## **Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Peel-Harvey Region WA**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



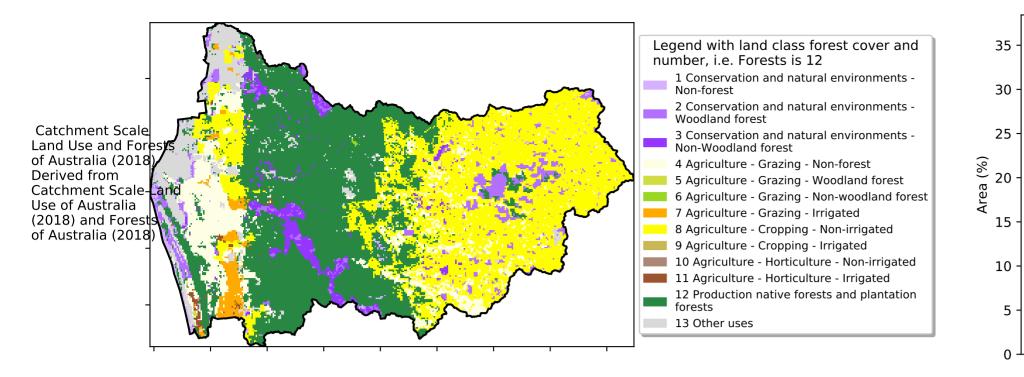
## **Vegetation Cover May 2009**

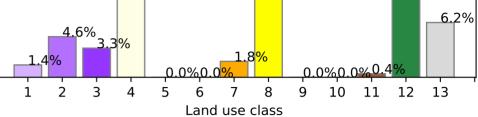
### Land use and forest cover

### Proportion of each land class in area

34.2%

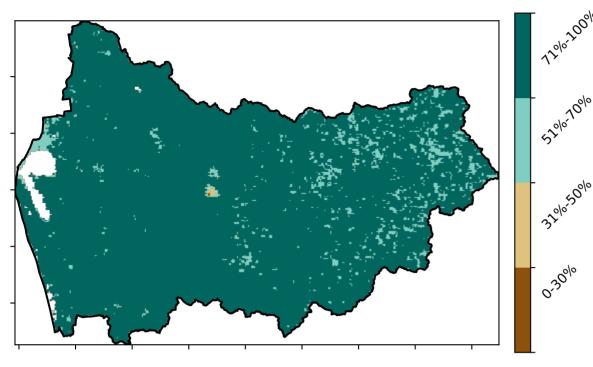
36.6%



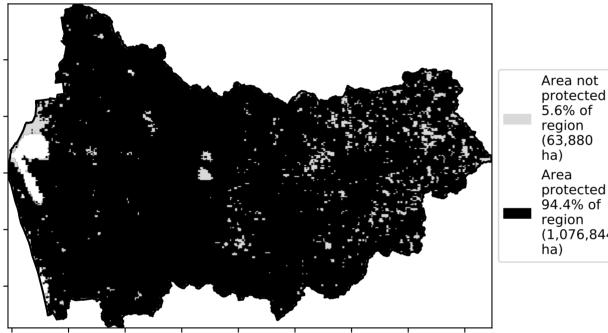


11.3%

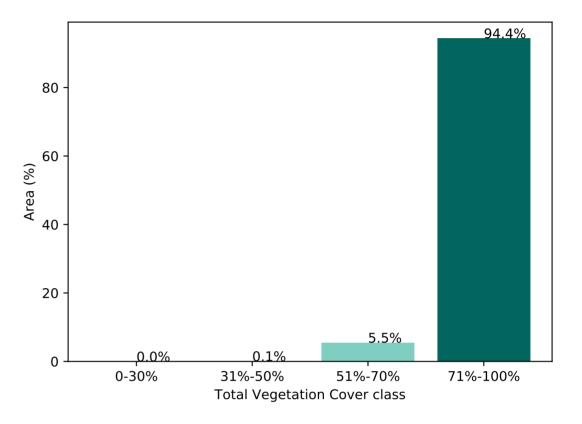
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



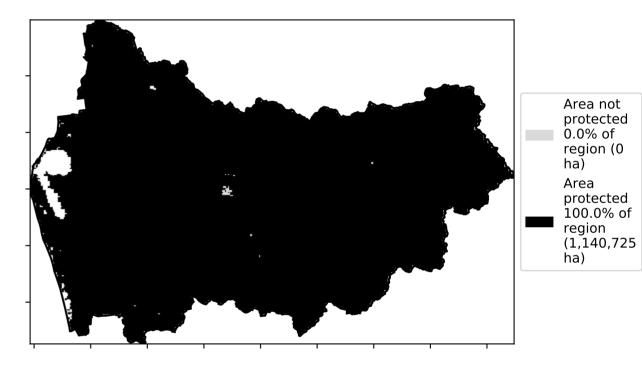
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



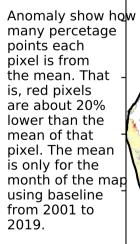
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

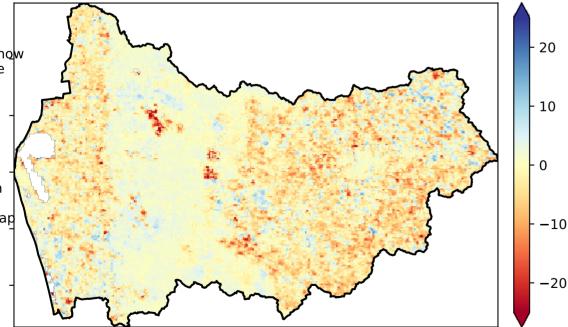


Area protected 94.4% of region (1,076,844 ha)

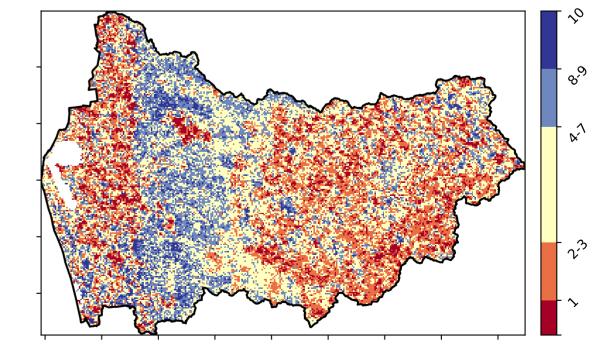
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

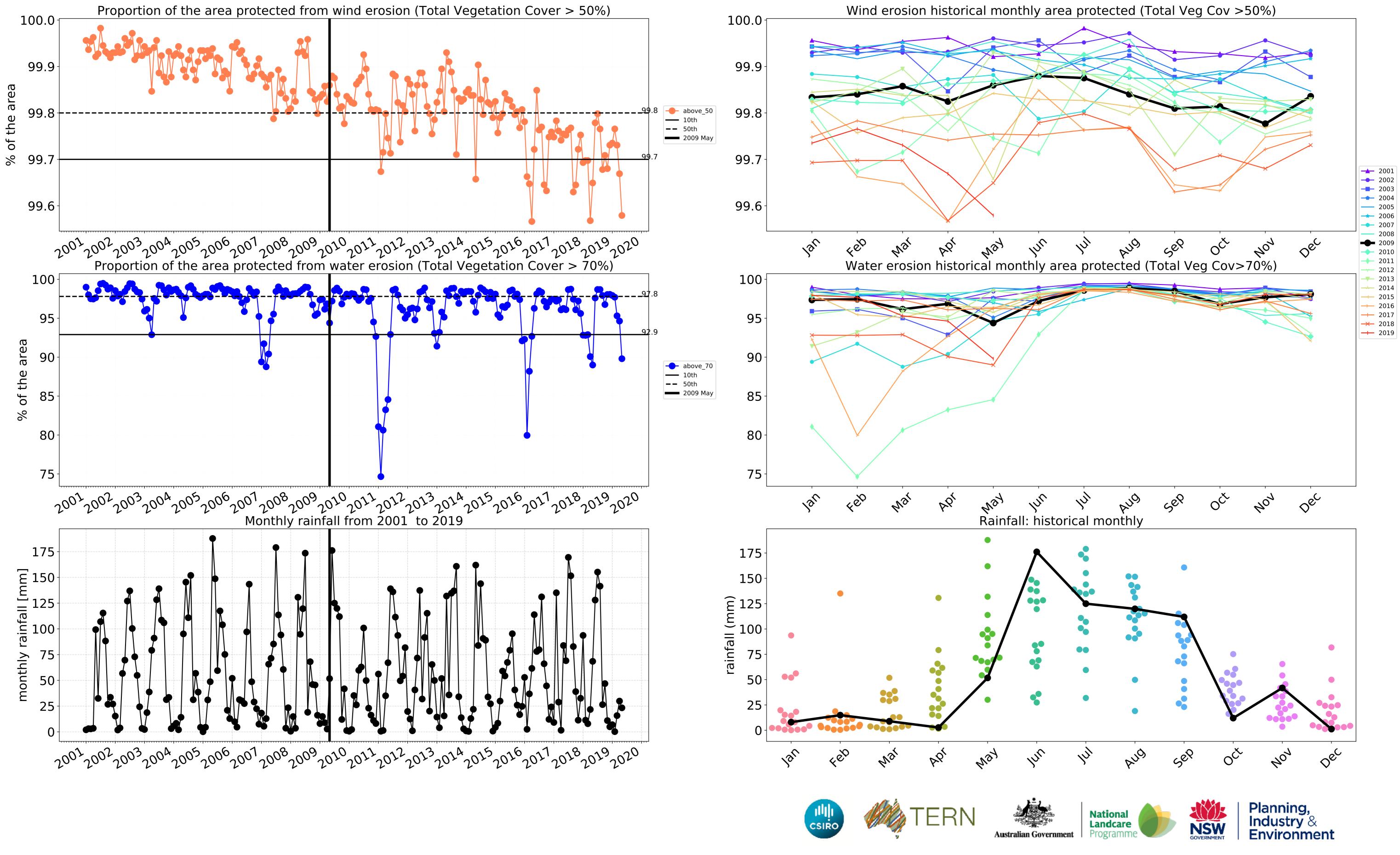


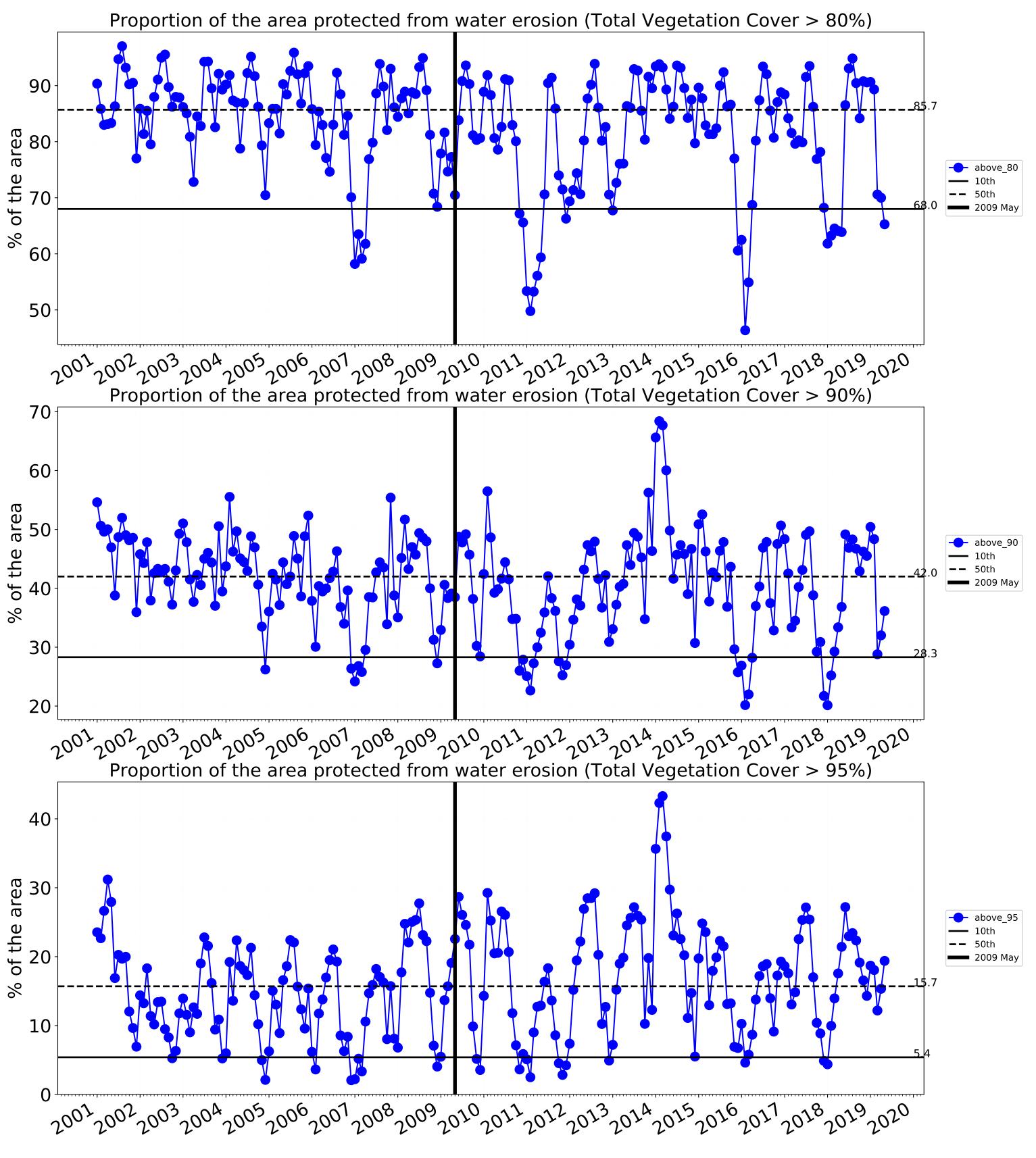


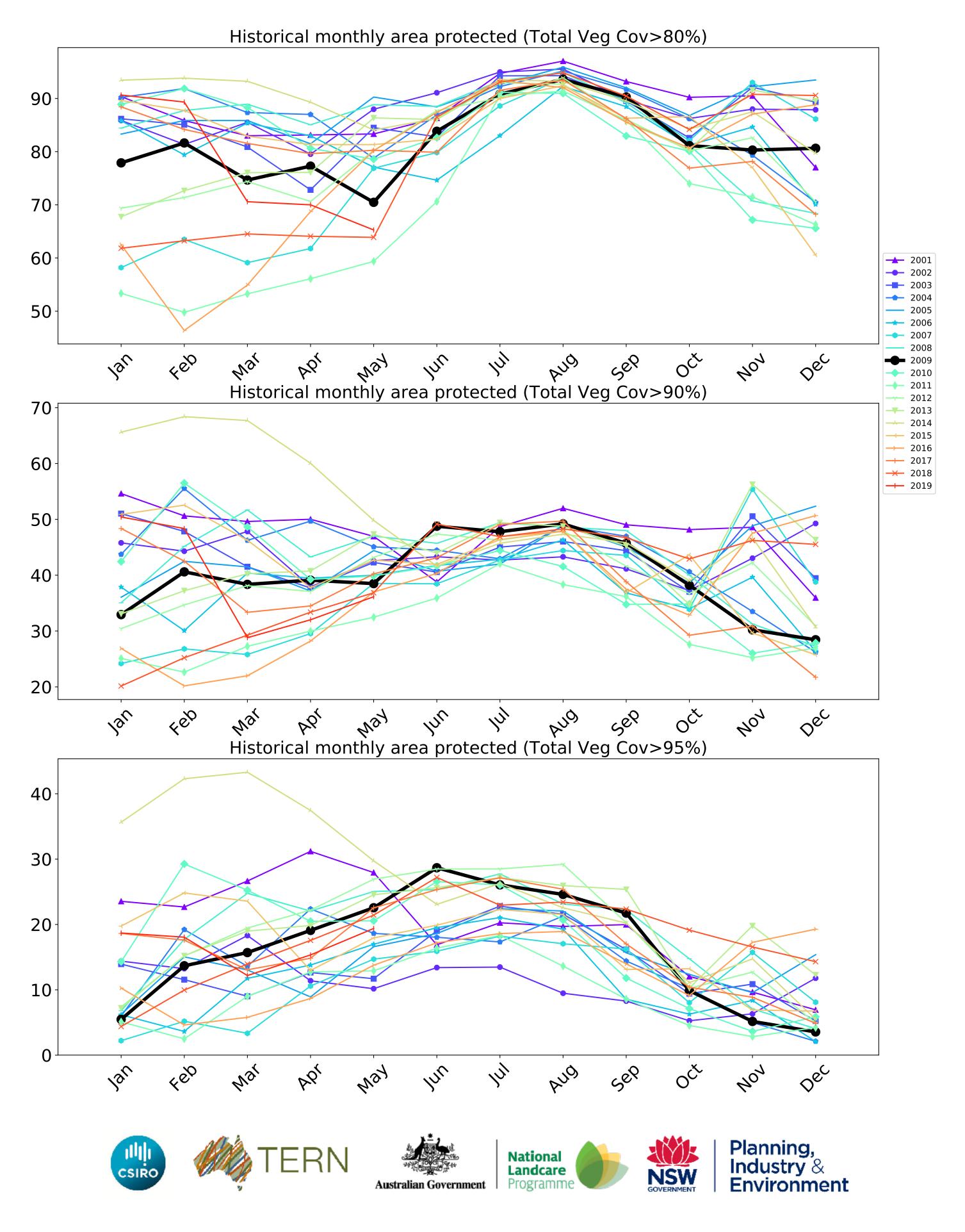
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



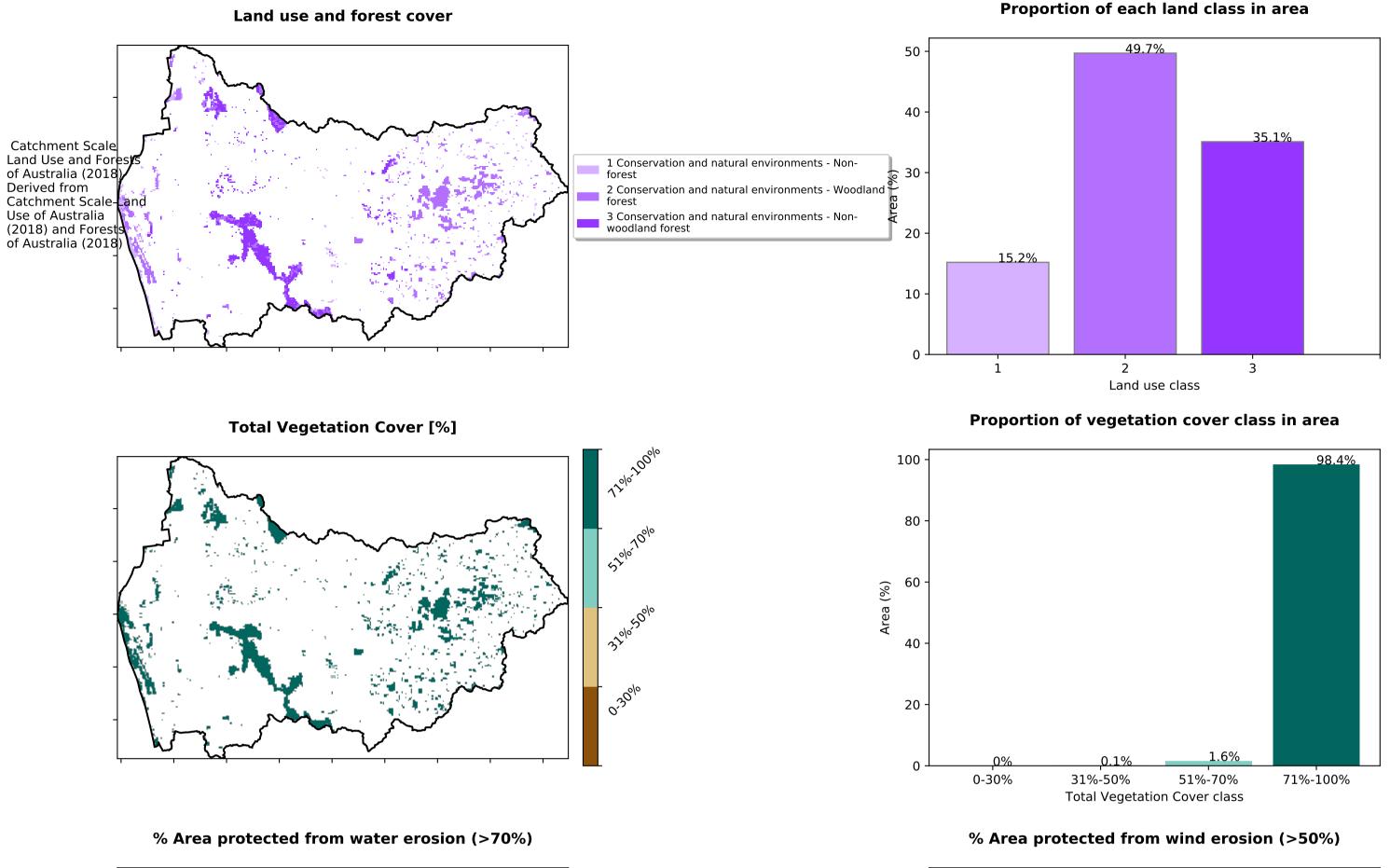


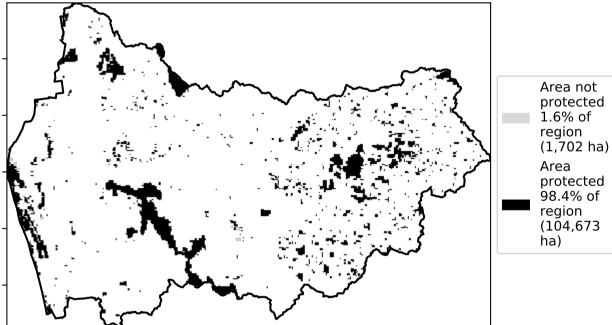


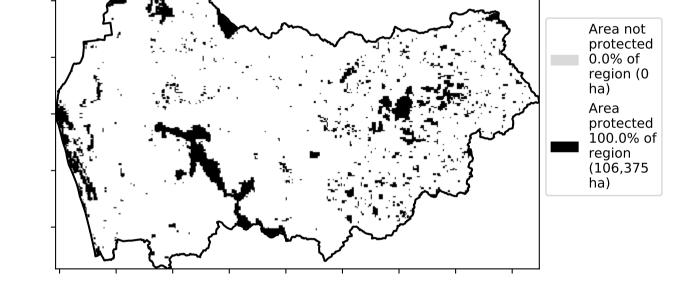




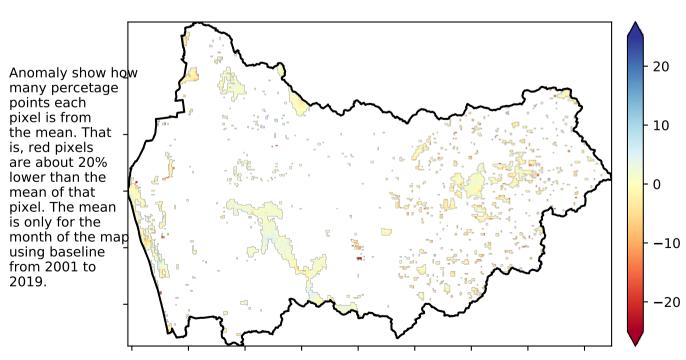
### **Conservation and natural environments**



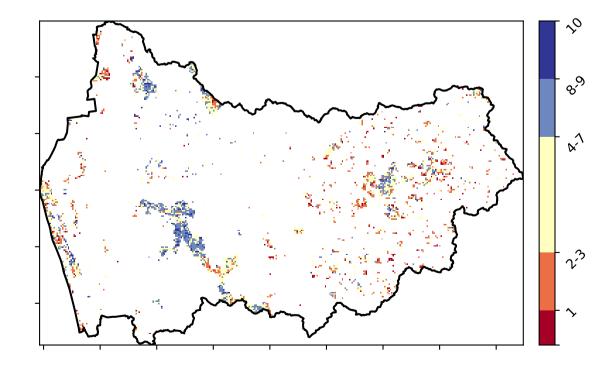




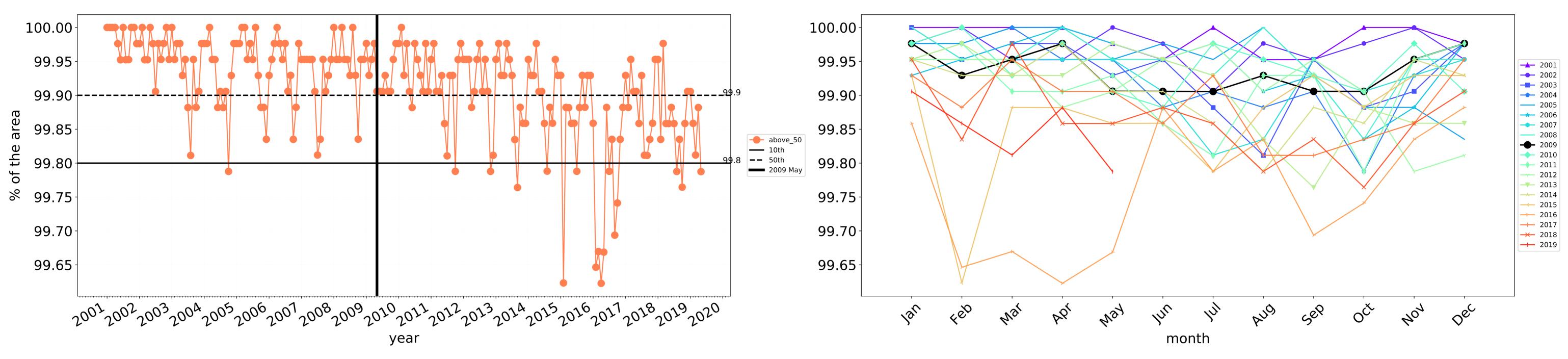
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

