Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Peel-Harvey Region WA

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

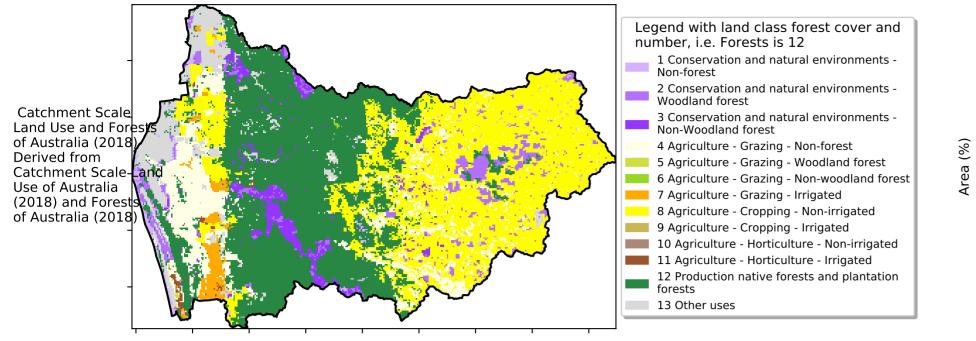
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



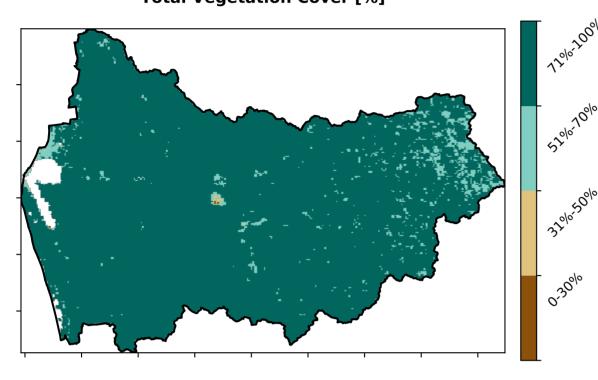
Vegetation Cover Mar 2013

Land use and forest cover

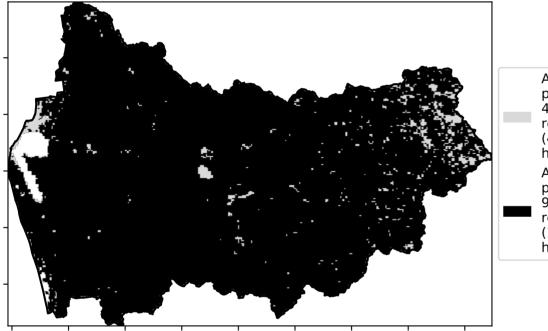
Proportion of each land class in area



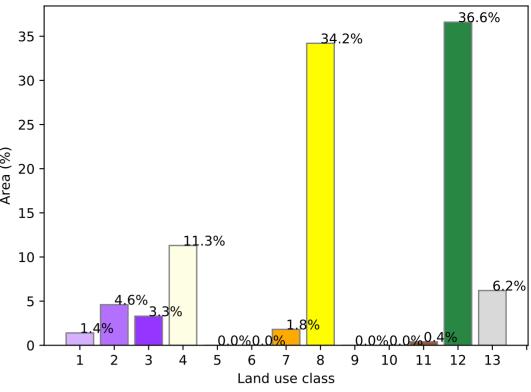
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



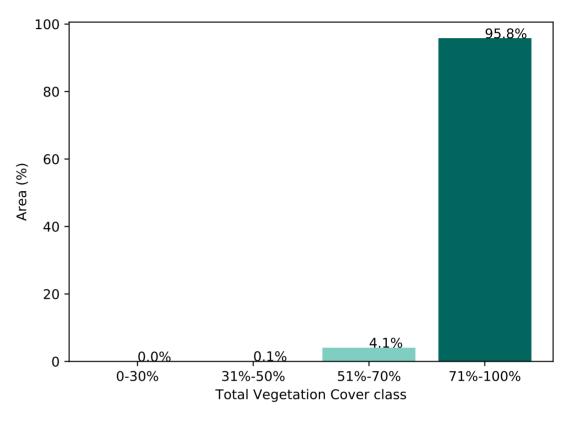
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



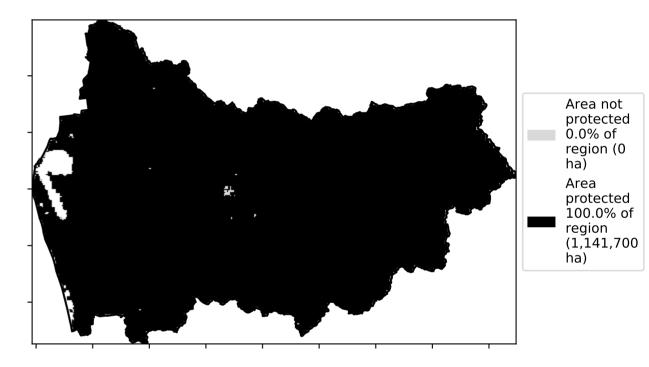
Area not protected 4.2% of region (47,951 ha)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

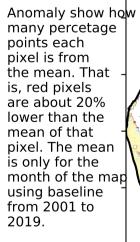


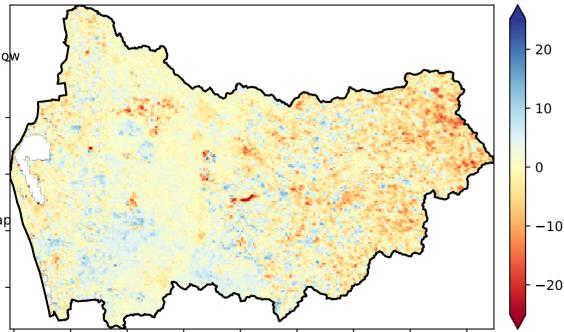
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



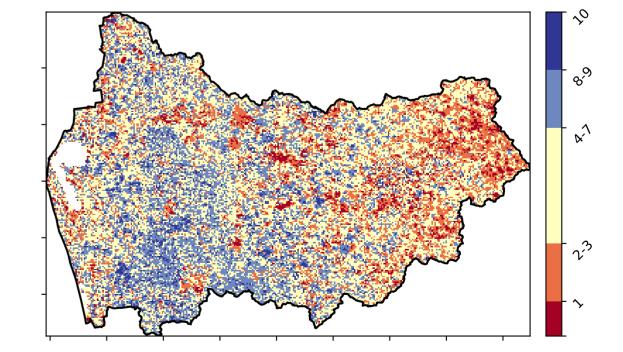
Area protected 95.8% of region (1,093,748 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

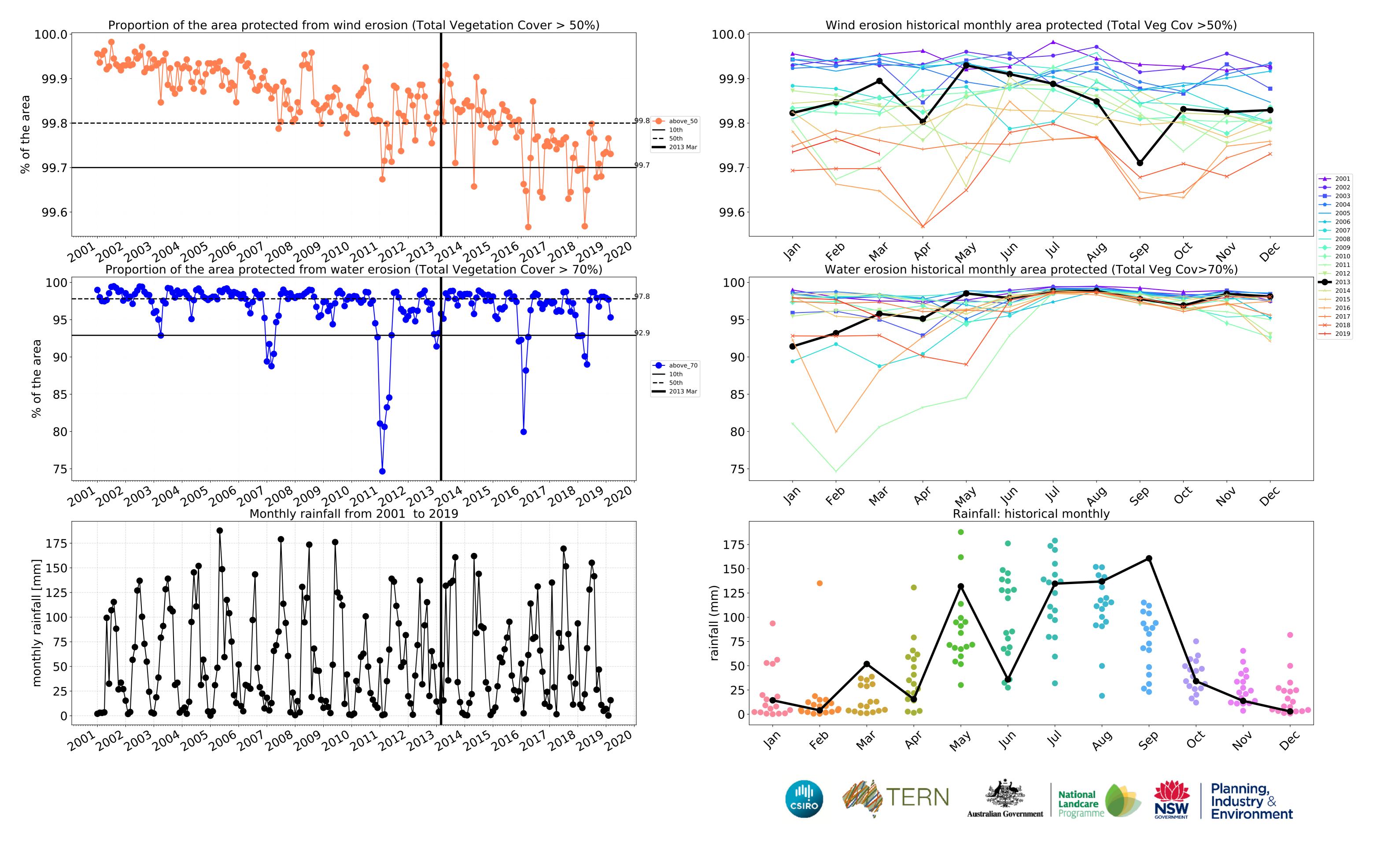


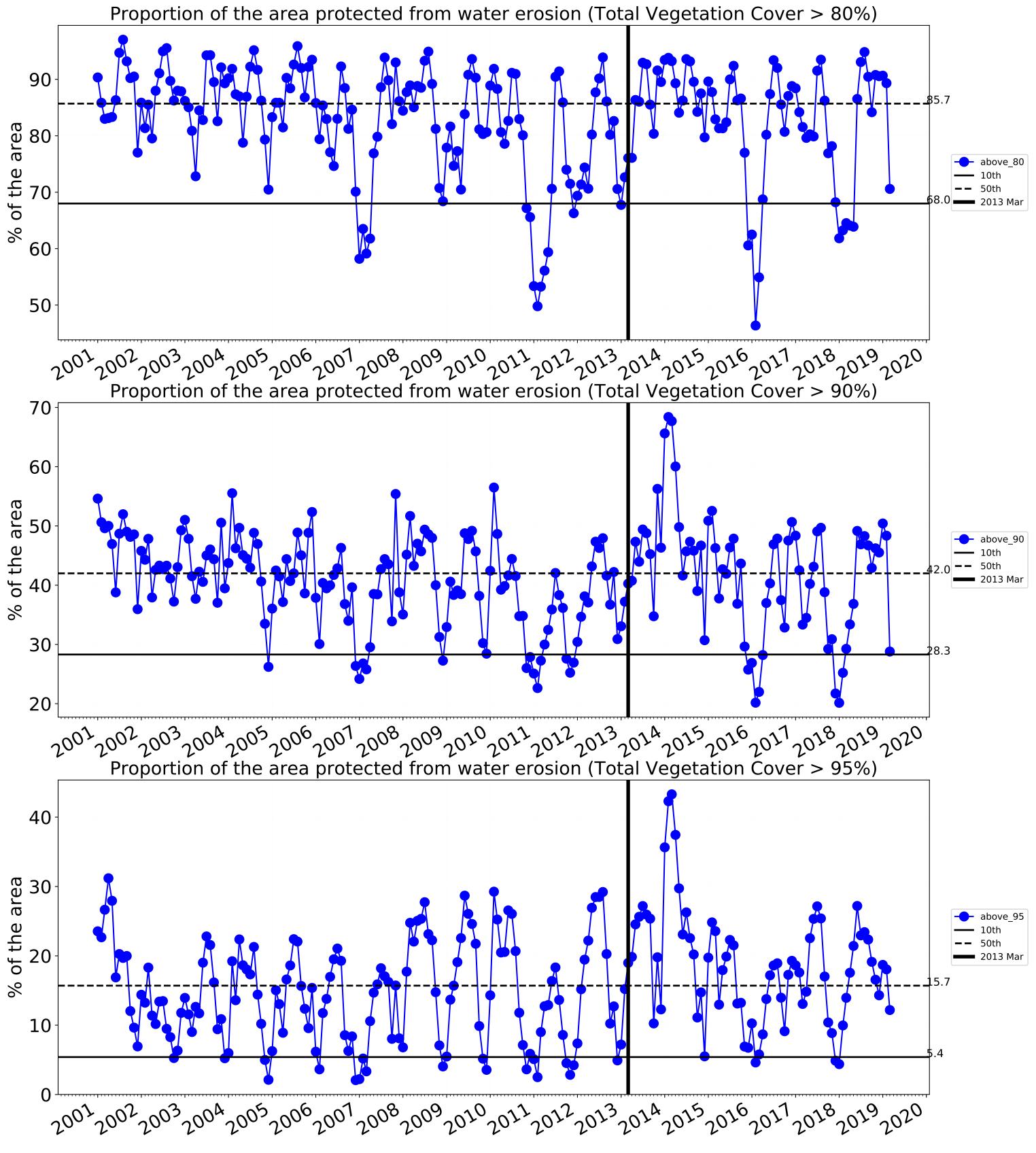


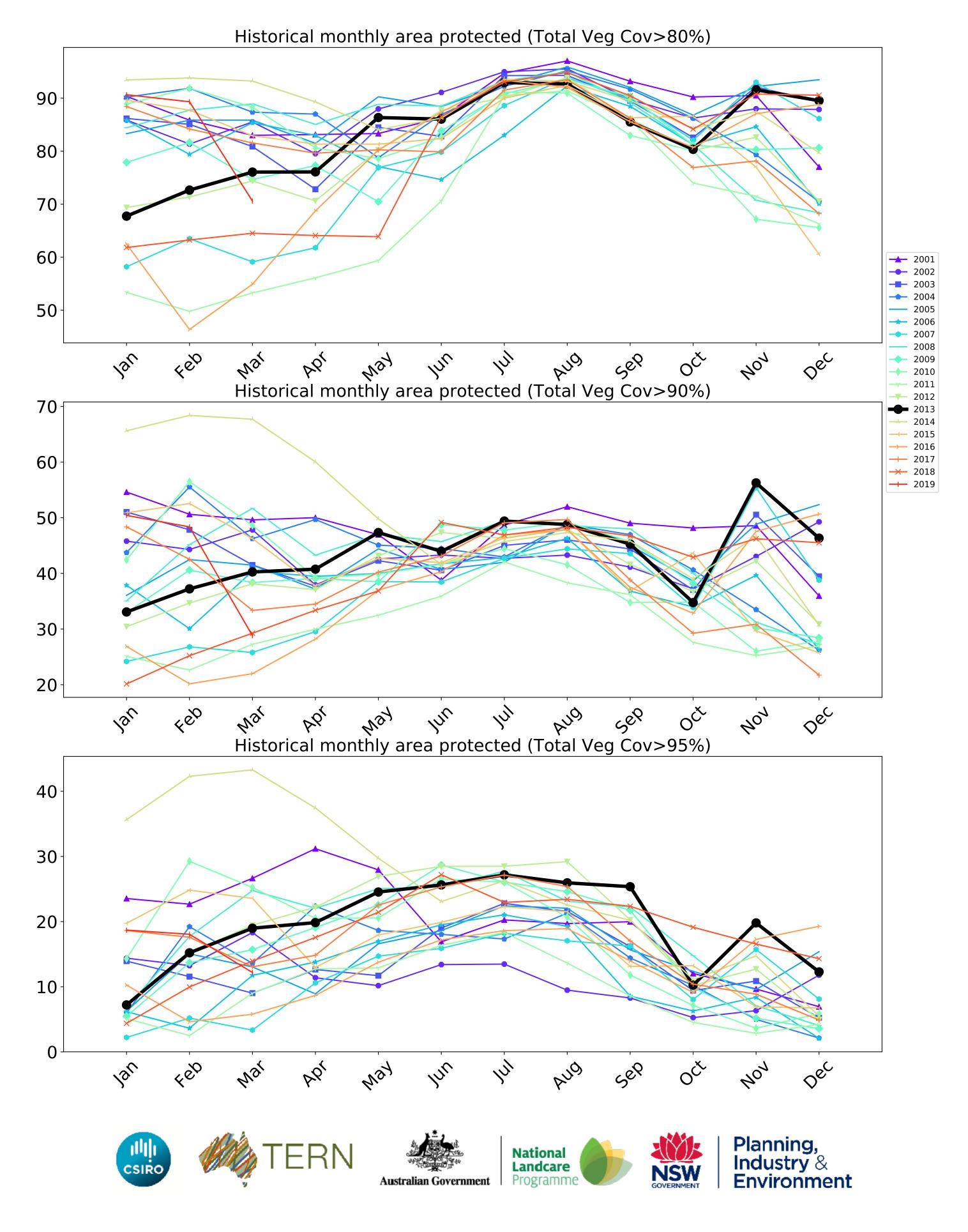
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



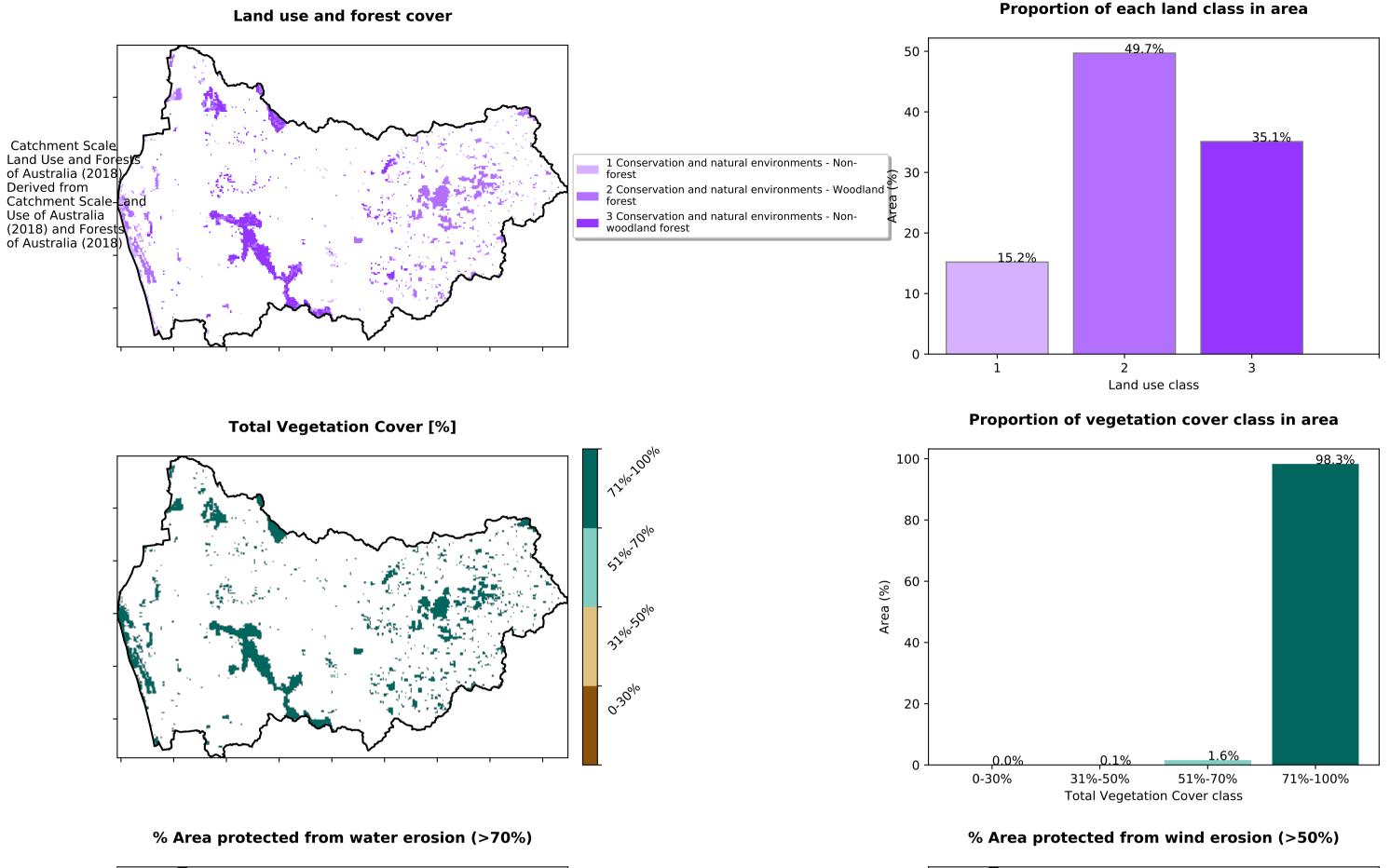


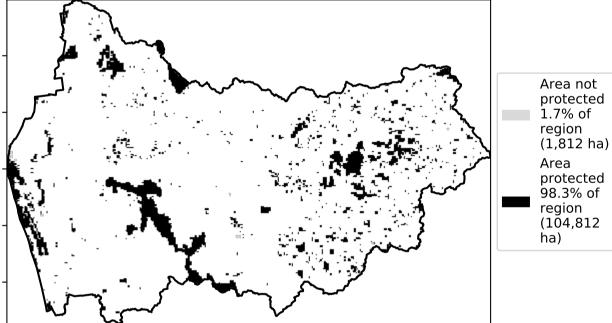


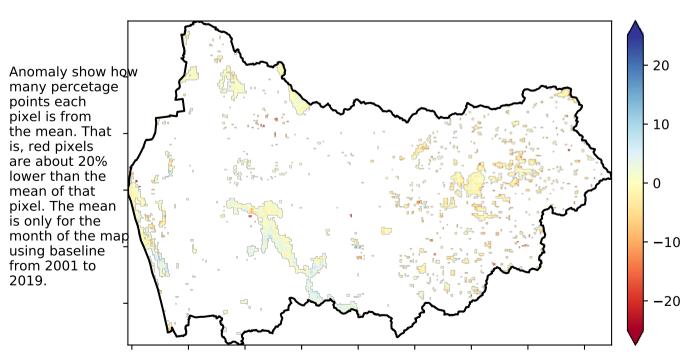




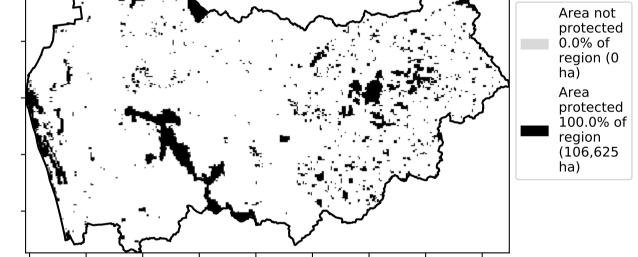
Conservation and natural environments



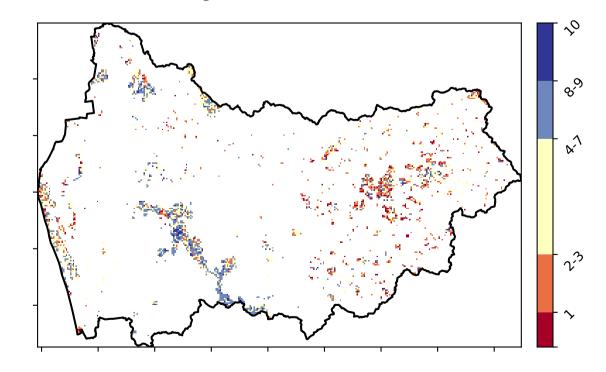




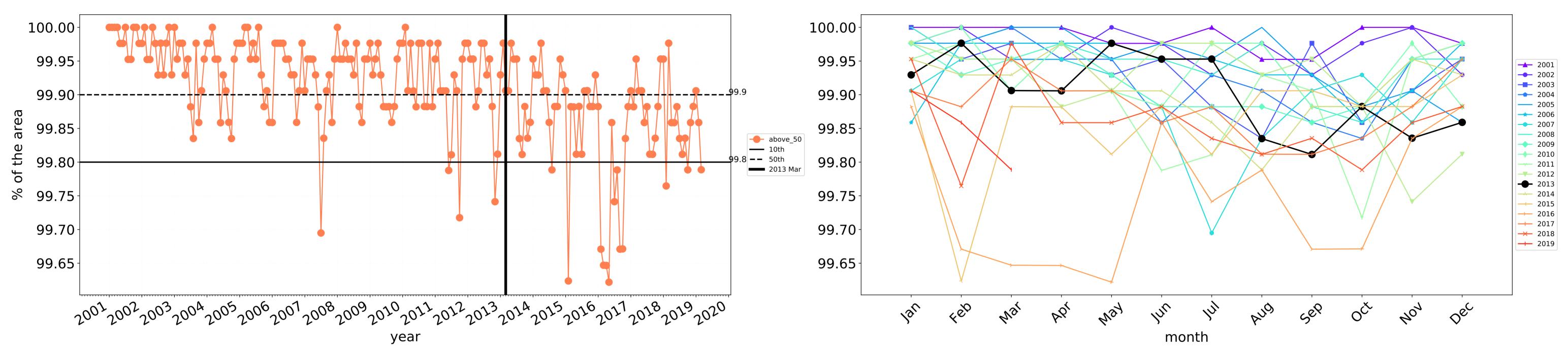
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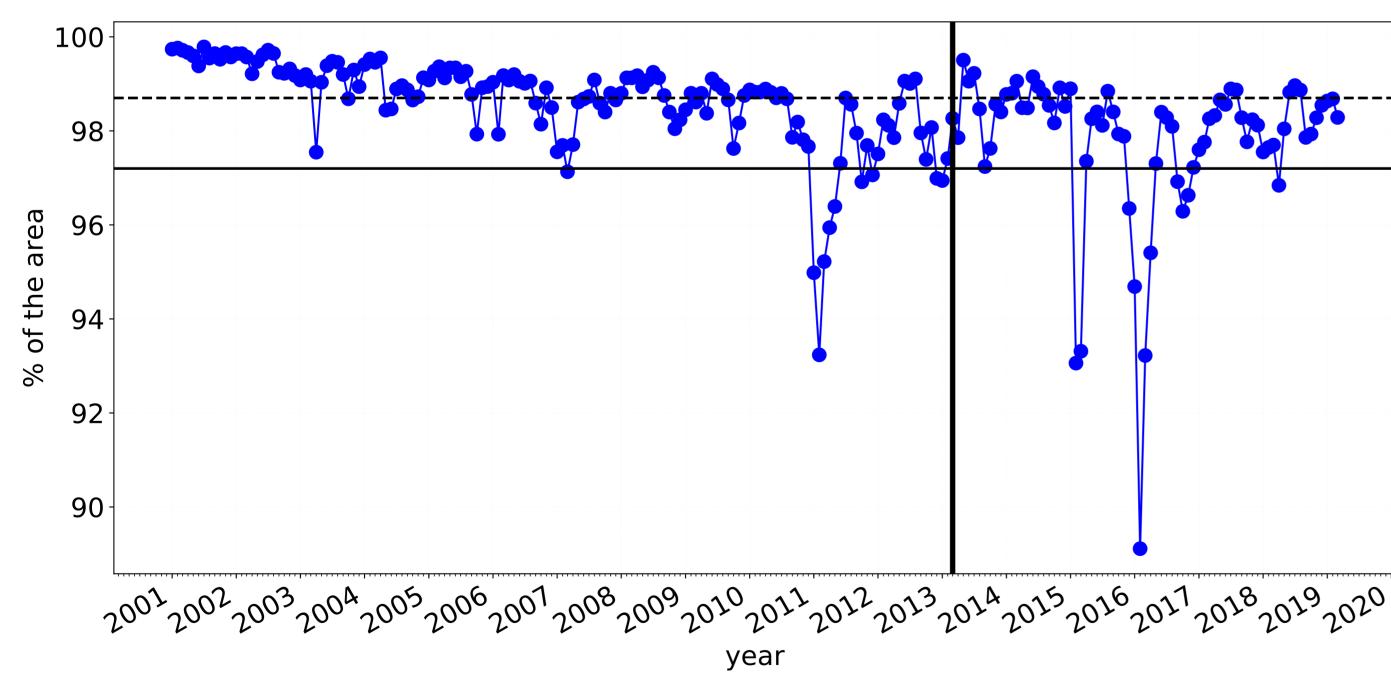
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

