### Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Peel-Harvey Region WA

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

#### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3







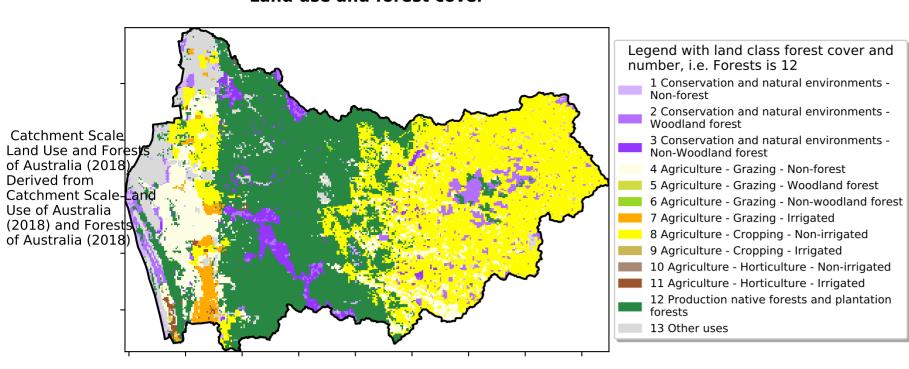




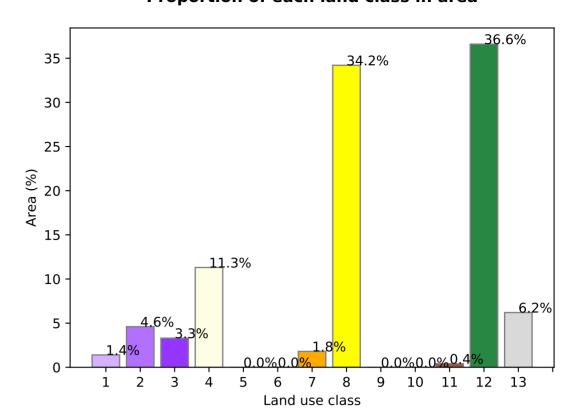
**Date: November 2008** 

#### **Vegetation Cover Nov 2008**

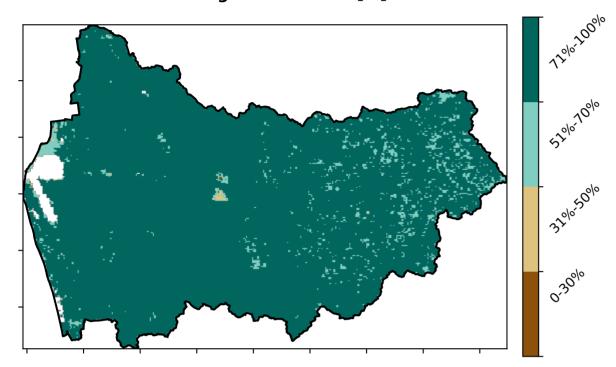
#### Land use and forest cover



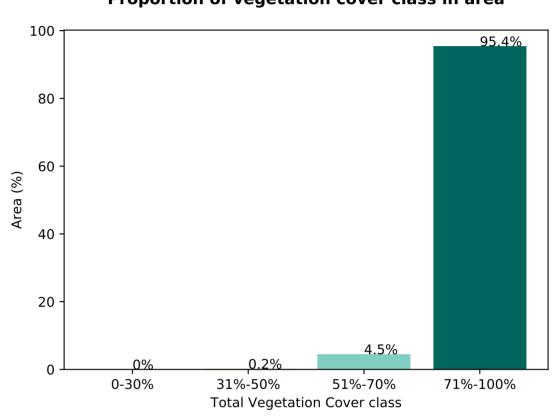
#### Proportion of each land class in area



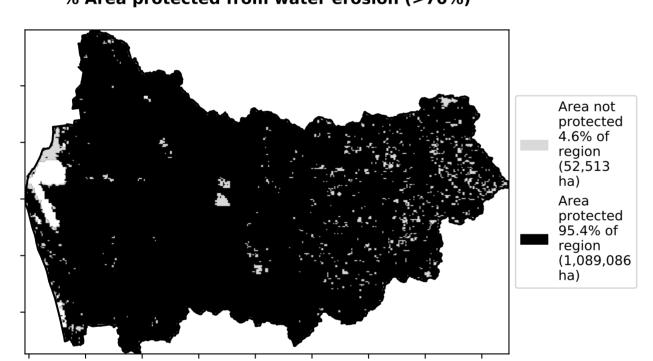
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



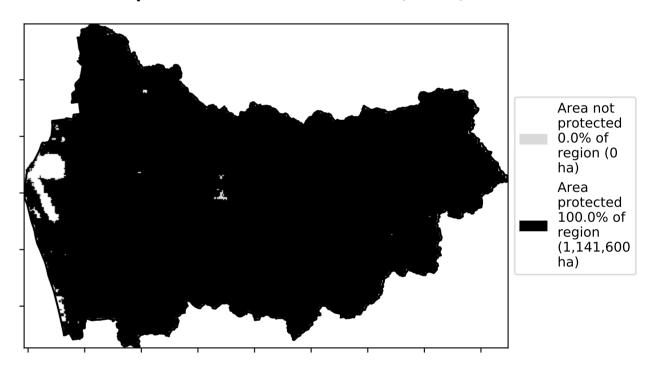
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



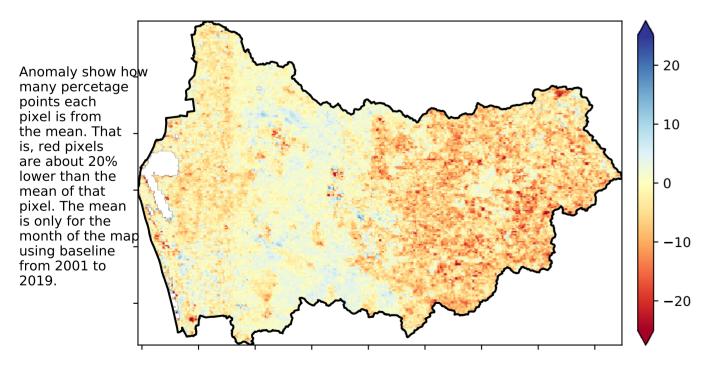
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



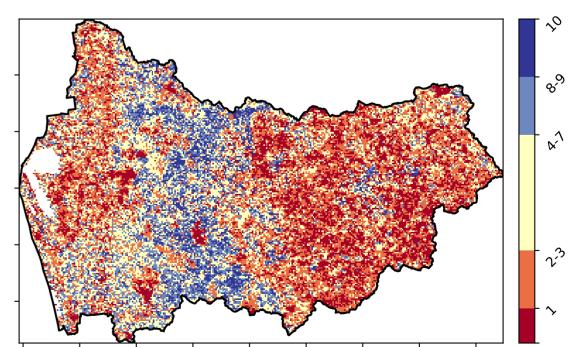
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





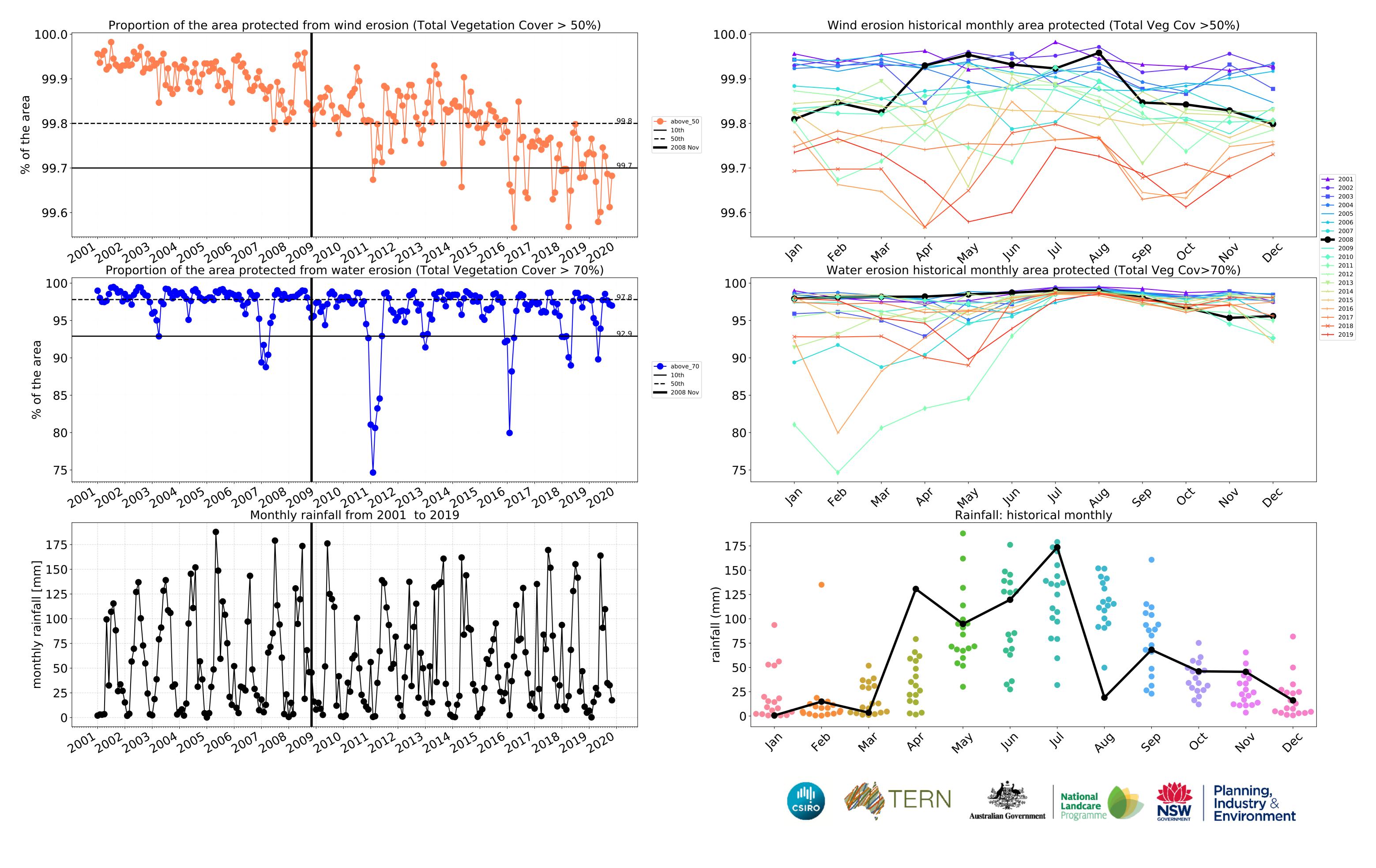


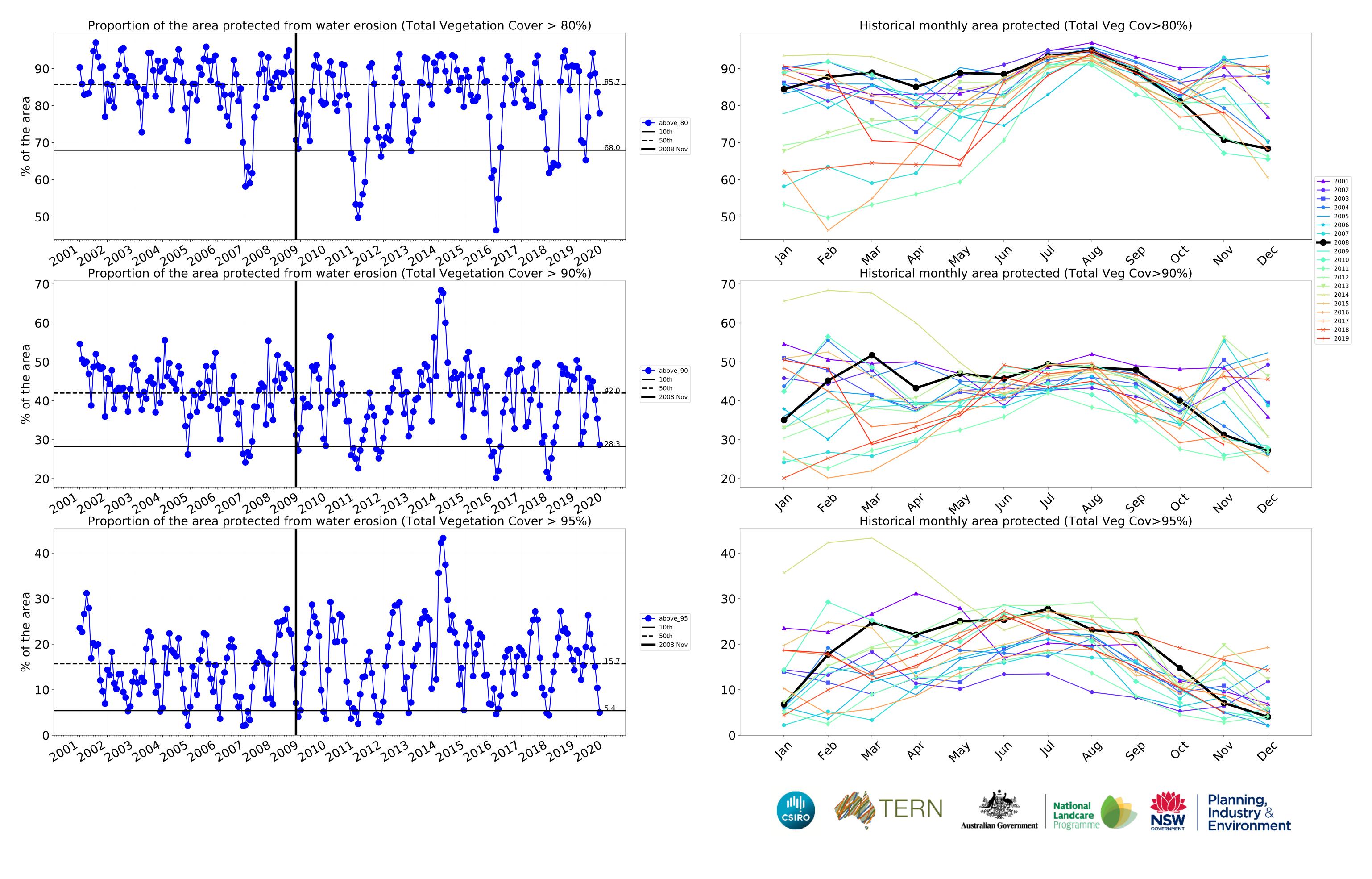




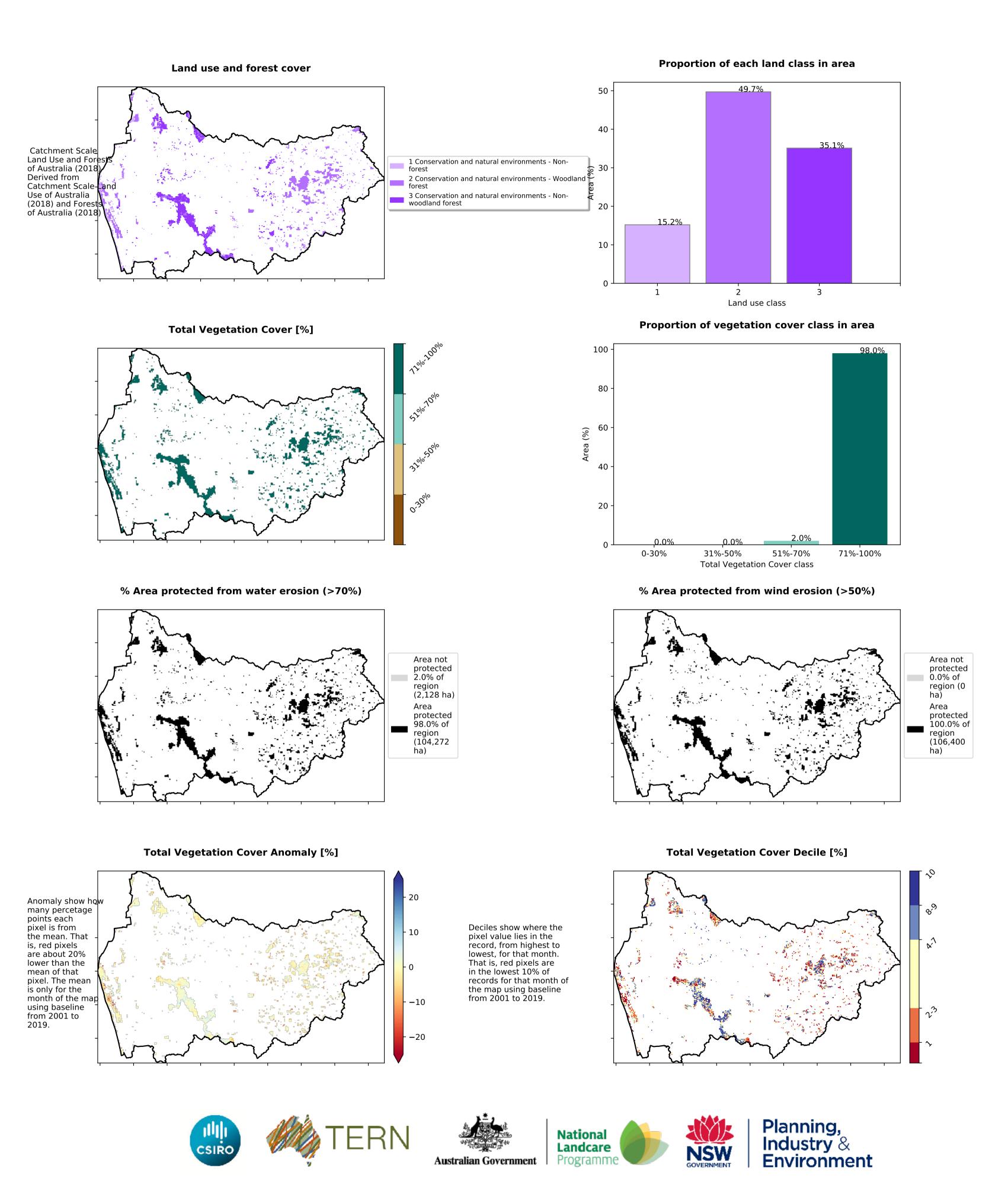




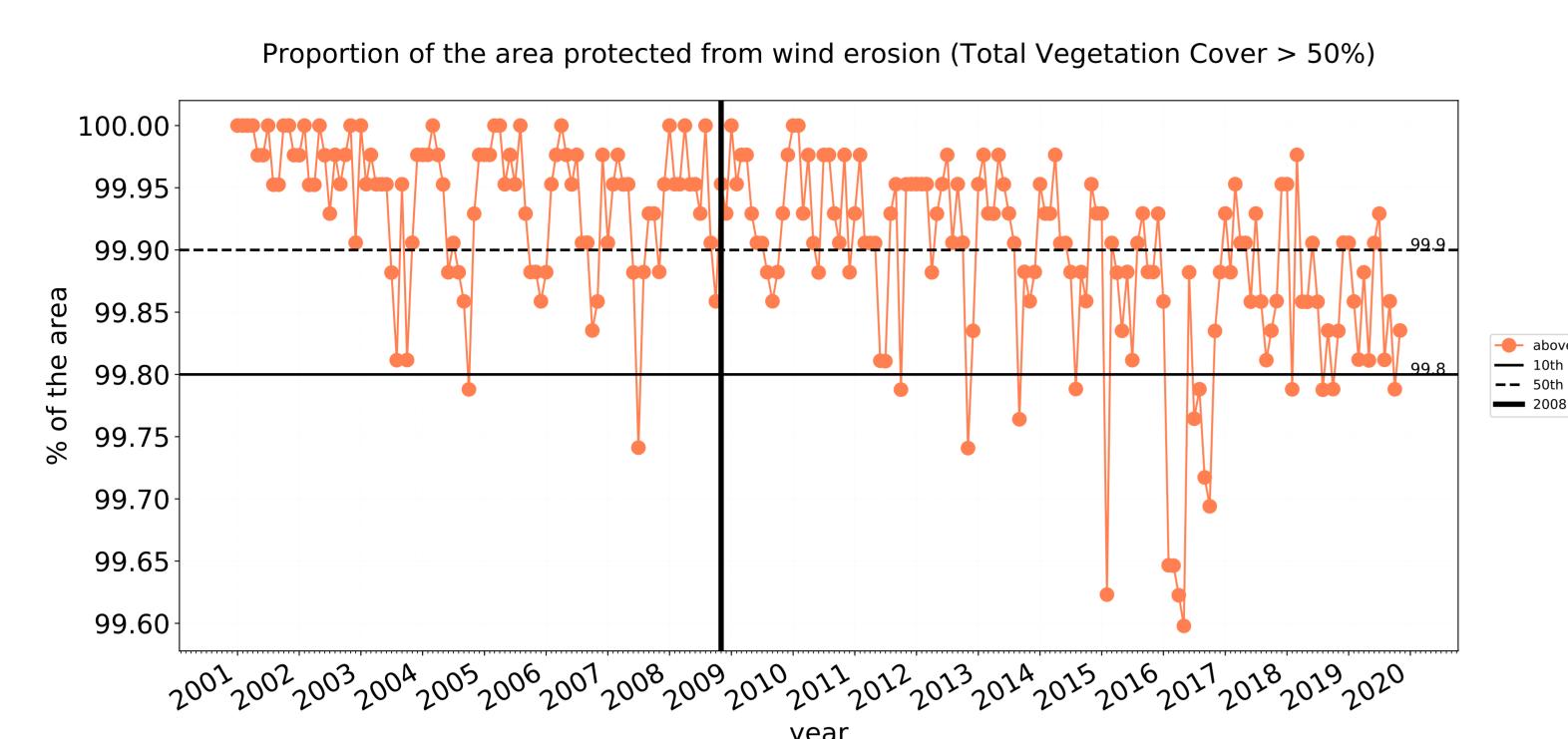




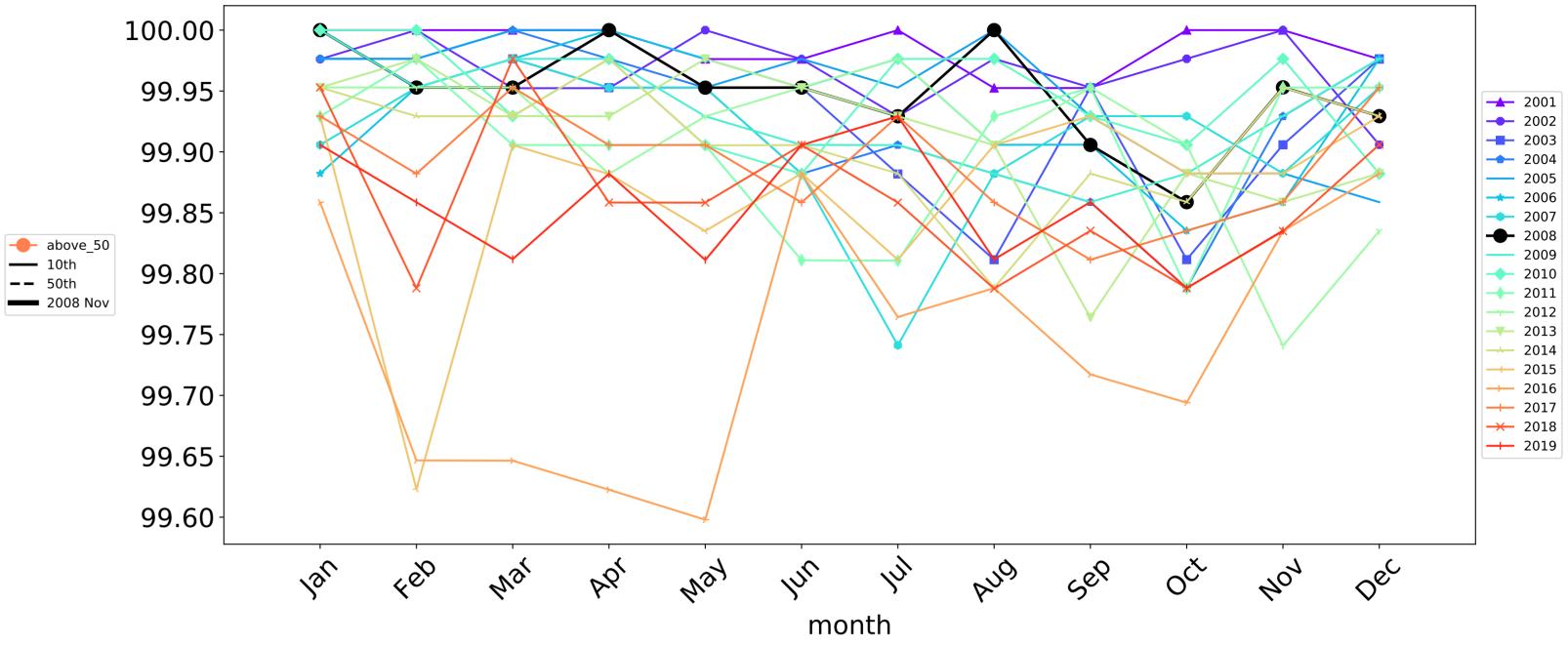
#### **Conservation and natural environments**