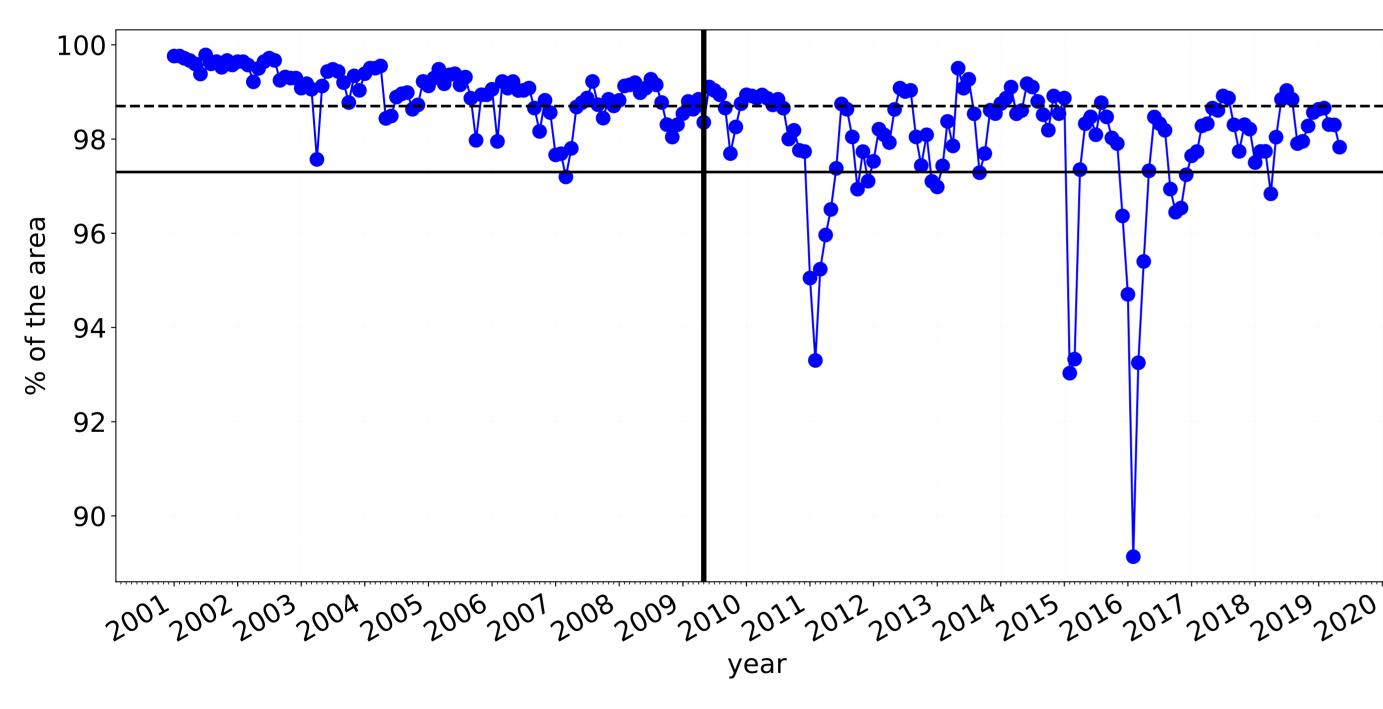


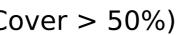




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

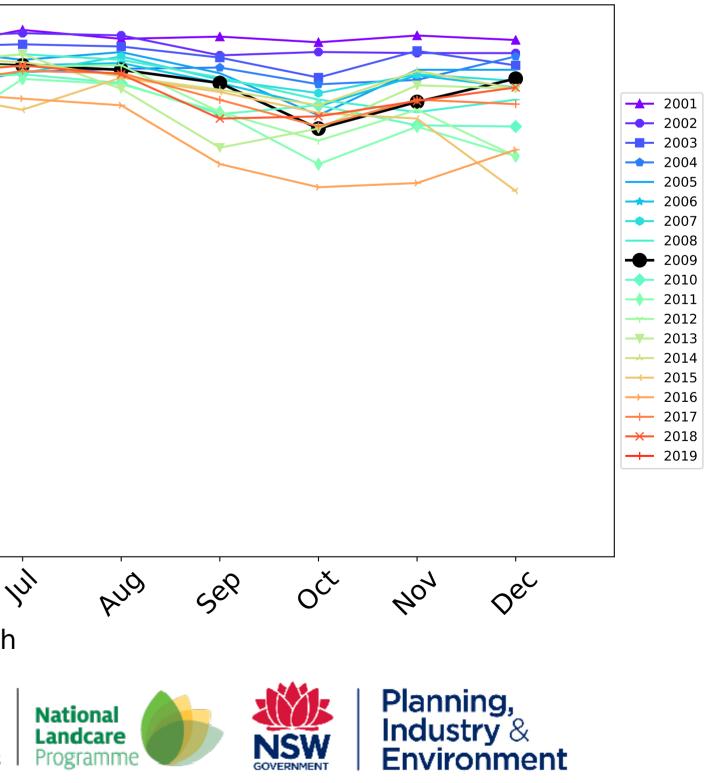


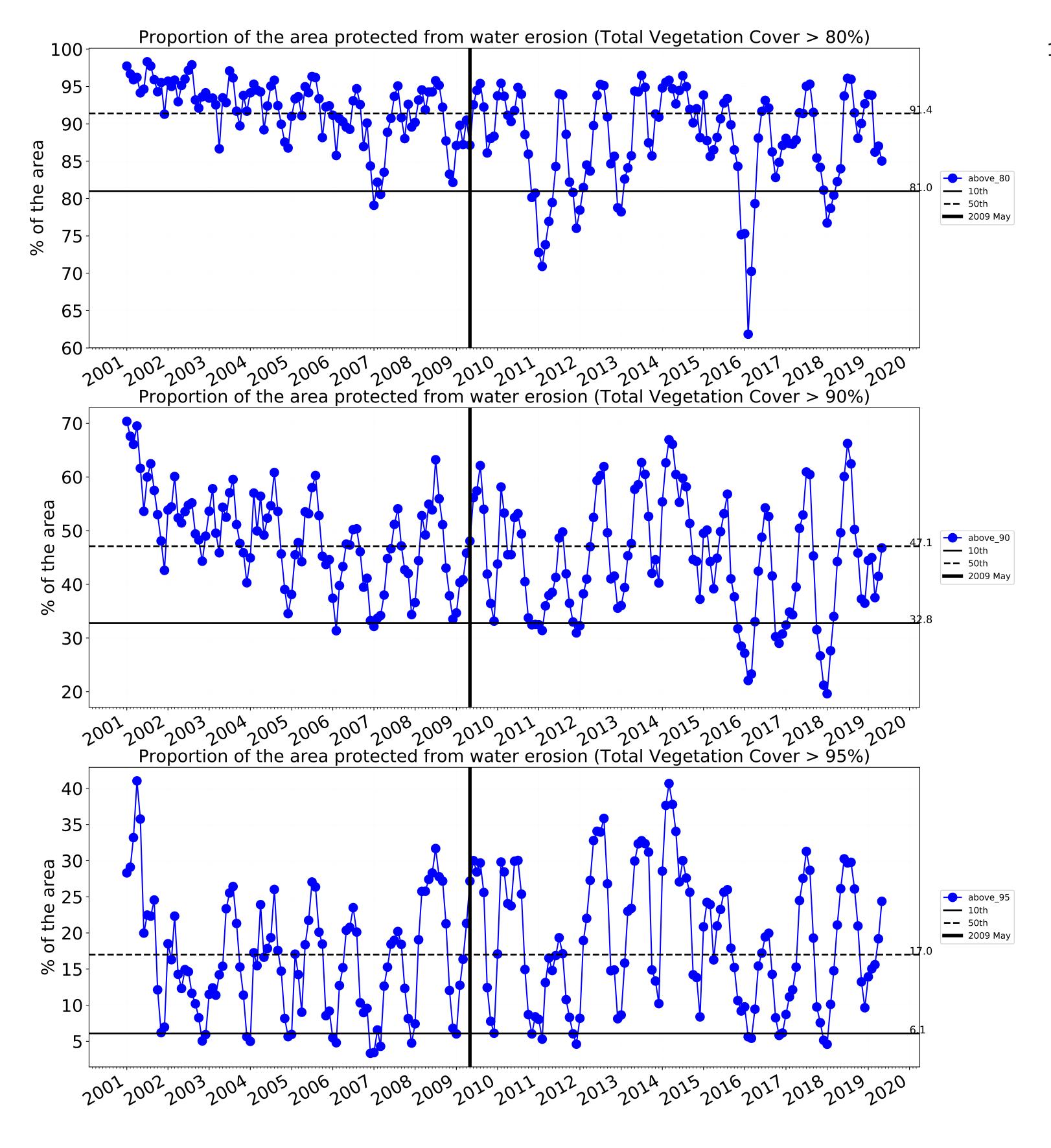


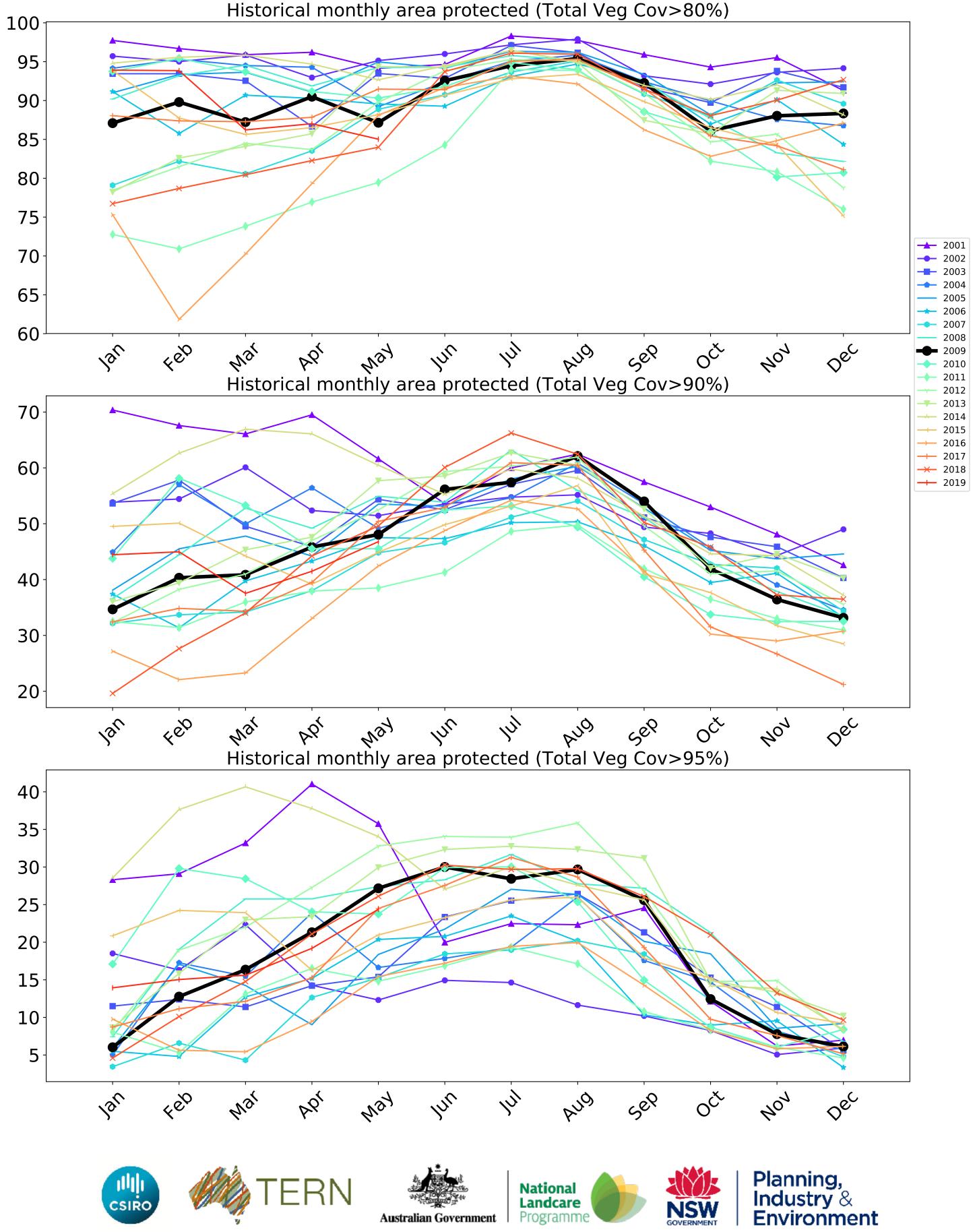
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 98 ---- above\_70 96 **—** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2009 May 94 92 90 feb Jan In May Mai PQ month **FERN** CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

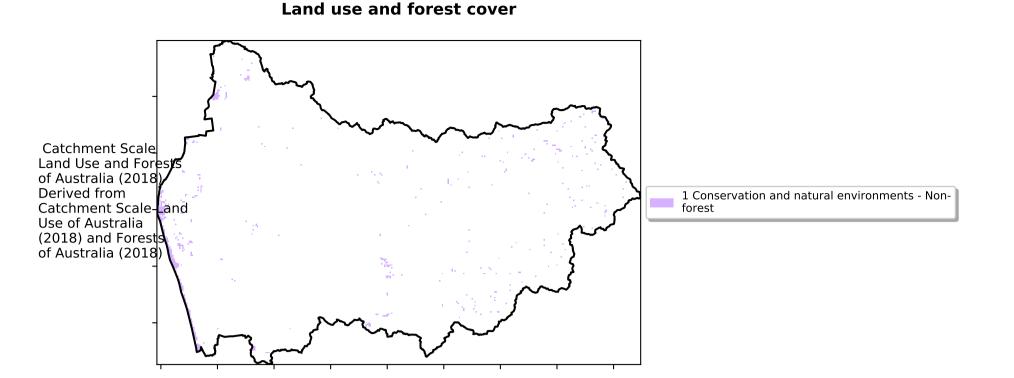




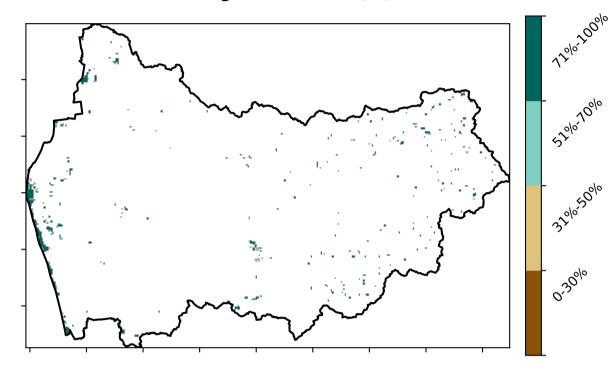


Australian Government

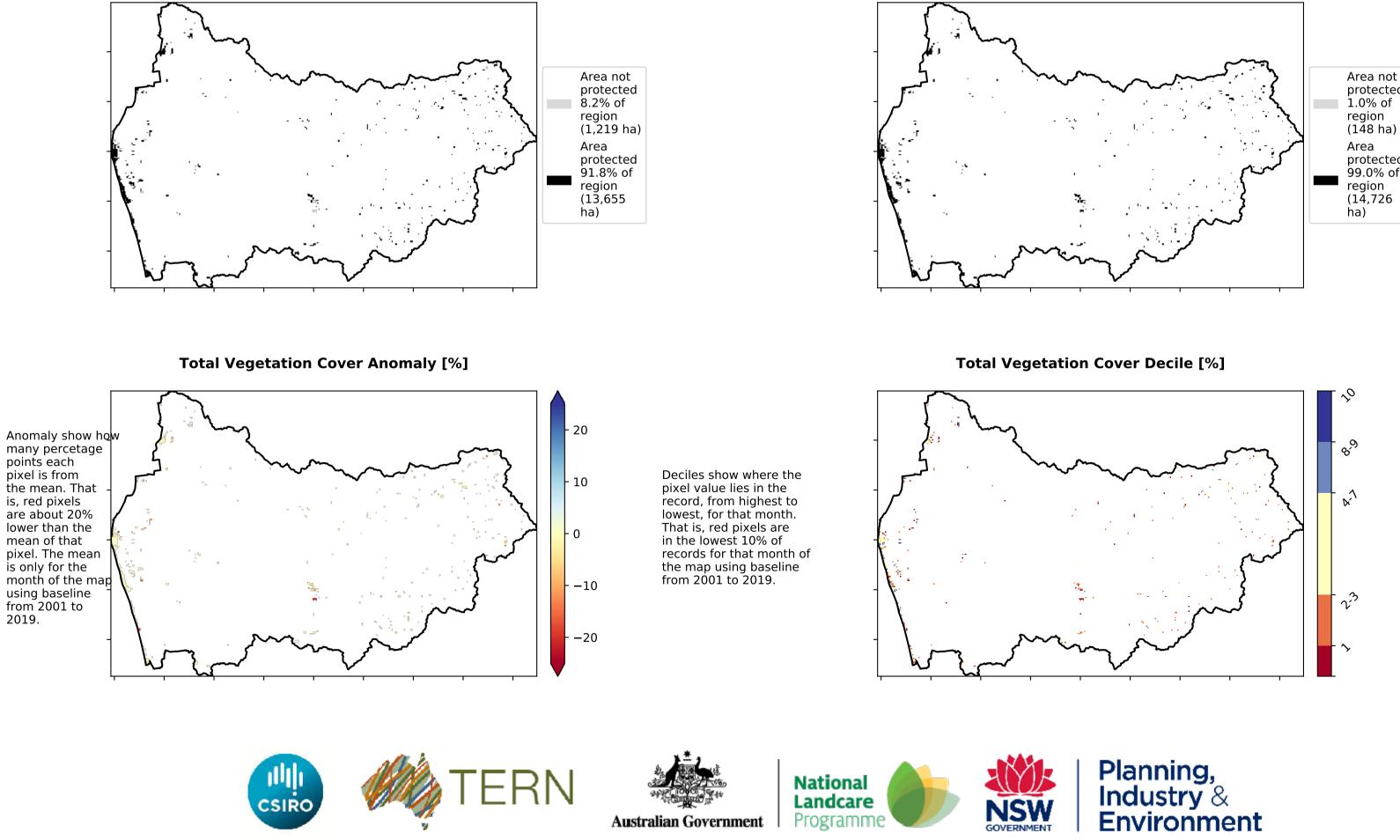
### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**



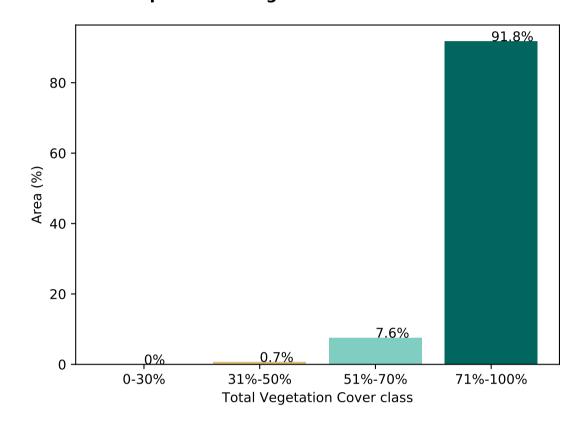
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



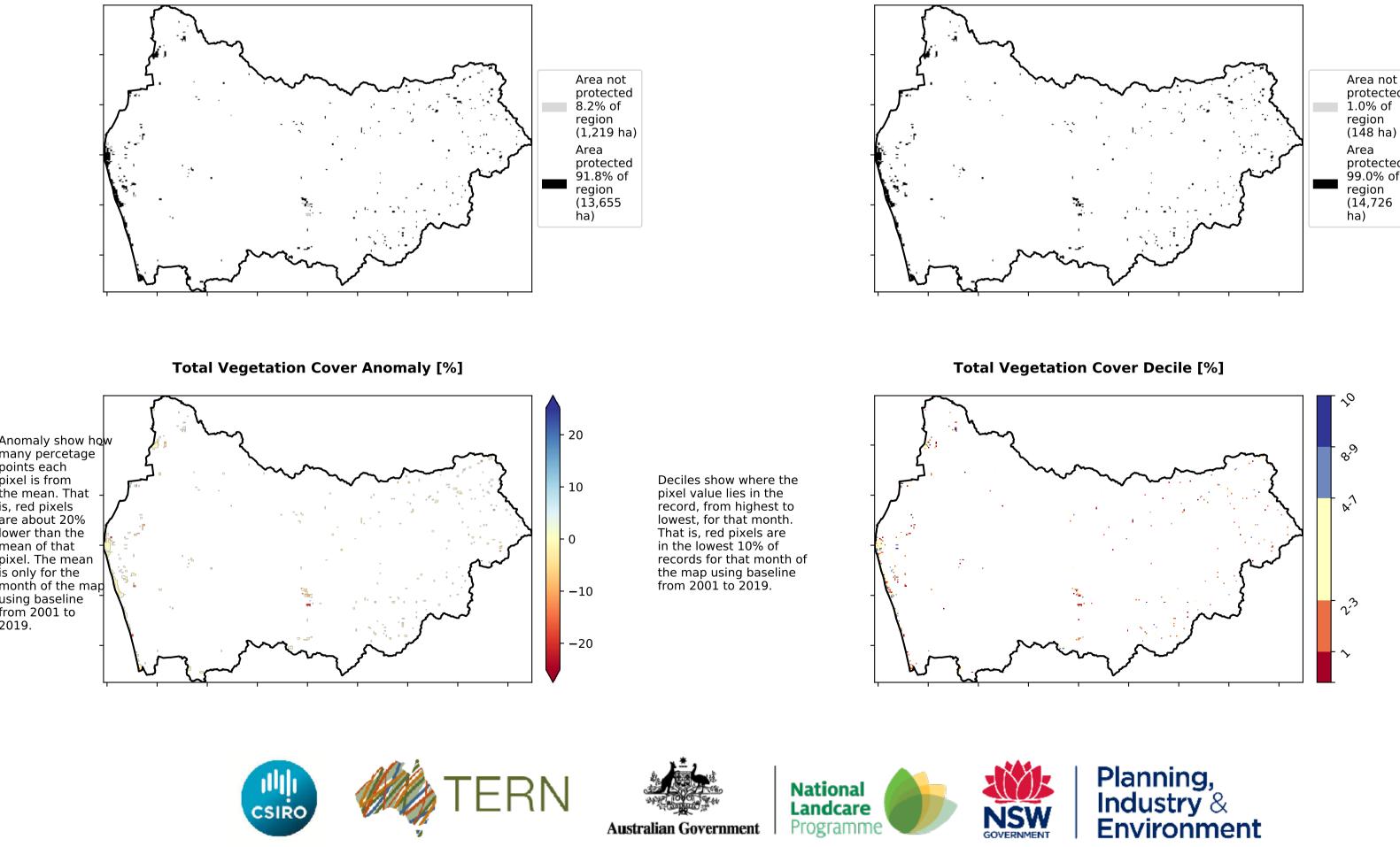
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

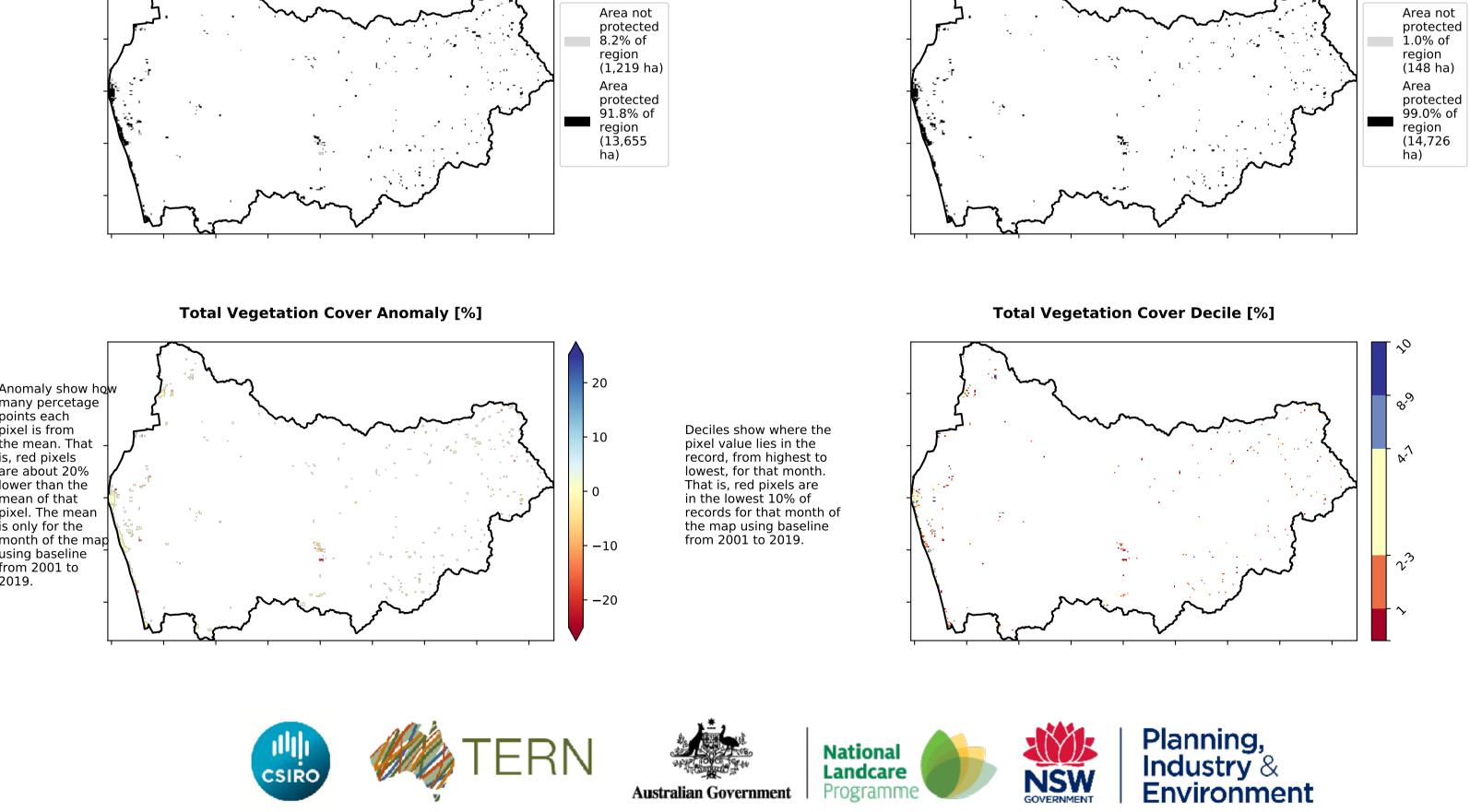


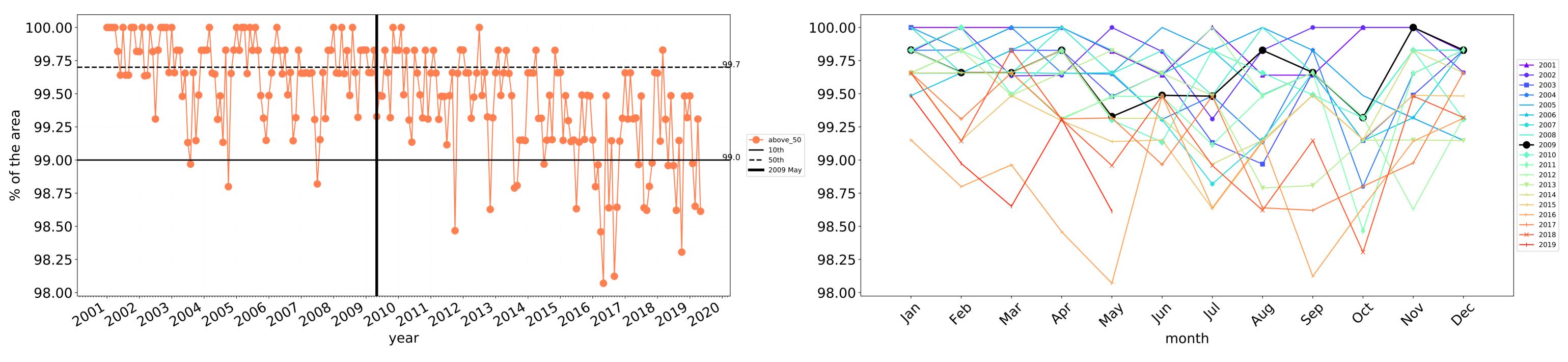
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

