Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Peel-Harvey Region WA

Date: July 2007

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

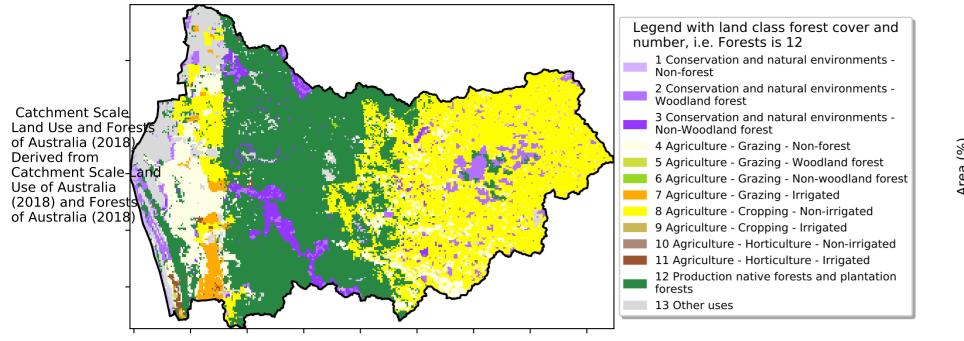
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



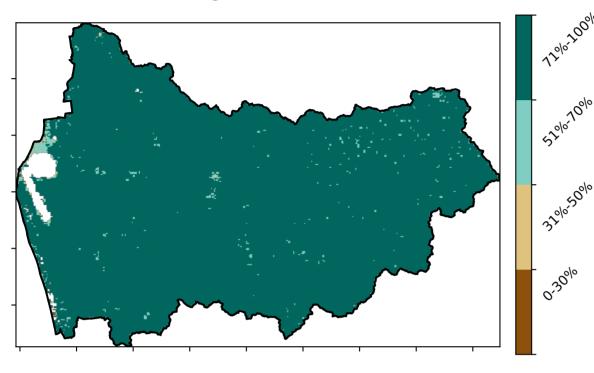
Vegetation Cover Jul 2007

Land use and forest cover

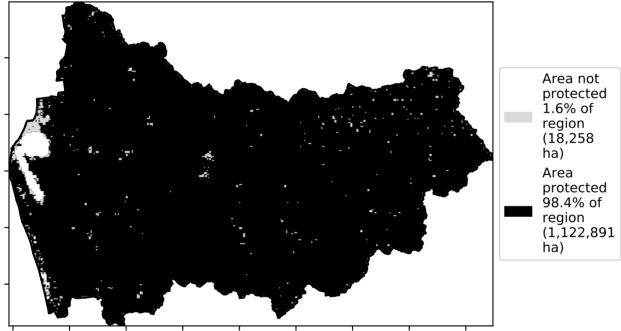
Proportion of each land class in area



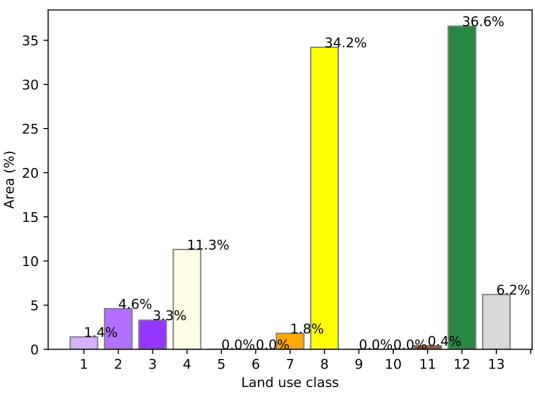
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



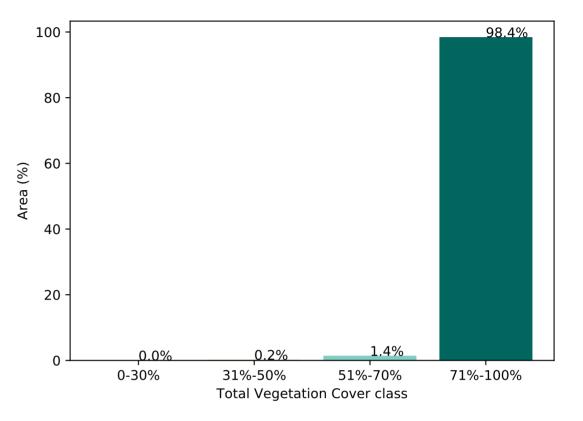
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



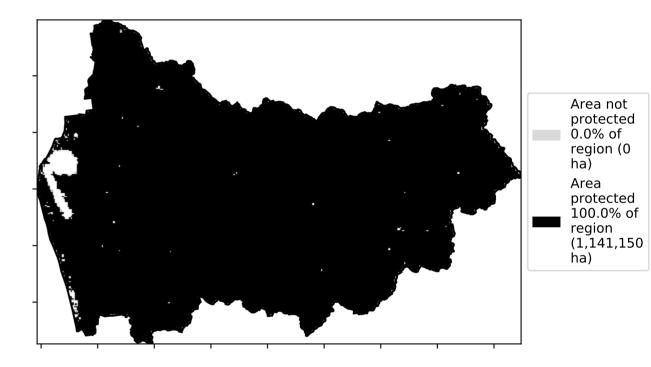
Area not protected 1.6% of region (18,258 ha)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

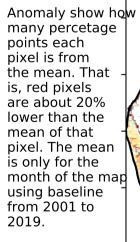


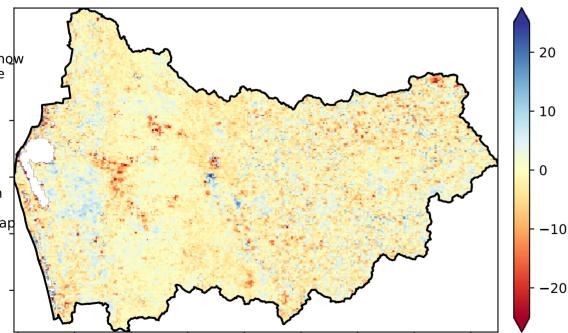
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



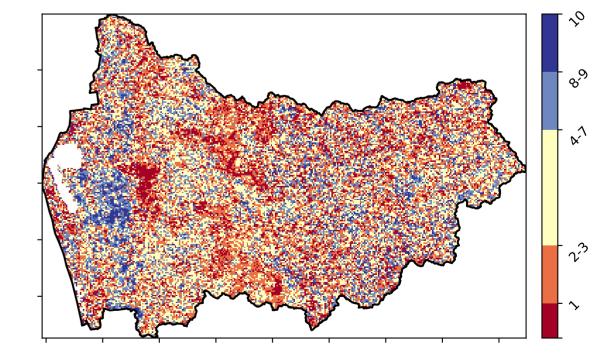
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

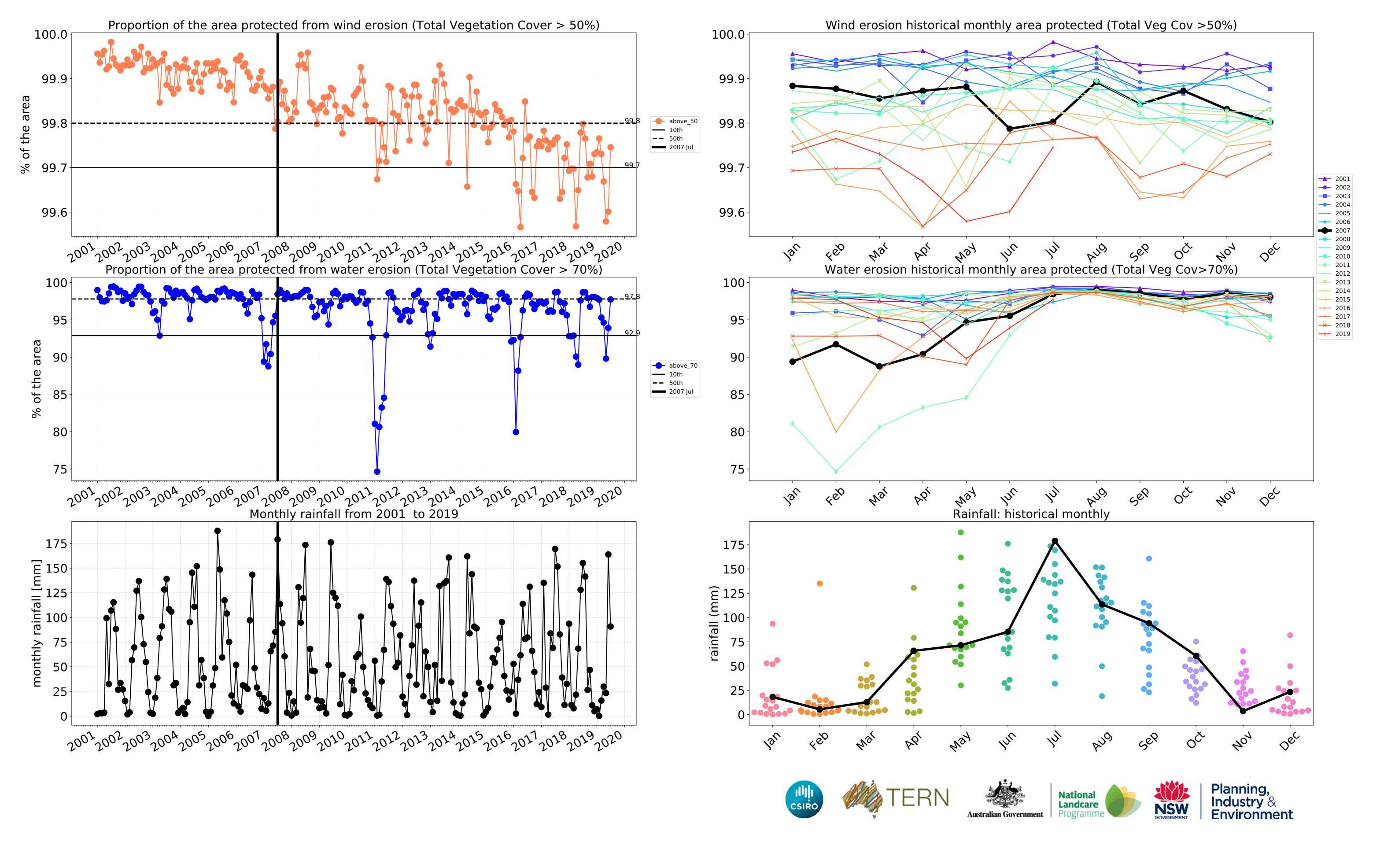


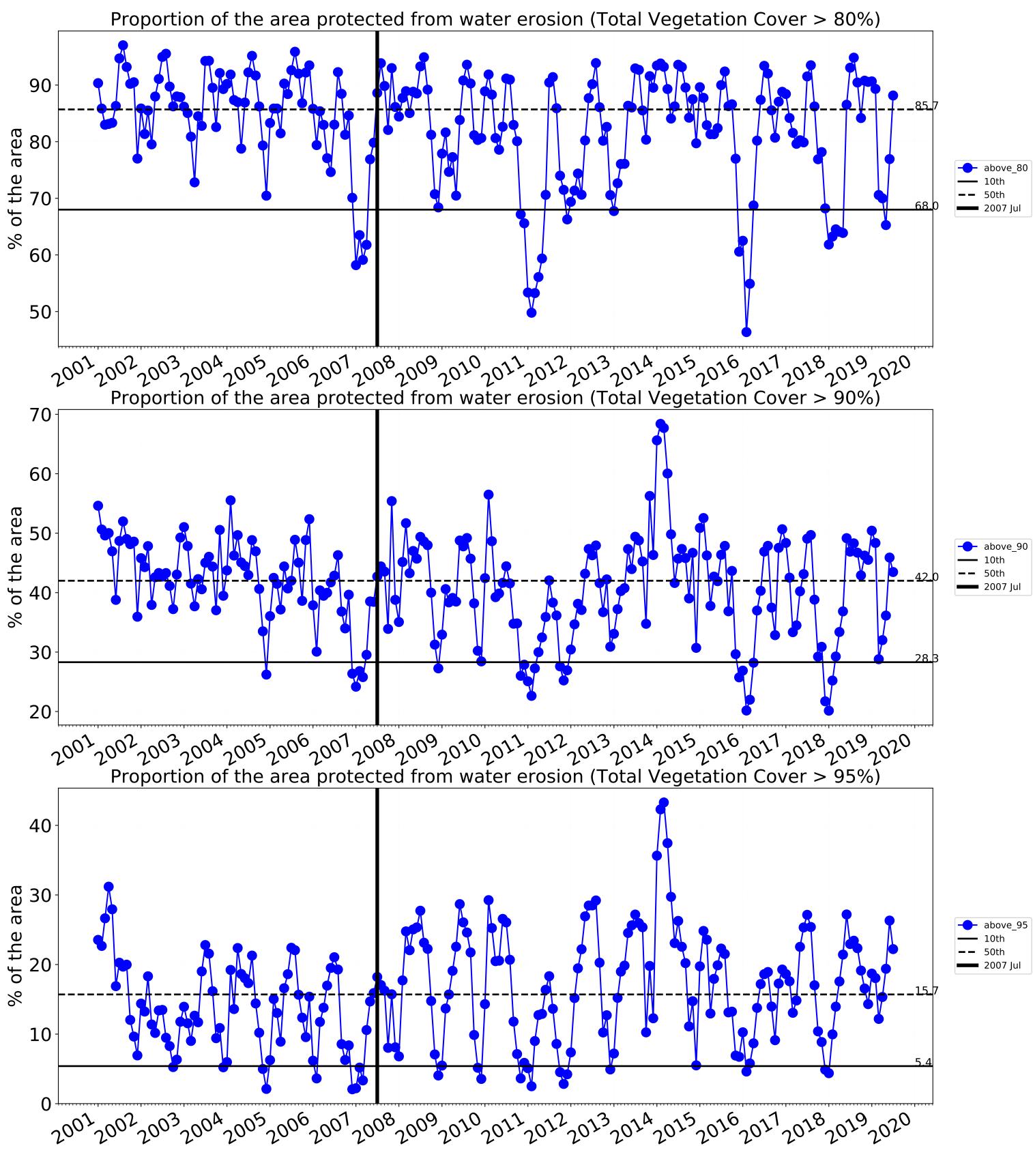


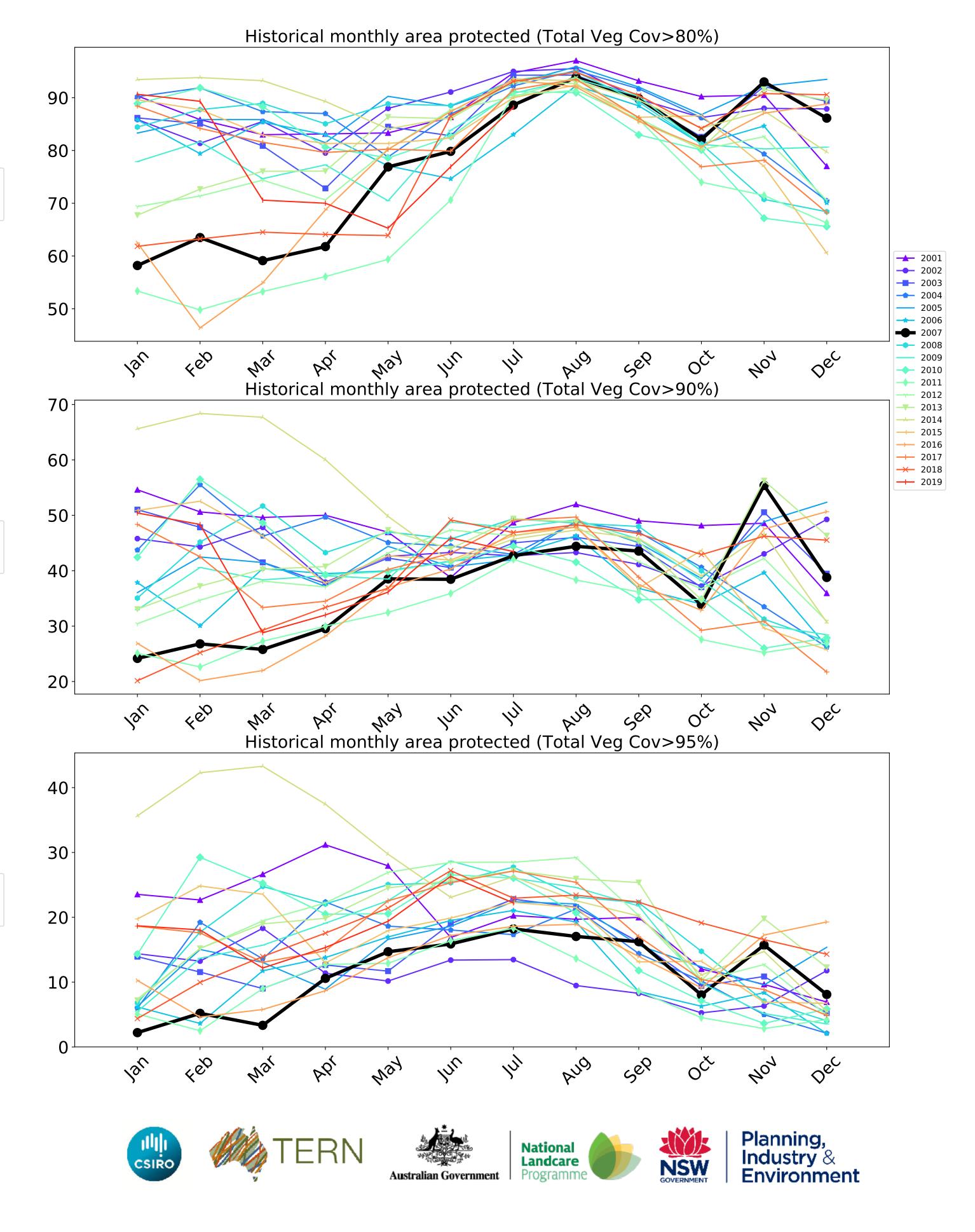
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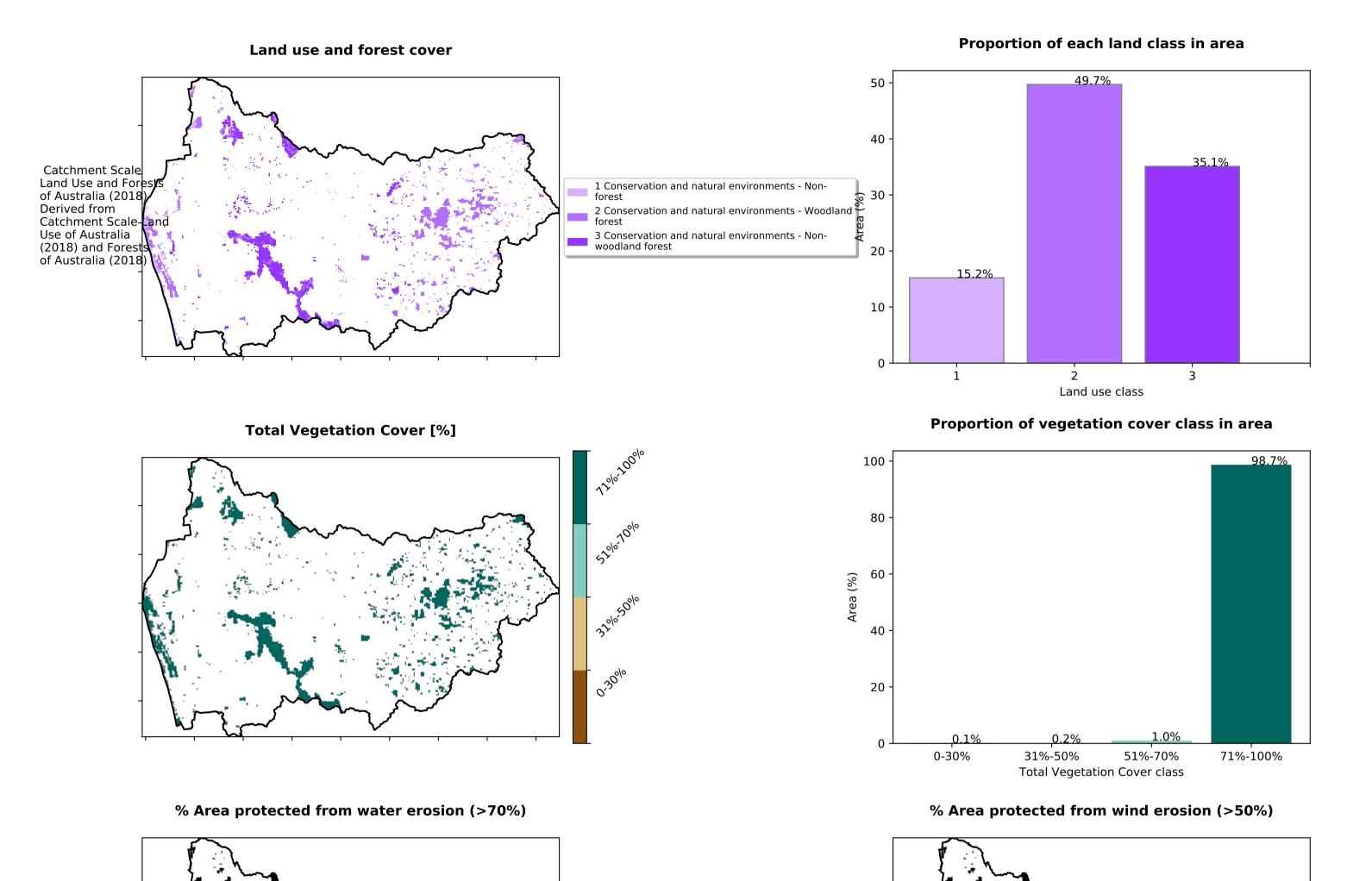




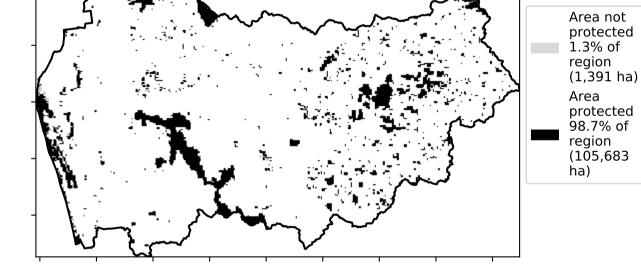




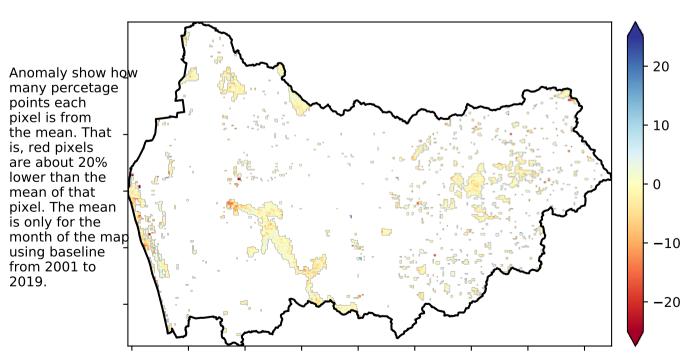
Conservation and natural environments



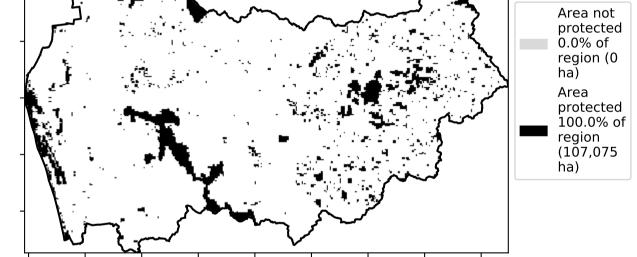


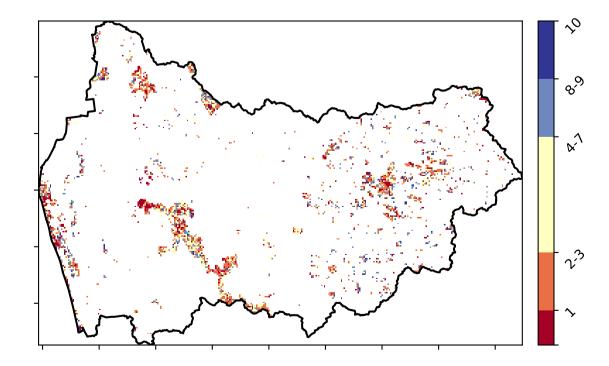


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

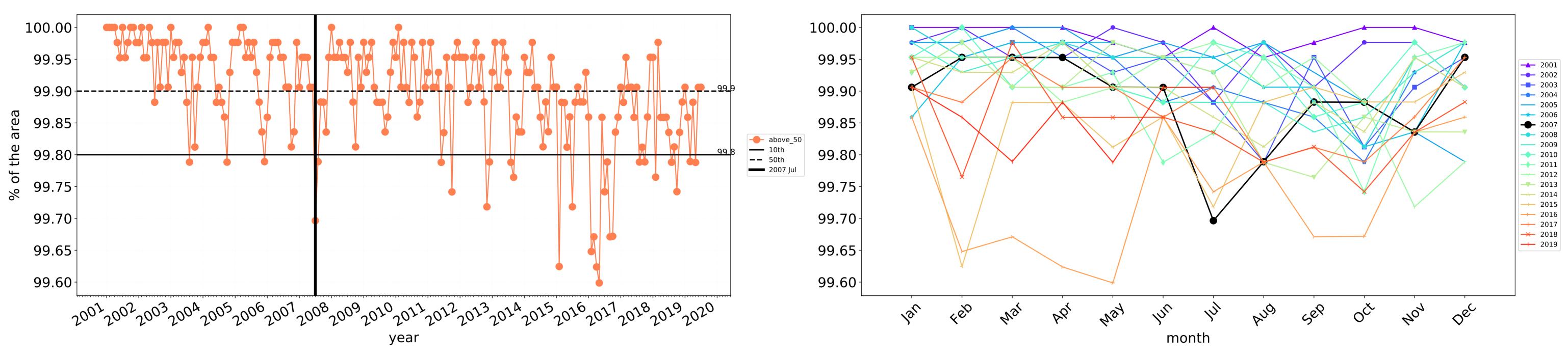


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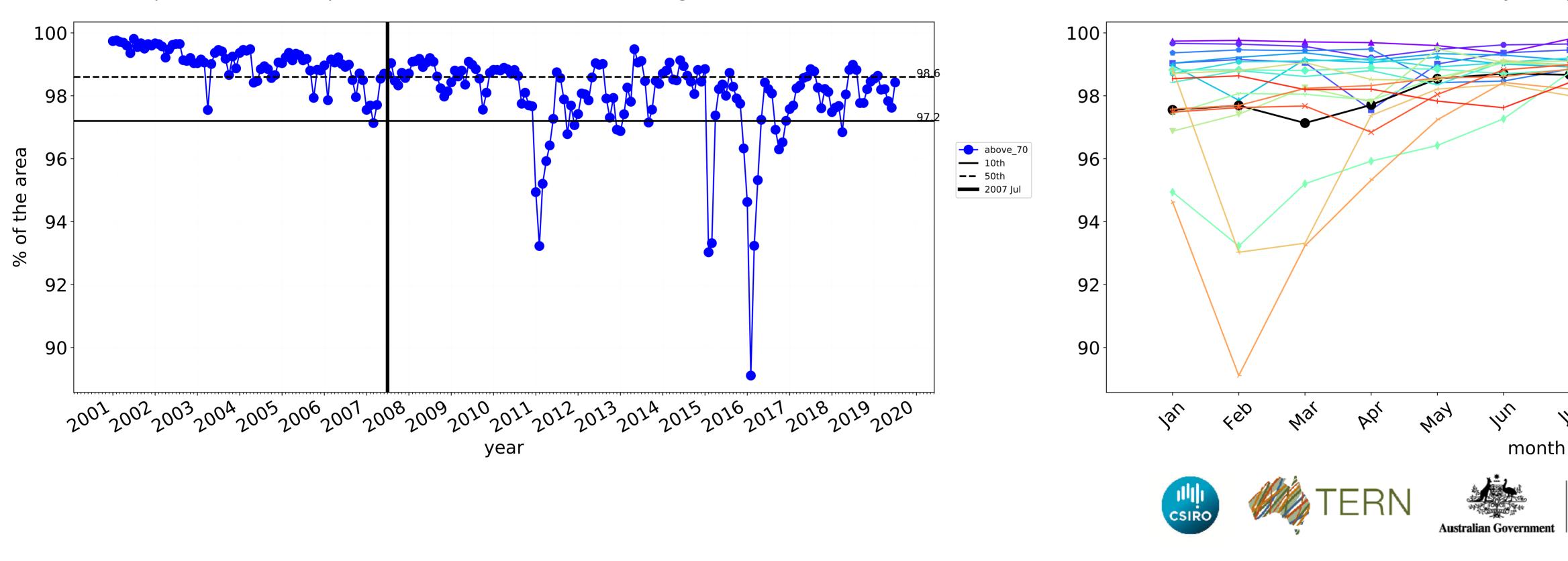




