# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Glenelg Hopkins VIC

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

# **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









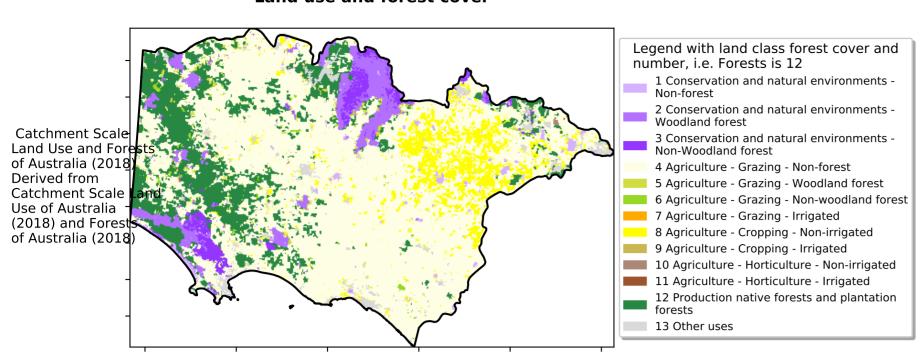


Date: August 2012

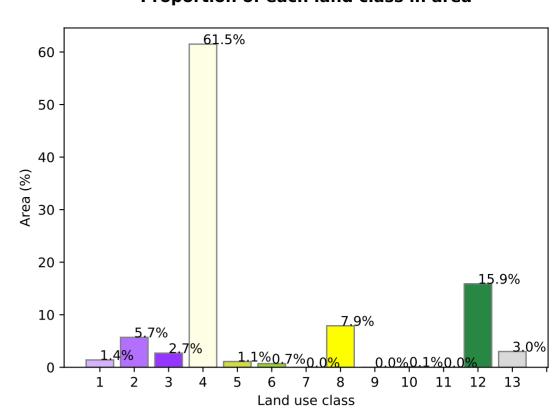


# **Vegetation Cover Aug 2012**

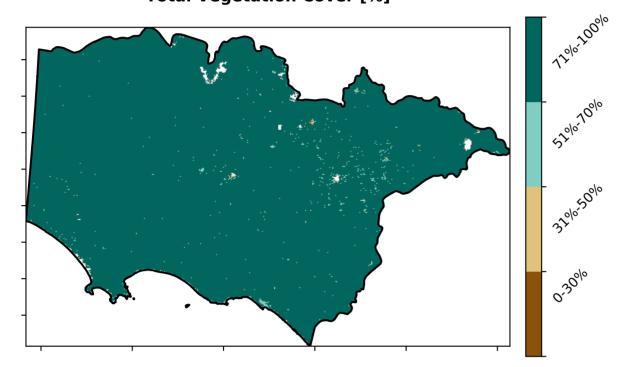
#### Land use and forest cover



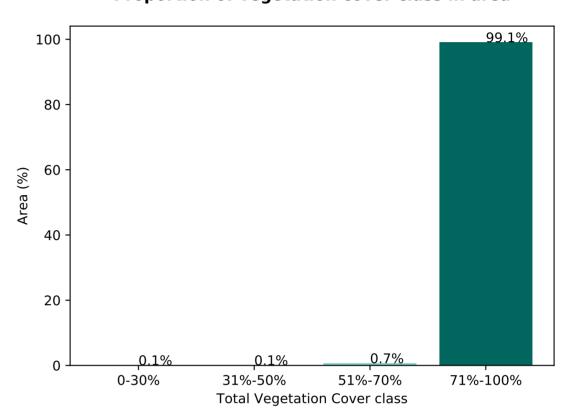
#### Proportion of each land class in area



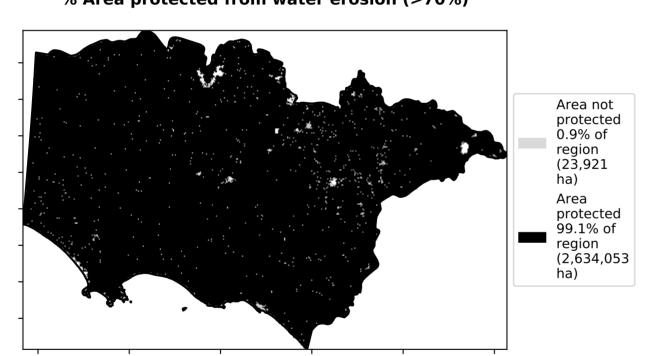
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



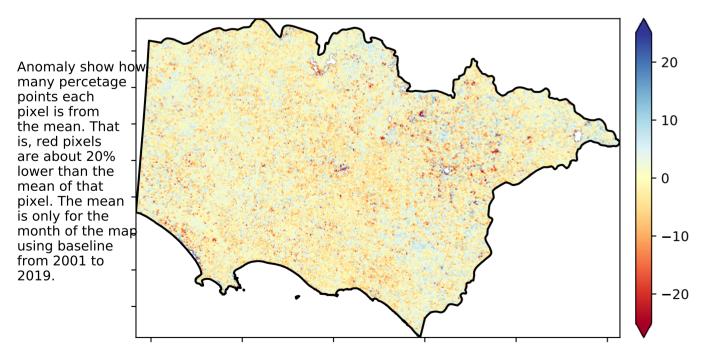
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



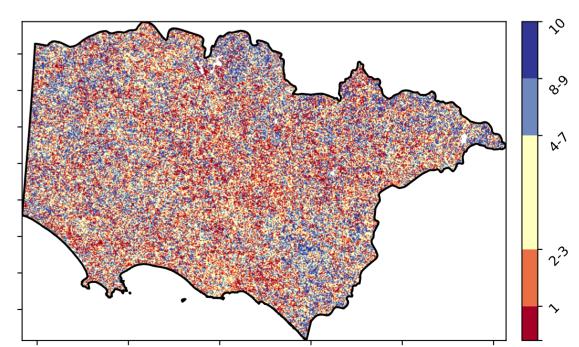
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





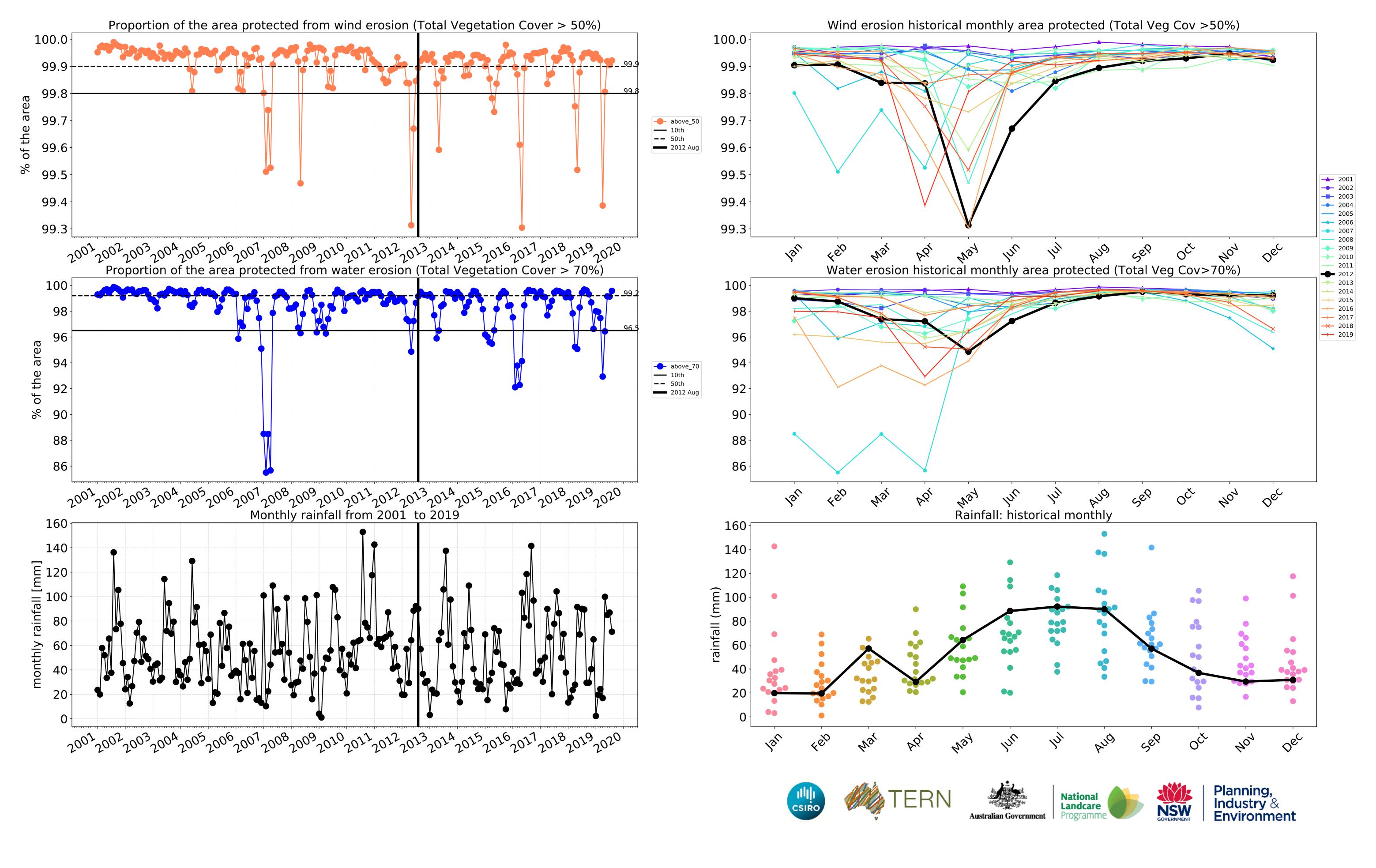


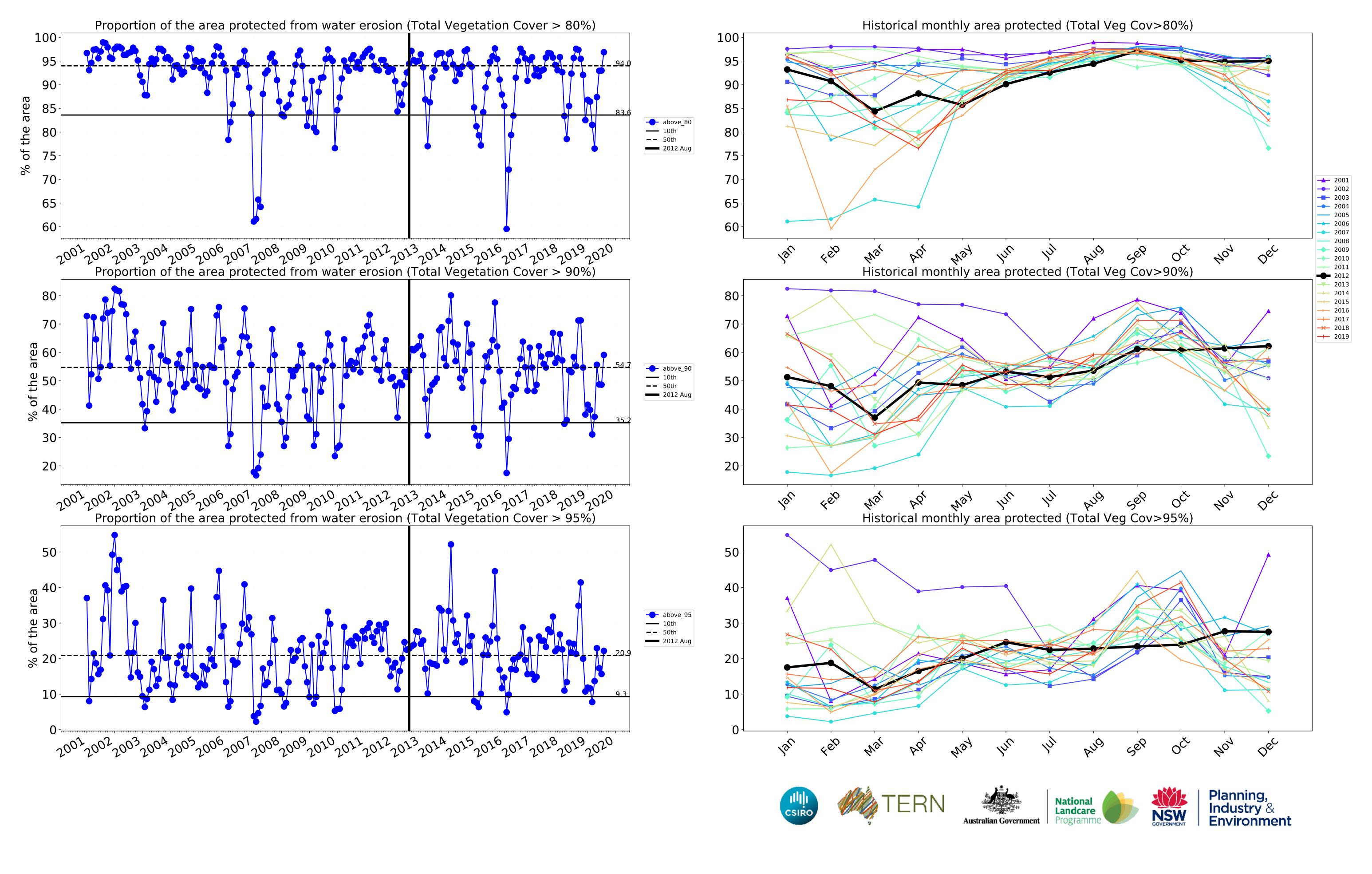




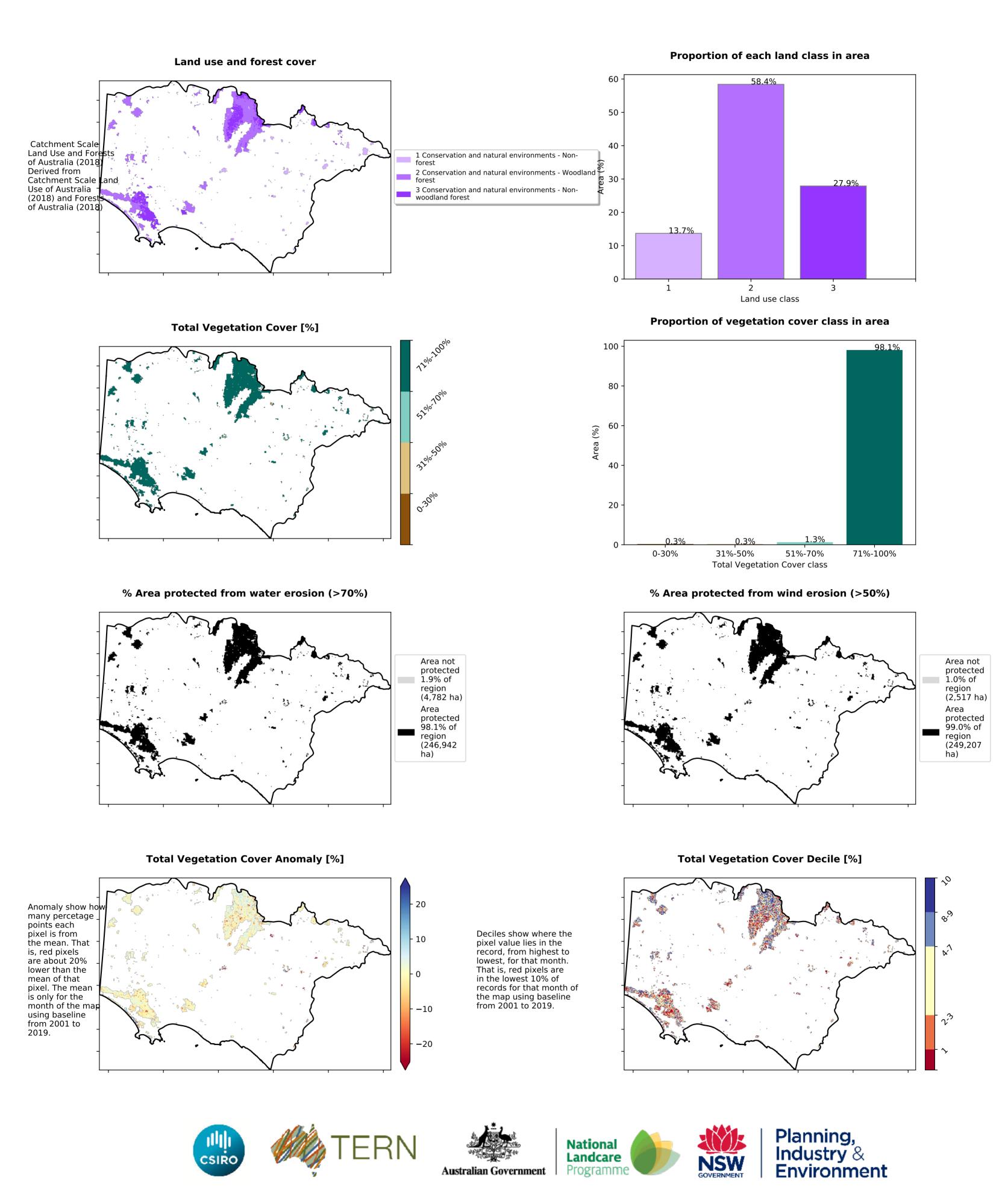




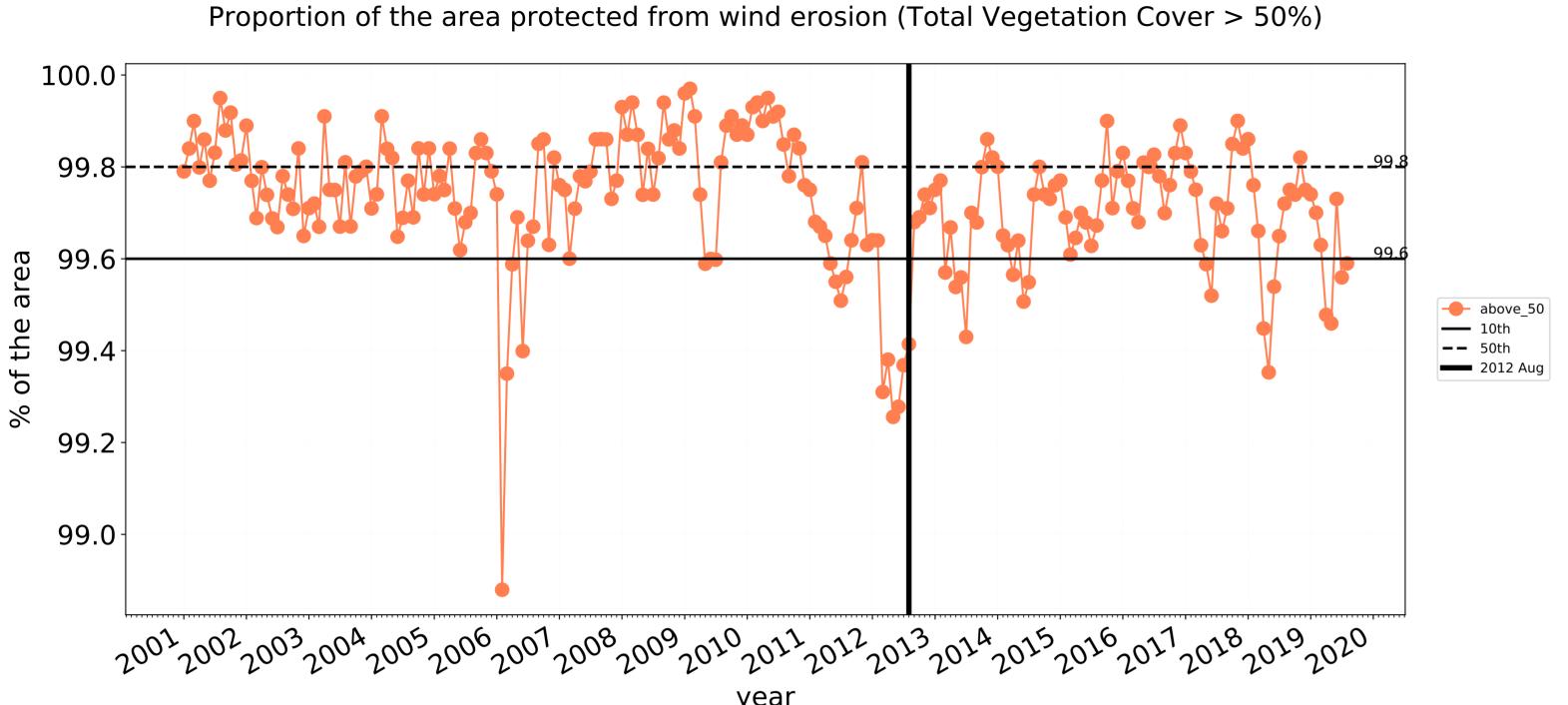


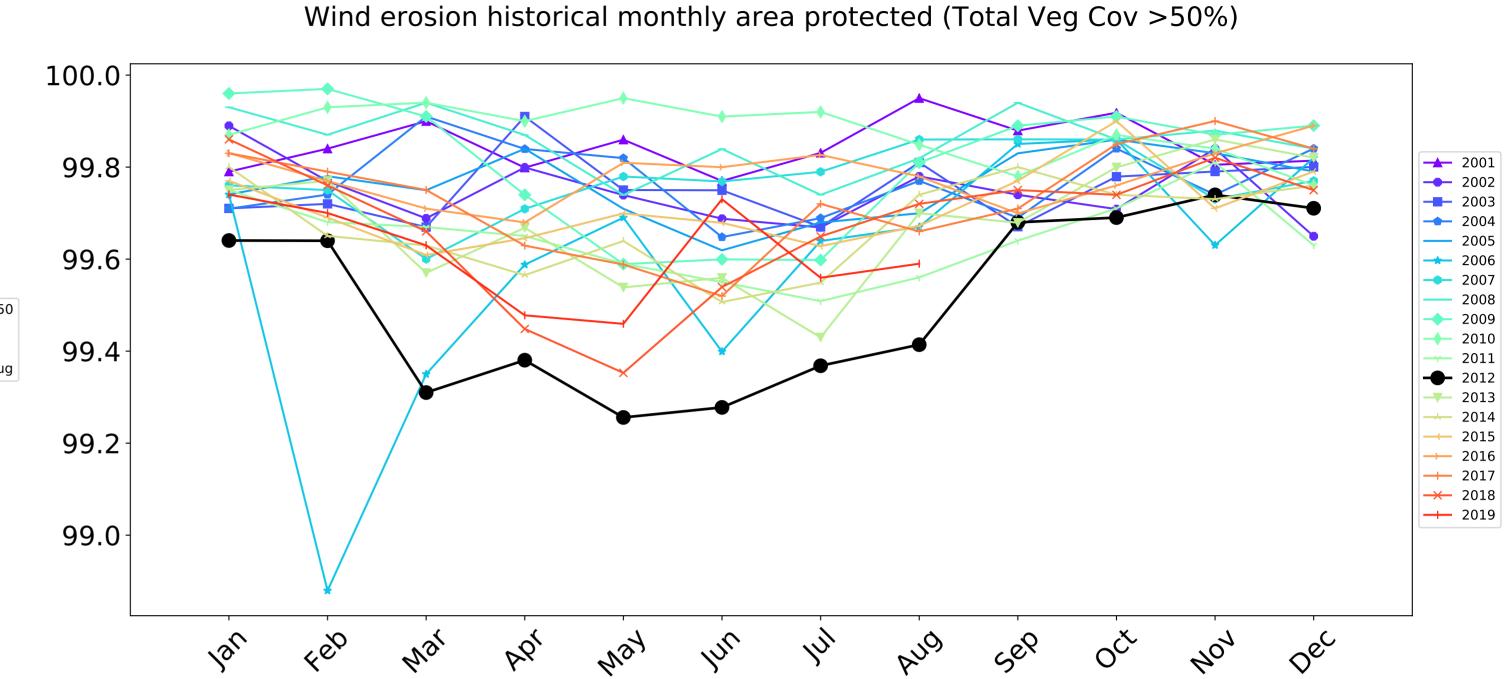


## **Conservation and natural environments**

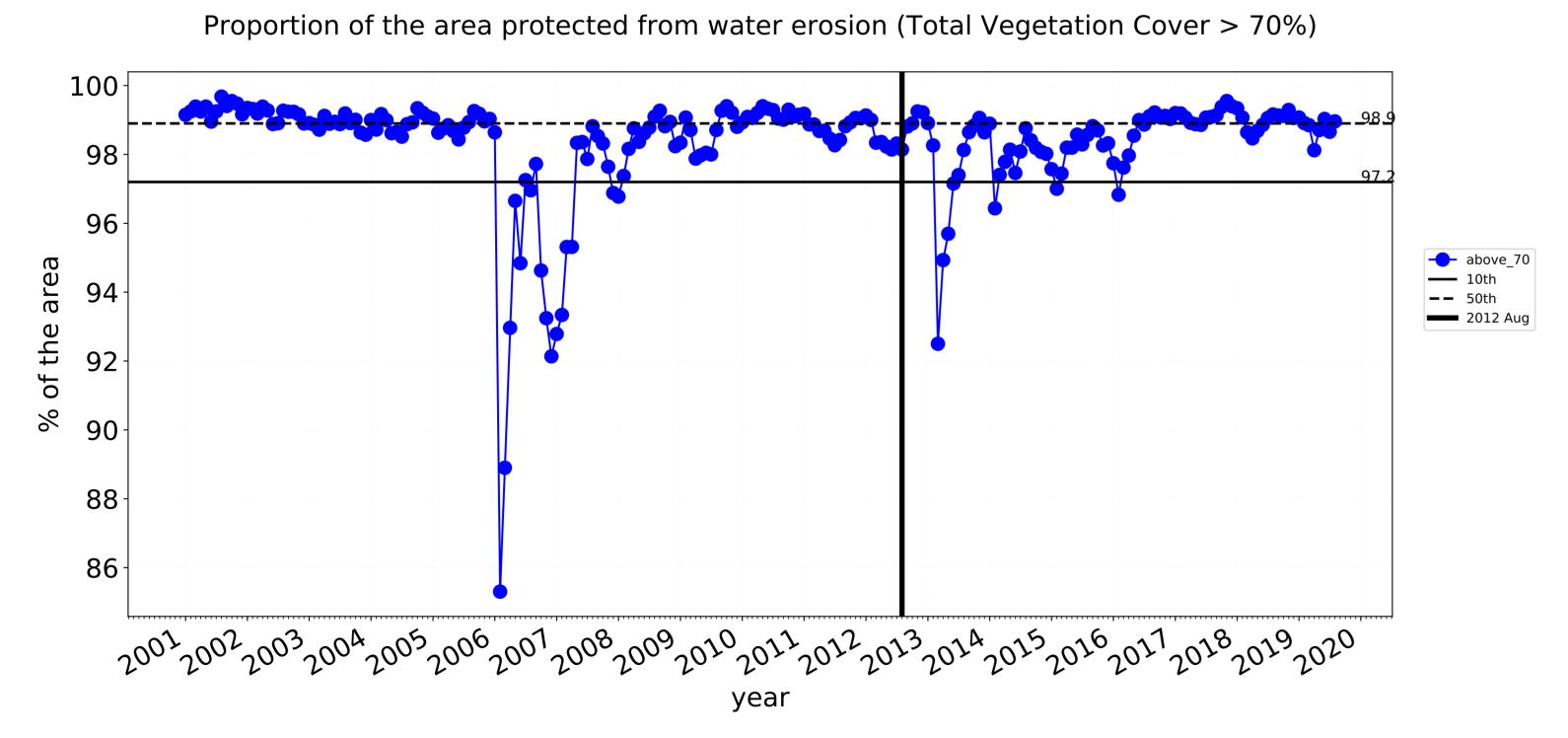


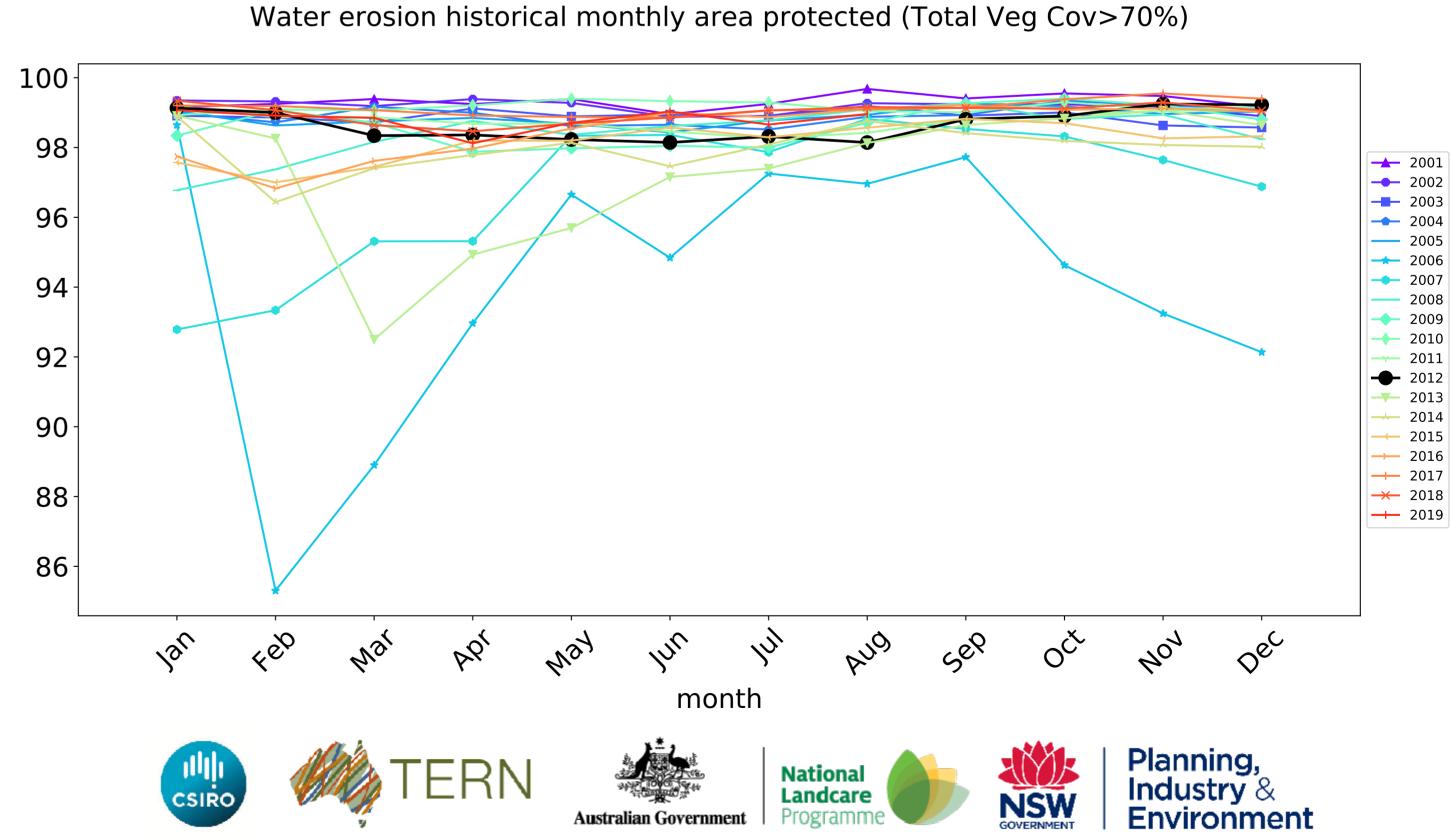
## **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**

