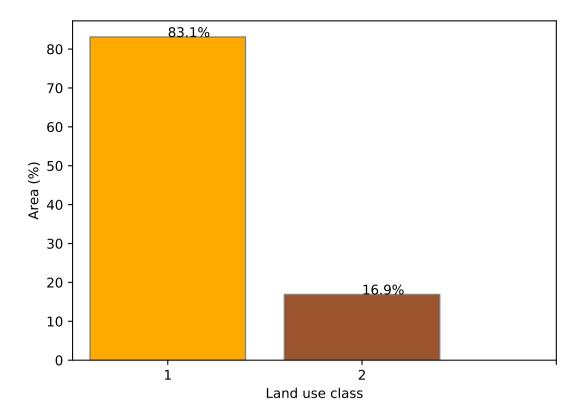
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale and Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



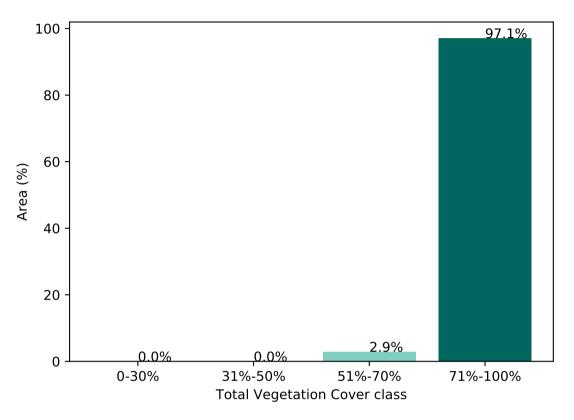
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



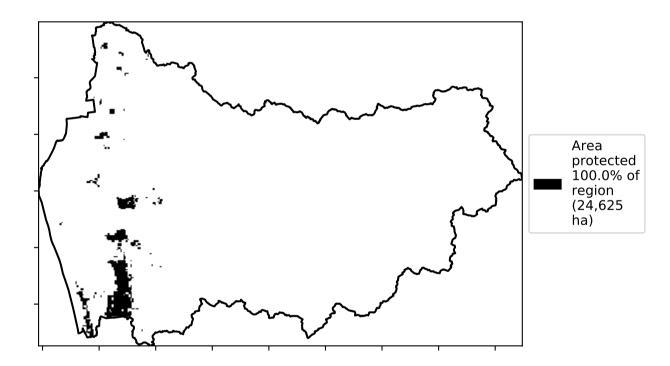


Proportion of each land class in area

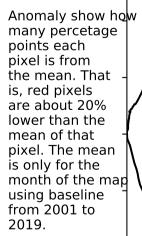
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