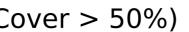


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

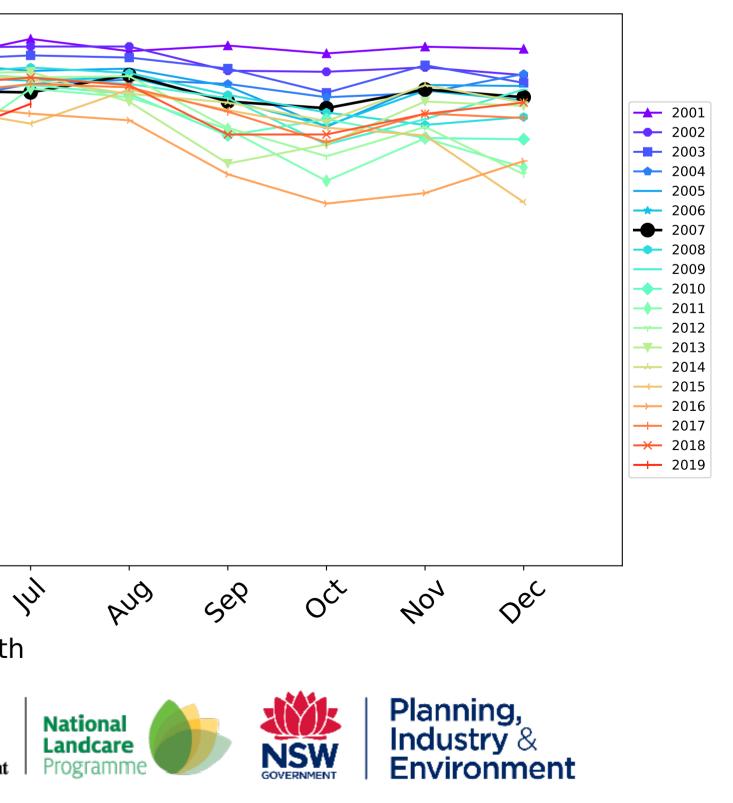


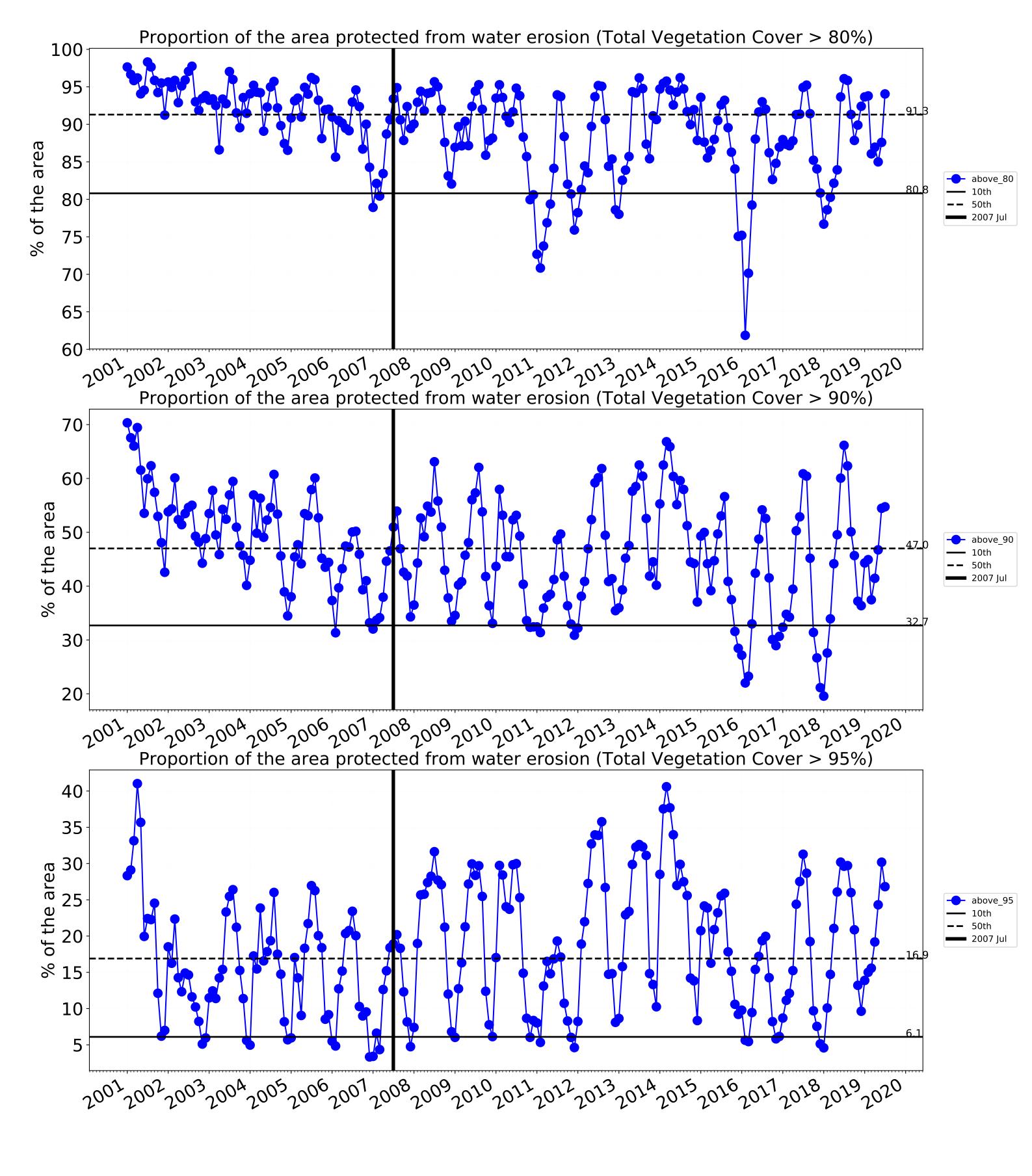
Conservation and natural environments timeseries

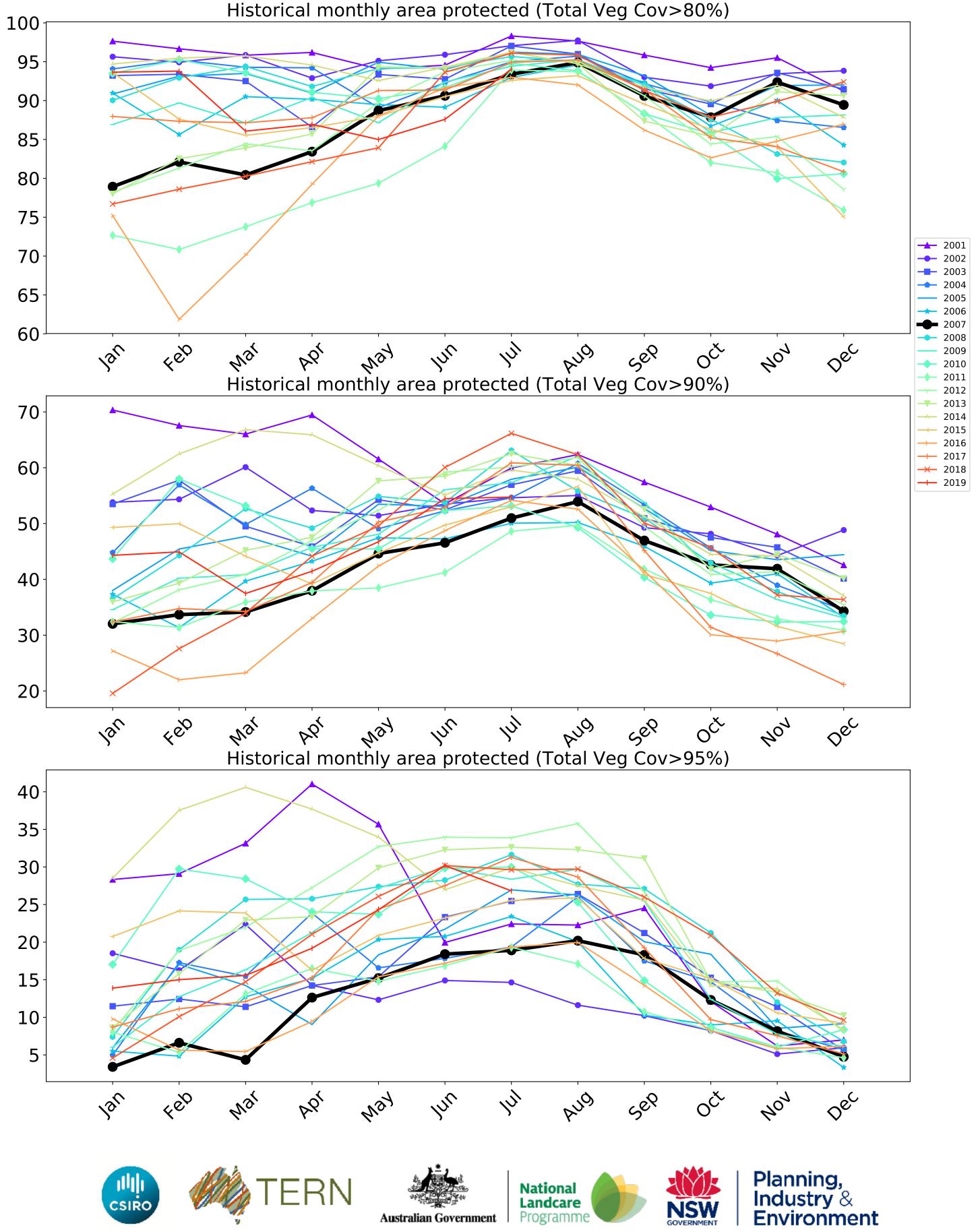




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

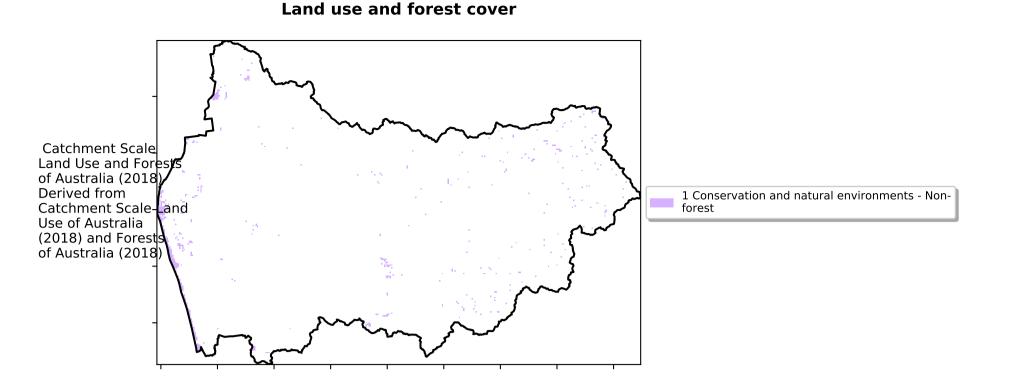




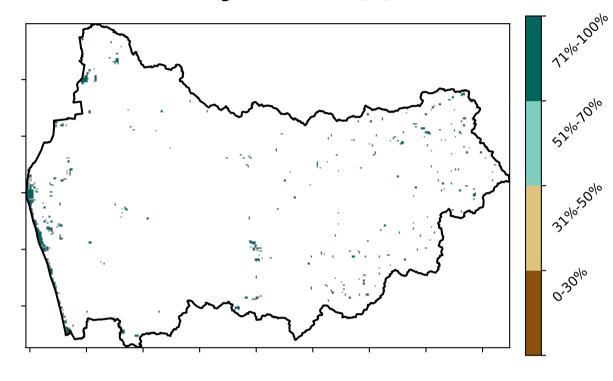




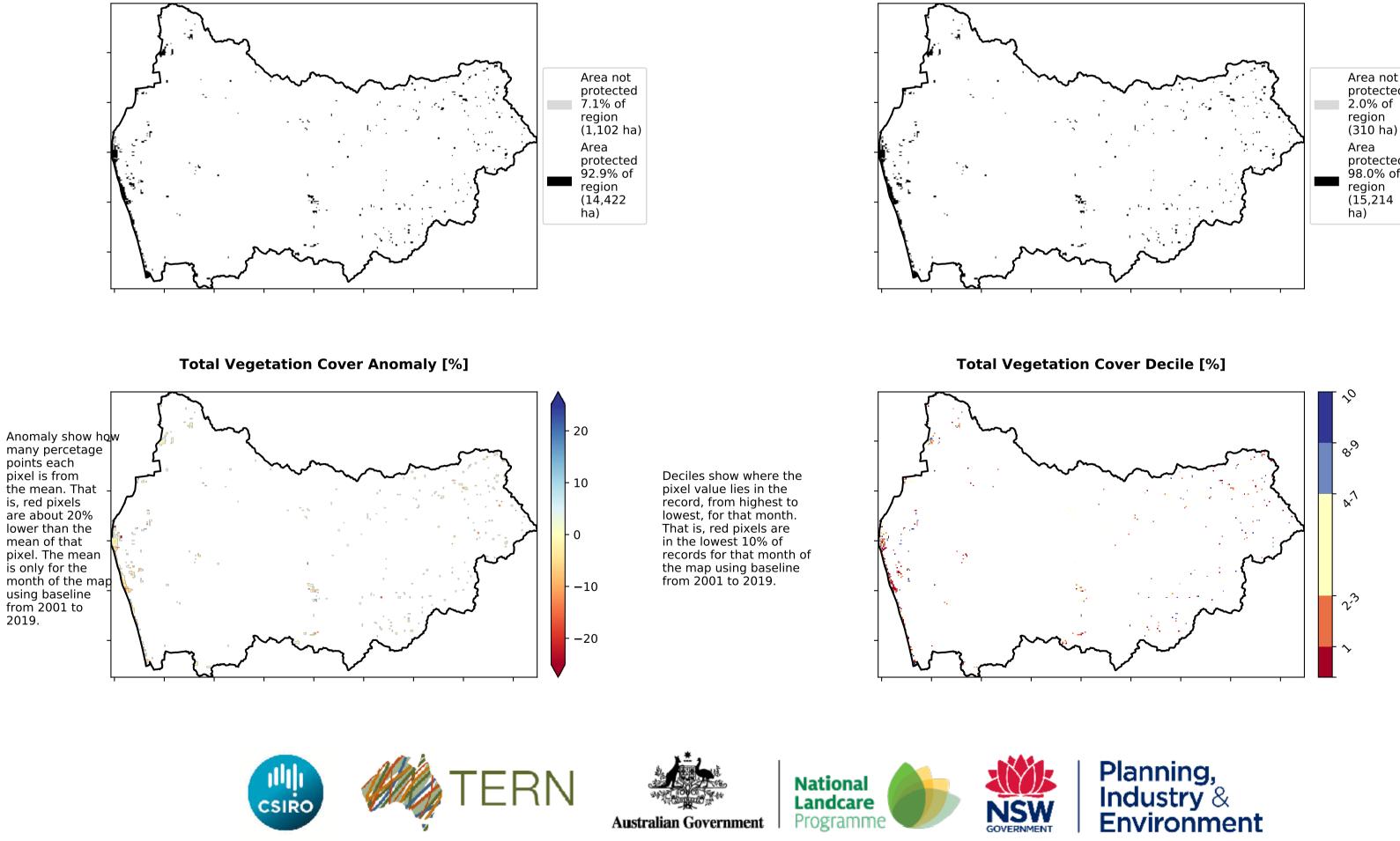
Conservation and natural environments non forest



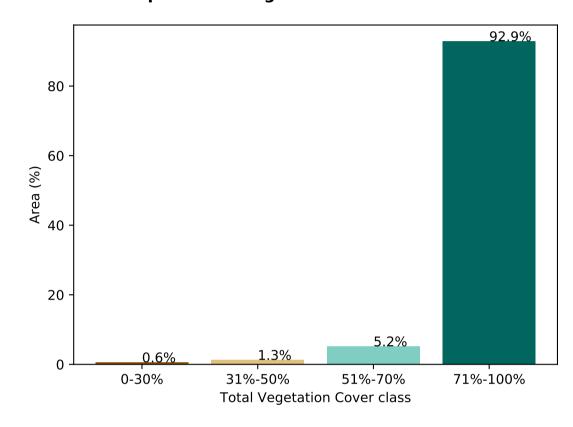
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



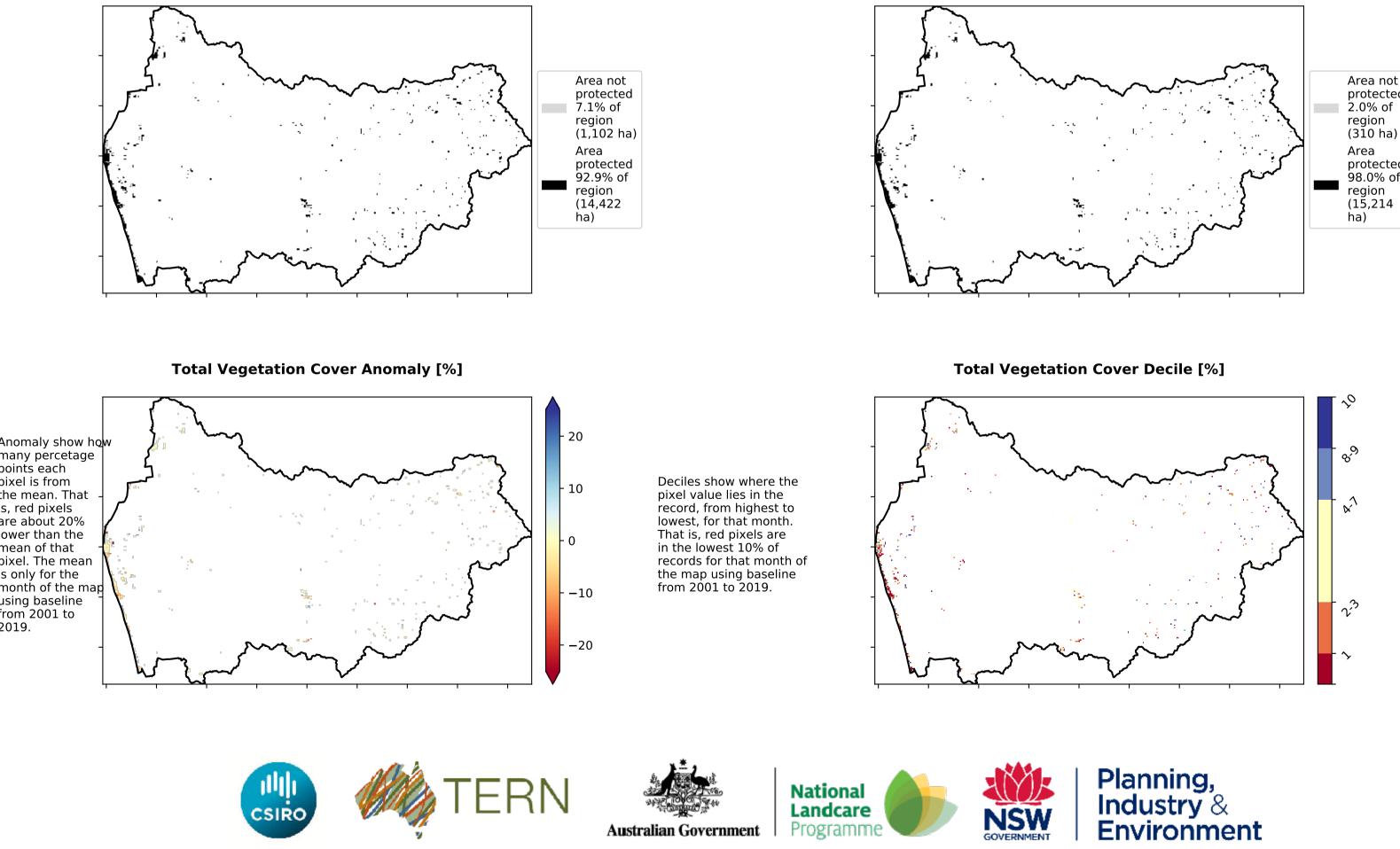
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

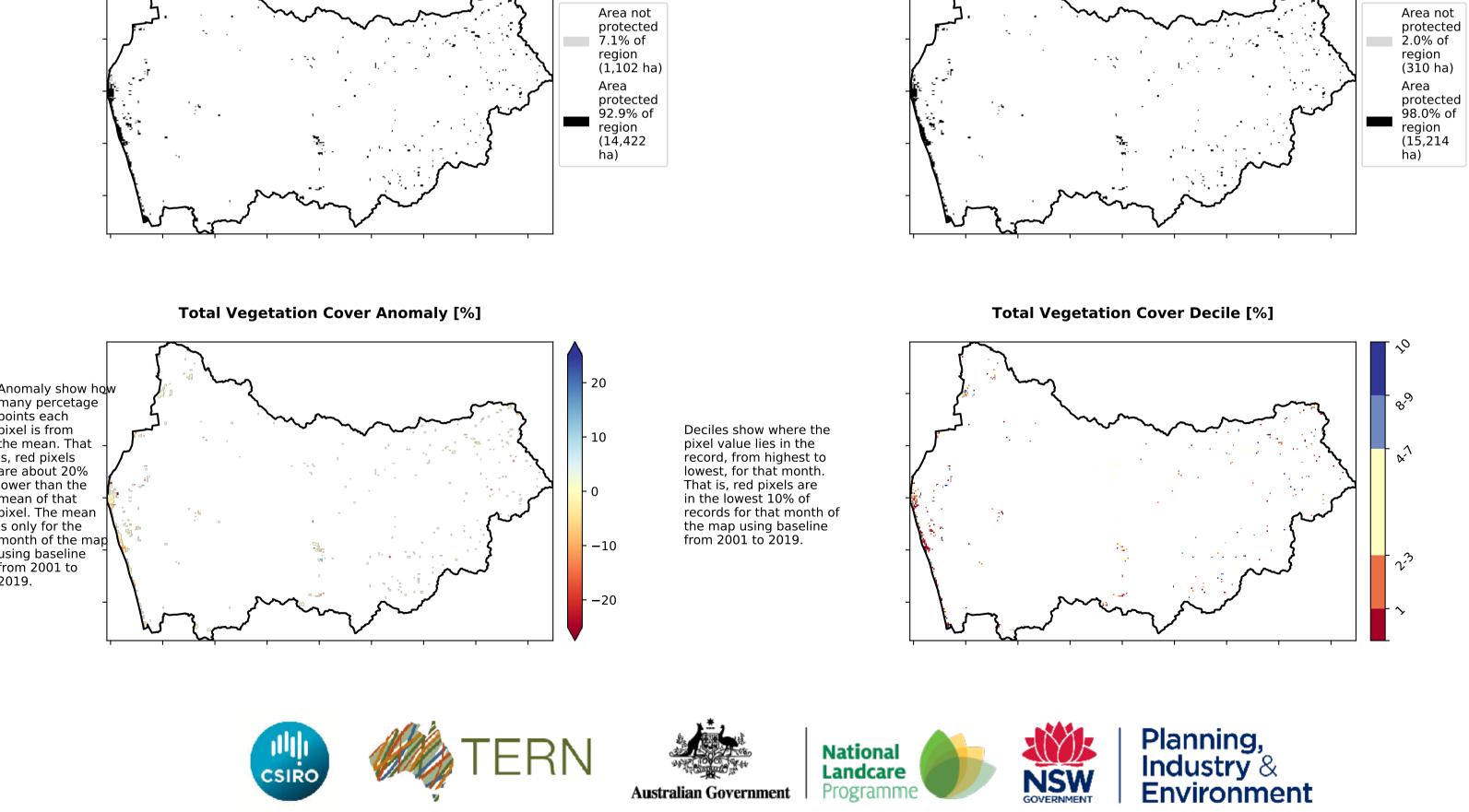


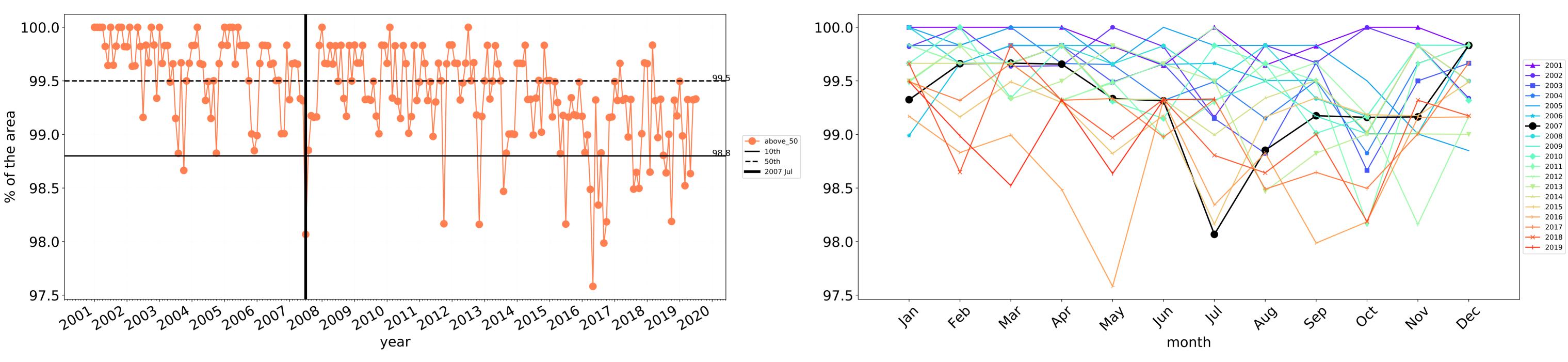
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

