# **Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Peel-Harvey Region WA**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

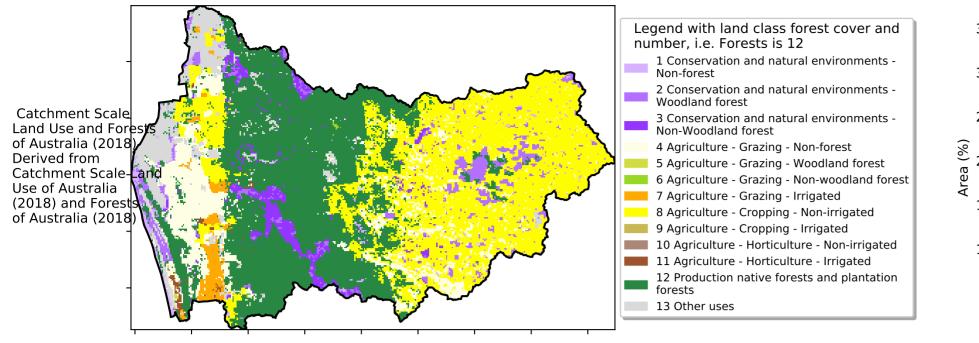
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



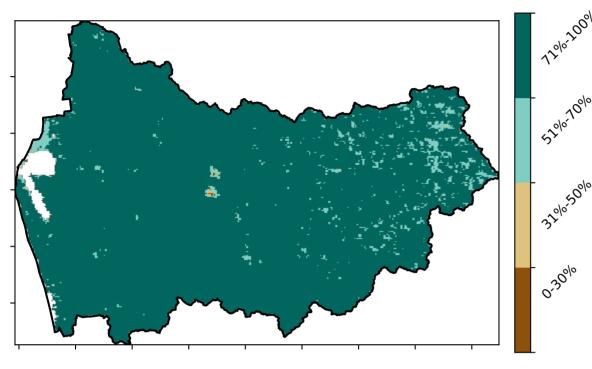
## **Vegetation Cover May 2012**

#### Land use and forest cover

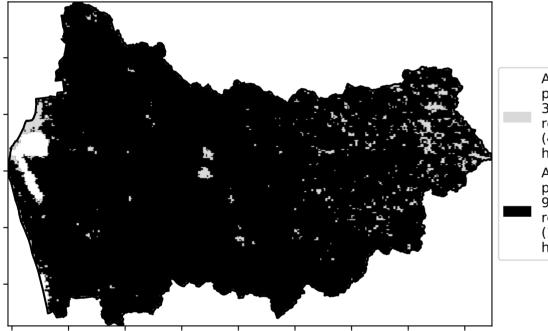
#### Proportion of each land class in area



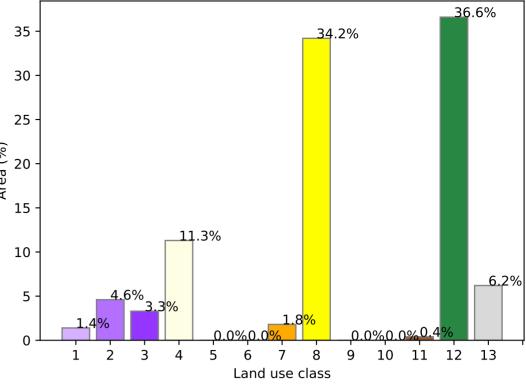
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



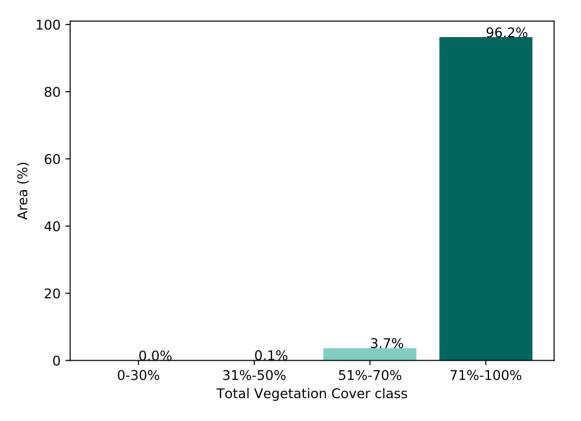
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



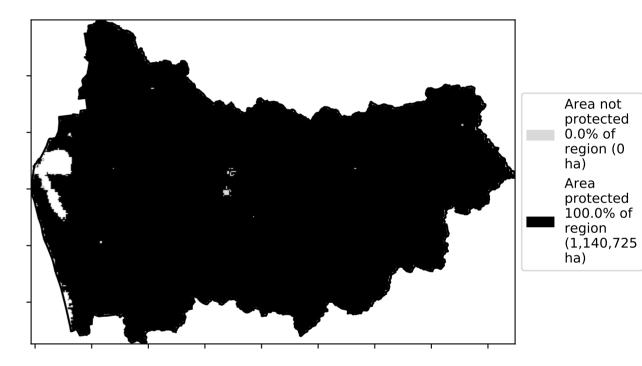
Area not protected 3.8% of region (43,347 ha)



#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



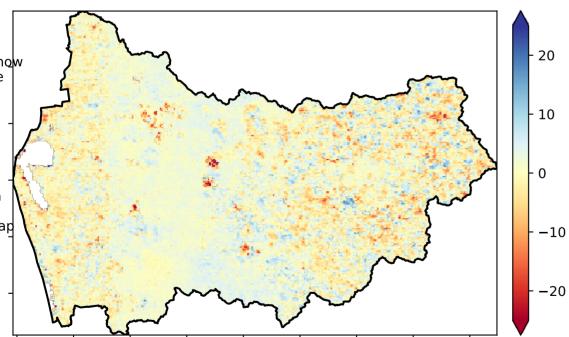
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Area protected 96.2% of region (1,097,377 ha)

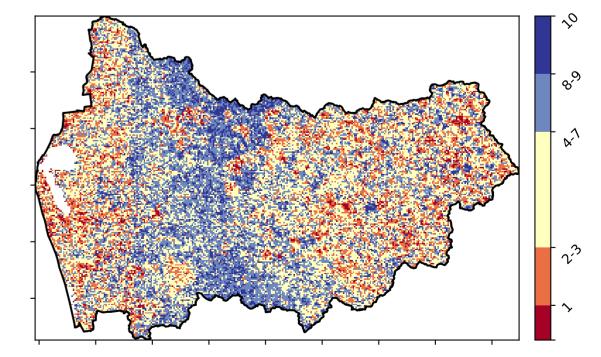
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

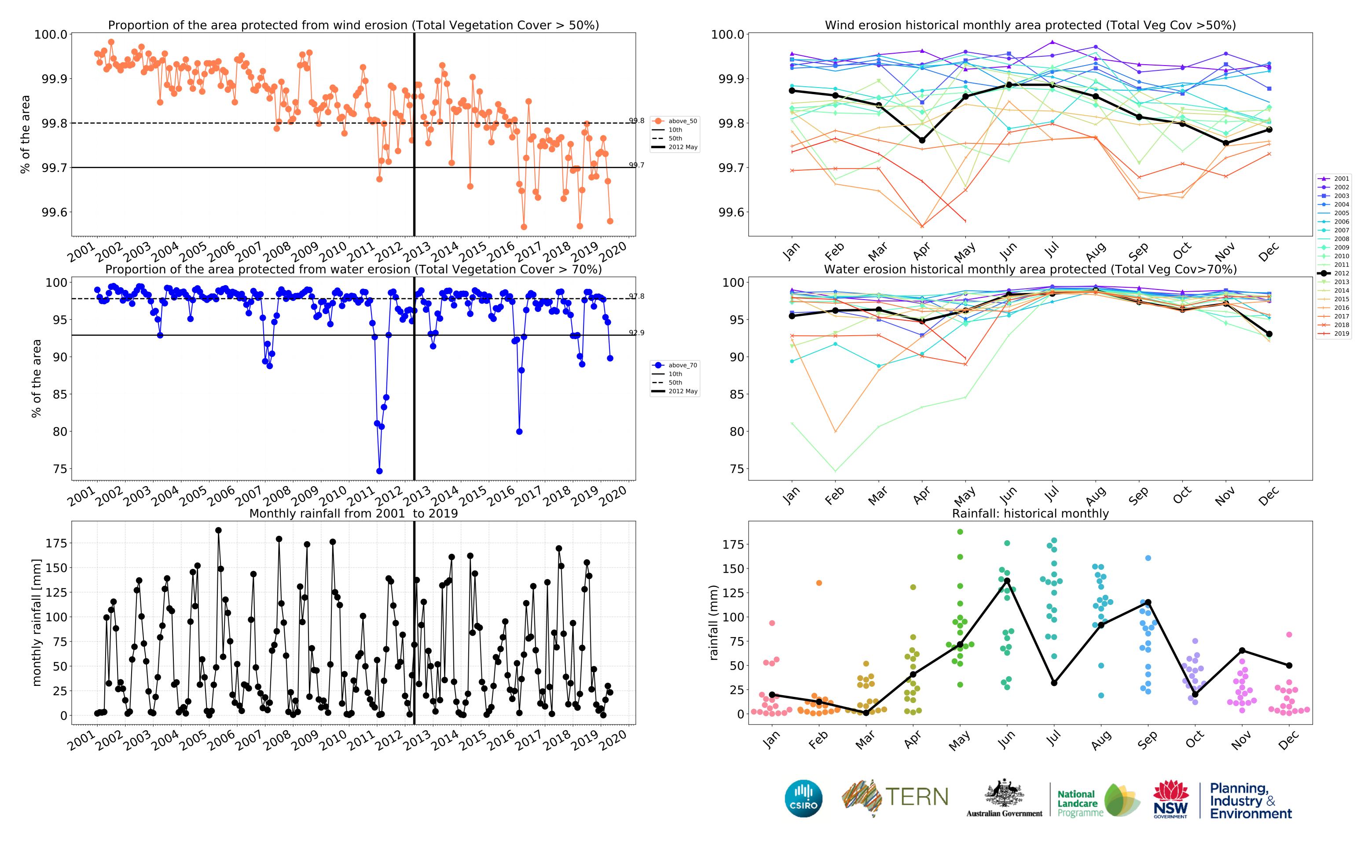


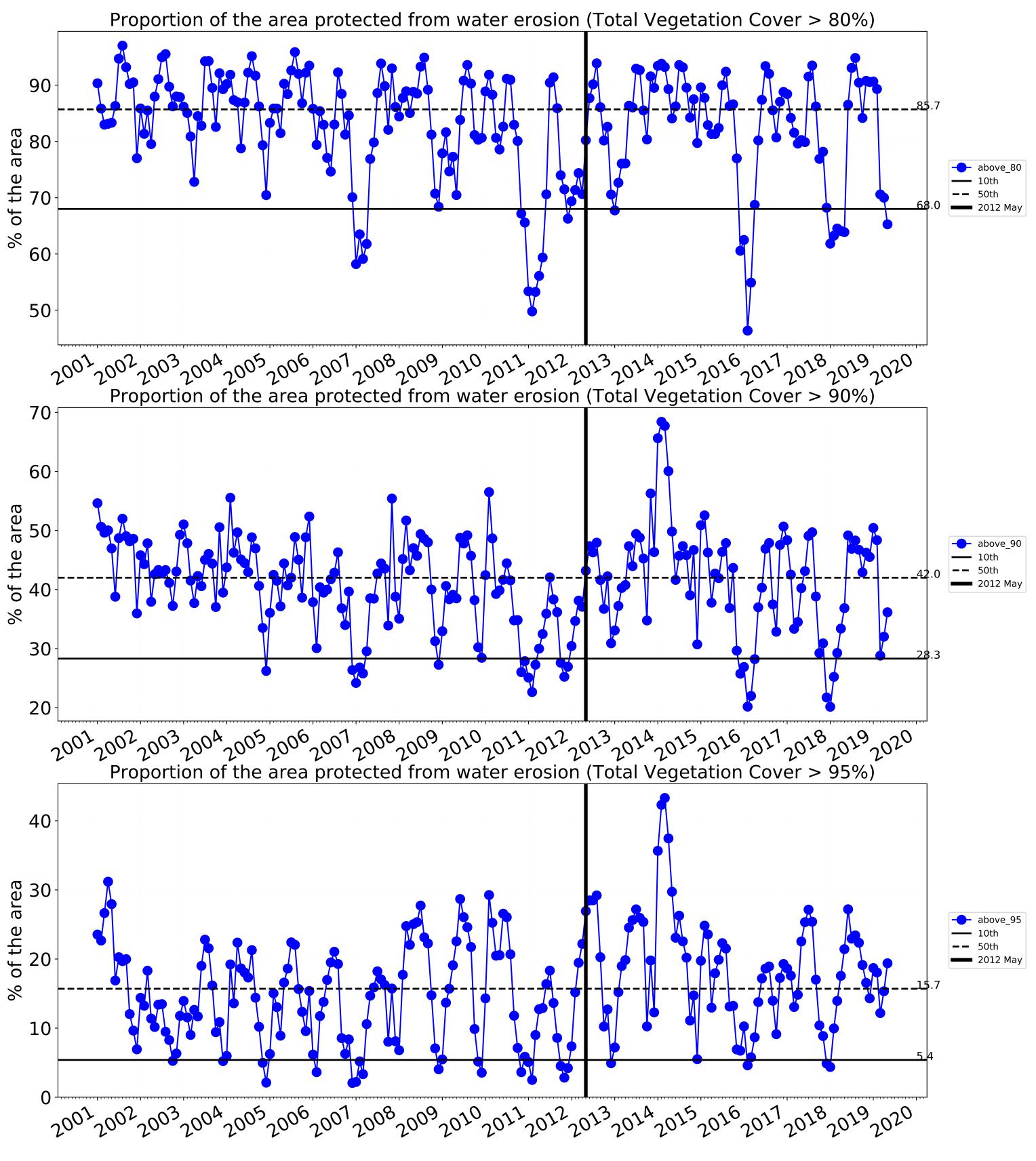
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

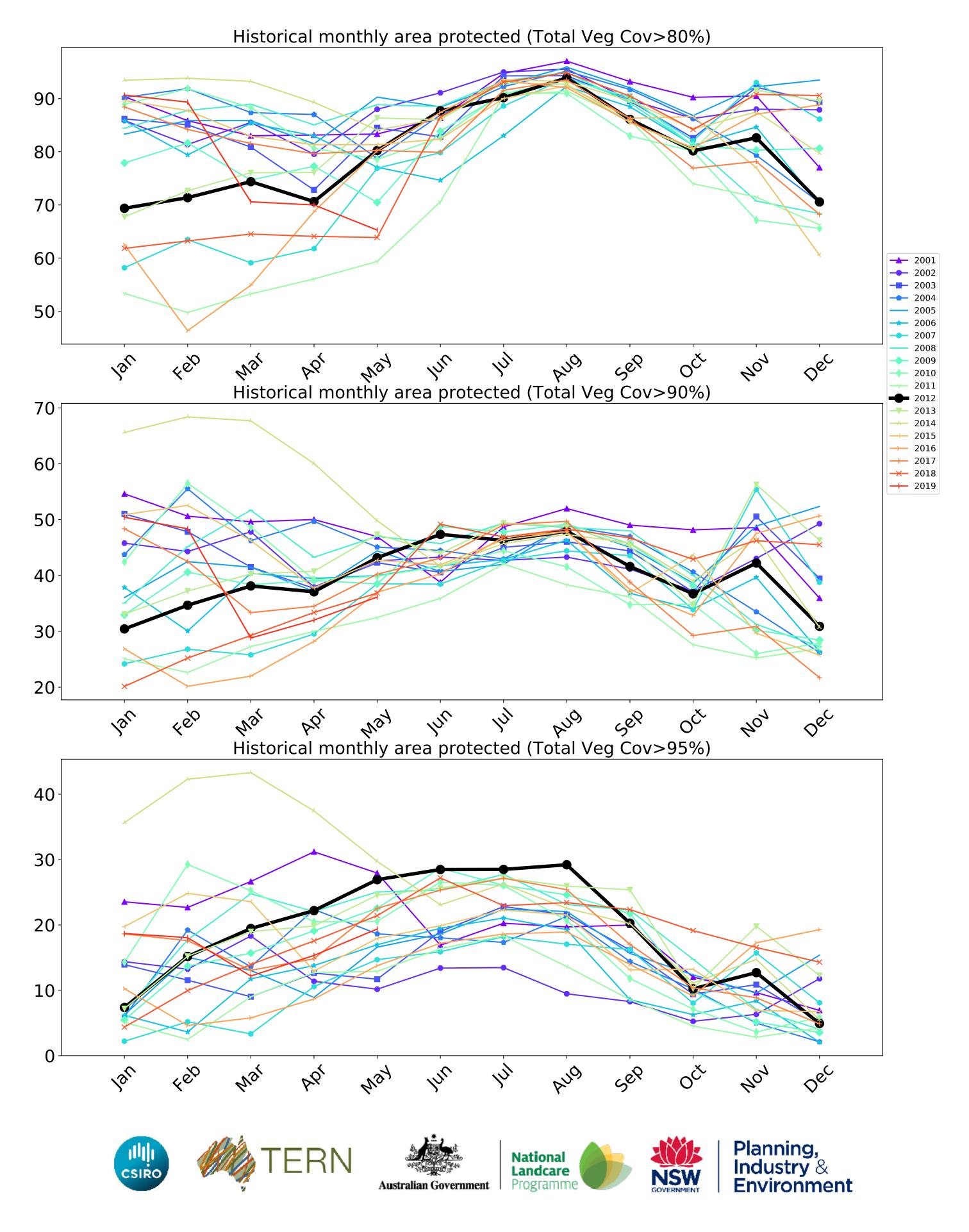
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



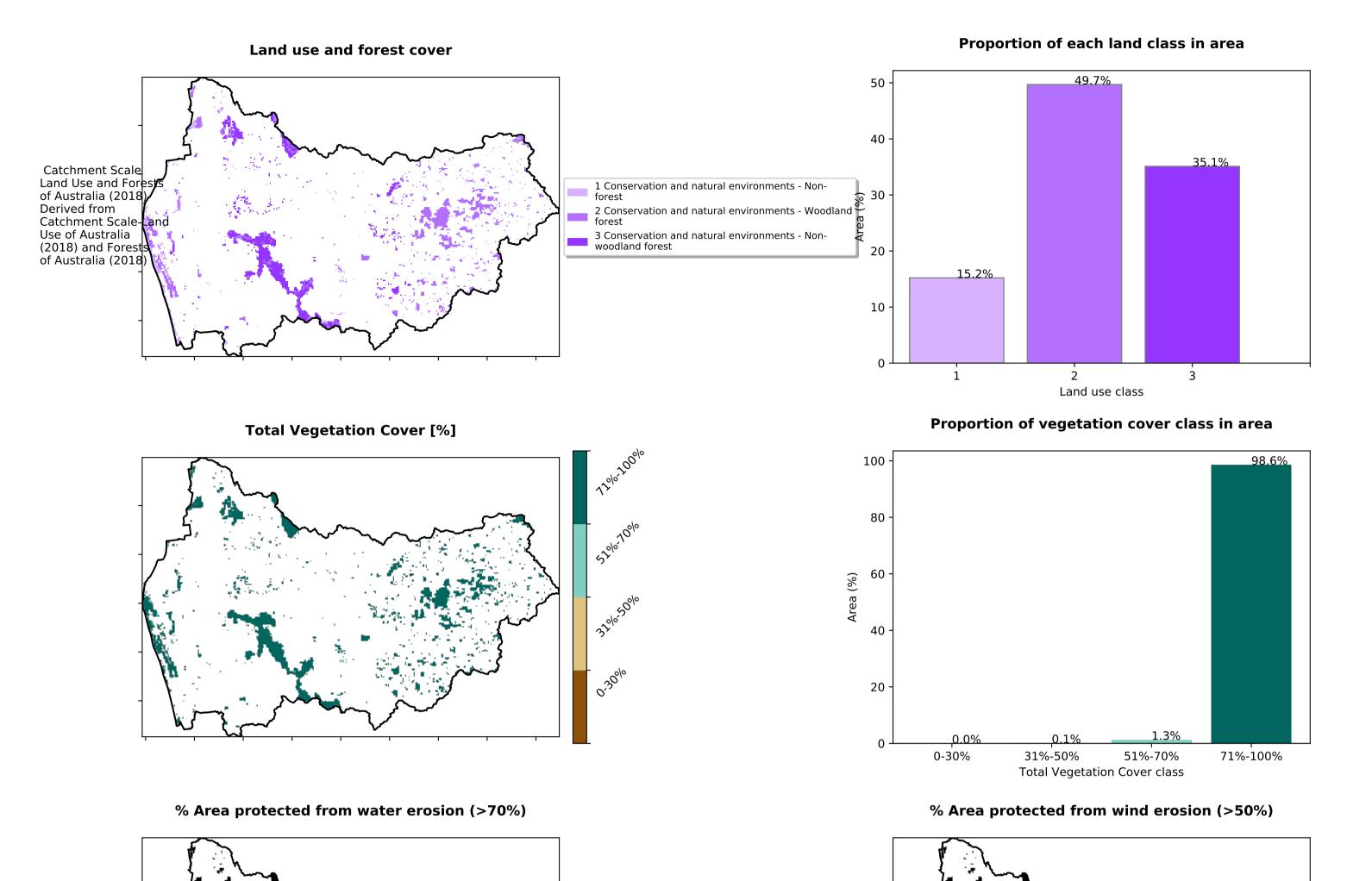




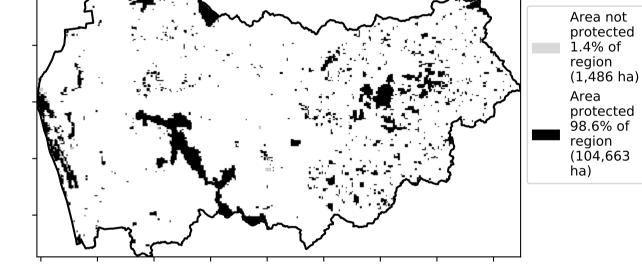




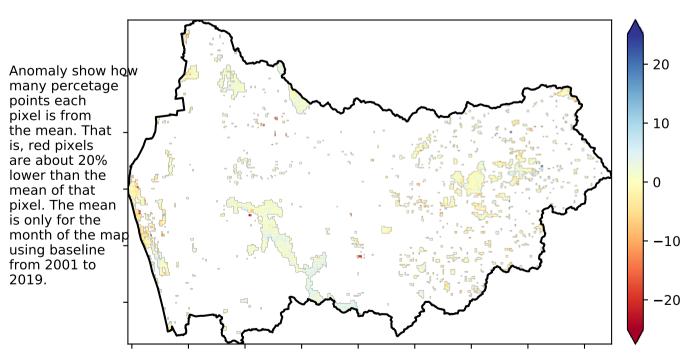
#### **Conservation and natural environments**



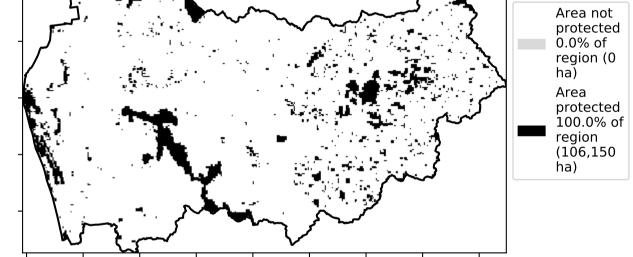




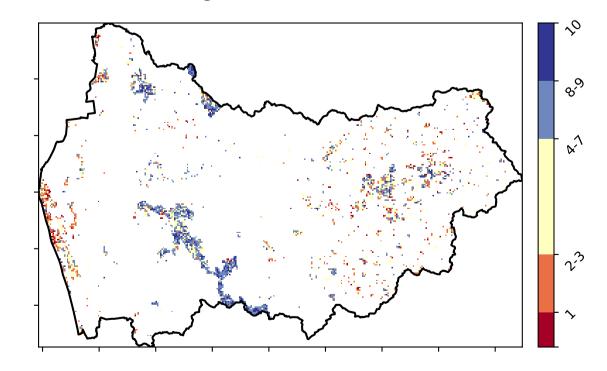
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



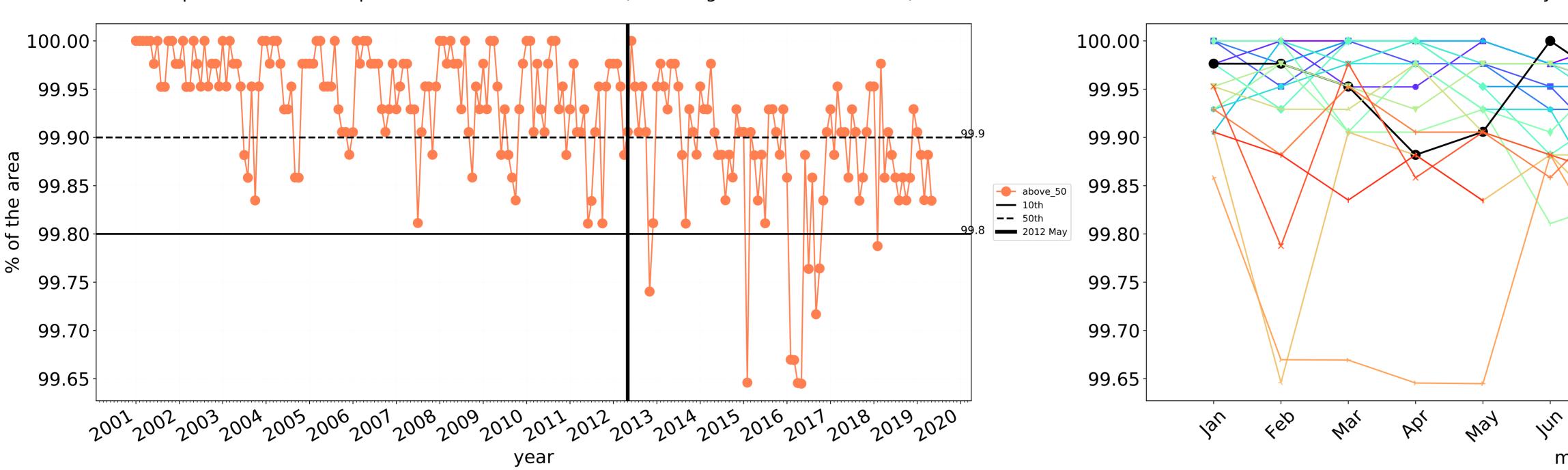
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