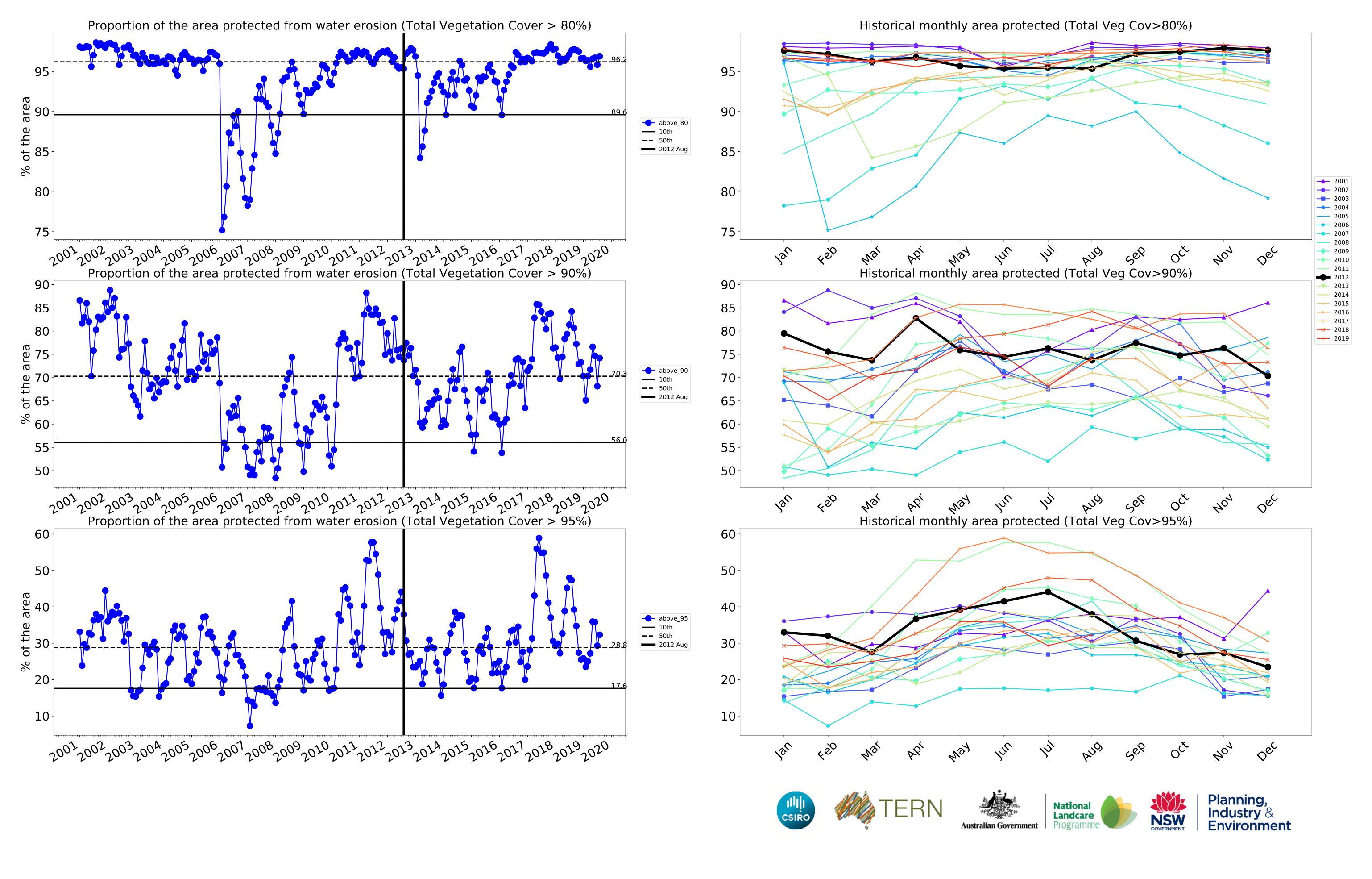




month

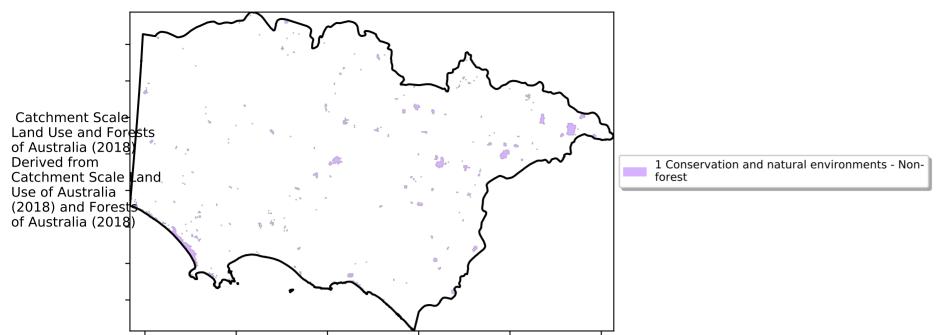




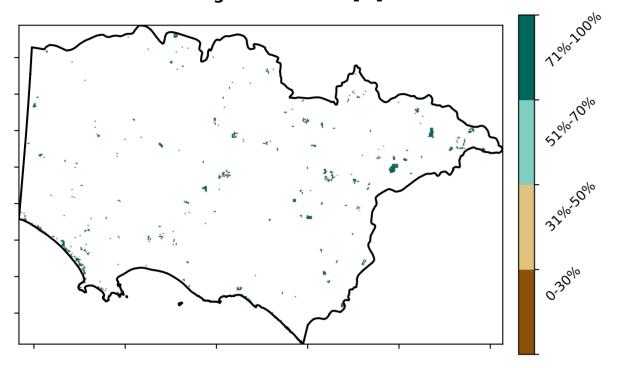


# **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

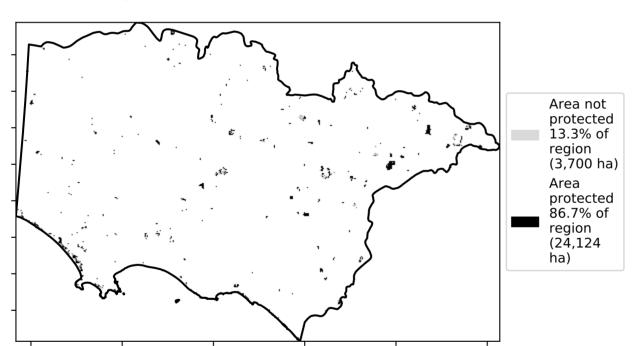
# Land use and forest cover



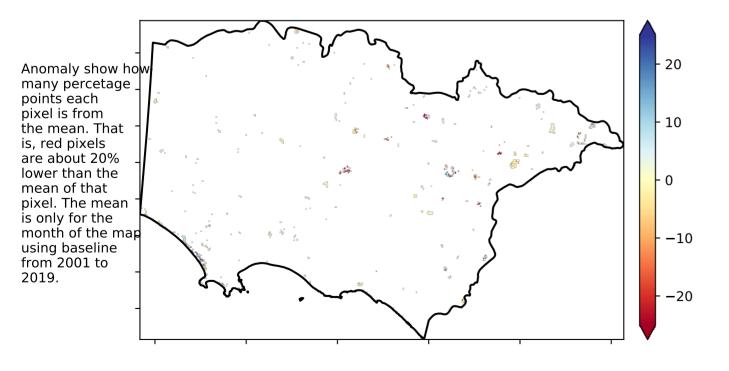
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

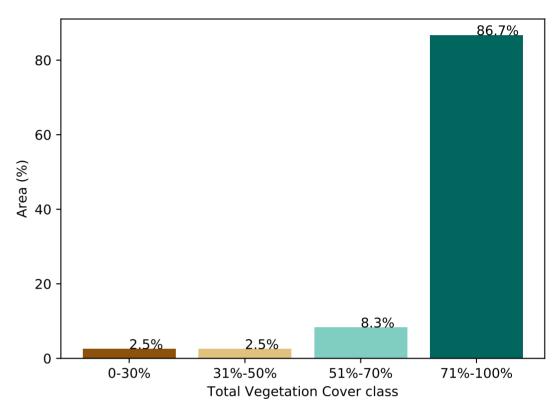


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

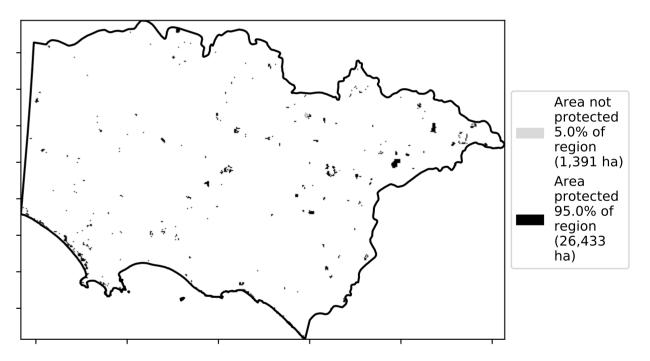


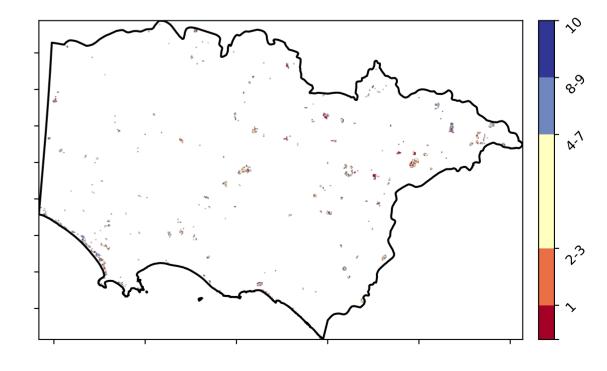
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









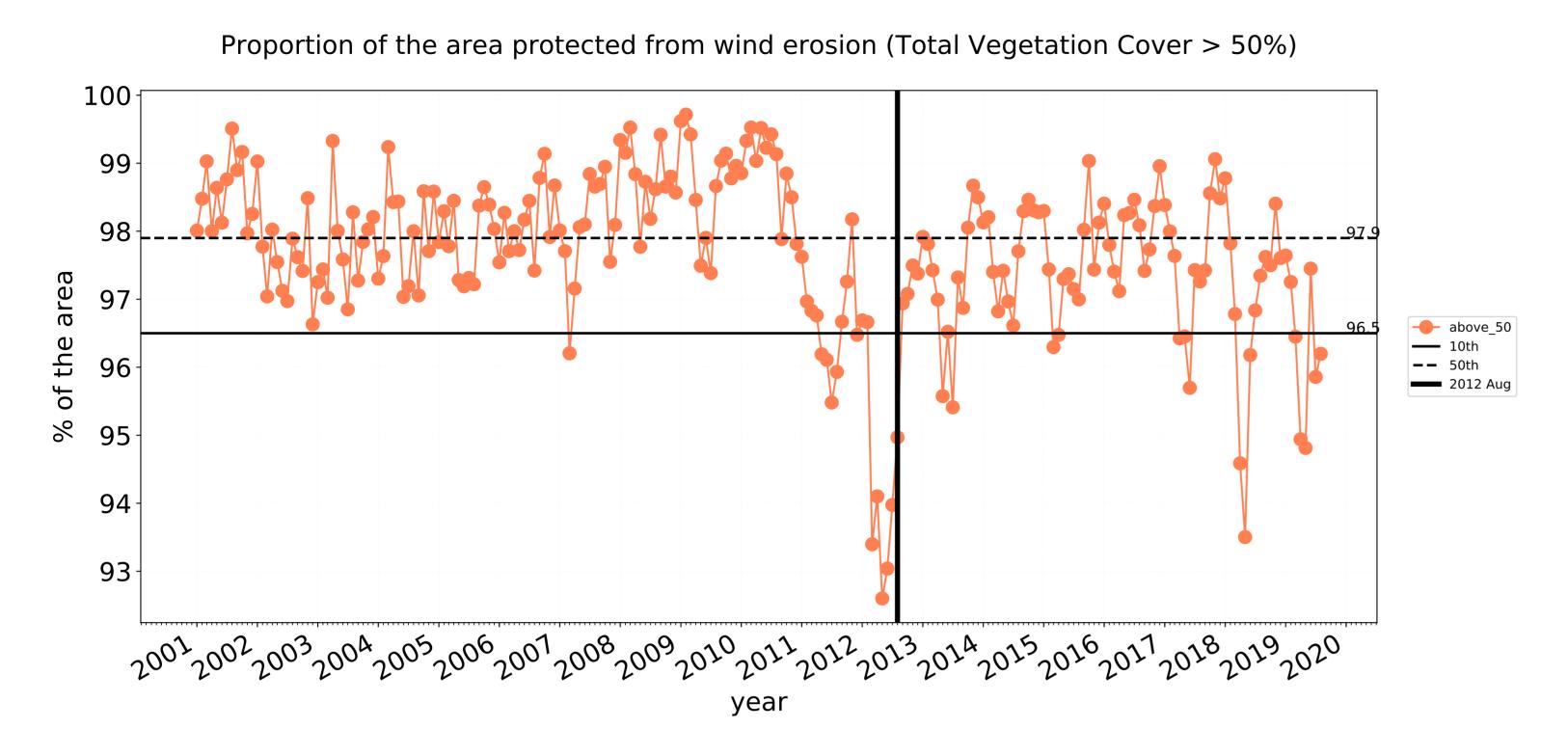


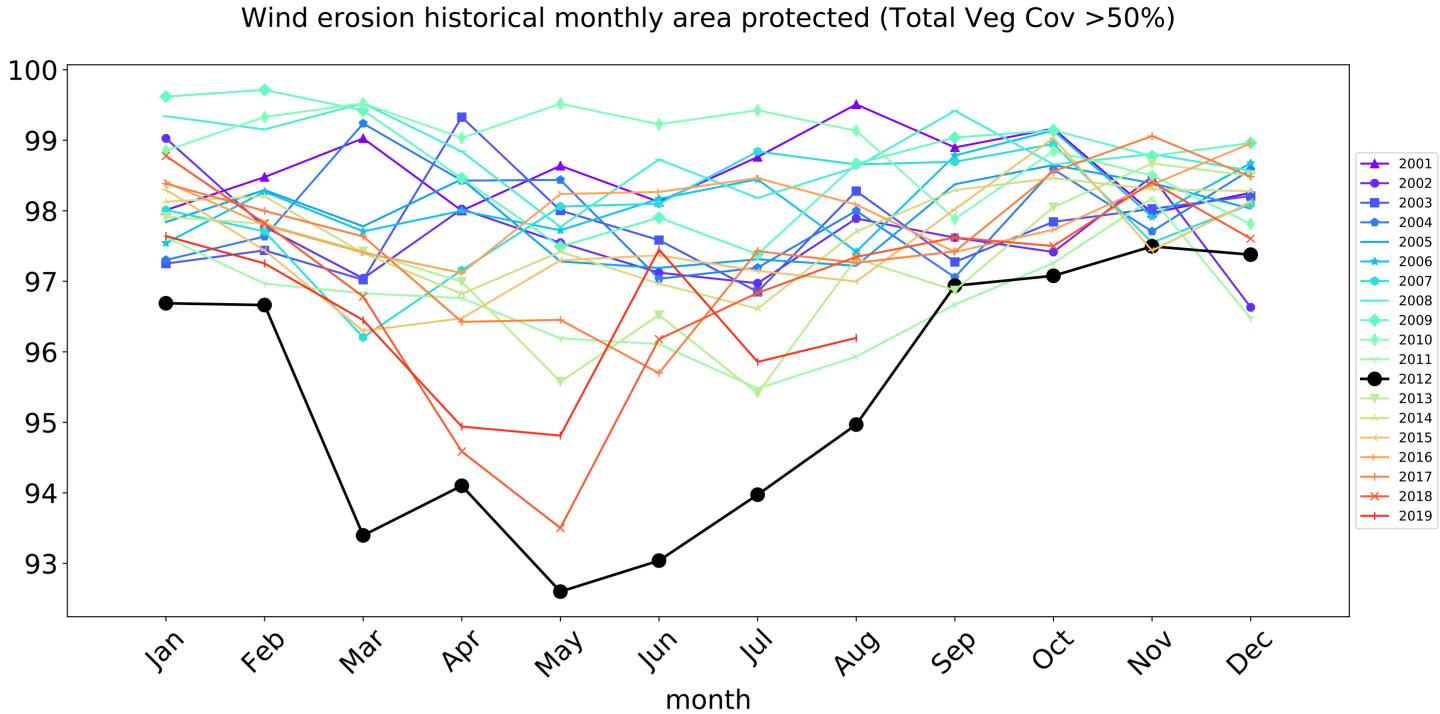


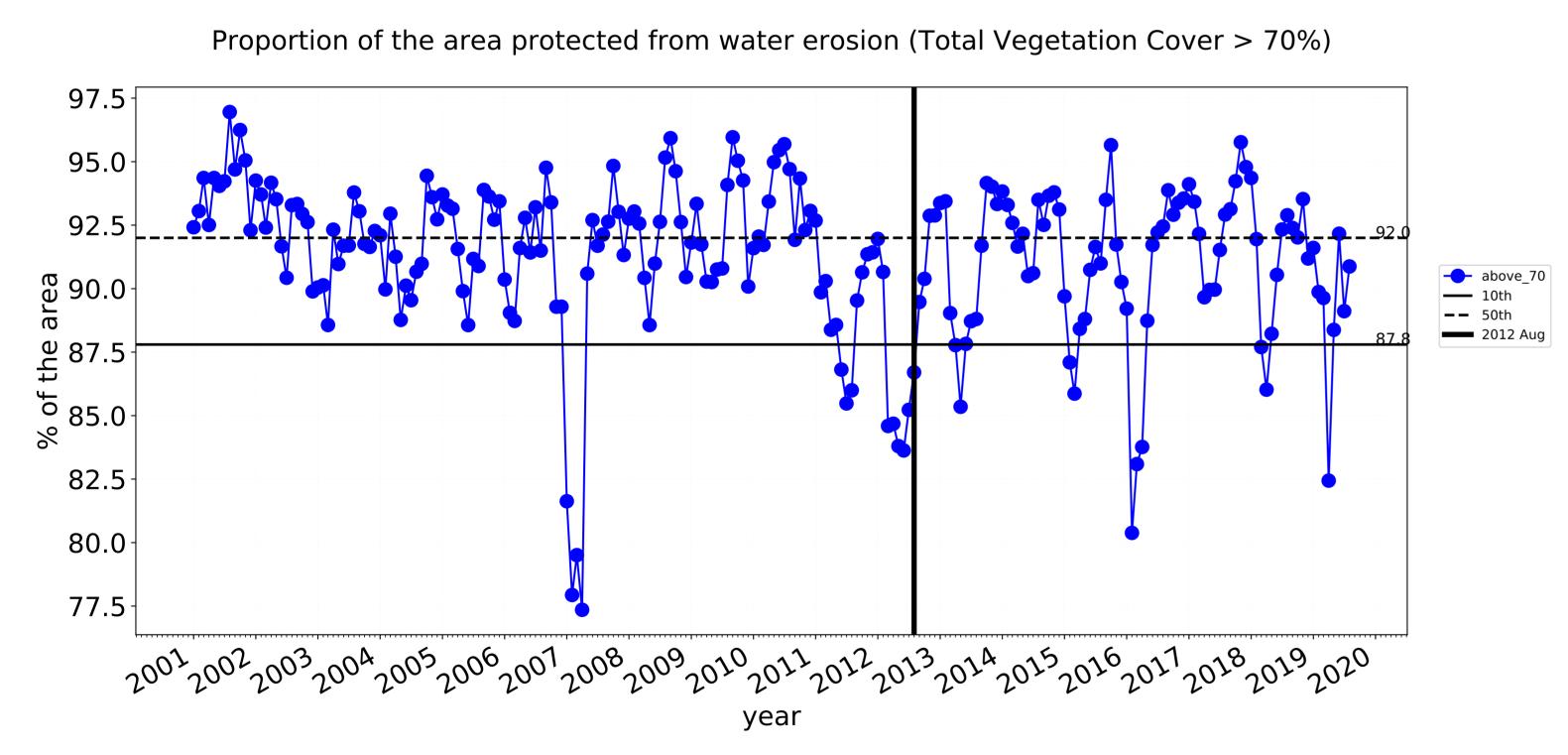


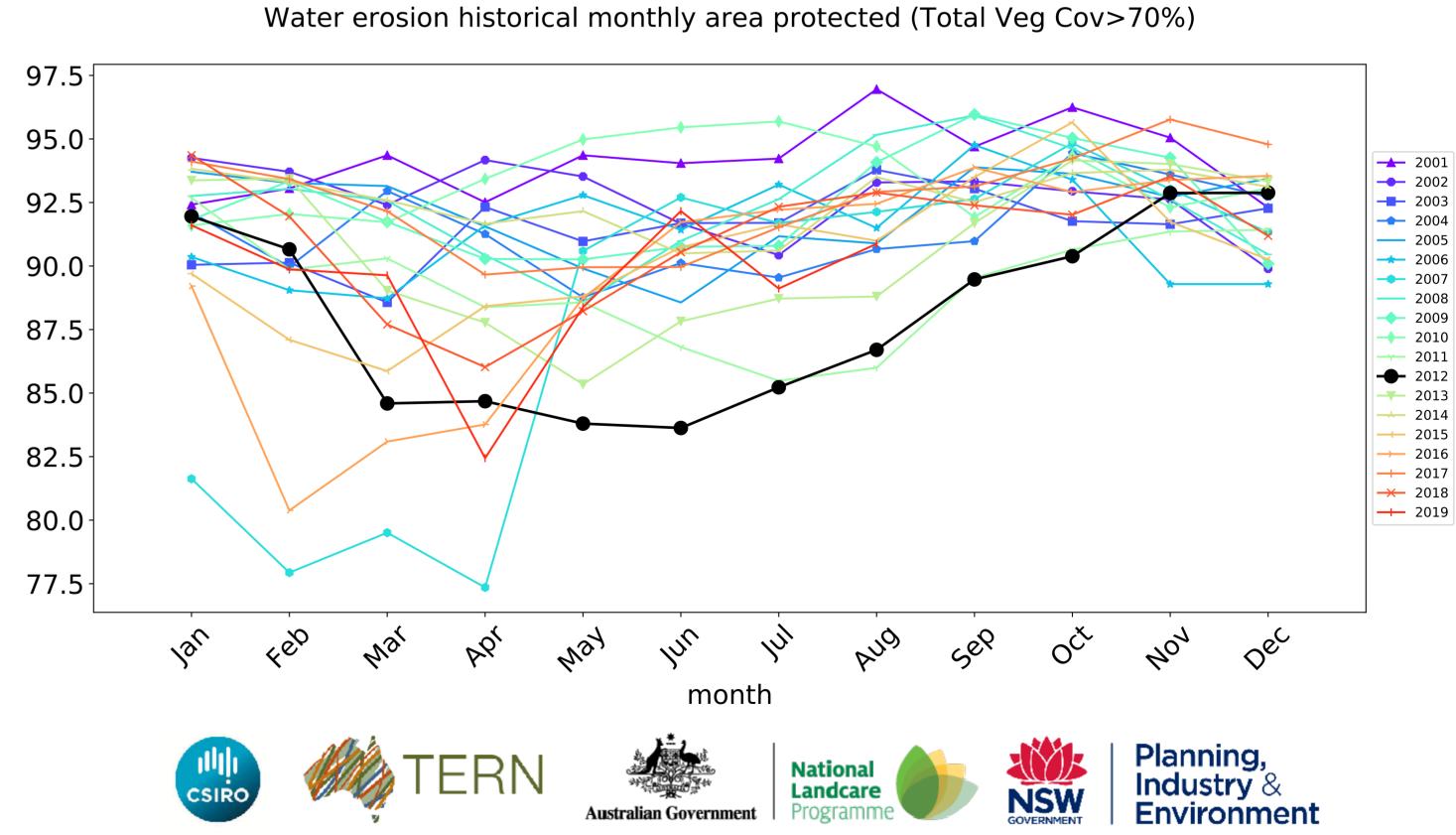


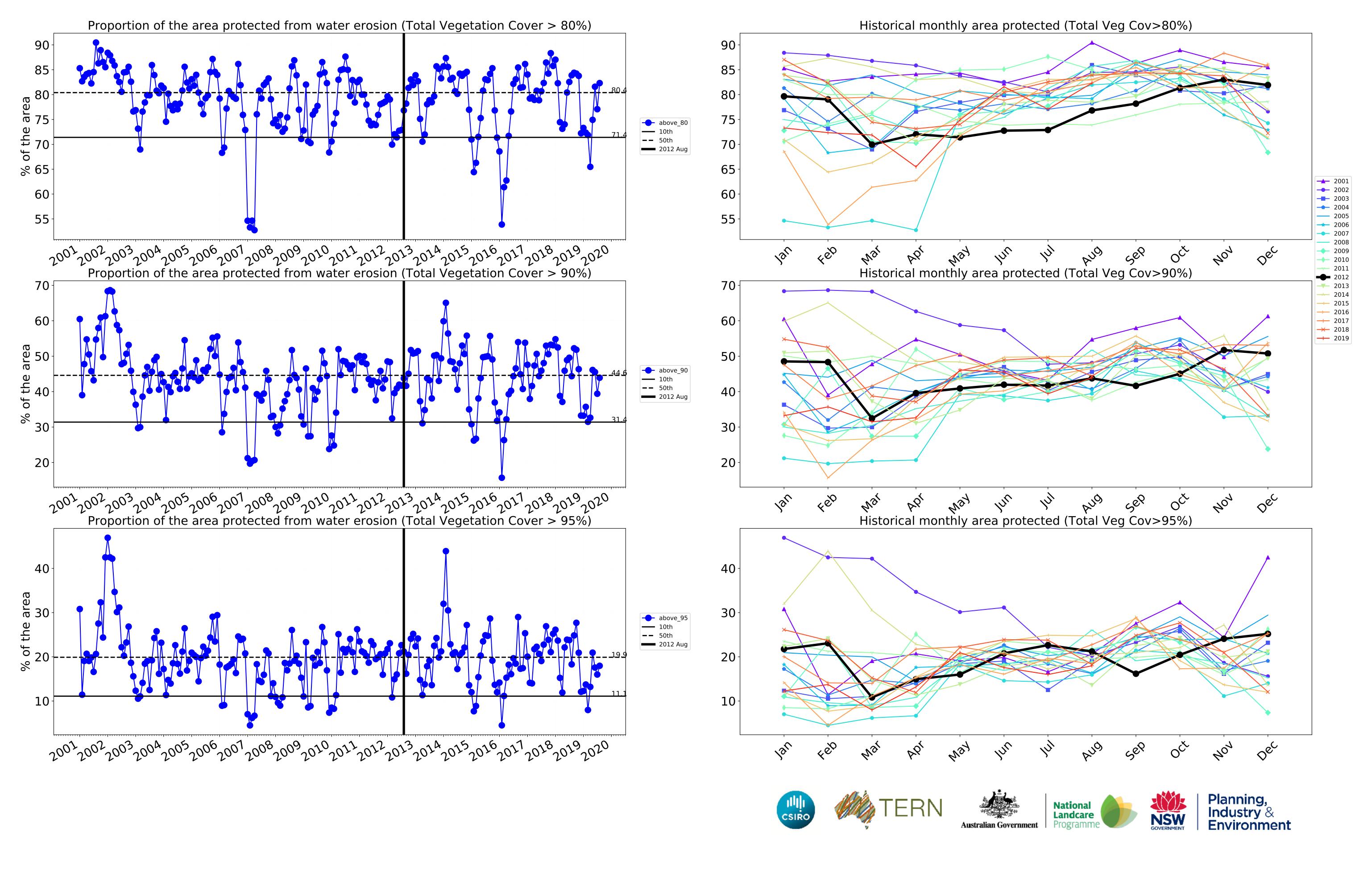
## Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries



