Total vegetation cover soil protection **Region:NRM Peel-Harvey Region WA**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
 - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
 - 31-50% Low cover not protected
 - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3







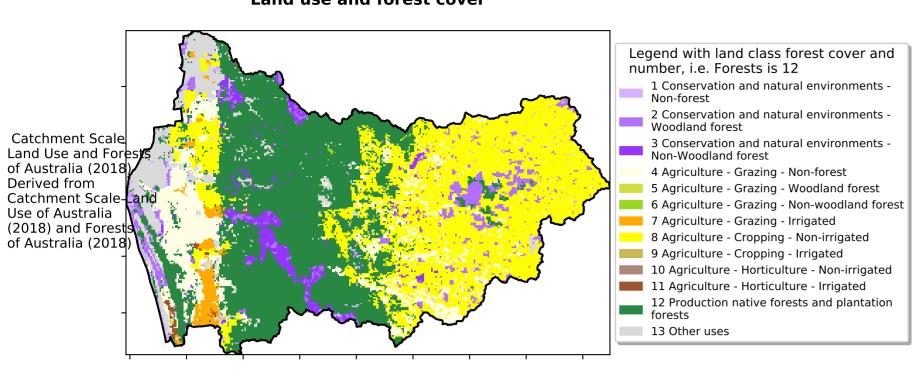




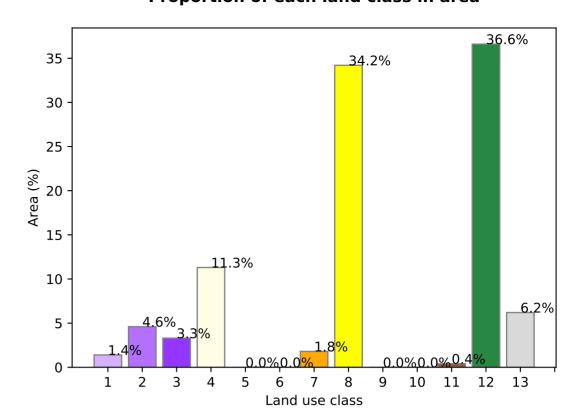
Date: April 2009

Vegetation Cover Apr 2009

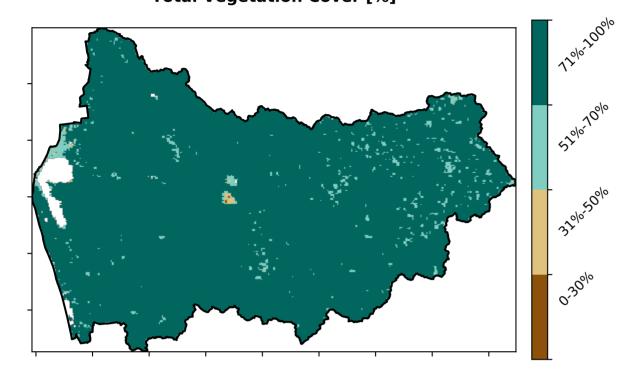
Land use and forest cover



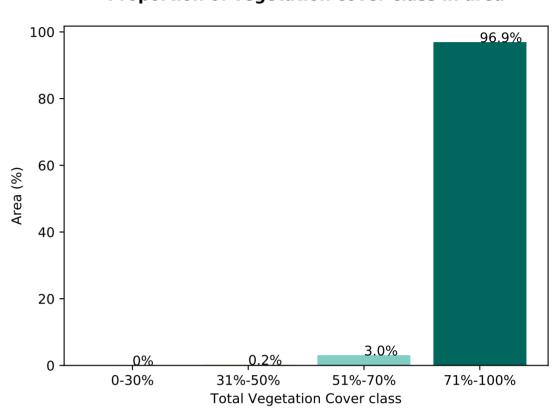
Proportion of each land class in area



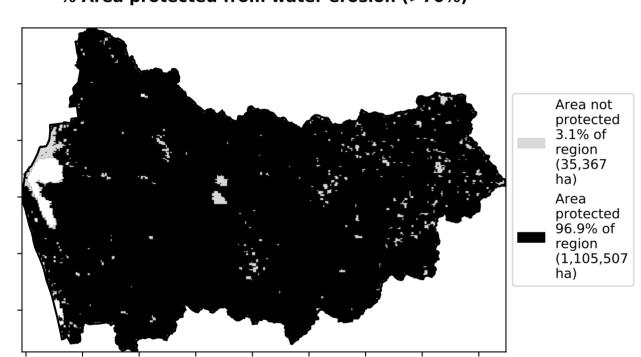
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



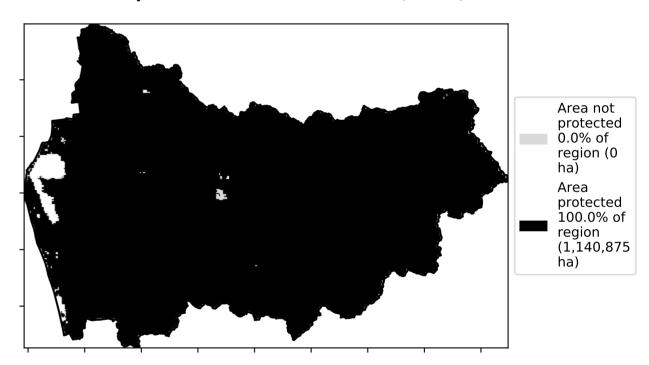
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



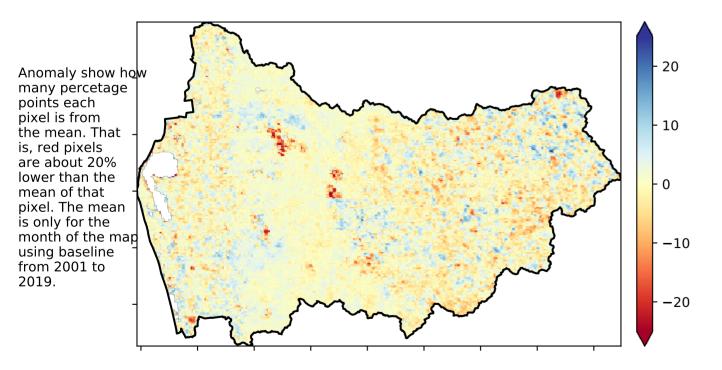
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



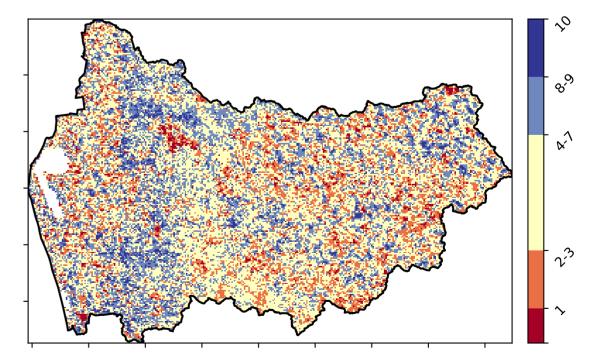
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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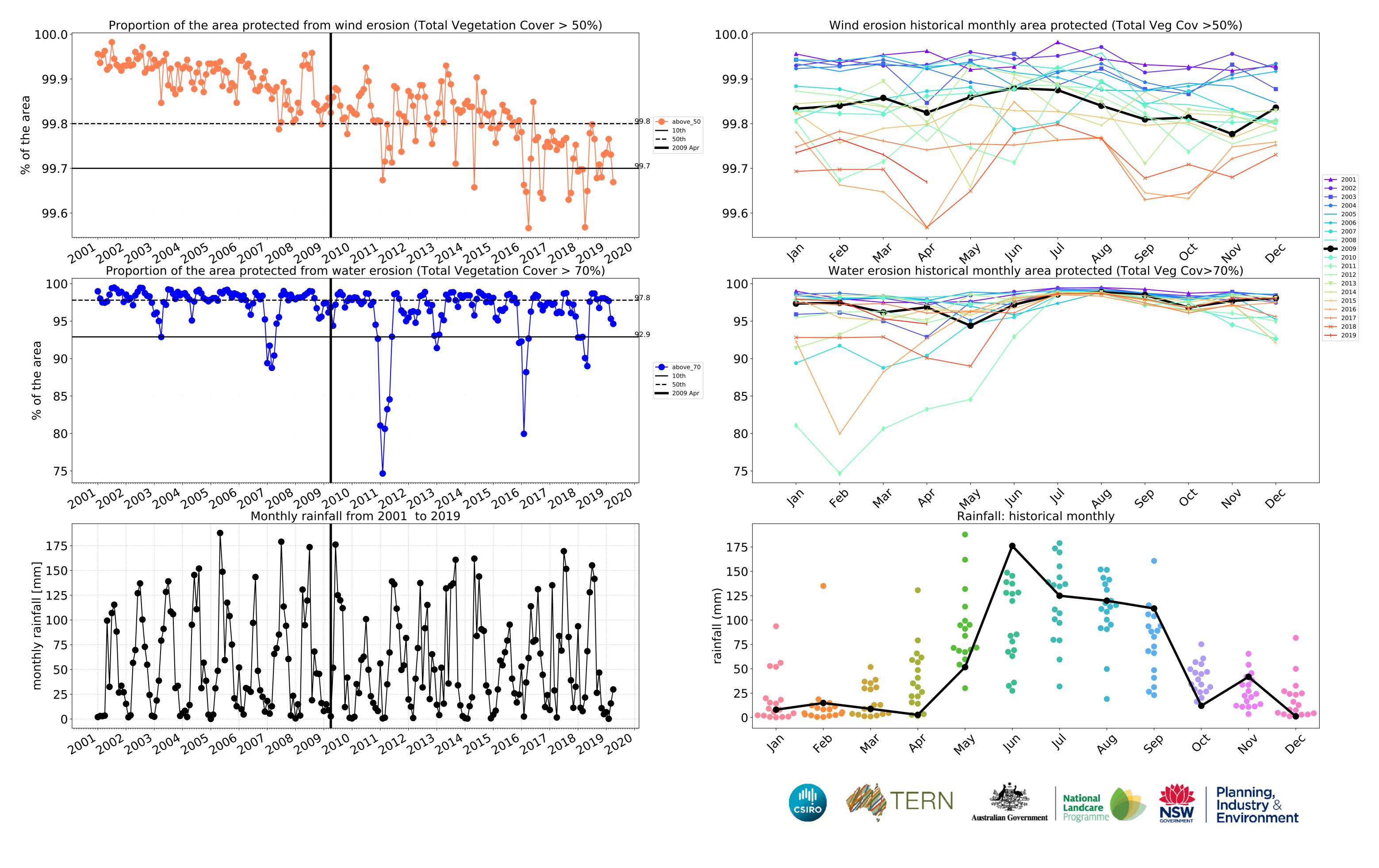