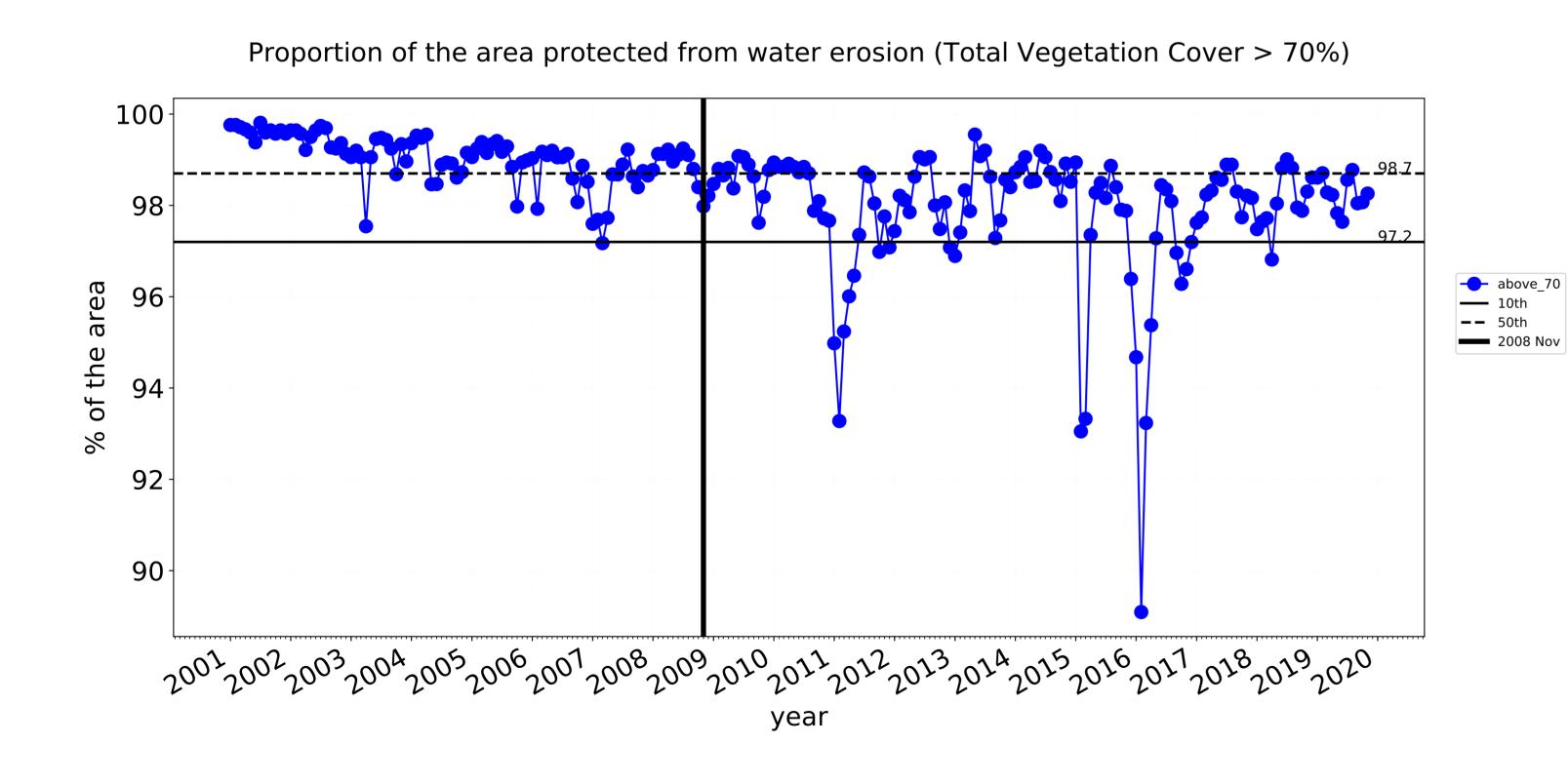


#### **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**



#### Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





# 100

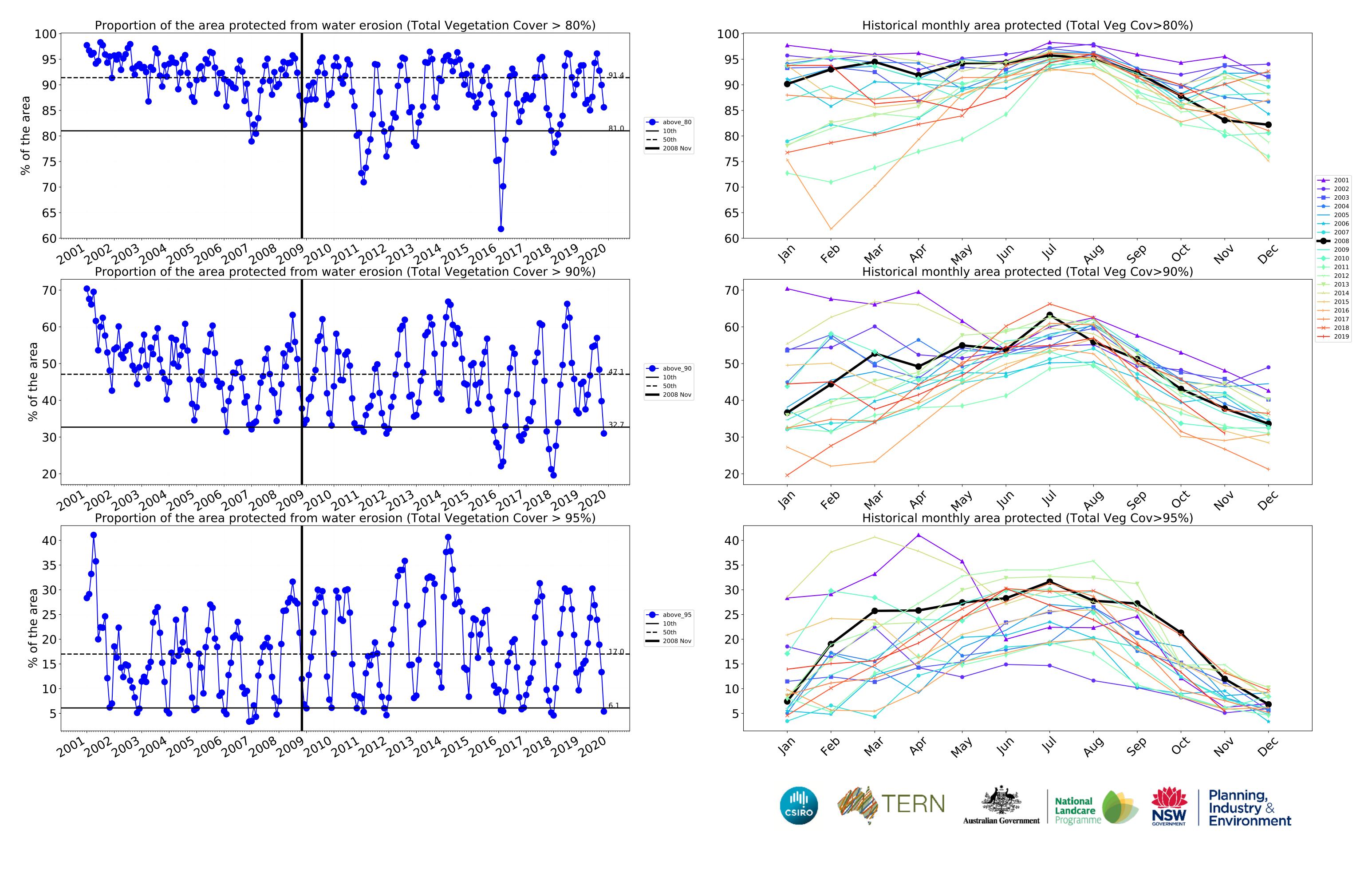
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





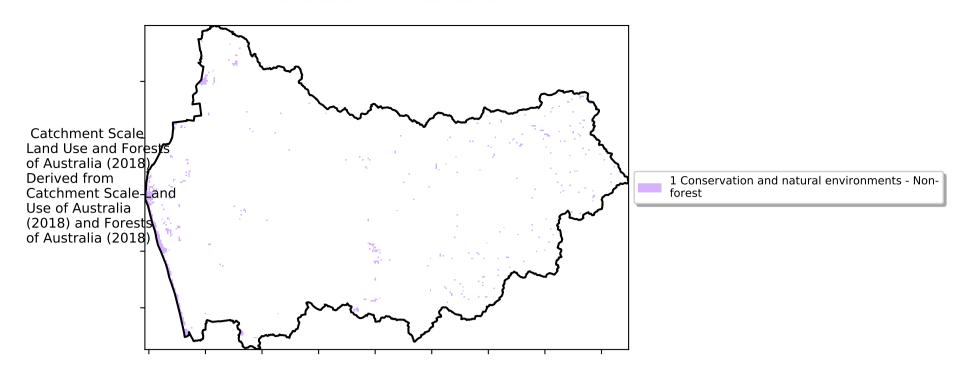




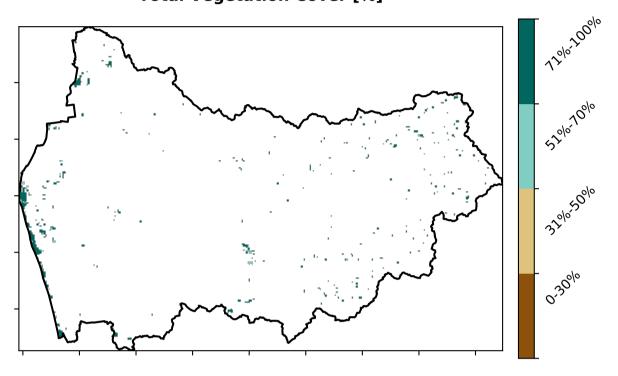


#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

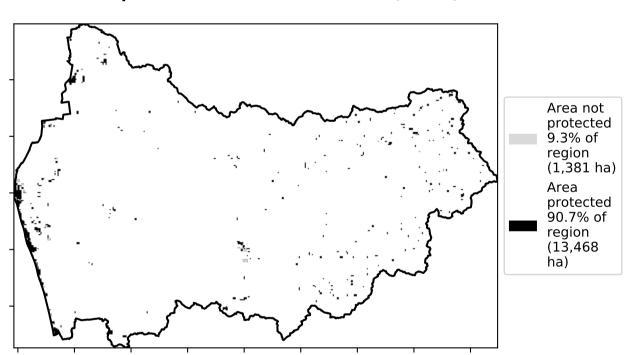
#### Land use and forest cover



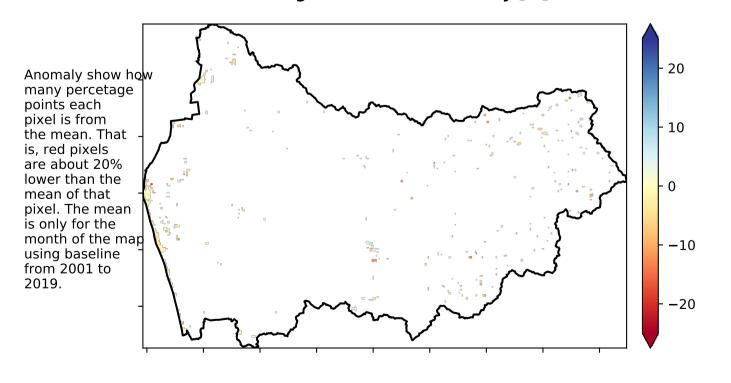
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

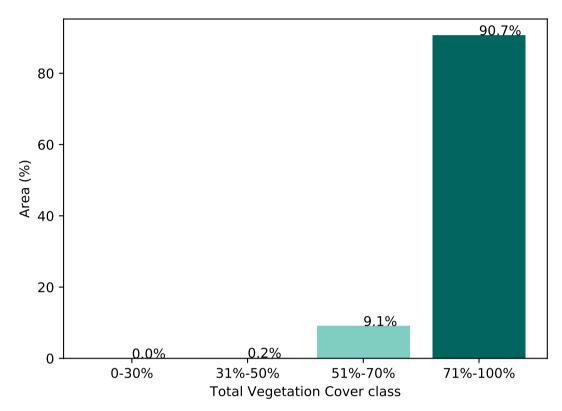


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

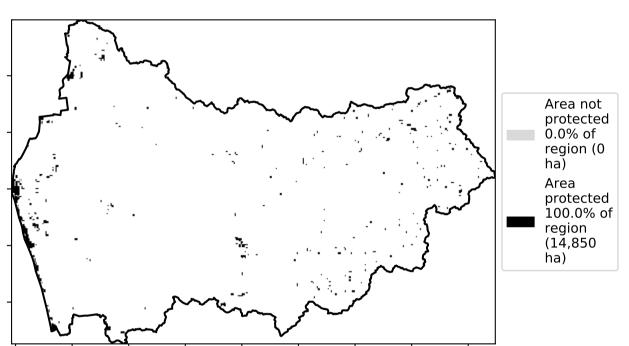


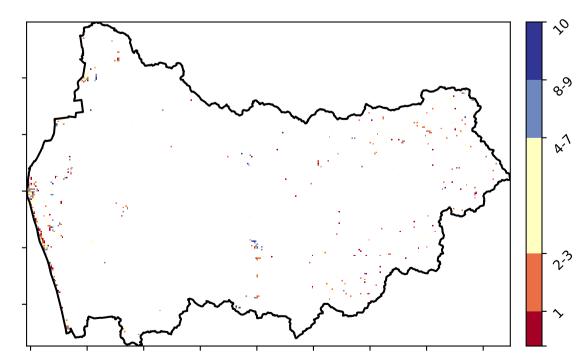
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)