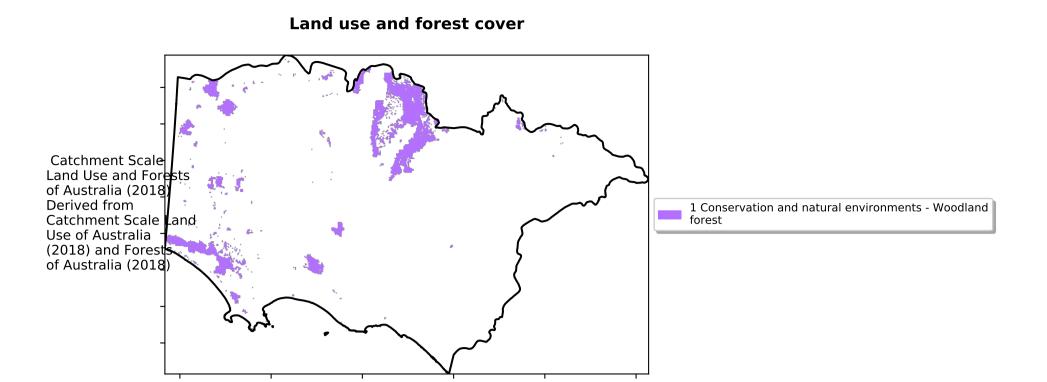






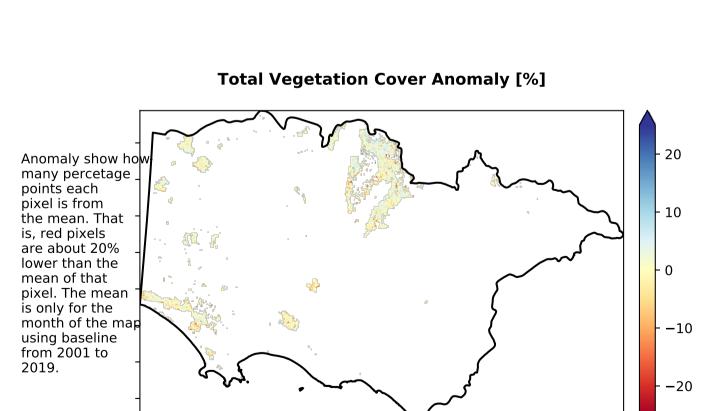


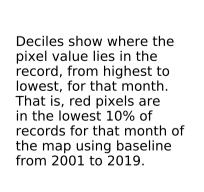
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

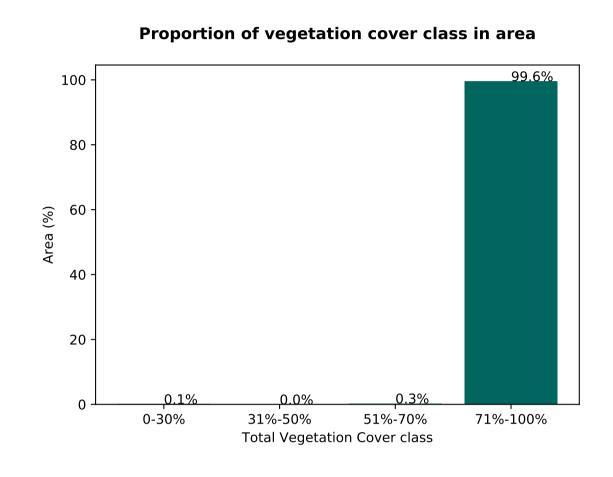


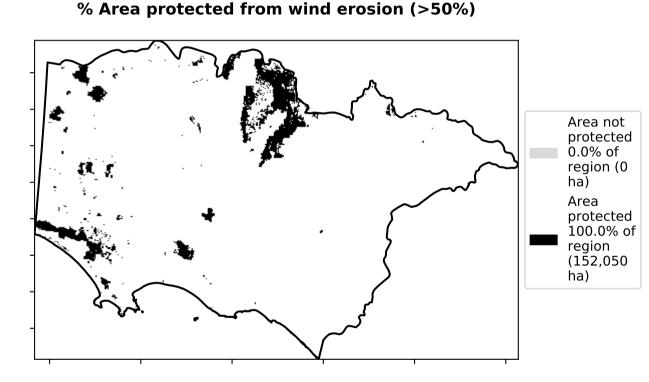
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

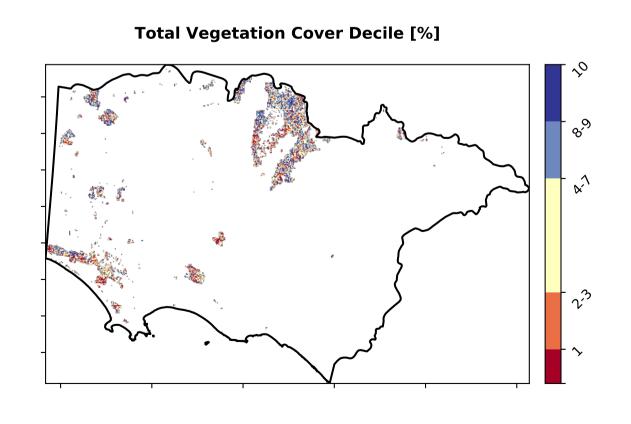
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) Area not protected 0.4% of region (608 ha) Area protected 99.6% of region (151,441 ha)













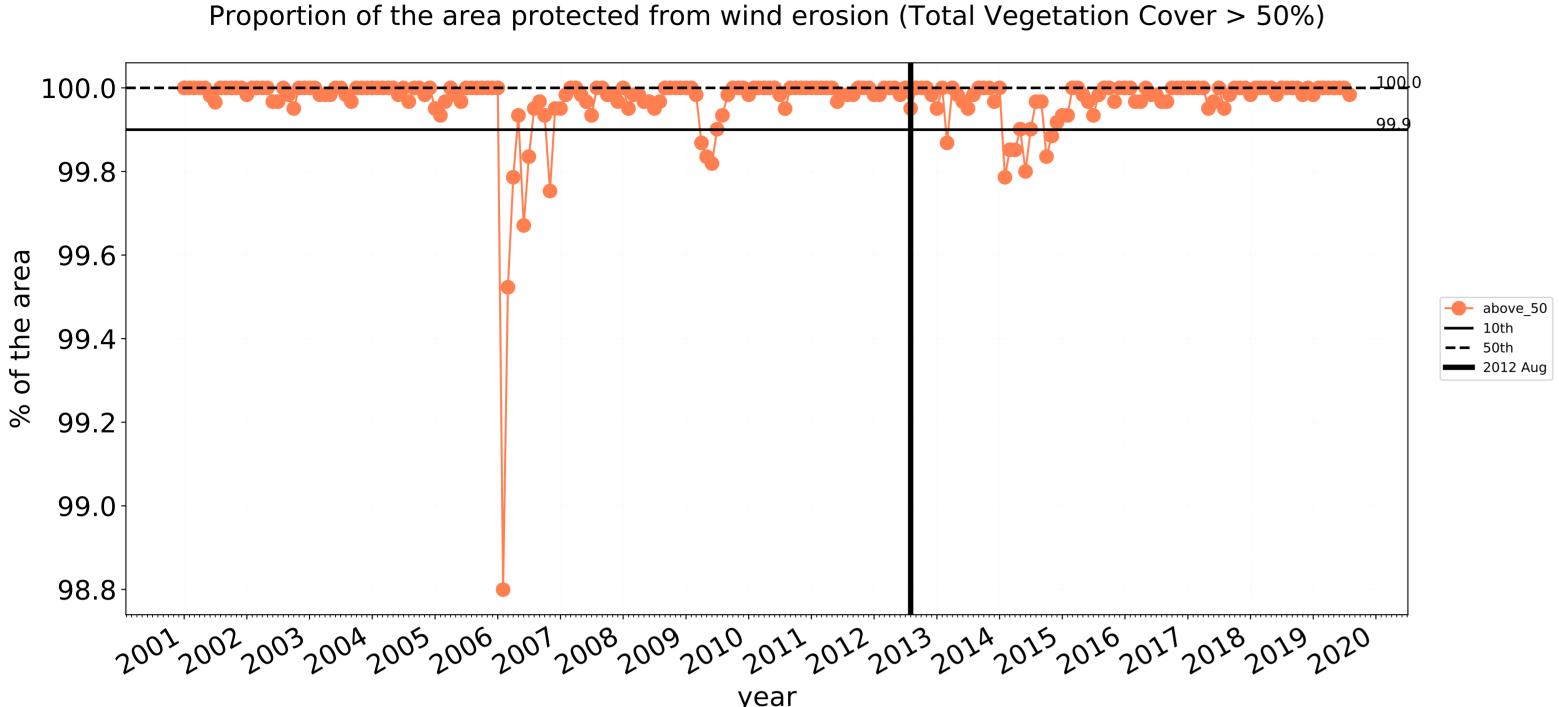


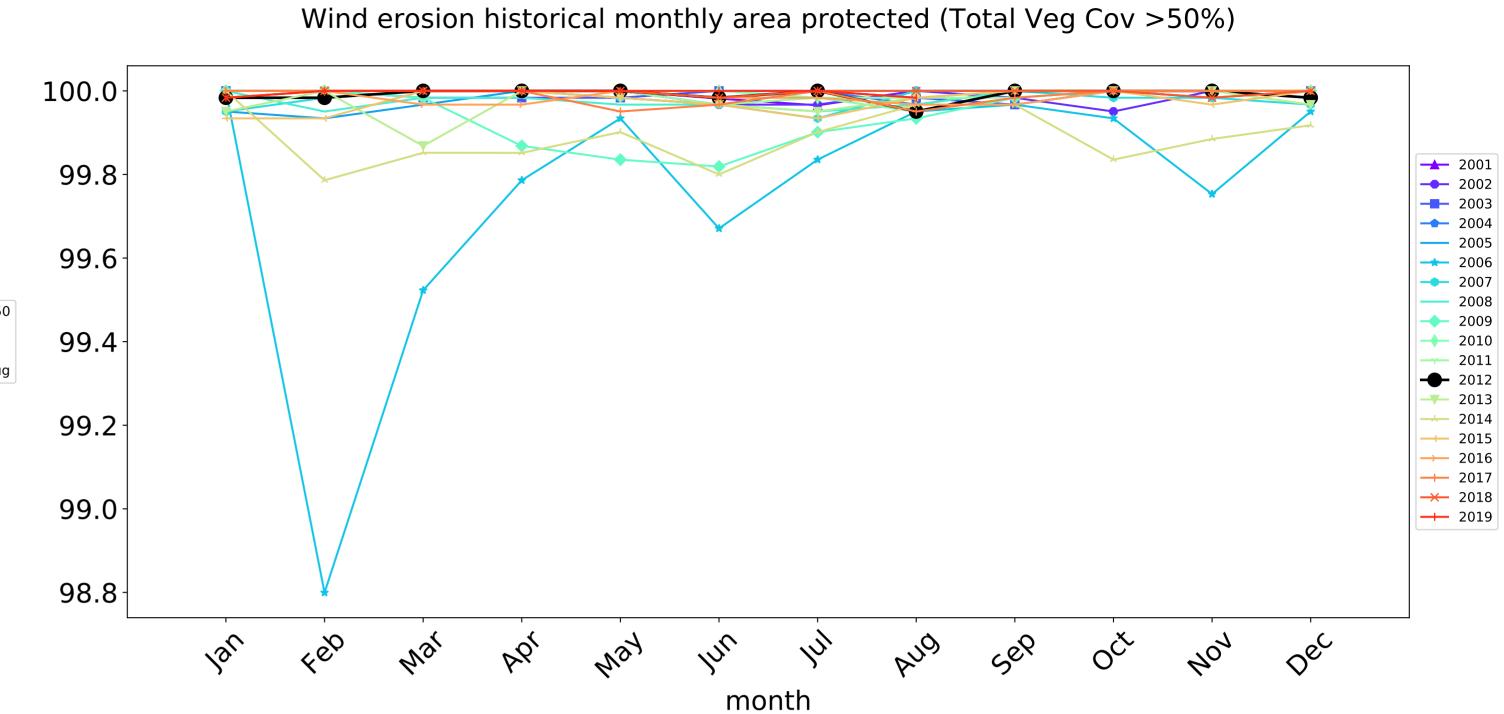


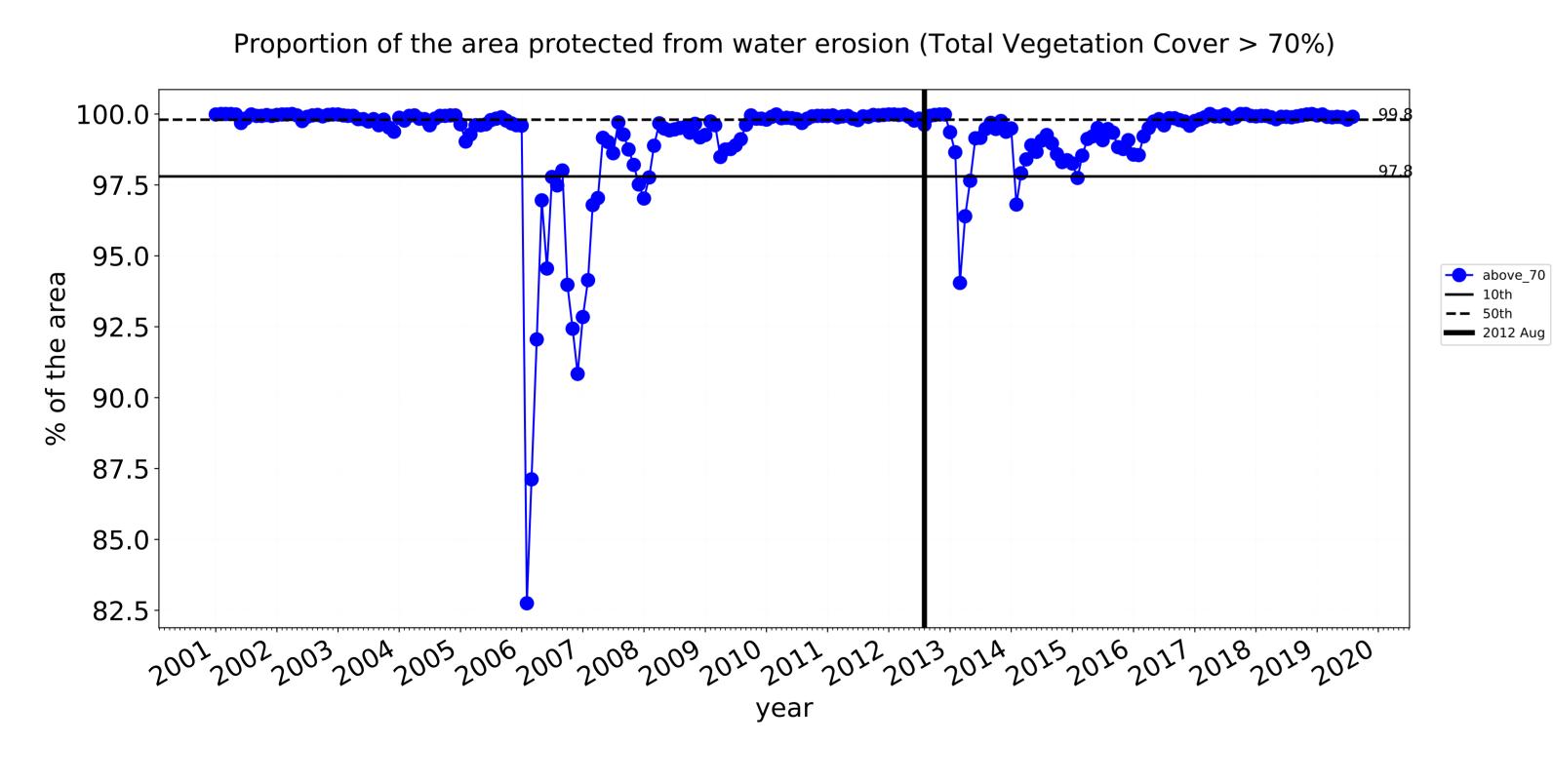


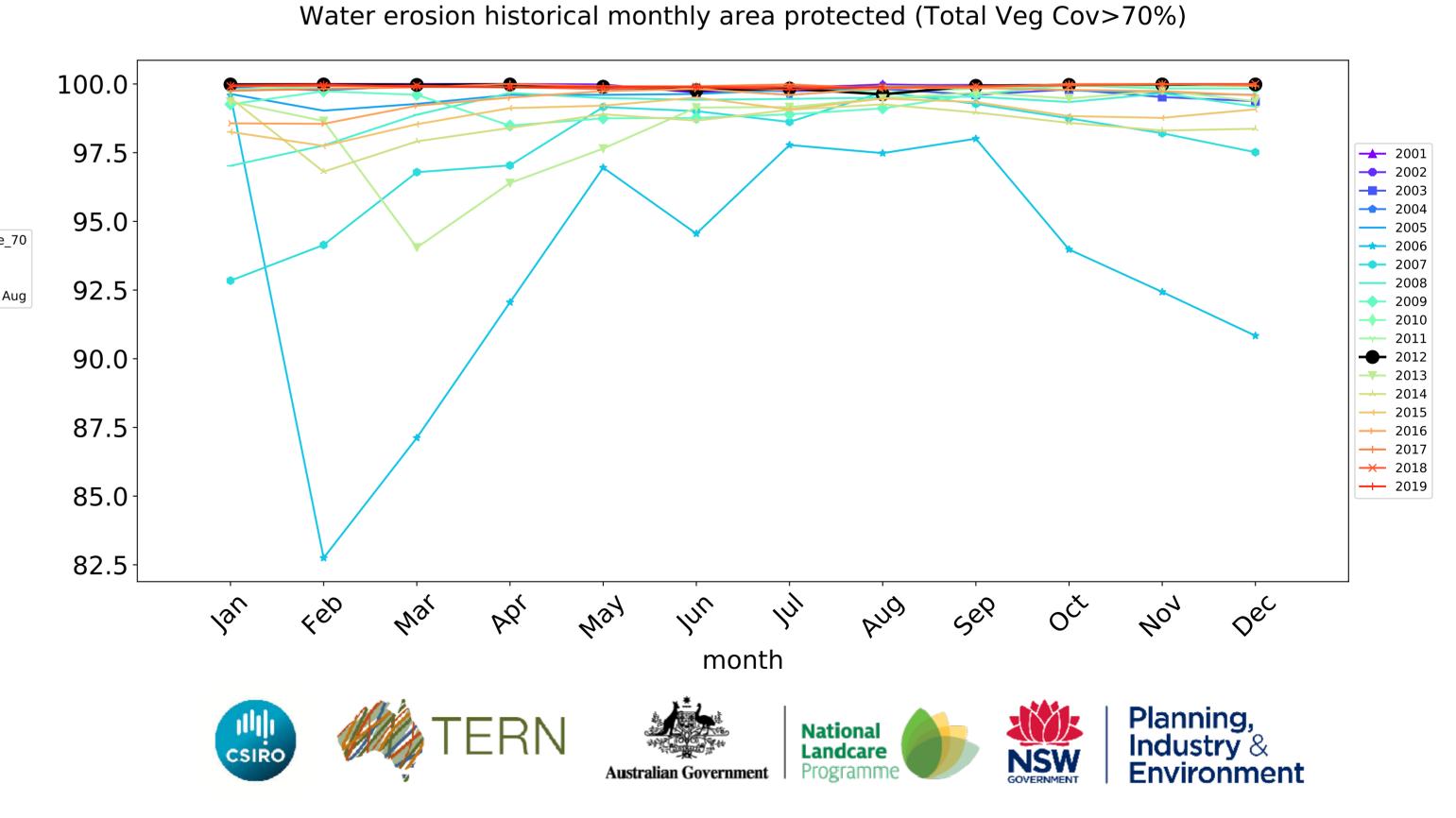


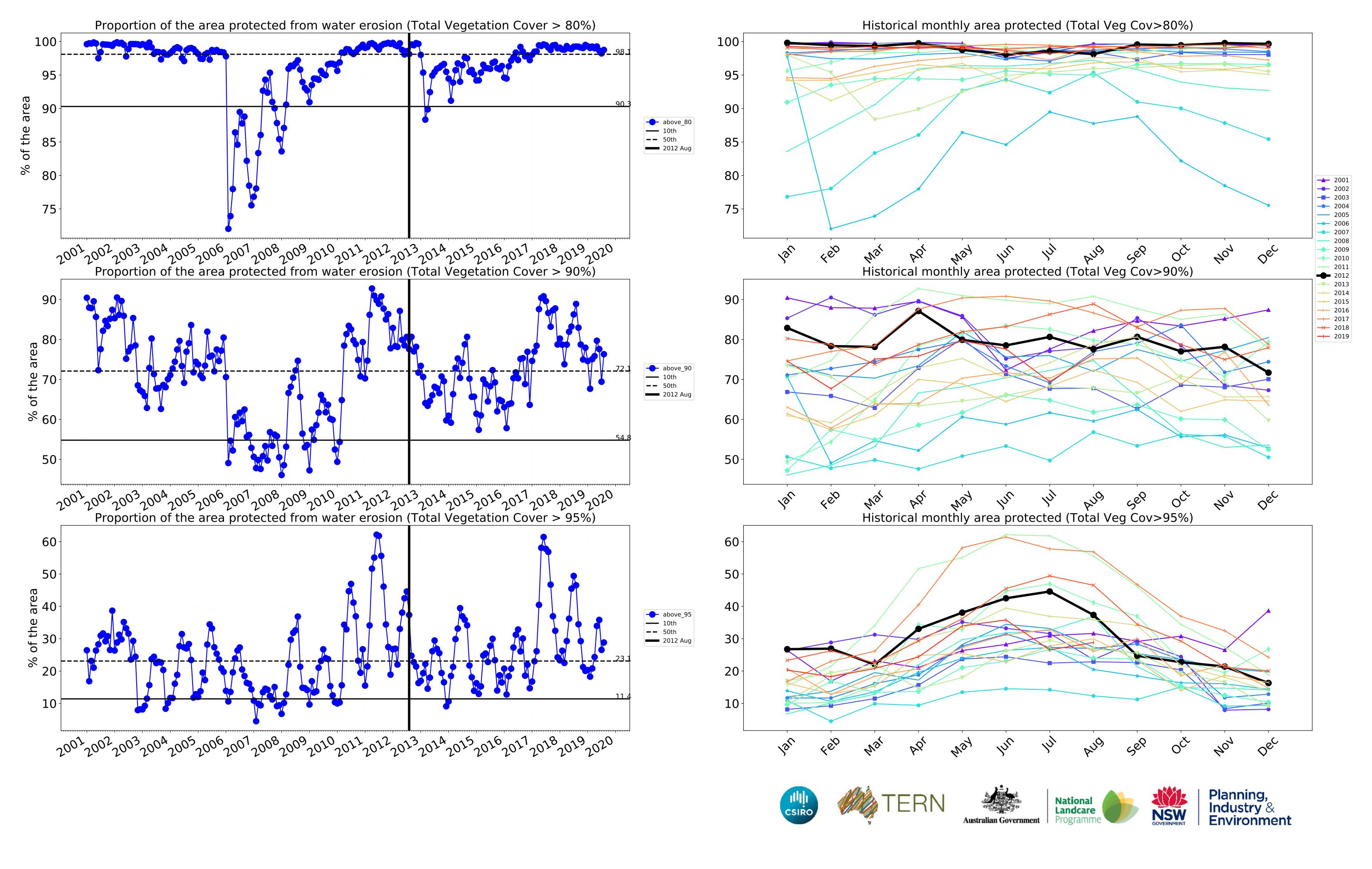








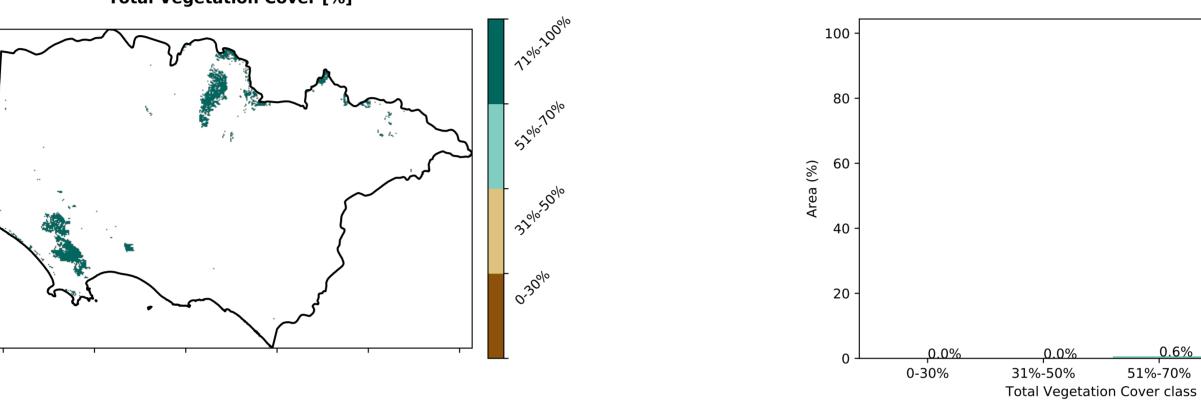


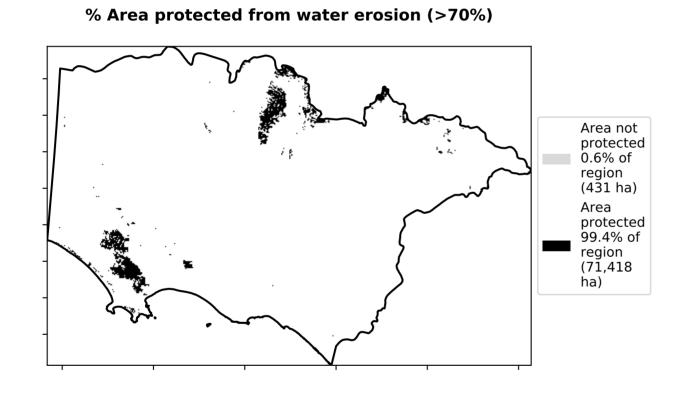


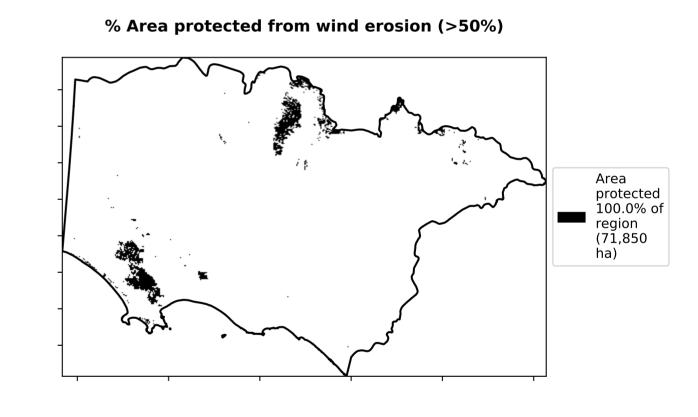
# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

# Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



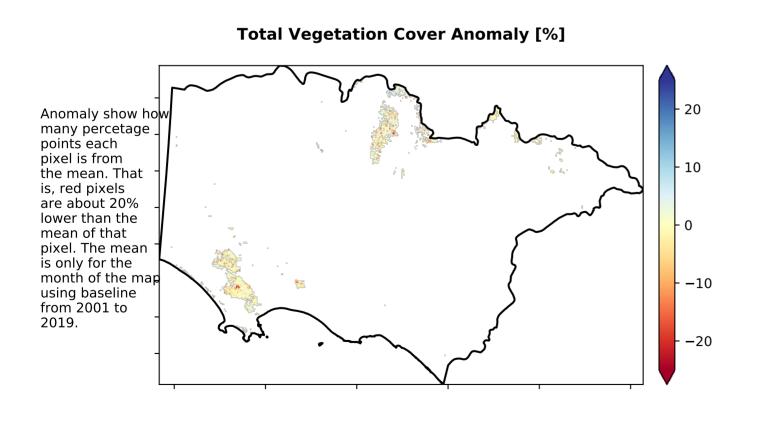




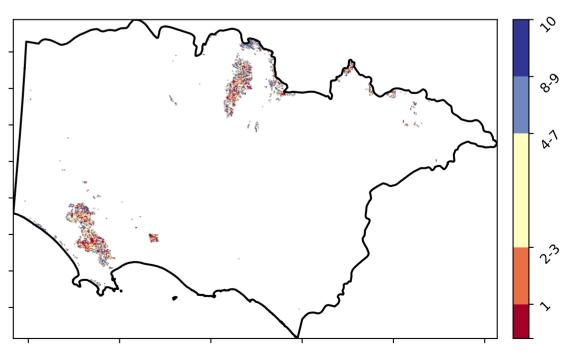
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

99.4%

71%-100%



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseling. the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