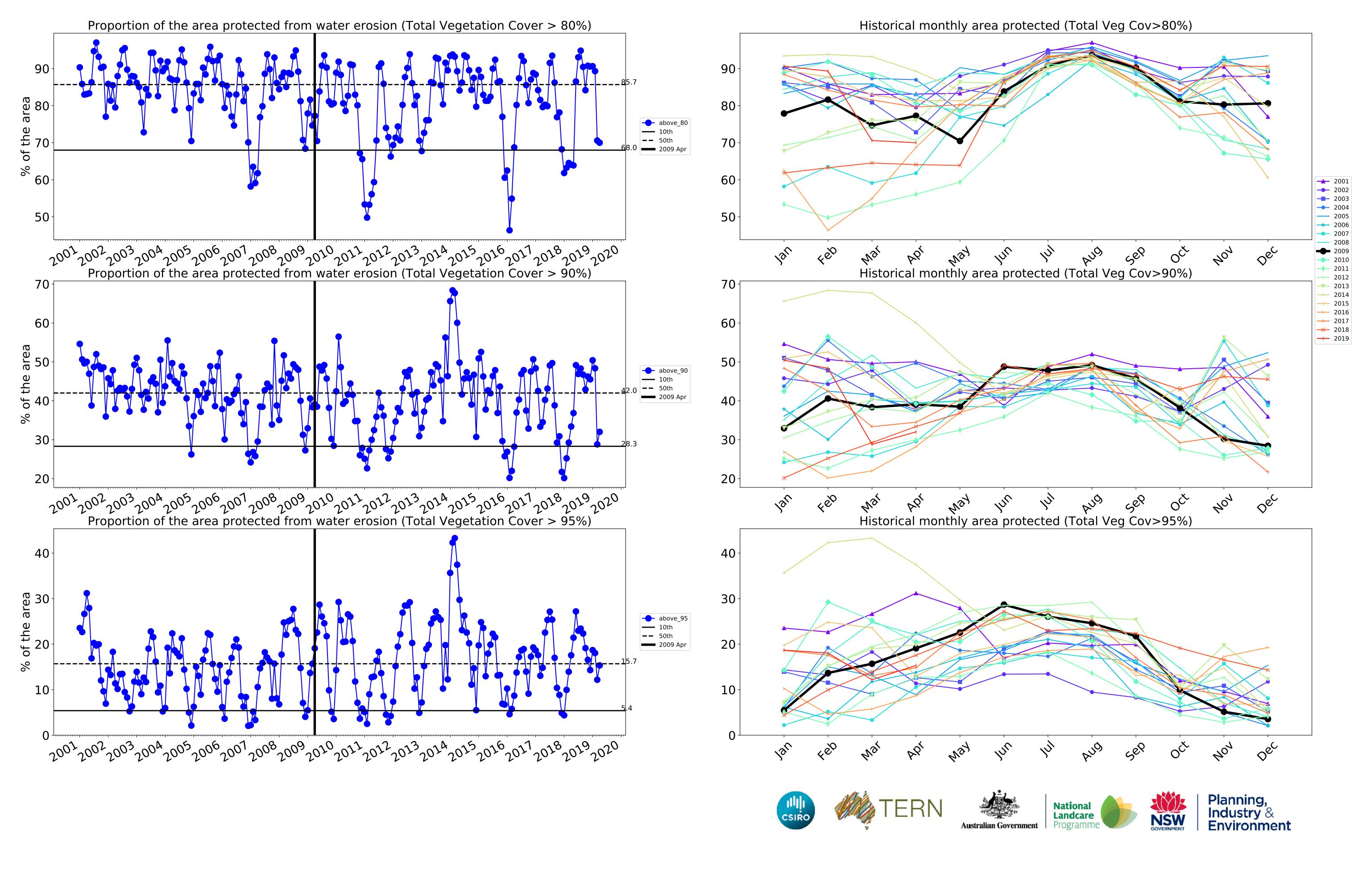




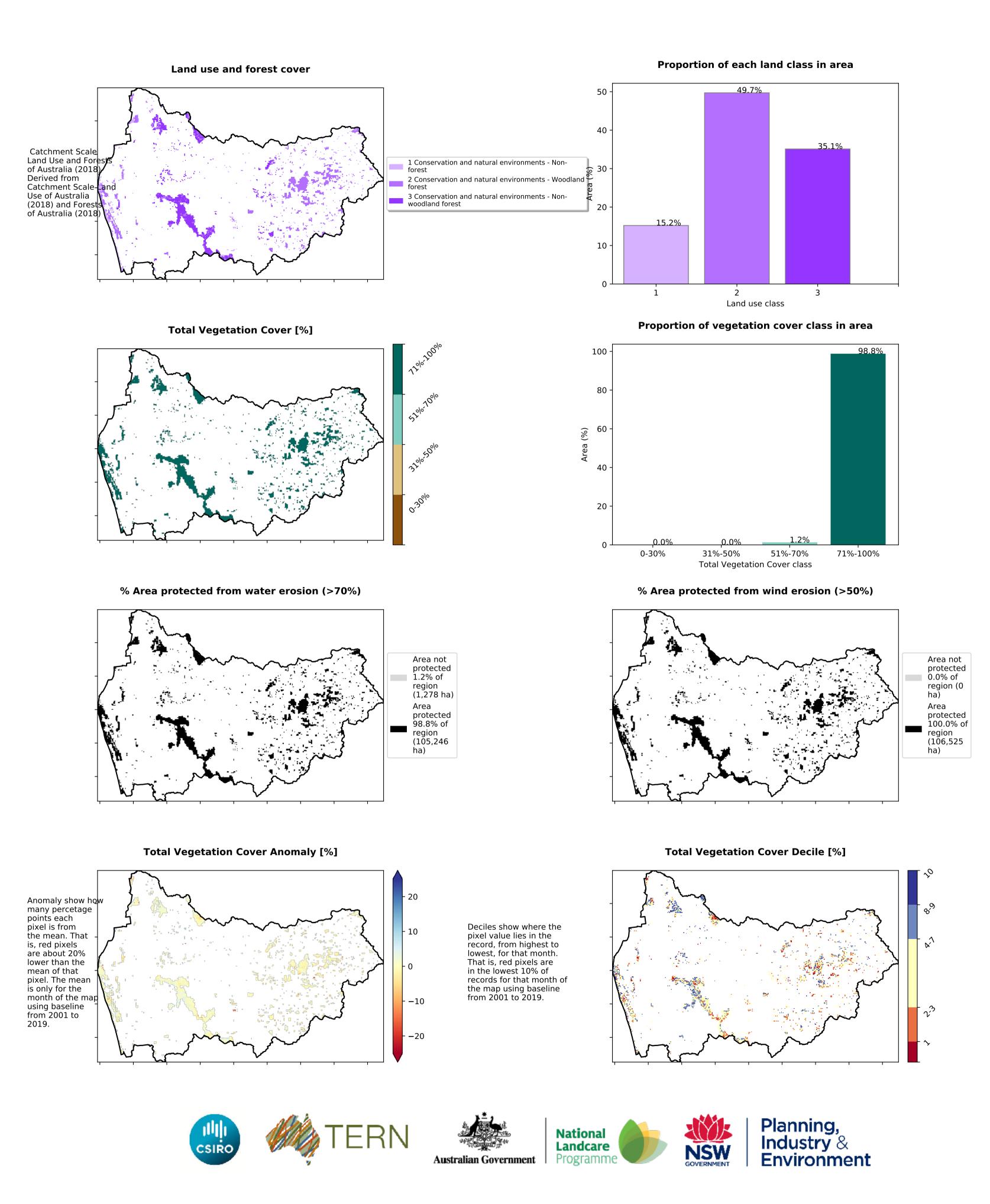




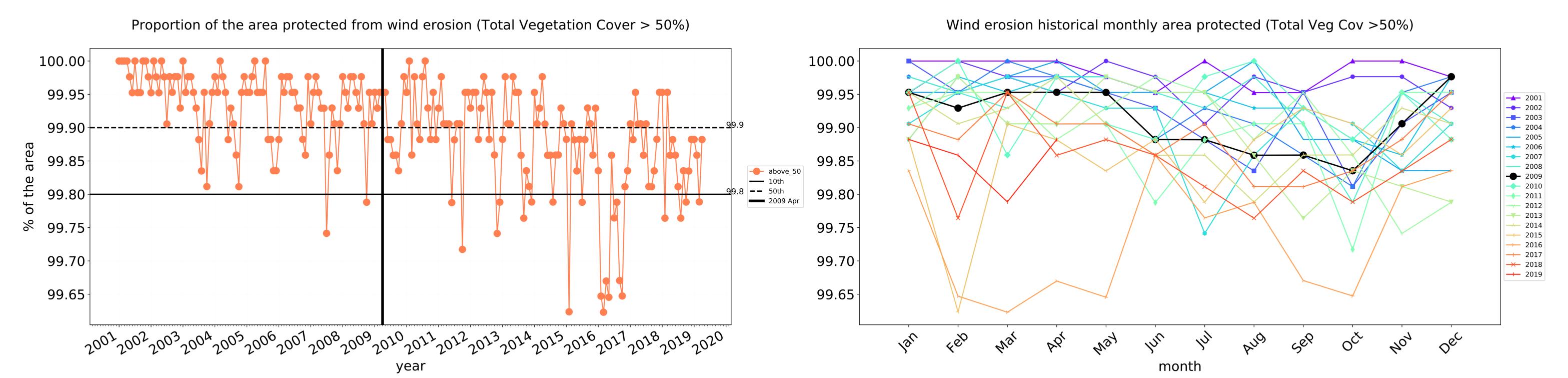


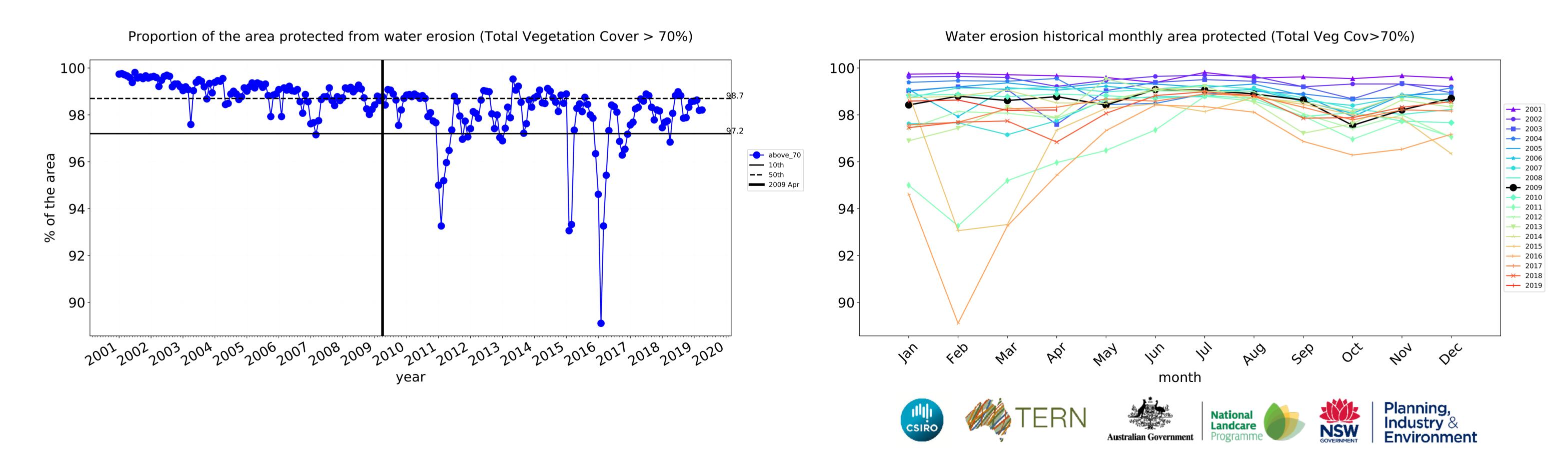


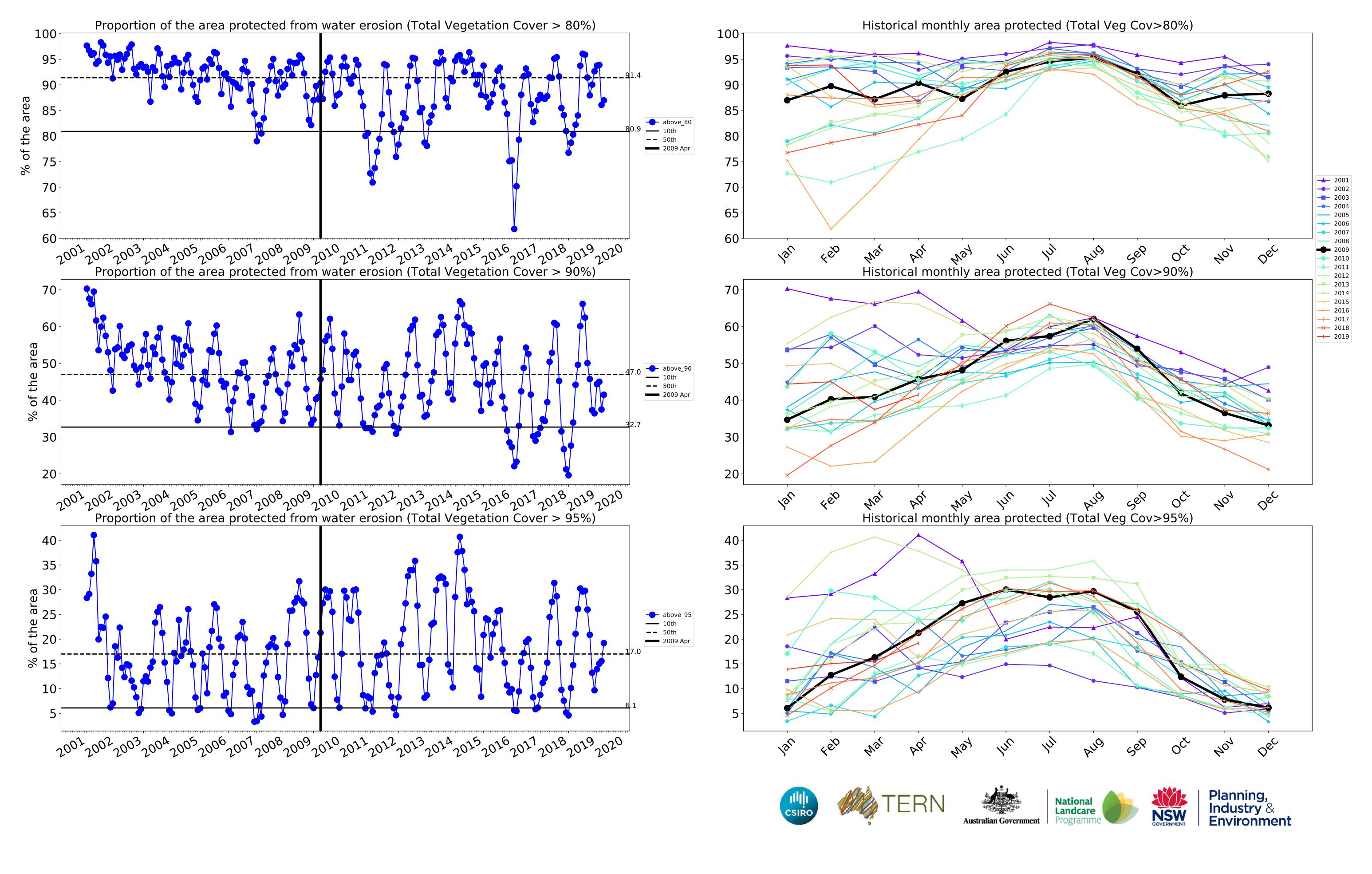
Conservation and natural environments



Conservation and natural environments timeseries

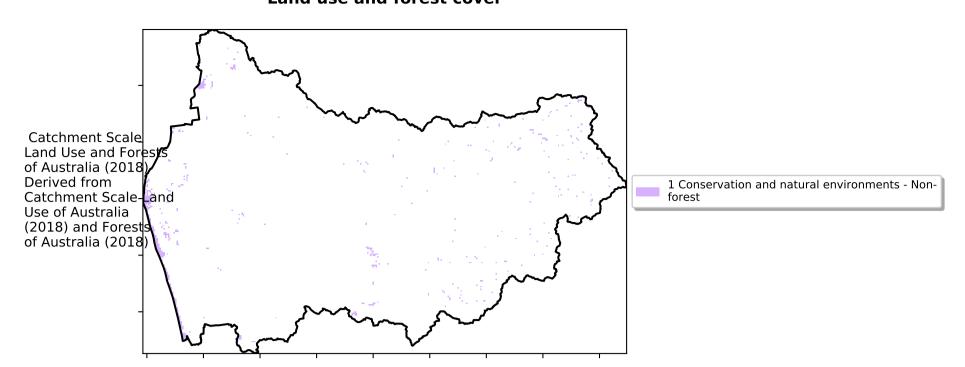




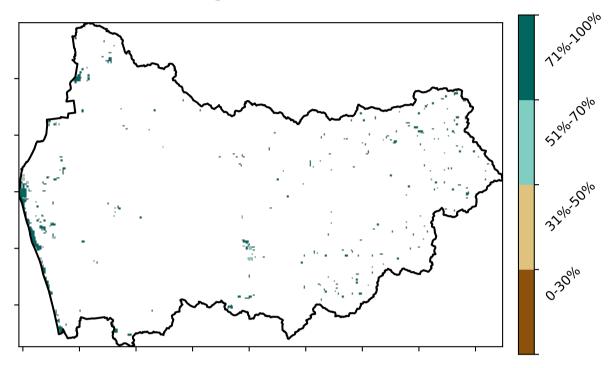


Conservation and natural environments non forest

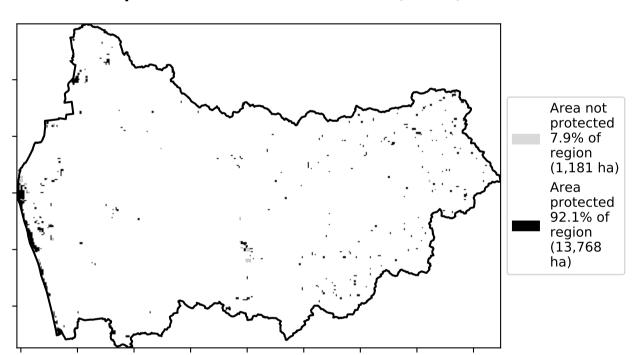
Land use and forest cover



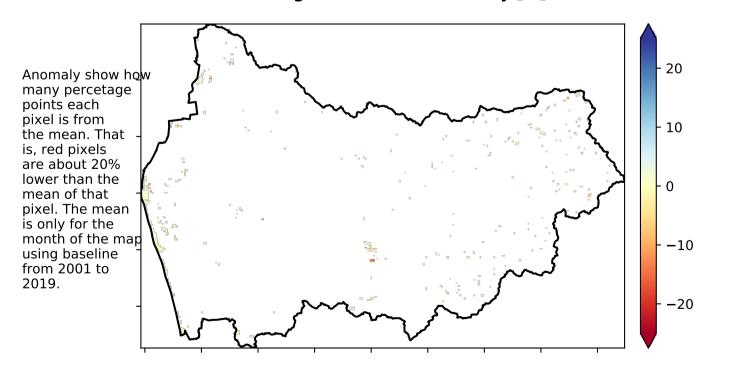
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

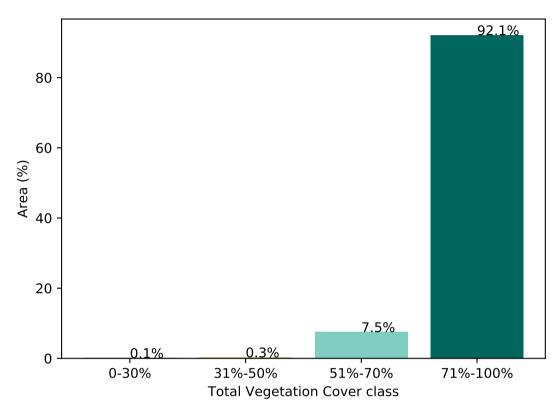


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

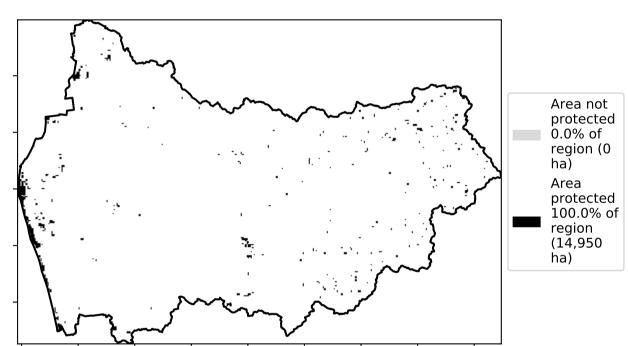


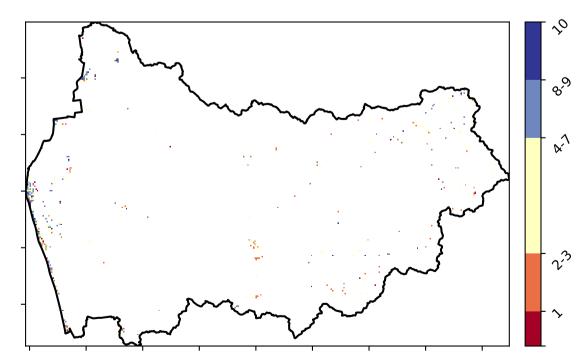
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









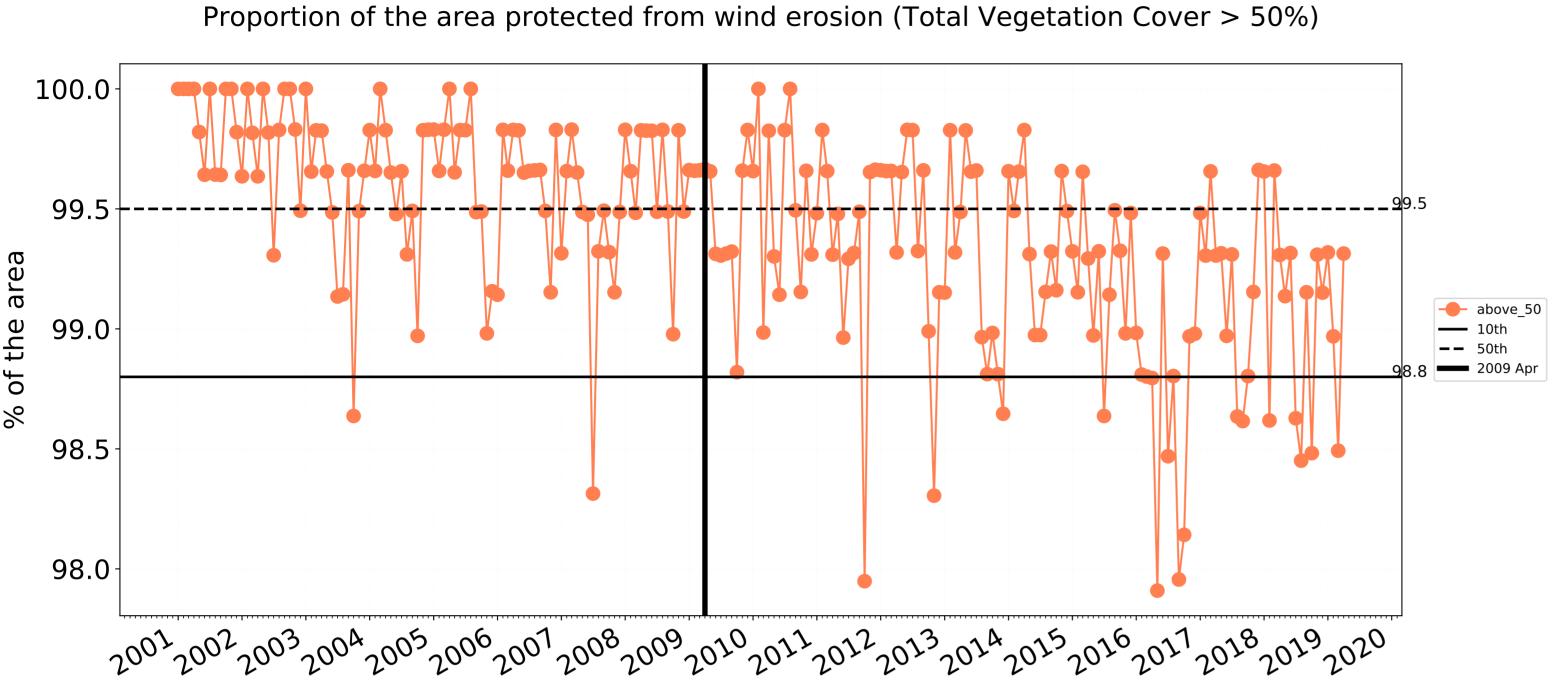


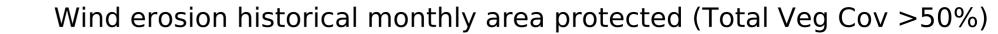


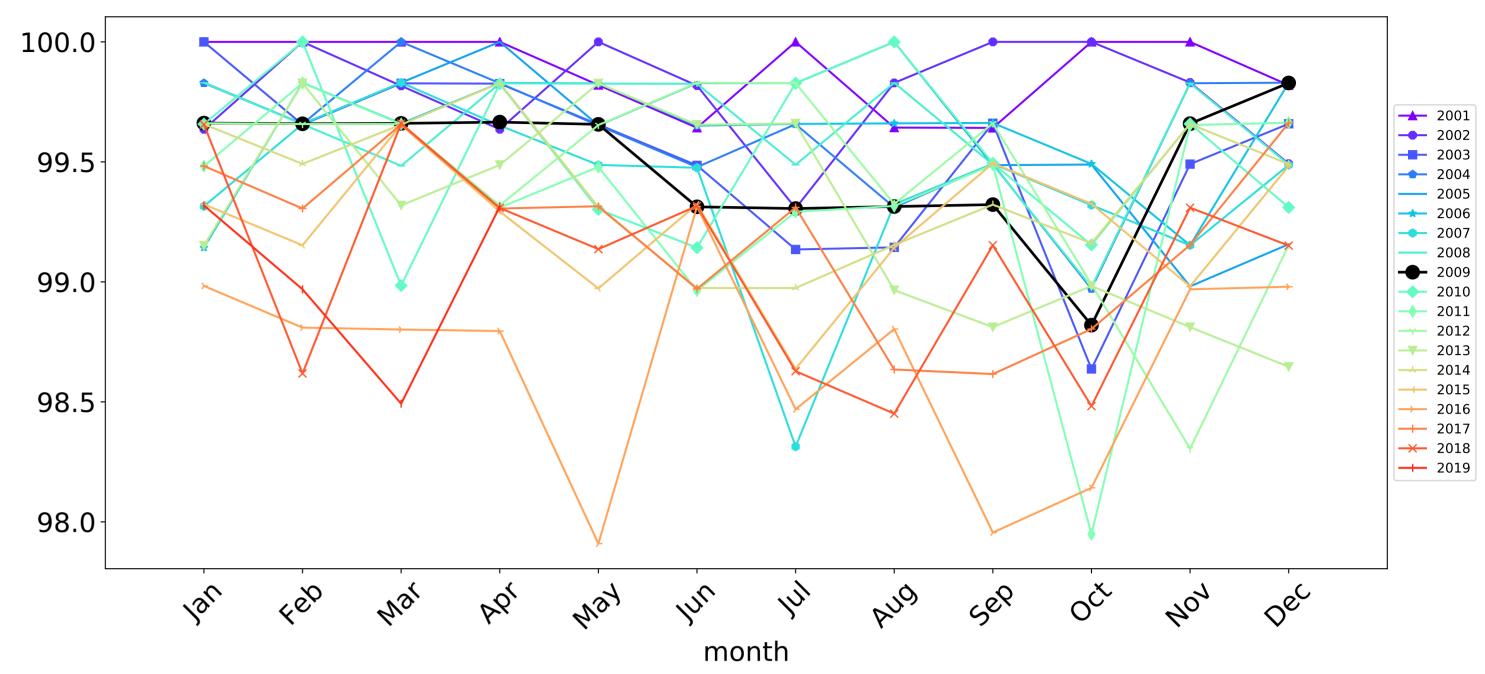




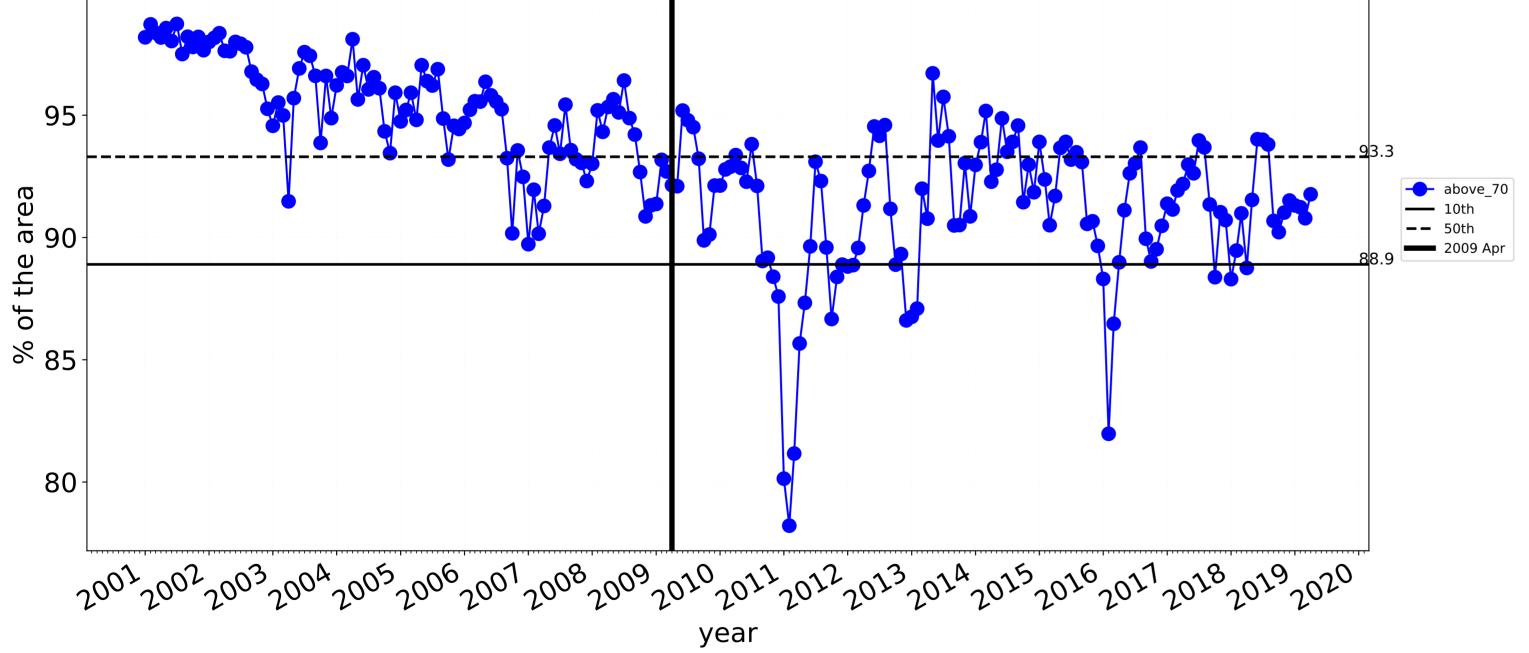
Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries