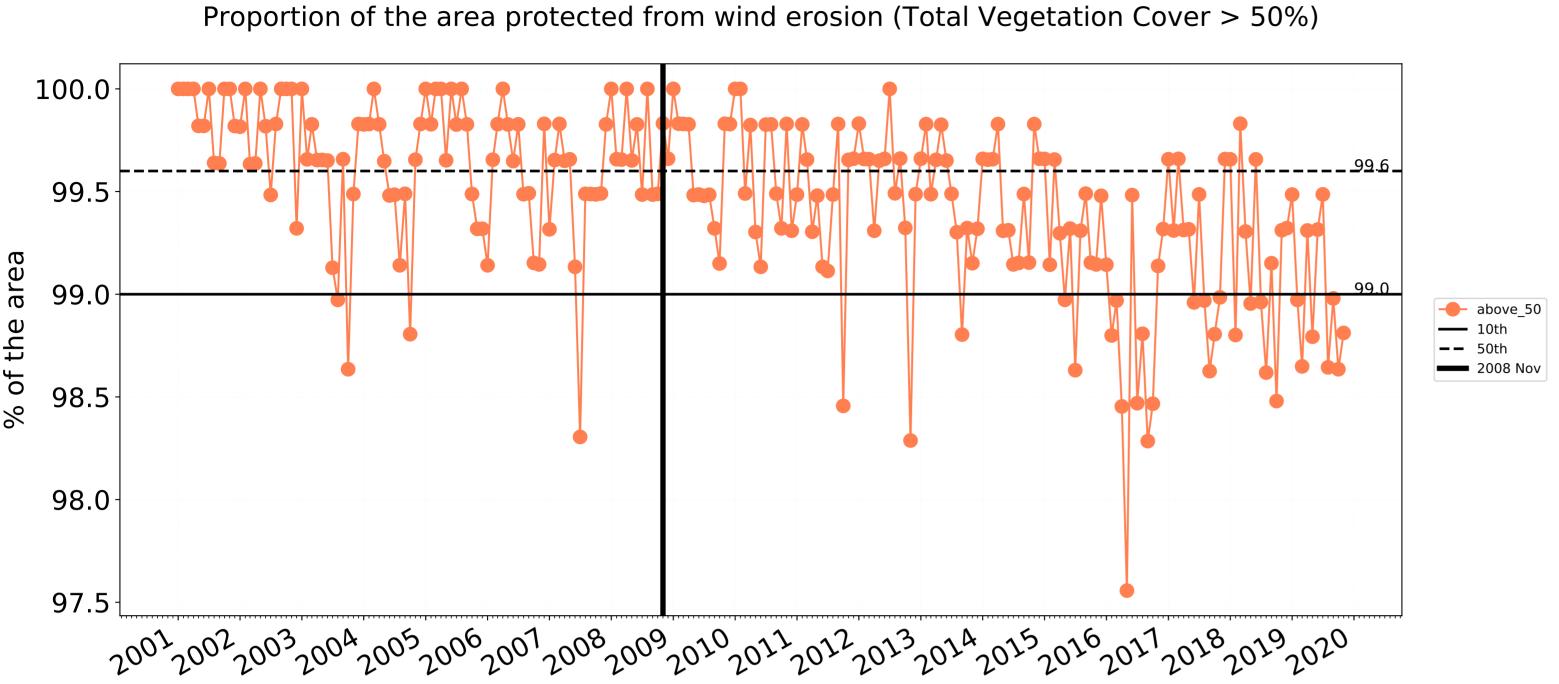


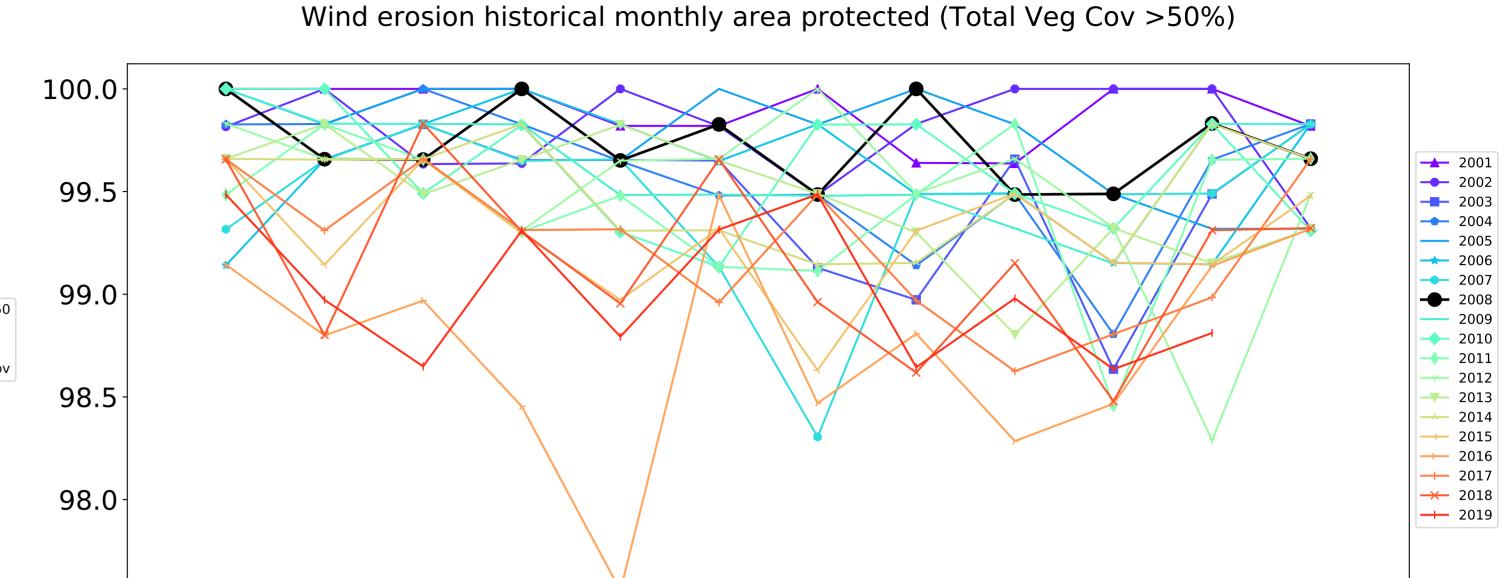




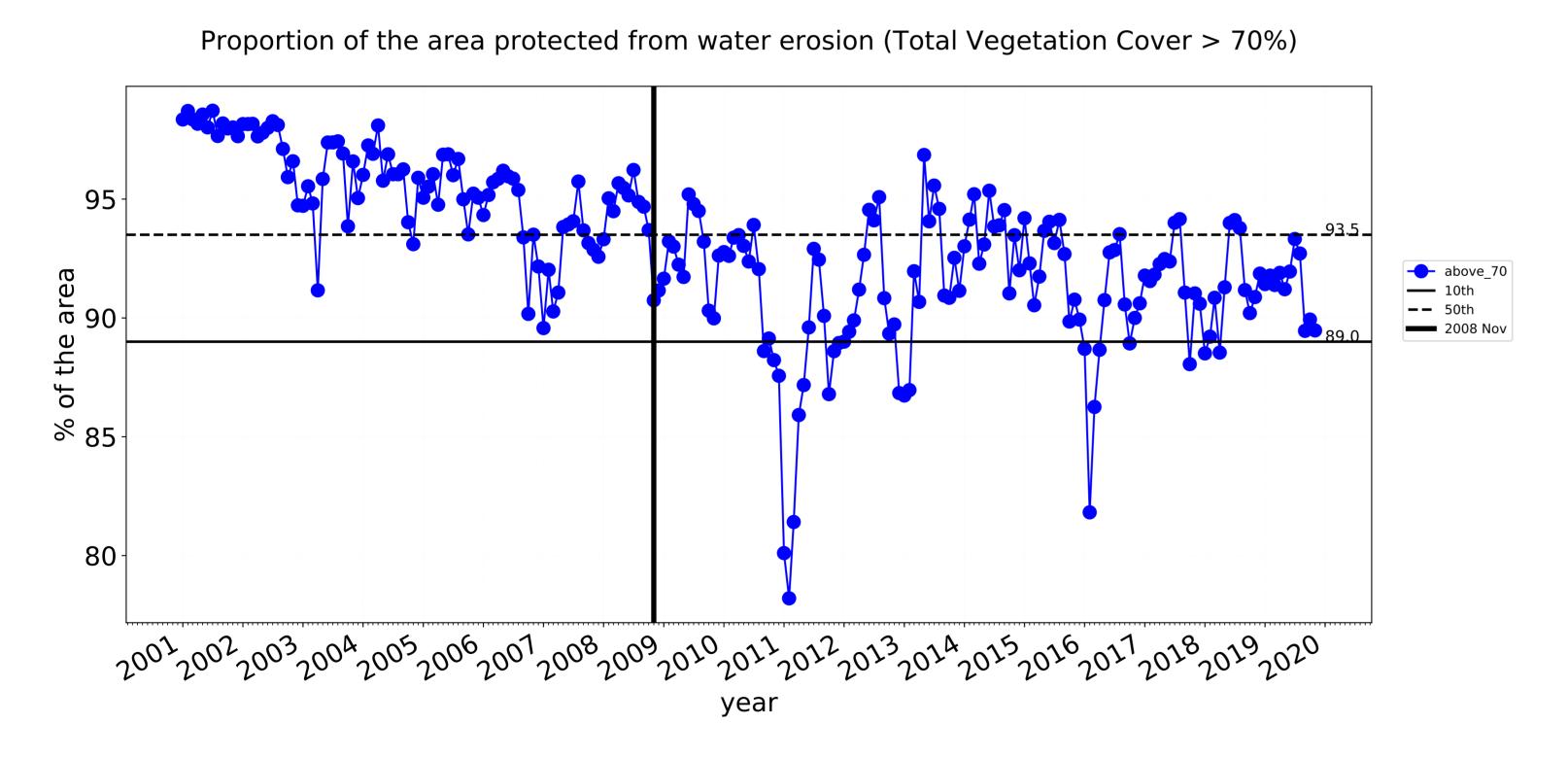
#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**

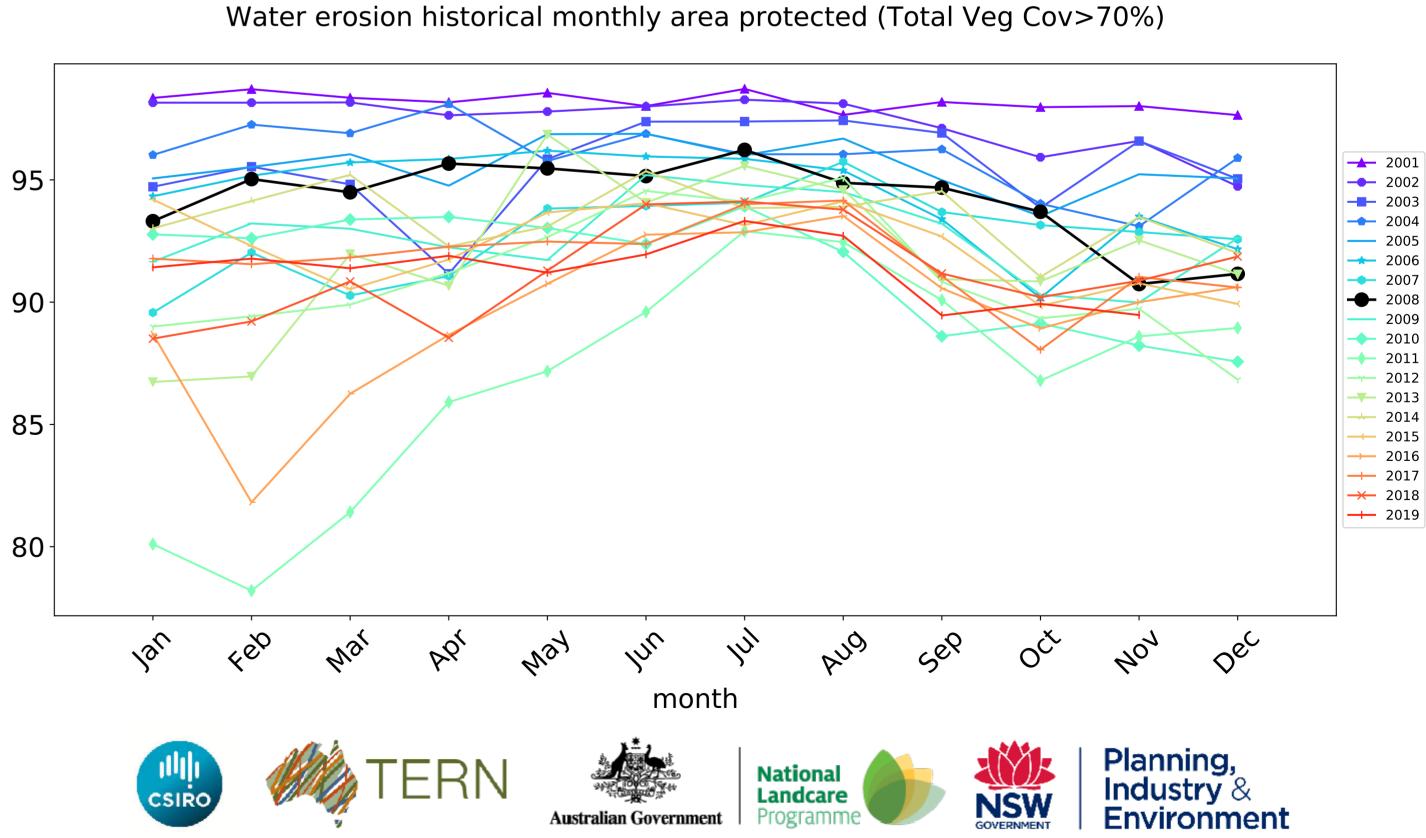
97.5

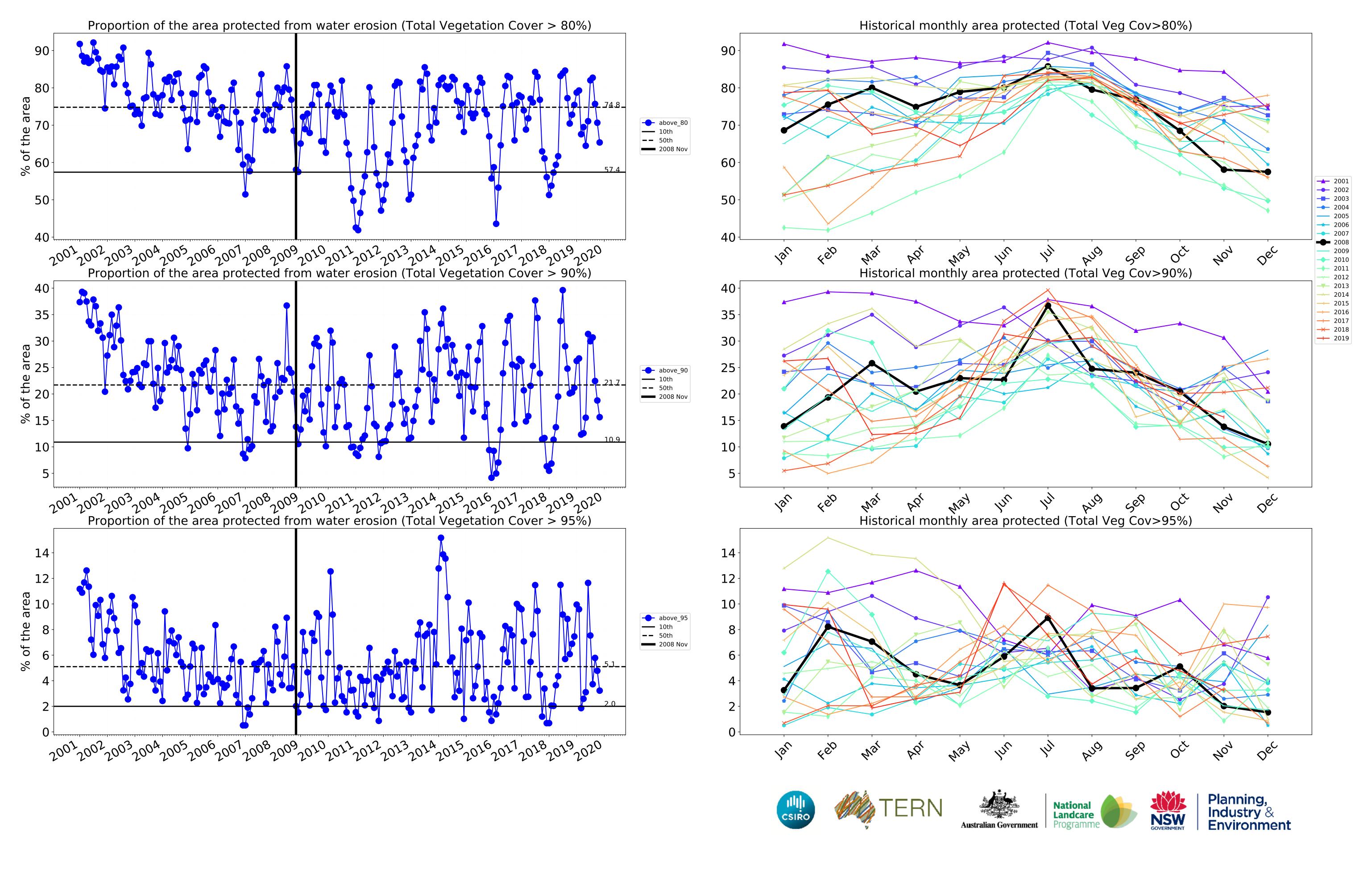




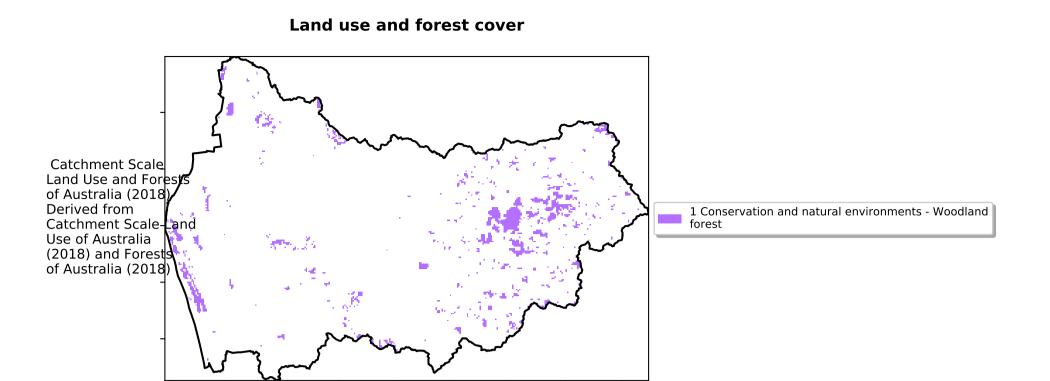
month



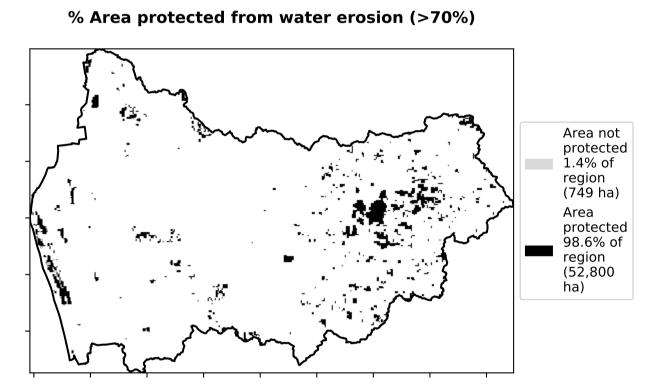


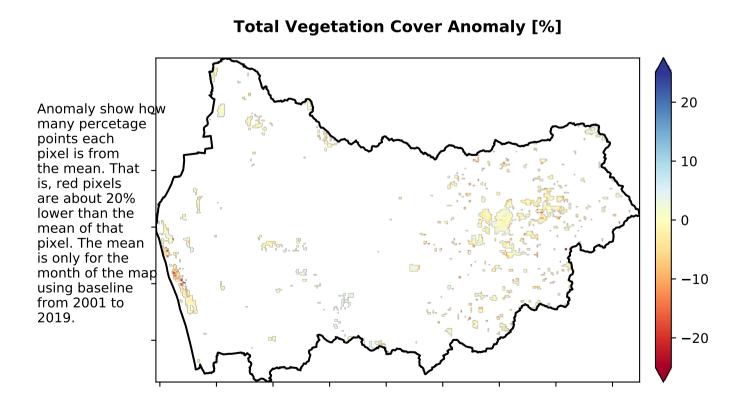


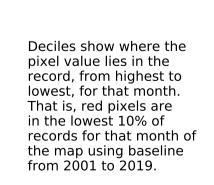
#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

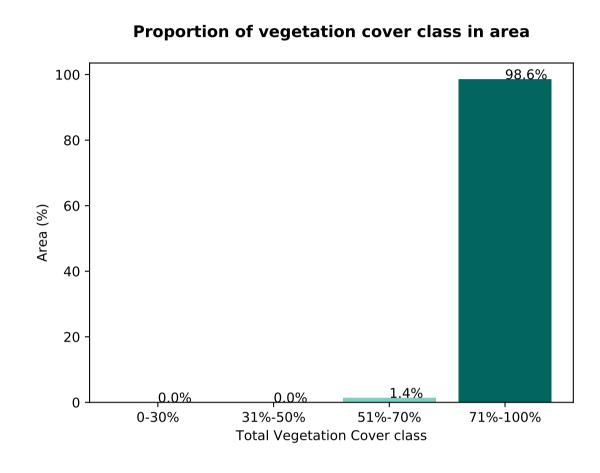


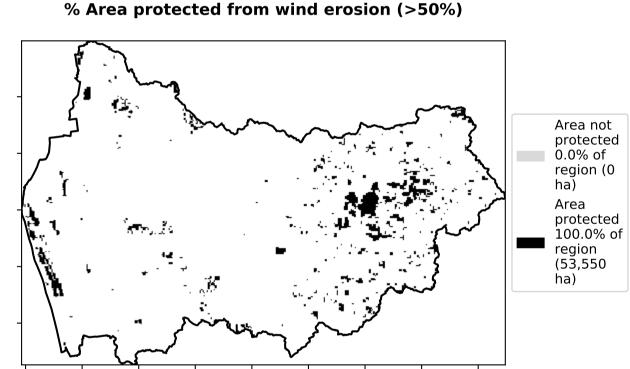
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