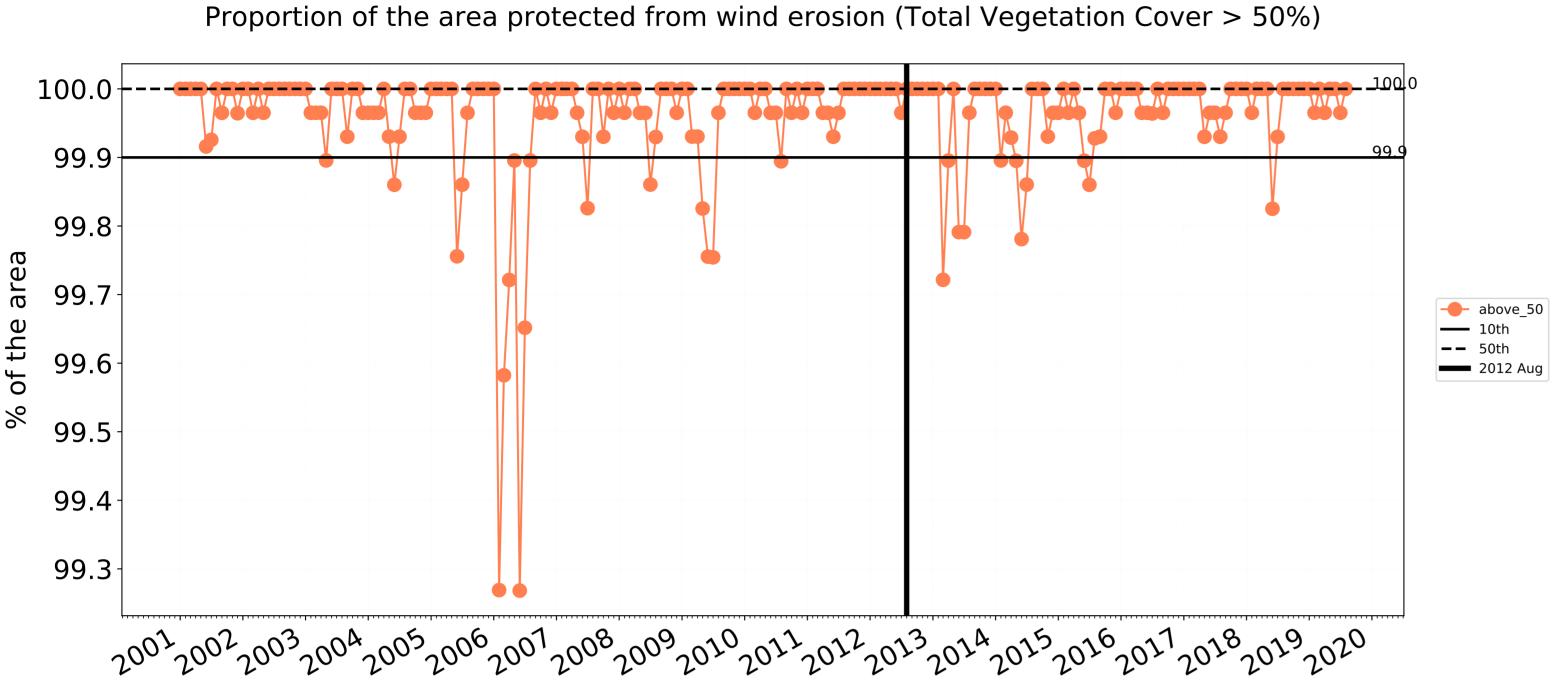


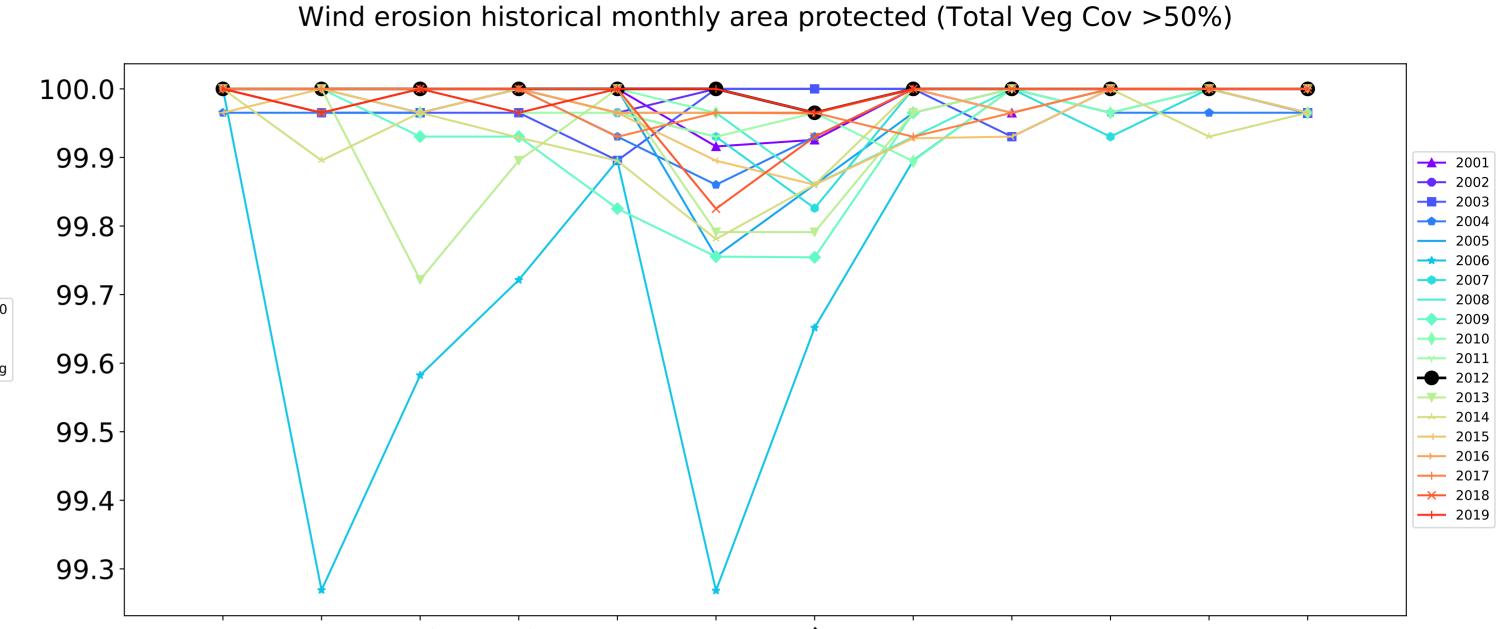




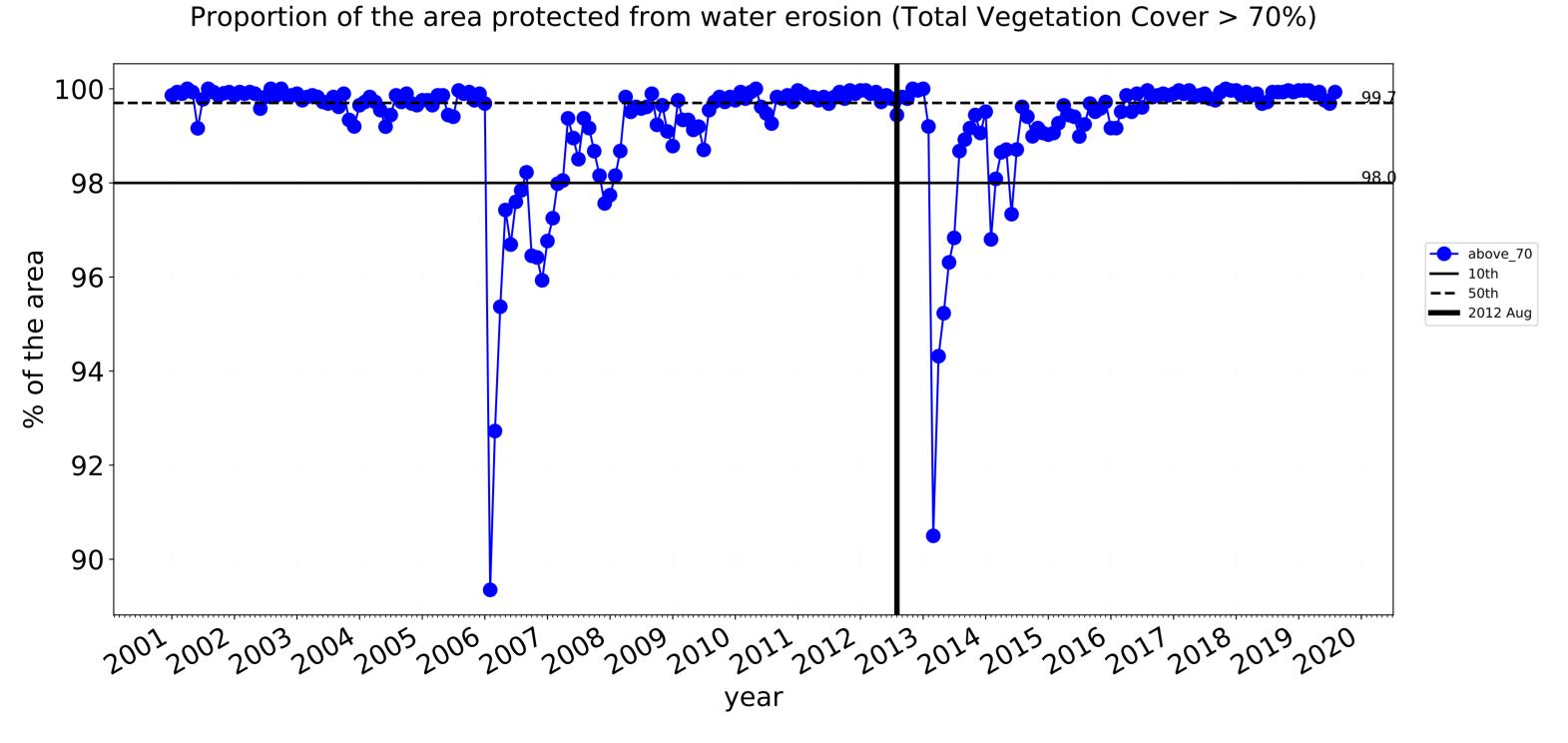


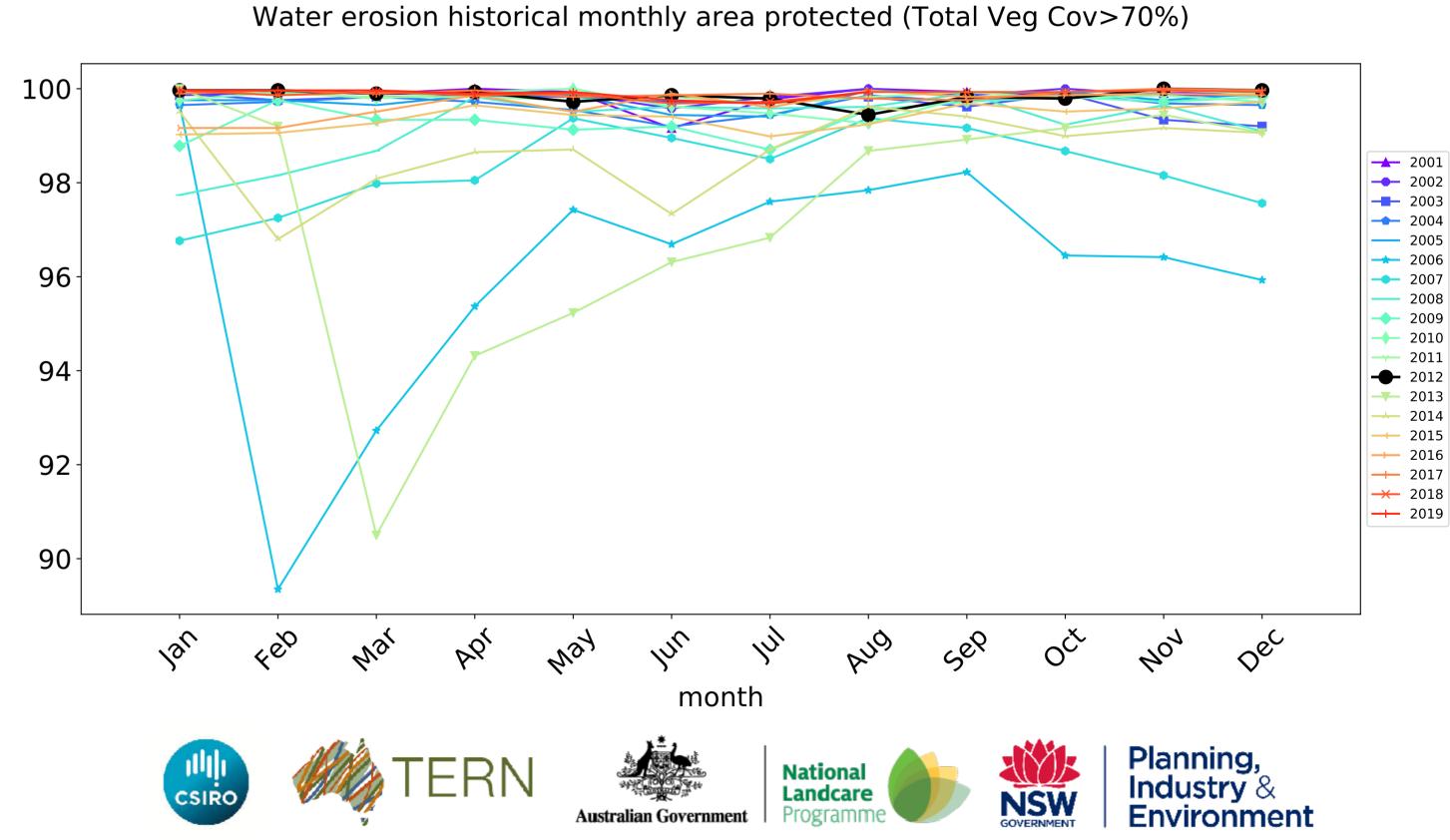


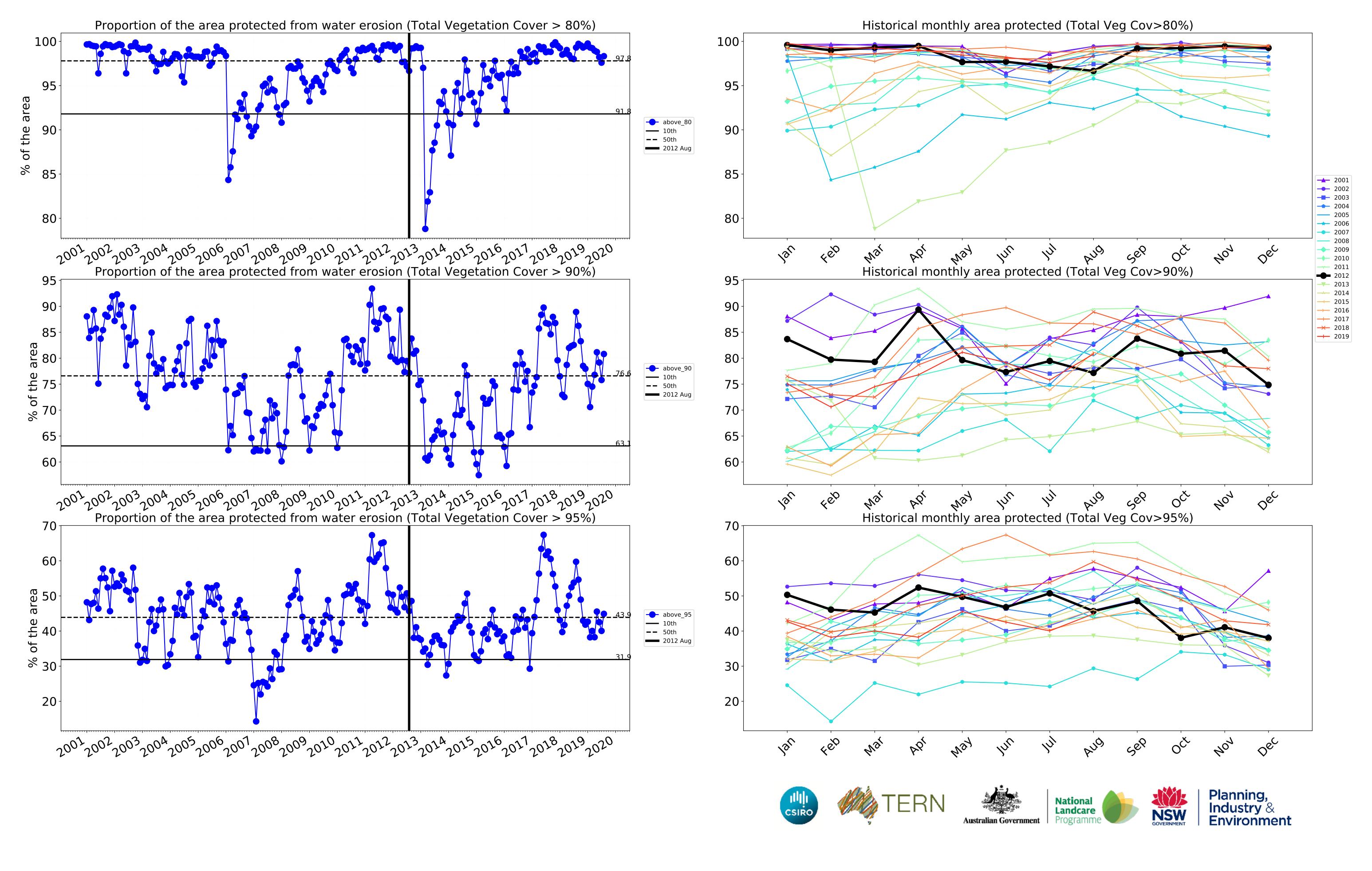




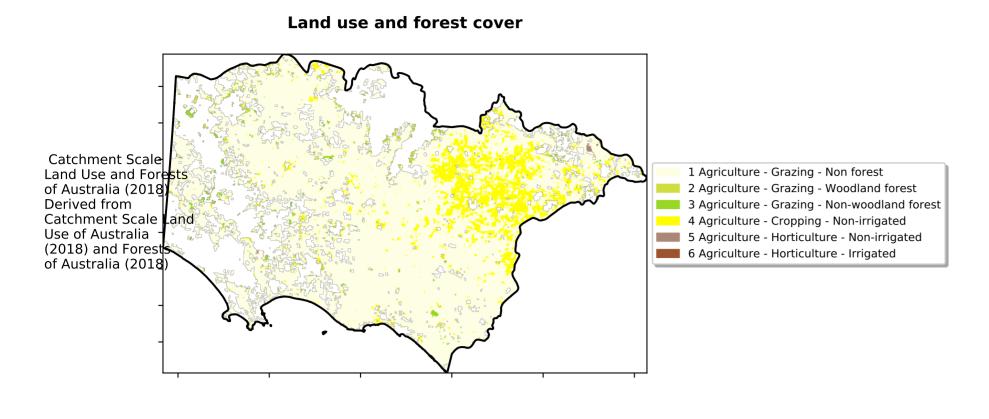
month



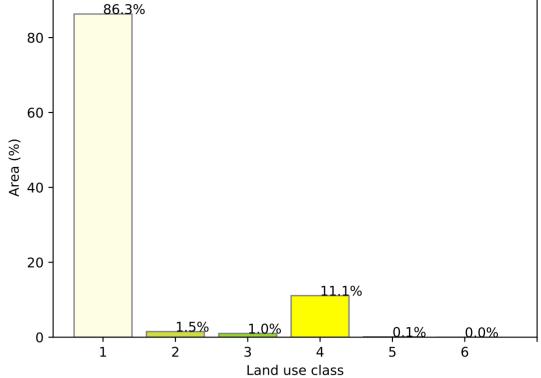




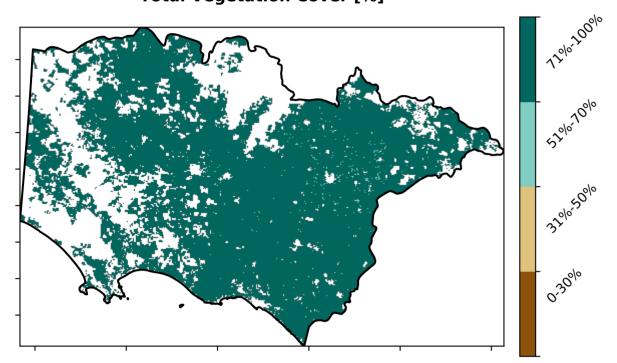
# **Agriculture**



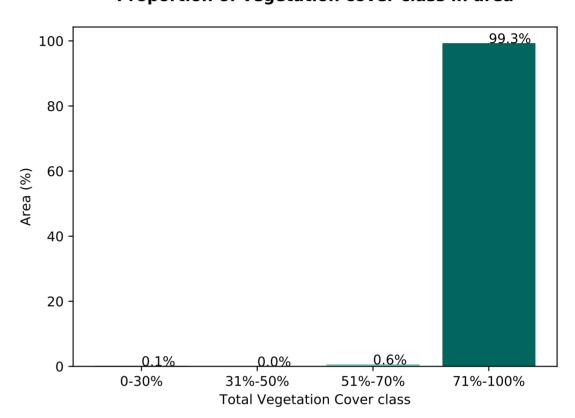
# Proportion of each land class in area 86.3%



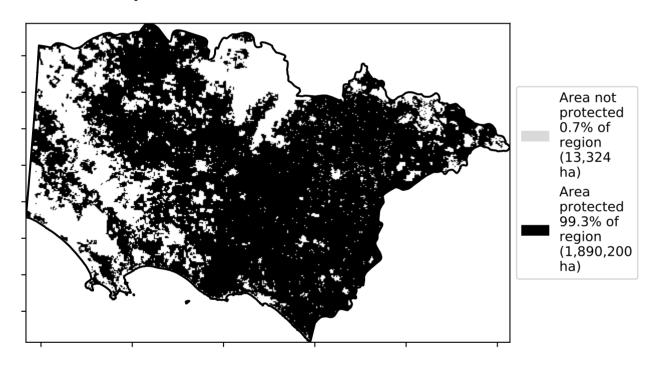




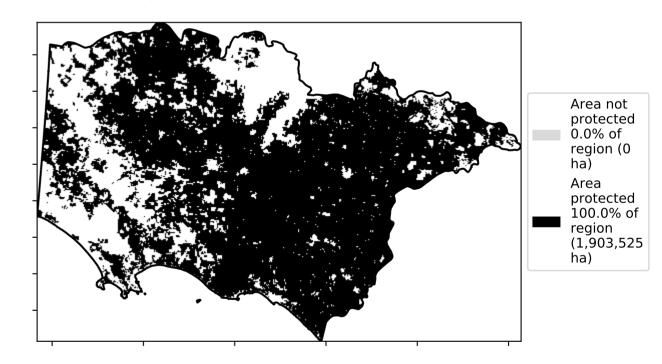
**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area** 



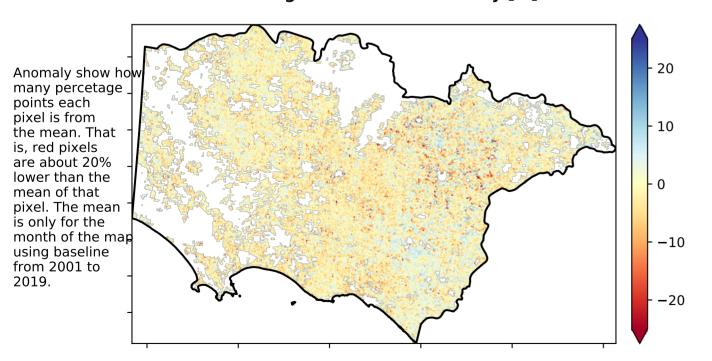
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



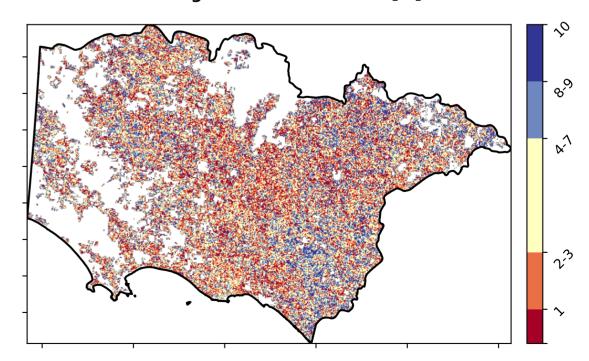
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline. the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