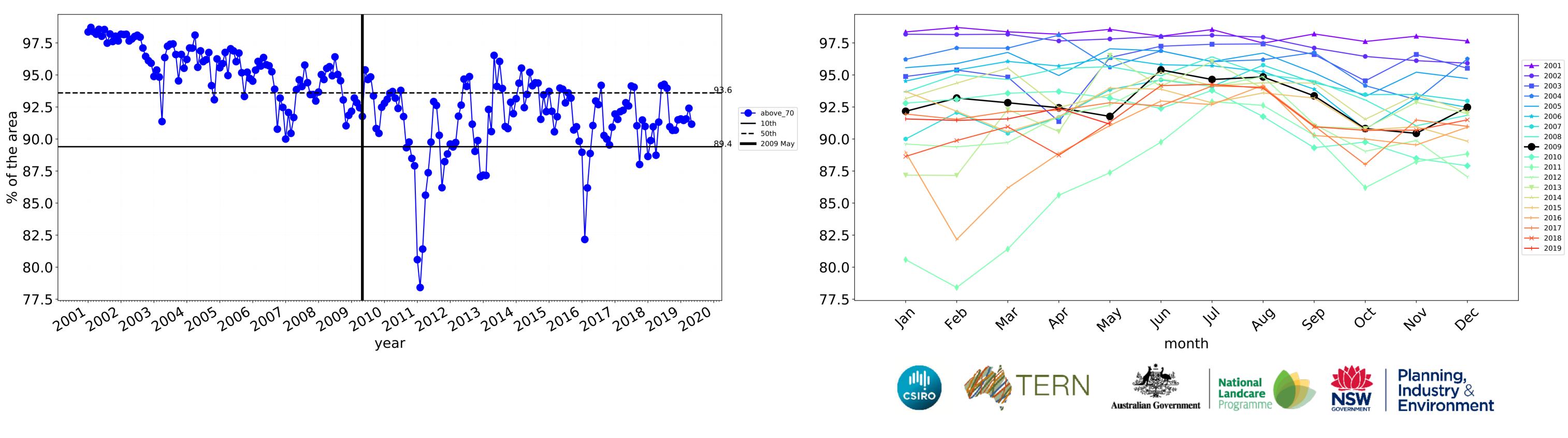


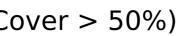




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

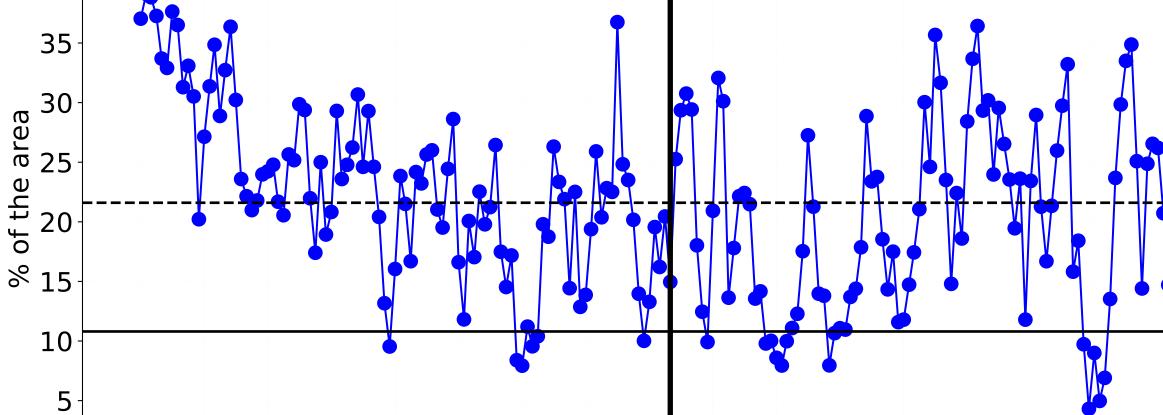
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



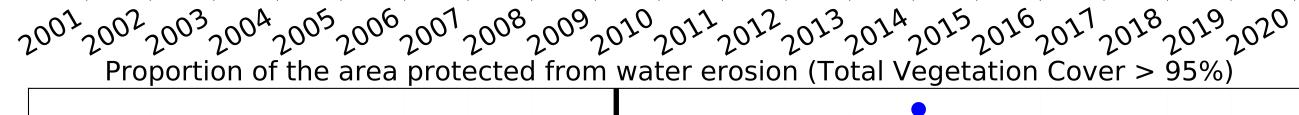


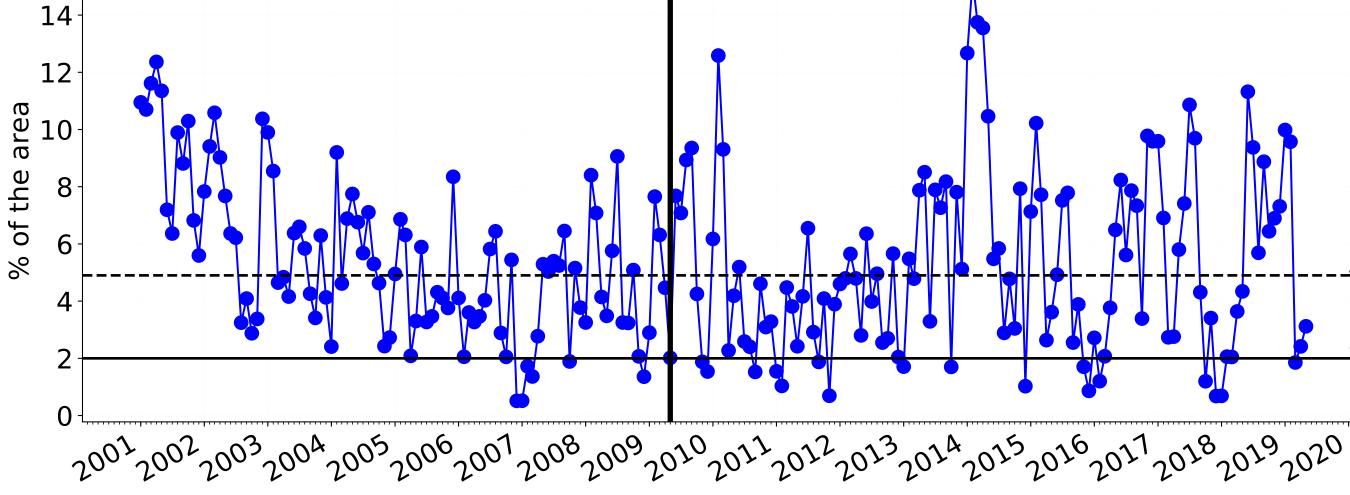
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

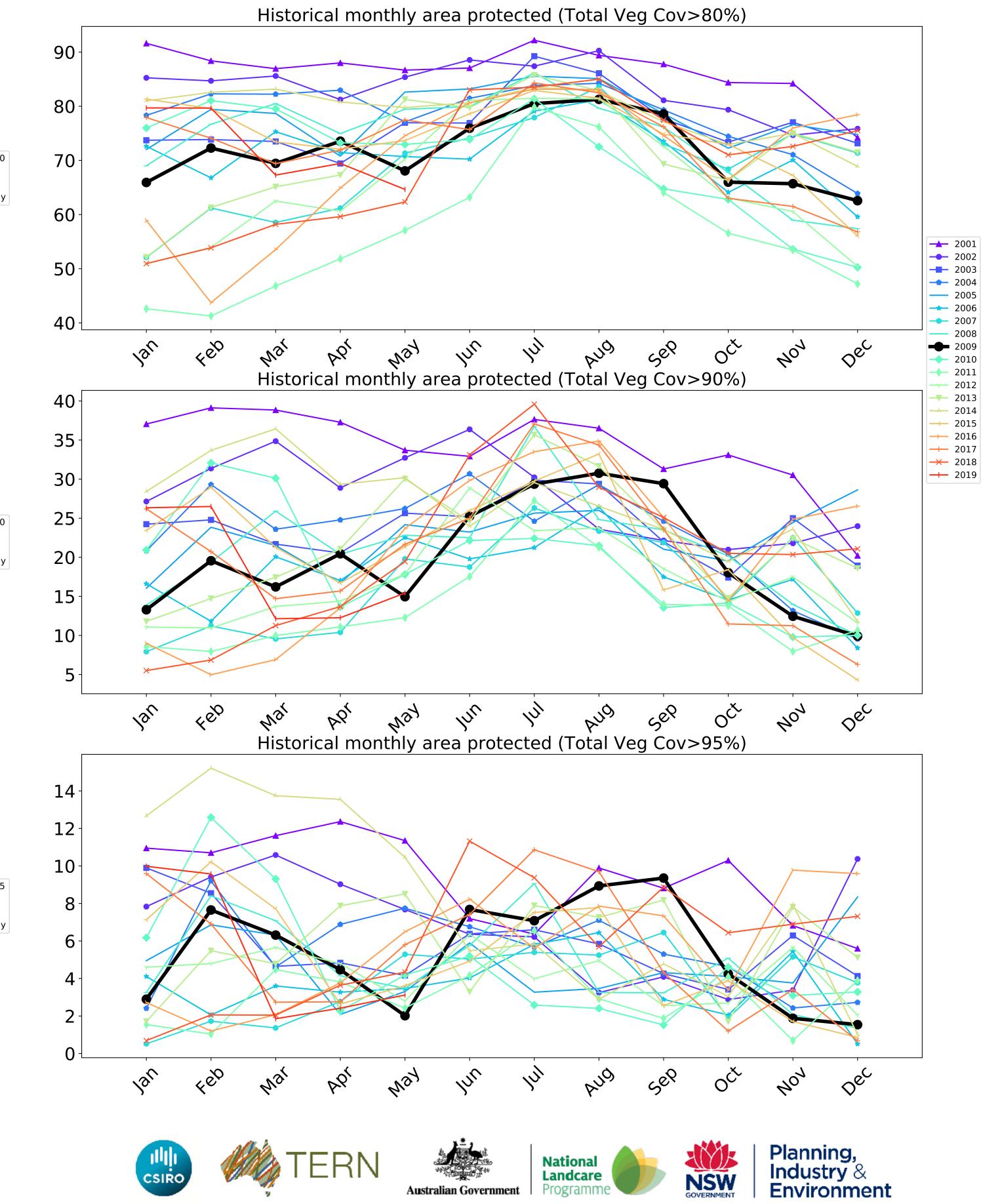
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

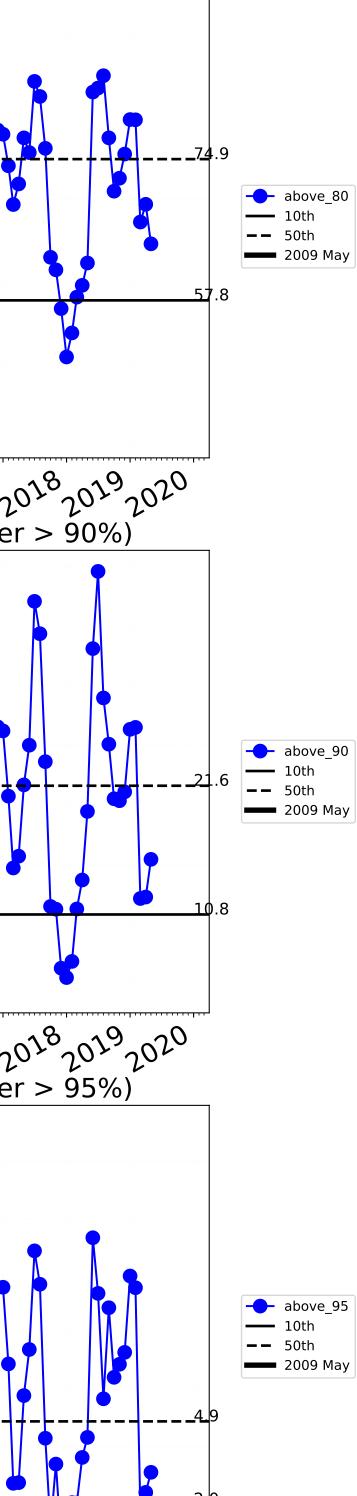


40-

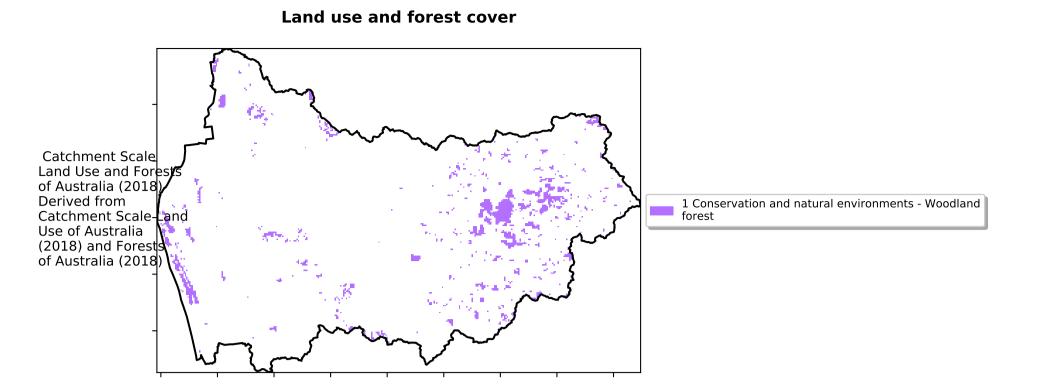




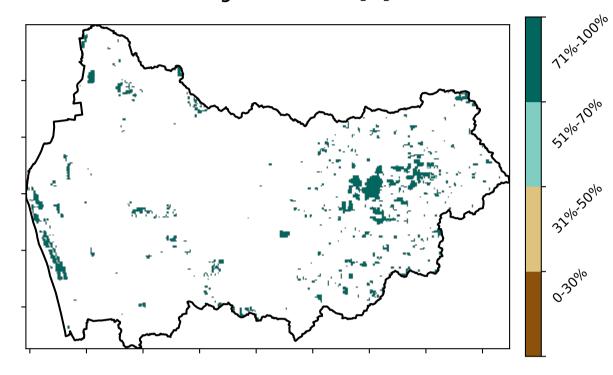




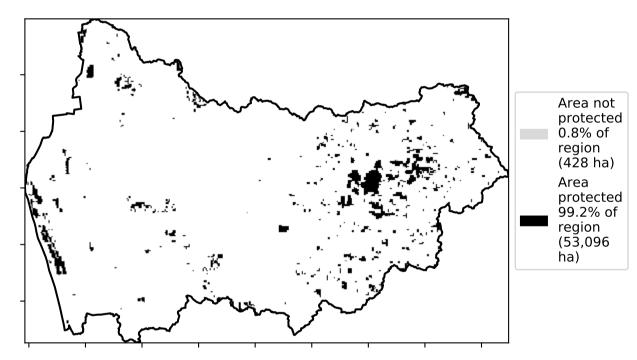
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**



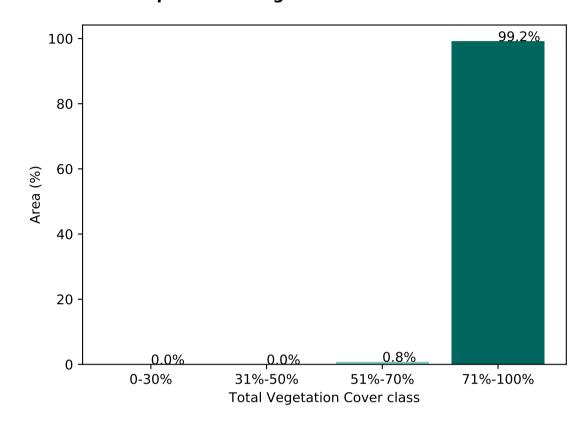
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



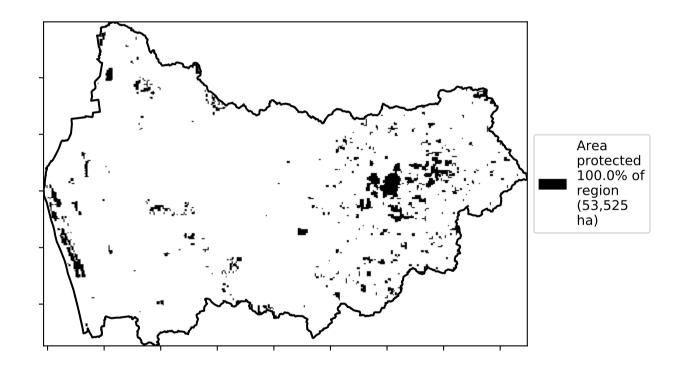
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



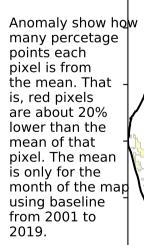
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

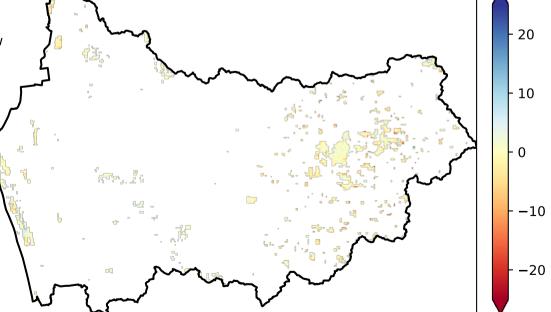


### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



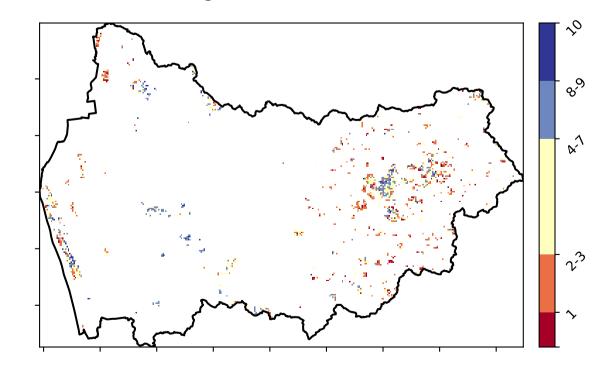
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 





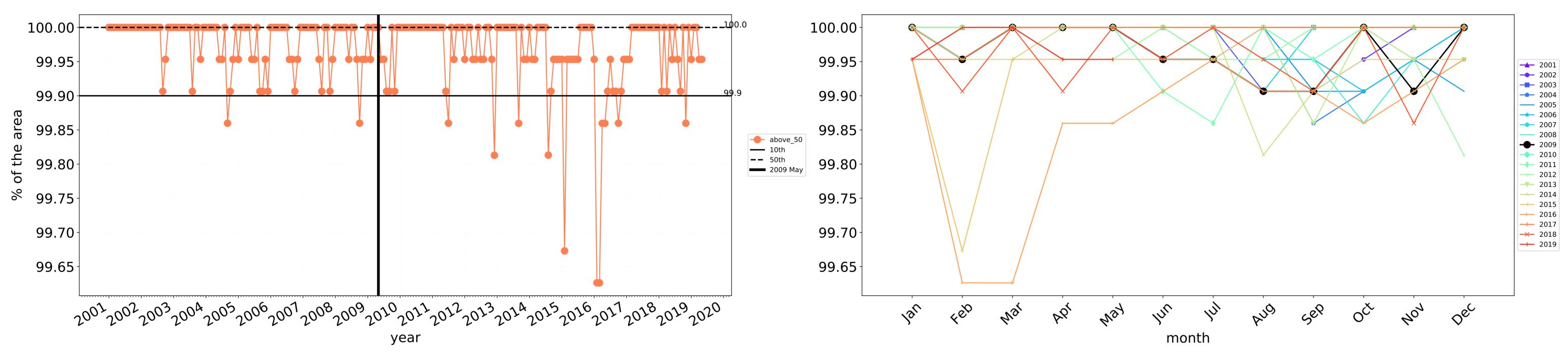
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**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



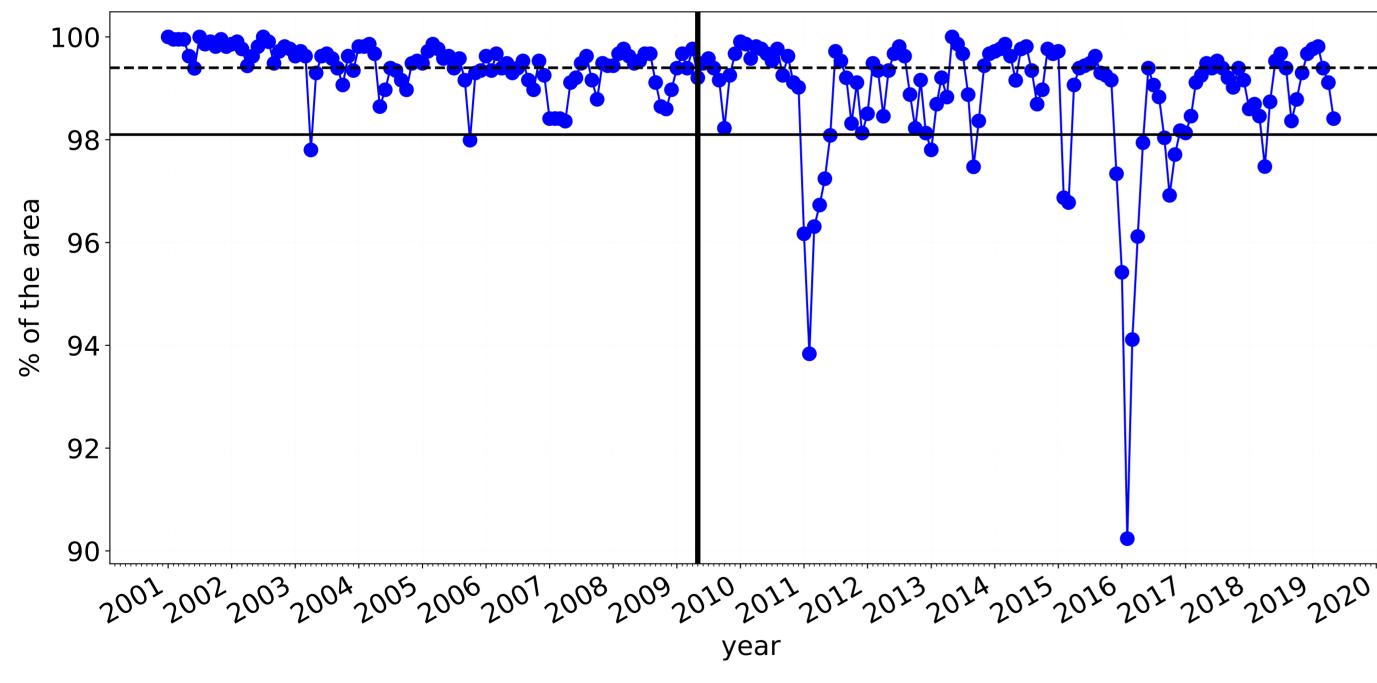


## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

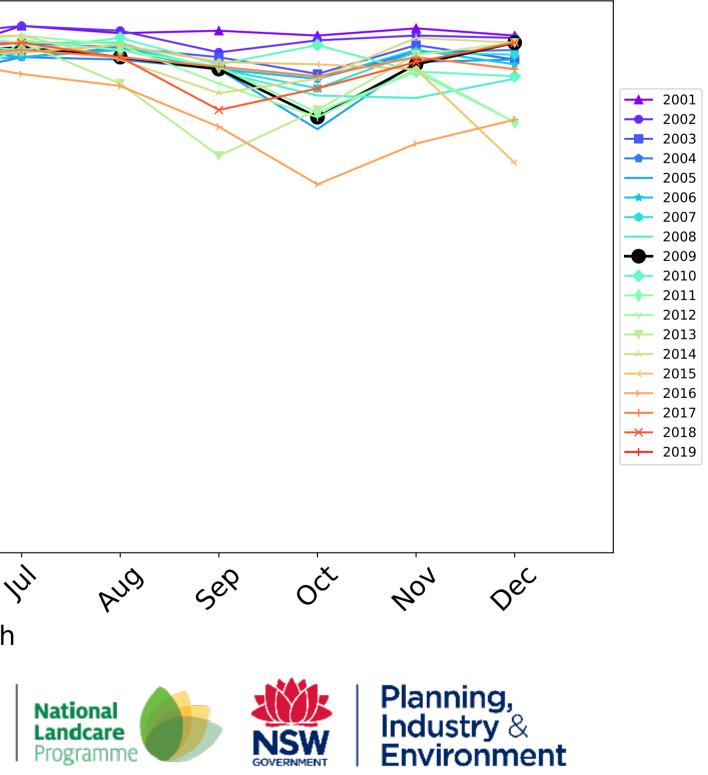
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