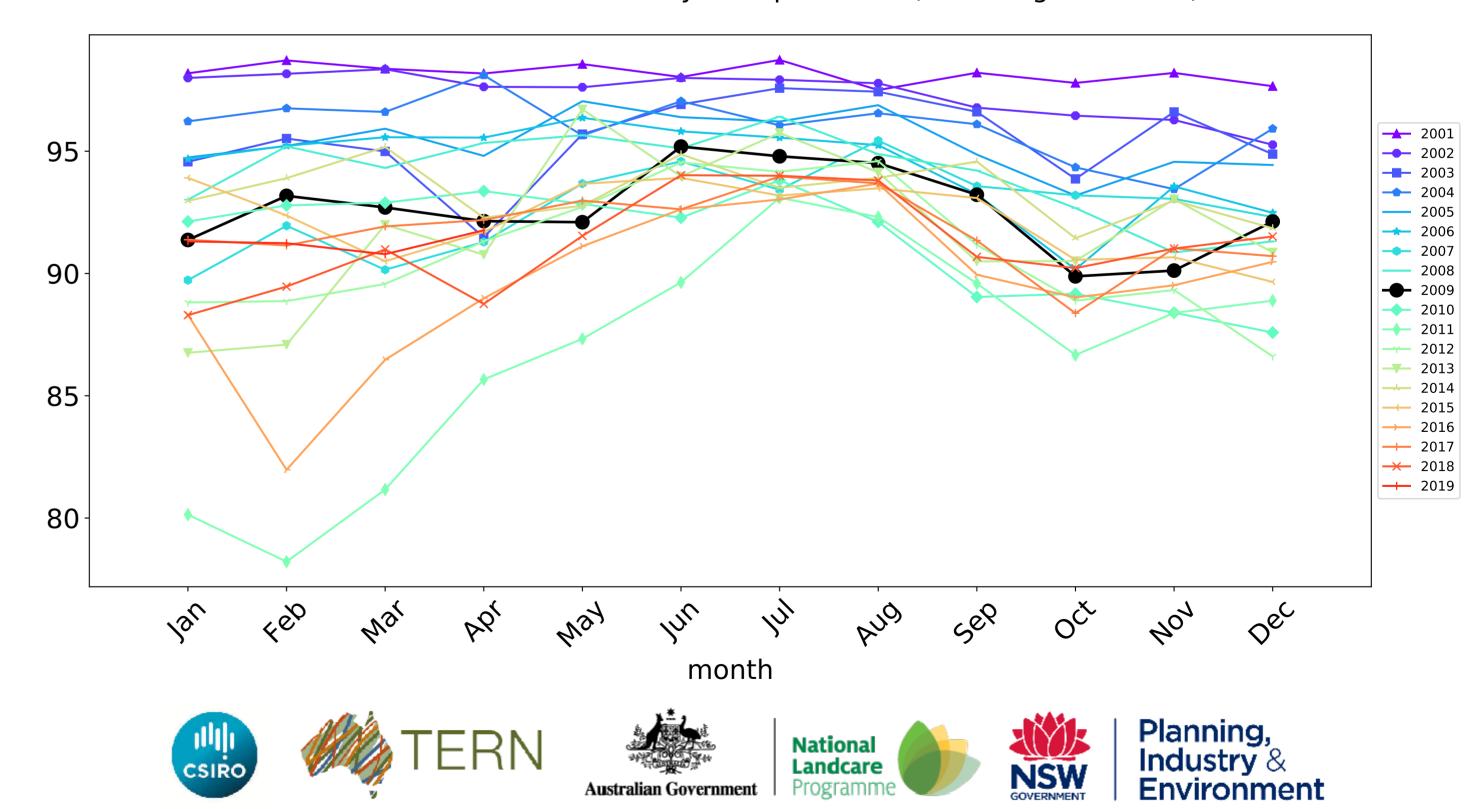


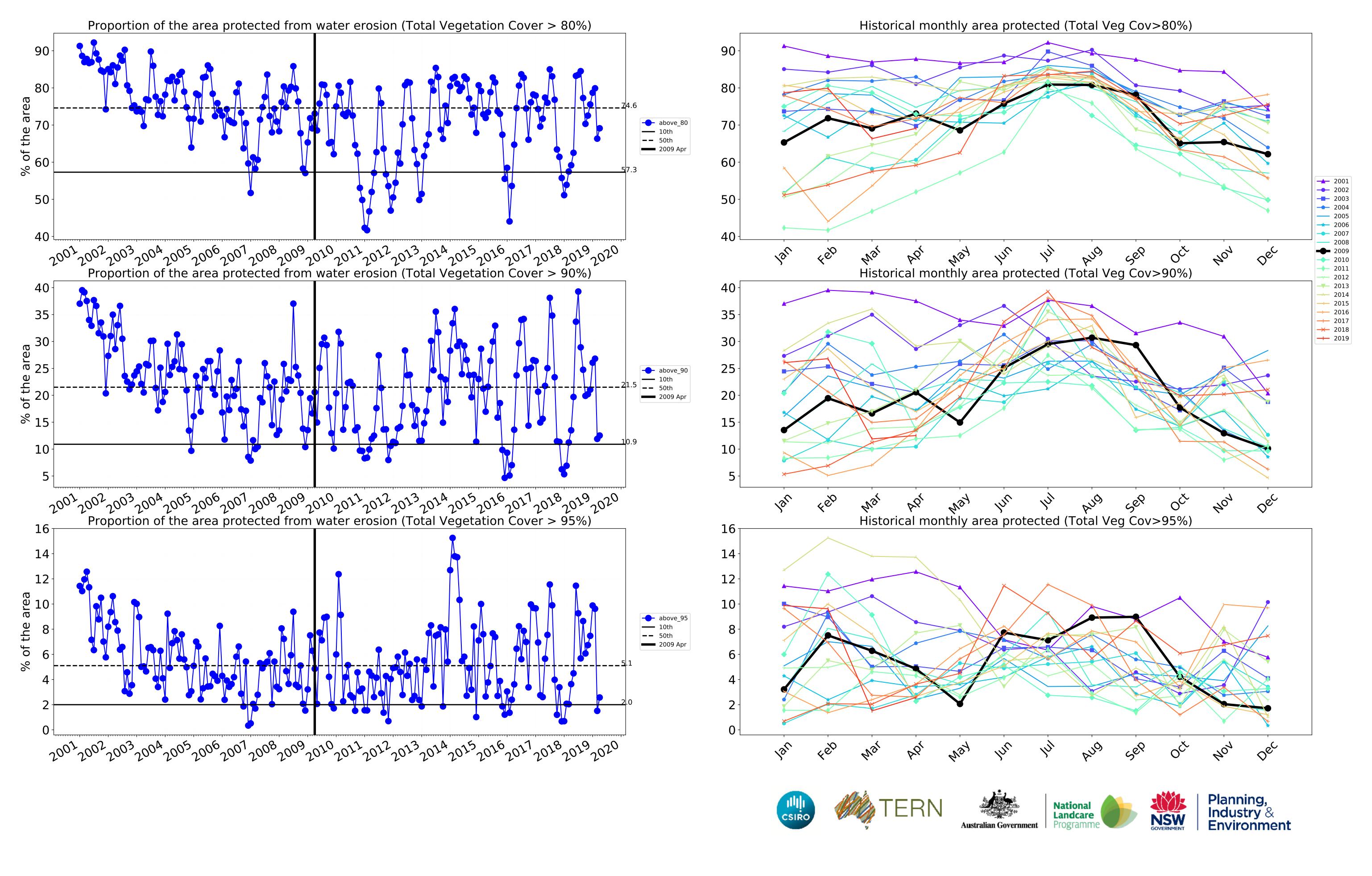


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

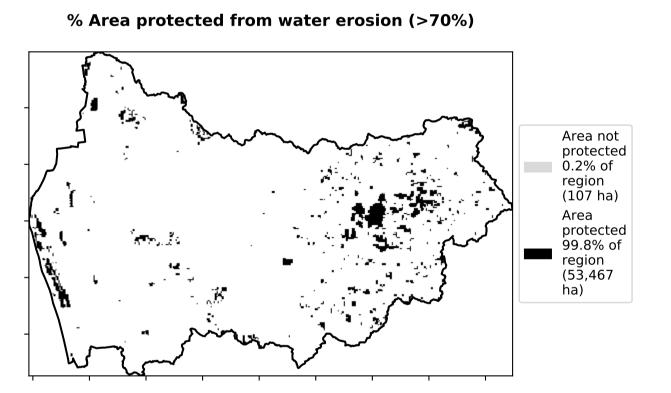


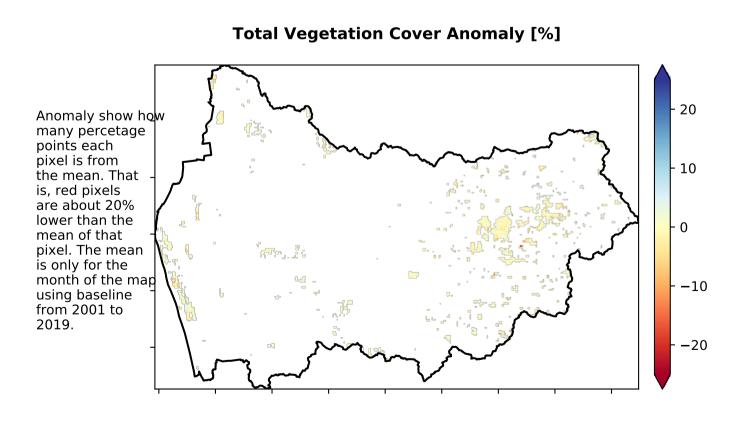


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

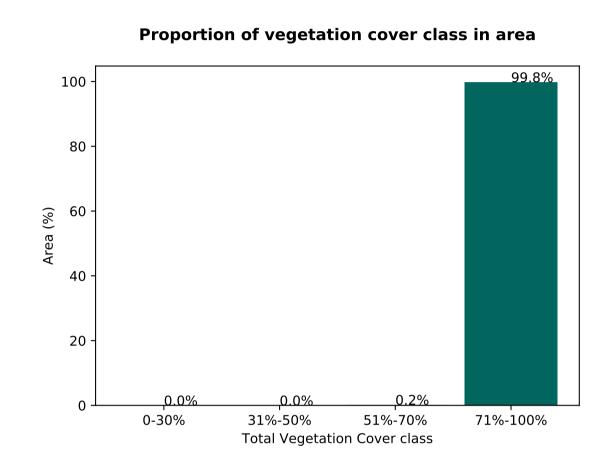
Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Catchment Scale-Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

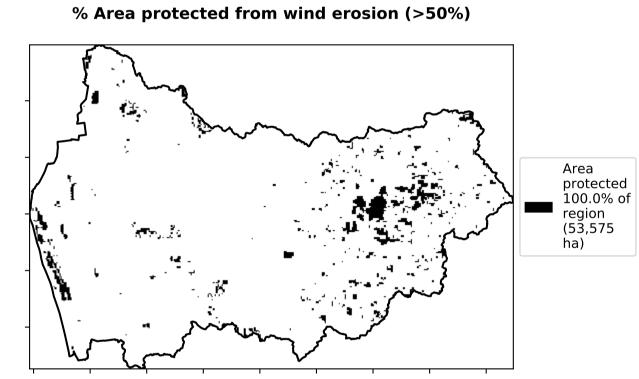
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

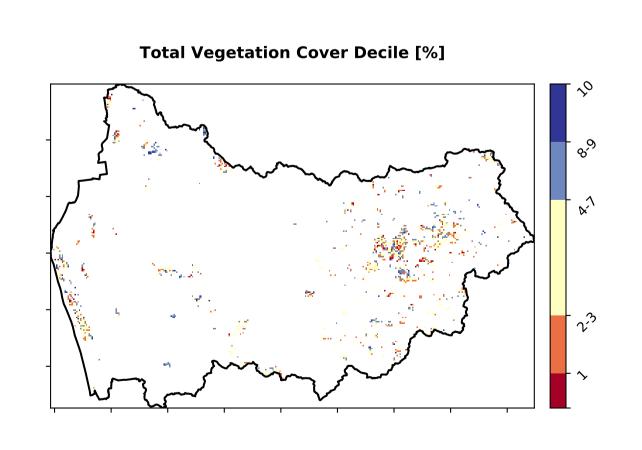




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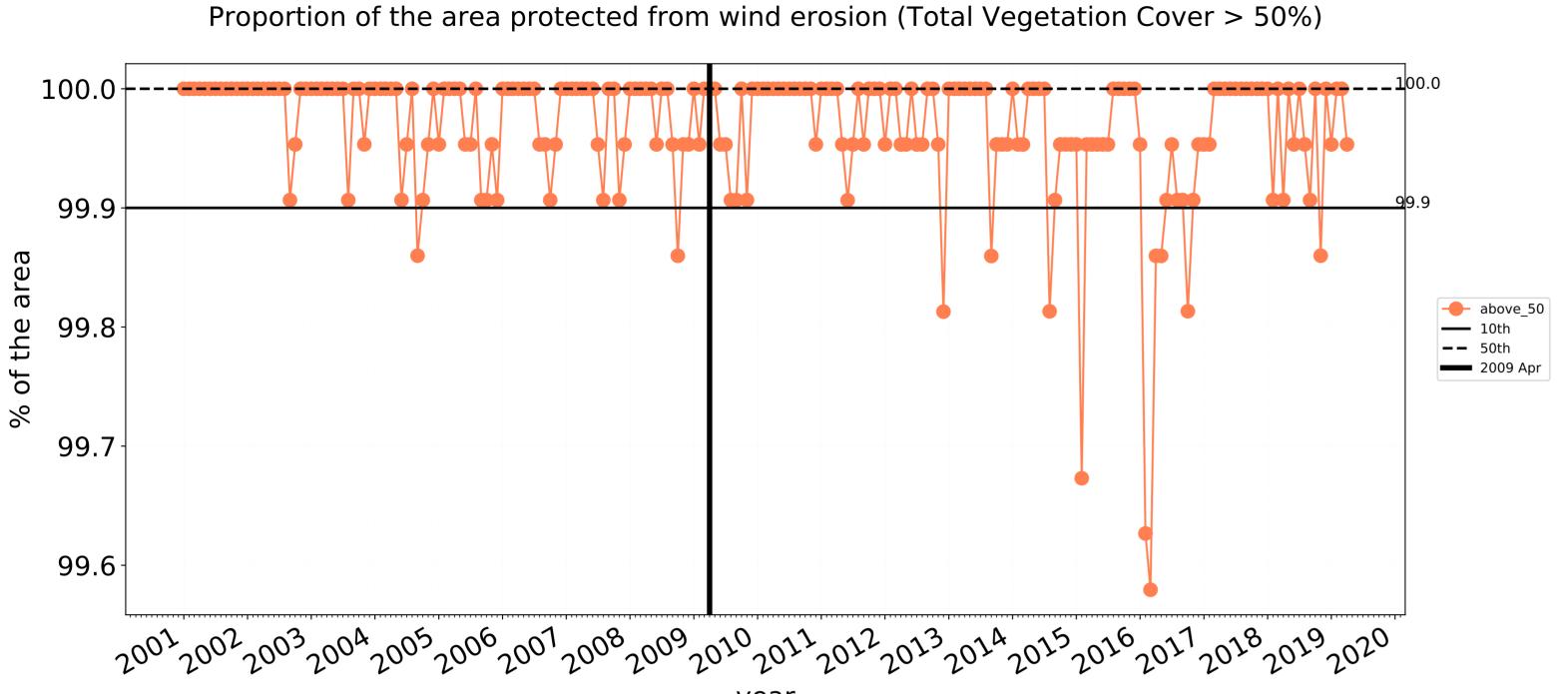