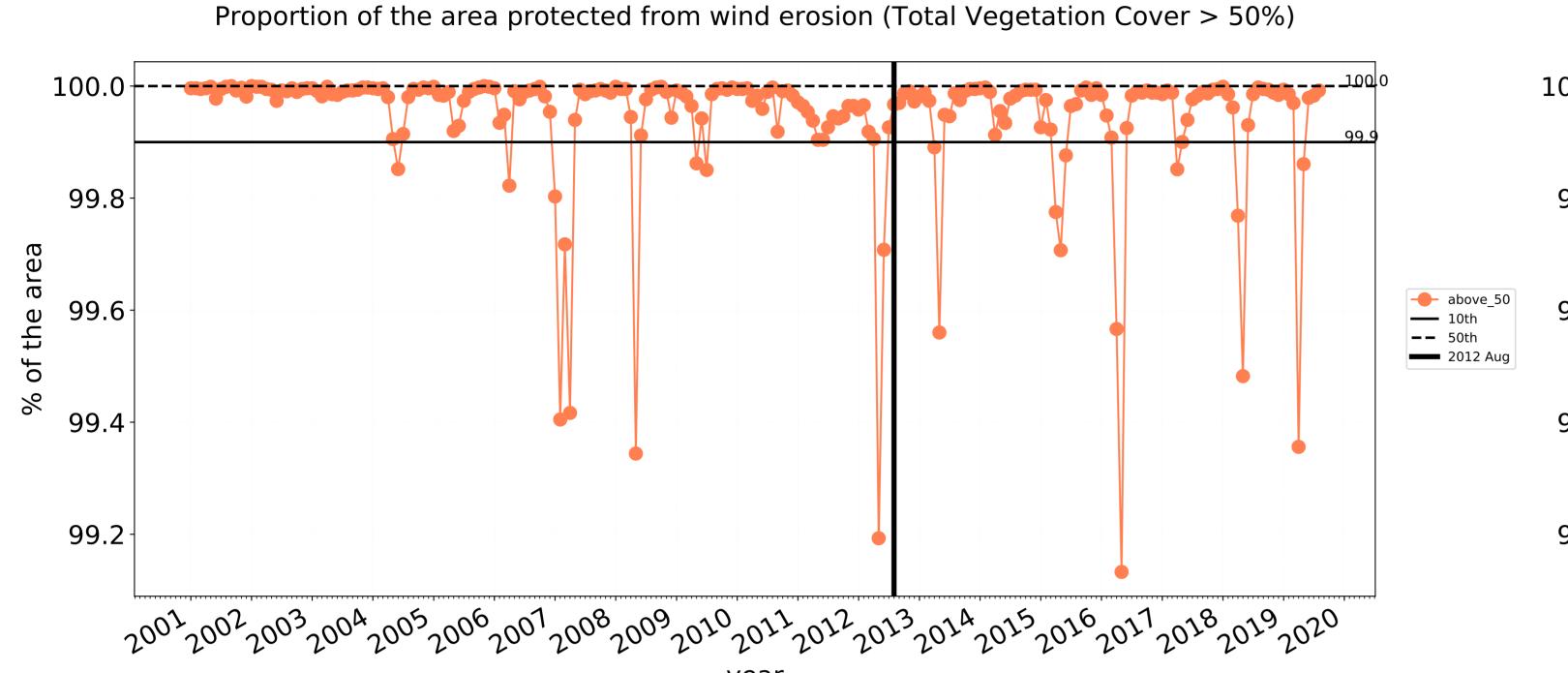


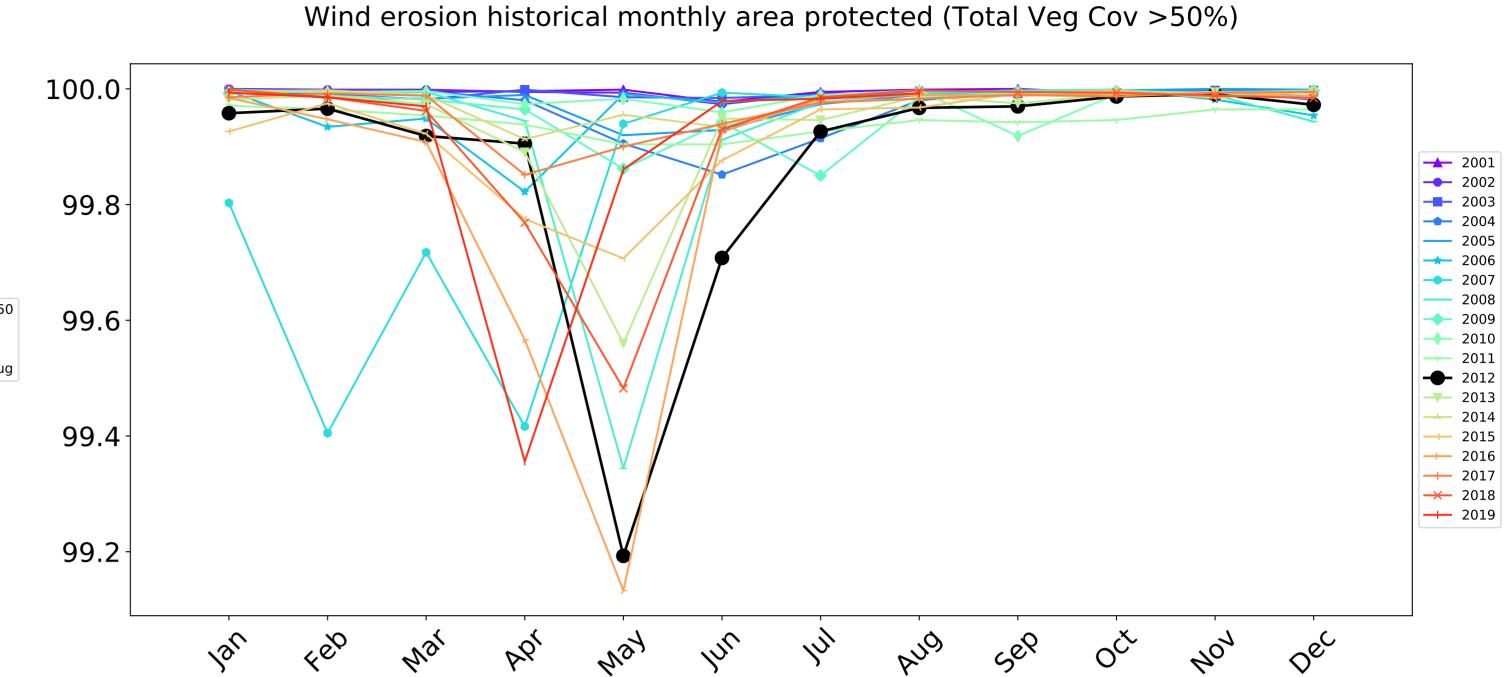




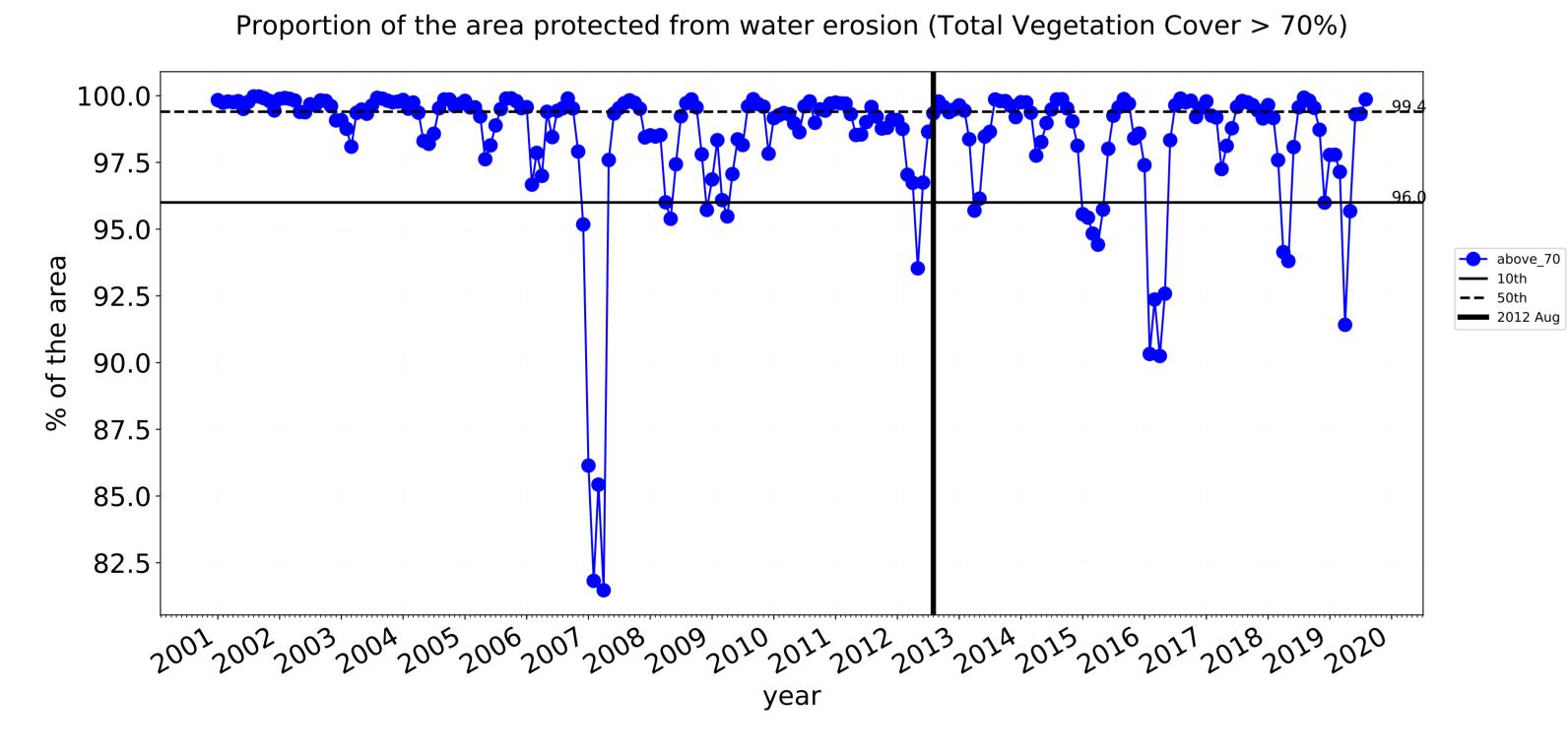


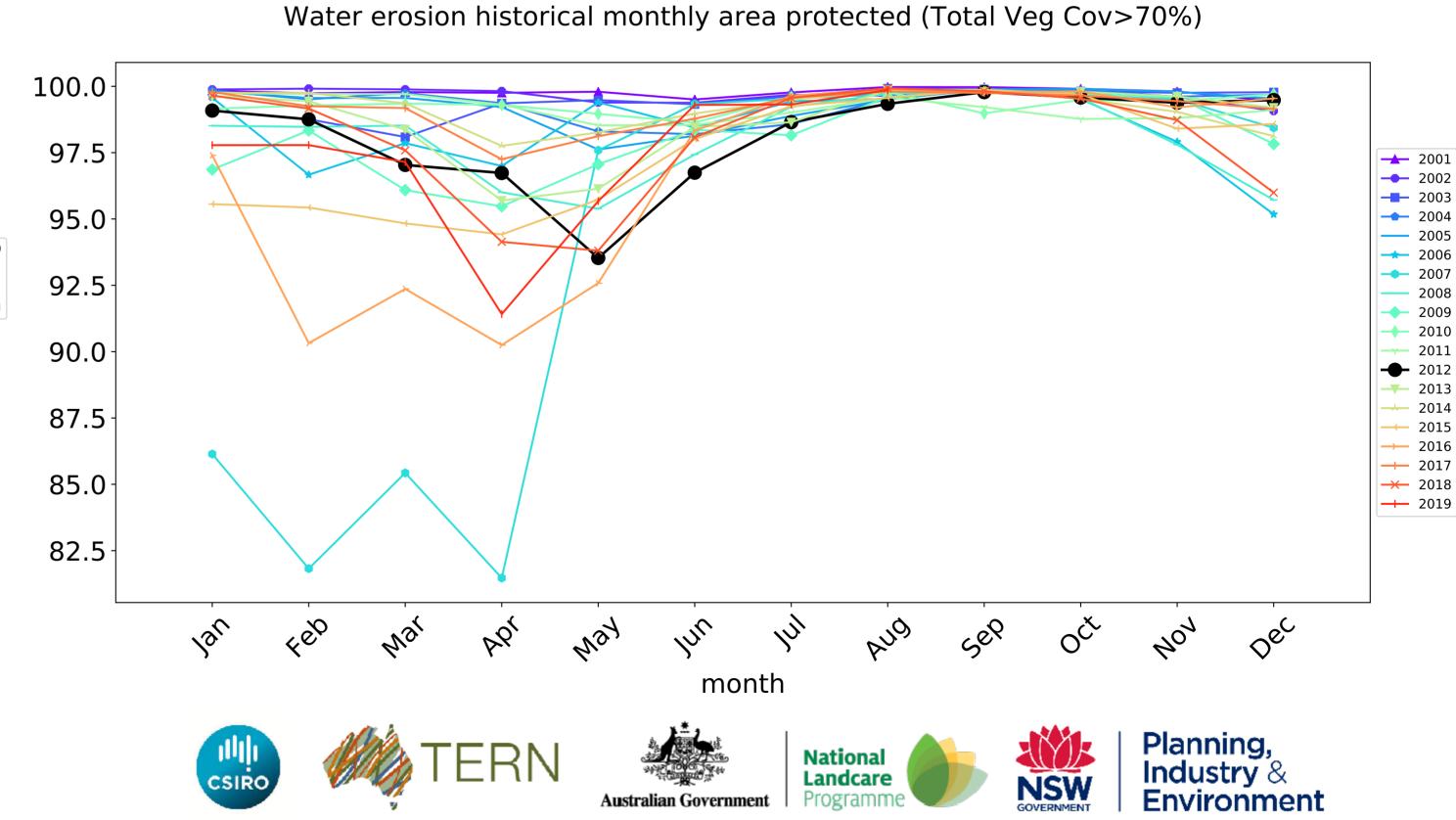
# **Agriculture timeseries**

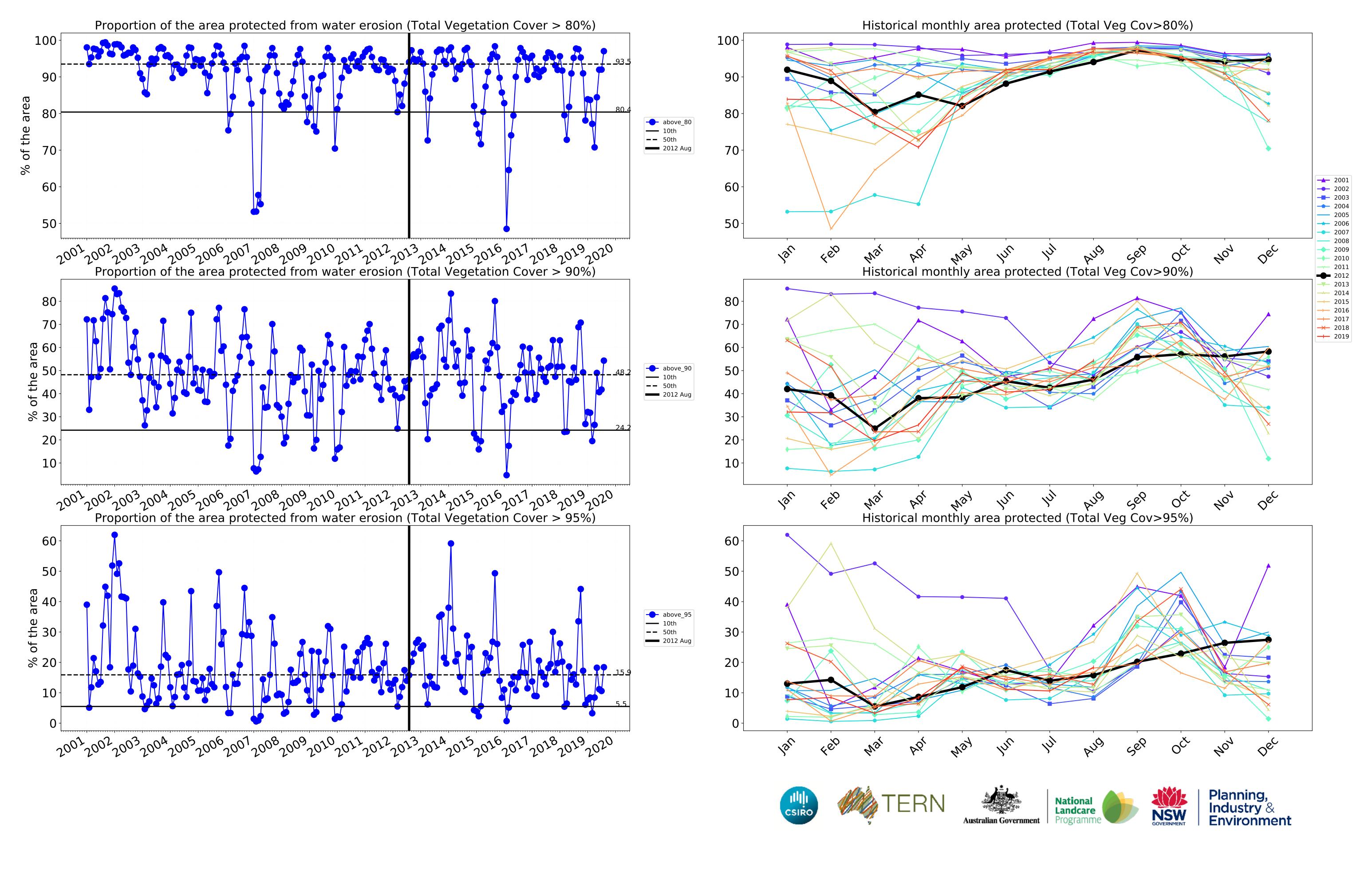




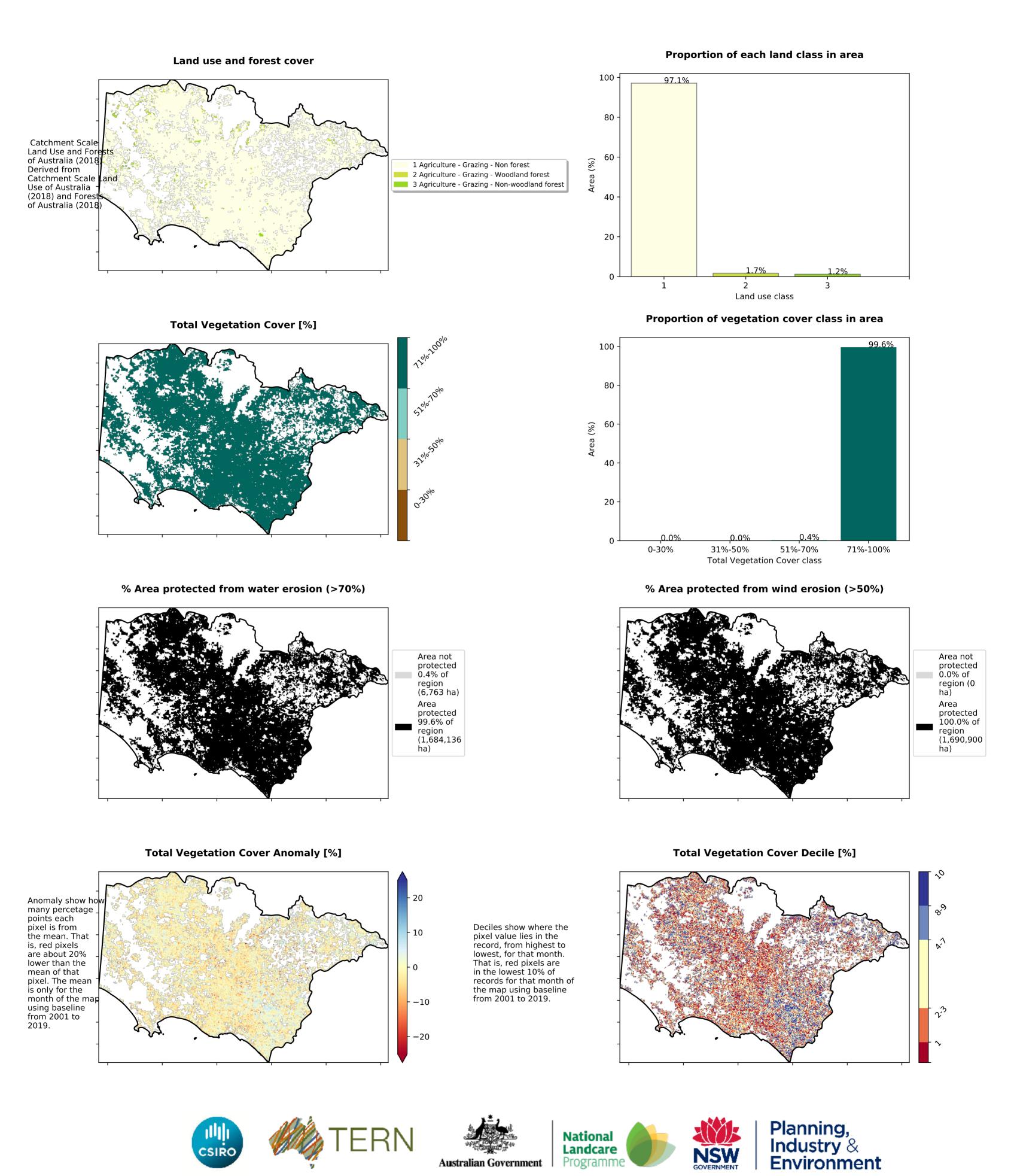
month



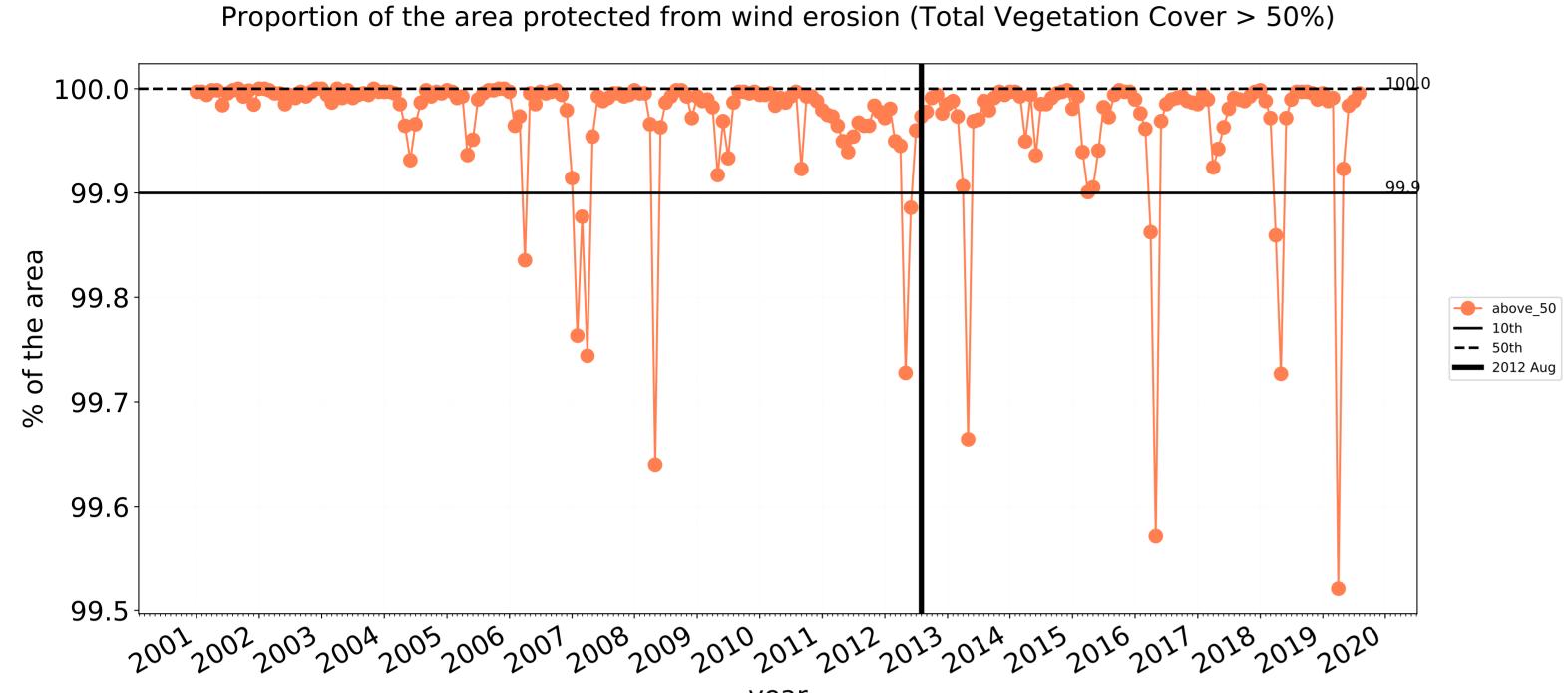


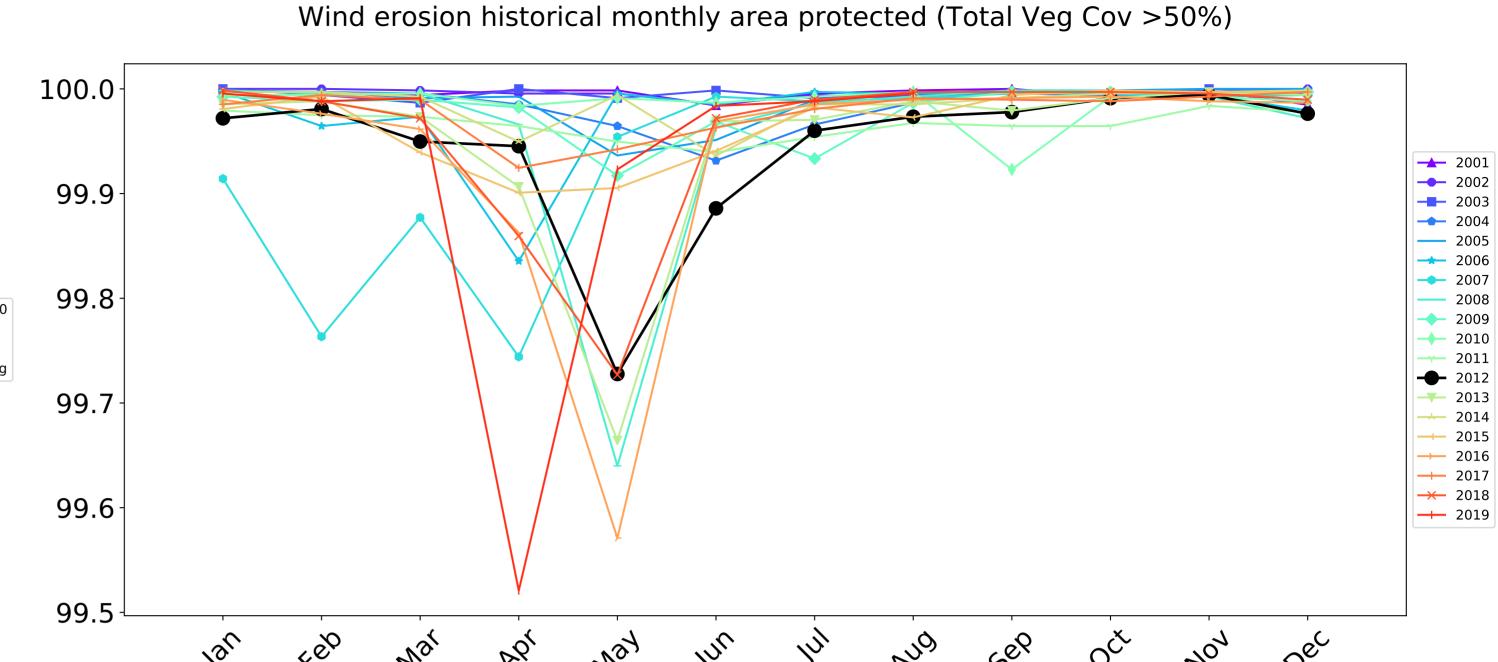


# **Grazing**

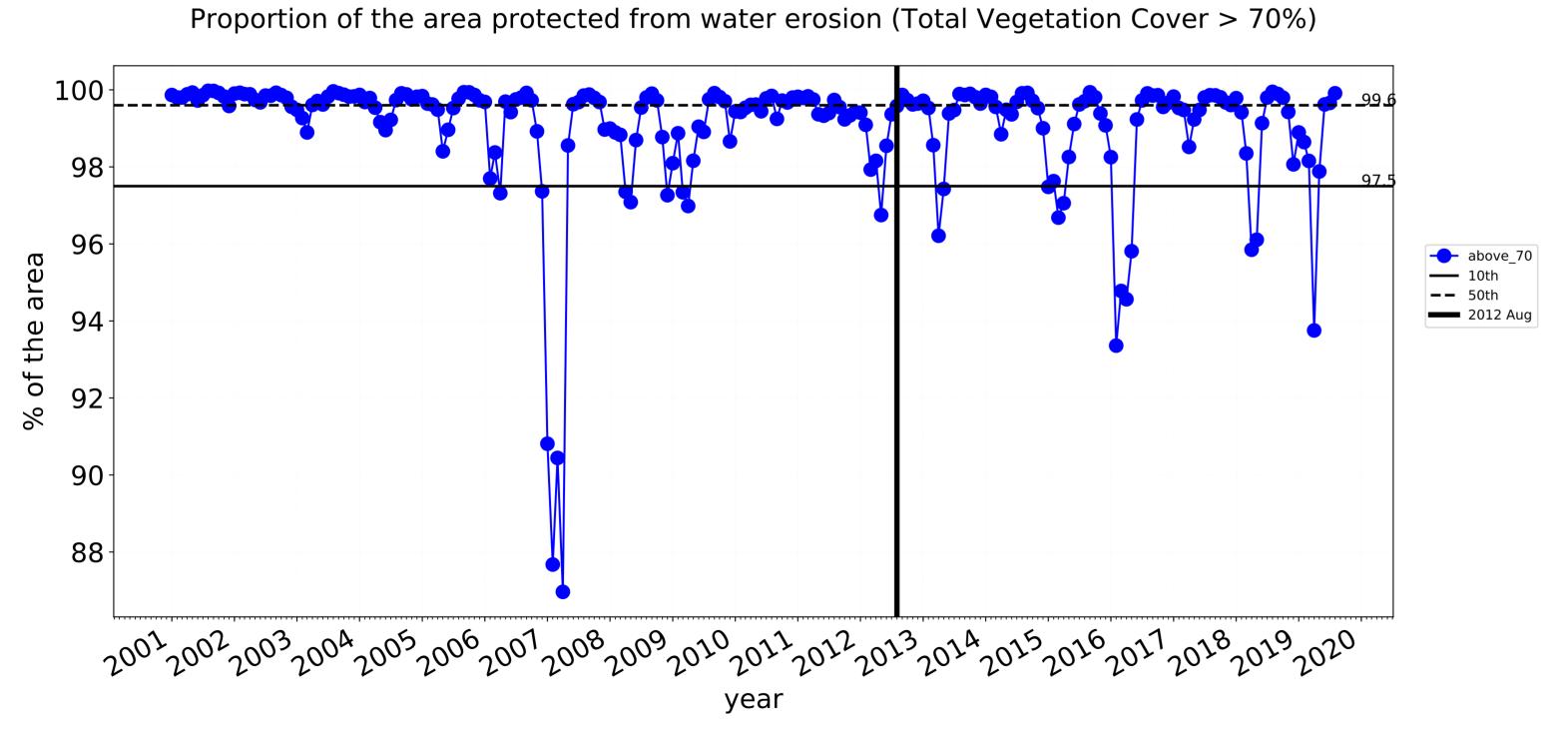


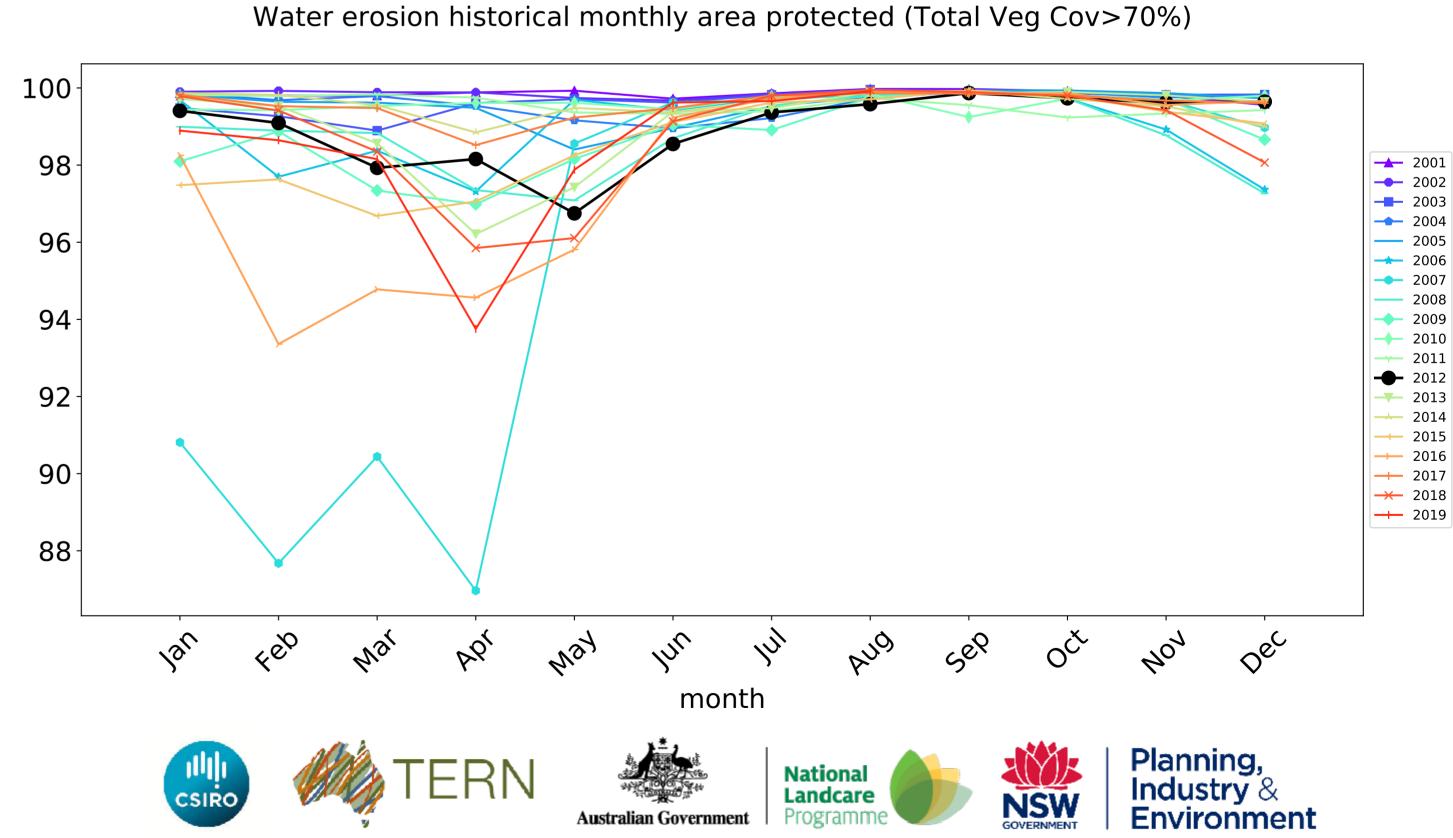
# **Grazing timeseries**

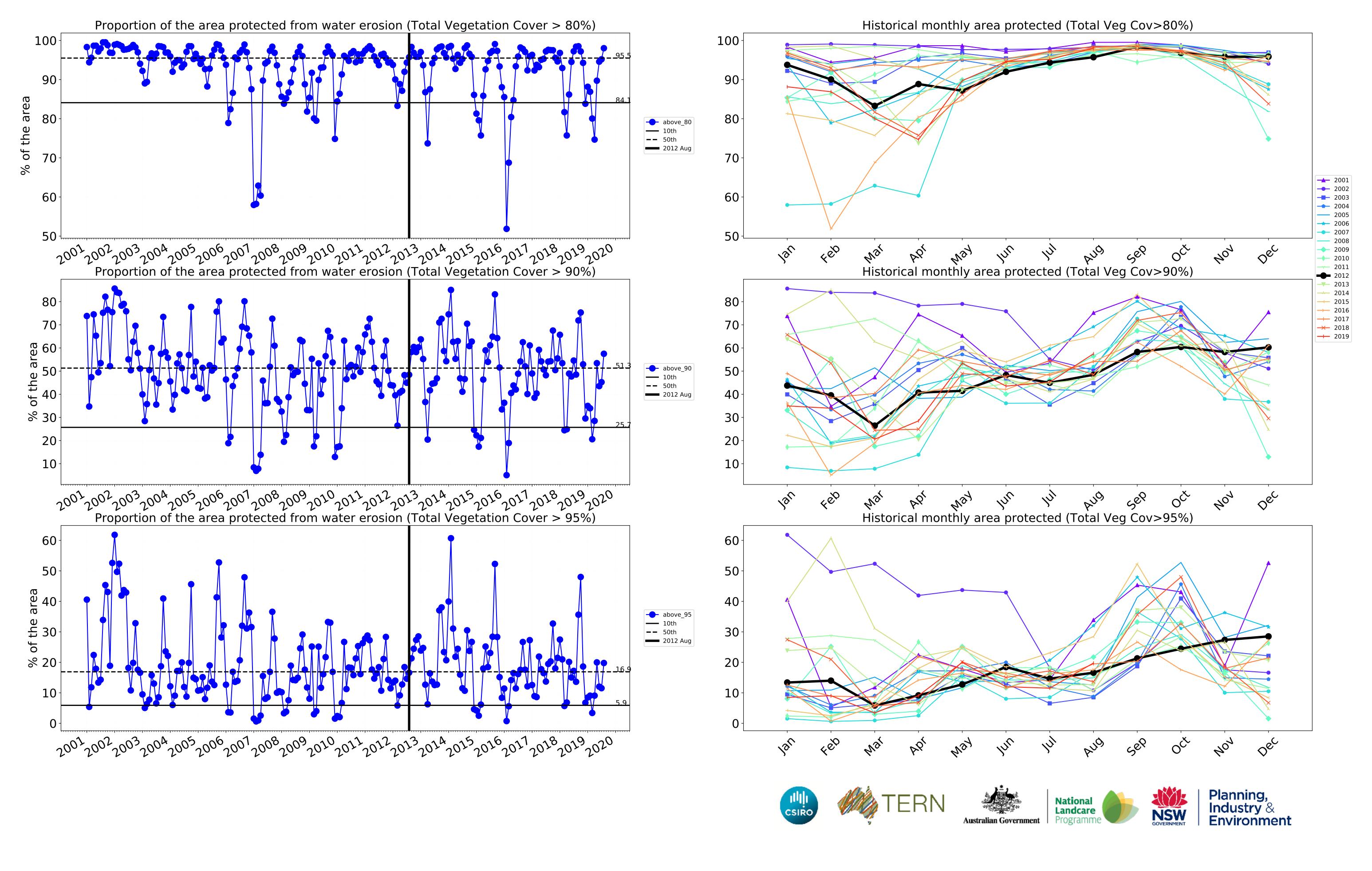




month

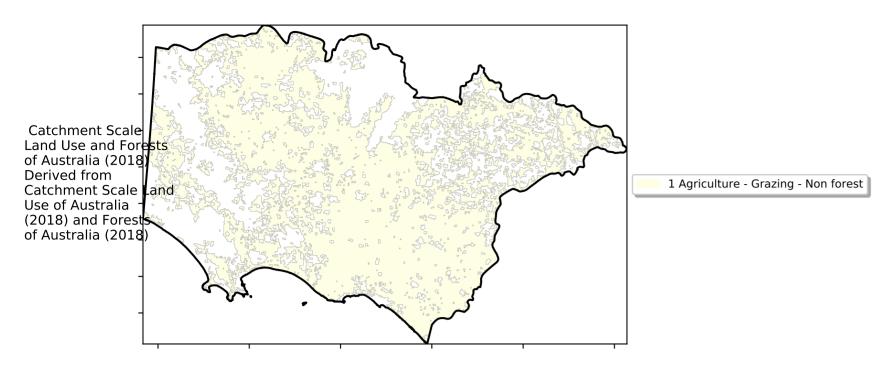




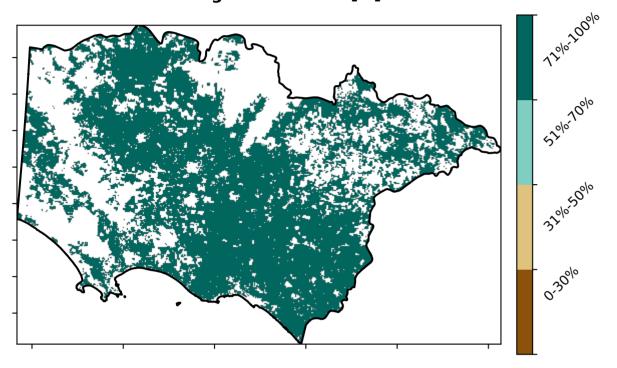


# **Grazing non forest**

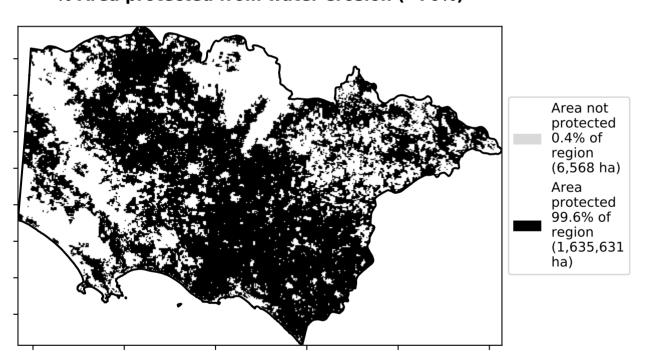
#### Land use and forest cover



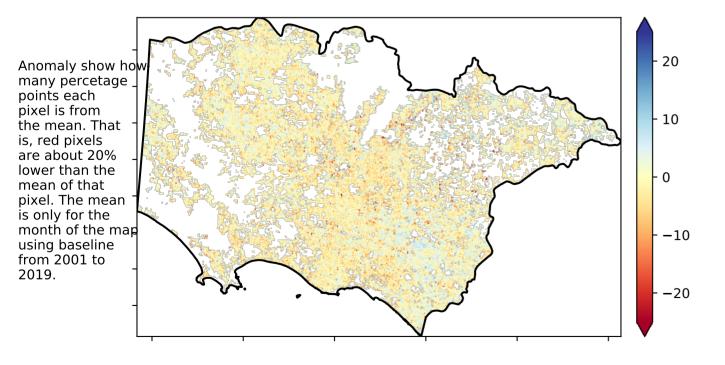
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

