Total vegetation cover soil protection **Region:NRM Peel-Harvey Region WA**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
 - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
 - 31-50% Low cover not protected
 - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3







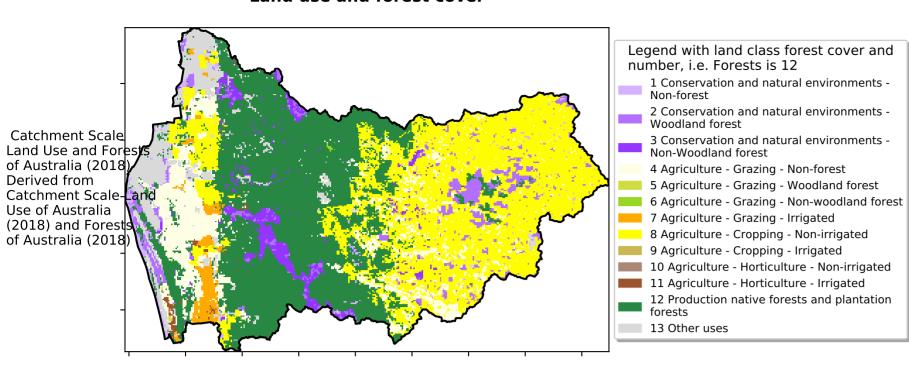




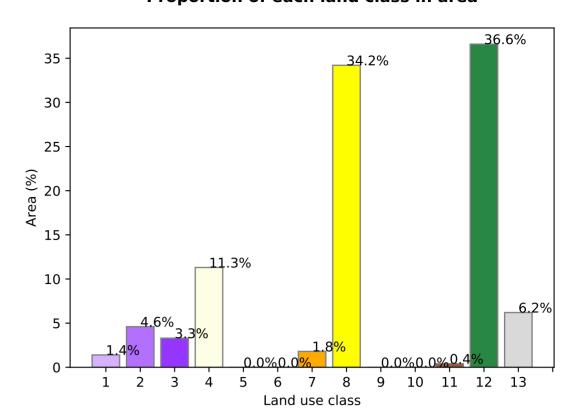
Date: June 2005

Vegetation Cover Jun 2005

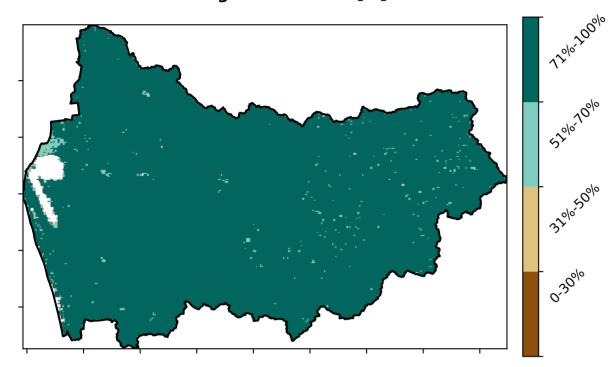
Land use and forest cover



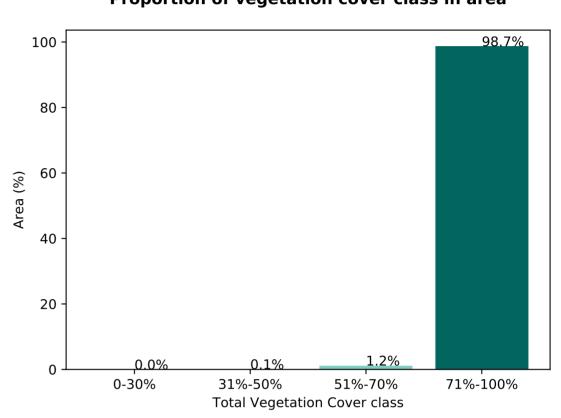
Proportion of each land class in area



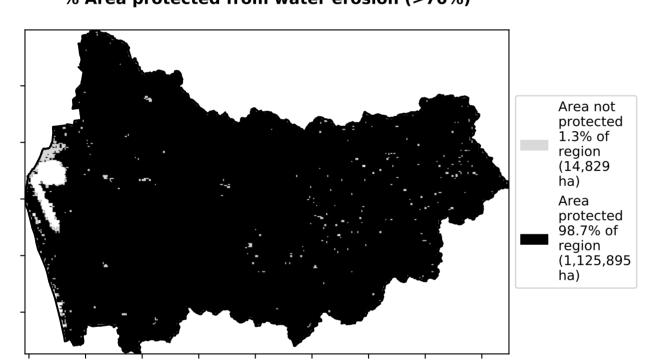
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



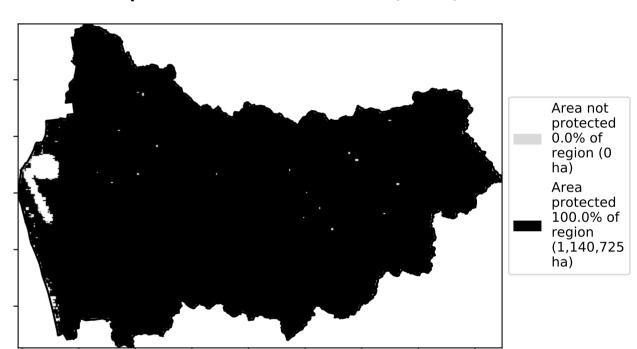
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



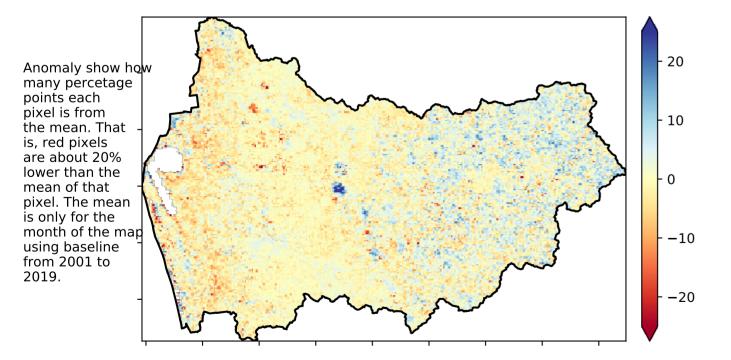
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



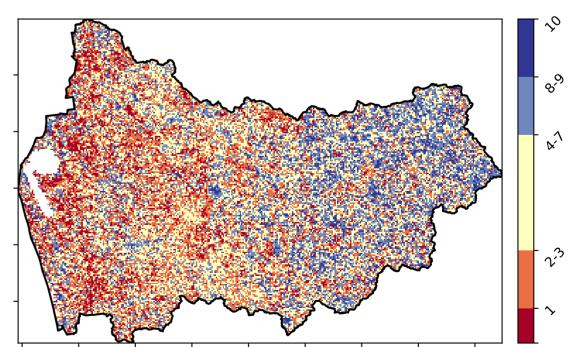
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





