# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Glenelg Hopkins VIC

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

# **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

# Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









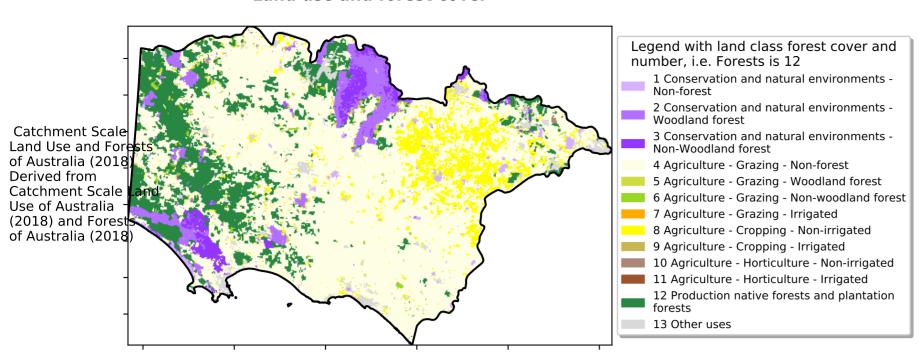


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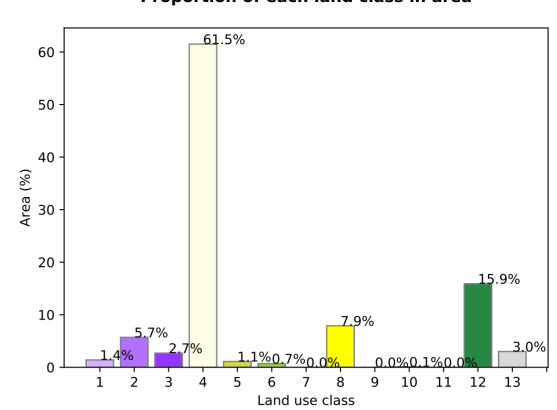


# **Vegetation Cover Mar 2006**

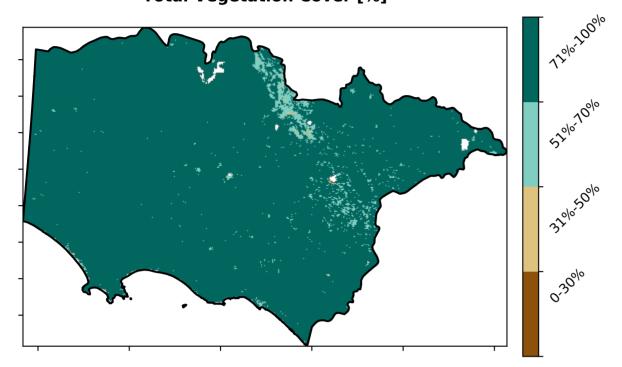
#### Land use and forest cover



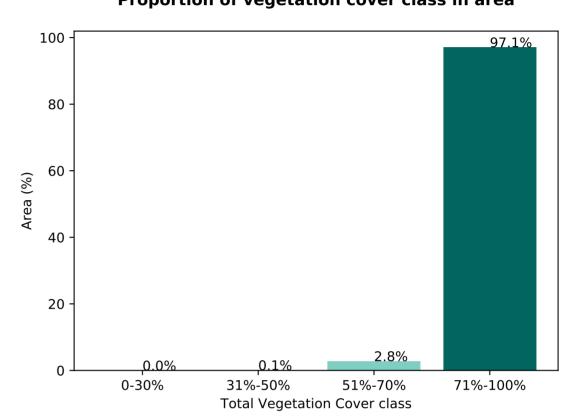
#### Proportion of each land class in area



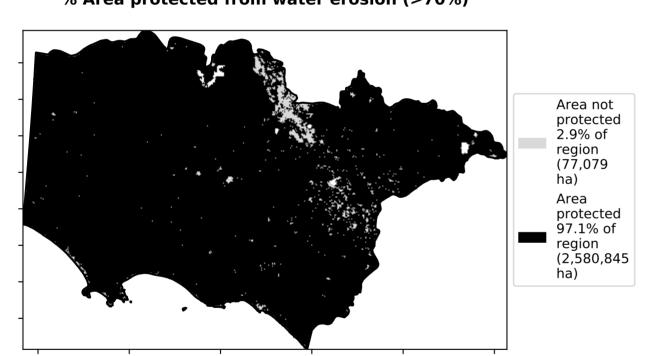
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



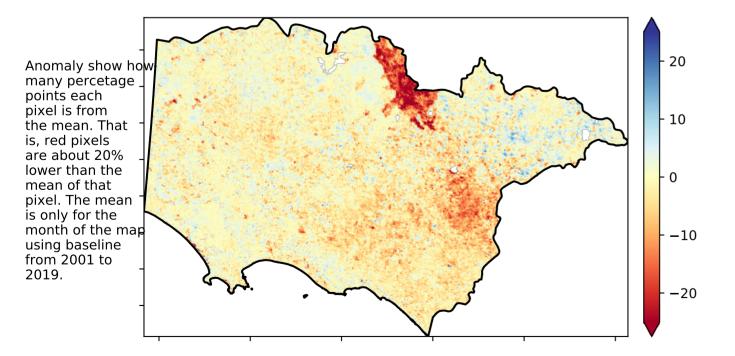
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



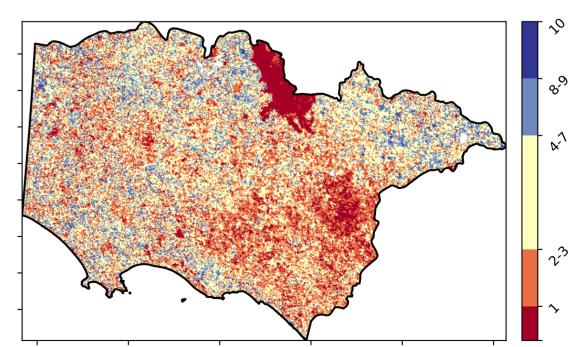
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