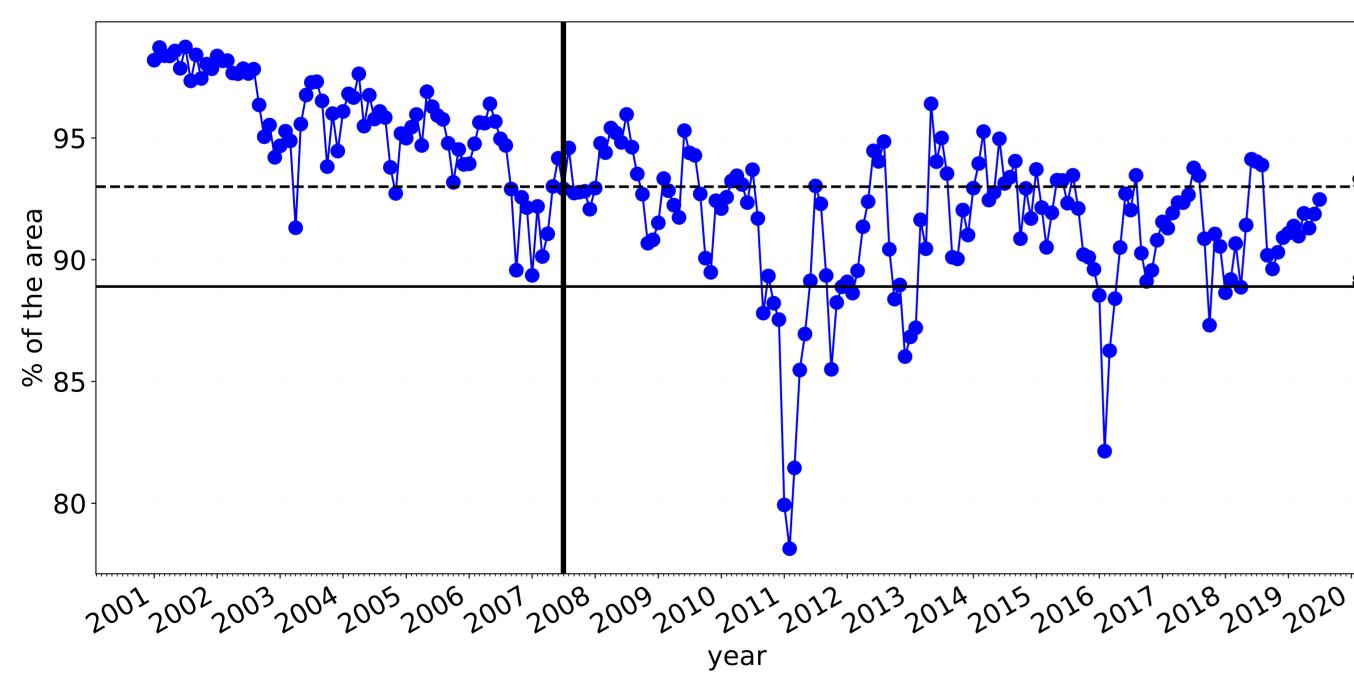






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

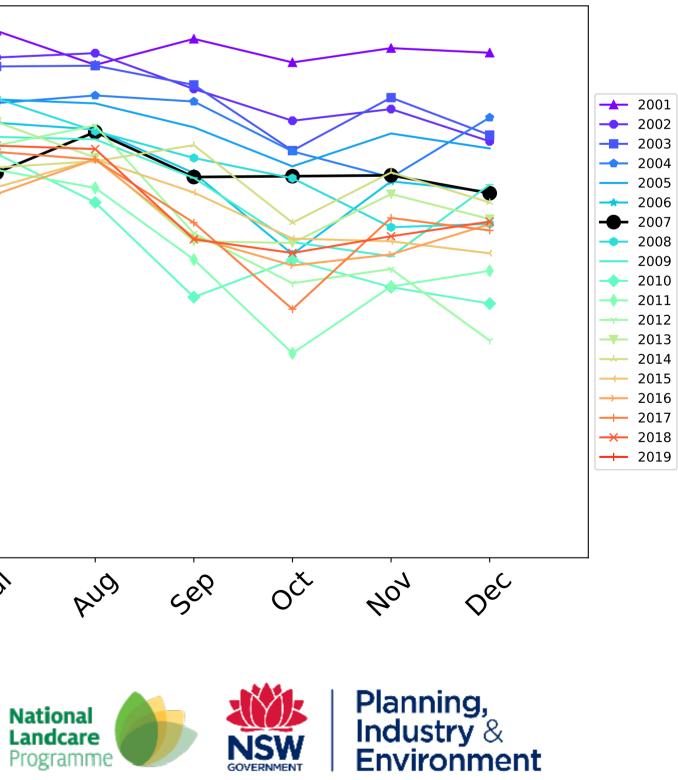
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

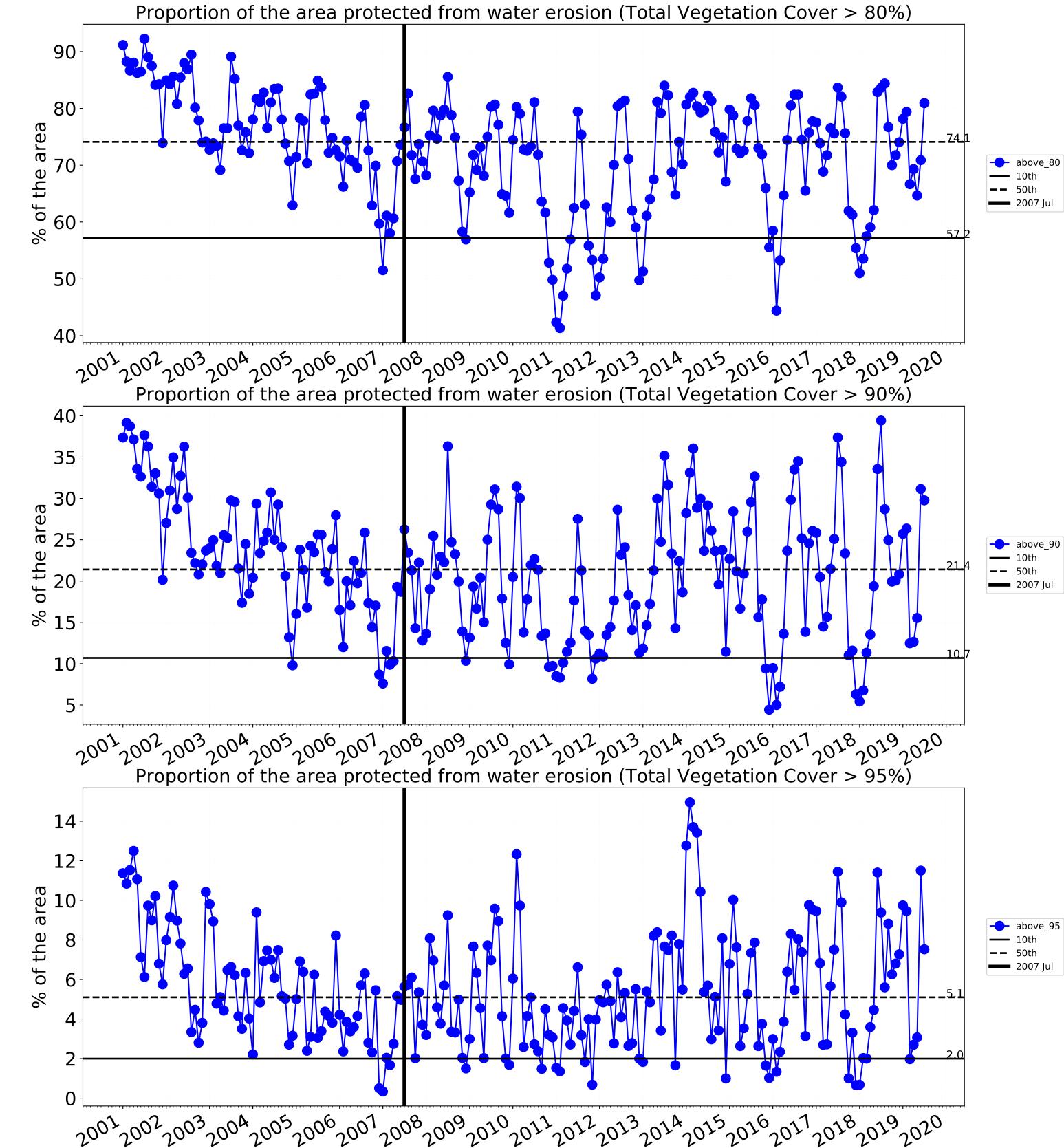


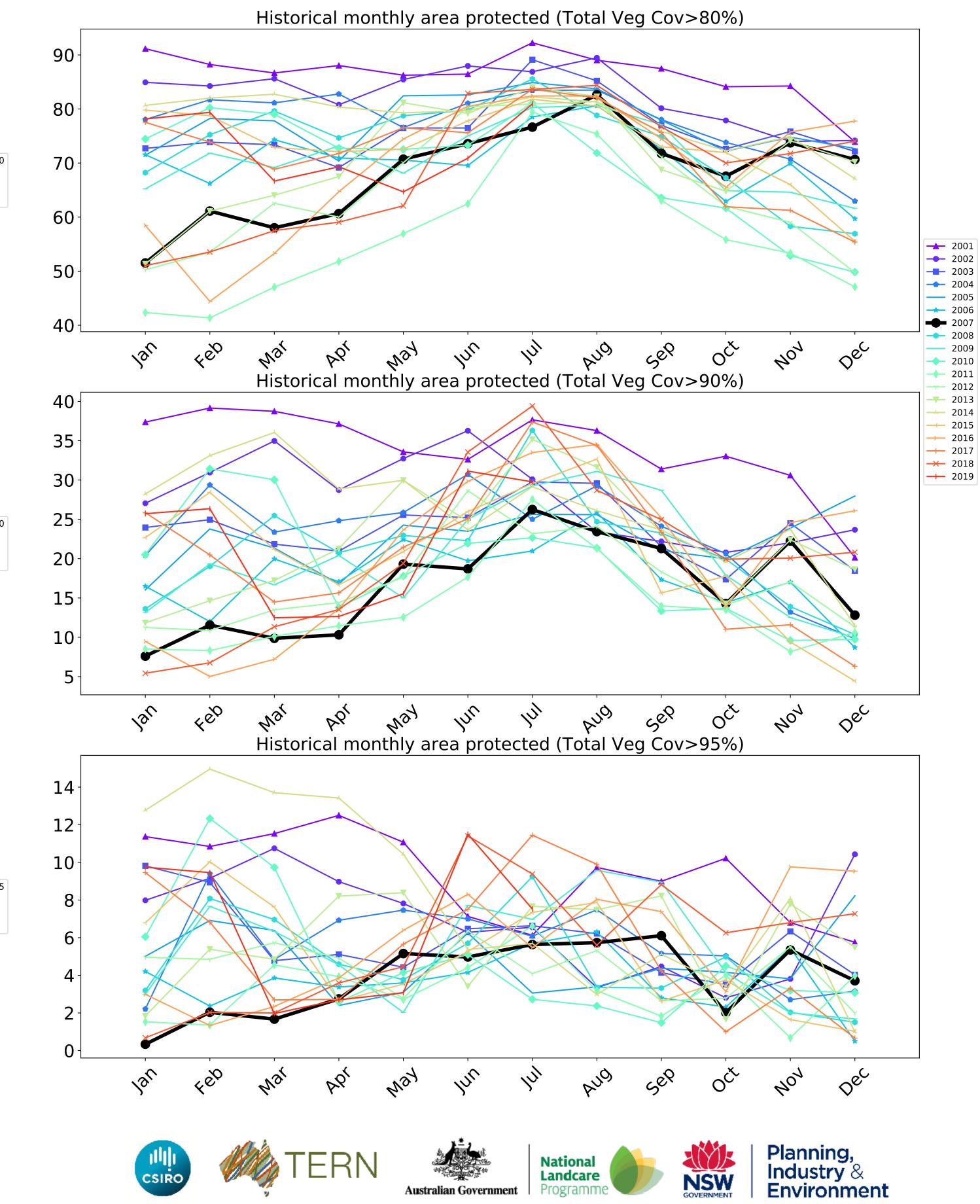
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

95 --- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 90 2007 Jul 85 80 lar feb In way PQ1 Mal 1's month FERN **HARD** CSIRC Australian Government

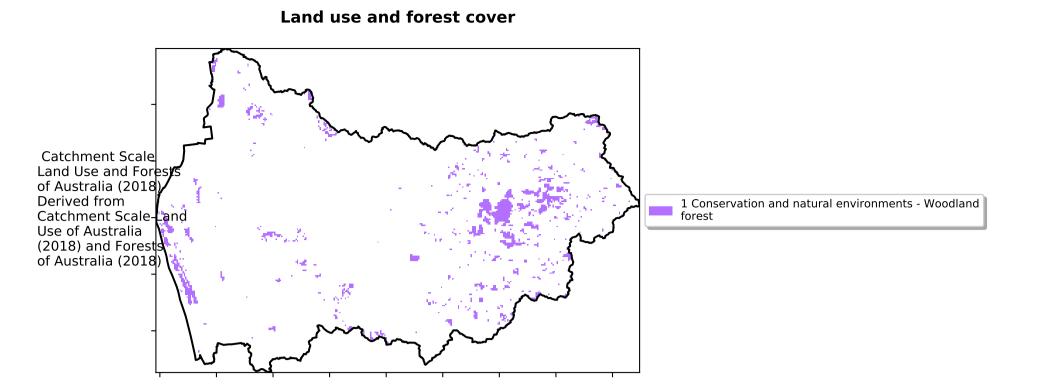
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



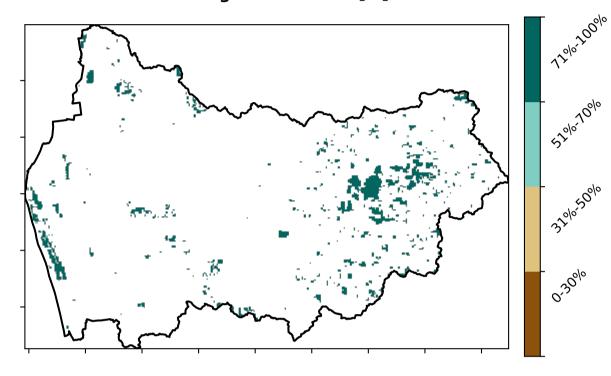




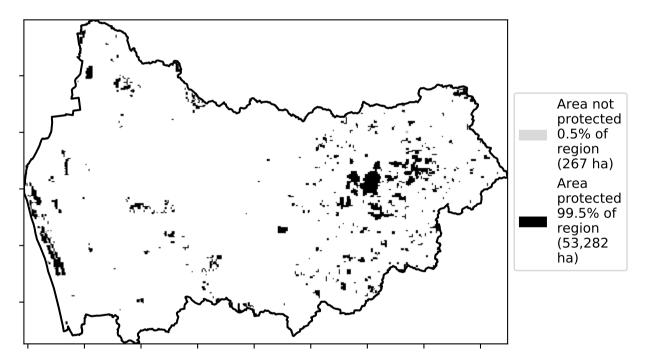
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



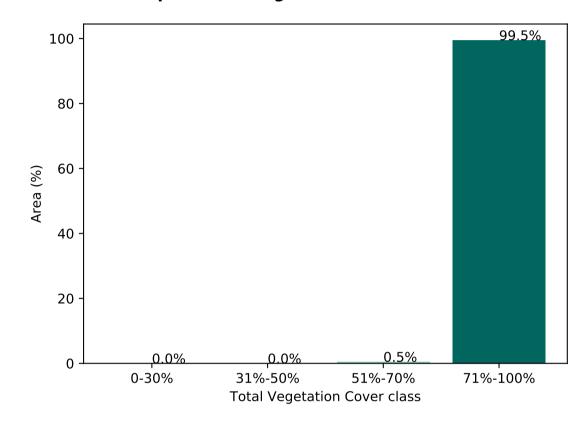
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



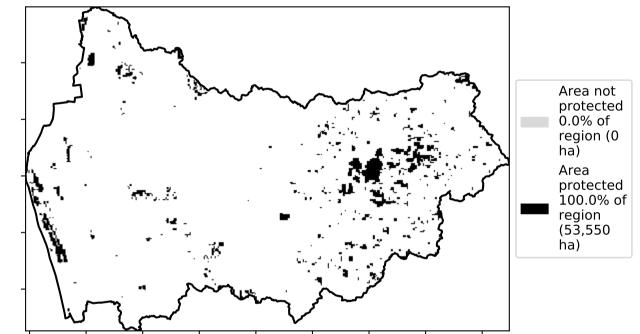
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



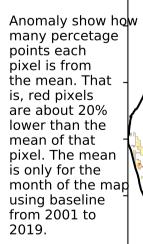
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

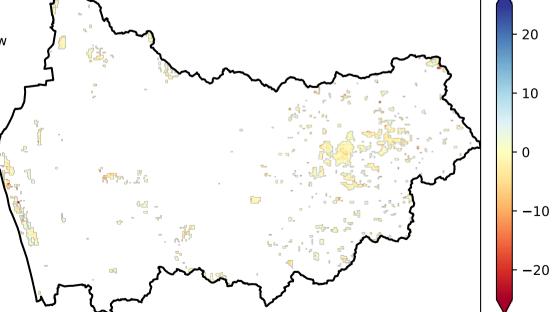


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



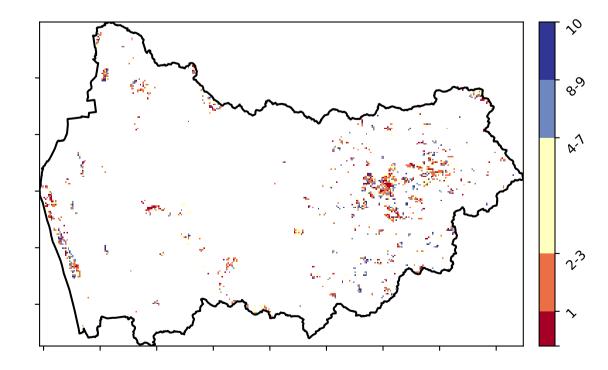
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





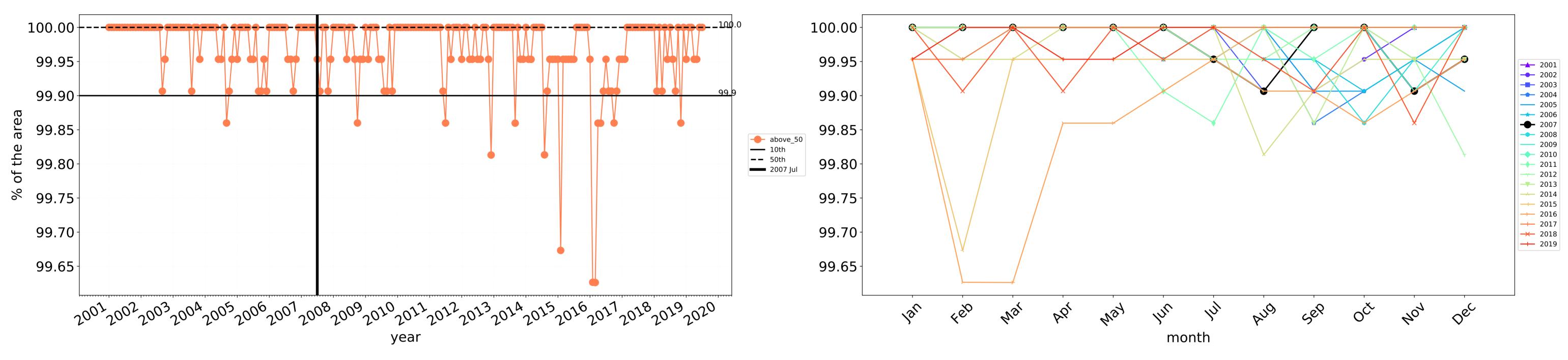
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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



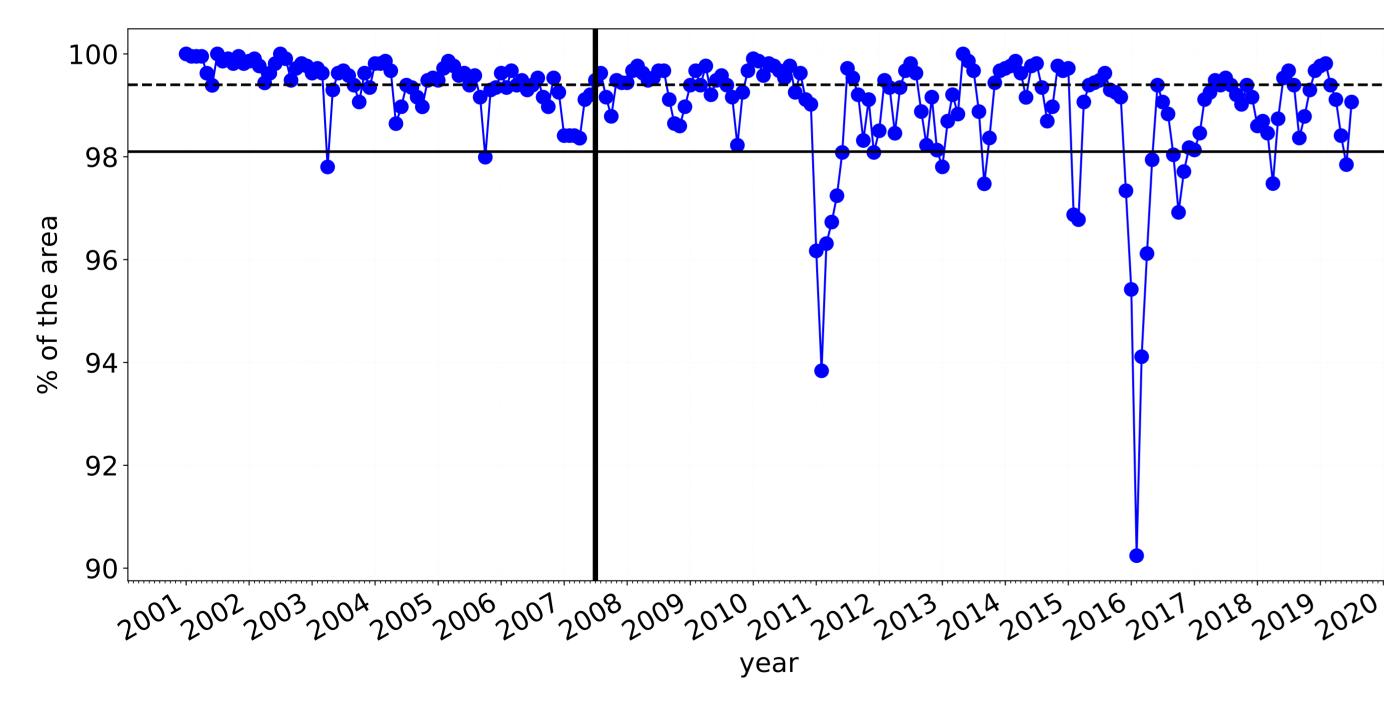


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

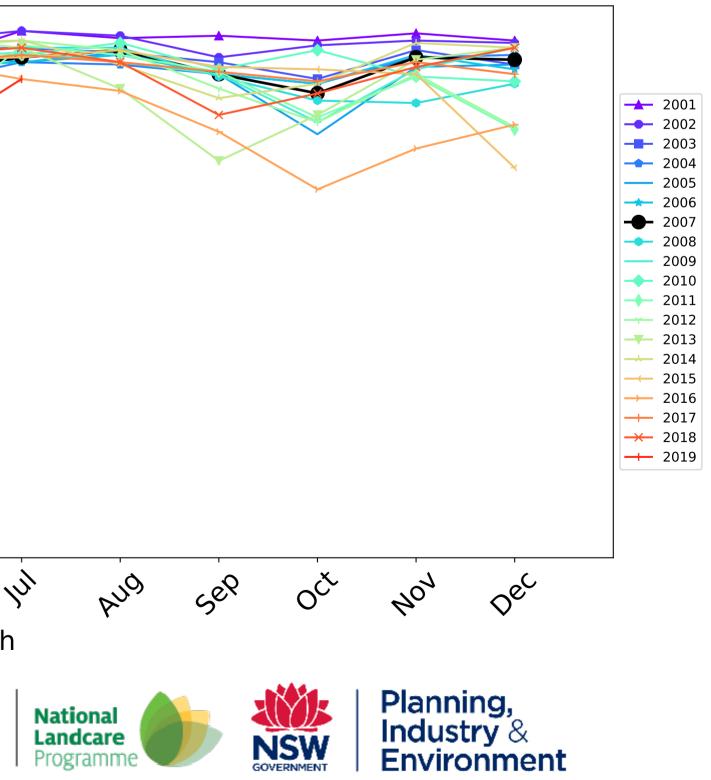
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