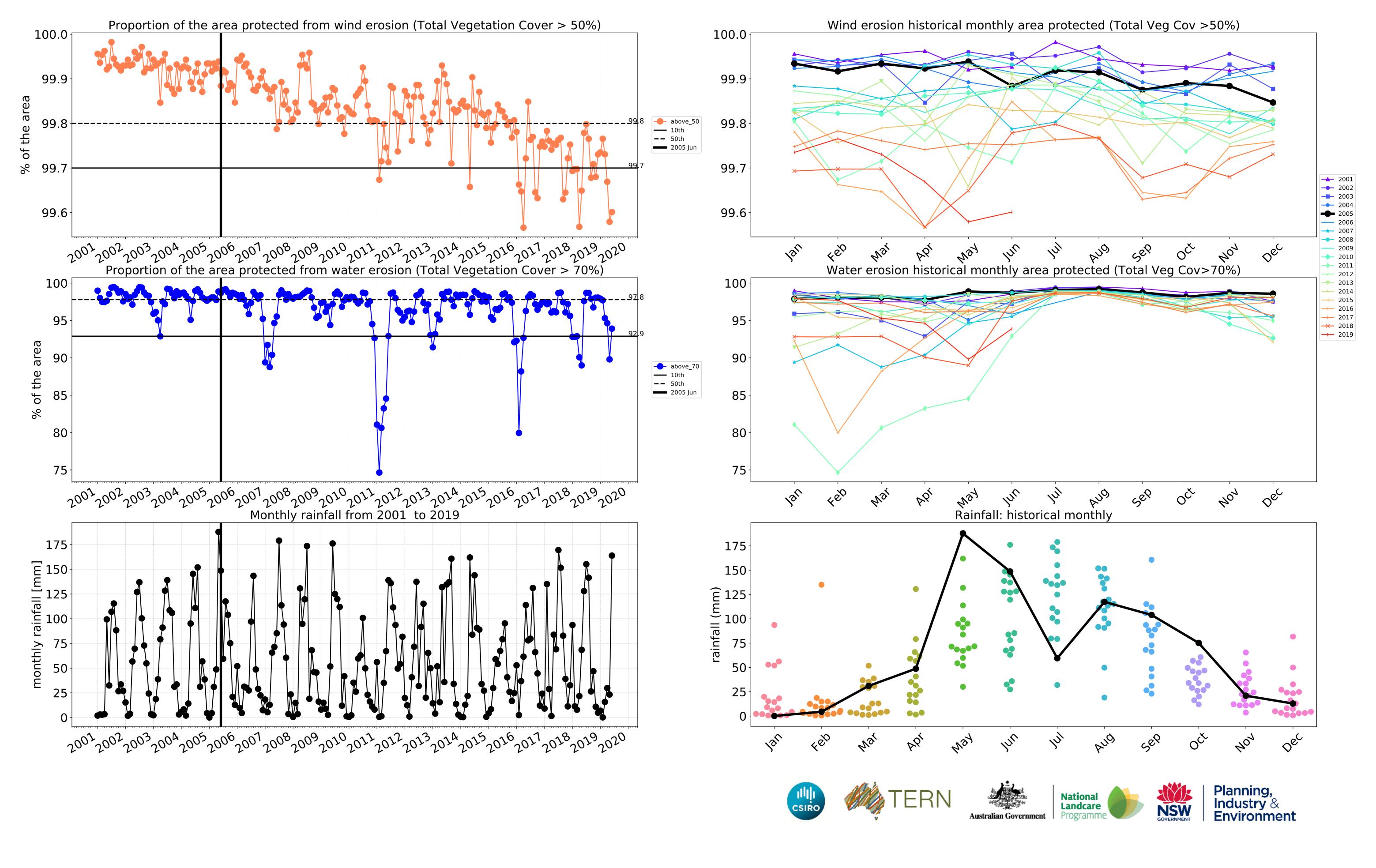


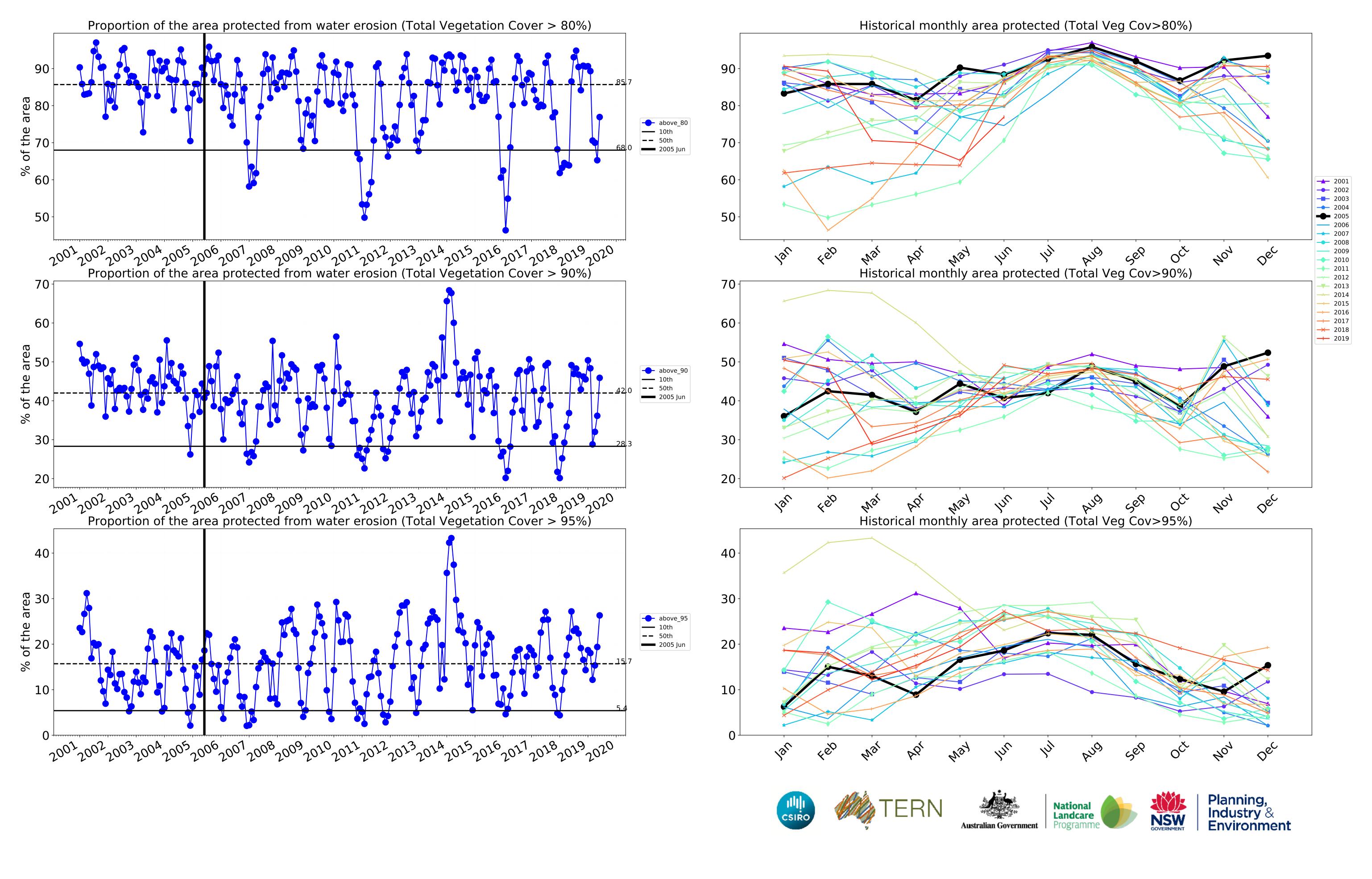




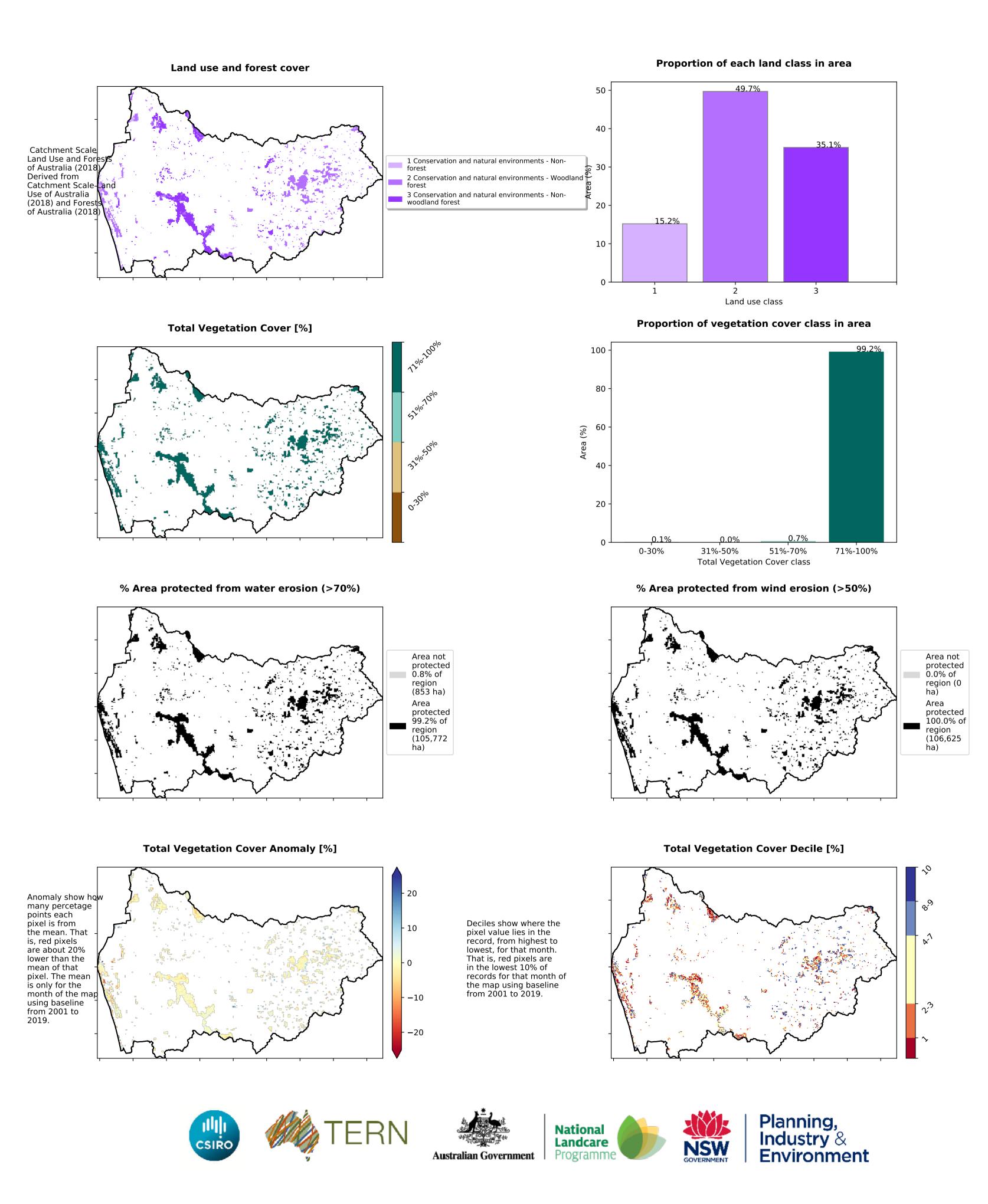




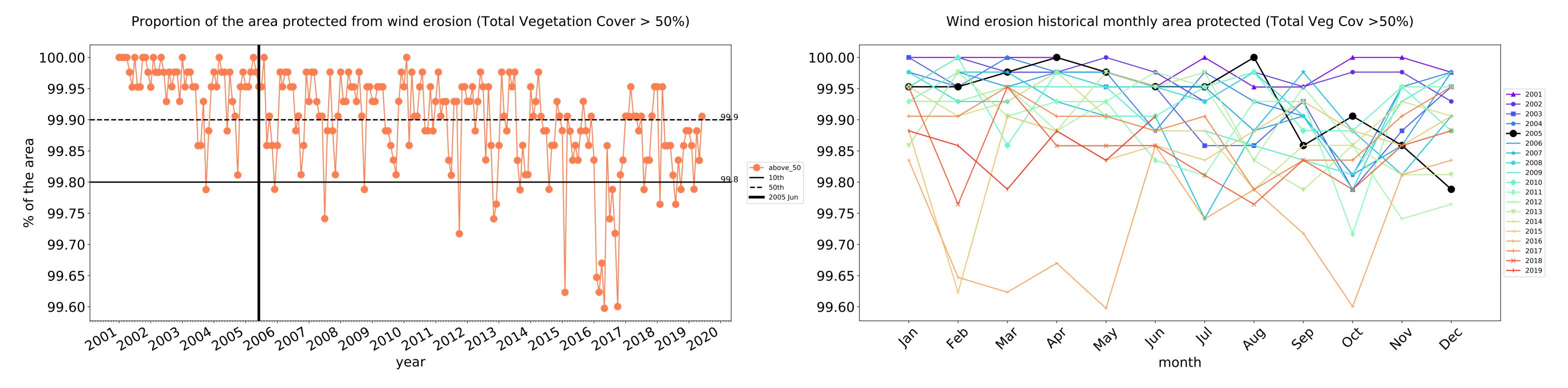


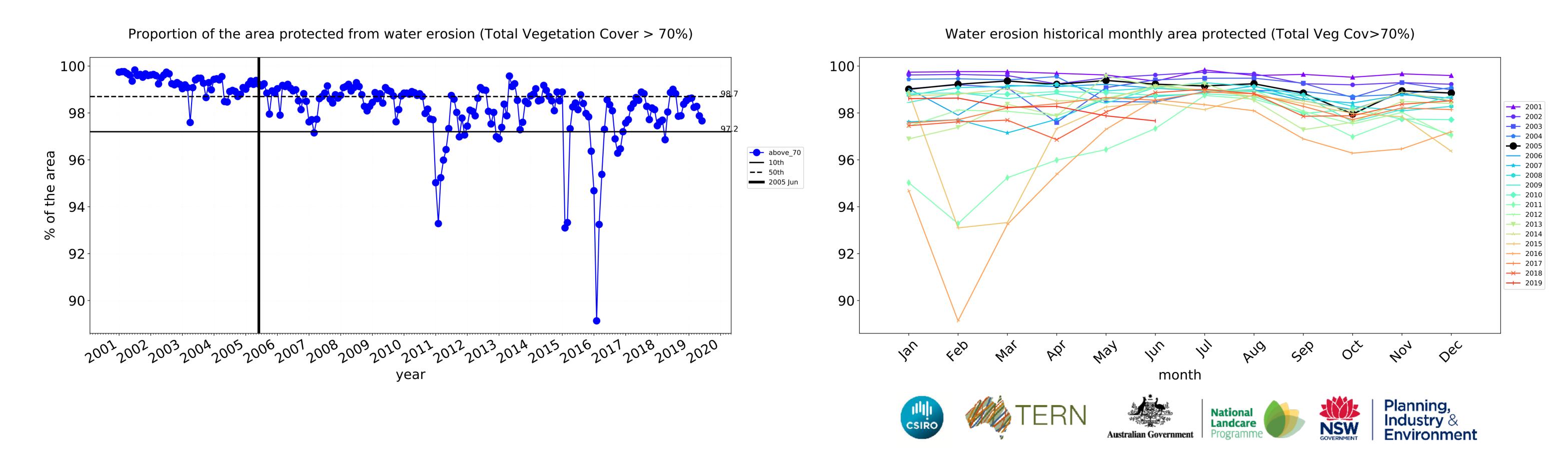


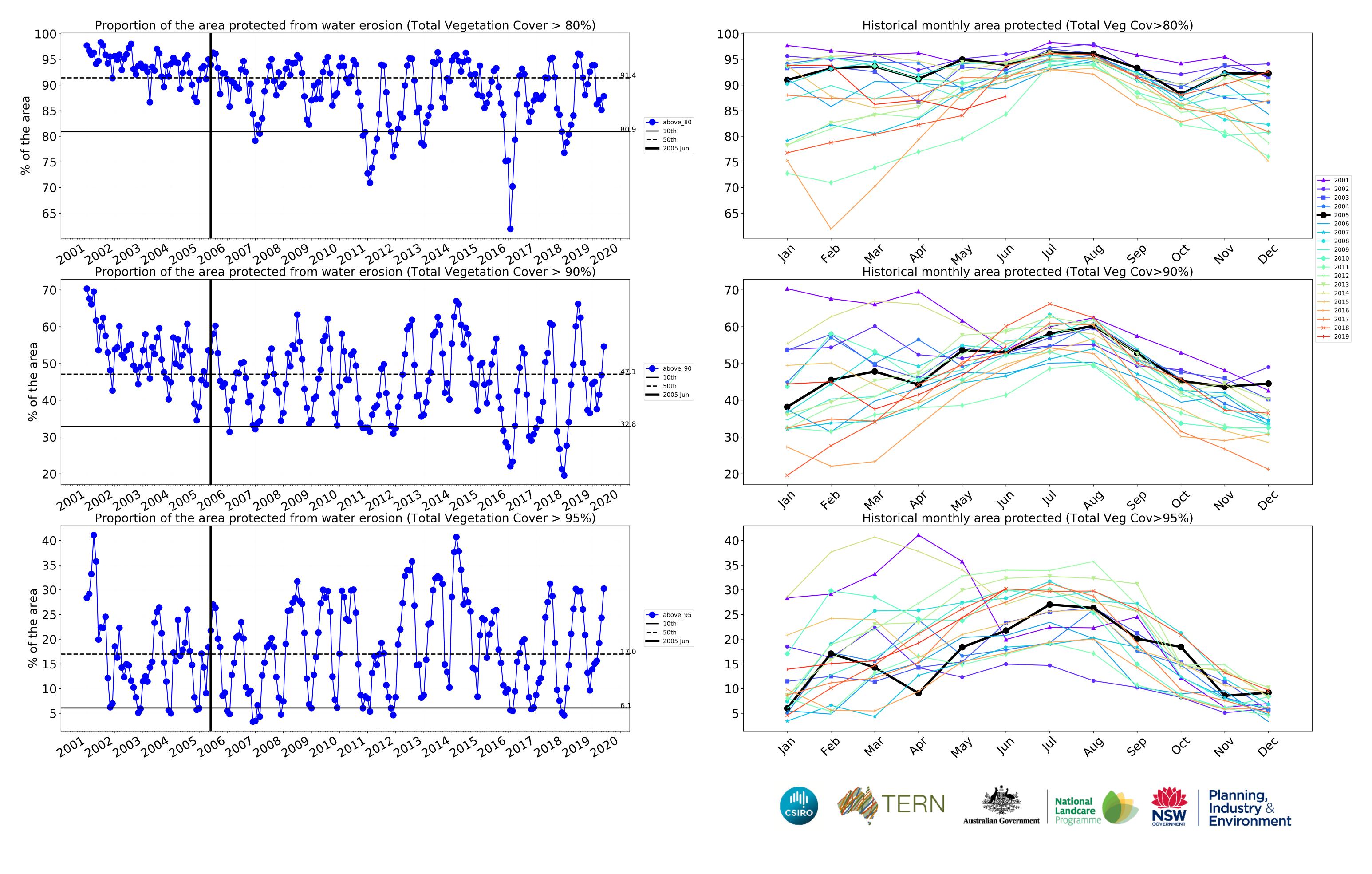
Conservation and natural environments



Conservation and natural environments timeseries

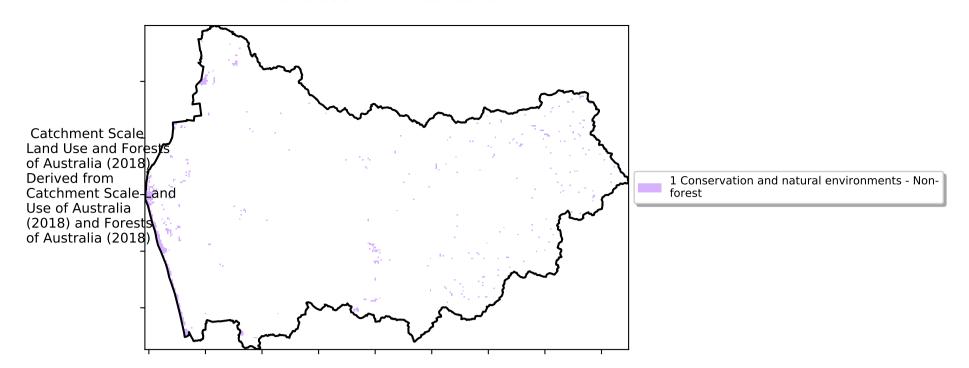




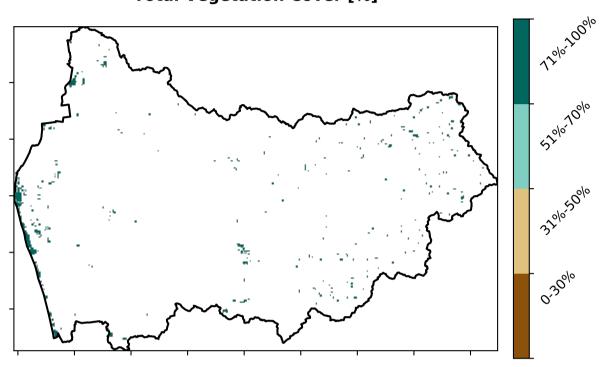


Conservation and natural environments non forest

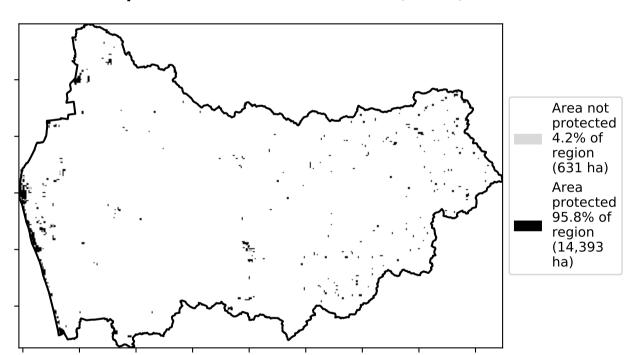
Land use and forest cover



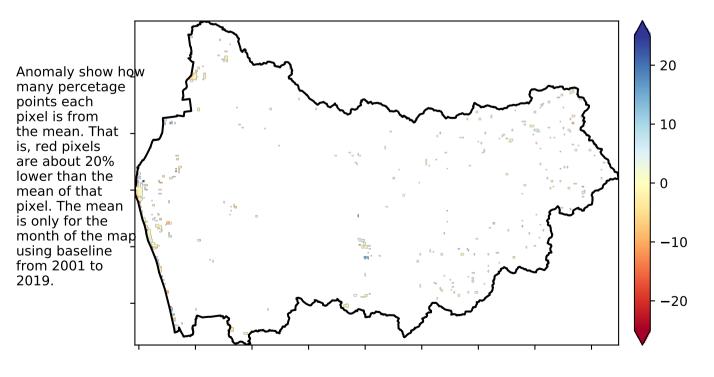
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

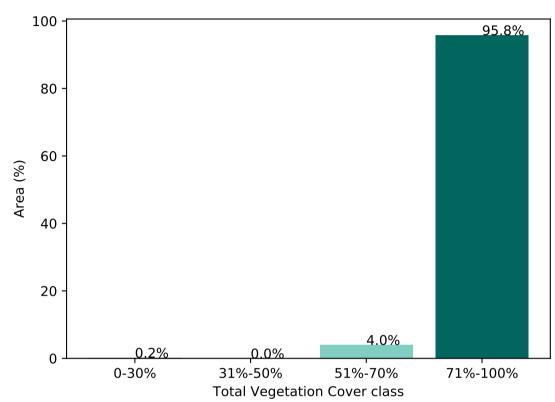


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

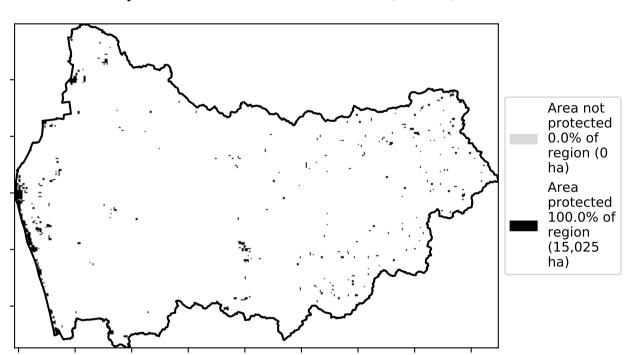


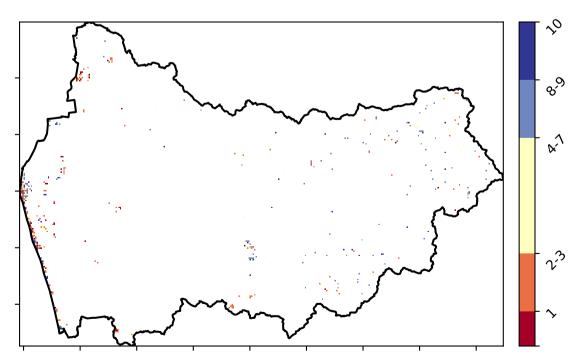
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









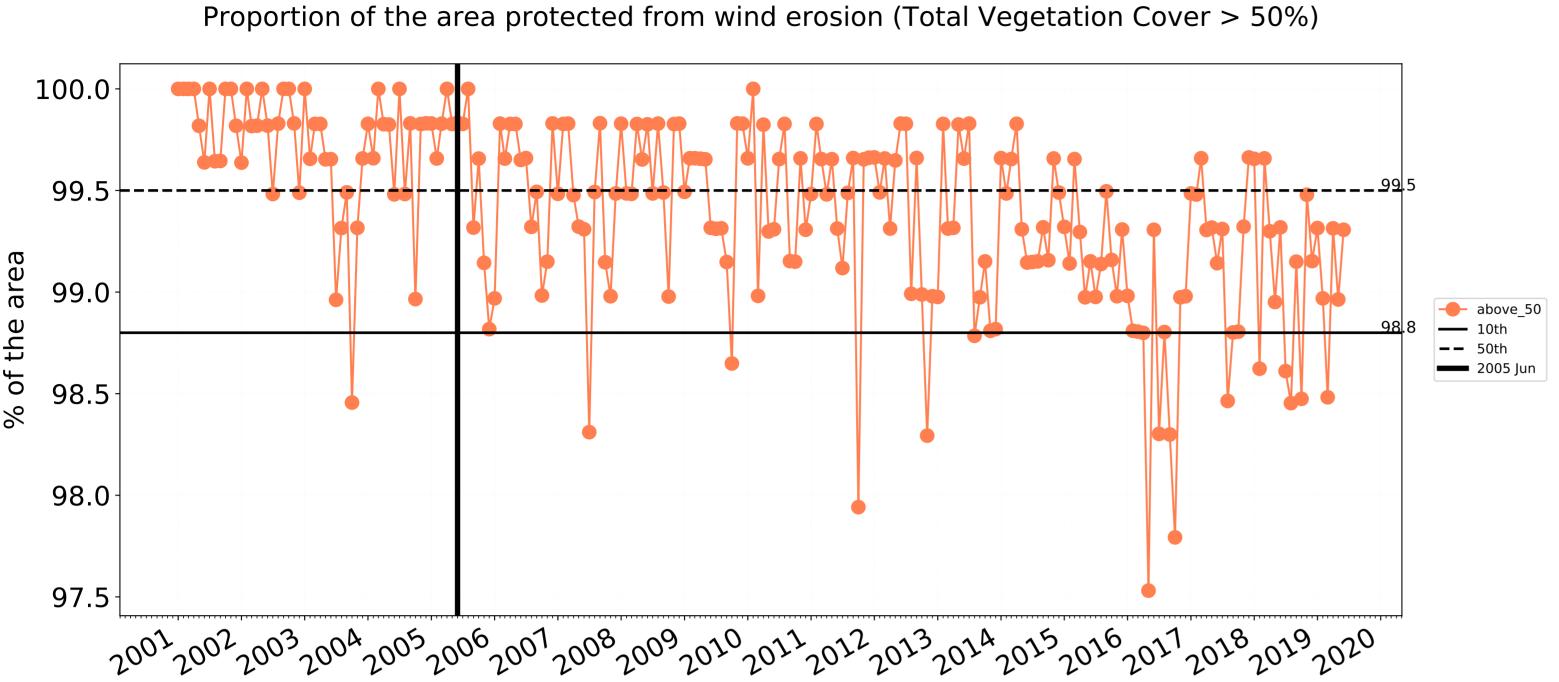




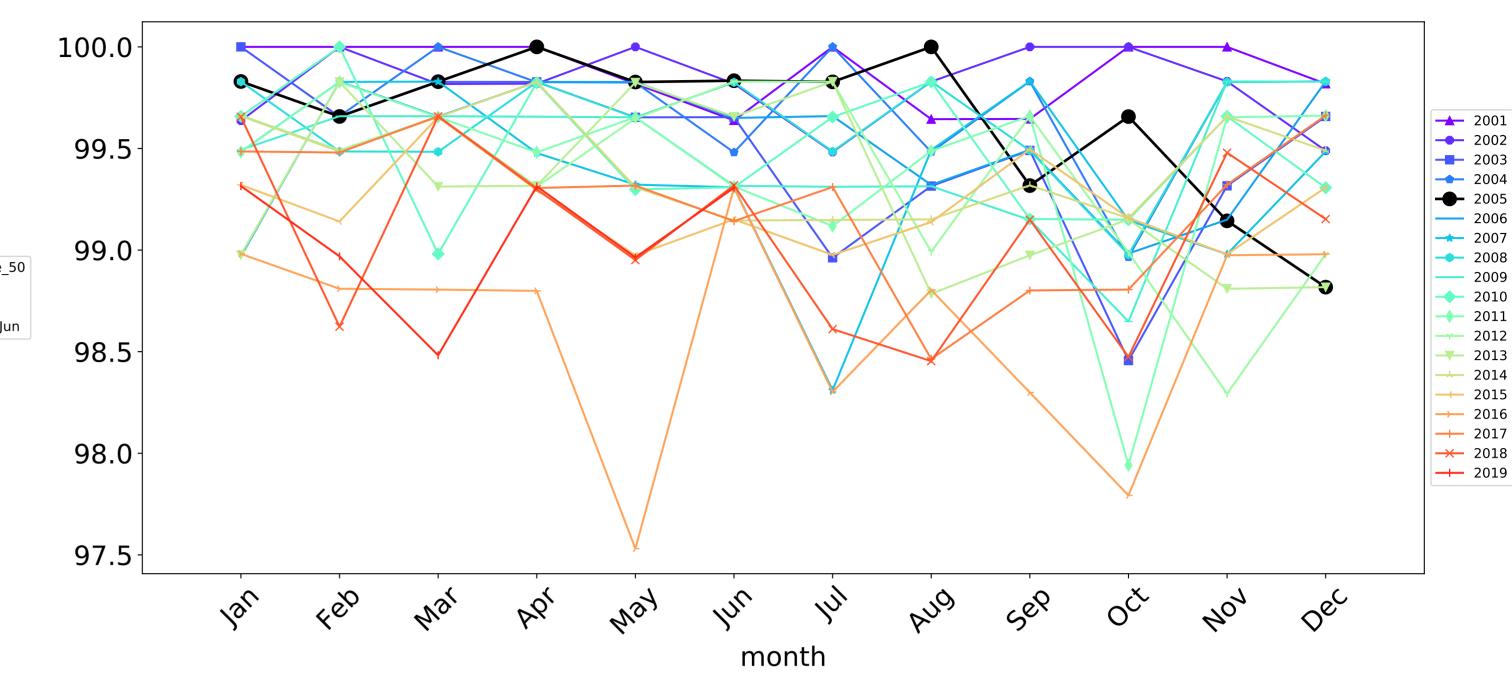




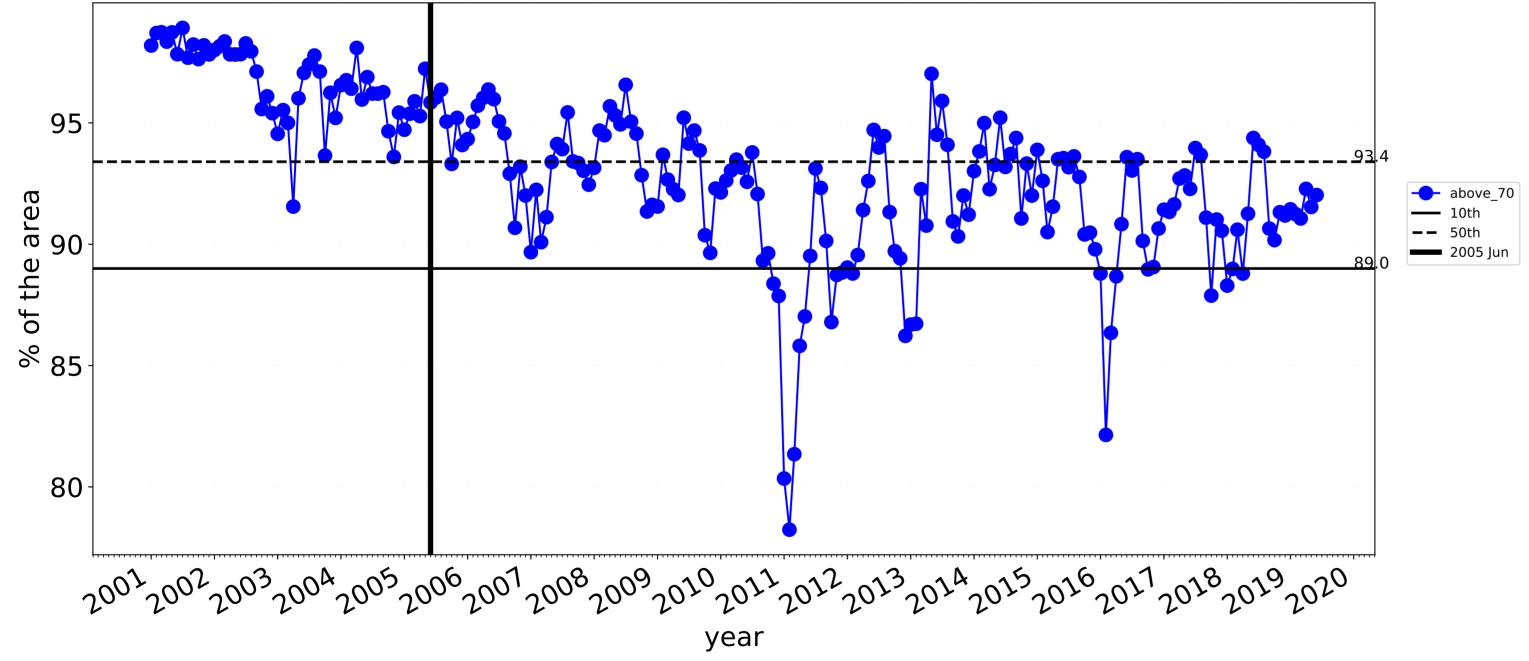
Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries