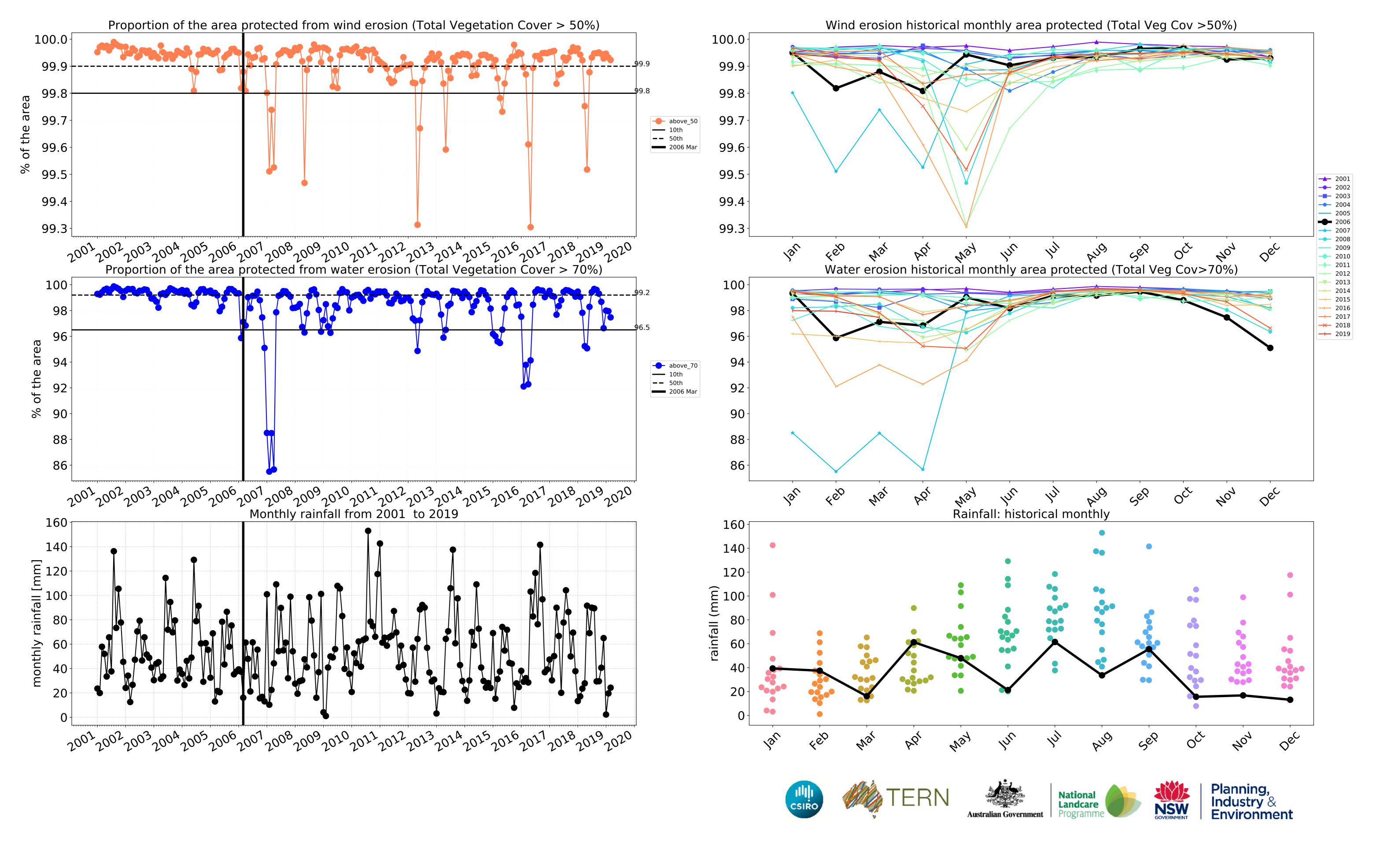


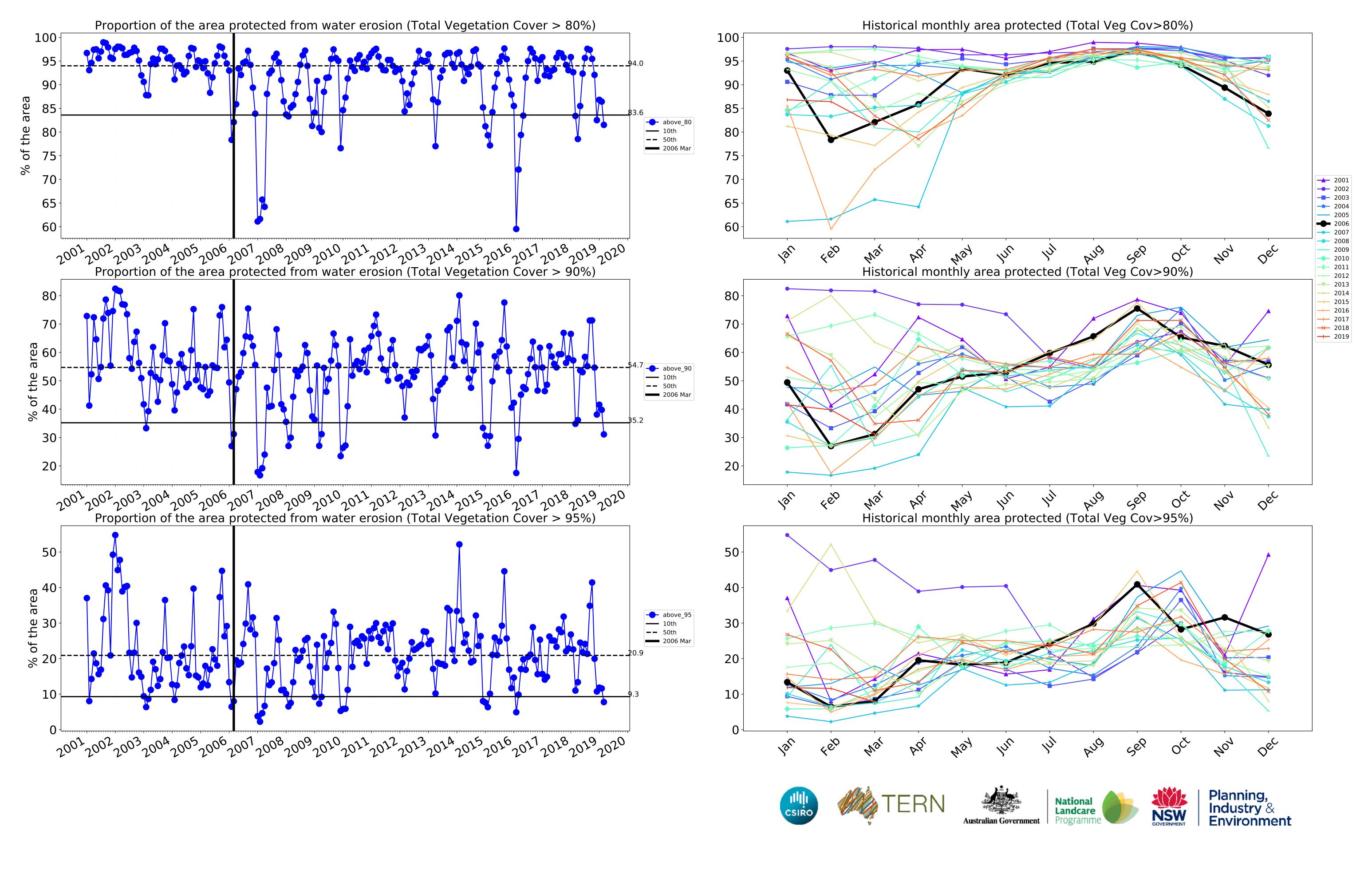




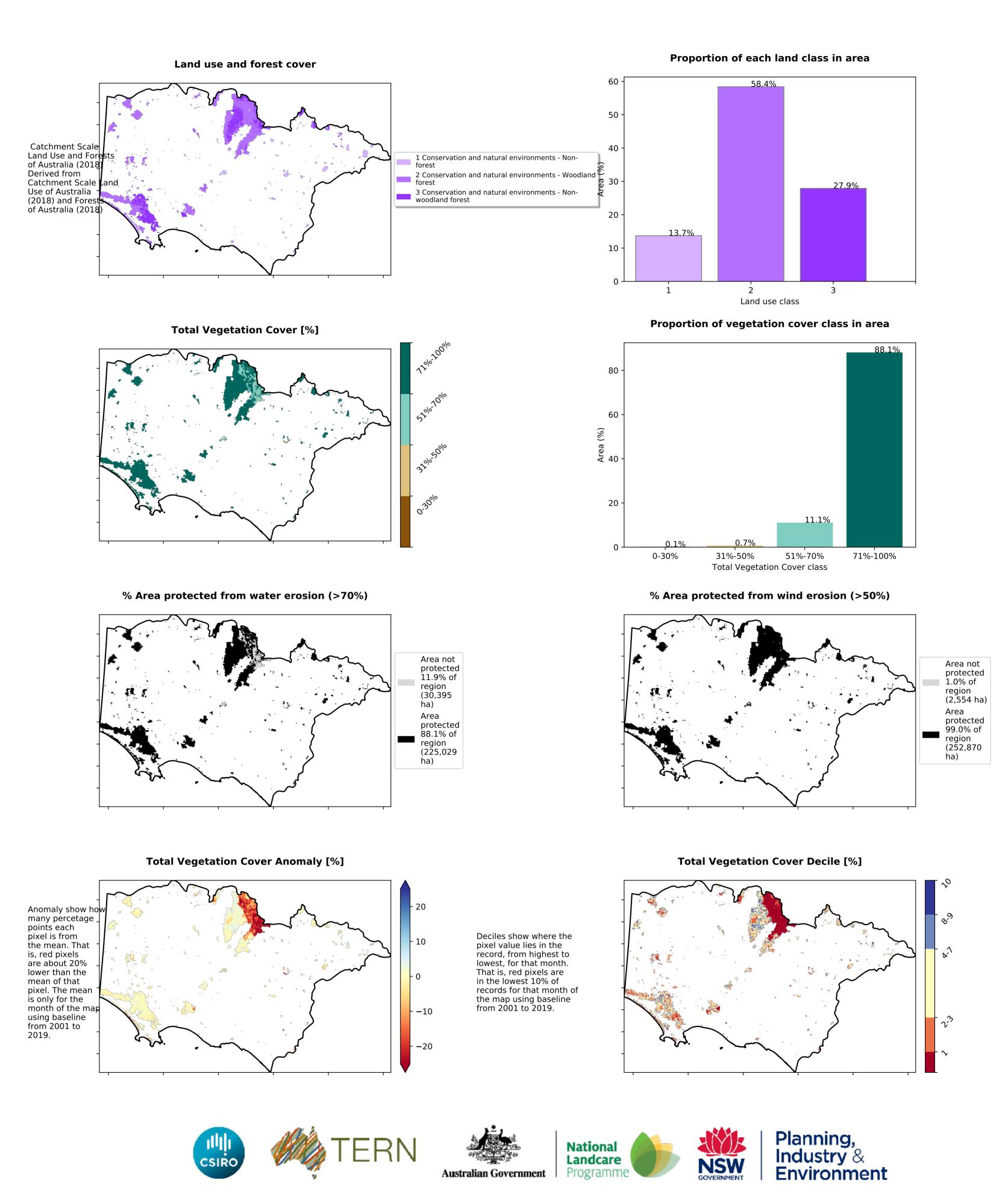




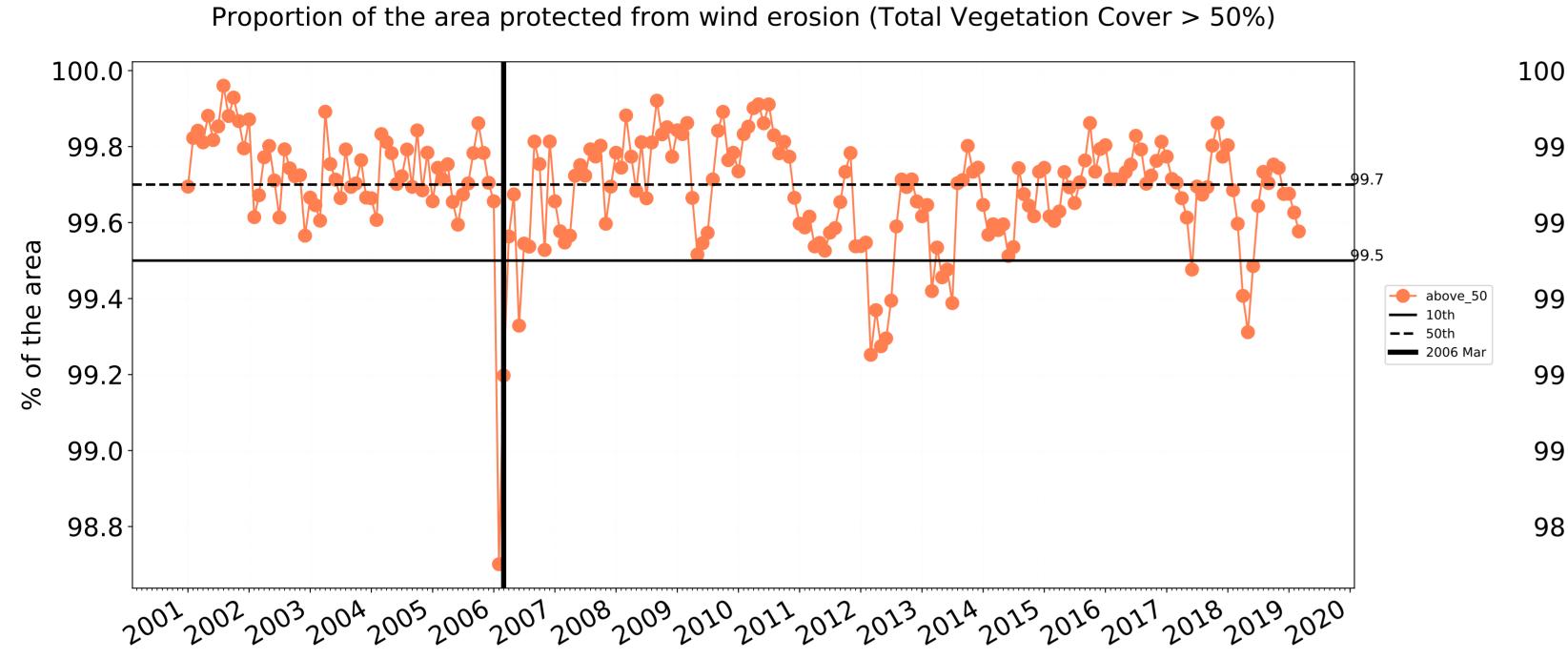


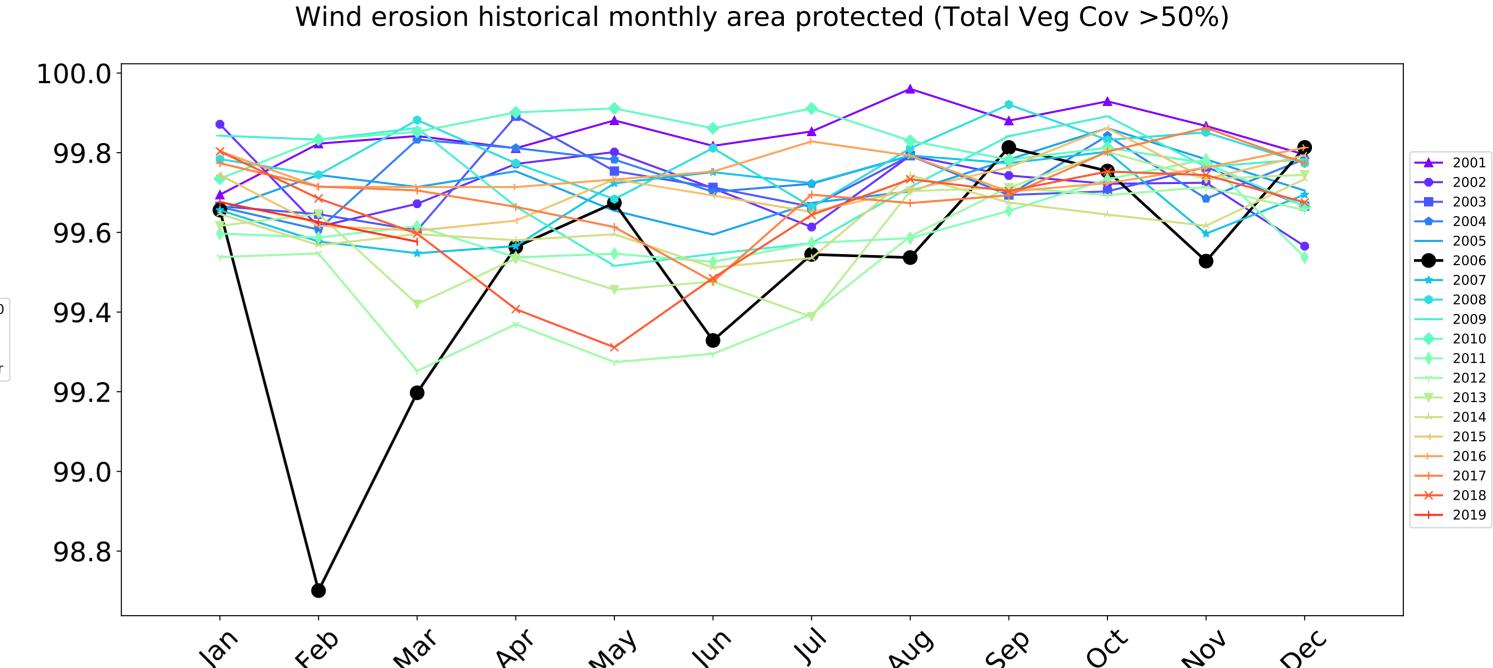


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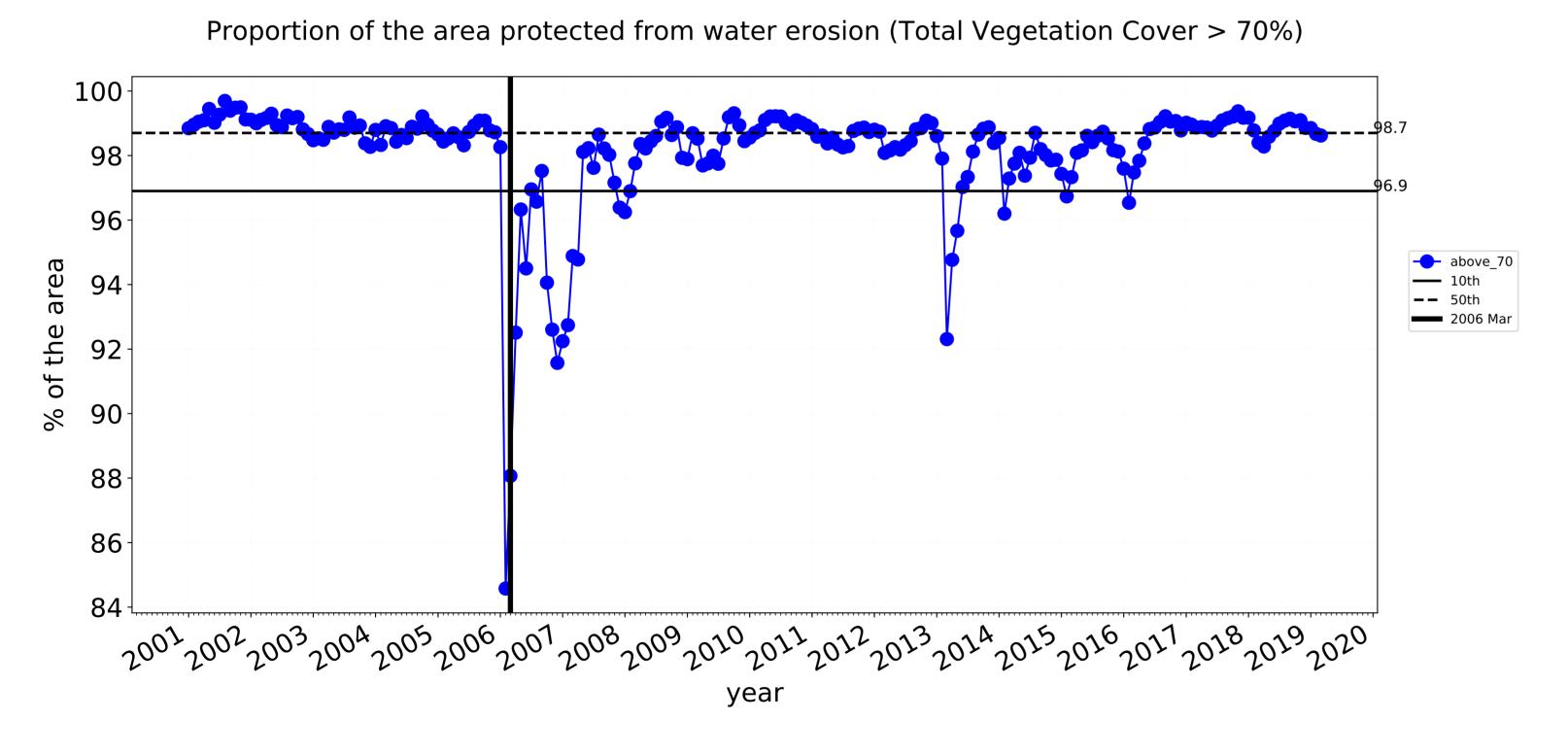


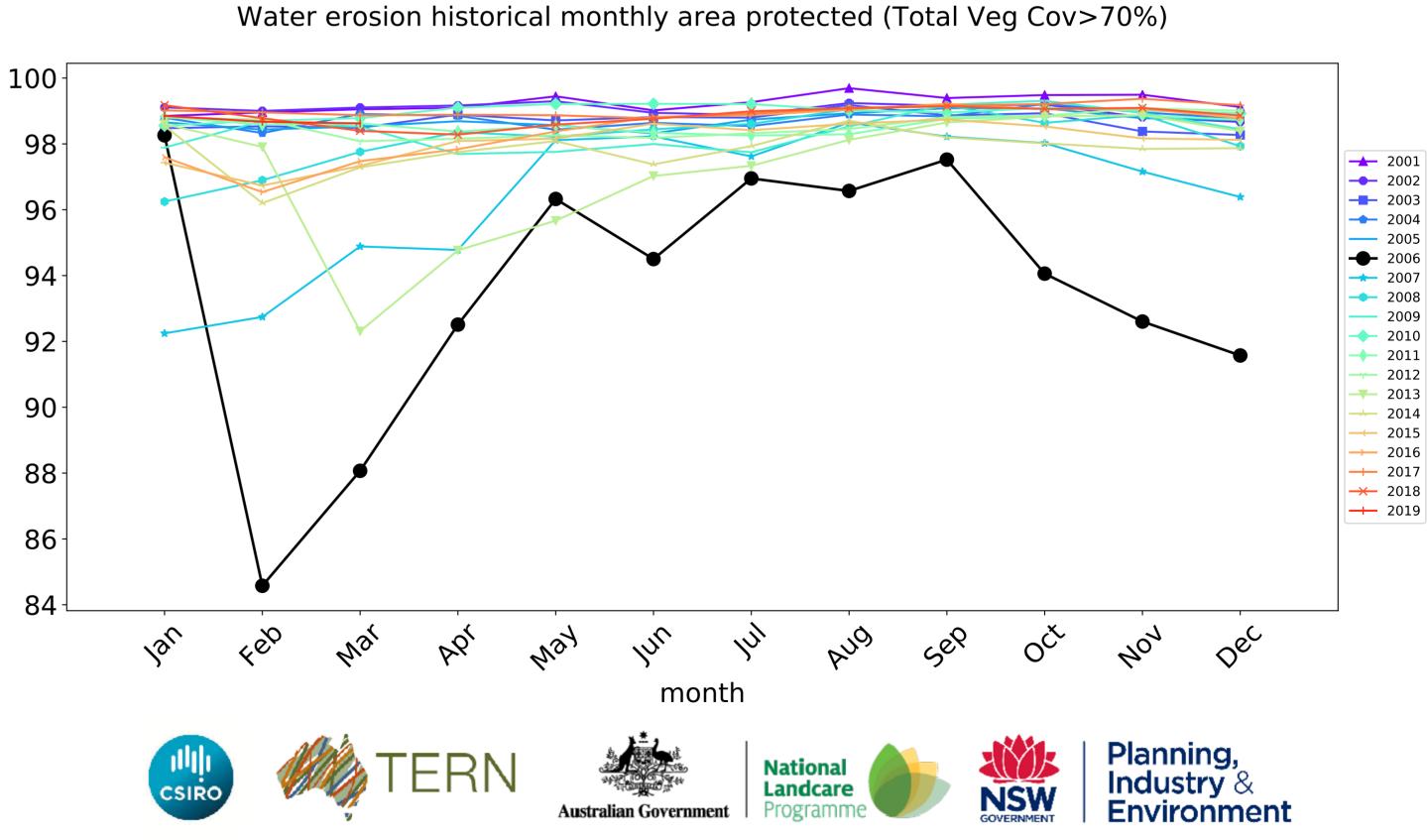
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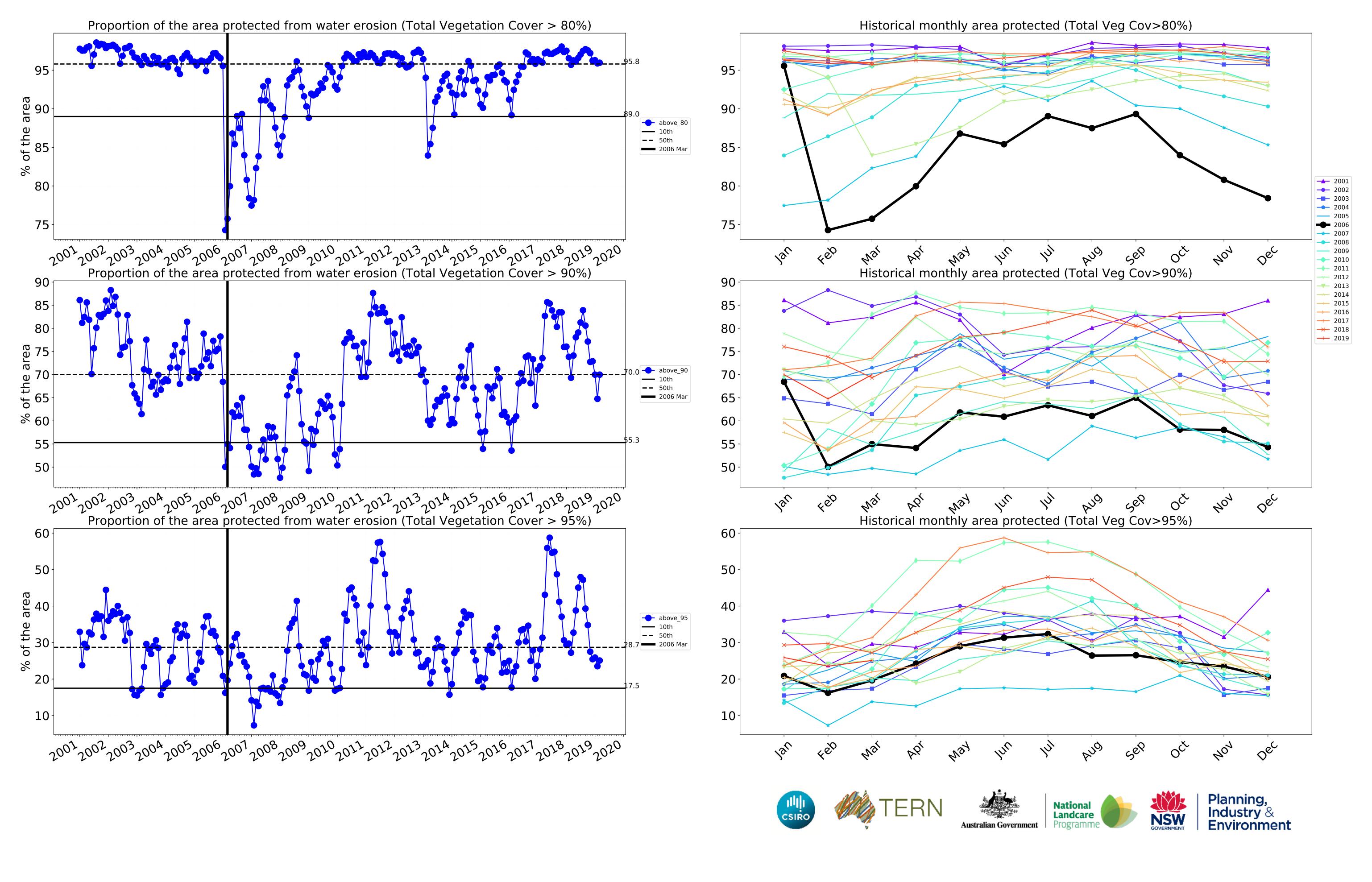