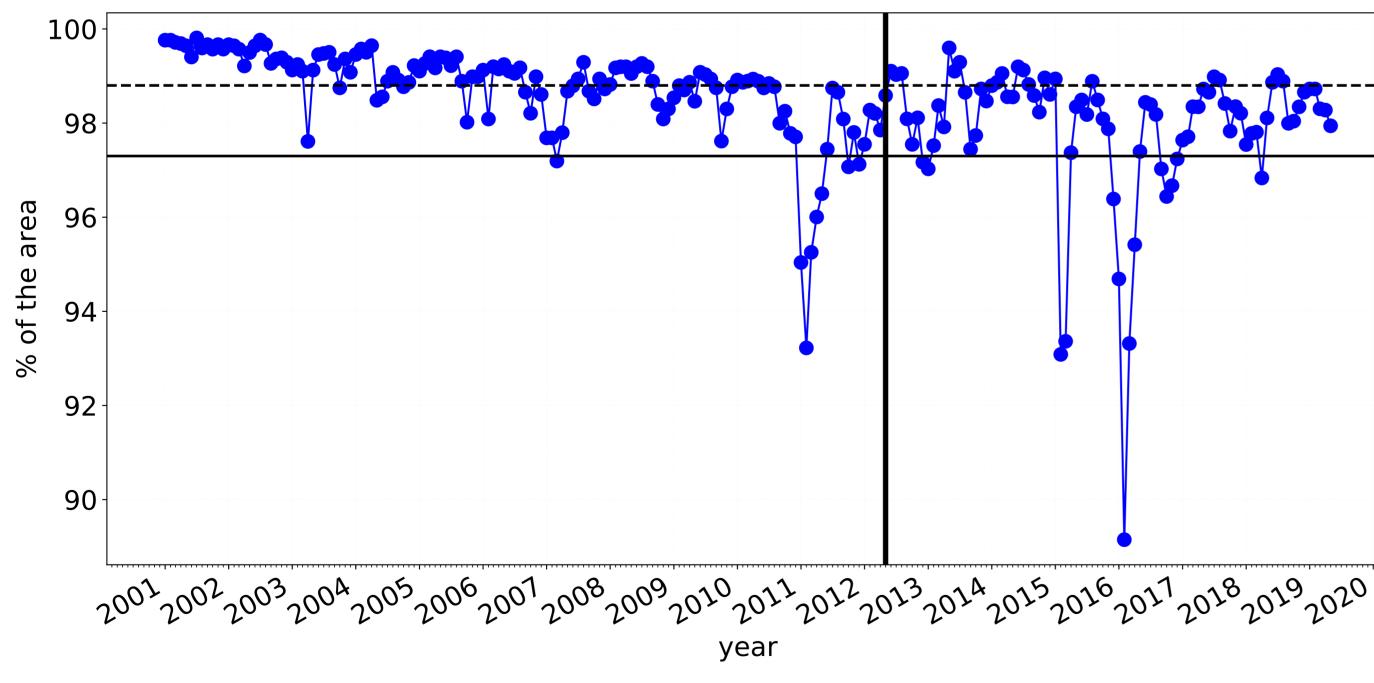






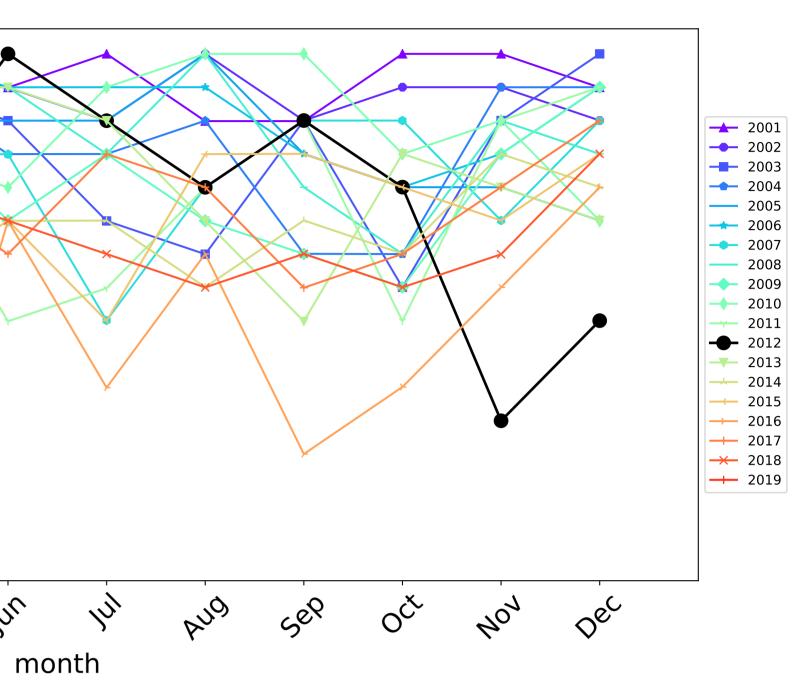
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

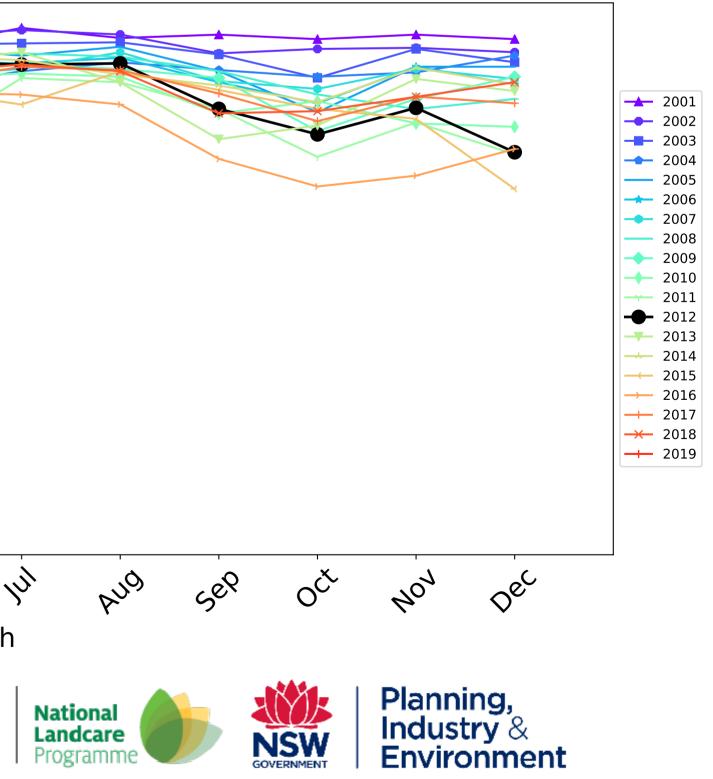


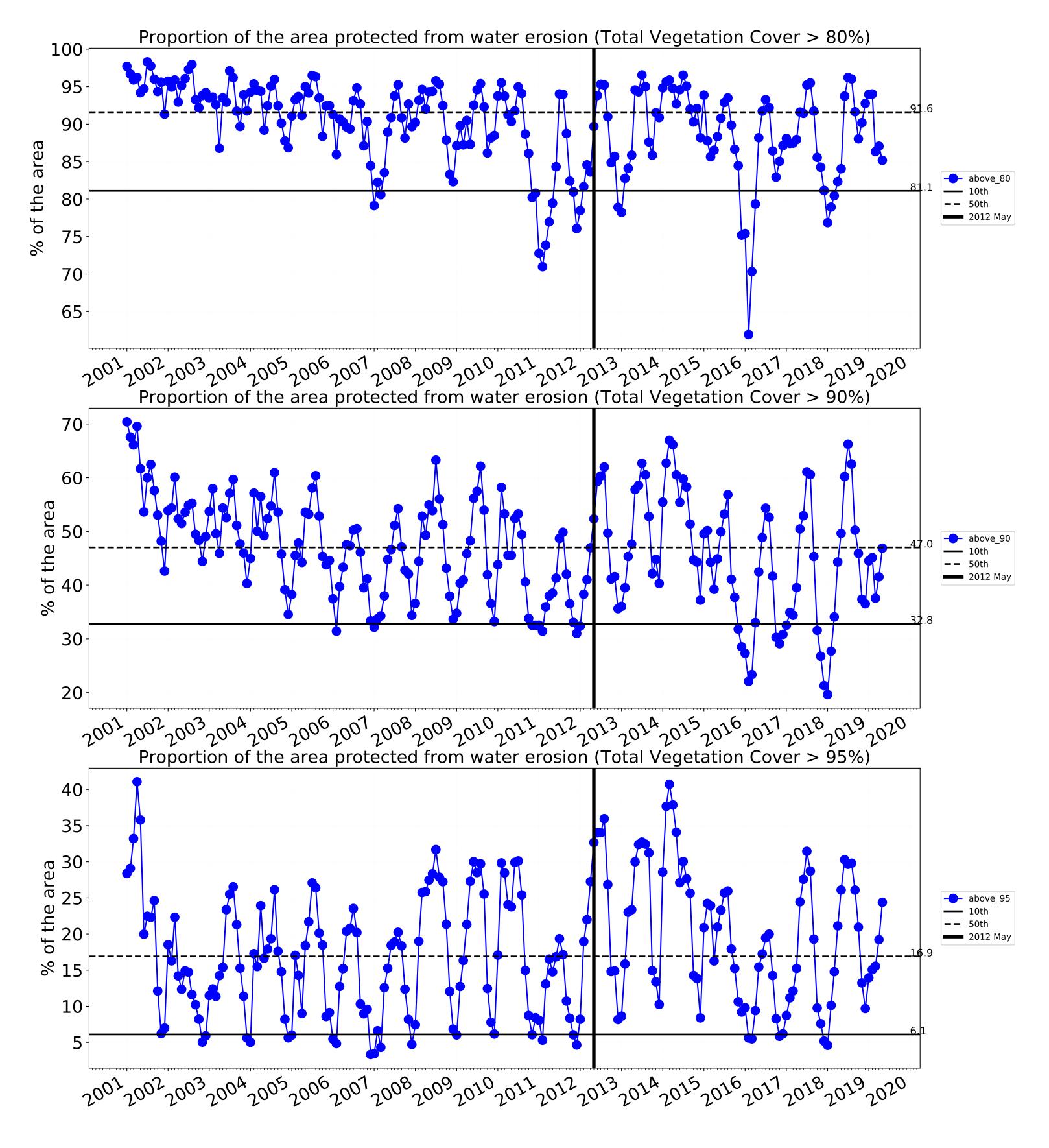
100 98 ---- above\_70 96 **—** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2012 May 94 92 90 feb Jan In May Mai PQ month **FERN** CSIRO Australian Government

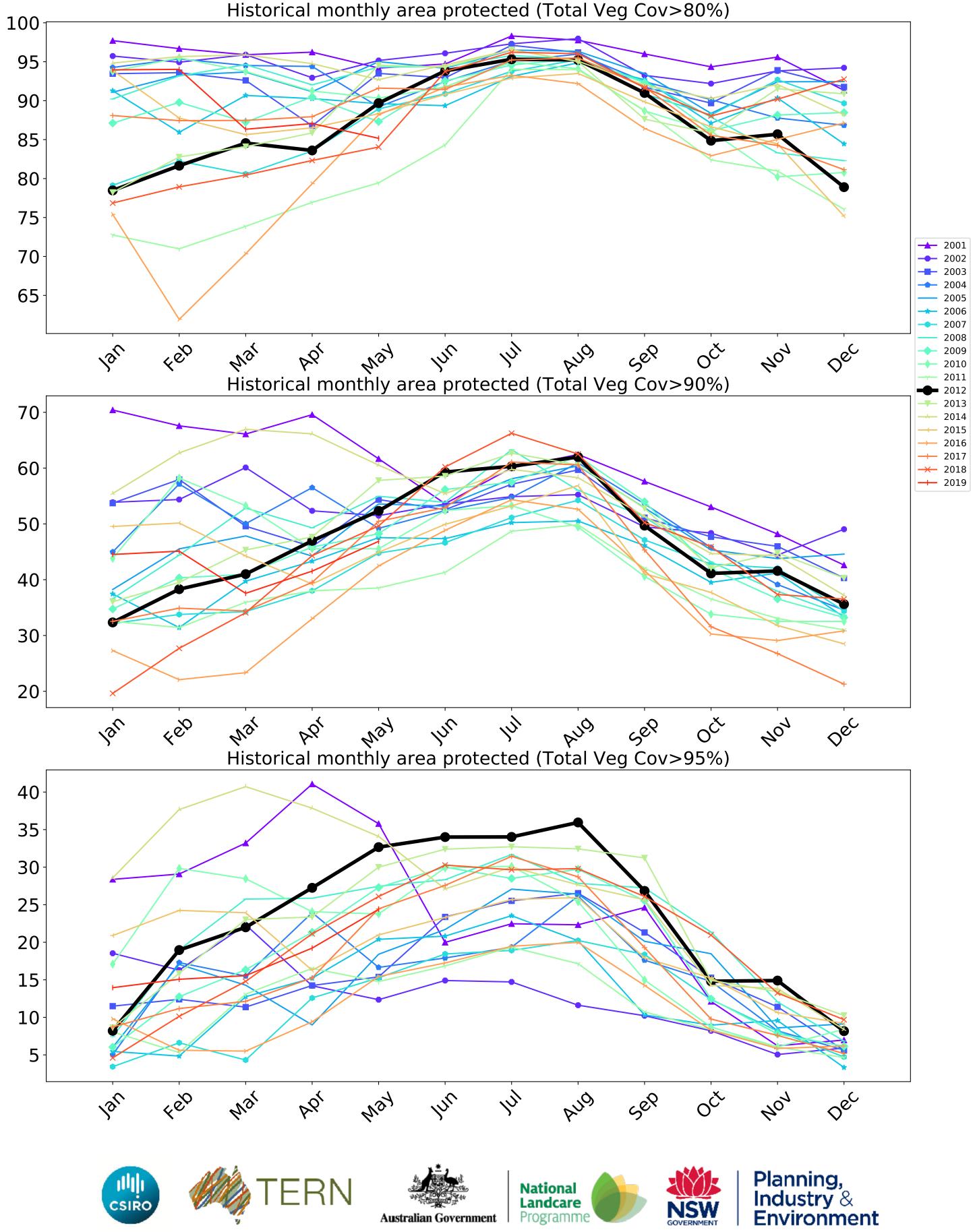
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



# Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

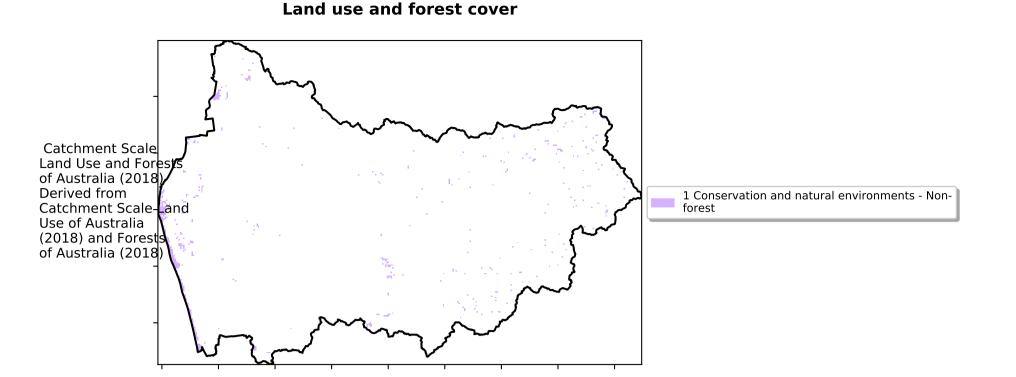




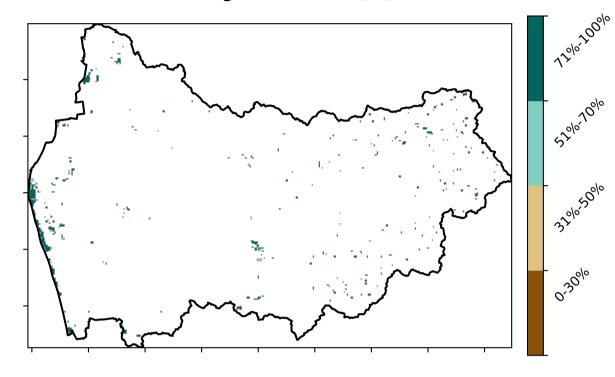




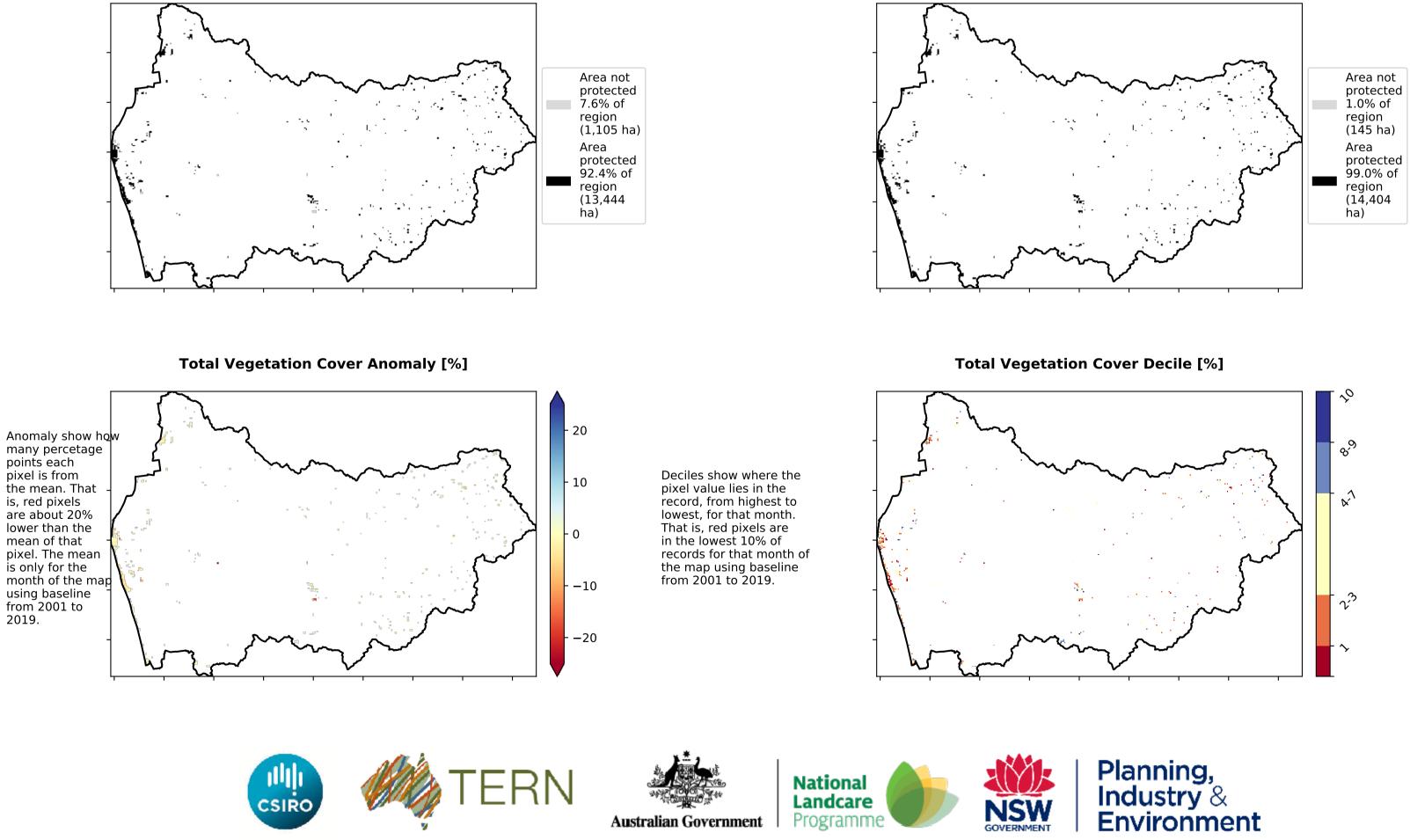
### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**



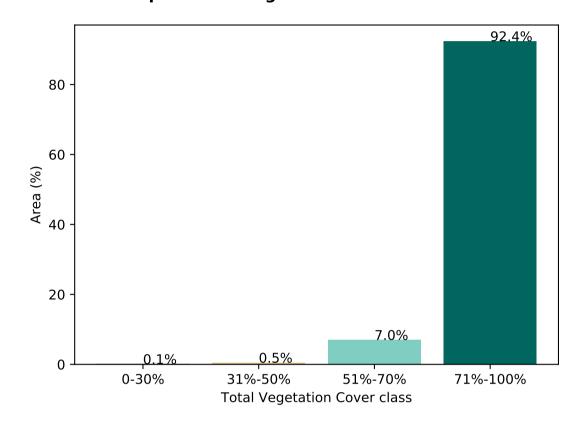
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



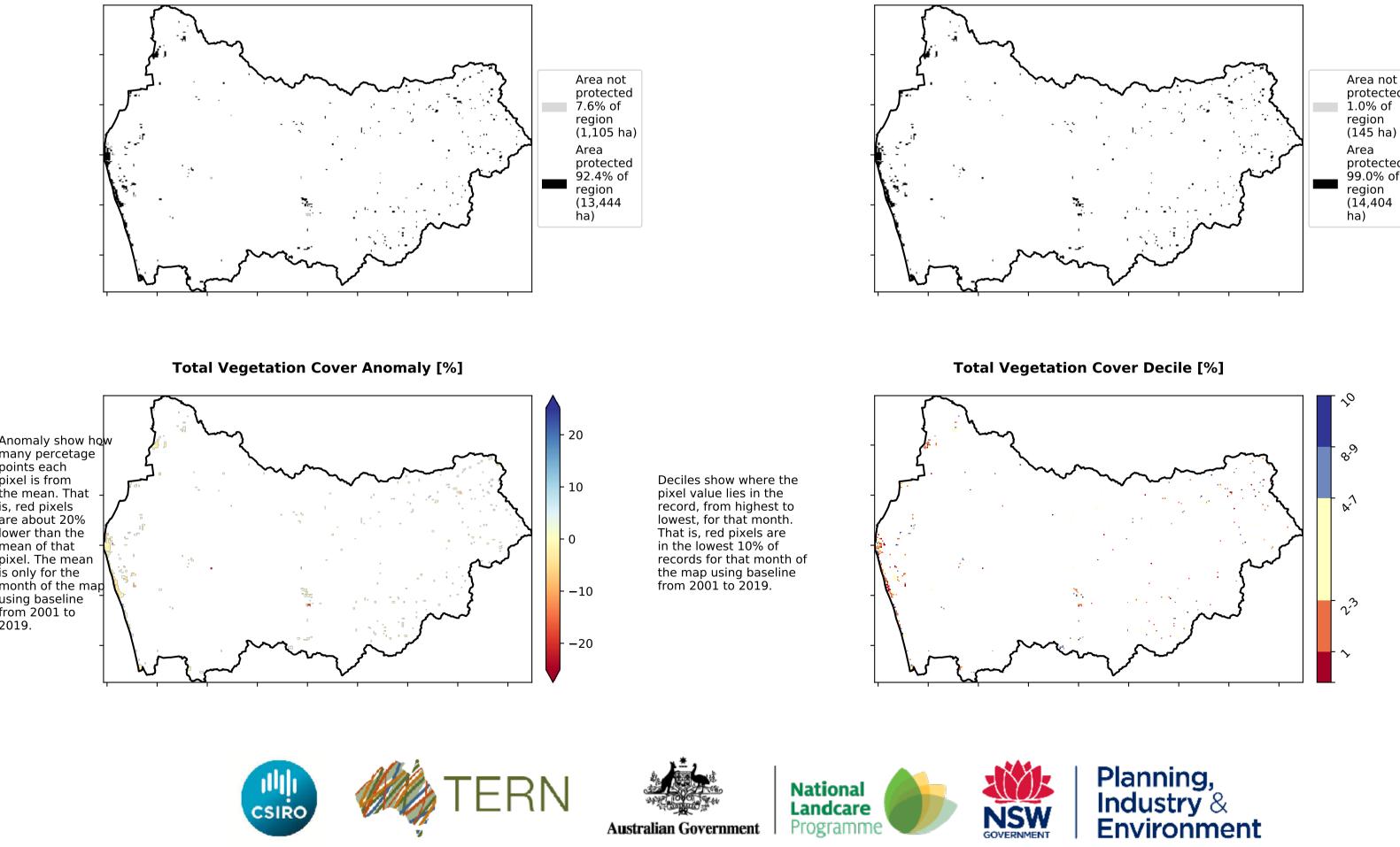
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



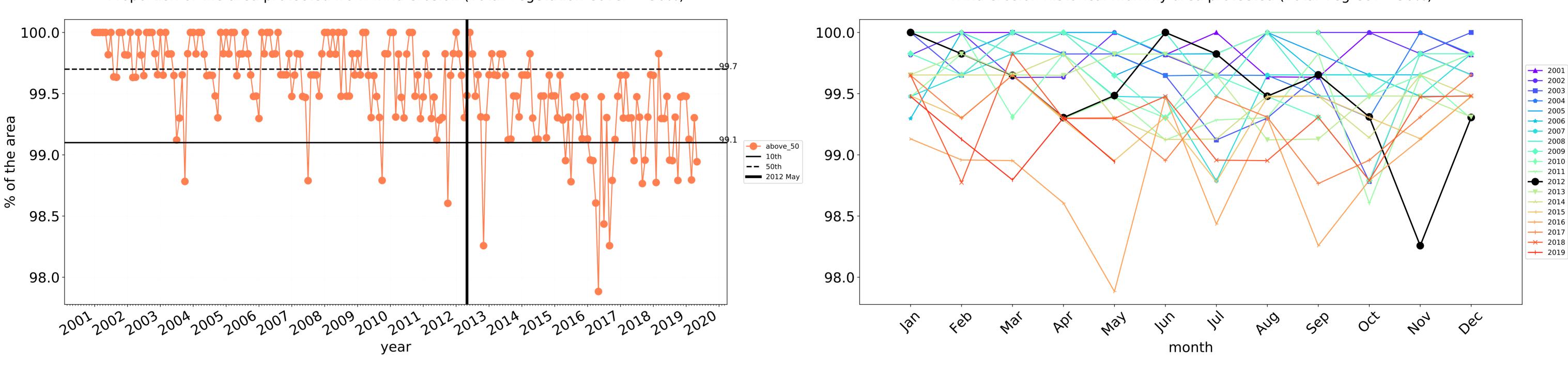
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

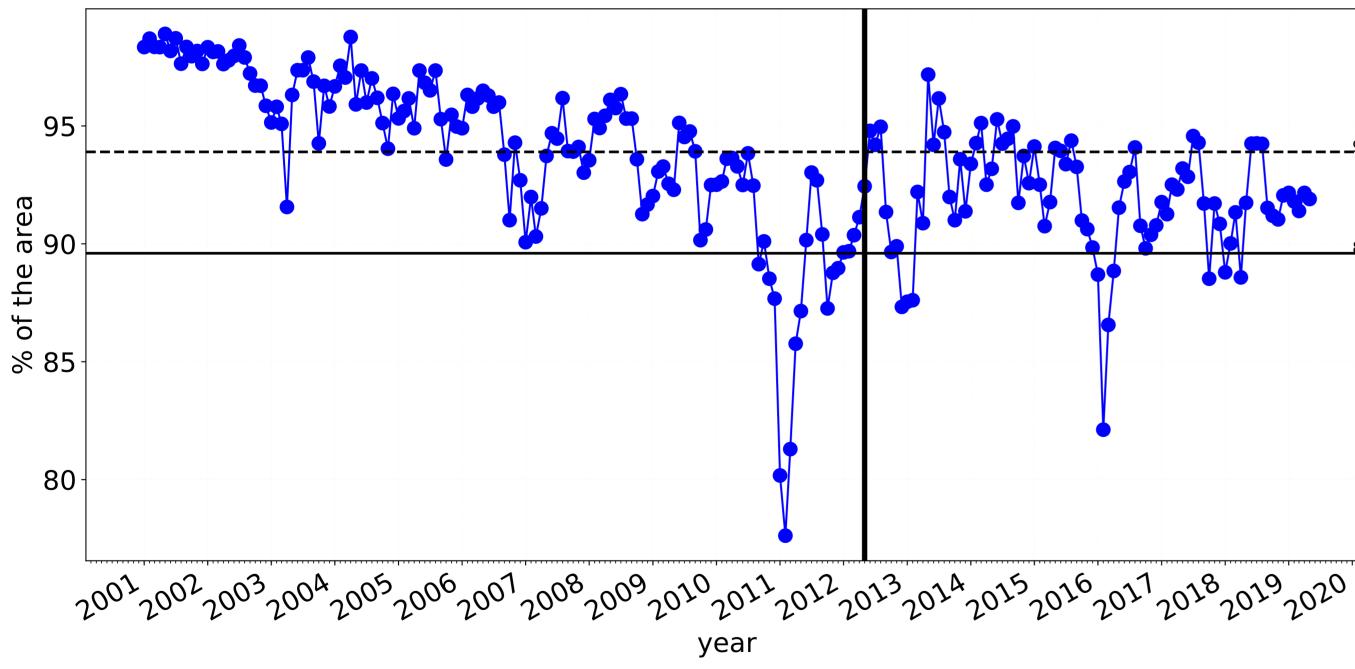


### **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

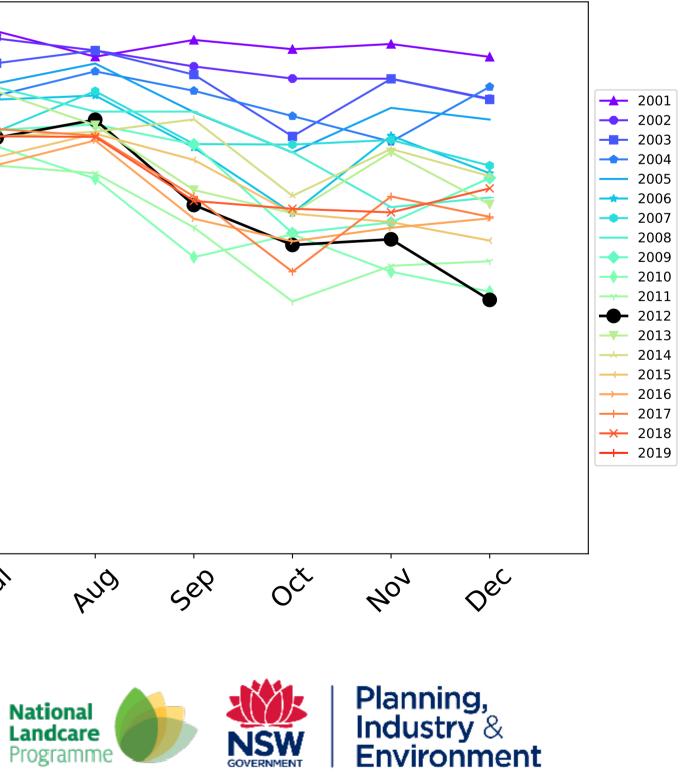
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