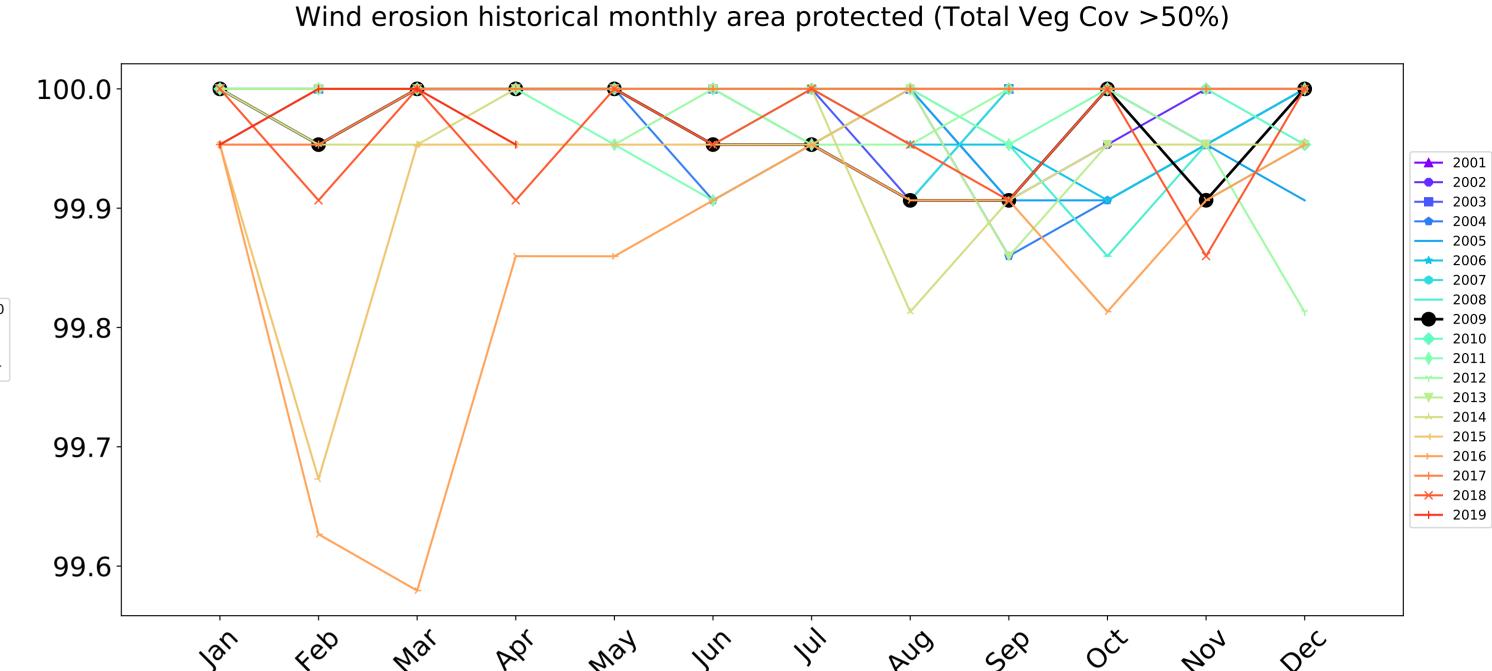




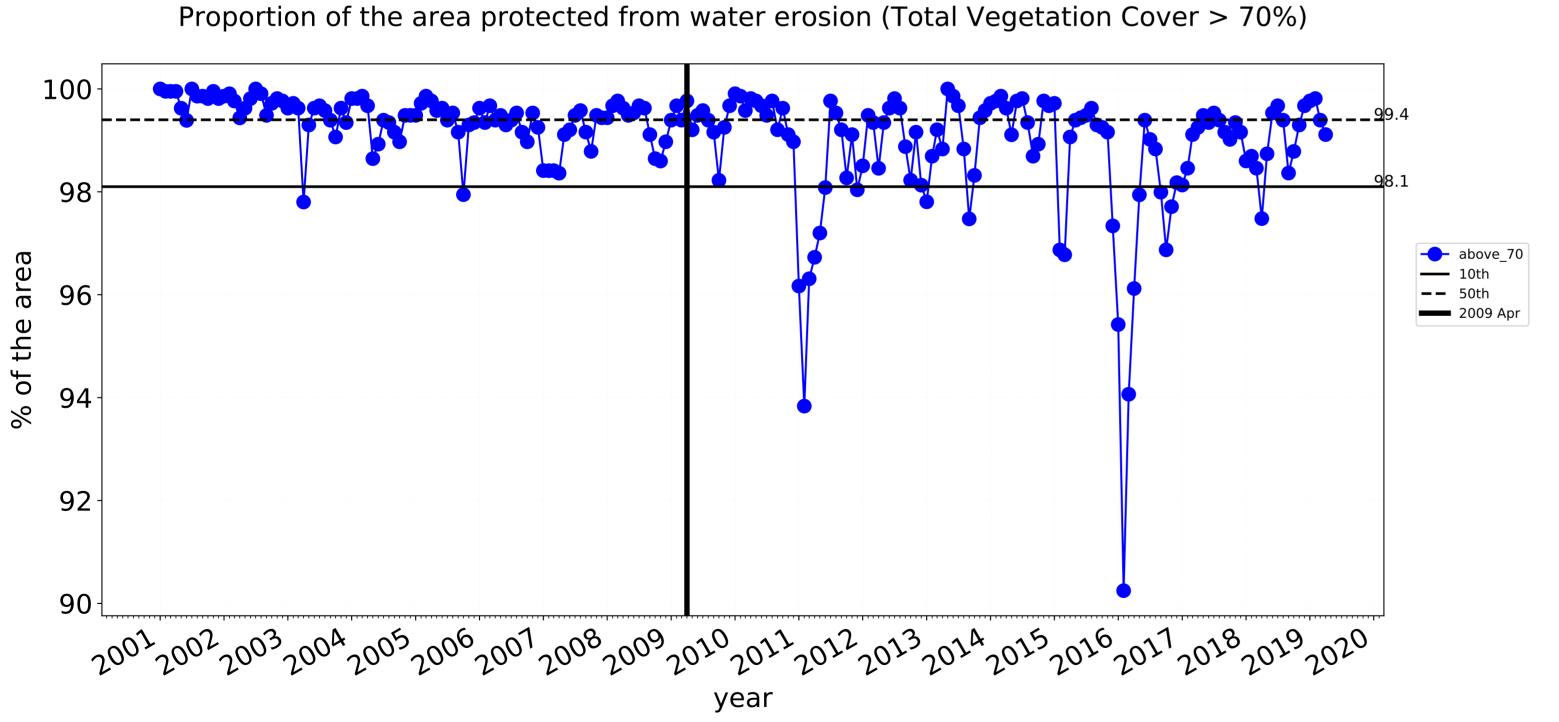


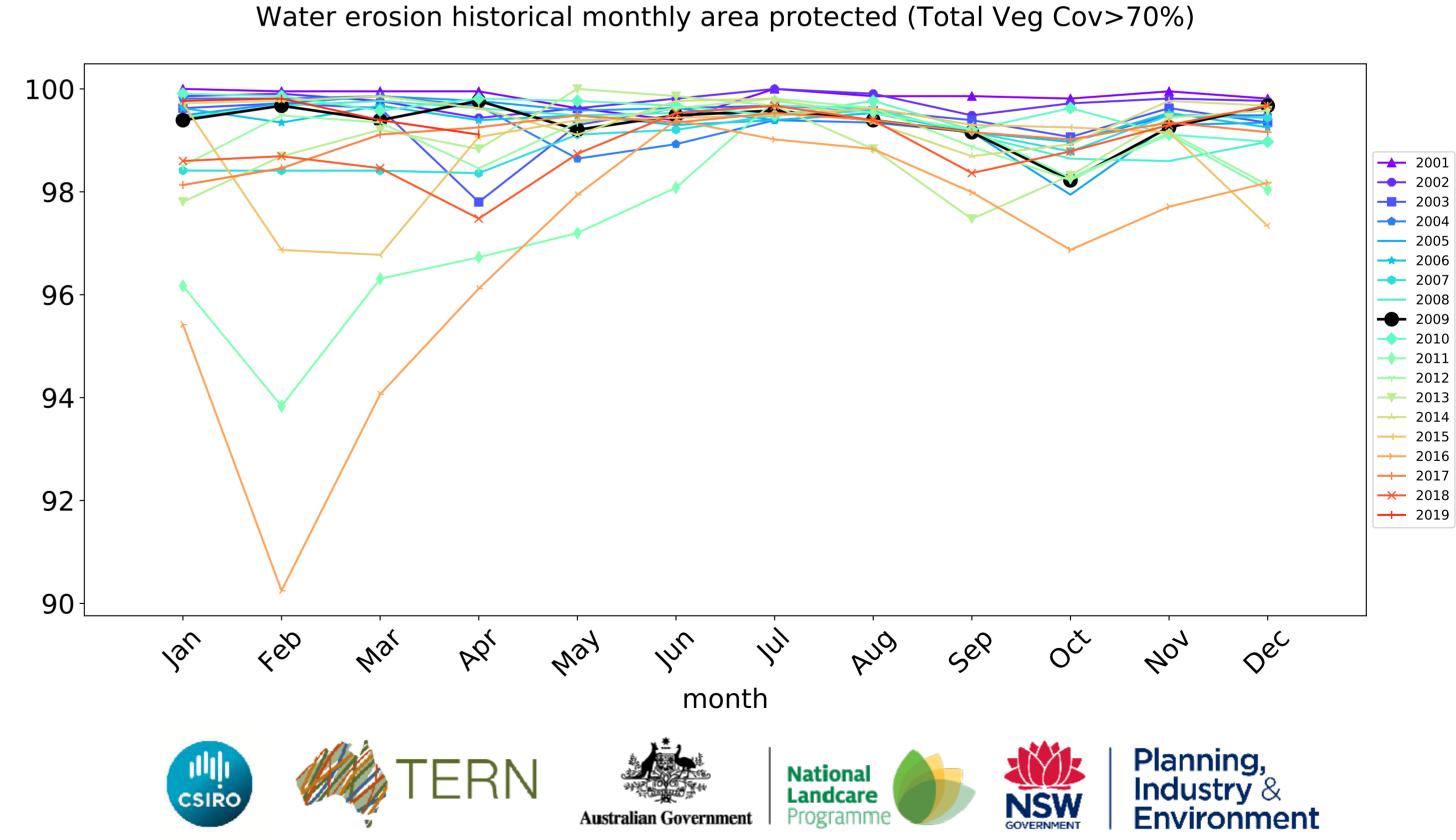


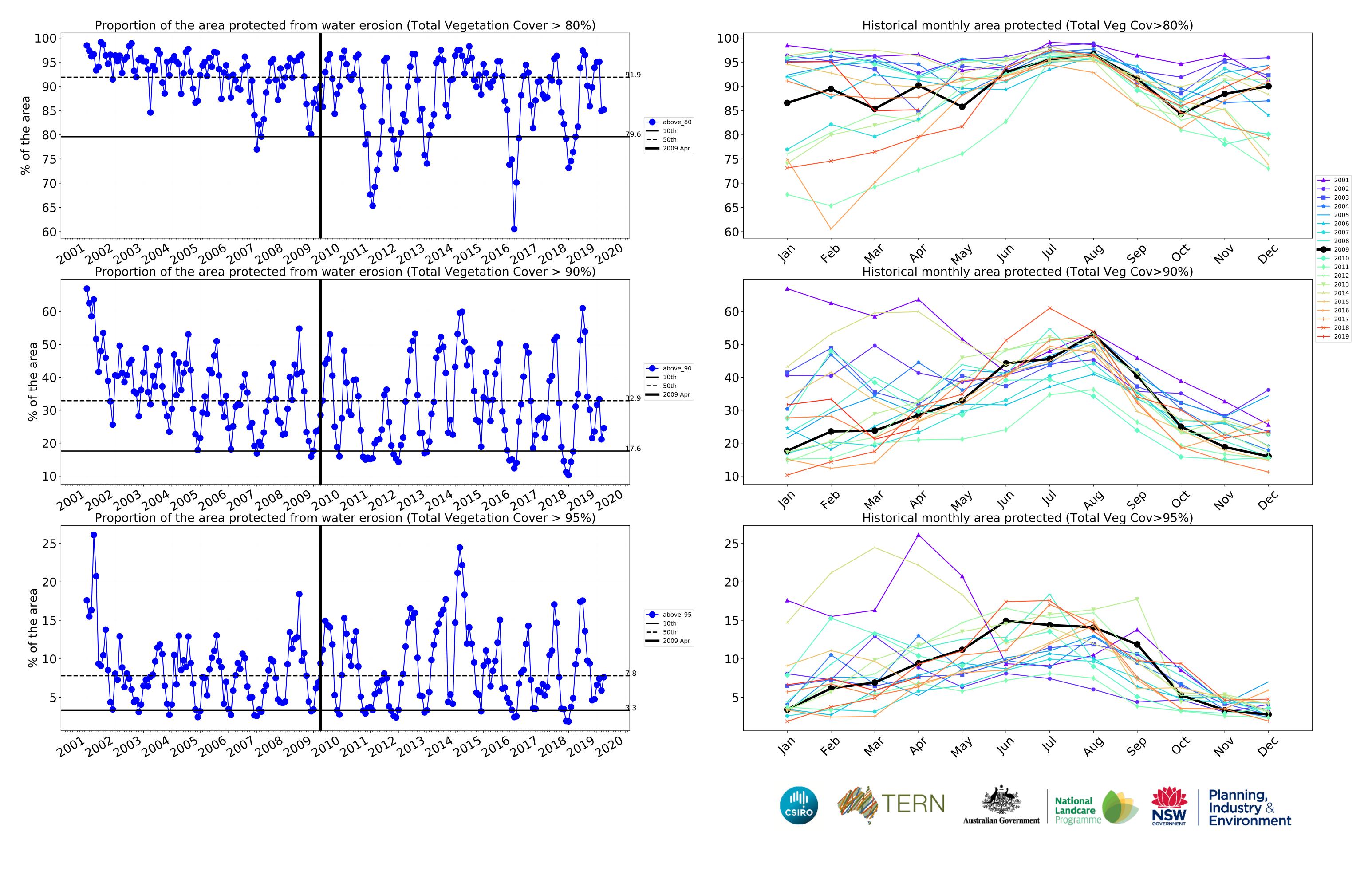




month



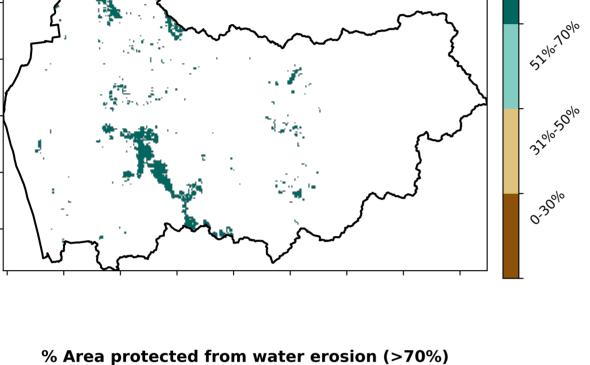


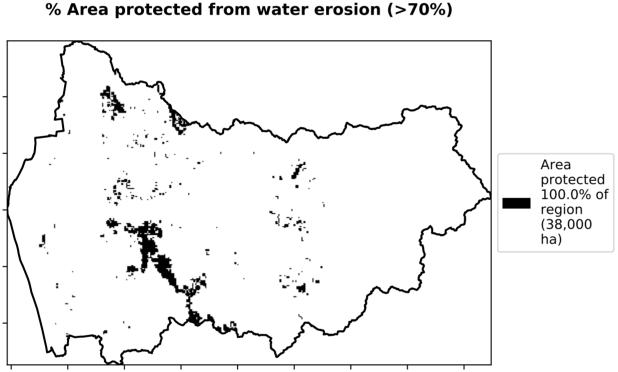


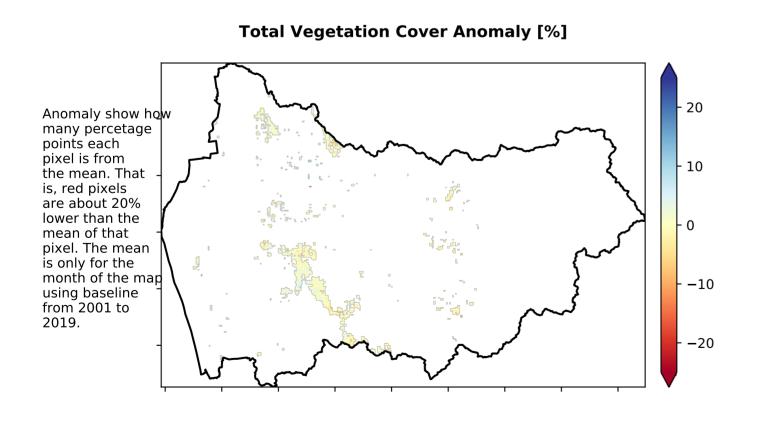
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

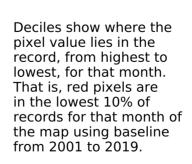
Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale-Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) woodland forest

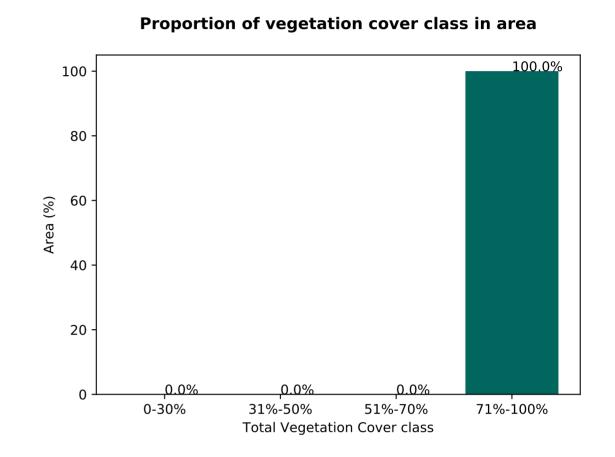
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

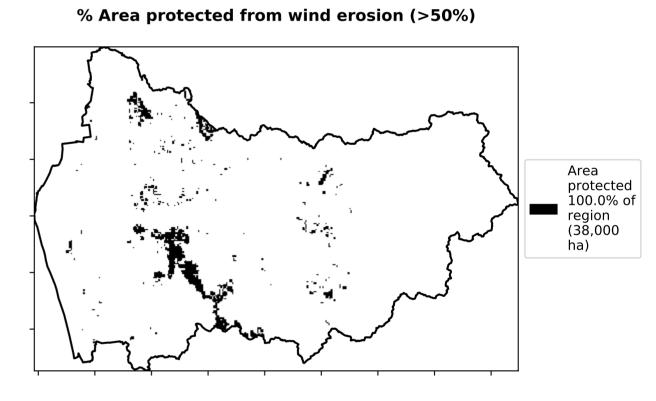


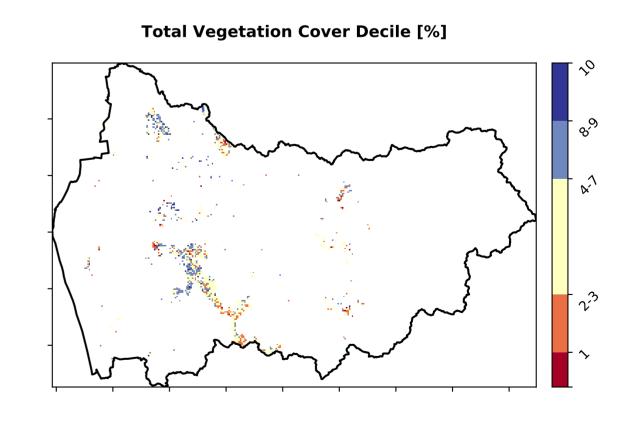














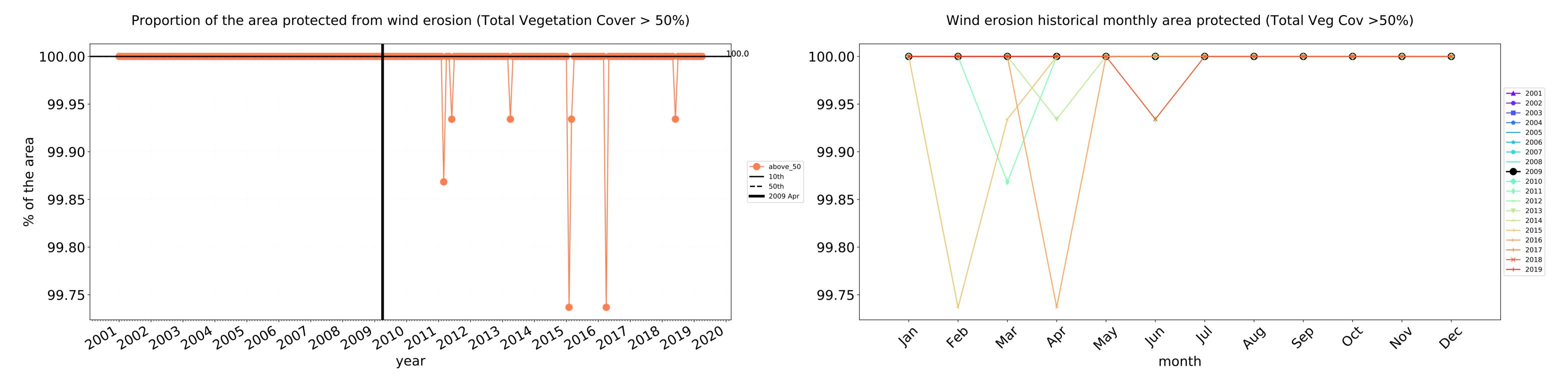


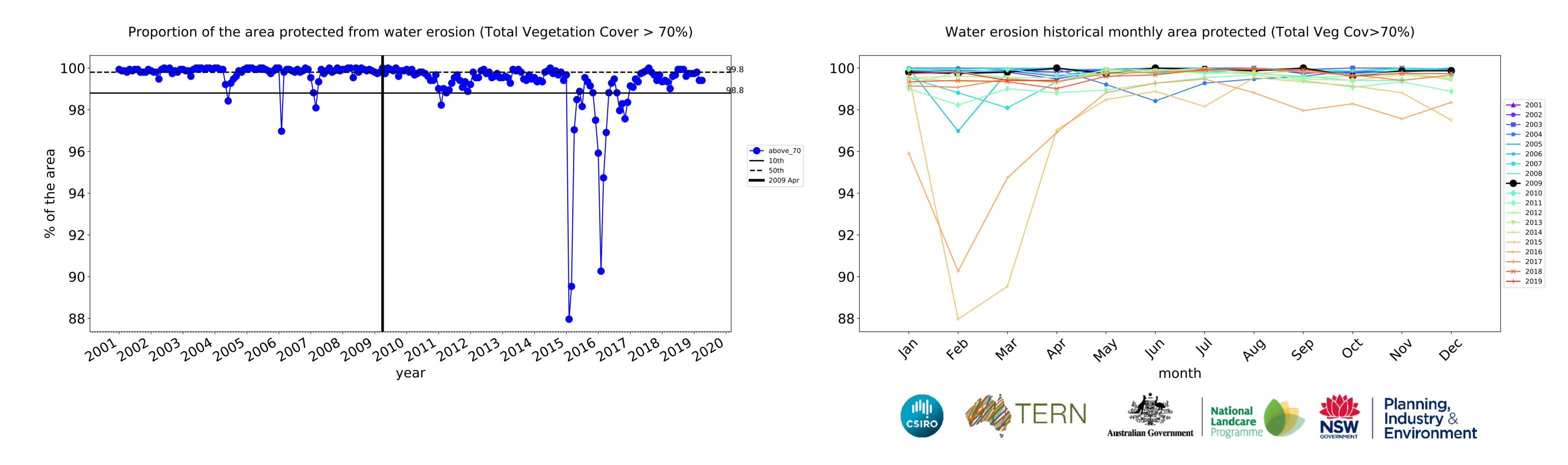


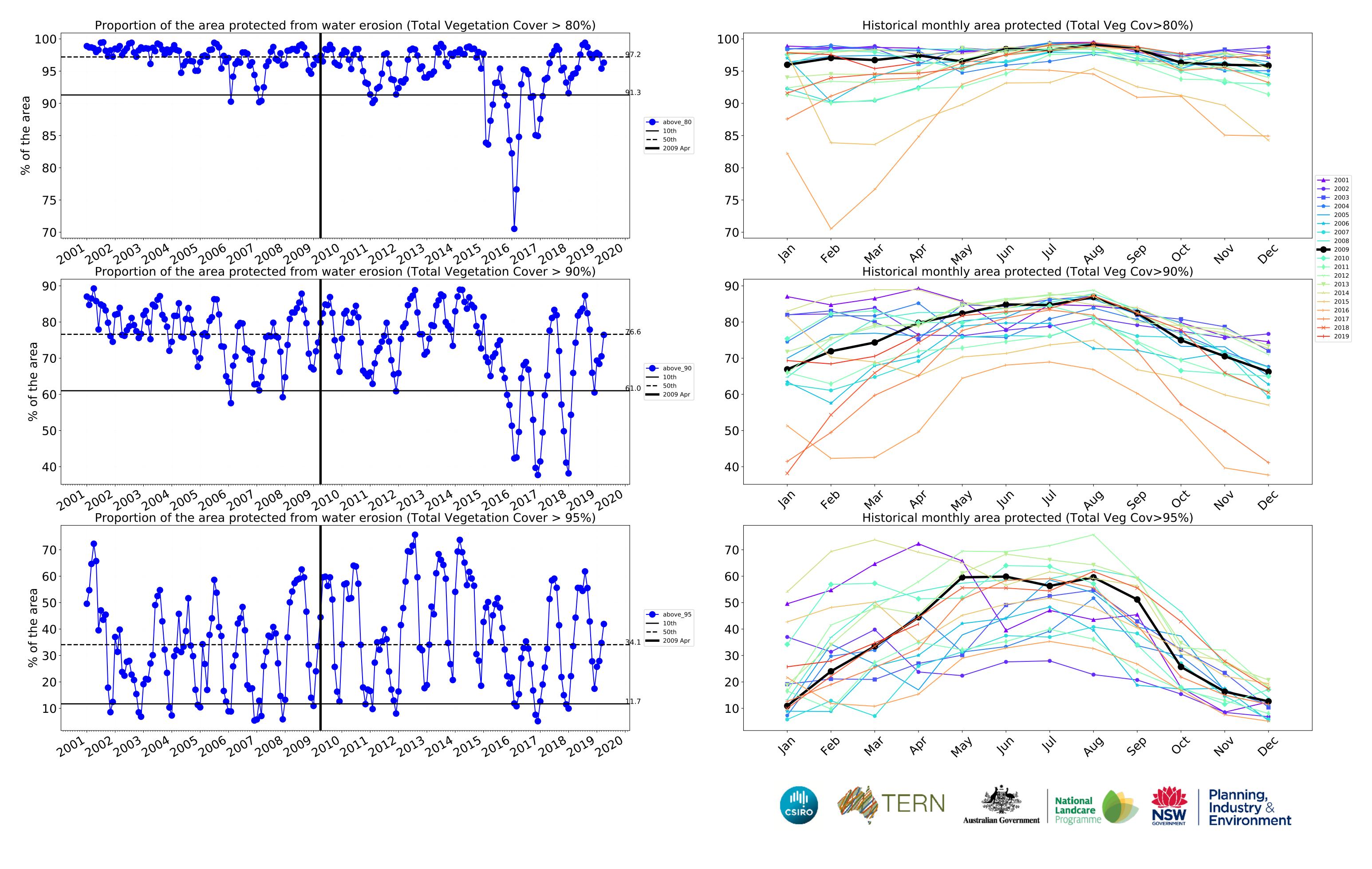










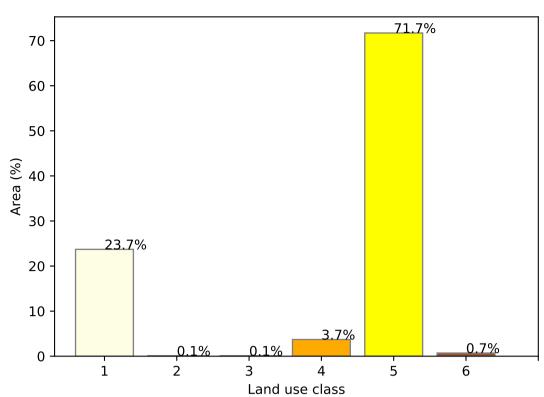


Agriculture

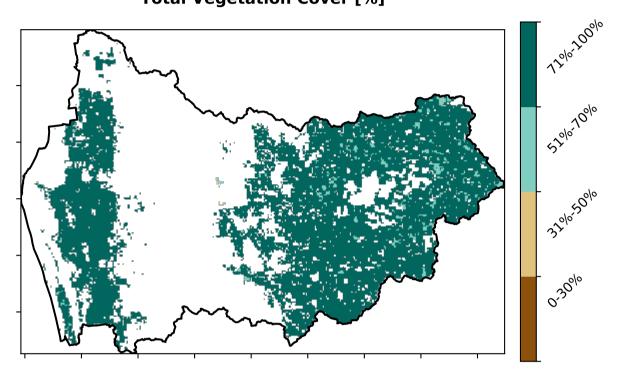
Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Derived from 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Catchment Scale-Land 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