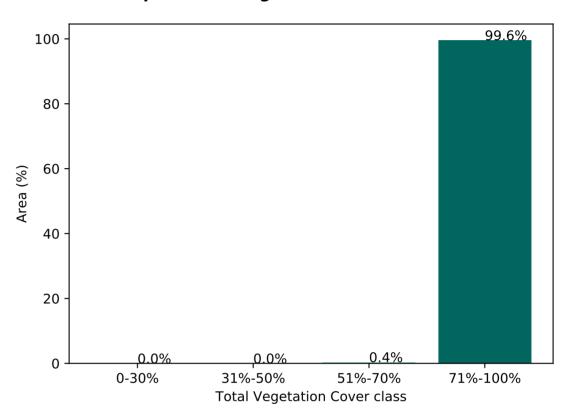


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

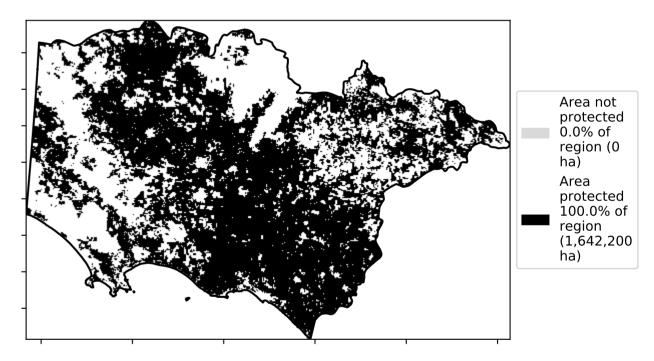


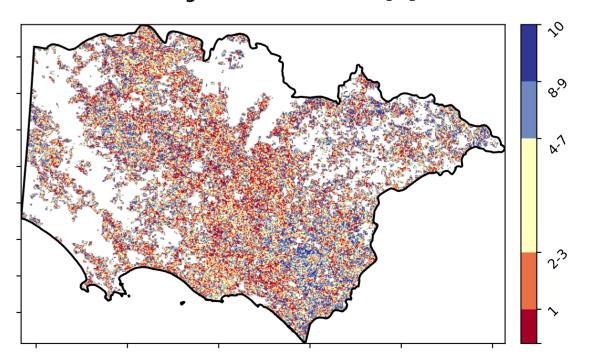
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)











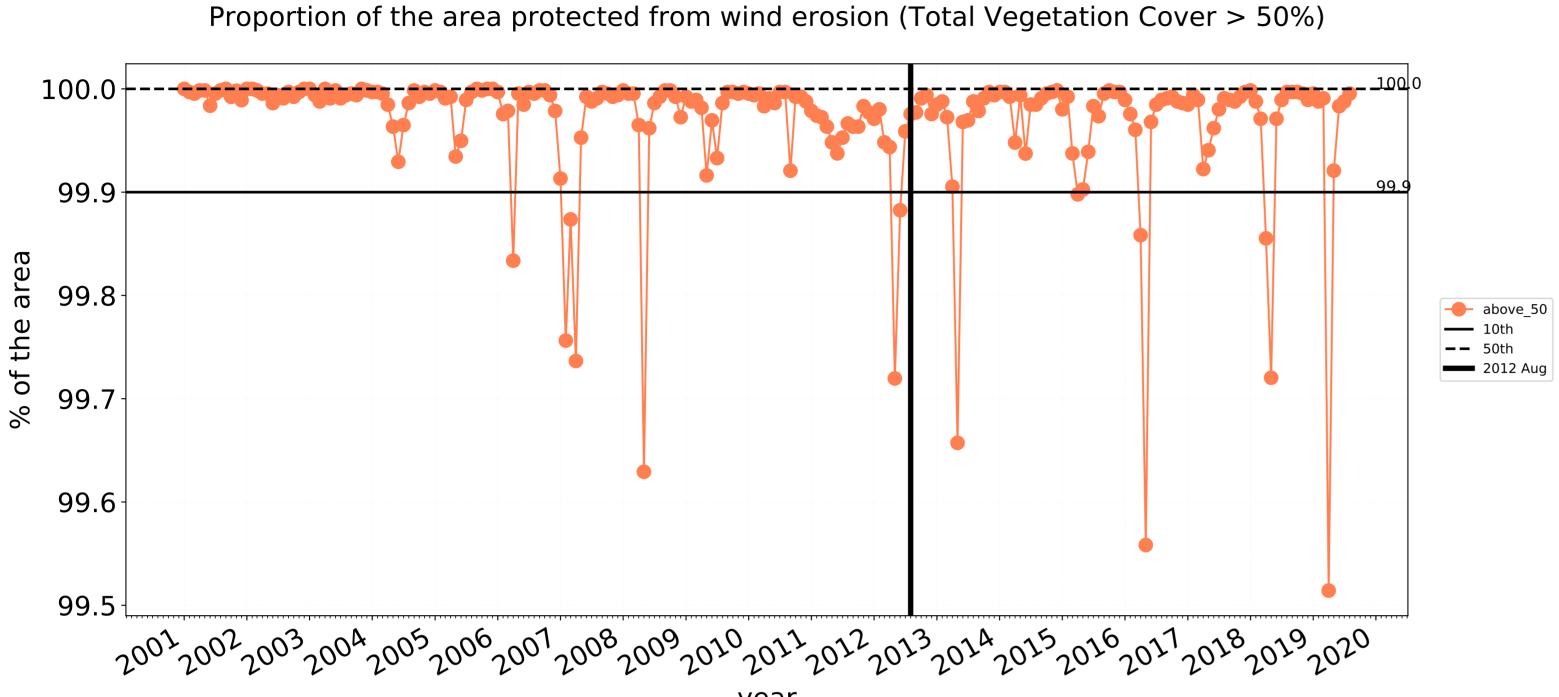


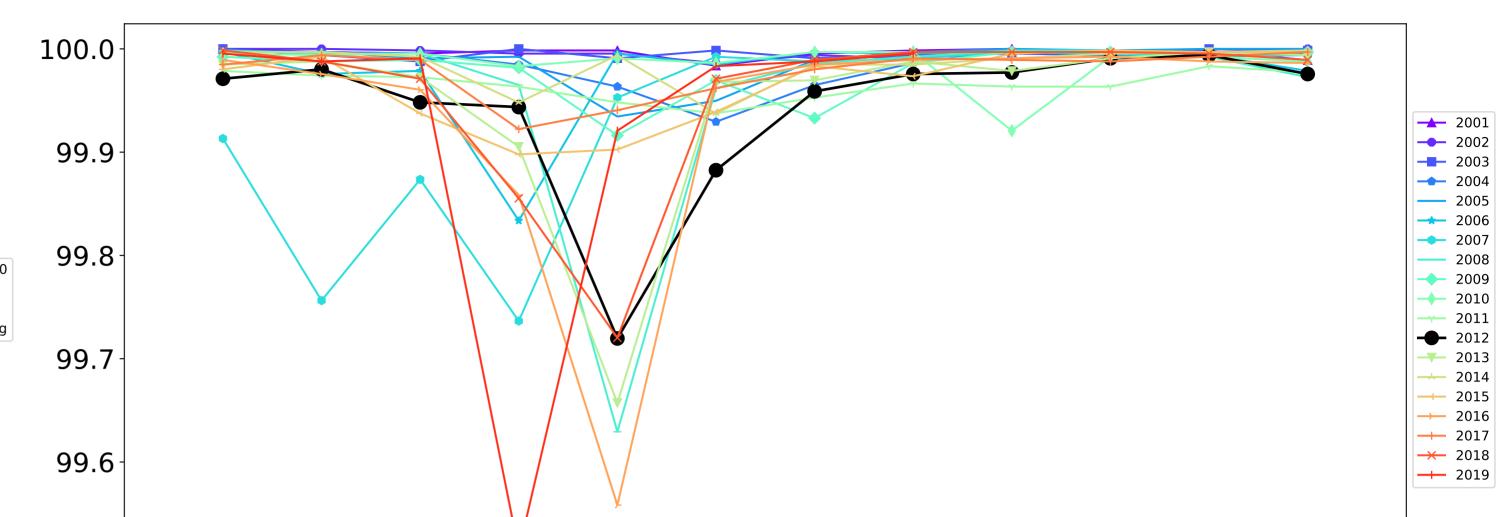




# **Grazing non forest timeseries**

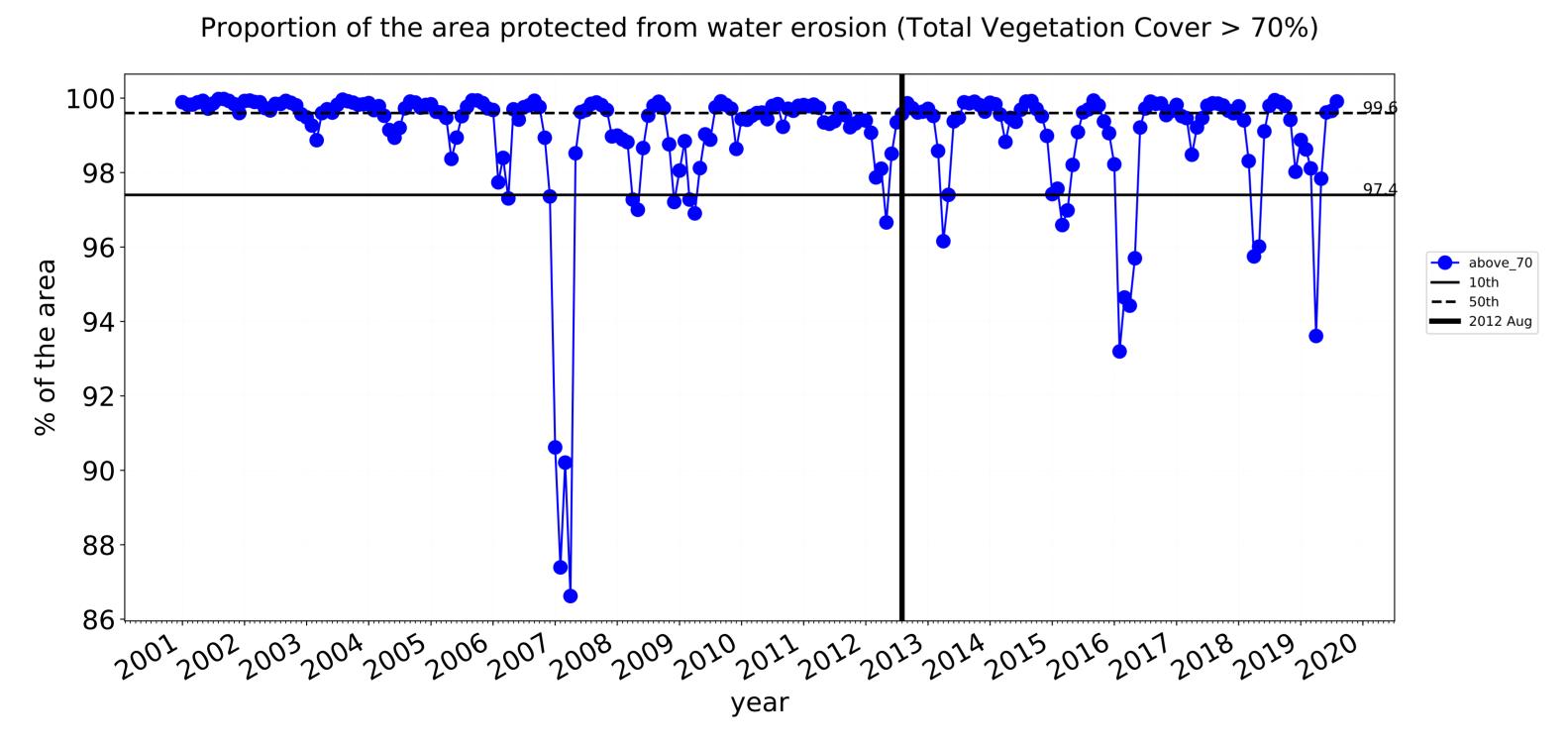
99.5

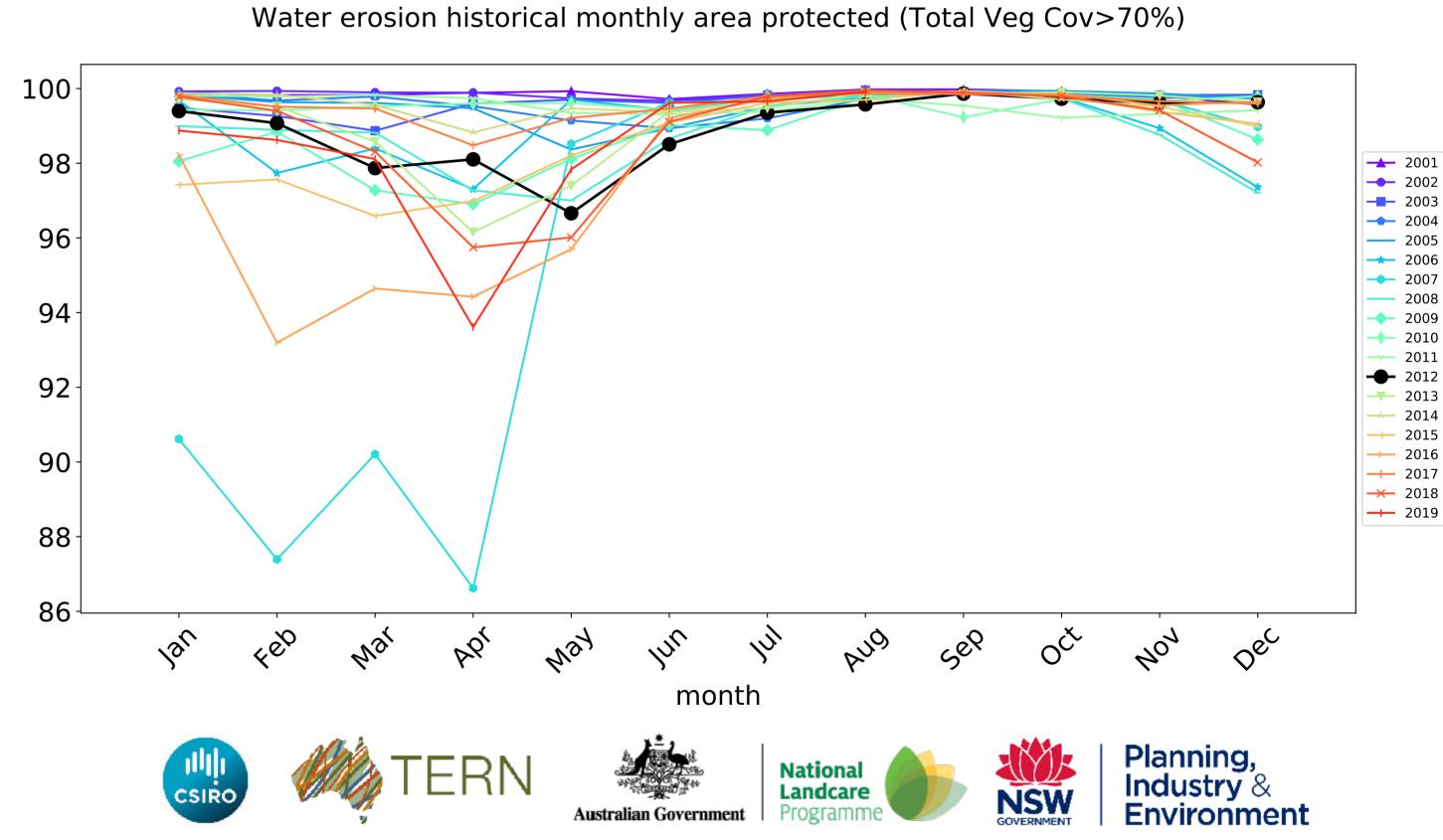


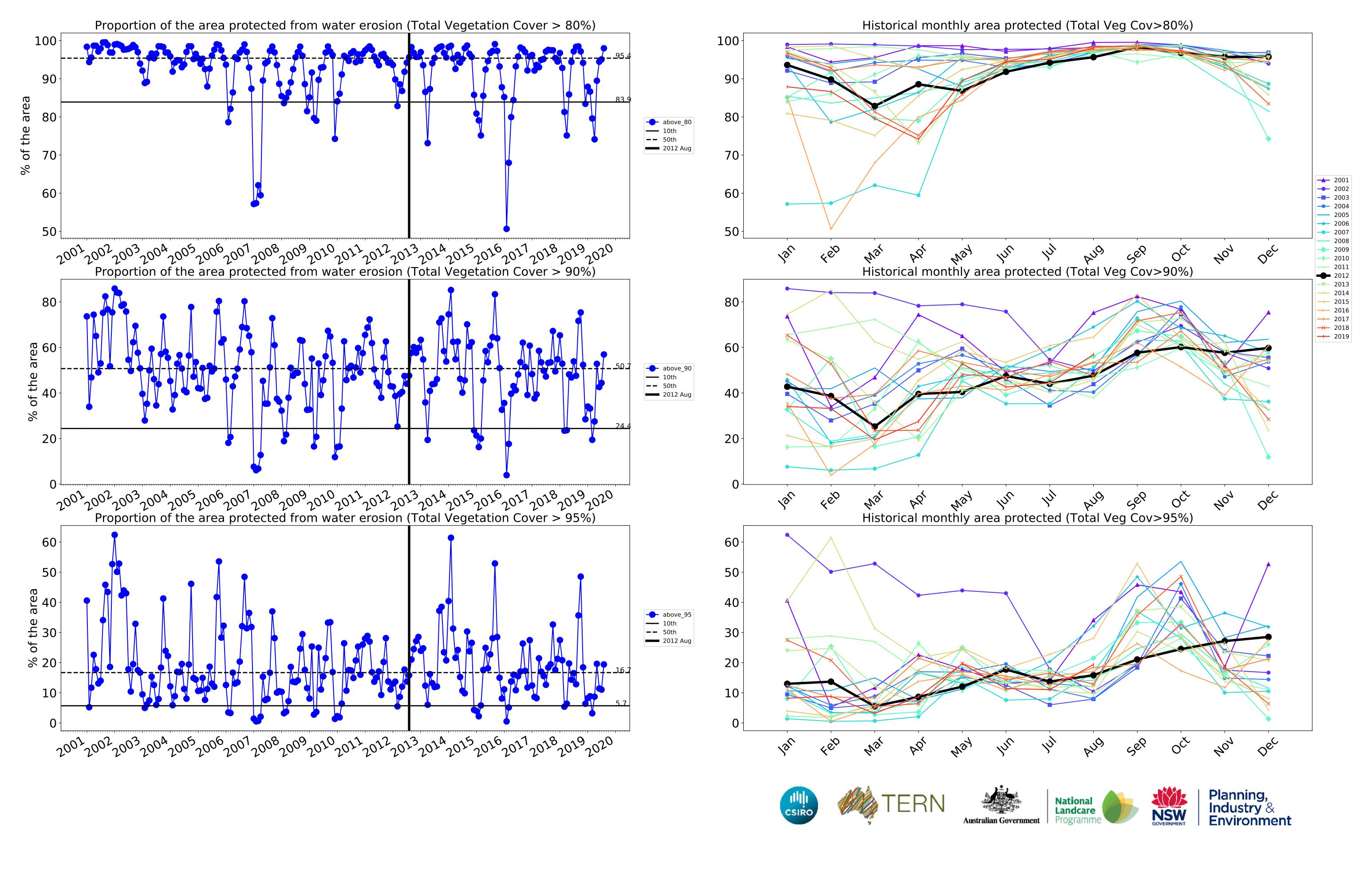


month

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

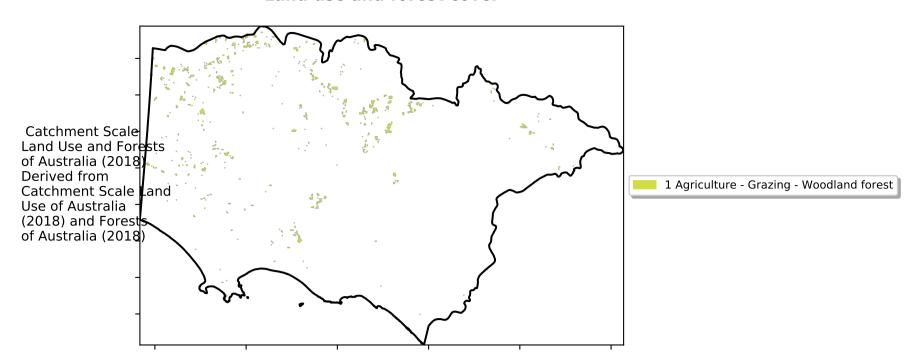




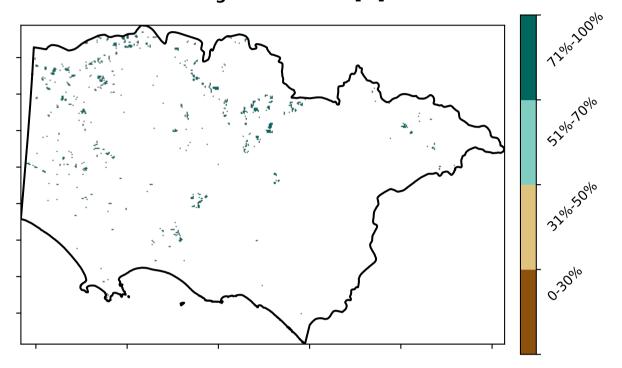


# **Grazing Woodland forest**

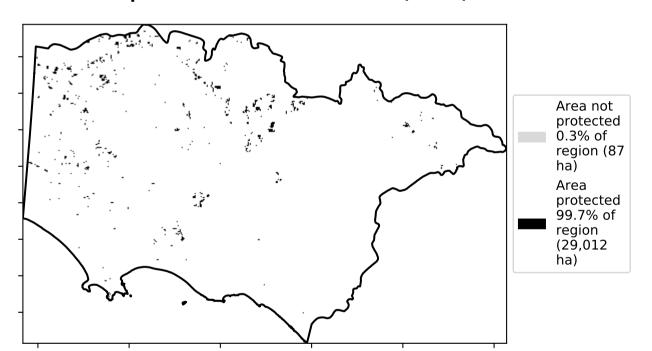
#### Land use and forest cover



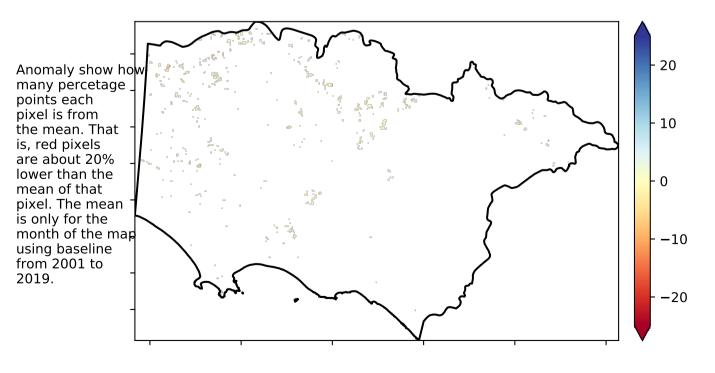
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