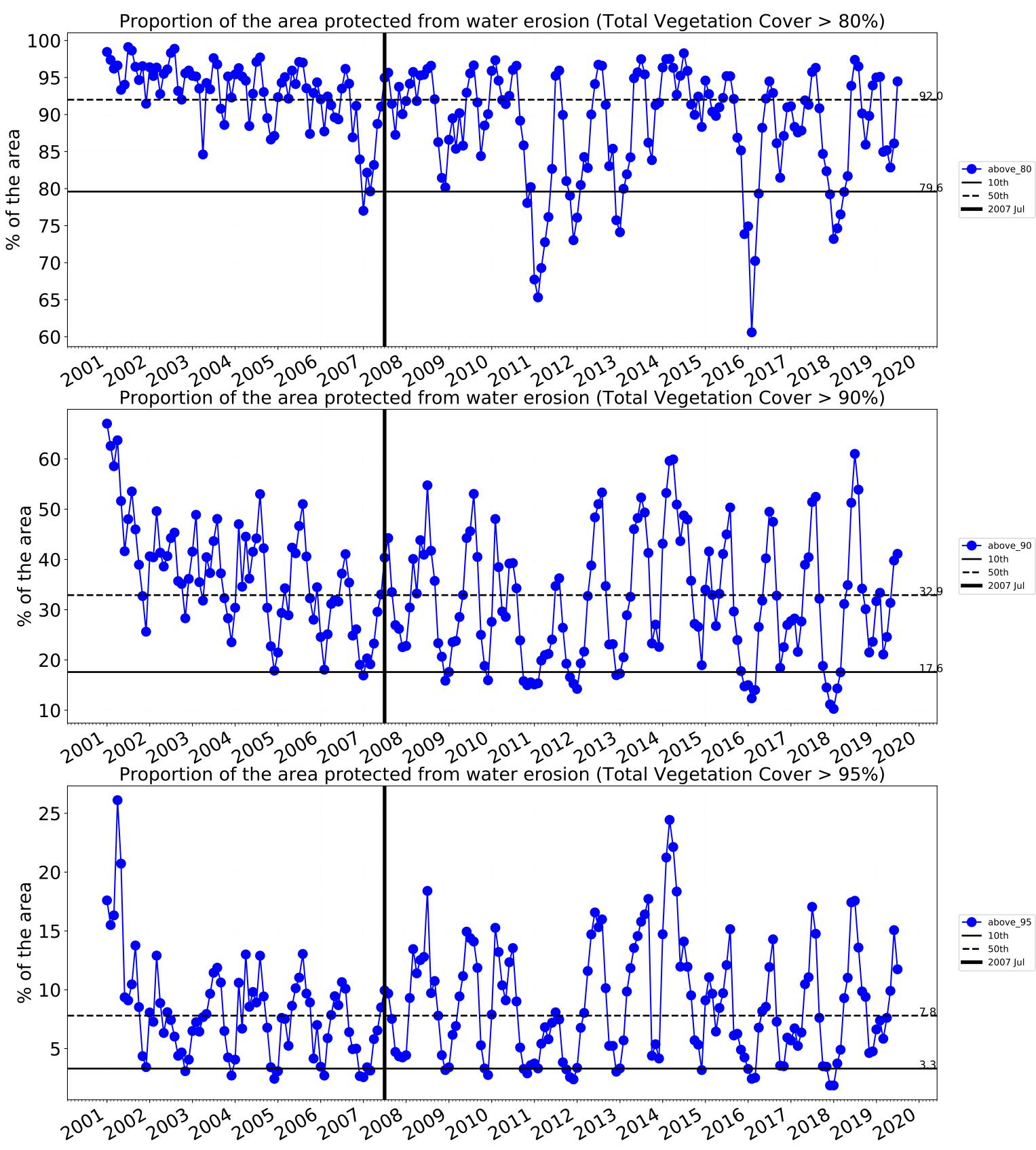


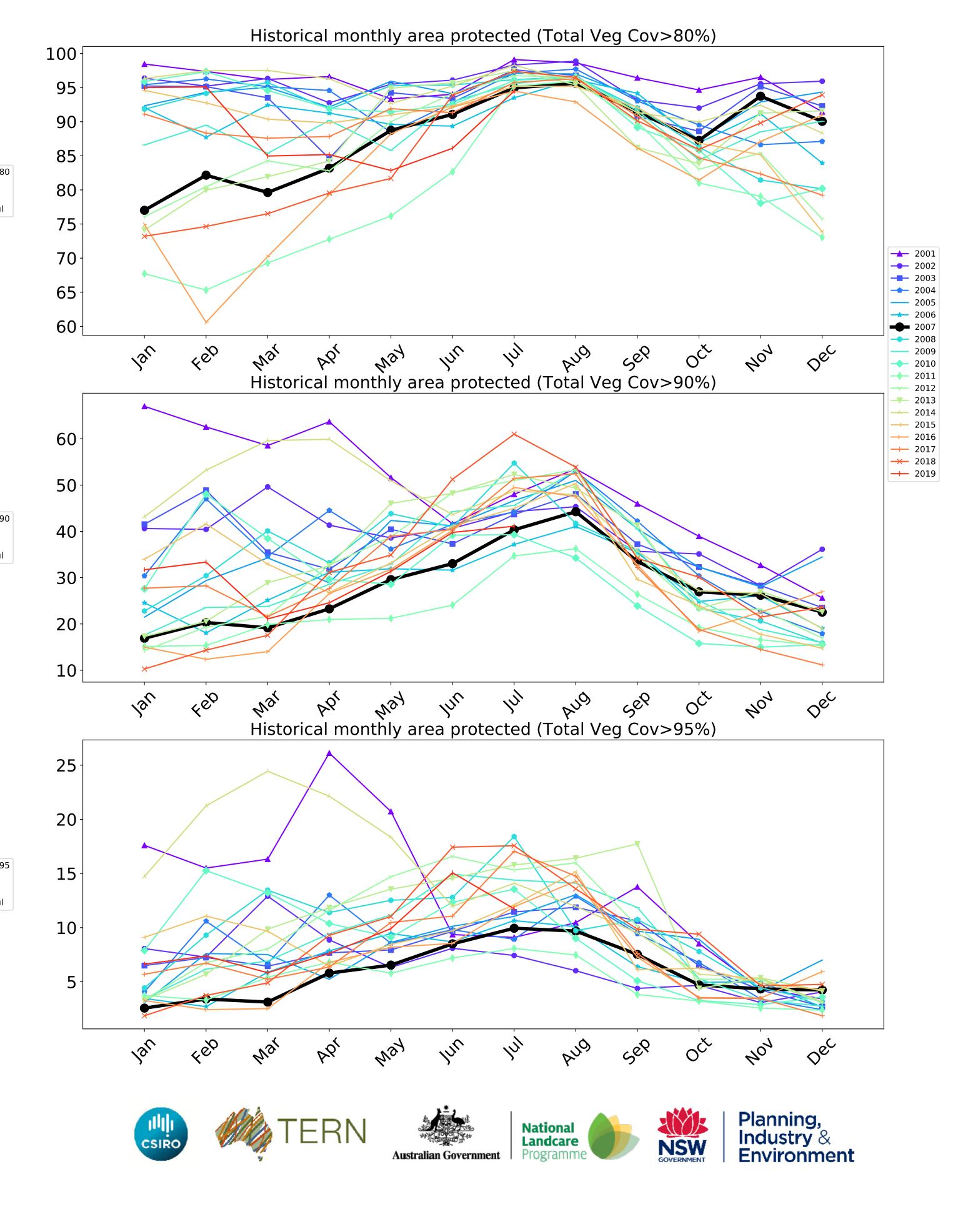
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 98 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 96 **——** 50th **——** 2007 Jul 94 92 90 feb lar Inu May PQ Mai month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

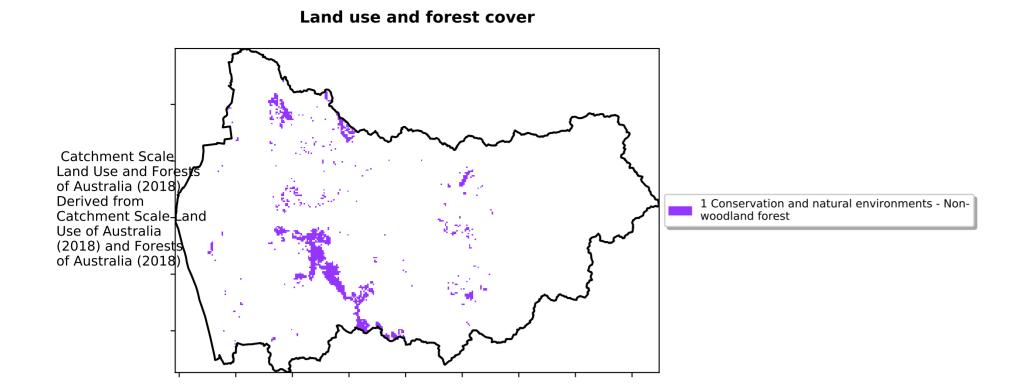
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



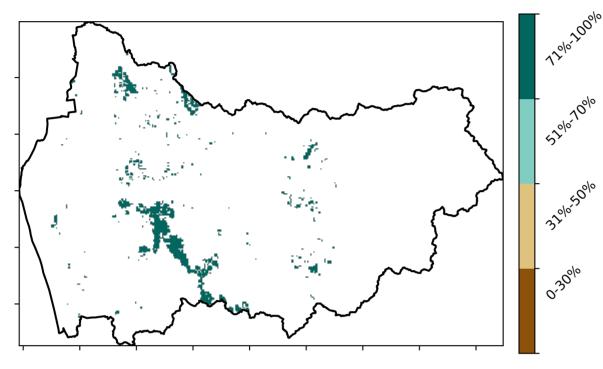




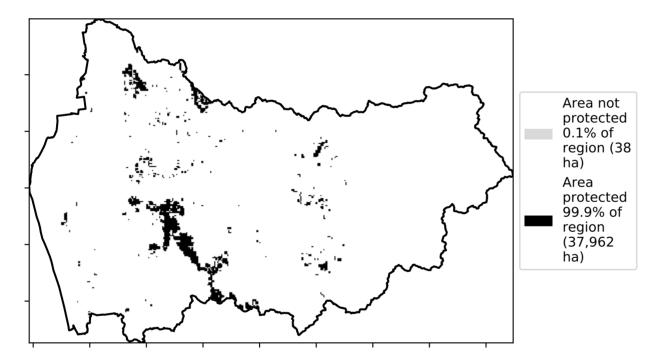
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



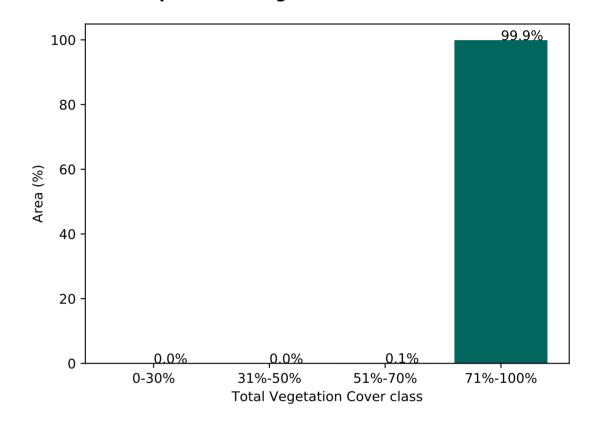
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



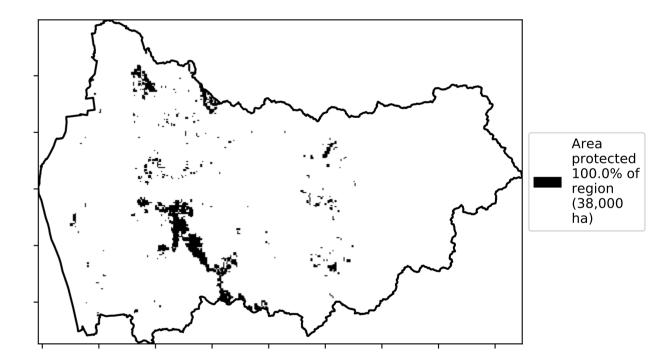
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



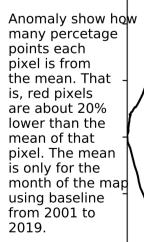
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

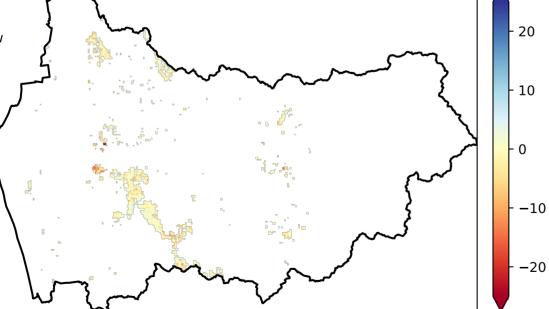


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



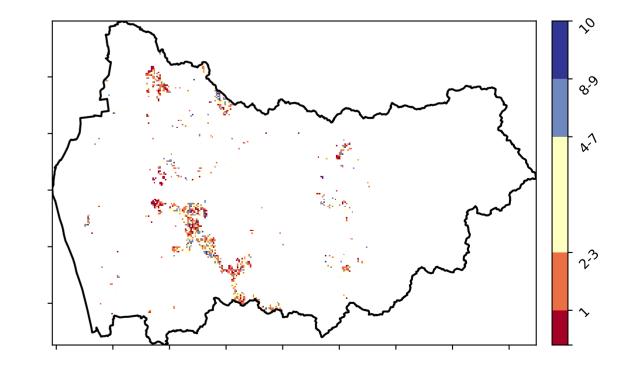
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





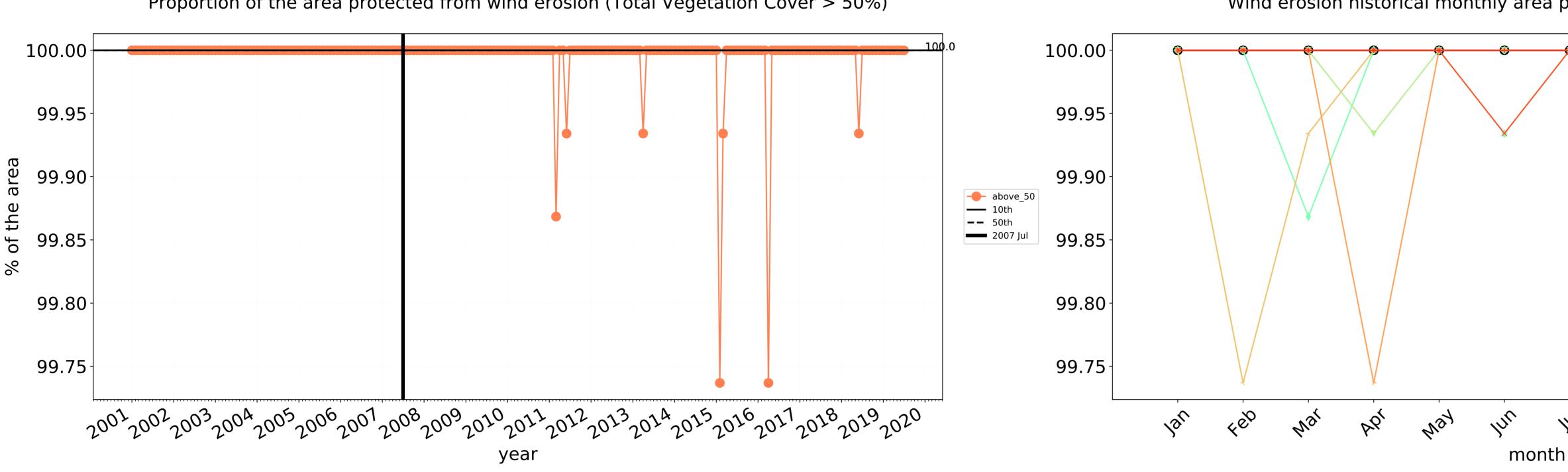
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



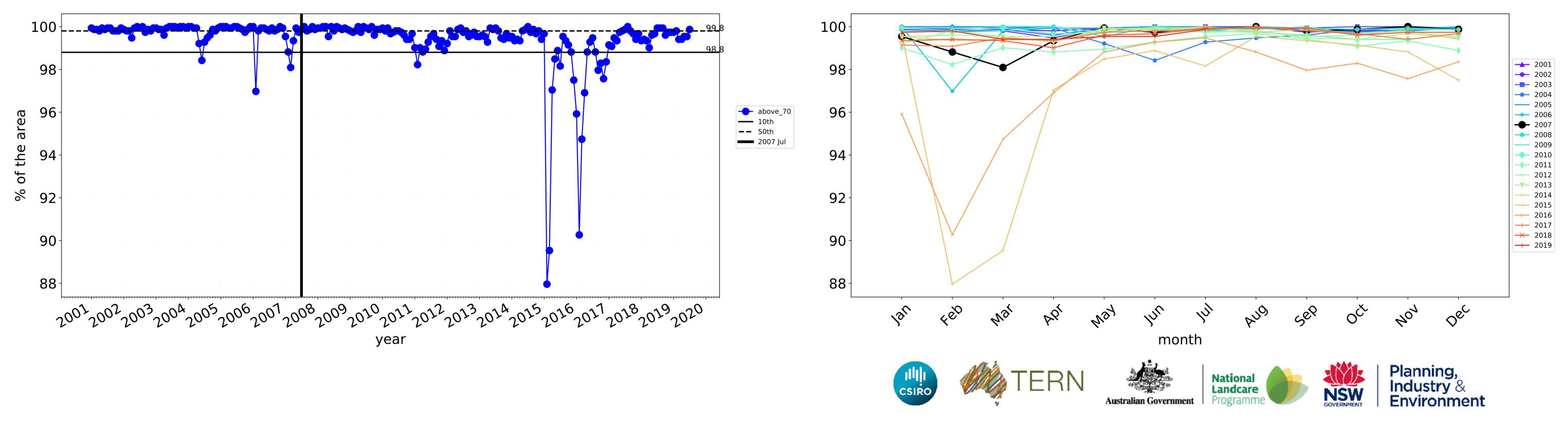


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

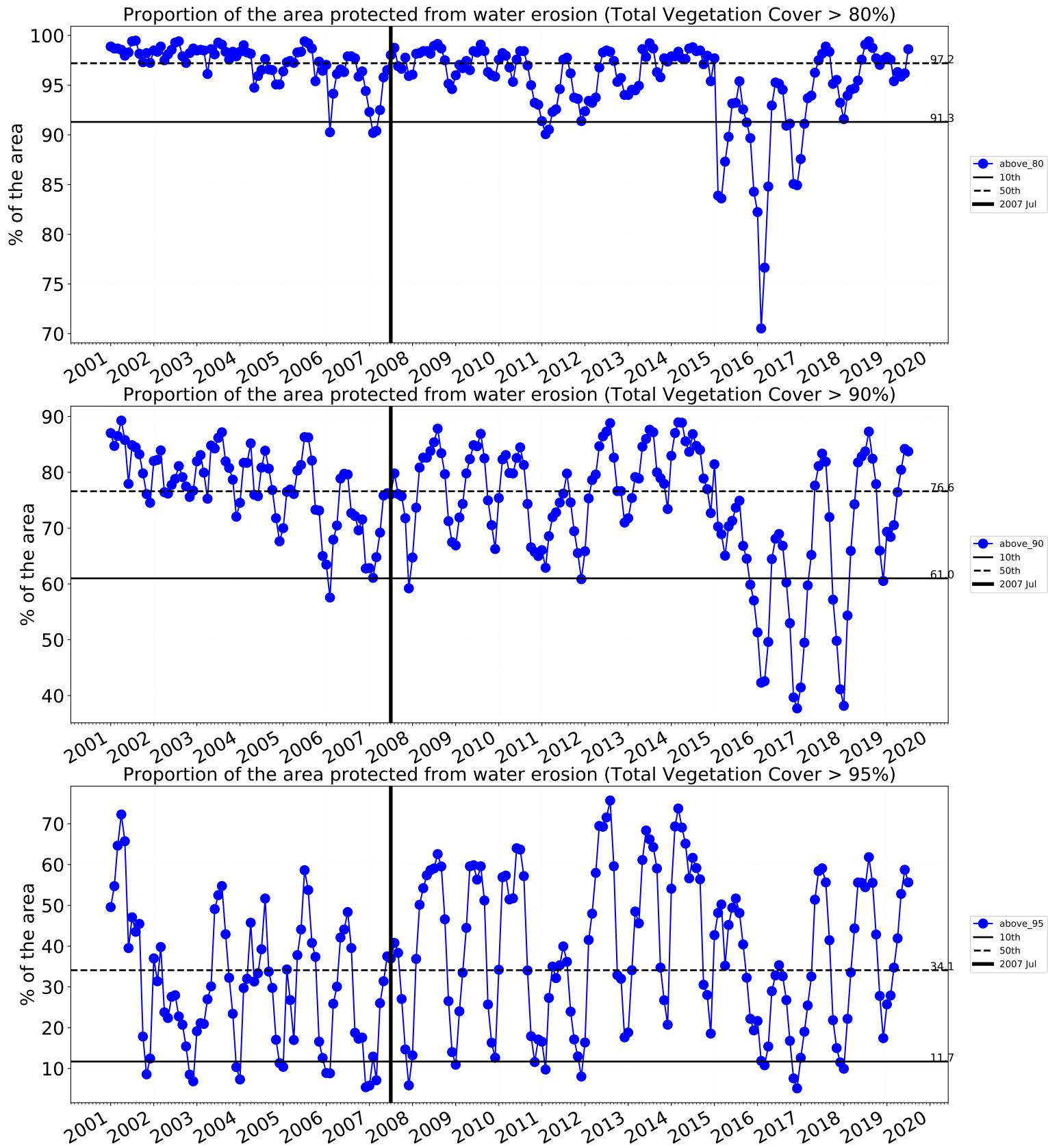
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



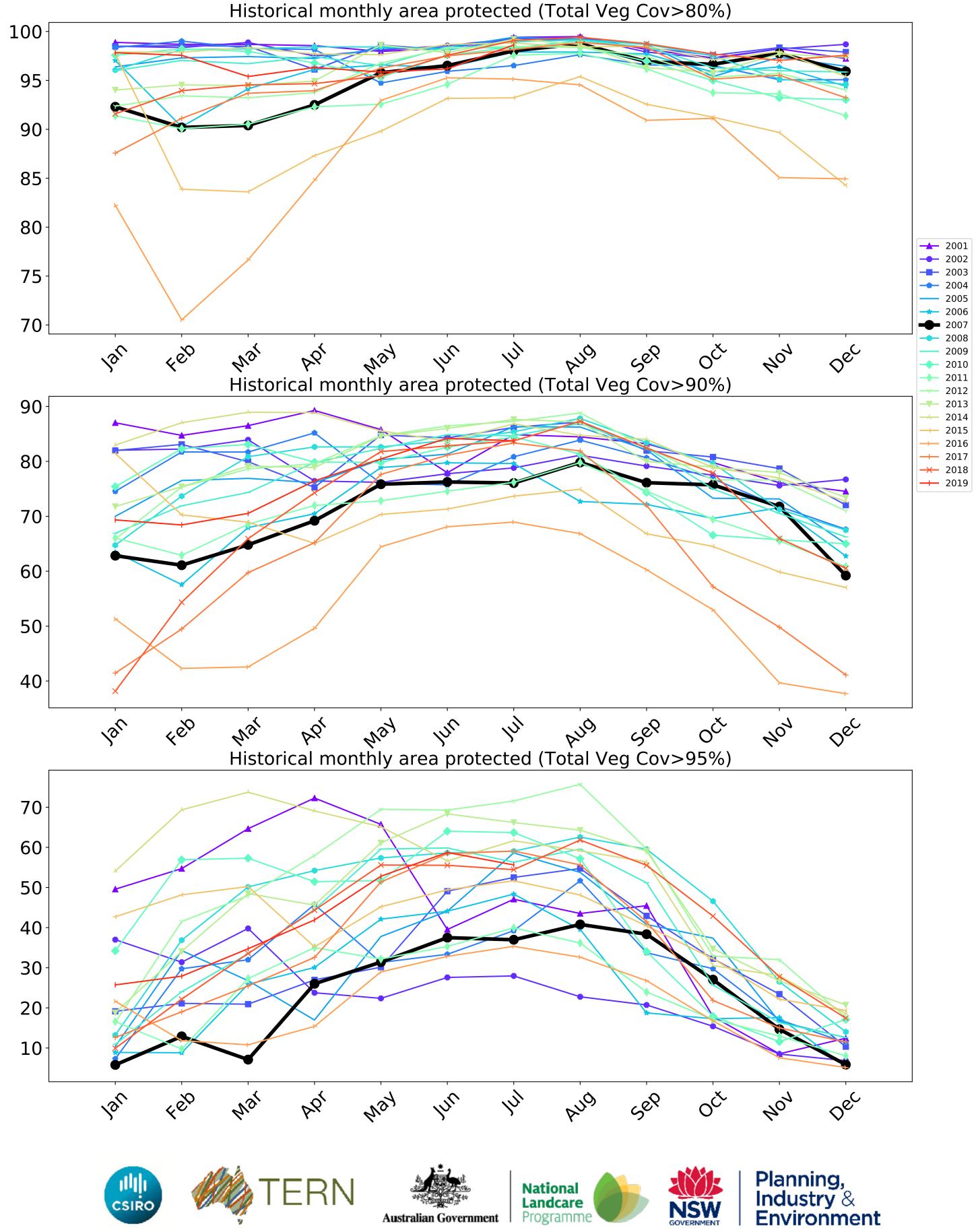
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

1	•	•	•	•		
						 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009
						 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019
h h	AUG	Sep	očt	404	Dec	2019