71.7%

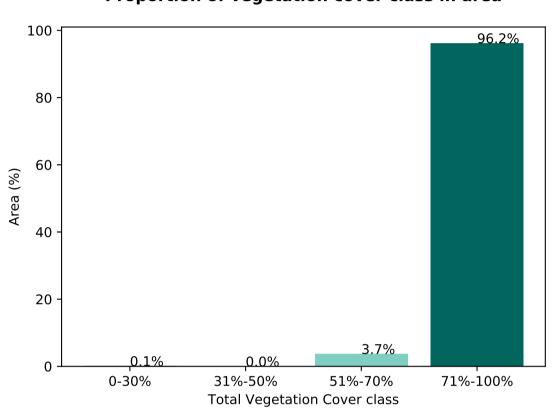
Proportion of each land class in area



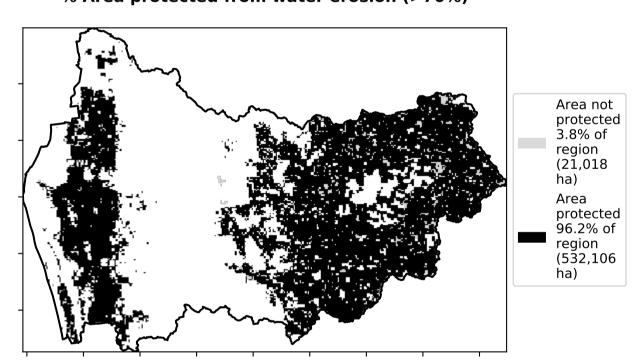




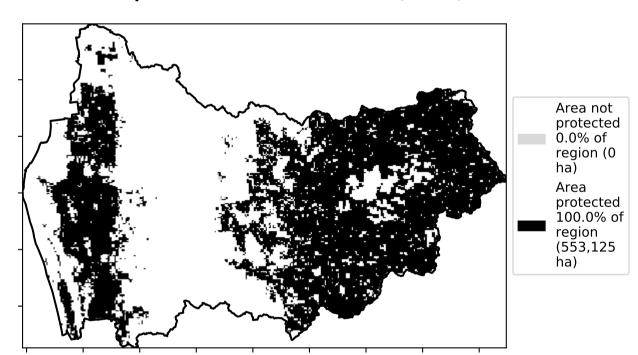
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



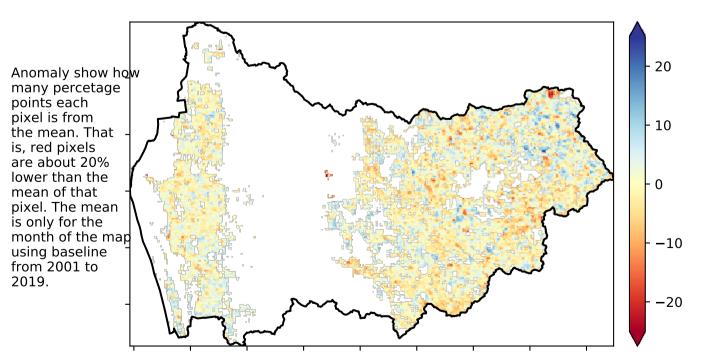
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



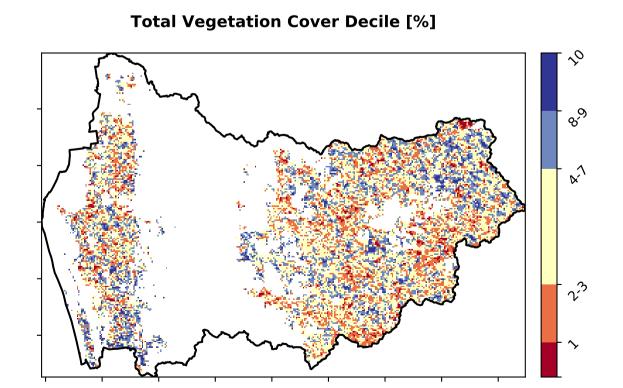
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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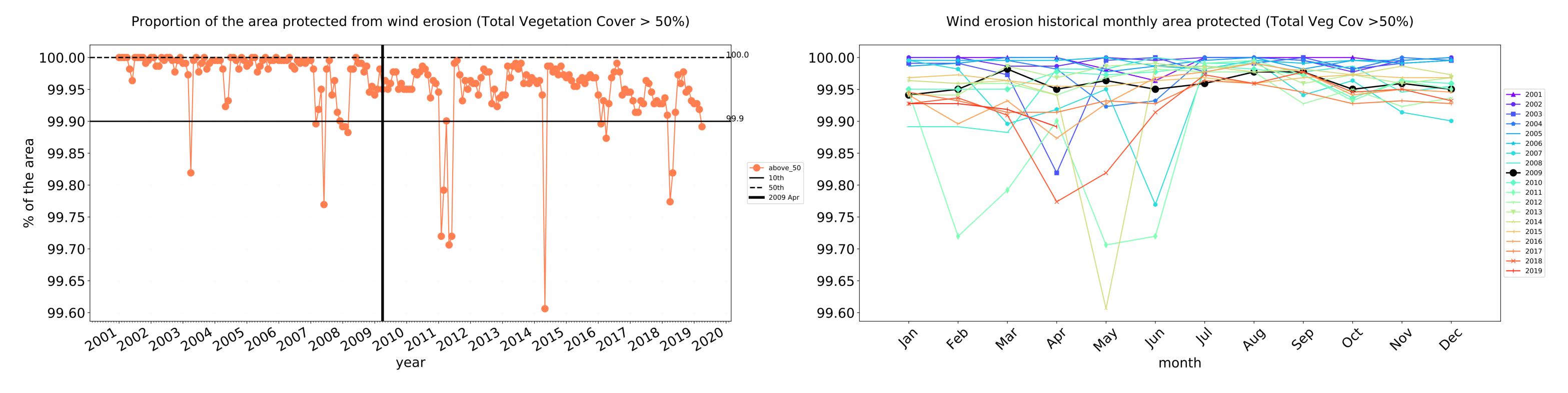