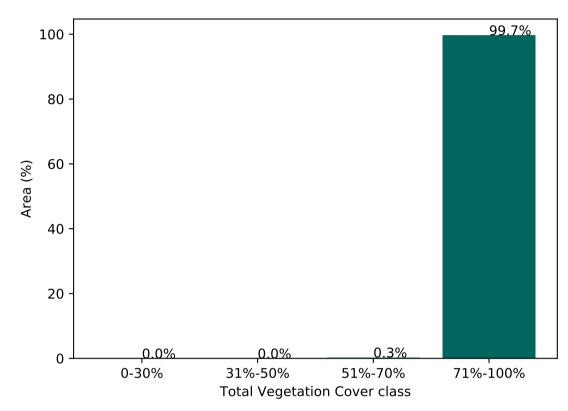


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

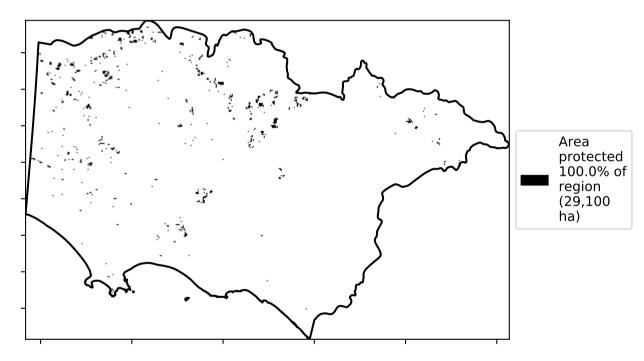


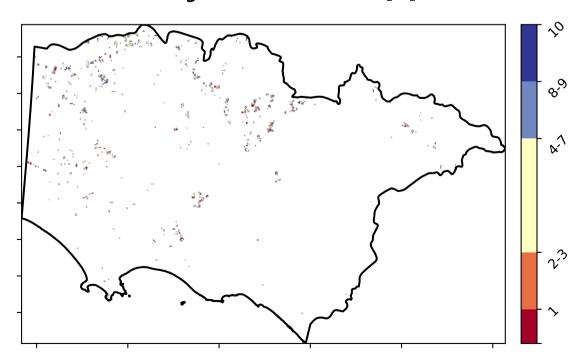
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









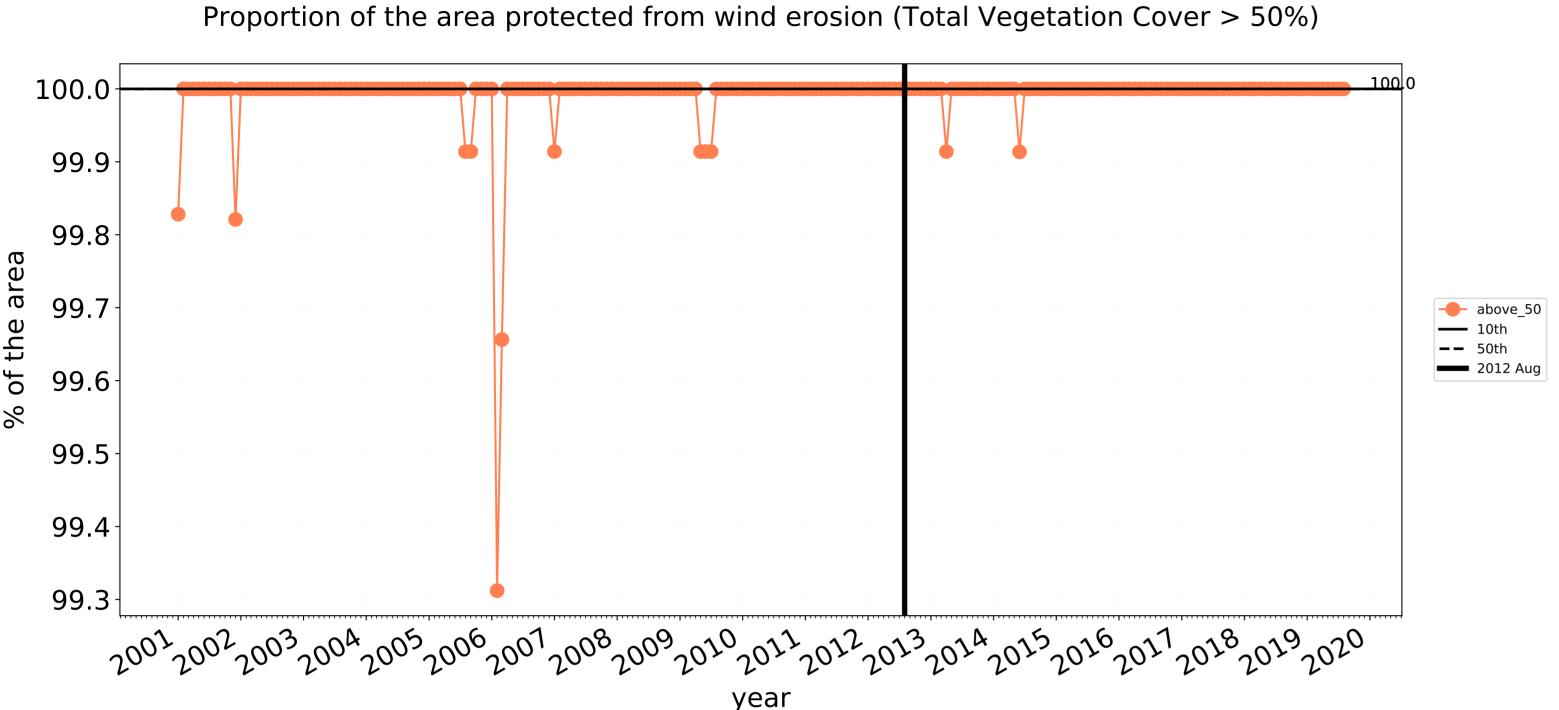


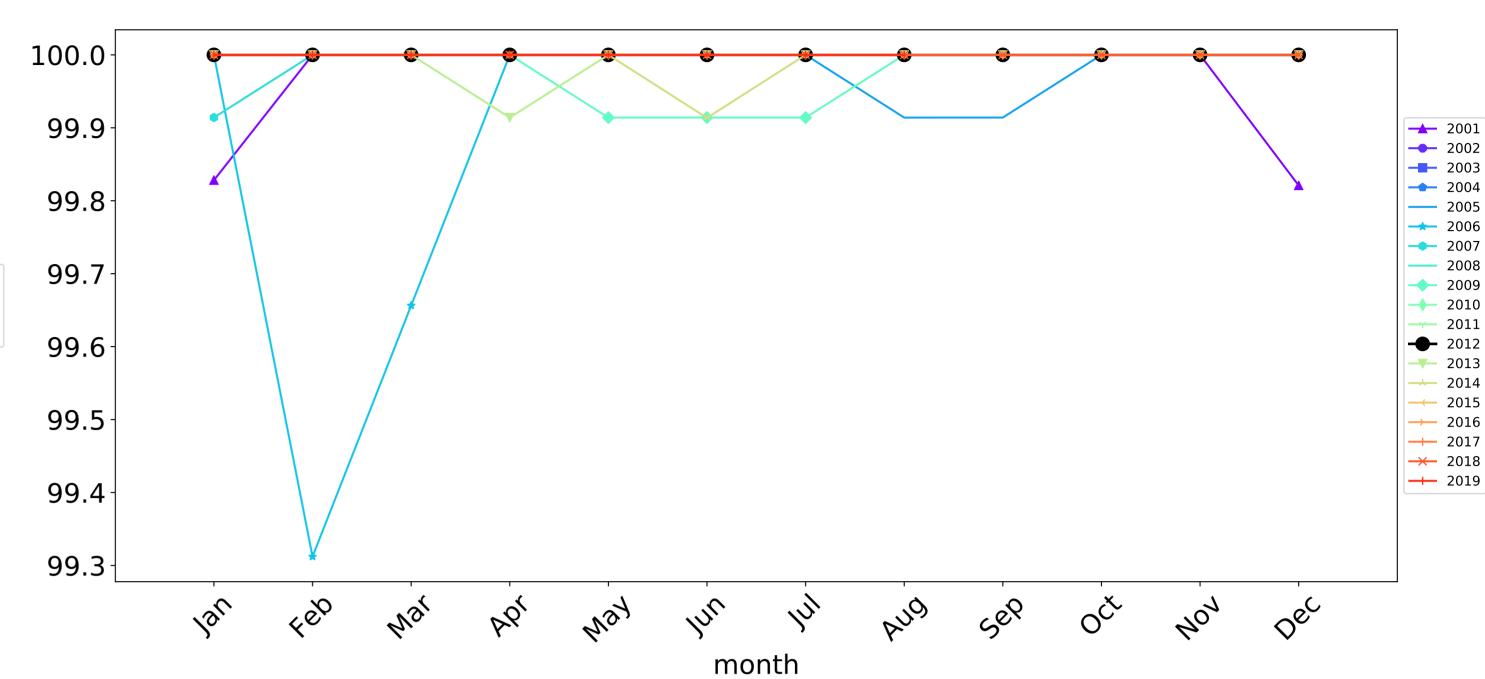




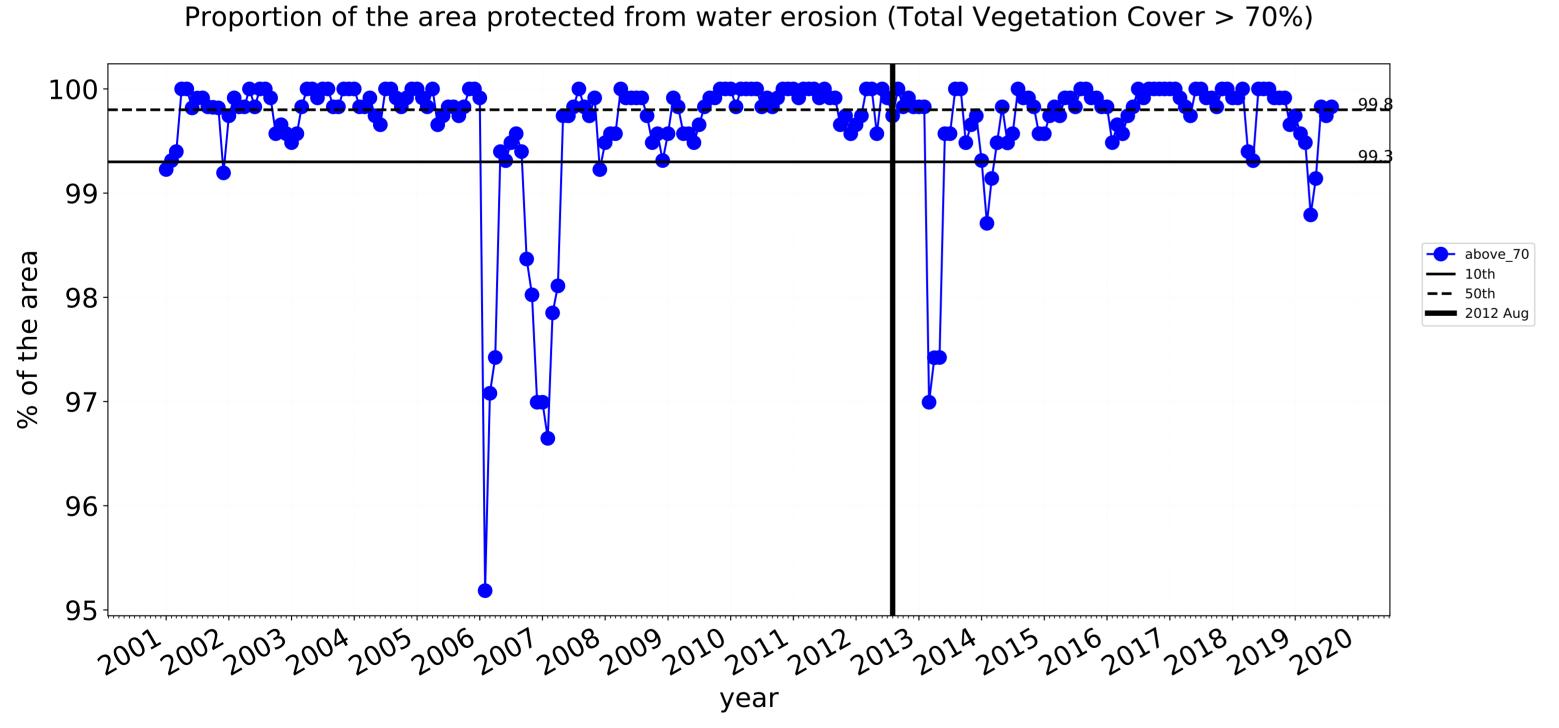


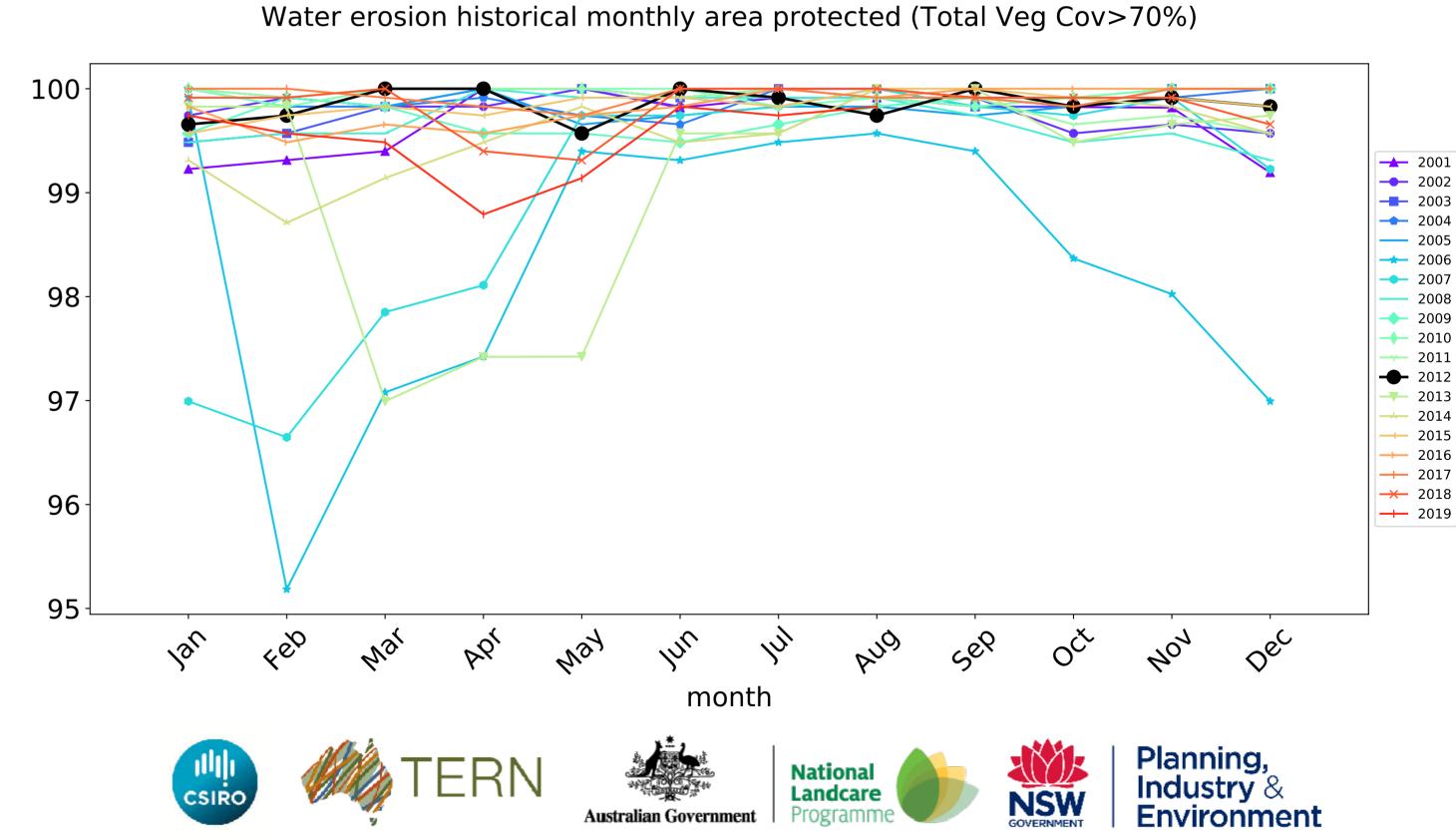
# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**

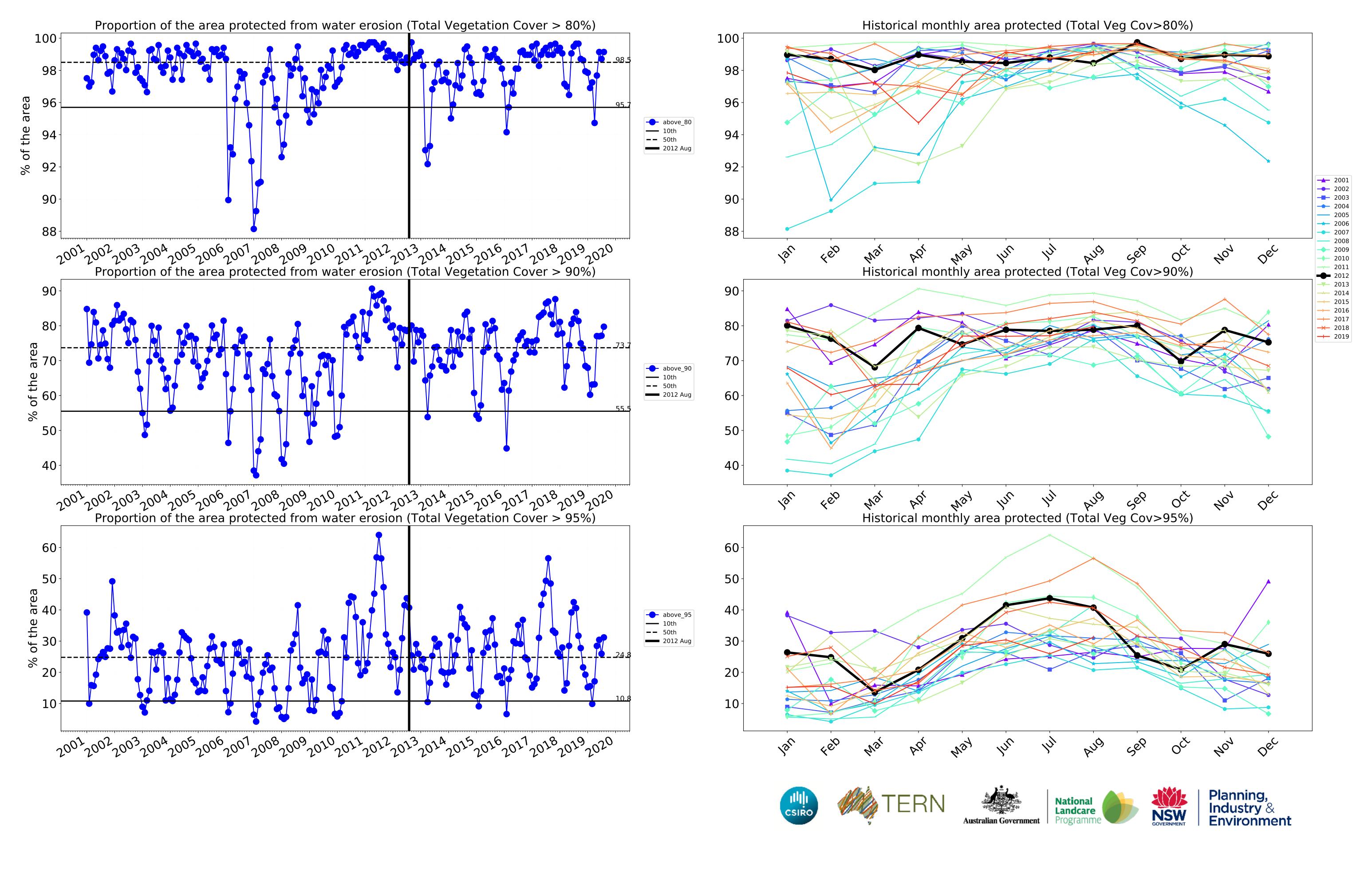




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

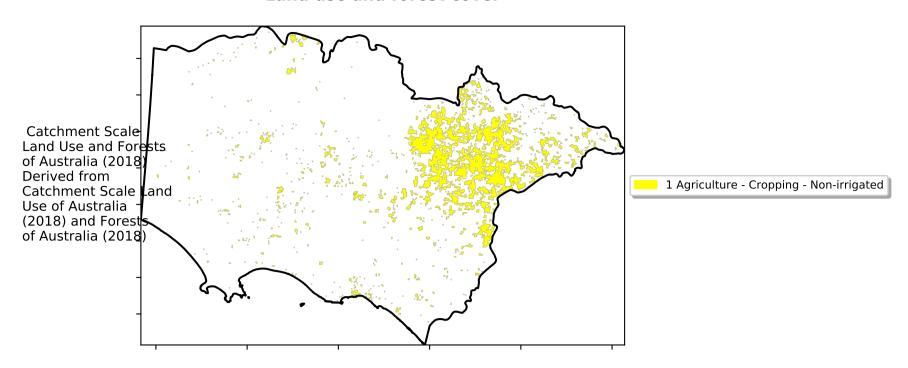




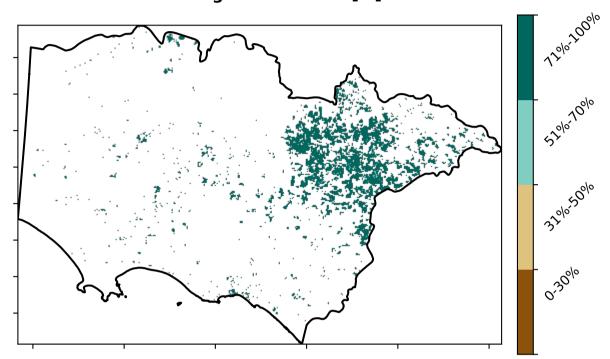


# **Cropping**

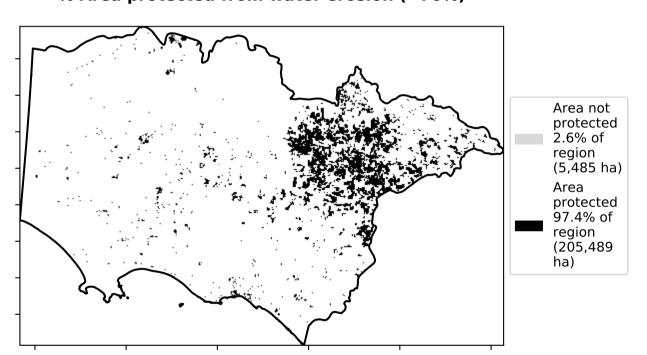
#### Land use and forest cover



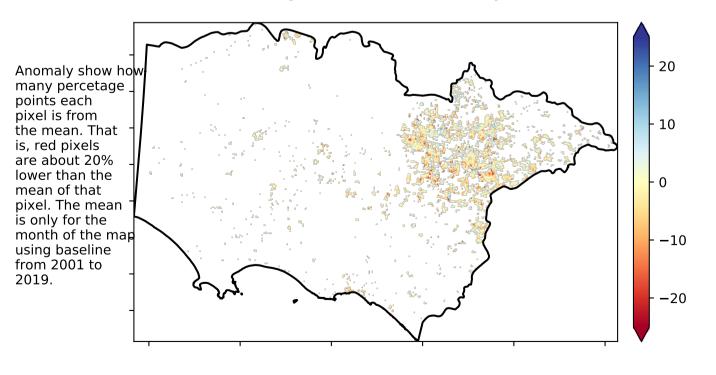
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

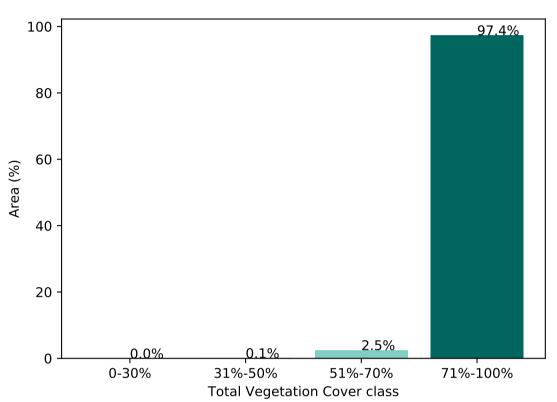


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

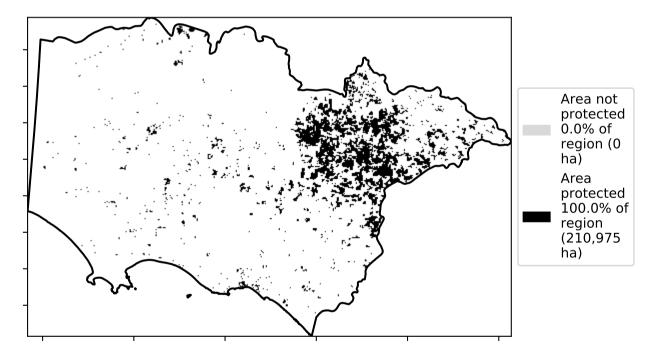


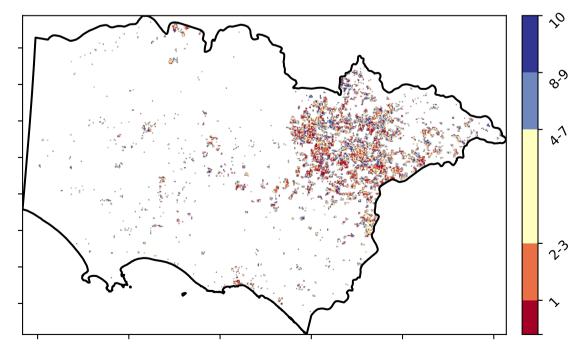
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