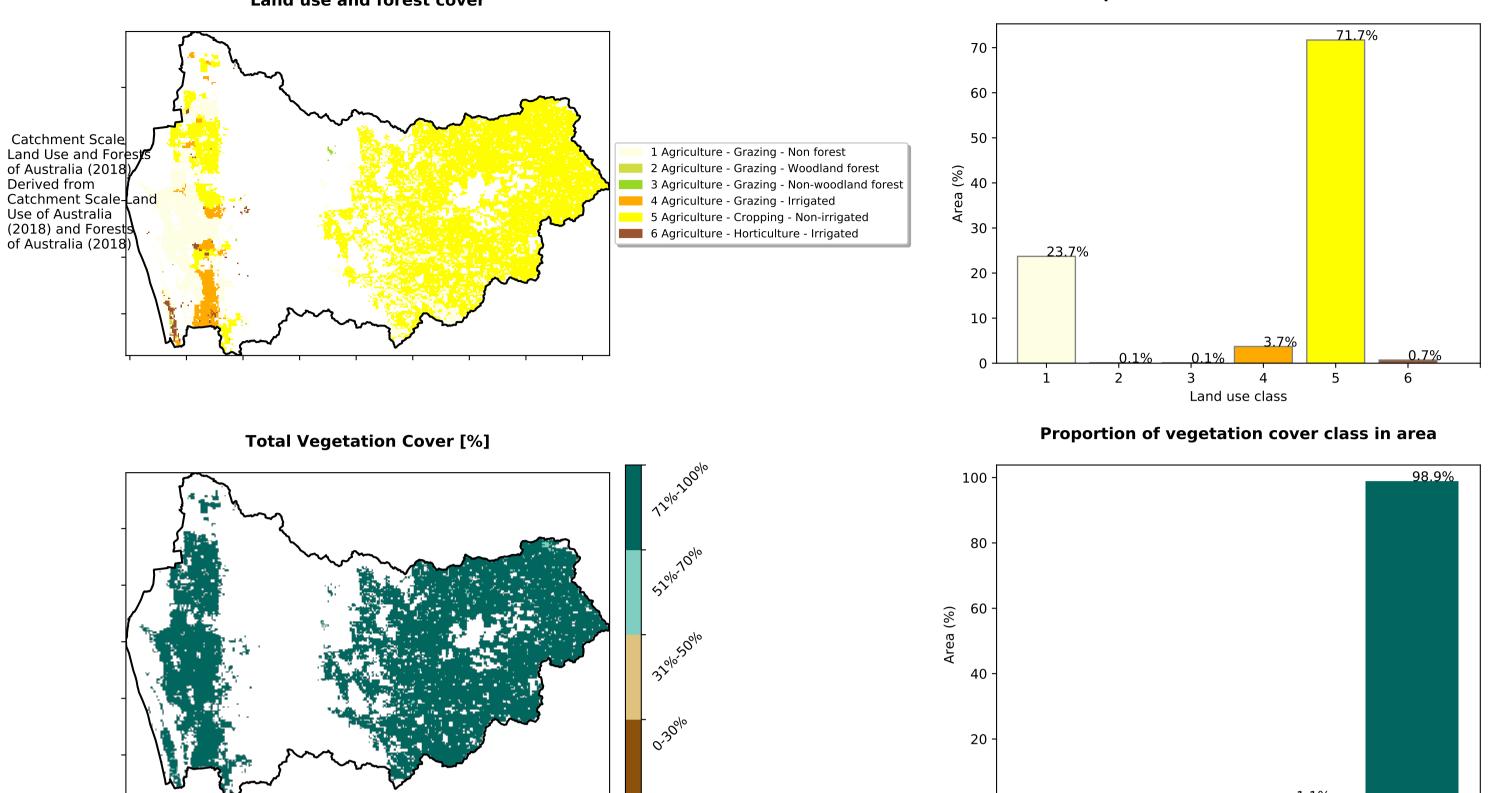




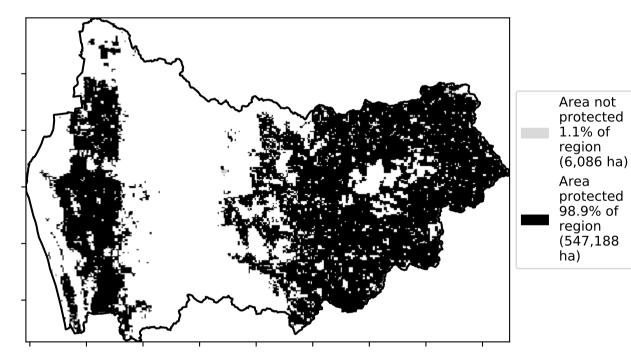
Agriculture

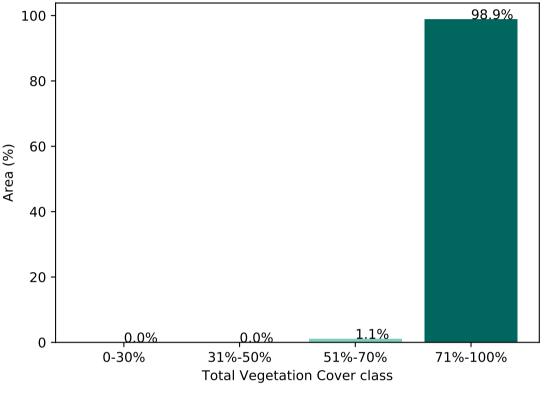
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

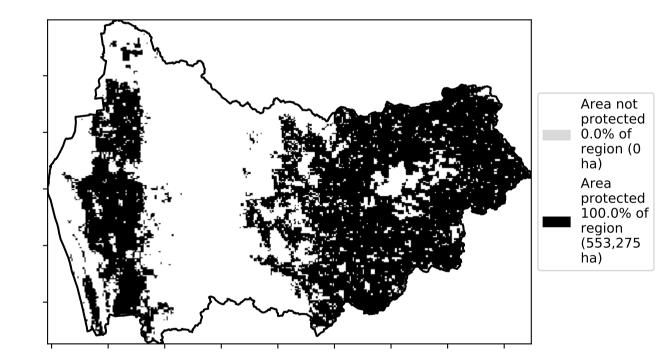


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

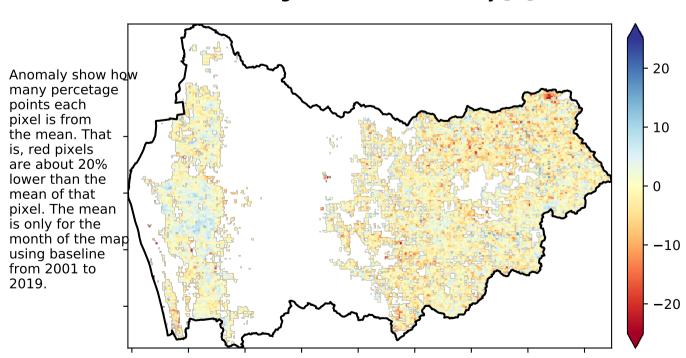




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

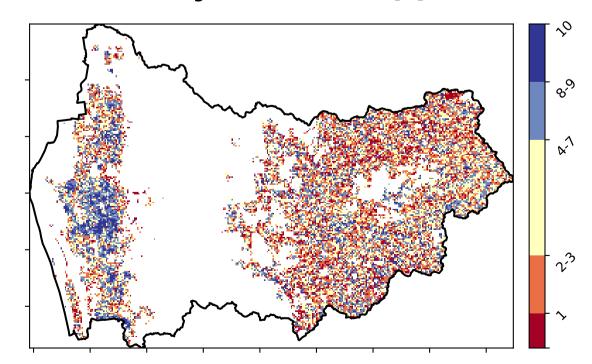


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



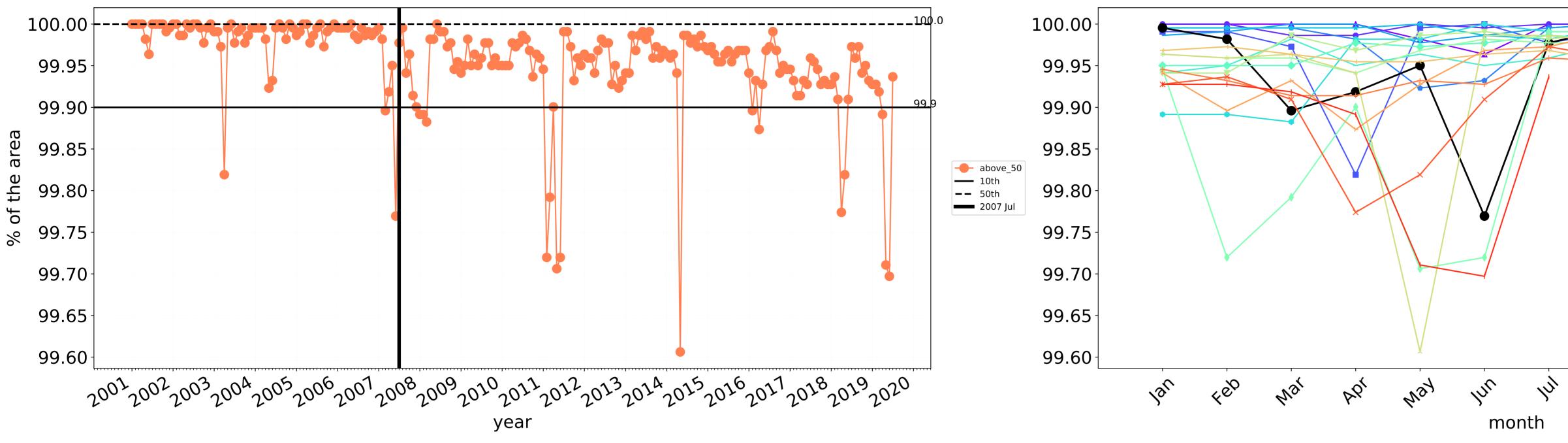
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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



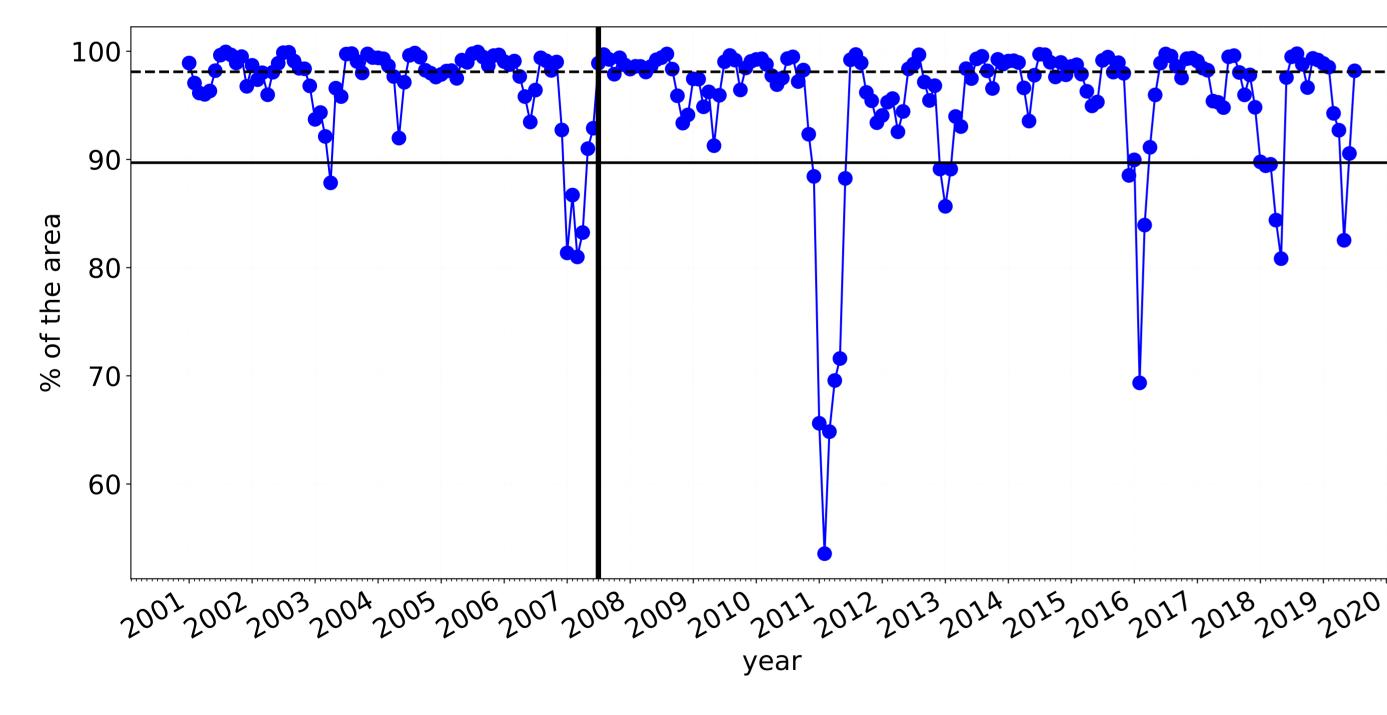


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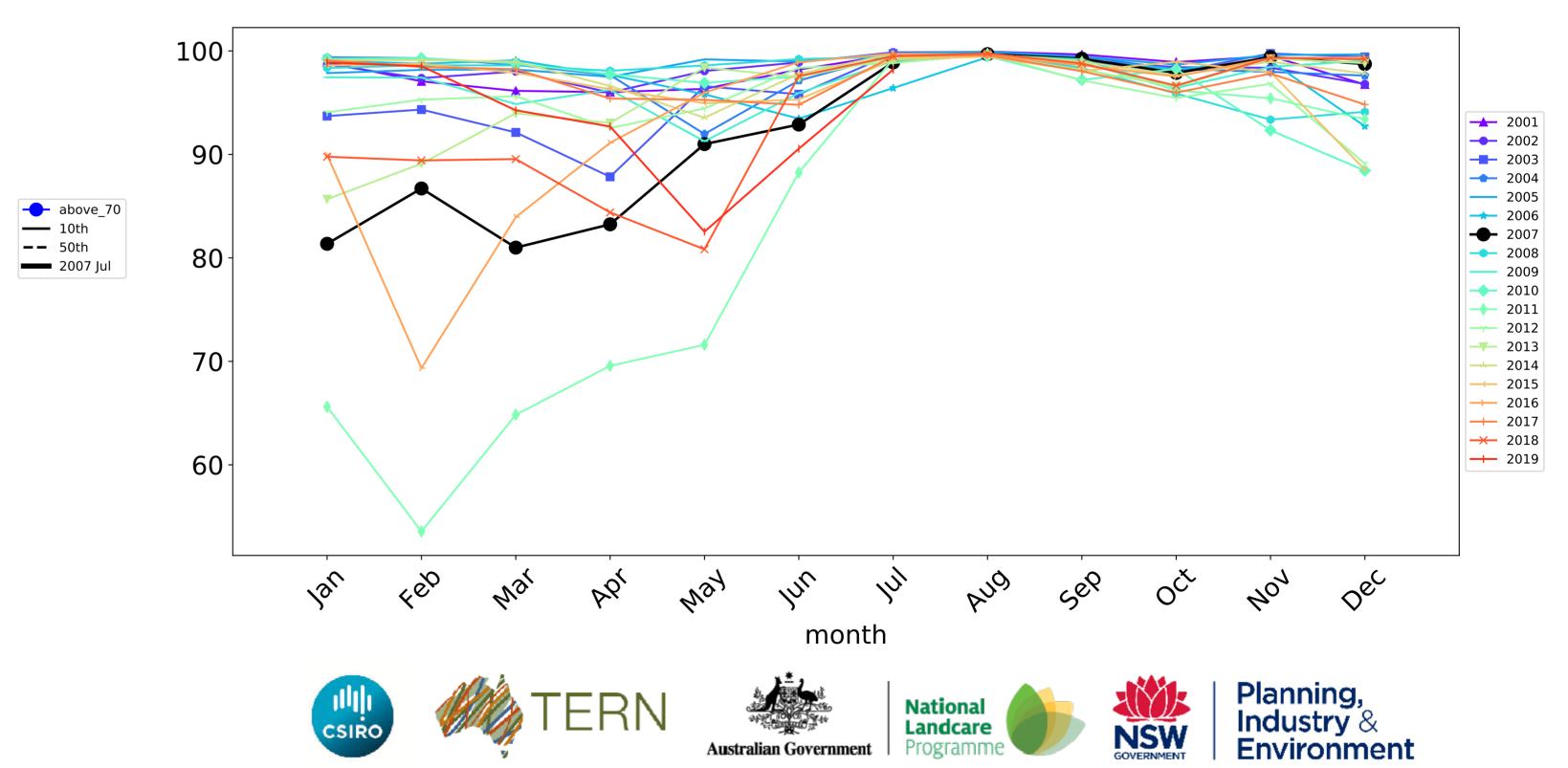


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

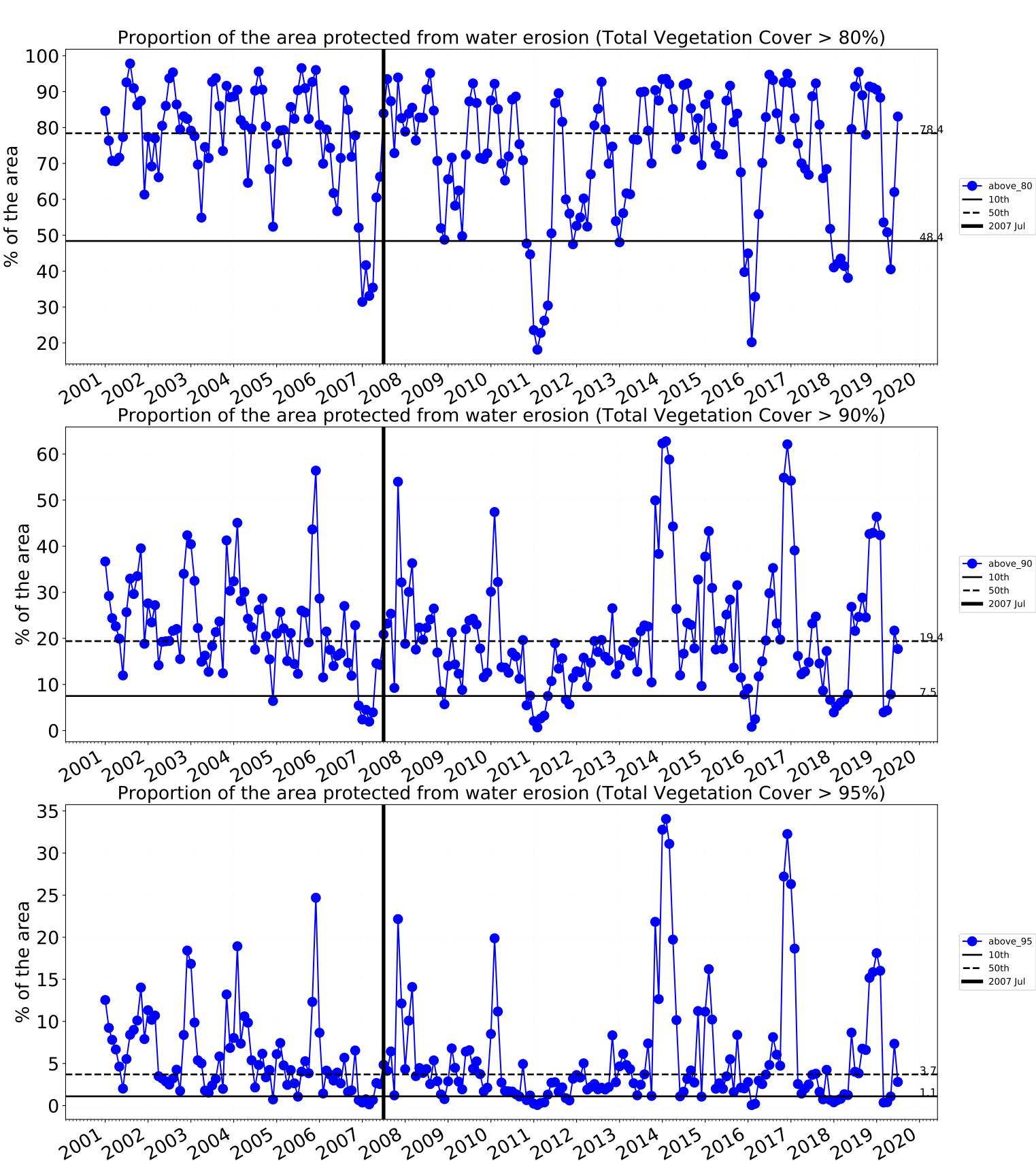


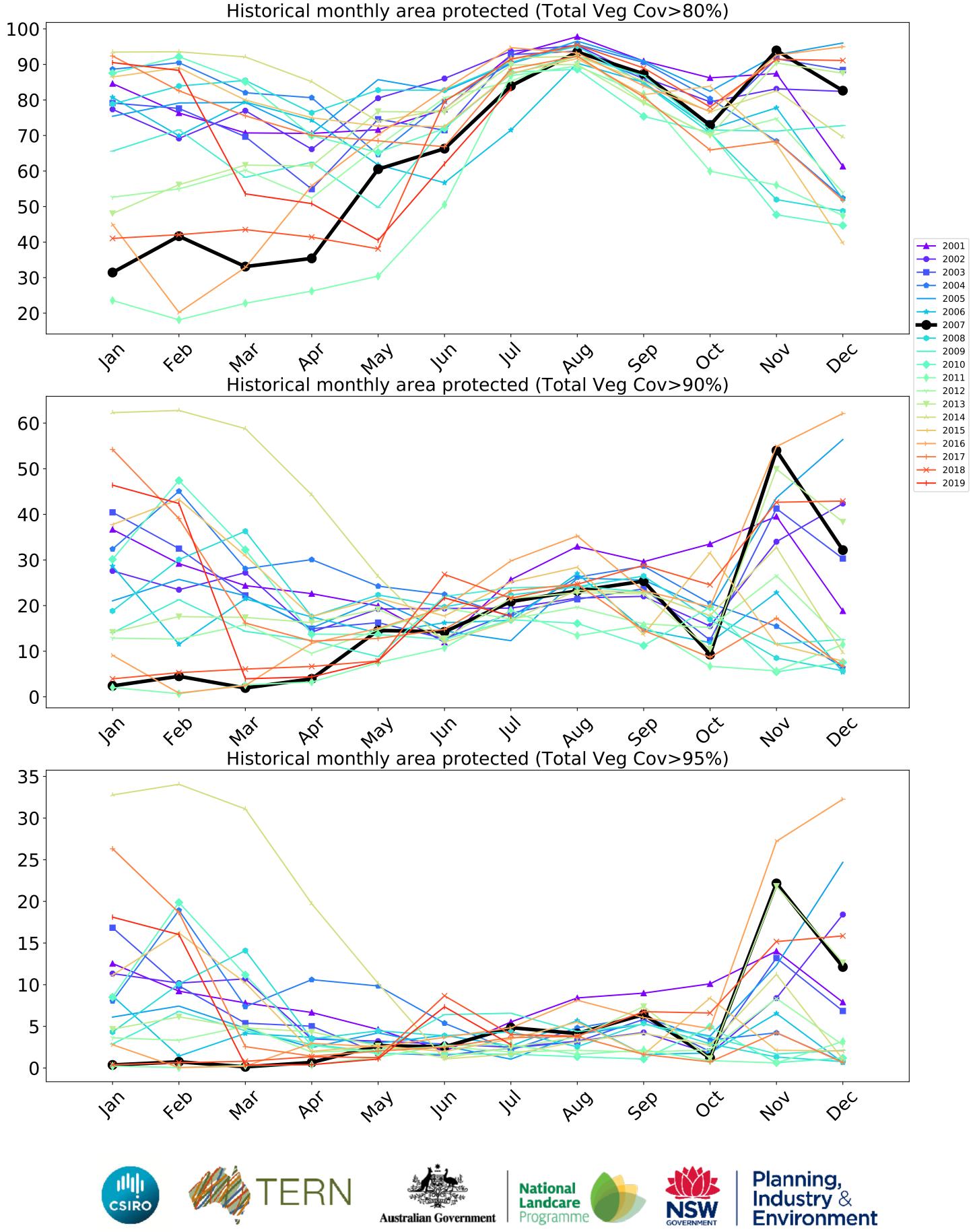
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

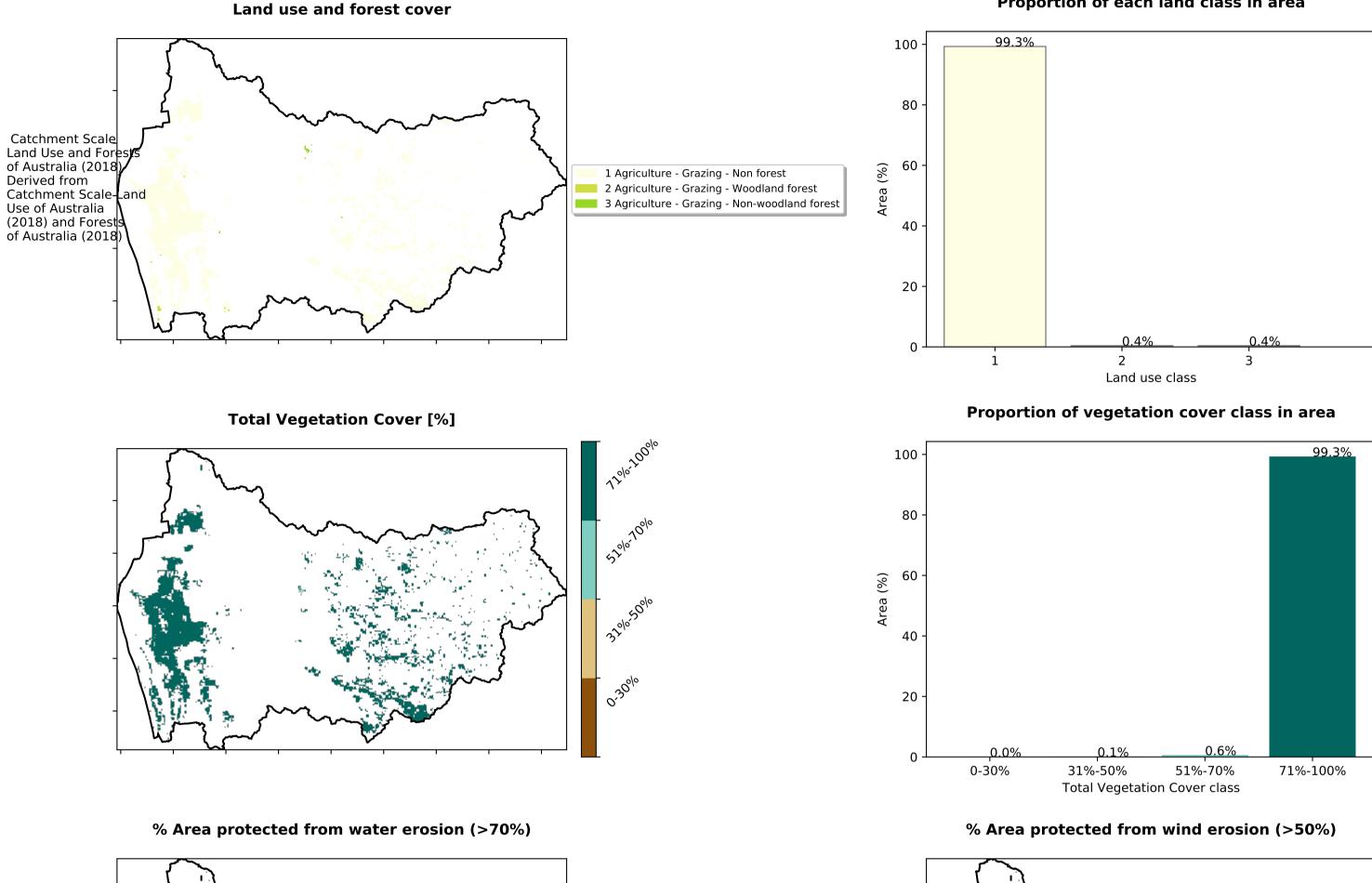
___ 2001 --- 2002 **—** 2003 --- 2004 ____ 2005 **----** 2006 ----- 2007 ◆ 2008
 2009
 ◆ 2010
 ◆ 2011 _____ 2012 ---- 2013 ____ 2014 ← 2015 **→** 2016 → 2017 → 2018 <u>→</u> 2019 OČ AUG 401 Sel Dec