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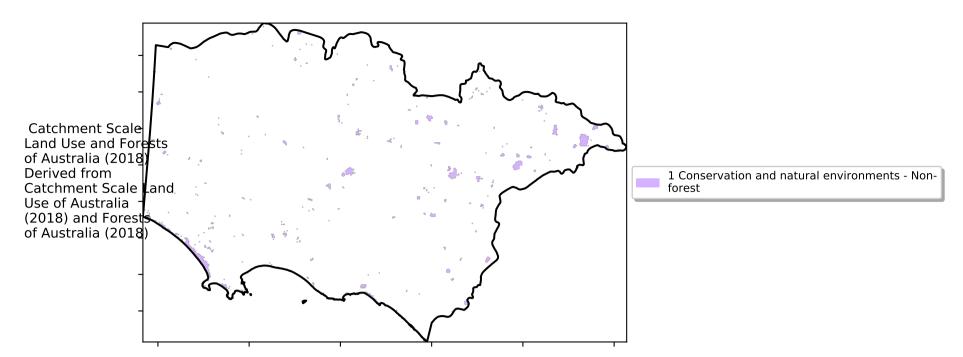




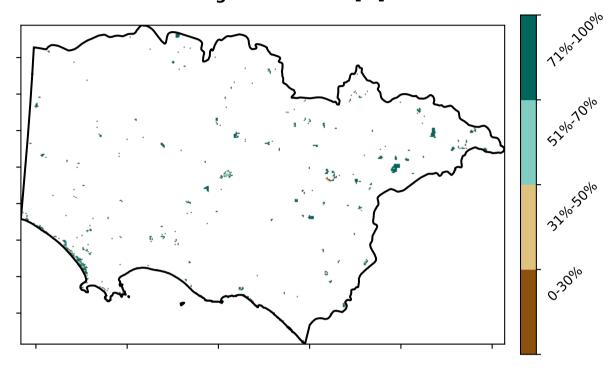


# **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

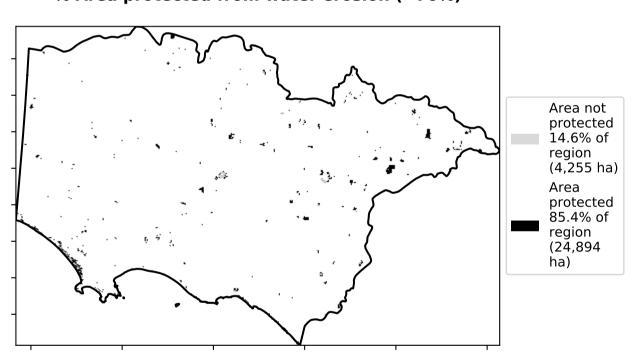
#### Land use and forest cover



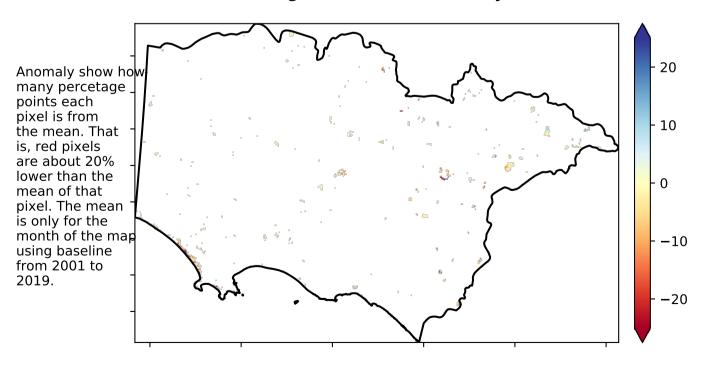
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

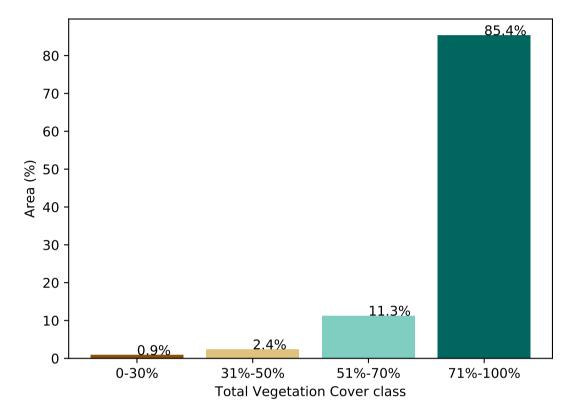


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

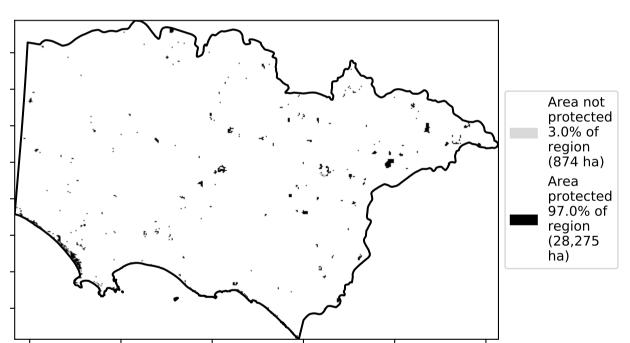


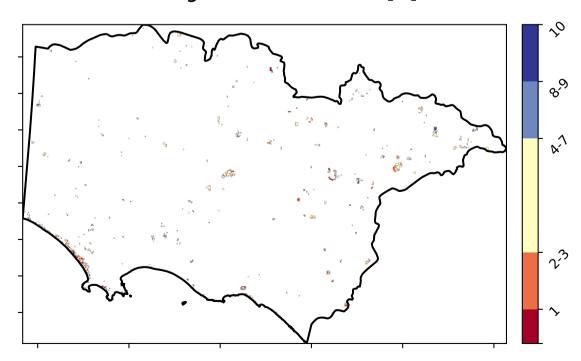
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)