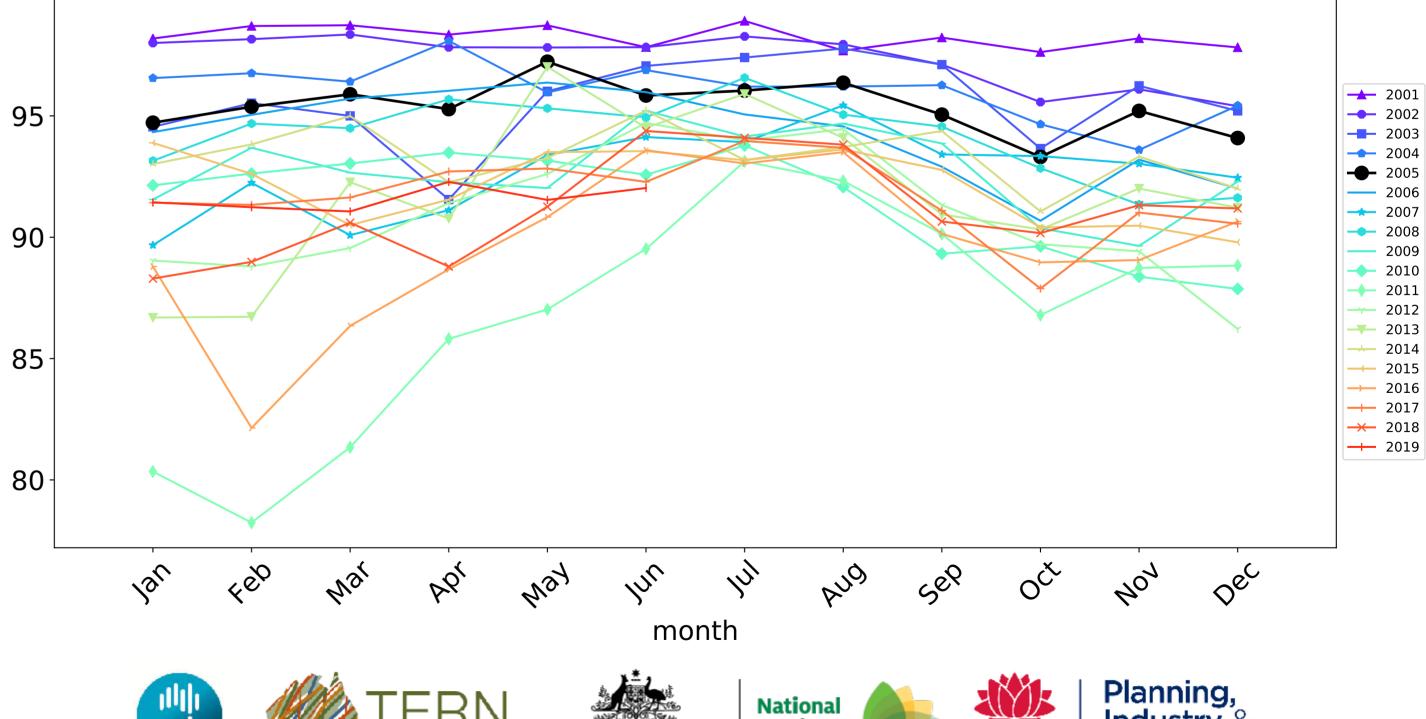




Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



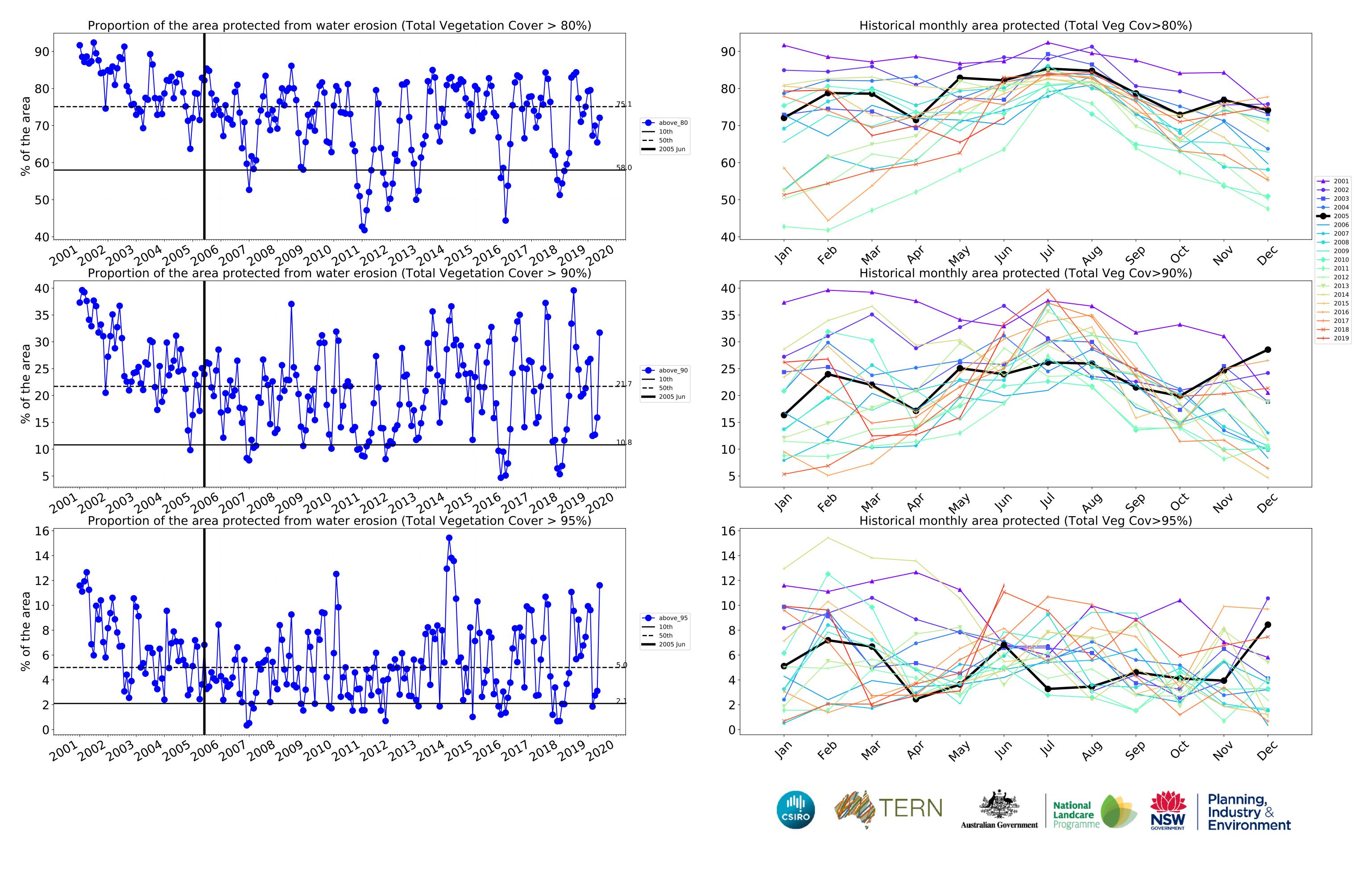




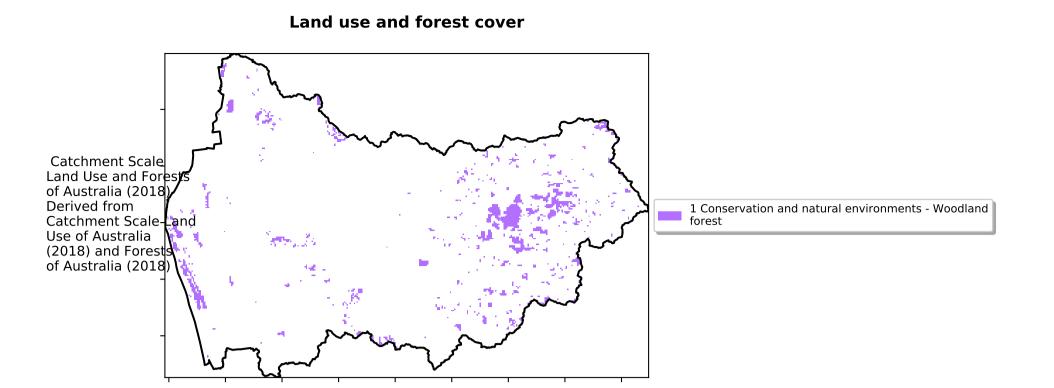






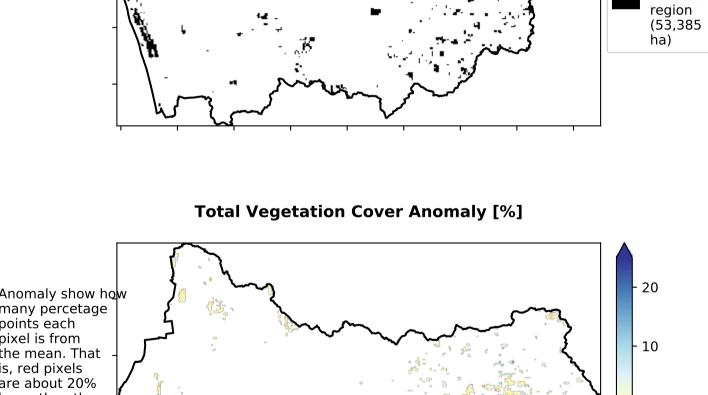


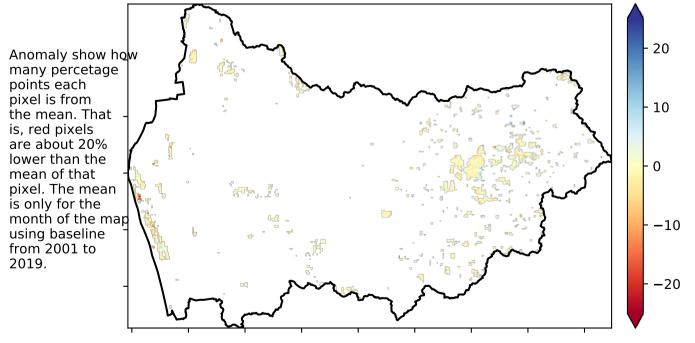
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



Total Vegetation Cover [%]

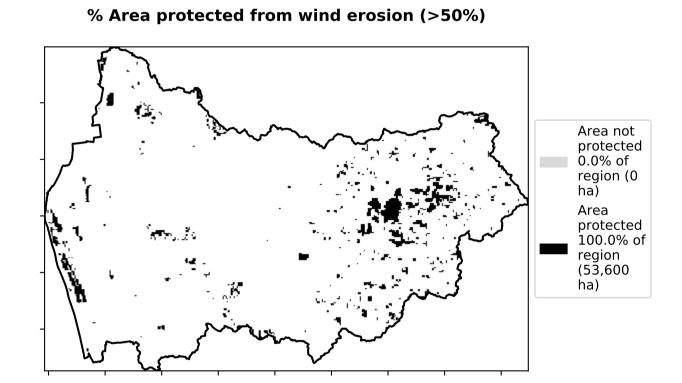
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%) Area not protected 0.4% of region (214 ha) Area protected 99.6% of

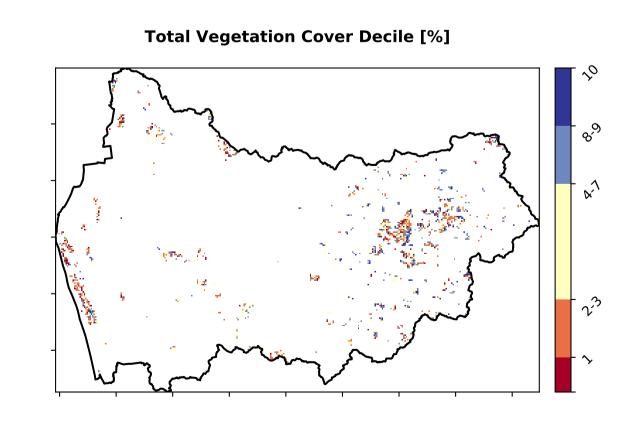




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline. the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area 99.6% 100 80 Area (%) 40 20 0.3% 0.0%51%-70% 0-30% 31%-50% 71%-100% **Total Vegetation Cover class**