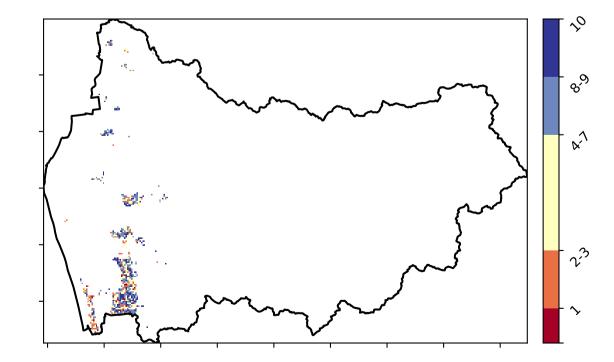


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

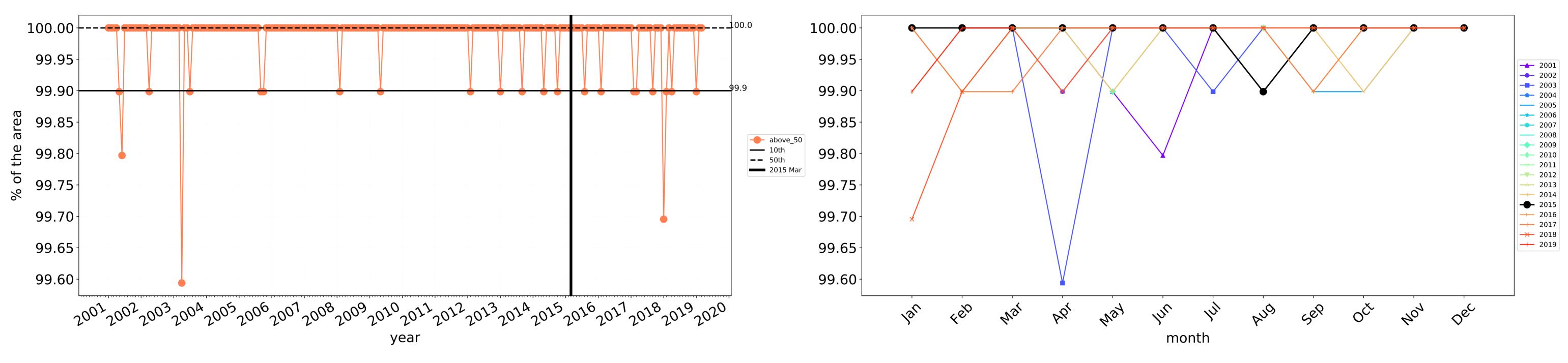




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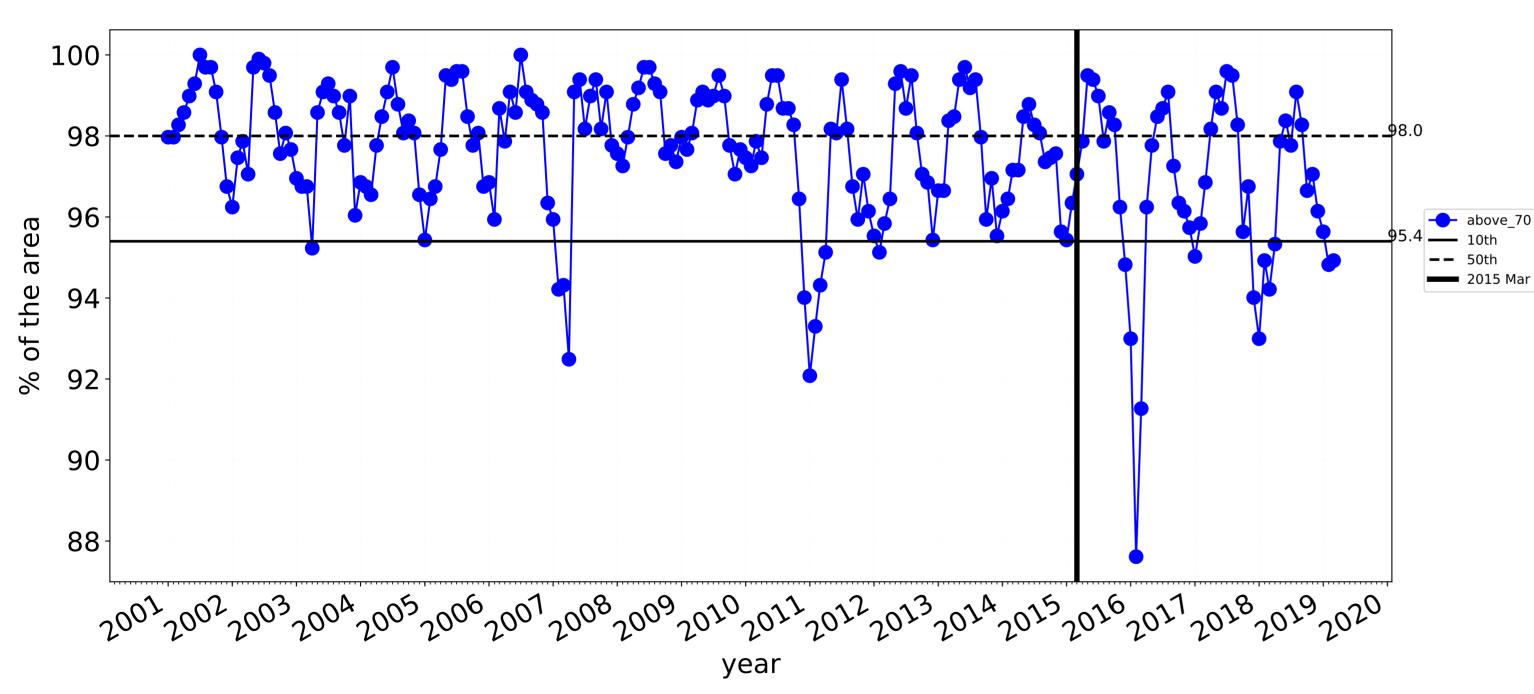