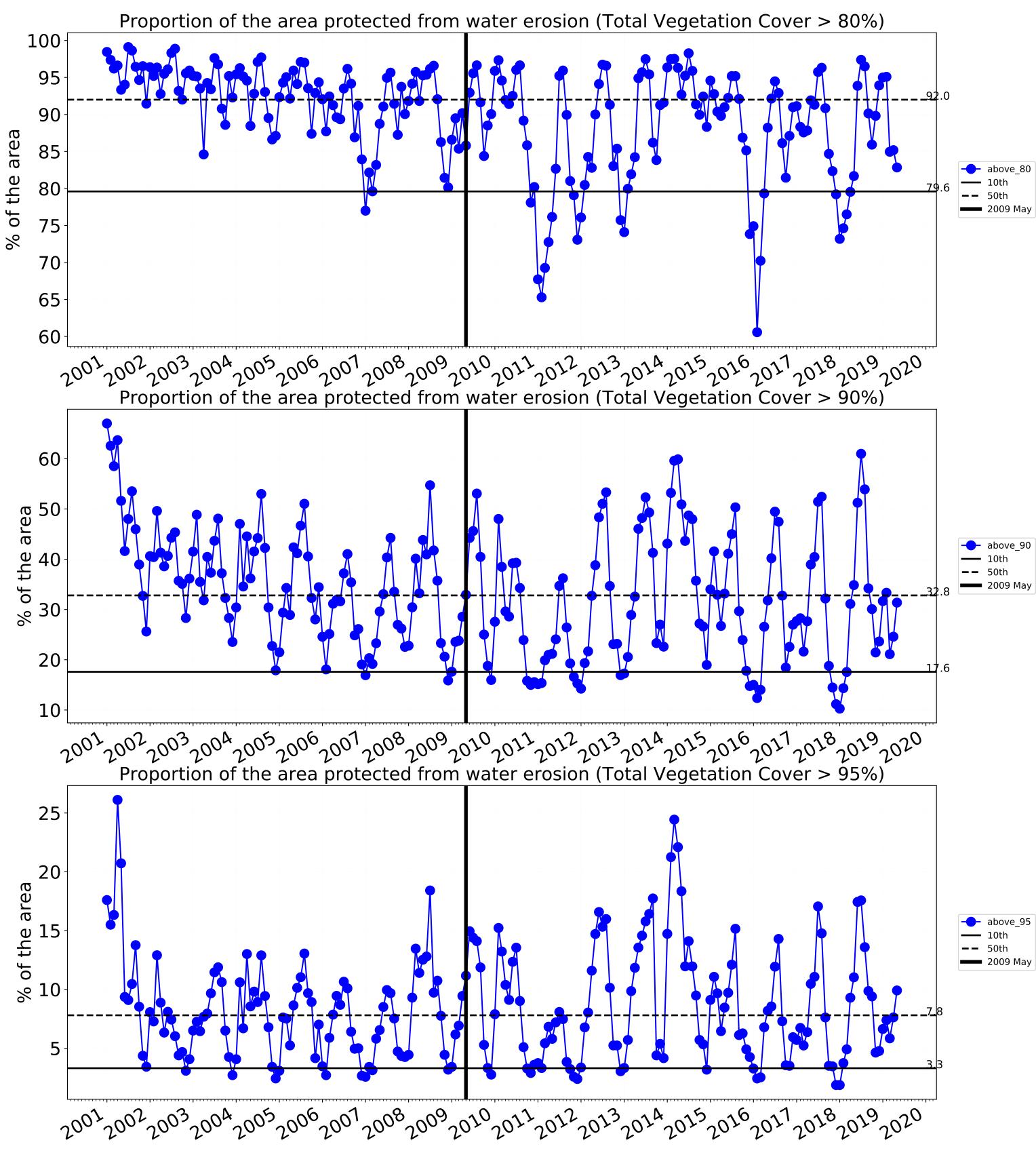


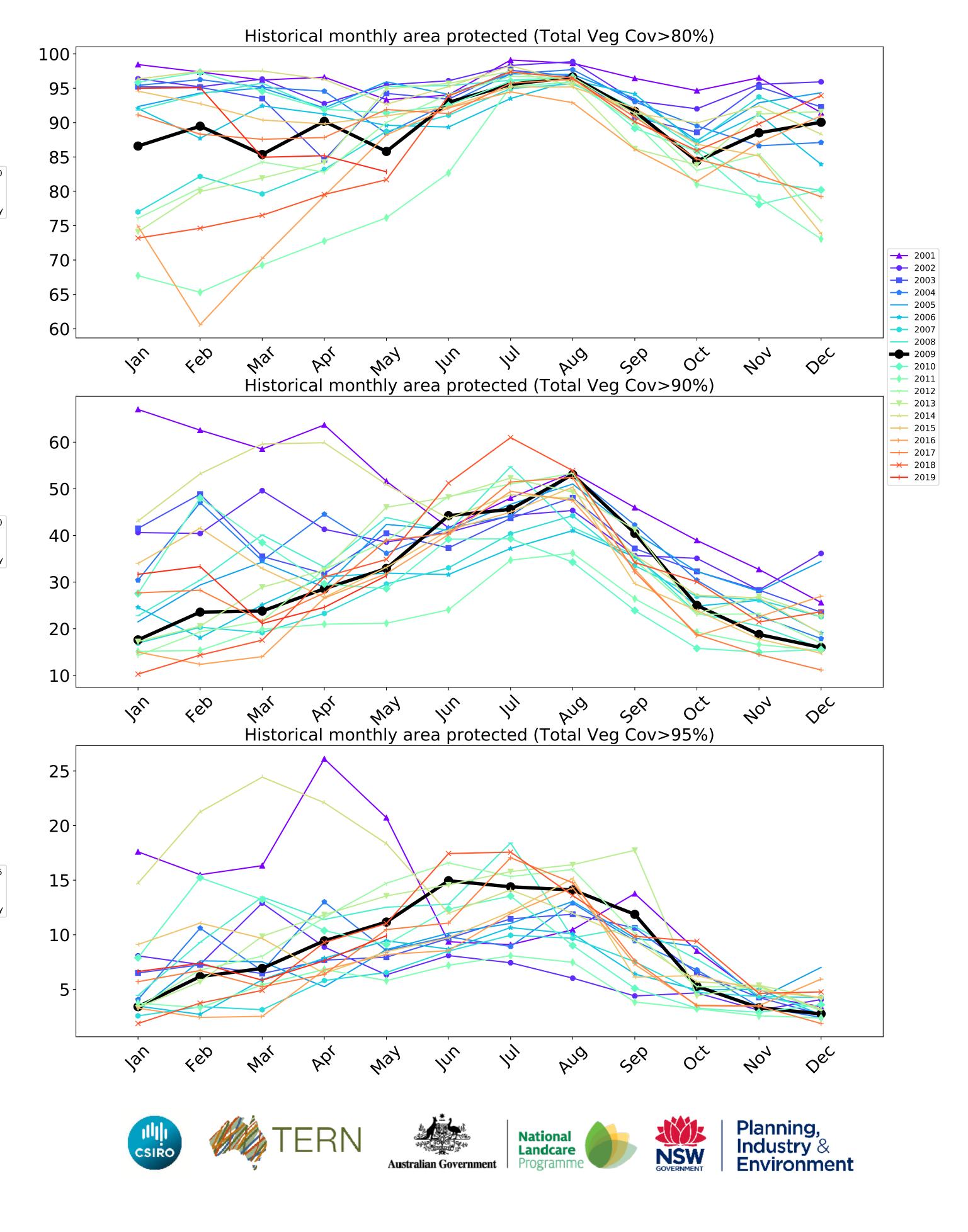
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 98 --- above\_70 **—** 10th 96 **--** 50th **—** 2009 May 94 92 90 feb lar In May Mai PQ month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

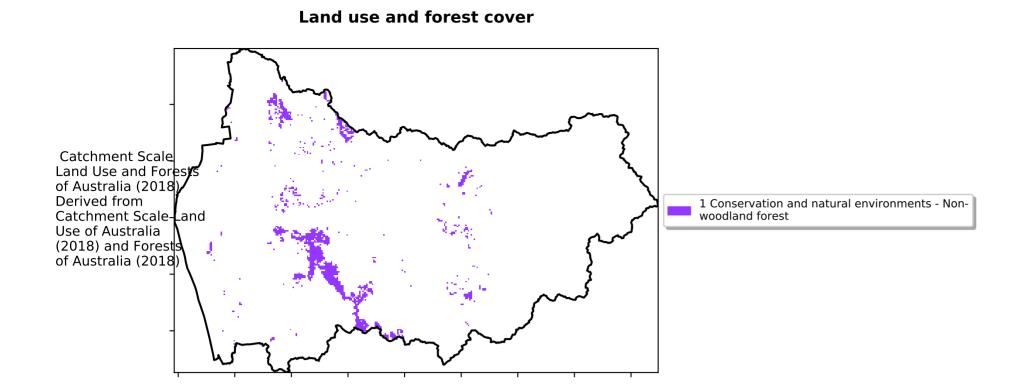
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



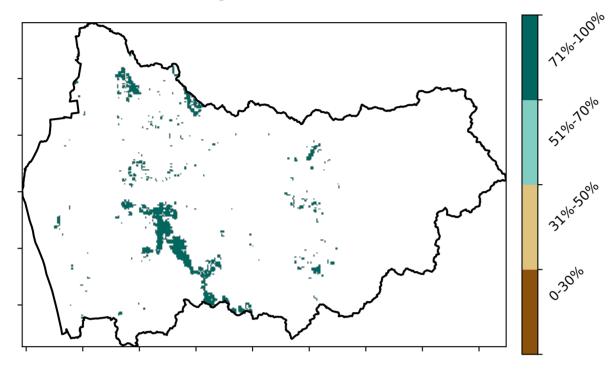




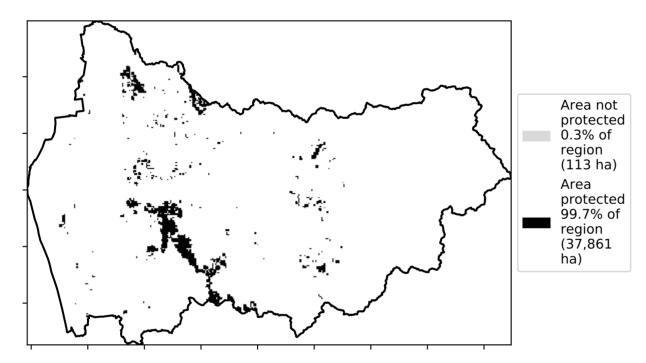
## **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**



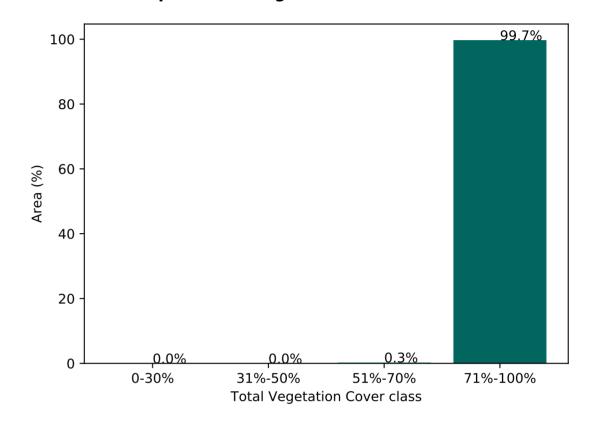
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



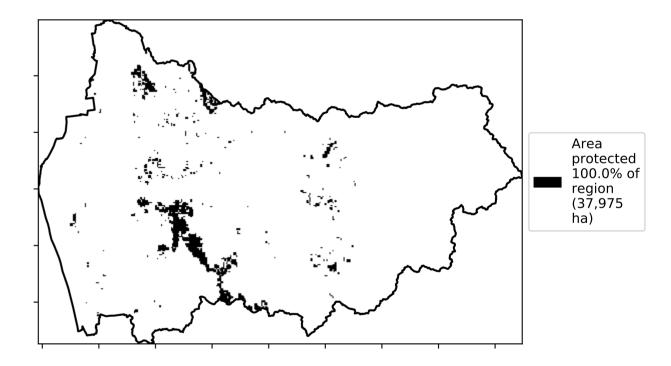
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

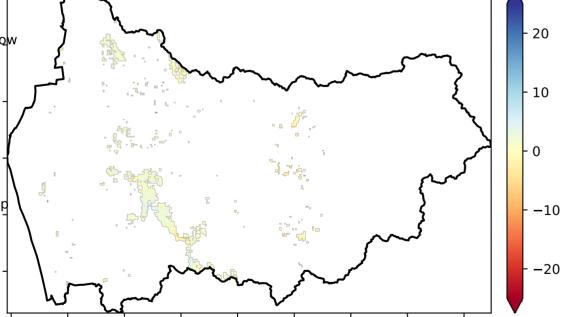


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

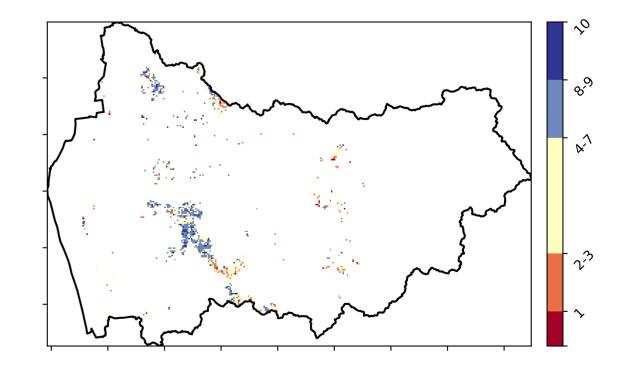


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

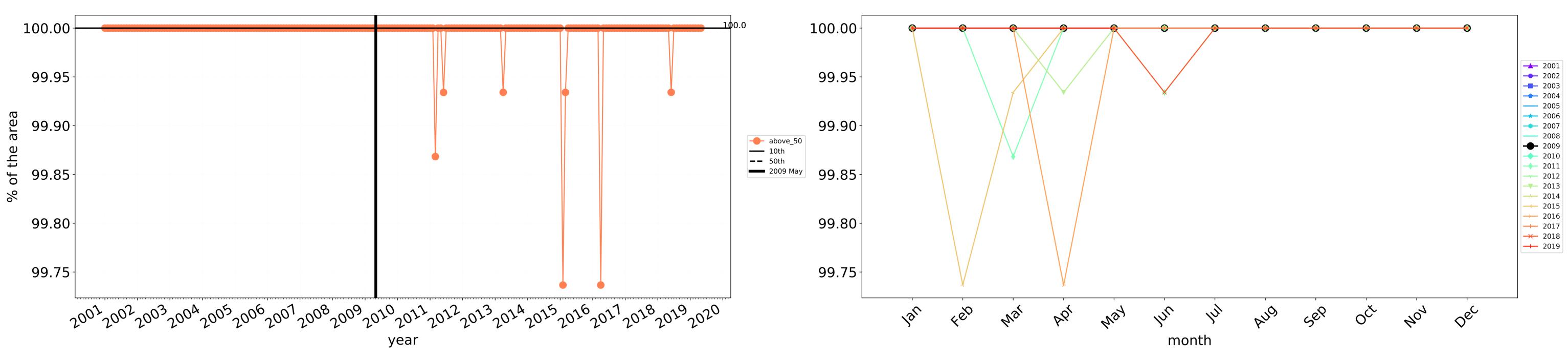


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



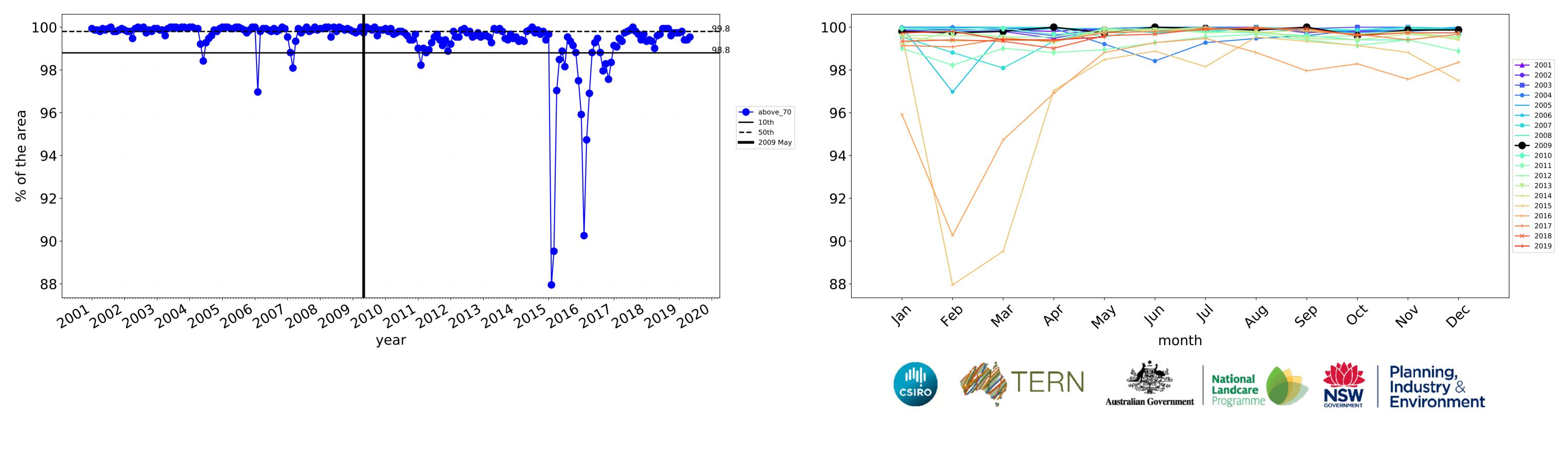


## **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries**



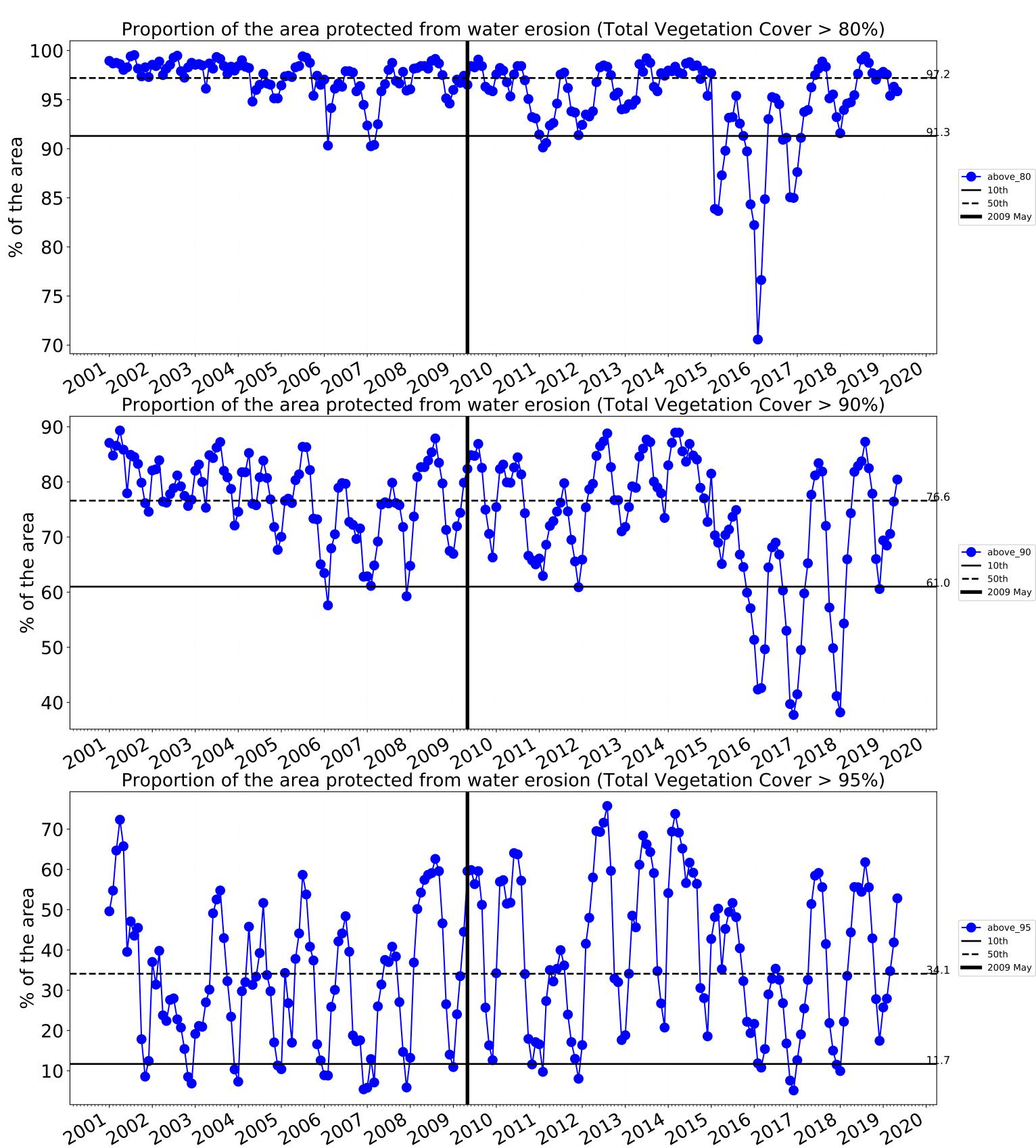
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

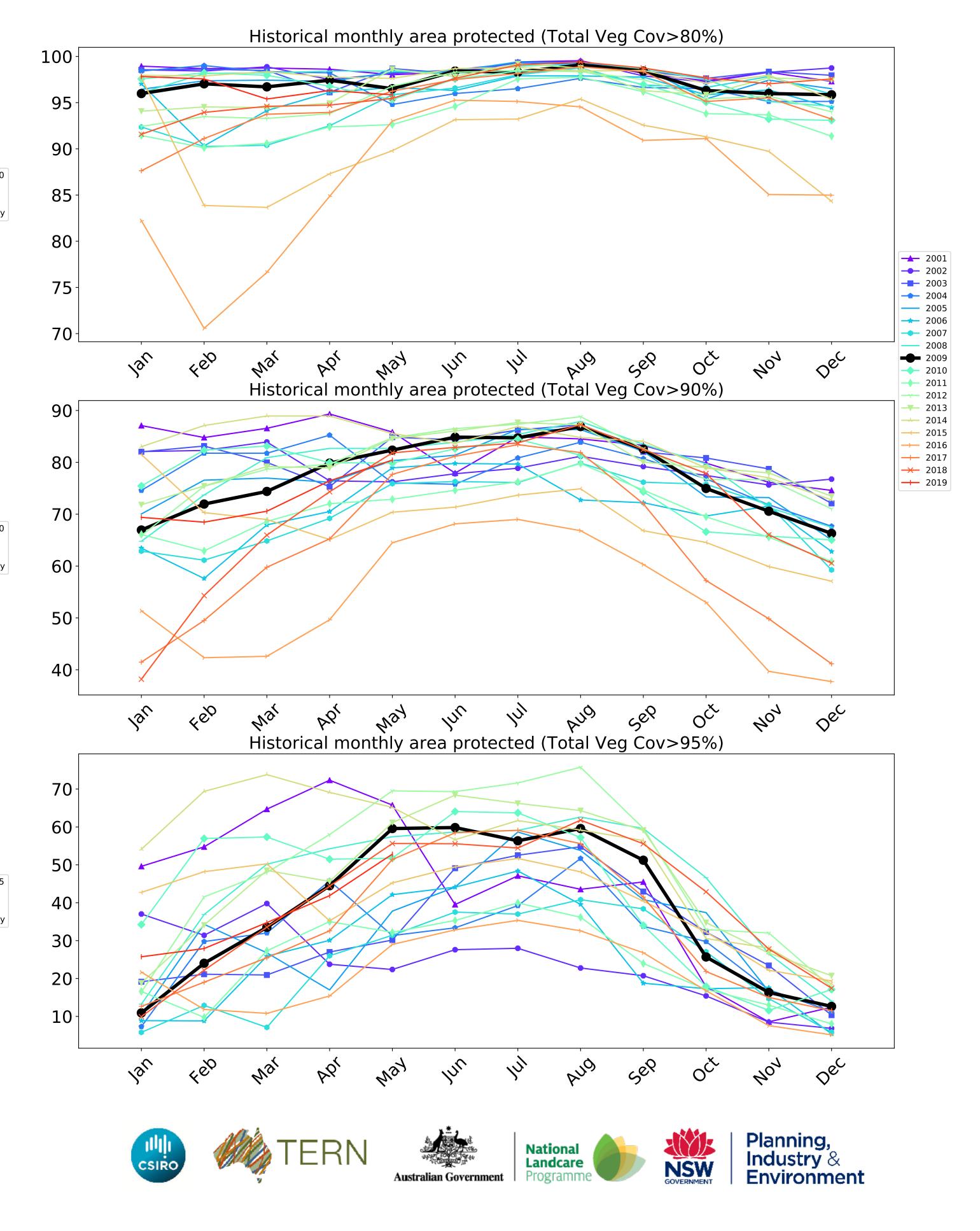
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

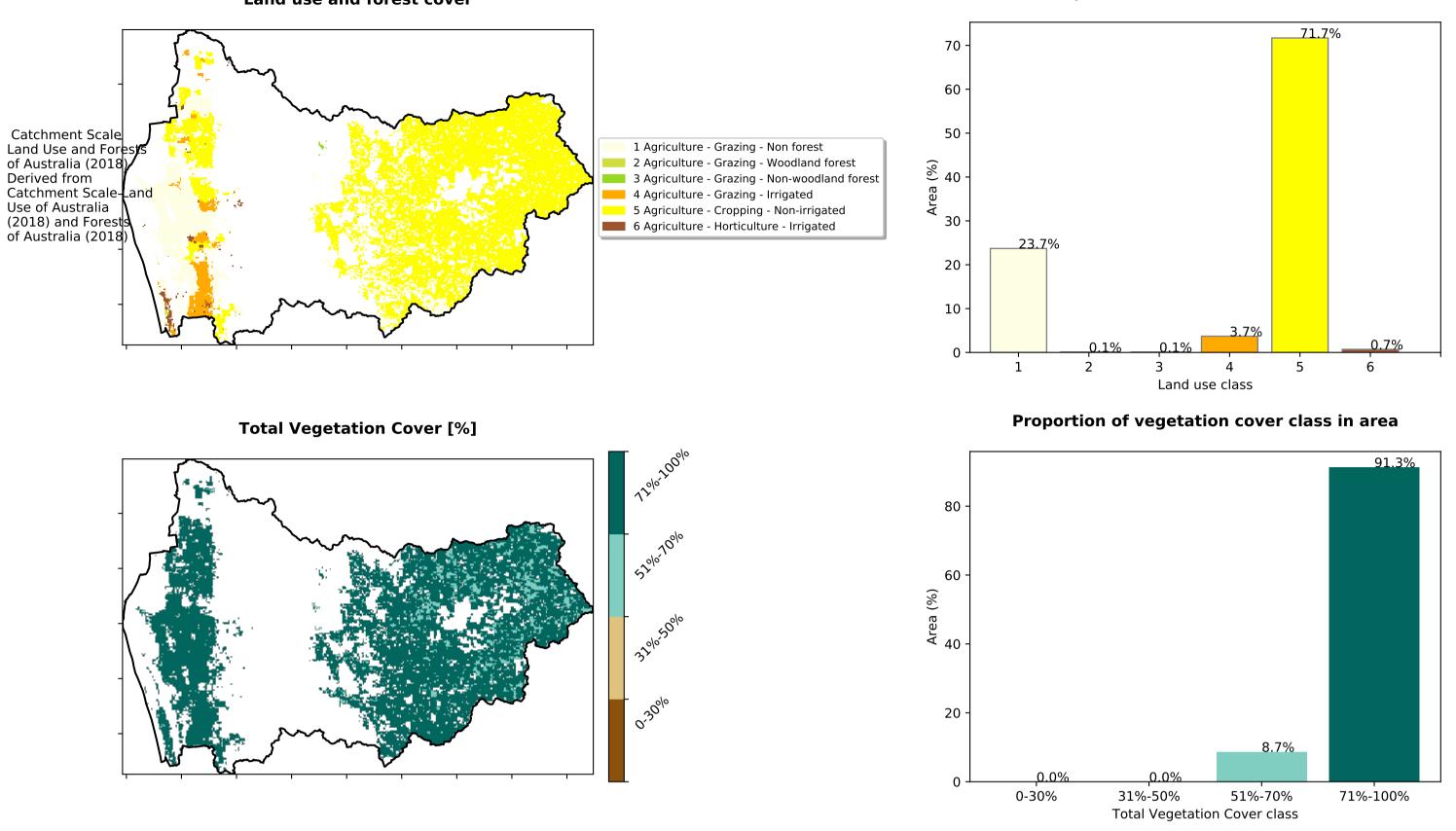




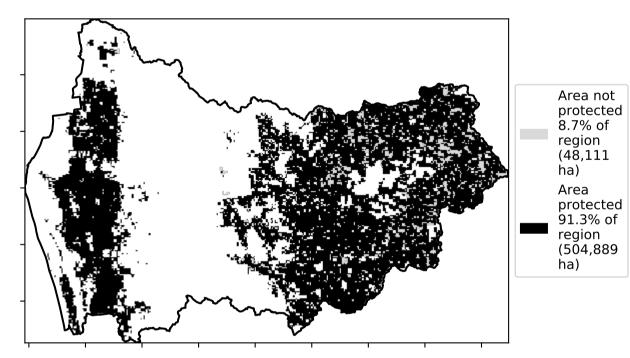
### Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

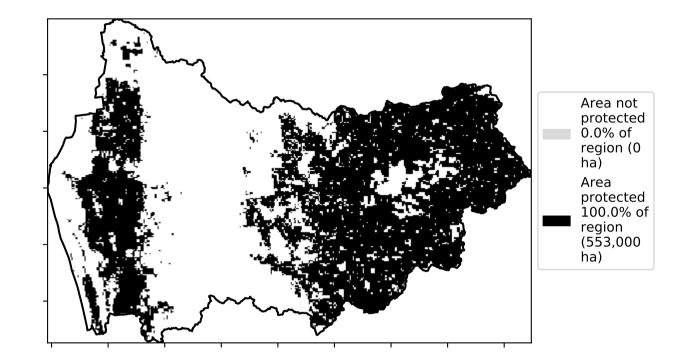
Proportion of each land class in area



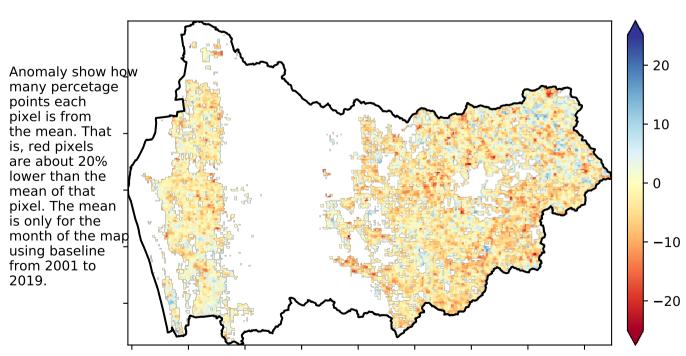
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