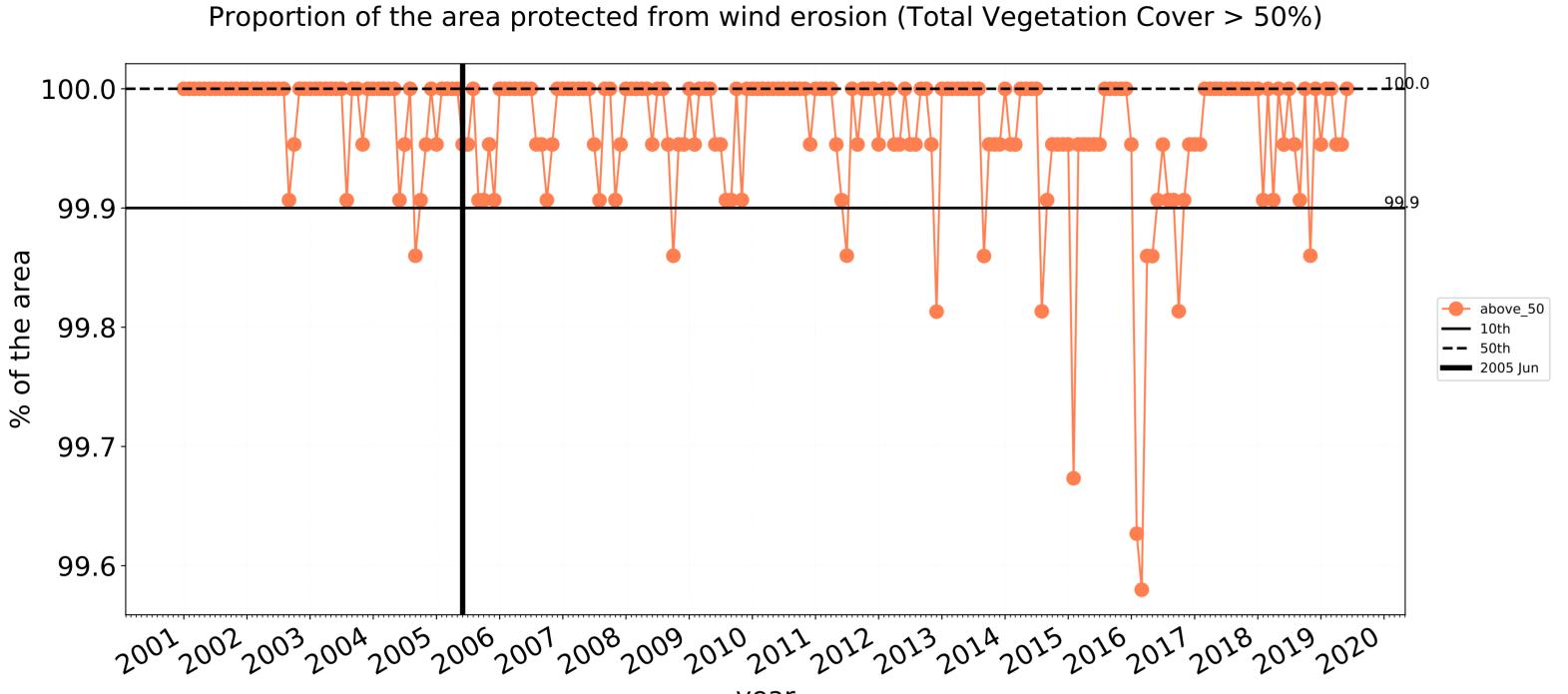


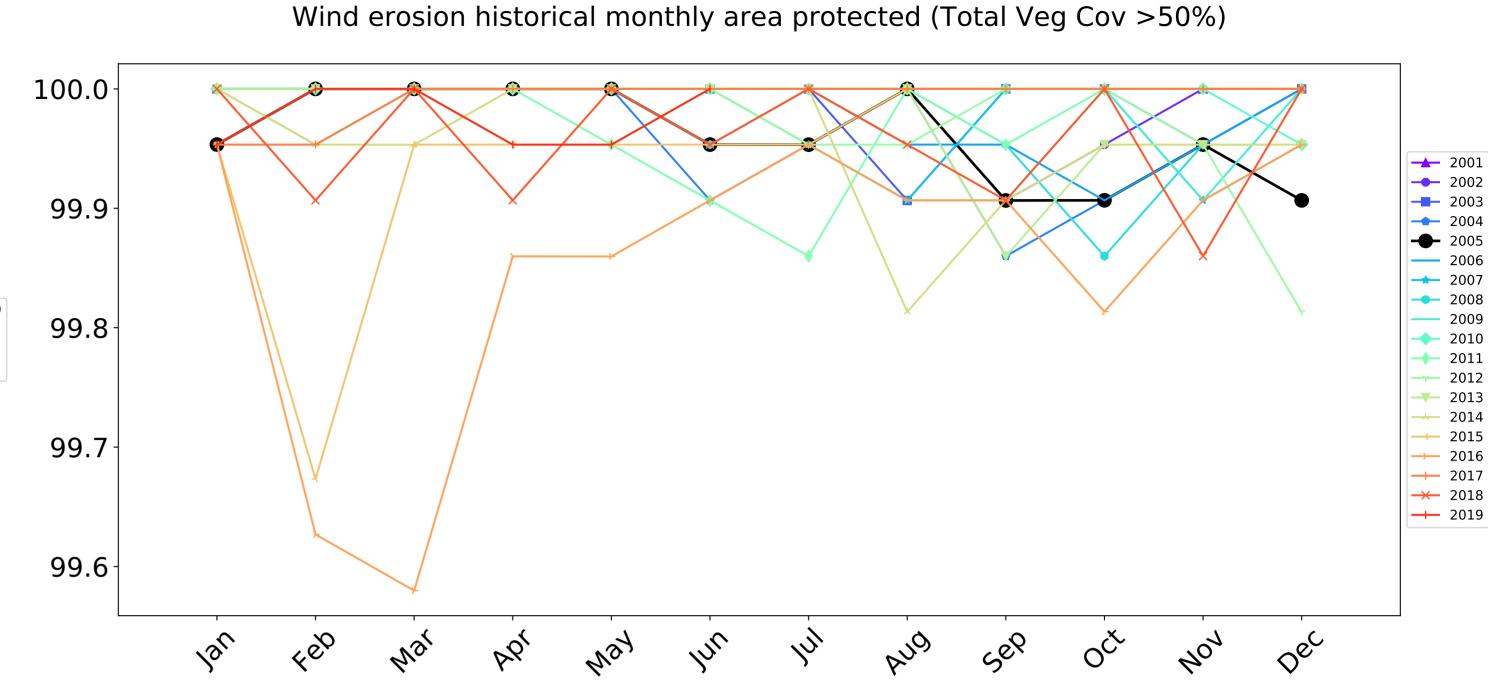




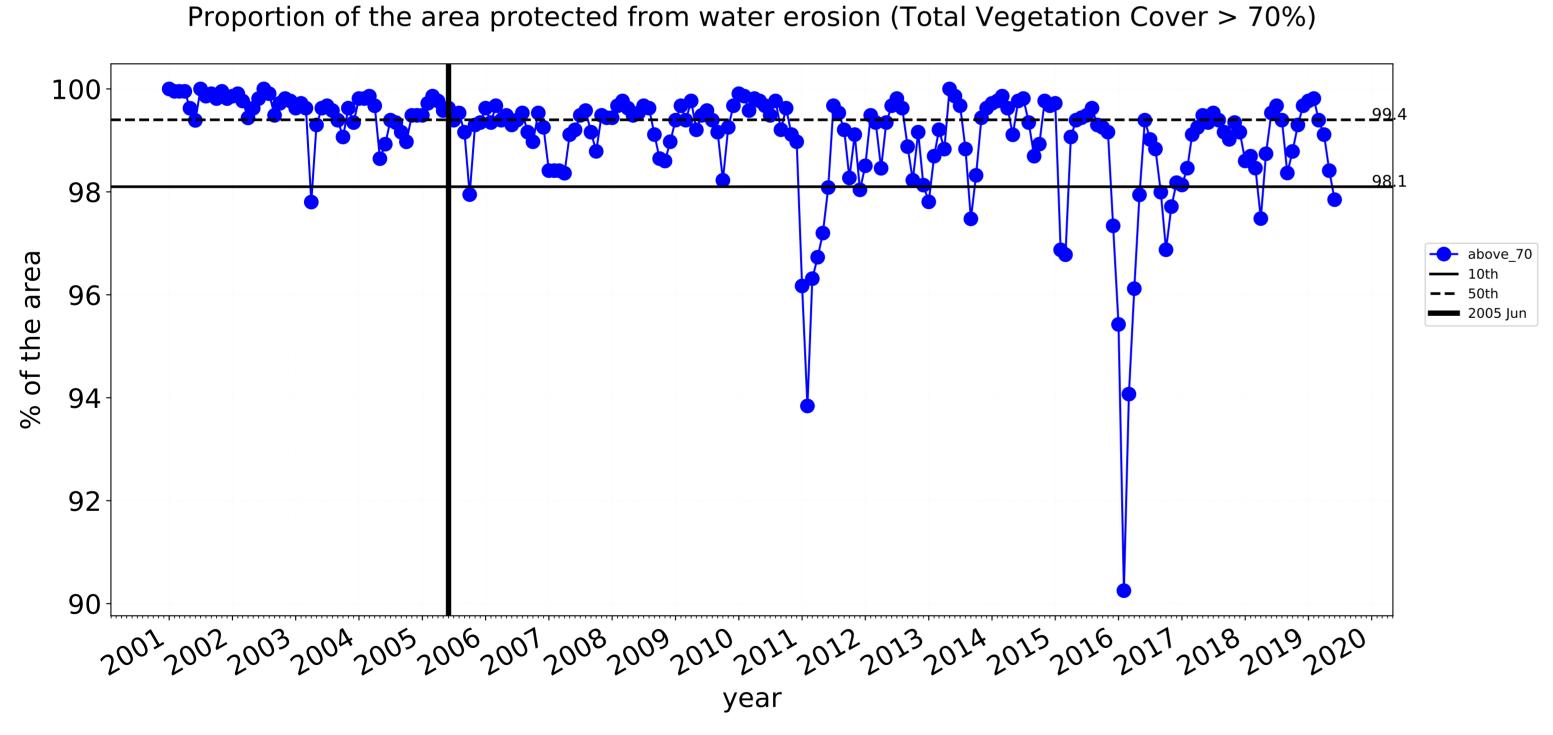


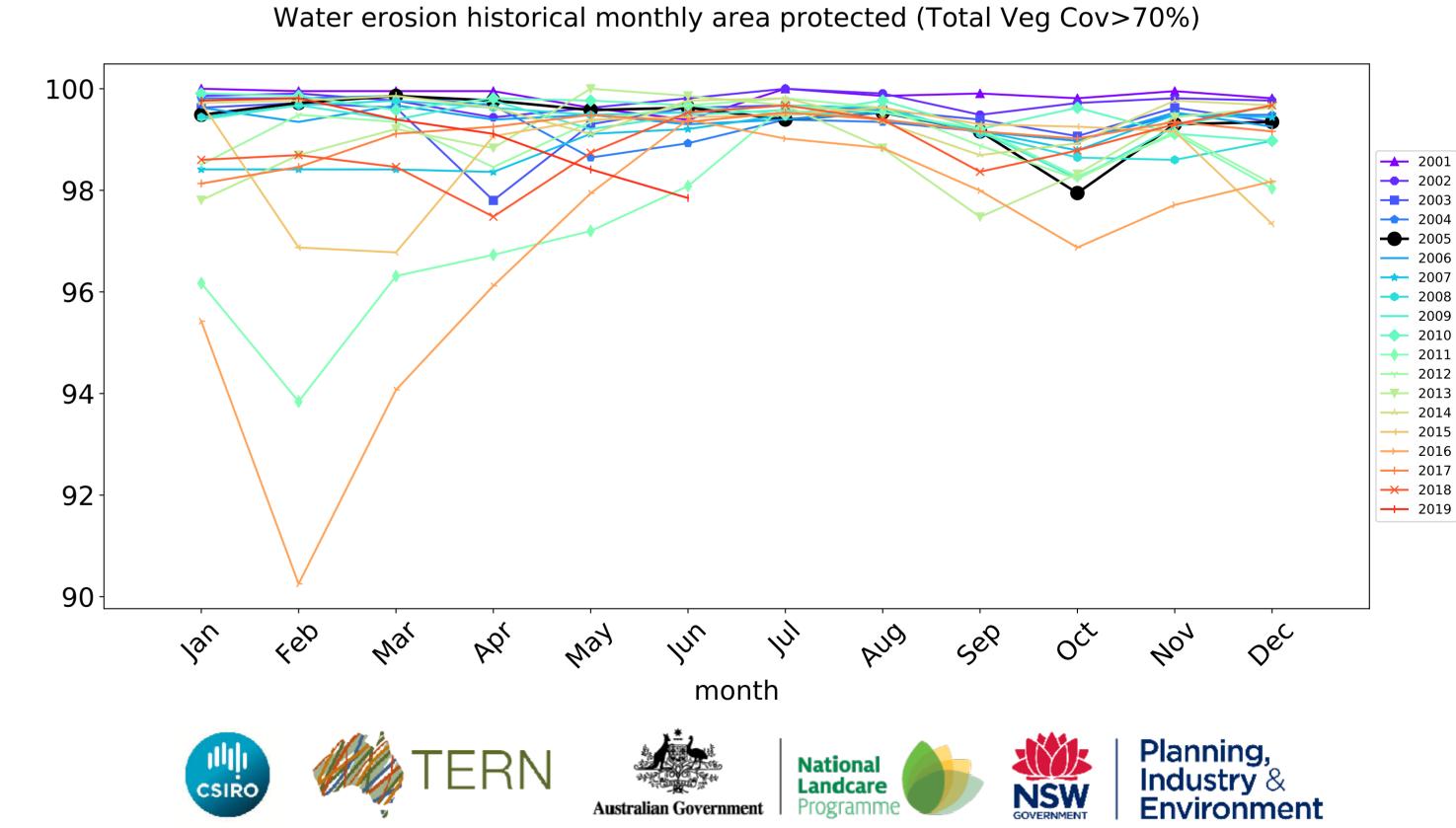


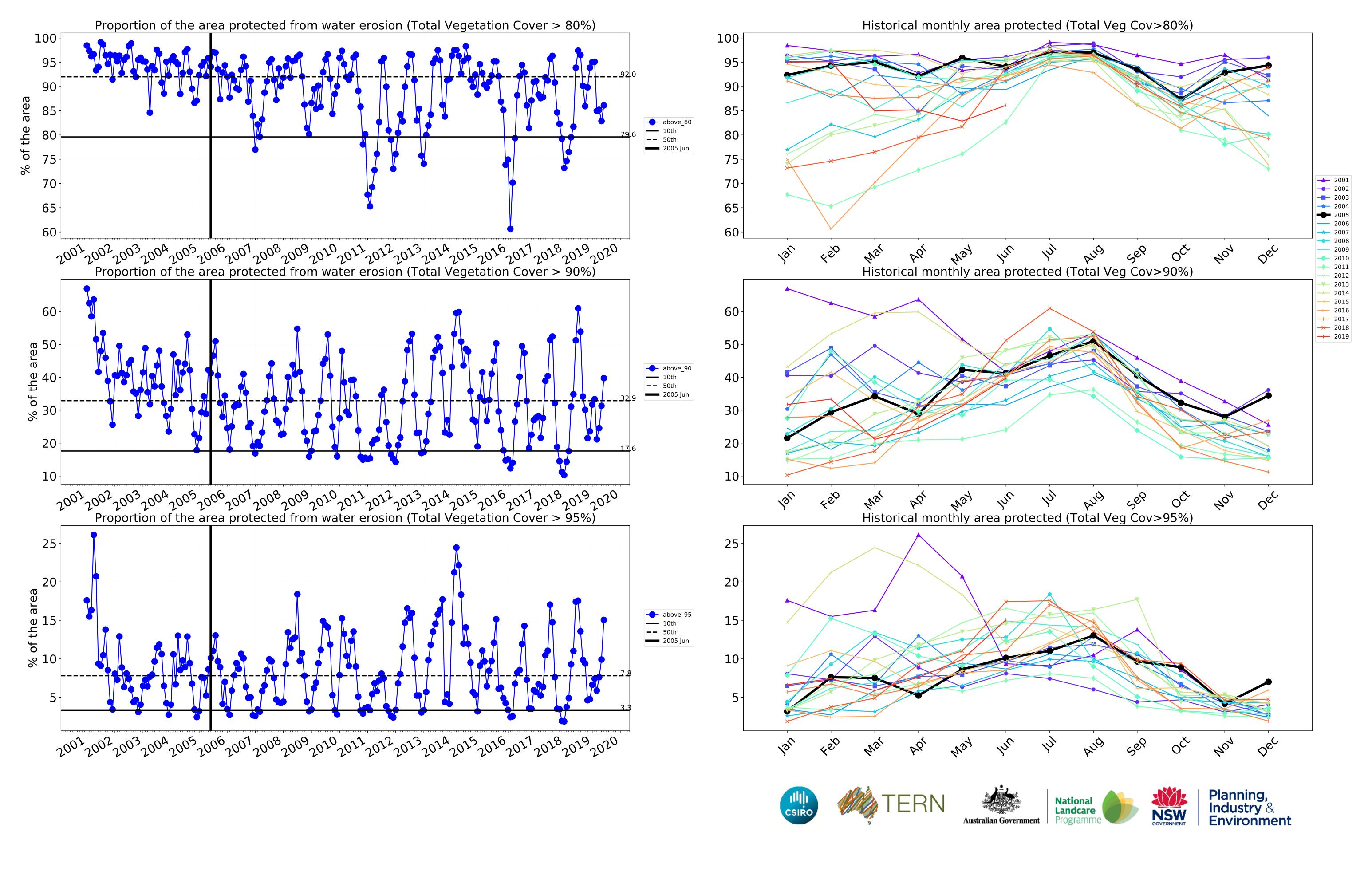




month



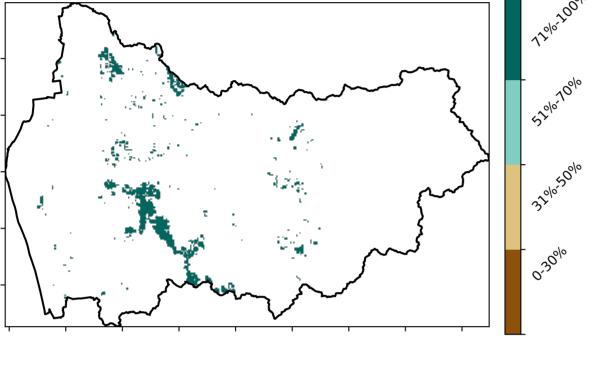


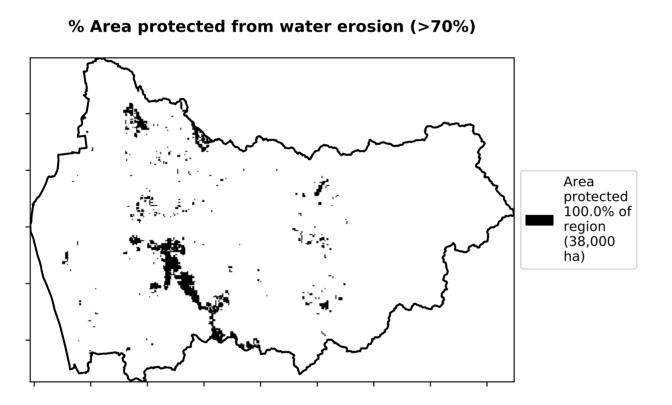


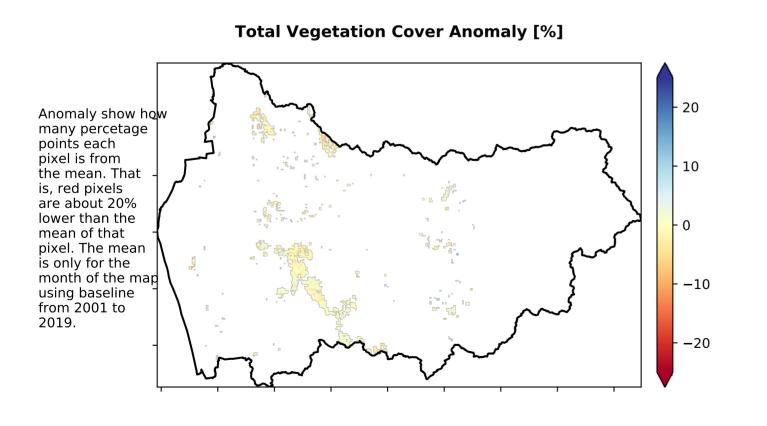
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale-Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]







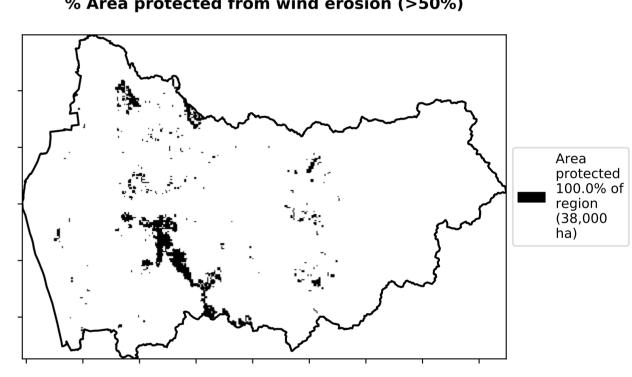
60 40 20 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% **Total Vegetation Cover class** % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

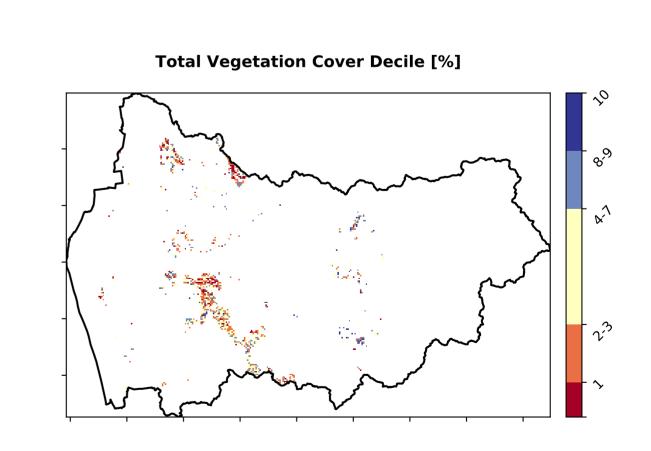
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

100

80

100.0%









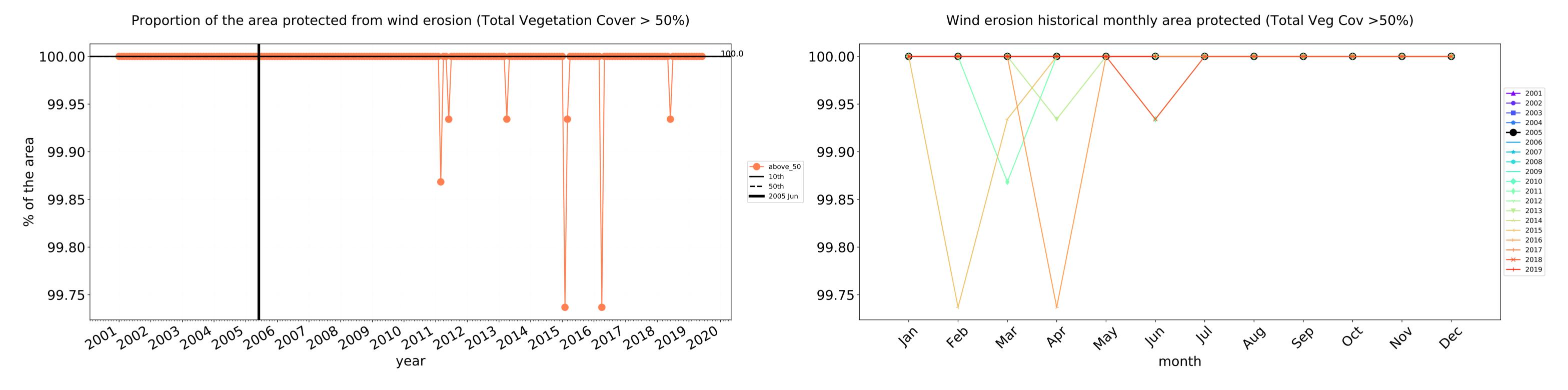


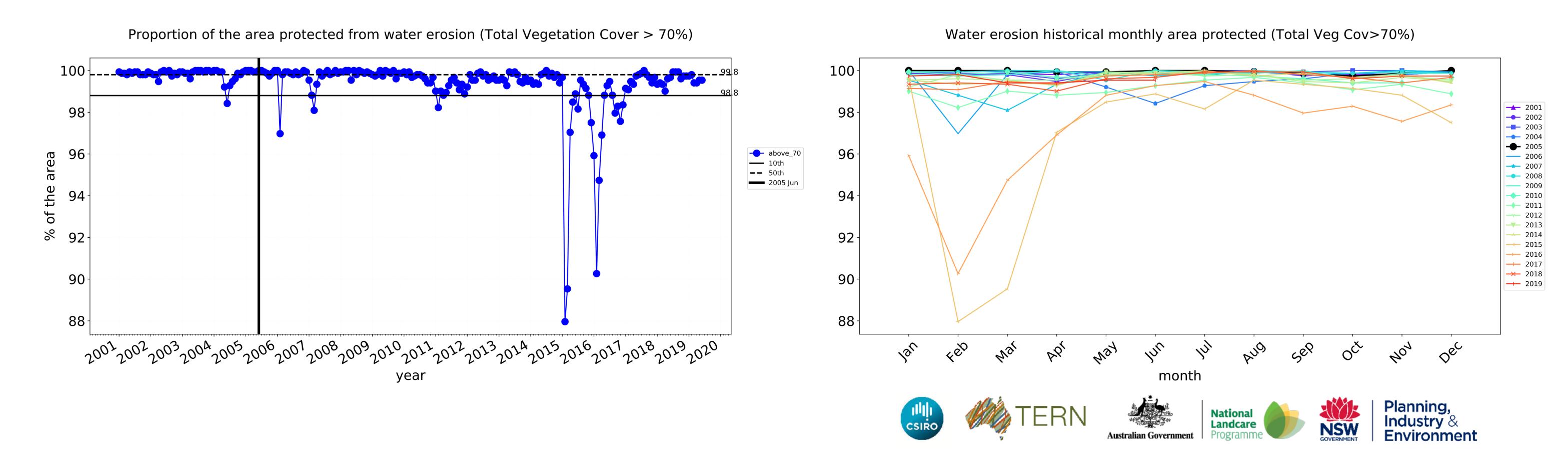


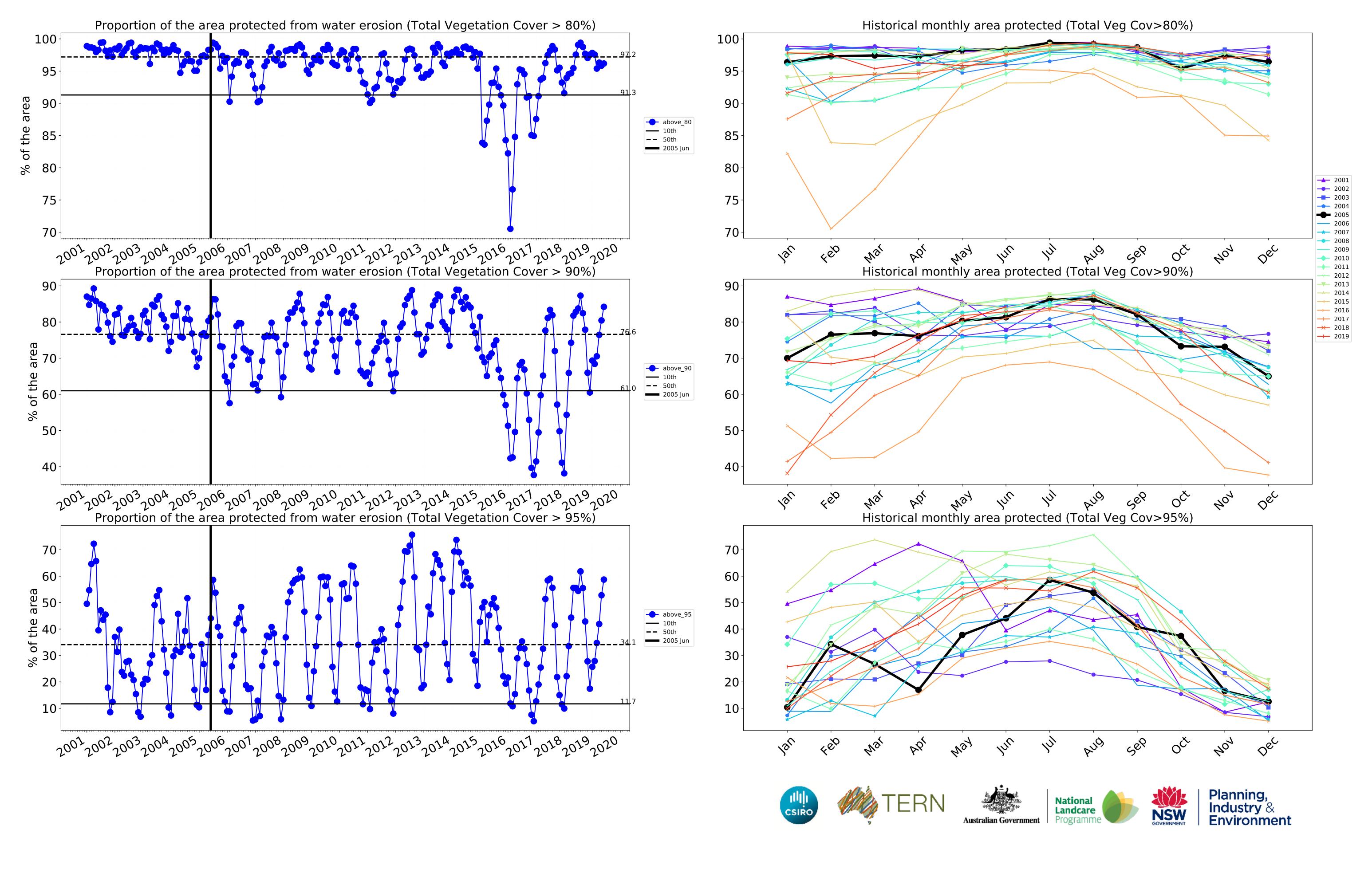


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the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Agriculture