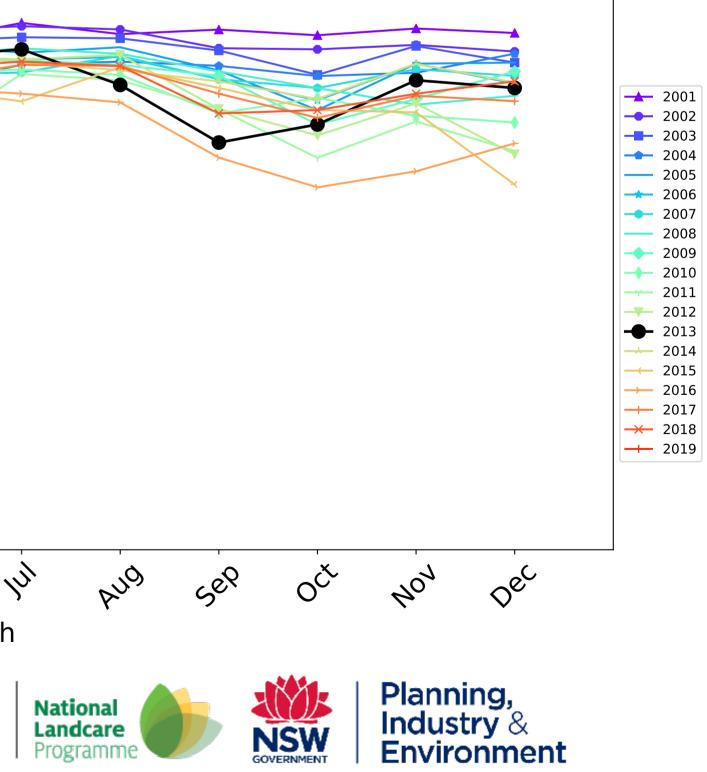


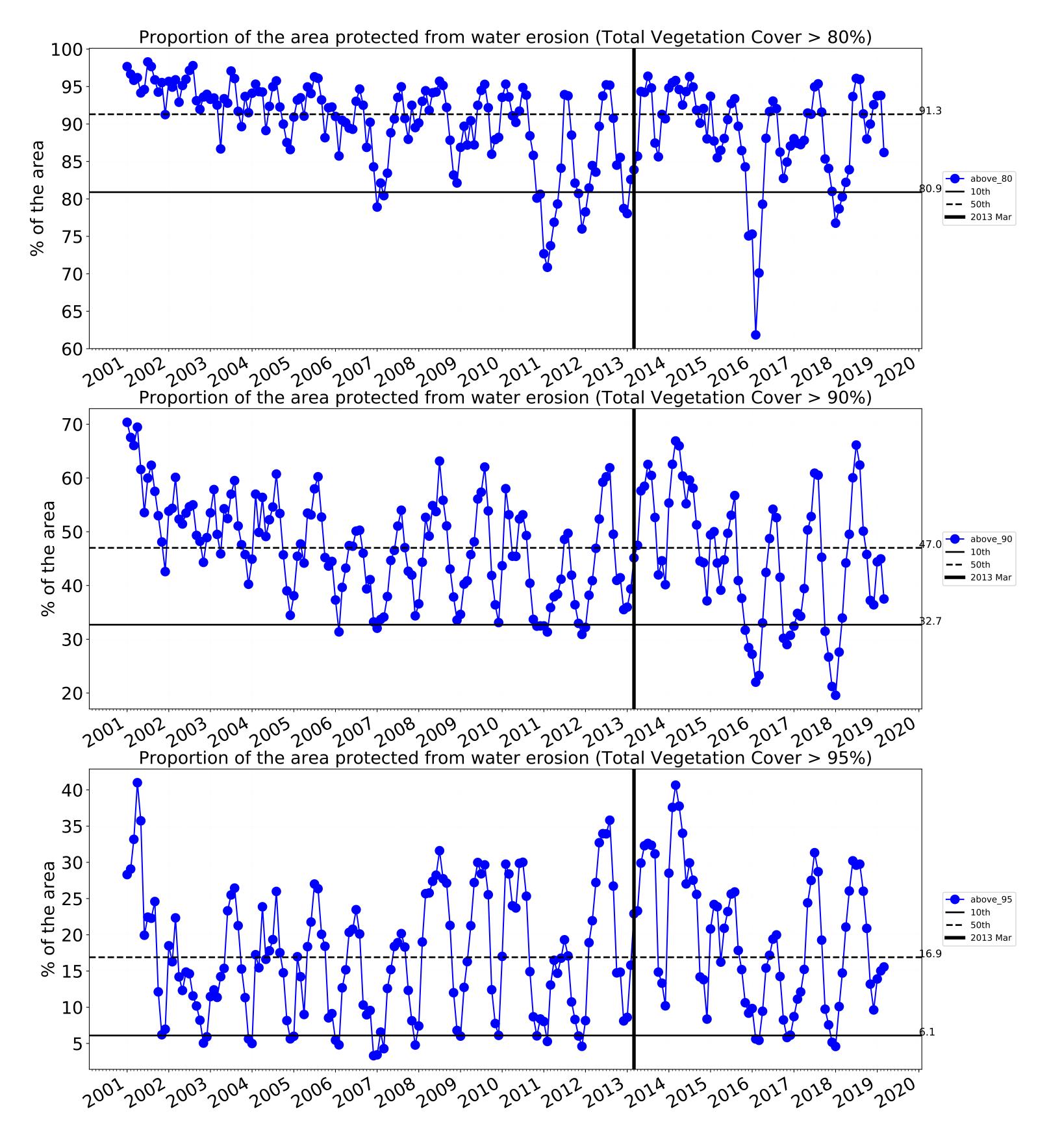
Conservation and natural environments timeseries

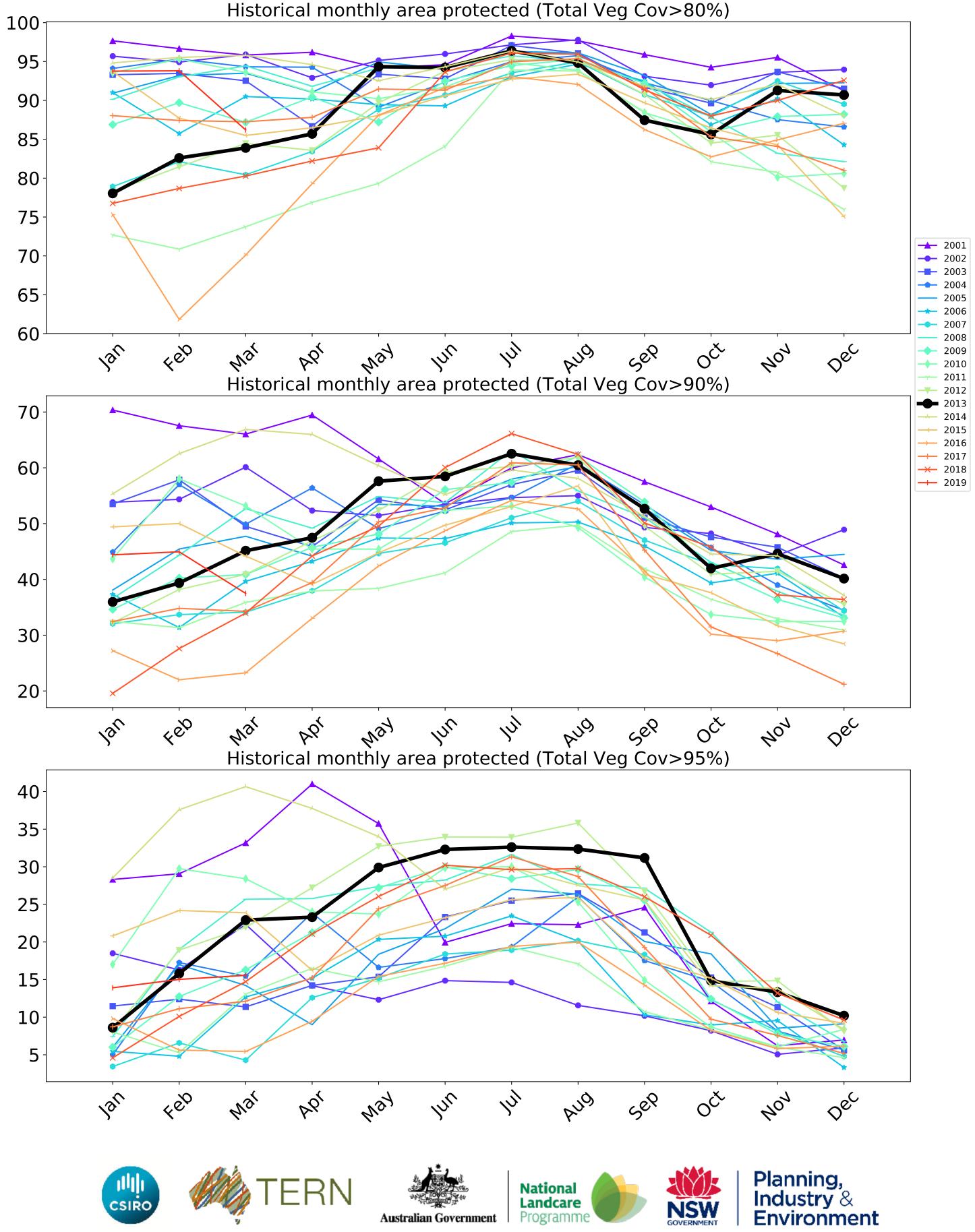
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 98 ---- above_70 96 **—** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2013 Mar 94 92 90 feb Jan May hill Mai PQ month **FERN** CSIRO Australian Government

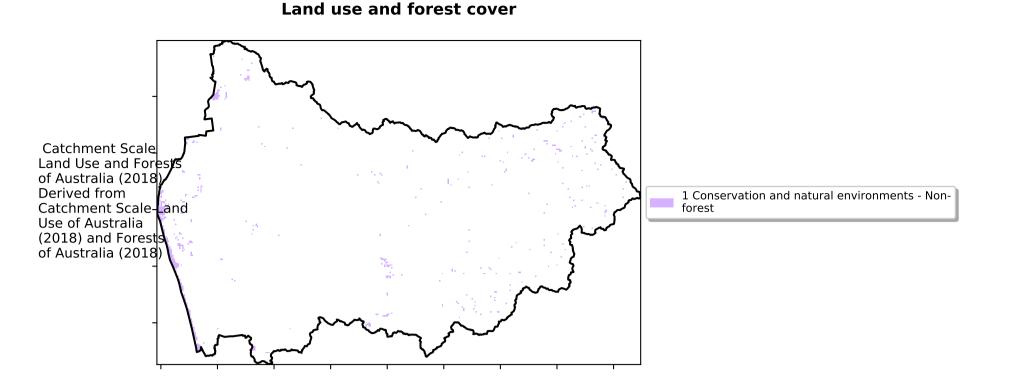
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



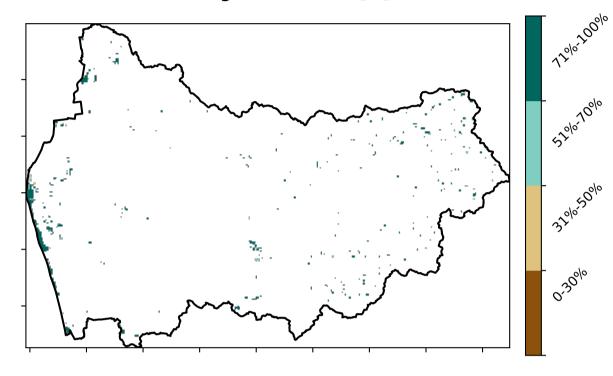




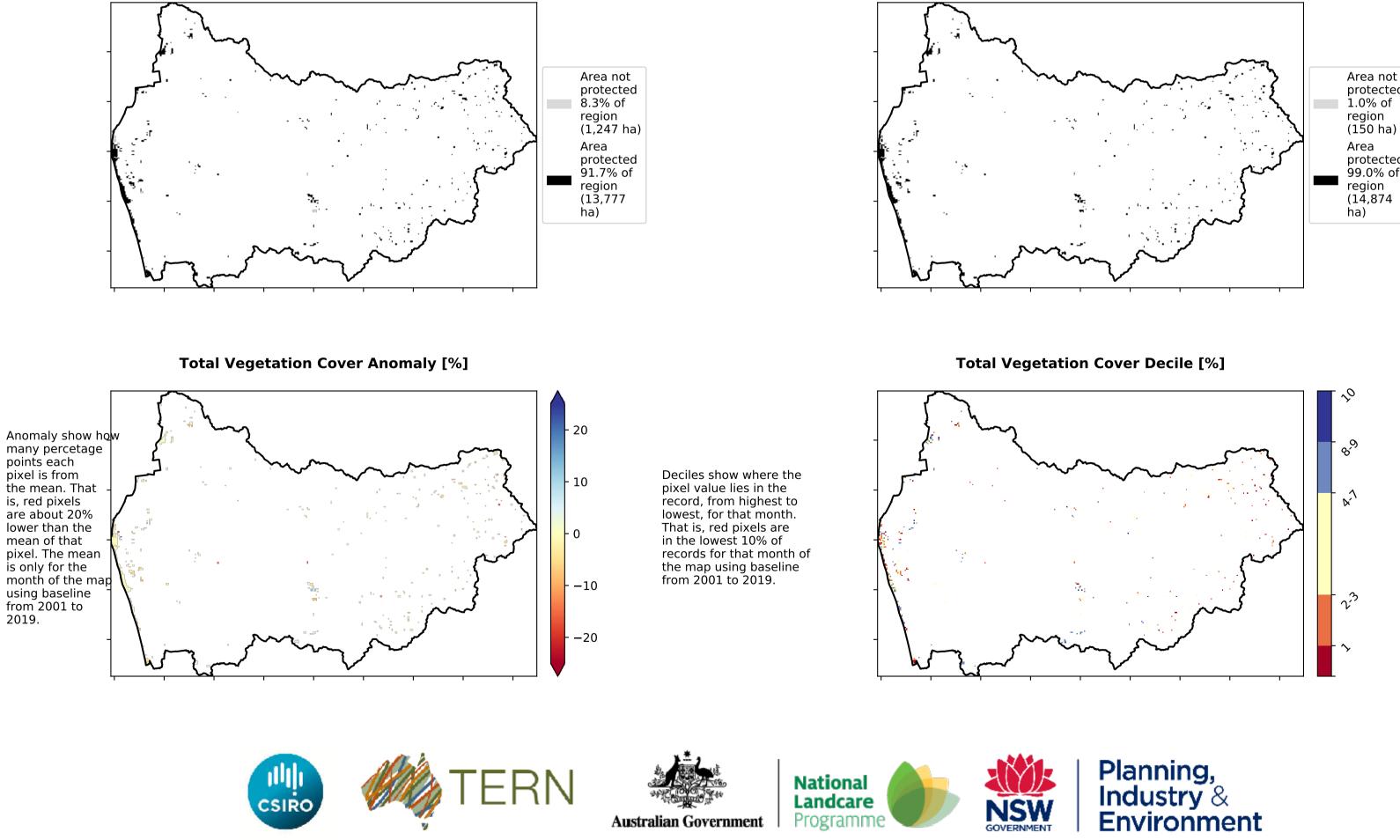
Conservation and natural environments non forest



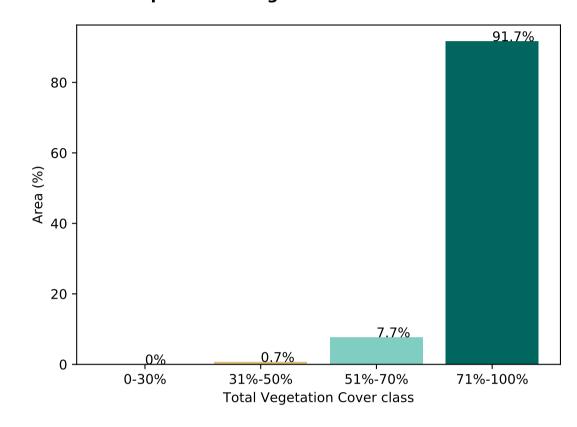
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



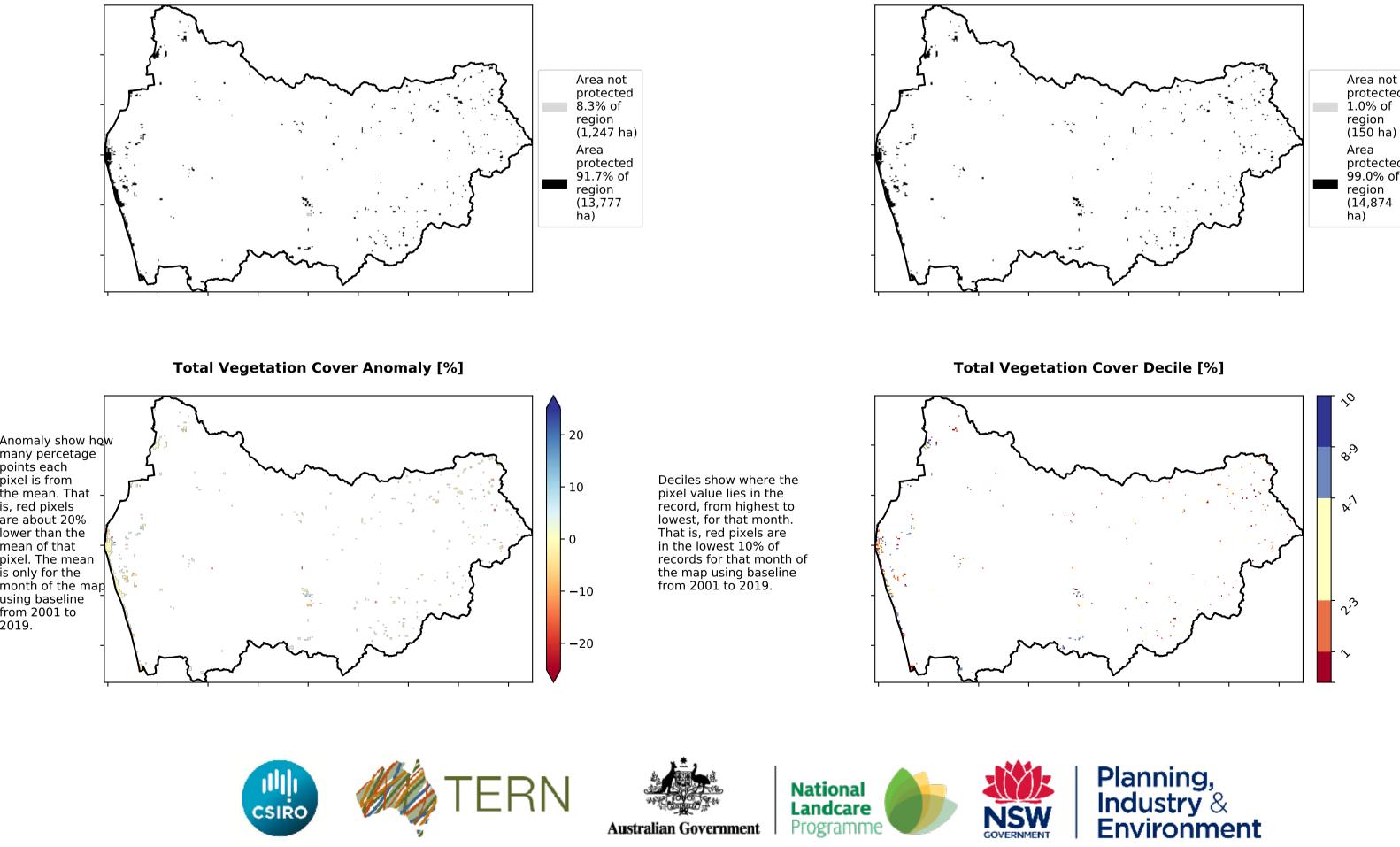
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

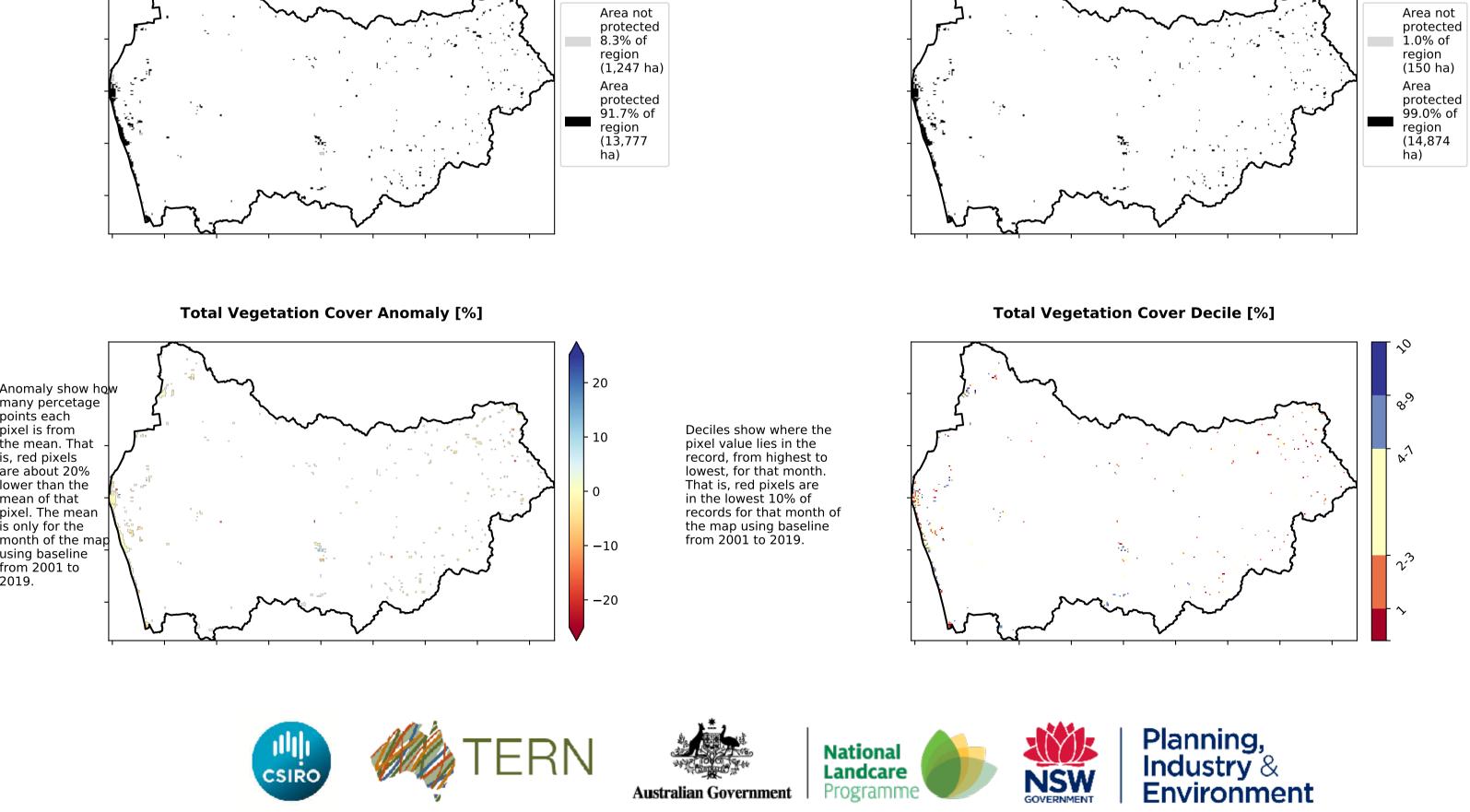


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

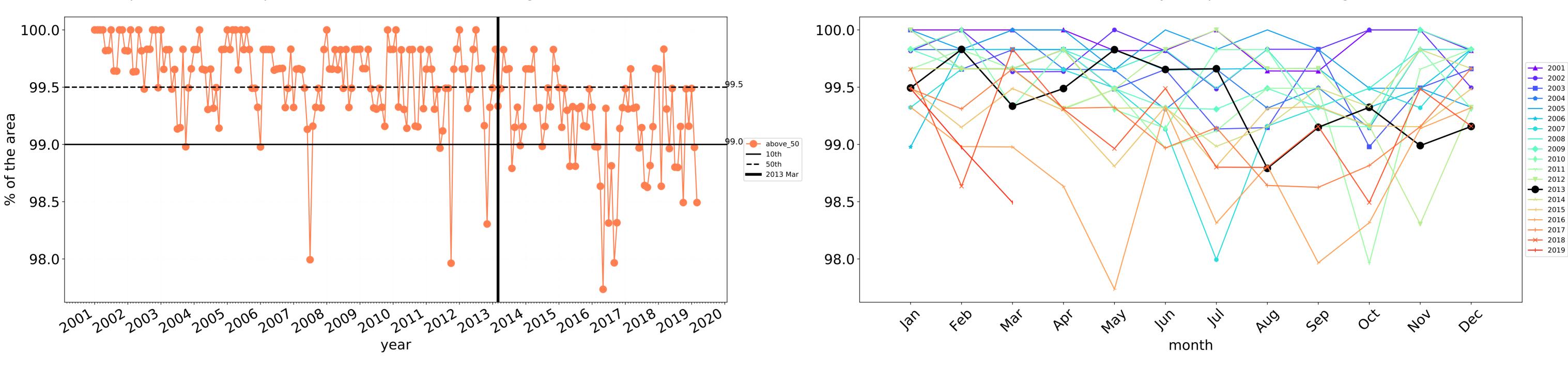


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



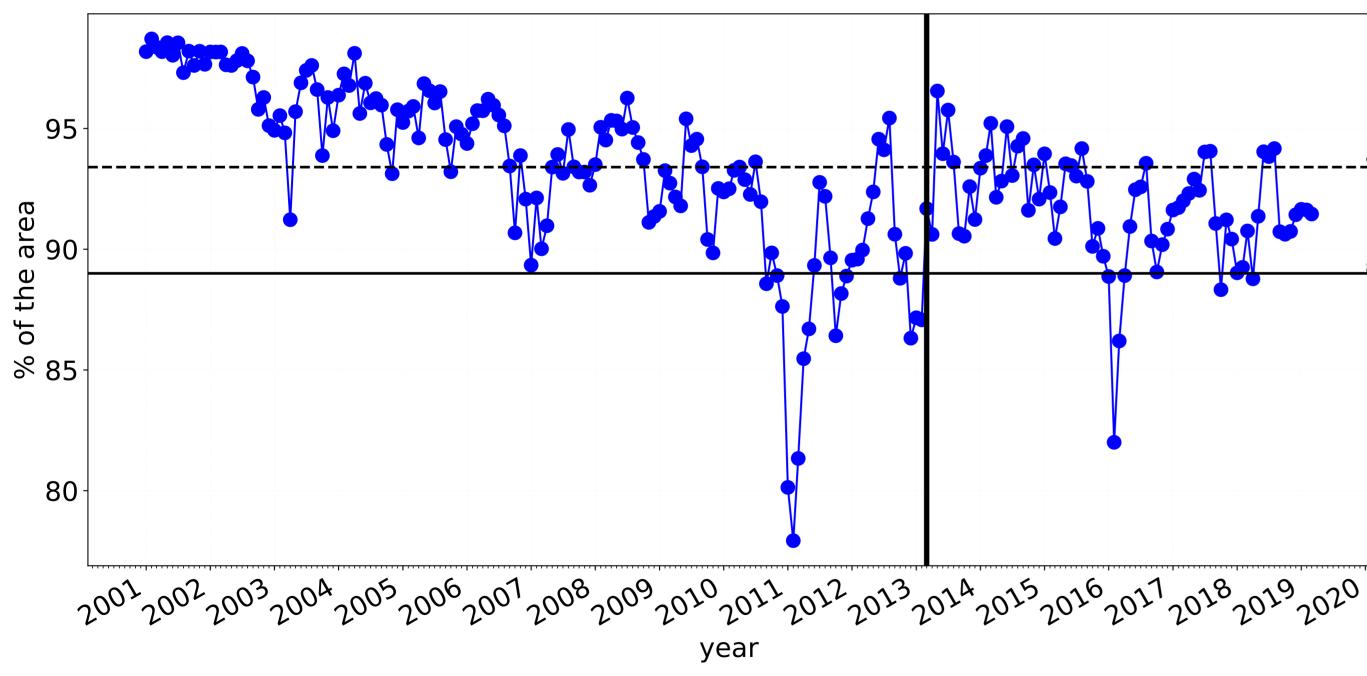


Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

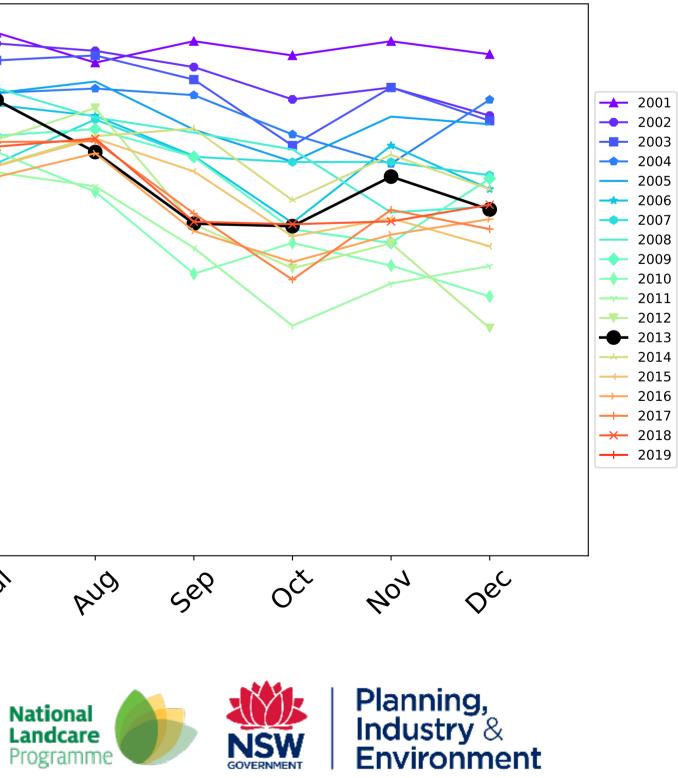
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