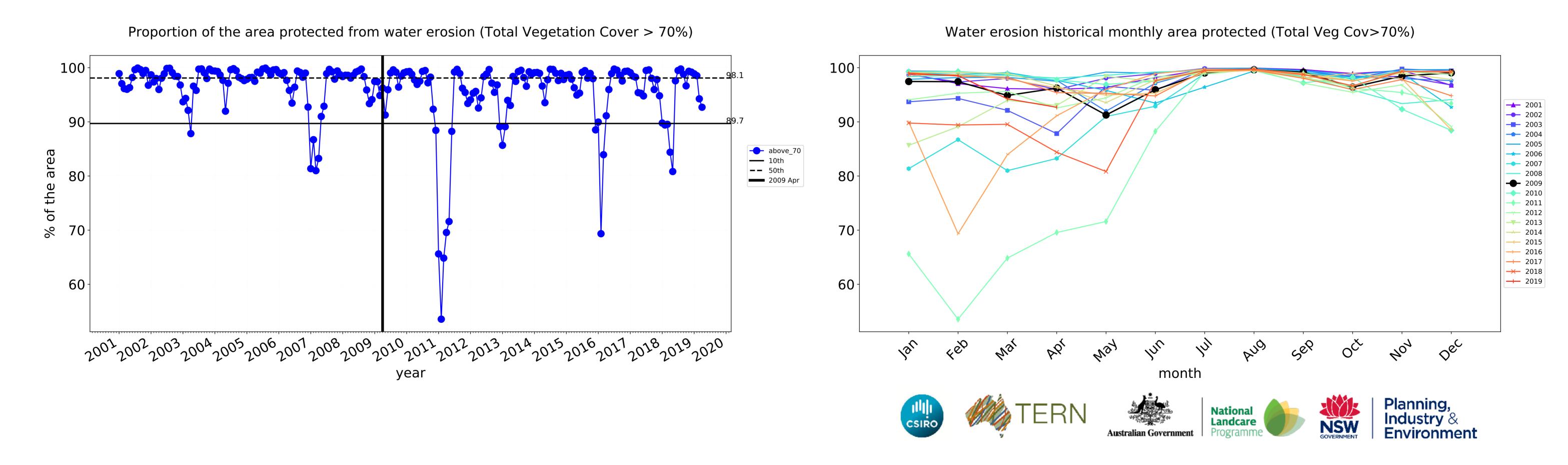


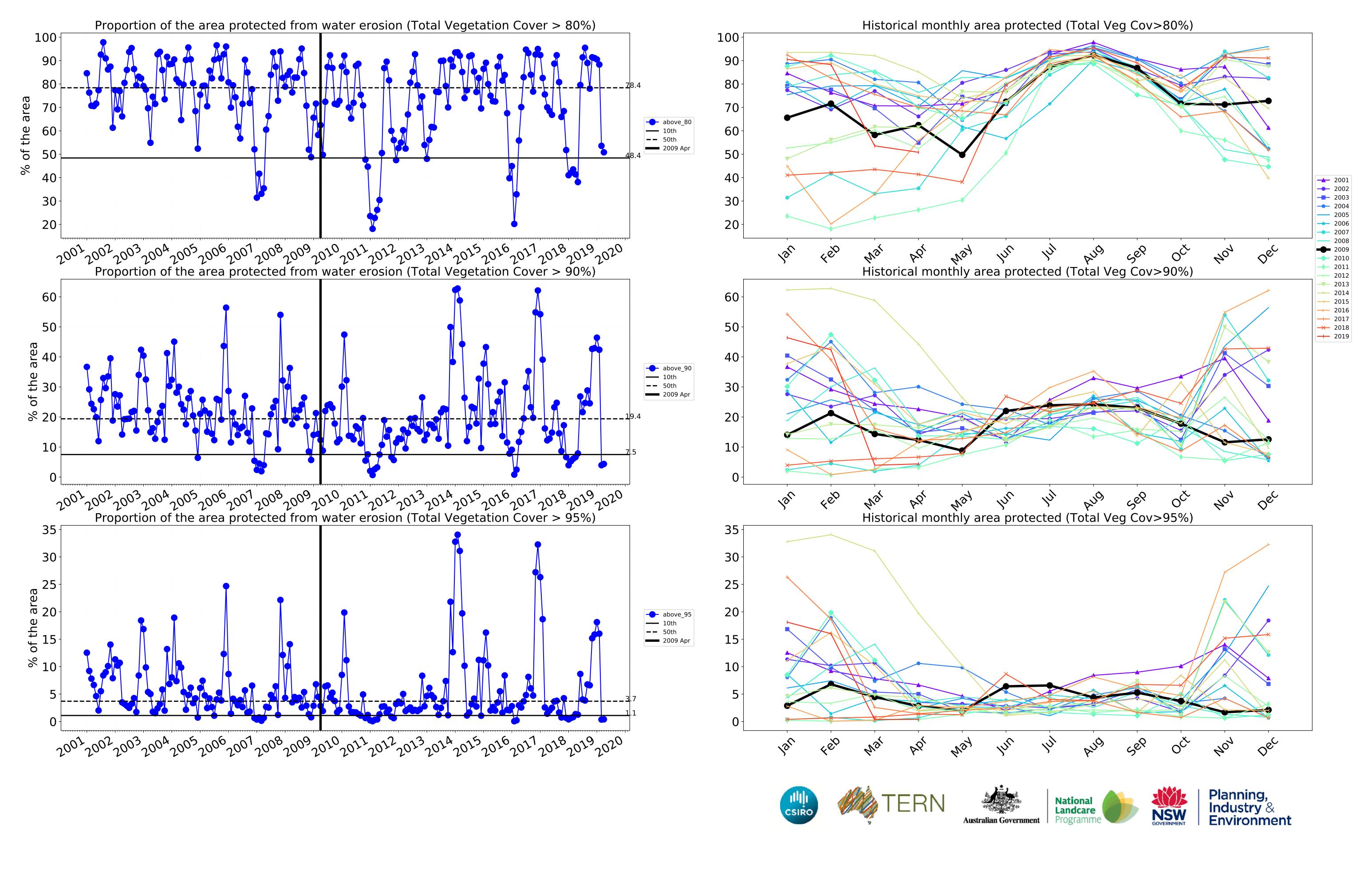




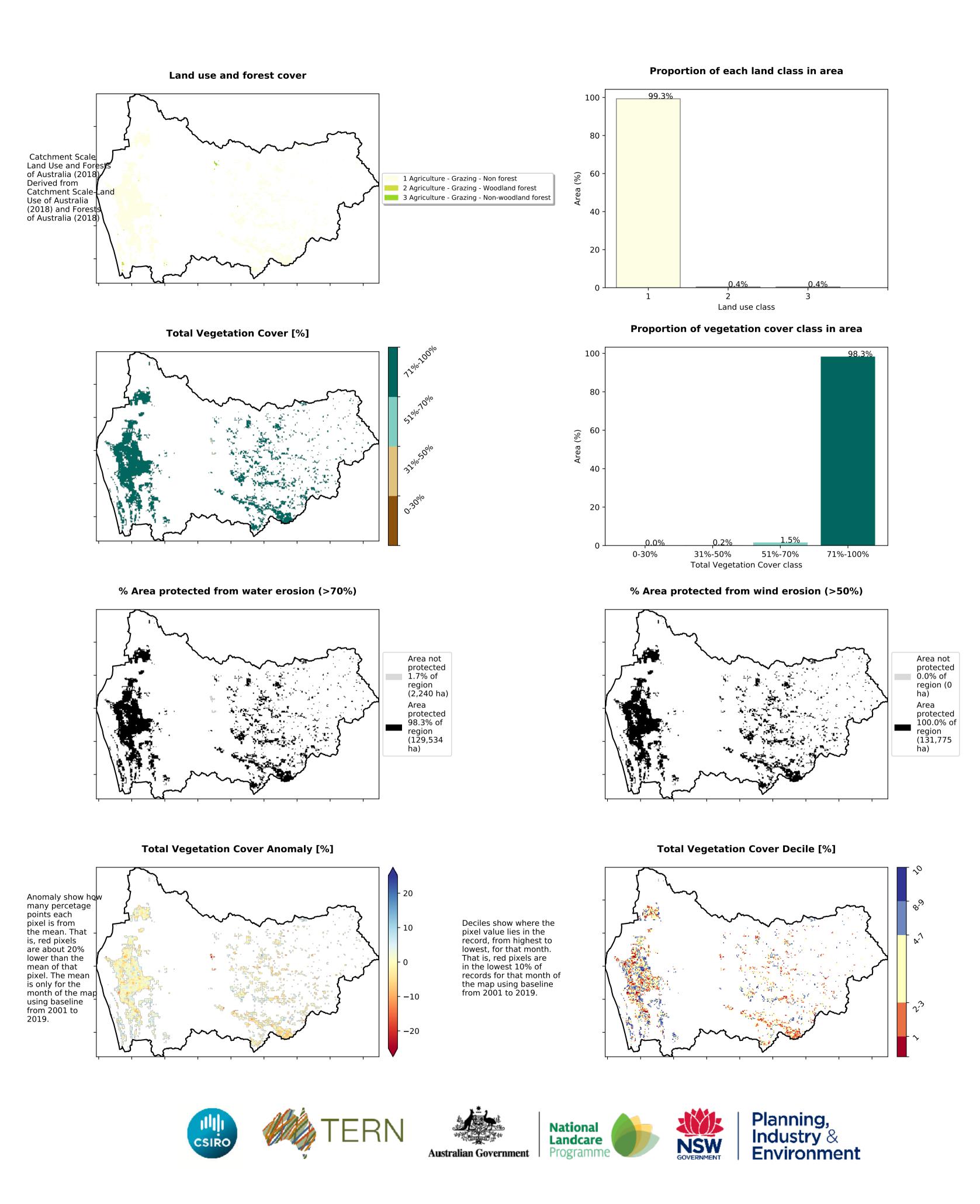
Agriculture timeseries



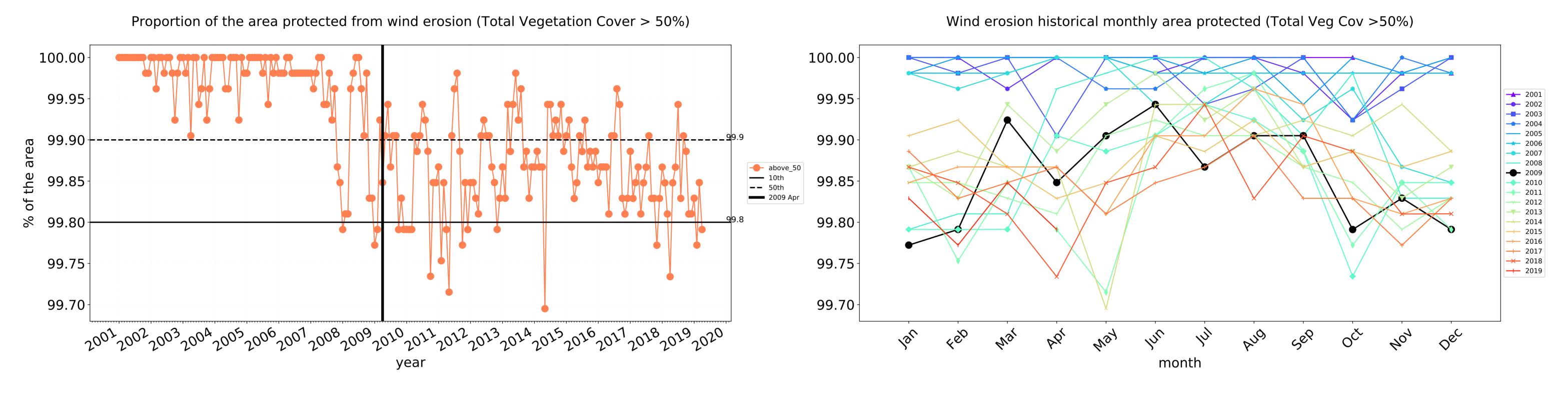


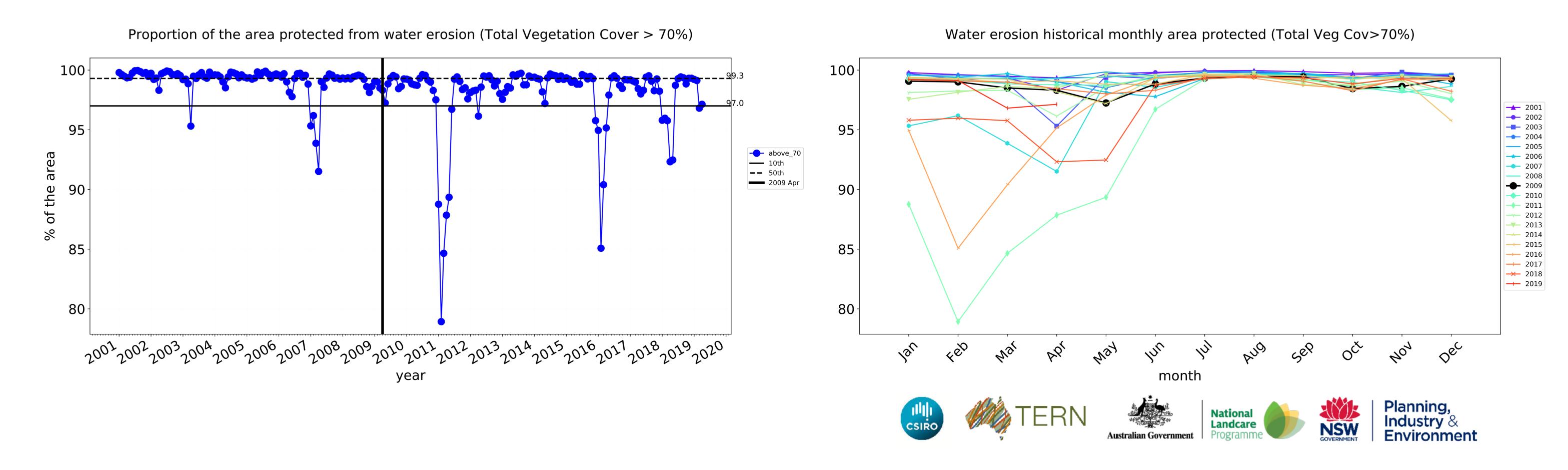


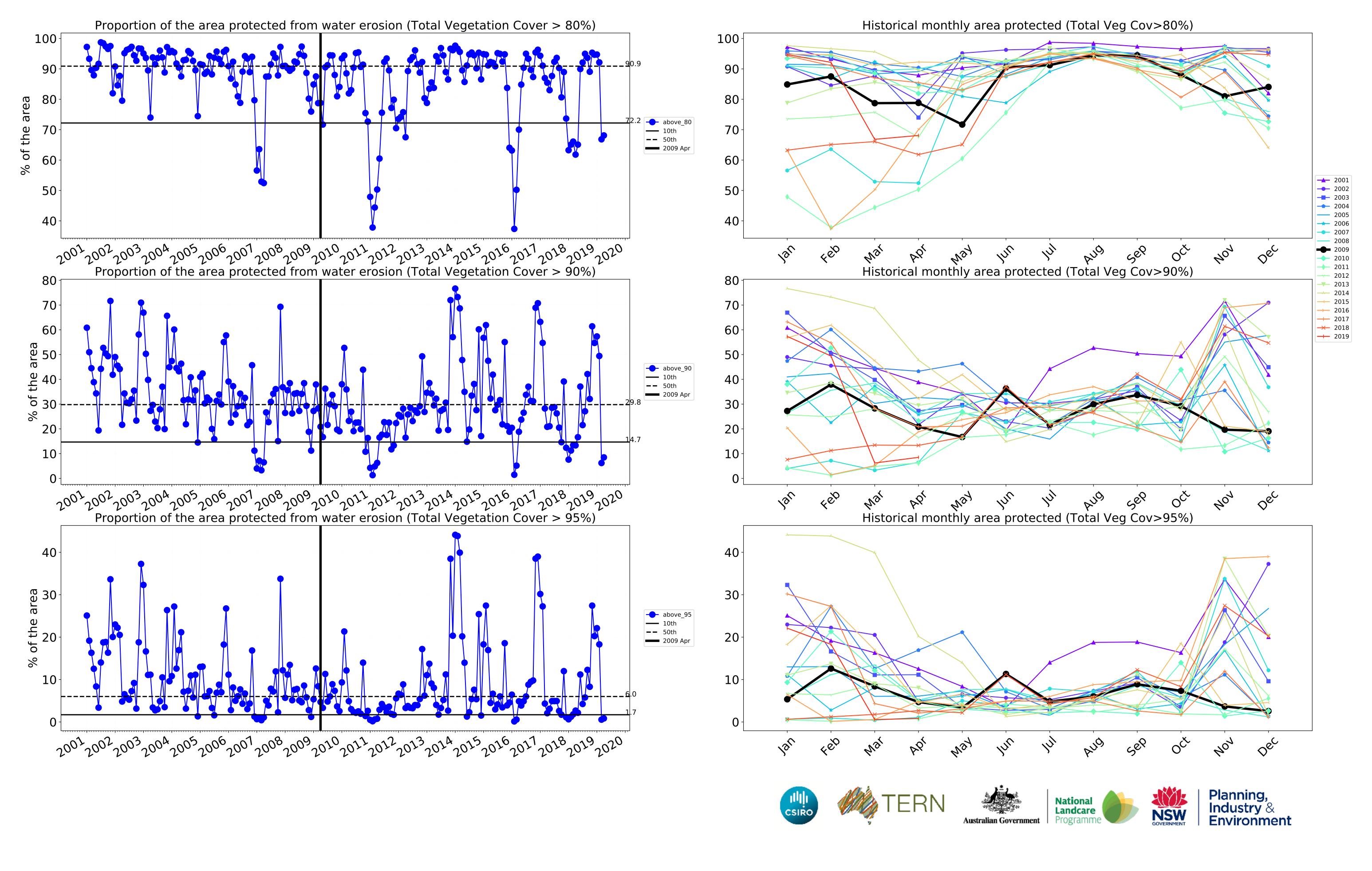
Grazing



Grazing timeseries

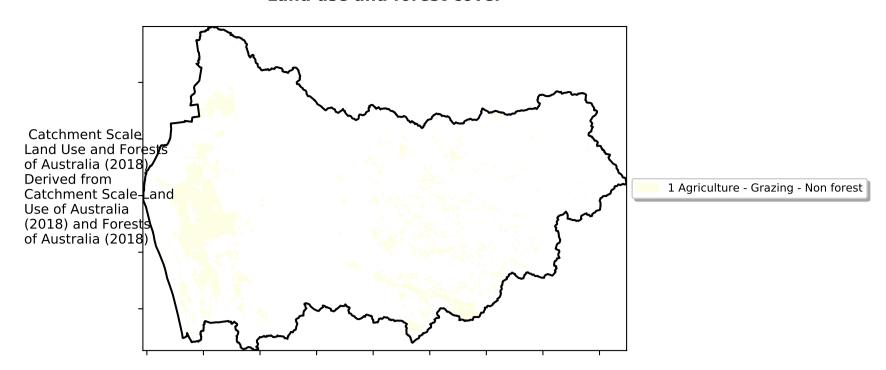




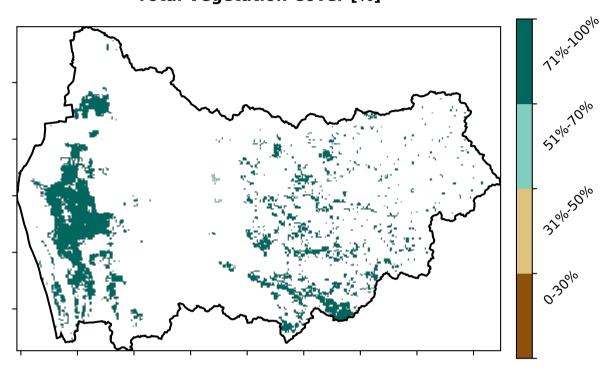


Grazing non forest

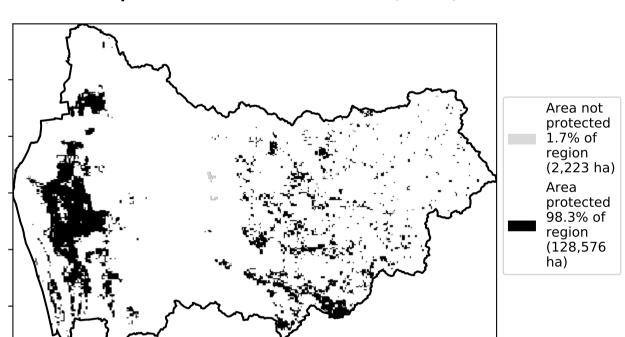
Land use and forest cover



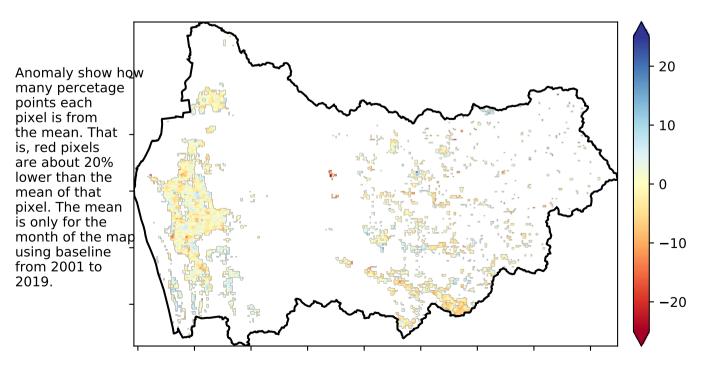
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

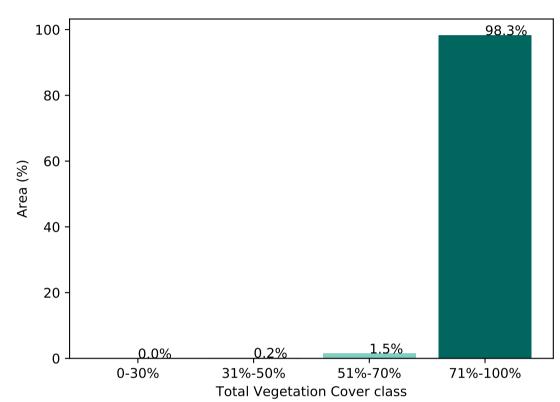


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

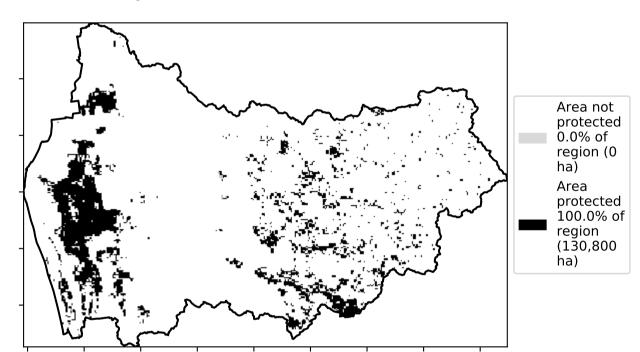


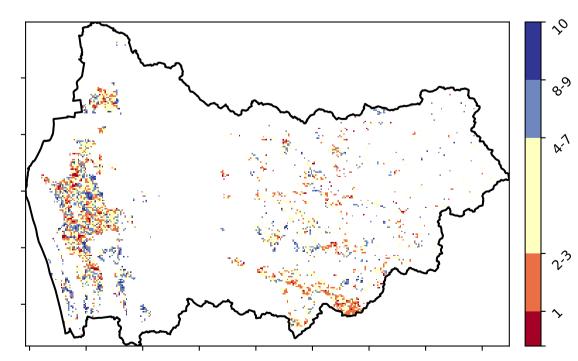
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Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









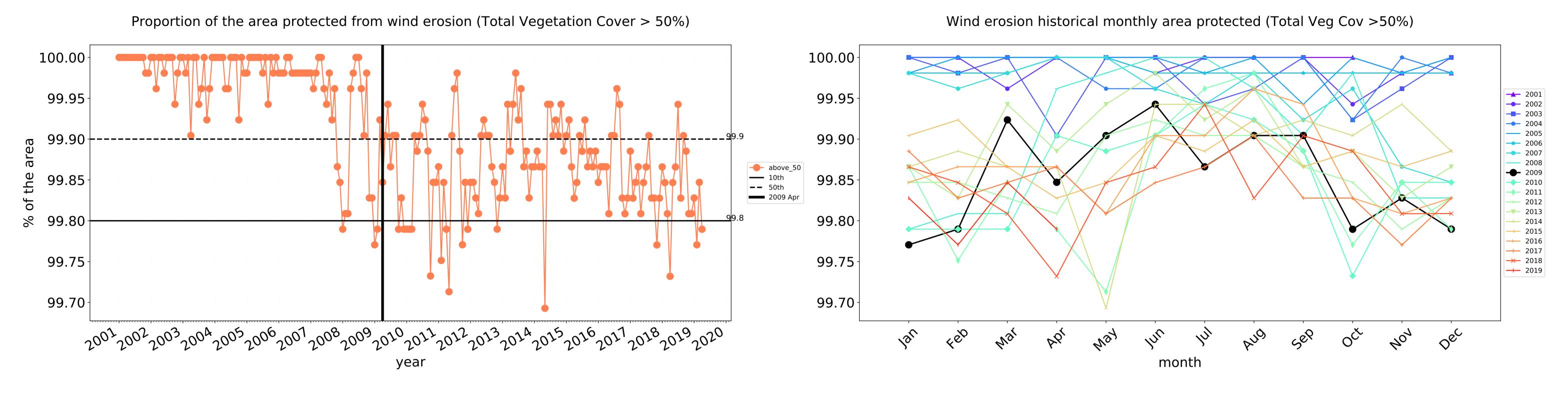


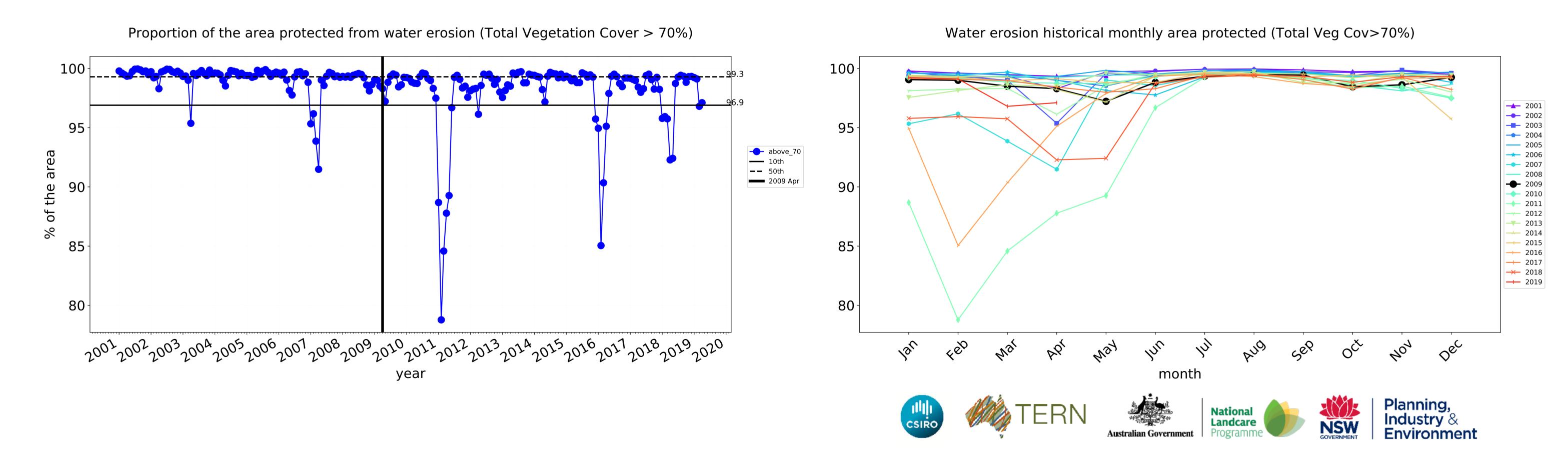


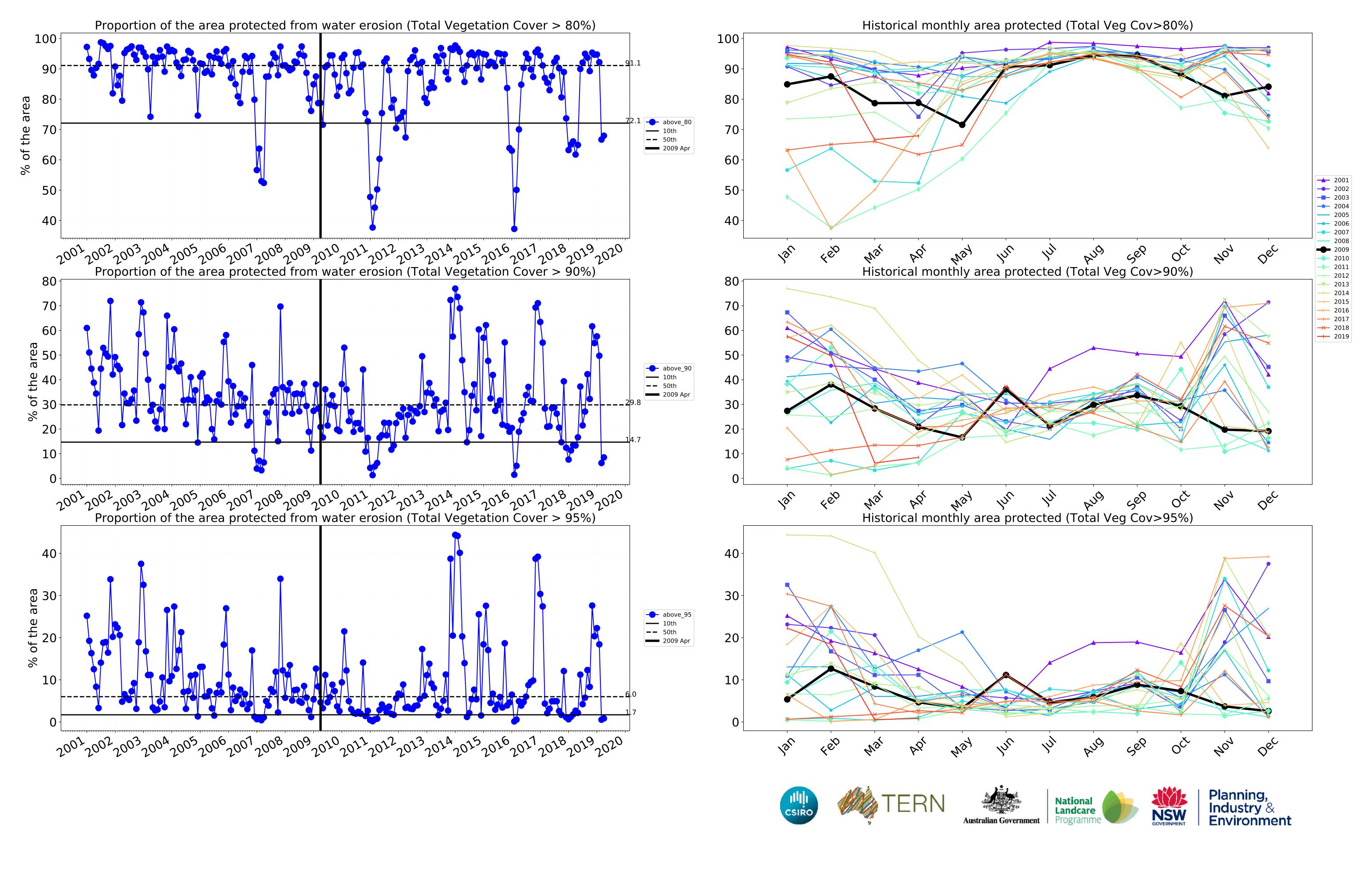




Grazing non forest timeseries

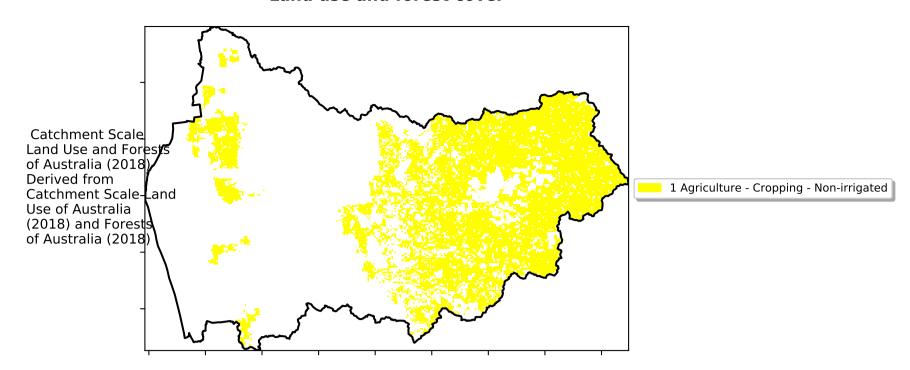




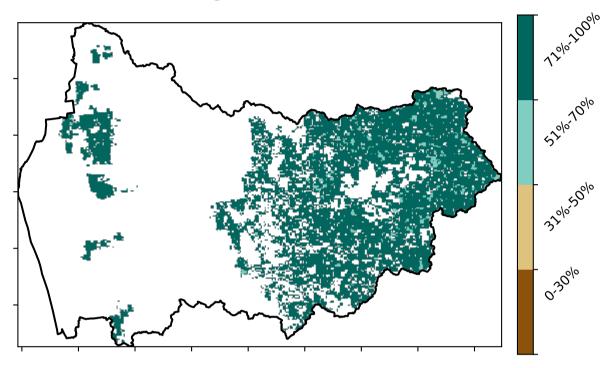


Cropping

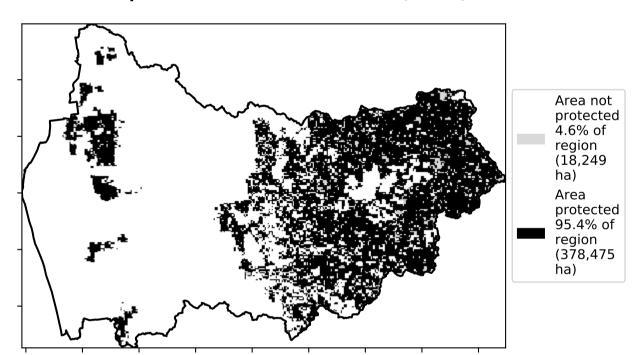
Land use and forest cover



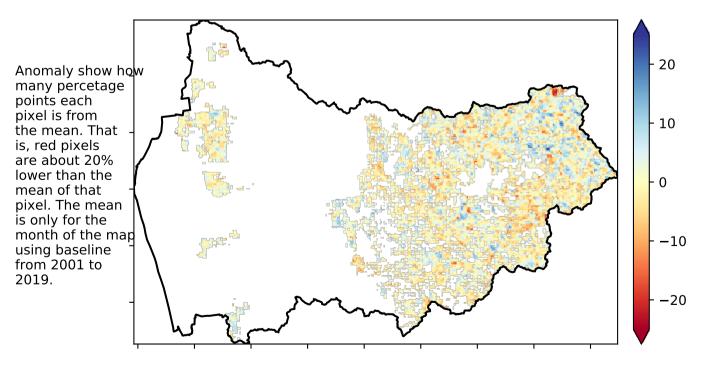
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