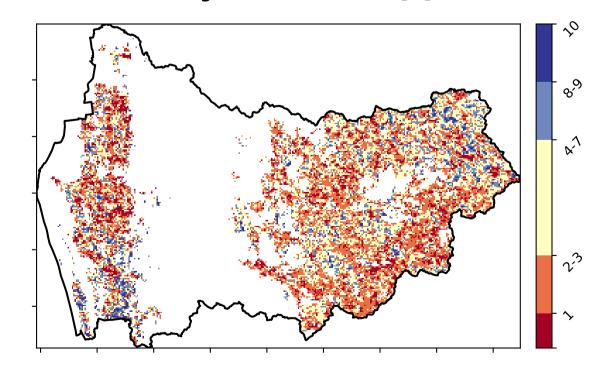
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



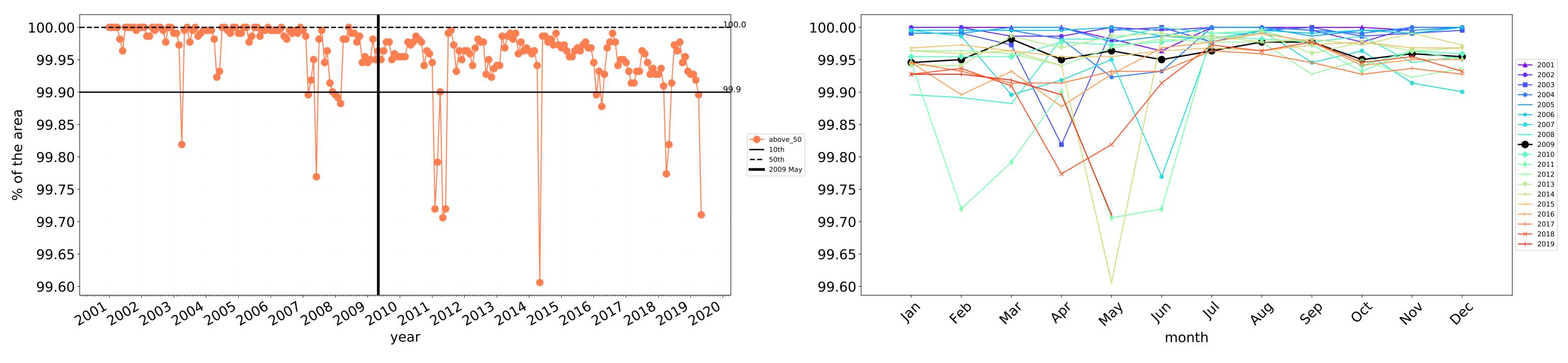
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

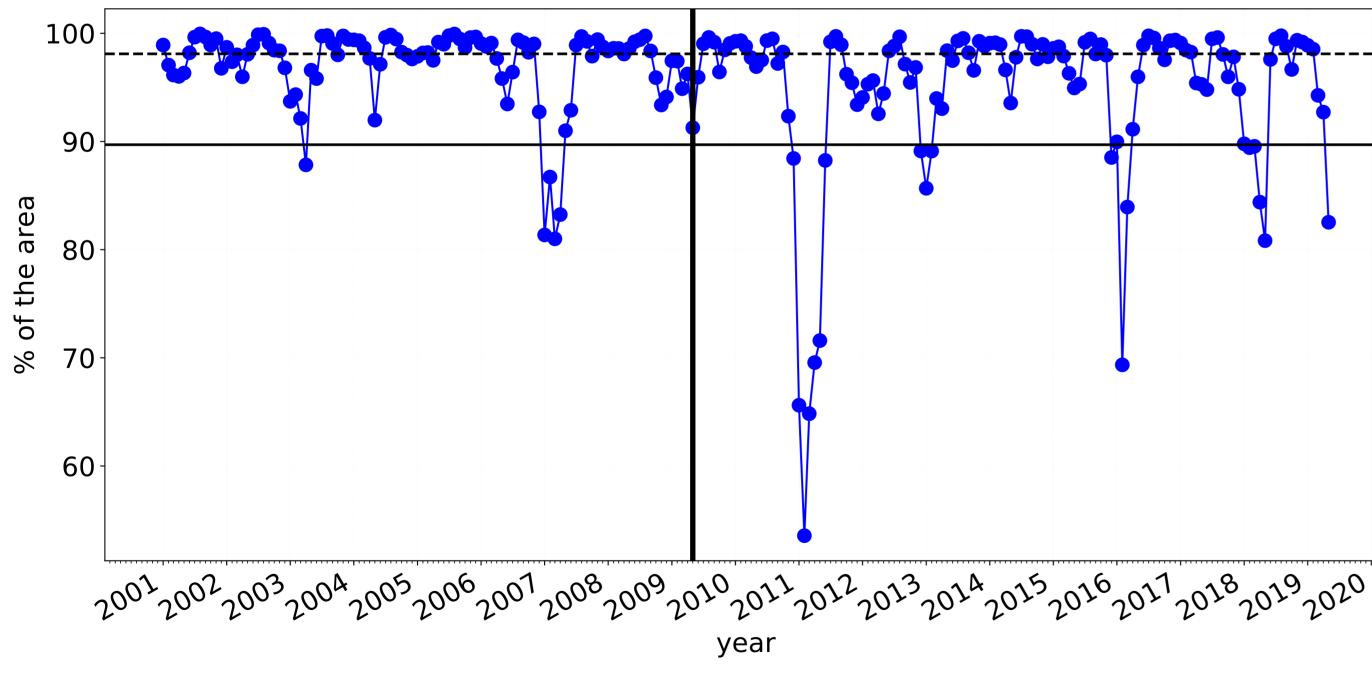






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

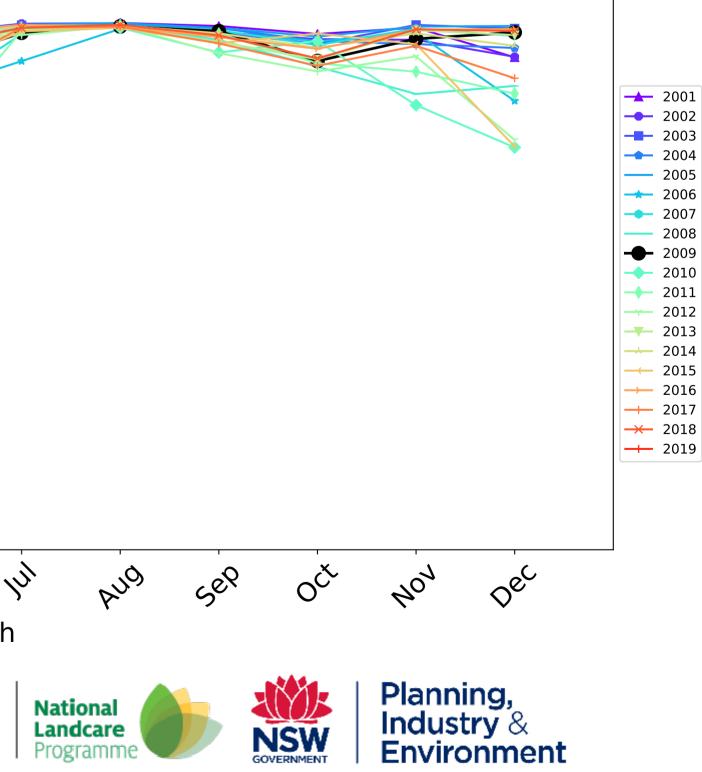
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

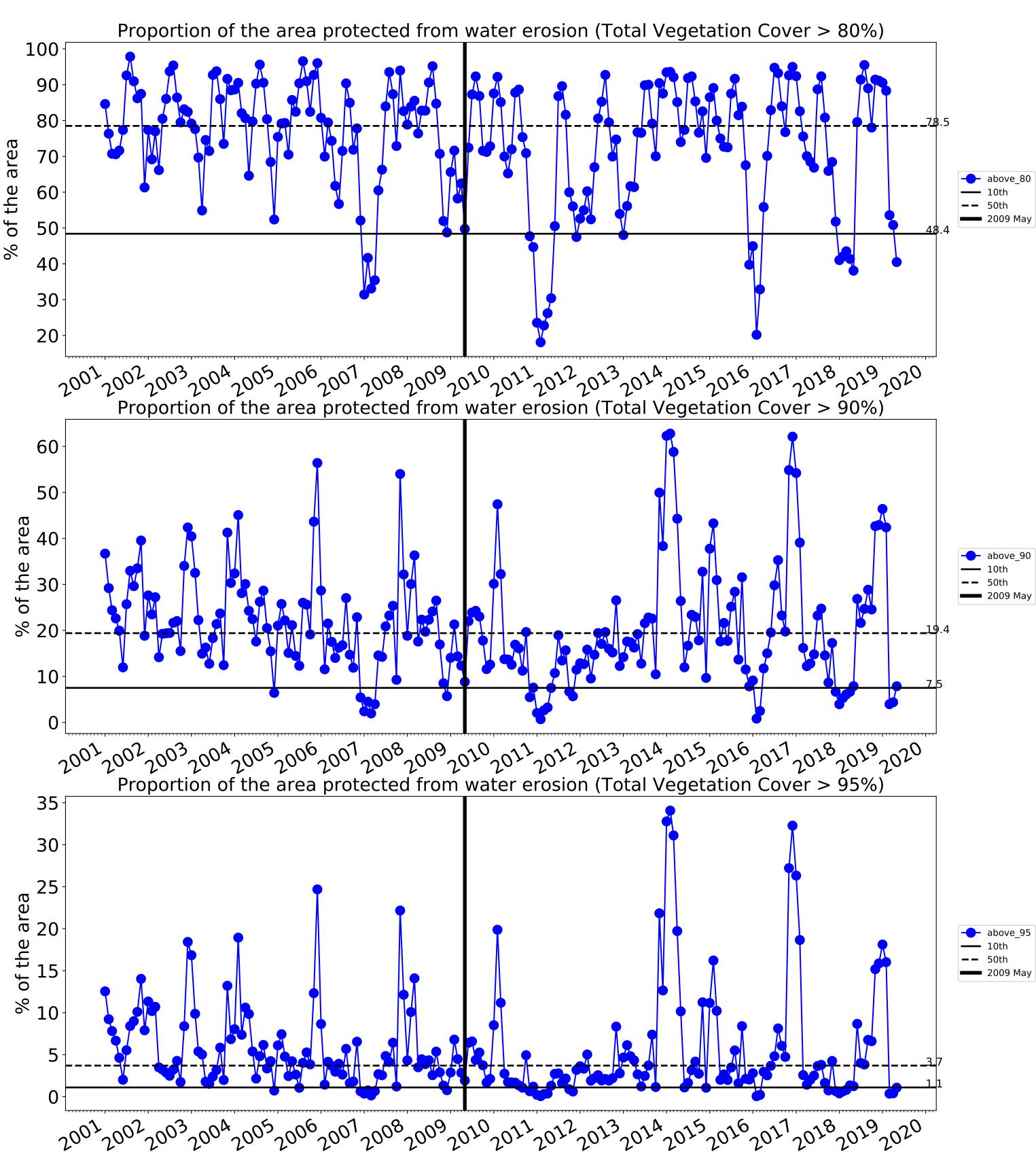


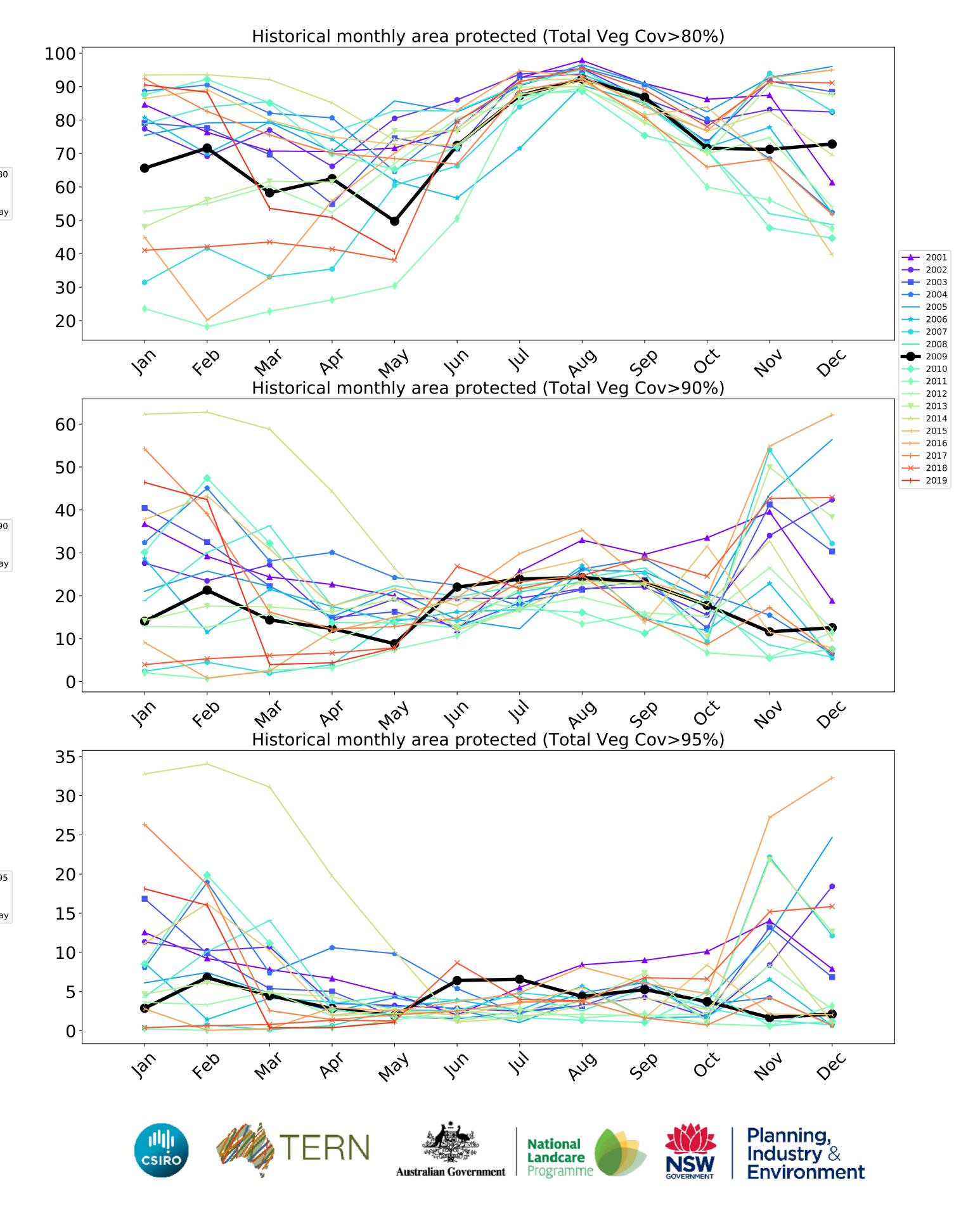
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 90 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th 80 **——** 2009 May 70 60 feb lar Inu May Mai PQ month ΓERN CSIRO Australian Government

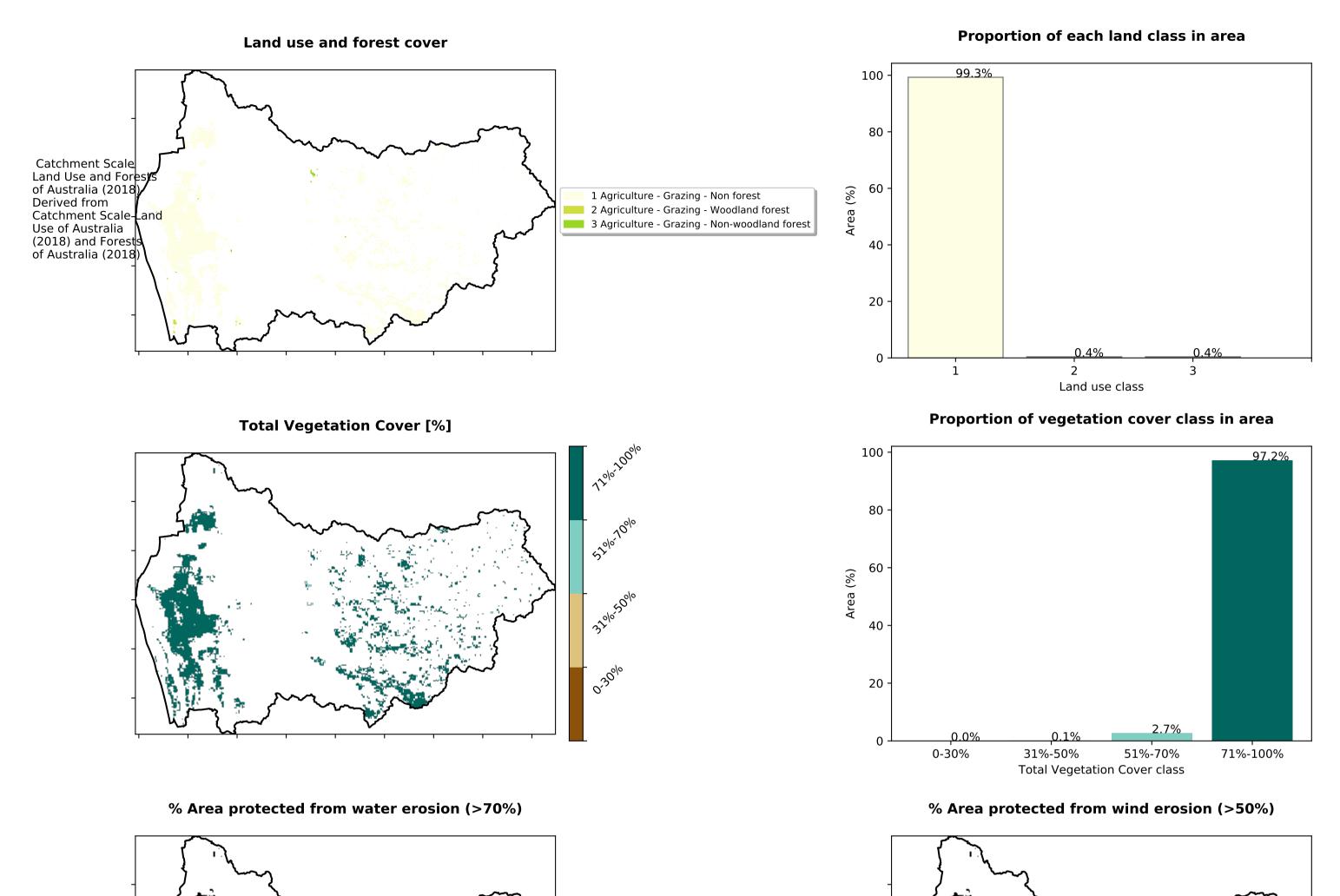
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

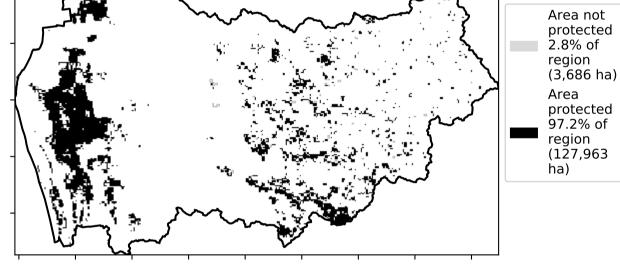






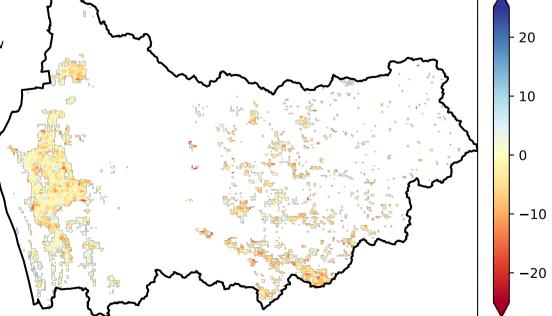
## Grazing



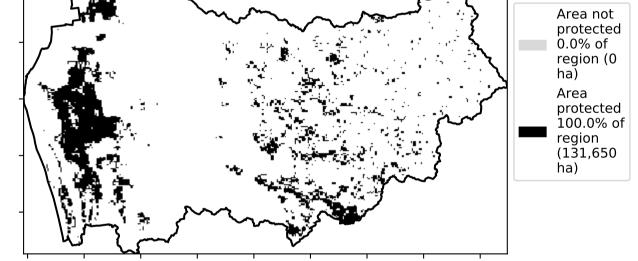


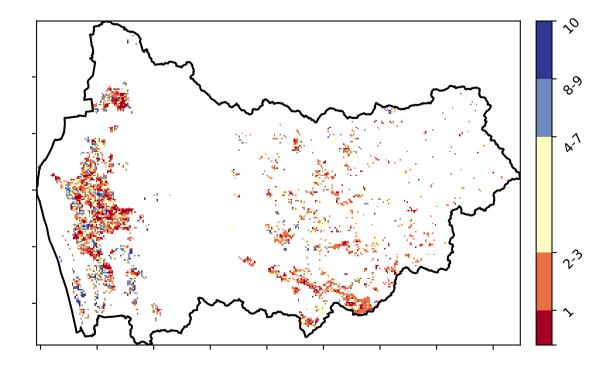
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