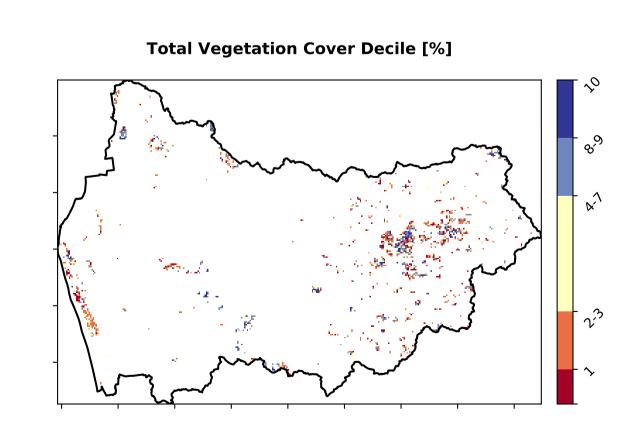














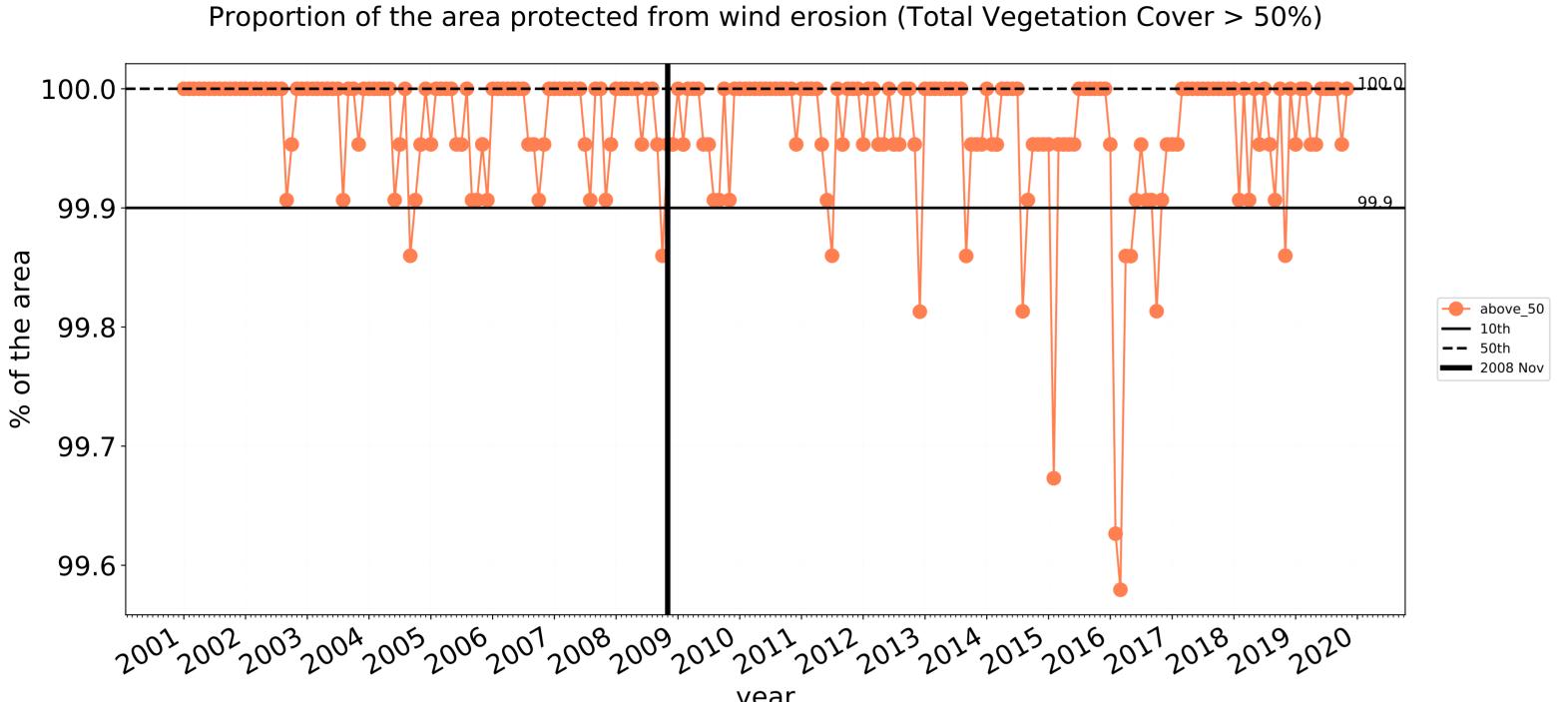


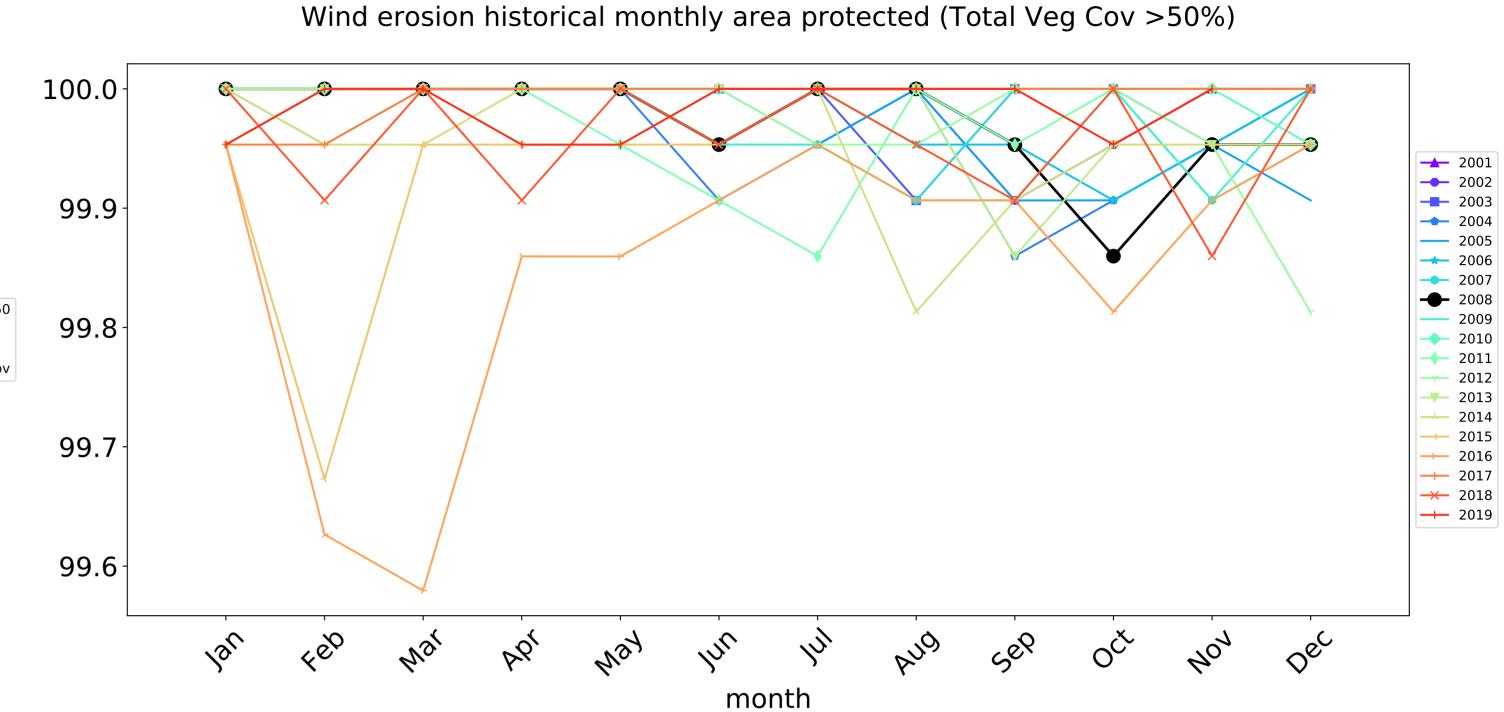


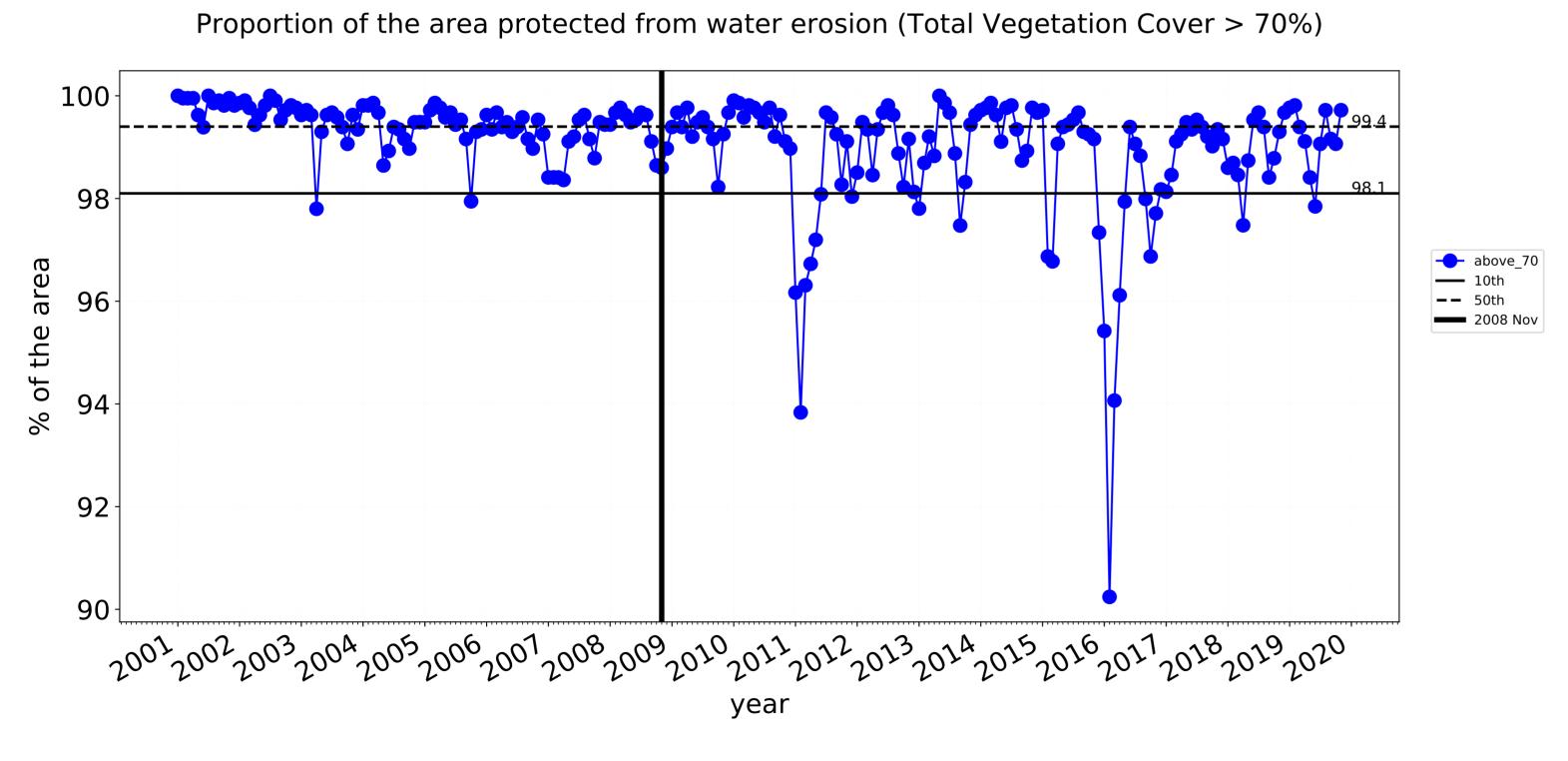


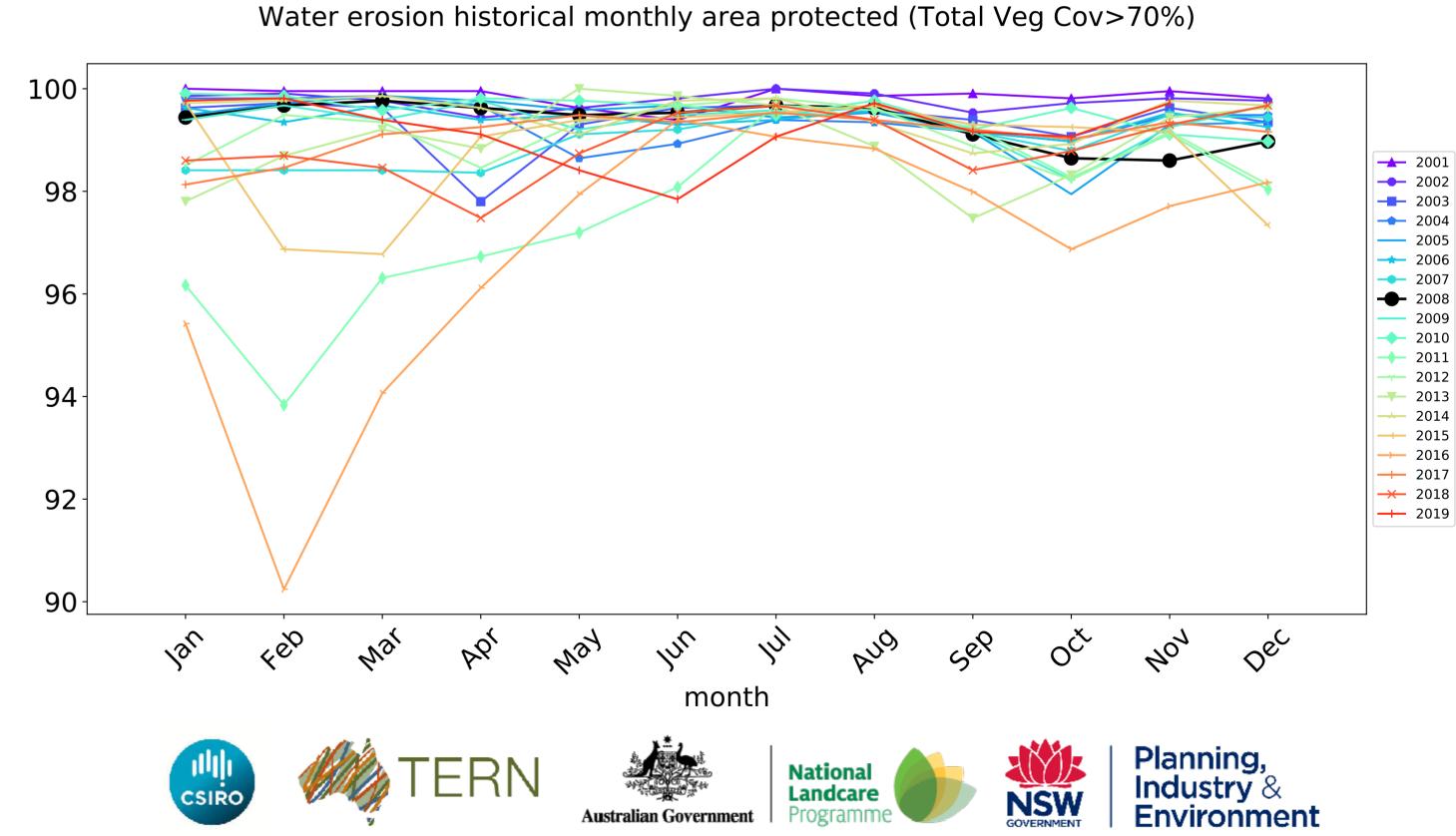


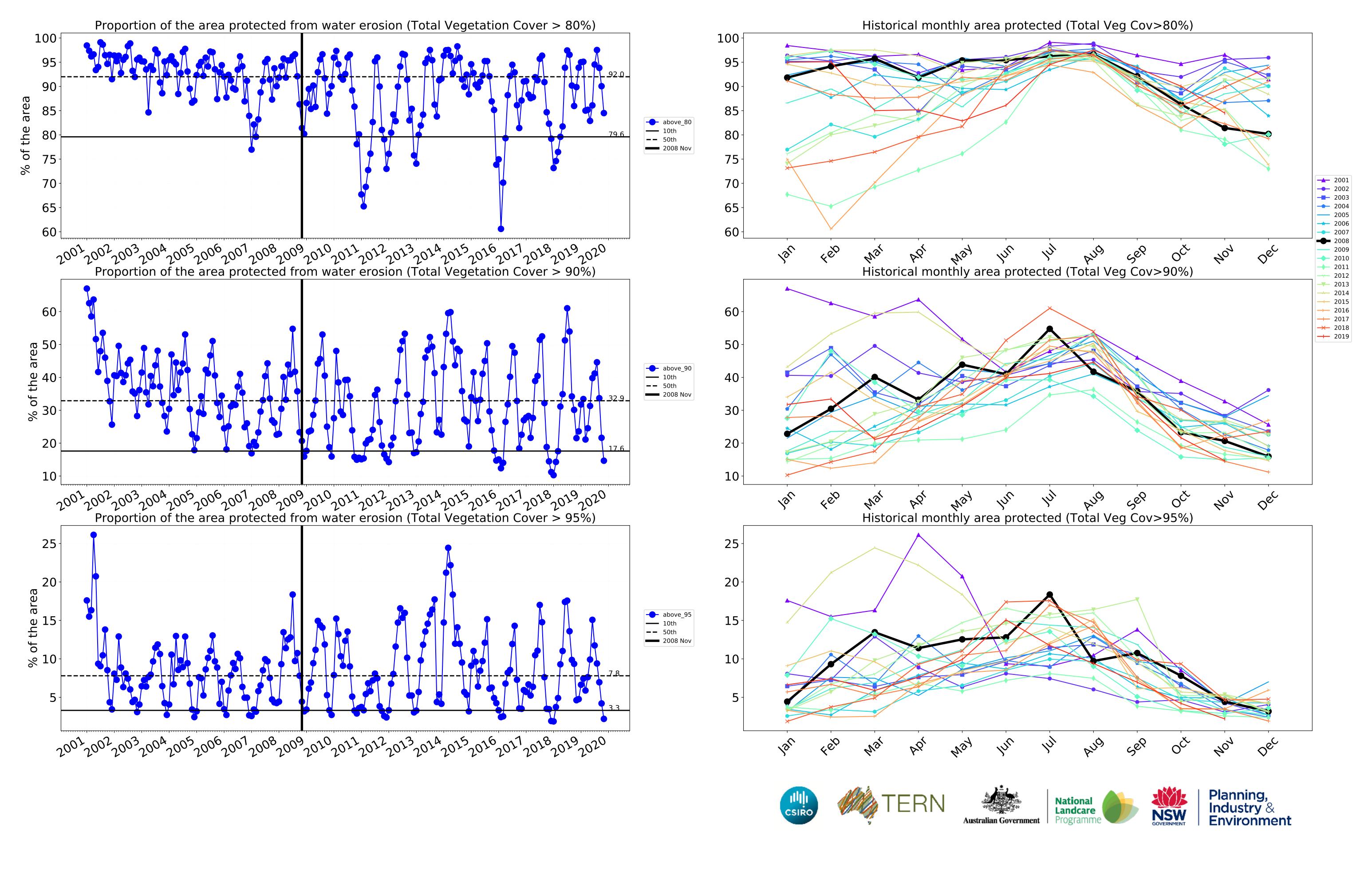








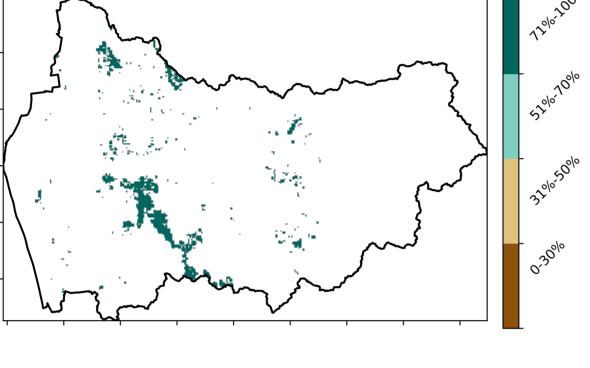


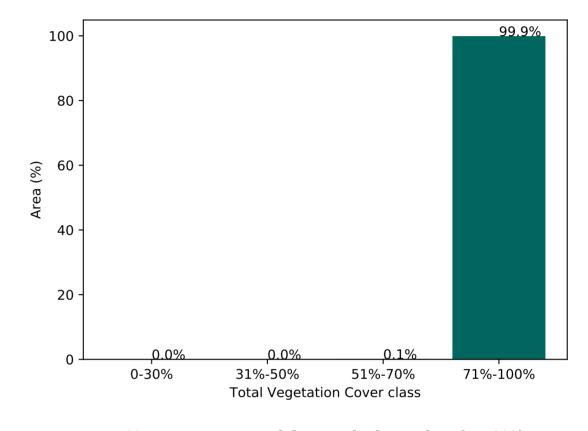


#### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

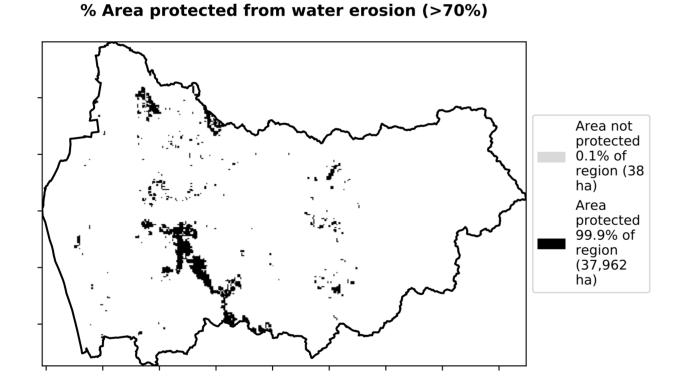
### Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale-Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) woodland forest

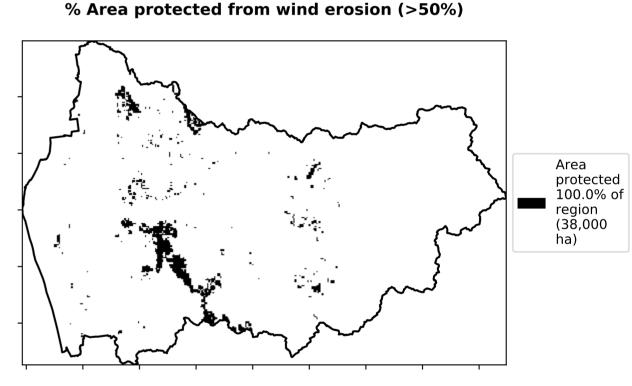
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

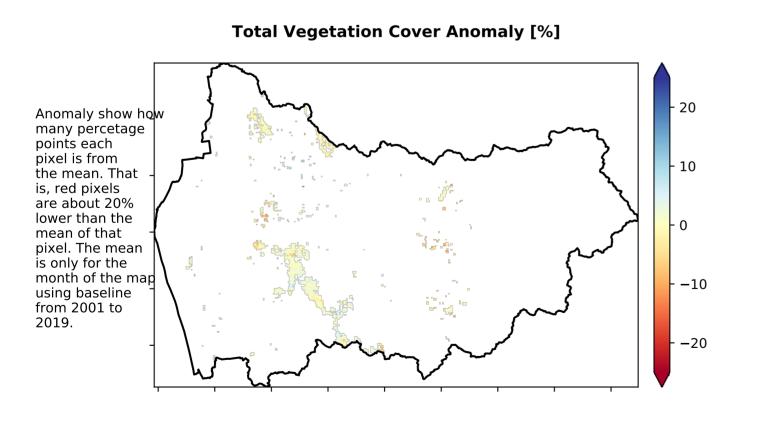




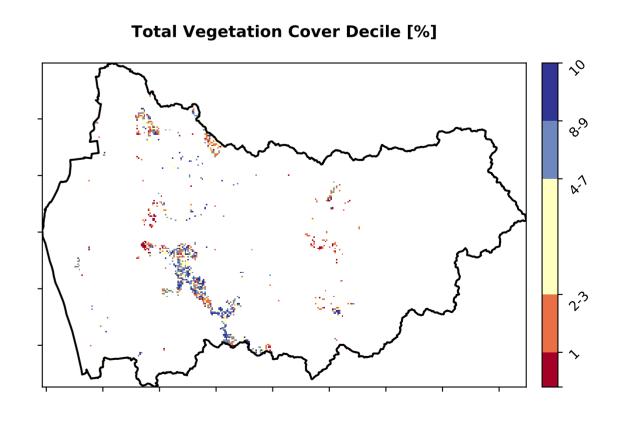
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area







Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline. the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