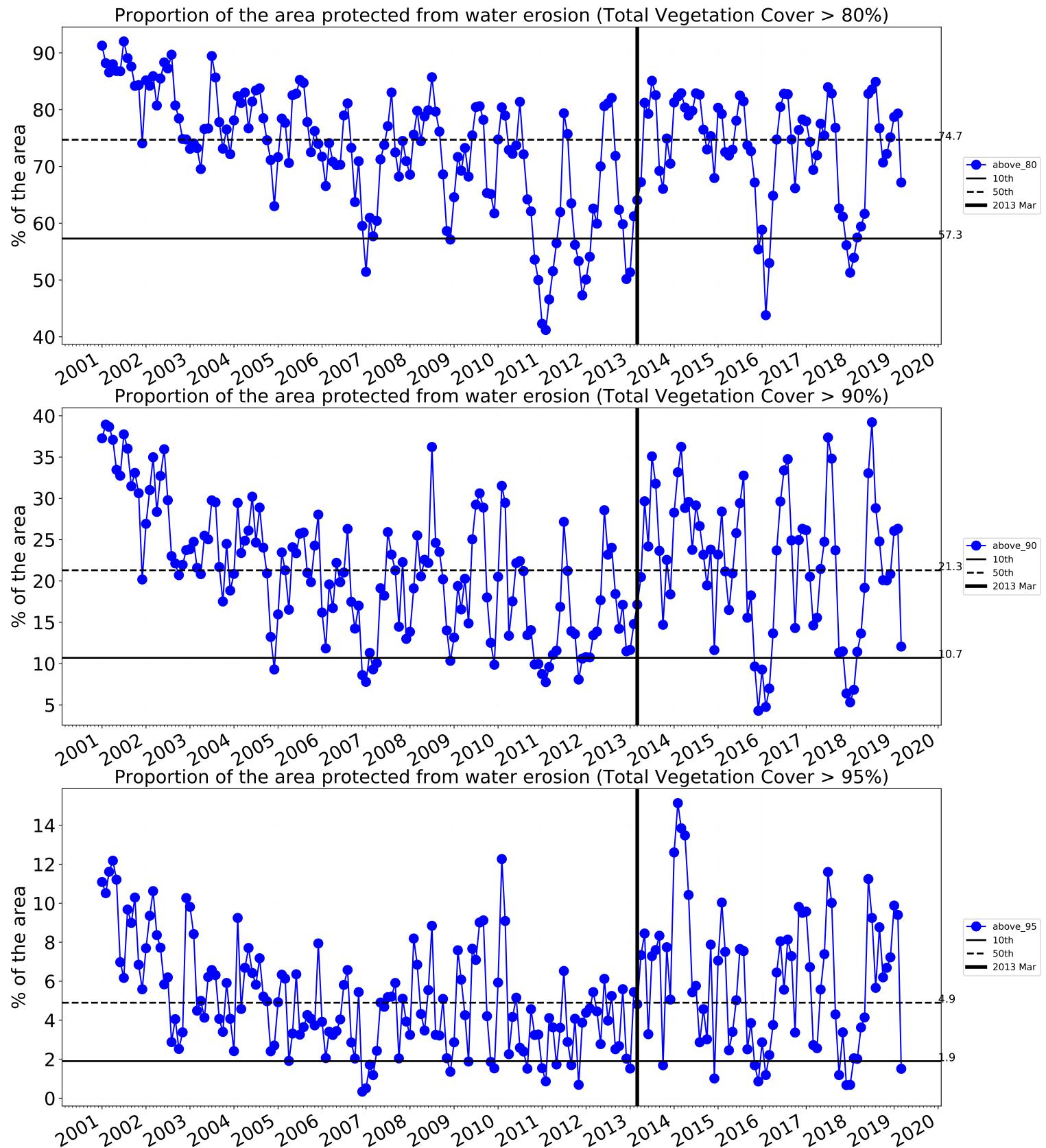


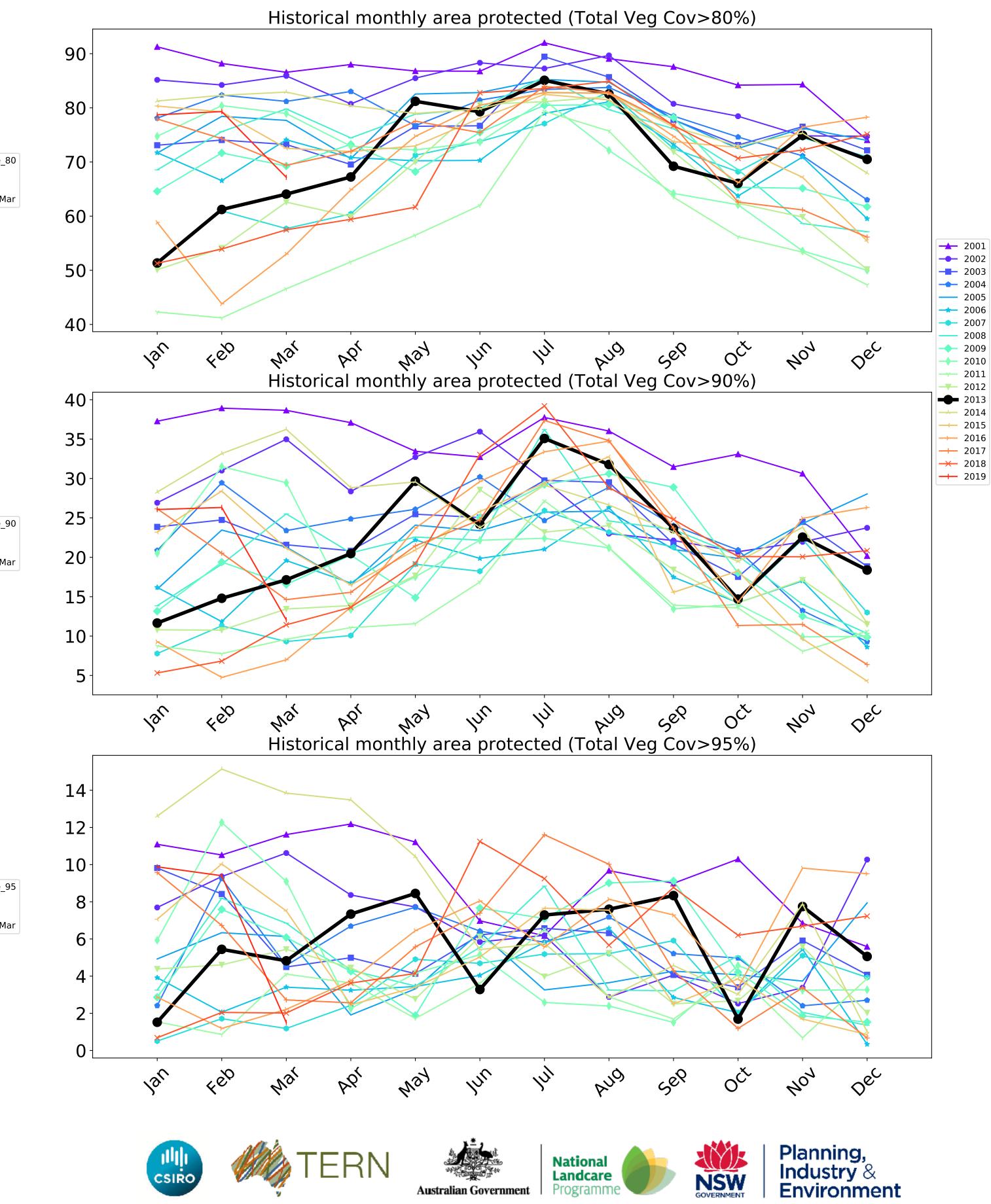
95 ---- above_70 **——** 10th **——** 50th 90 **—** 2013 Mar 85 80 lar feb In way P.Q1 1/2/ Mal month FERN (SOC) CSIRC Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

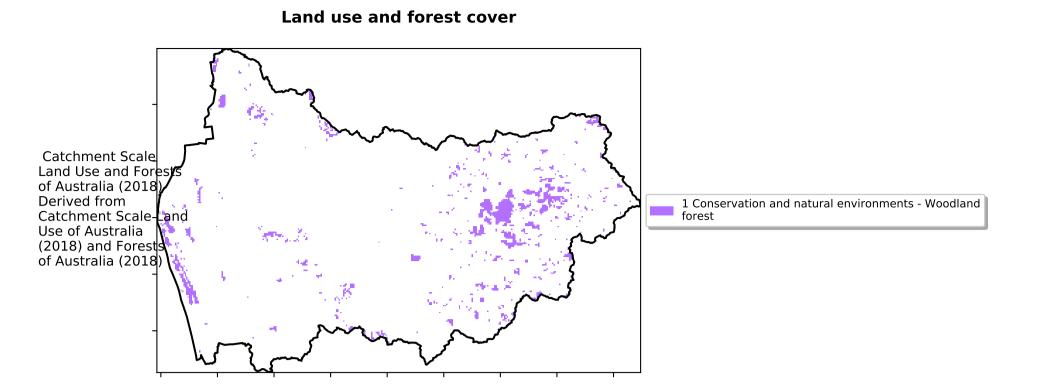
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



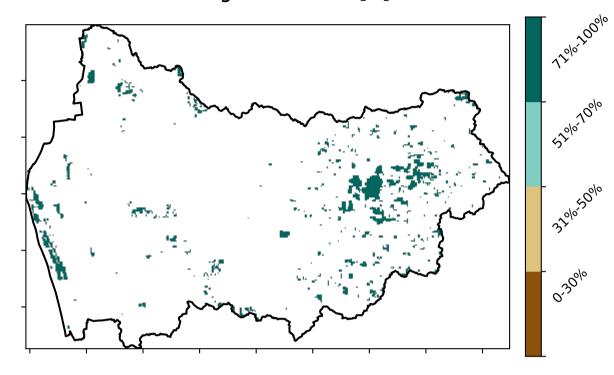




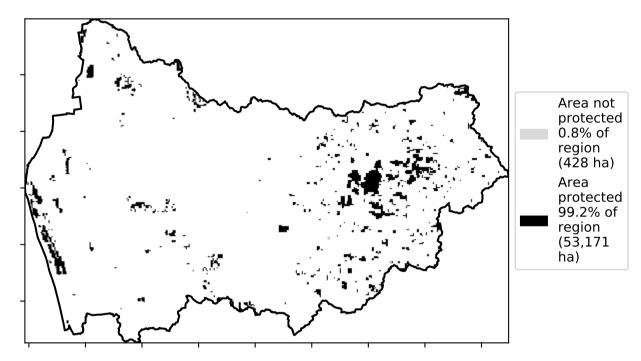
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



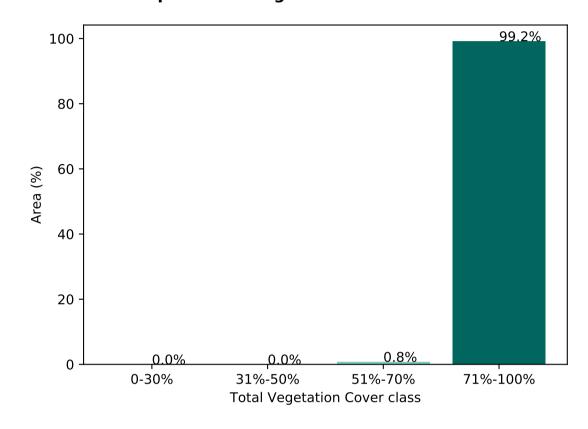
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



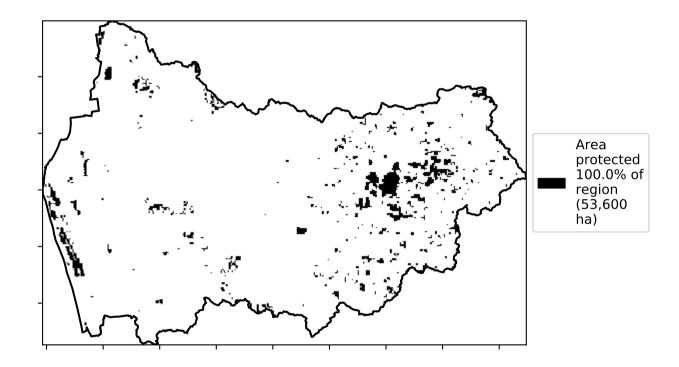
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

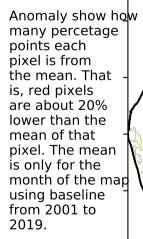


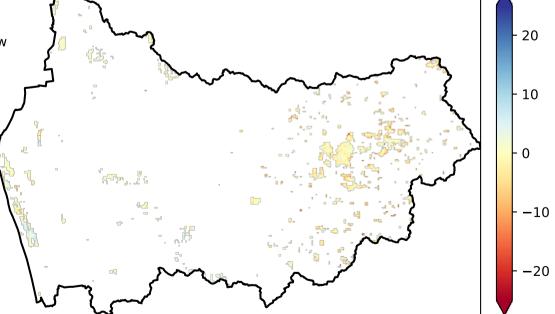
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

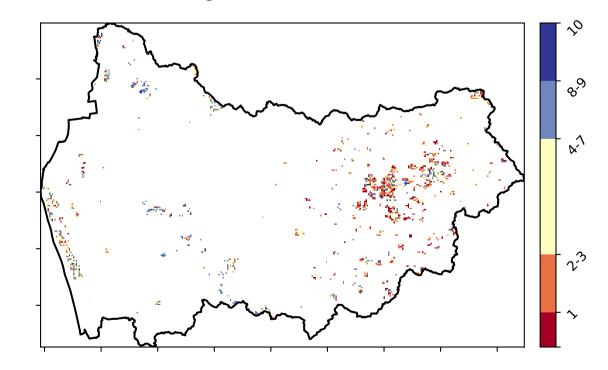




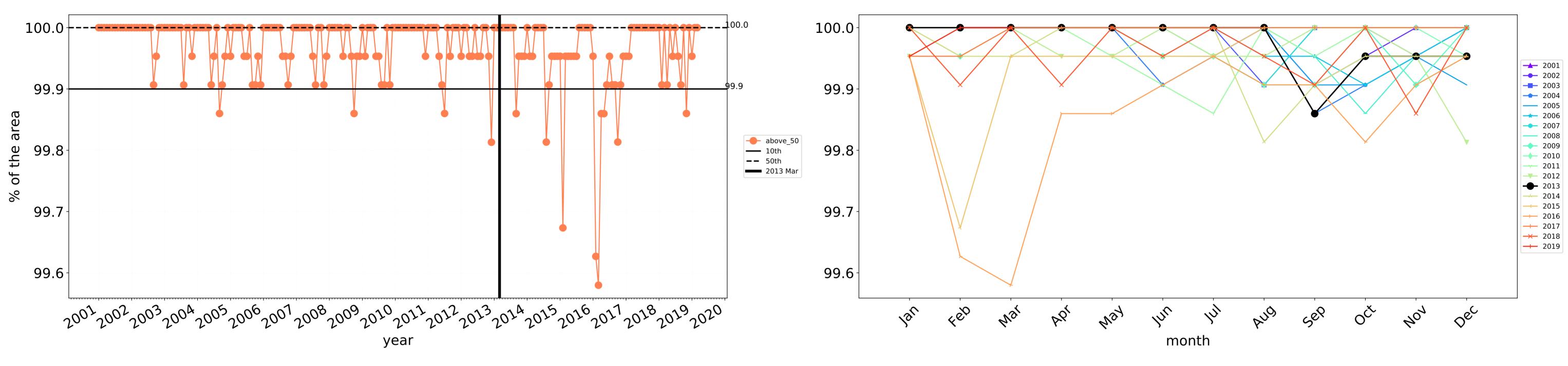


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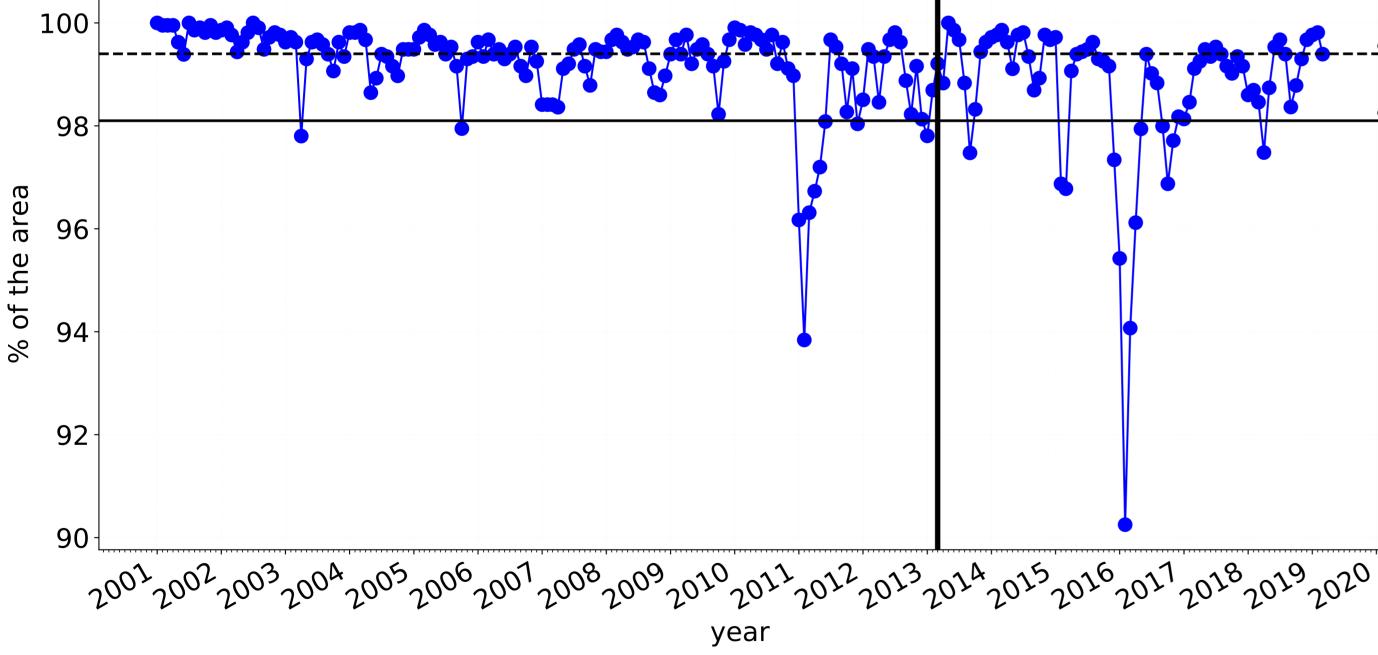
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







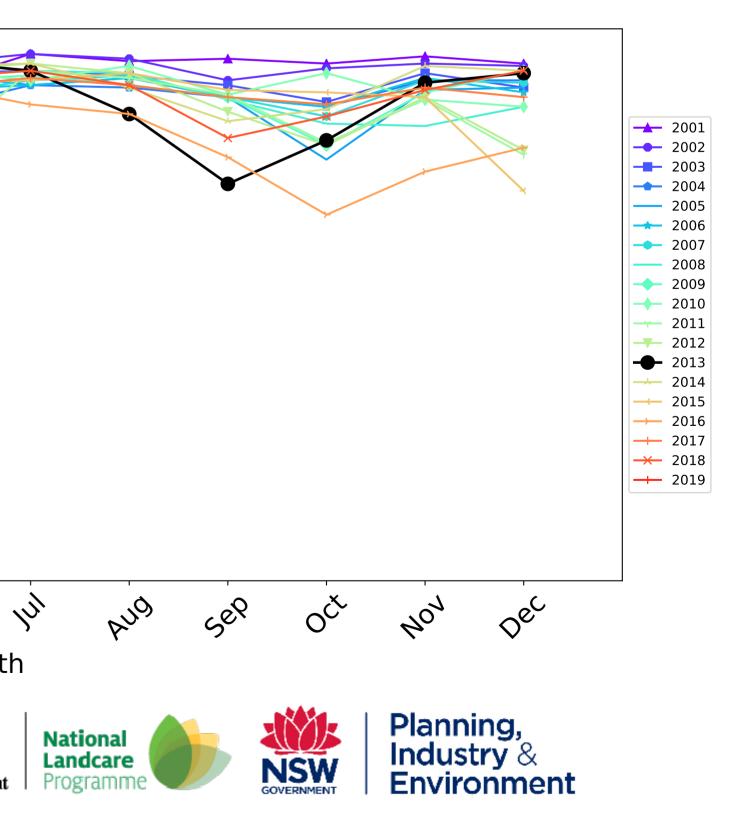
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

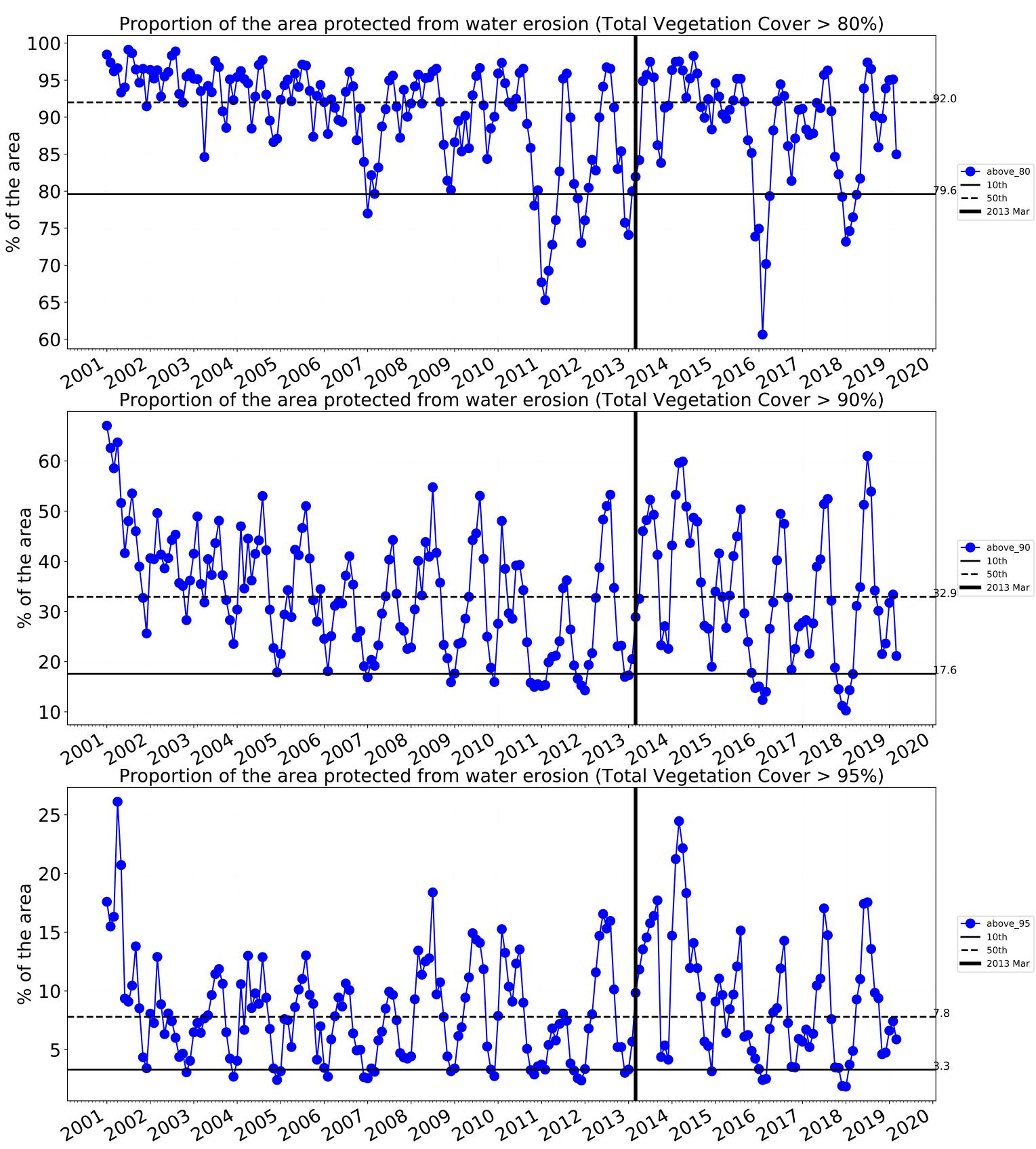


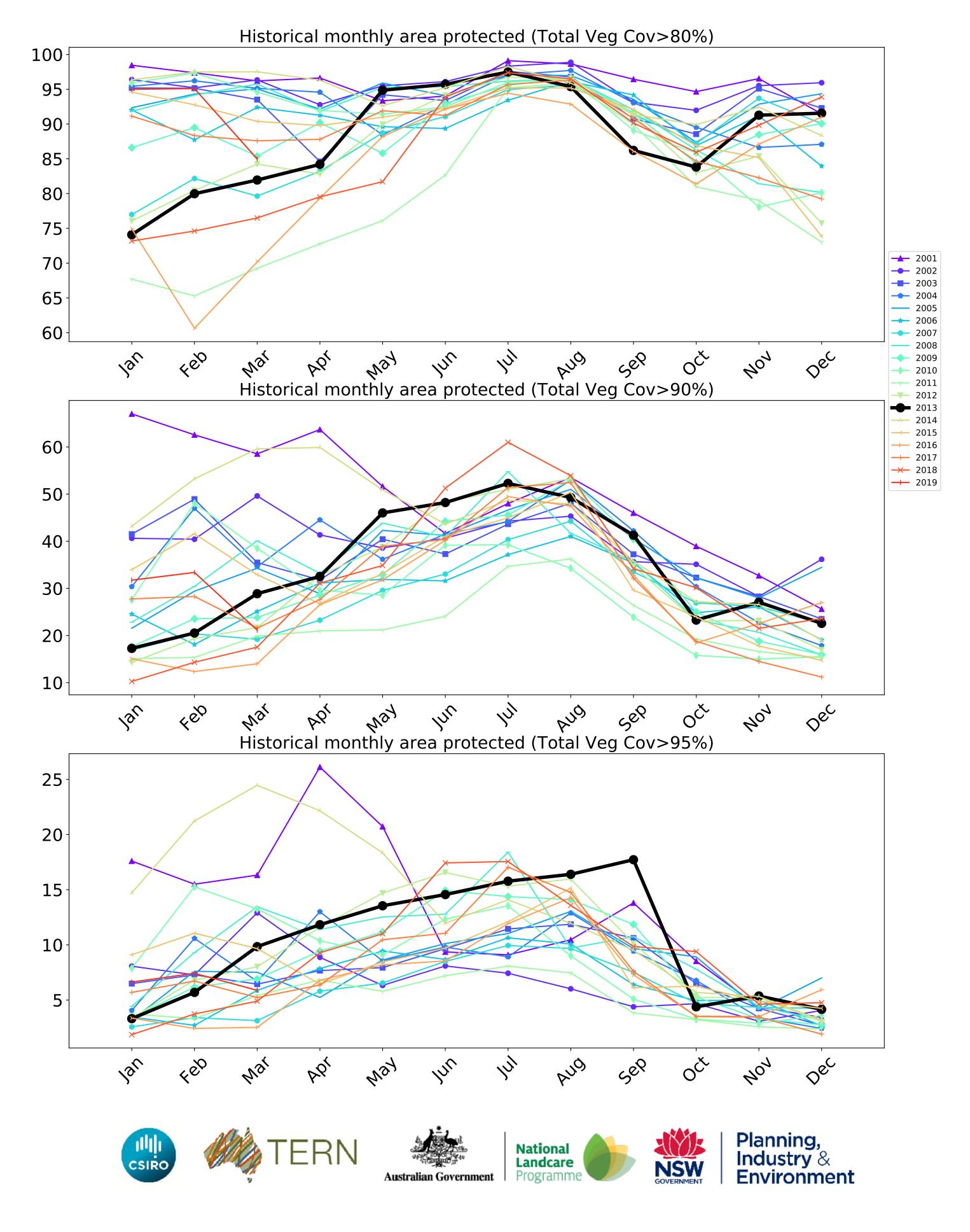
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 98 ---- above_70 **——** 10th 96 **——** 50th **——** 2013 Mar 94 92 90 Jan feb way Mai PQ In month ERN **HOO** CSIRC Australian Government