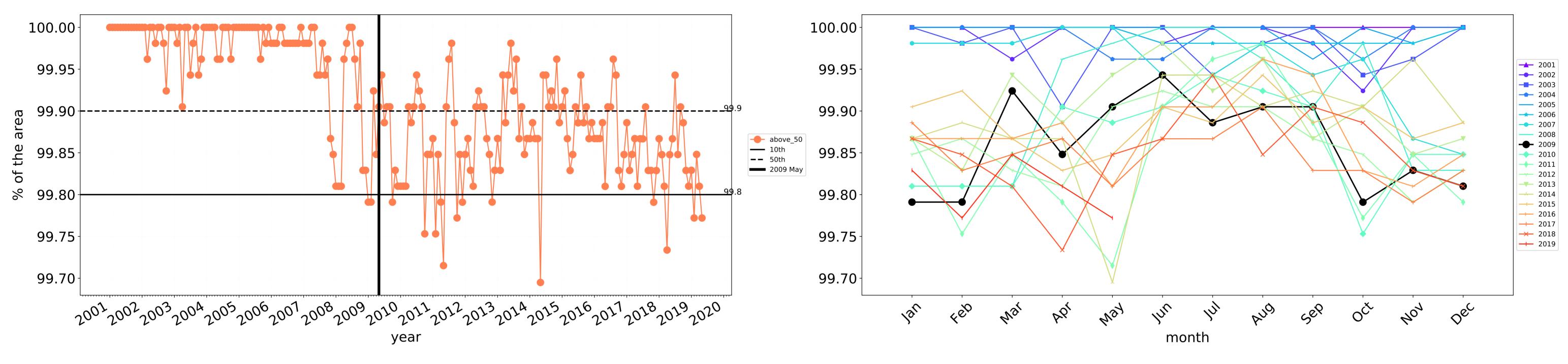


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



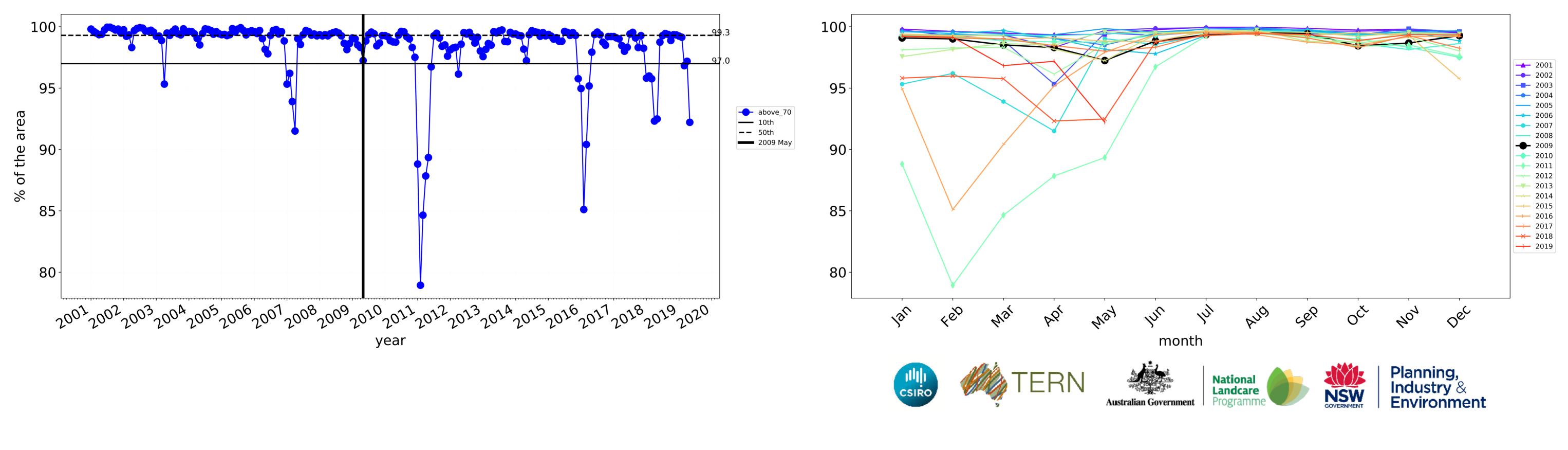






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

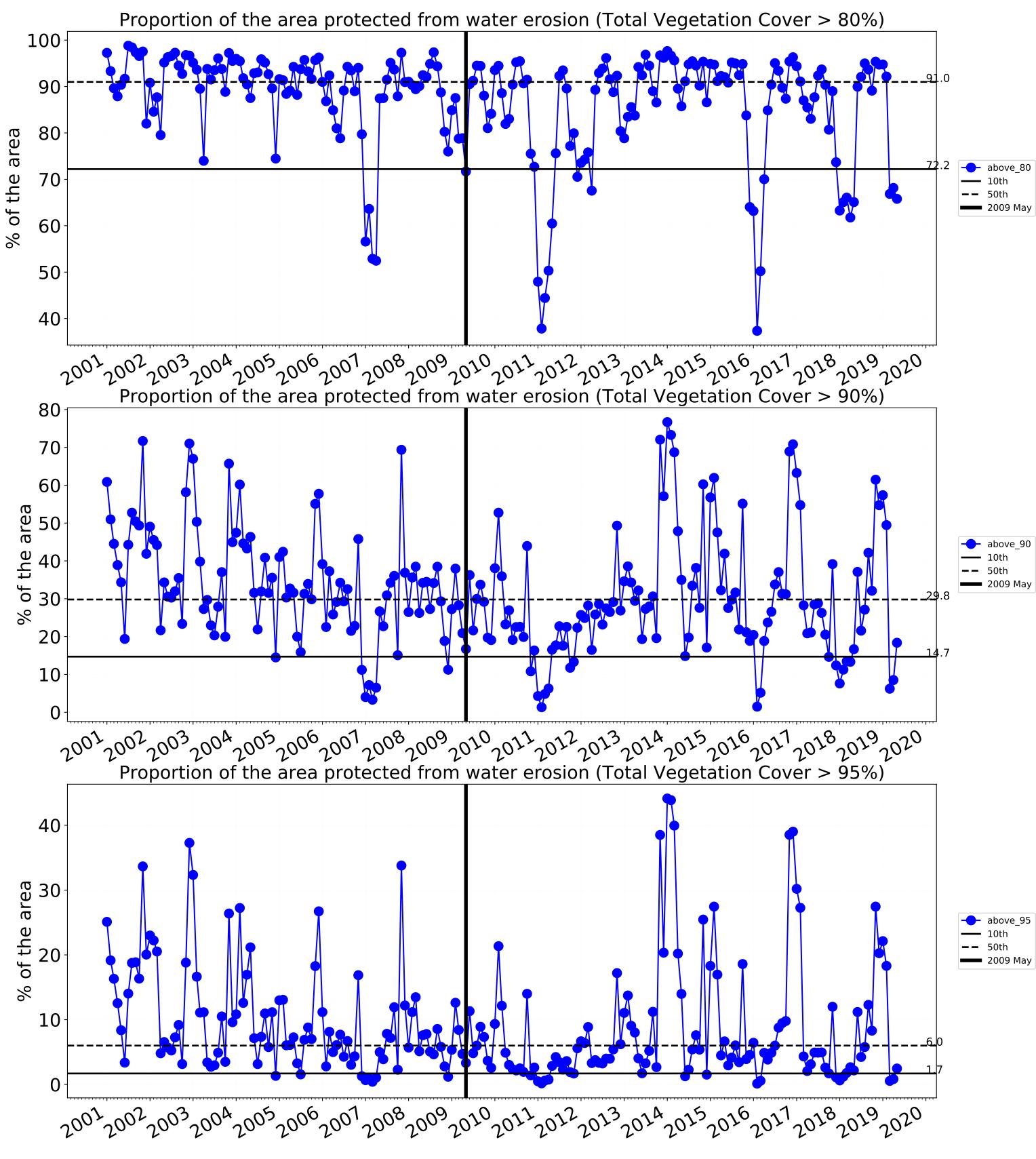


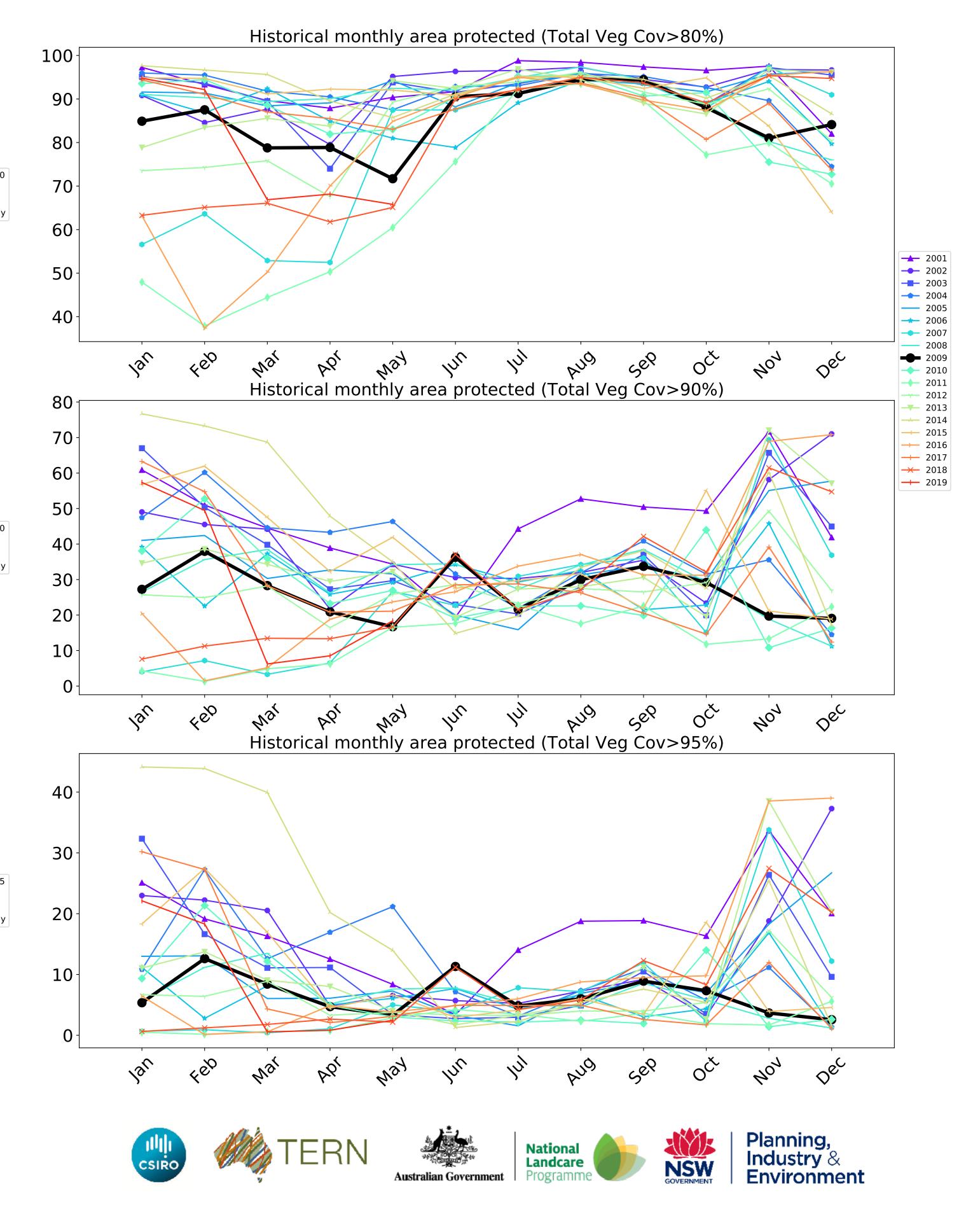
## Grazing timeseries



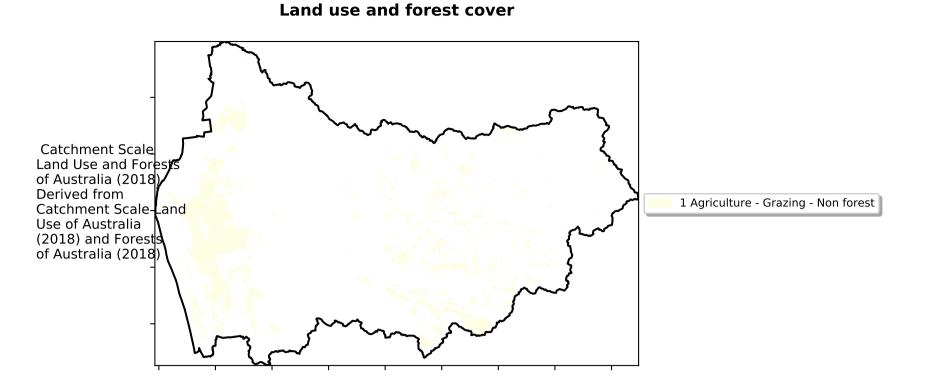
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

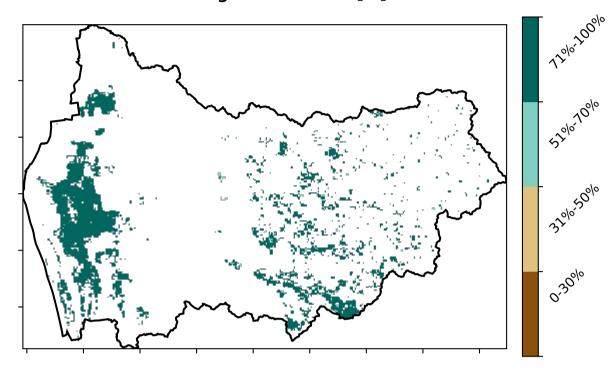




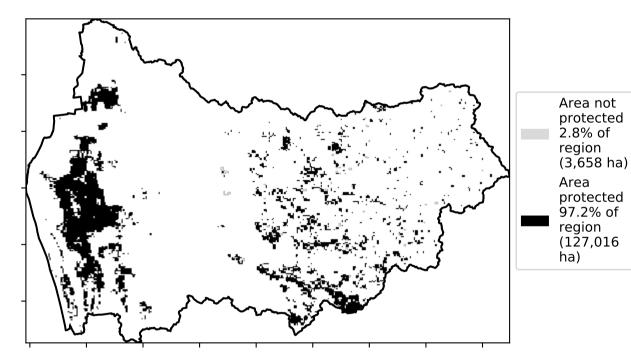
## **Grazing non forest**



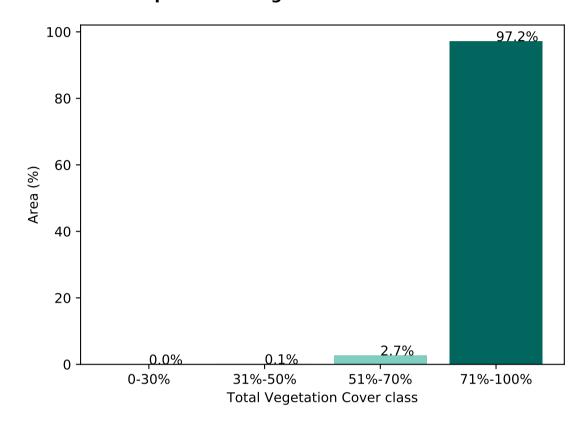
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



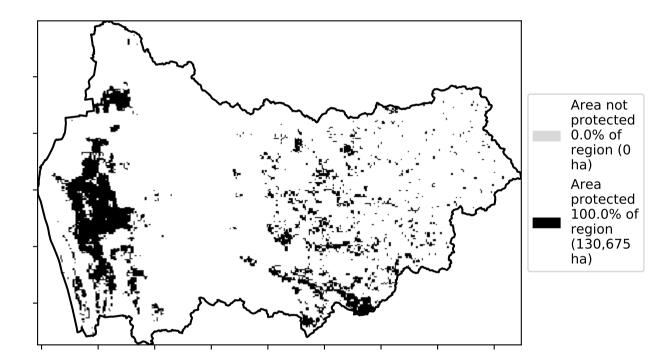
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



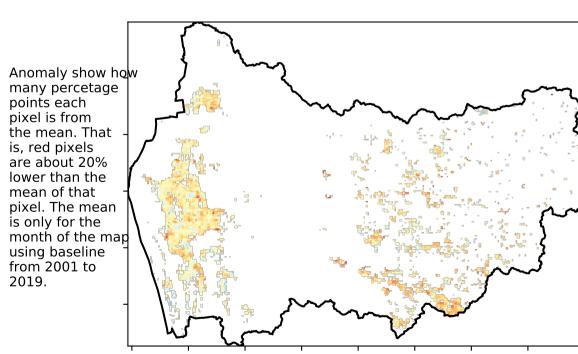
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

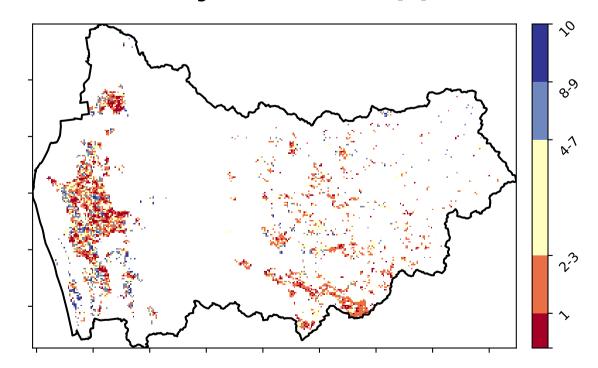


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





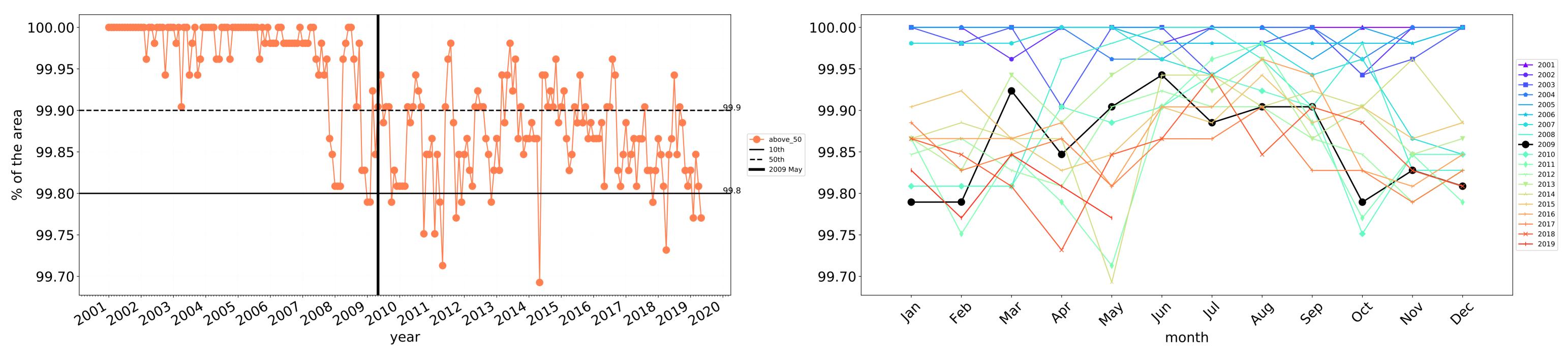
- 20

- 10

- 0

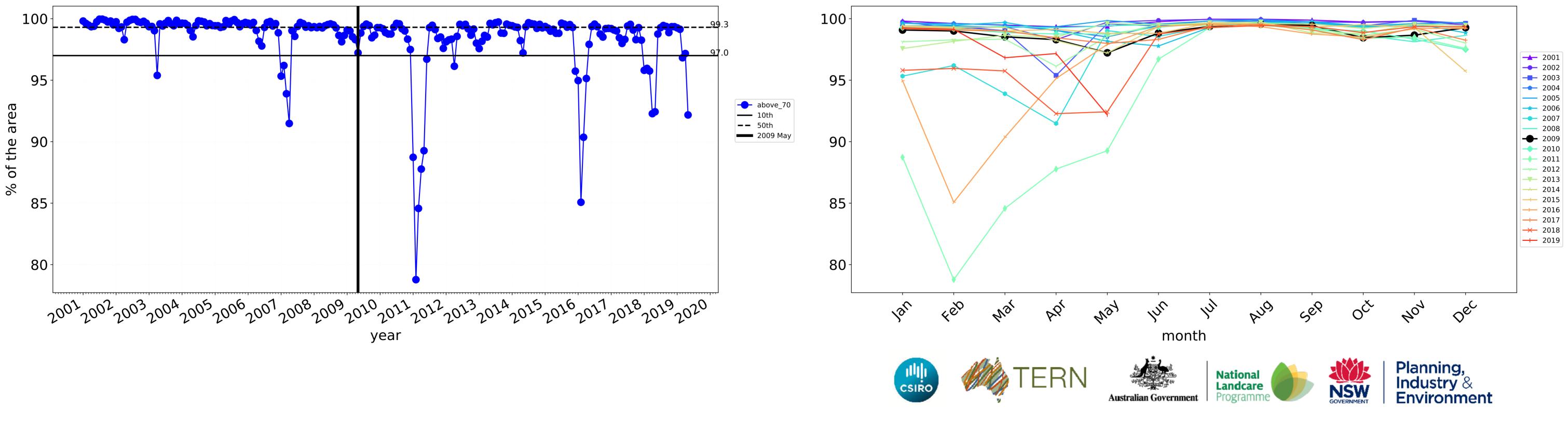
- -10

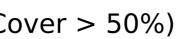
-20



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

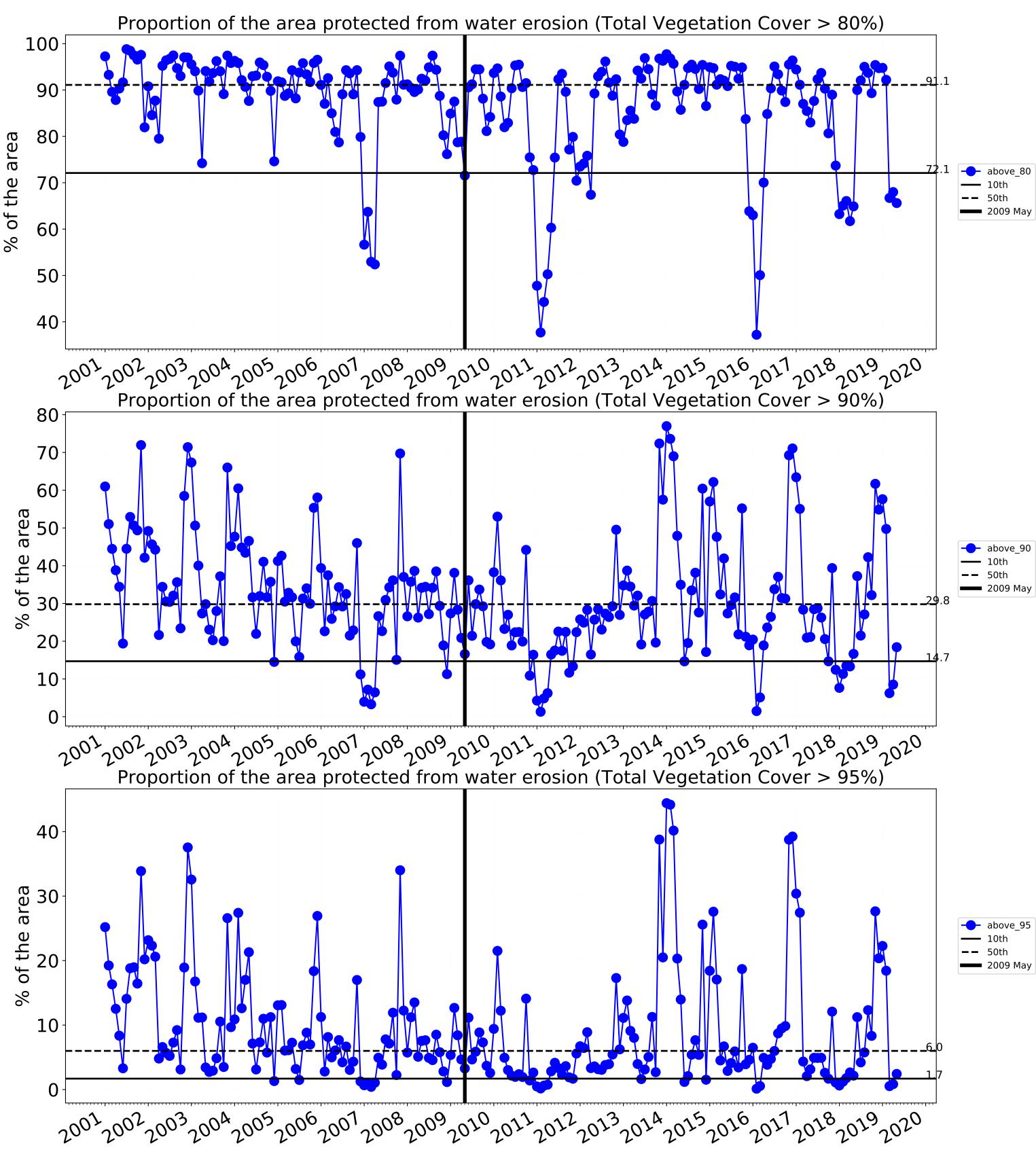
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

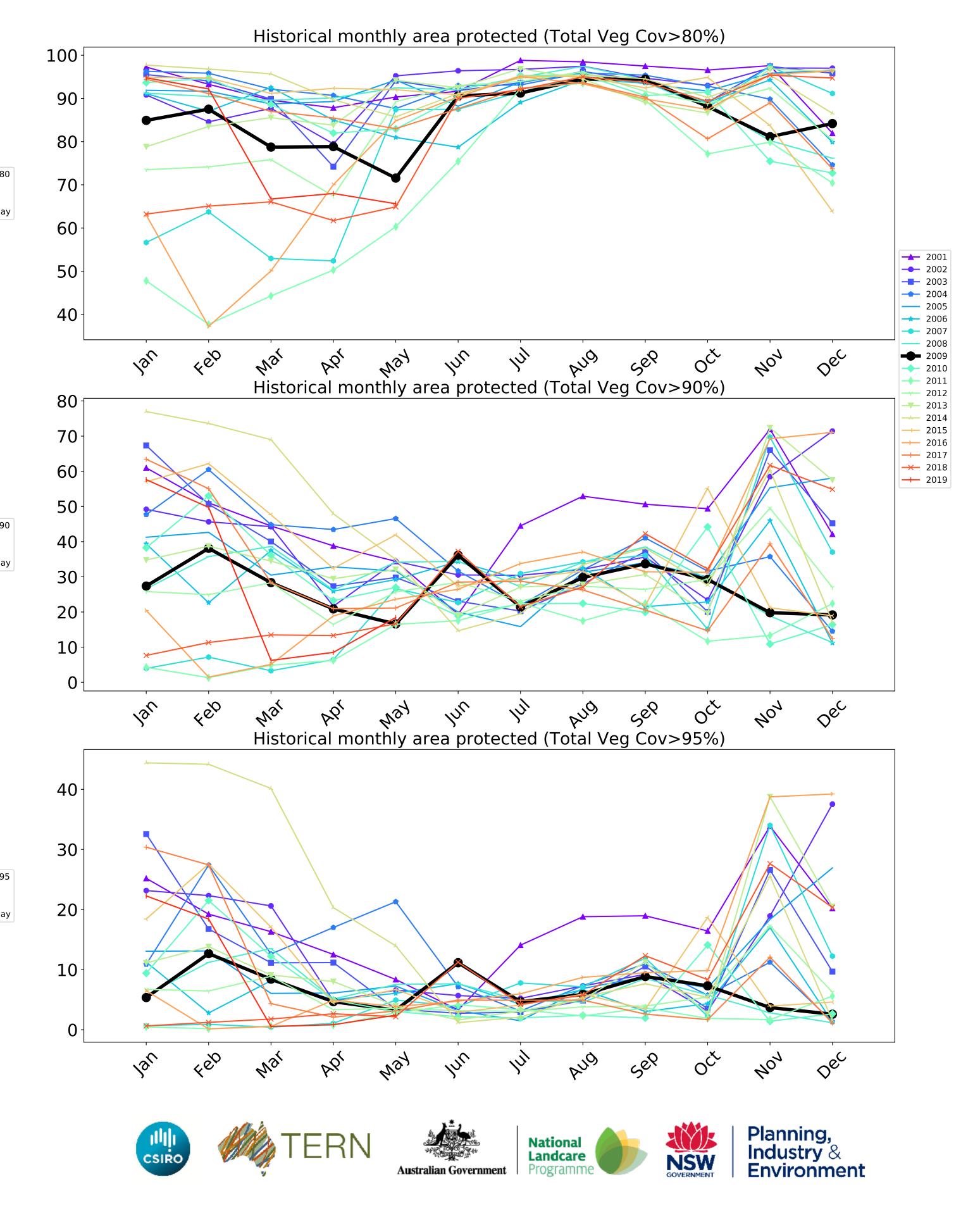




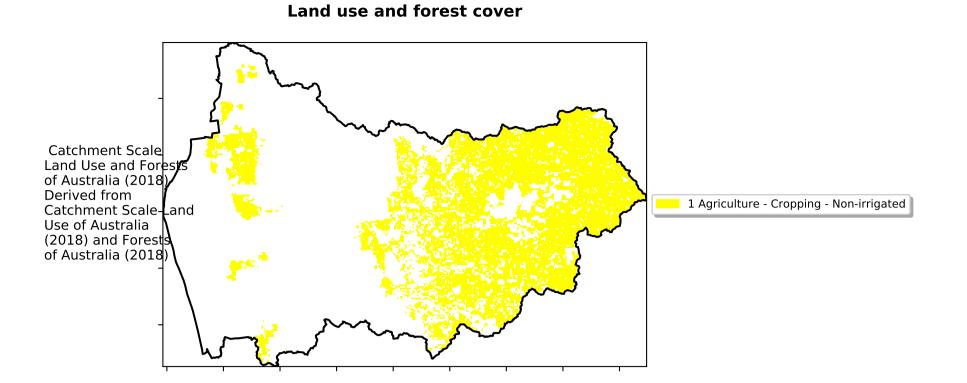
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

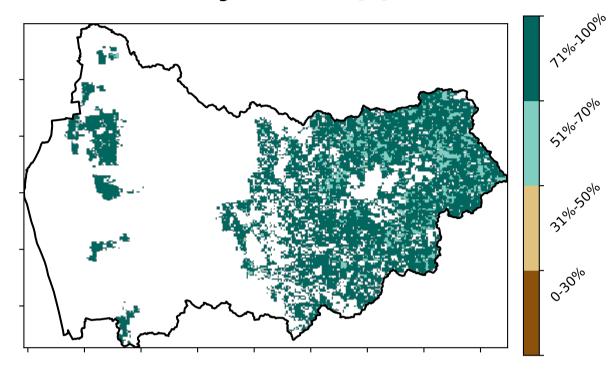




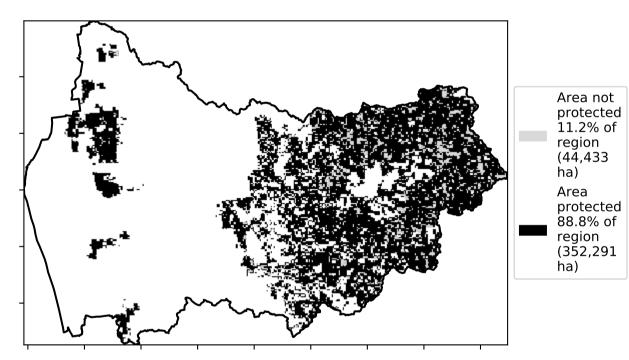
## Cropping



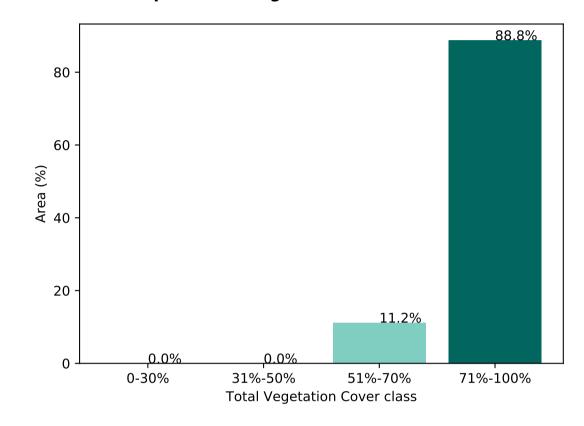
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



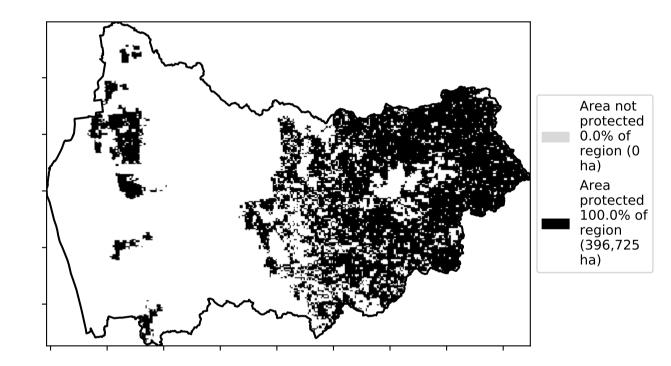
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