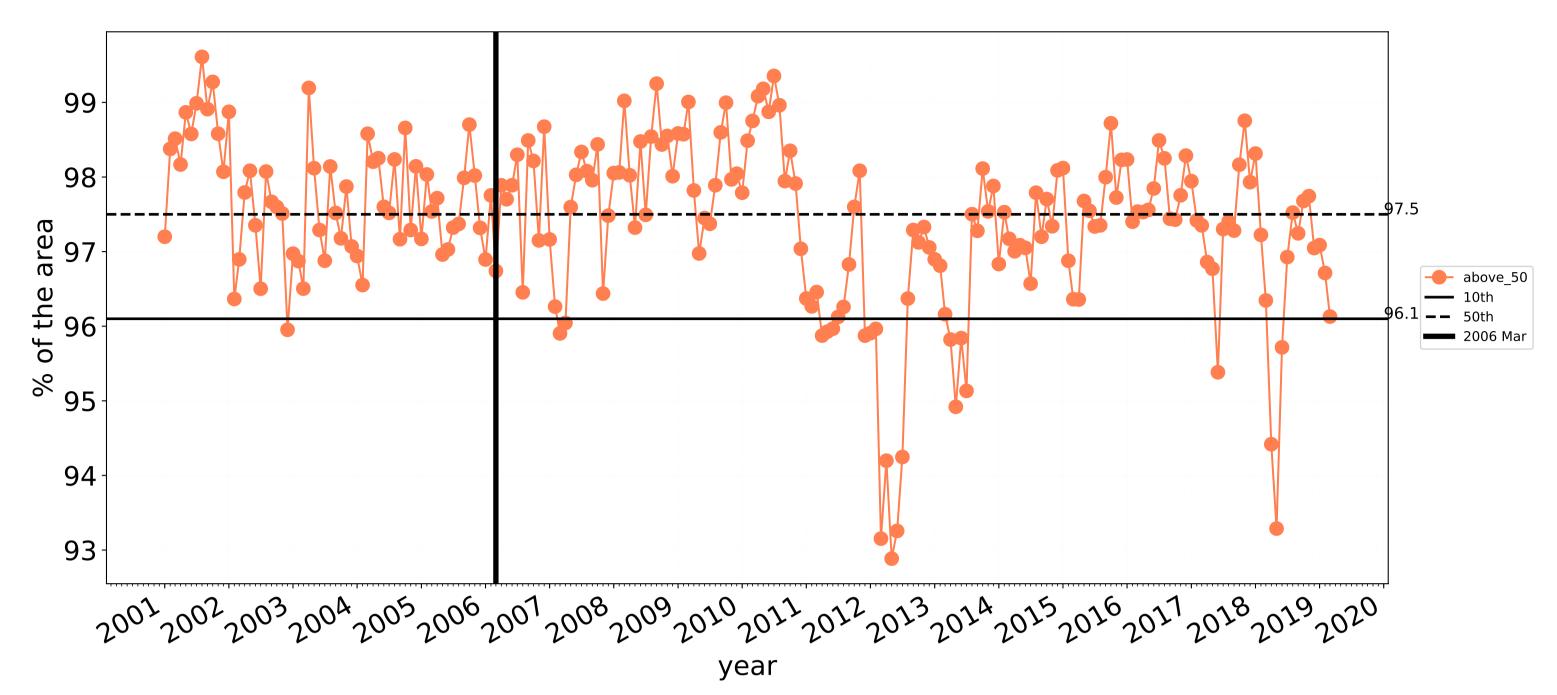




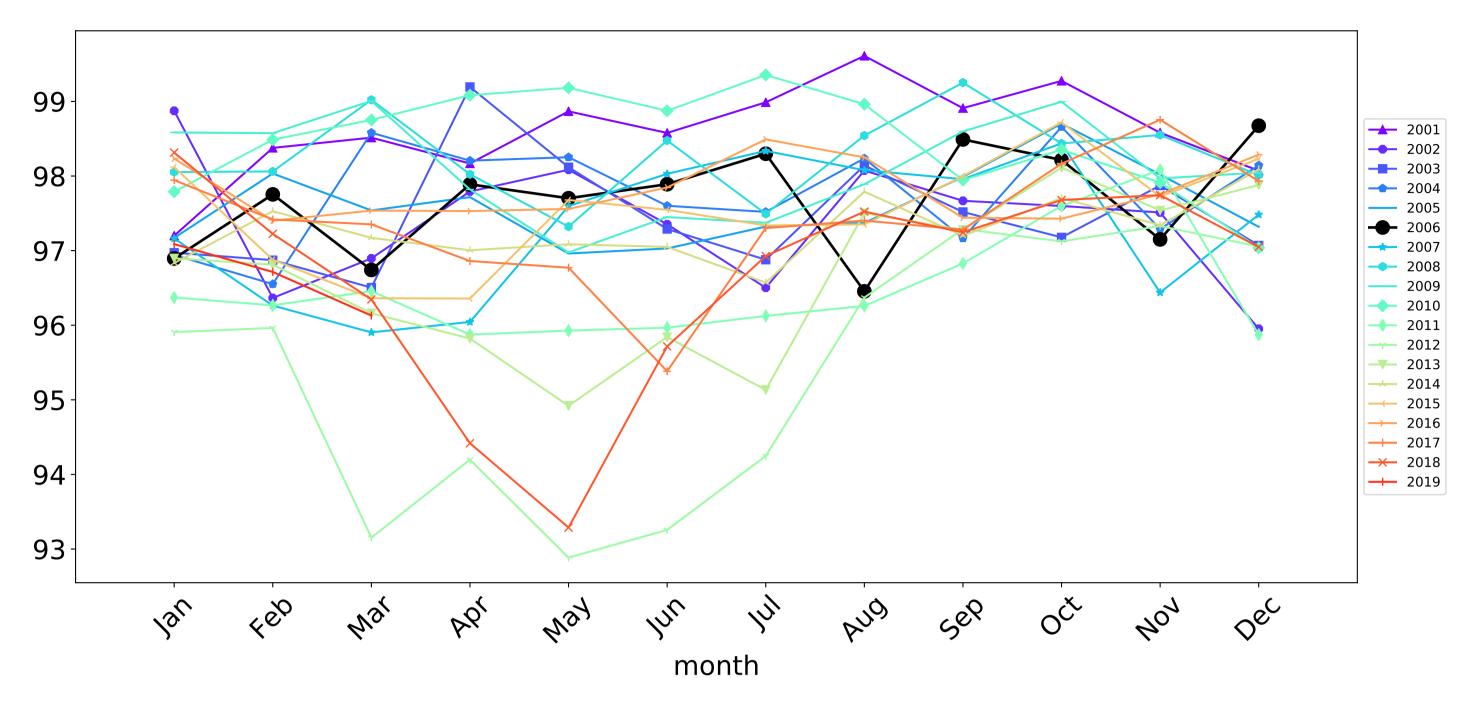


# **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**

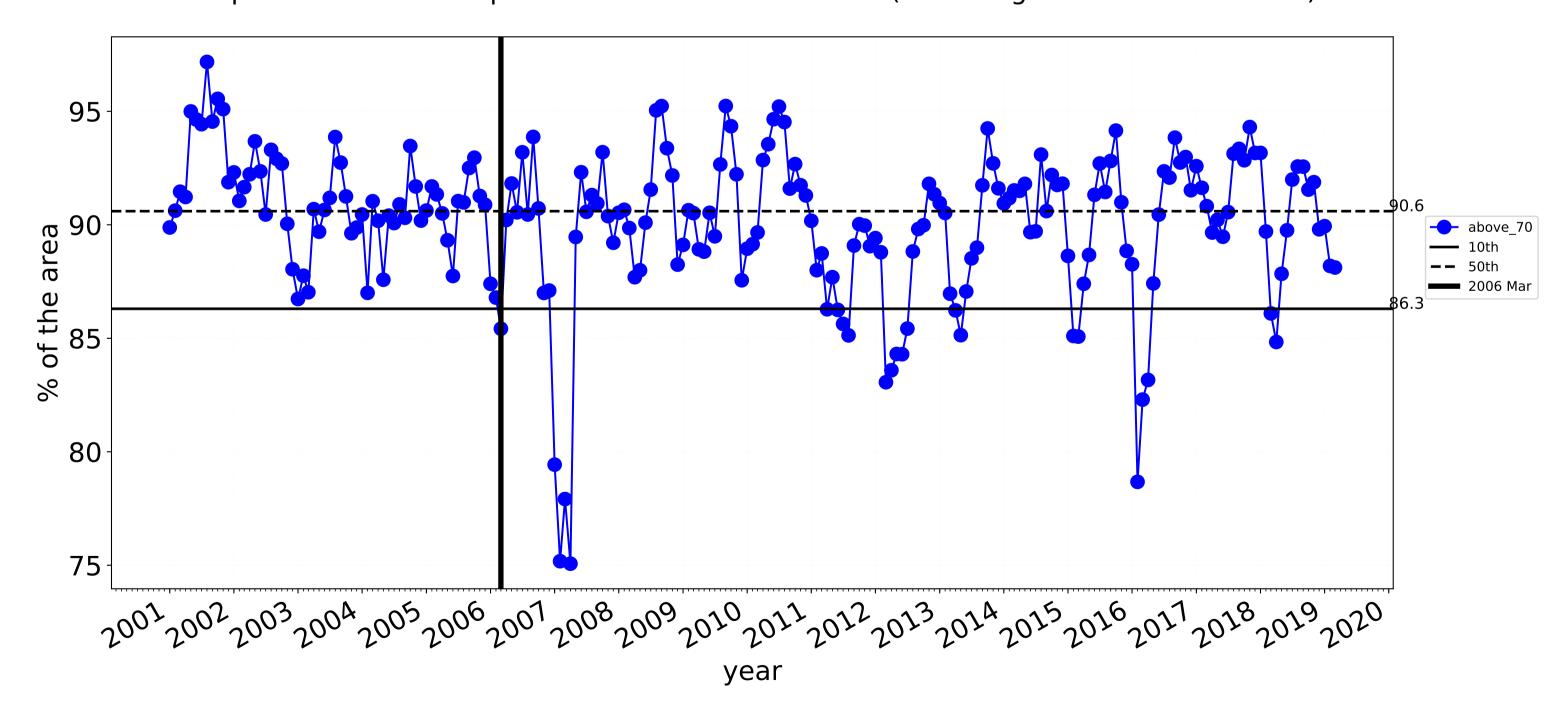




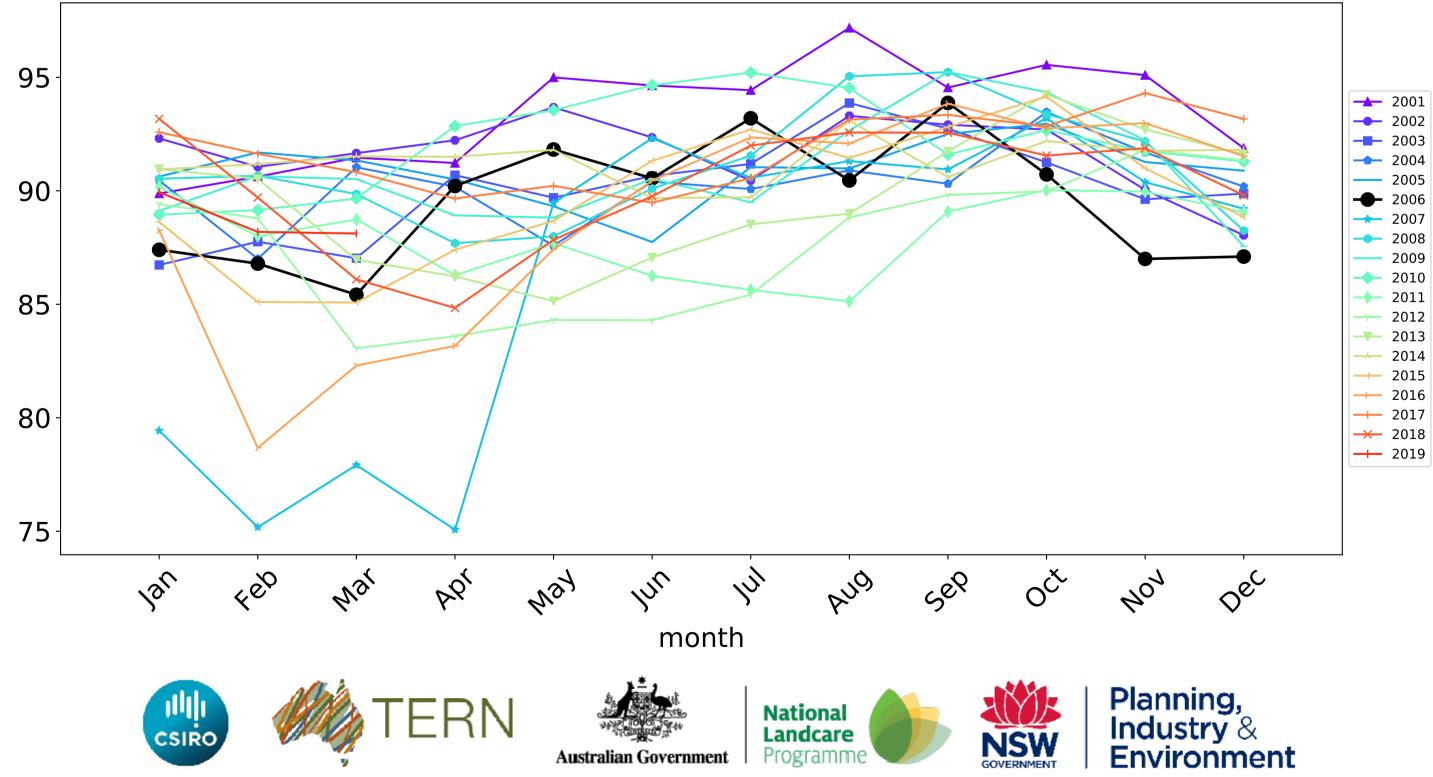
# Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



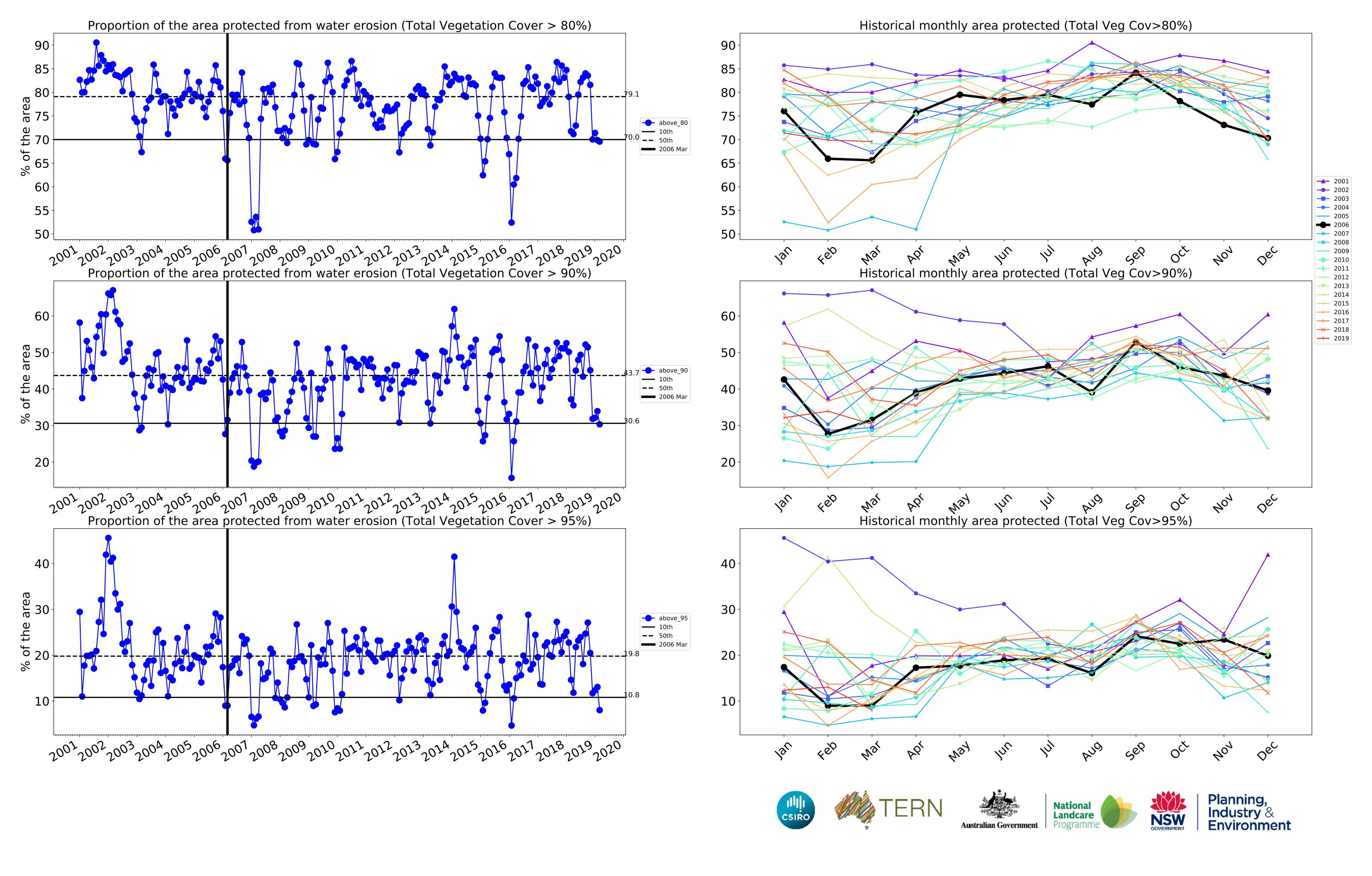
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)









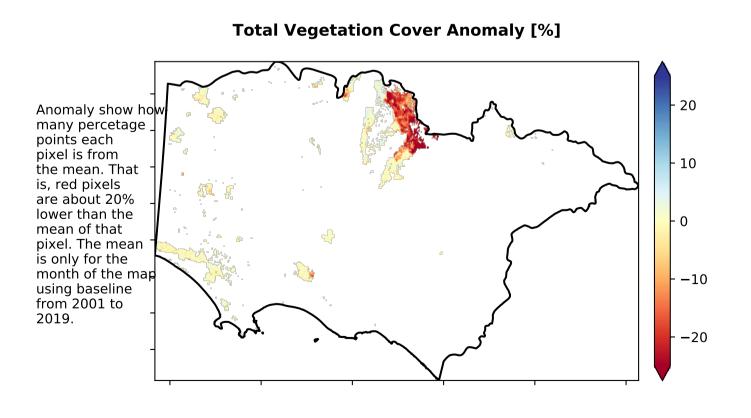


# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

# Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

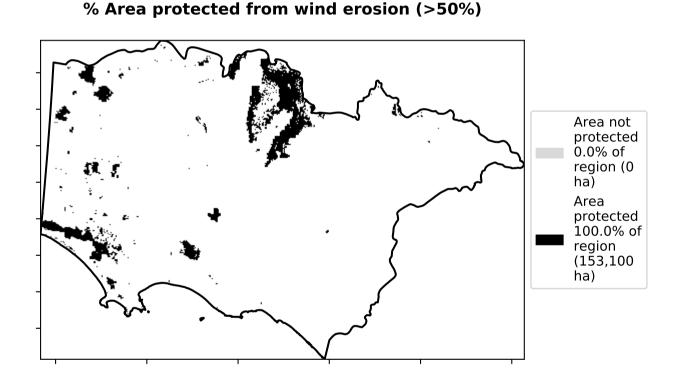
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

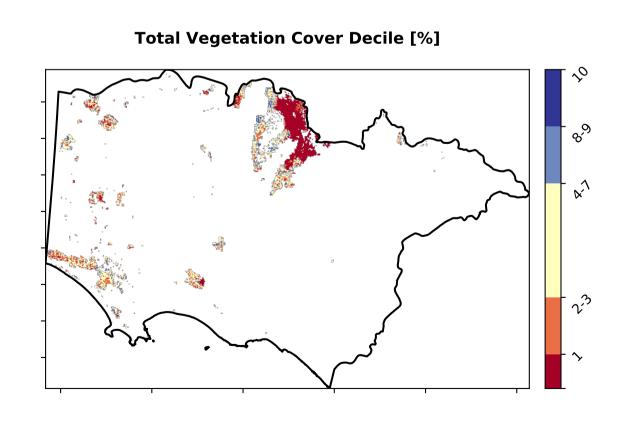
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) Area not protected 13.2% of region (20,209 ha) Area protected 86.8% of region (132,890 ha)



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# **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area** 86.8% 80 60 20 12.7% 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% **Total Vegetation Cover class**