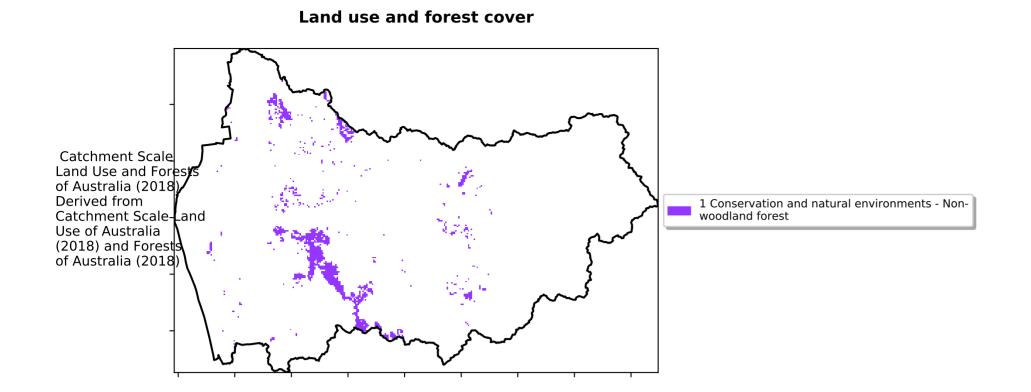
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



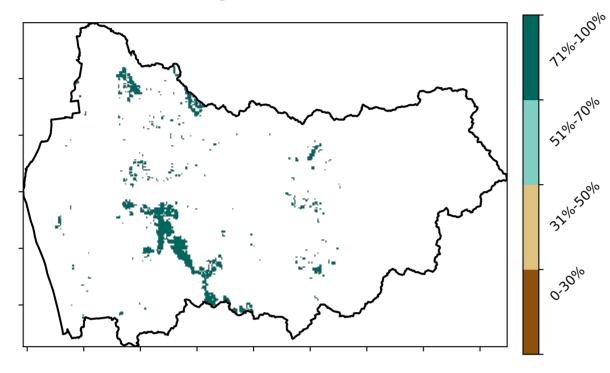




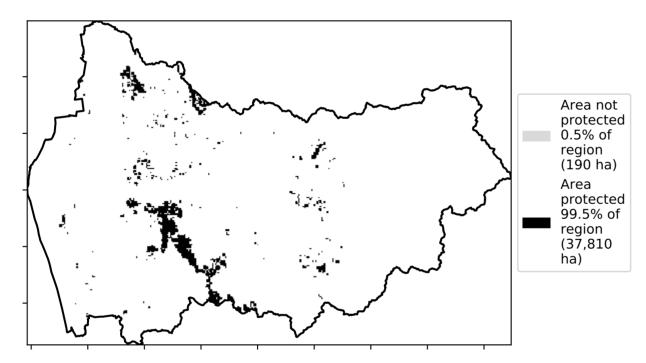
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



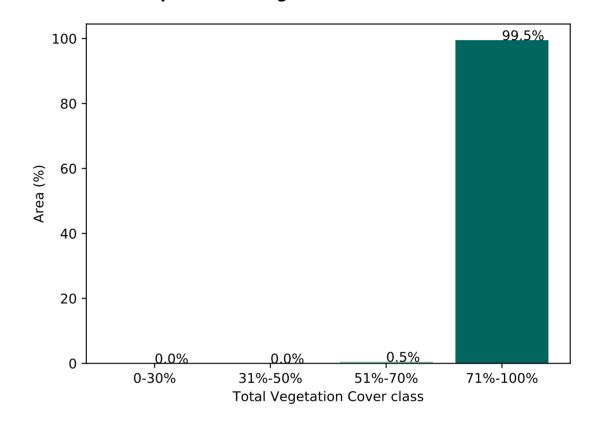
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



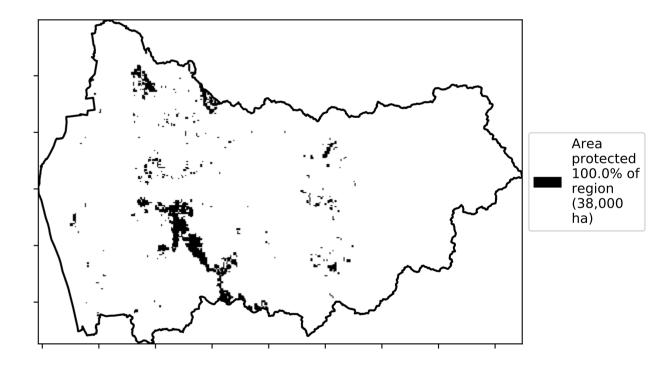
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



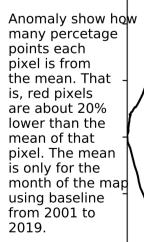
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

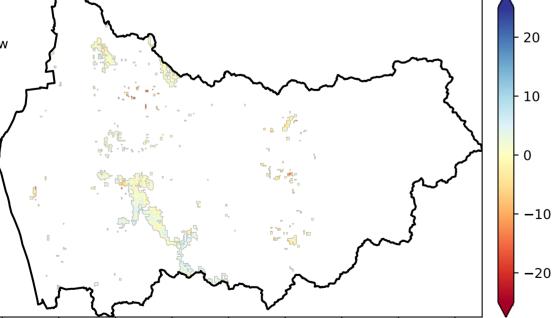


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

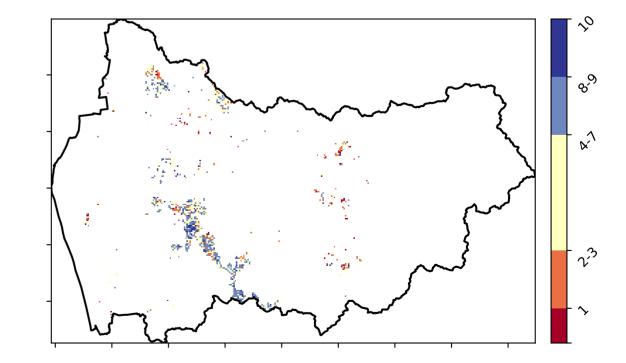


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



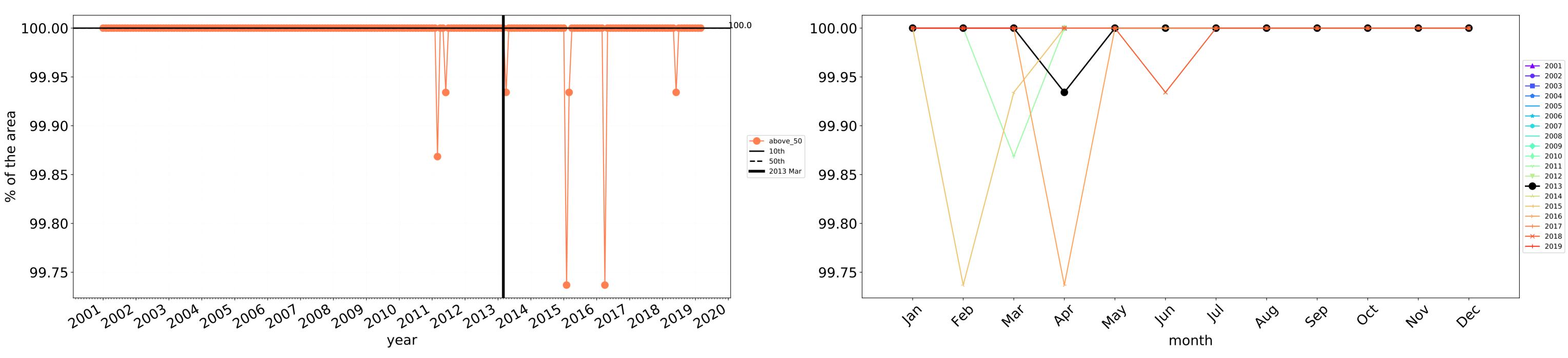


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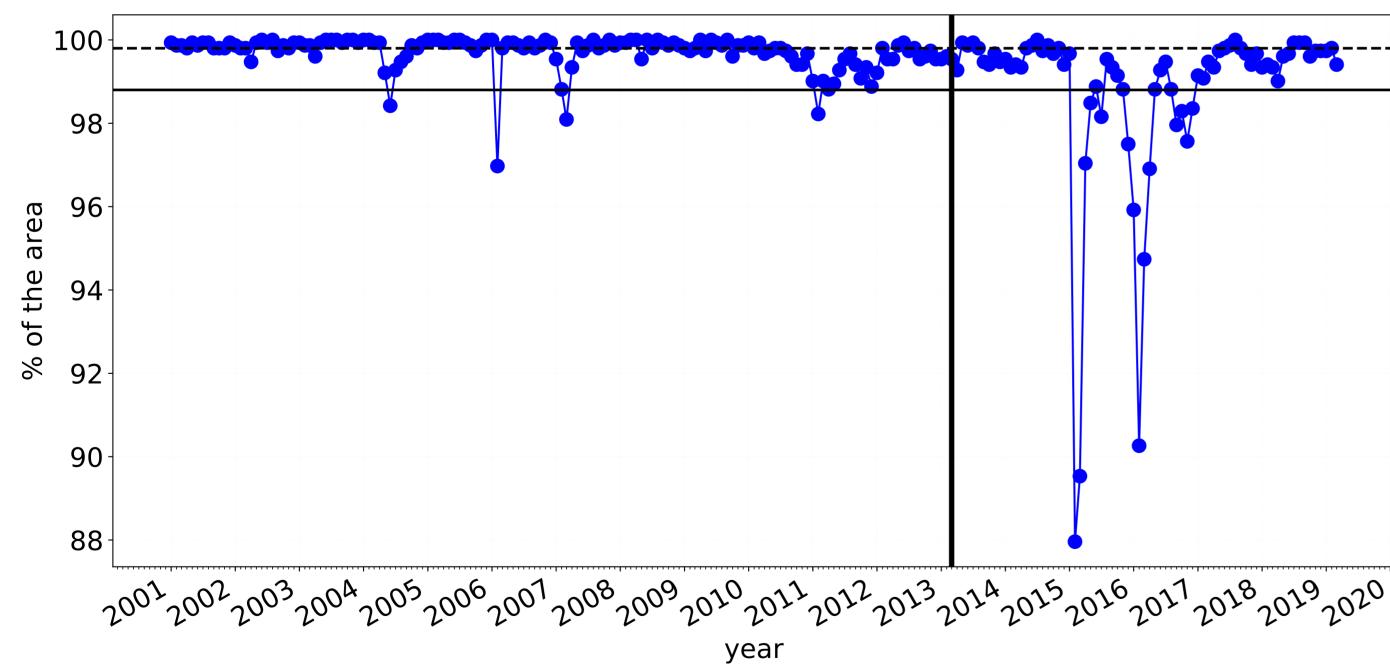




Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

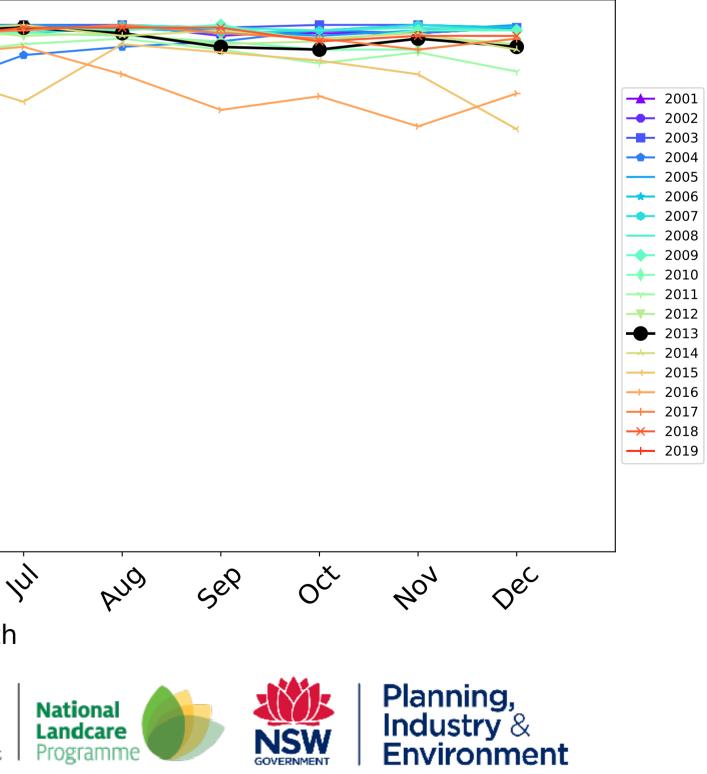


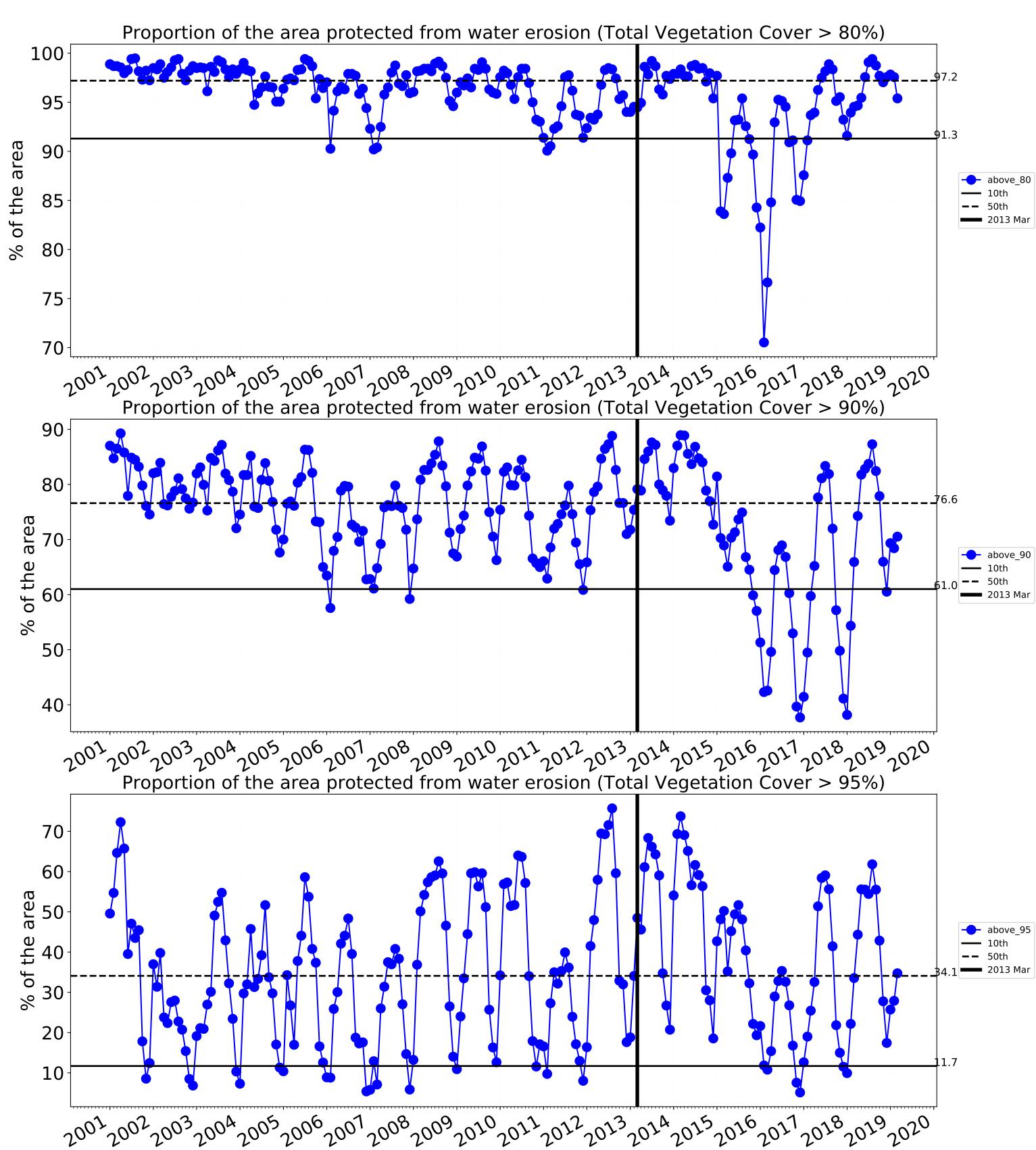
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

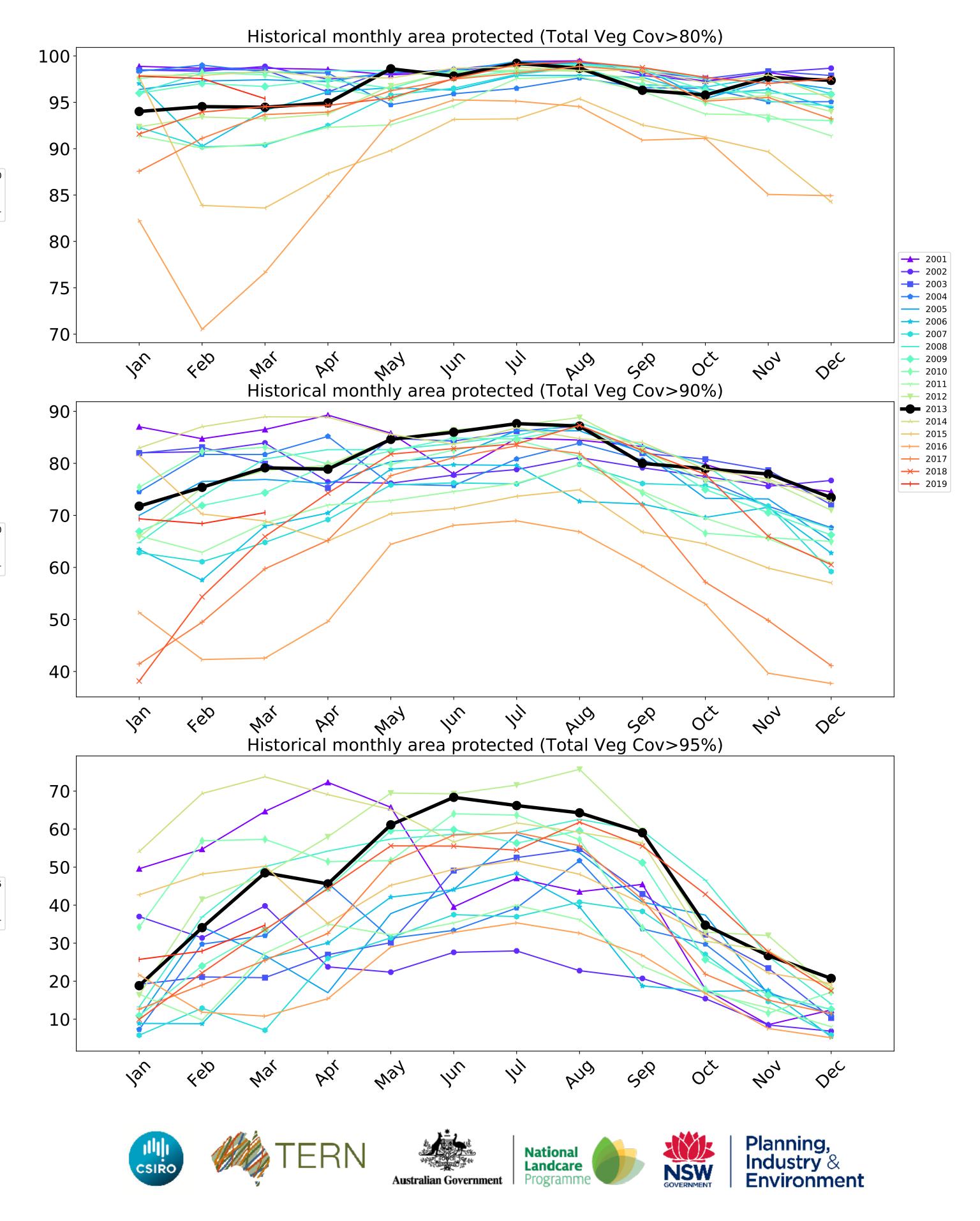
100 98 96 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2013 Mar 94 92 90 88 fed Jan May In PQ Mai month ERN CSIRO Australian Government



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



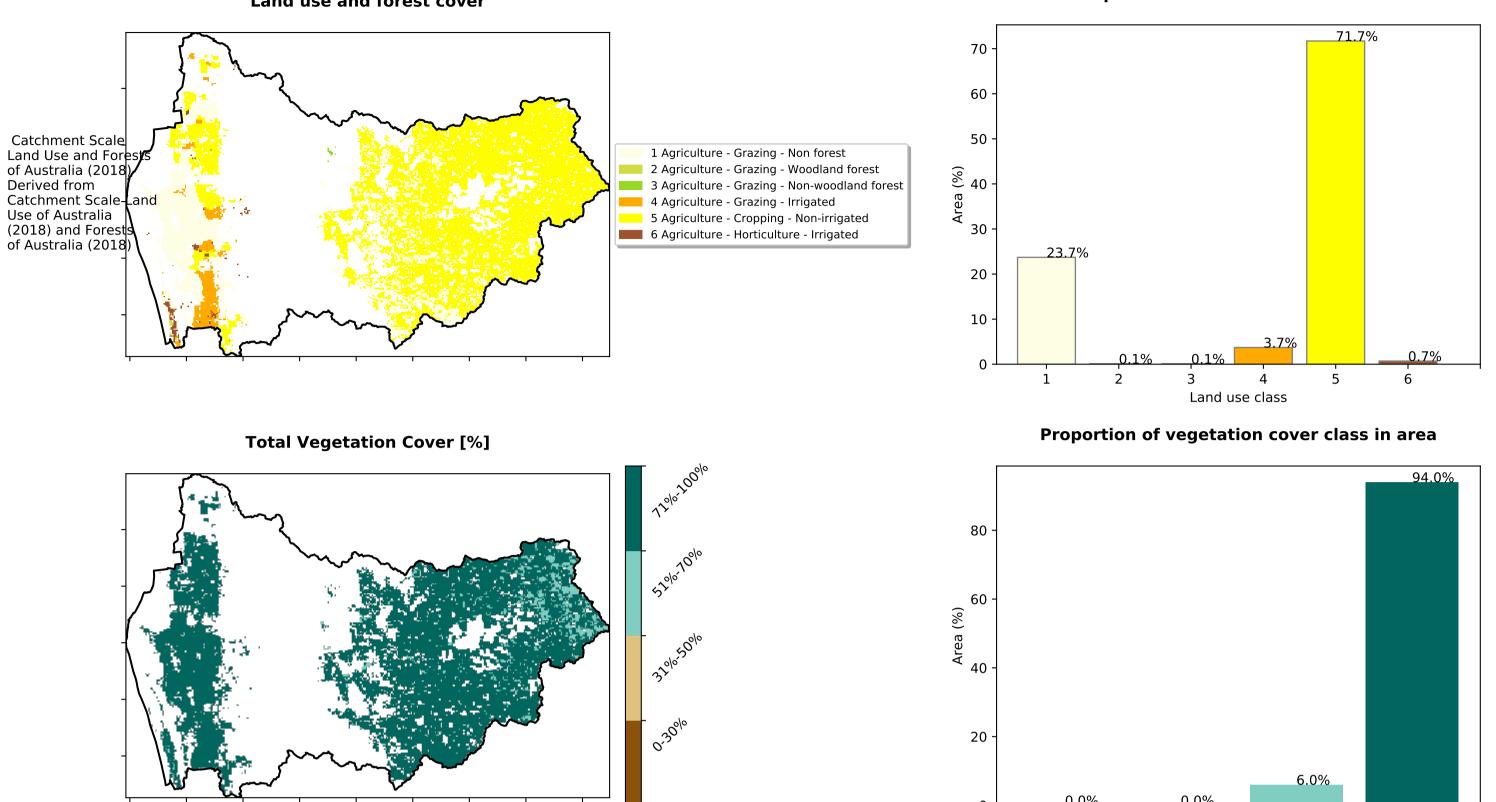




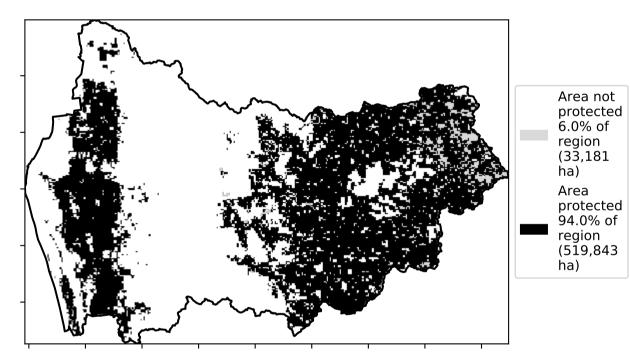
Agriculture

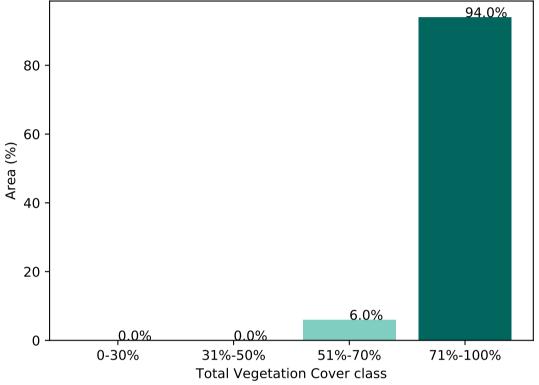
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

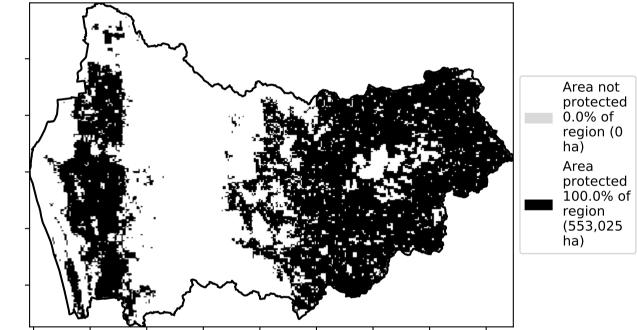


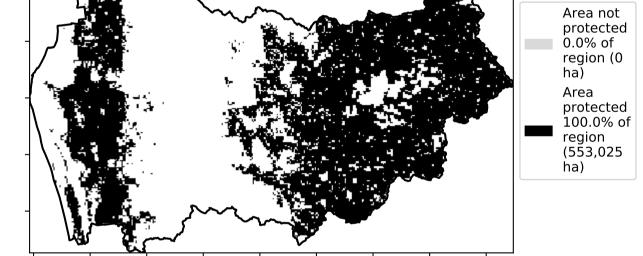
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