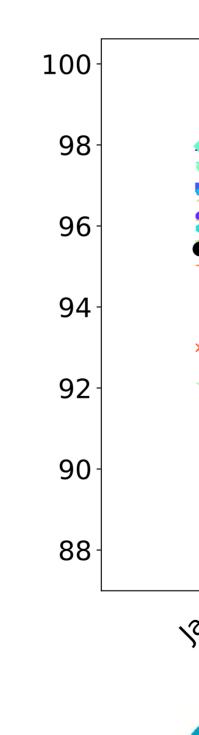


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

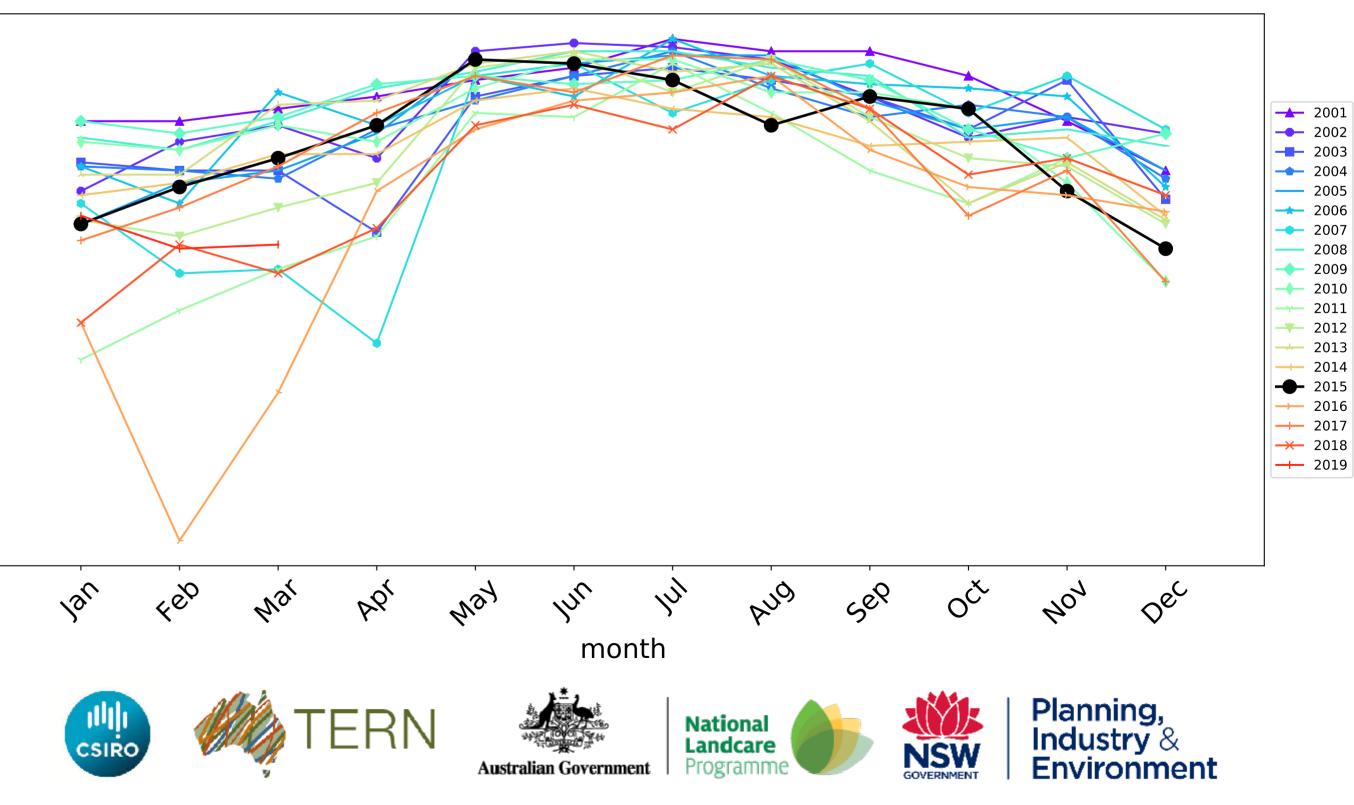
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