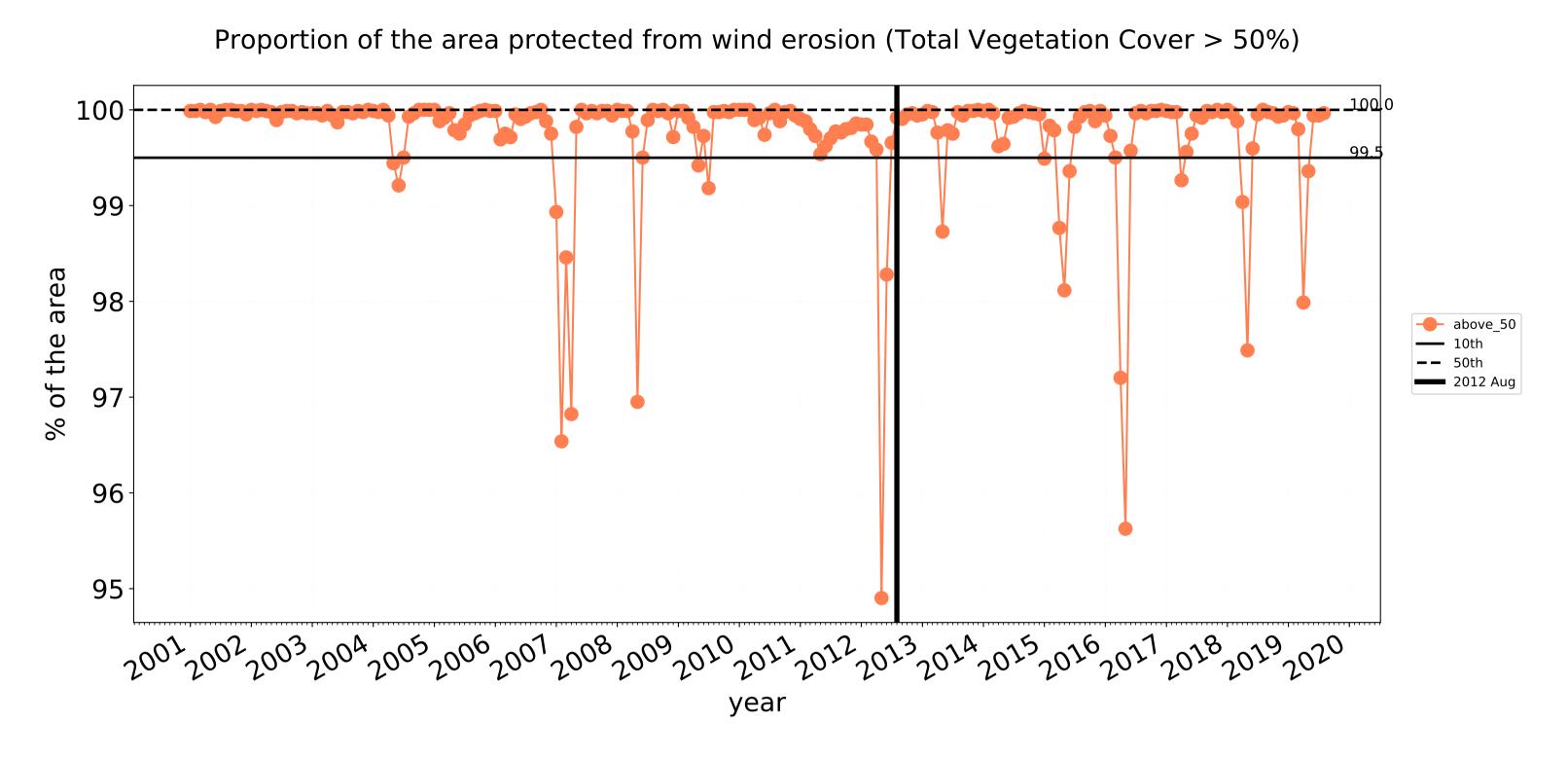


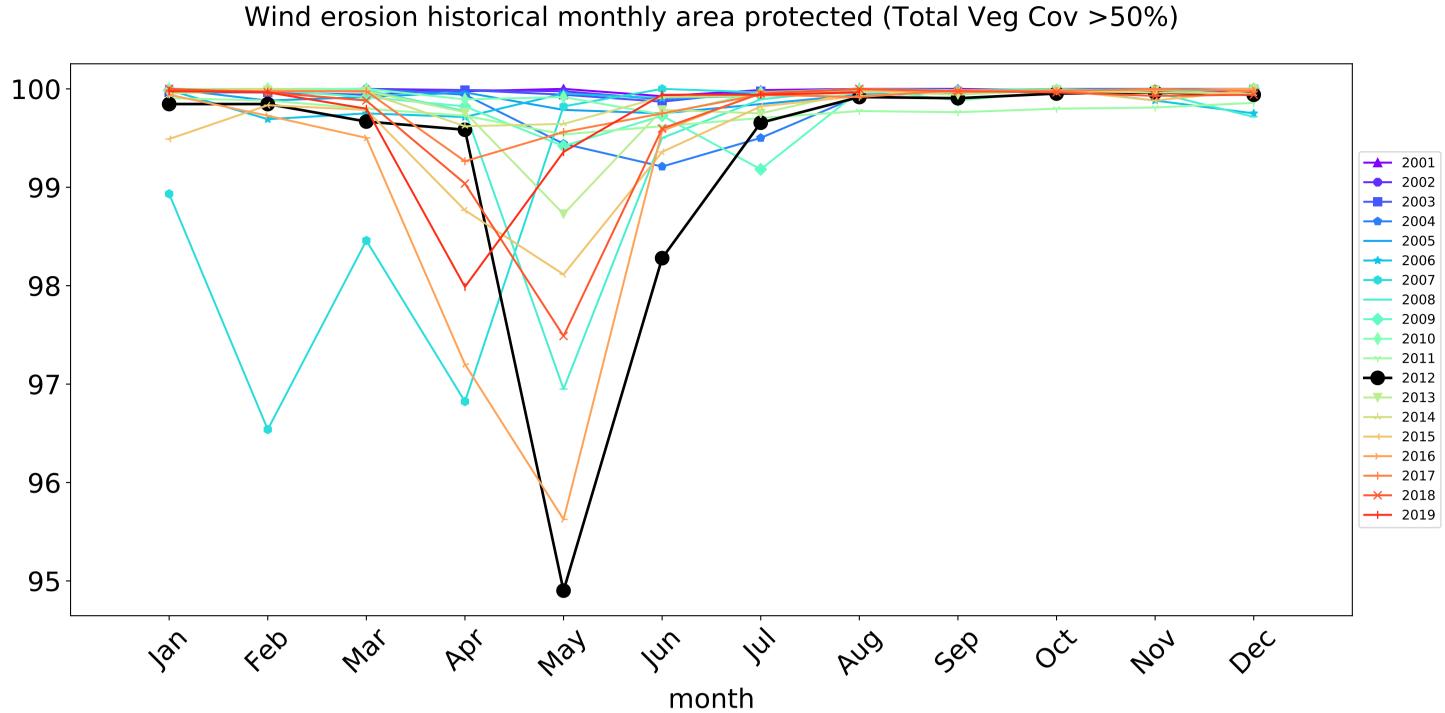


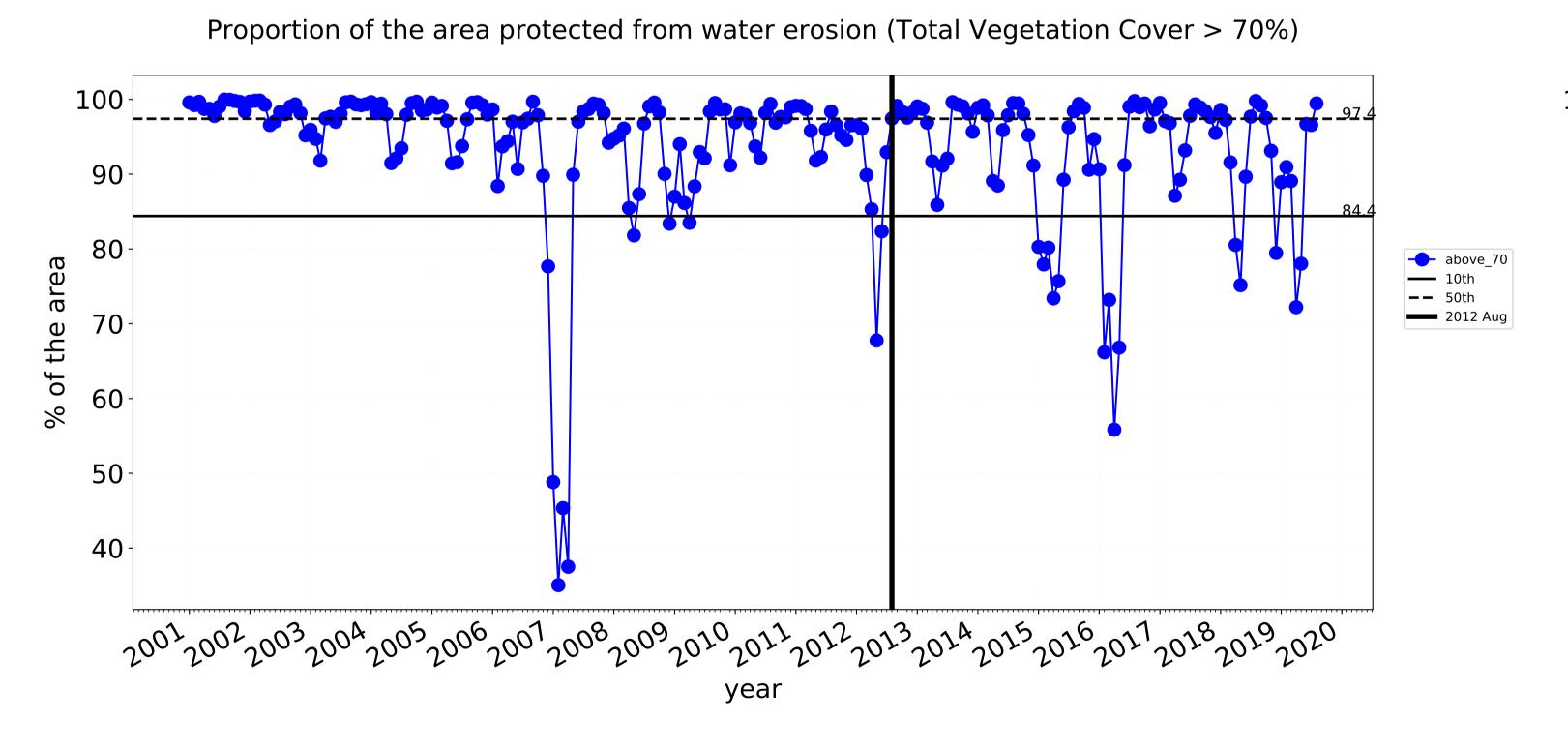


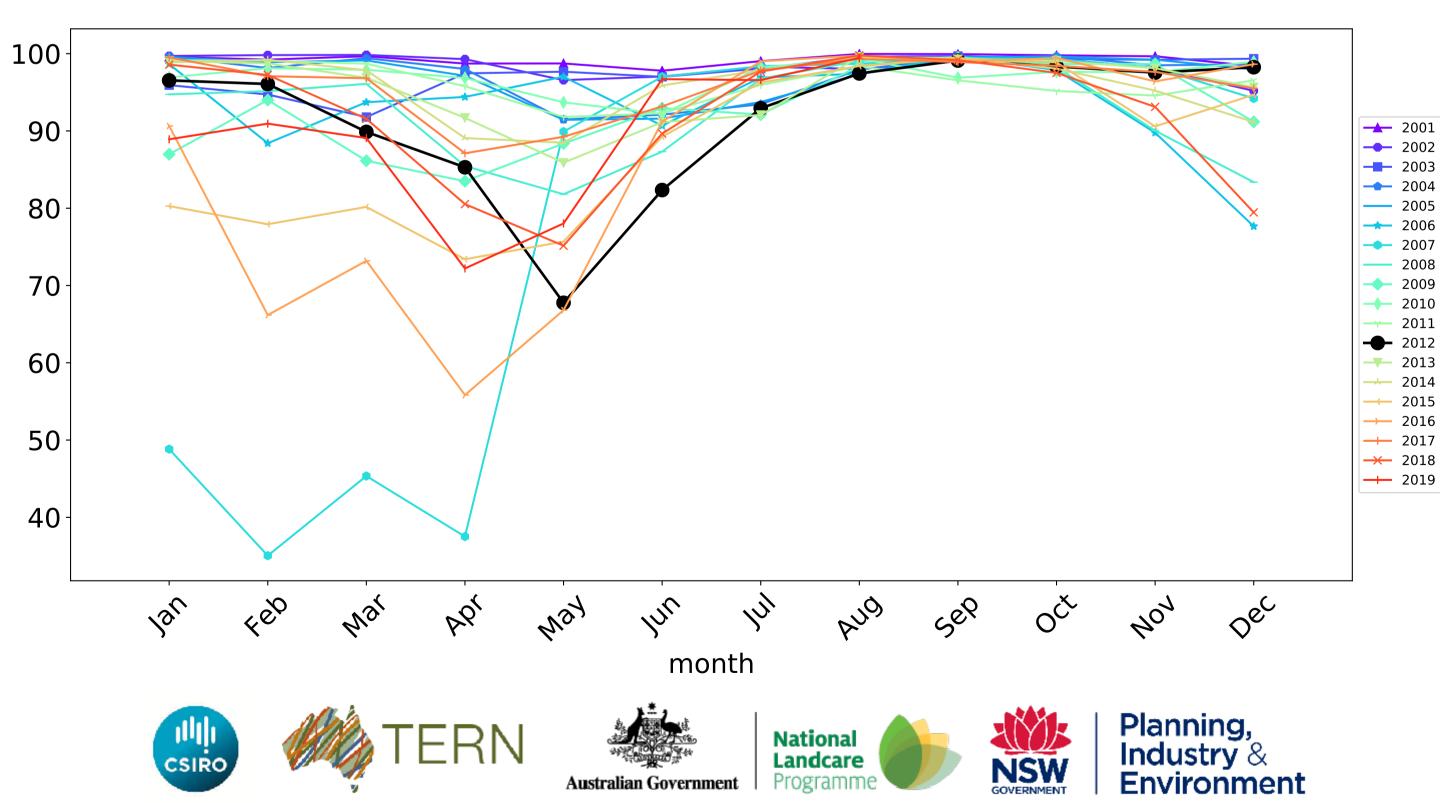


# **Cropping timeseries**

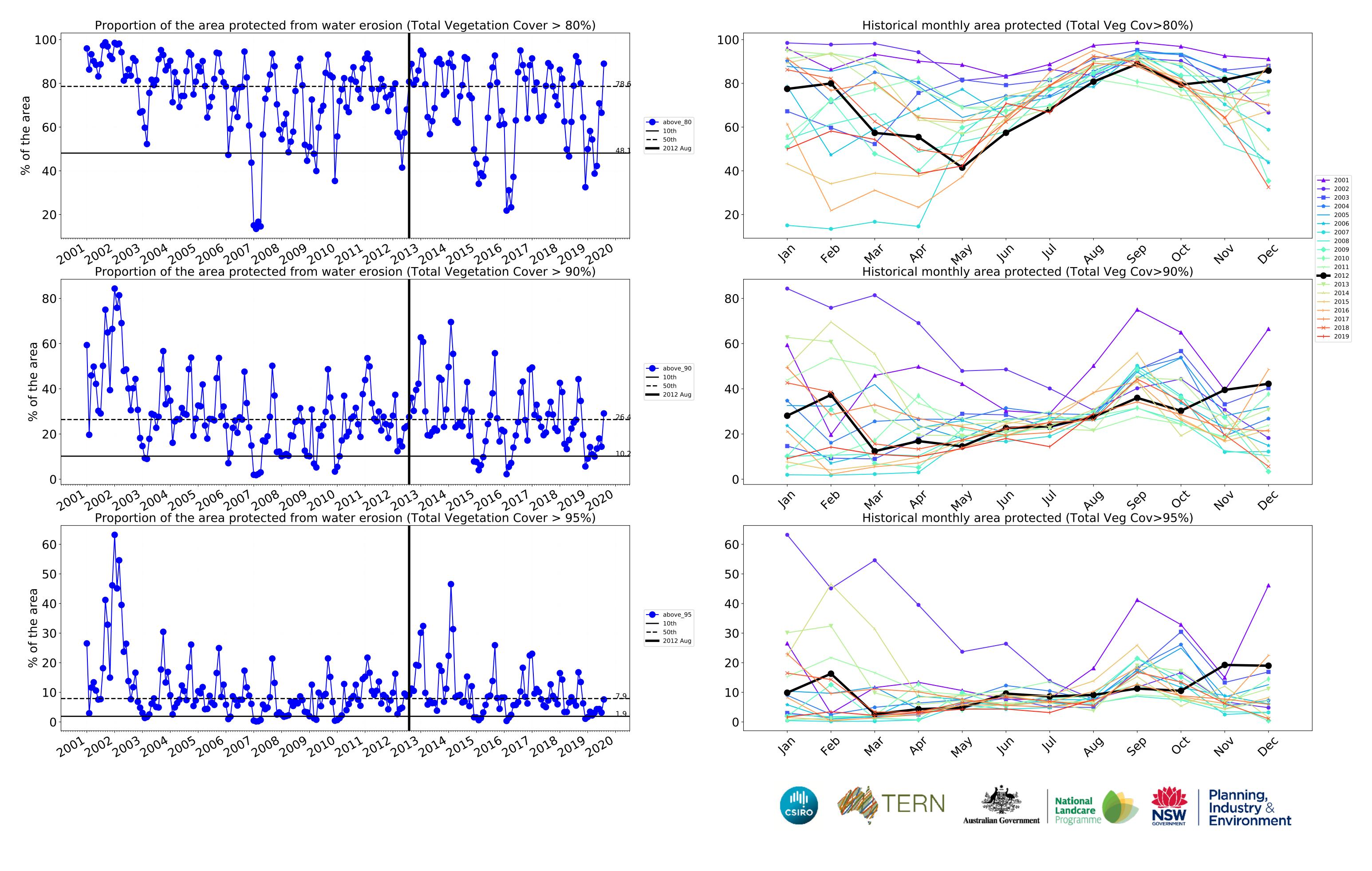






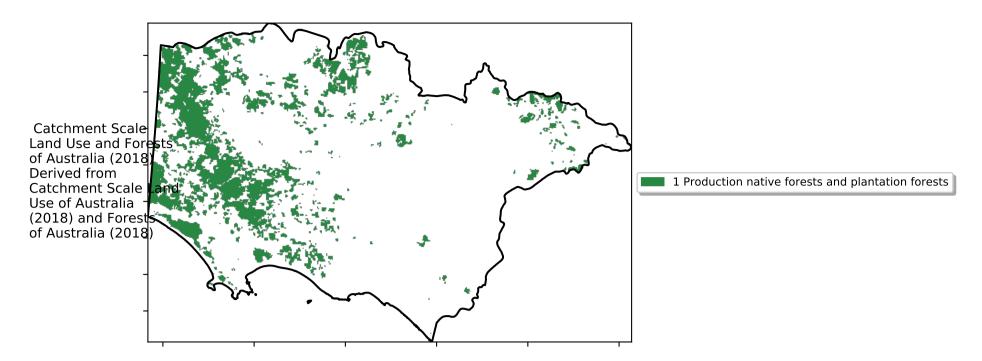


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

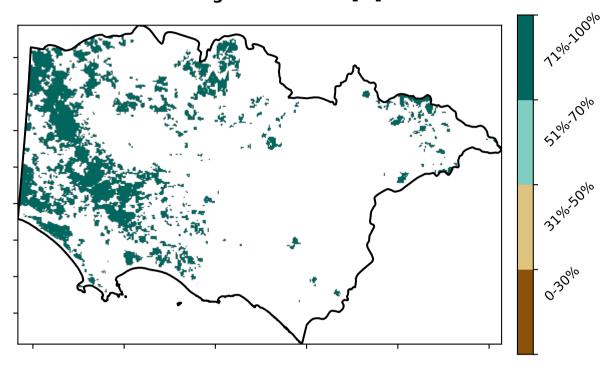


# **Production native forests and plantation forests**

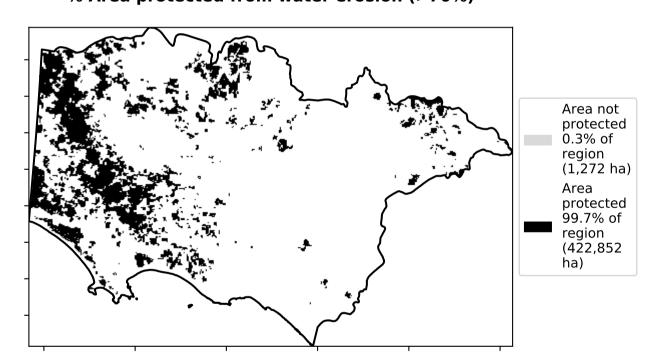
#### Land use and forest cover



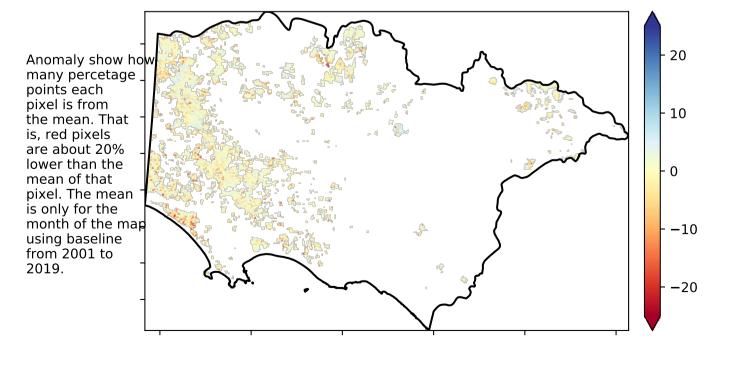
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

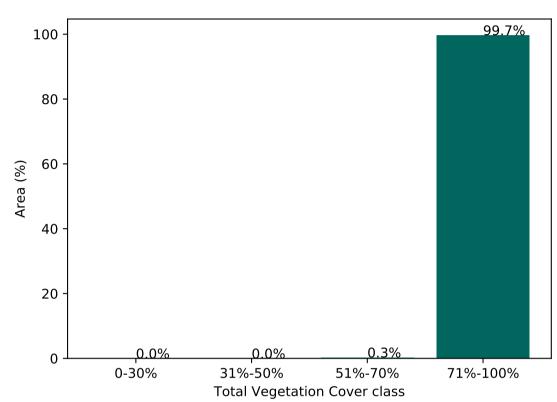


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

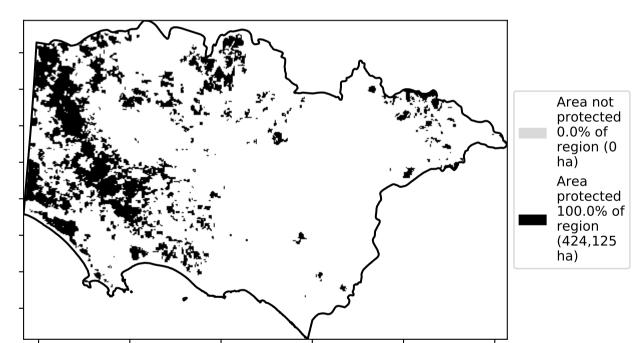


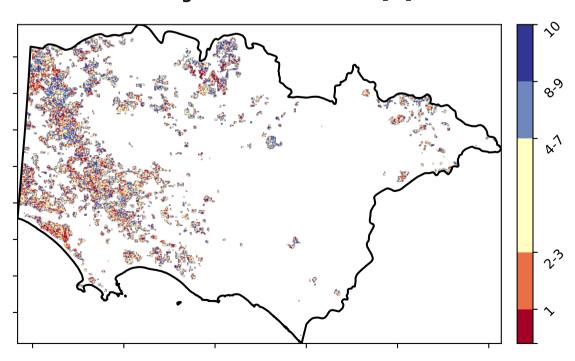
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









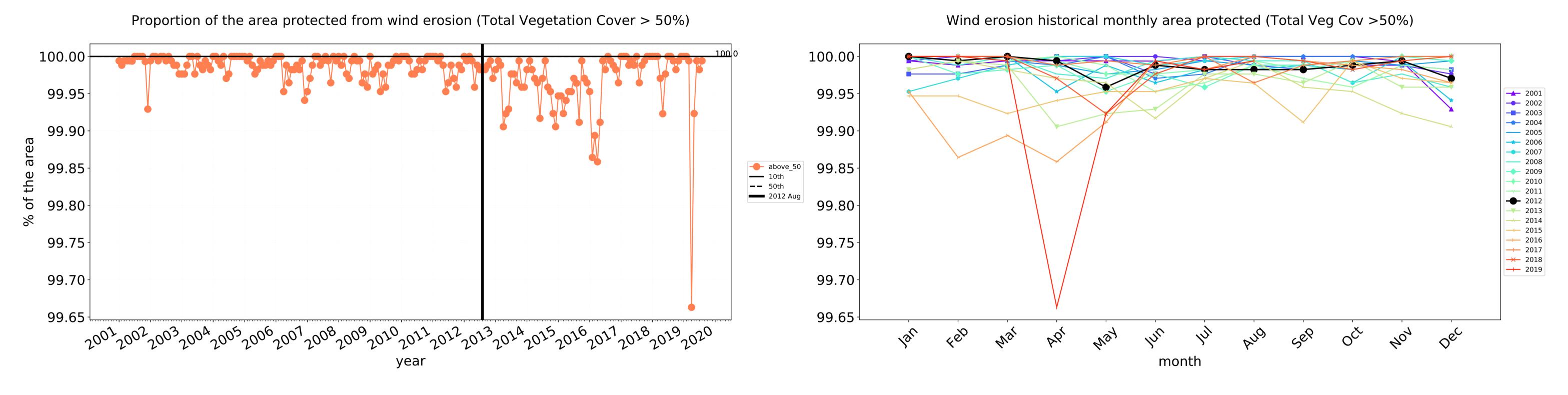


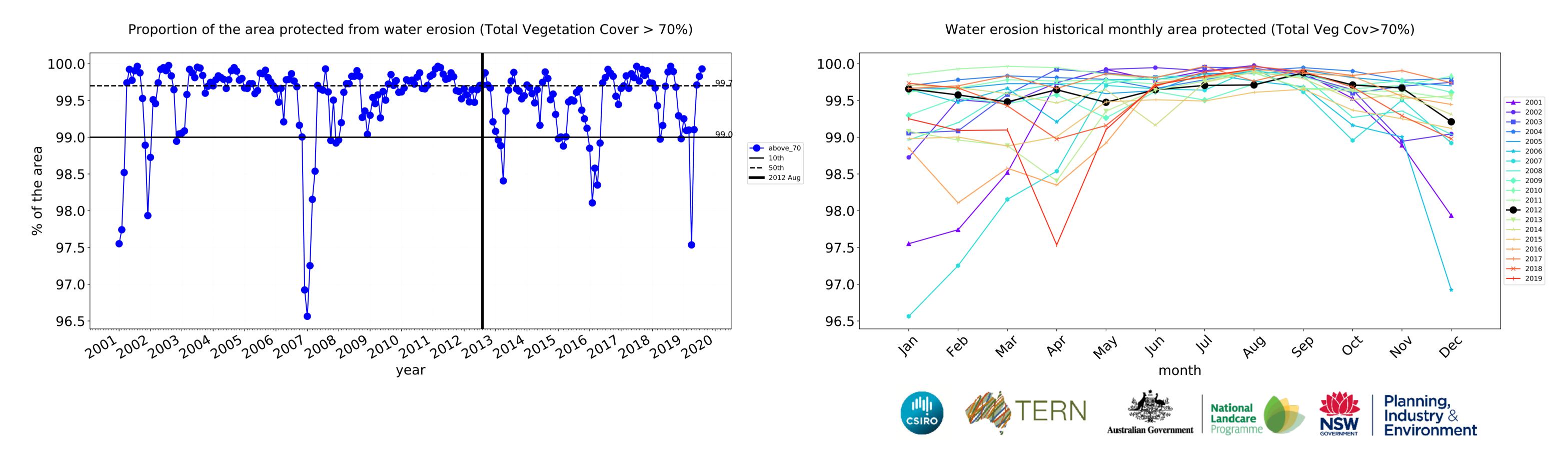


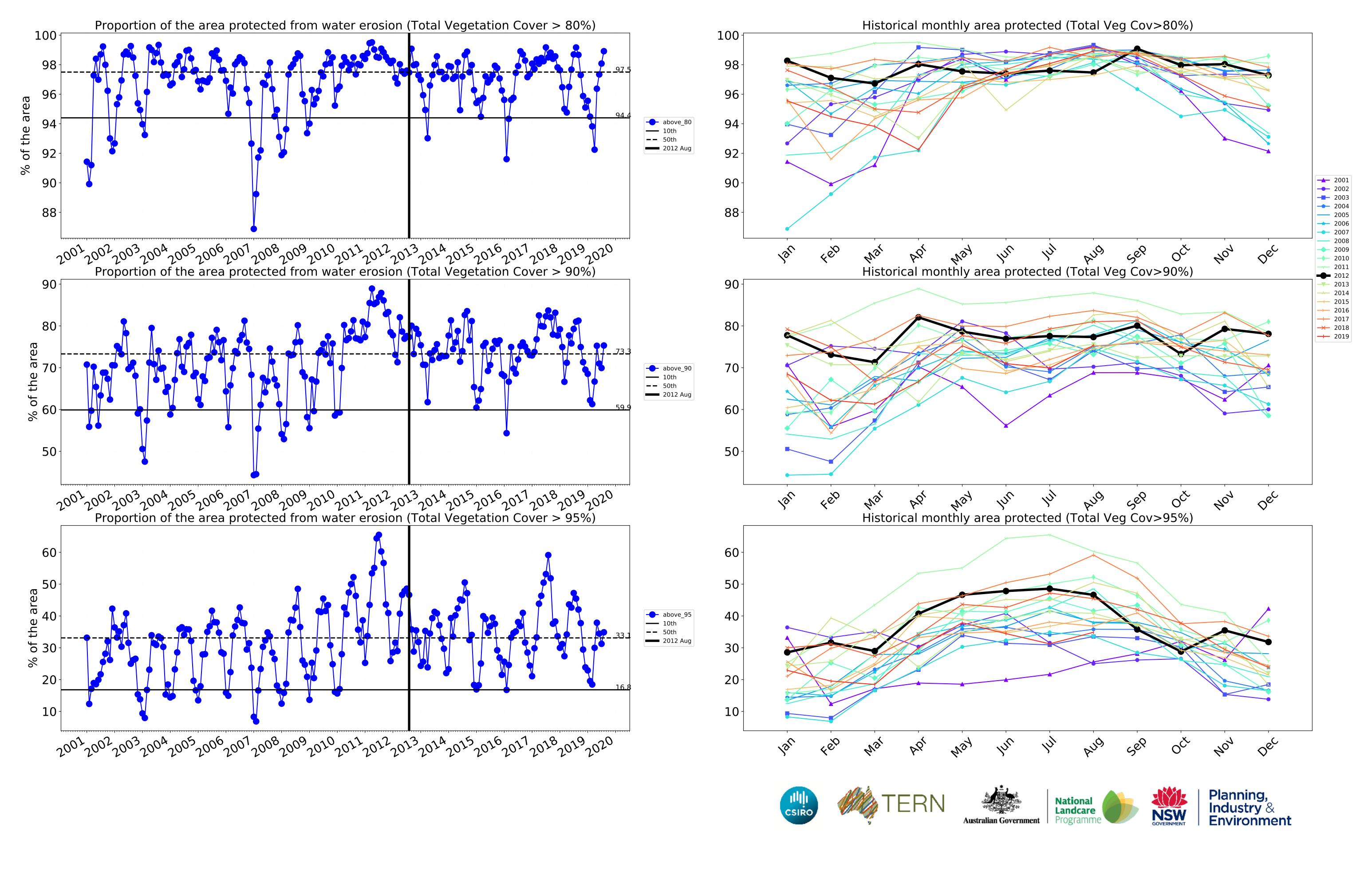




# **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







# Glenelg Hopkins (2,657,975 ha and no data 15,206 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,657,975	100.0% 2,656,923	99.9% 2,655,170	99.1% 2,635,363	94.4% 2,510,062	53.6% 1,424,240	22.8% 606,575
Conservation and natural environments	251,725	99.7% 251,025	99.4% 250,250	98.1% 247,050	95.4% 240,025	73.7% 185,600	37.9% 95,500
Conservation and natural environments non forest	27,825	97.5% 27,125	95.0% 26,425	86.7% 24,125	76.8% 21,375	43.8% 12,175	21.2% 5,900
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	152,050	100.0% 152,050	100.0% 151,975	99.6% 151,475	98.1% 149,200	77.6% 117,975	37.3% 56,775
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	71,850	100.0% 71,850	100.0% 71,850	99.4% 71,450	96.7% 69,450	77.2% 55,450	45.7% 32,825
Agriculture	1,903,525	100.0% 1,903,350	100.0% 1,902,900	99.3% 1,890,975	94.1% 1,790,475	46.1% 877,575	15.8% 300,350
Grazing	1,690,900	100.0% 1,690,775	100.0% 1,690,450	99.6% 1,683,800	95.7% 1,618,550	48.4% 818,825	16.6% 280,875
Grazing non forest	1,642,200	100.0% 1,642,075	100.0% 1,641,800	99.6% 1,635,225	95.7% 1,570,850	47.6% 782,075	15.8% 259,975
Grazing Woodland forest	29,100	100.0% 29,100	100.0% 29,100	99.7% 29,025	98.5% 28,650	78.9% 22,950	40.7% 11,850
Cropping	210,975	100.0% 210,925	99.9% 210,800	97.4% 205,575	80.8% 170,400	27.6% 58,150	9.1% 19,250
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,125	100.0% 424,075	100.0% 424,050	99.7% 422,900	97.5% 413,400	77.3% 328,000	46.6% 197,725