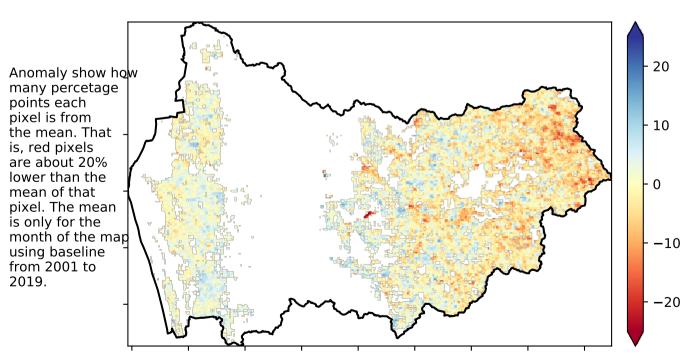




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

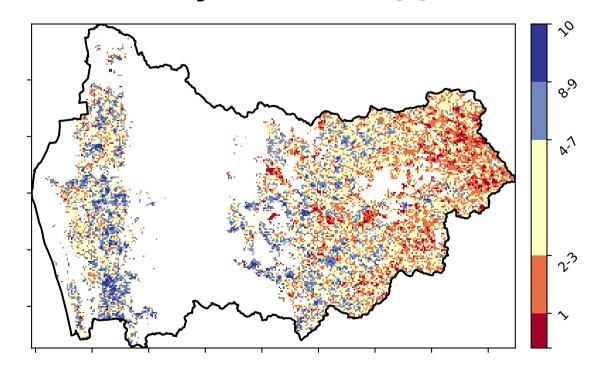




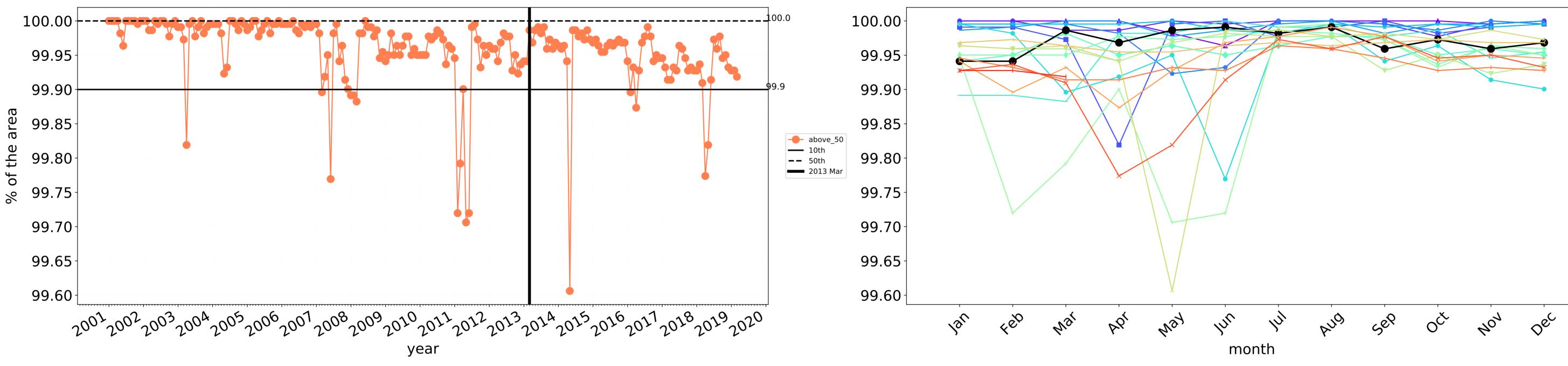


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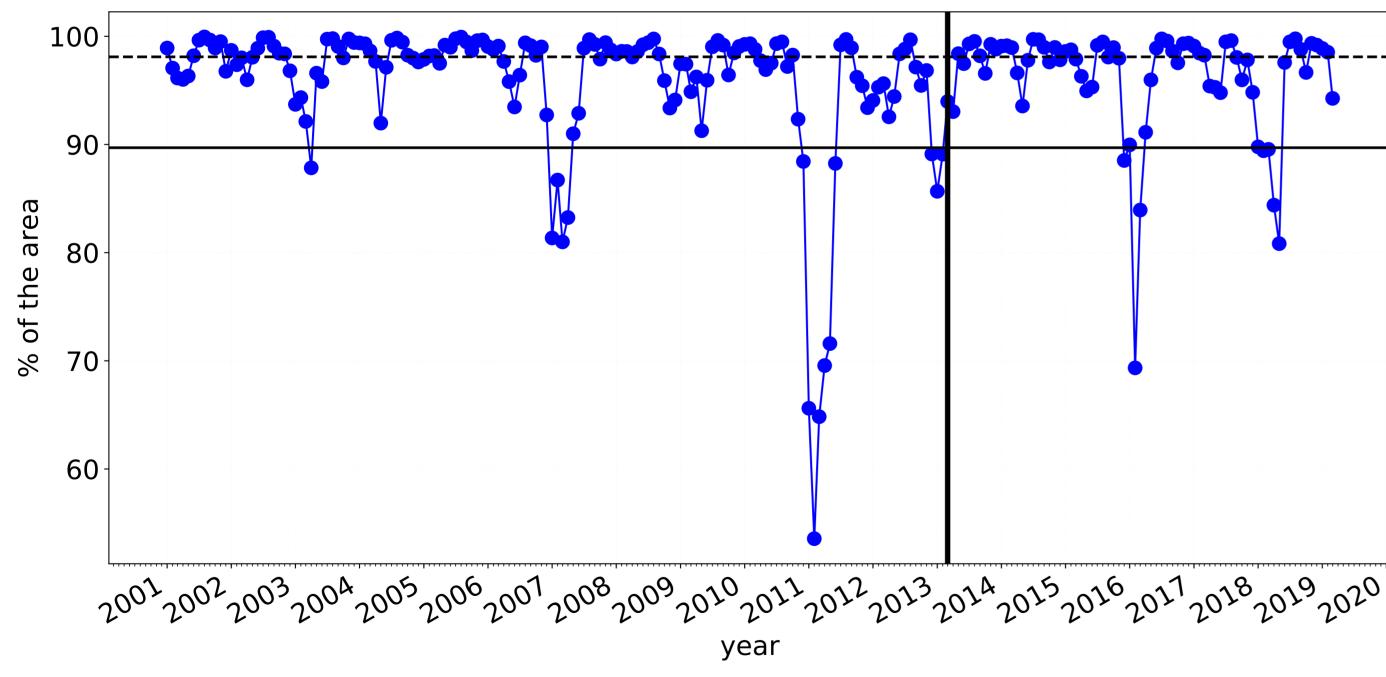
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







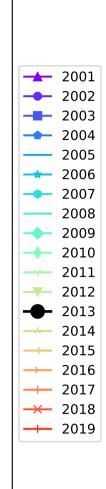
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

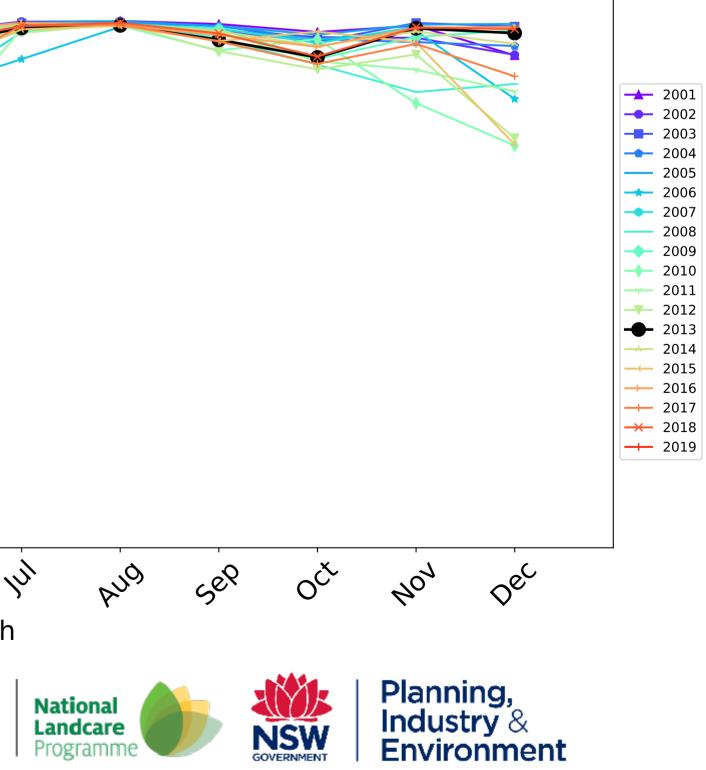


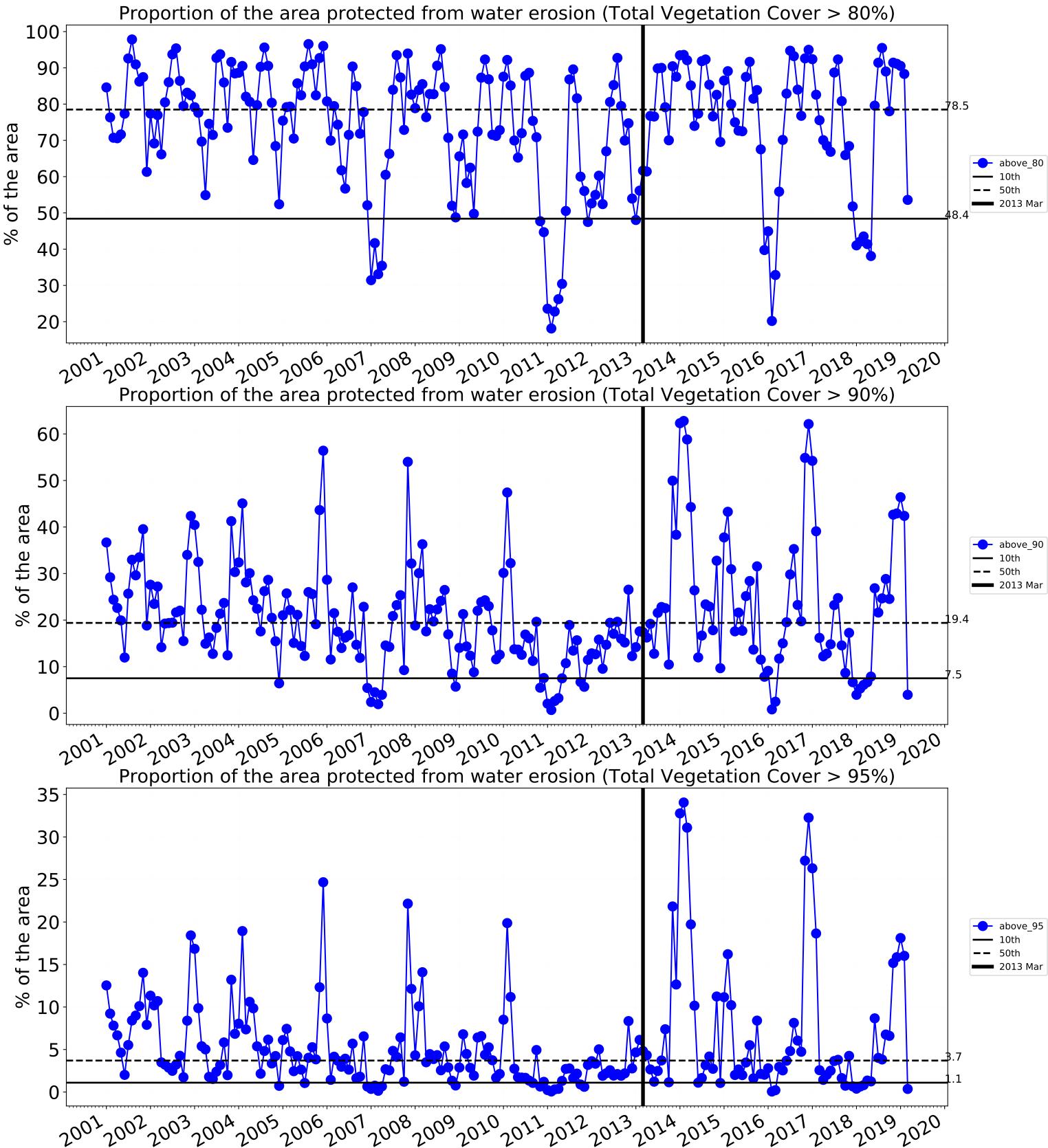
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 90 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th 80 **—** 2013 Mar 70 60 feb Jan May In PQ Mai month ΓERN CSIRO Australian Government

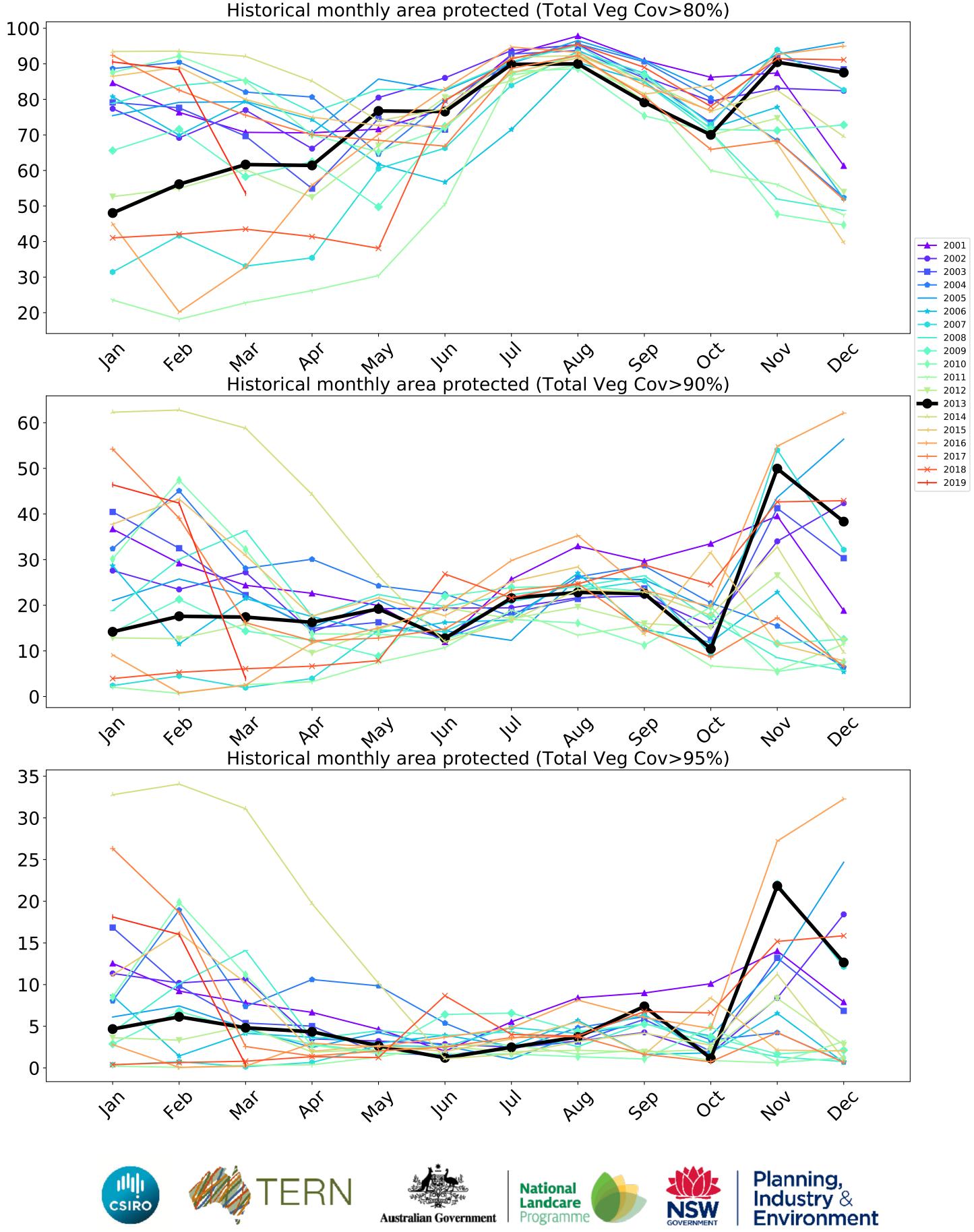
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





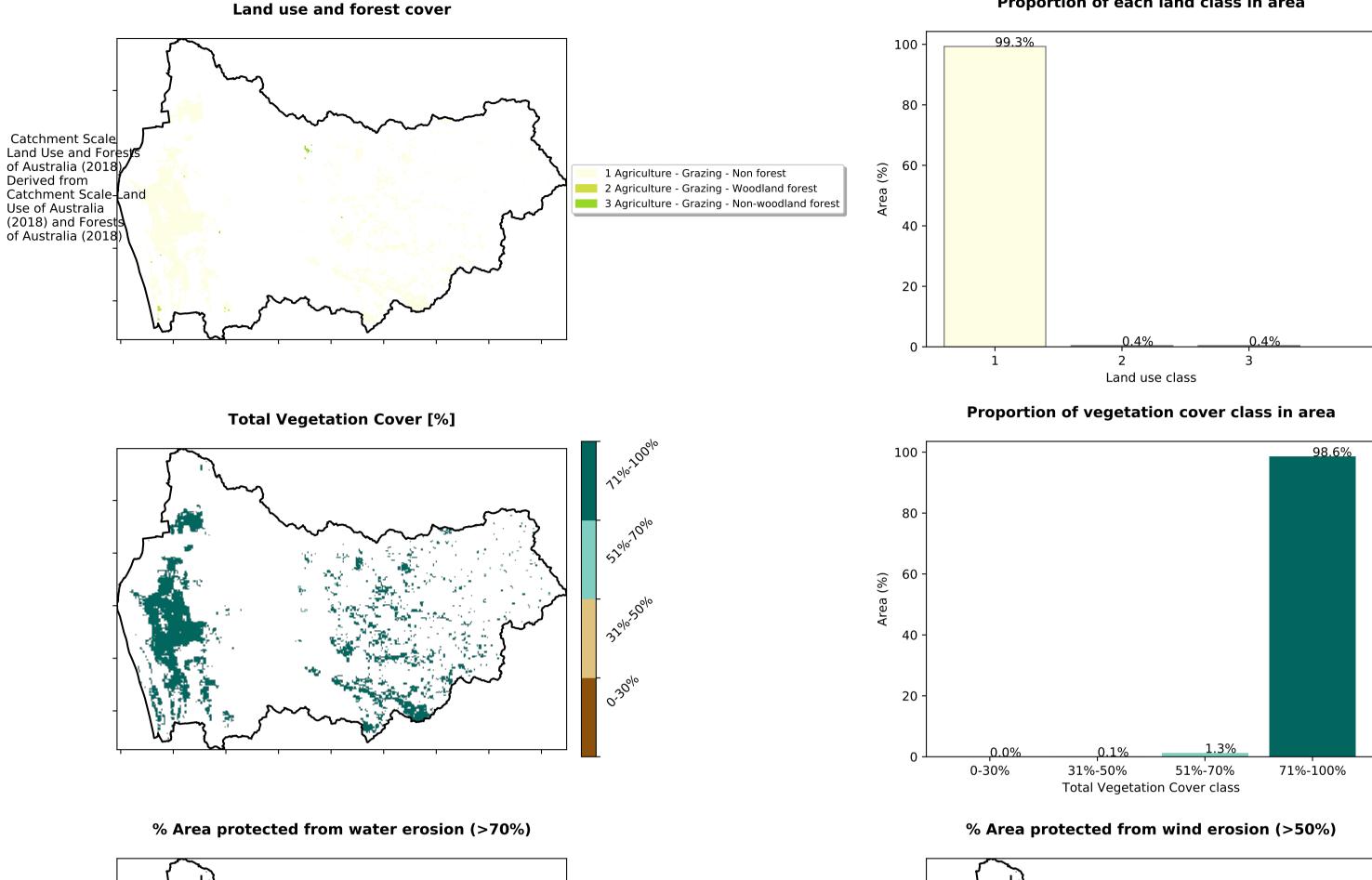




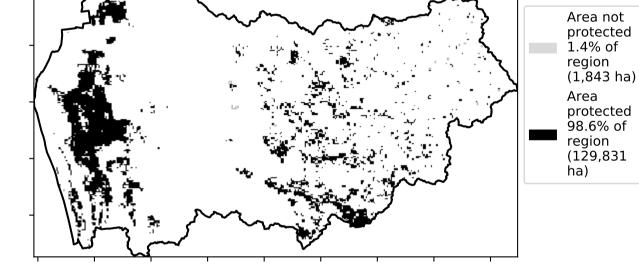




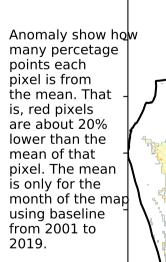
Grazing

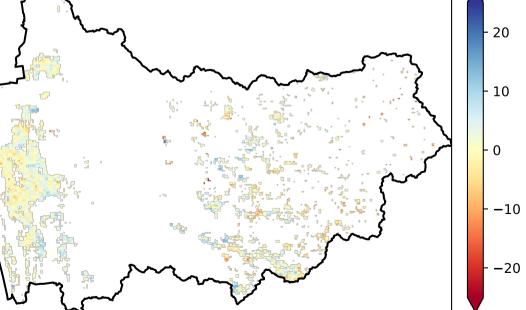


Proportion of each land class in area

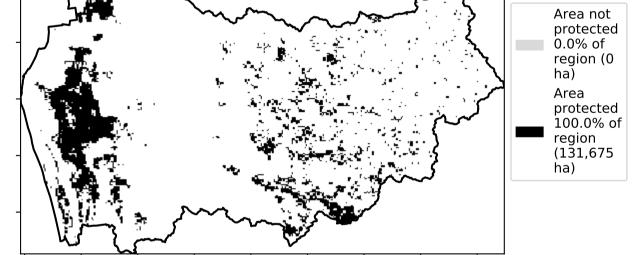


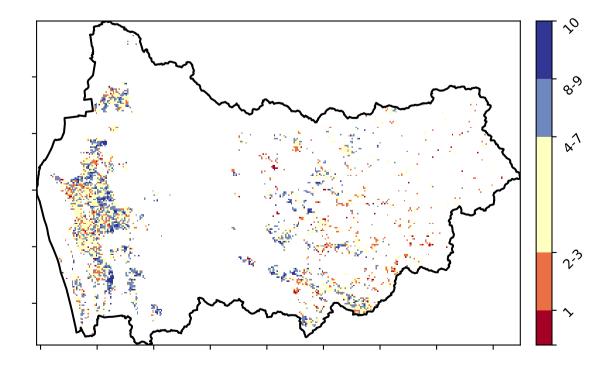
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



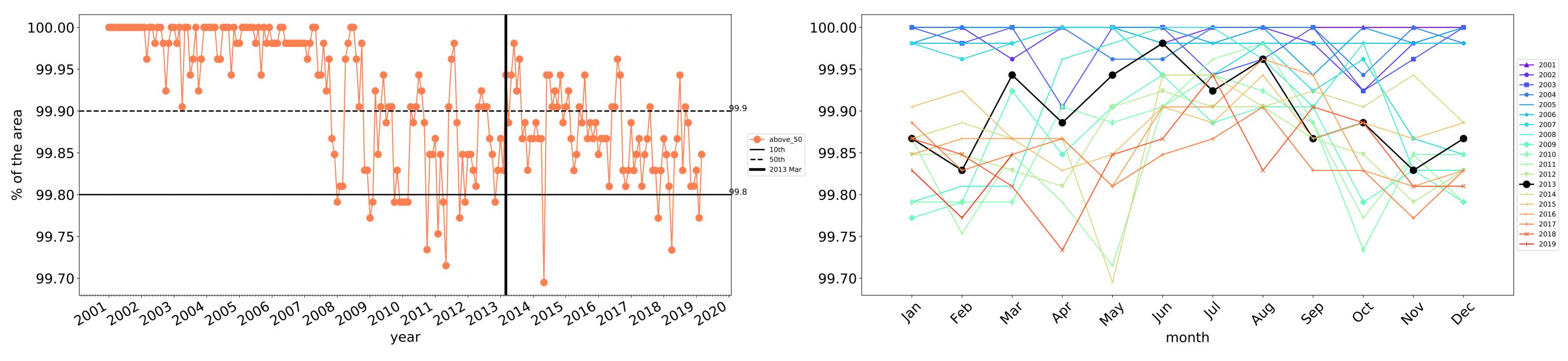


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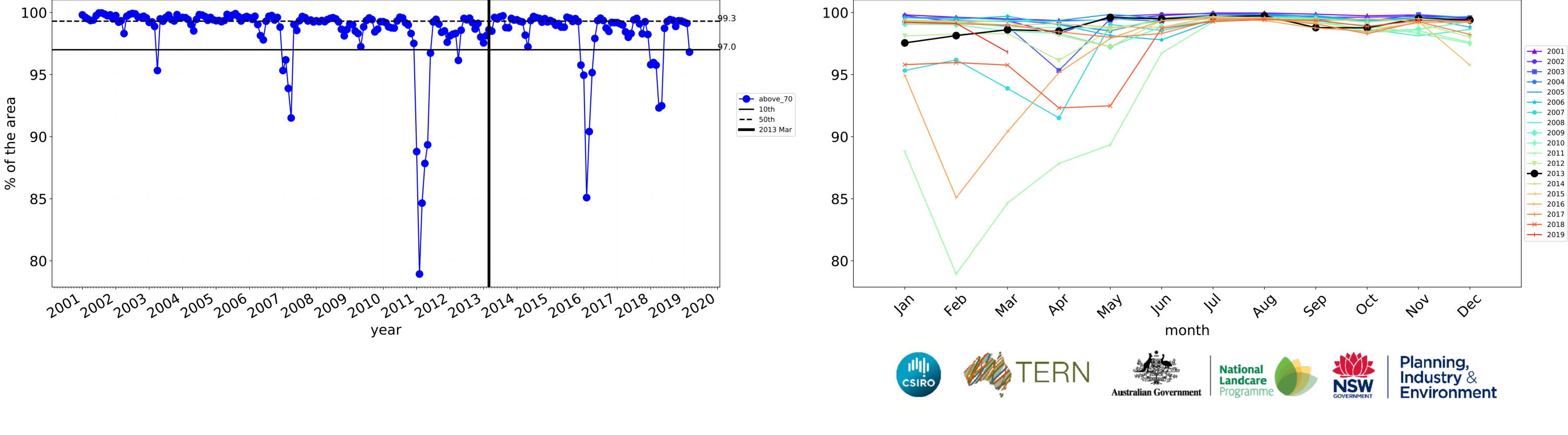


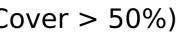




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

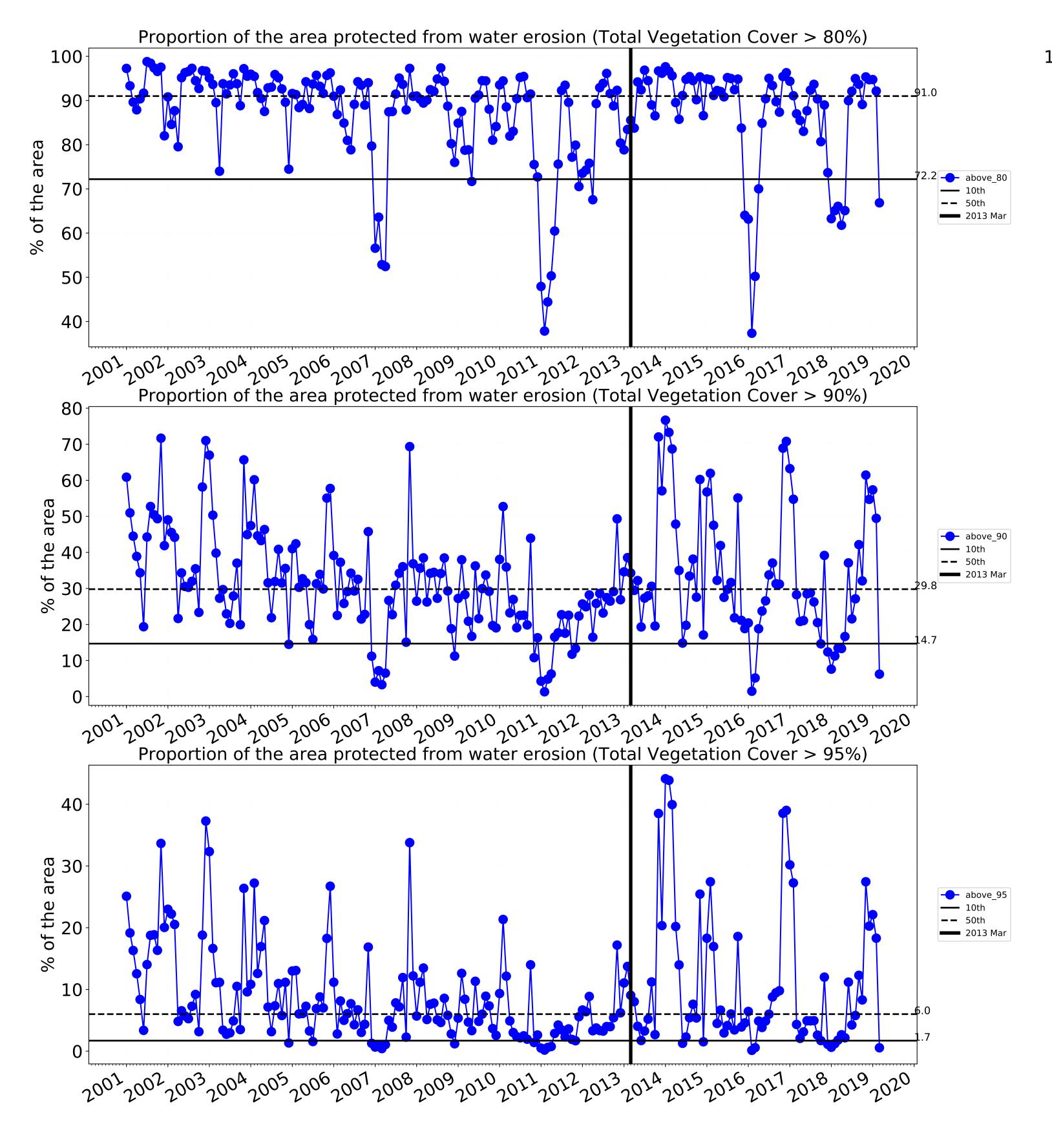
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