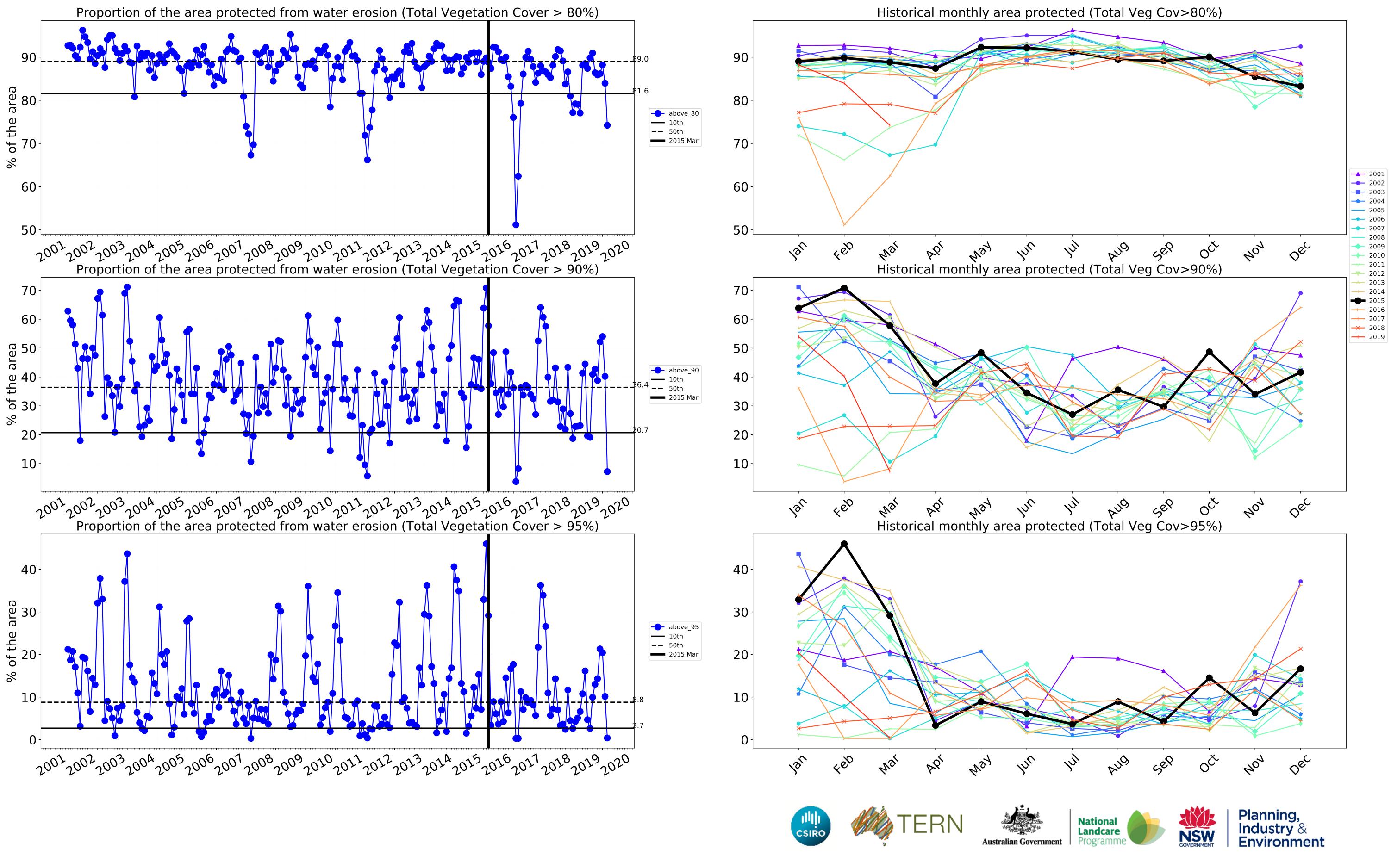
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