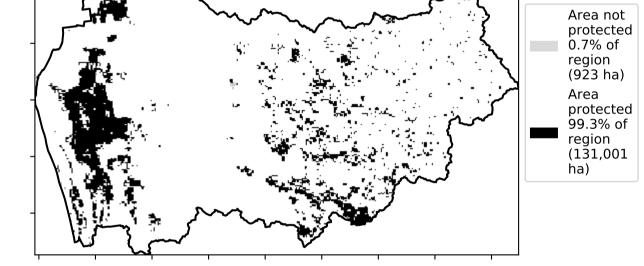




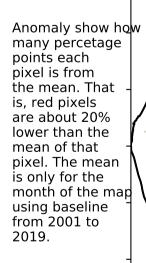
Grazing

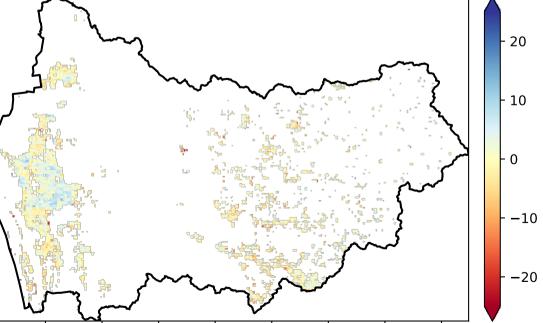


Proportion of each land class in area

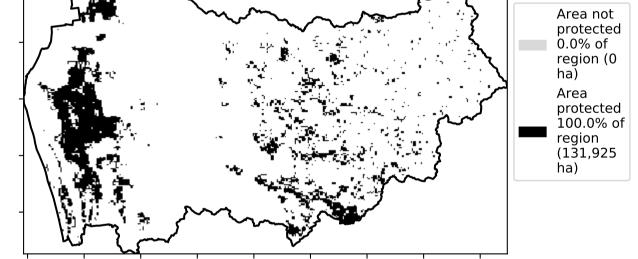


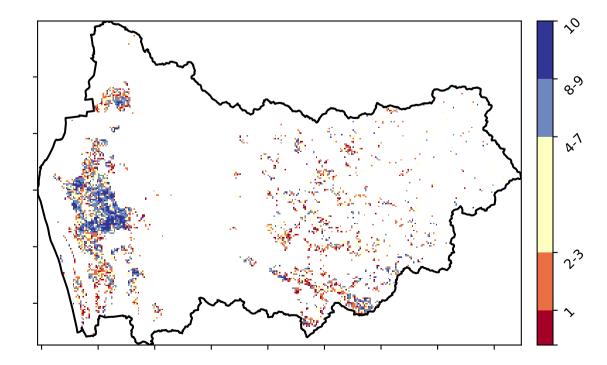
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



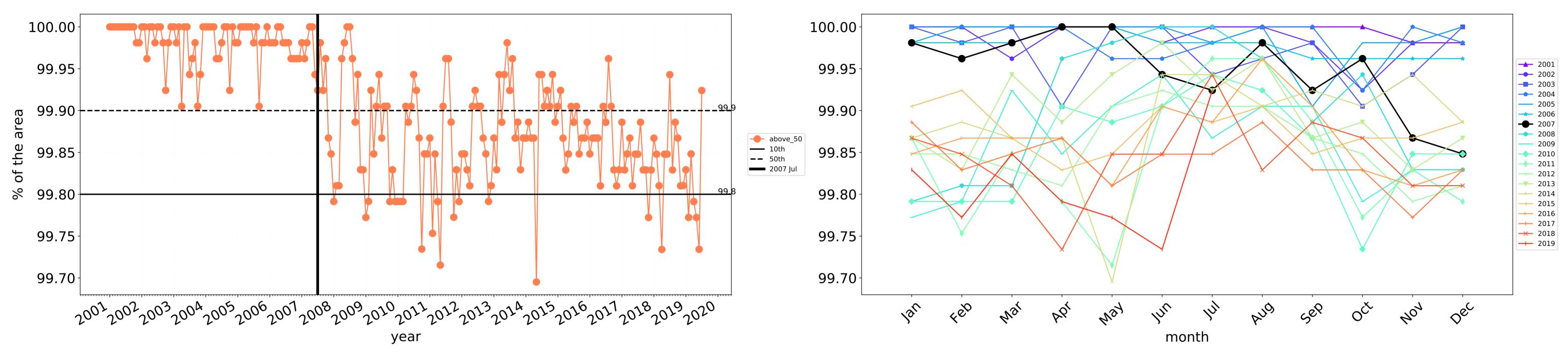


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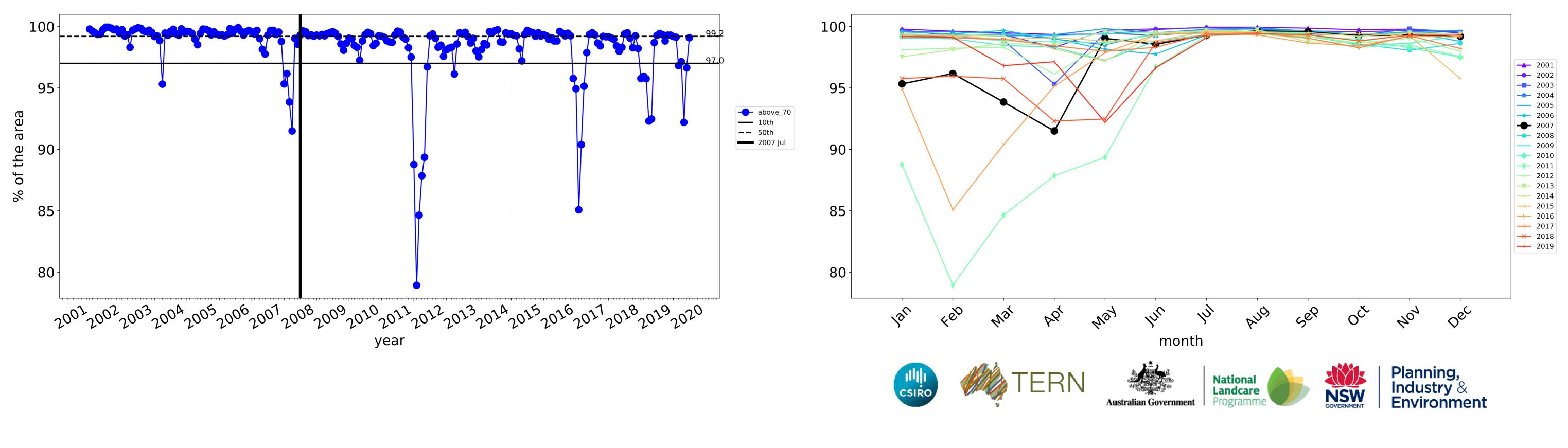


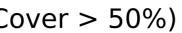




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

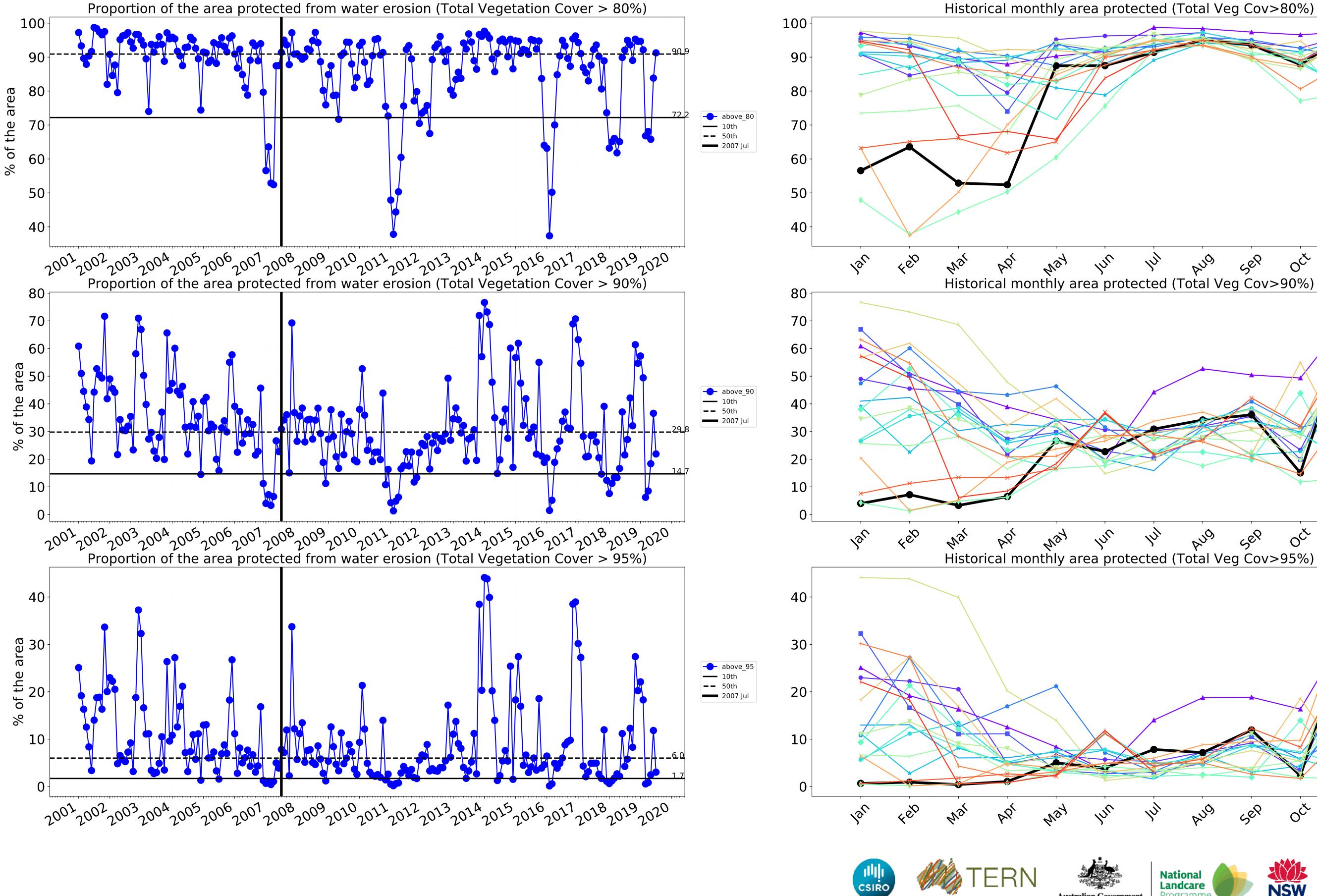
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





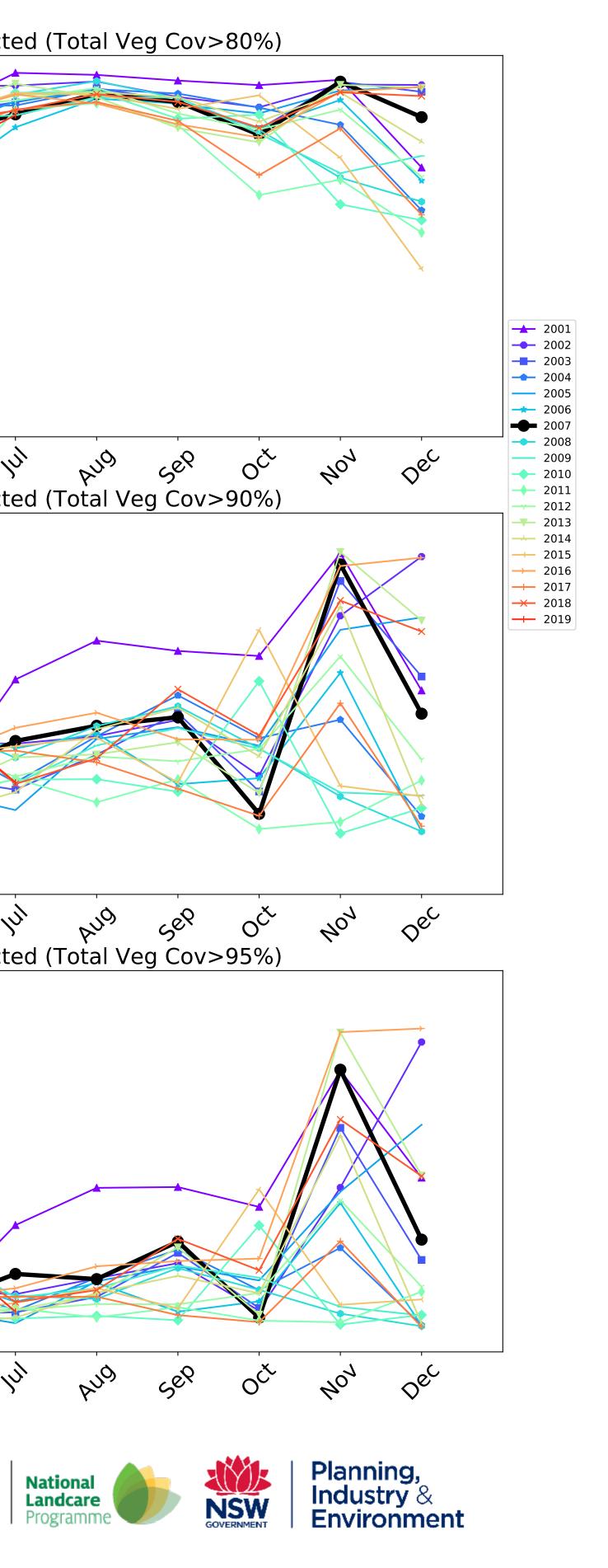
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

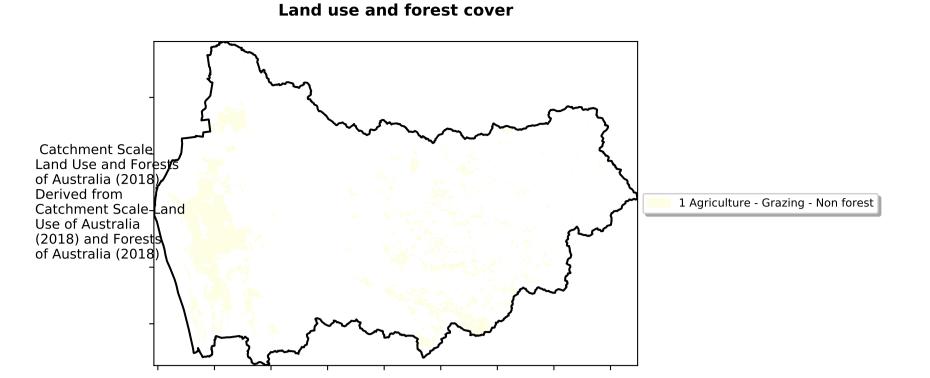


Australian Government

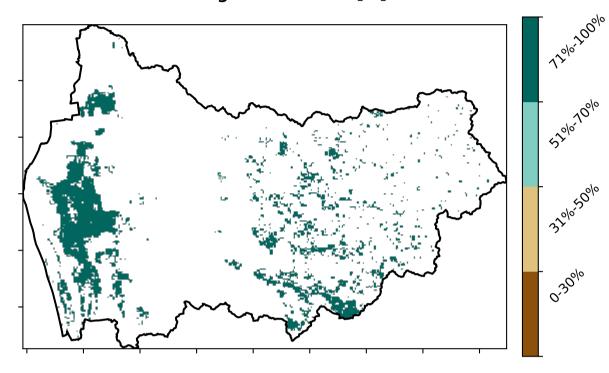
CSIRO



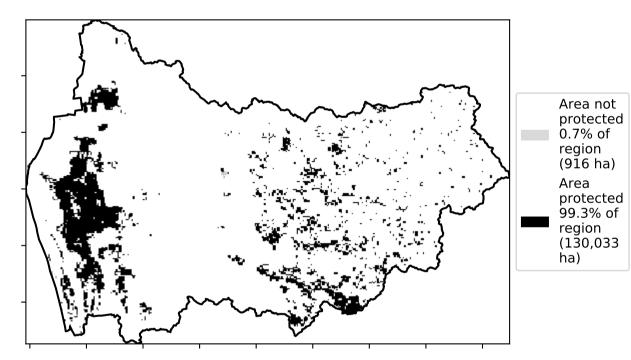
Grazing non forest



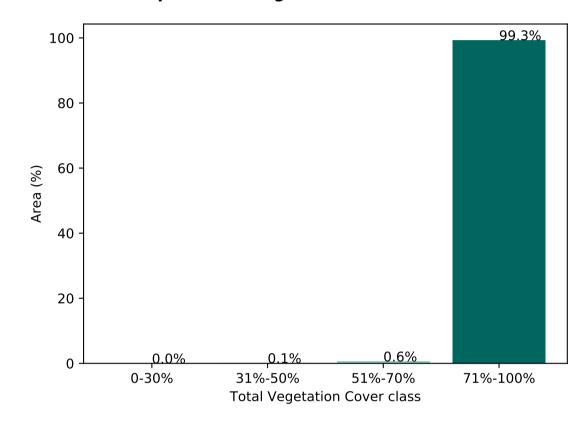
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



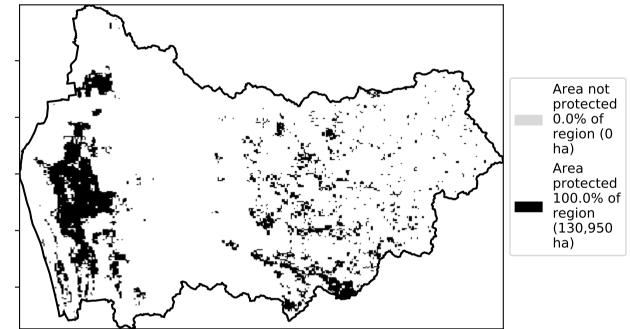
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



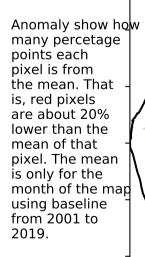
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

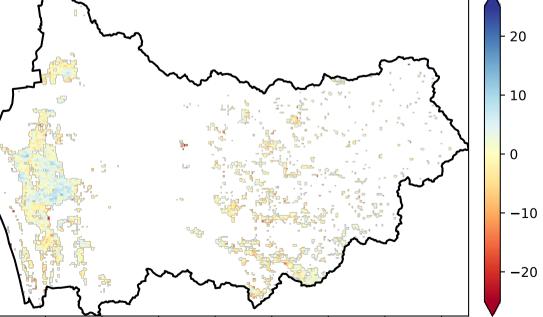


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

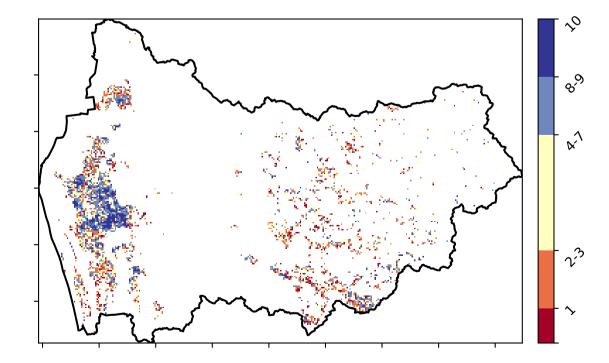


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

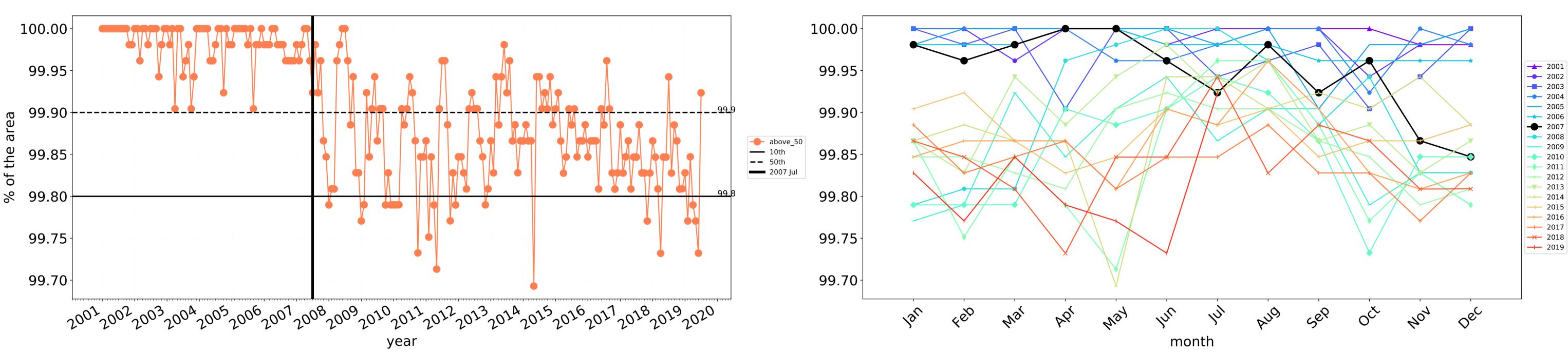




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

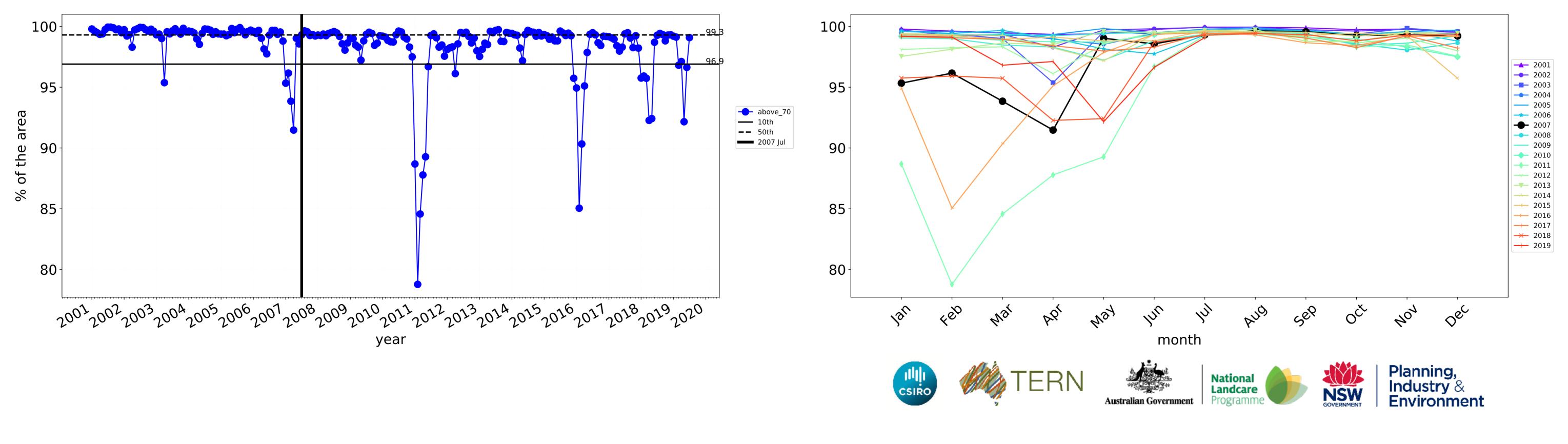




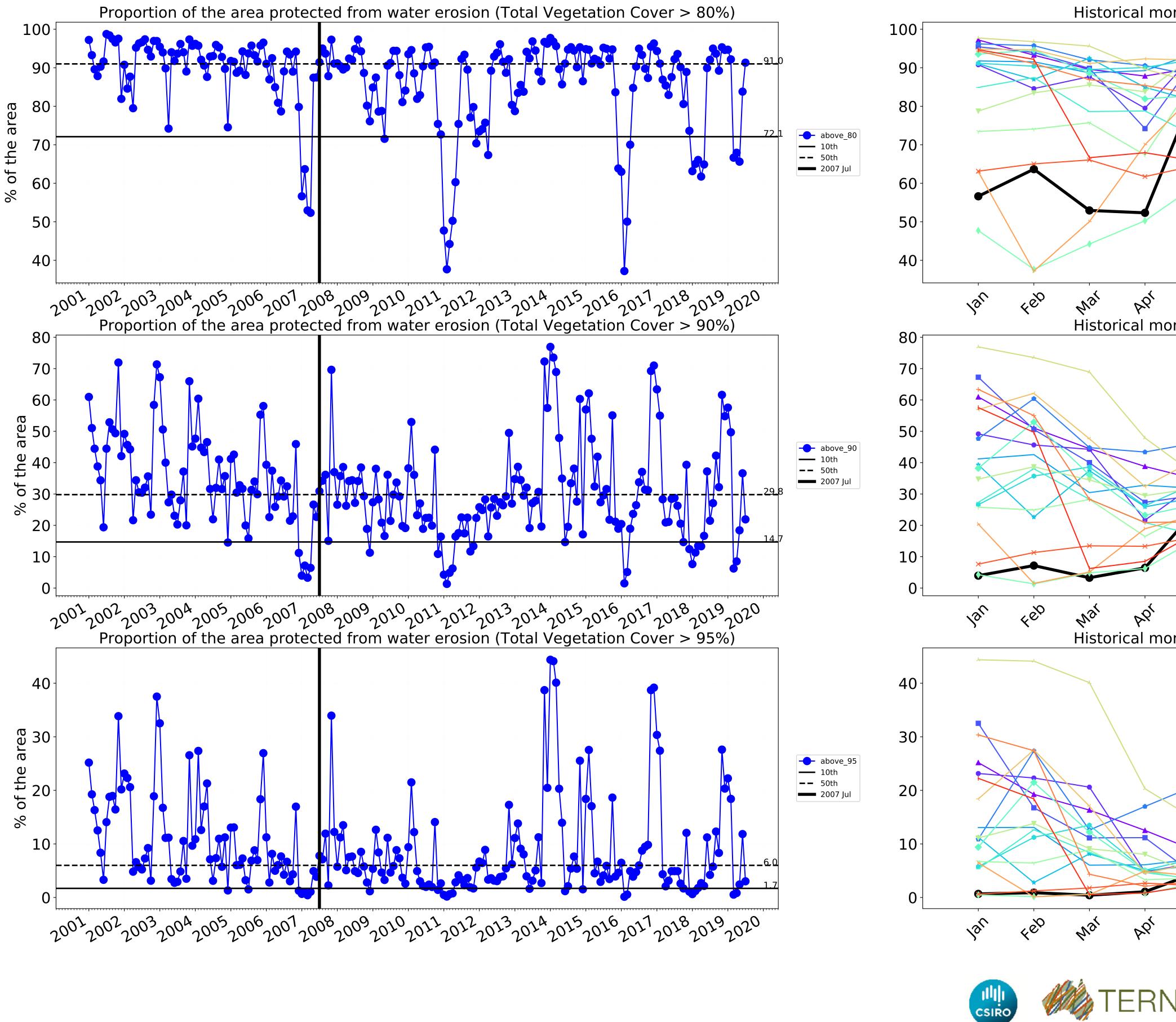


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)