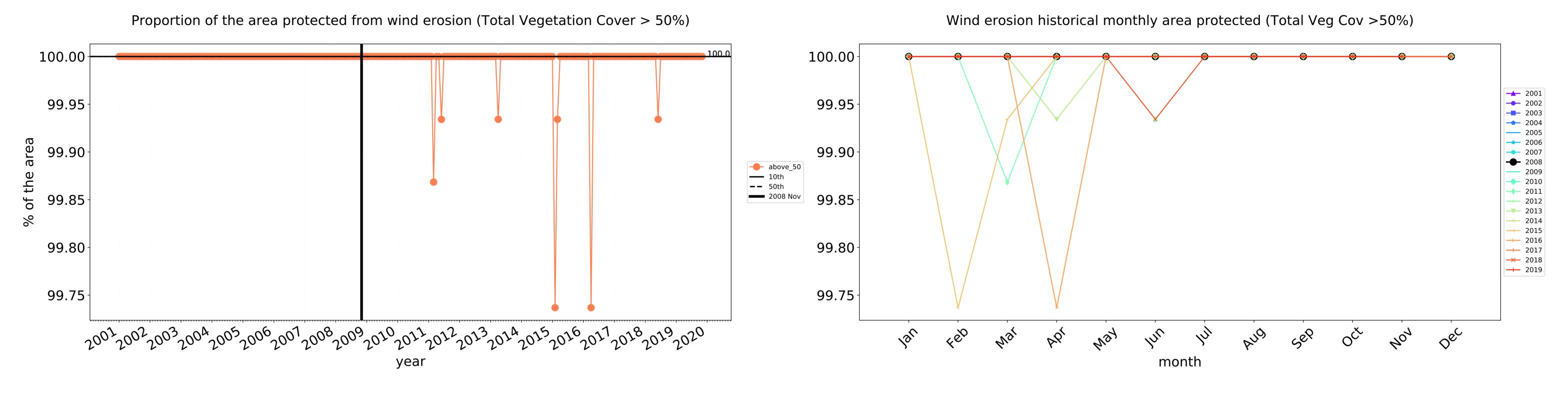


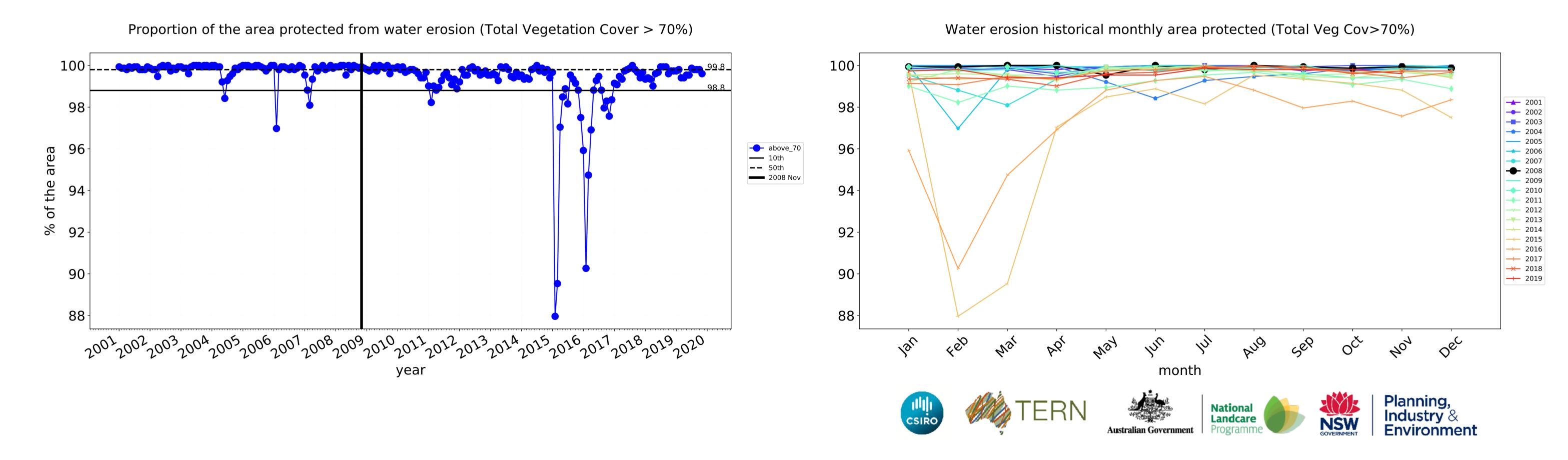


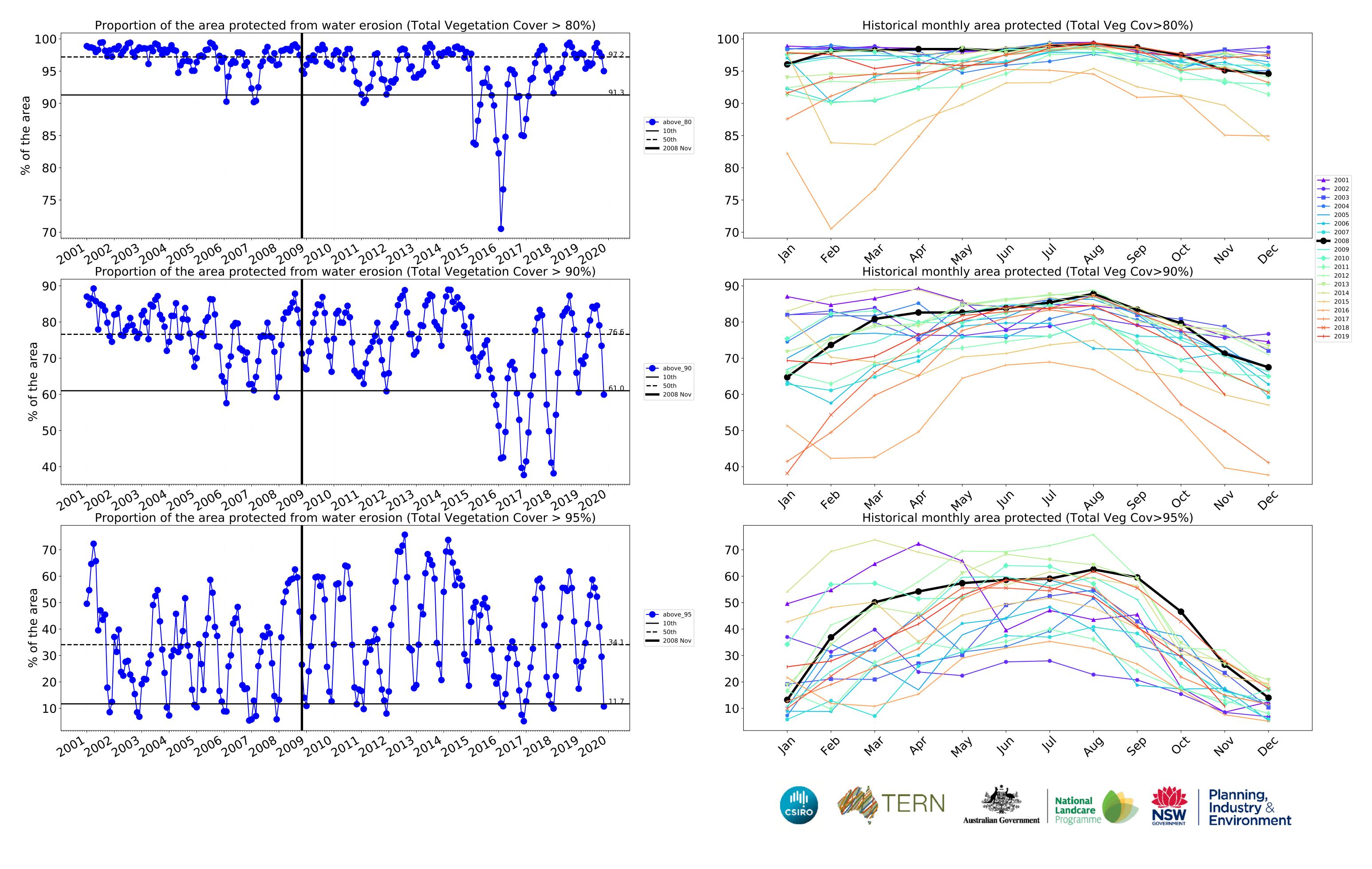












#### **Agriculture**

70

60

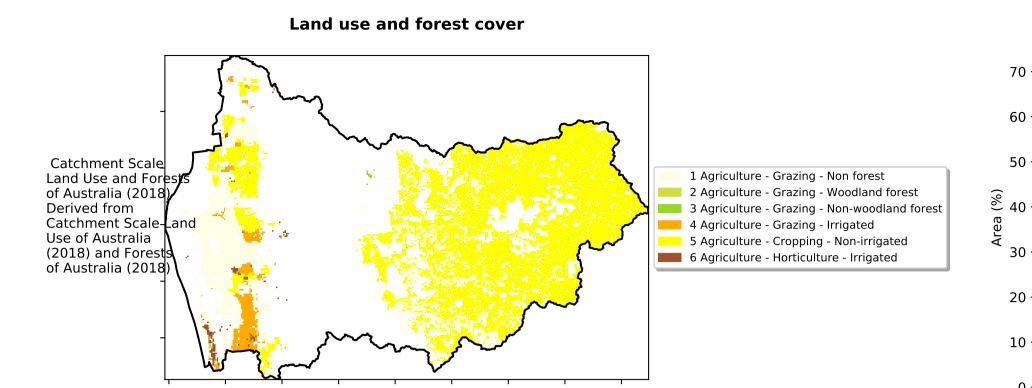
50

30

20

10

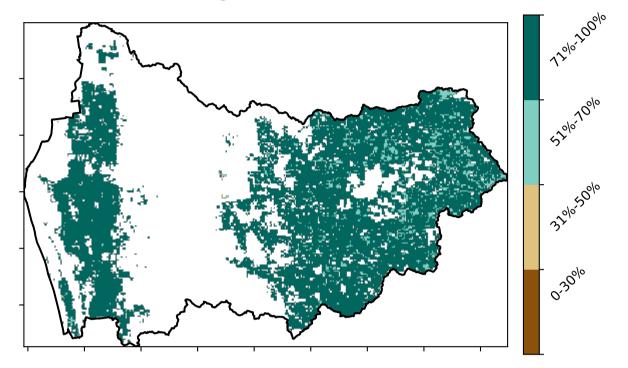
23.7%



## 71.7%

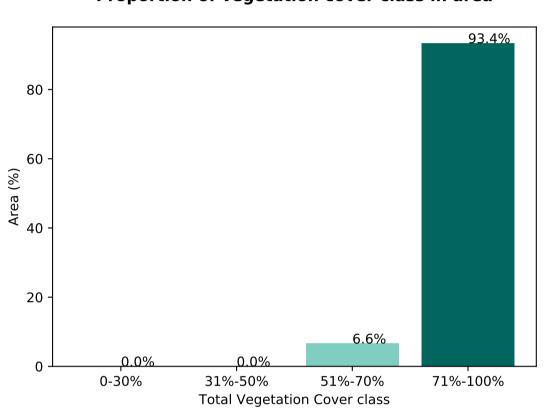
**Proportion of each land class in area** 

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

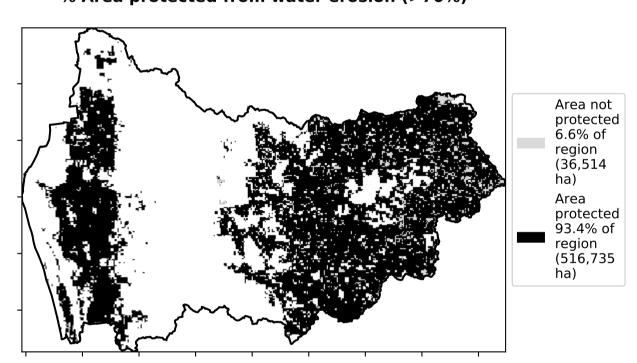


**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area** 

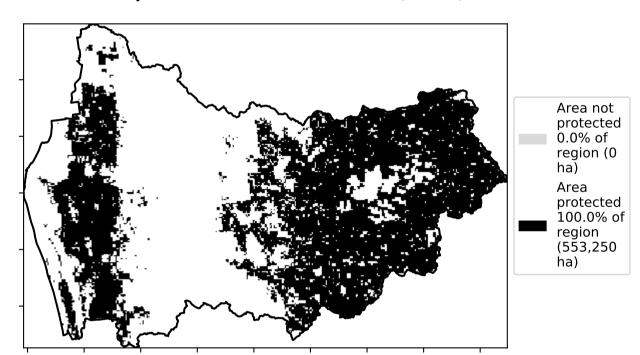
Land use class



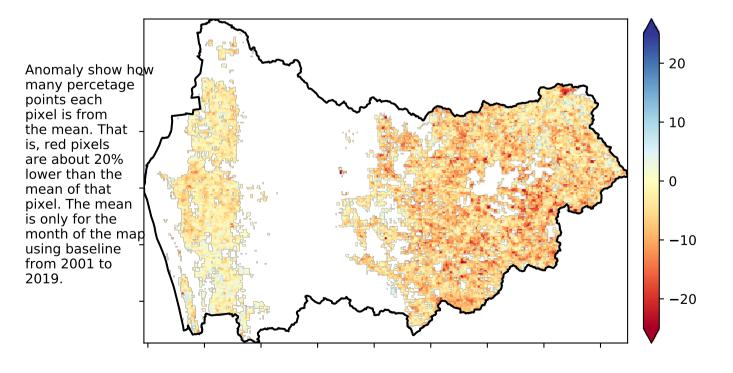
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



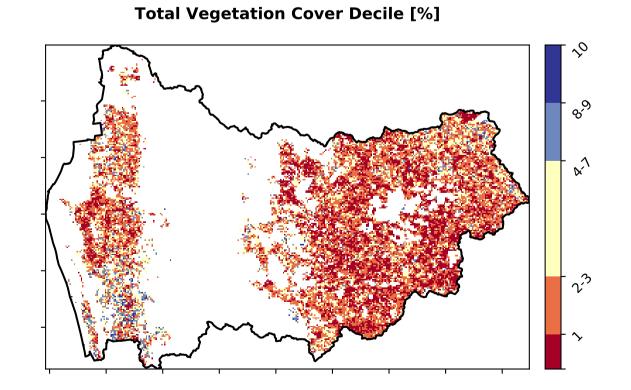
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