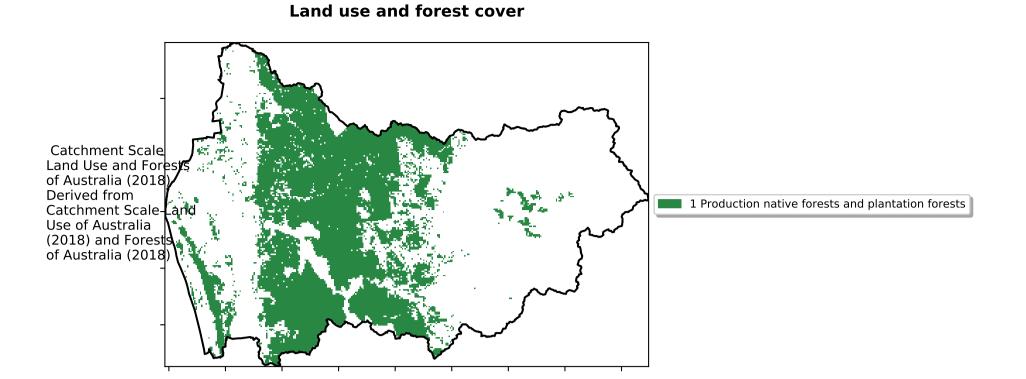




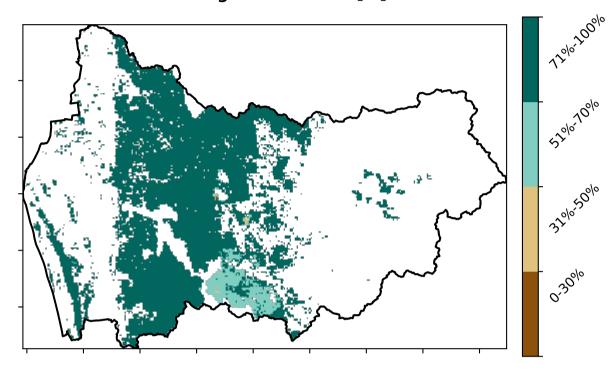




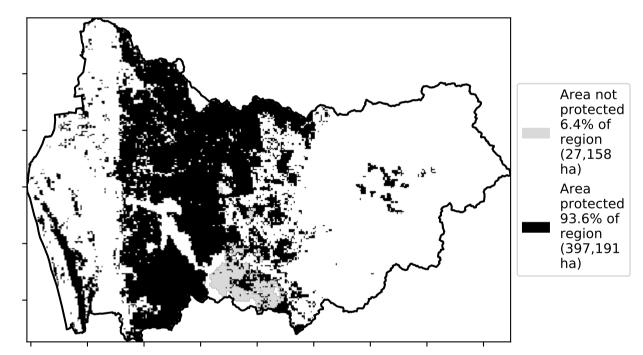
Production native forests and plantation forests



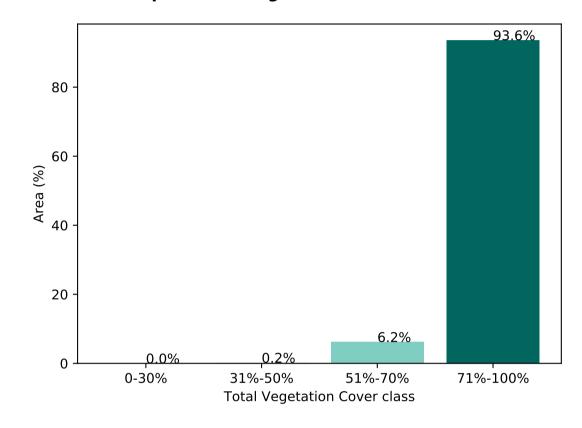
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



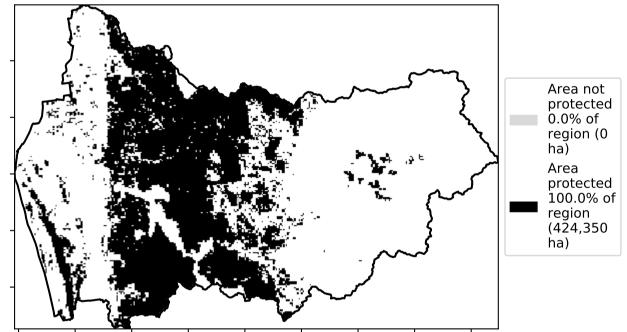
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



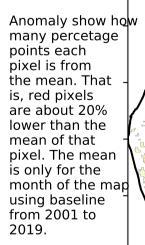
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