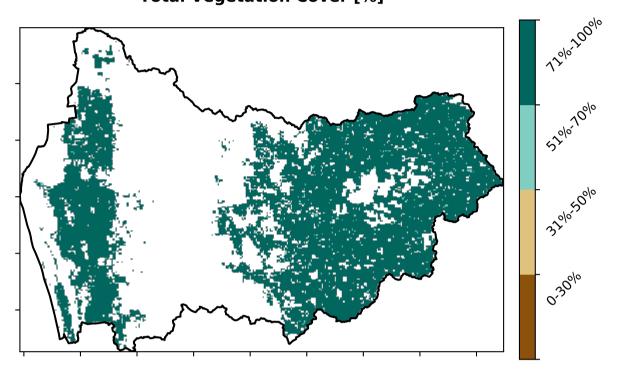
Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Derived from 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Catchment Scale-Land 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

71.7%

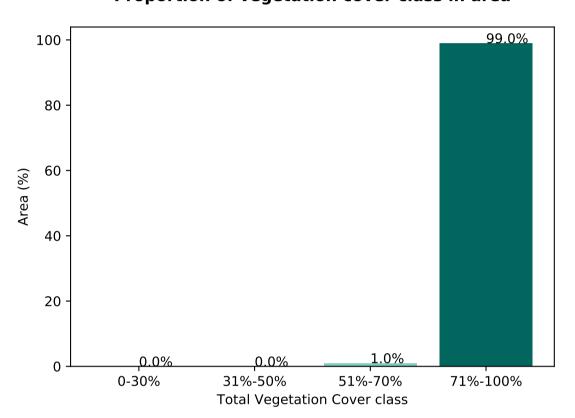
Proportion of each land class in area

70 60 50 Area (%) 30 23.7% 20 10 Land use class

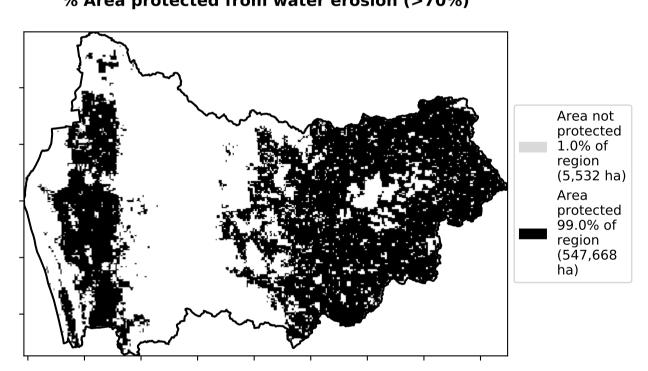




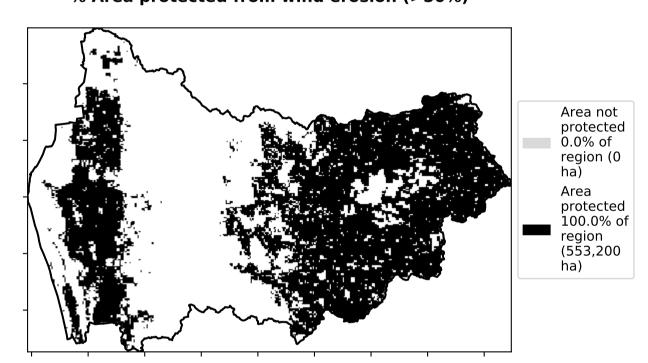
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



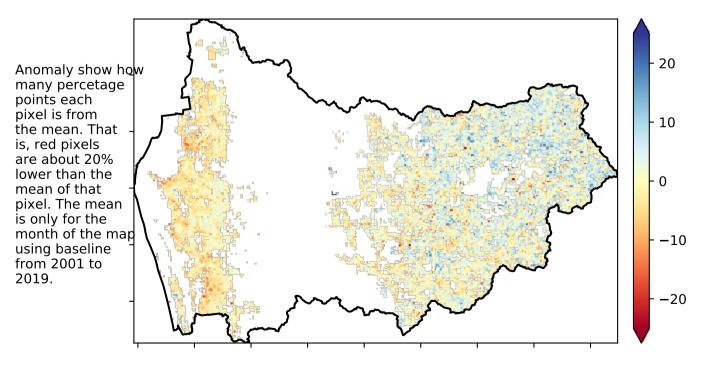
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



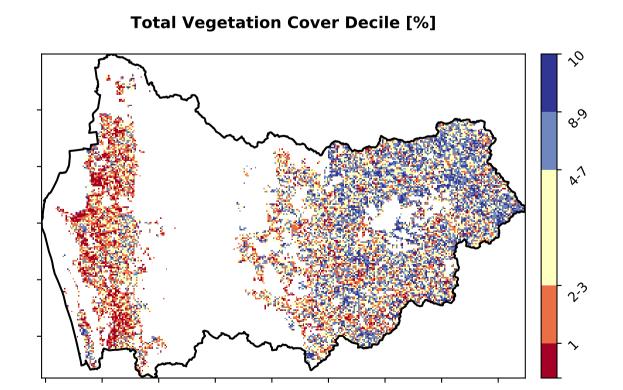
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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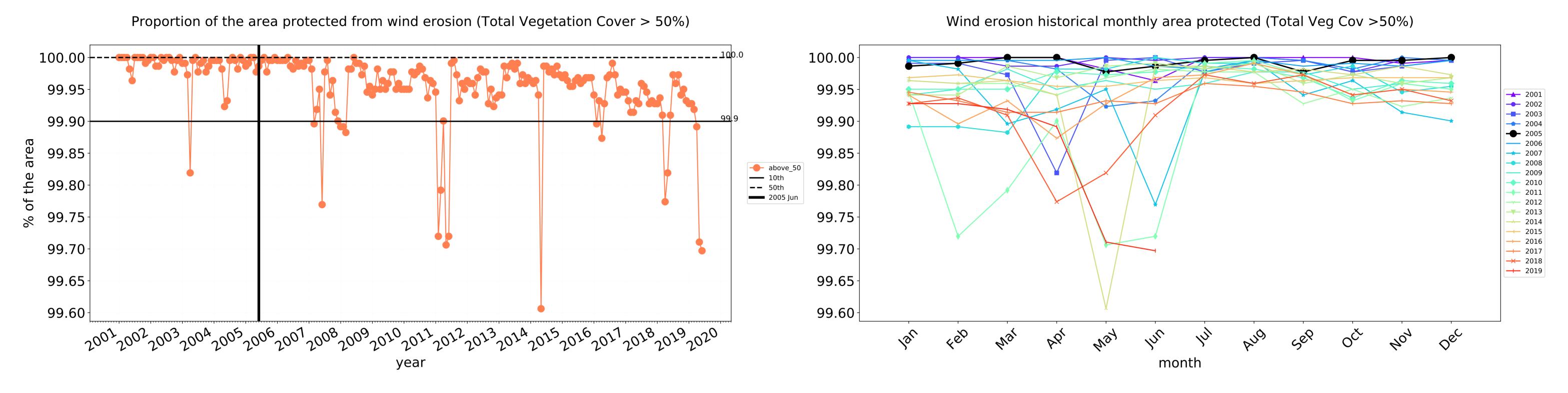