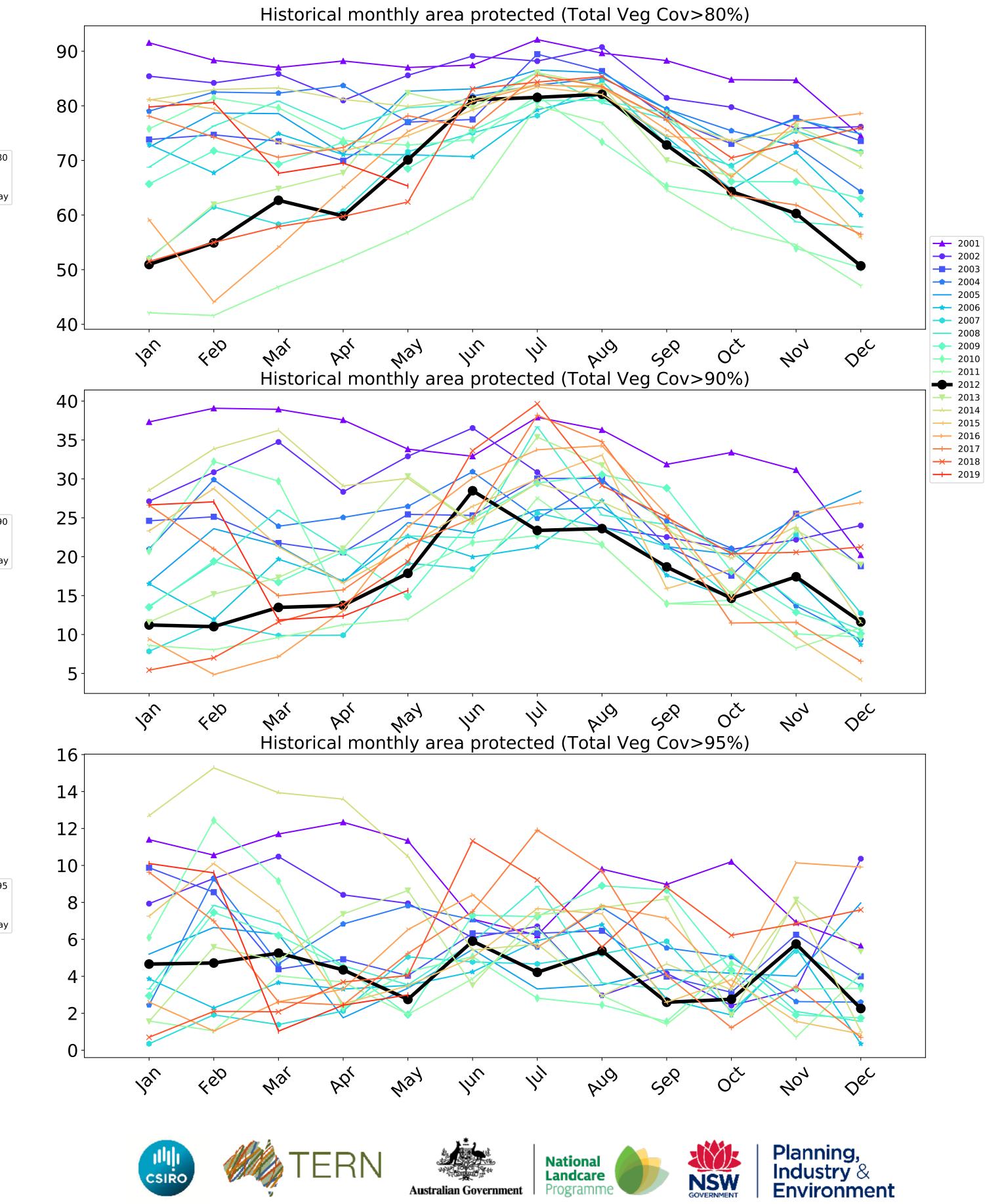
95 above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 90 **—** 2012 May 85 80 lar feb In May P.Q1 1's Mai month ERN (SUQ) CSIRC Australian Government

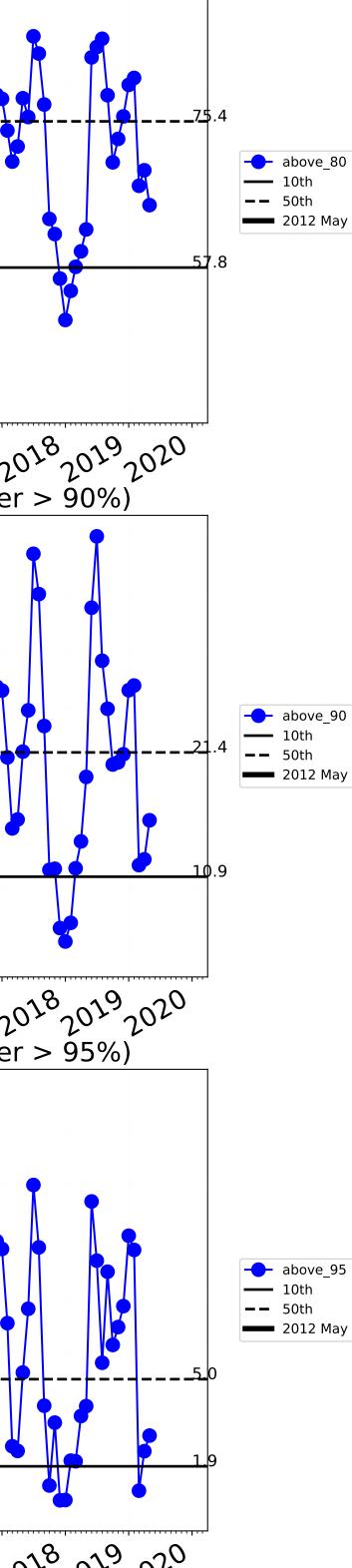
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

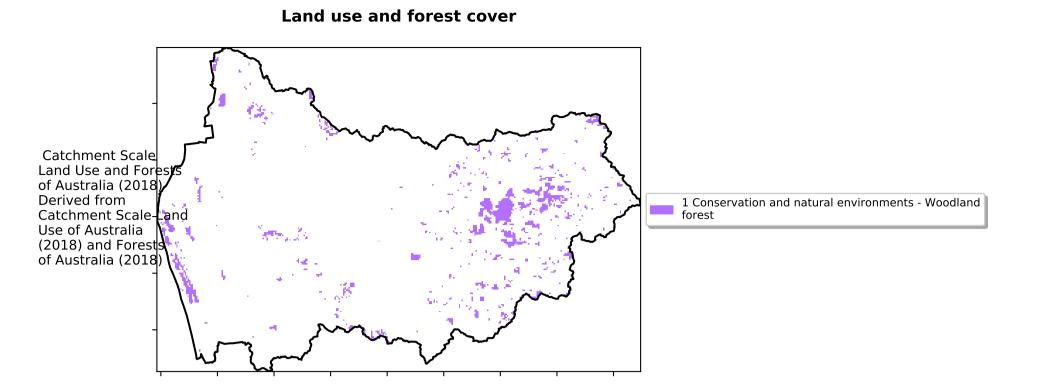


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%) 90 80 פ ש 70 ז ט Φ ر of th 09 د % 50 40  $2^{-20^{2}20^{3}20^{4}20^{5}20^{6}20^{6}20^{1}20^{8}20^{9}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{2}20^{2}}{20^{2}120^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{2}20^{2}}$ Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 90%) 2001 40-35 30 25 of the × 15 10-5  $\frac{20^{02}20^{02}20^{03}20^{04}20^{05}20^{06}20^{01}20^{08}20^{9}20^{10}20^{12}20^{12}20^{12}20^{14}20^{15}20^{16}20^{11}20^{18}20^{19}20^{20}}{\frac{1000}{2000}}$ Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 95%) 16 – 14 12 area 10 of the 8 % 0 20012002200320042005200620012008200920102011201220132014201520162011201820192020

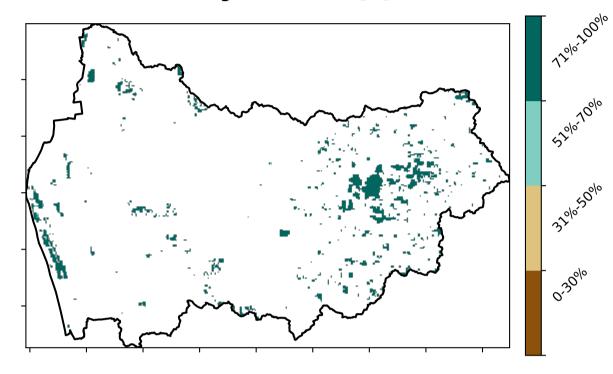




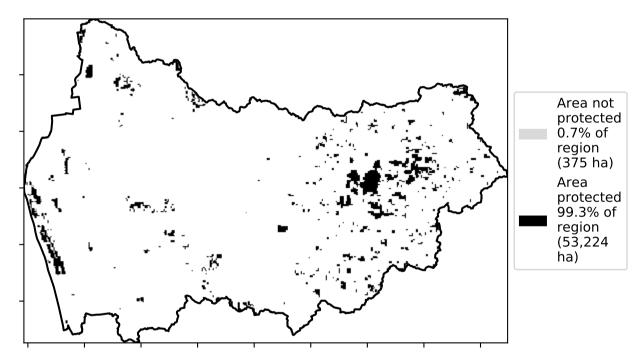
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**



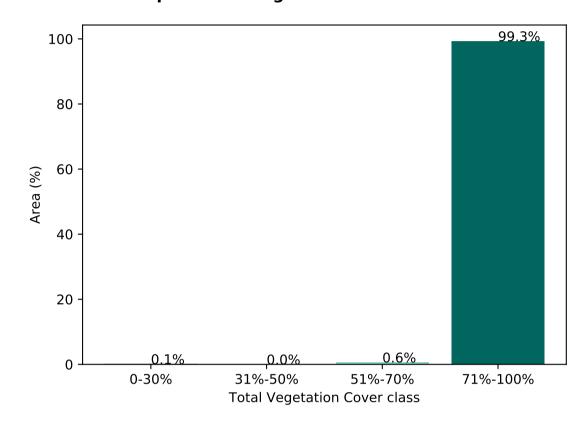
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



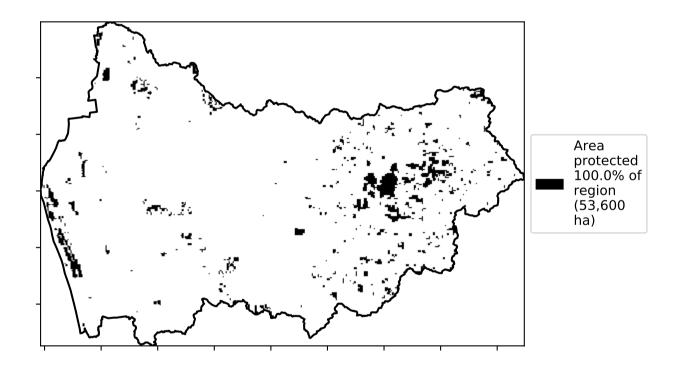
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



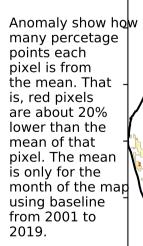
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

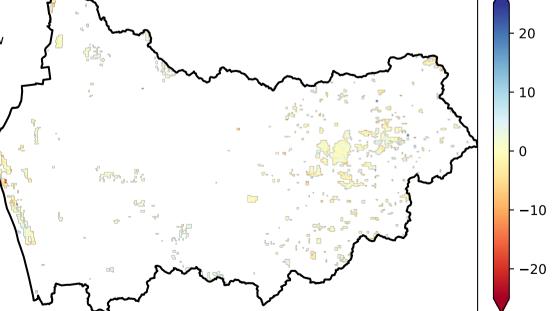


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

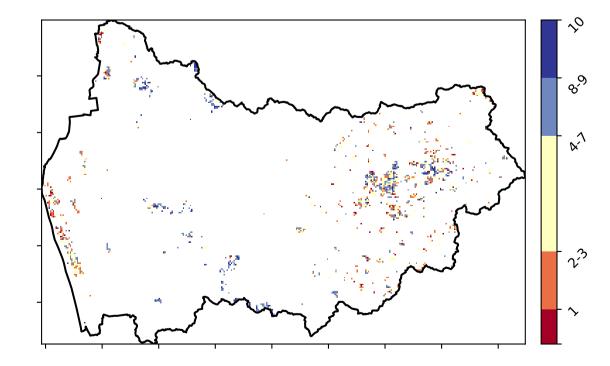


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



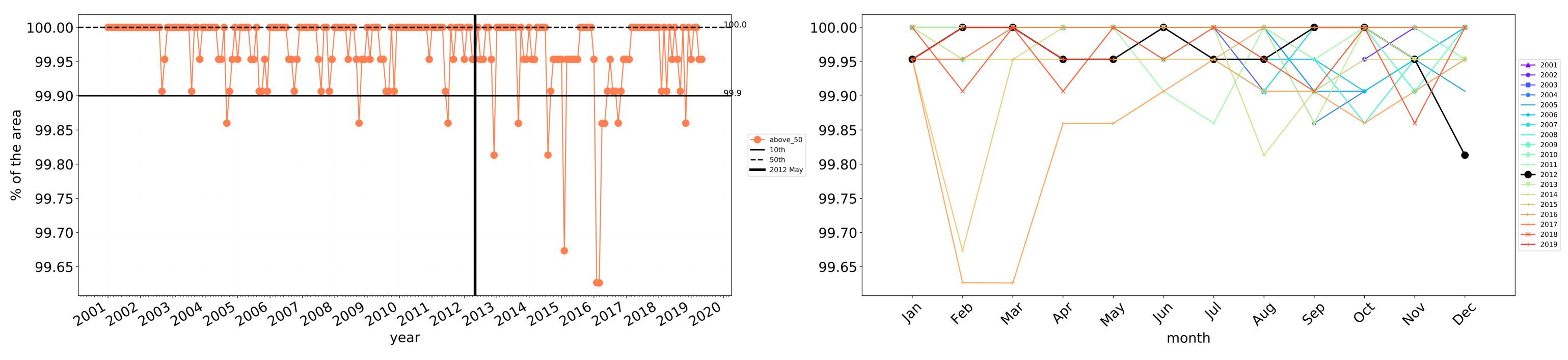


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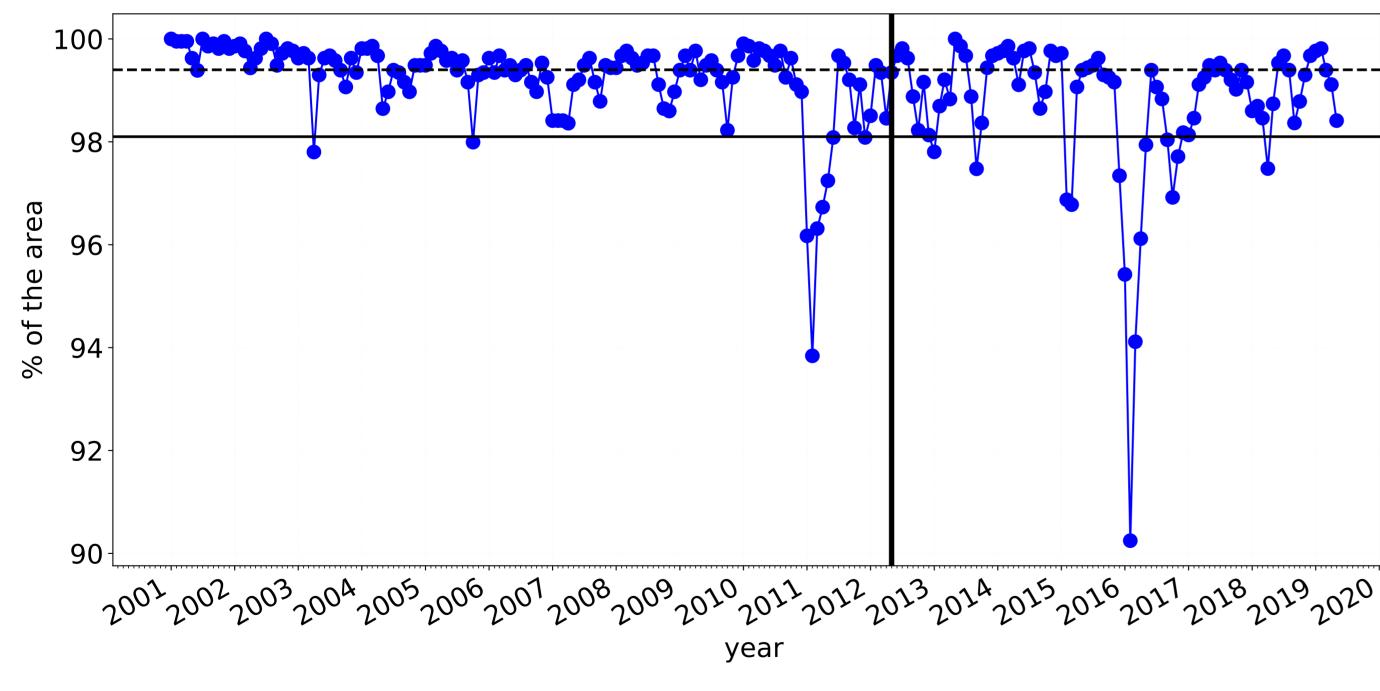


### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

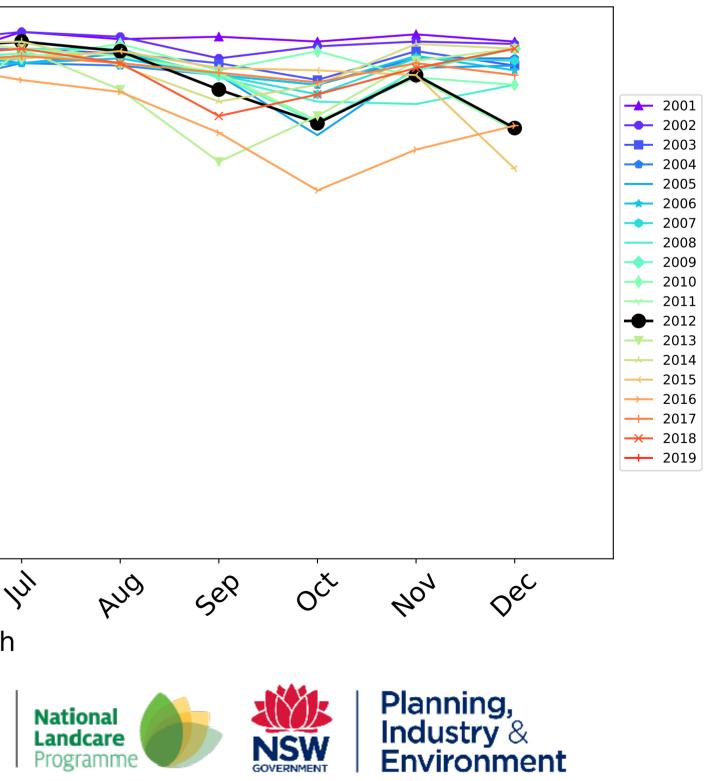
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

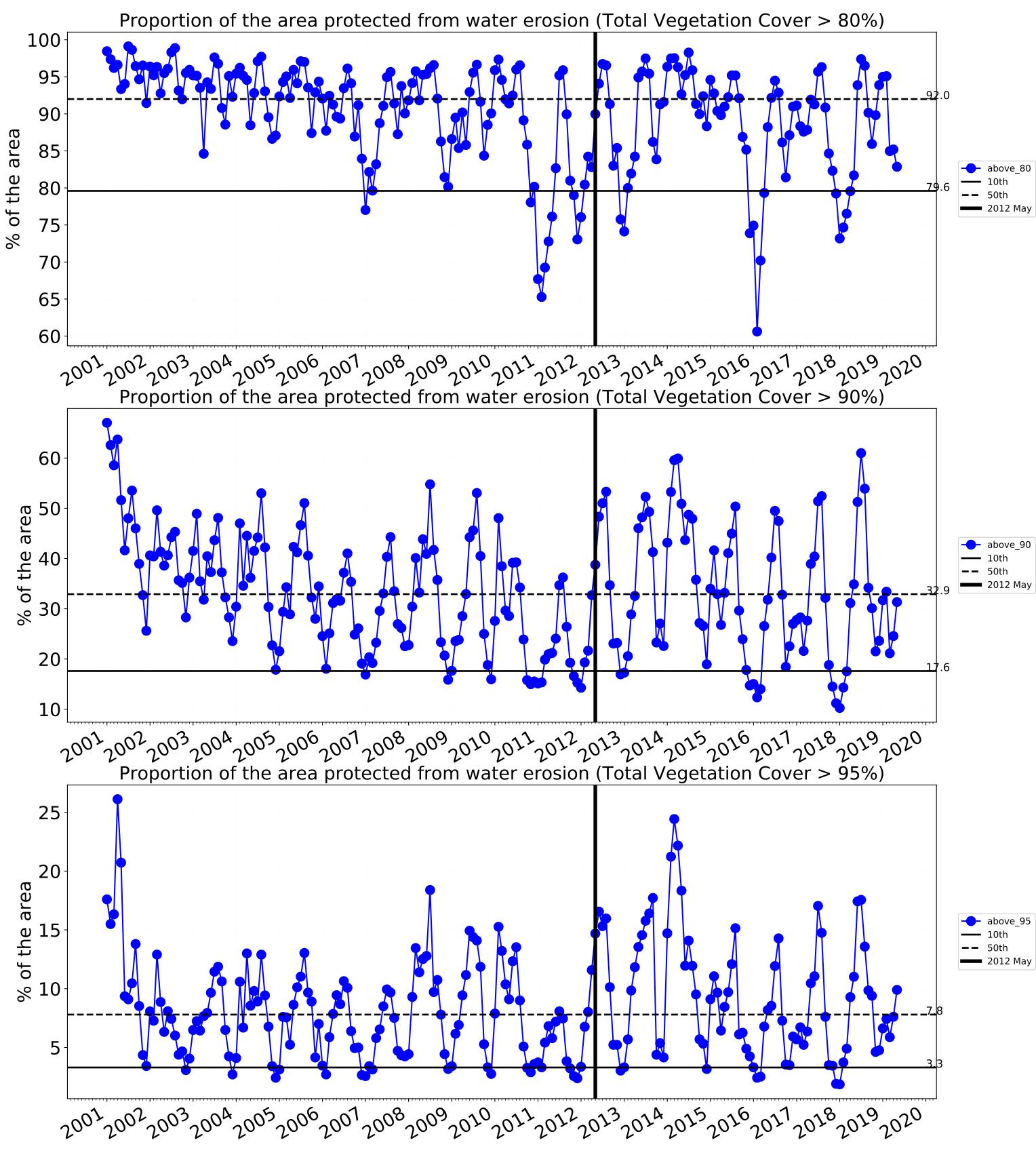


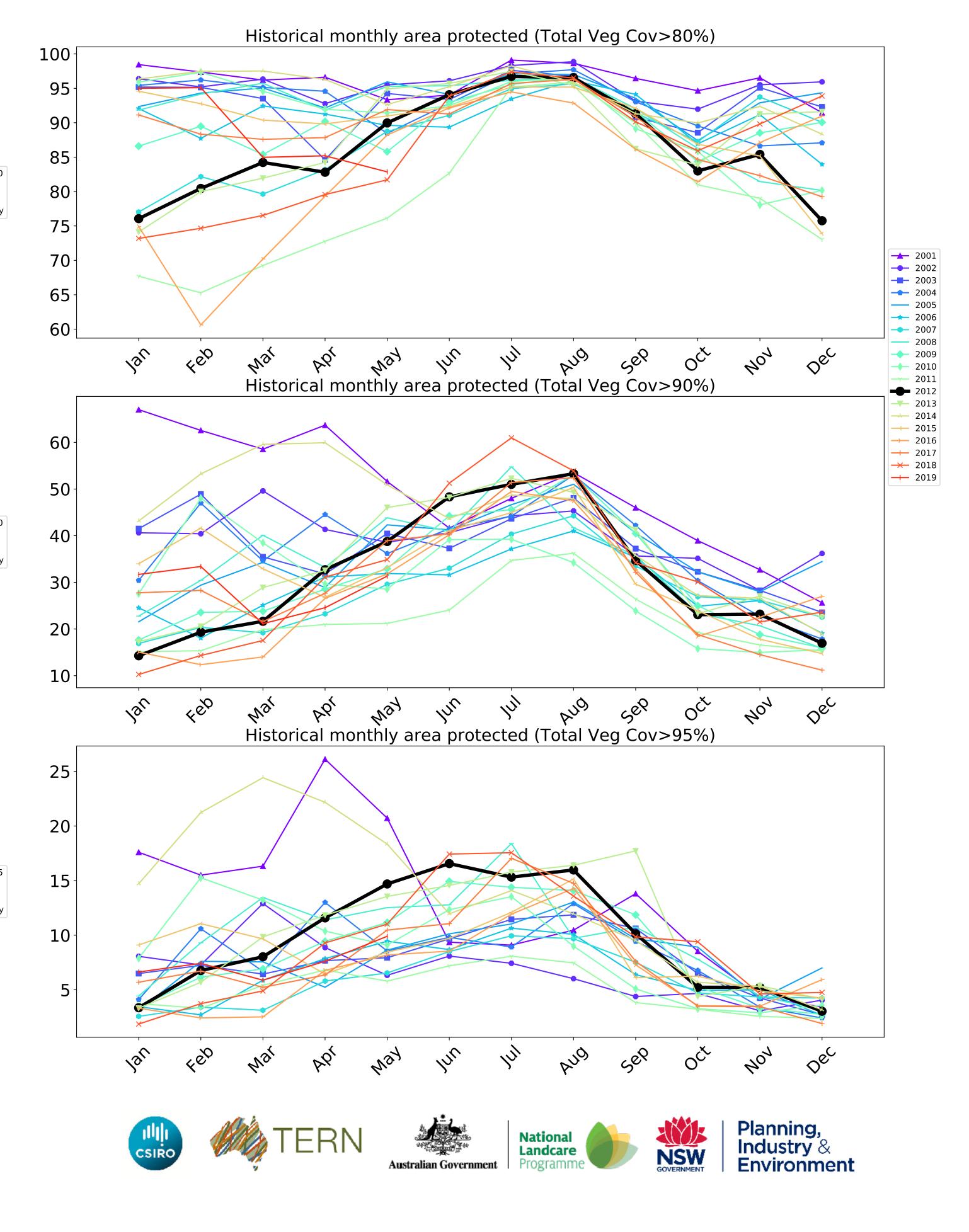
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 98 --- above\_70 **—** 10th 96 **--** 50th **——** 2012 May 94 92 90 feb lar In May Mai PQ month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