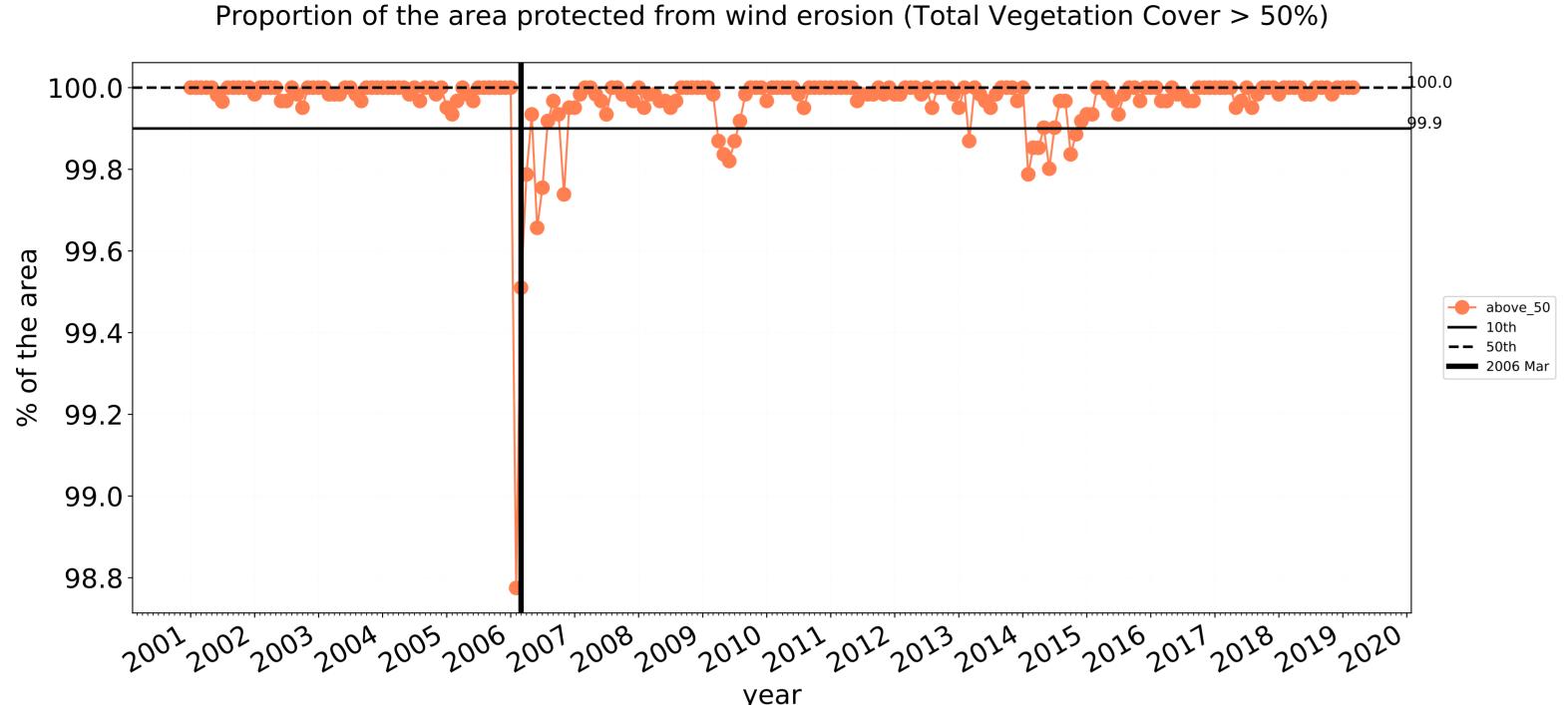


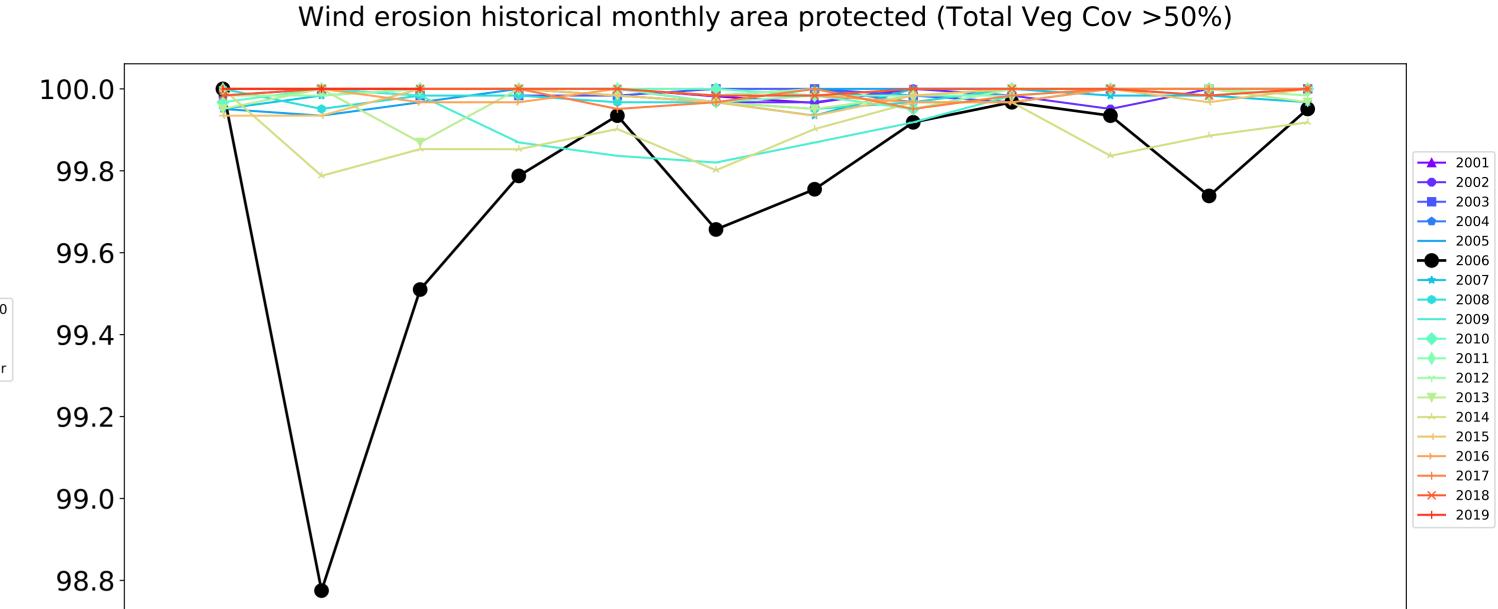




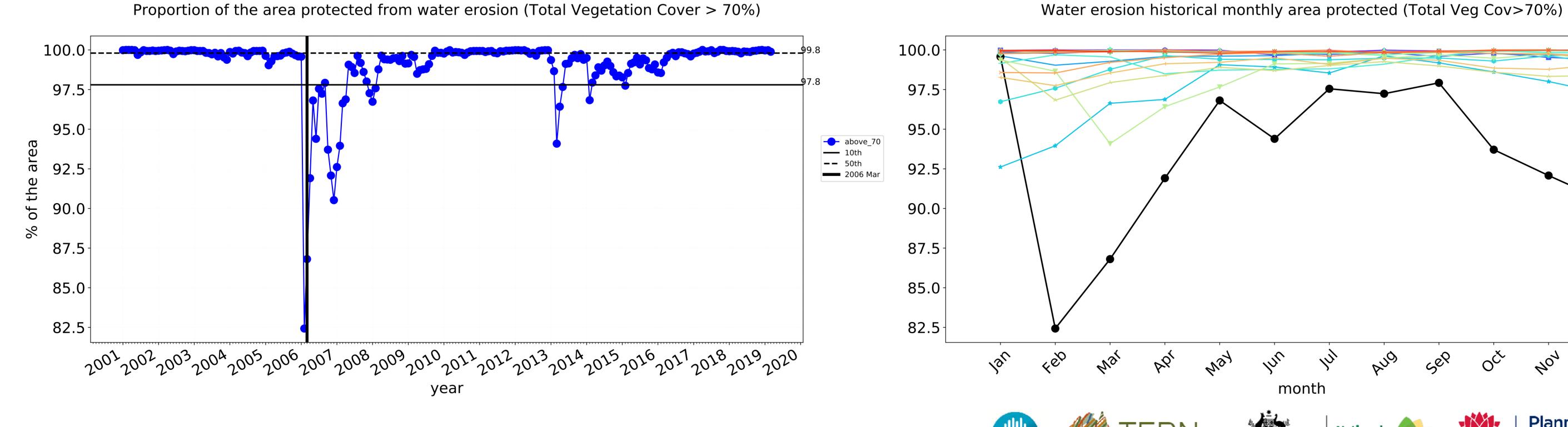


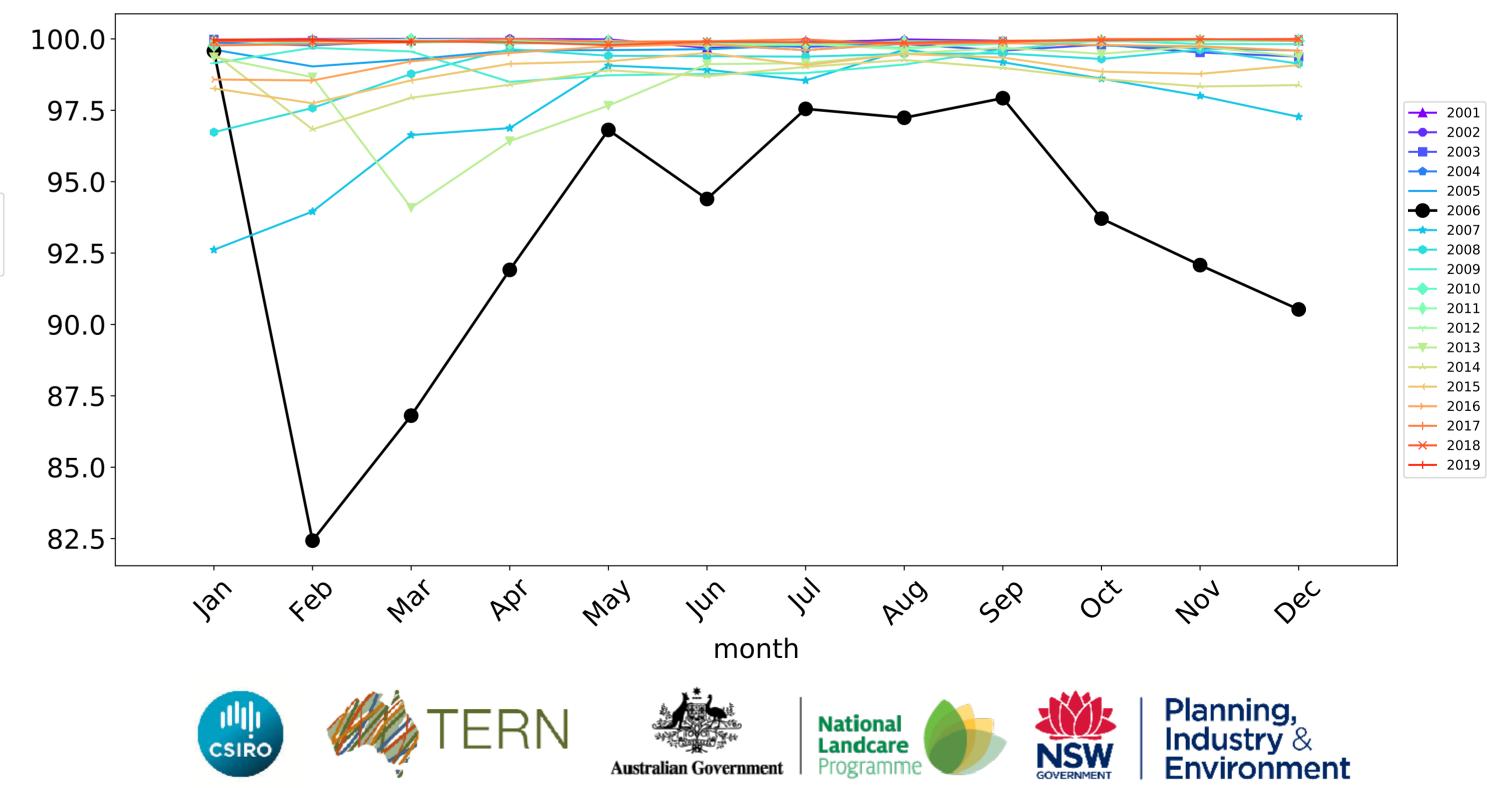
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

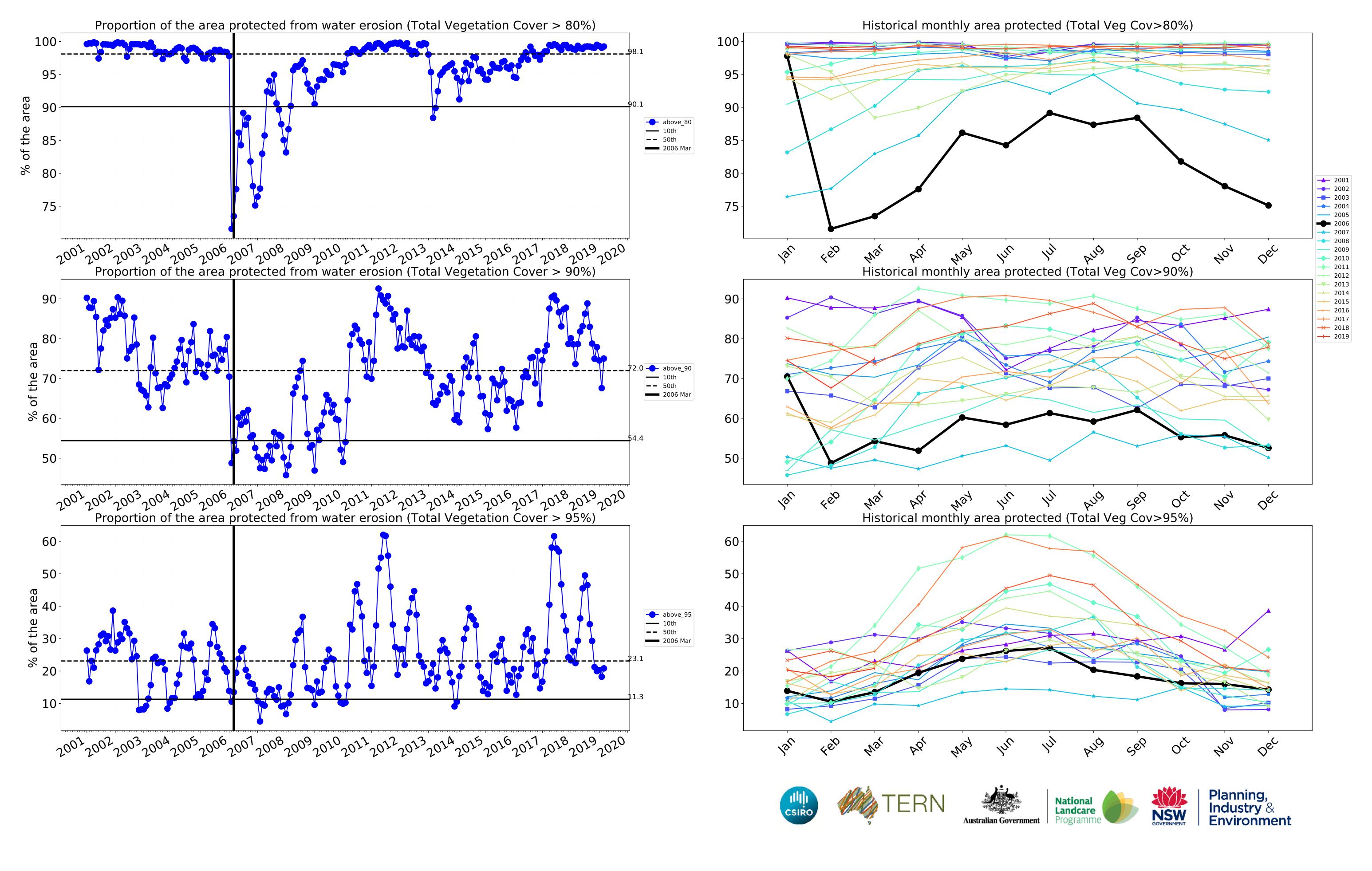




month



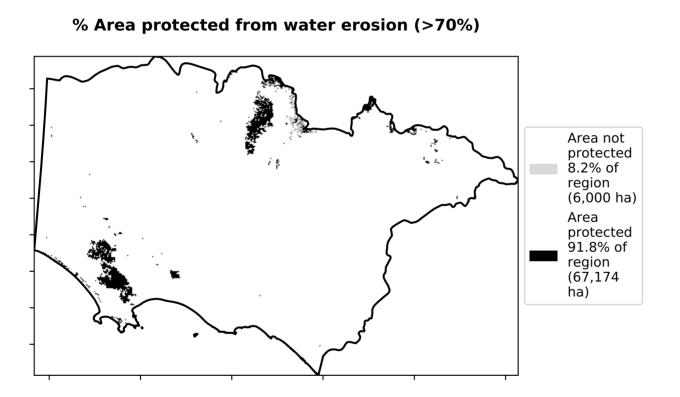


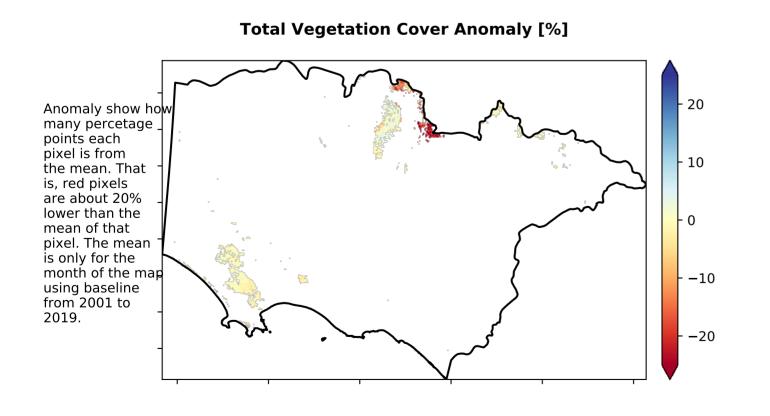


# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

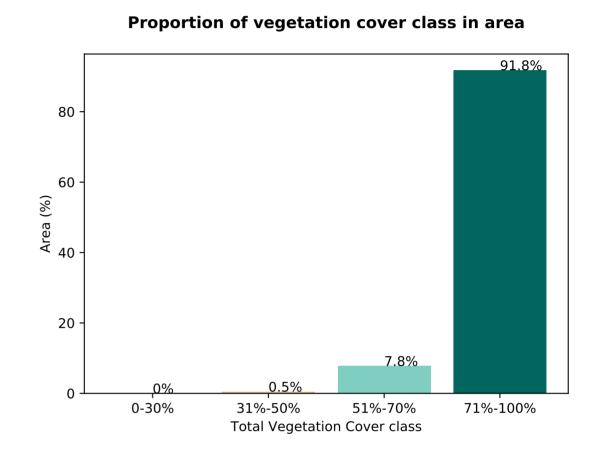
# Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