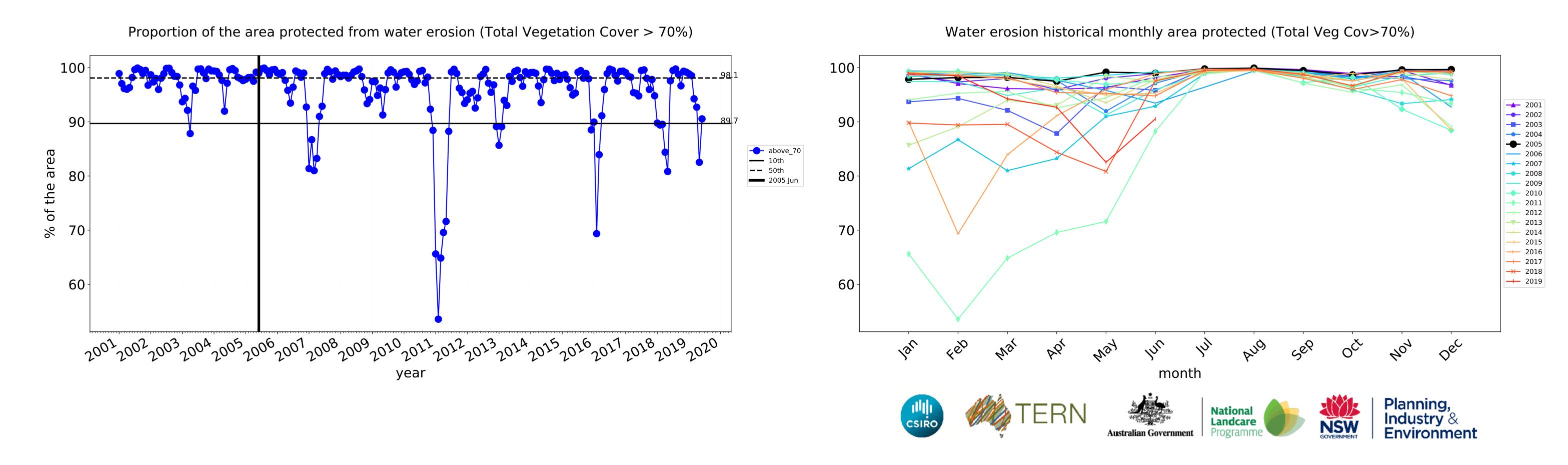


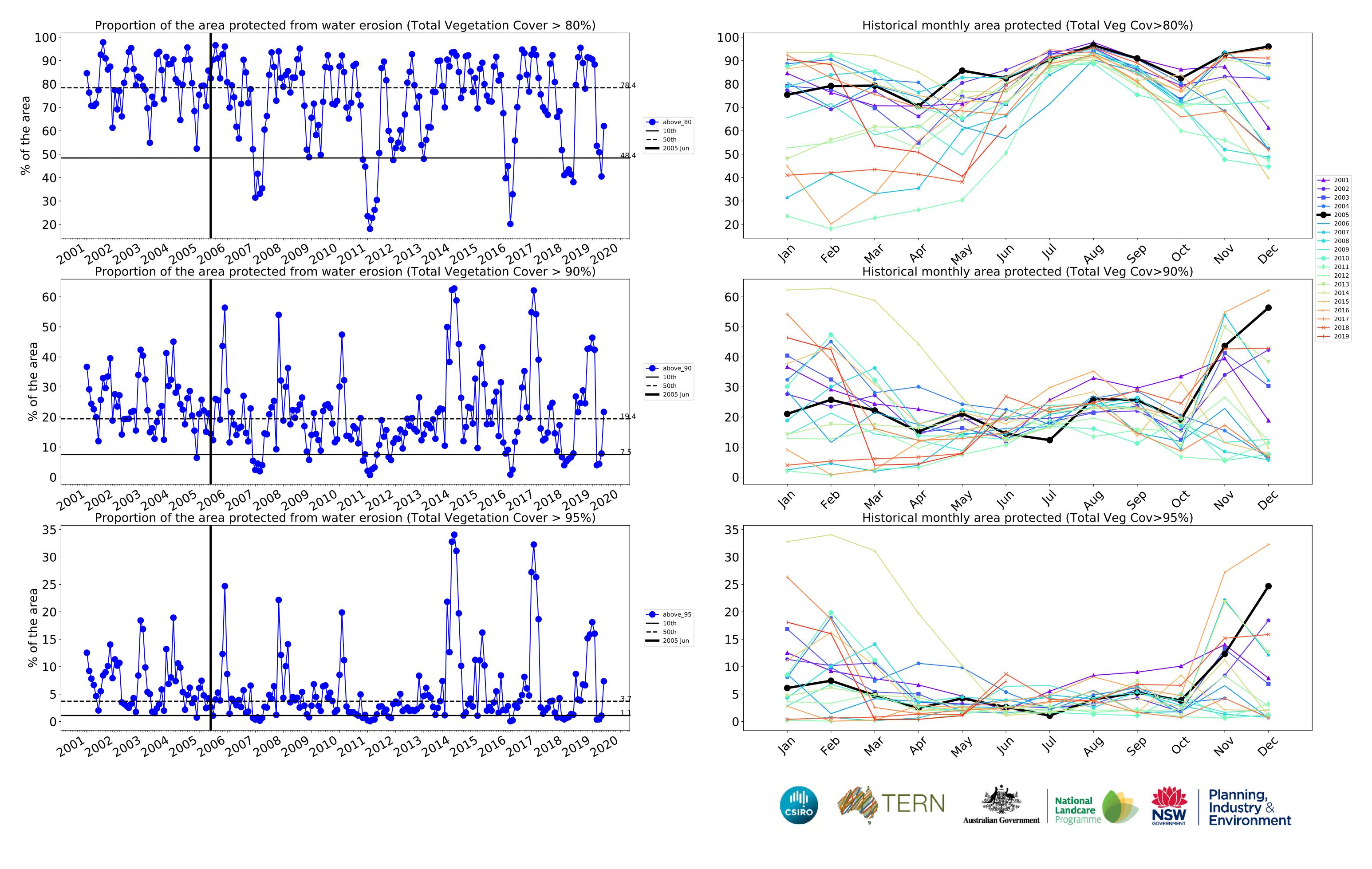




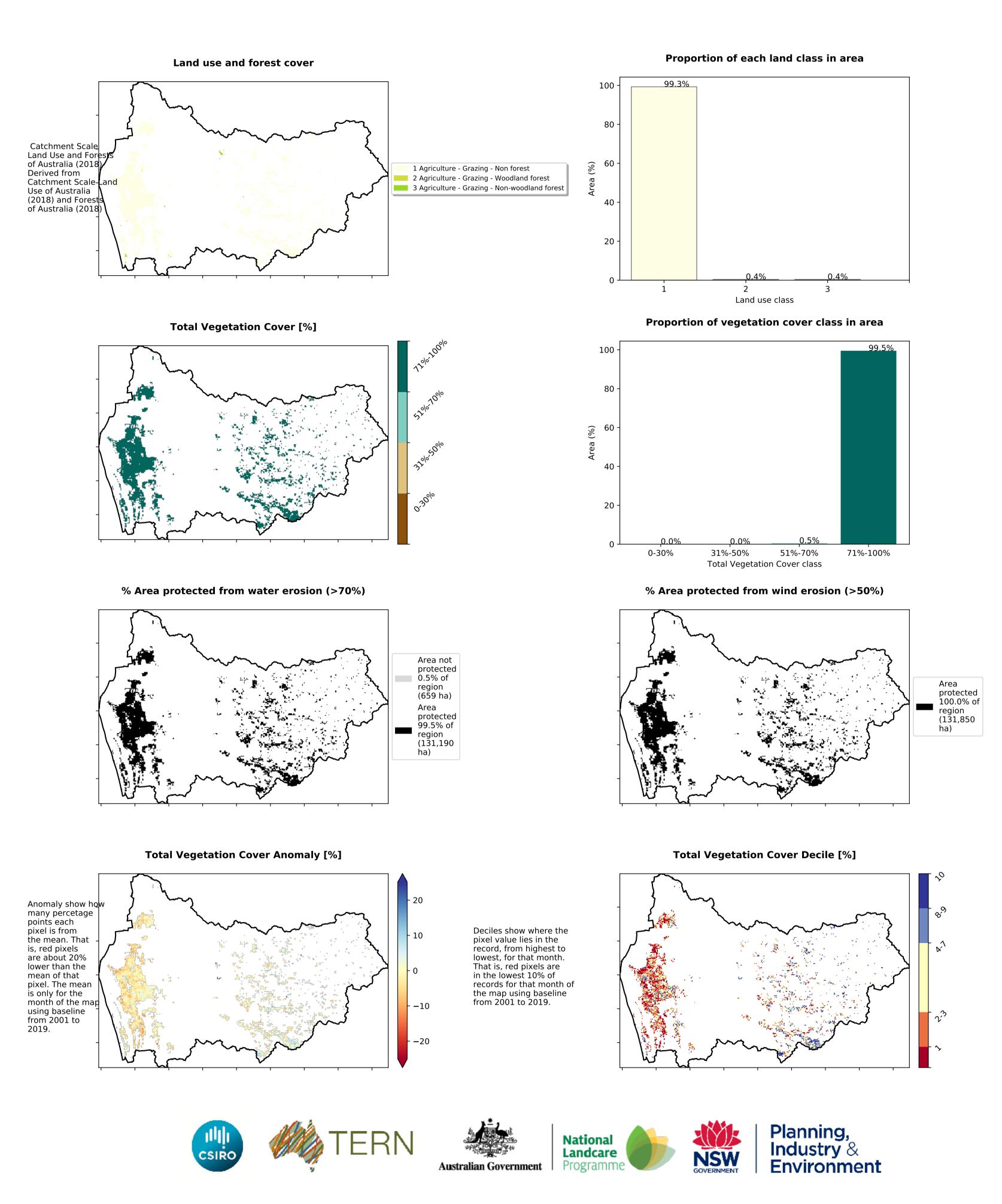
Agriculture timeseries



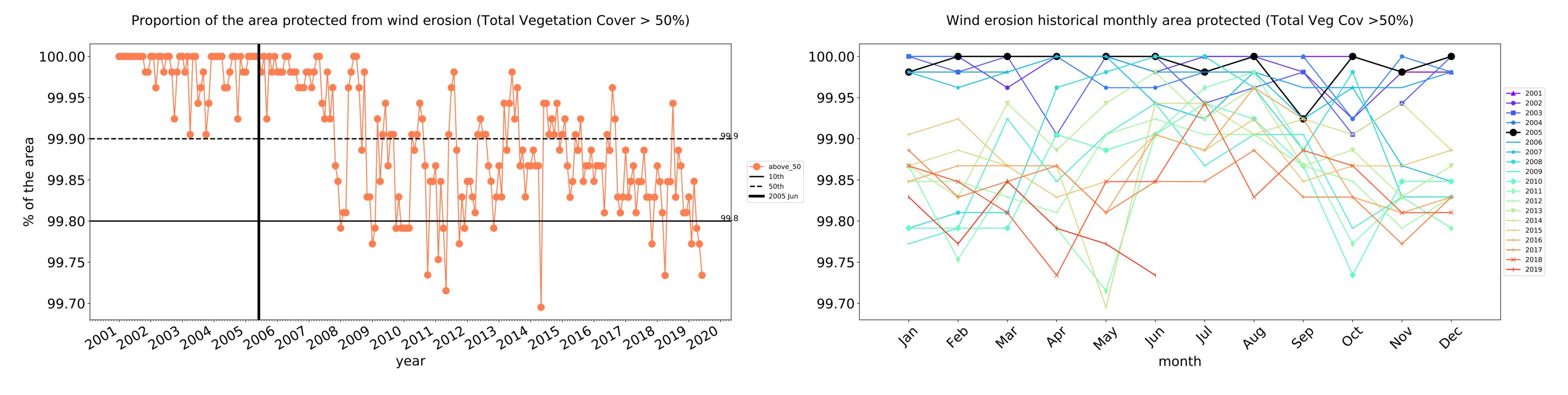


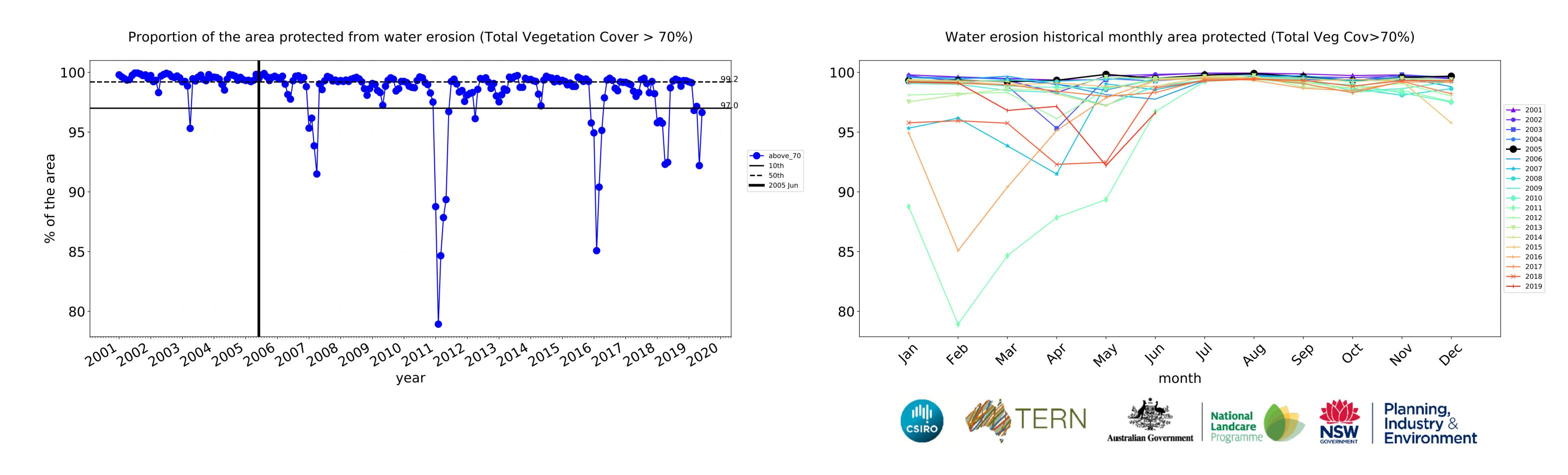


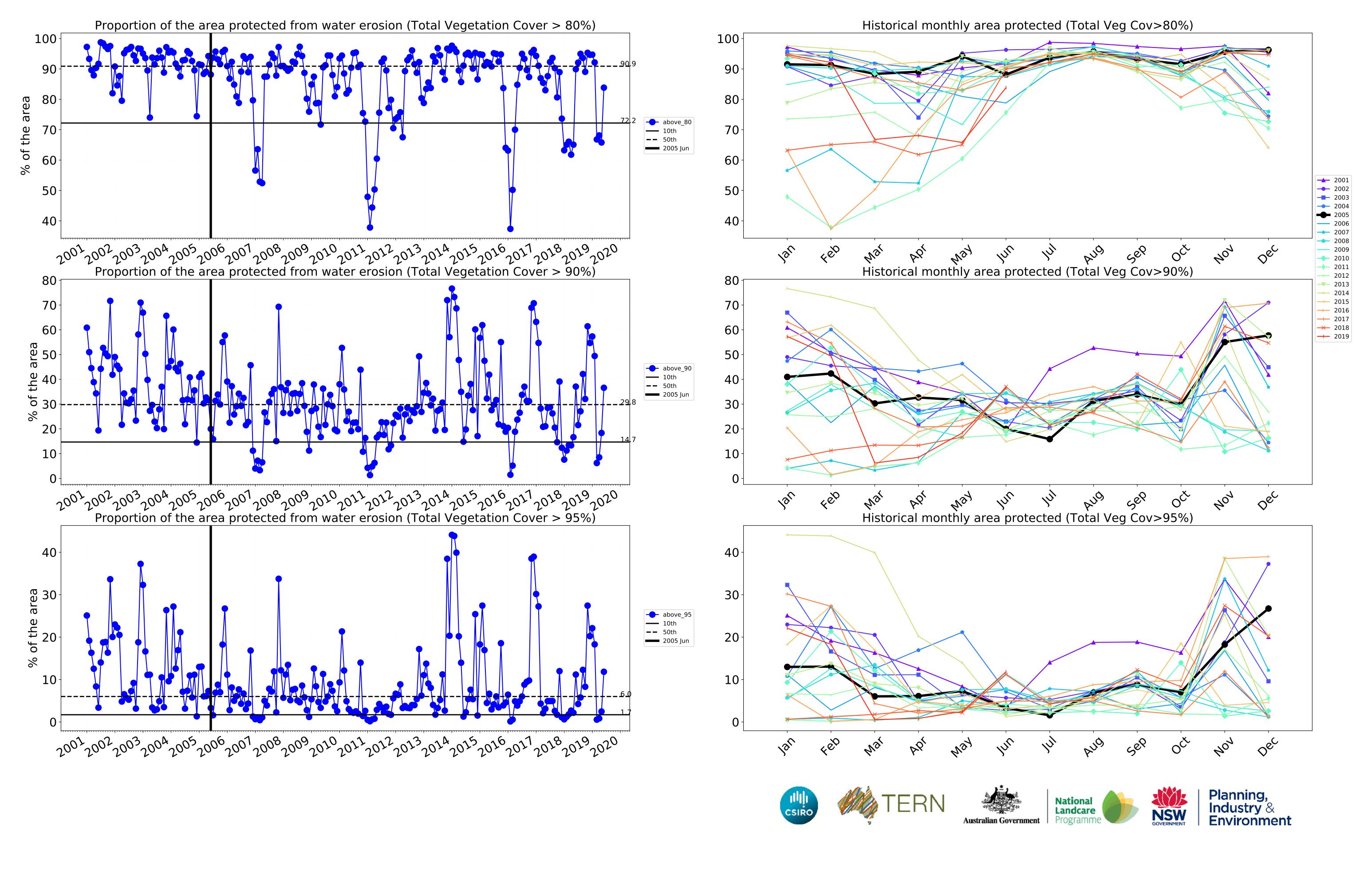
Grazing



Grazing timeseries

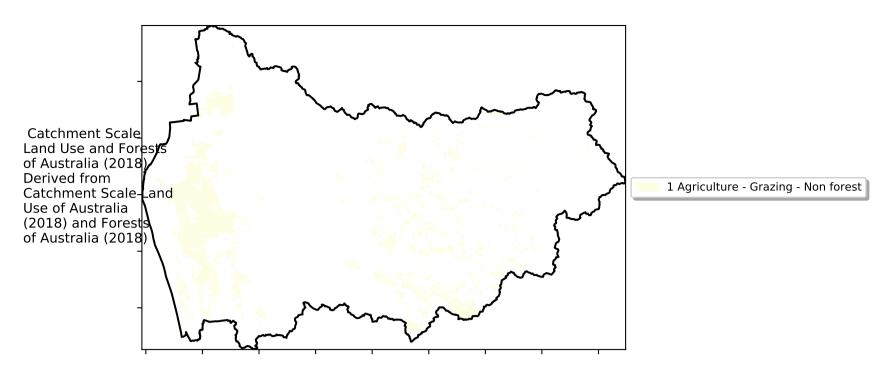




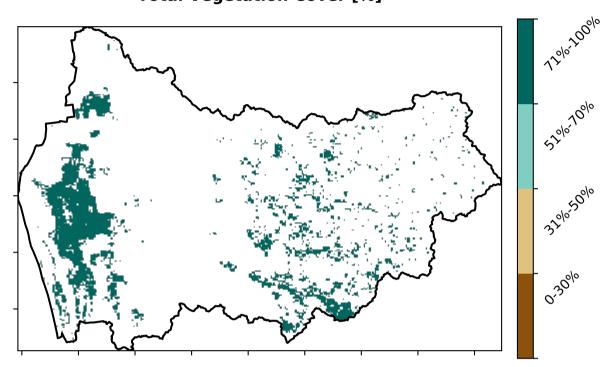


Grazing non forest

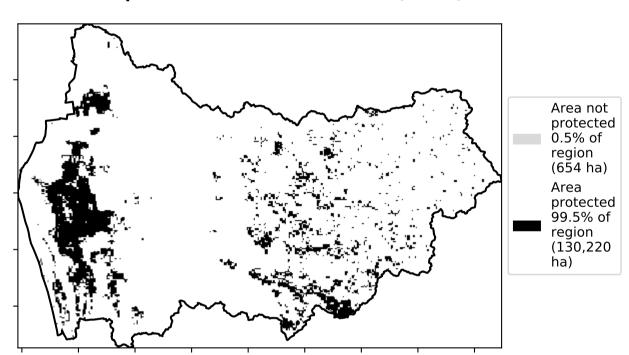
Land use and forest cover



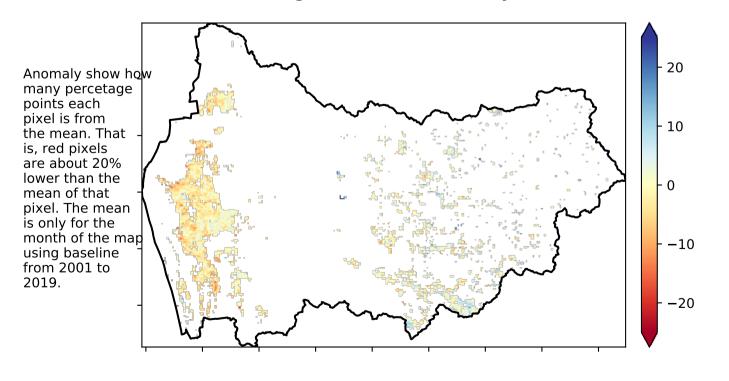
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

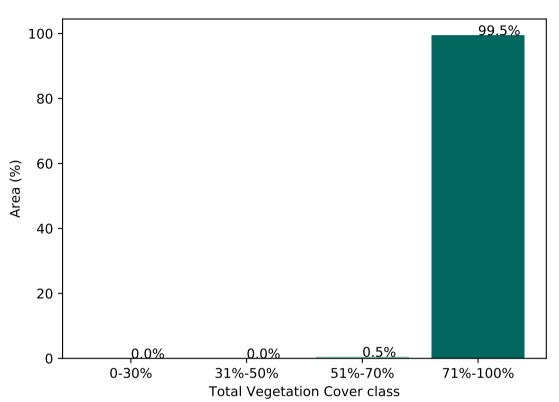


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

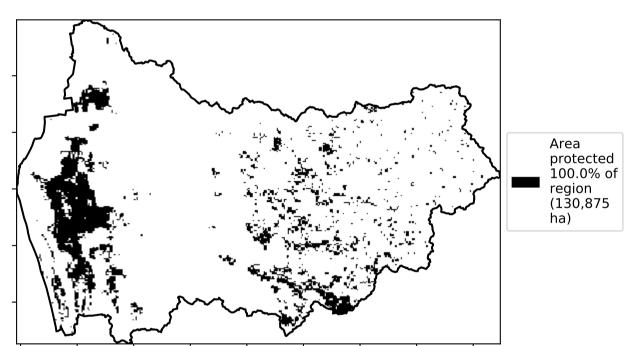


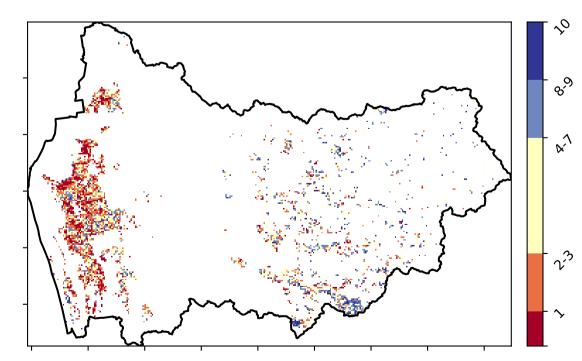
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Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









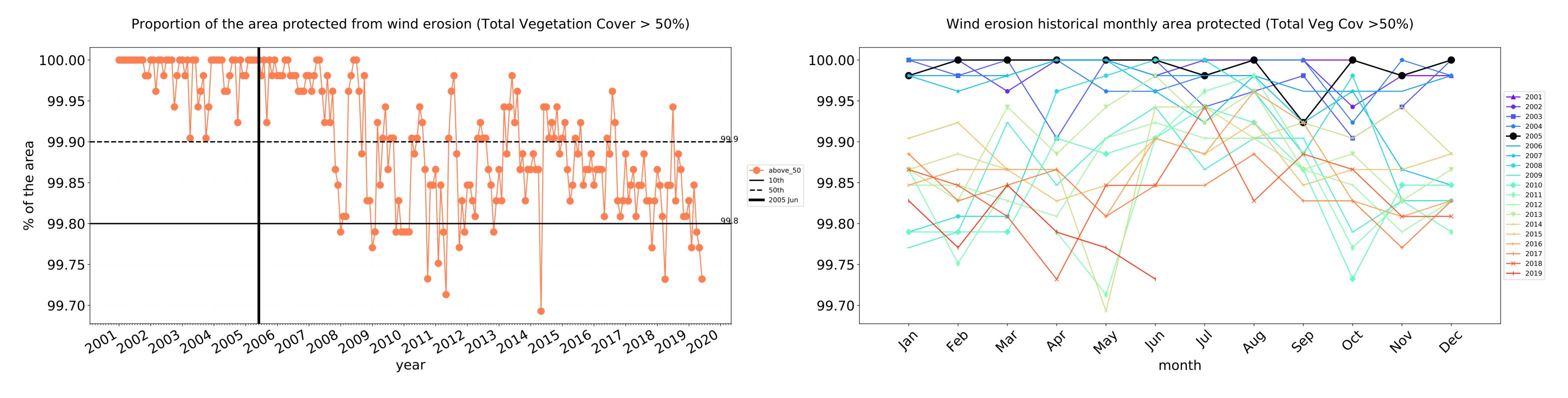


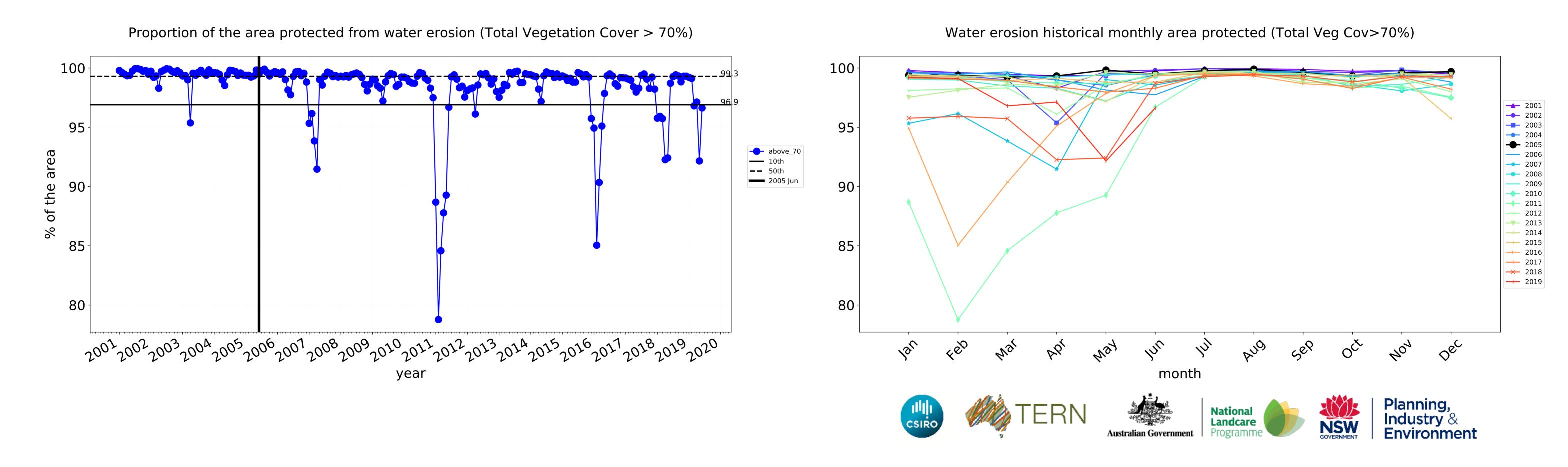


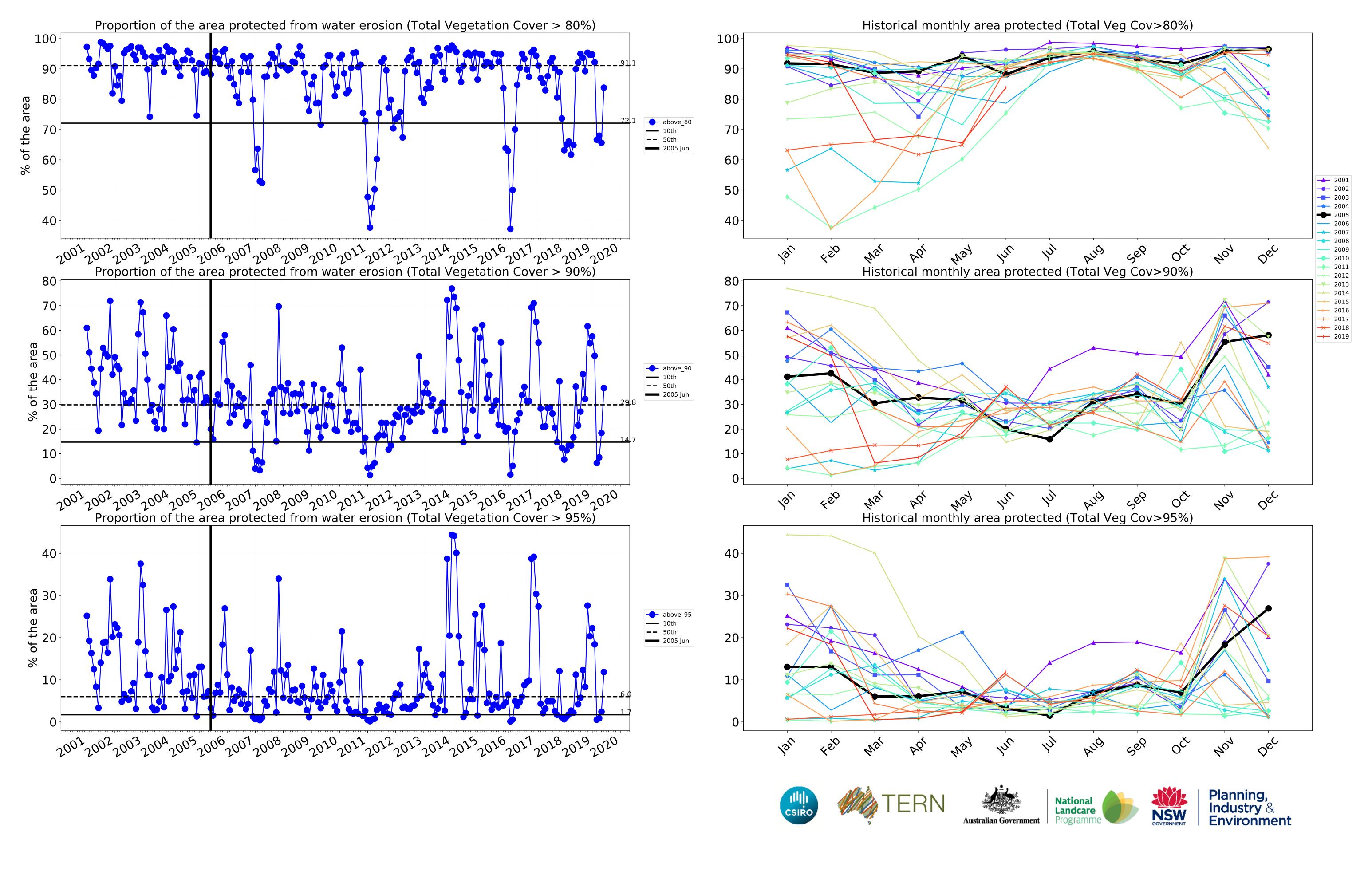




Grazing non forest timeseries

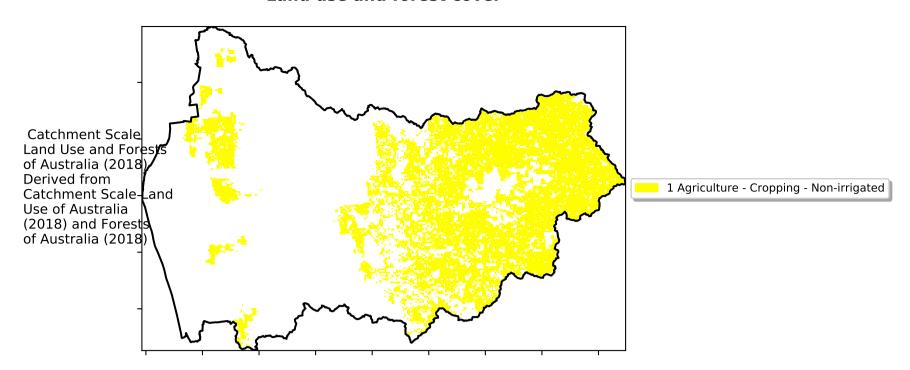




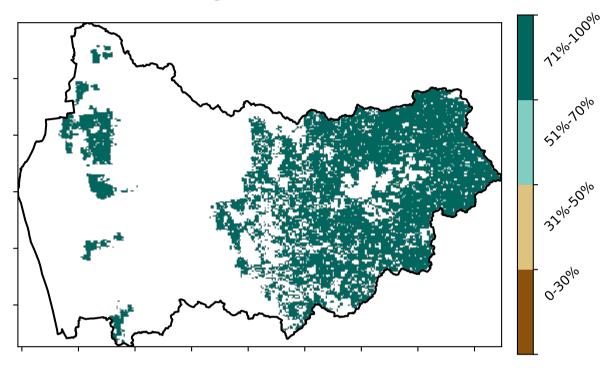


Cropping

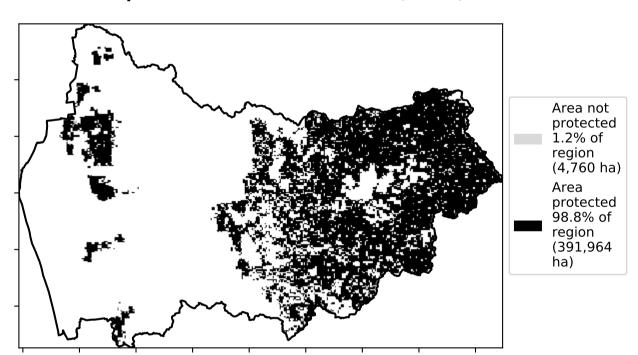
Land use and forest cover



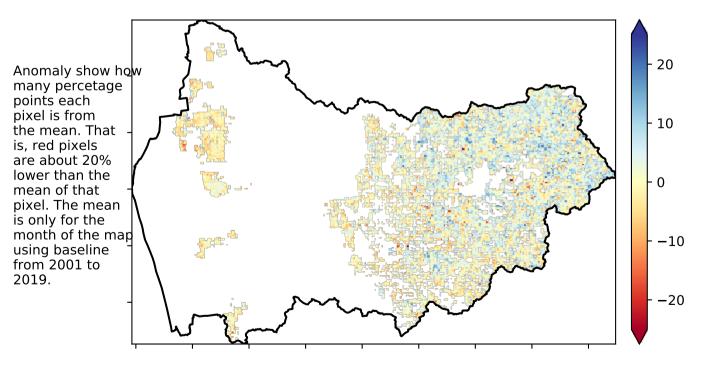
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