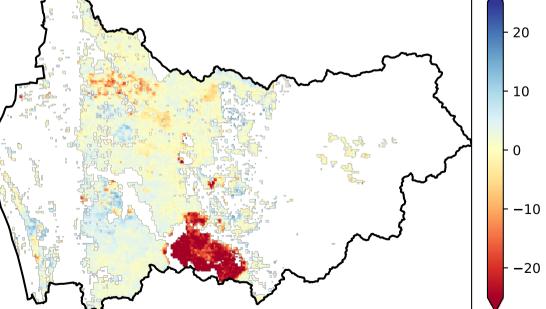


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

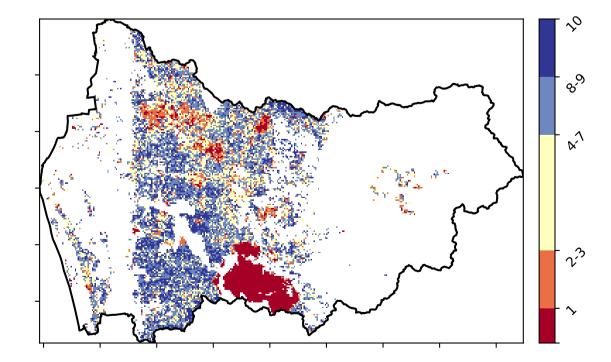


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



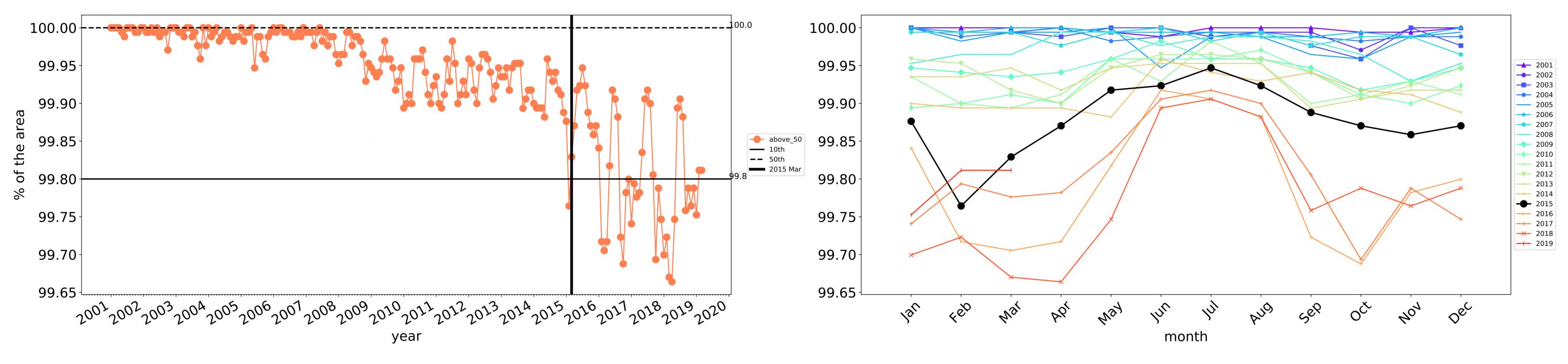