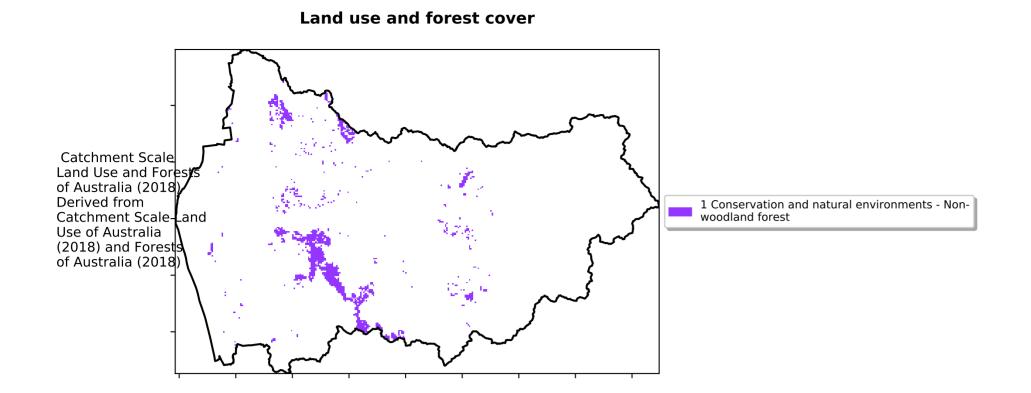
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



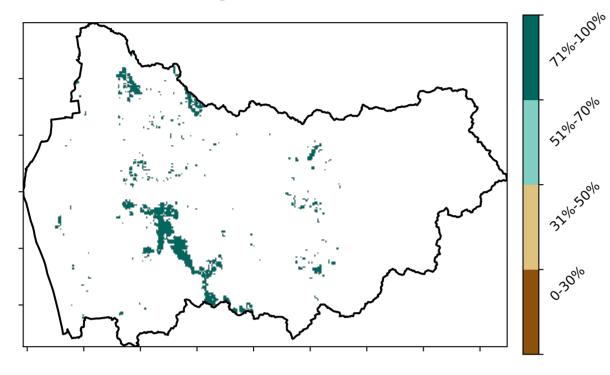




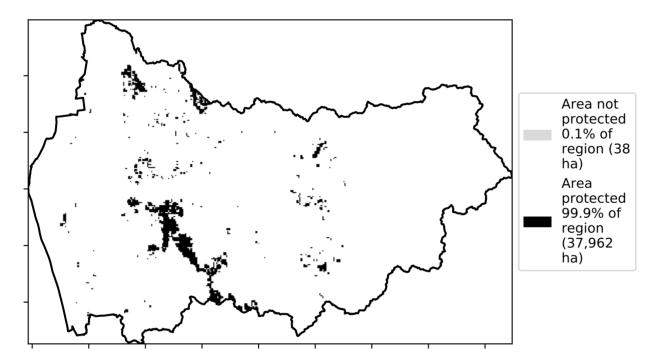
### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**



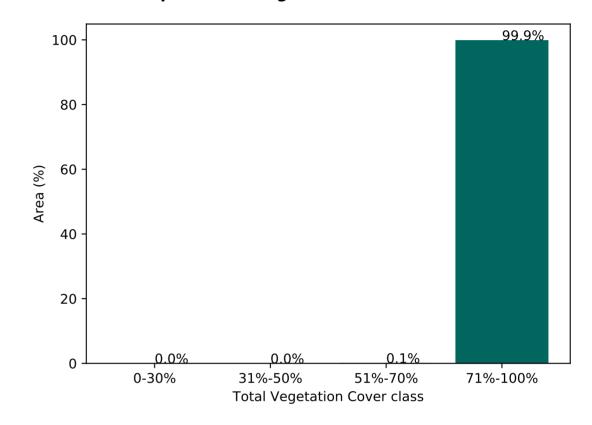
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



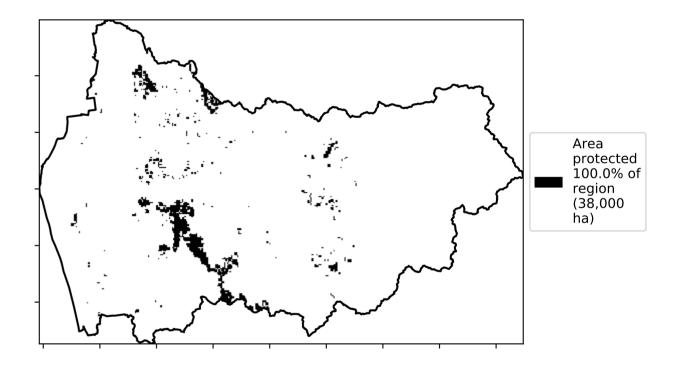
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



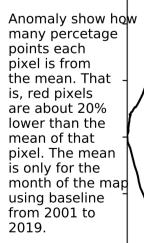
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

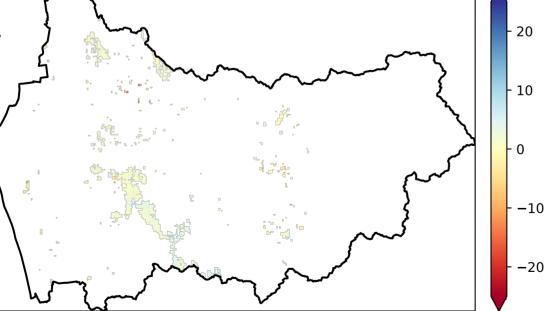


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



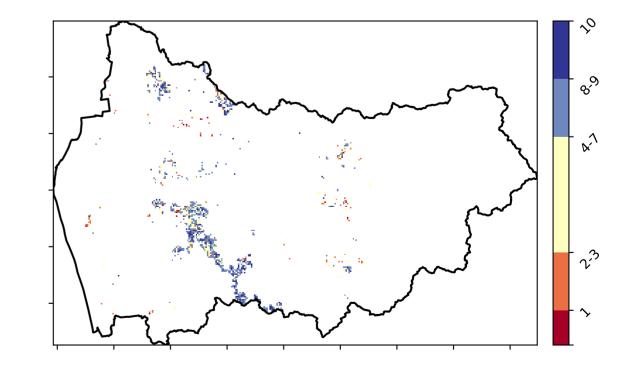
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 





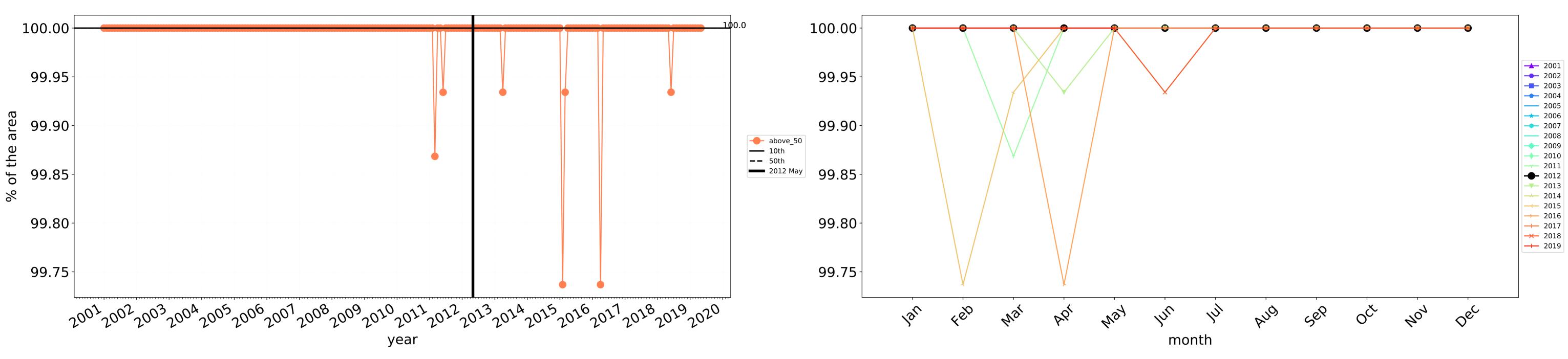
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



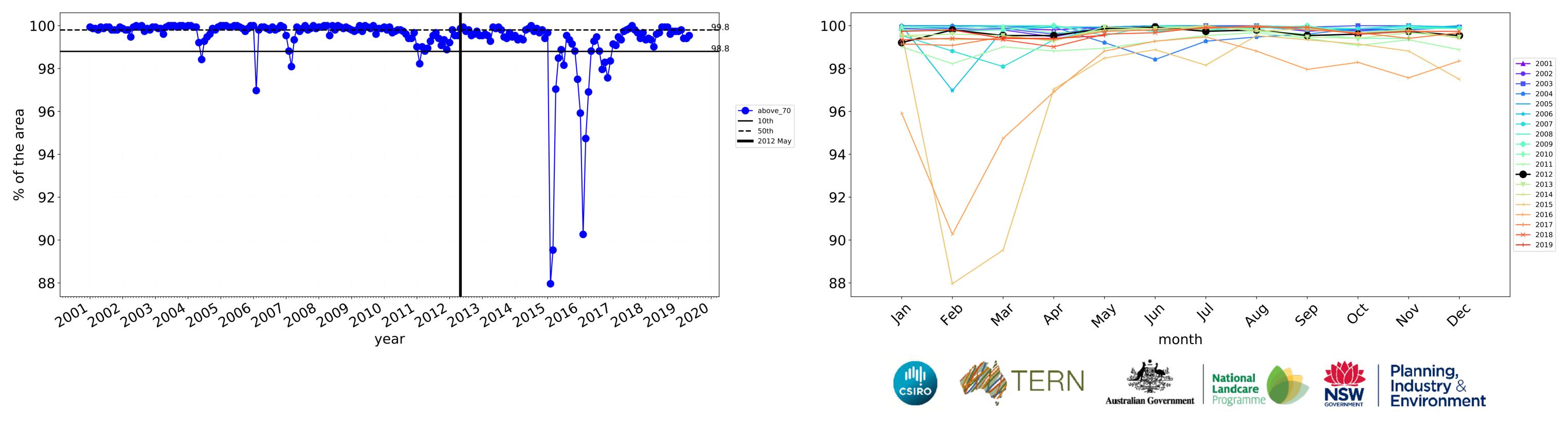


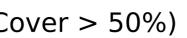
### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

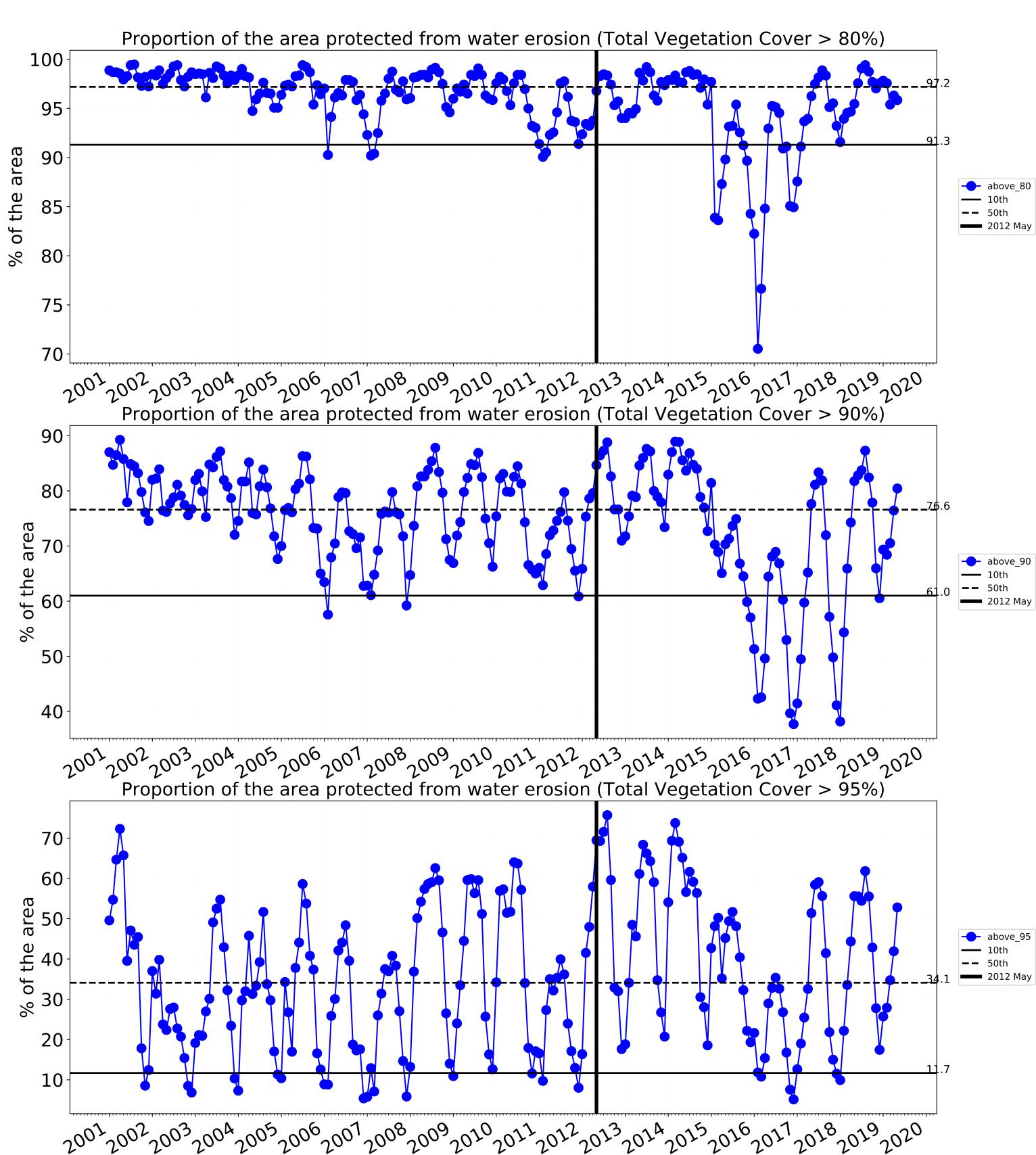
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

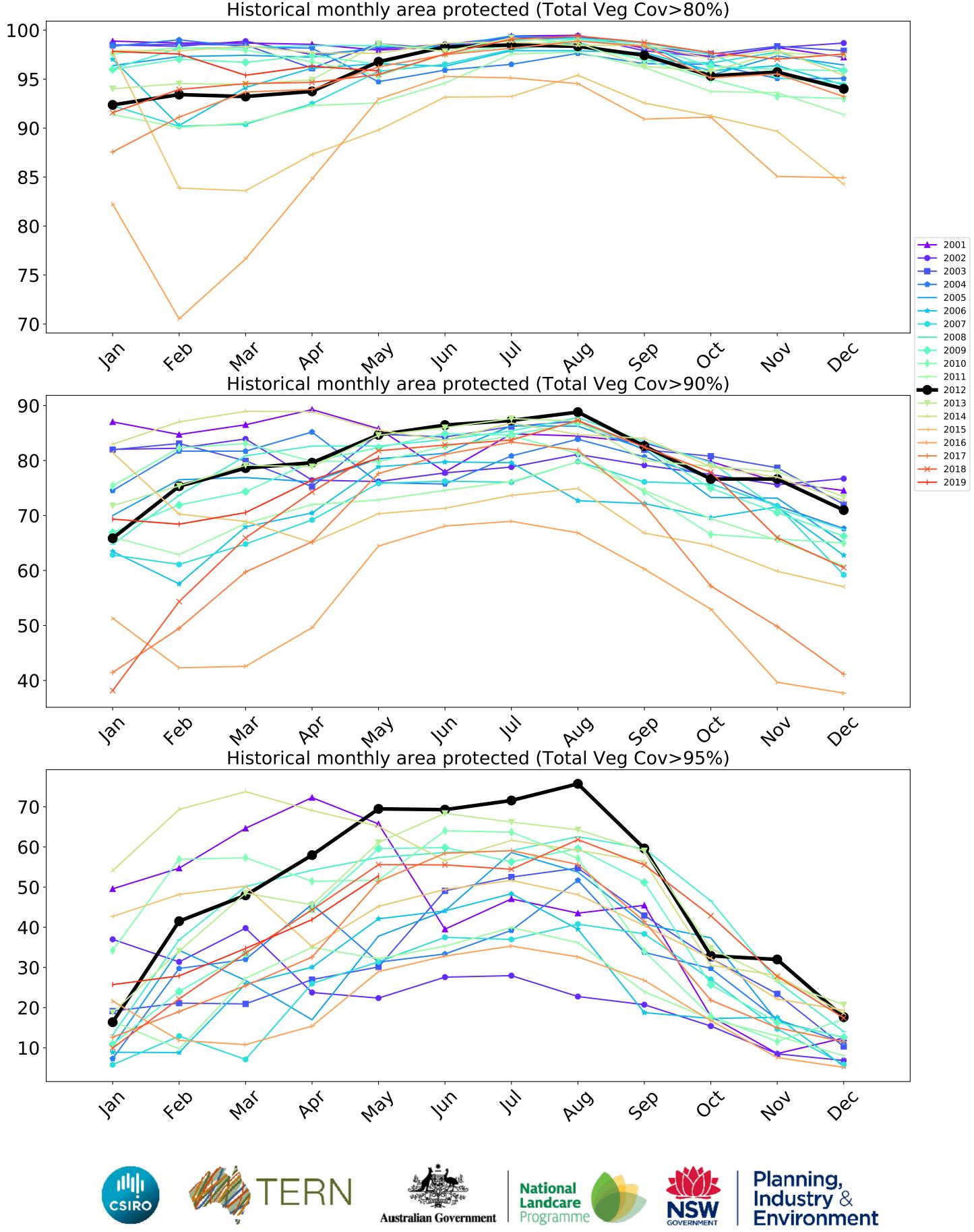




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



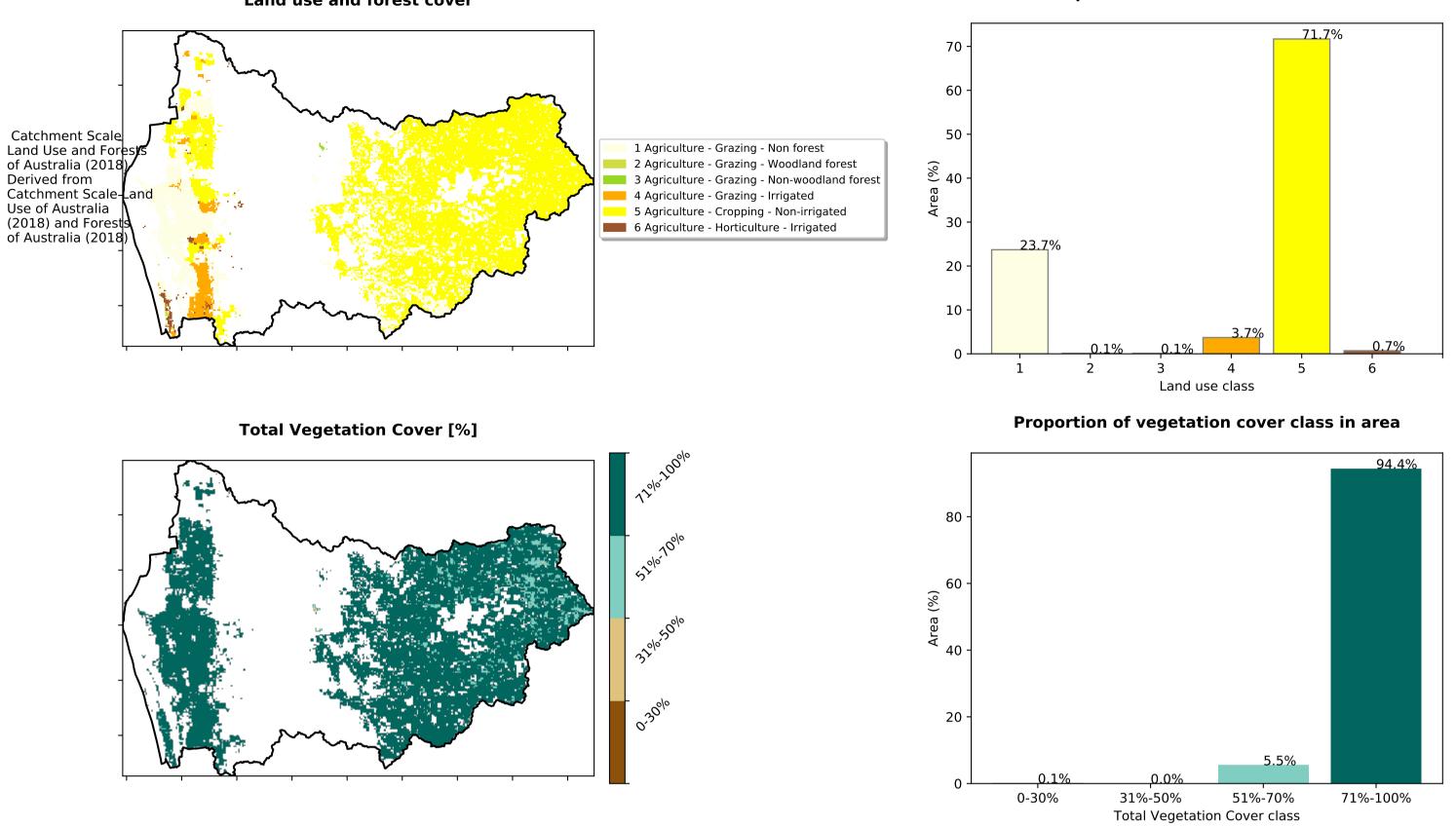


Australian Government

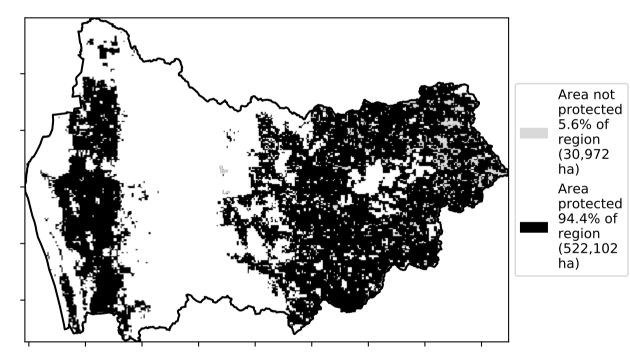
#### Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

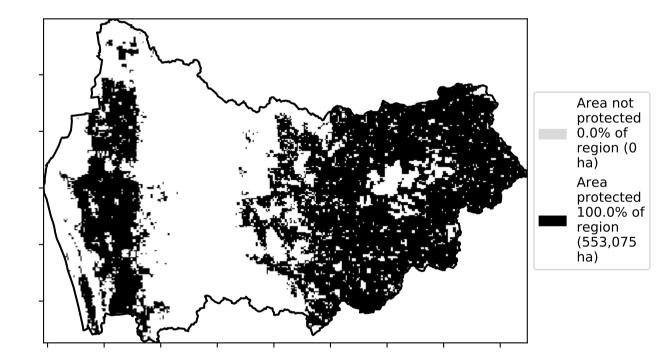
Proportion of each land class in area



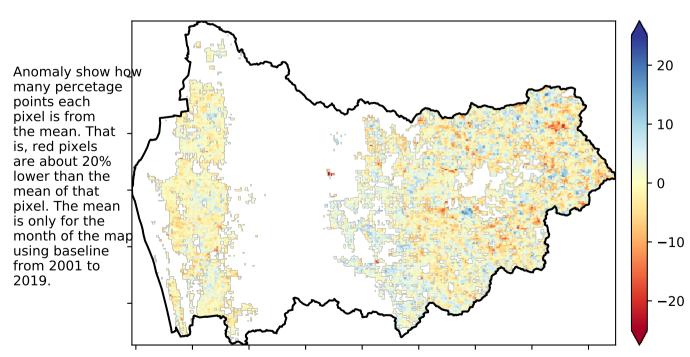
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



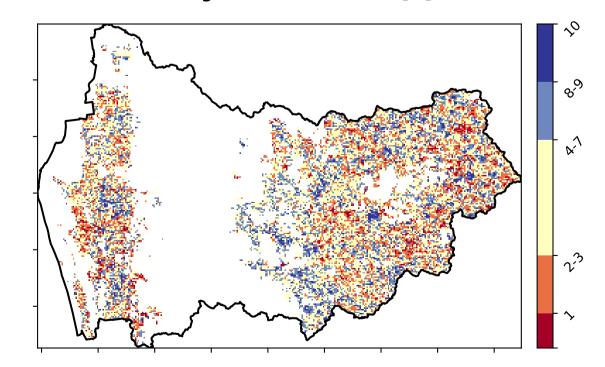
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



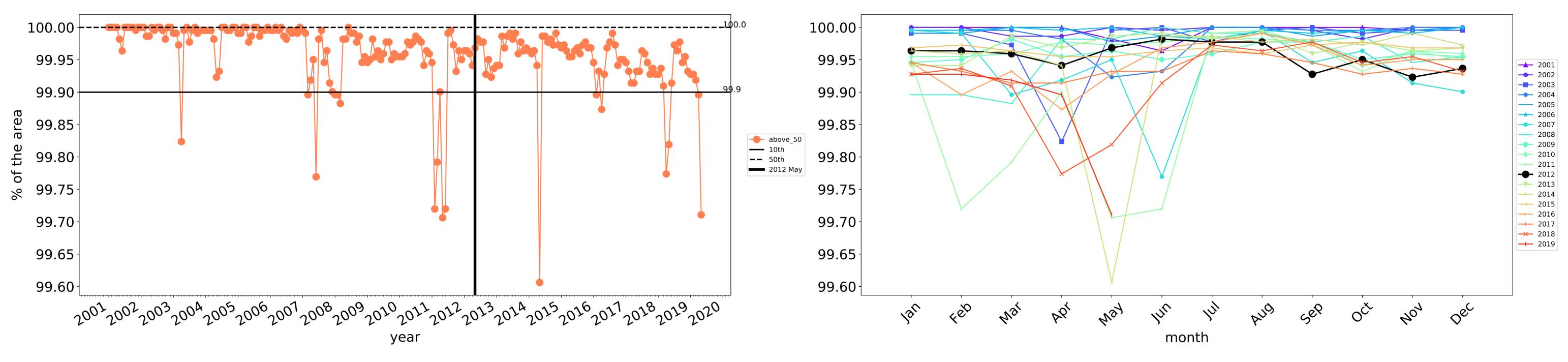
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