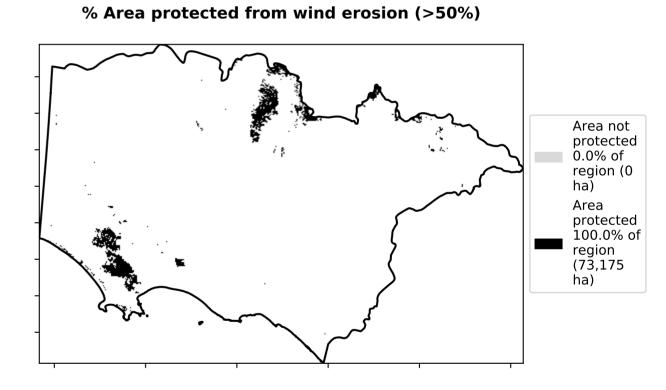
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

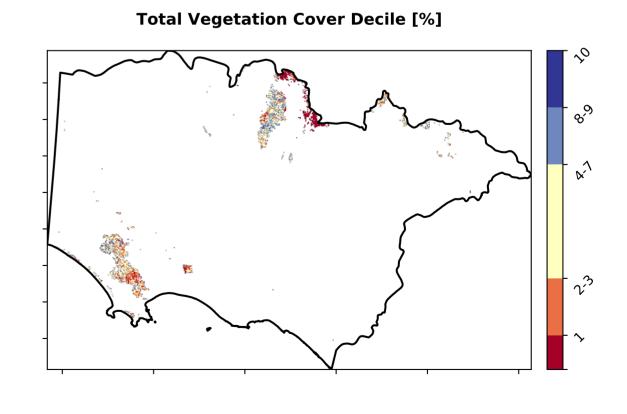




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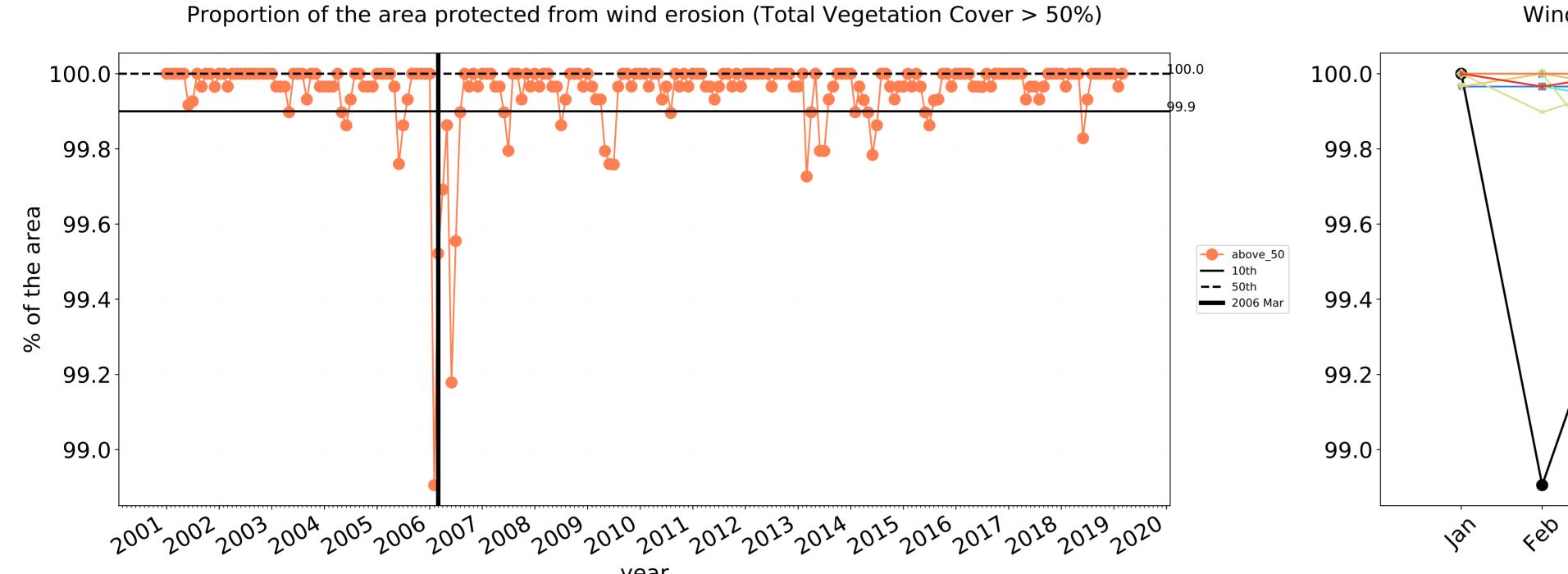