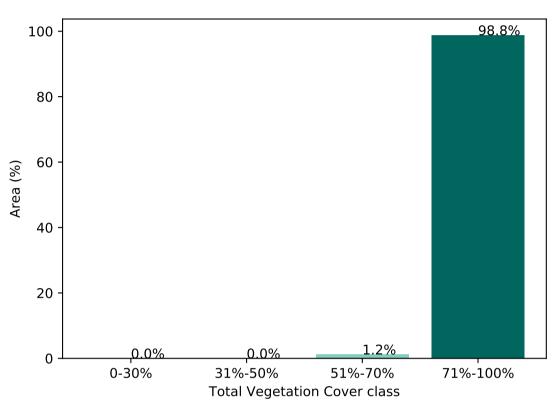


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

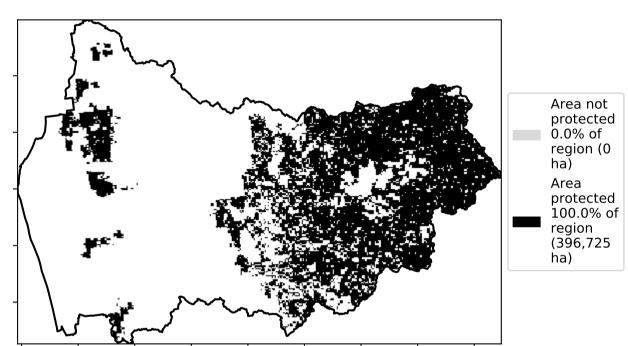


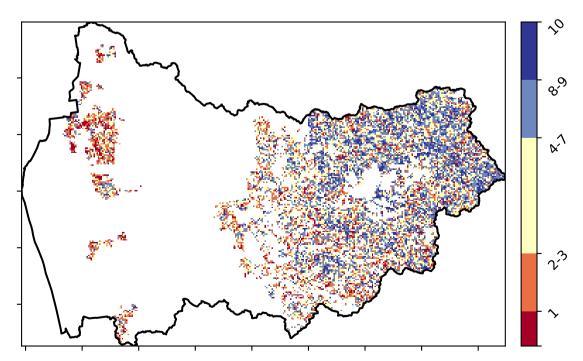
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Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









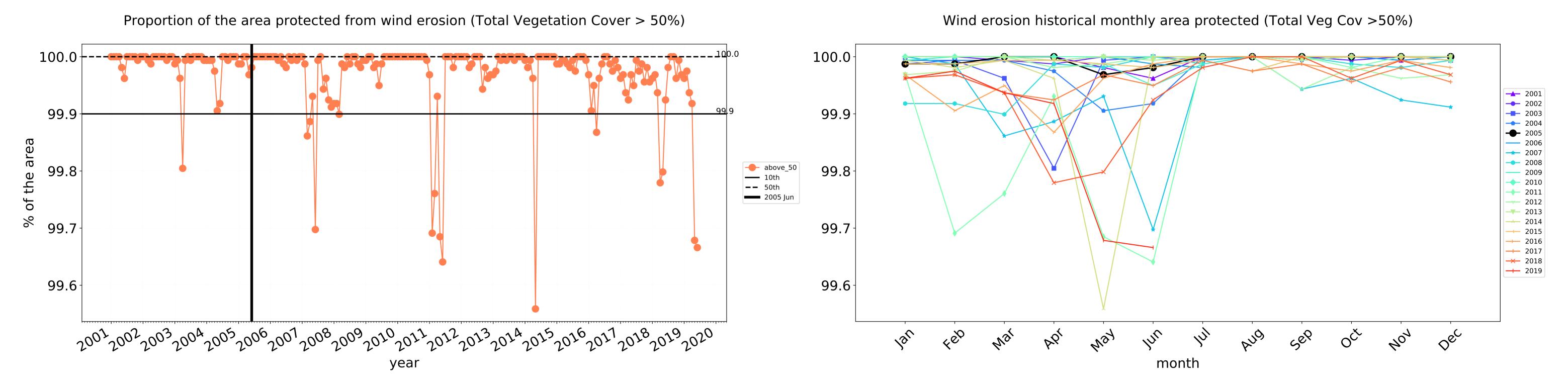


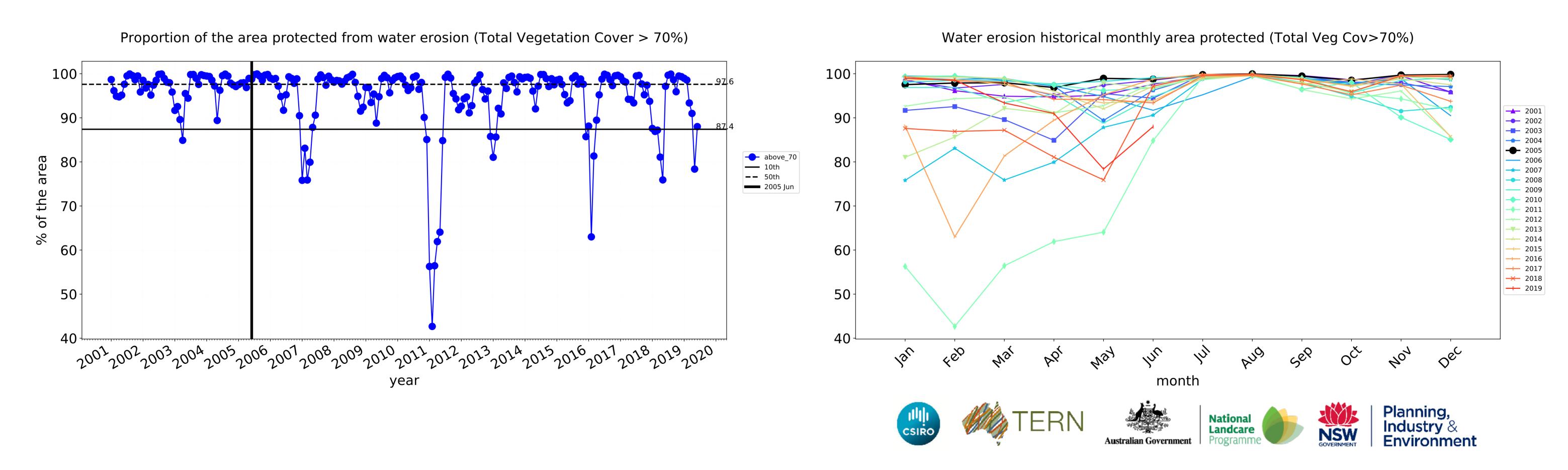


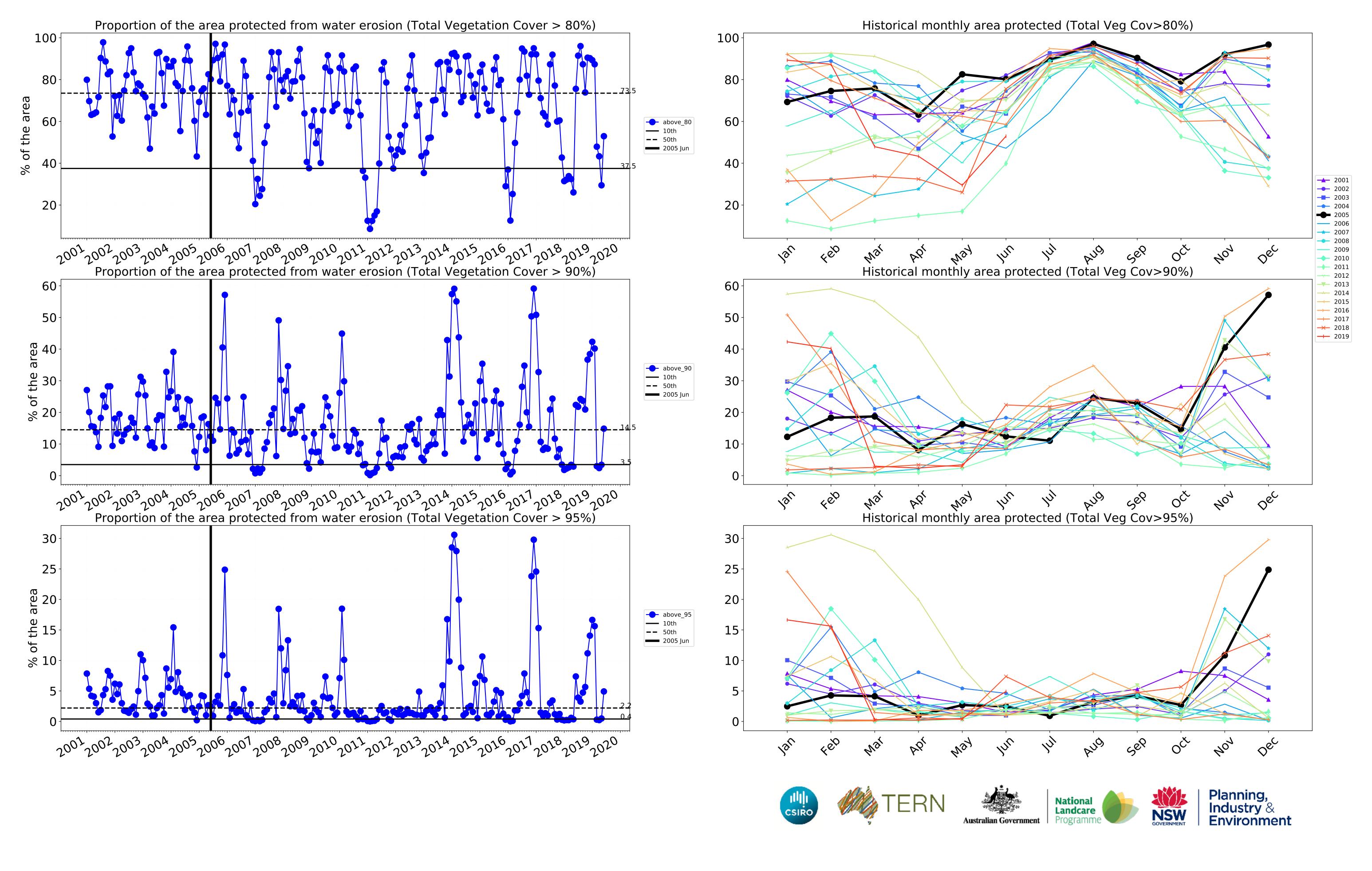




Cropping timeseries

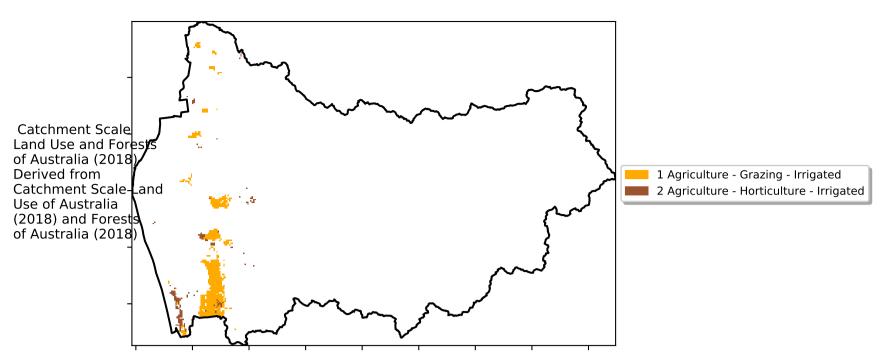






Irrigation

Land use and forest cover

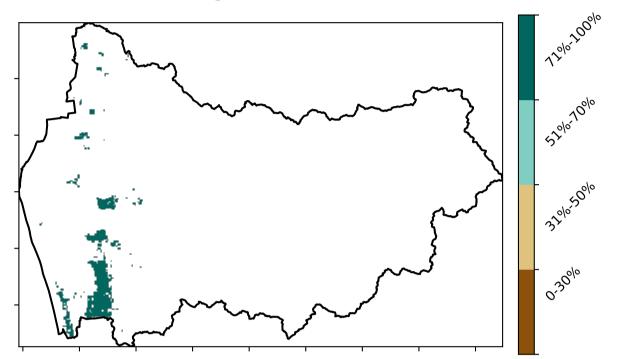


10 ·

80 - 83.1% 70 - 60 - (%) 50 - 30 - 20 - 16.9%

Proportion of each land class in area

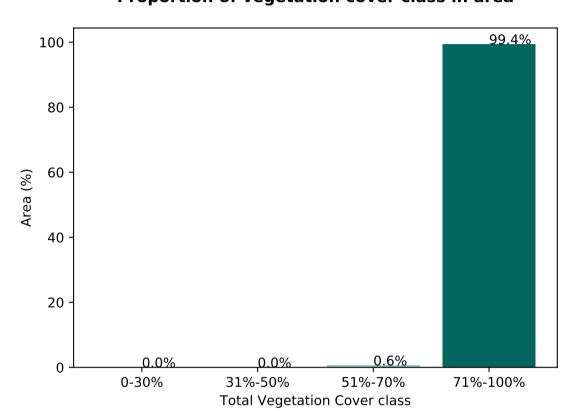
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



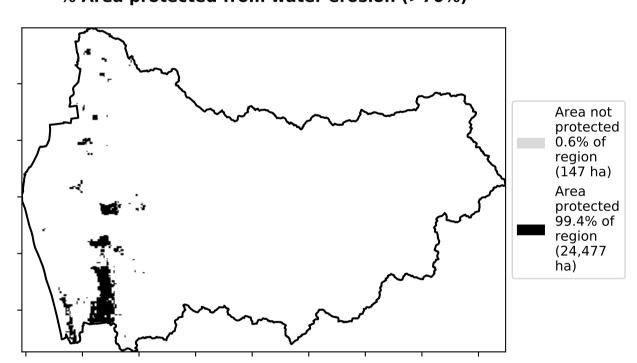
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Land use class

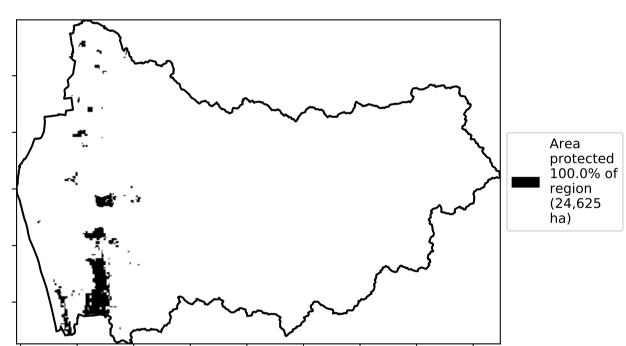
2



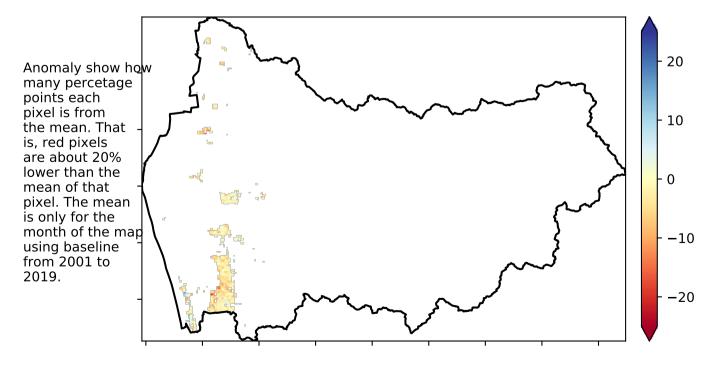
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



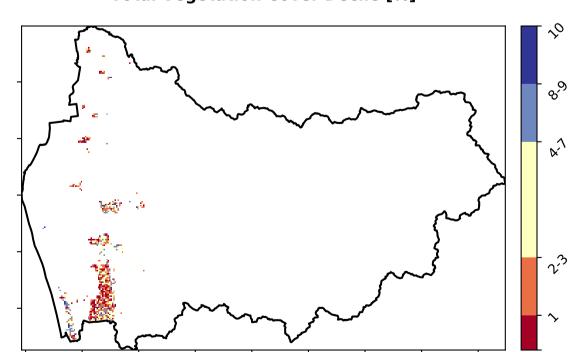
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