JUJ

NO

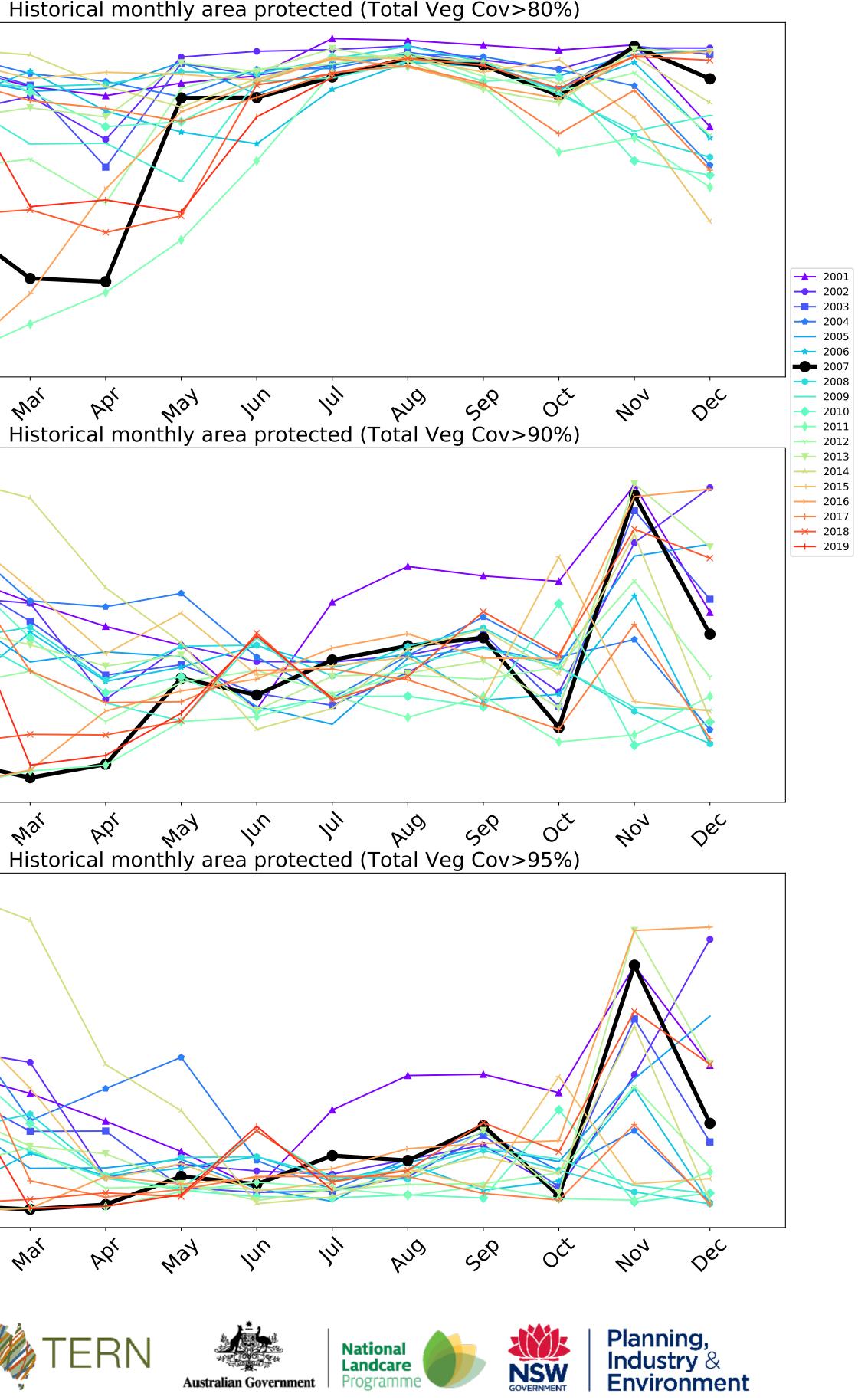
way

CSIRO

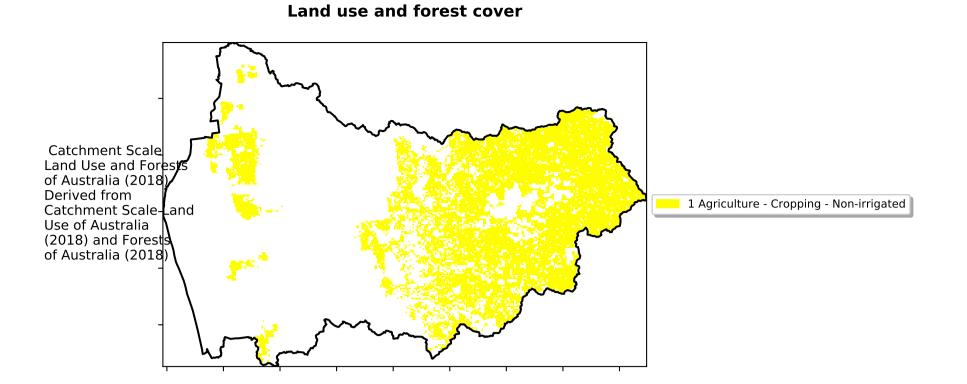
JUJ

Australian Government

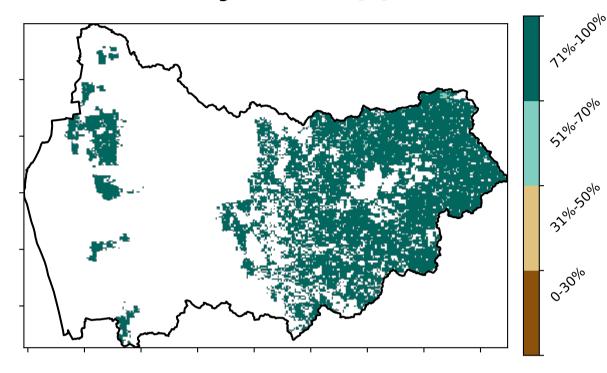
 γ_{j}



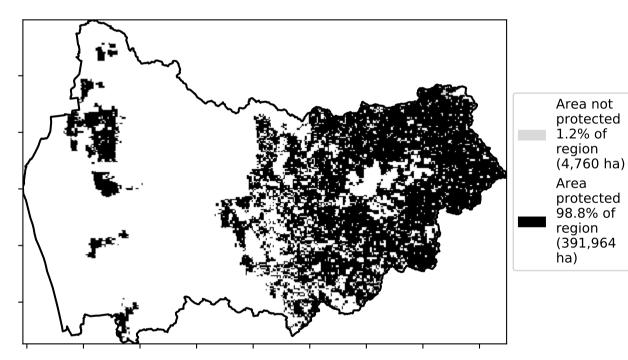
Cropping



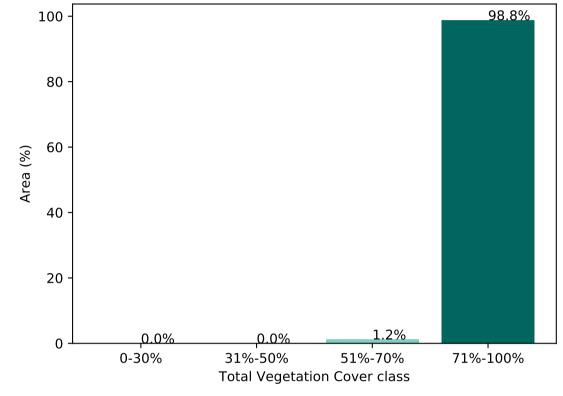
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



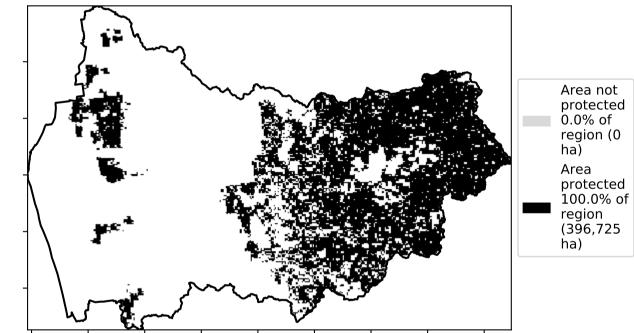
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



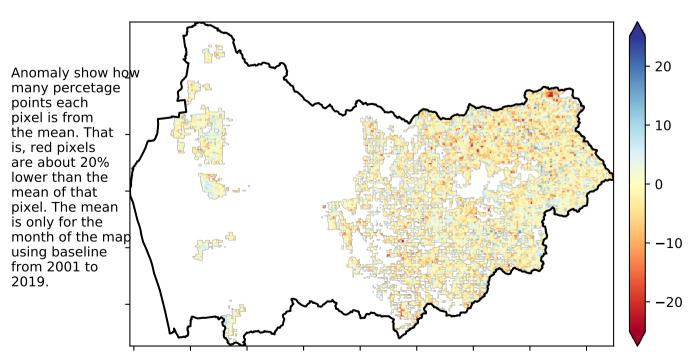
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



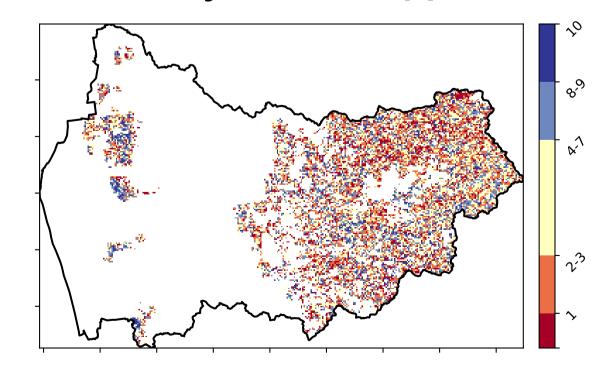
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



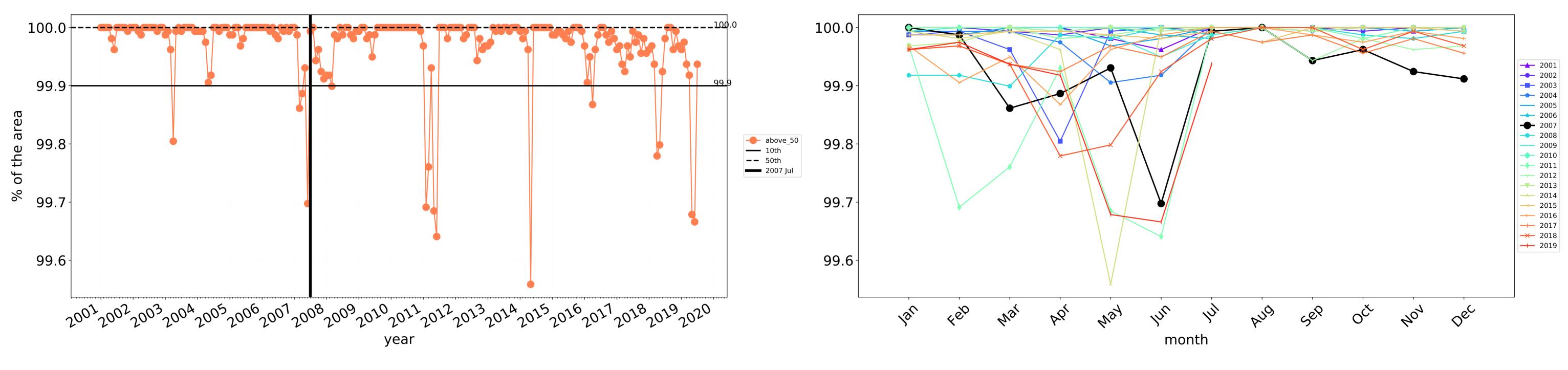
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

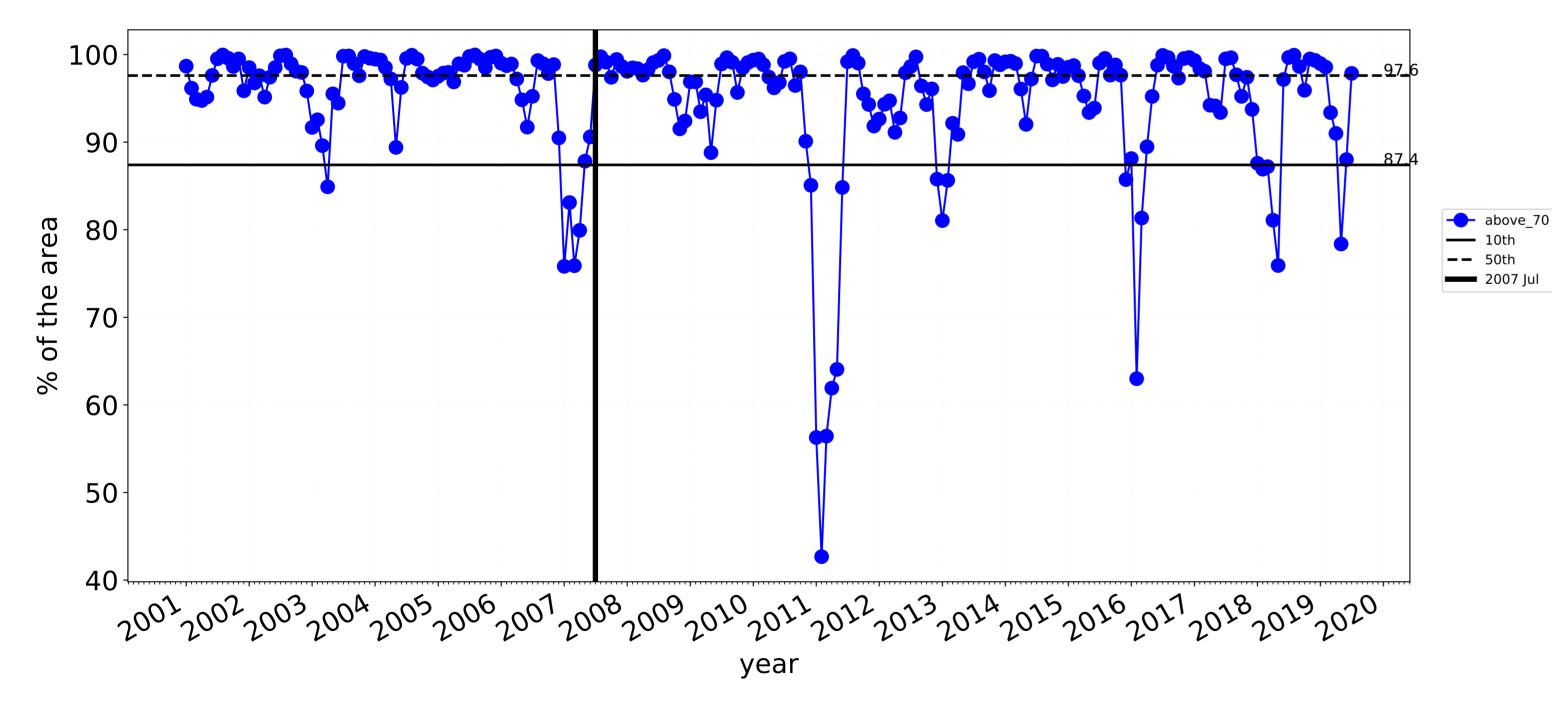


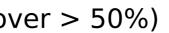




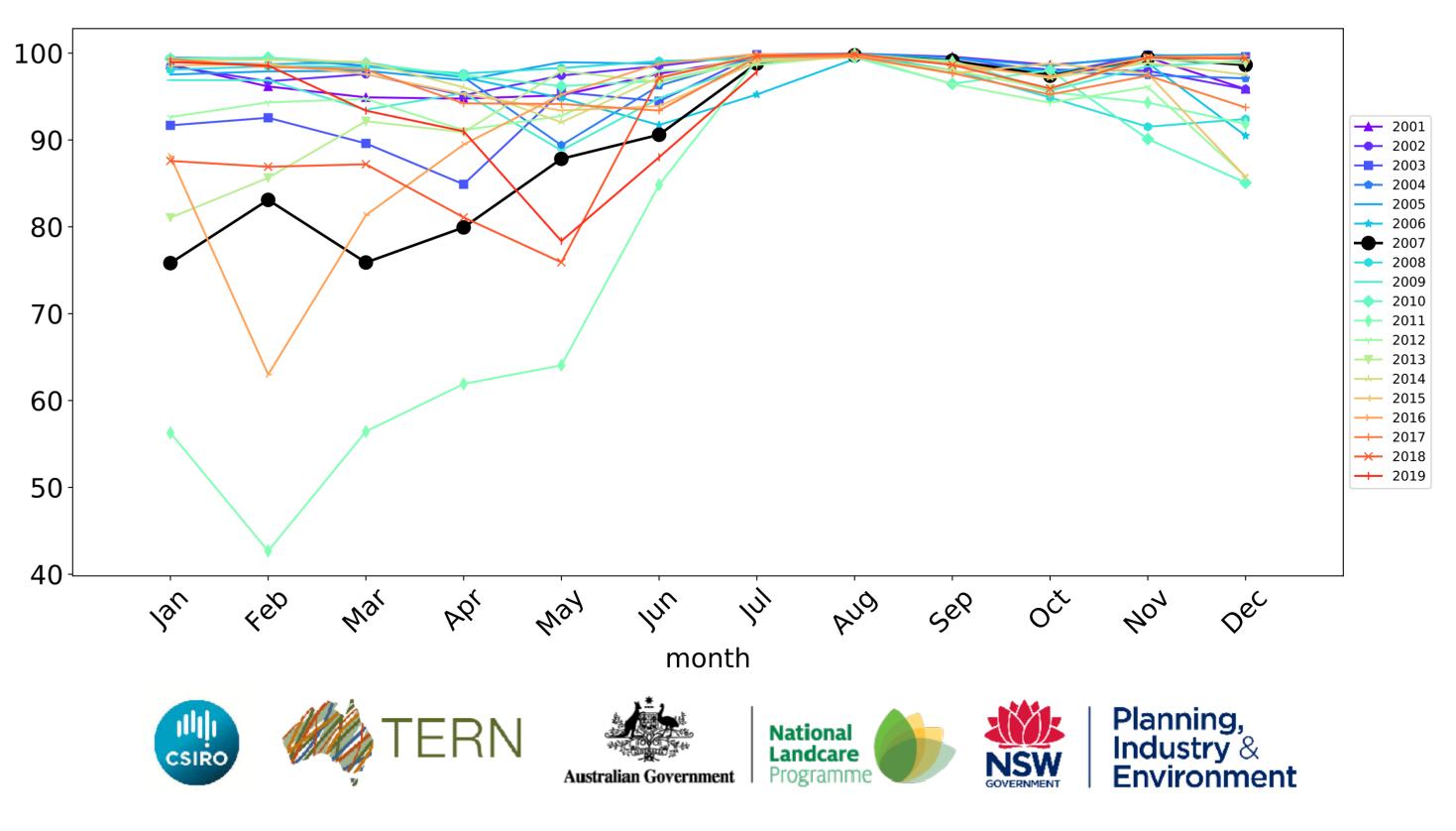
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



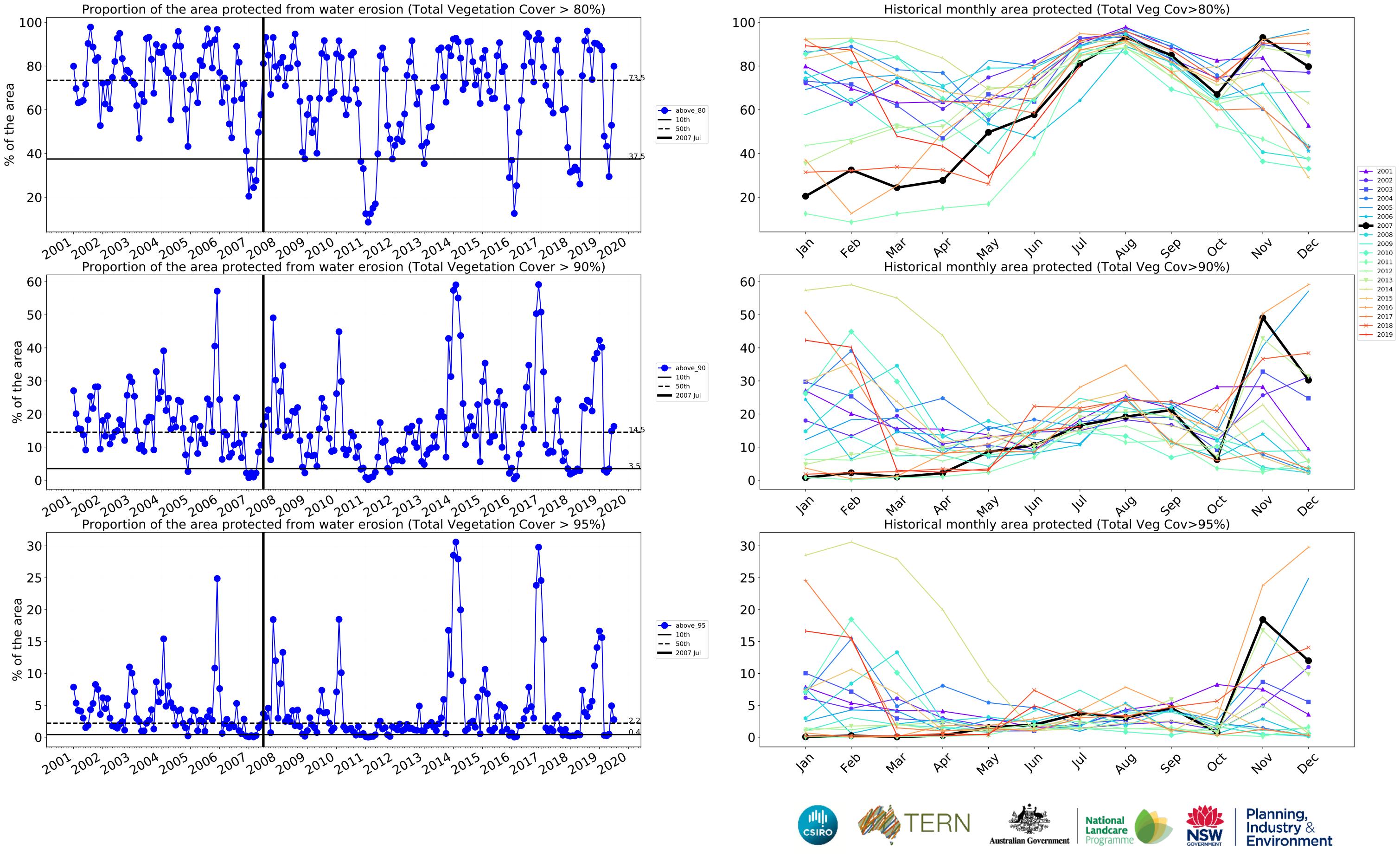


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



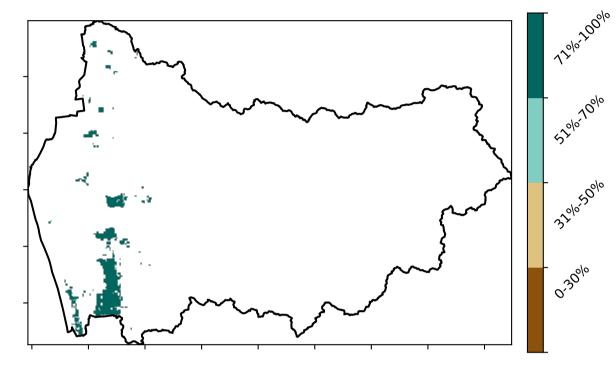




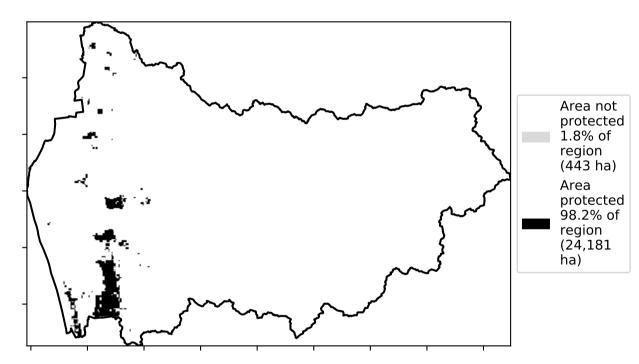
Irrigation

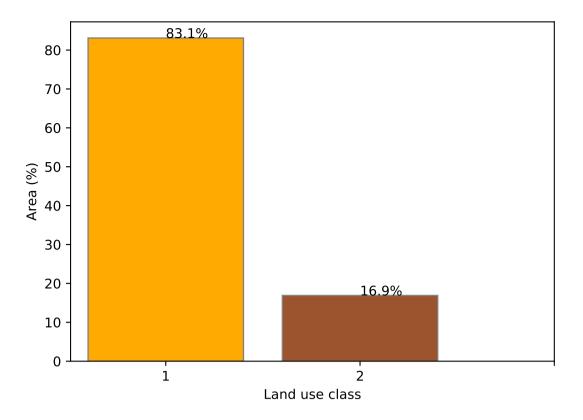
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale and Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



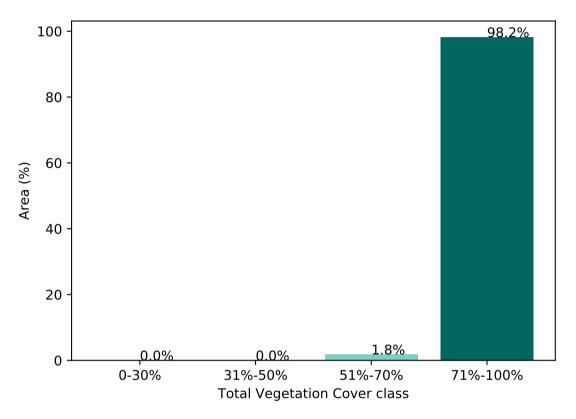
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



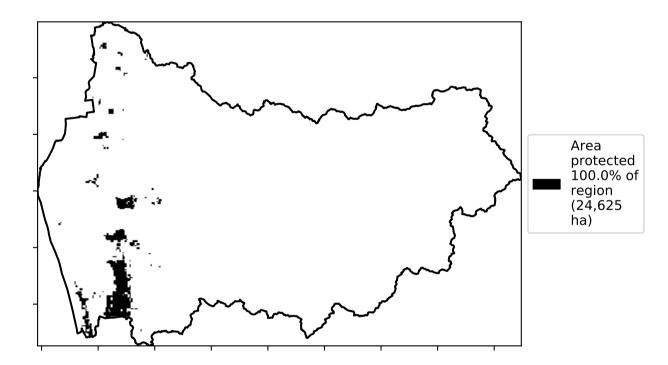


Proportion of each land class in area

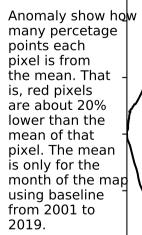
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