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



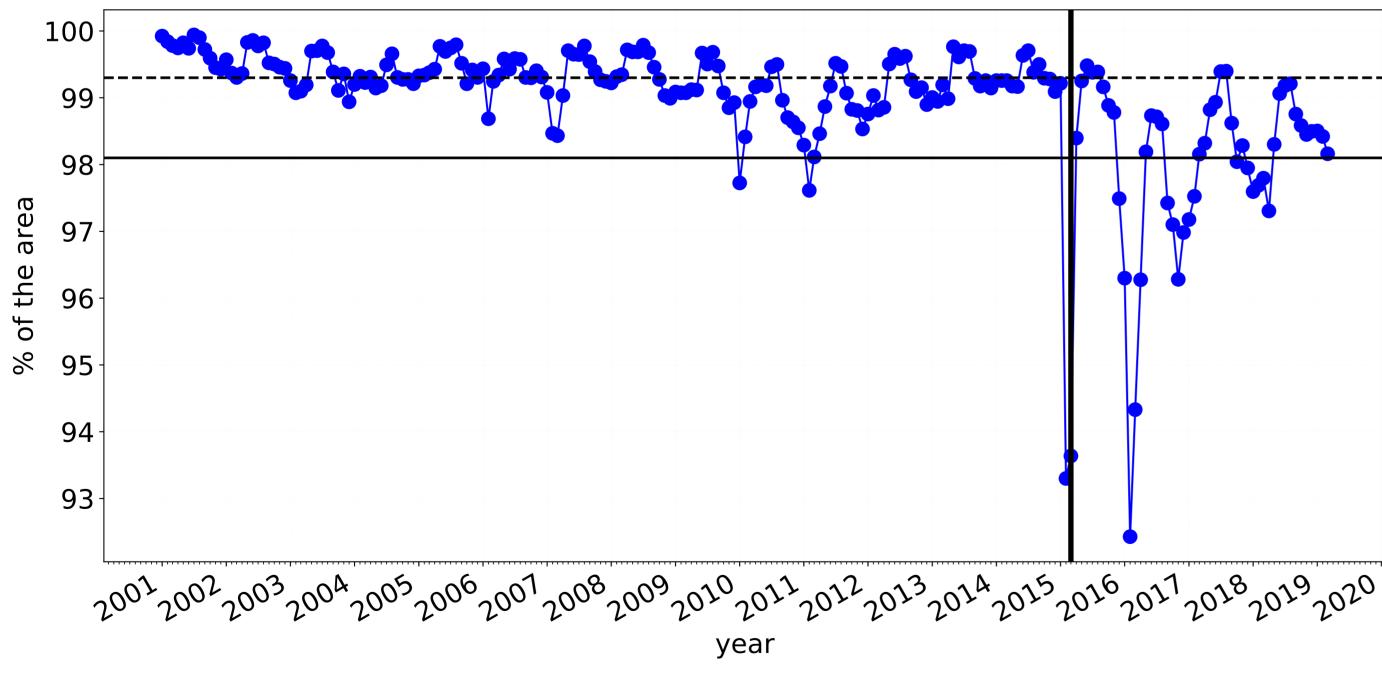


Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

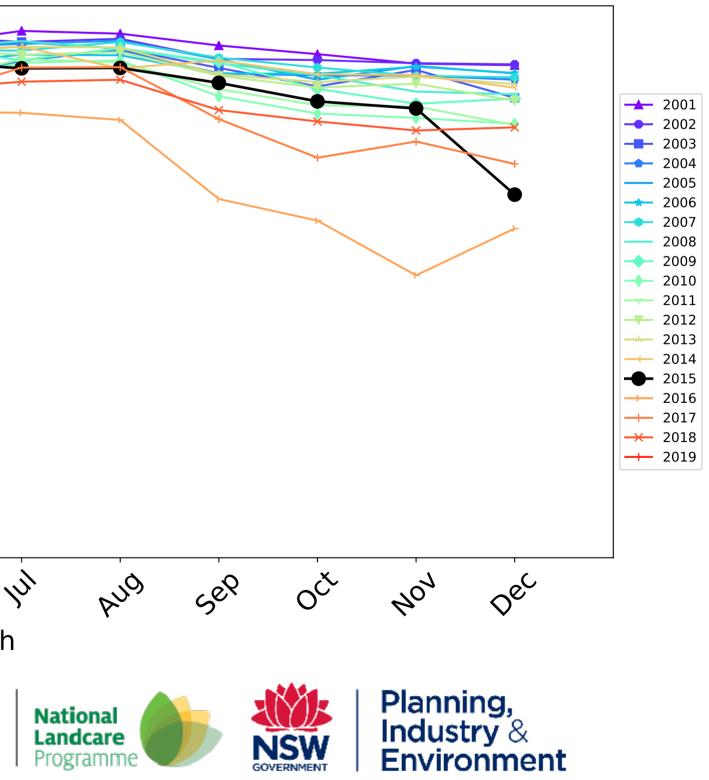
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