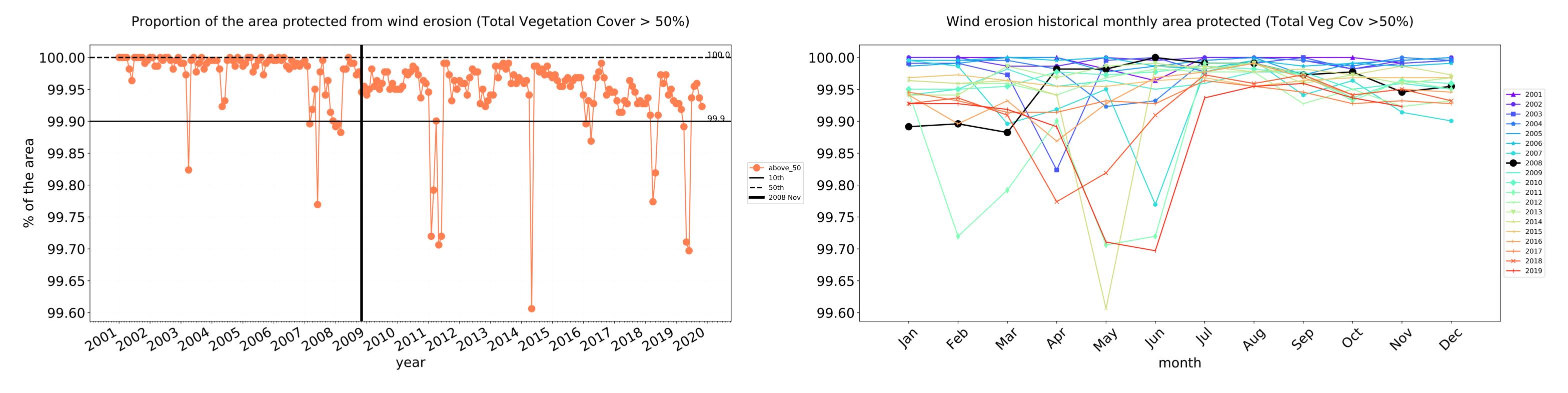


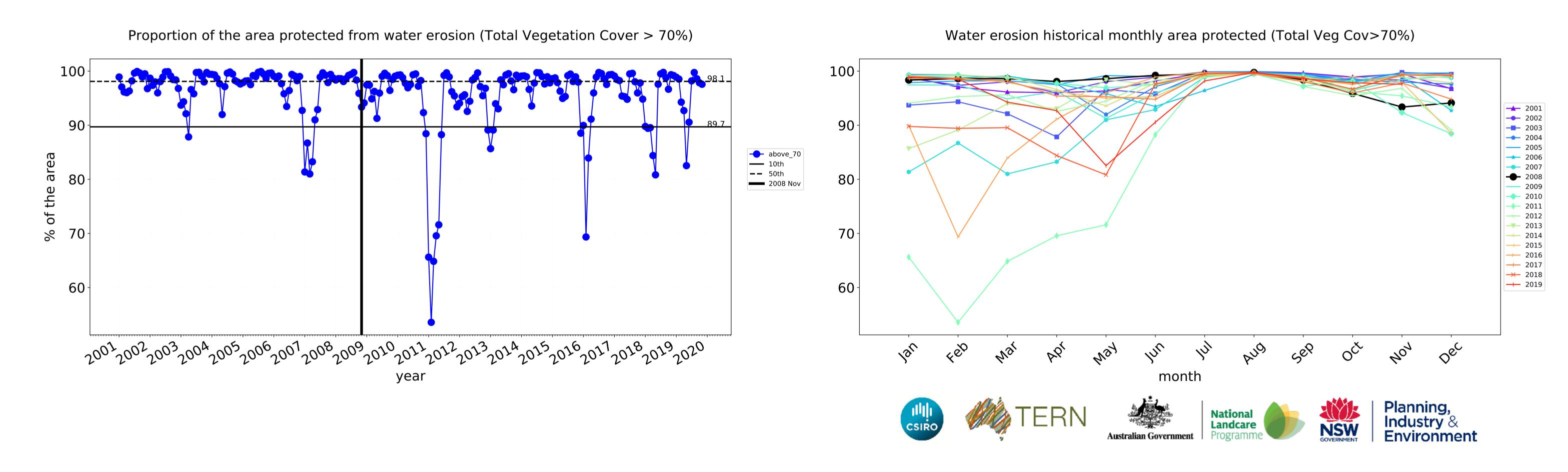


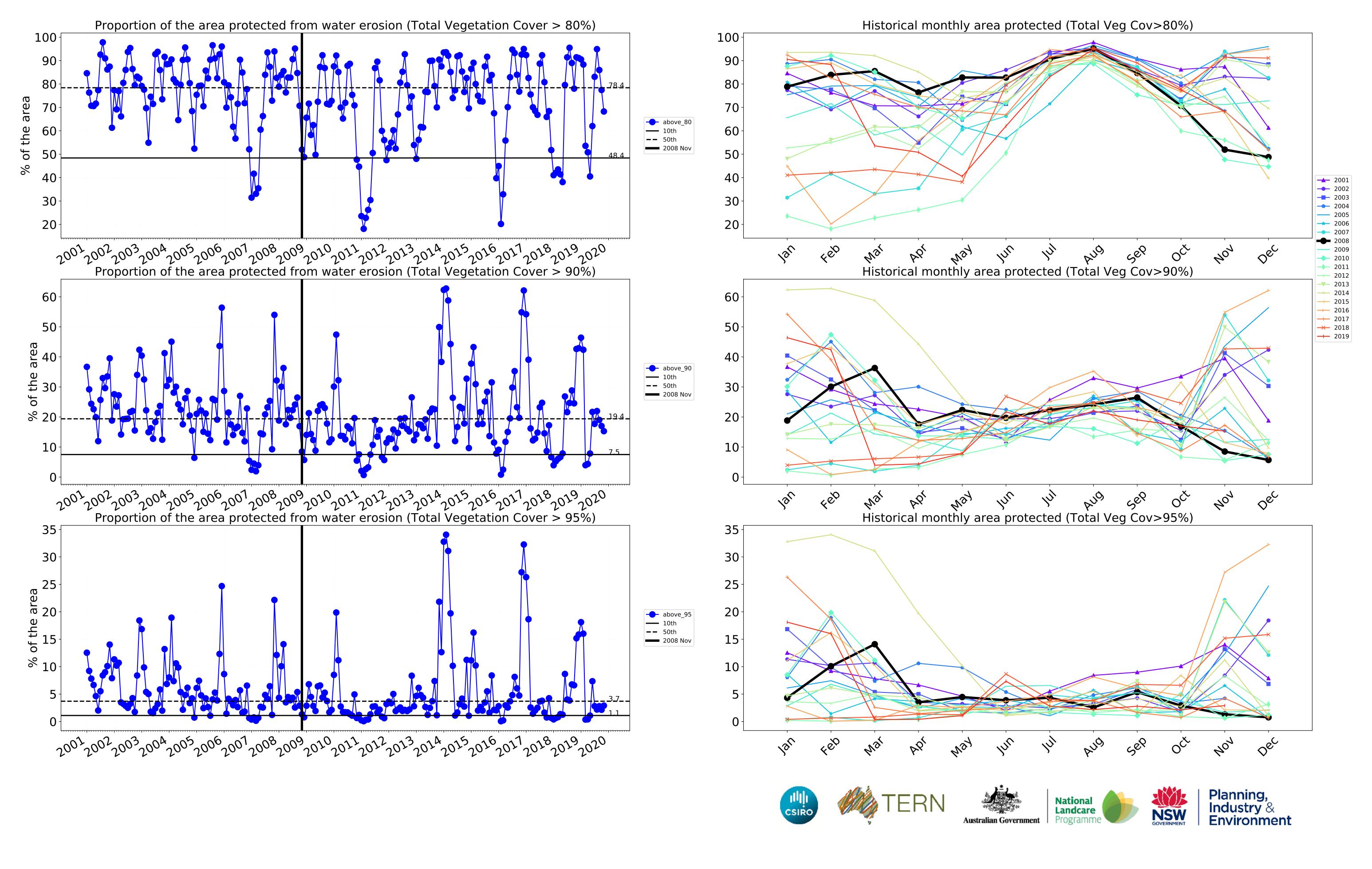




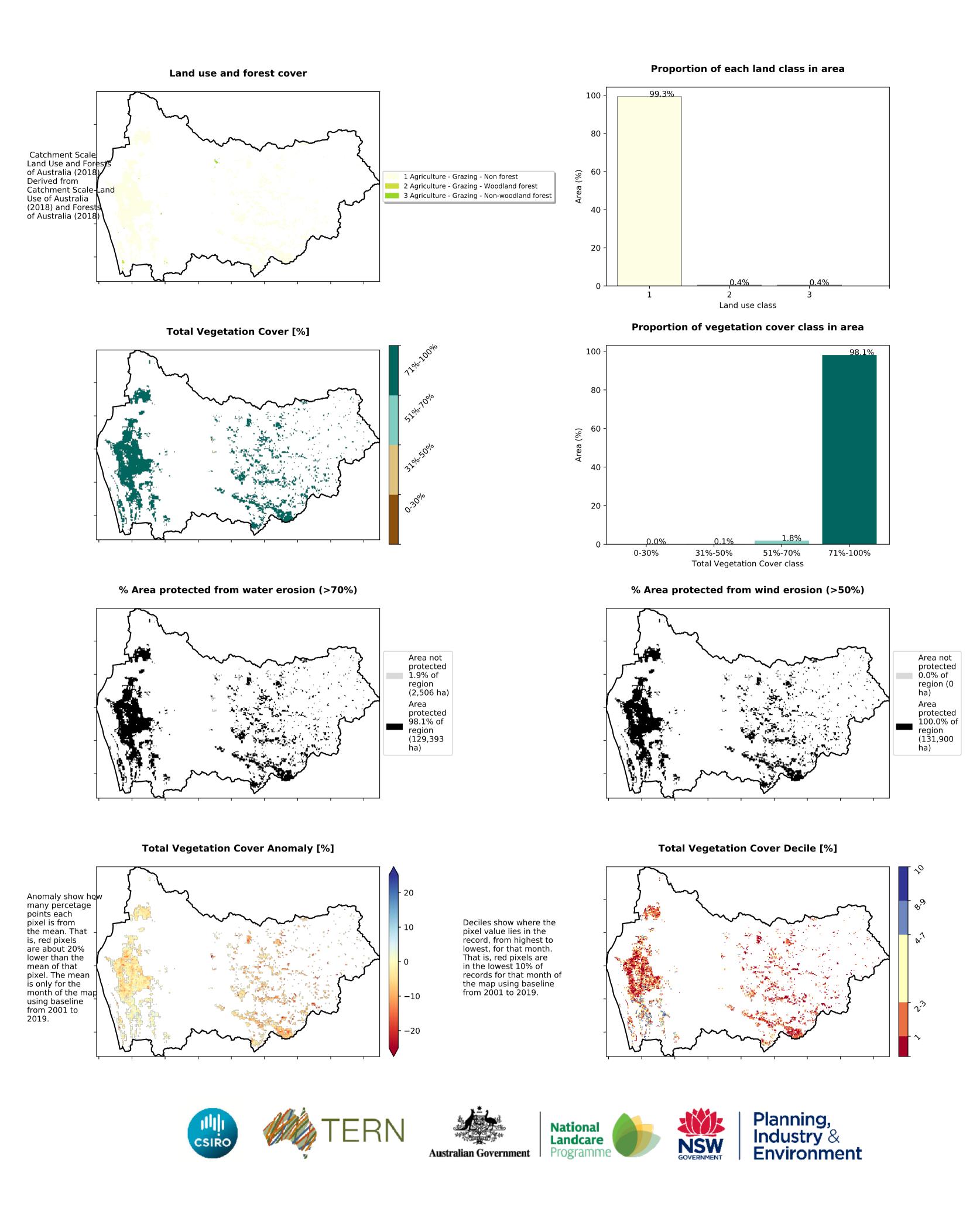
#### **Agriculture timeseries**



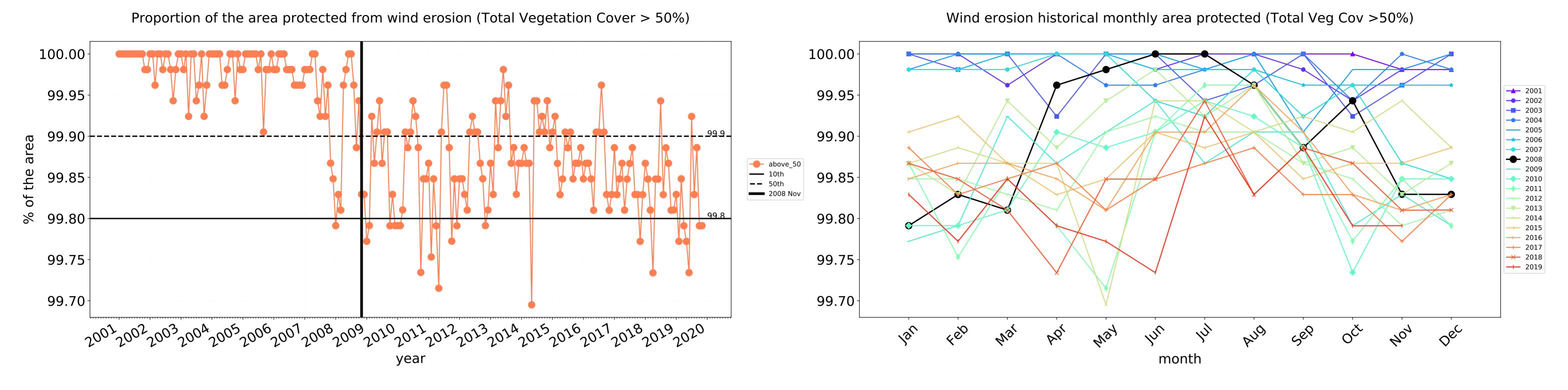


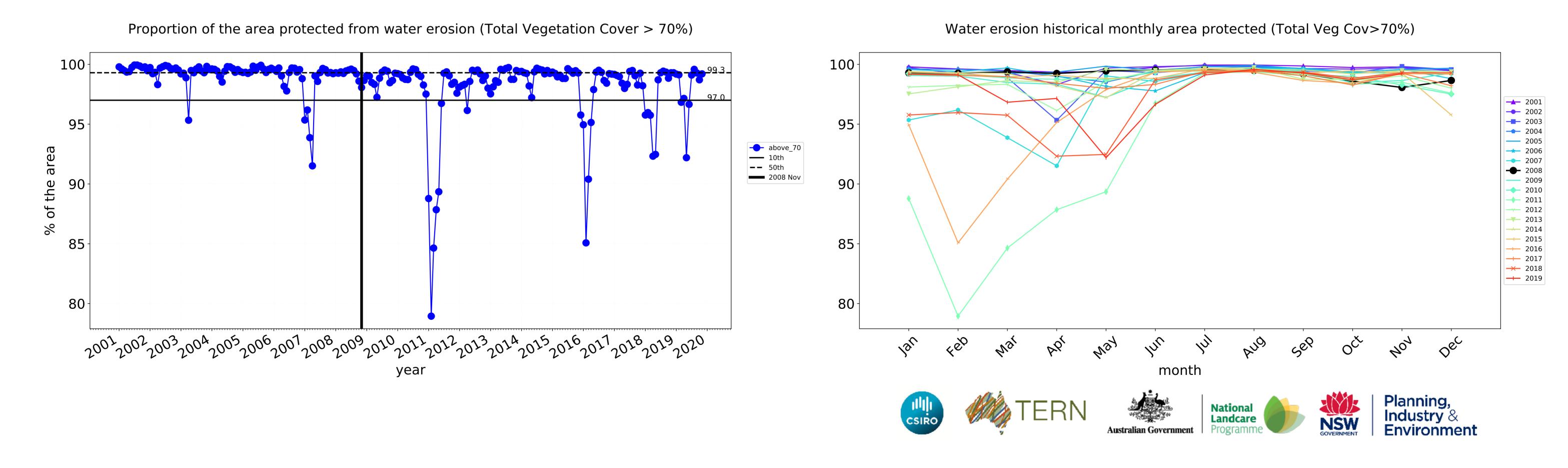


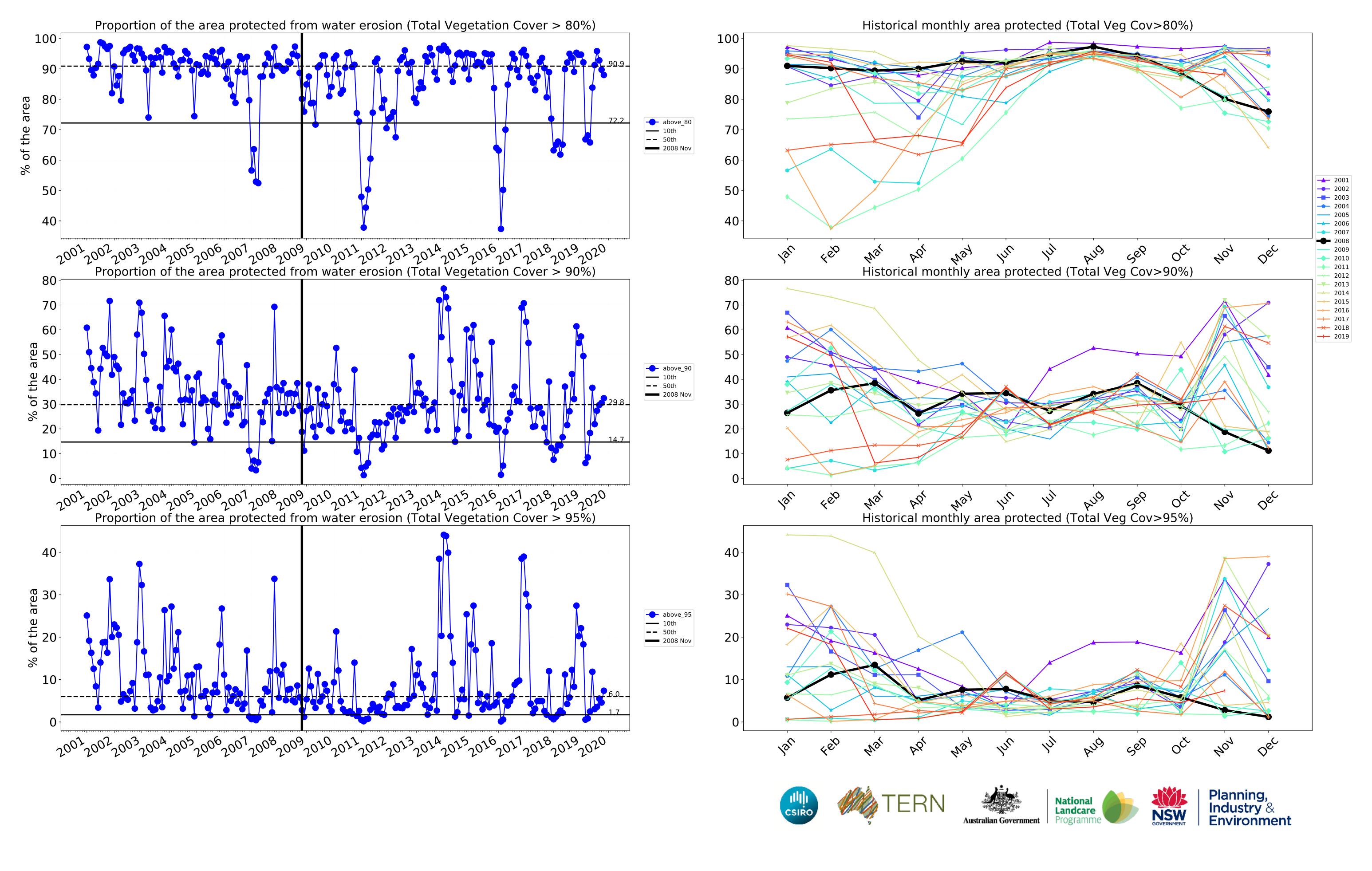
#### **Grazing**



#### **Grazing timeseries**

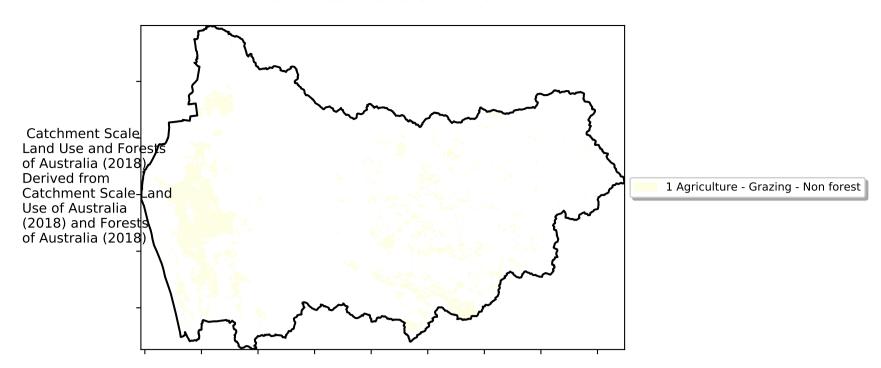




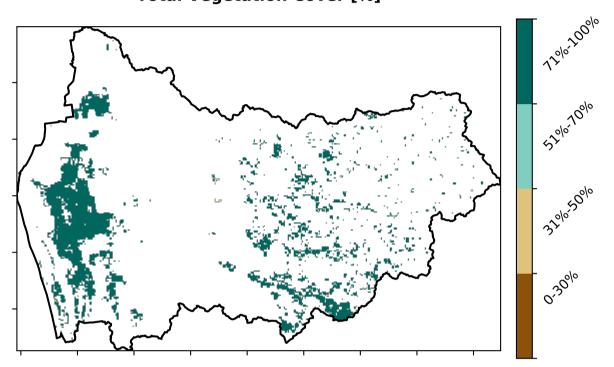


#### **Grazing non forest**

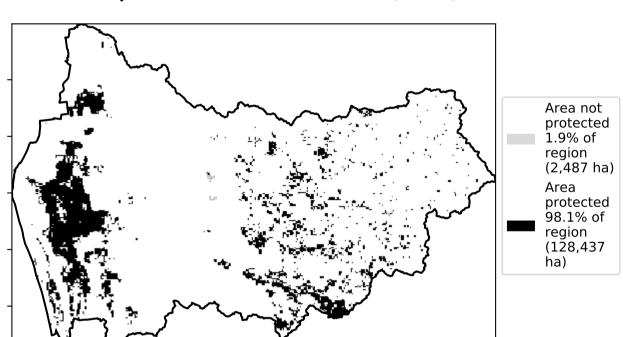
#### Land use and forest cover



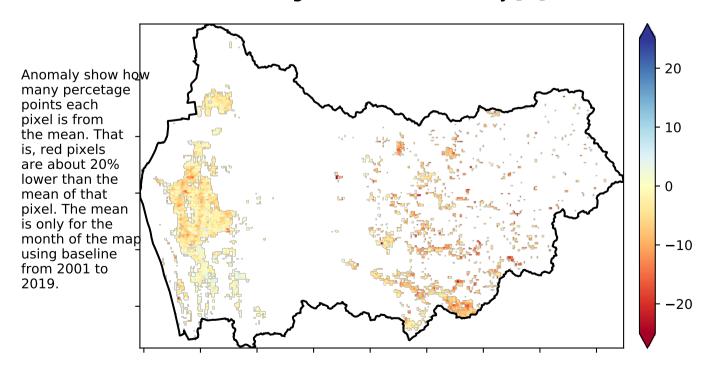
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

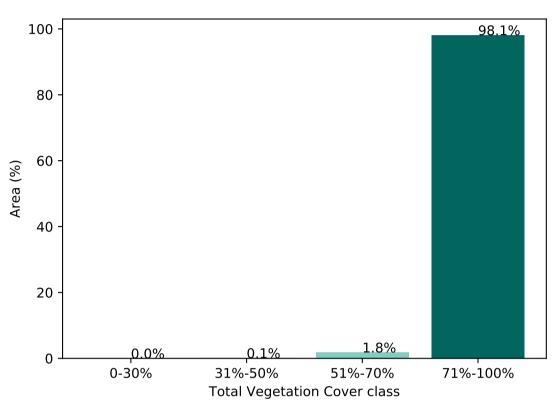


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

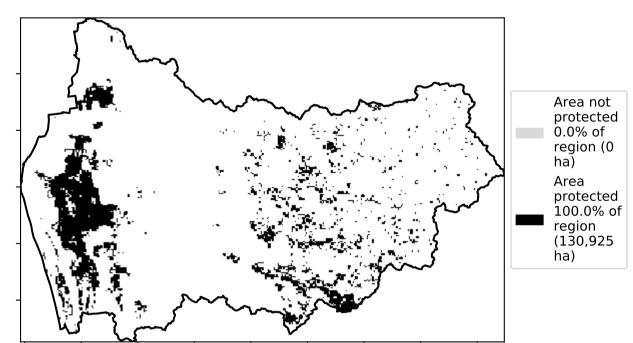


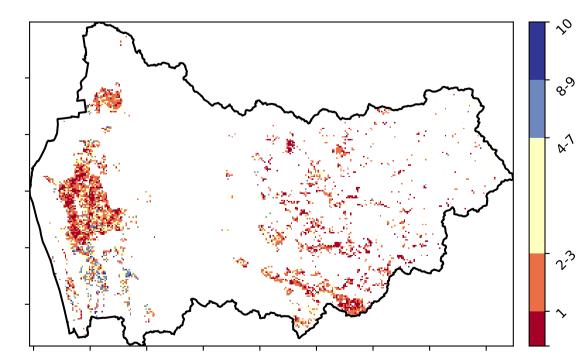
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