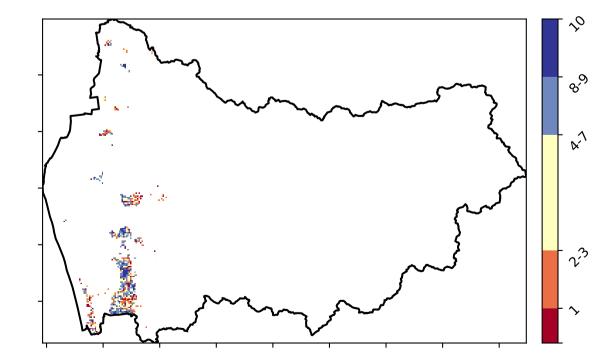


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

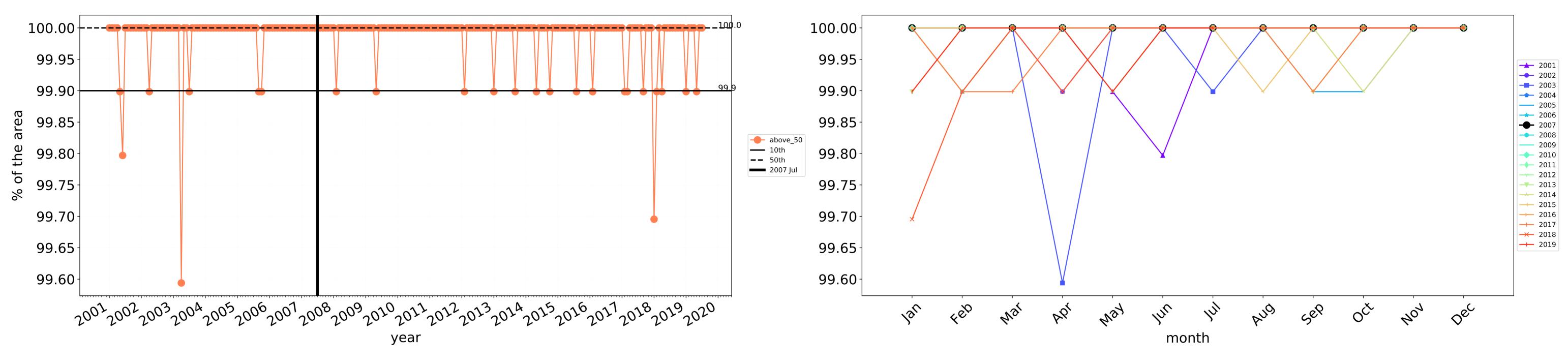




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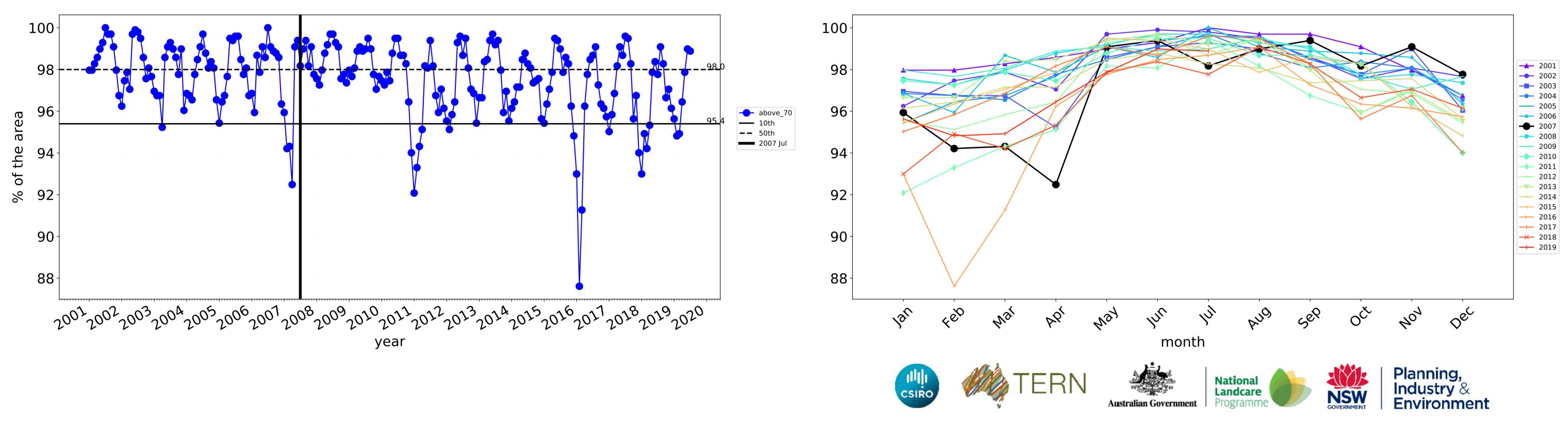






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

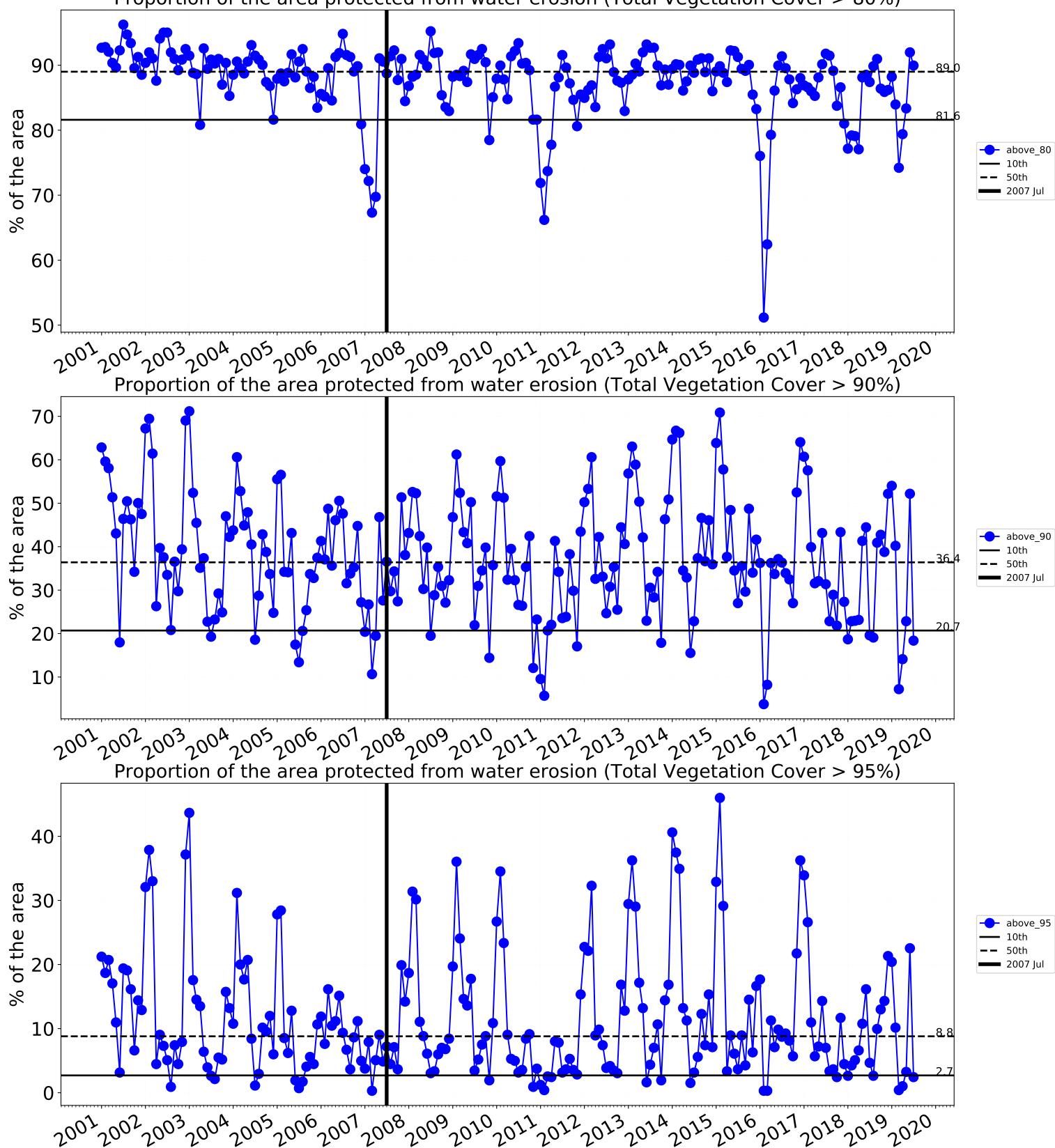


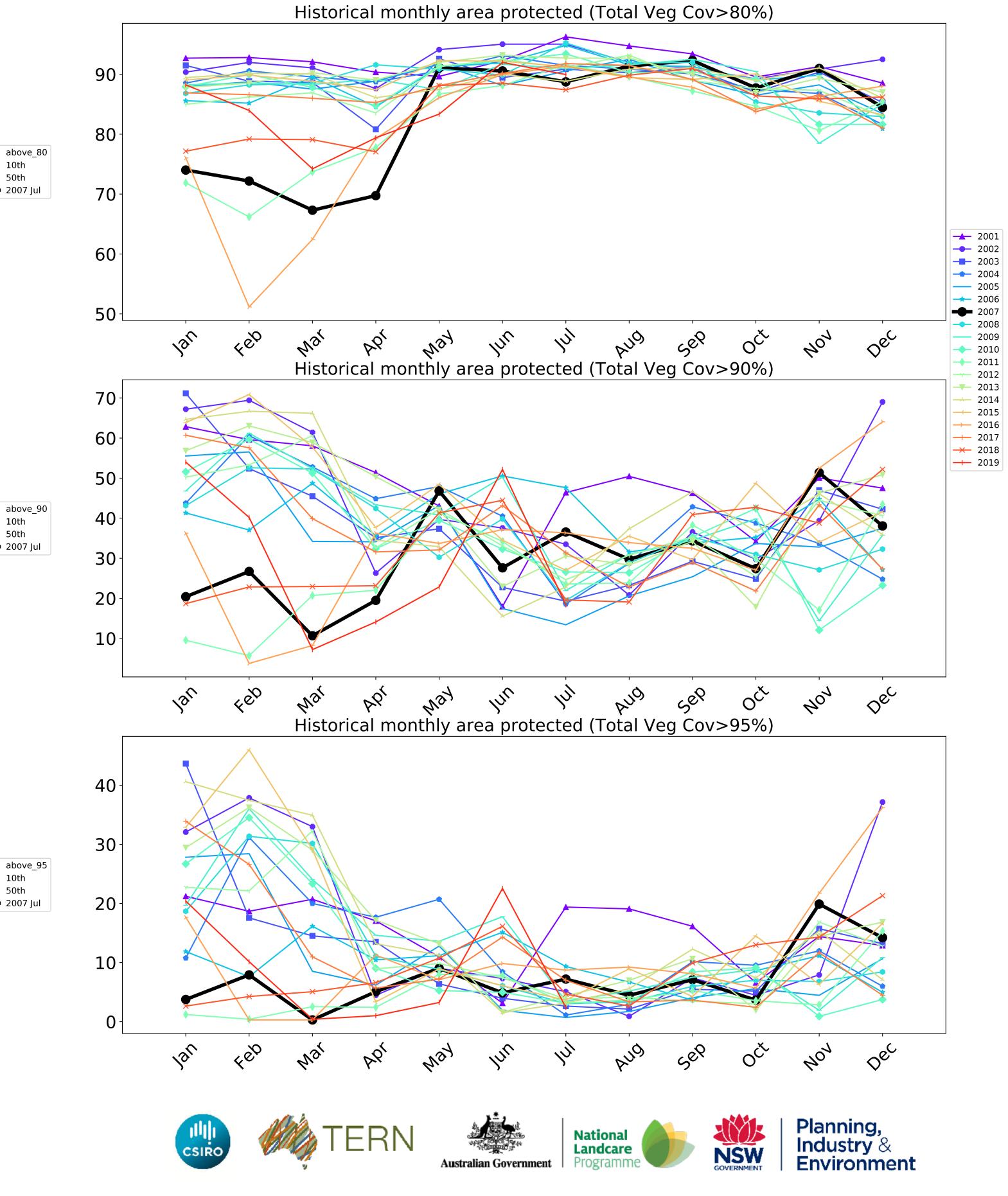
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



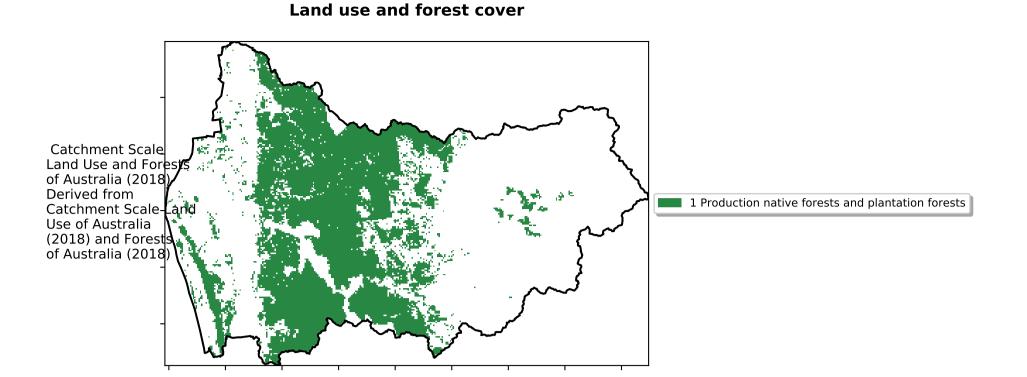
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)

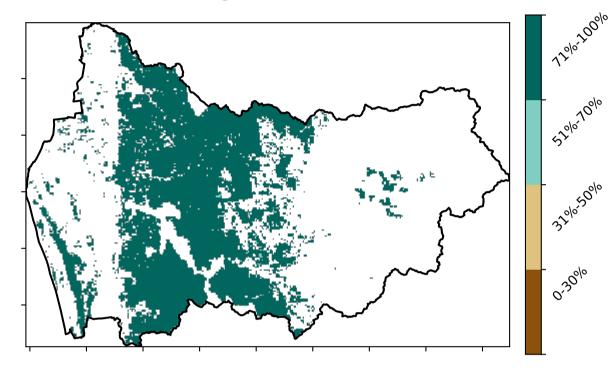




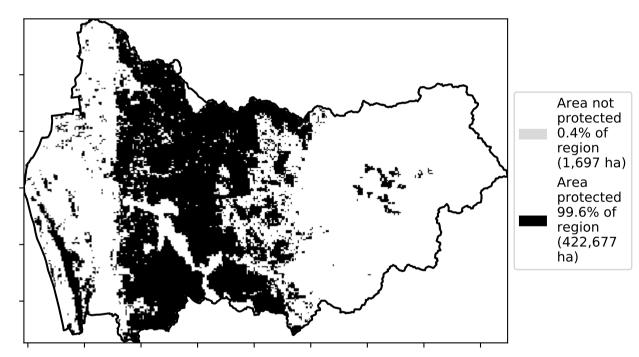
Production native forests and plantation forests



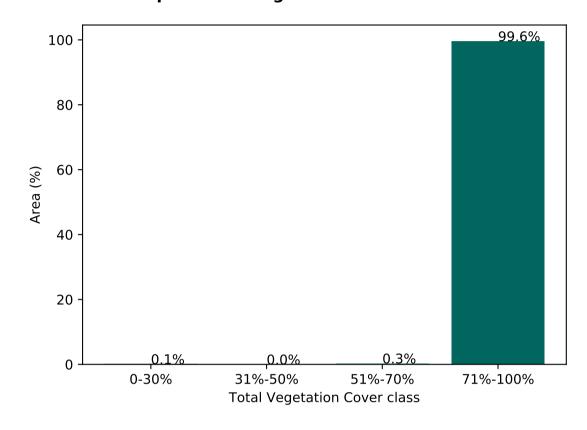
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



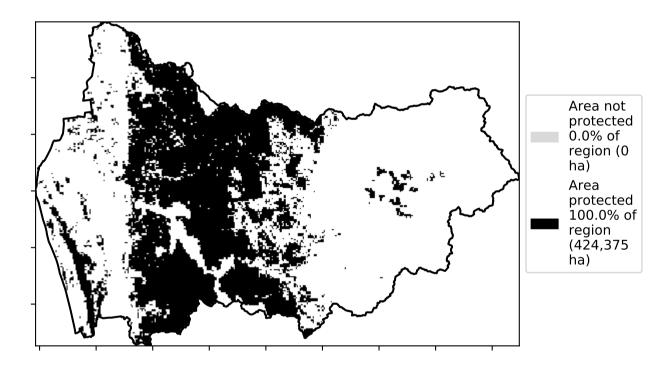
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



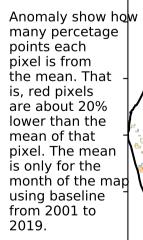
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

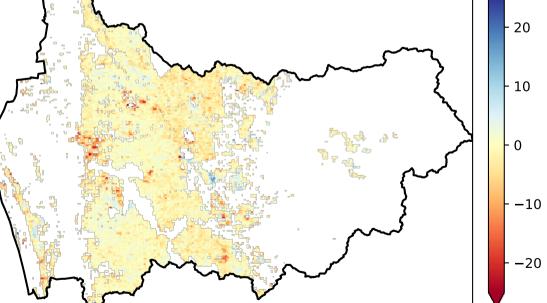


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



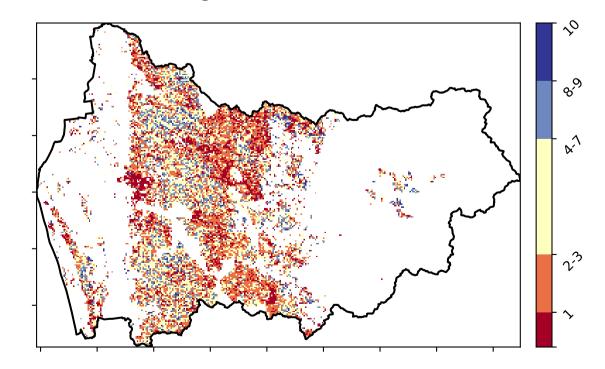
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





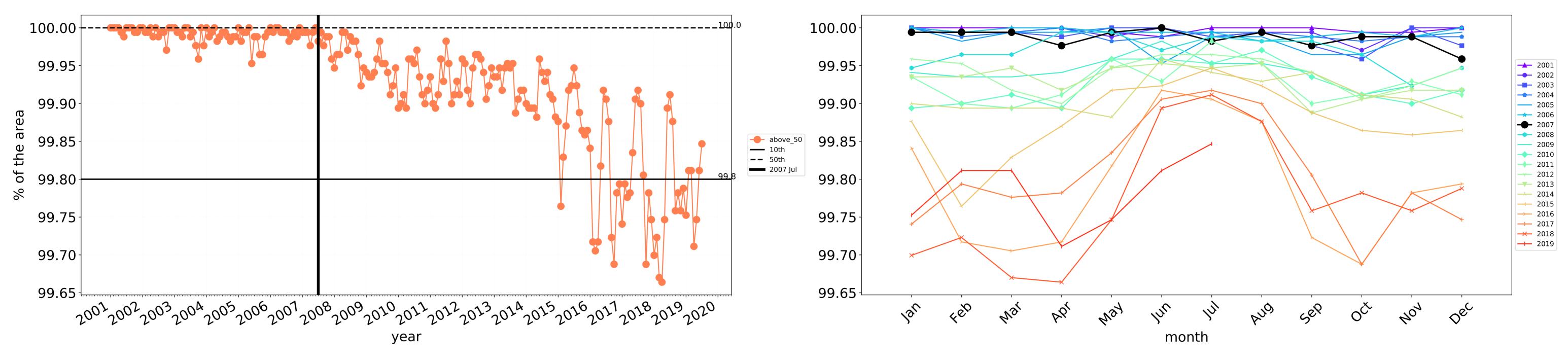
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



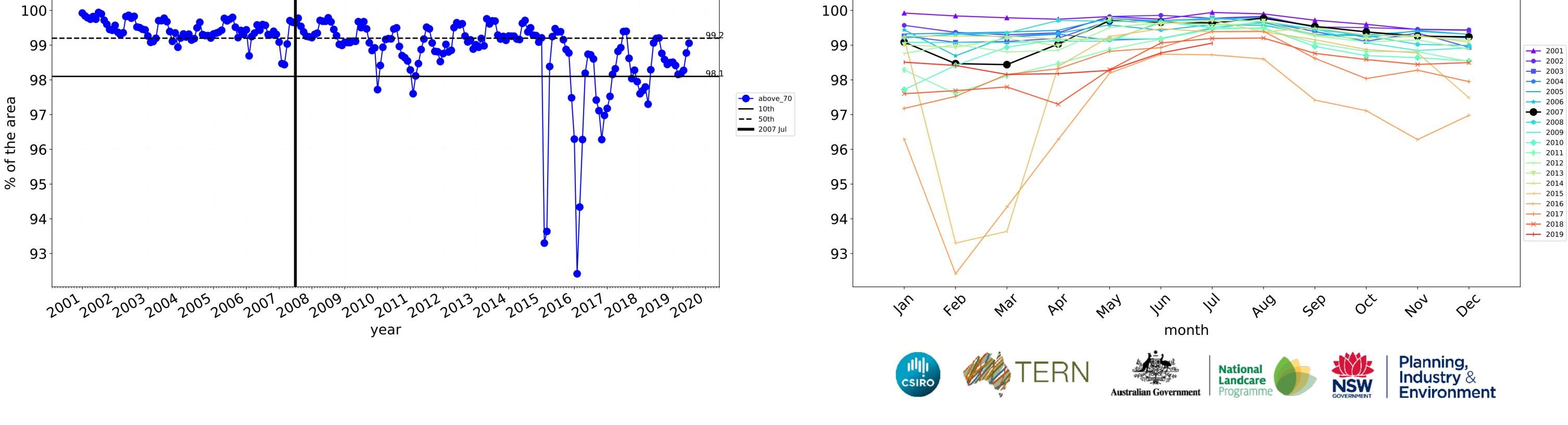


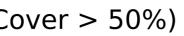
Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

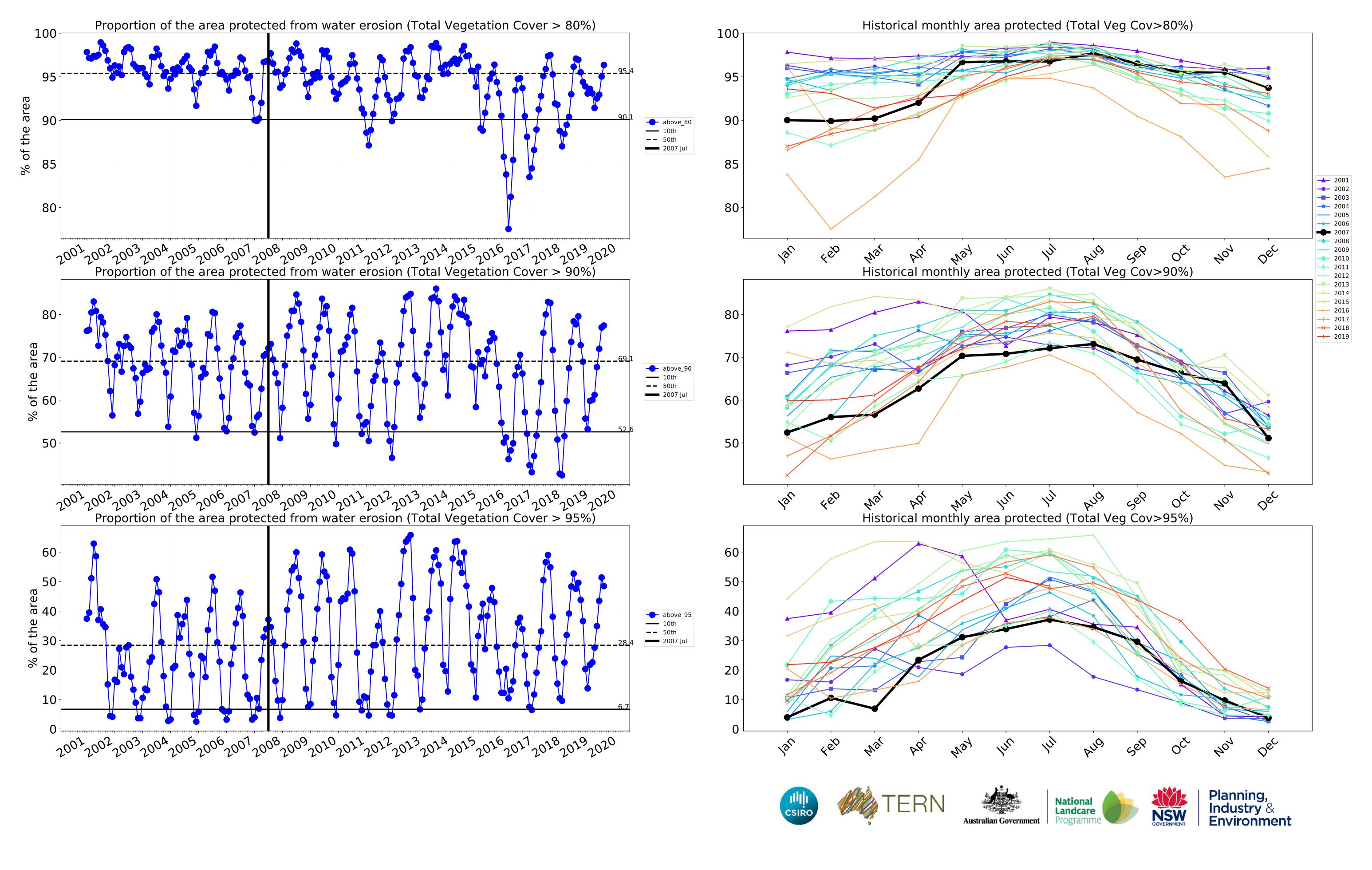
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Peel-Harvey Region (1,141,150 ha and no data 17,624 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,141,150	100.0% 1,140,750	99.8% 1,138,902	98.4% 1,123,371	88.6% 1,011,103	42.7% 487,423	18.2% 207,854
Conservation and natural environments	107,075	99.9% 106,975	99.7% 106,750	98.7% 105,650	93.4% 100,000	51.0% 54,575	18.9% 20,250
Conservation and natural environments non forest	15,525	99.4% 15,425	98.1% 15,225	92.9% 14,425	76.7% 11,900	26.2% 4,075	5.6% 875
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	53,550	100.0% 53,550	100.0% 53,525	99.5% 53,275	95.0% 50,850	40.3% 21,600	9.9% 5,325
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	38,000	100.0% 38,000	100.0% 38,000	99.9% 37,950	98.0% 37,250	76.1% 28,900	37.0% 14,050
Agriculture	553,275	100.0% 553,275	100.0% 553,150	98.9% 547,150	83.9% 464,425	20.9% 115,500	4.8% 26,800
Grazing	131,925	100.0% 131,925	99.9% 131,825	99.3% 131,000	91.4% 120,575	30.9% 40,750	7.8% 10,325
Grazing non forest	130,950	100.0% 130,950	99.9% 130,850	99.3% 130,050	91.4% 119,725	30.9% 40,475	7.8% 10,200
Cropping	396,725	100.0% 396,725	100.0% 396,700	98.8% 391,975	81.2% 322,000	16.6% 65,750	3.7% 14,700
Irrigation	24,625	100.0% 24,625	100.0% 24,625	98.2% 24,175	88.7% 21,850	36.5% 9,000	7.2% 1,775
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,375	100.0% 424,350	100.0% 424,300	99.6% 422,850	96.8% 410,650	72.1% 306,100	37.1% 157,525