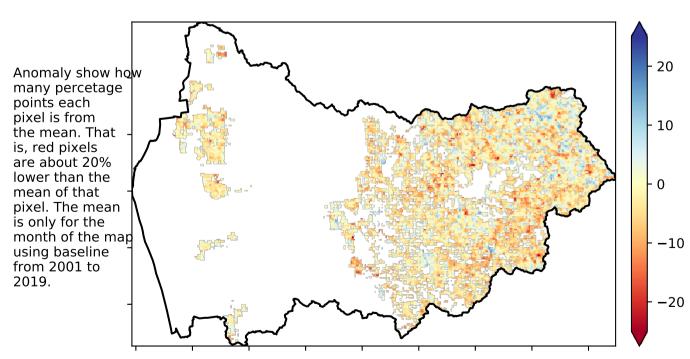
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



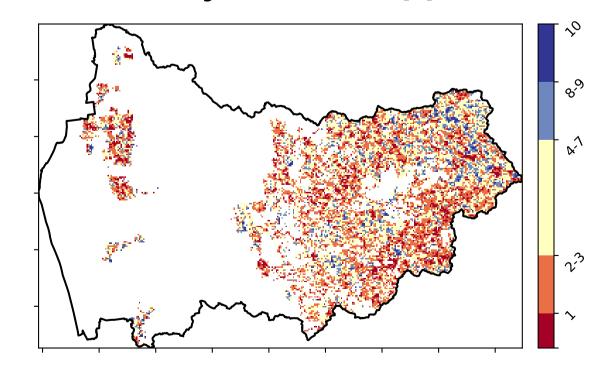
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



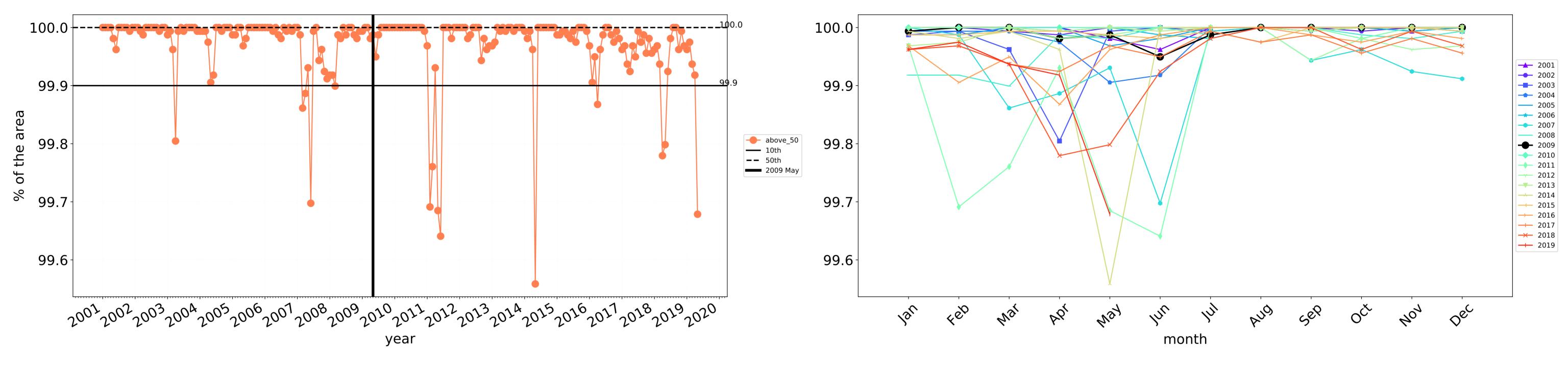
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

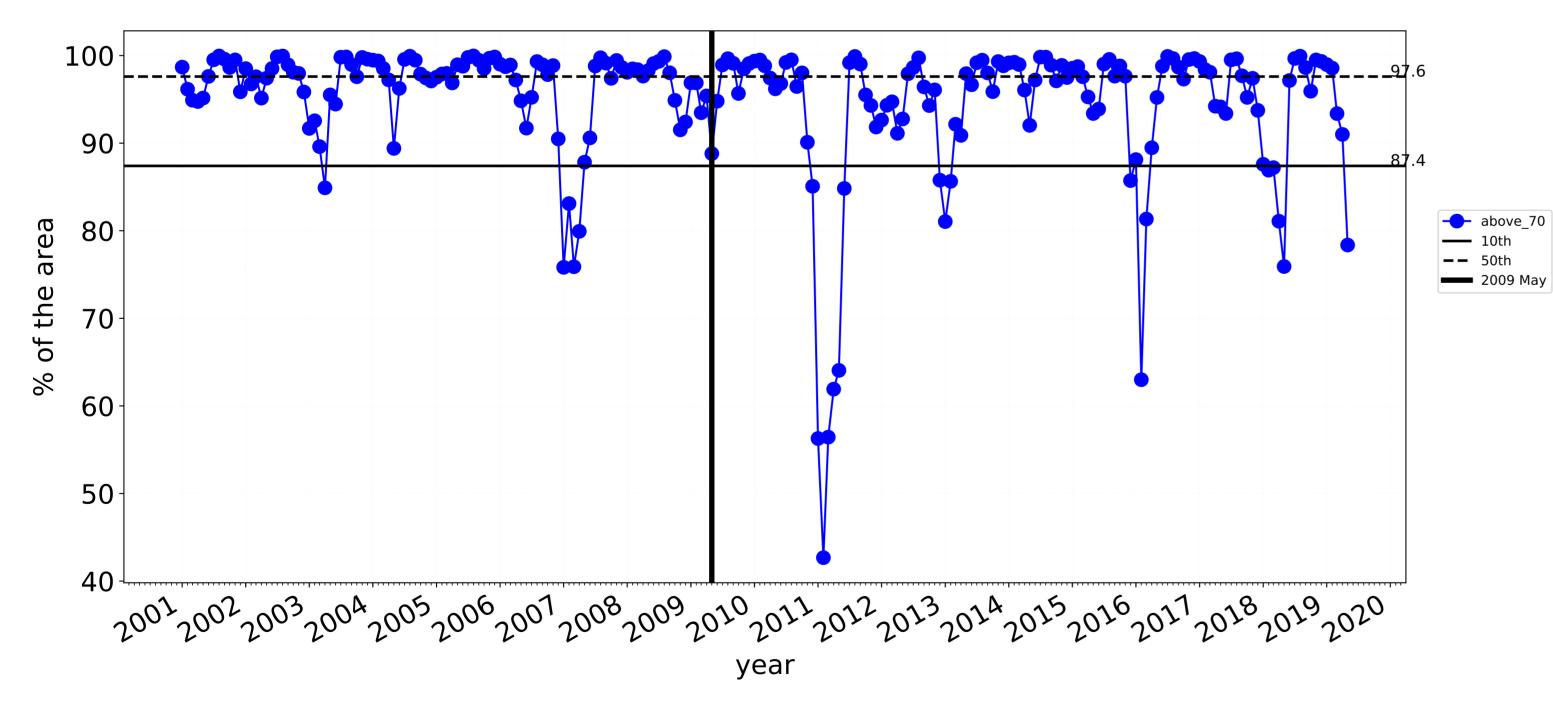


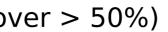




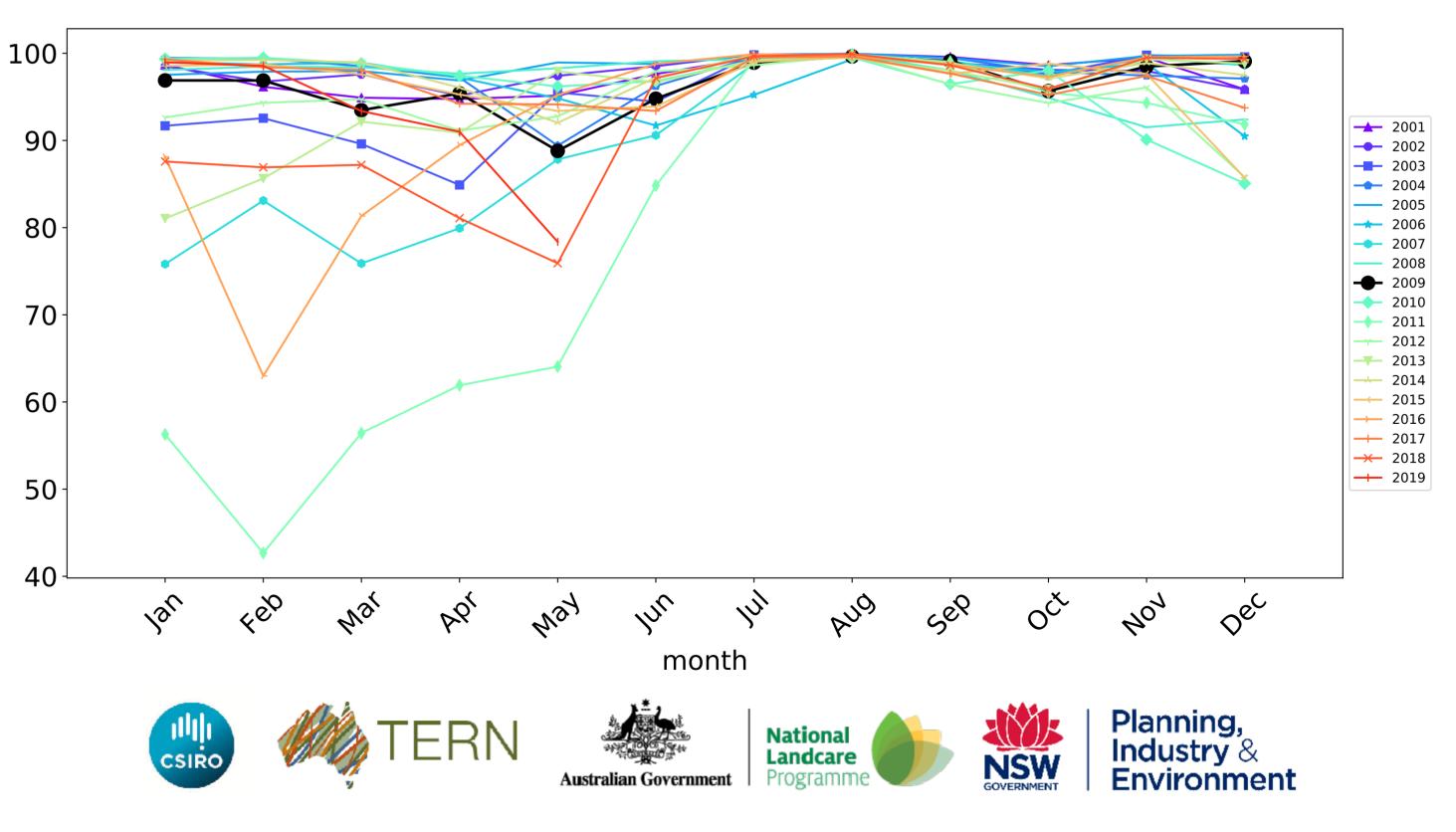
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

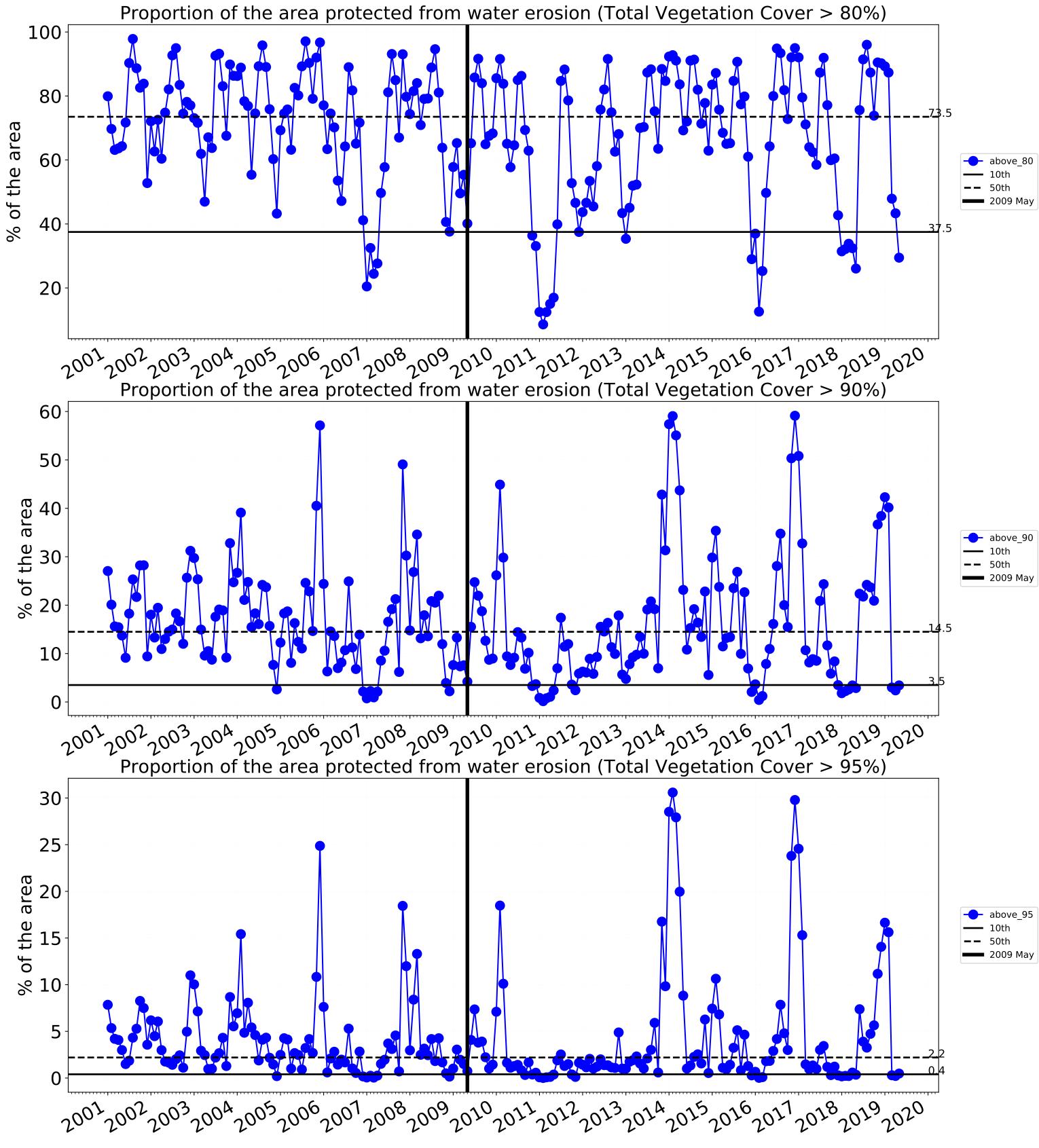


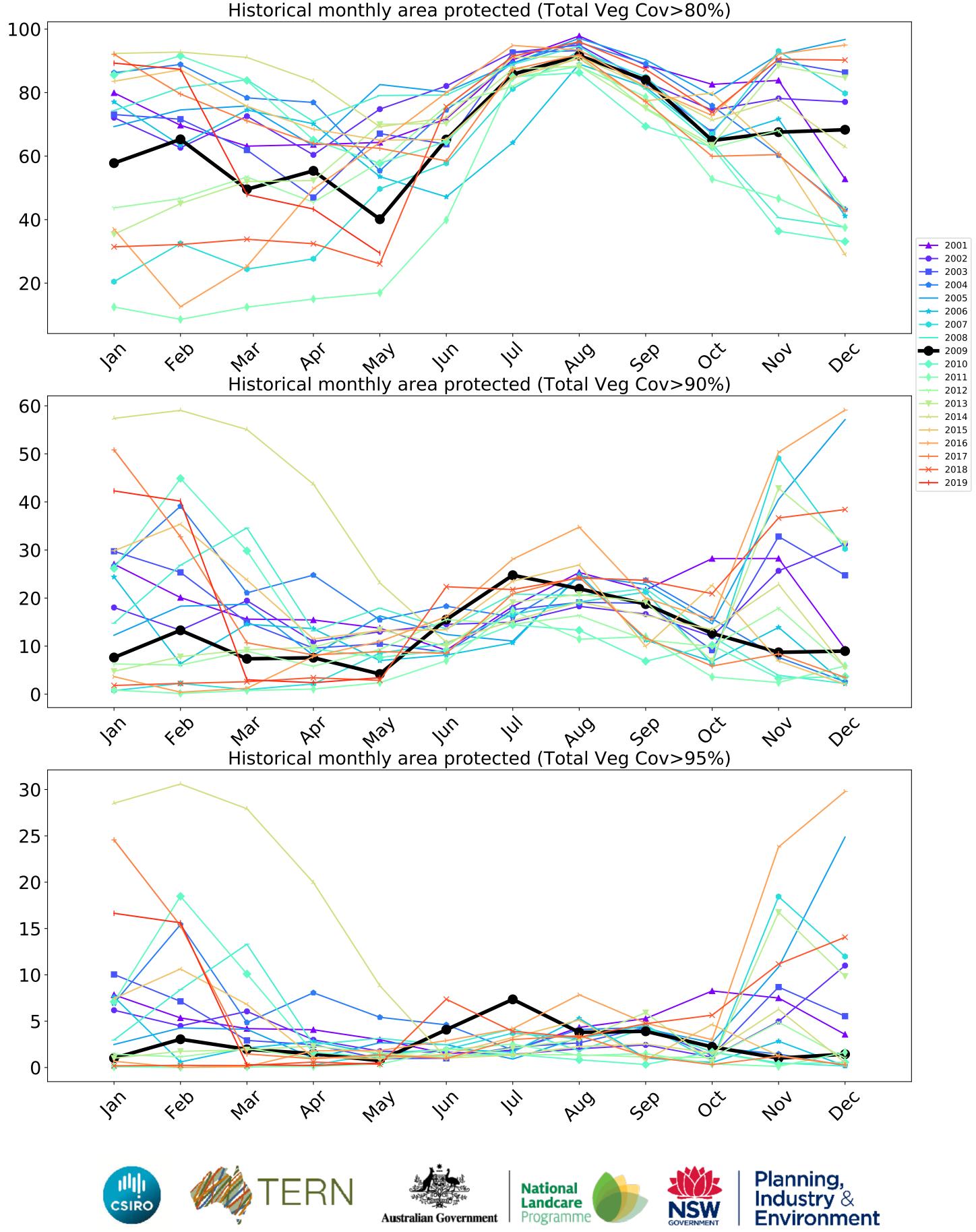


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





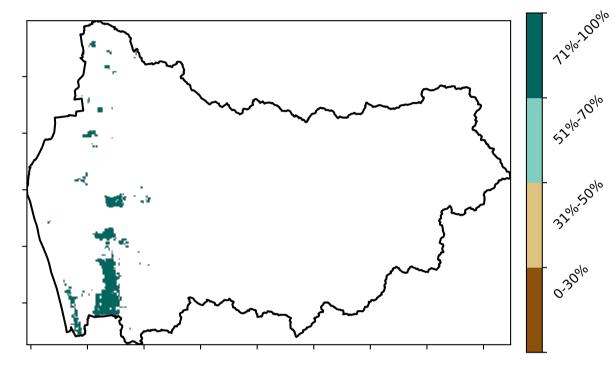
Australian Government

Programm

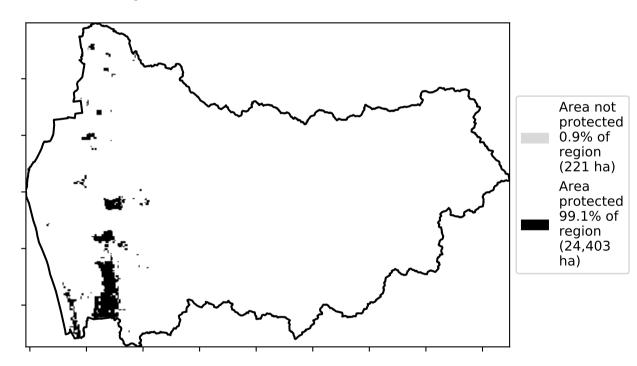
## Irrigation

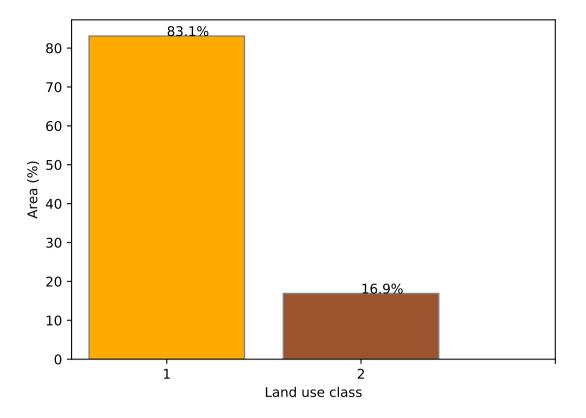
Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Catchment Scale-Land 2 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



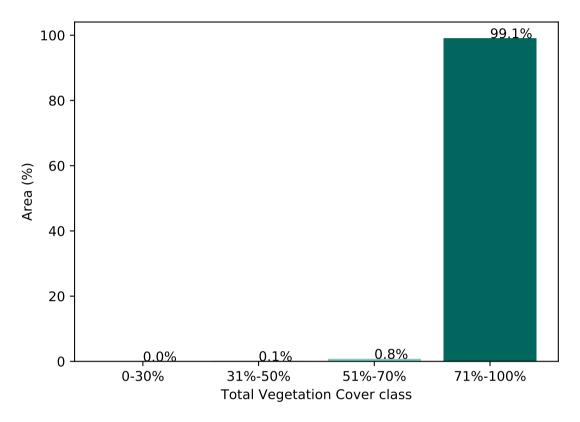
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