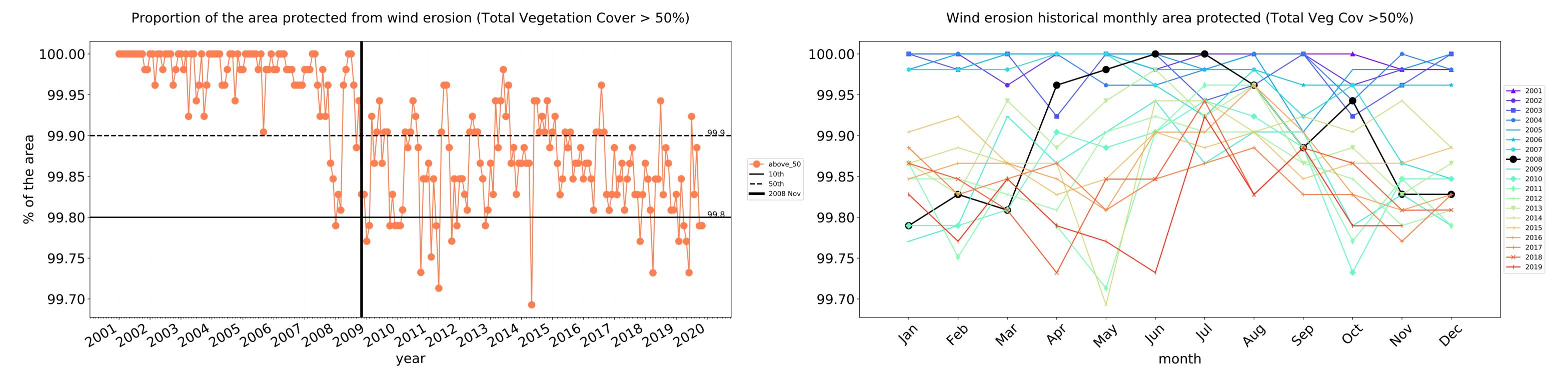


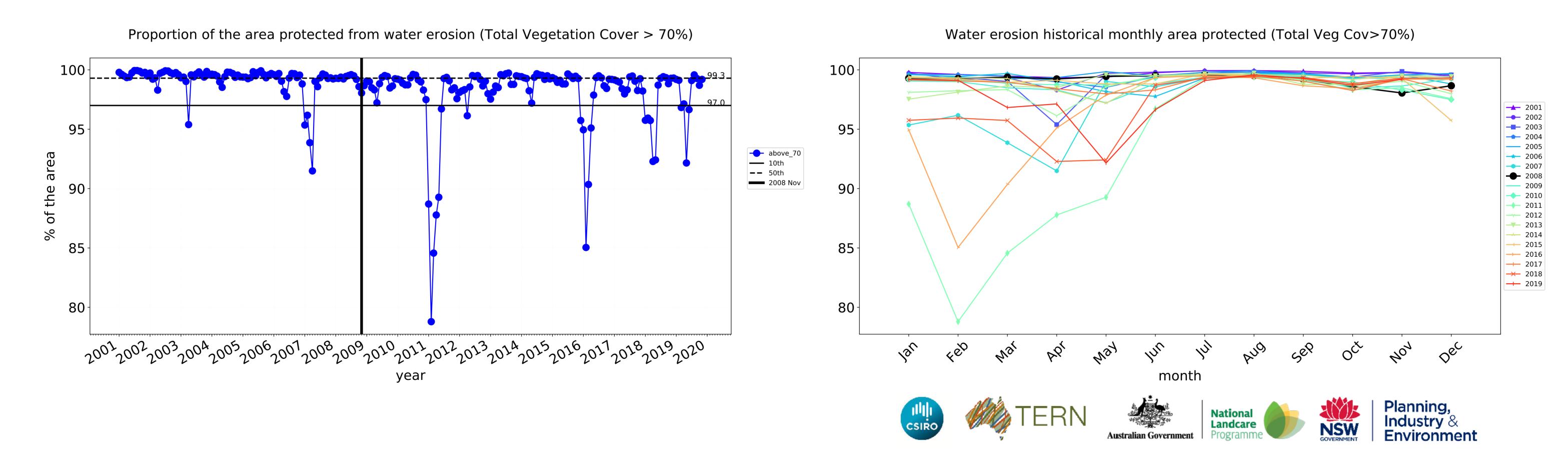


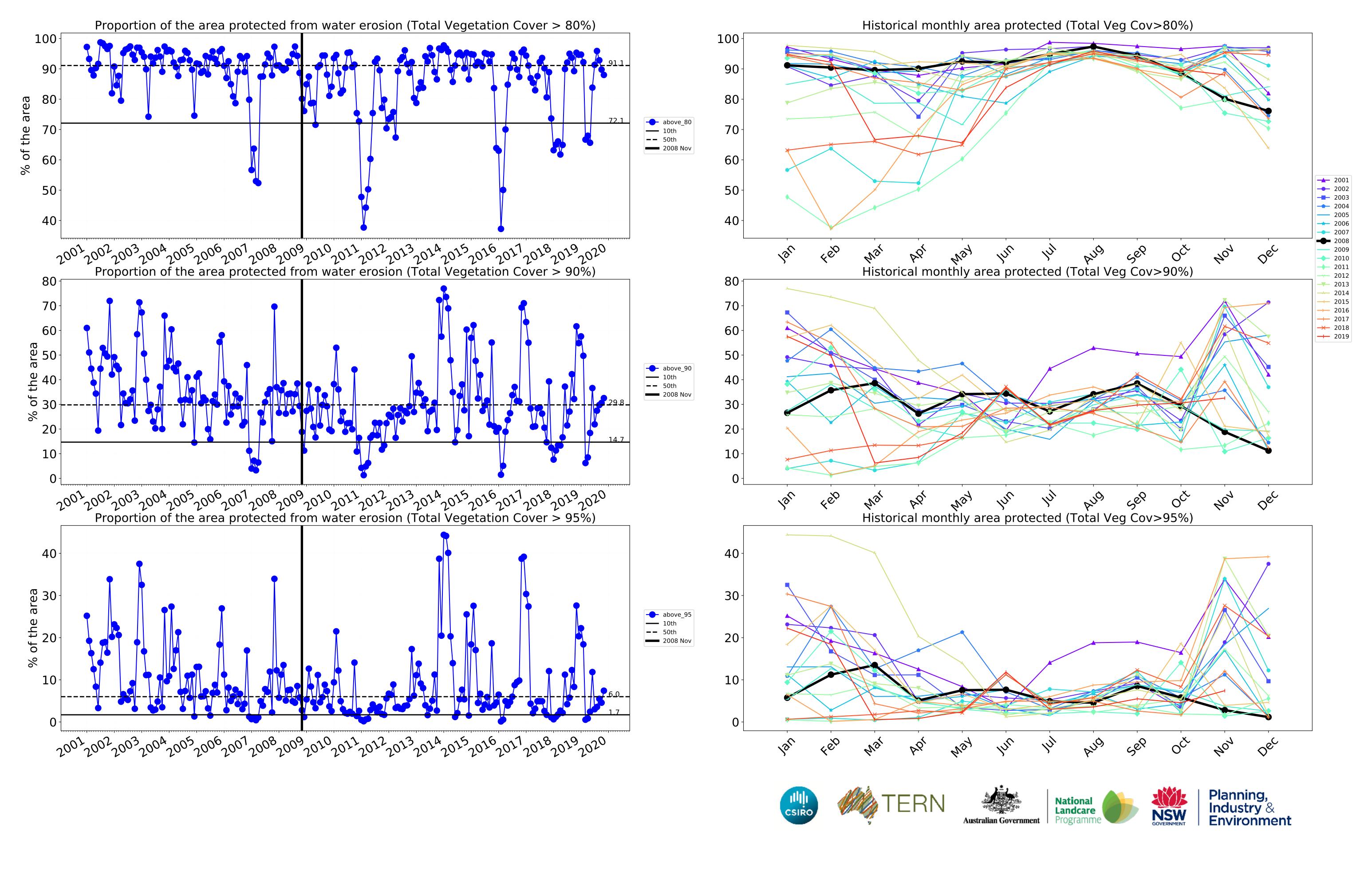




#### **Grazing non forest timeseries**

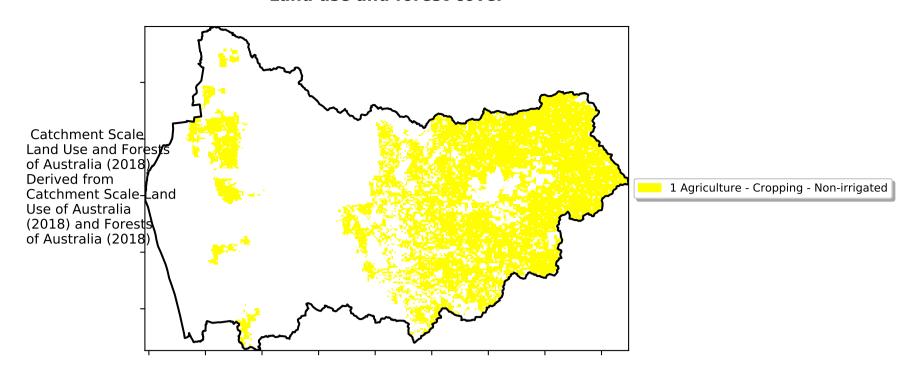




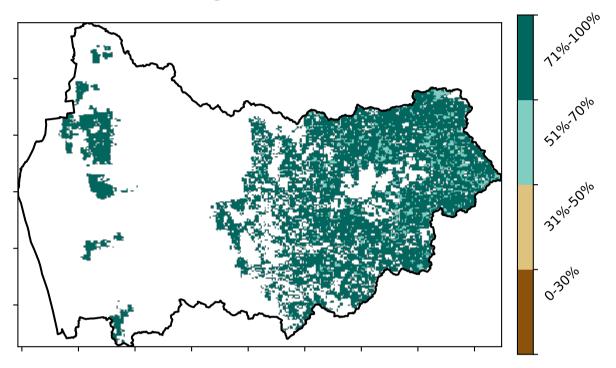


#### **Cropping**

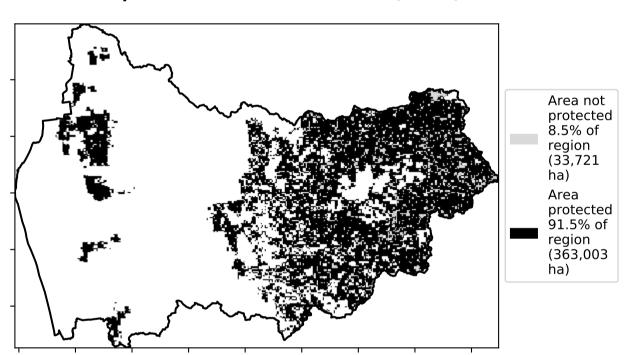
#### Land use and forest cover



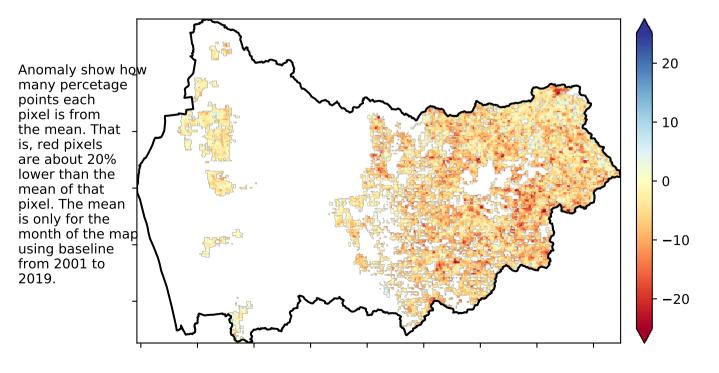
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

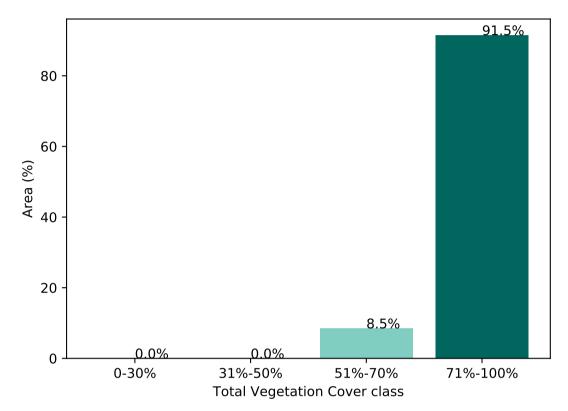


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

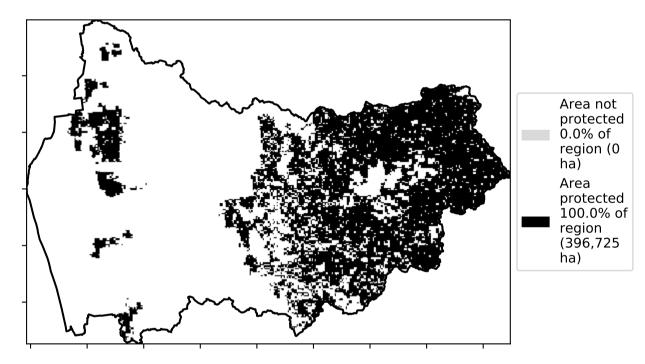


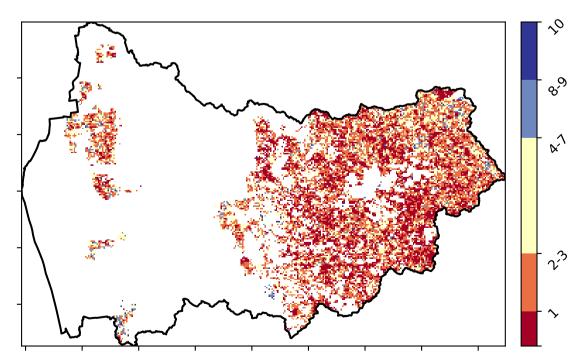
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









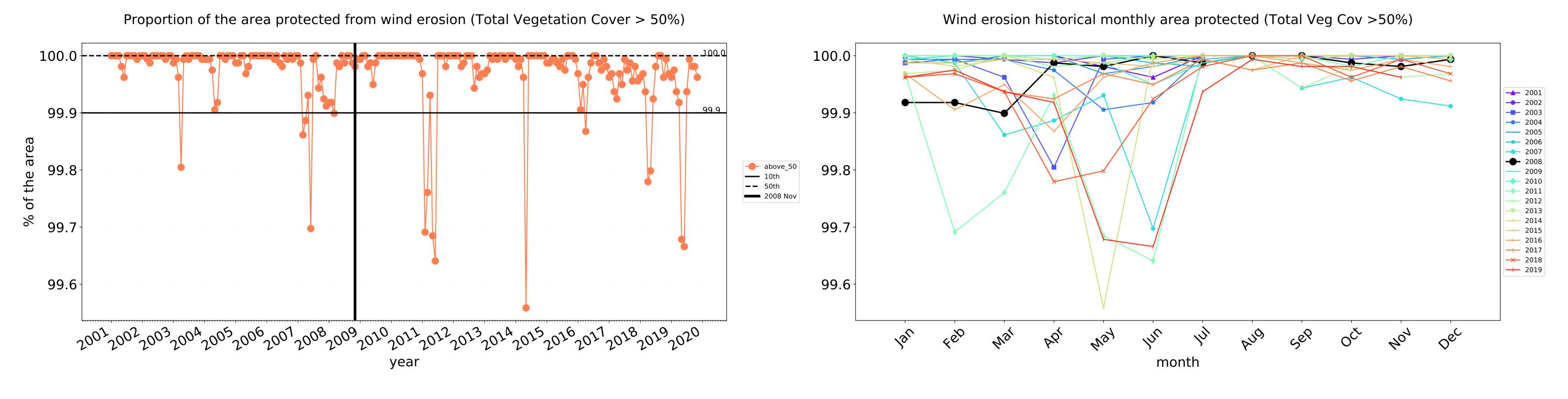


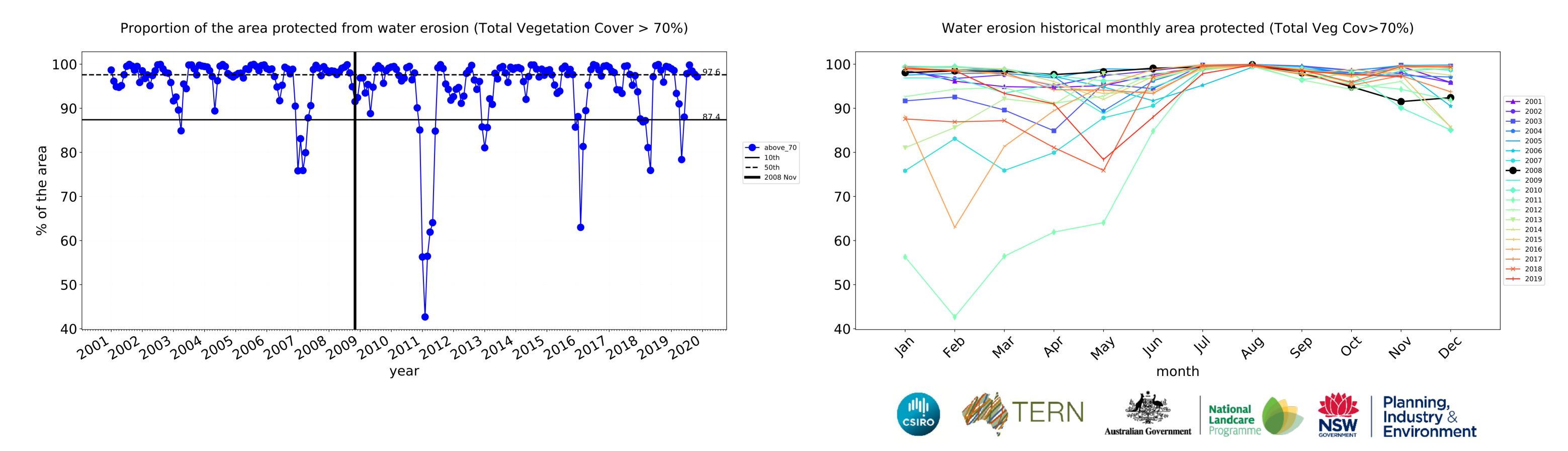


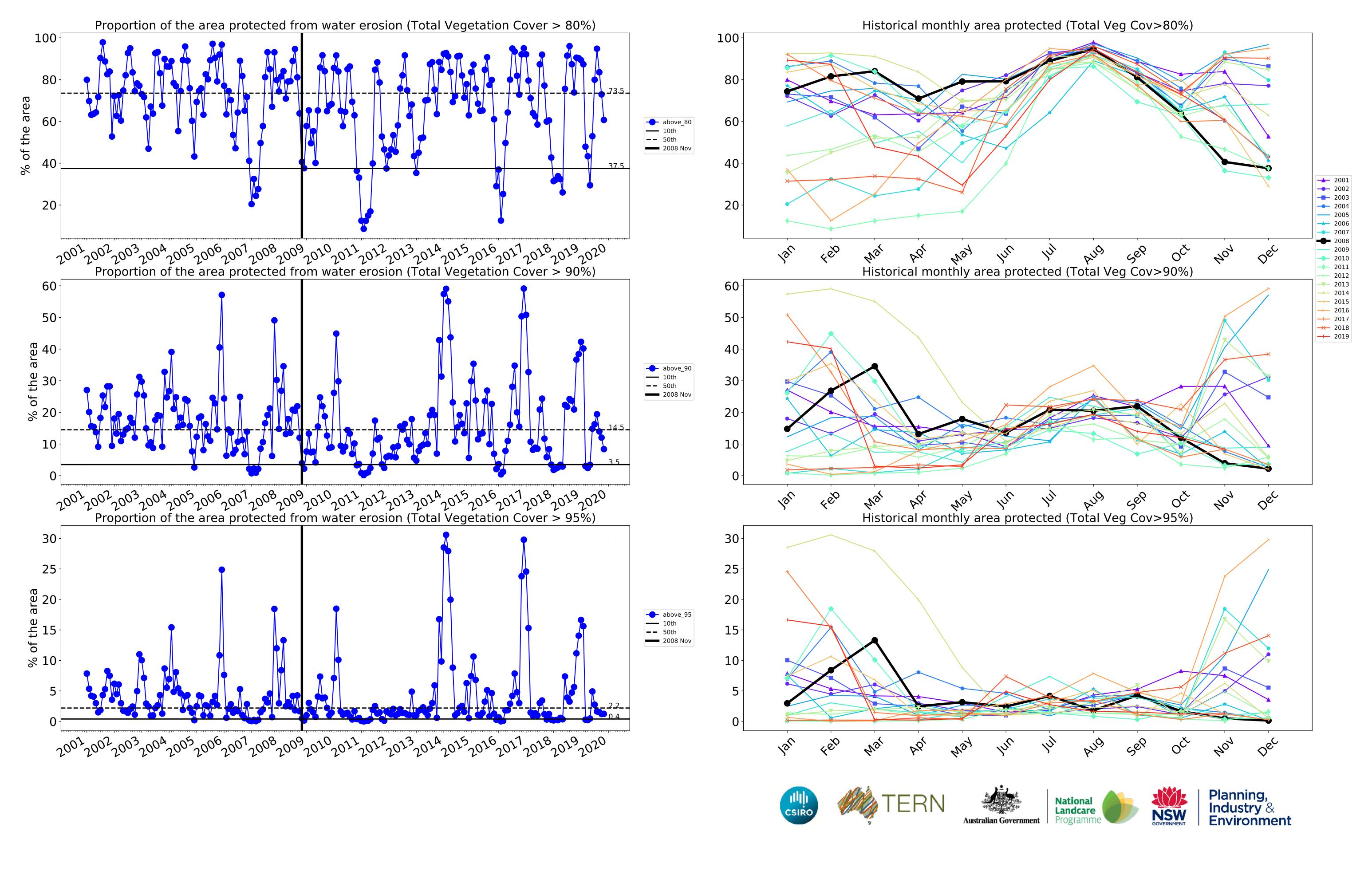




#### **Cropping timeseries**

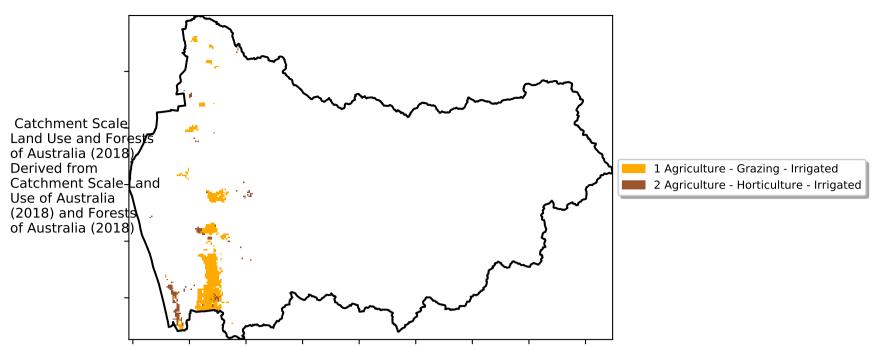


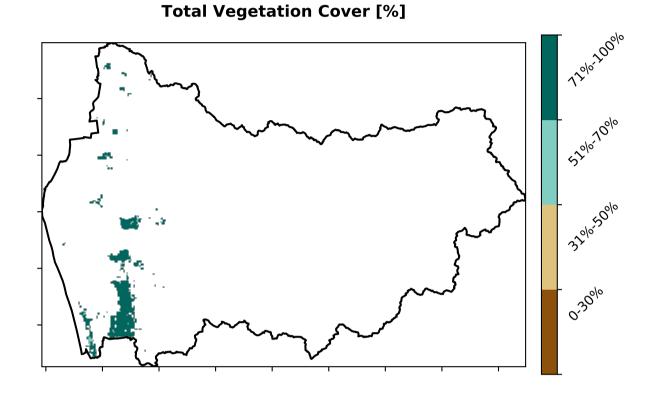




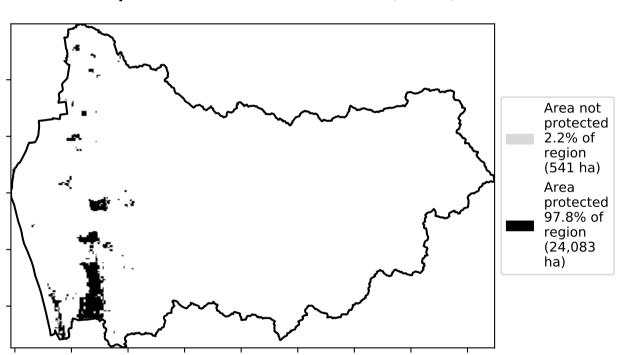
#### **Irrigation**

#### Land use and forest cover

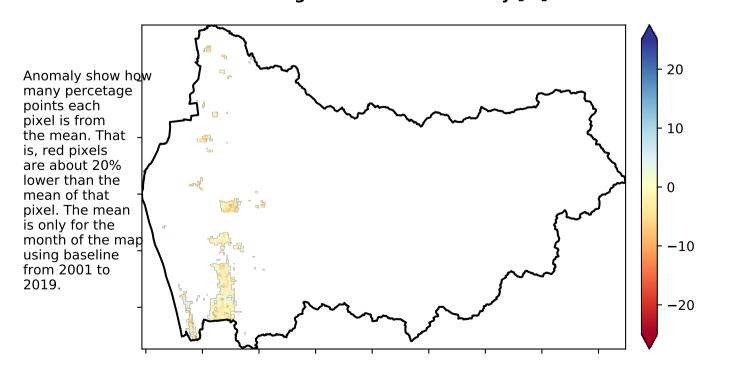




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

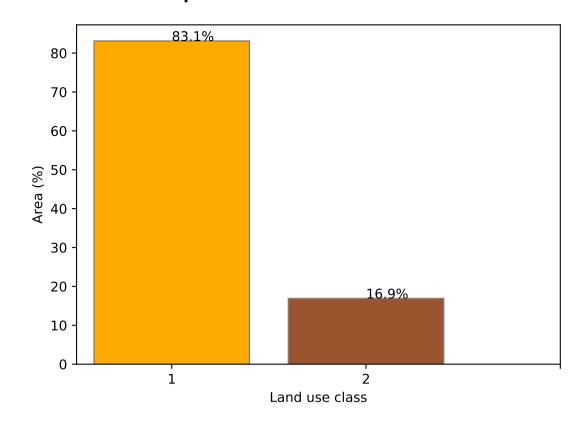


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

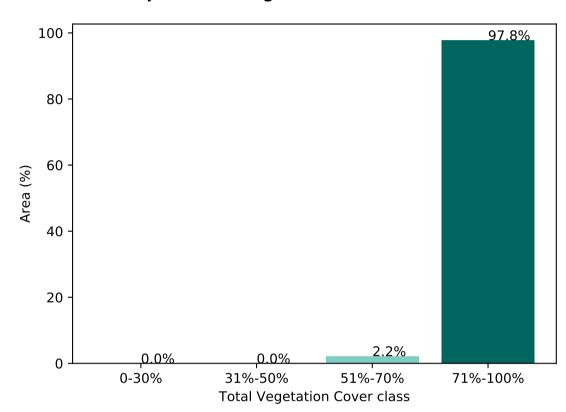


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

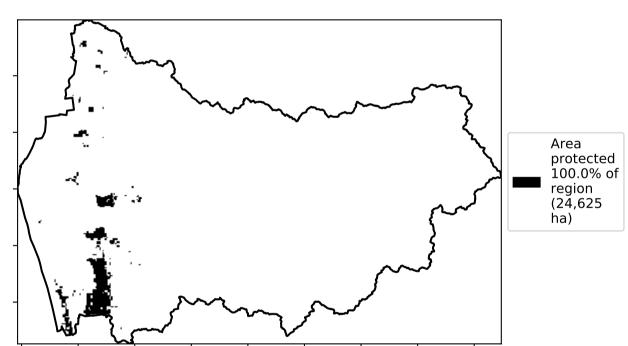
#### Proportion of each land class in area



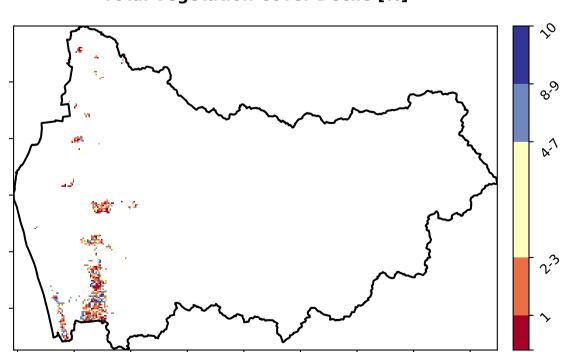
**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area** 