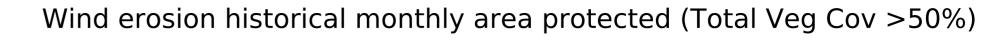


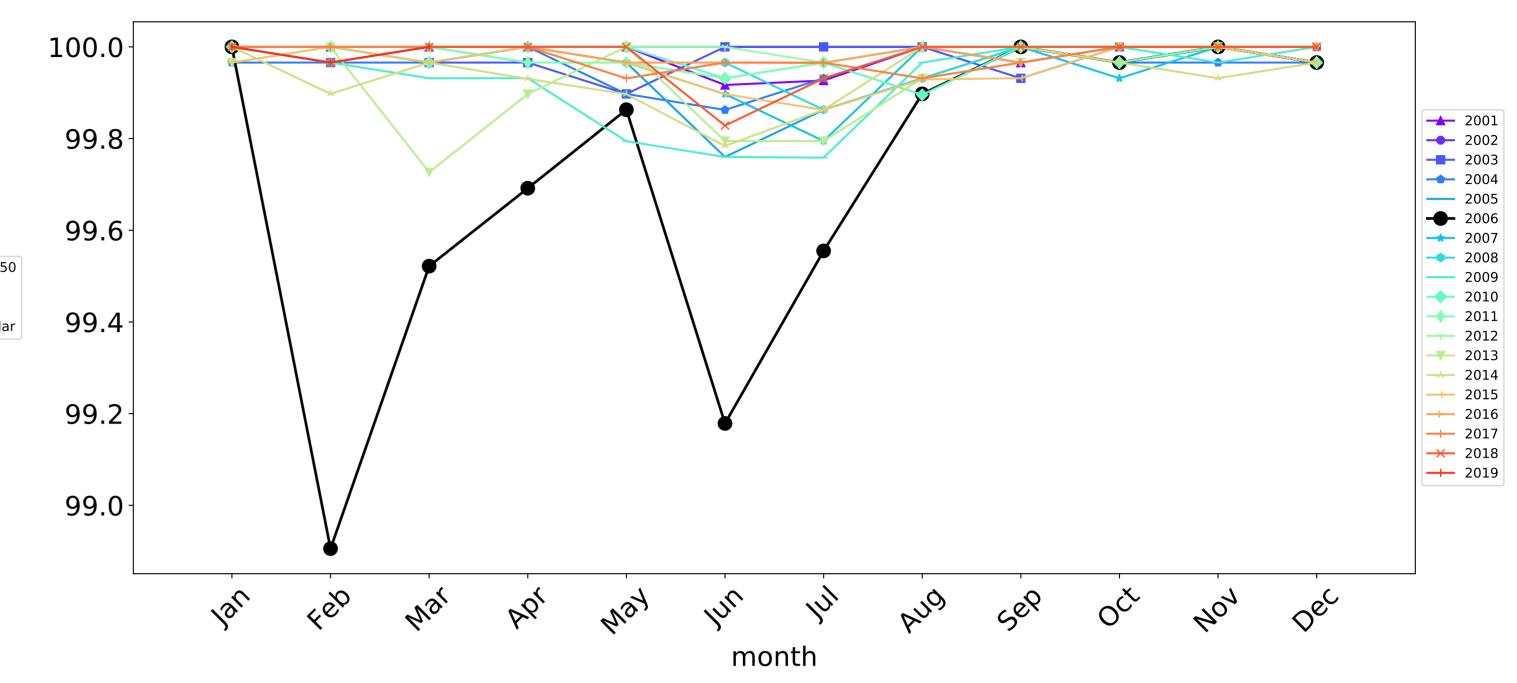


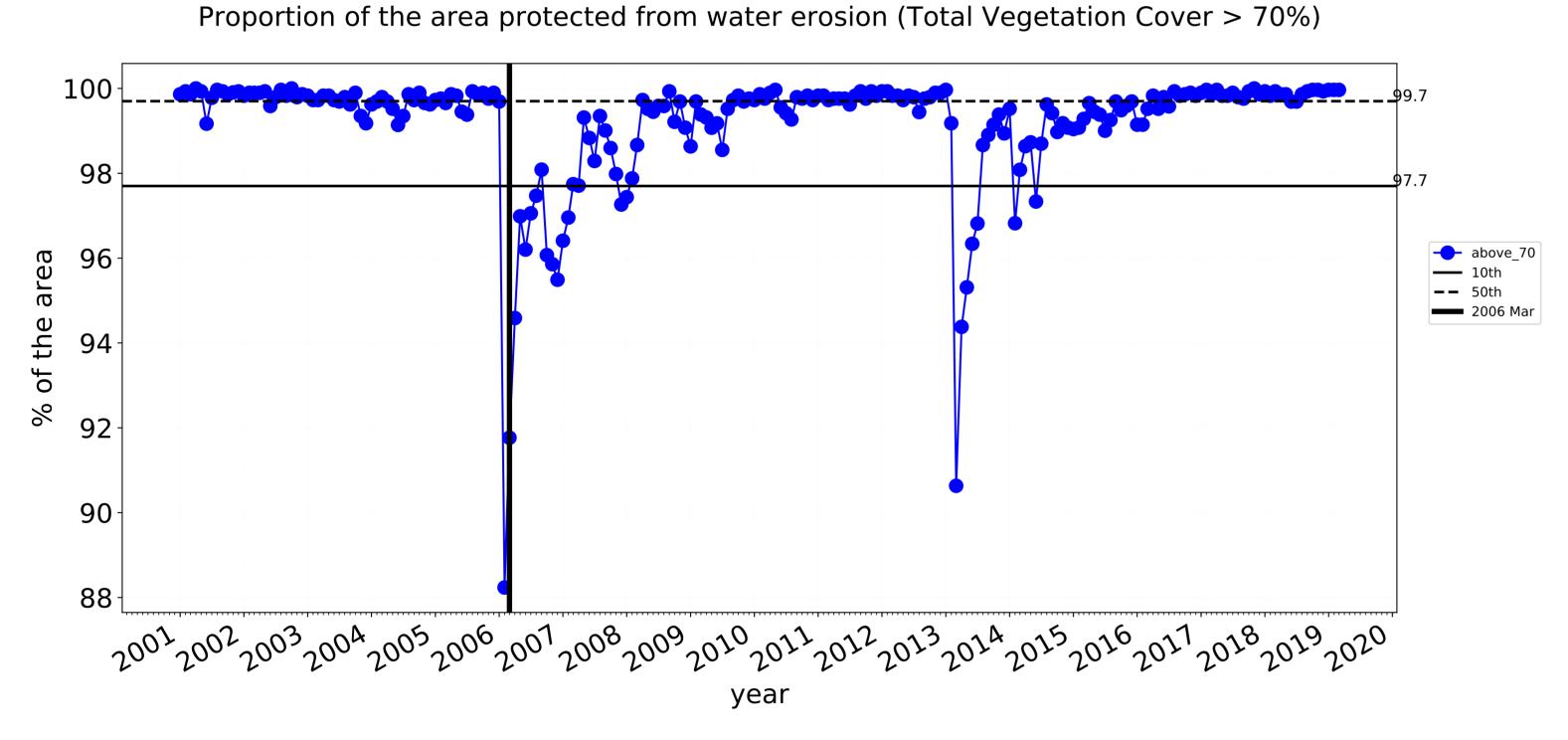


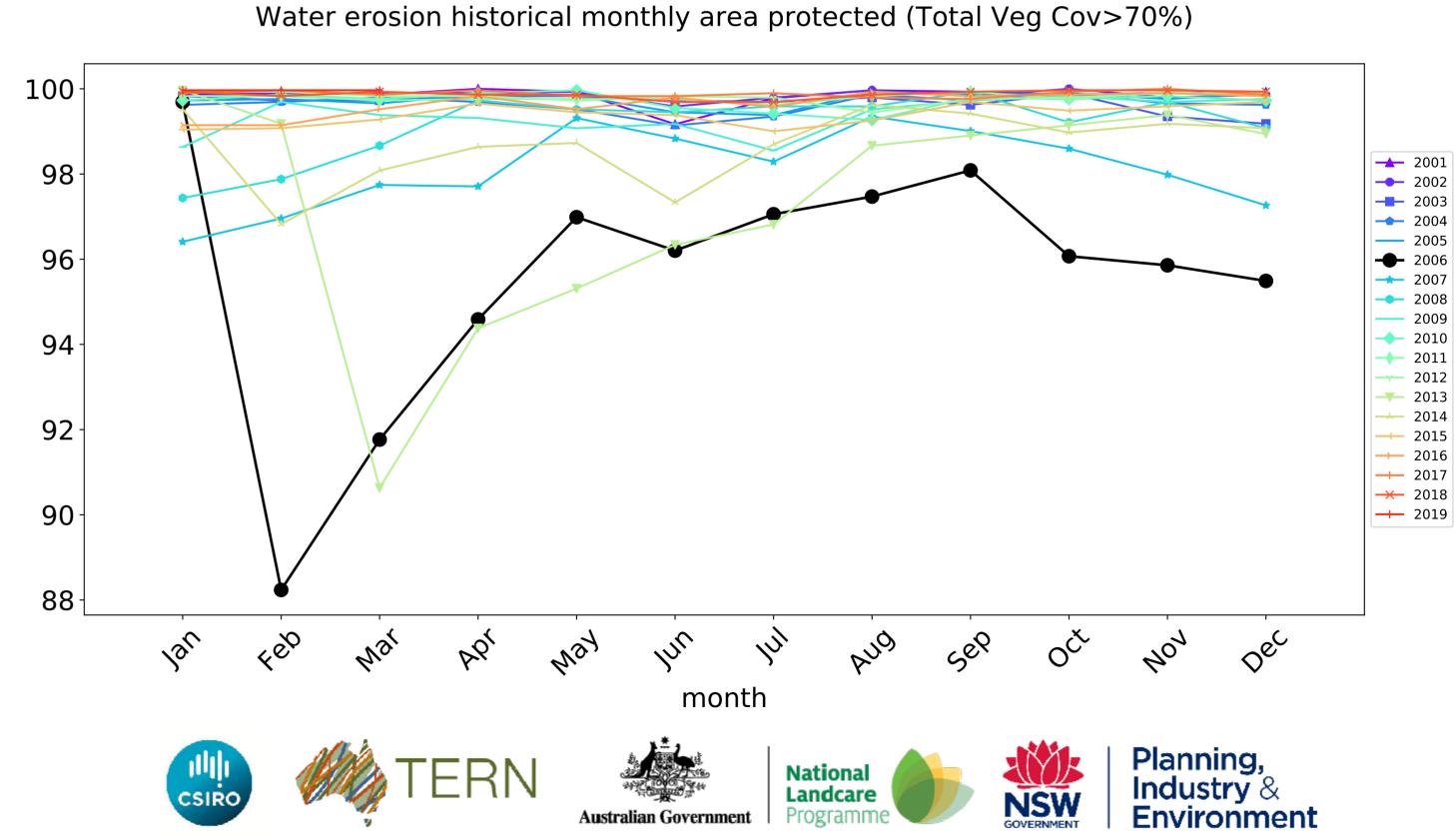


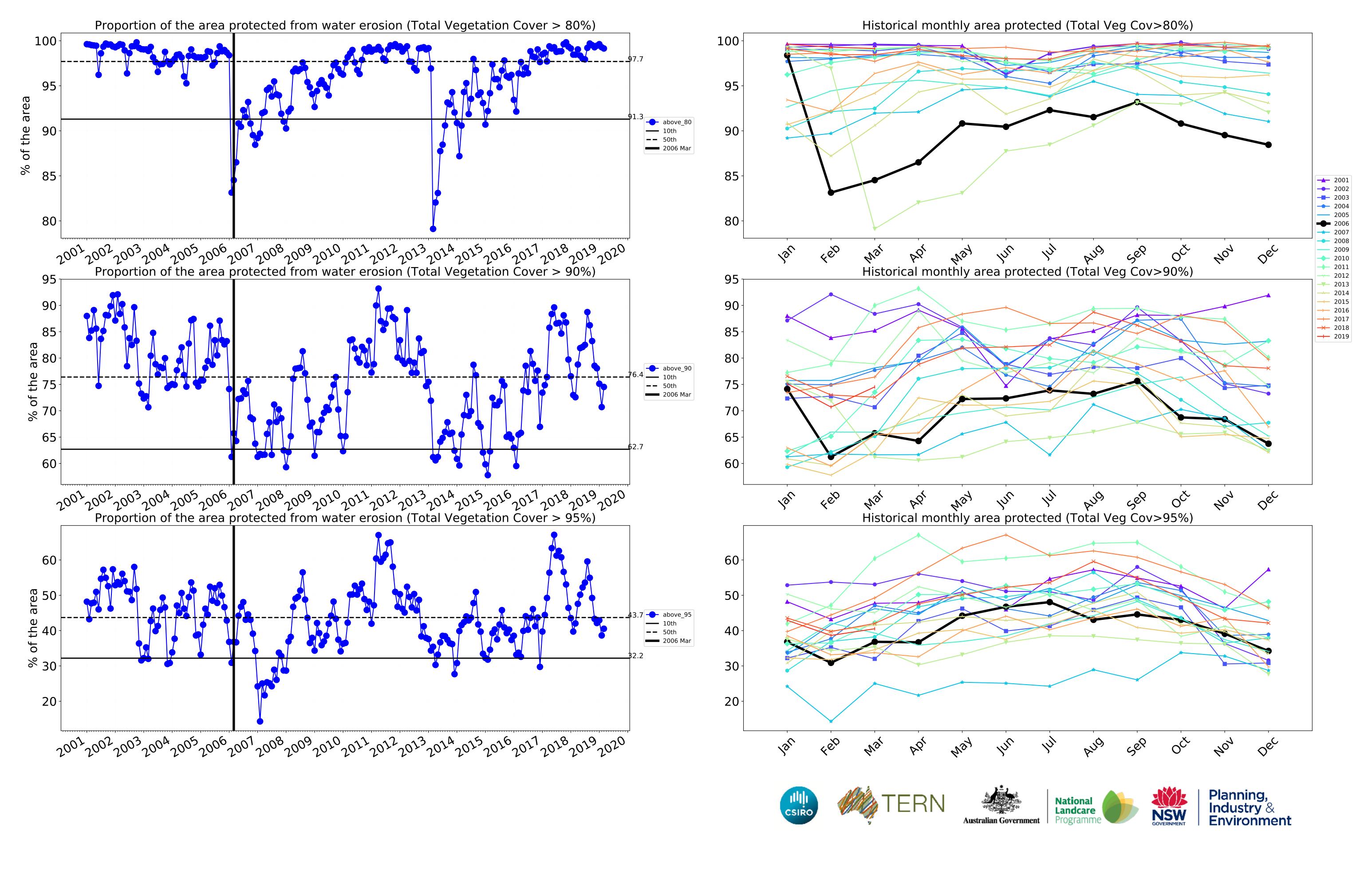




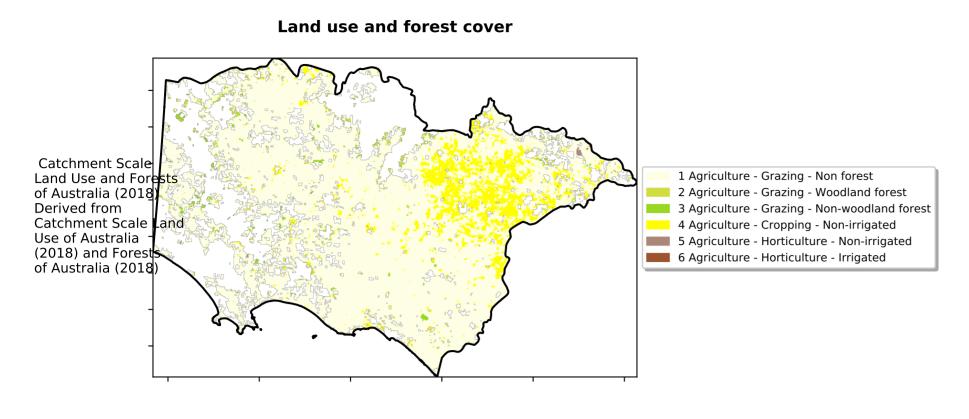




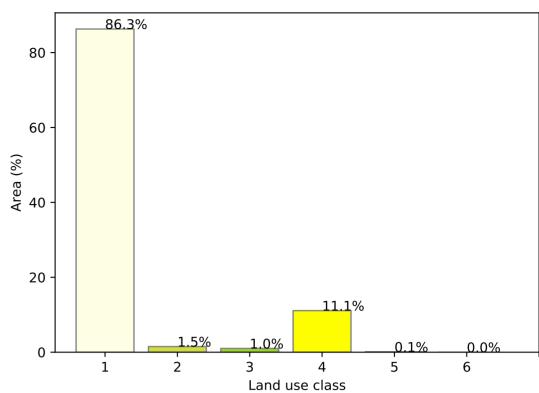




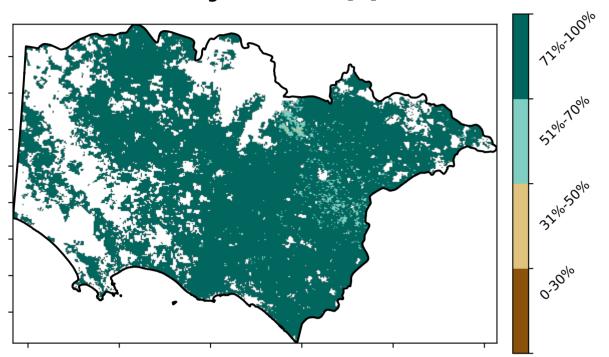
# **Agriculture**



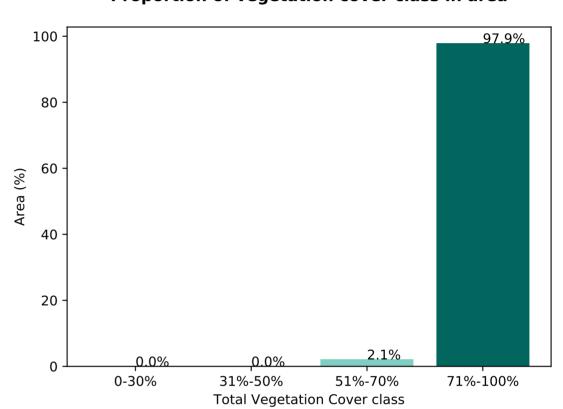
# Proportion of each land class in area



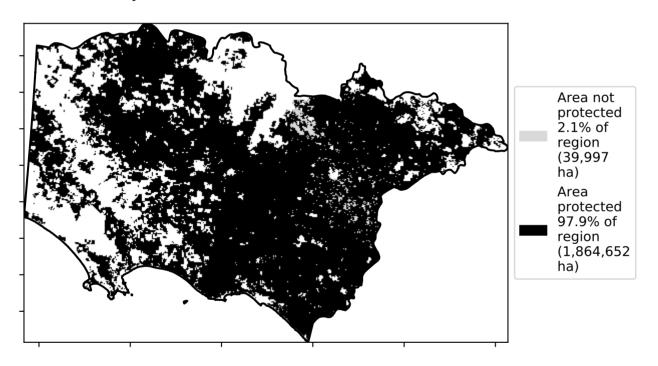
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



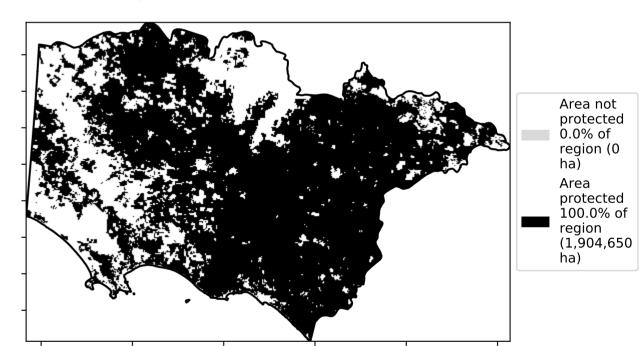
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



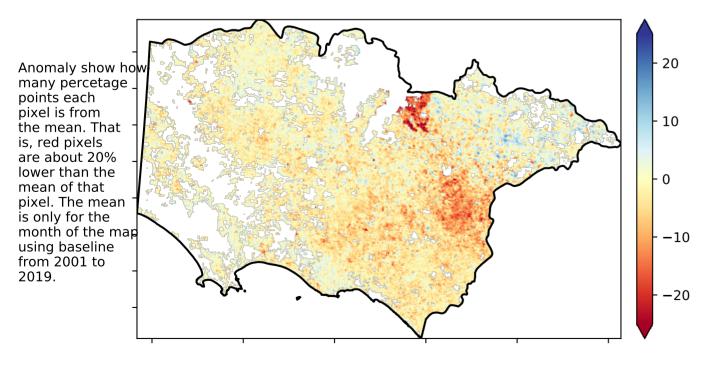
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



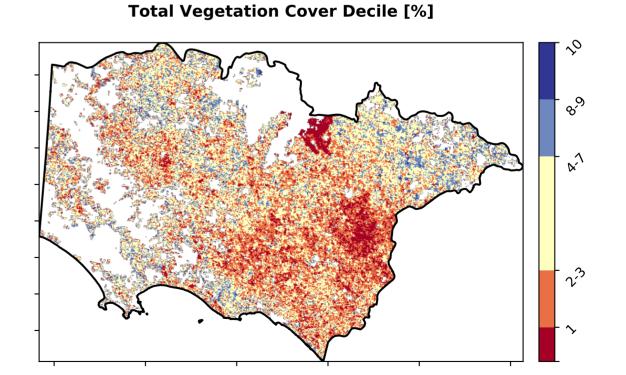
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



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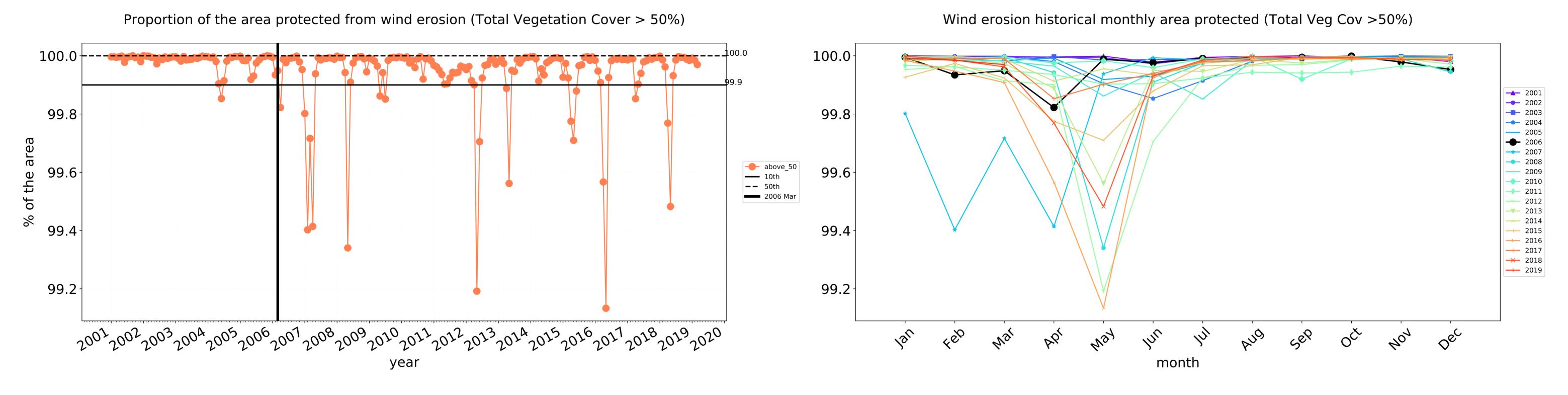