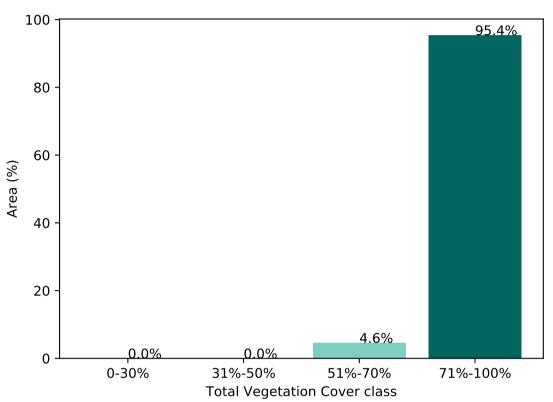


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

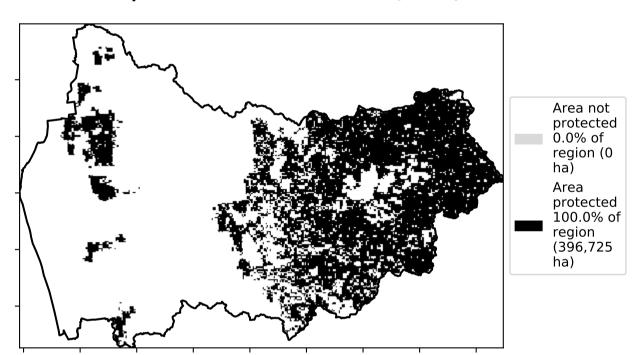


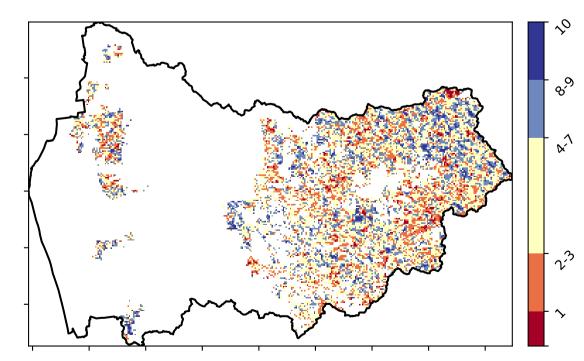
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Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









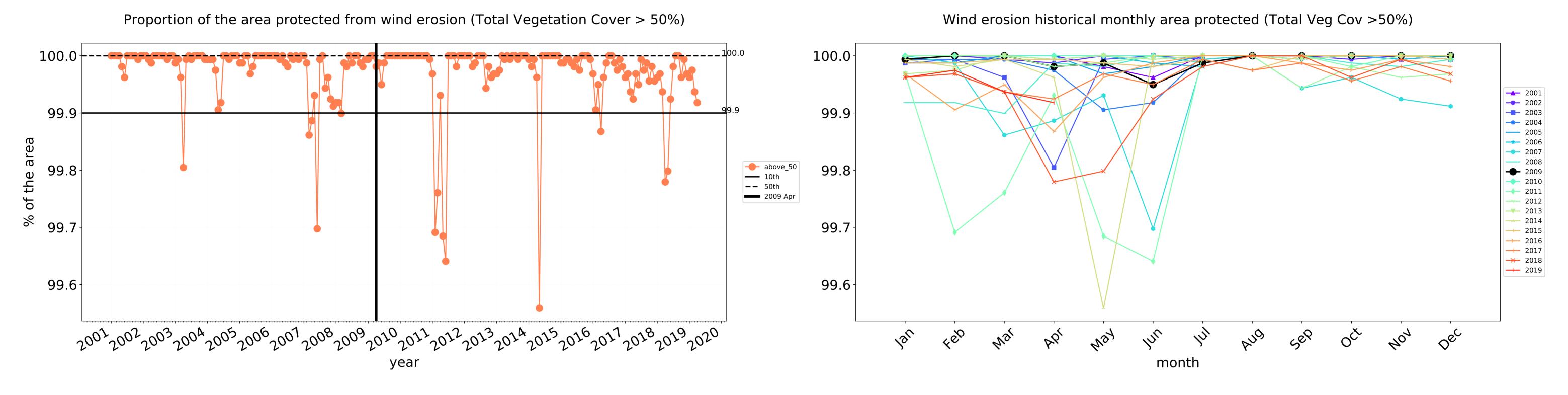


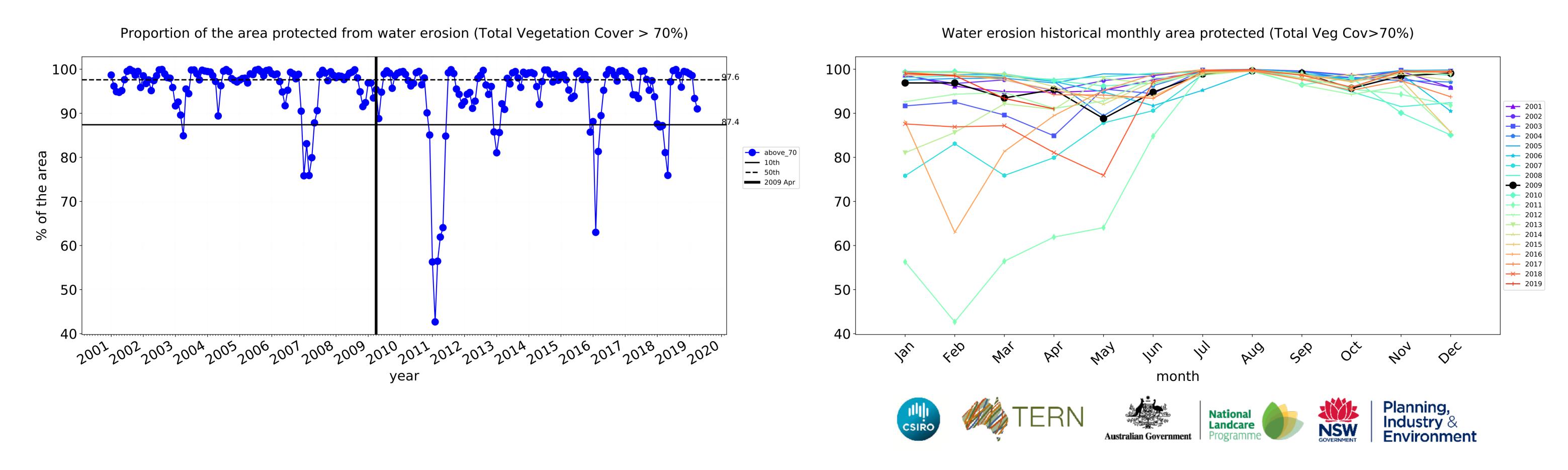


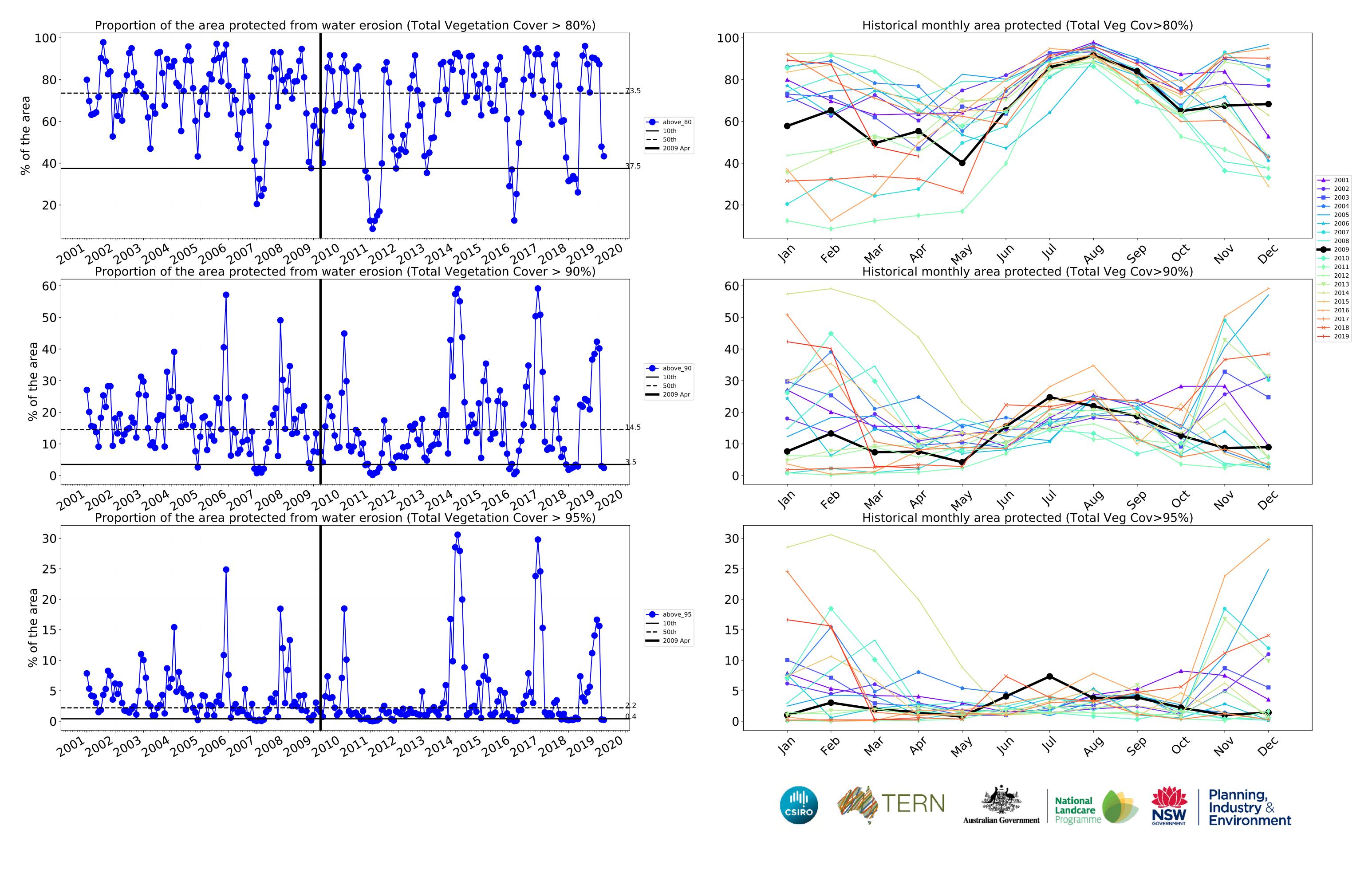




Cropping timeseries

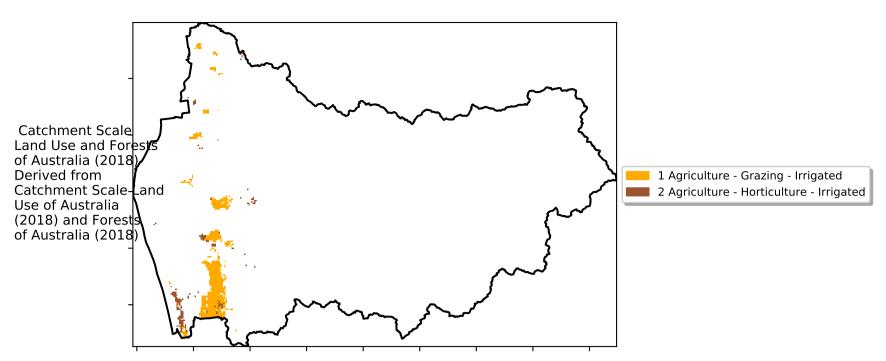


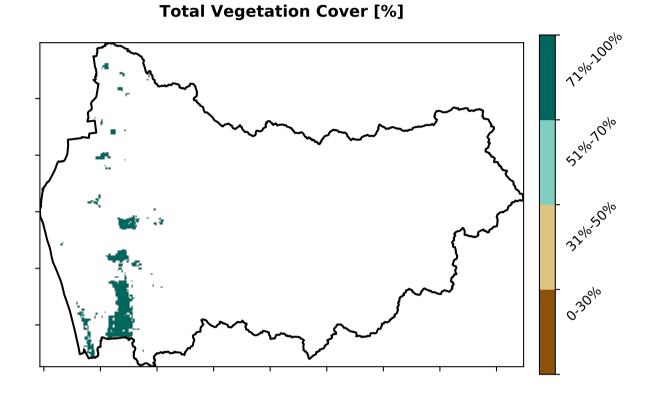




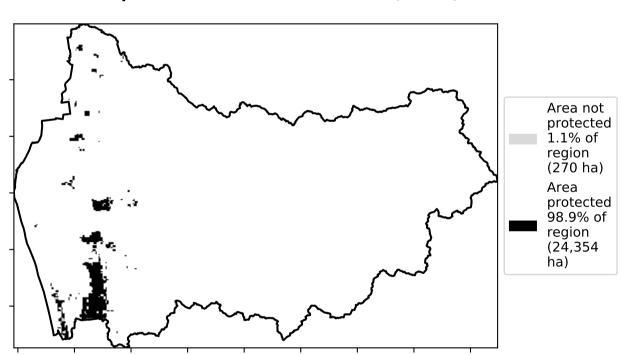
Irrigation

Land use and forest cover

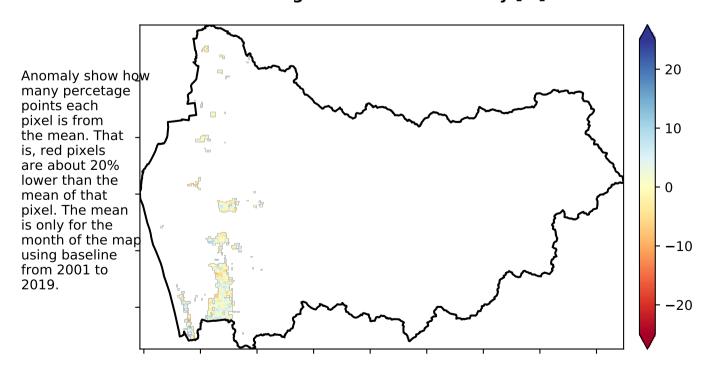




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

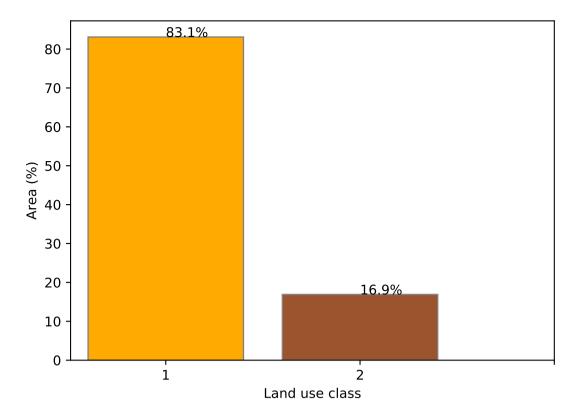


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

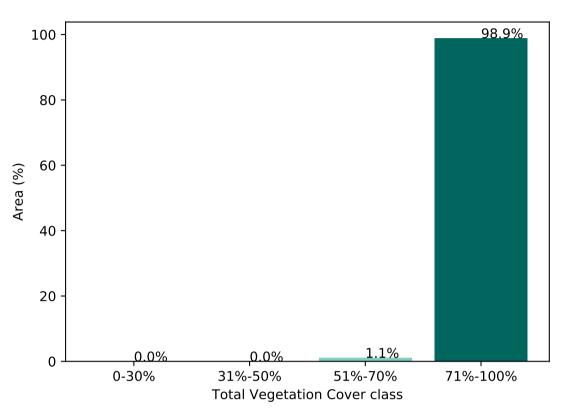


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

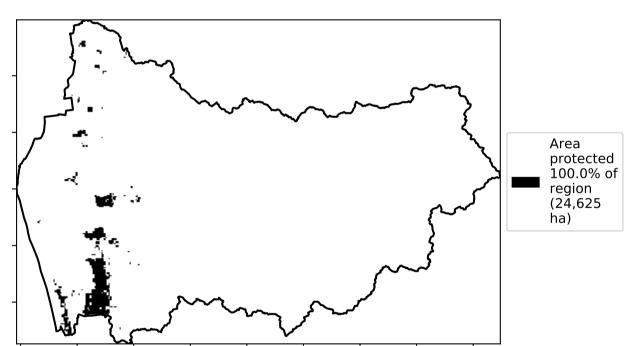
Proportion of each land class in area



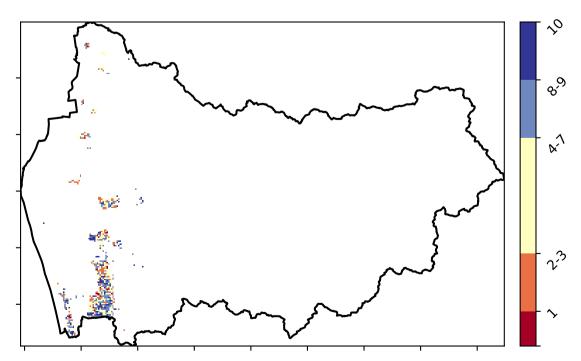
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