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







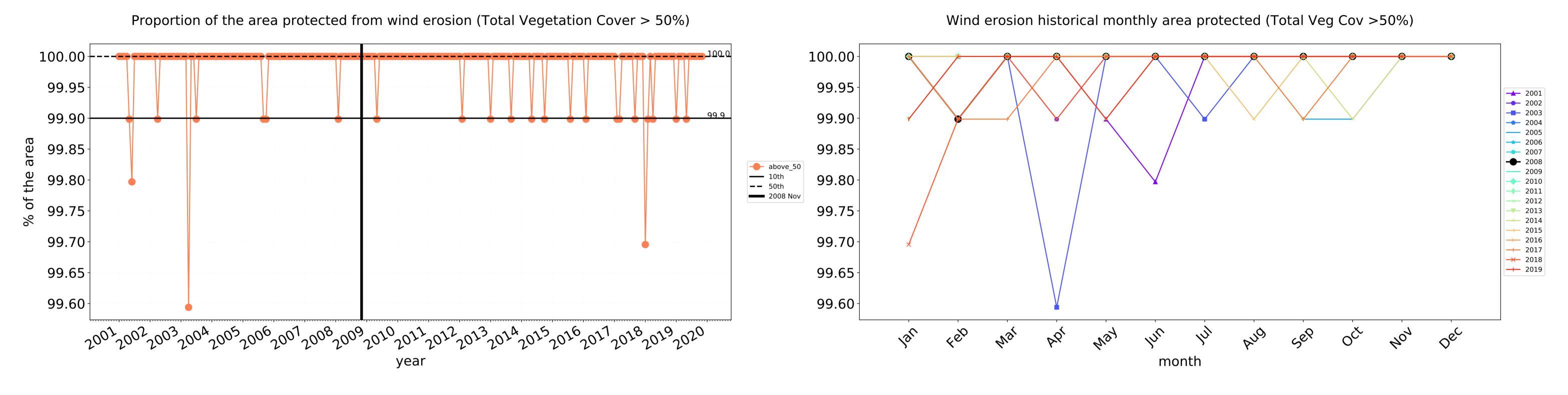


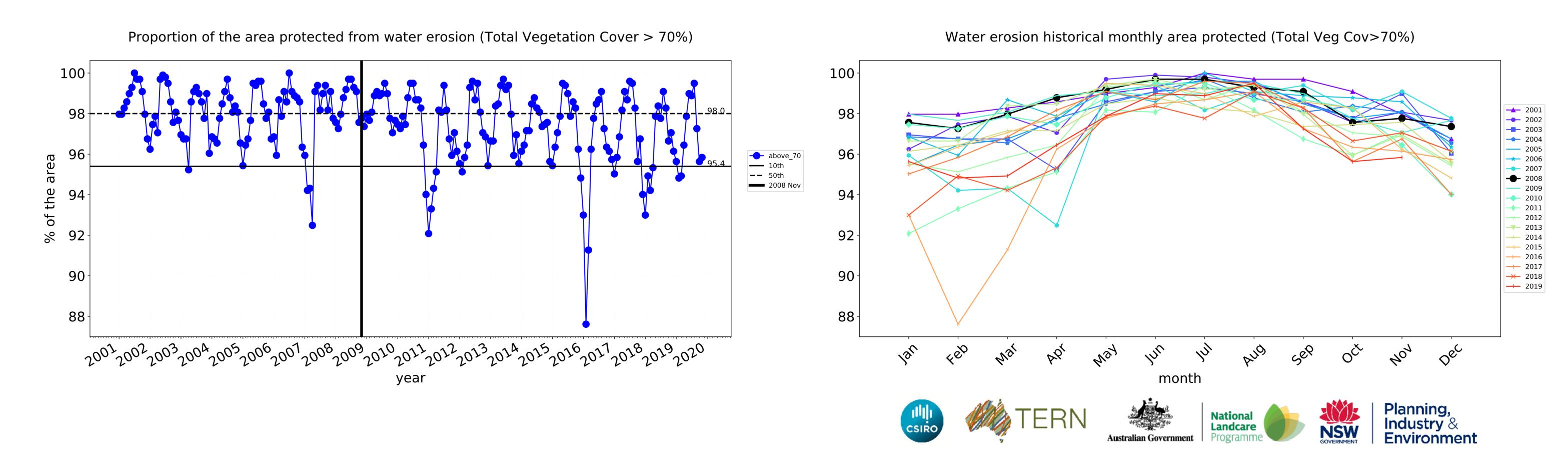


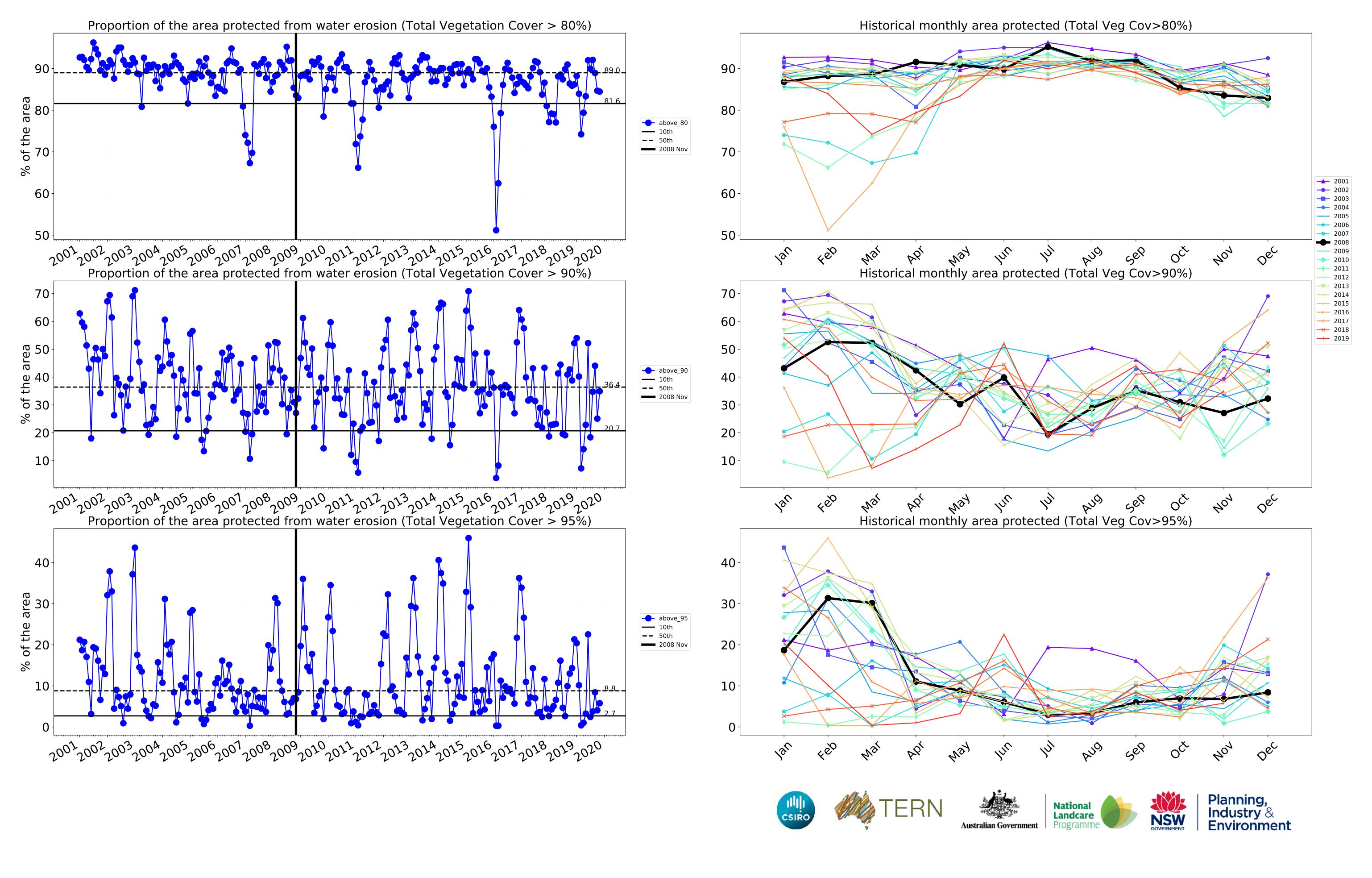




#### **Irrigation timeseries**

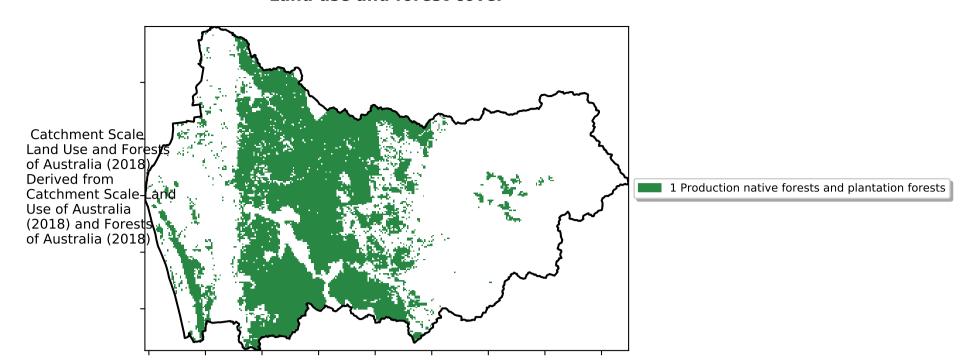




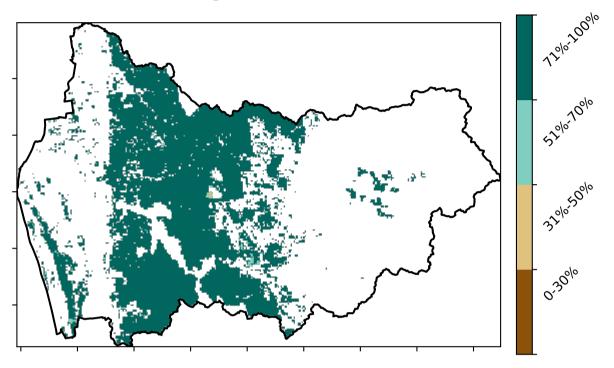


#### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

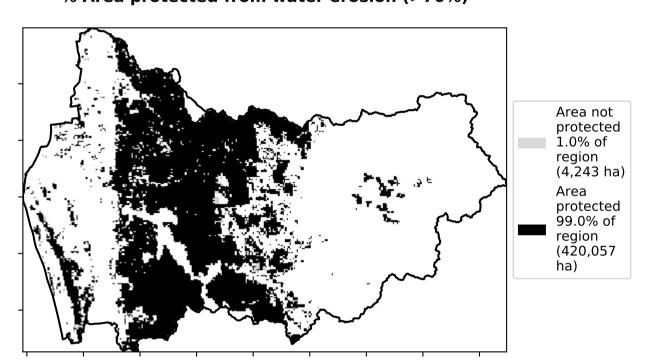
#### Land use and forest cover



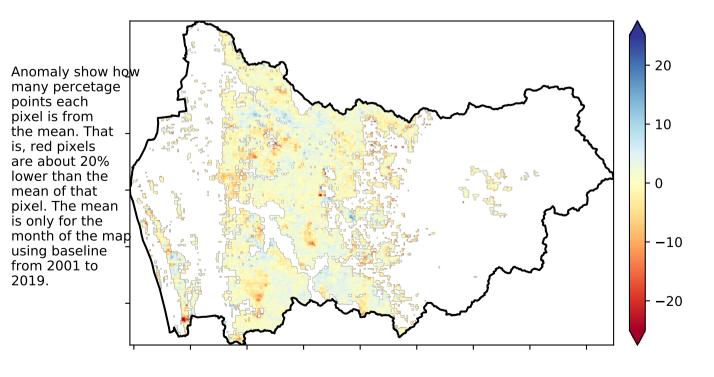
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

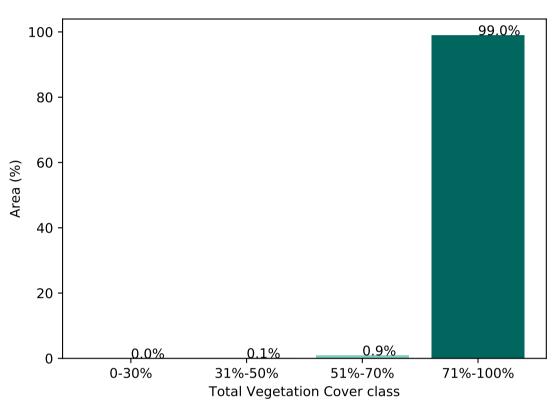


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

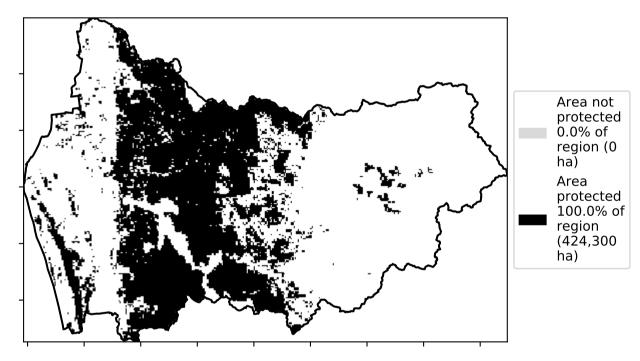


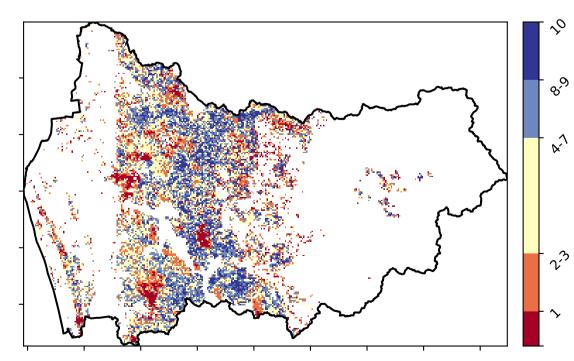
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









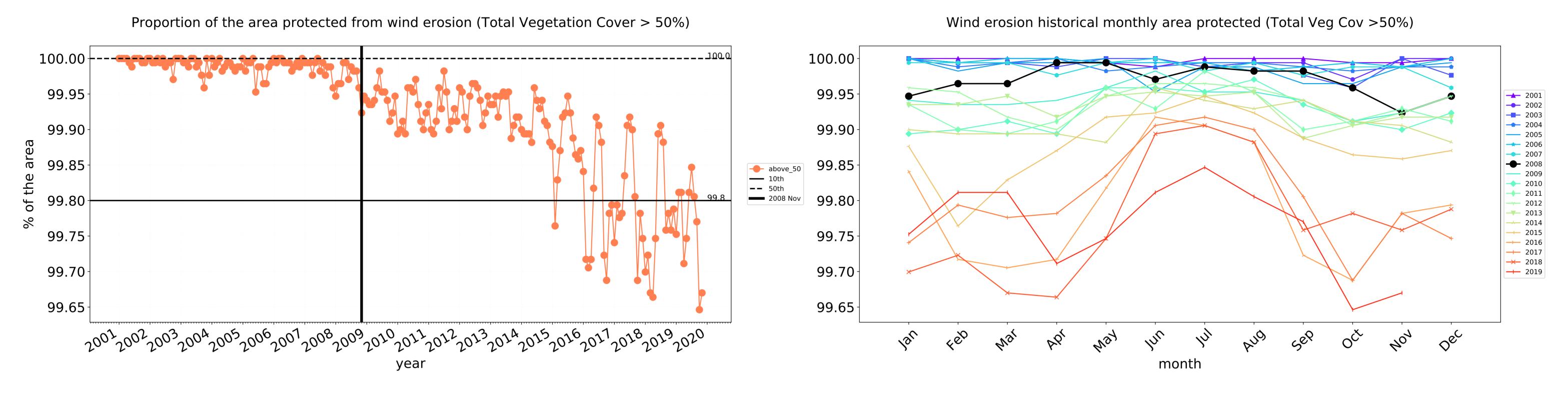


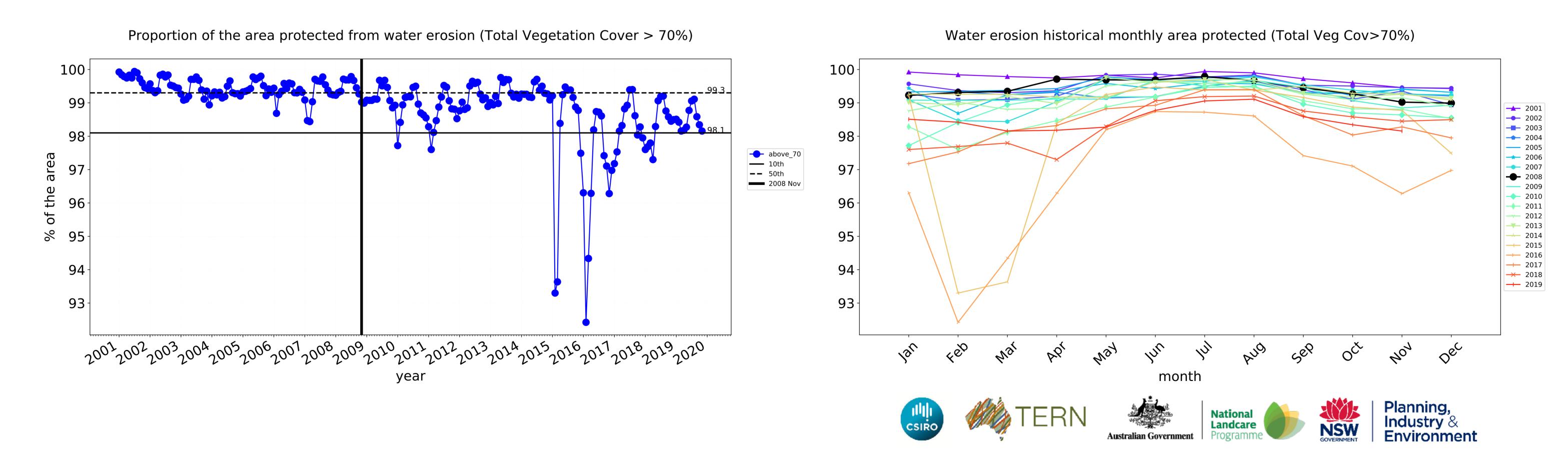


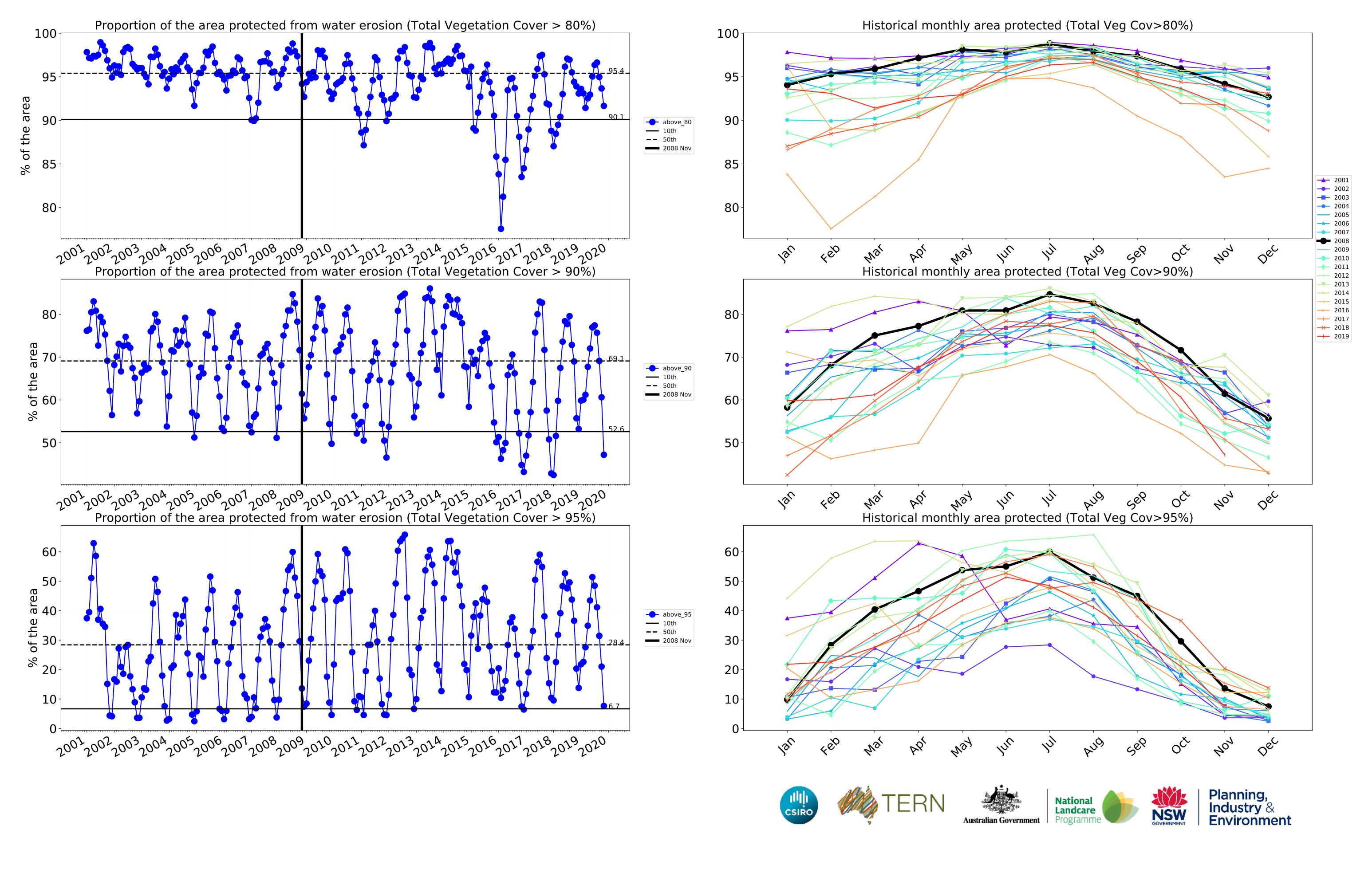




#### **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







### Peel-Harvey Region (1,141,600 ha and no data 17,174 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,141,600	100.0% 1,141,399	99.8% 1,139,648	95.4% 1,088,563	70.7% 807,523	31.3% 356,842	7.1% 80,829
Conservation and natural environments	106,400	100.0% 106,375	100.0% 106,350	98.0% 104,250	83.1% 88,375	37.8% 40,200	12.0% 12,750
Conservation and natural environments non forest	14,850	100.0% 14,850	99.8% 14,825	90.7% 13,475	58.1% 8,625	13.8% 2,050	2.0% 300
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	53,550	100.0% 53,525	100.0% 53,525	98.6% 52,800	81.4% 43,600	20.7% 11,075	4.4% 2,375
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	38,000	100.0% 38,000	100.0% 38,000	99.9% 37,975	95.1% 36,150	71.2% 27,075	26.5% 10,075
Agriculture	553,250	100.0% 553,200	99.9% 552,950	93.4% 516,500	52.0% 287,450	8.5% 47,075	1.3% 7,325
Grazing	131,900	100.0% 131,850	99.8% 131,675	98.1% 129,350	80.2% 105,725	18.8% 24,825	2.8% 3,675
Grazing non forest	130,925	100.0% 130,875	99.8% 130,700	98.1% 128,375	80.1% 104,925	18.9% 24,700	2.8% 3,675
Cropping	396,725	100.0% 396,725	100.0% 396,650	91.5% 363,075	40.6% 161,150	3.9% 15,575	0.5% 1,975
Irrigation	24,625	100.0% 24,625	100.0% 24,625	97.8% 24,075	83.6% 20,575	27.1% 6,675	6.8% 1,675
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,300	100.0% 424,300	99.9% 423,975	99.0% 420,150	94.2% 399,625	61.4% 260,700	13.6% 57,825