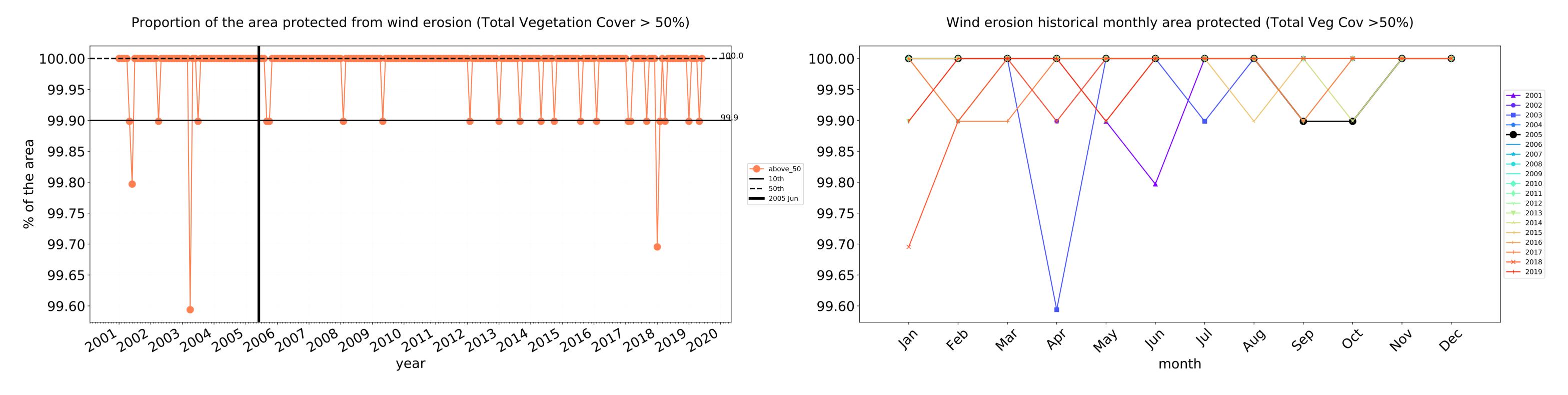


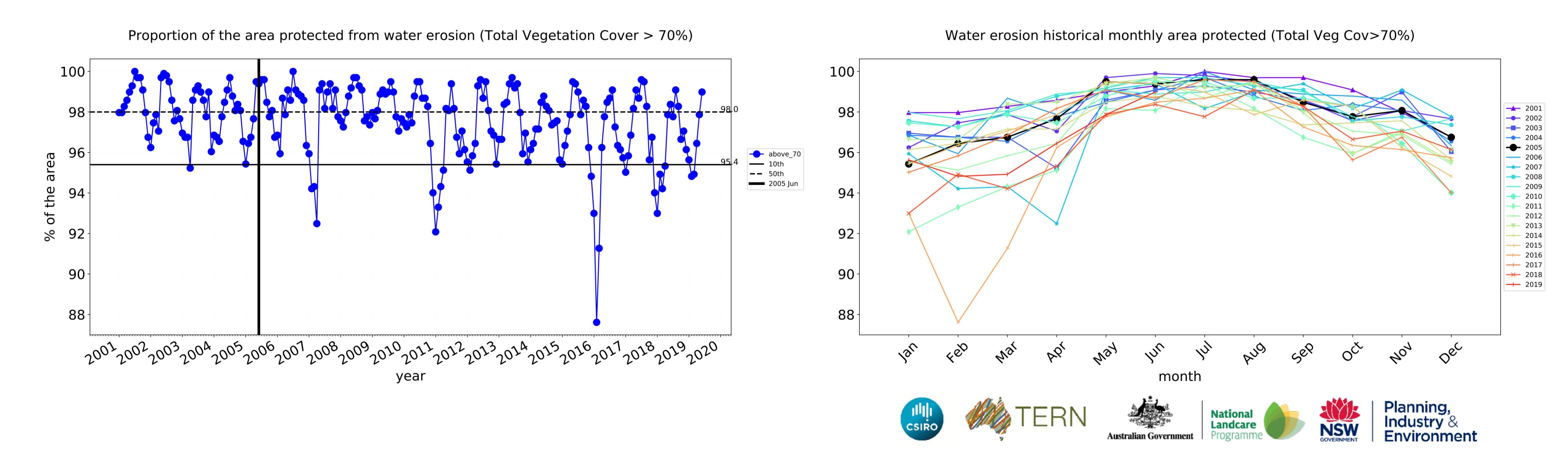


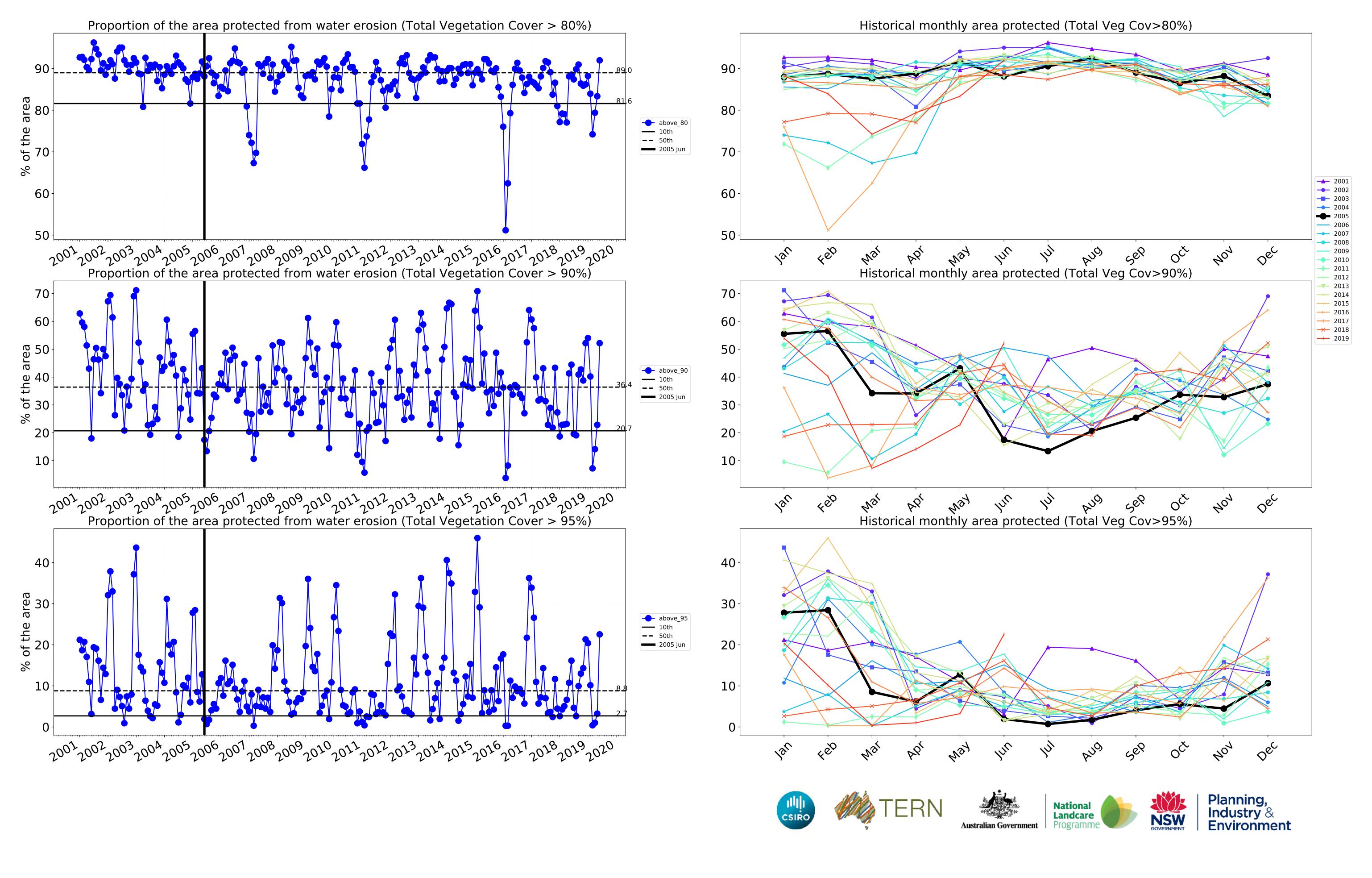




Irrigation timeseries

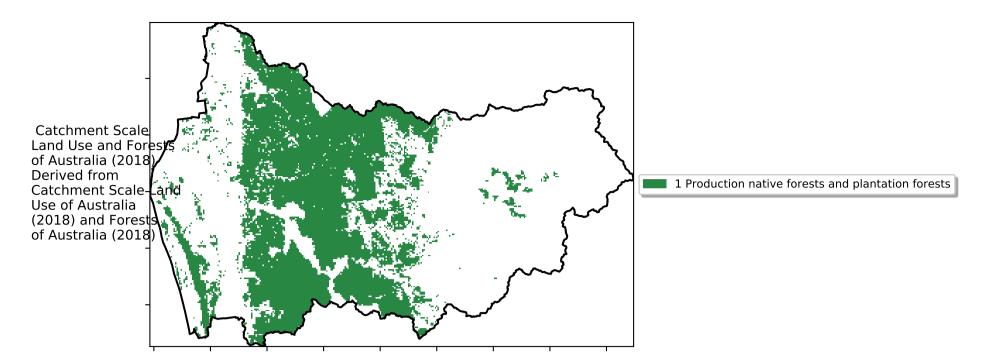




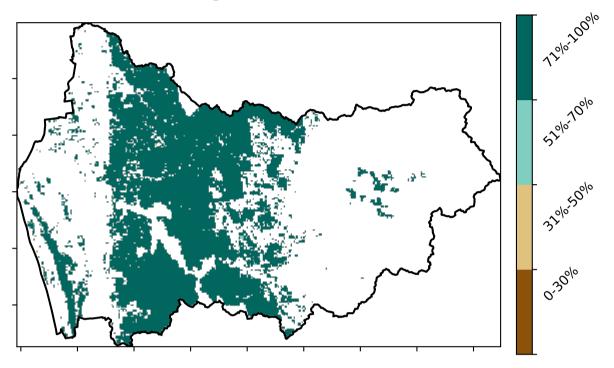


Production native forests and plantation forests

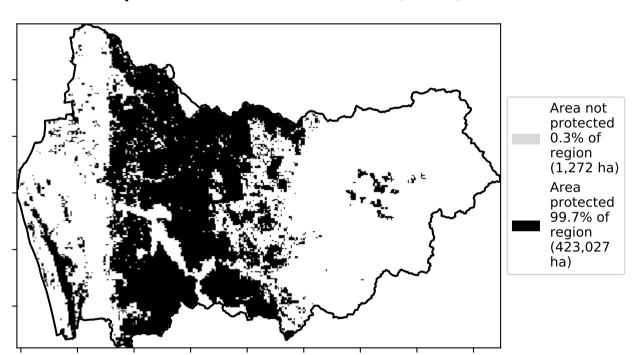
Land use and forest cover



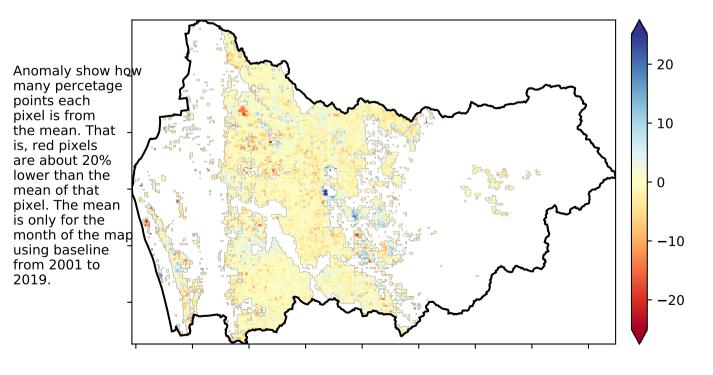
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

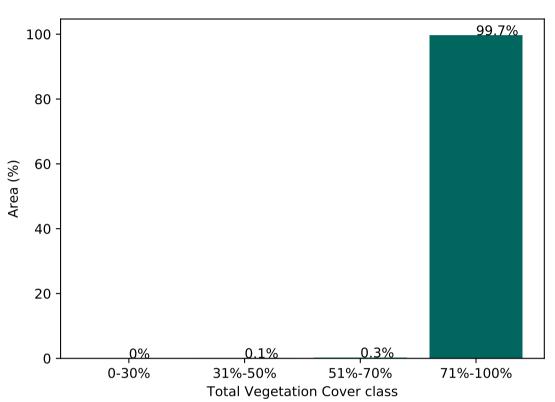


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

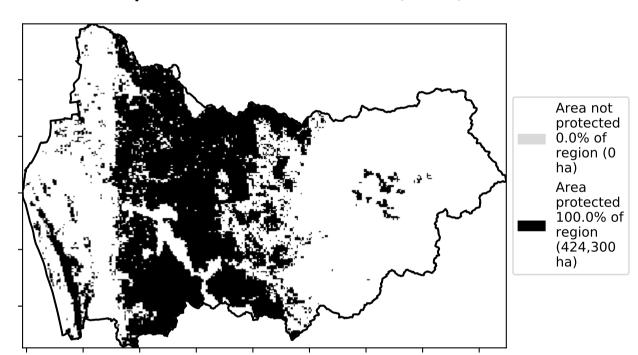


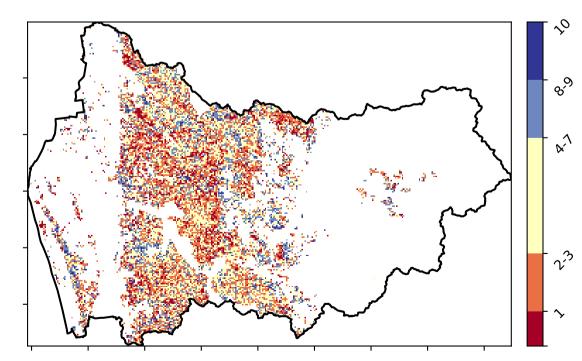
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









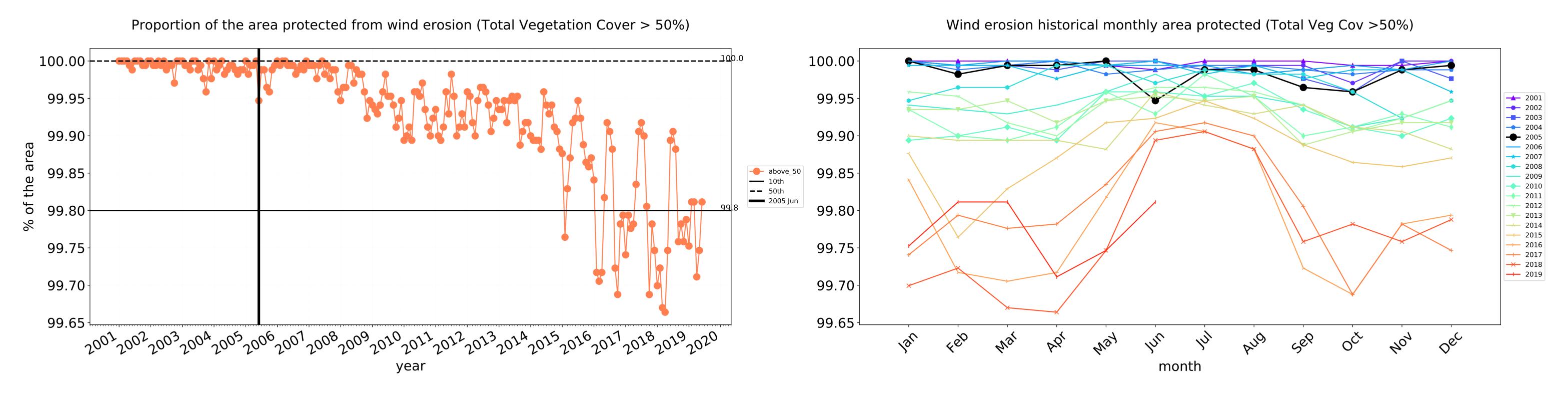


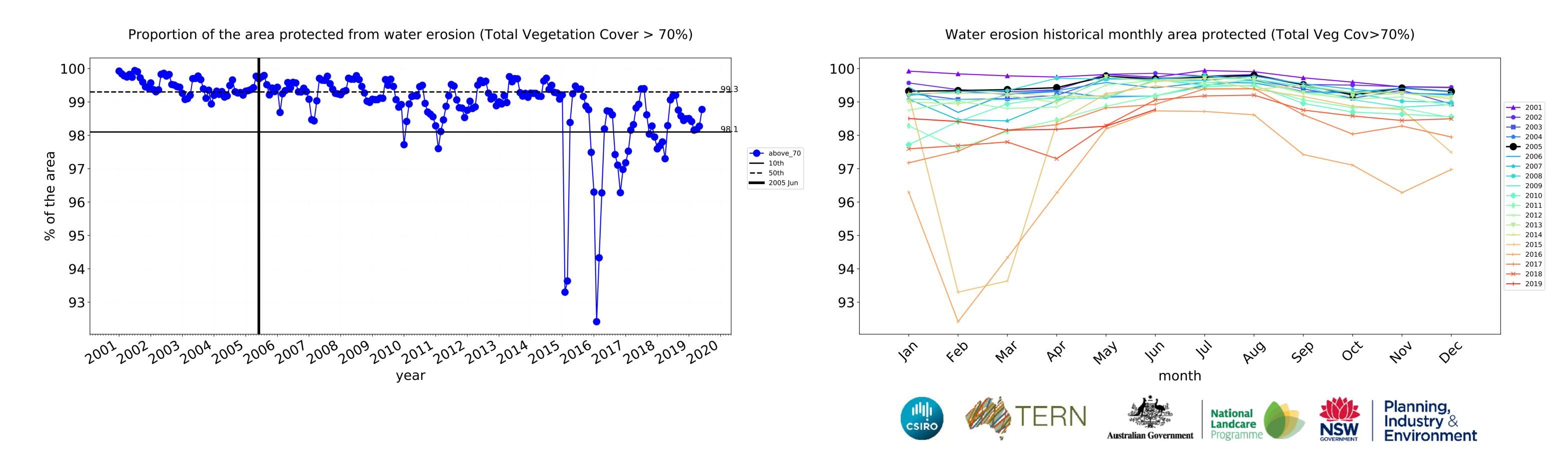


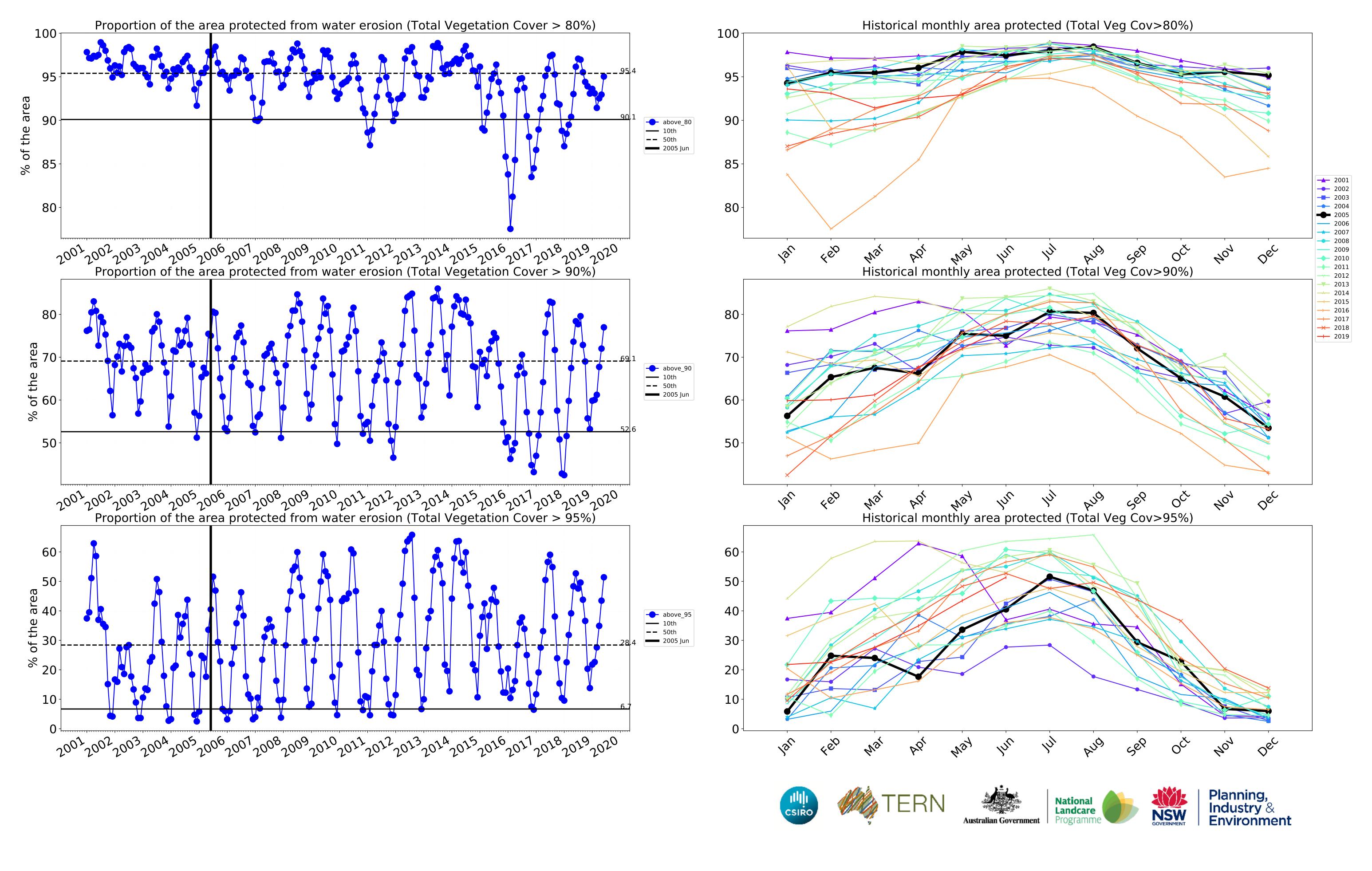




Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries







Peel-Harvey Region (1,140,725 ha and no data 18,049 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,140,725	100.0% 1,140,475	99.9% 1,139,401	98.7% 1,125,845	88.4% 1,008,554	40.7% 464,319	18.6% 212,336
Conservation and natural environments	106,625	100.0% 106,600	100.0% 106,575	99.2% 105,800	93.9% 100,150	53.1% 56,600	21.8% 23,200
Conservation and natural environments non forest	15,025	99.8% 15,000	99.8% 15,000	95.8% 14,400	82.2% 12,350	24.0% 3,600	6.8% 1,025
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	53,600	100.0% 53,600	100.0% 53,575	99.6% 53,400	94.1% 50,425	41.2% 22,100	10.1% 5,425
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	38,000	100.0% 38,000	100.0% 38,000	100.0% 38,000	98.4% 37,375	81.3% 30,900	44.1% 16,750
Agriculture	553,200	100.0% 553,200	100.0% 553,125	99.0% 547,525	82.4% 456,000	14.4% 79,900	2.6% 14,625
Grazing	131,850	100.0% 131,850	100.0% 131,850	99.5% 131,175	88.1% 116,225	20.0% 26,350	3.3% 4,350
Grazing non forest	130,875	100.0% 130,875	100.0% 130,875	99.5% 130,200	88.1% 115,350	20.0% 26,125	3.2% 4,225
Cropping	396,725	100.0% 396,725	100.0% 396,650	98.8% 391,875	80.2% 318,075	12.4% 49,250	2.5% 9,800
Irrigation	24,625	100.0% 24,625	100.0% 24,625	99.4% 24,475	88.1% 21,700	17.5% 4,300	1.9% 475
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,300	100.0% 424,300	99.9% 424,075	99.7% 423,000	97.4% 413,475	75.0% 318,275	40.5% 171,850