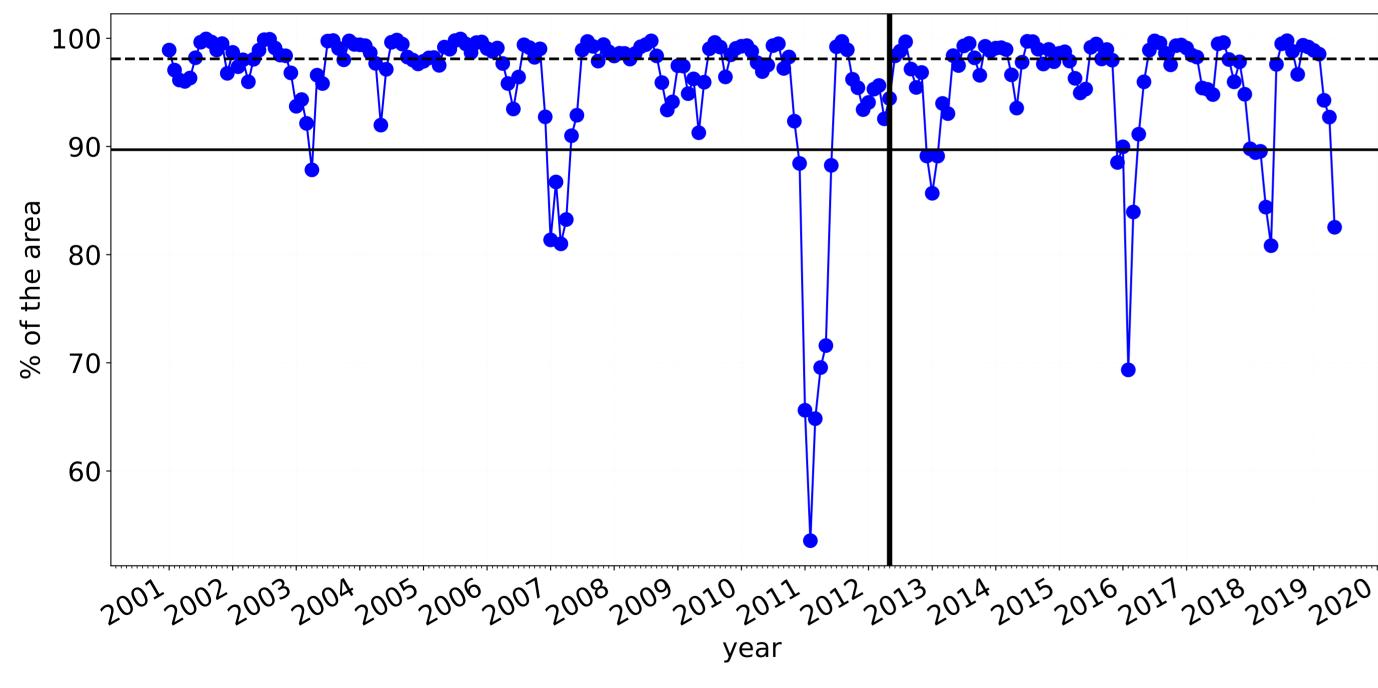






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

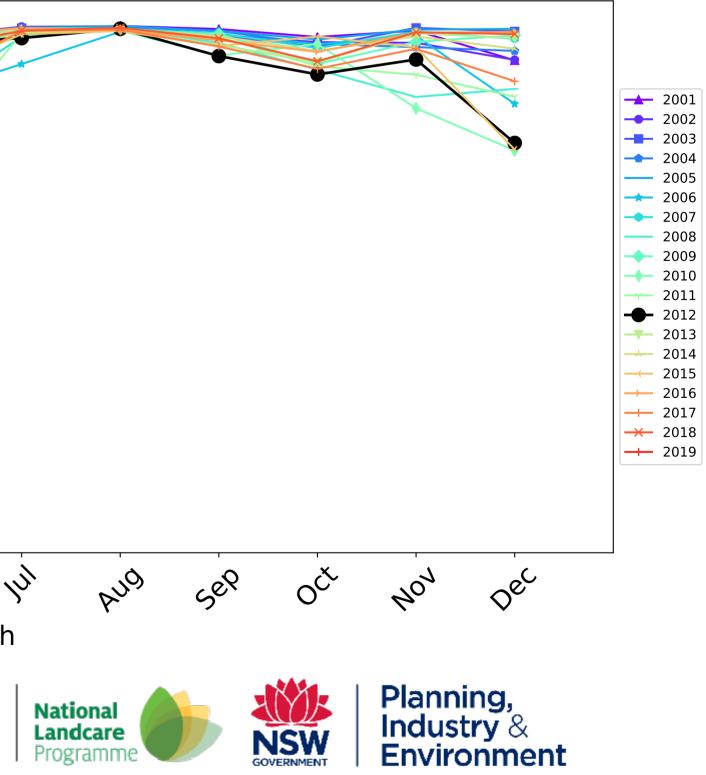


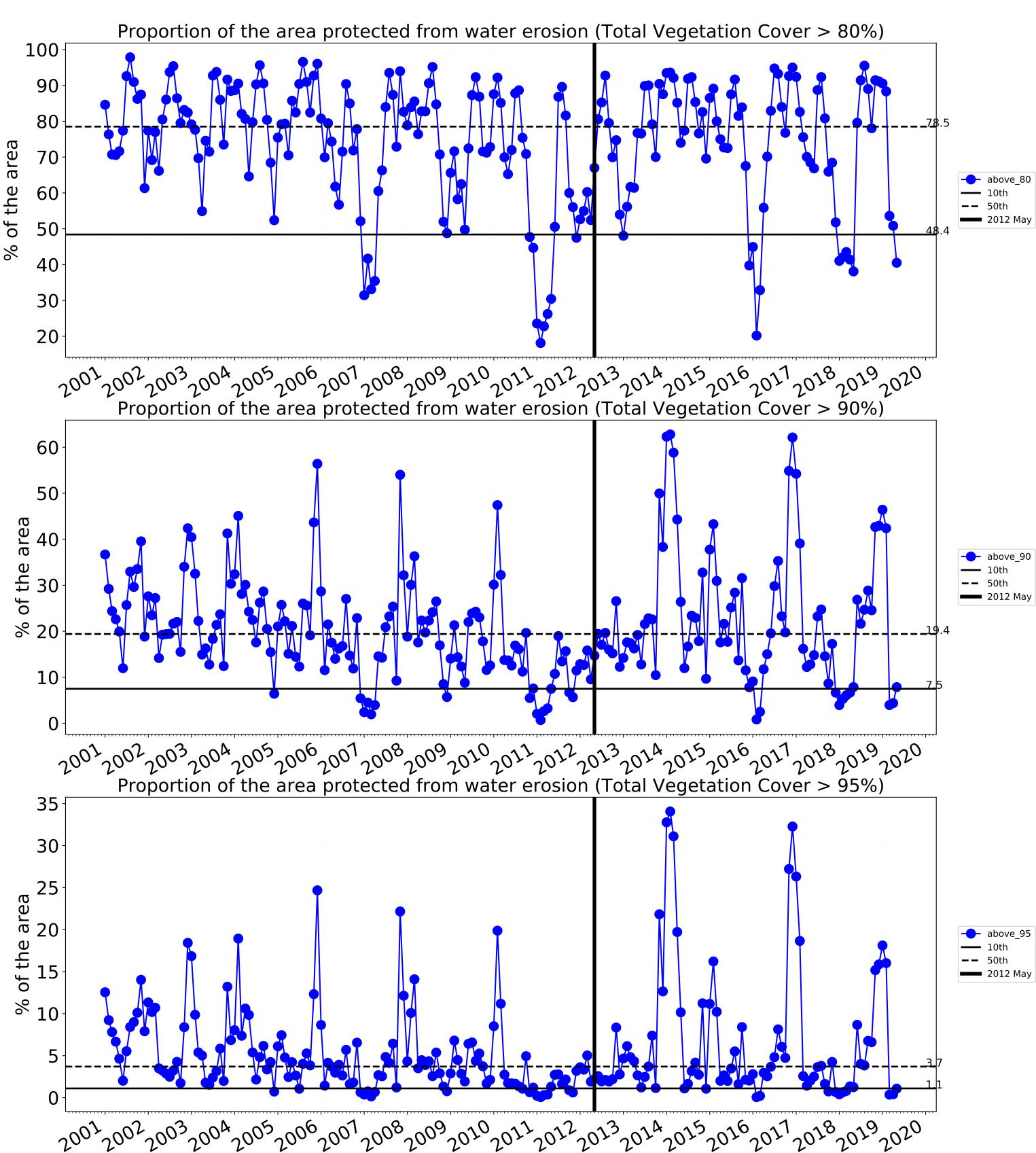
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

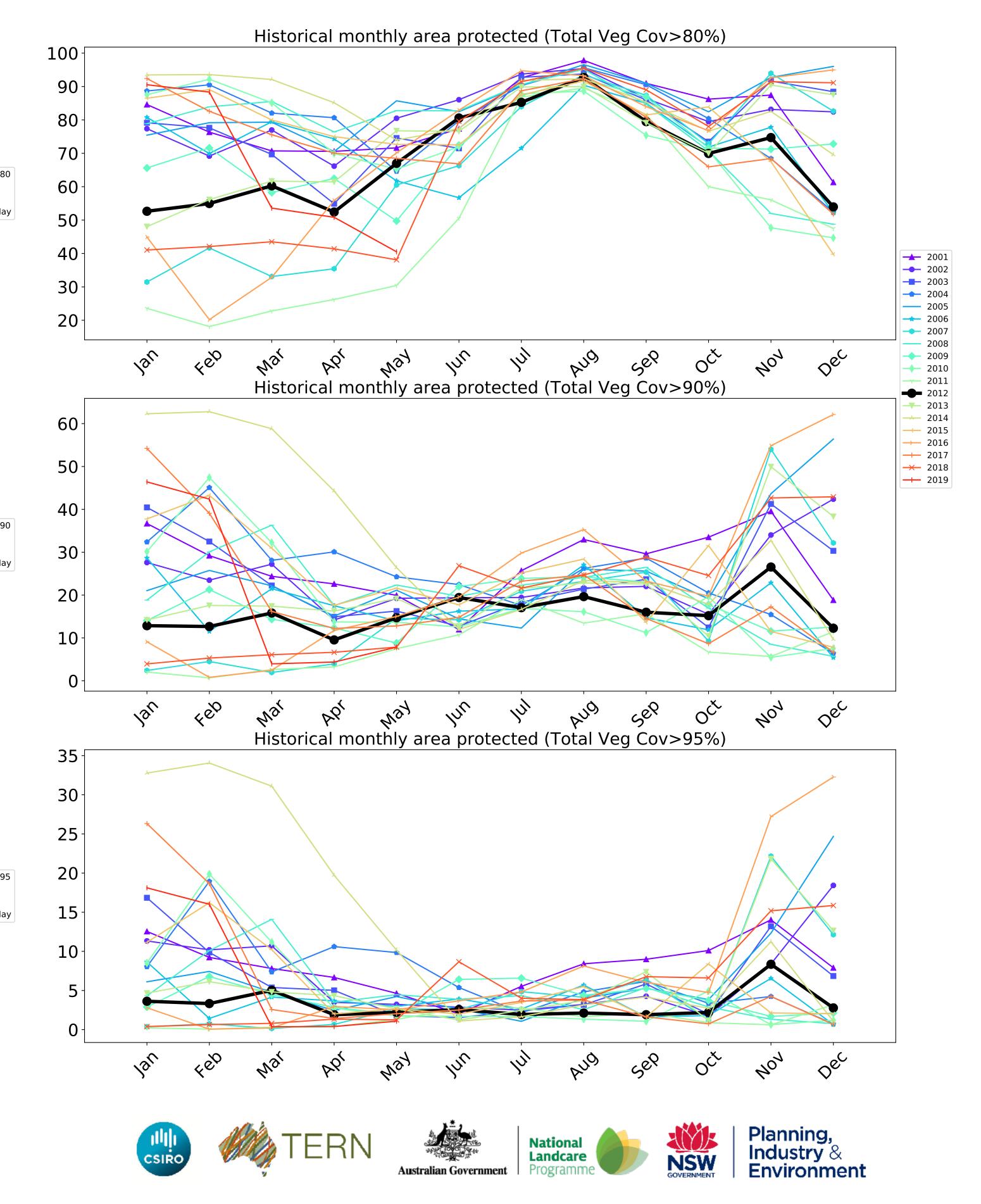
100 90 --- above\_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th 80 **—** 2012 May 70 60 feb lar Inu May PQ Mai month ΓERN CSIRO Australian Government

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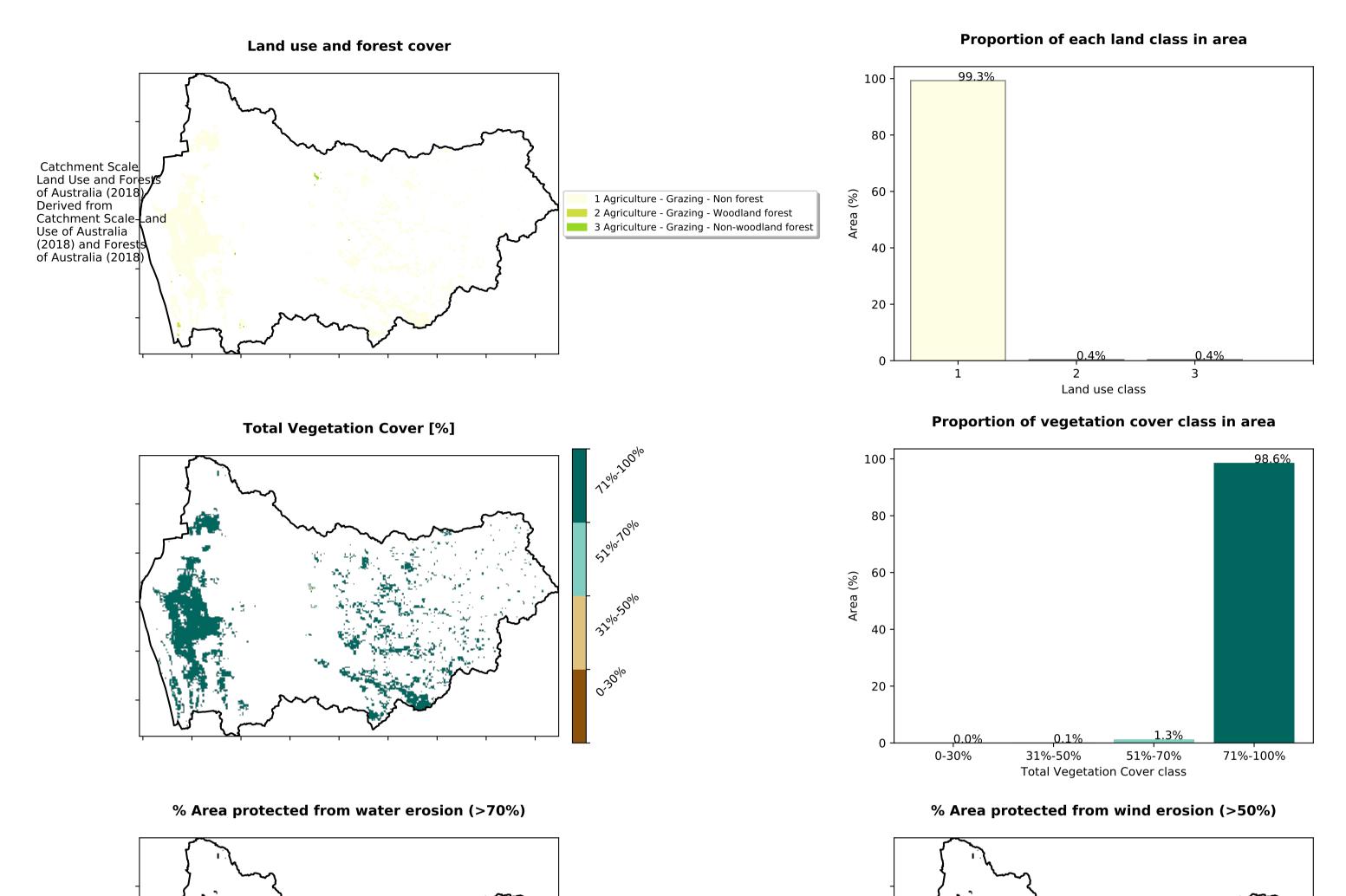
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

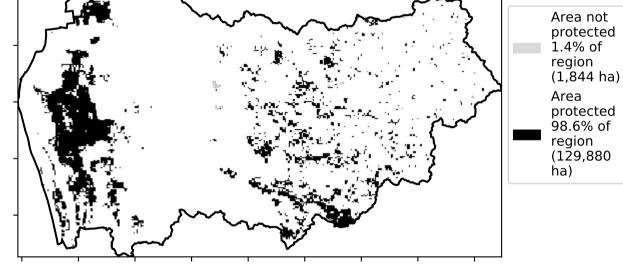






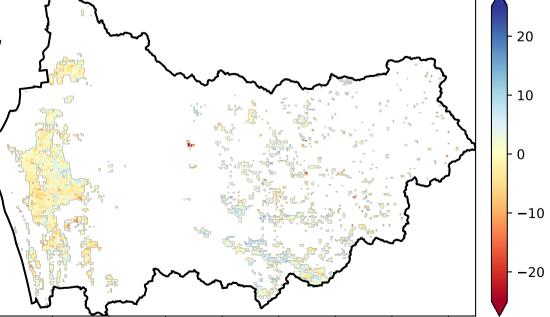
### Grazing



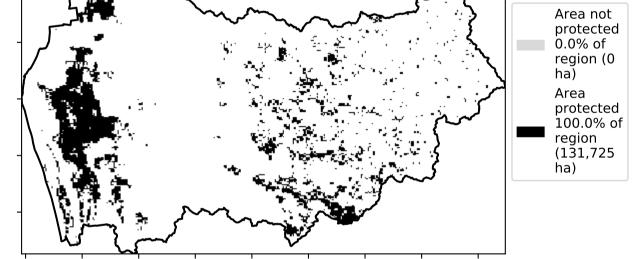


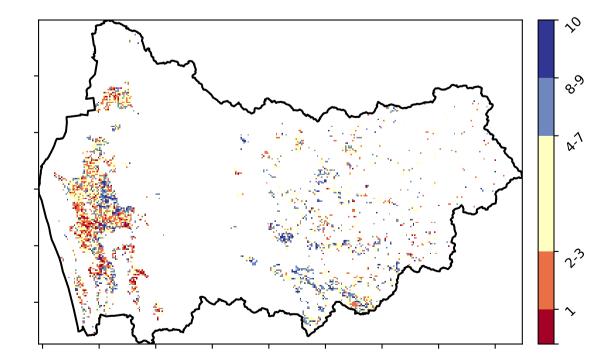
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

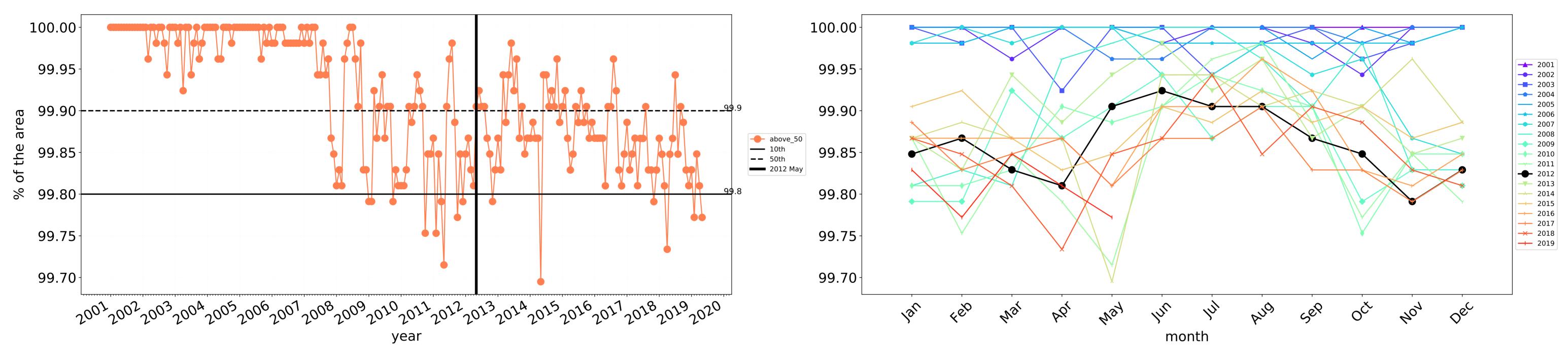


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



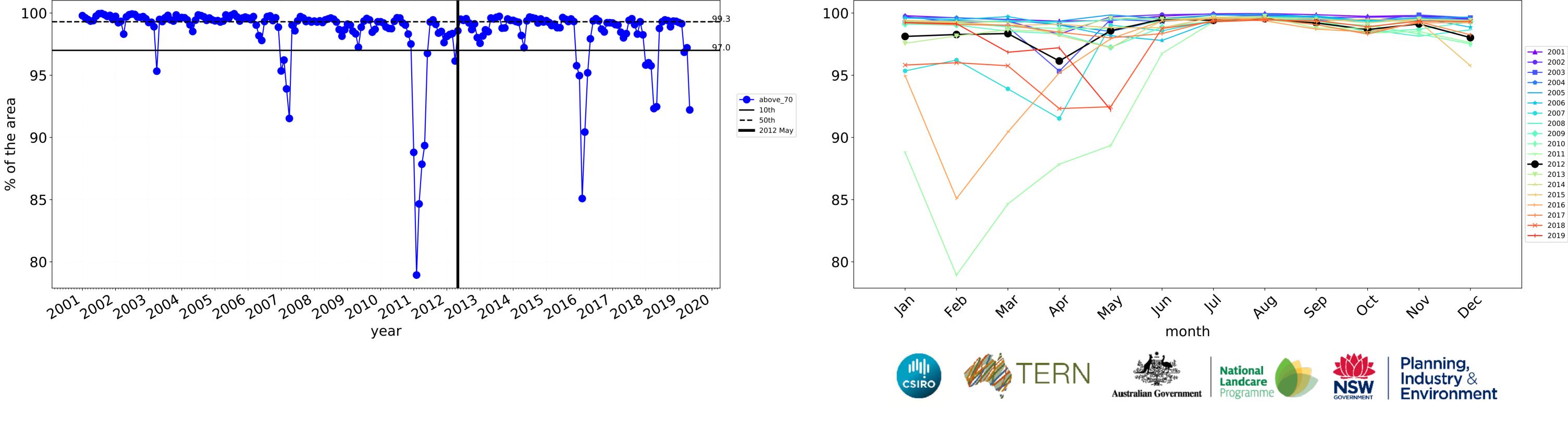






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

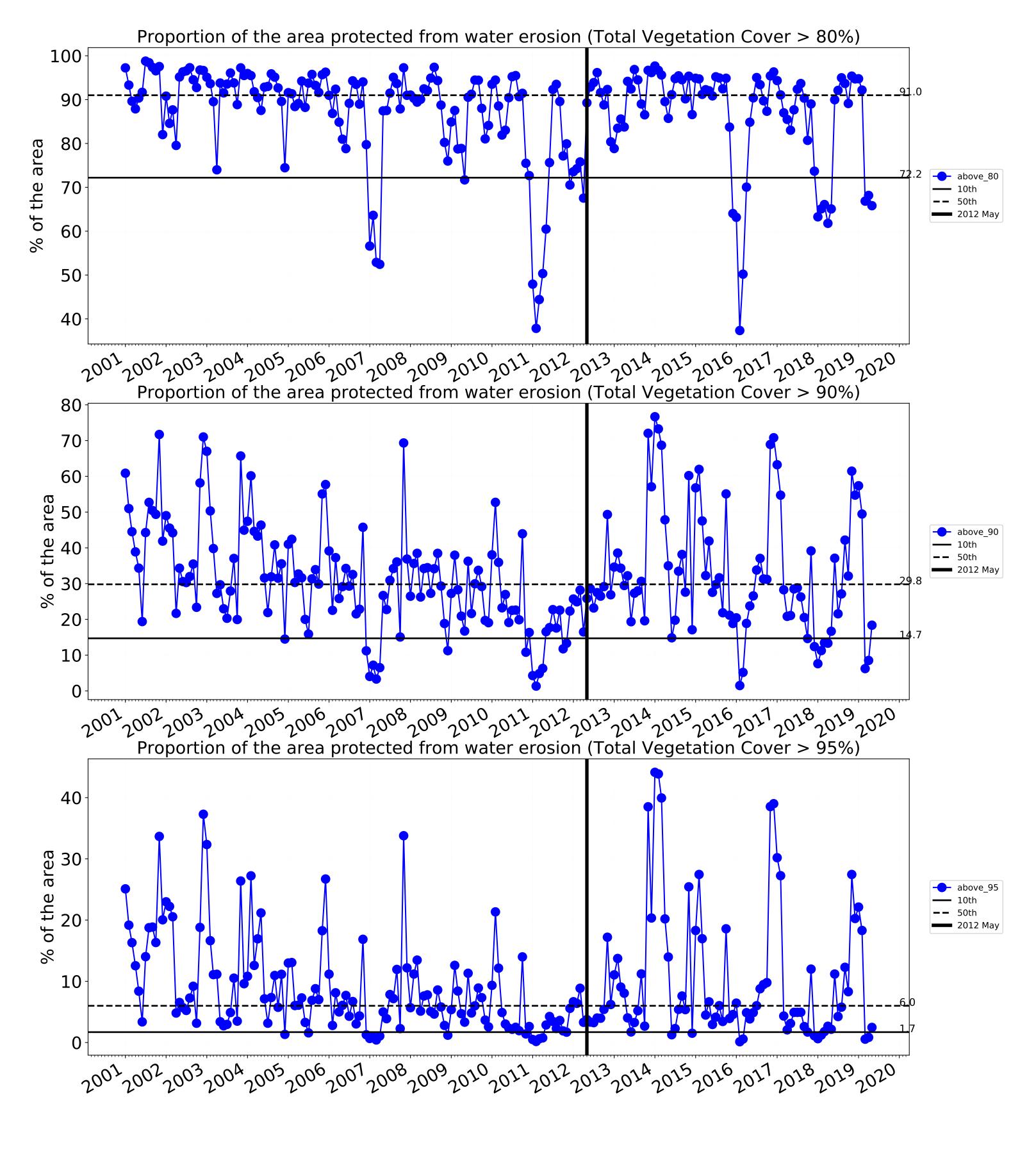
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

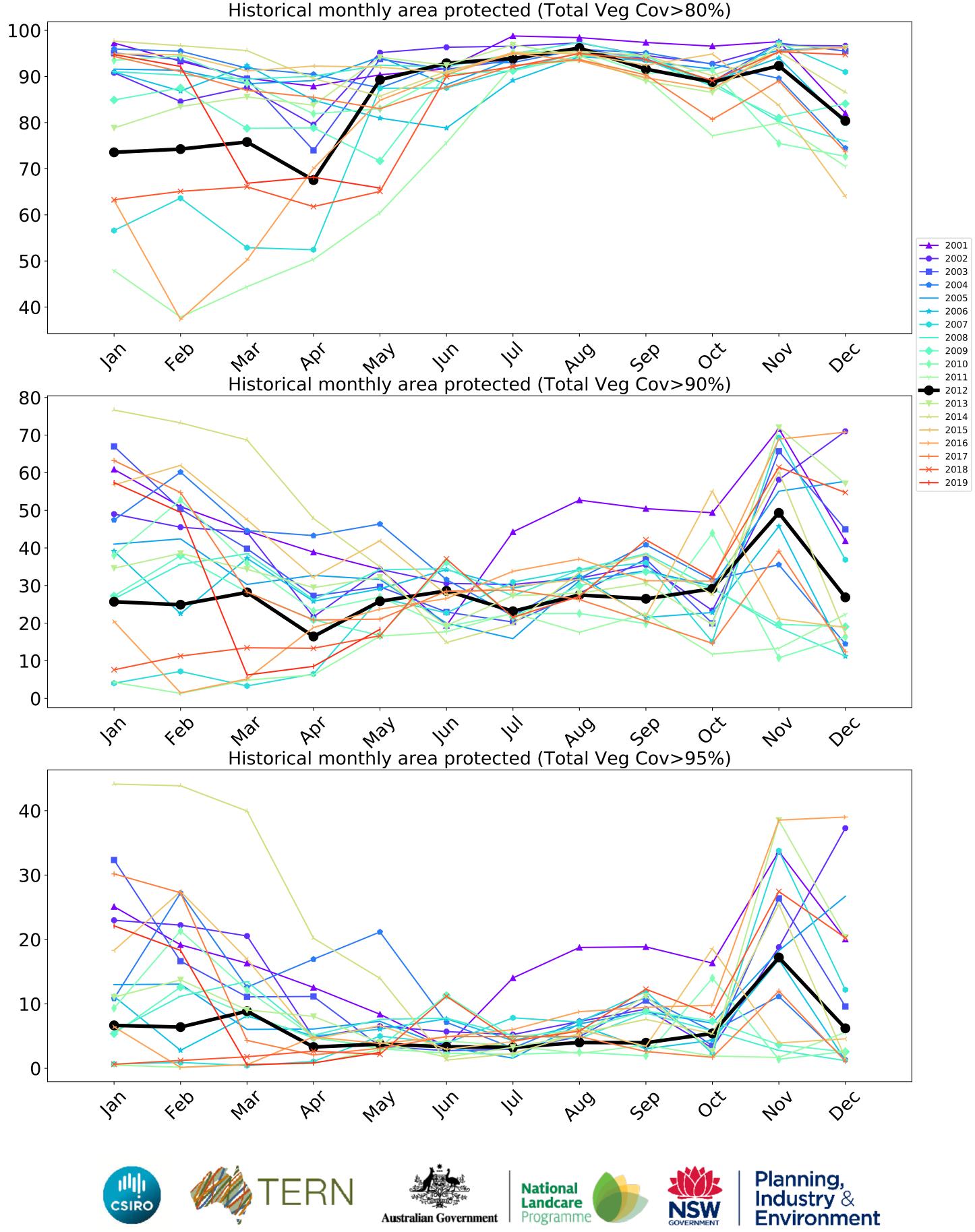




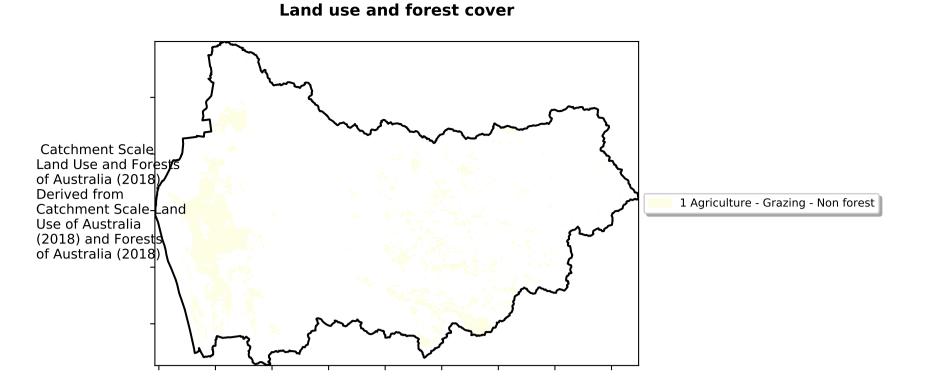
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