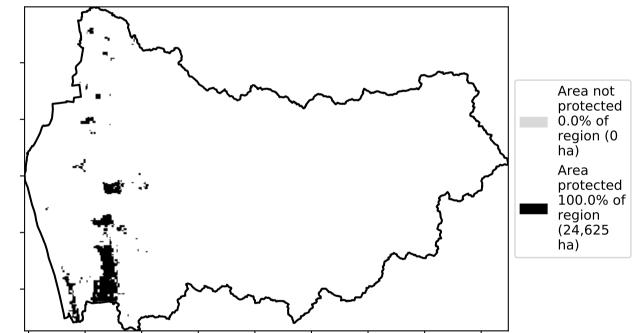


### Proportion of each land class in area

### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

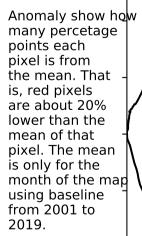


### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



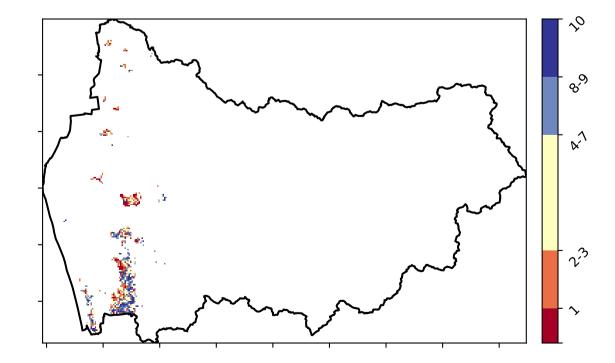


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

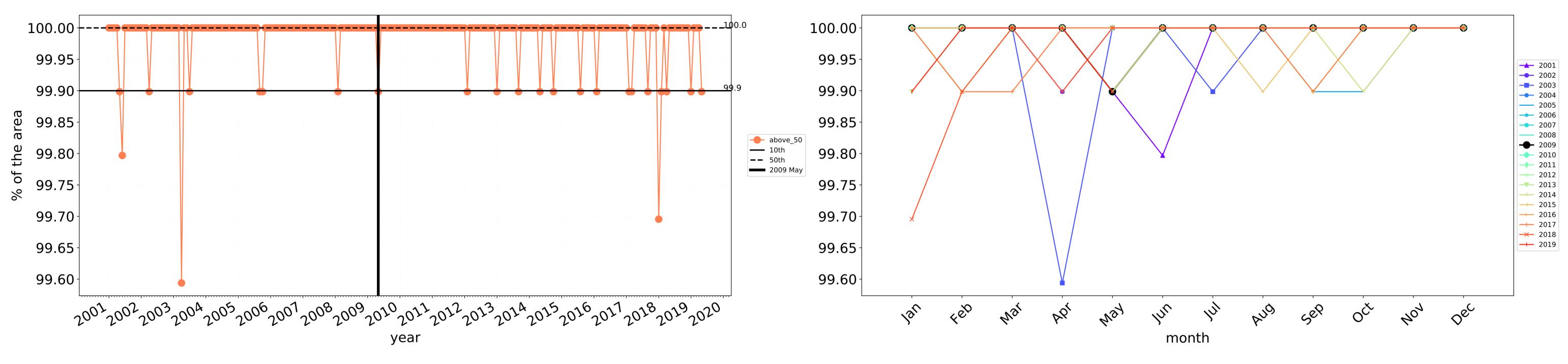




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

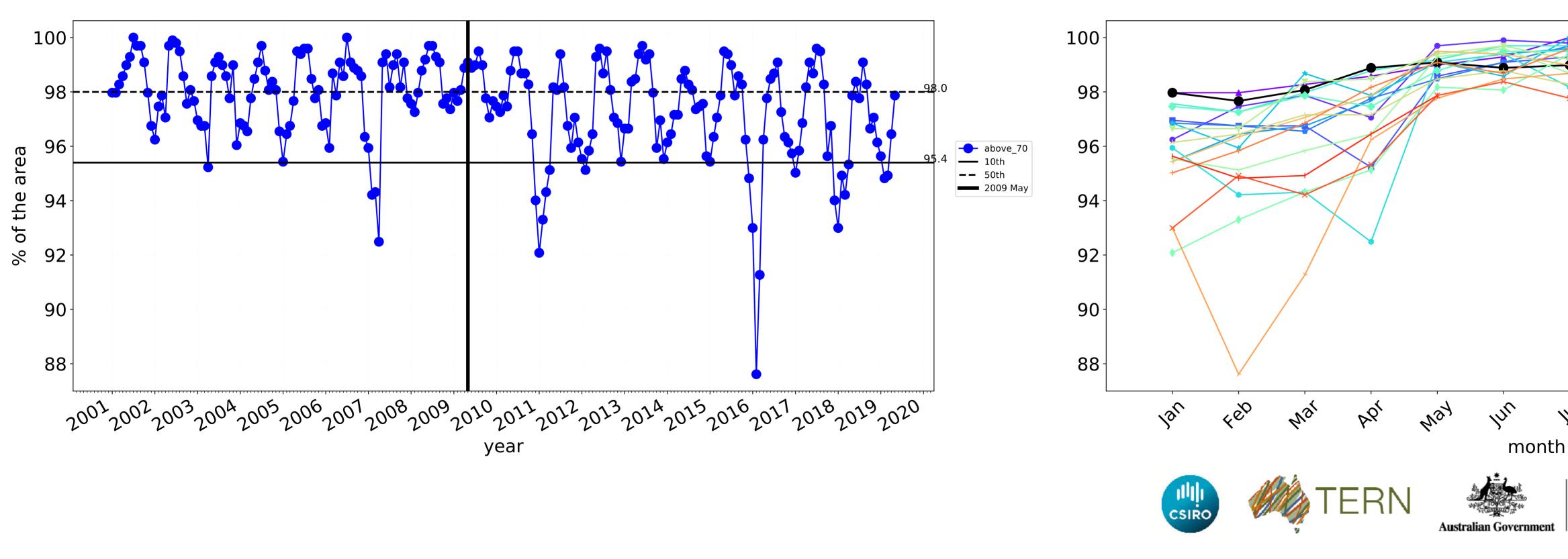






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

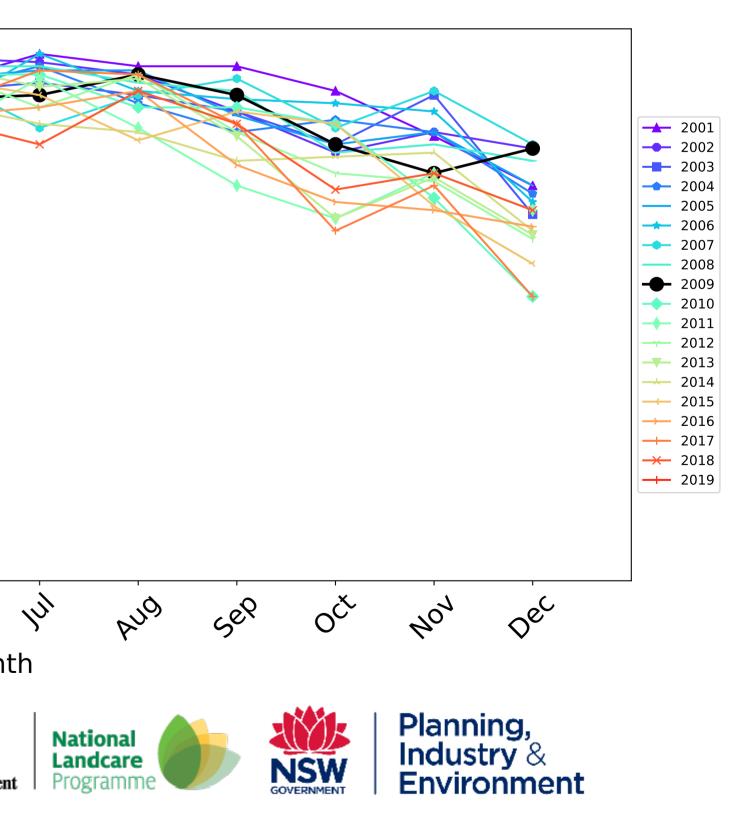


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

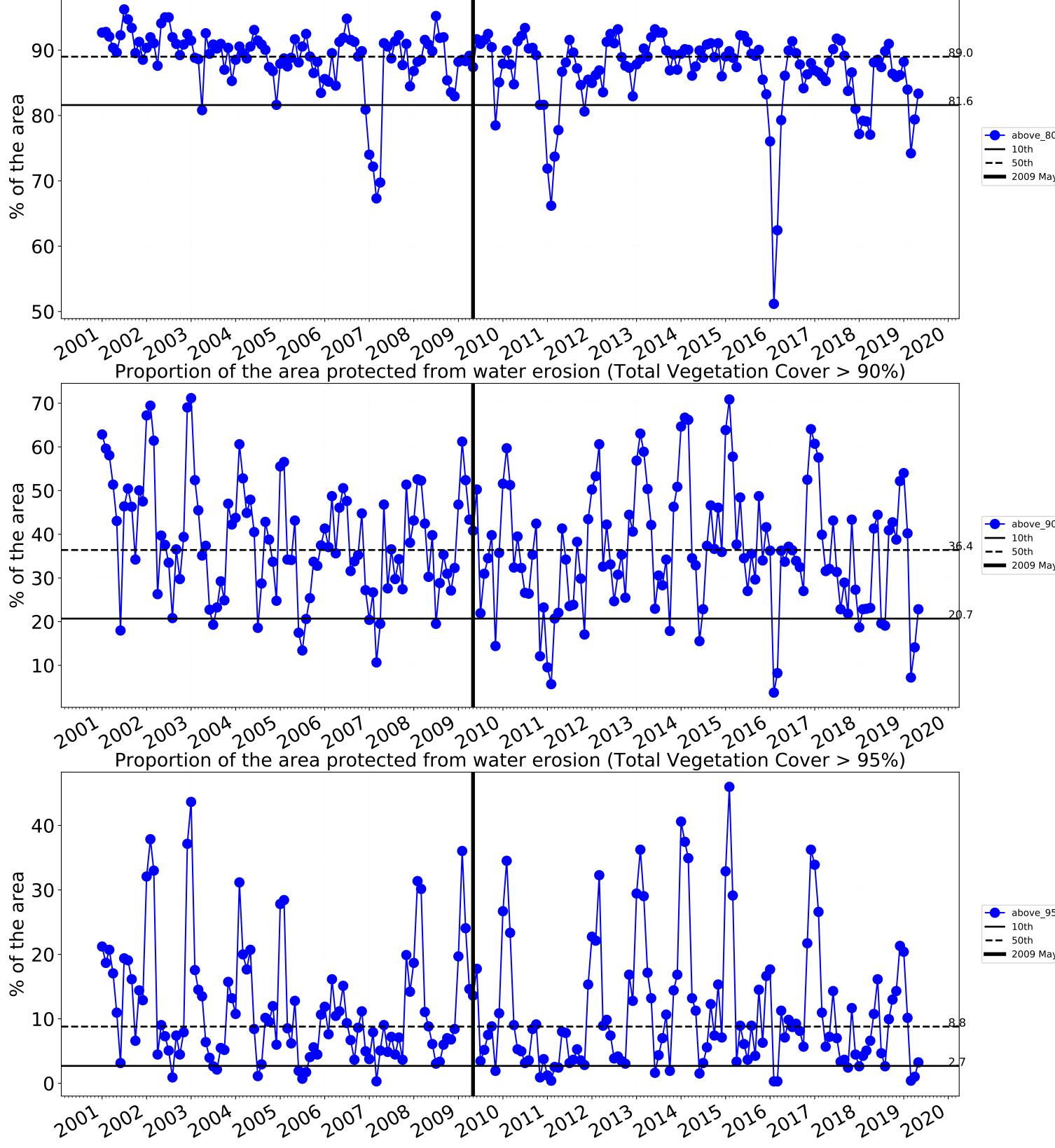


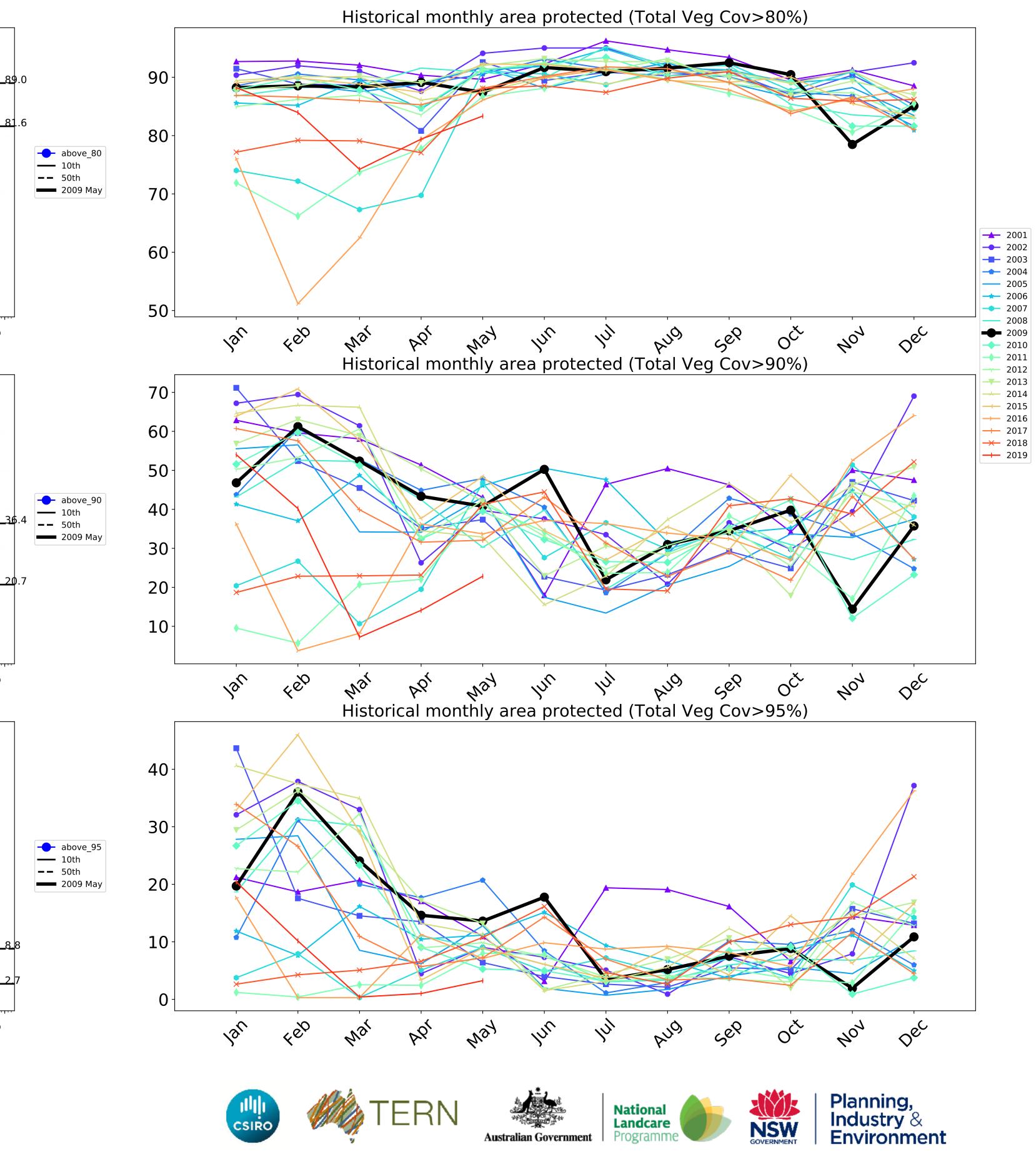


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

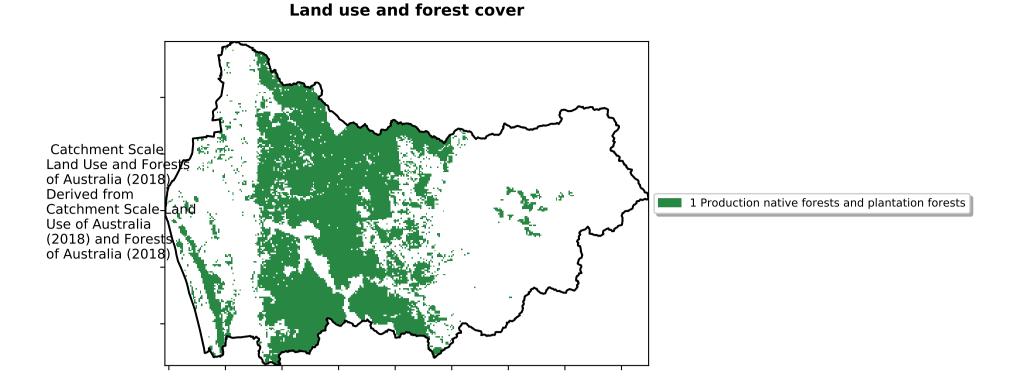




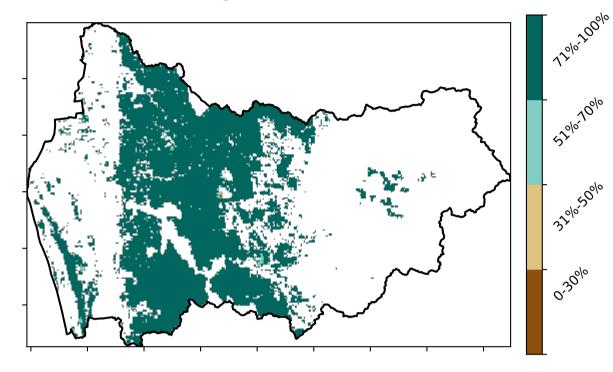




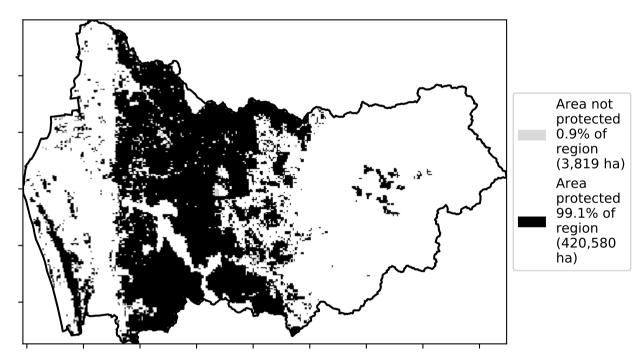
## **Production native forests and plantation forests**



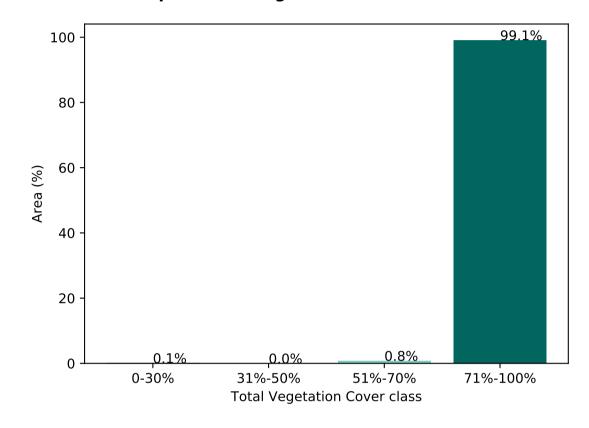
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



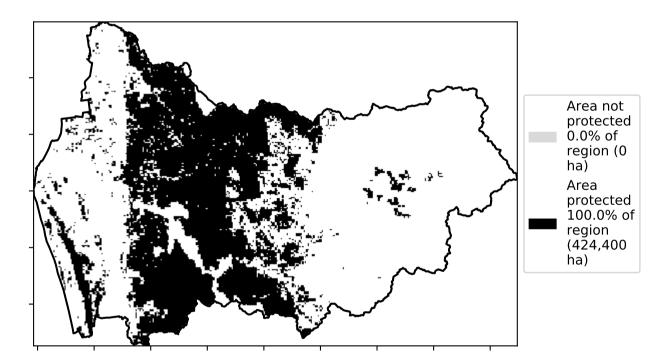
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



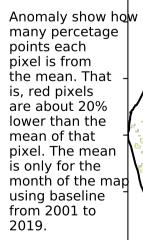
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

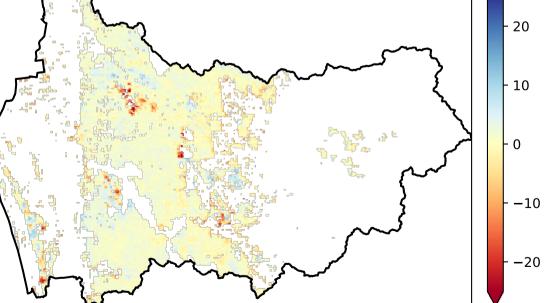


### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



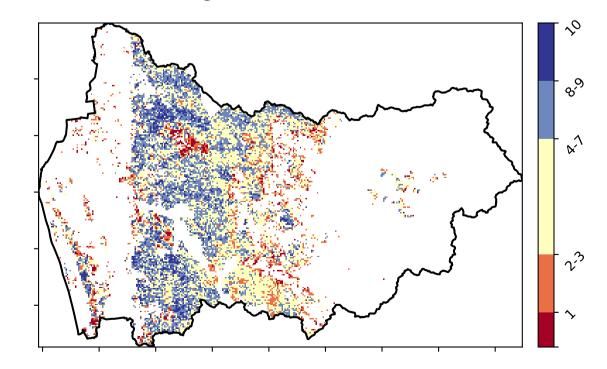
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 





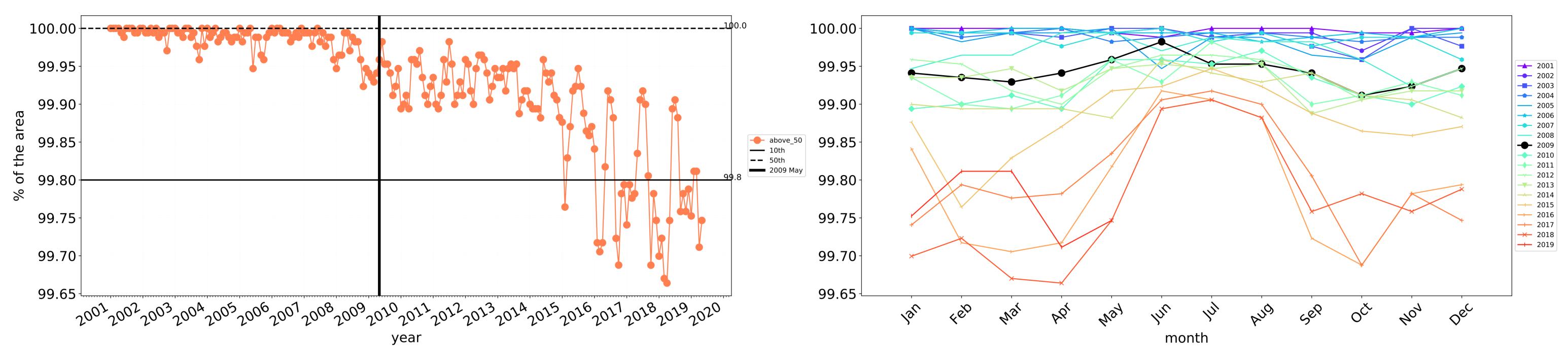
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



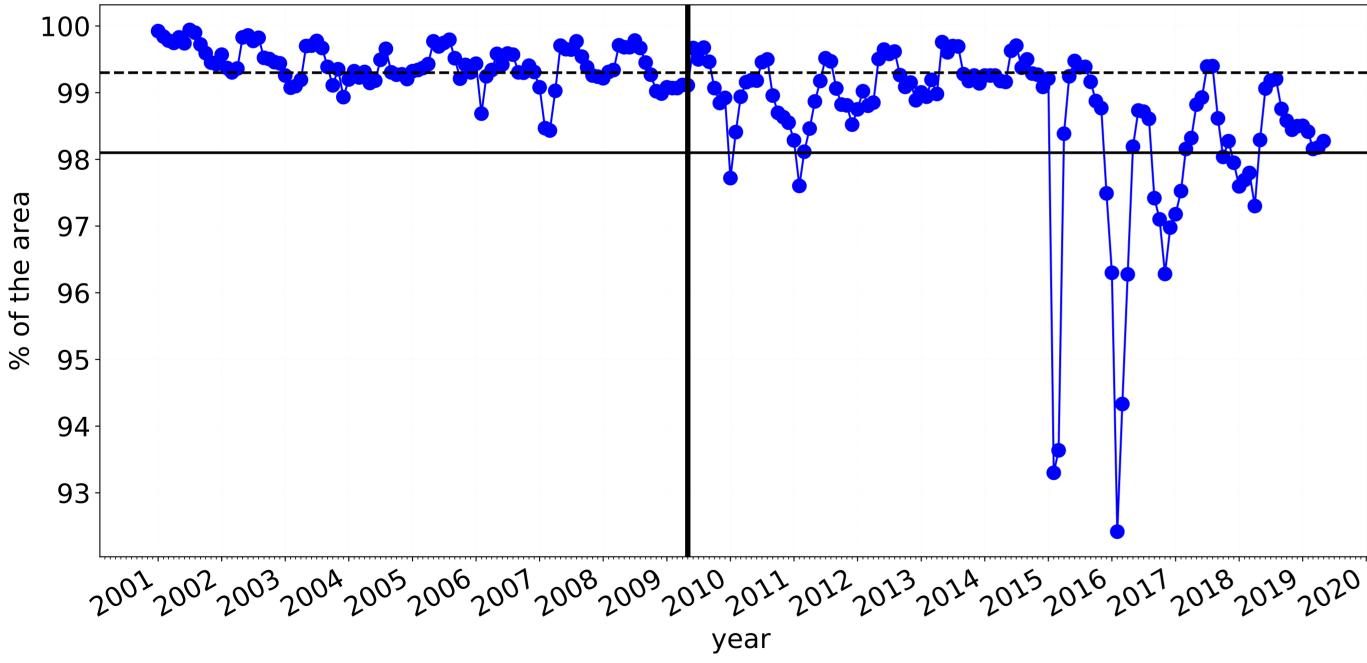


## Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

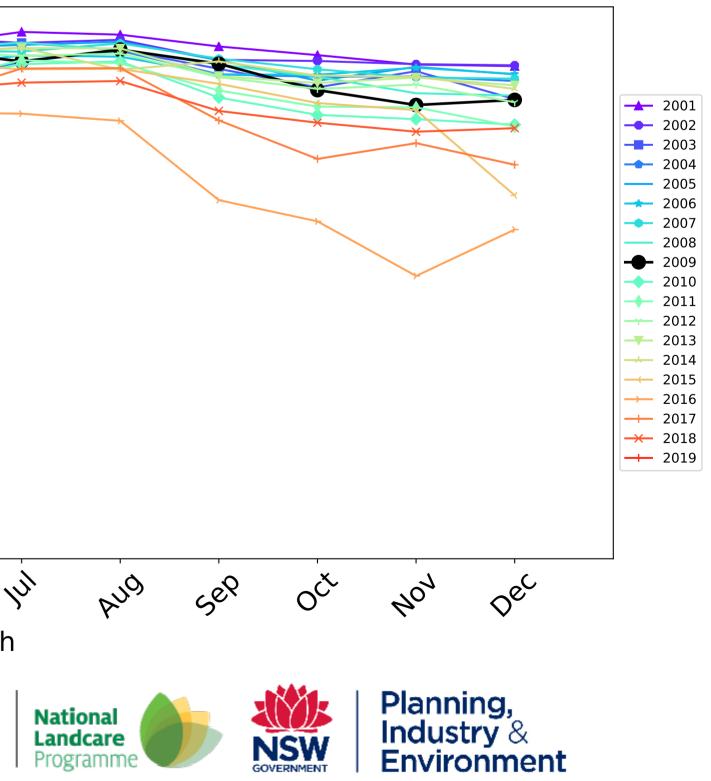


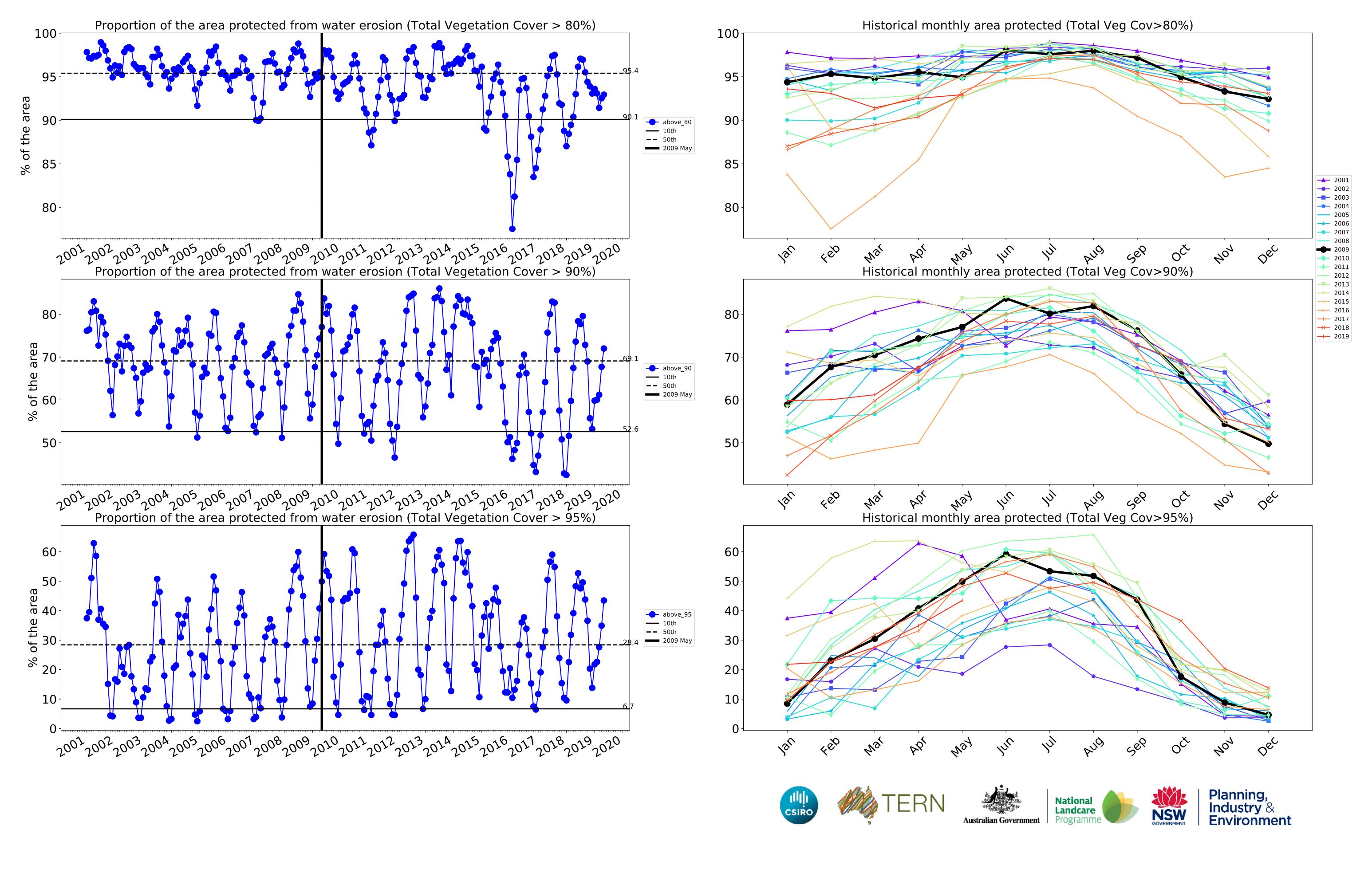


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 99 98 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 97 **--** 50th **——** 2009 May 96 95 94 93 feb Jan May In PQ Mai month ΓERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





# Peel-Harvey Region (1,140,725 ha and no data 18,049 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,140,725	100.0% 1,140,624	99.9% 1,139,124	94.4% 1,076,712	70.5% 803,883	38.5% 439,111	22.6% 257,325
Conservation and natural environments	106,375	100.0% 106,375	99.9% 106,275	98.4% 104,625	87.1% 92,700	48.1% 51,125	27.2% 28,900
Conservation and natural environments non forest	14,875	100.0% 14,875	99.3% 14,775	91.8% 13,650	68.1% 10,125	15.0% 2,225	2.0% 300
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	53,525	100.0% 53,525	100.0% 53,525	99.2% 53,100	85.8% 45,925	32.9% 17,625	11.2% 5,975
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	37,975	100.0% 37,975	100.0% 37,975	99.7% 37,875	96.5% 36,650	82.4% 31,275	59.6% 22,625
Agriculture	553,000	100.0% 553,000	100.0% 552,800	91.3% 504,725	49.7% 275,100	8.8% 48,725	1.9% 10,650
Grazing	131,650	100.0% 131,650	99.9% 131,525	97.2% 128,025	71.7% 94,375	16.7% 22,000	3.3% 4,375
Grazing non forest	130,675	100.0% 130,675	99.9% 130,550	97.2% 127,050	71.6% 93,500	16.6% 21,700	3.3% 4,275
Cropping	396,725	100.0% 396,725	100.0% 396,675	88.8% 352,300	40.1% 159,200	4.2% 16,675	0.7% 2,925
Irrigation	24,625	100.0% 24,625	99.9% 24,600	99.1% 24,400	87.4% 21,525	40.8% 10,050	13.6% 3,350
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,400	100.0% 424,350	100.0% 424,225	99.1% 420,625	94.9% 402,900	77.0% 326,900	49.9% 211,850