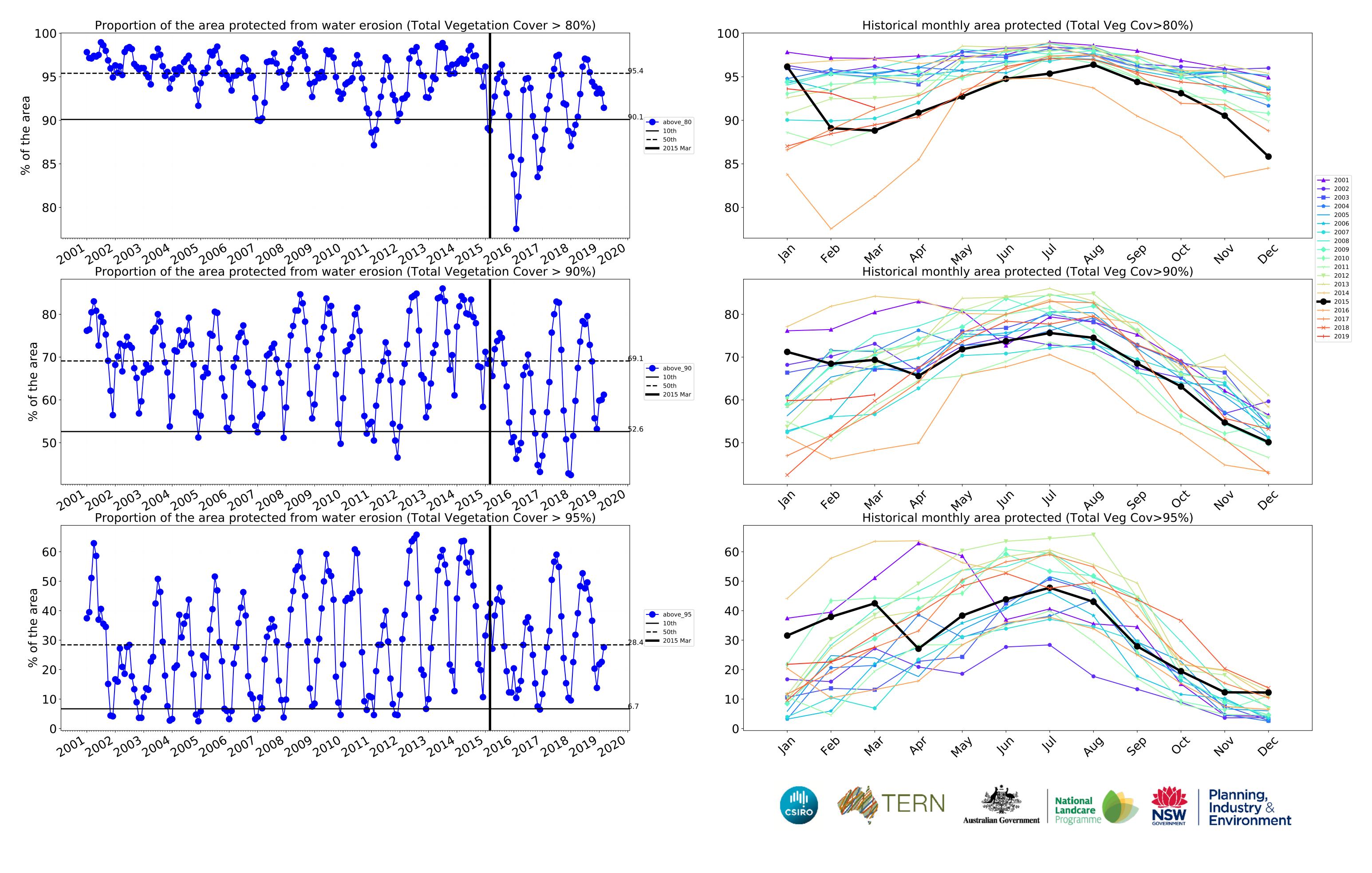


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 99 98 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 97 **——** 50th **—** 2015 Mar 96 95 94 93 feb Jan May Inu PQ Mai month **FERN** Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Peel-Harvey Region (1,141,700 ha and no data 17,074 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,141,700	100.0% 1,141,374	99.8% 1,139,298	95.1% 1,085,757	82.9% 946,675	46.3% 528,129	23.6% 269,031
Conservation and natural environments	106,350	100.0% 106,350	99.9% 106,225	93.3% 99,225	85.5% 90,900	44.1% 46,925	23.9% 25,375
Conservation and natural environments non forest	14,825	100.0% 14,825	99.5% 14,750	90.4% 13,400	72.5% 10,750	21.1% 3,125	7.6% 1,125
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	53,550	100.0% 53,550	100.0% 53,525	96.8% 51,825	90.4% 48,400	32.9% 17,625	9.7% 5,175
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	37,975	100.0% 37,975	99.9% 37,950	89.5% 34,000	83.6% 31,750	68.9% 26,175	50.2% 19,075
Agriculture	552,950	100.0% 552,900	100.0% 552,750	97.9% 541,250	80.0% 442,200	30.9% 171,025	10.2% 56,500
Grazing	131,600	100.0% 131,550	99.9% 131,425	99.0% 130,225	91.1% 119,925	47.5% 62,500	16.9% 22,300
Grazing non forest	130,625	100.0% 130,575	99.9% 130,450	98.9% 129,250	91.1% 119,025	47.6% 62,200	17.1% 22,275
Cropping	396,725	100.0% 396,725	100.0% 396,700	97.6% 387,125	75.7% 300,400	23.8% 94,300	6.8% 27,025
Irrigation	24,625	100.0% 24,625	100.0% 24,625	97.1% 23,900	88.8% 21,875	57.8% 14,225	29.1% 7,175
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,350	100.0% 424,275	99.8% 423,625	93.6% 397,350	88.8% 376,900	69.4% 294,325	42.5% 180,325