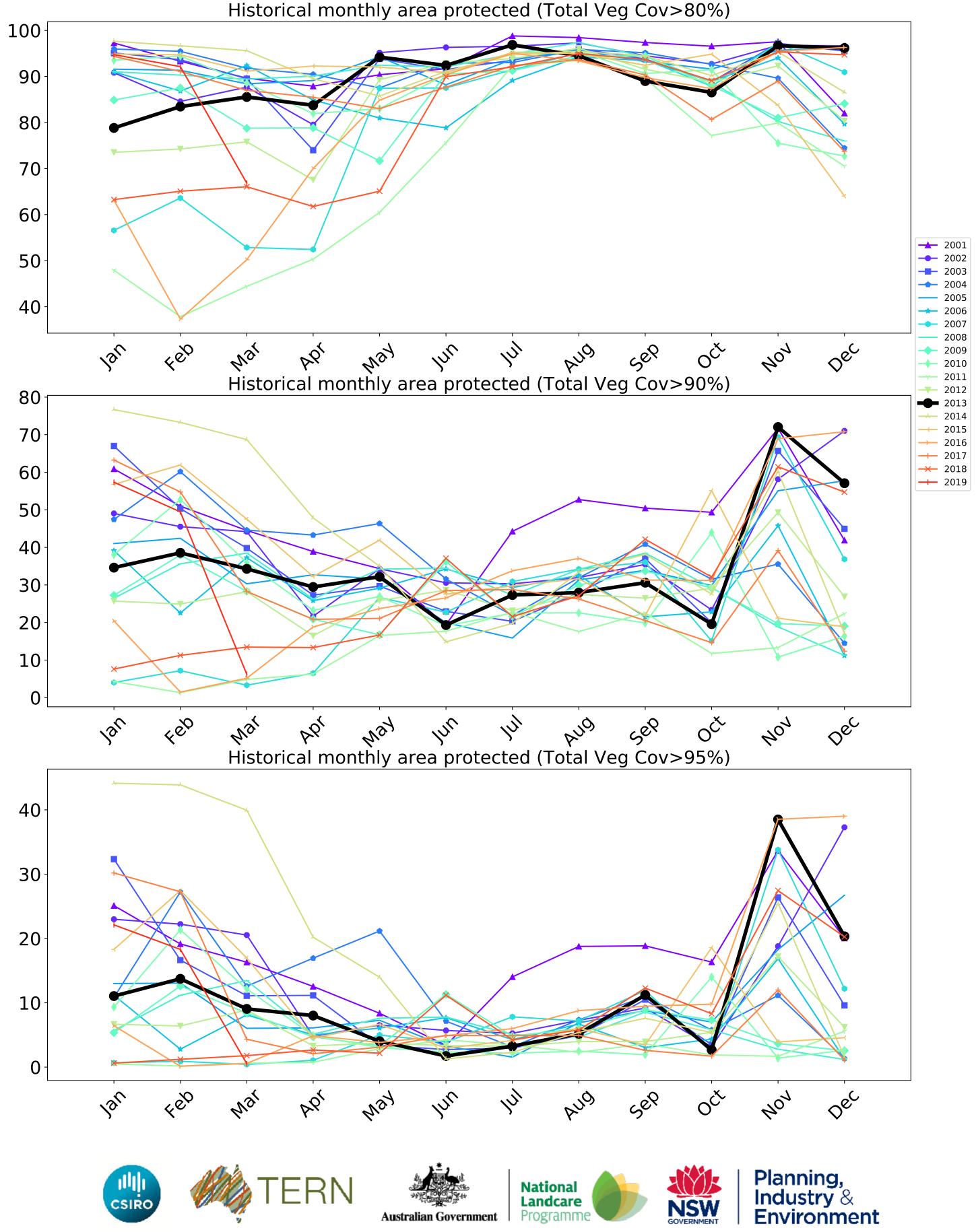




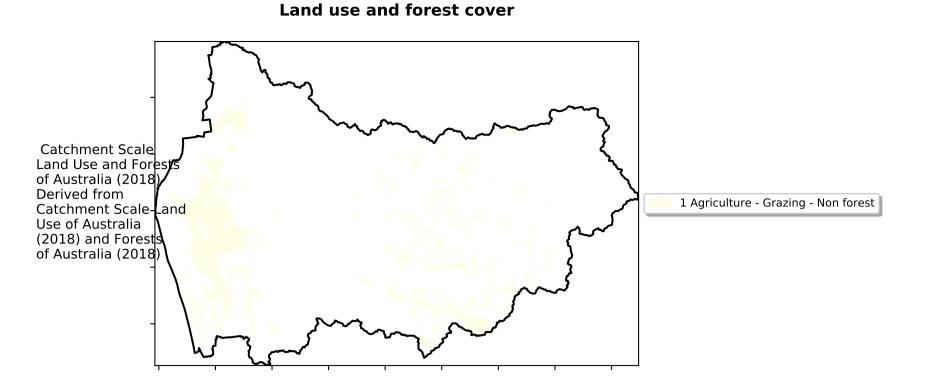
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

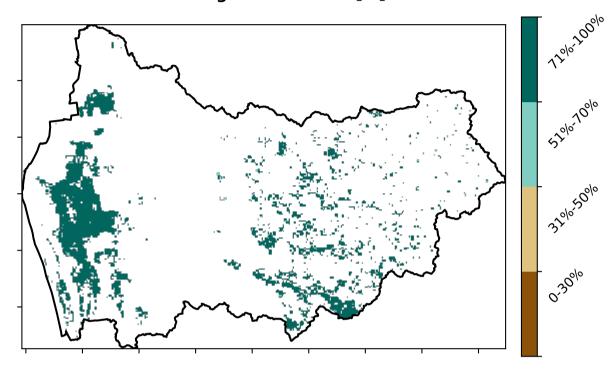




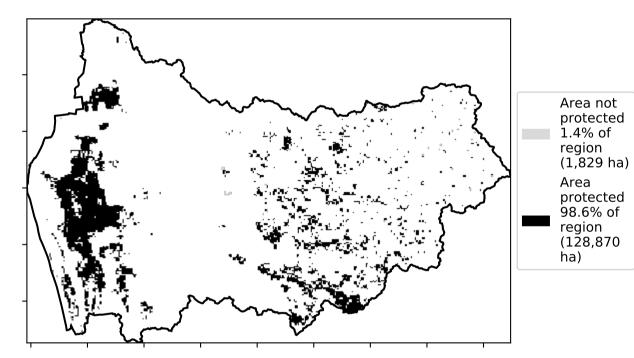
Grazing non forest



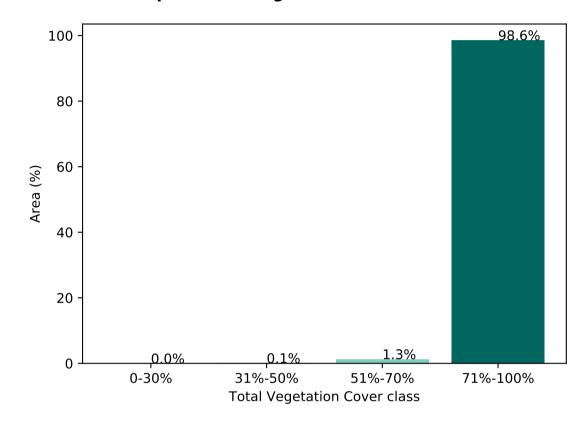
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



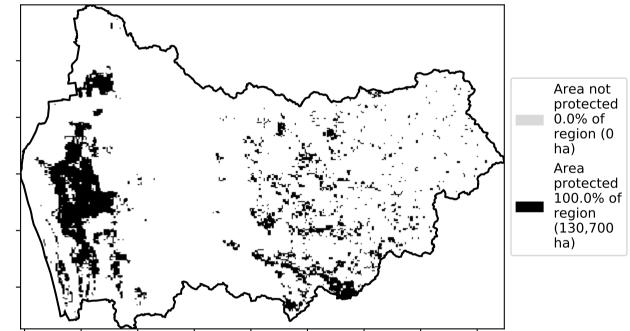
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

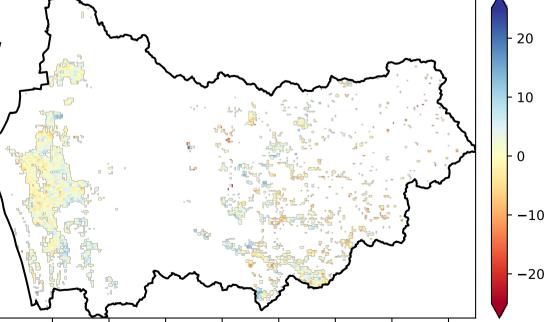


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

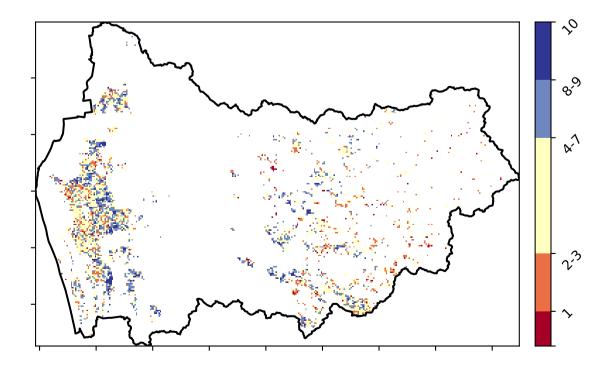


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

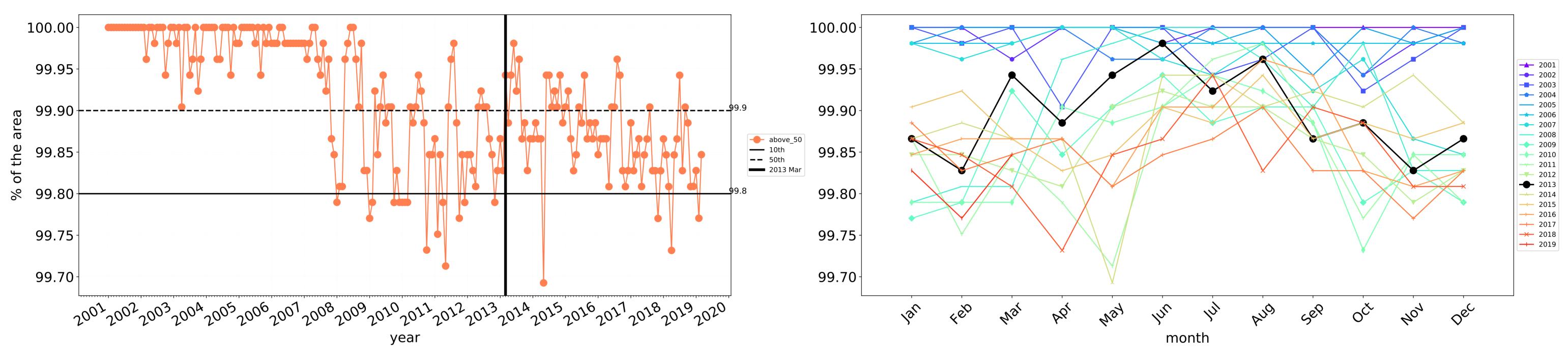
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



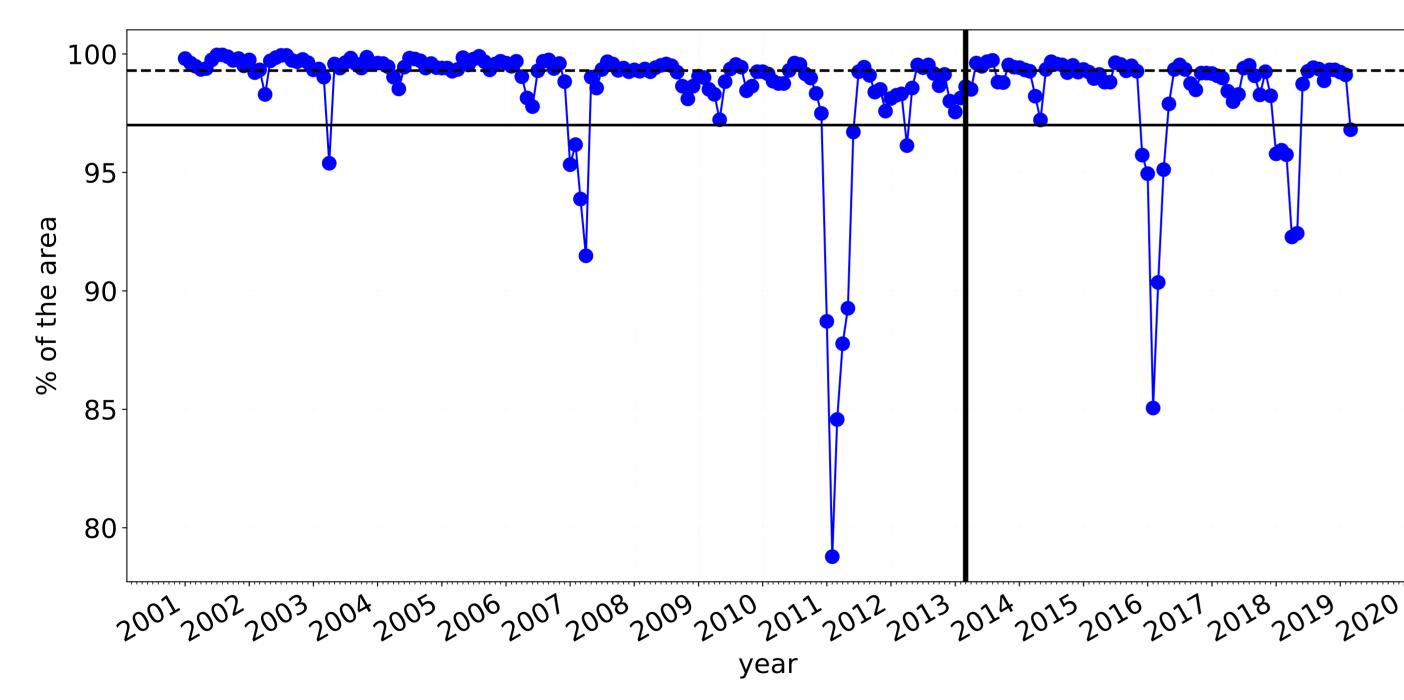
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

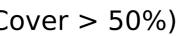






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

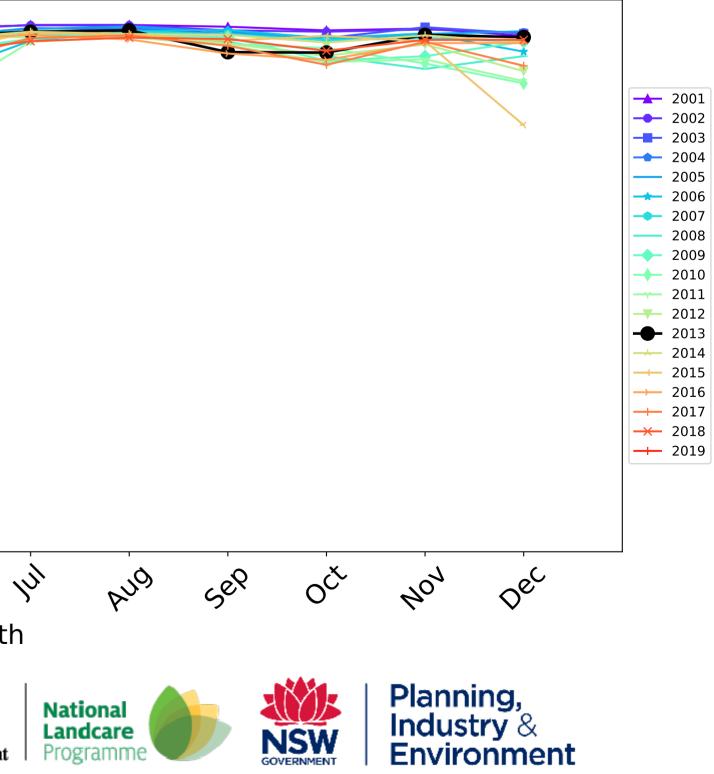


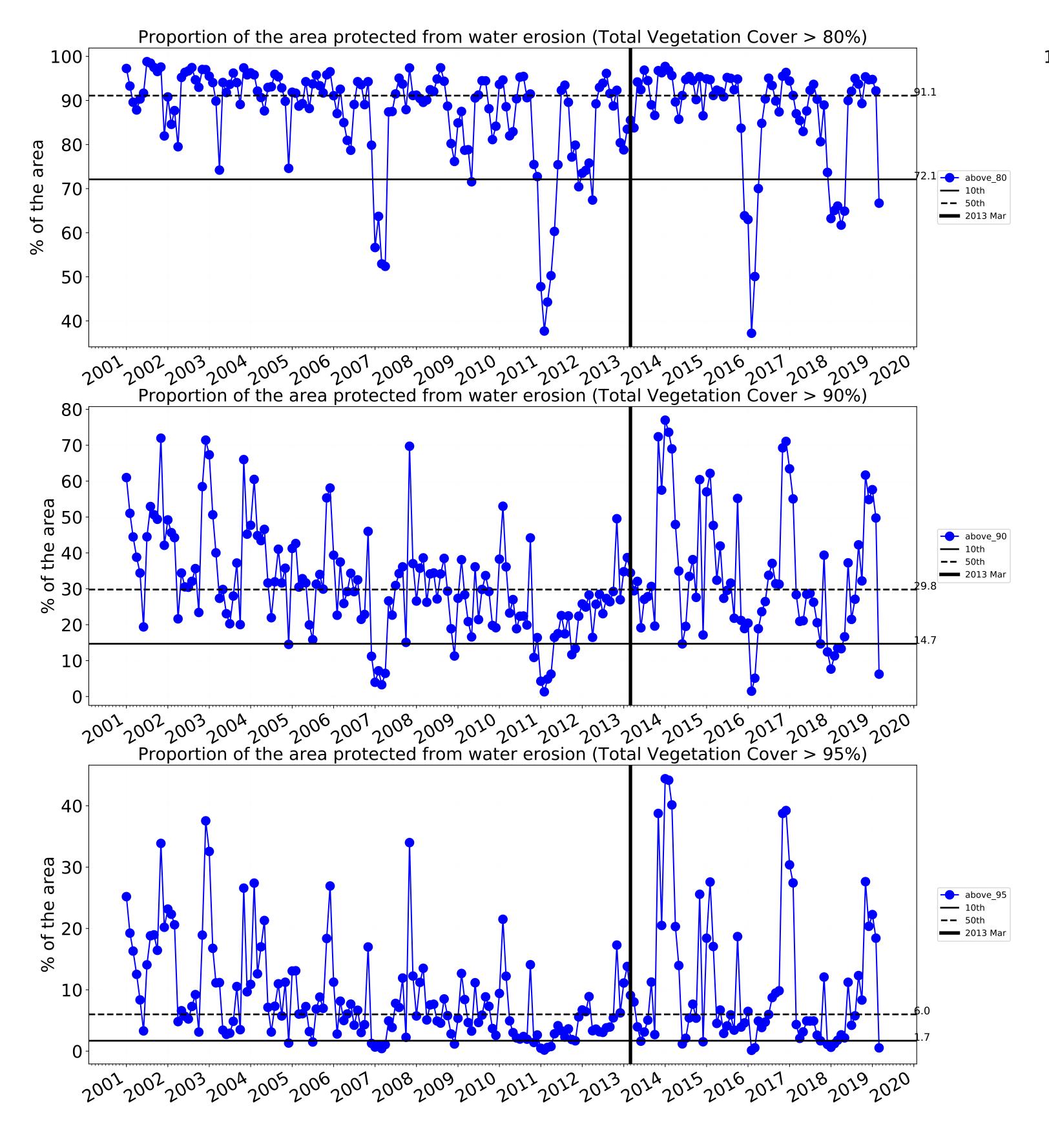


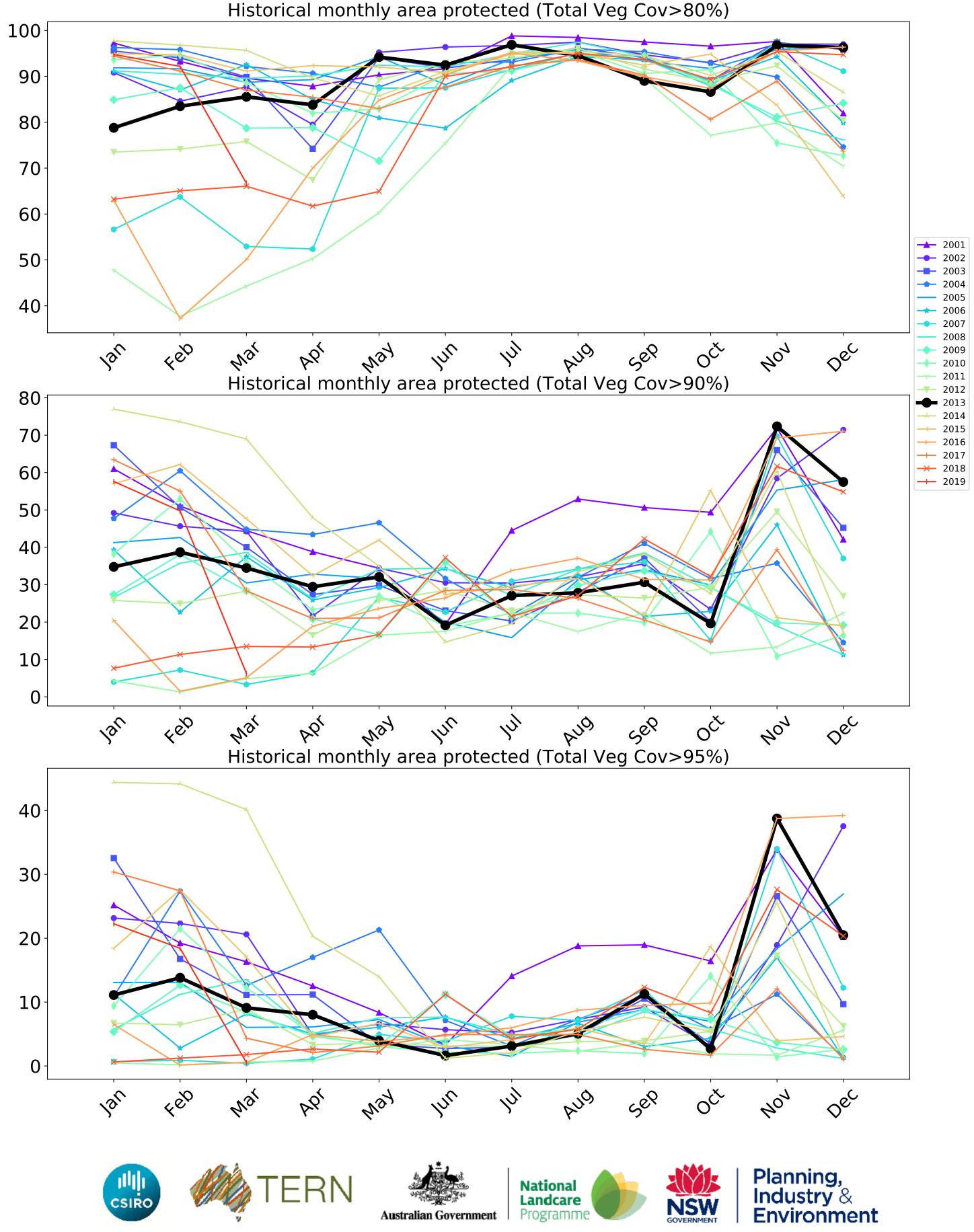
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 95 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th **—** 2013 Mar 90 85 80 feb Jan May Inu Mai PQ month ΓERN CSIRO Australian Government

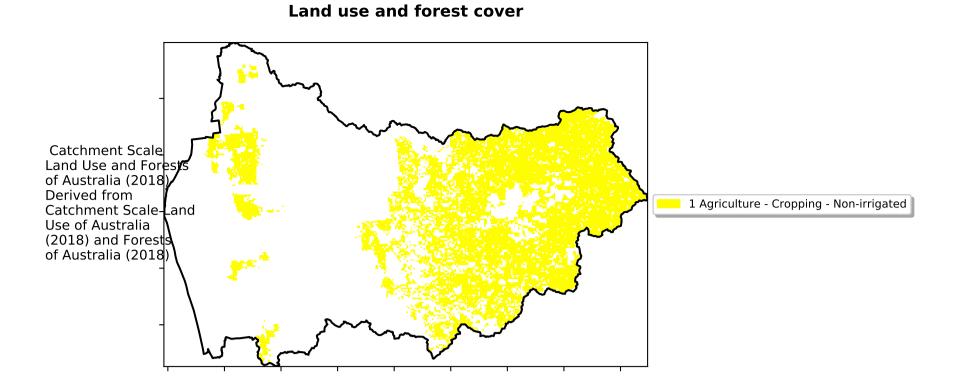
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



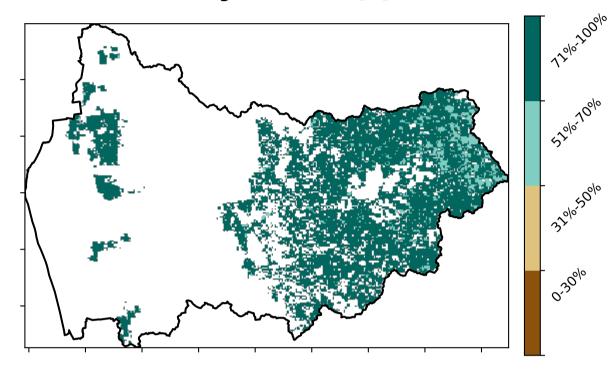




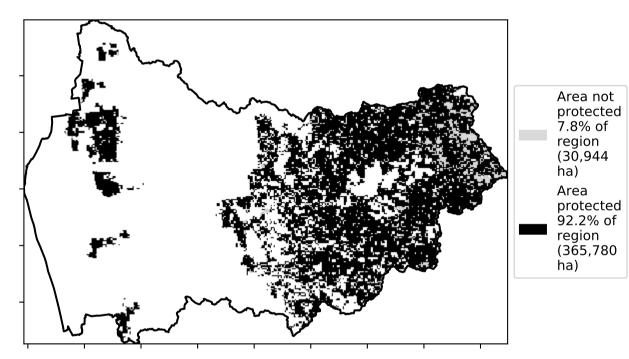
Cropping



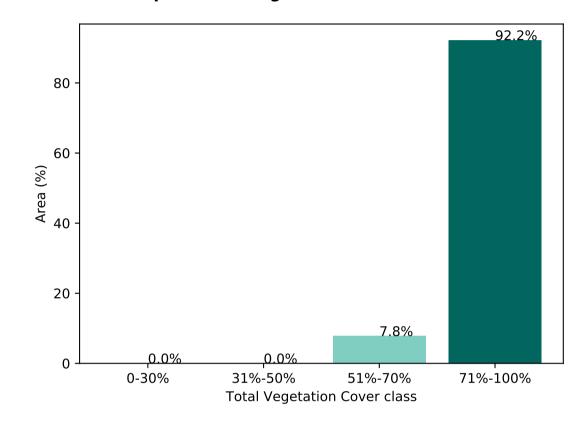
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