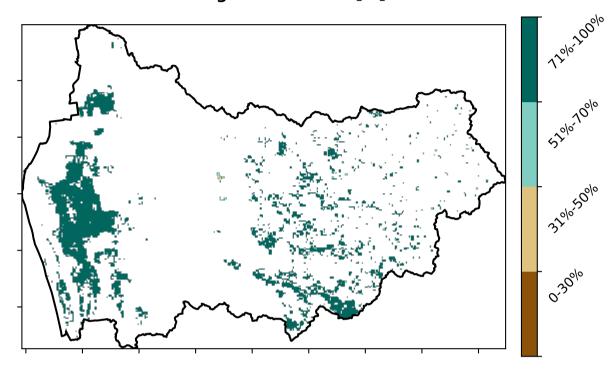




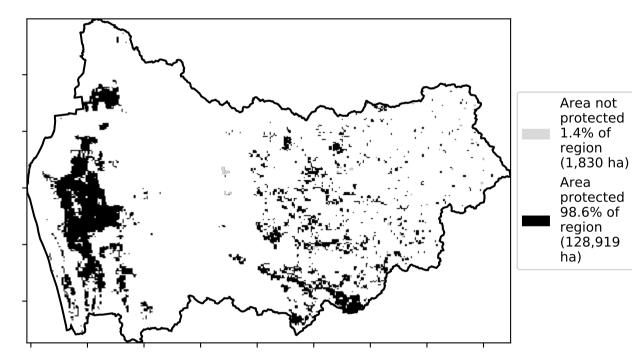
### **Grazing non forest**



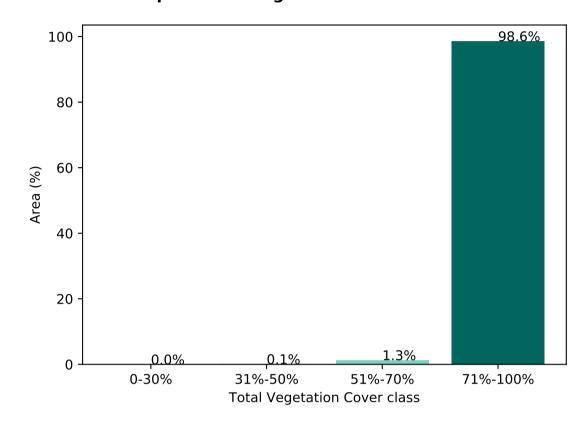
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



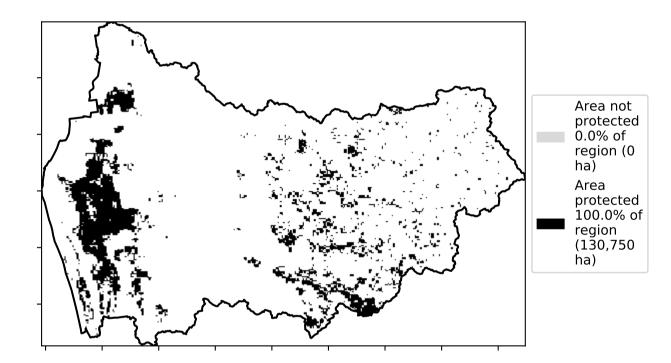
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



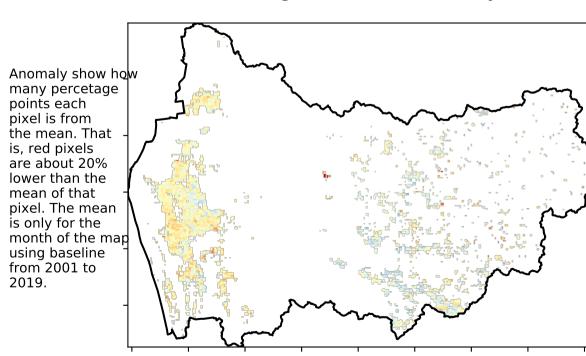
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

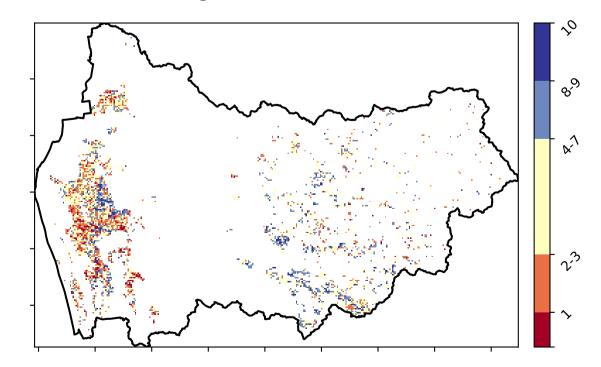


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





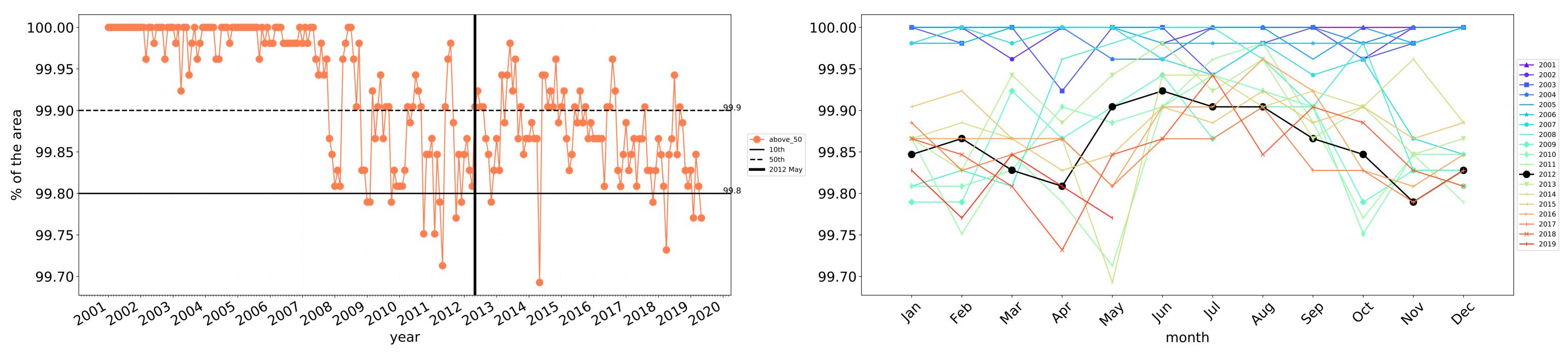
- 20

· 10

- 0

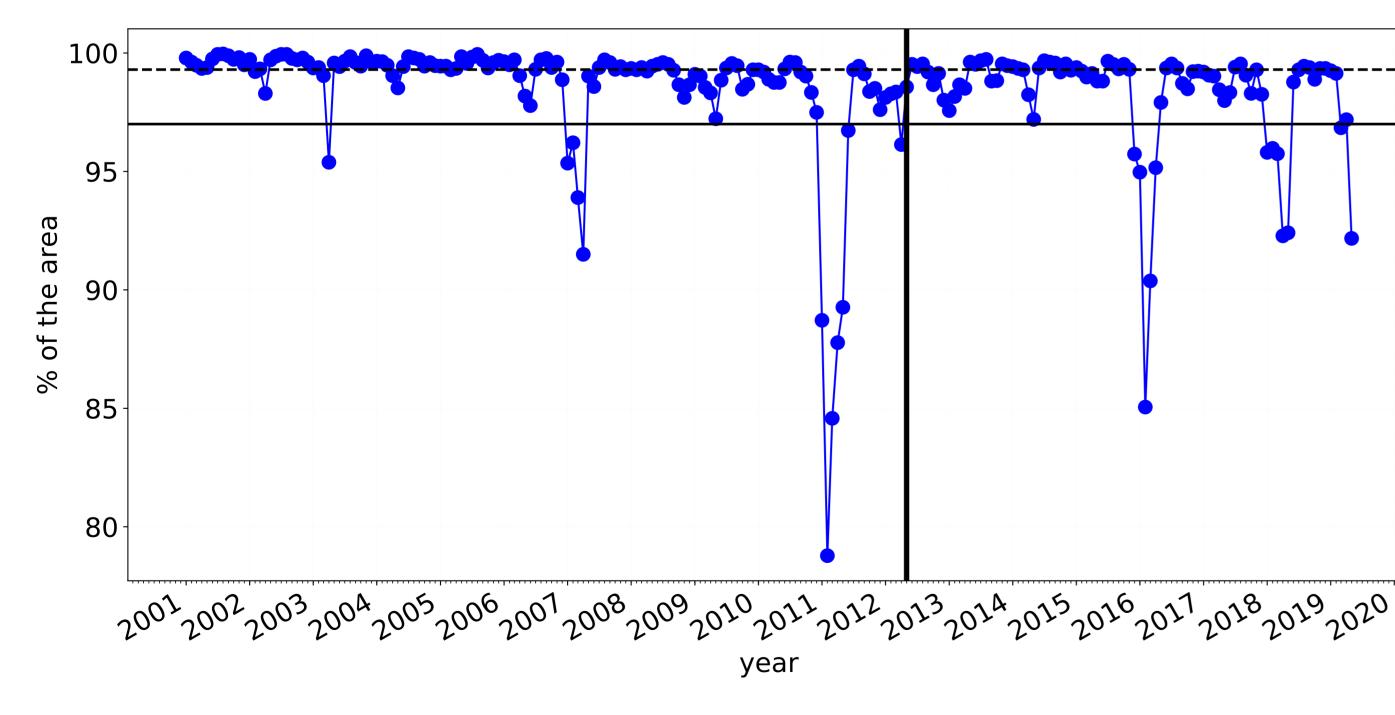
- -10

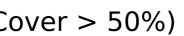
-20



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



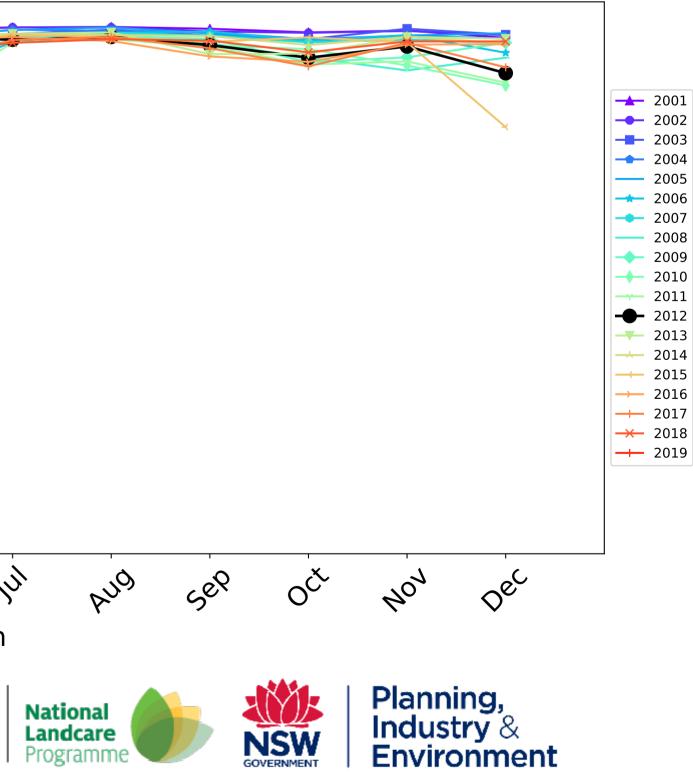


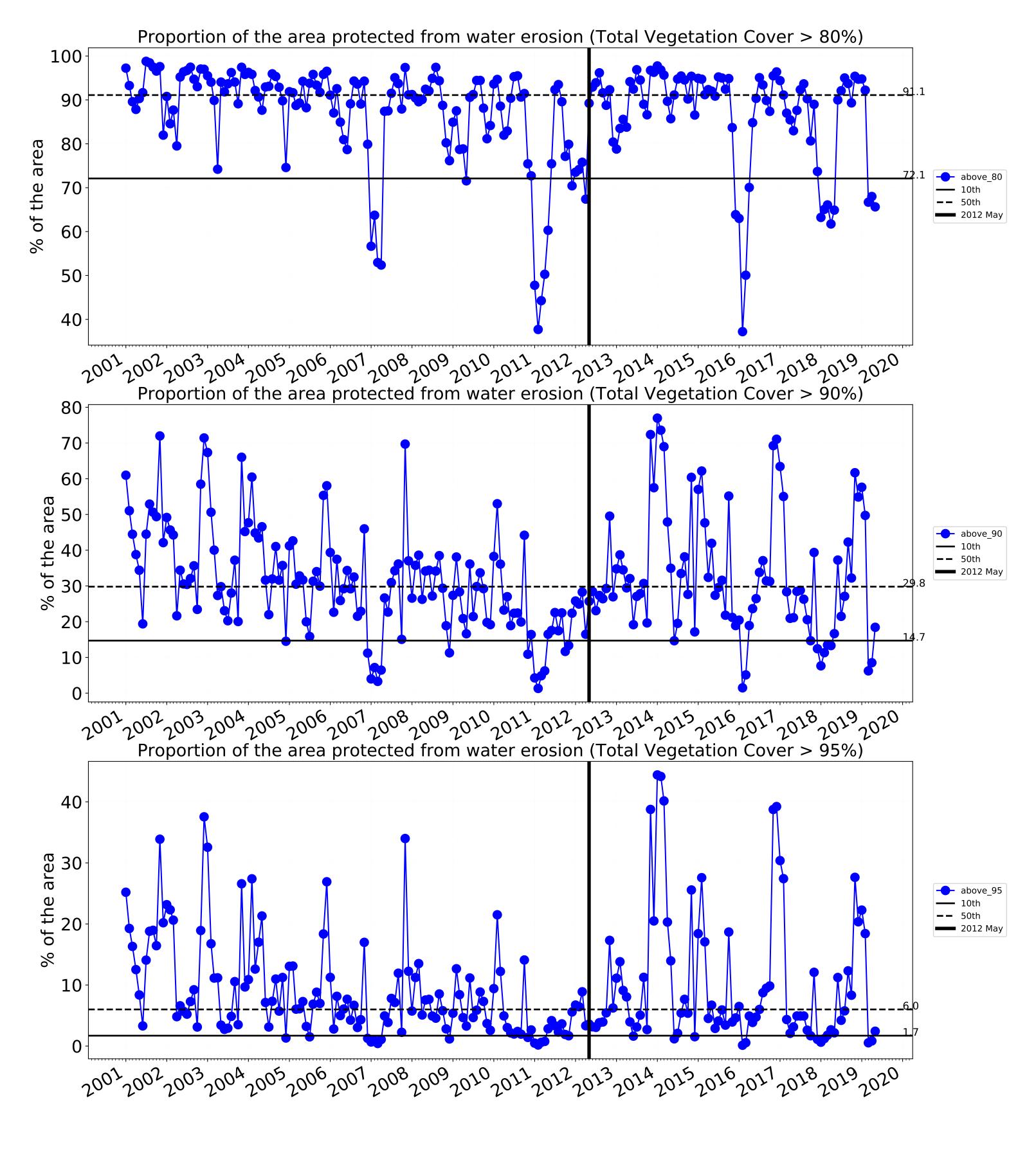
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

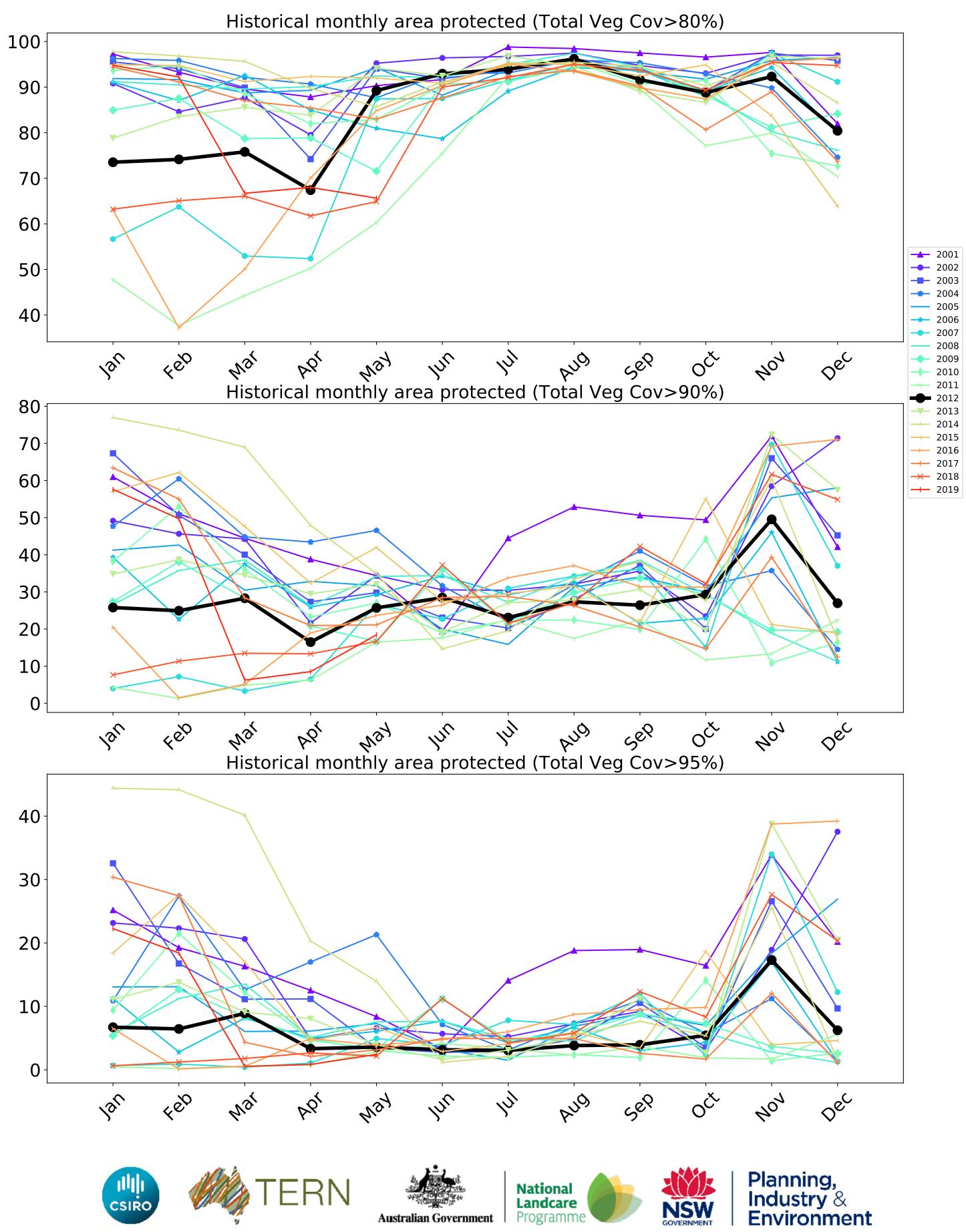
100 95 --- above\_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th **——** 2012 May 90 85 80 feb Jan May Inu Mai In I PQ month ΓERN CSIRO

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

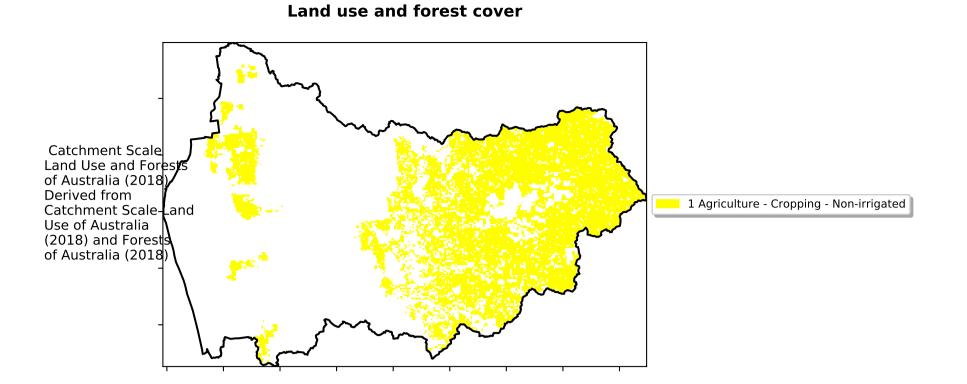
Australian Government



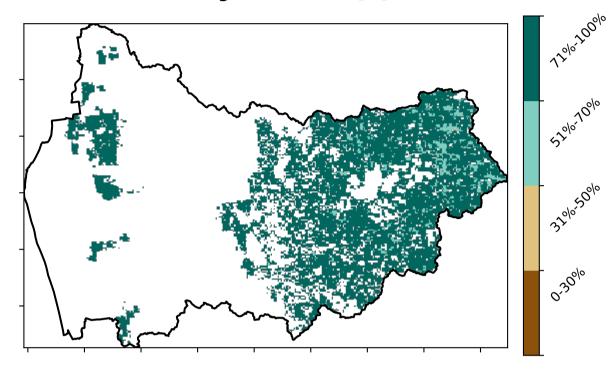




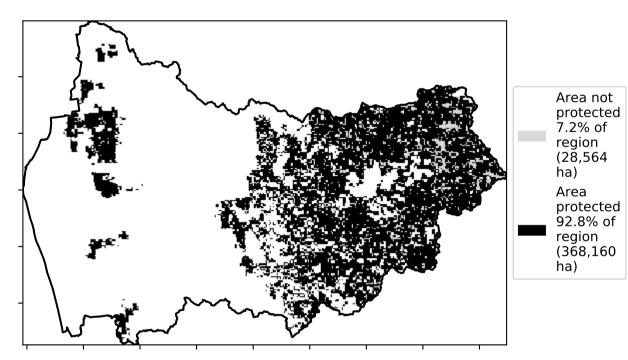
### Cropping



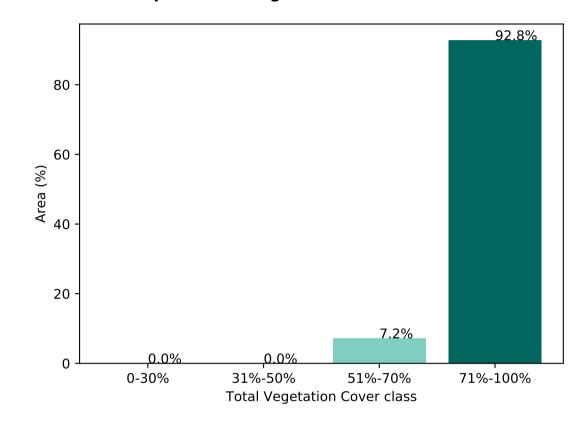
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



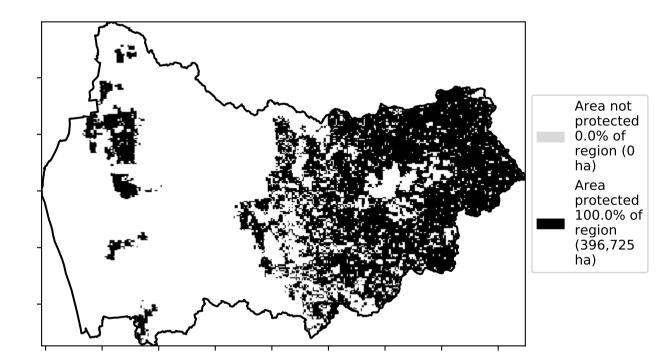
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



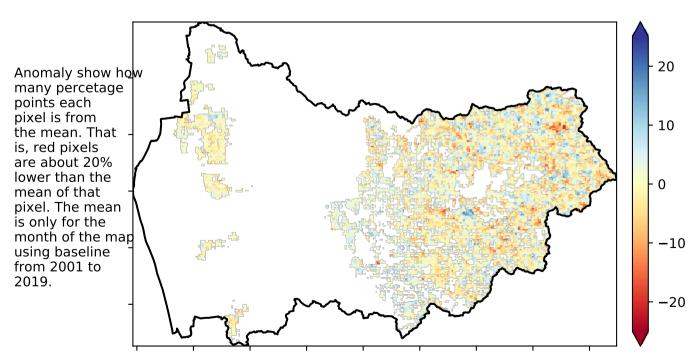
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



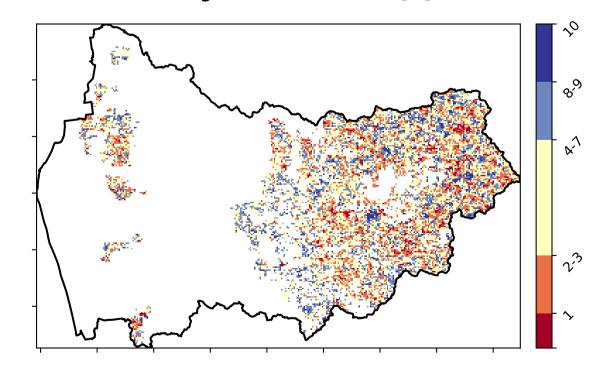
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