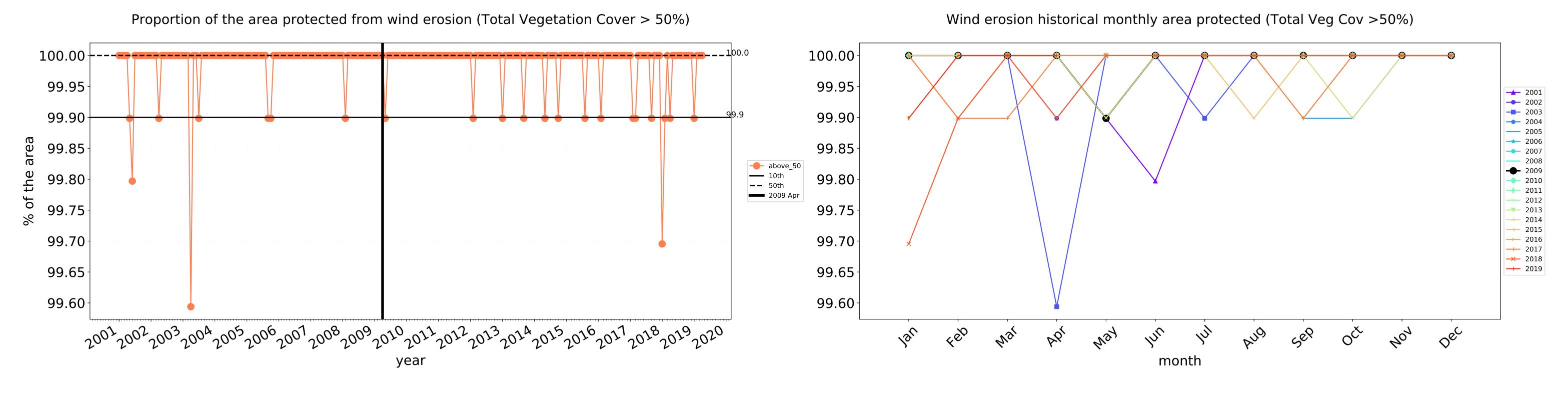


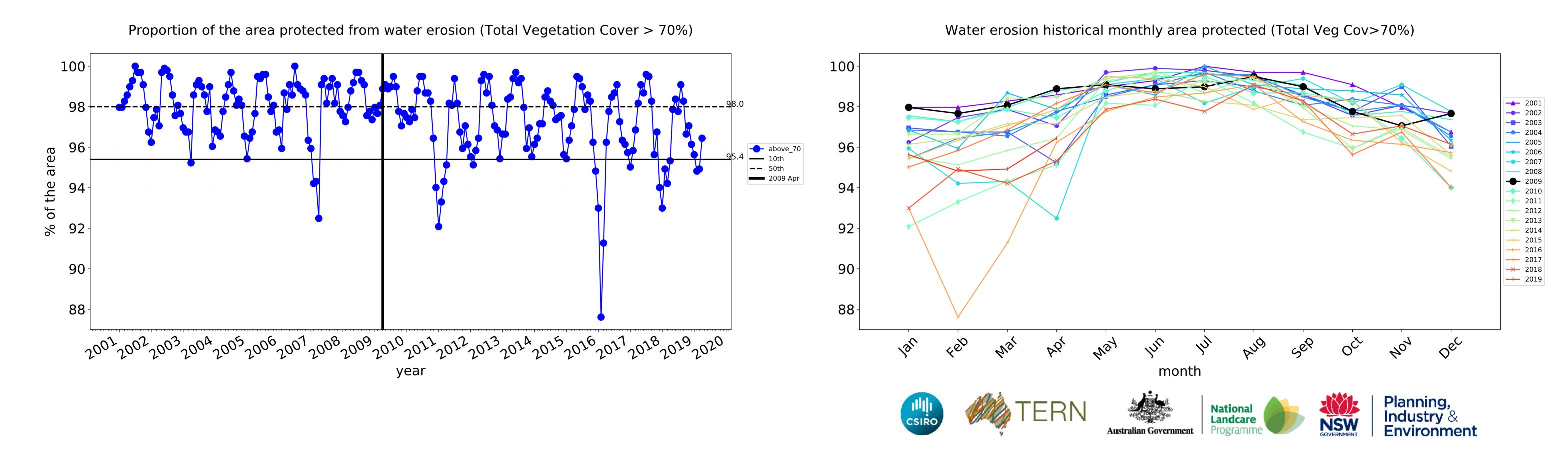


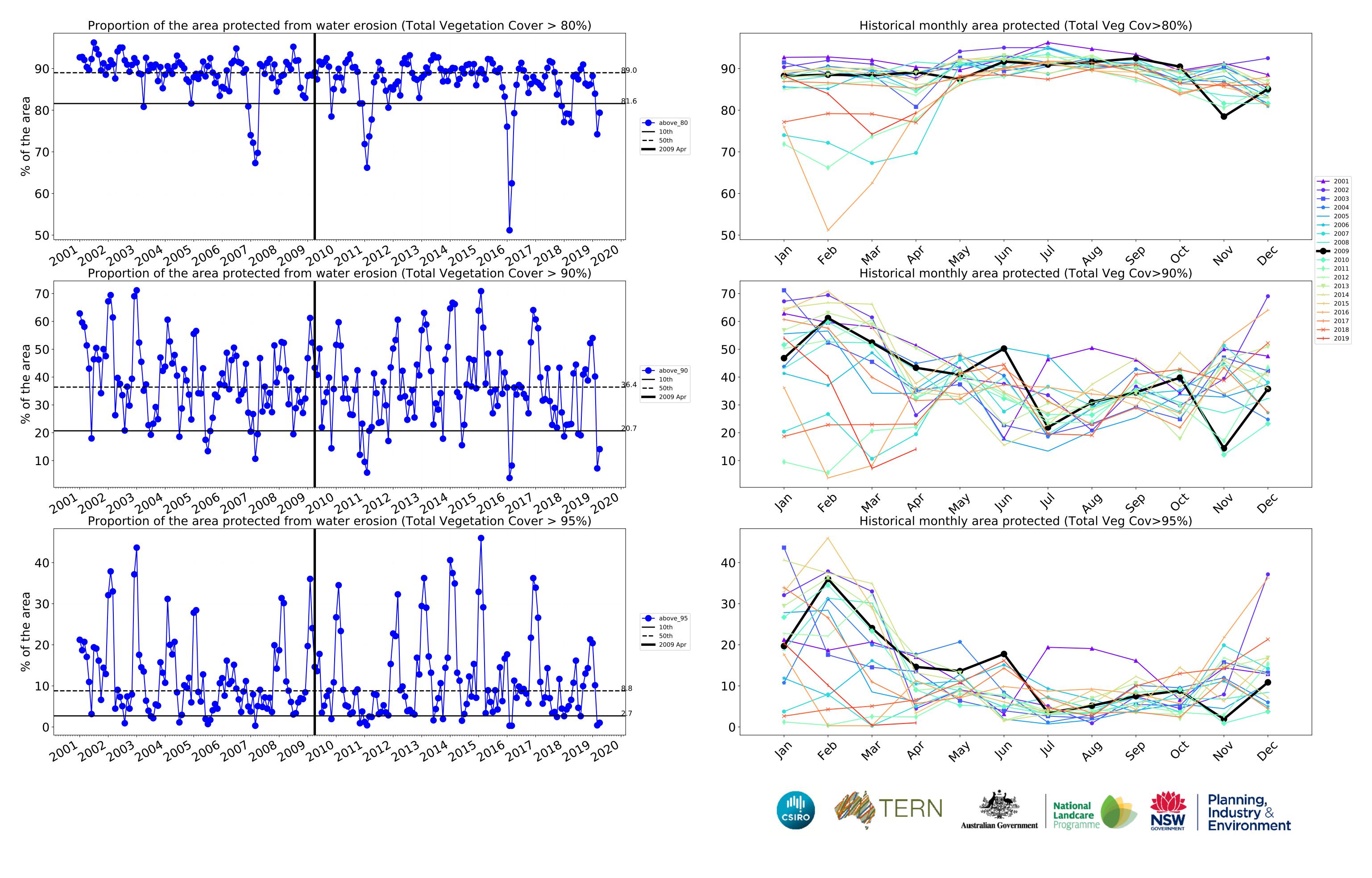




Irrigation timeseries

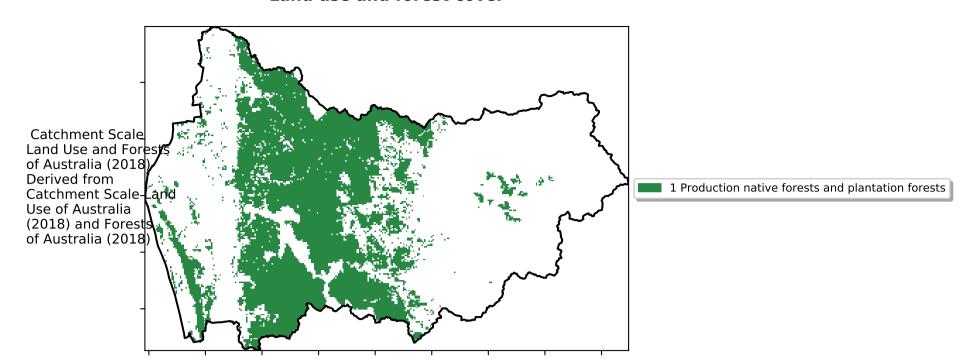




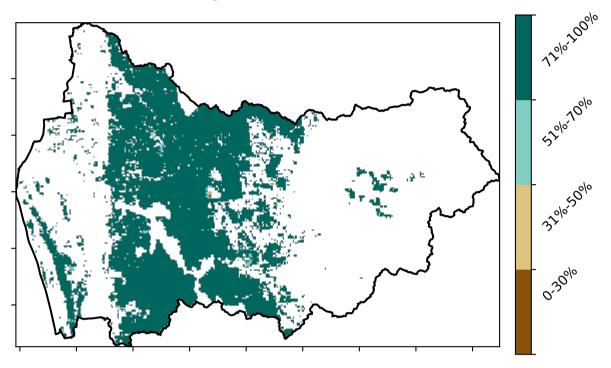


Production native forests and plantation forests

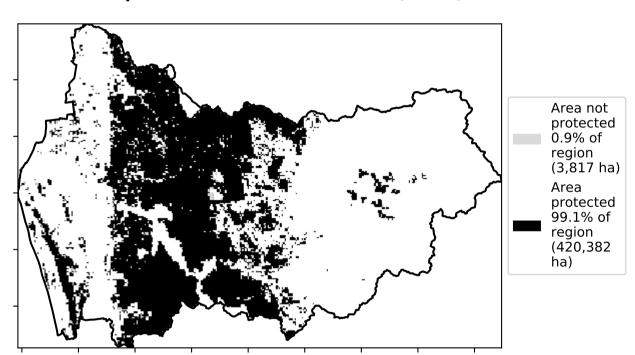
Land use and forest cover



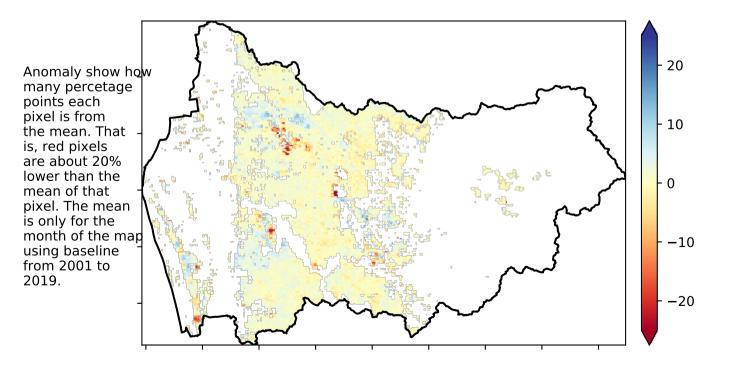
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

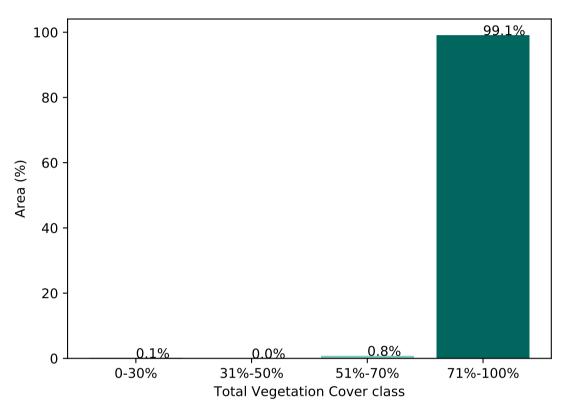


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

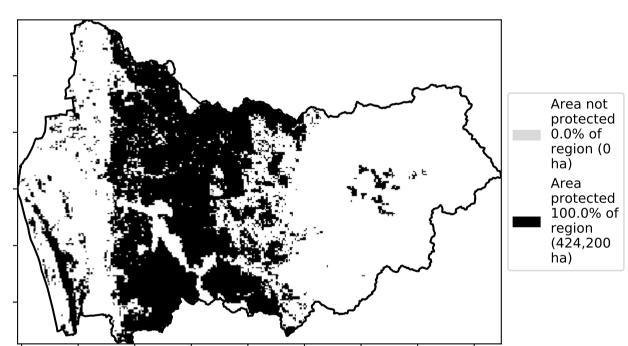


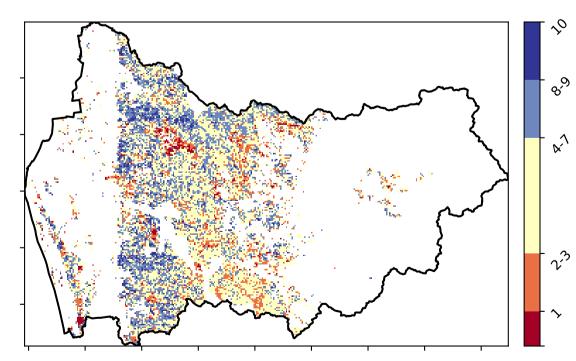
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









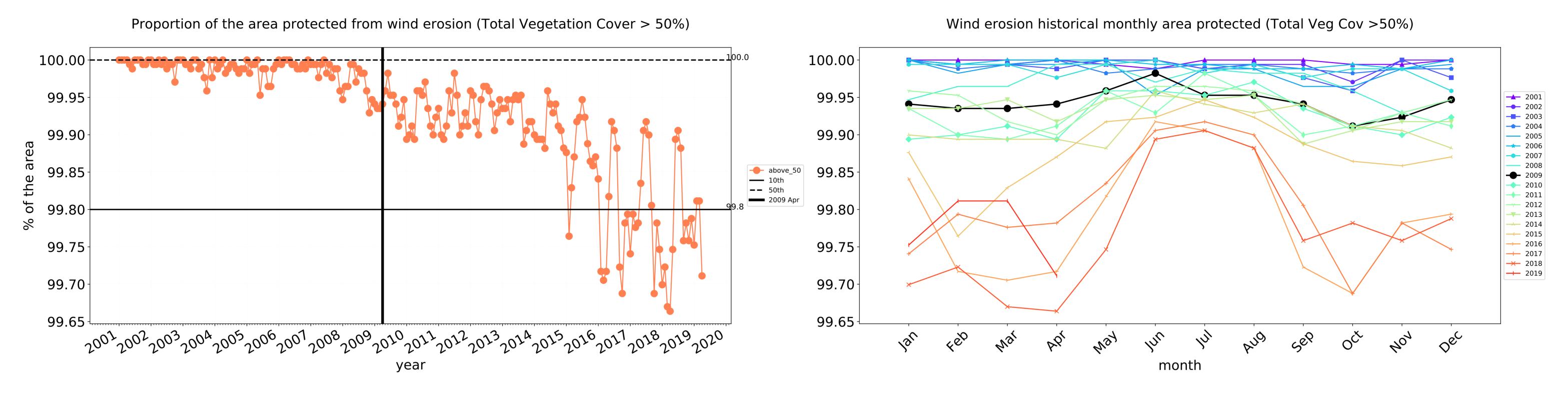


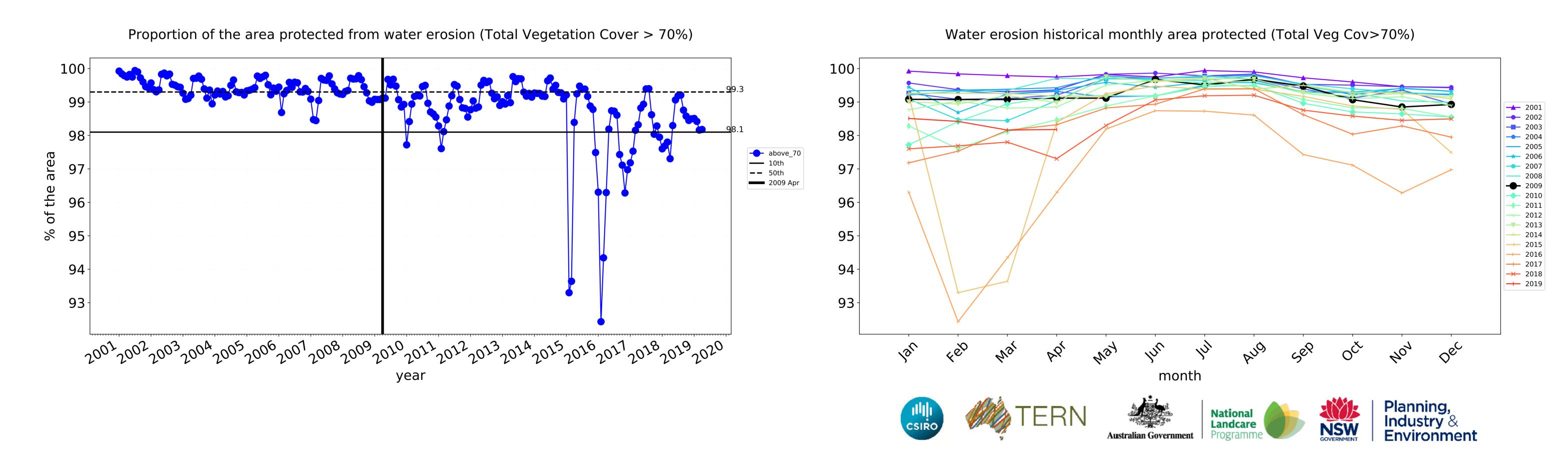


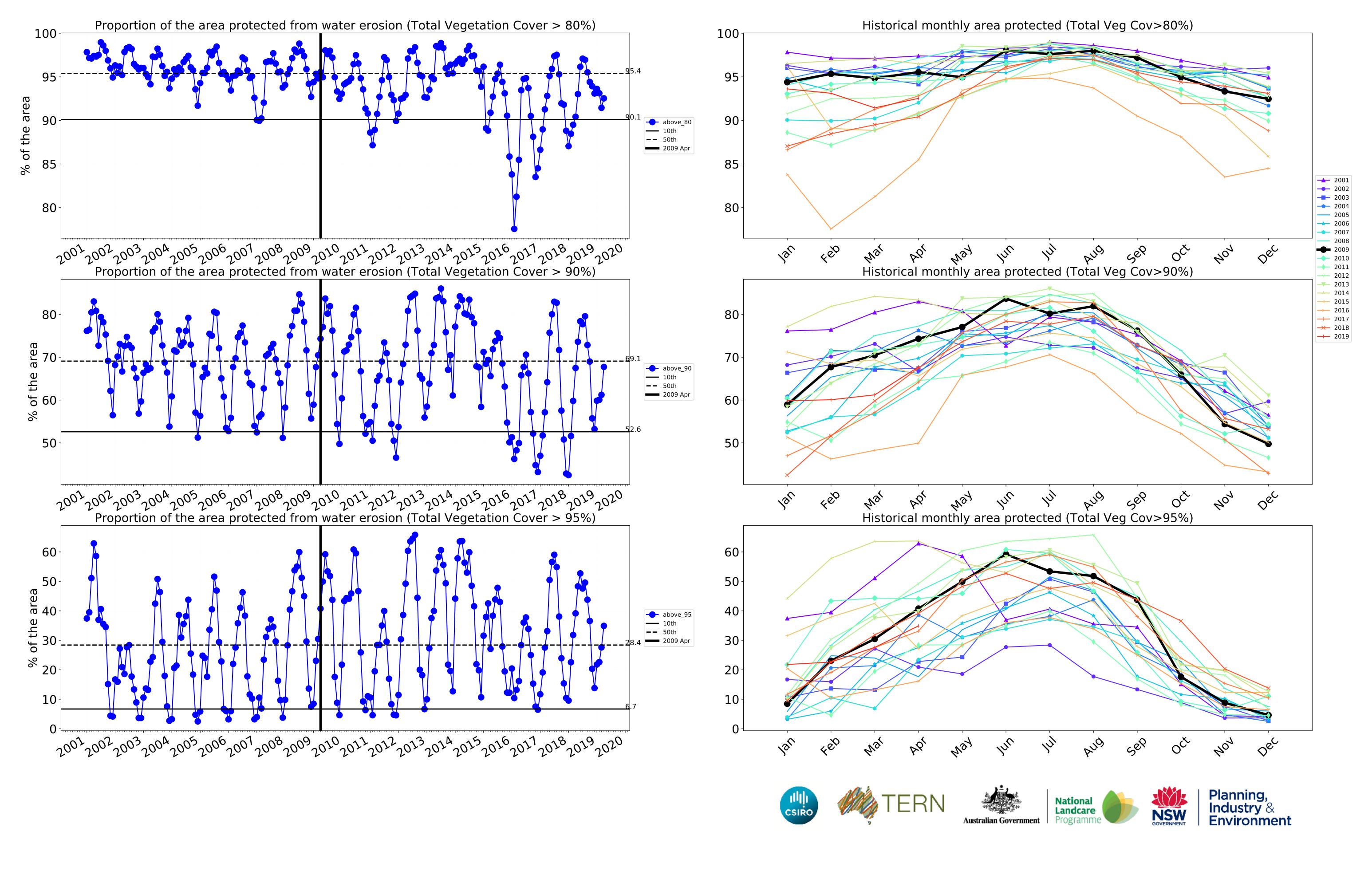




Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries







Peel-Harvey Region (1,140,875 ha and no data 17,899 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,140,875	100.0% 1,140,624	99.8% 1,138,874	96.9% 1,104,992	77.3% 881,648	39.1% 446,137	19.1% 217,817
Conservation and natural environments	106,525	100.0% 106,525	100.0% 106,475	98.8% 105,225	90.4% 96,275	45.7% 48,700	21.3% 22,675
Conservation and natural environments non forest	14,950	100.0% 14,950	99.7% 14,900	92.1% 13,775	73.1% 10,925	20.6% 3,075	4.8% 725
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	53,575	100.0% 53,575	100.0% 53,575	99.8% 53,450	90.2% 48,325	28.6% 15,300	9.4% 5,050
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	38,000	100.0% 38,000	100.0% 38,000	100.0% 38,000	97.4% 37,025	79.8% 30,325	44.5% 16,900
Agriculture	553,125	100.0% 553,125	100.0% 552,850	96.2% 532,350	62.4% 345,425	12.3% 68,275	2.8% 15,725
Grazing	131,775	100.0% 131,775	99.8% 131,575	98.3% 129,550	78.8% 103,850	20.9% 27,525	4.7% 6,200
Grazing non forest	130,800	100.0% 130,800	99.8% 130,600	98.3% 128,575	78.8% 103,050	20.9% 27,275	4.7% 6,100
Cropping	396,725	100.0% 396,725	100.0% 396,650	95.4% 378,450	55.4% 219,625	7.6% 30,075	1.5% 5,925
Irrigation	24,625	100.0% 24,625	100.0% 24,625	98.9% 24,350	89.1% 21,950	43.4% 10,675	14.6% 3,600
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,200	100.0% 424,150	99.9% 423,950	99.1% 420,450	95.5% 405,300	74.3% 315,300	40.8% 172,925