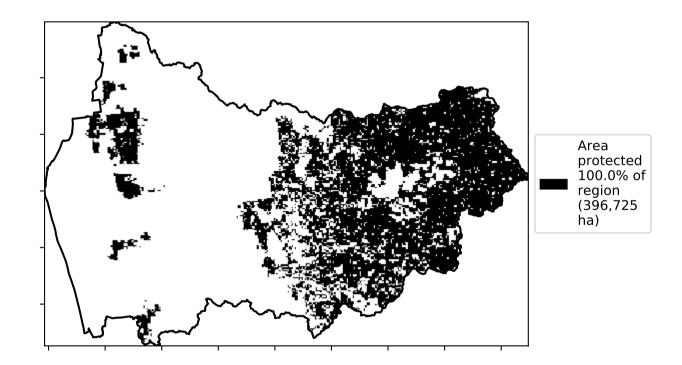
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



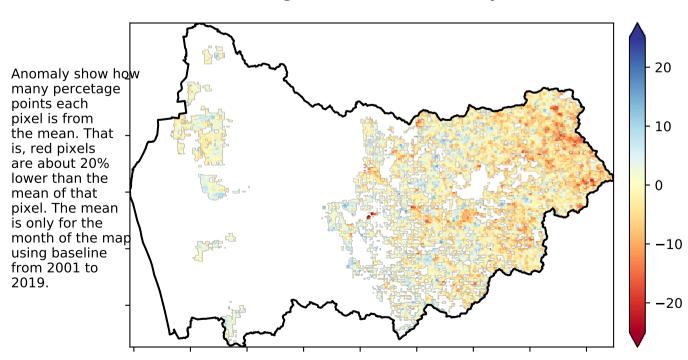
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



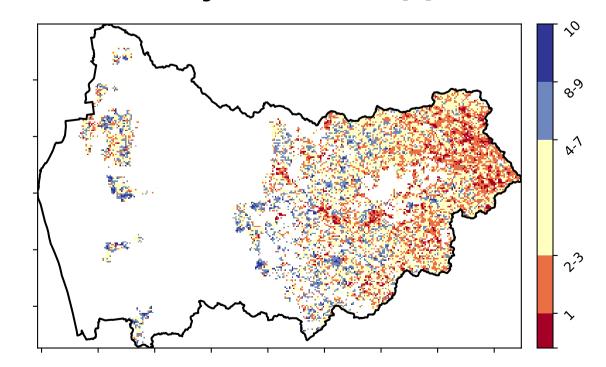
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



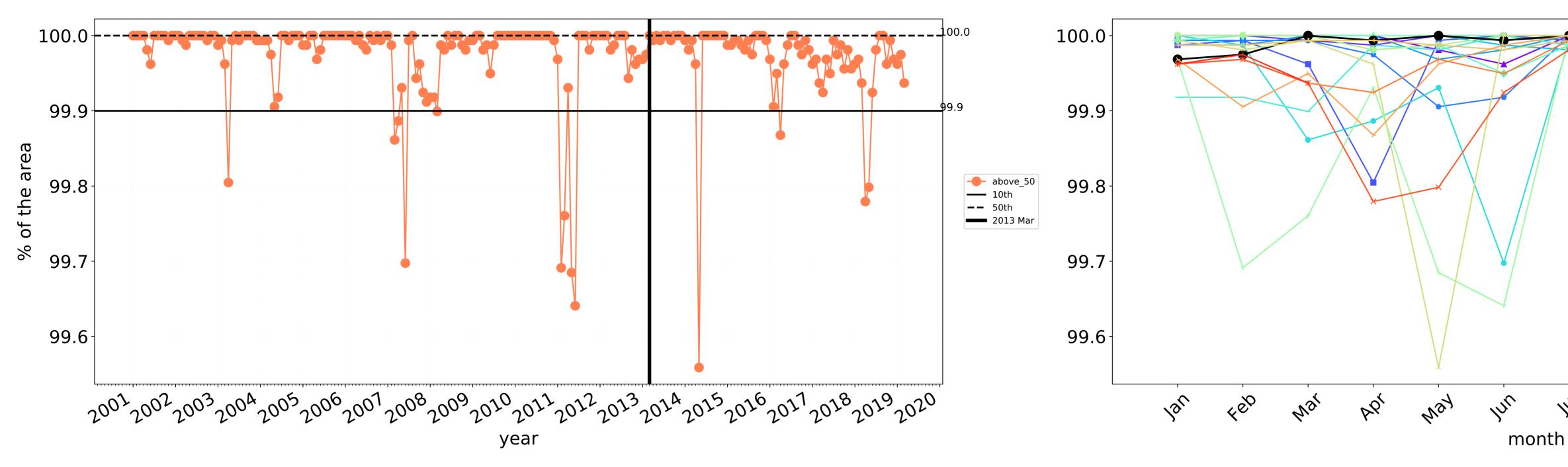
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

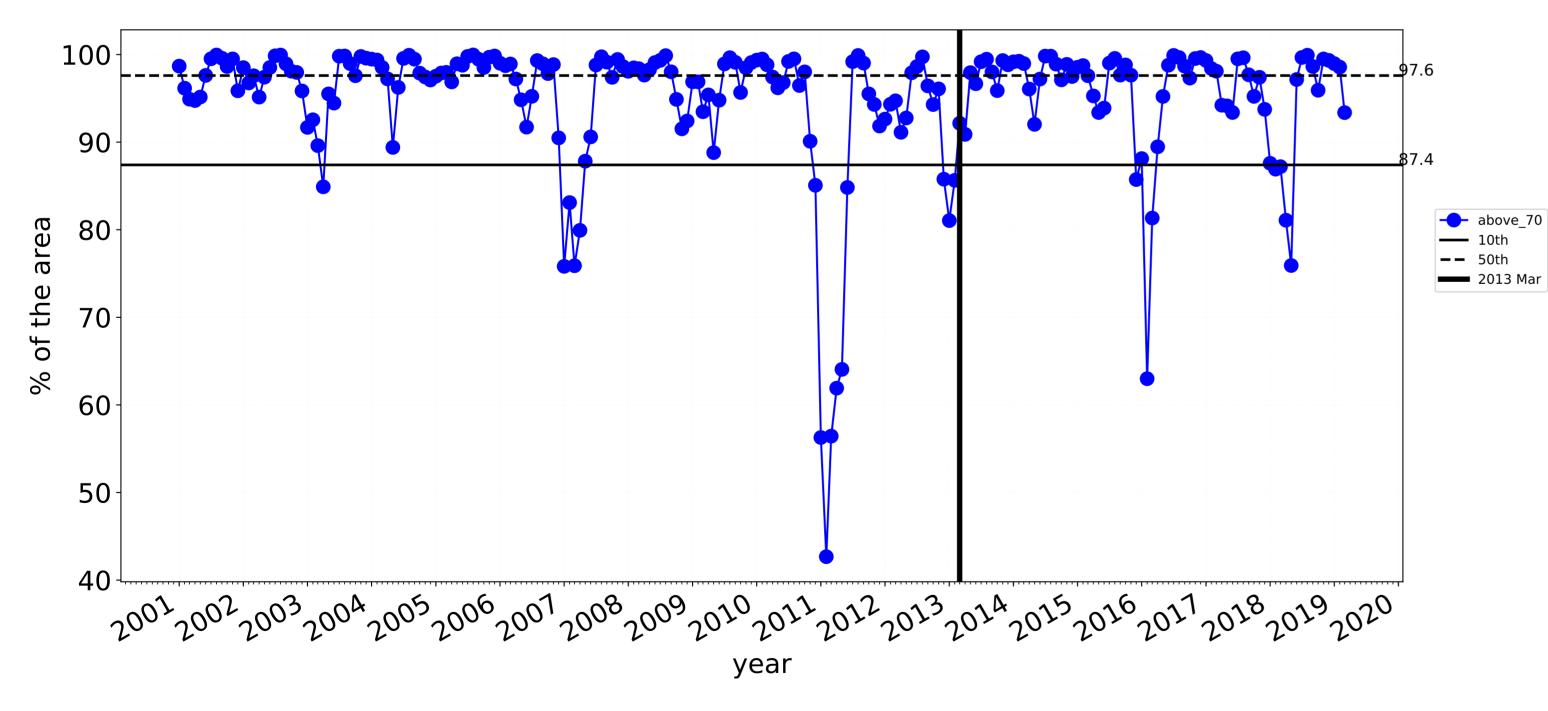




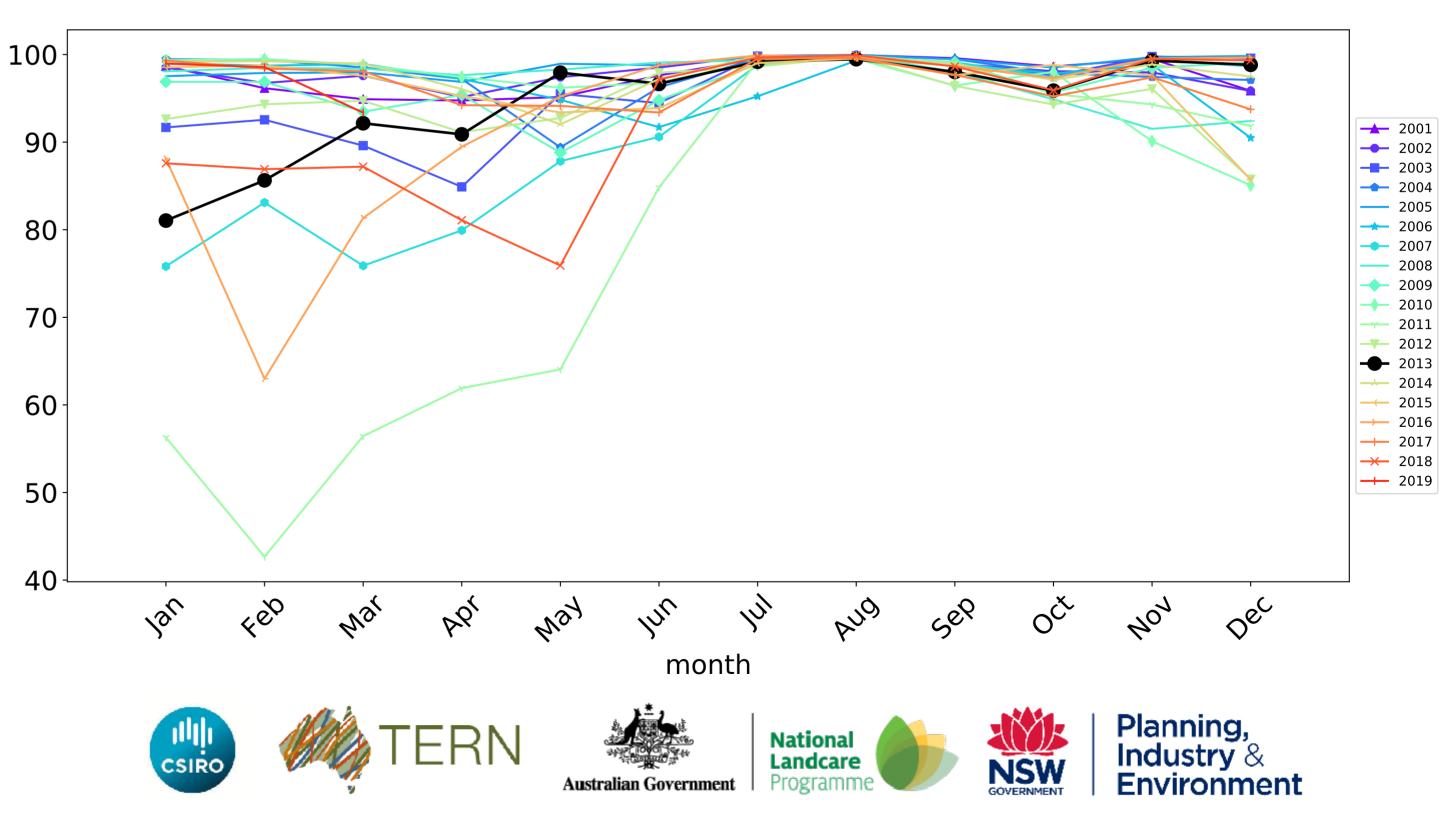


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

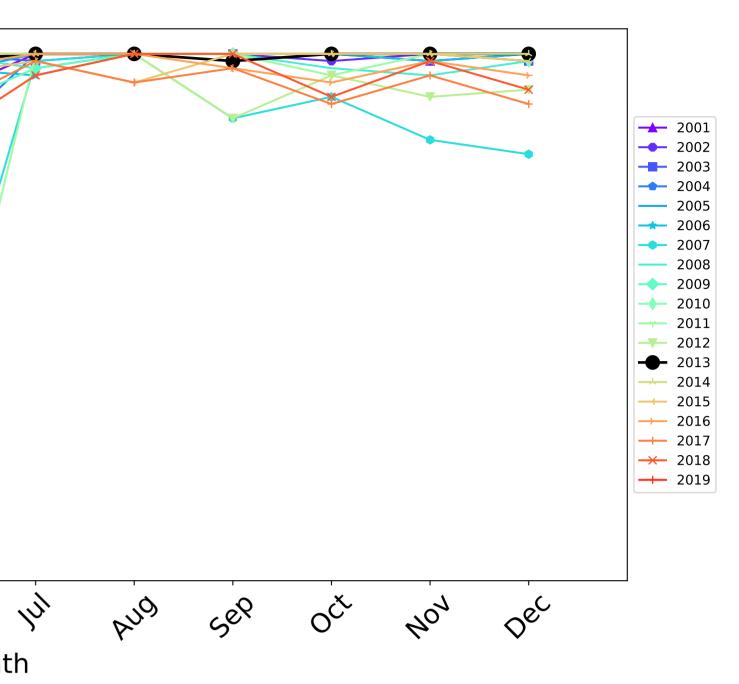
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

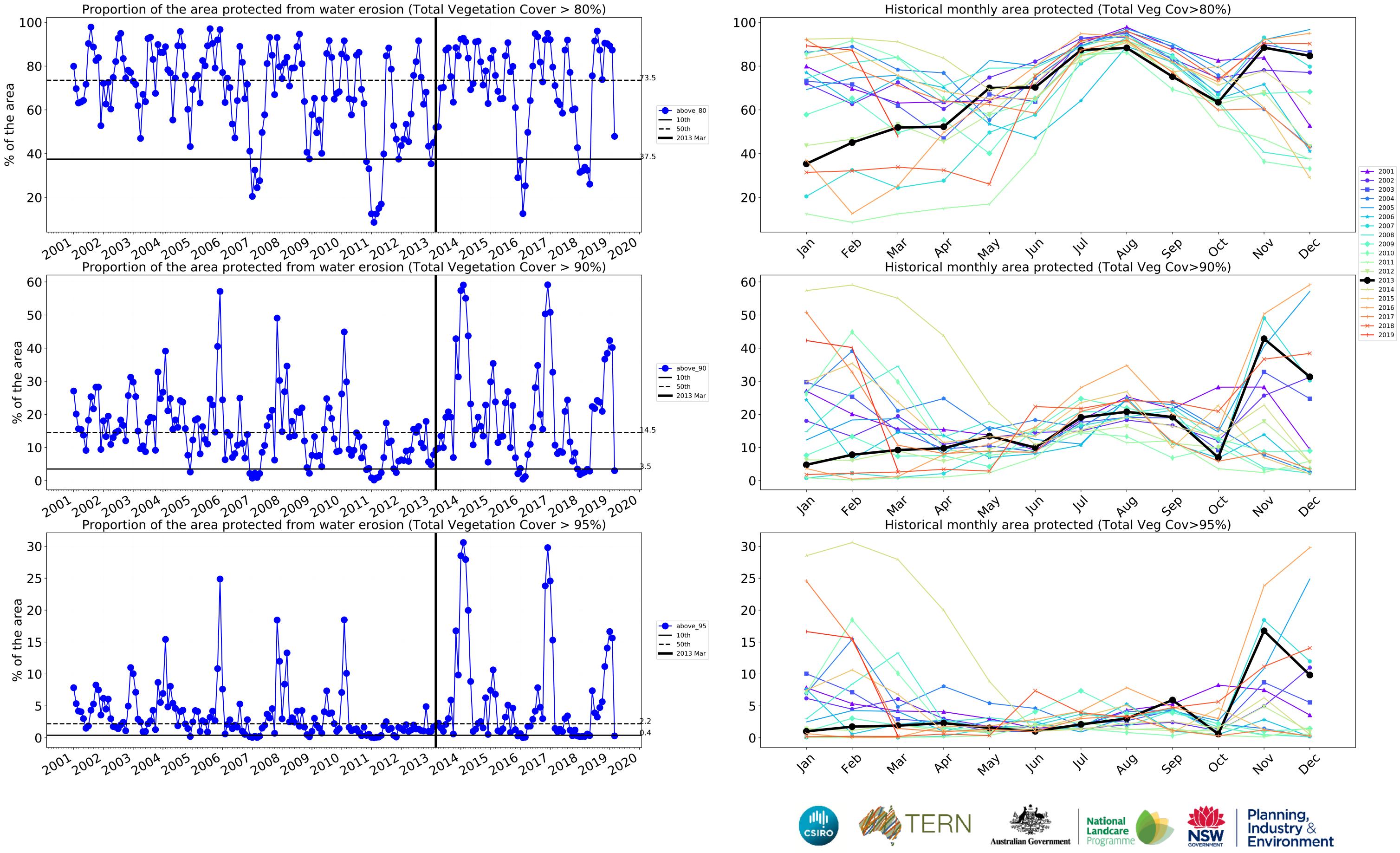


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

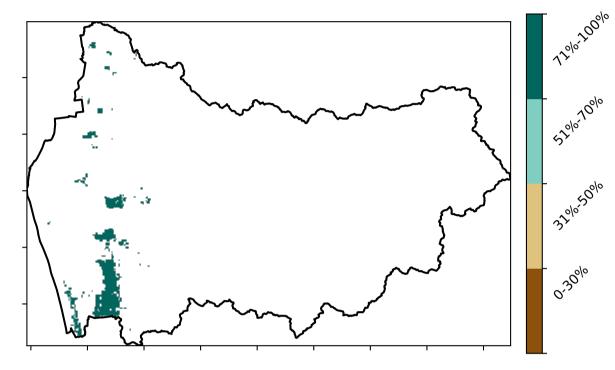




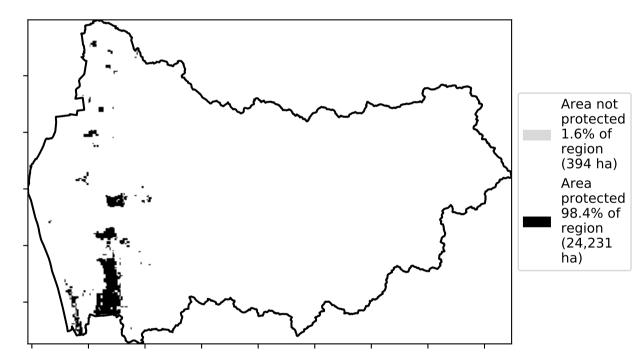
Irrigation

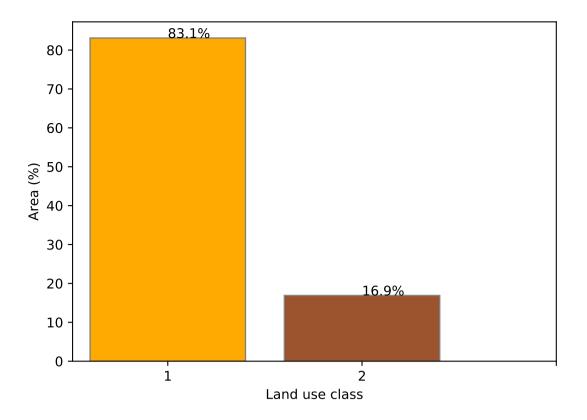
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale and Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



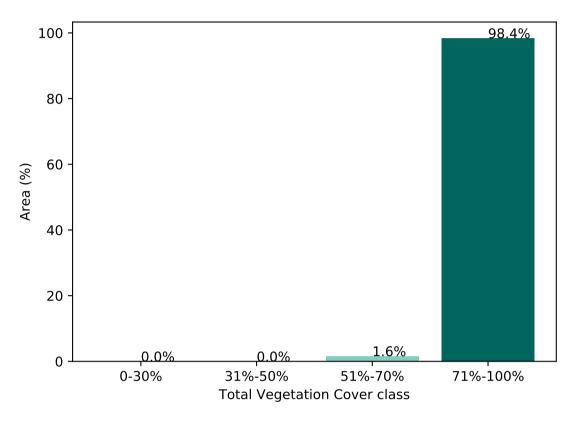
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



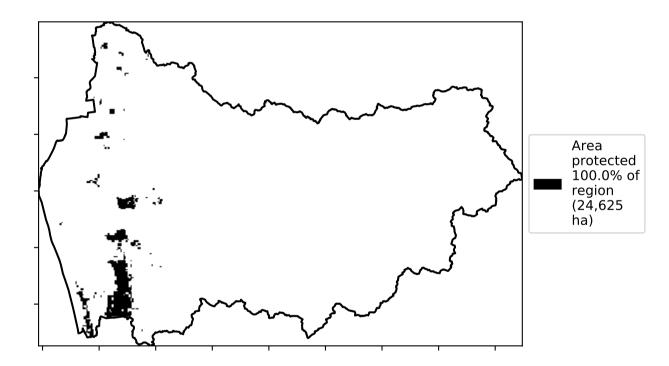


Proportion of each land class in area

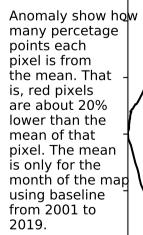
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

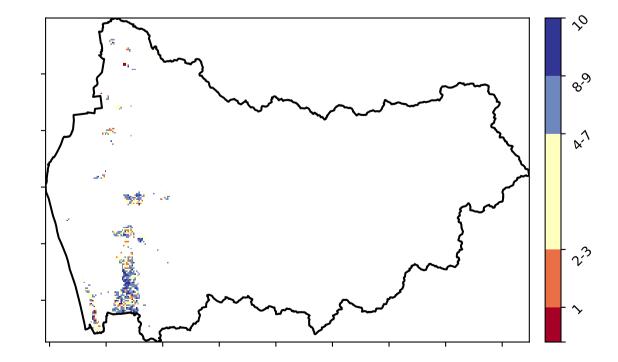


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

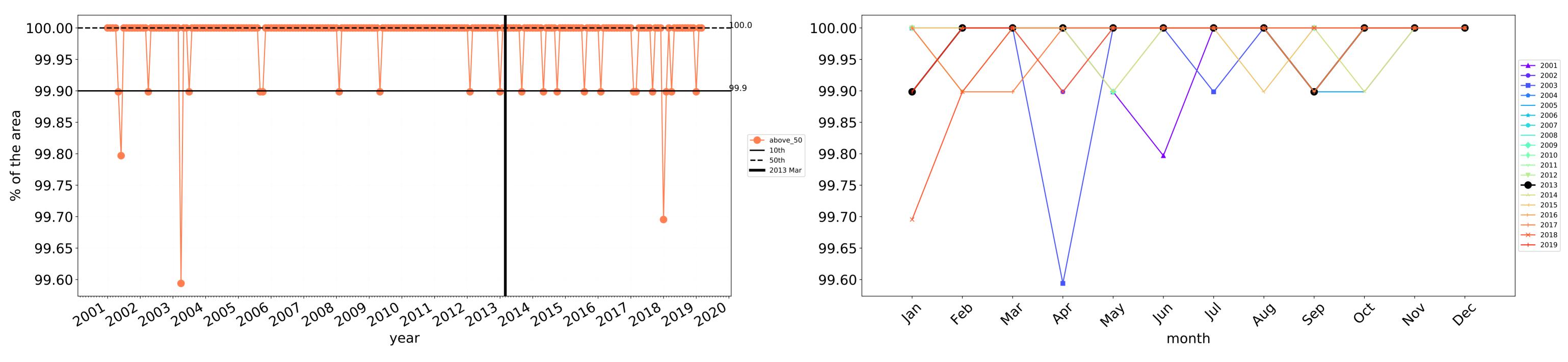




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

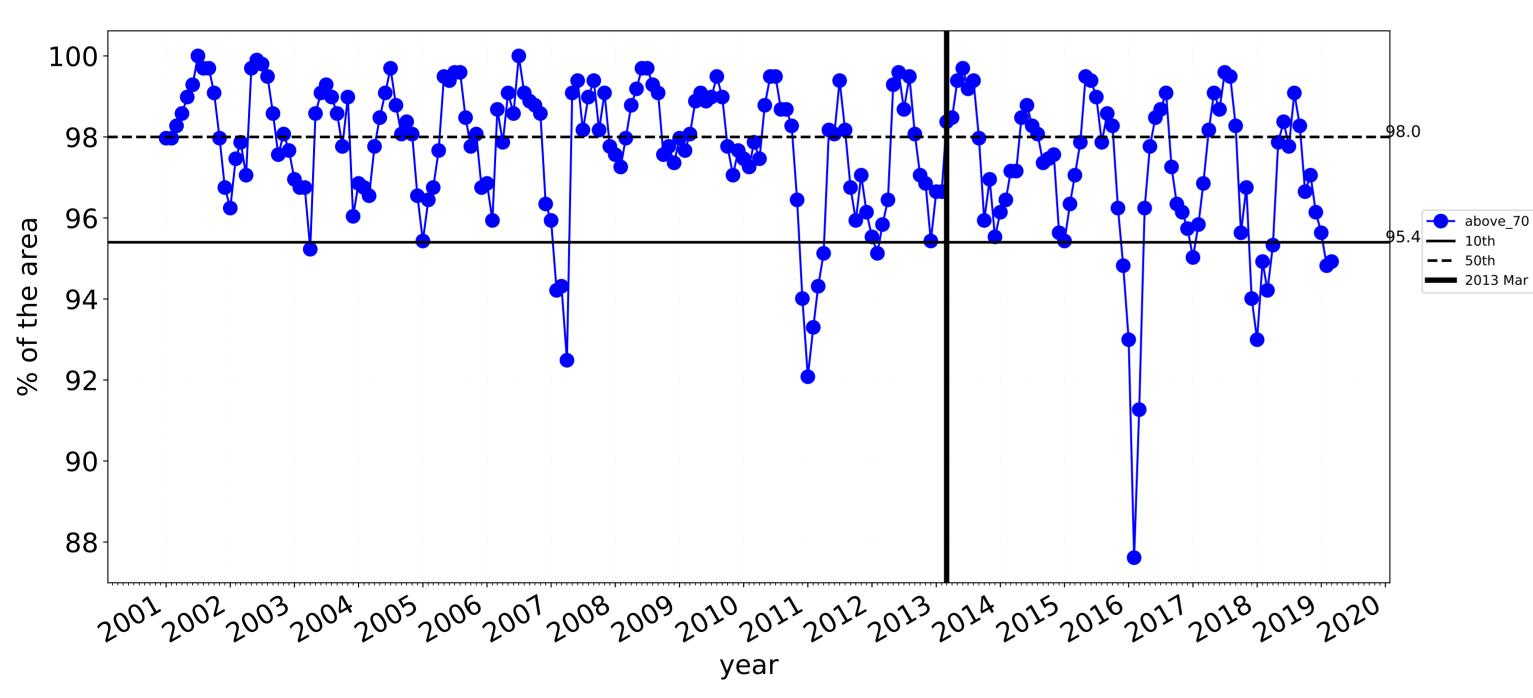




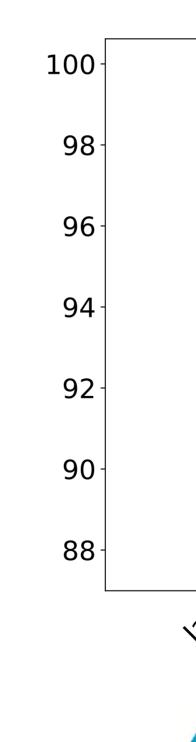


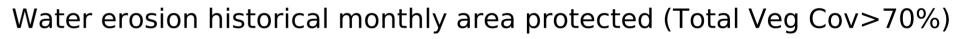
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