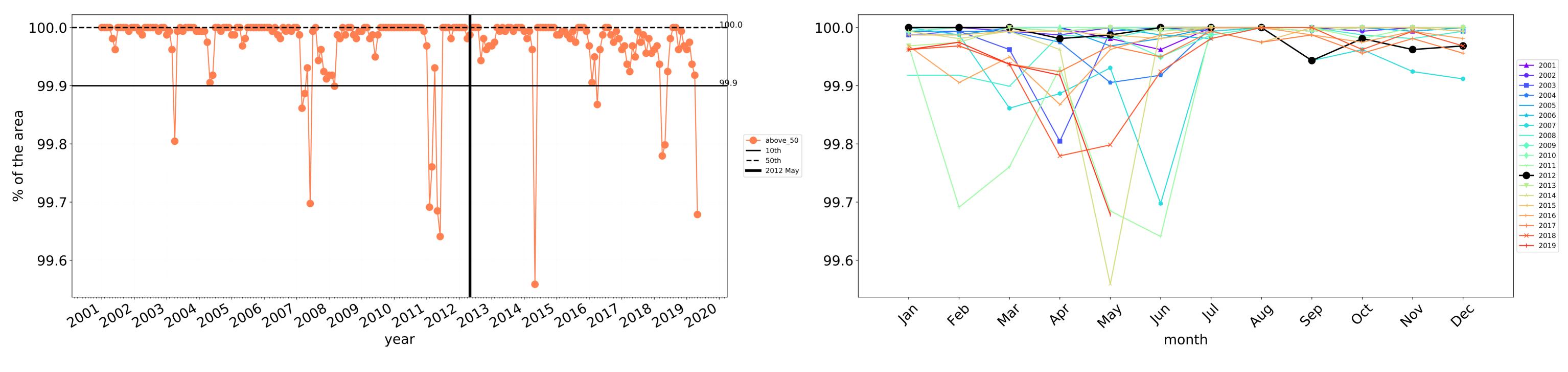
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

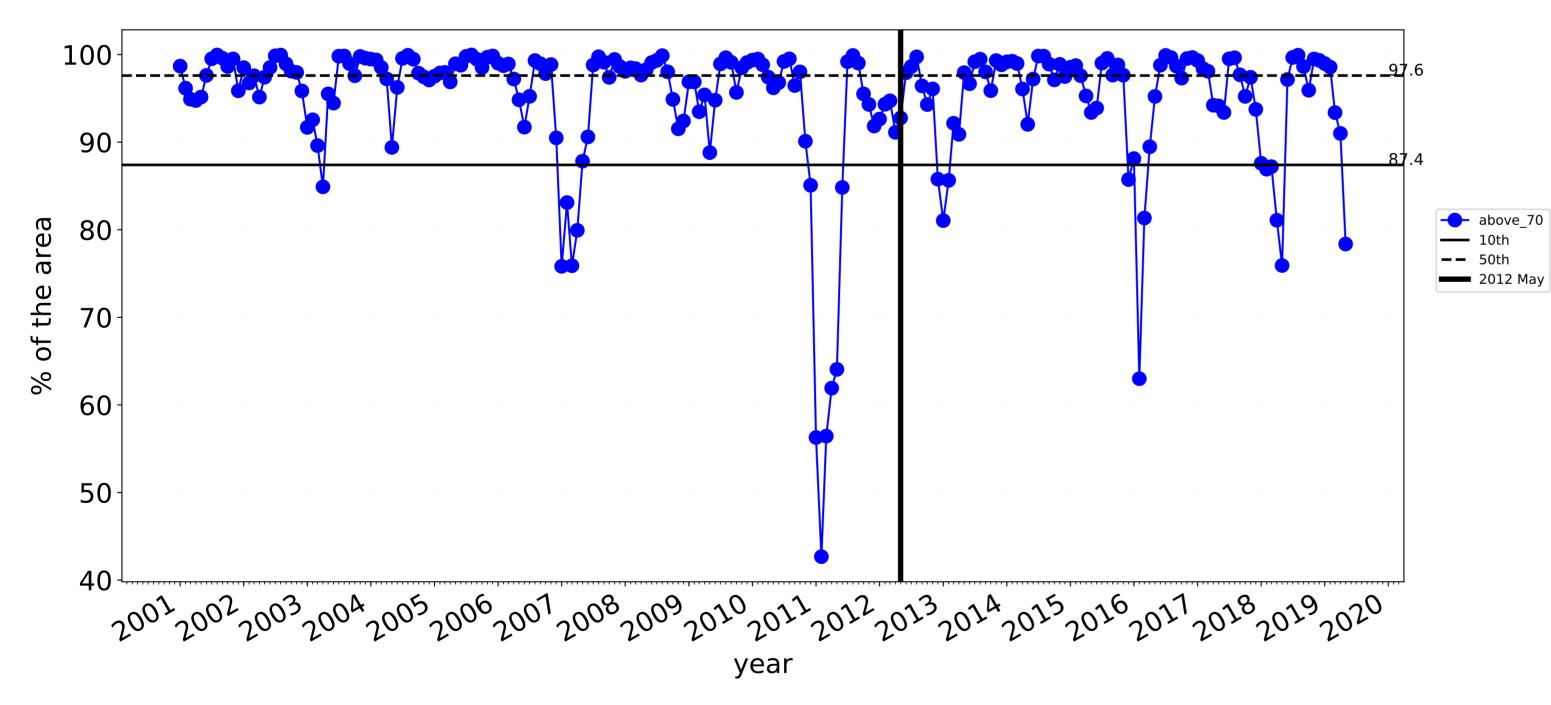






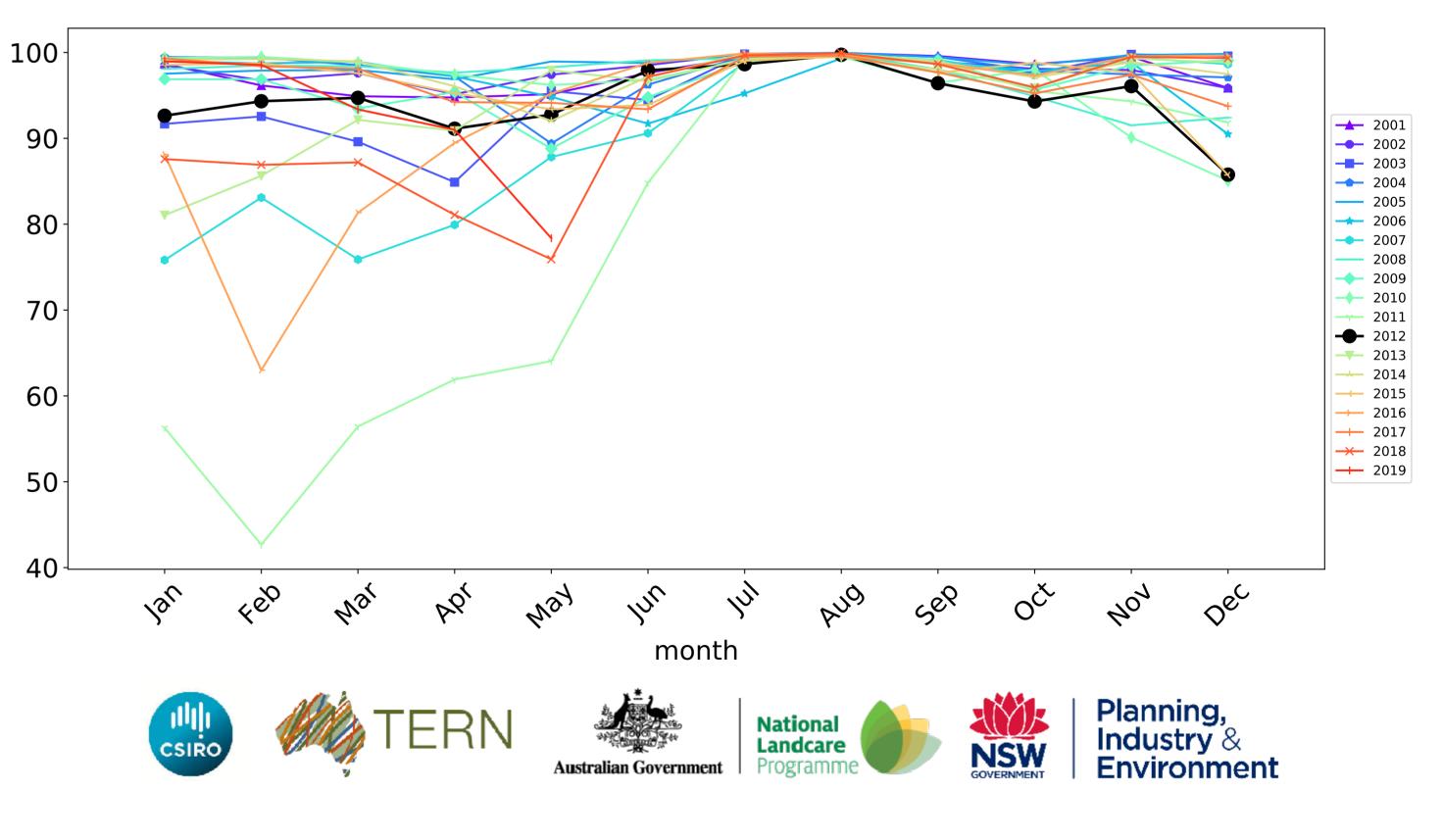
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

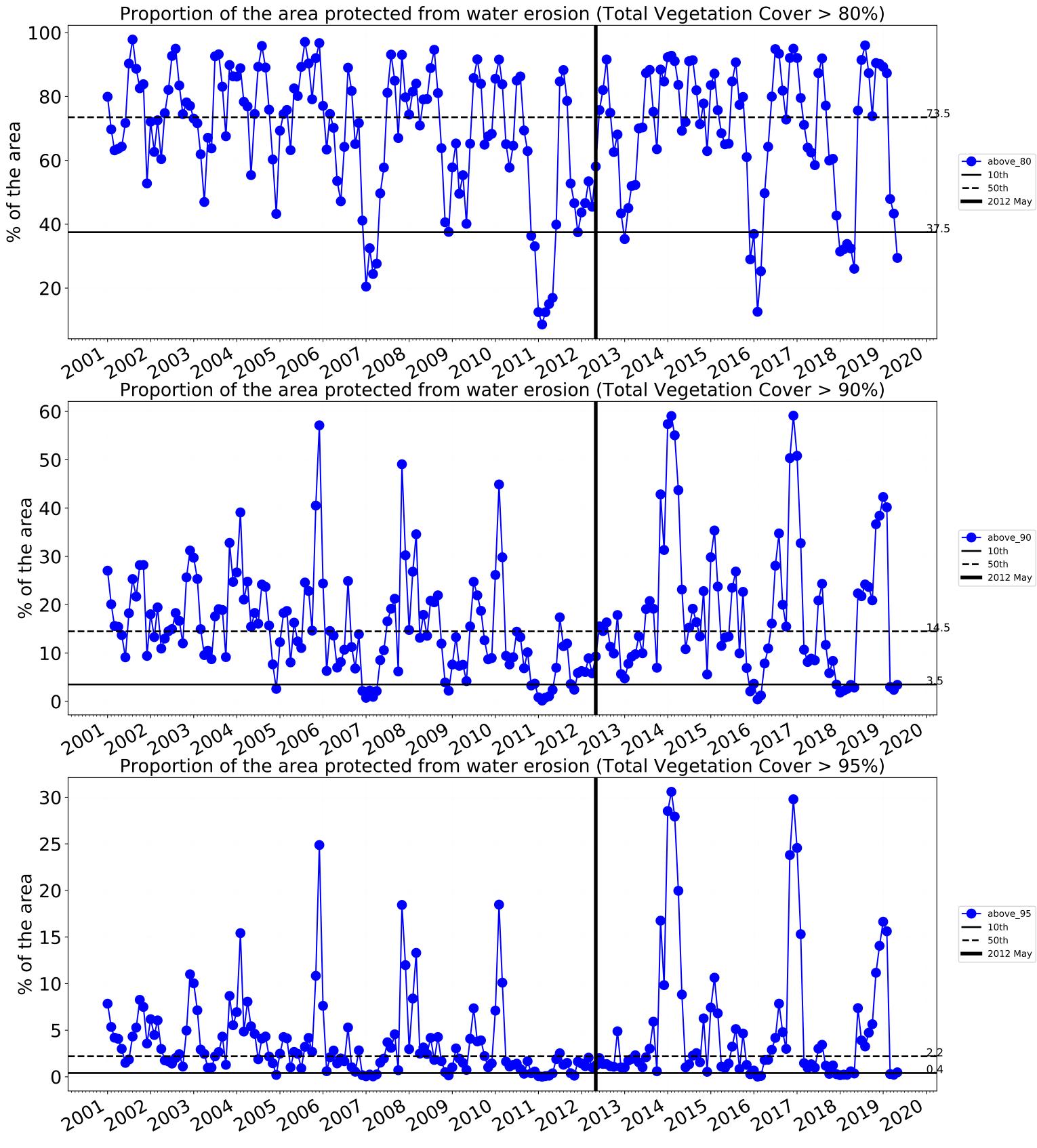


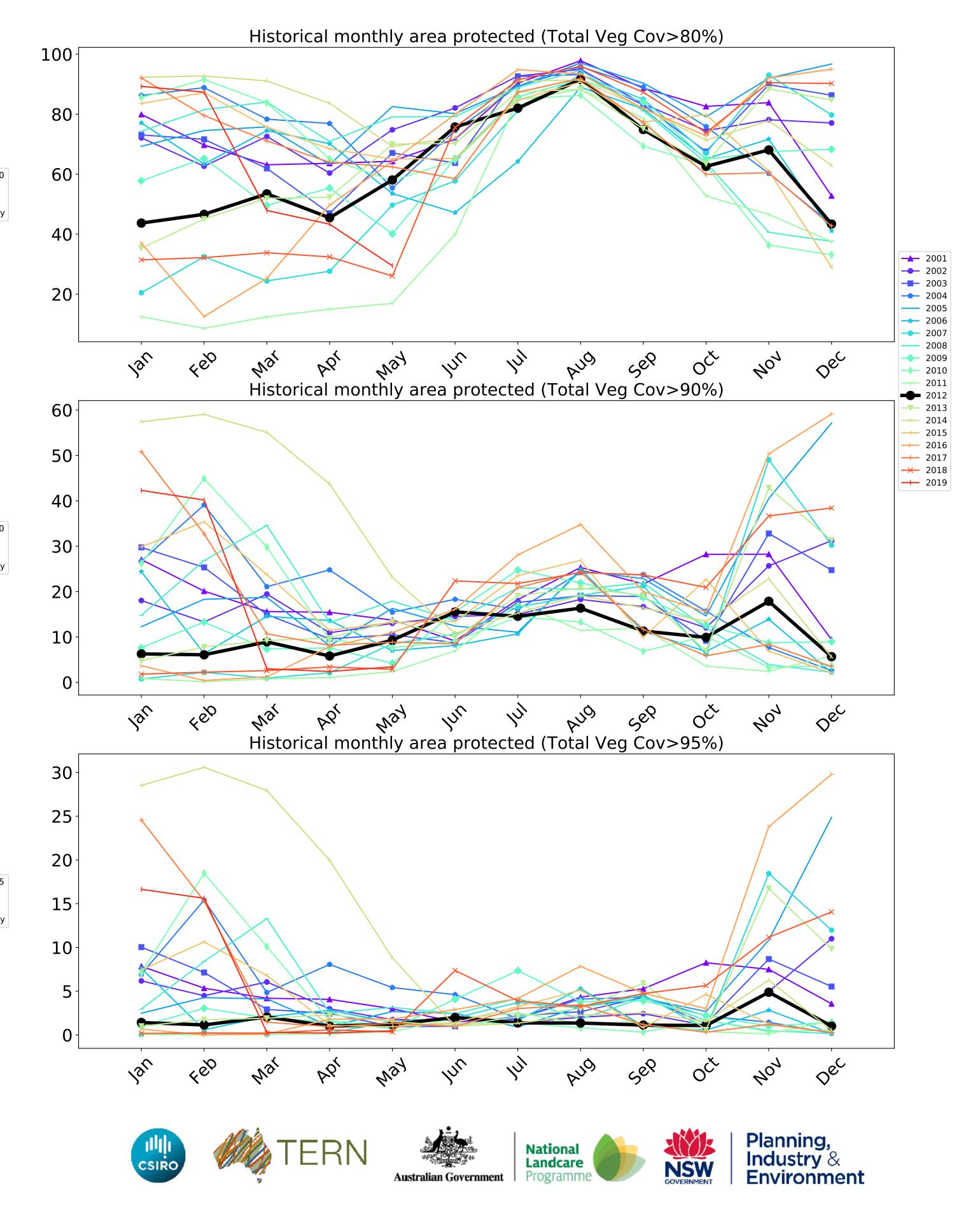


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

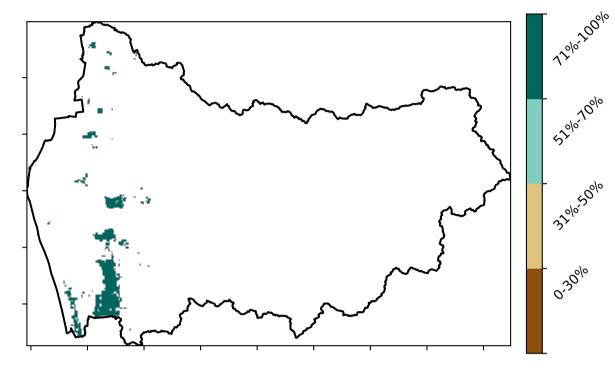




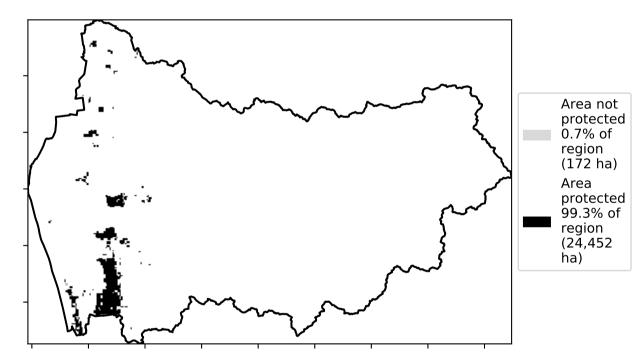
### Irrigation

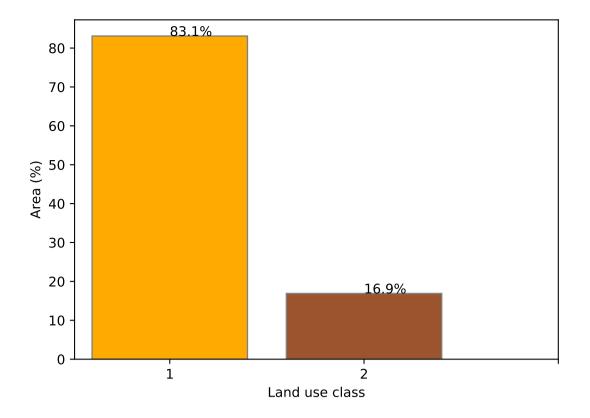
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale and Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



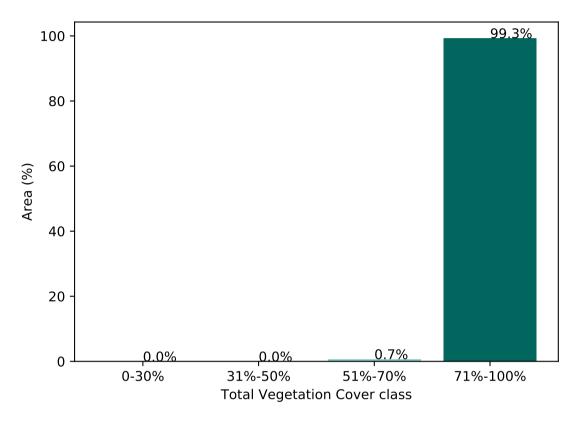
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



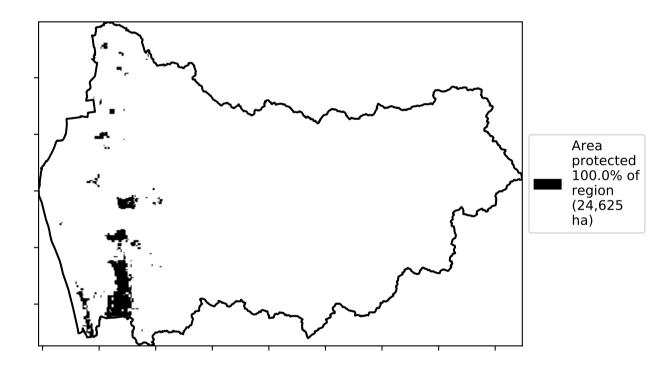


#### Proportion of each land class in area

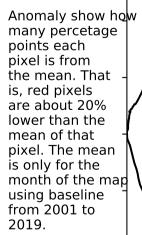
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

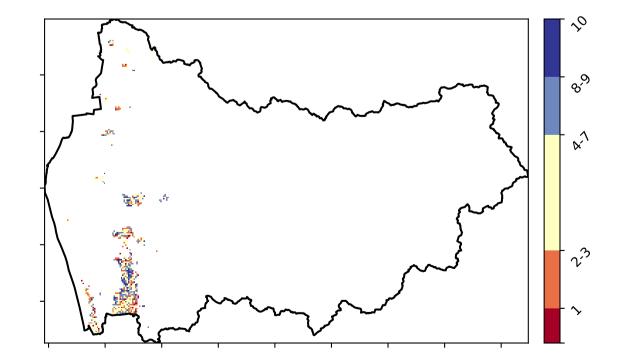


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

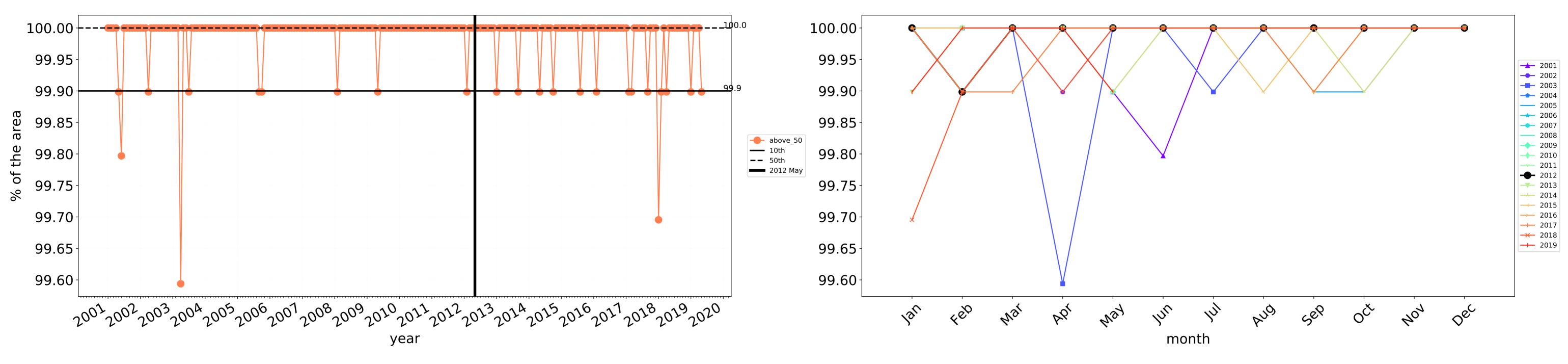




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

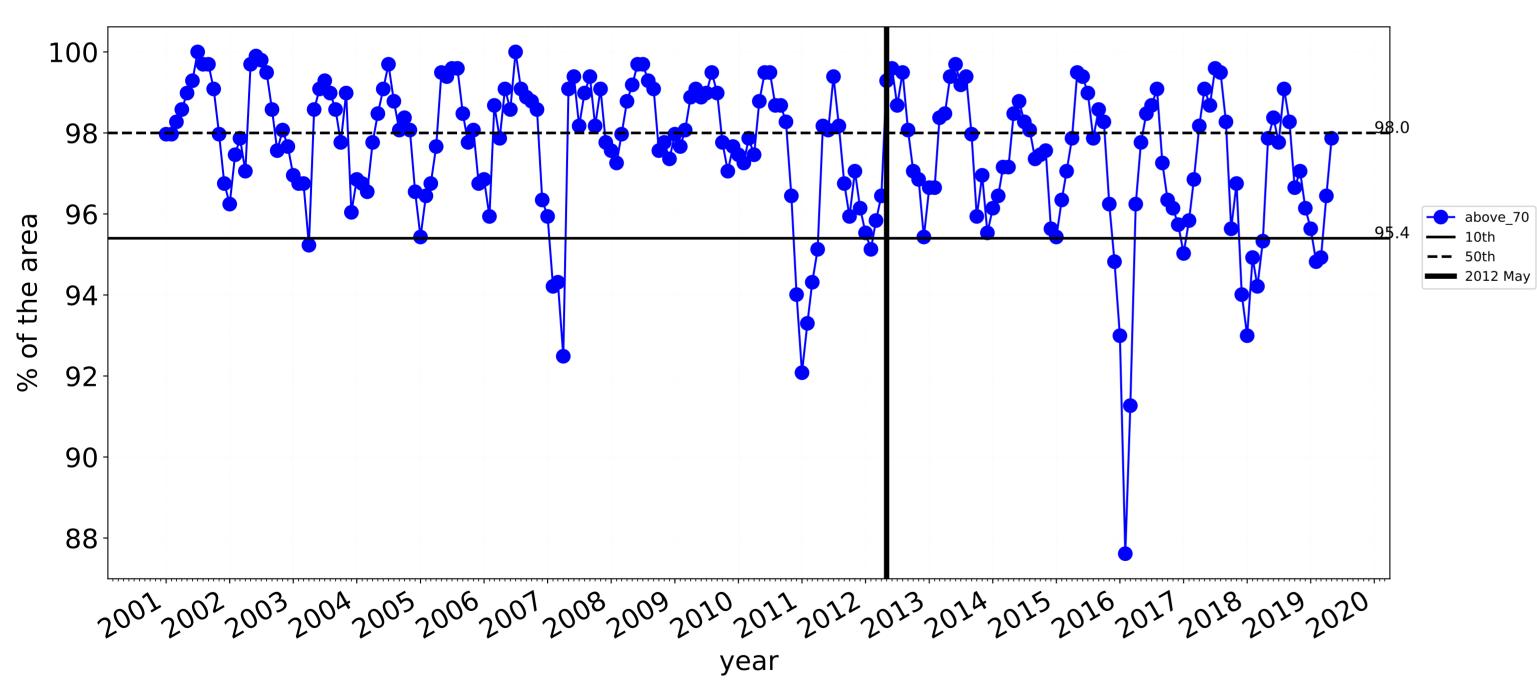






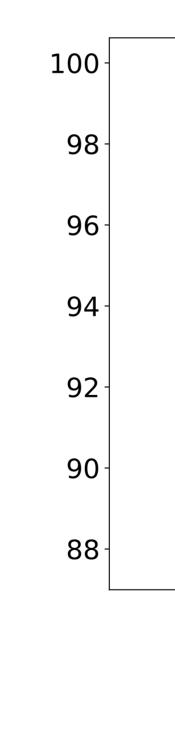
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