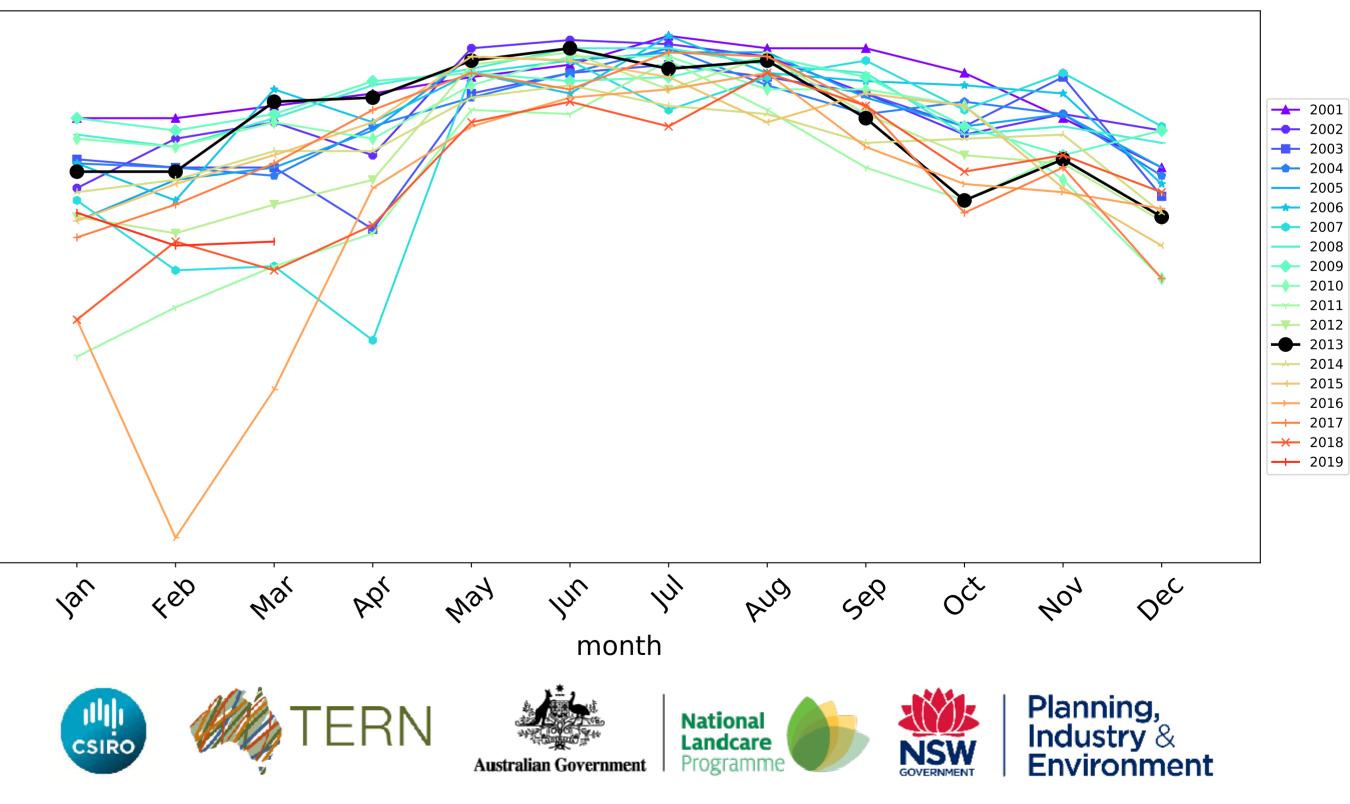
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



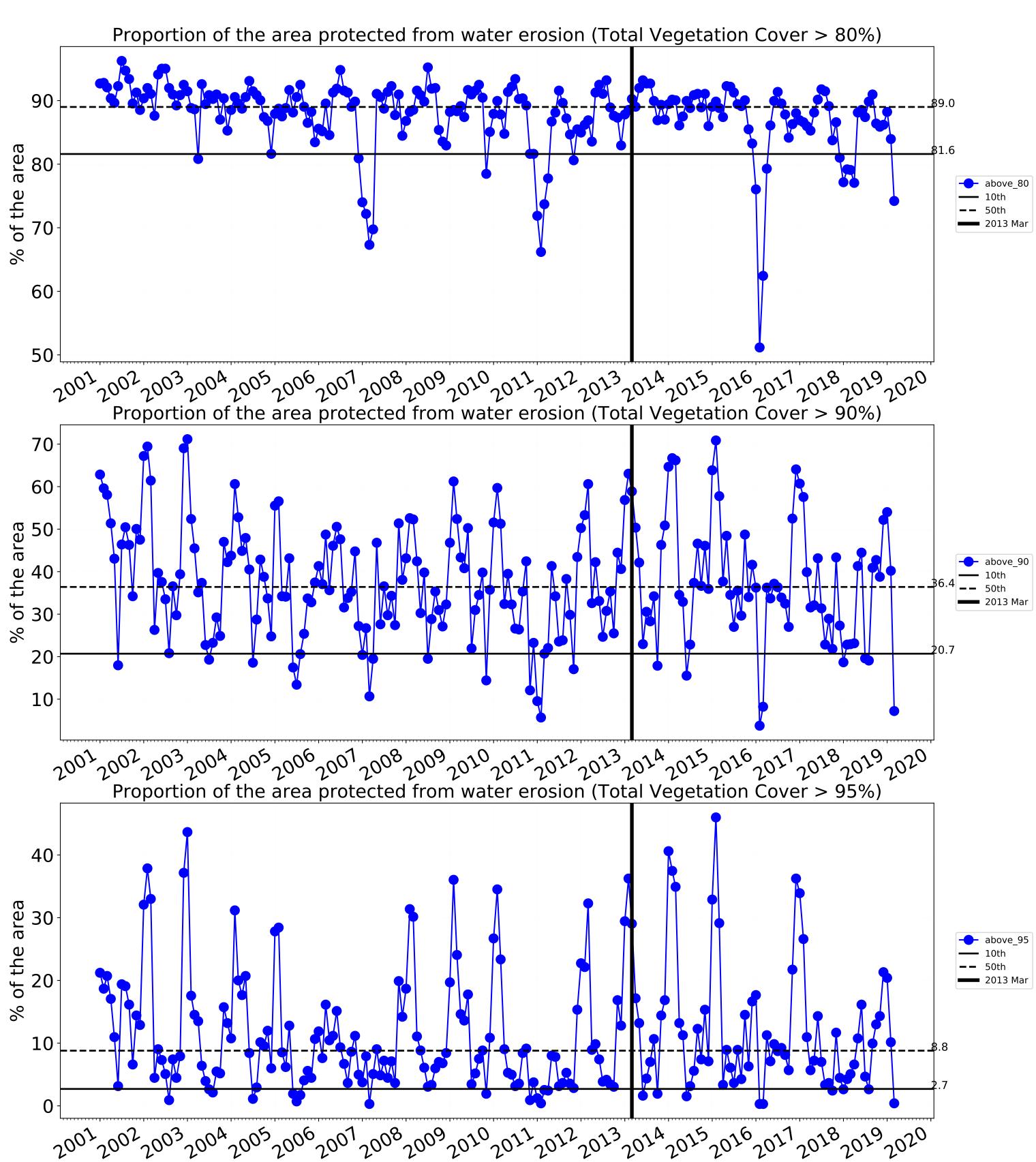
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

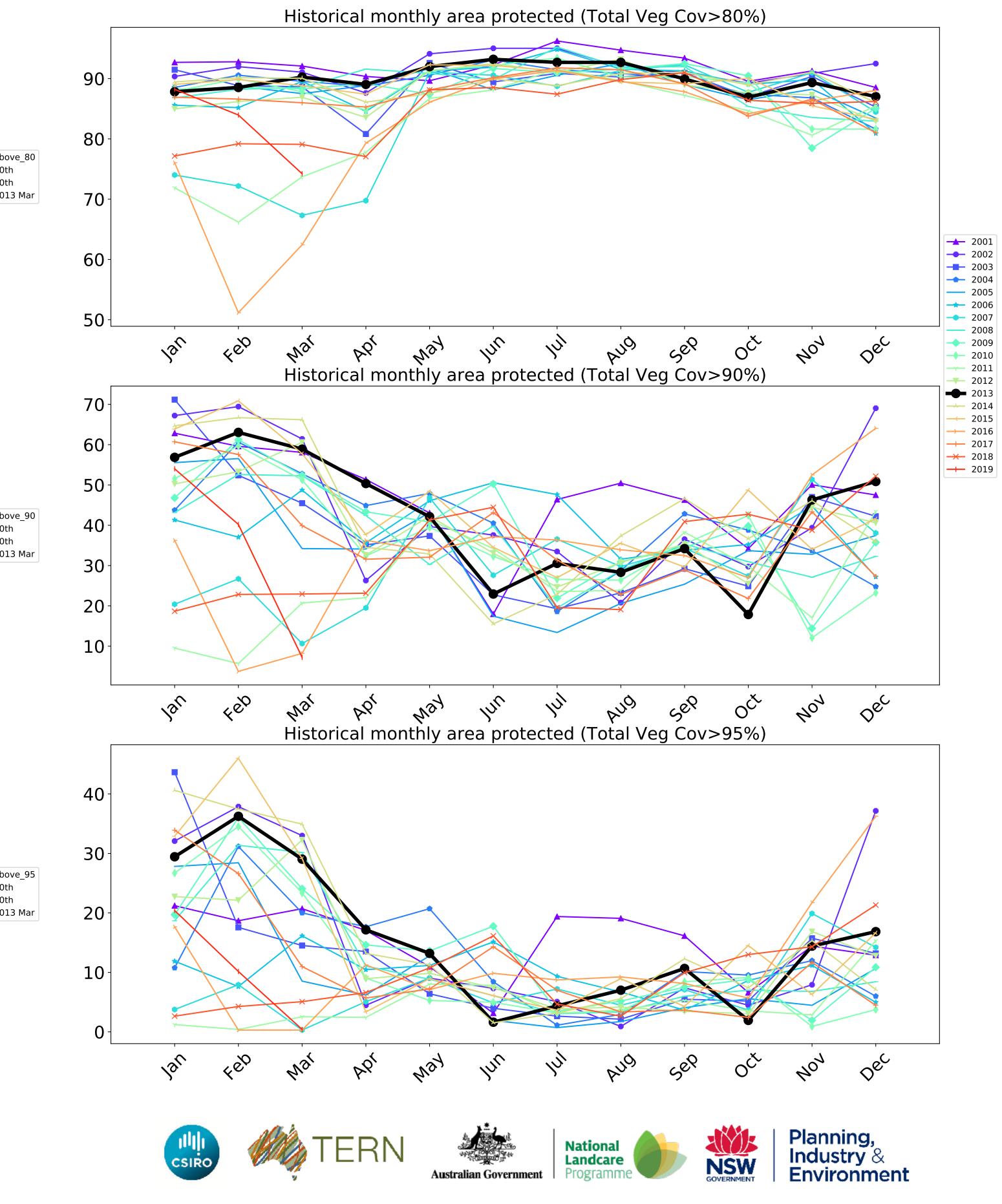




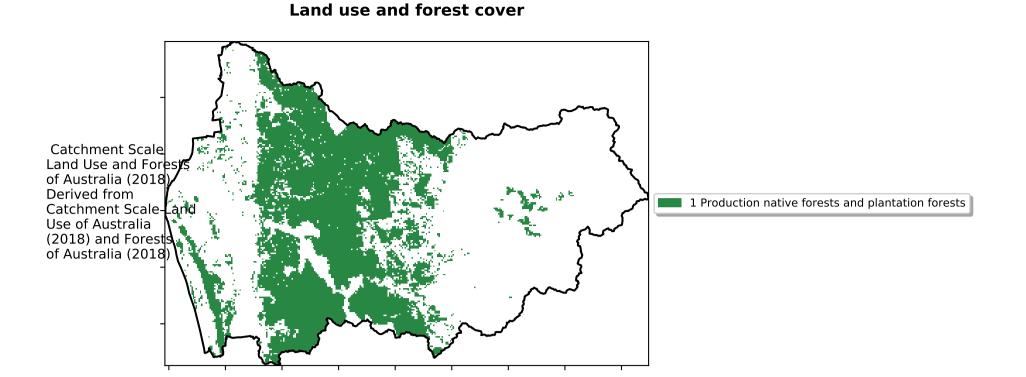




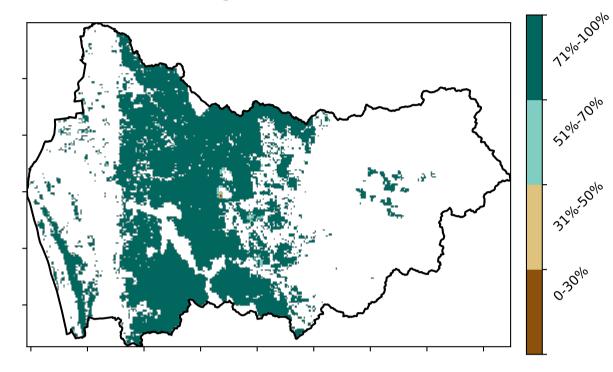




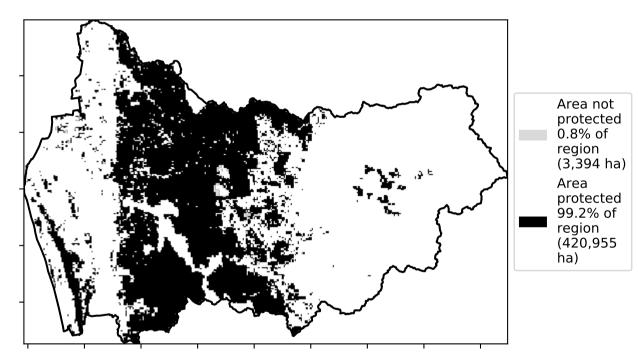
Production native forests and plantation forests



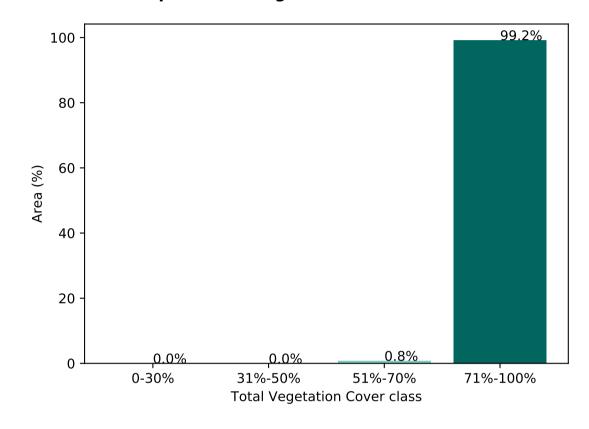
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



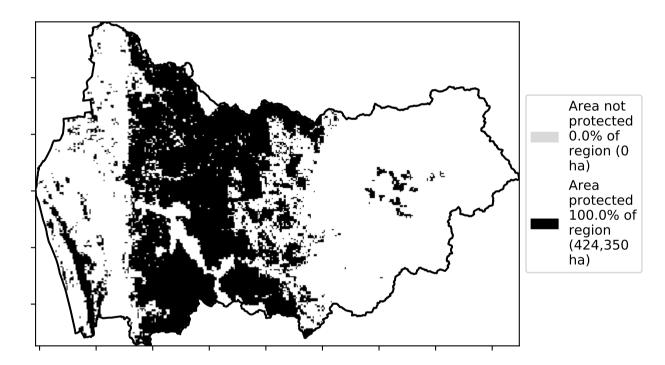
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

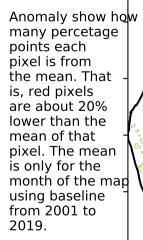


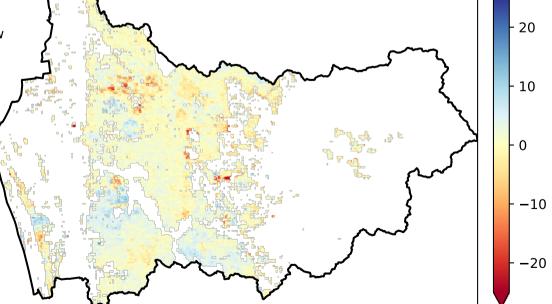
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

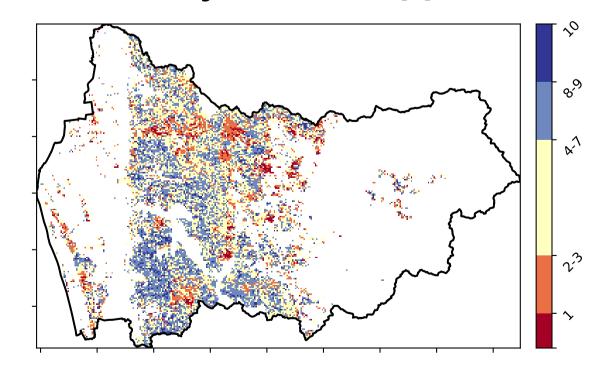






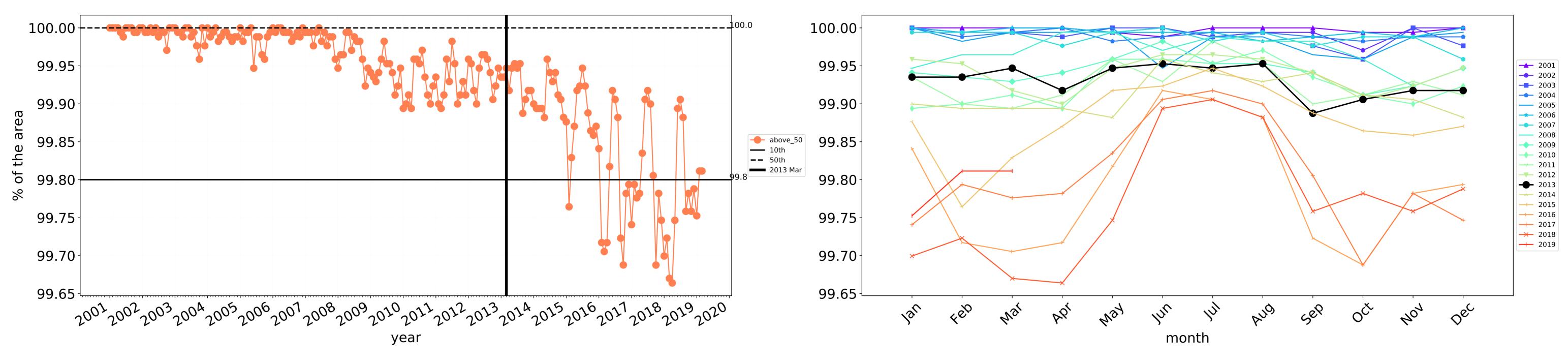
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



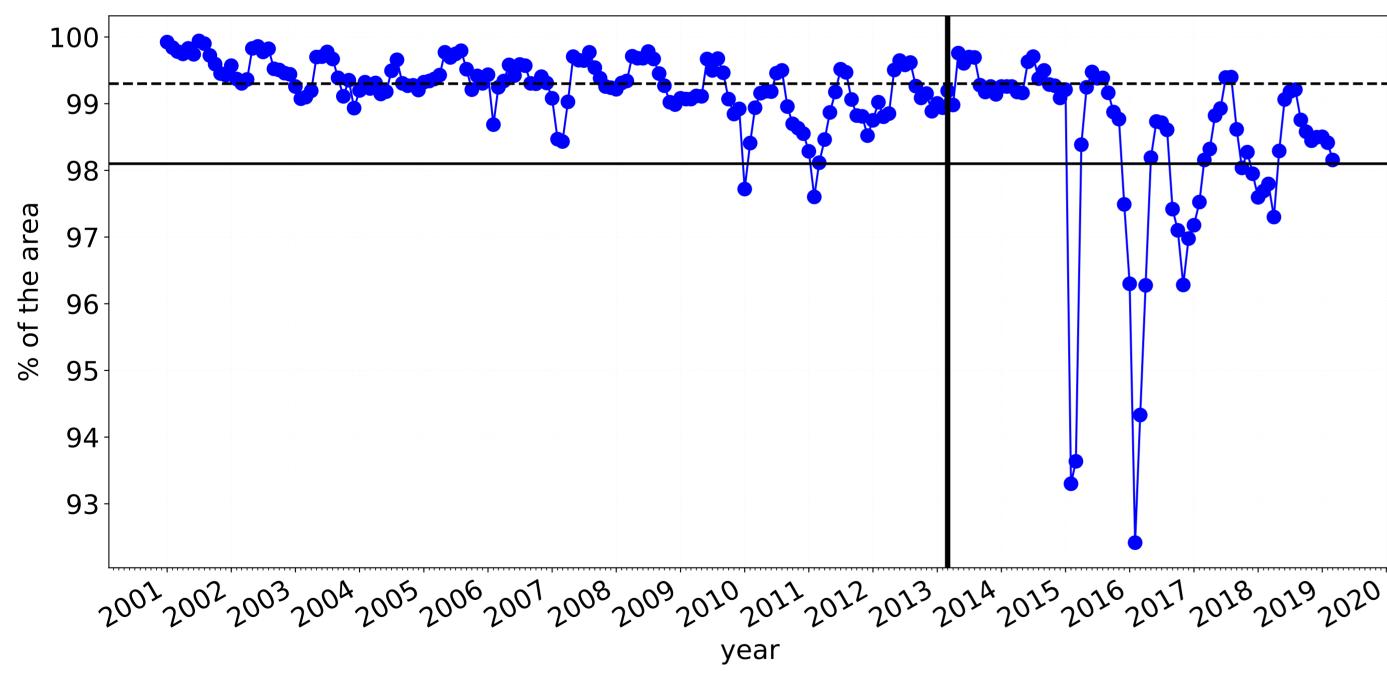


Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

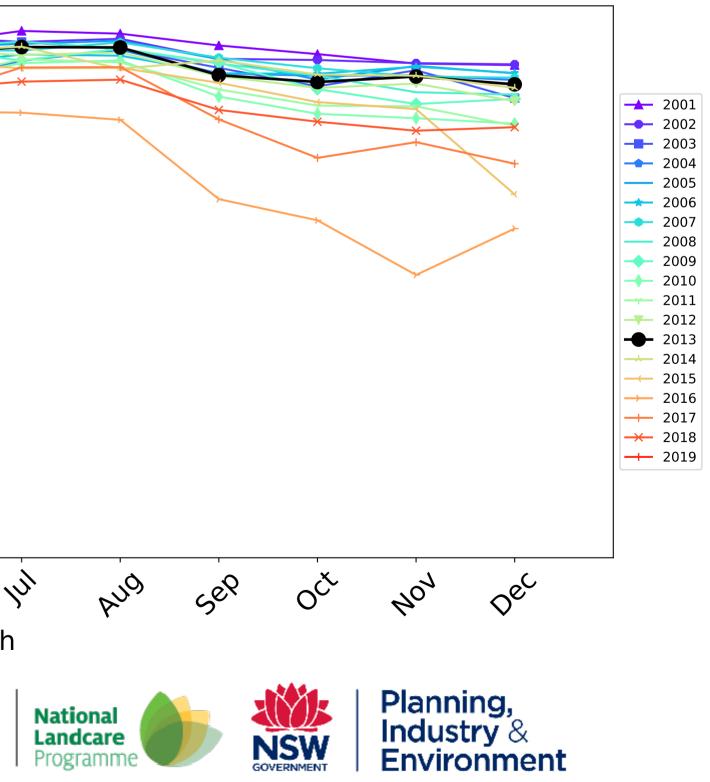
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

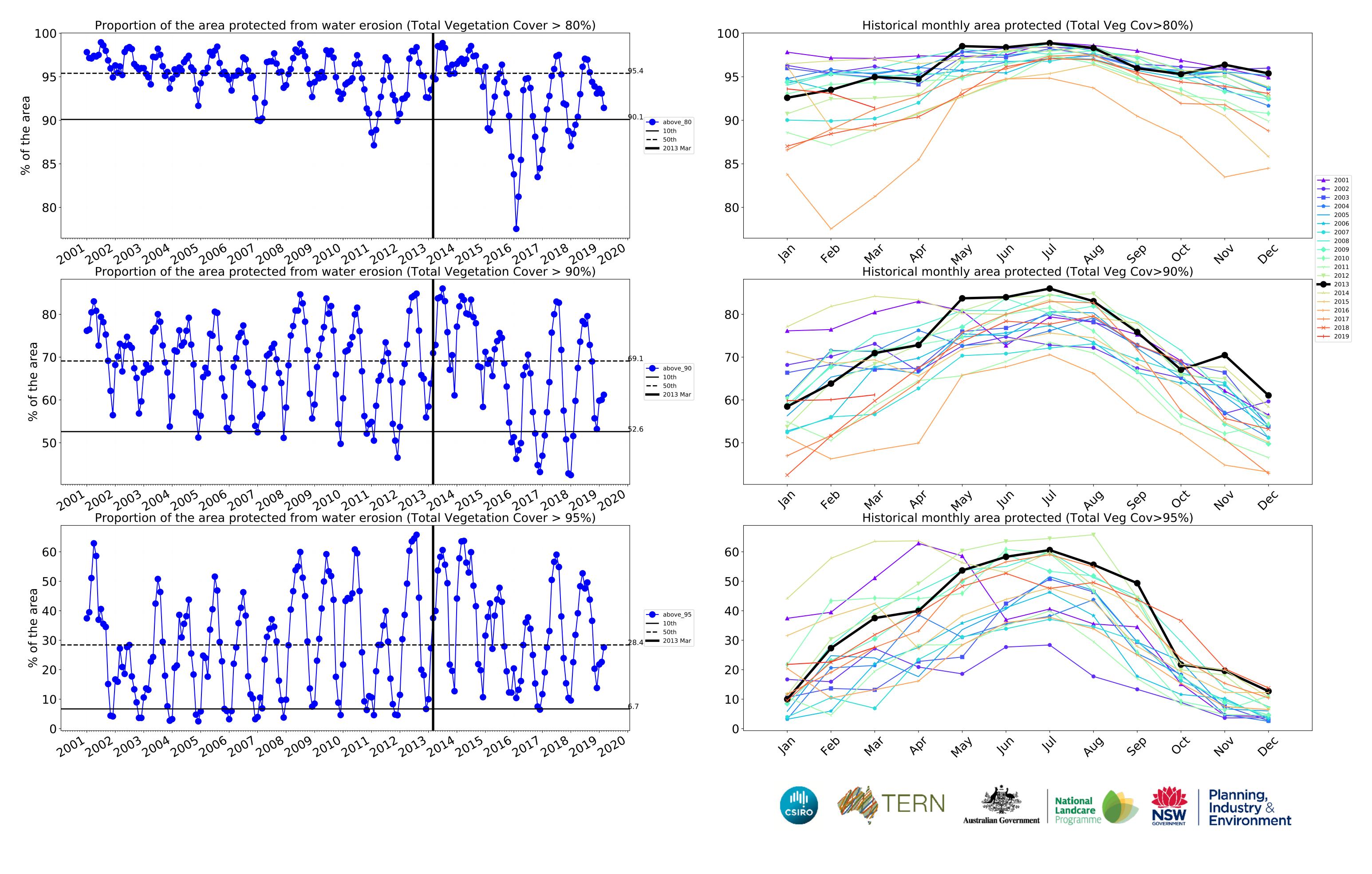


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 99 98 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 97 **——** 50th **—** 2013 Mar 96 95 94 93 feb Jan In way POL Mai month **FERN** CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Peel-Harvey Region (1,141,700 ha and no data 17,074 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,141,700	100.0% 1,141,599	99.9% 1,140,499	95.8% 1,093,676	76.1% 868,343	40.3% 459,671	19.0% 216,729
Conservation and natural environments	106,625	100.0% 106,625	99.9% 106,525	98.3% 104,775	83.9% 89,450	45.1% 48,125	22.9% 24,425
Conservation and natural environments non forest	15,025	100.0% 15,025	99.3% 14,925	91.7% 13,775	64.1% 9,625	17.1% 2,575	4.8% 725
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	53,600	100.0% 53,600	100.0% 53,600	99.2% 53,175	81.9% 43,925	28.9% 15,475	9.8% 5,275
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	38,000	100.0% 38,000	100.0% 38,000	99.5% 37,825	94.5% 35,900	79.1% 30,075	48.5% 18,425
Agriculture	553,025	100.0% 553,025	100.0% 552,950	94.0% 519,675	61.7% 341,025	17.4% 96,300	4.8% 26,650
Grazing	131,675	100.0% 131,675	99.9% 131,600	98.6% 129,850	85.6% 112,650	34.3% 45,150	9.1% 11,925
Grazing non forest	130,700	100.0% 130,700	99.9% 130,625	98.6% 128,900	85.5% 111,800	34.5% 45,050	9.1% 11,900
Cropping	396,725	100.0% 396,725	100.0% 396,725	92.2% 365,600	52.0% 206,150	9.2% 36,650	1.9% 7,575
Irrigation	24,625	100.0% 24,625	100.0% 24,625	98.4% 24,225	90.3% 22,225	58.9% 14,500	29.0% 7,150
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,350	100.0% 424,300	99.9% 424,125	99.2% 420,925	95.0% 403,025	70.9% 301,075	37.5% 159,175