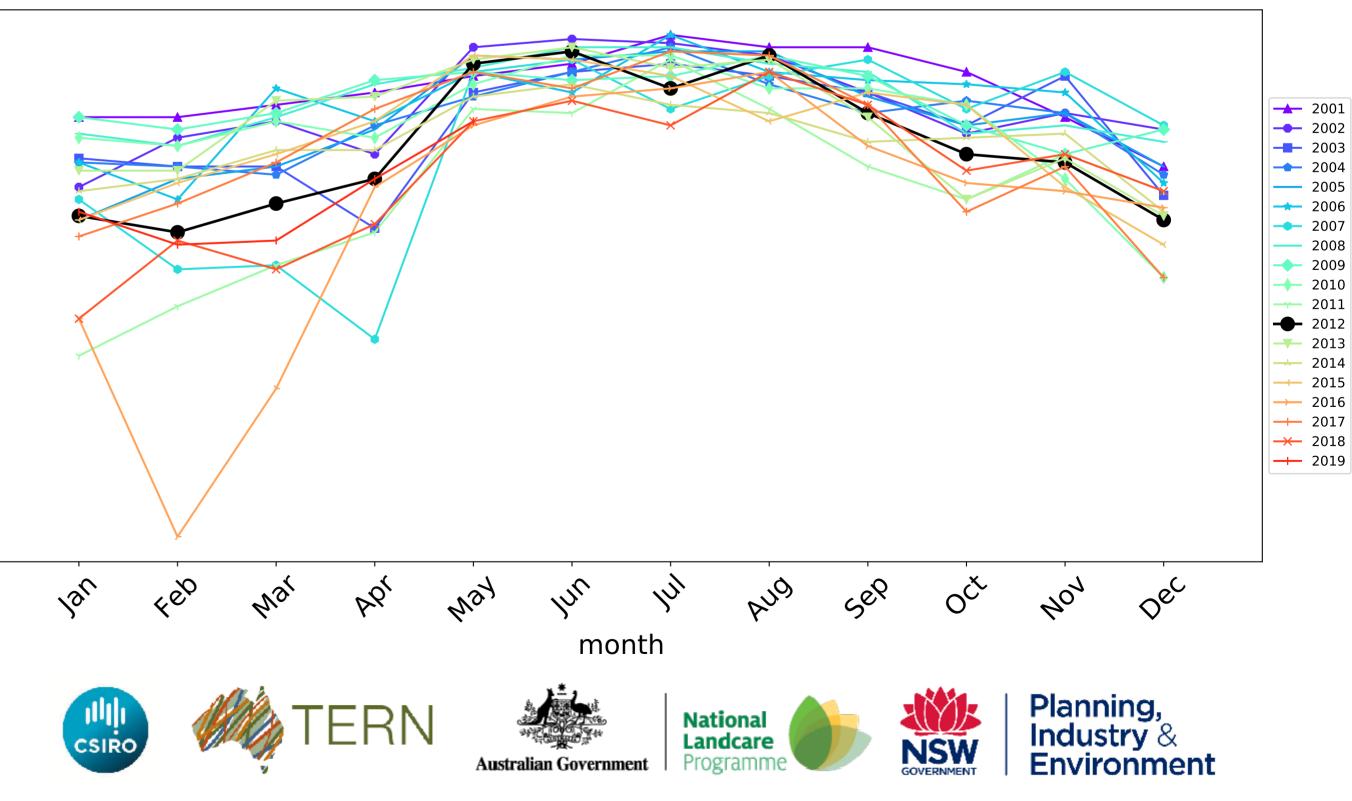


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



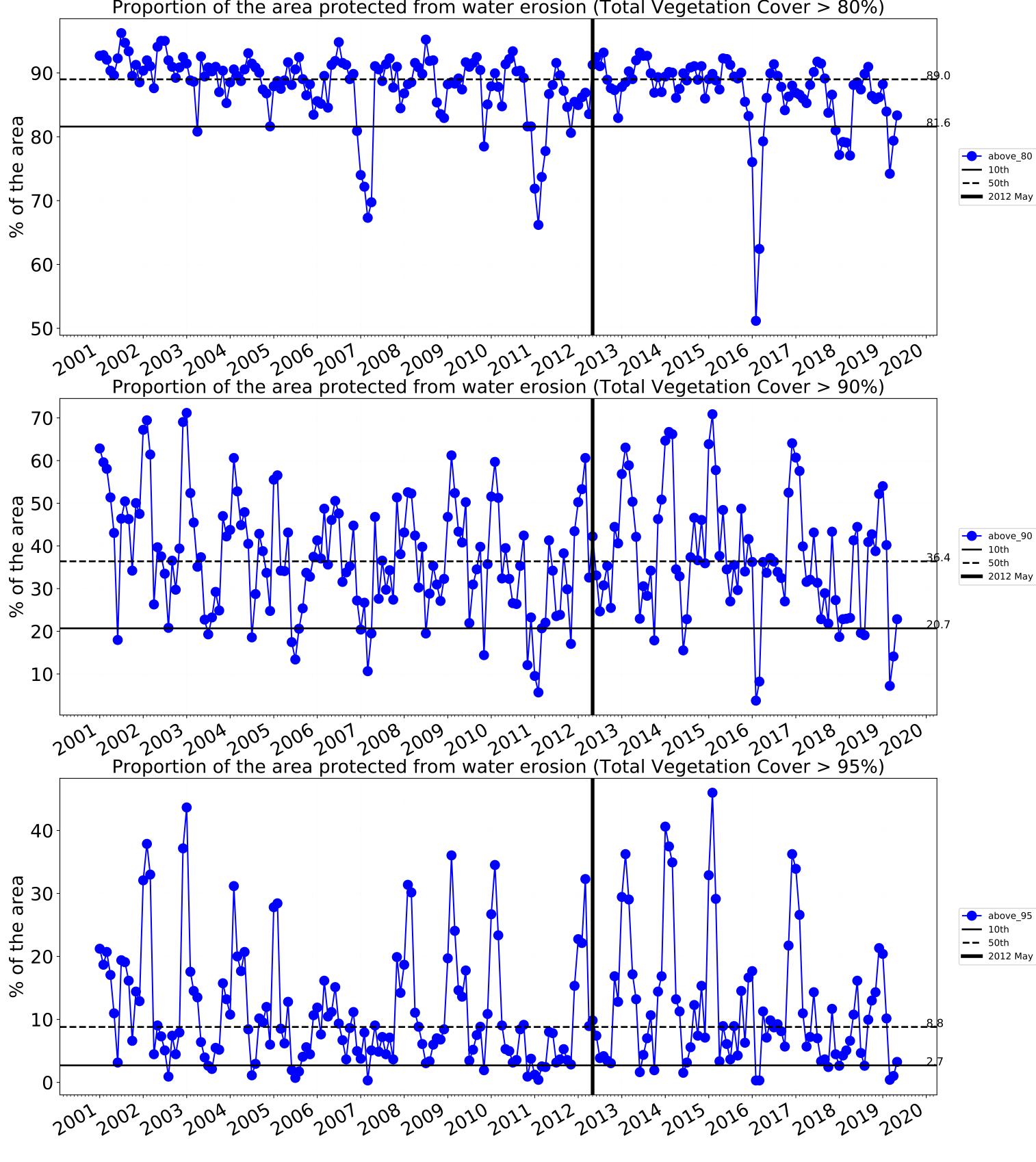


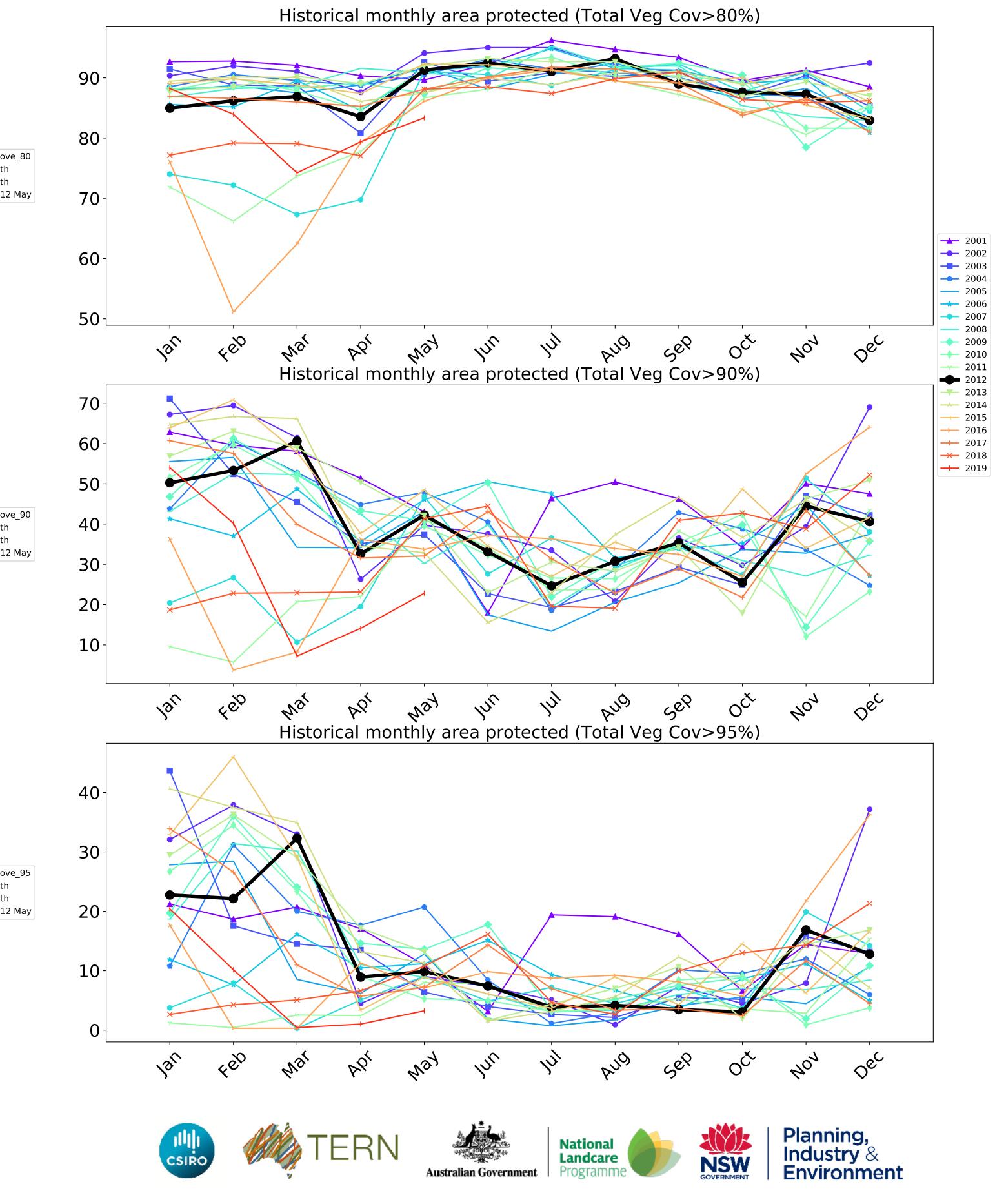
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



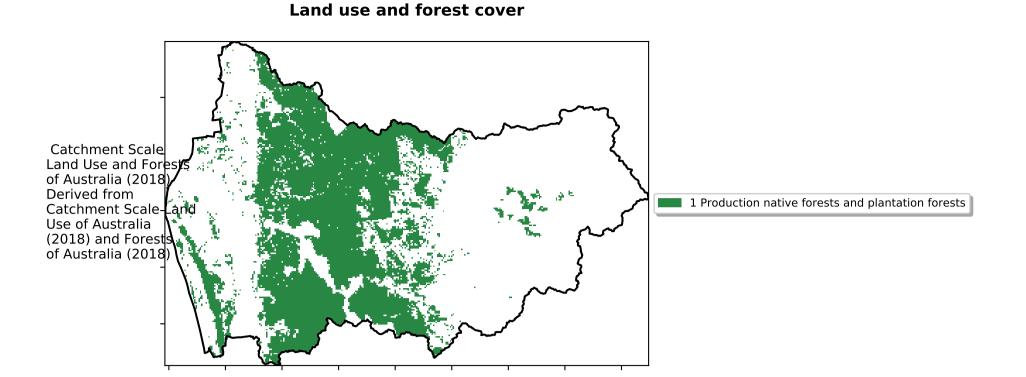




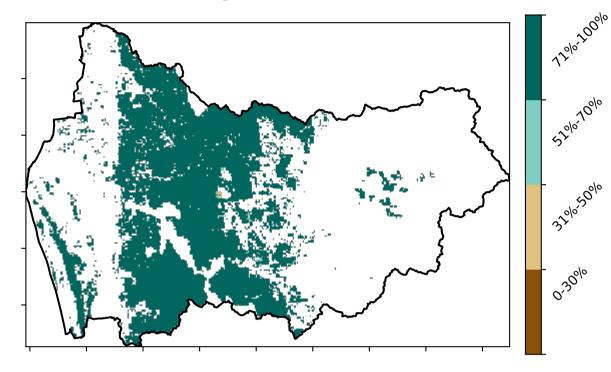




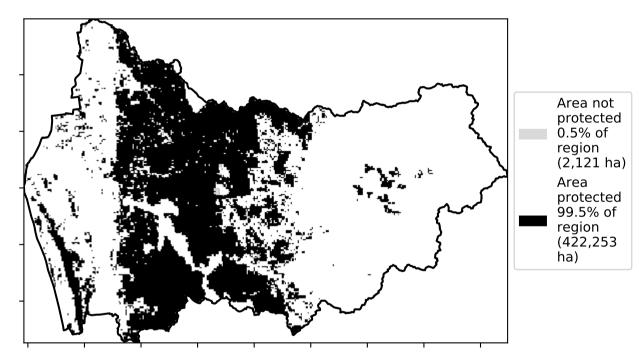
### **Production native forests and plantation forests**



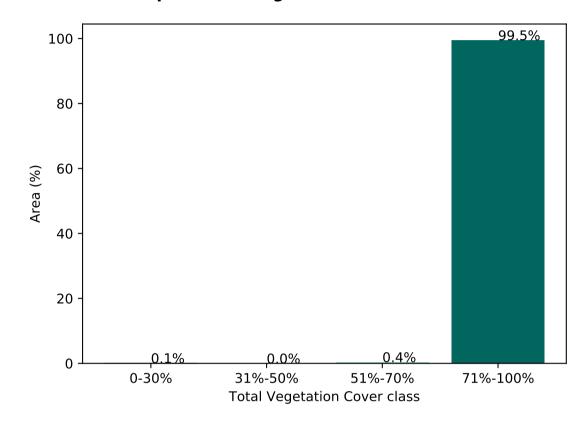
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



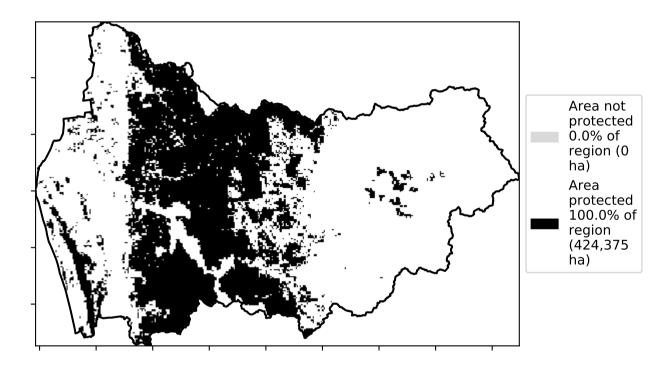
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



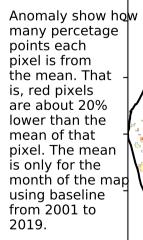
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

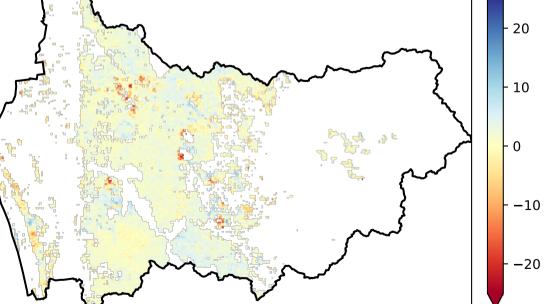


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



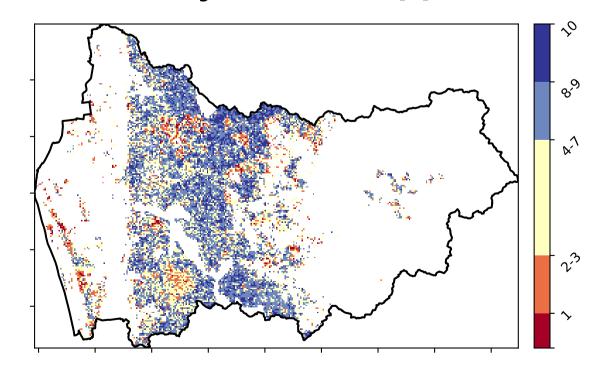
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 





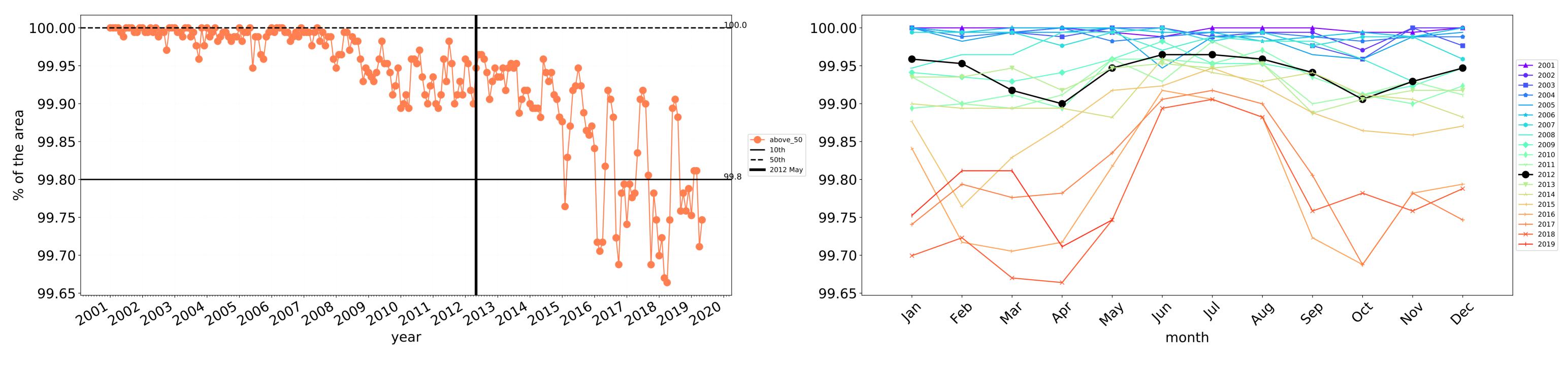
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



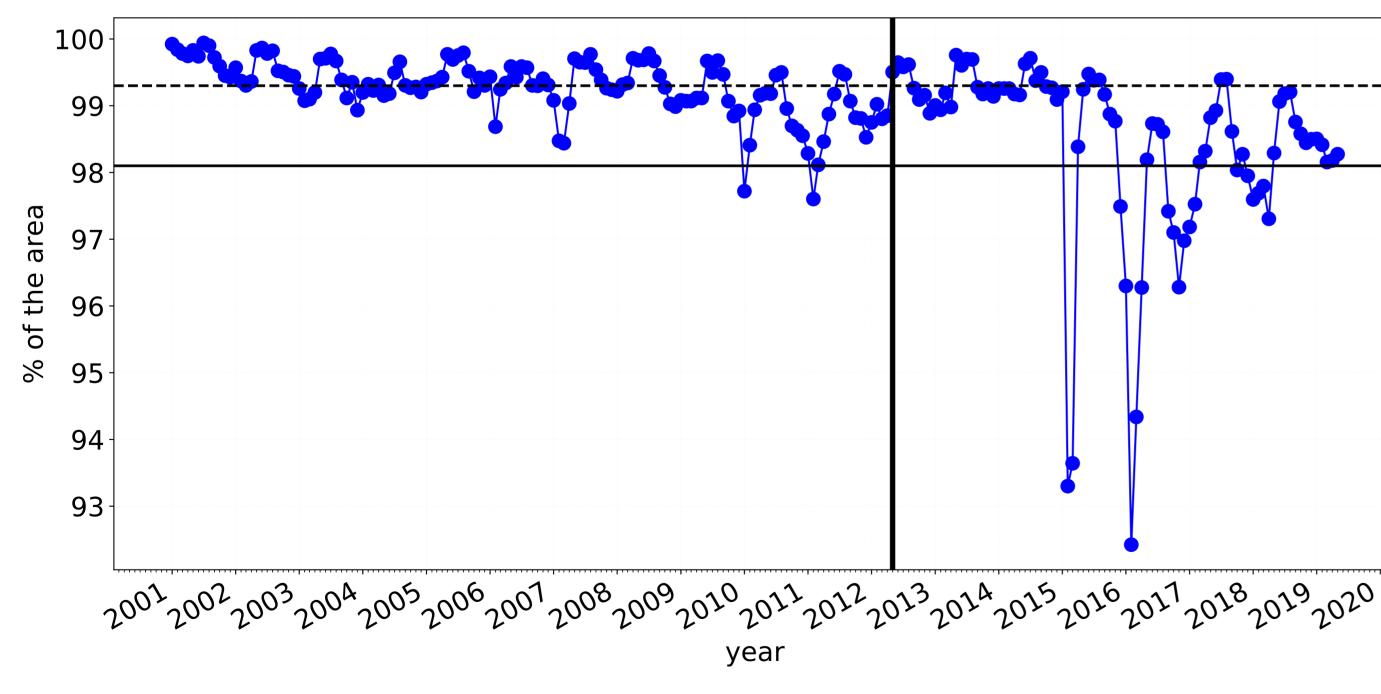


### Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

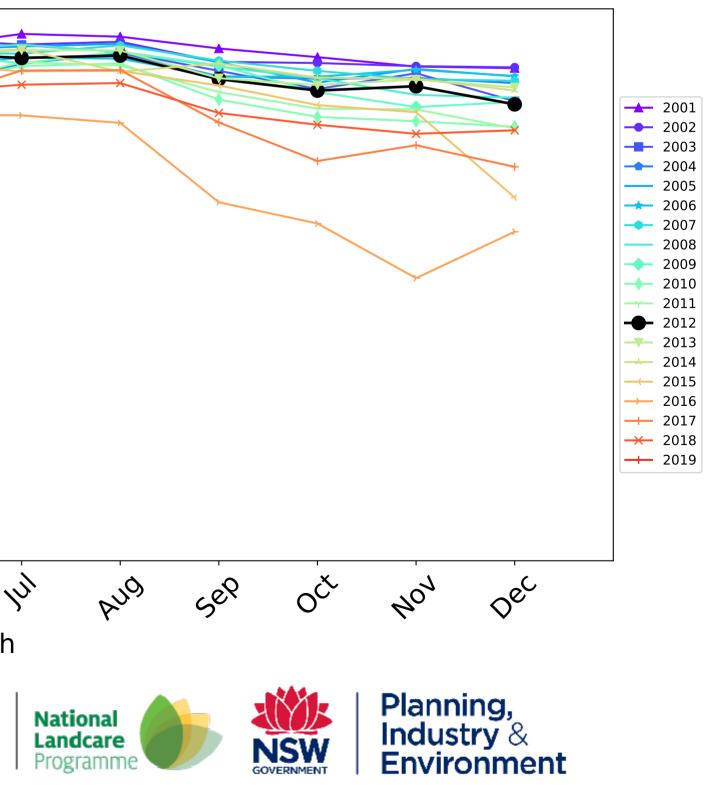
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

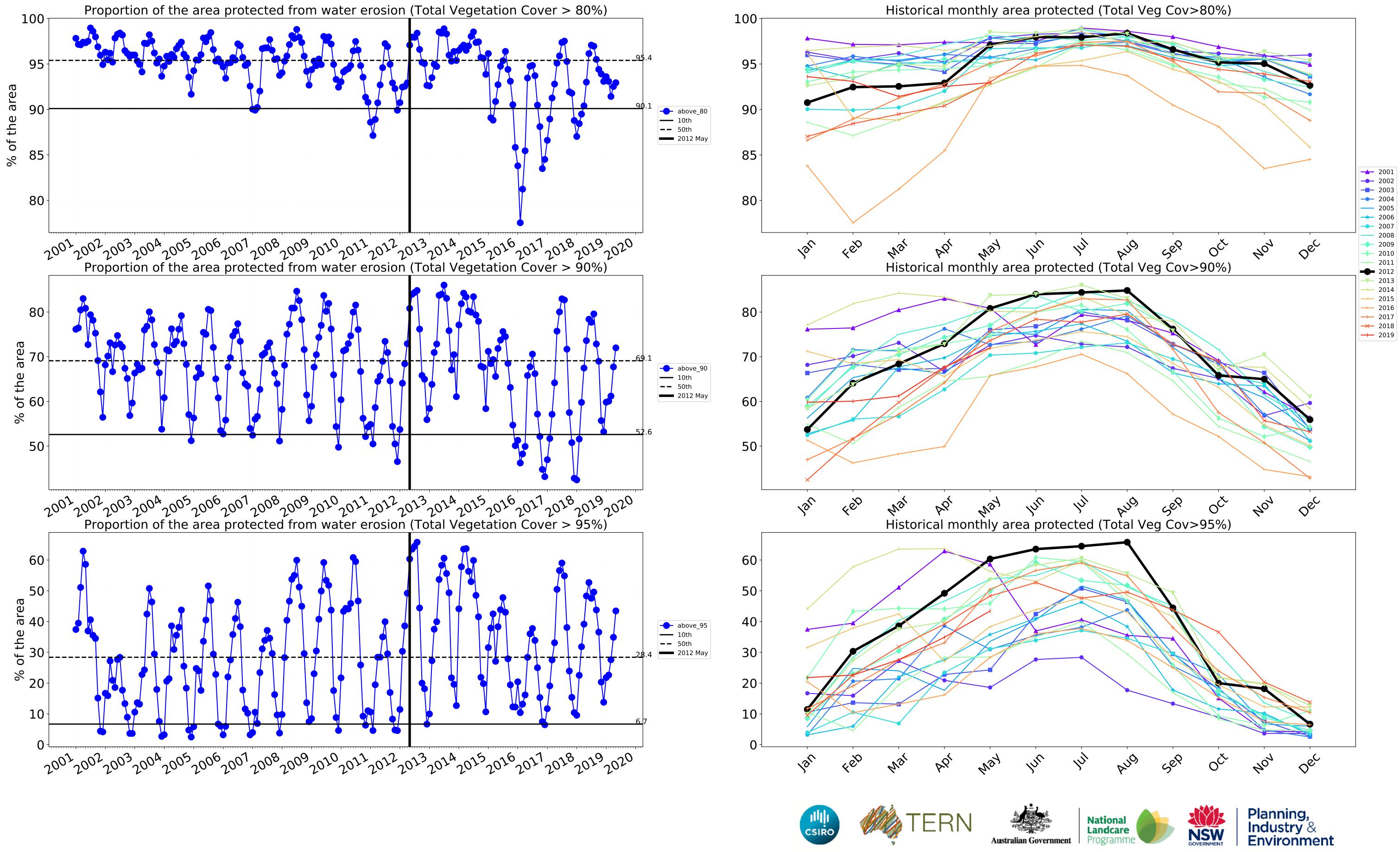


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 99 98 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 97 **--** 50th **——** 2012 May 96 95 94 93 feb Jan Inu May P.Q Mai month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





# Peel-Harvey Region (1,140,725 ha and no data 18,049 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,140,725	100.0% 1,140,425	99.9% 1,139,125	96.2% 1,097,288	80.2% 915,094	43.2% 492,548	26.9% 307,180
Conservation and natural environments	106,150	100.0% 106,150	99.9% 106,050	98.6% 104,650	89.7% 95,200	52.3% 55,550	32.7% 34,675
Conservation and natural environments non forest	14,550	100.0% 14,550	99.5% 14,475	92.4% 13,450	70.1% 10,200	17.9% 2,600	2.7% 400
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	53,600	100.0% 53,600	100.0% 53,575	99.3% 53,250	90.0% 48,225	38.8% 20,775	14.7% 7,875
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	38,000	100.0% 38,000	100.0% 38,000	99.9% 37,950	96.8% 36,775	84.7% 32,175	69.5% 26,400
Agriculture	553,075	100.0% 553,050	100.0% 552,900	94.4% 522,300	67.0% 370,500	14.7% 81,325	2.2% 12,200
Grazing	131,725	100.0% 131,700	99.9% 131,600	98.6% 129,850	89.3% 117,600	25.8% 34,025	3.8% 4,950
Grazing non forest	130,750	100.0% 130,725	99.9% 130,625	98.6% 128,875	89.2% 116,675	25.7% 33,600	3.6% 4,700
Cropping	396,725	100.0% 396,725	100.0% 396,675	92.8% 368,000	58.1% 230,425	9.3% 36,900	1.2% 4,825
Irrigation	24,625	100.0% 24,625	100.0% 24,625	99.3% 24,450	91.3% 22,475	42.2% 10,400	9.8% 2,425
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,375	100.0% 424,350	99.9% 424,150	99.5% 422,275	97.1% 411,975	80.8% 342,950	60.3% 256,050