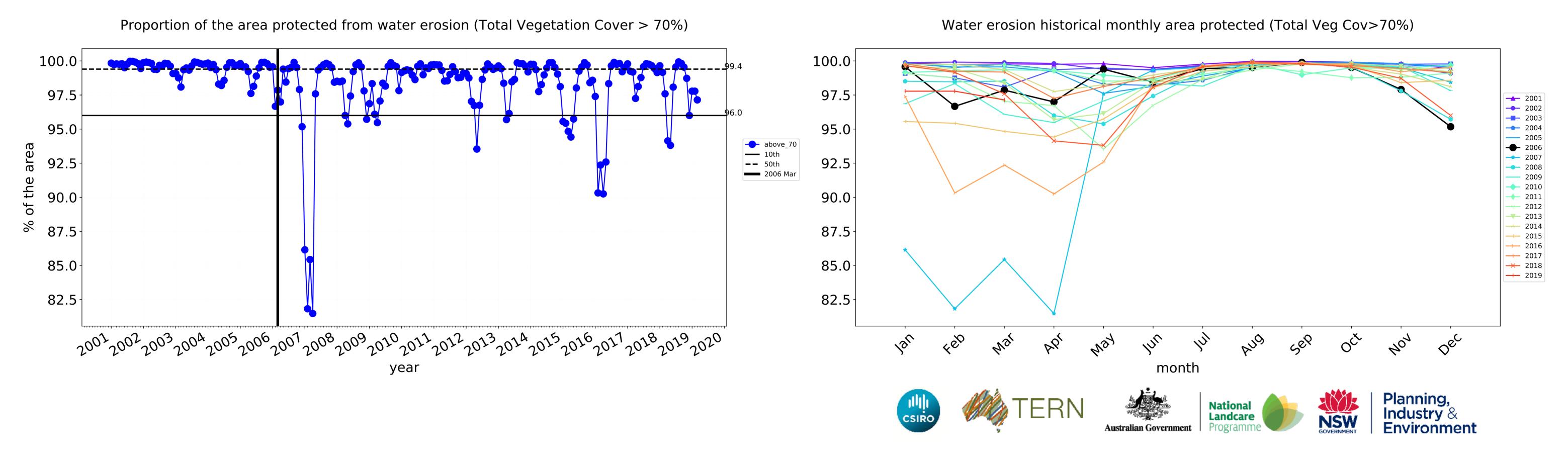


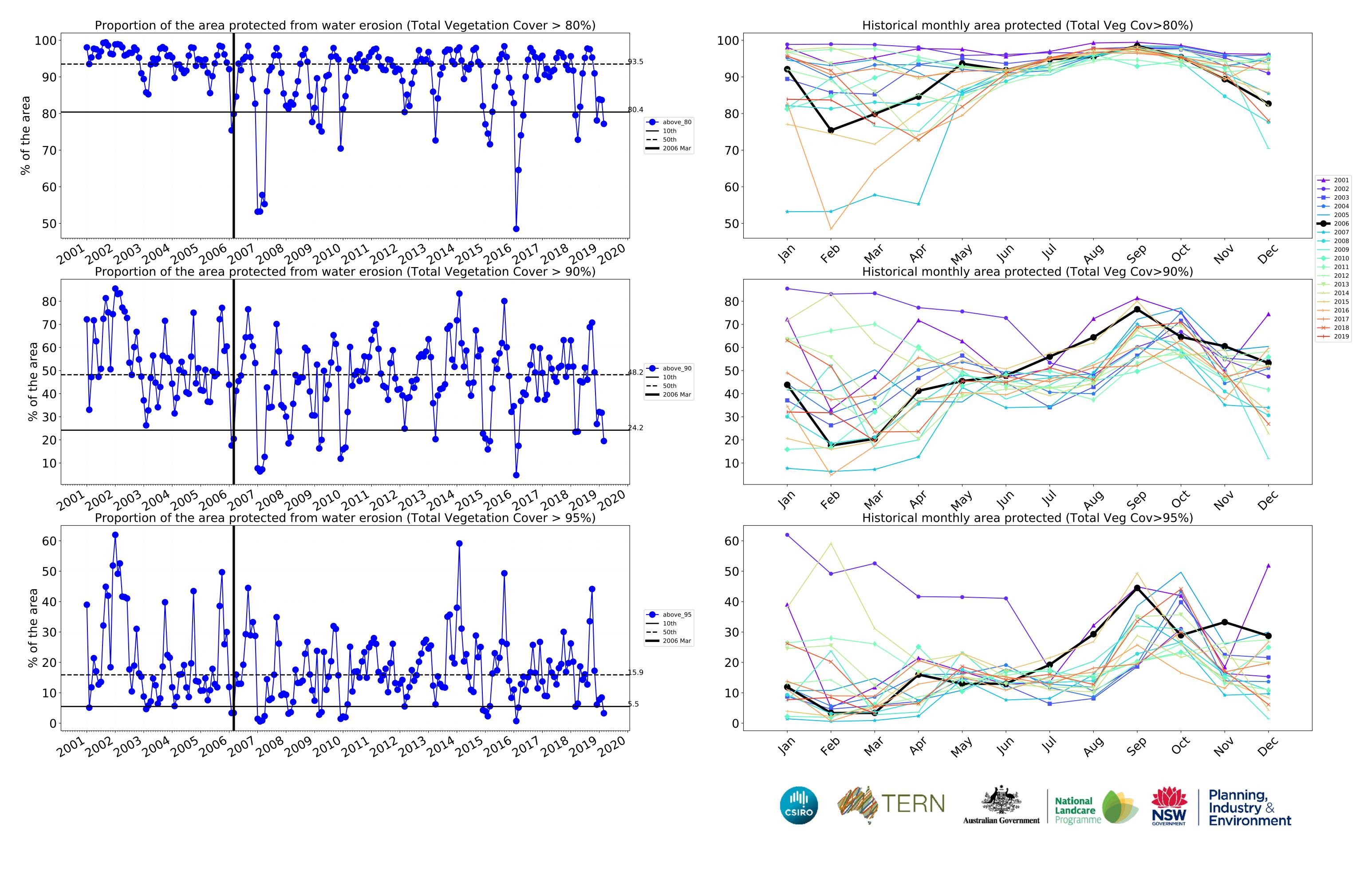




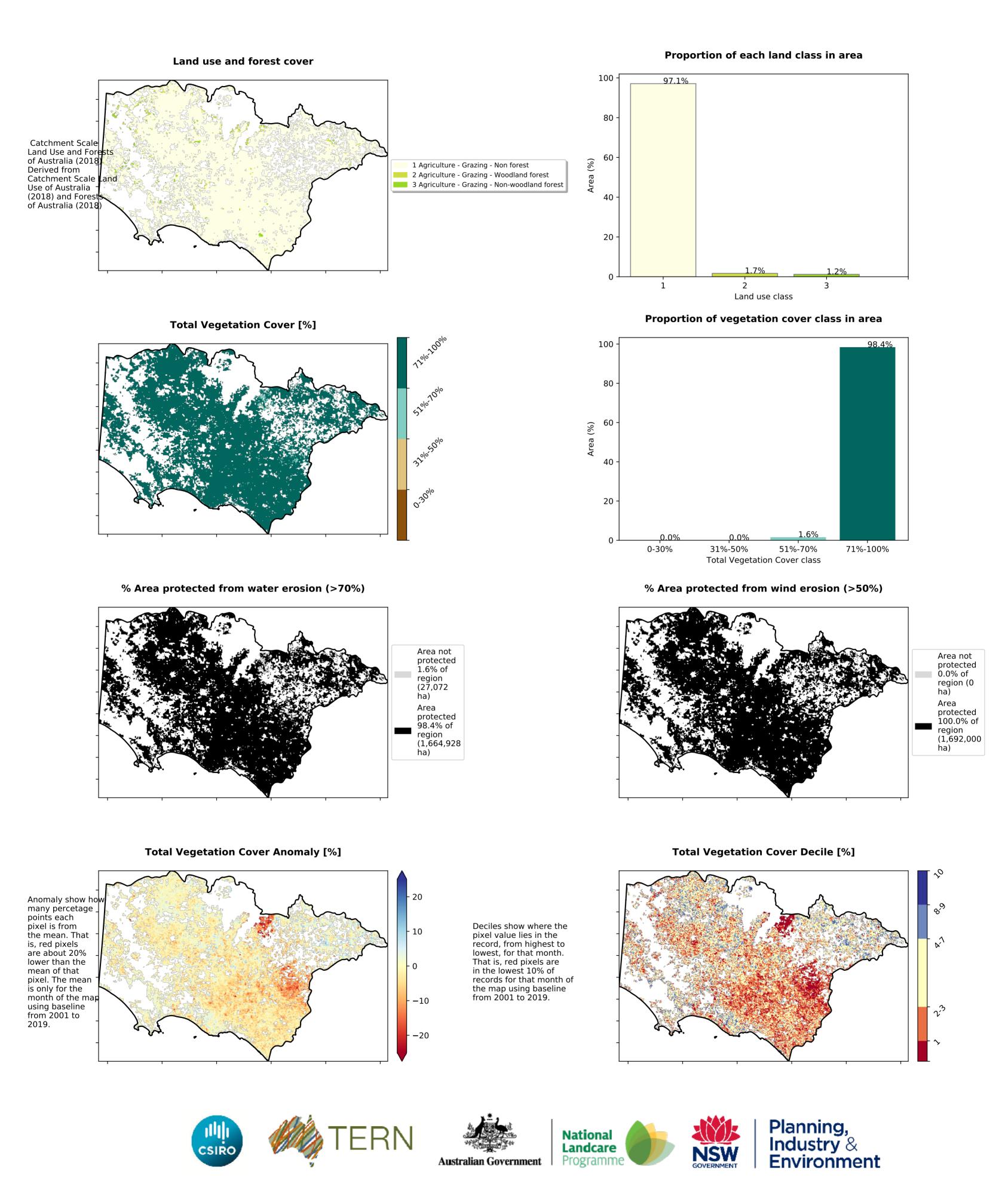
# **Agriculture timeseries**



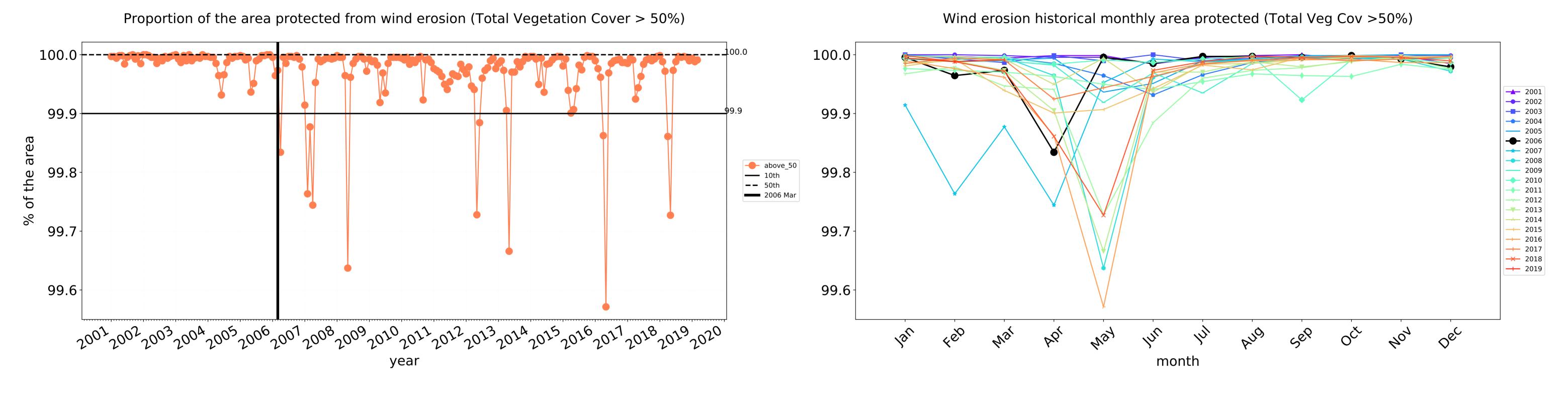


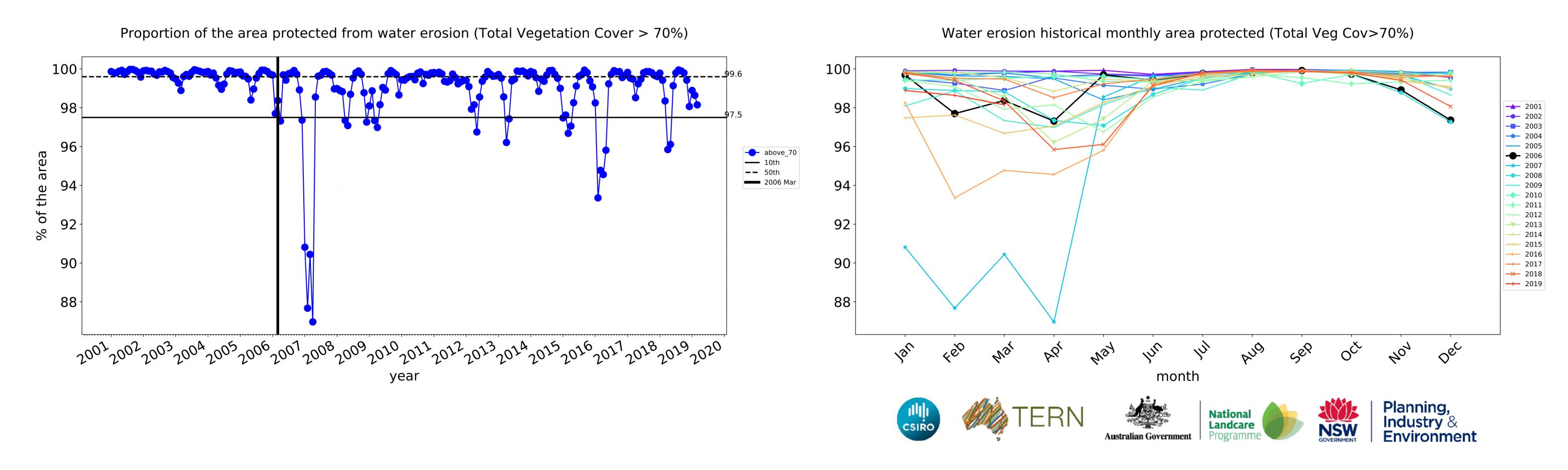


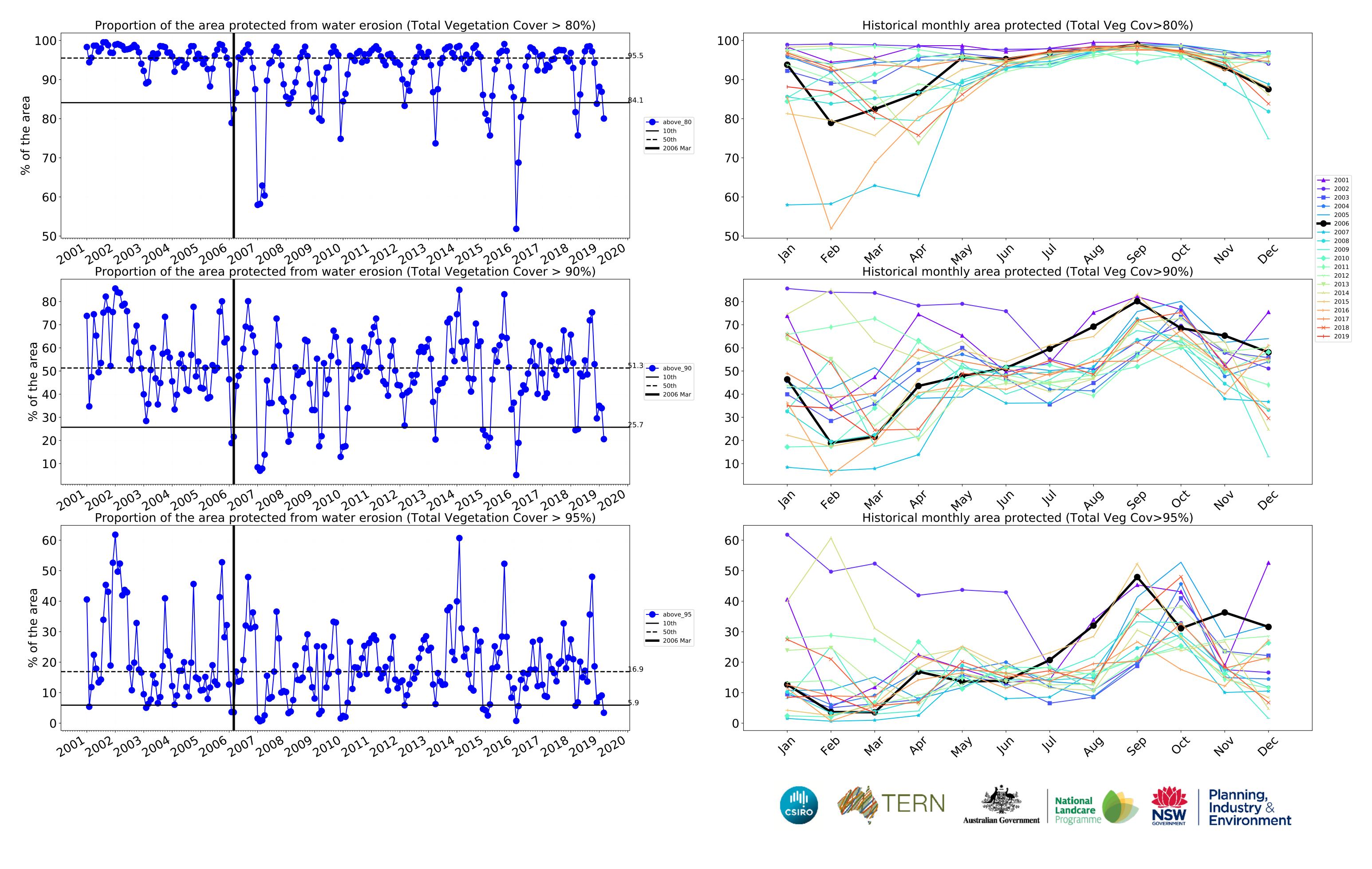
# **Grazing**



# **Grazing timeseries**

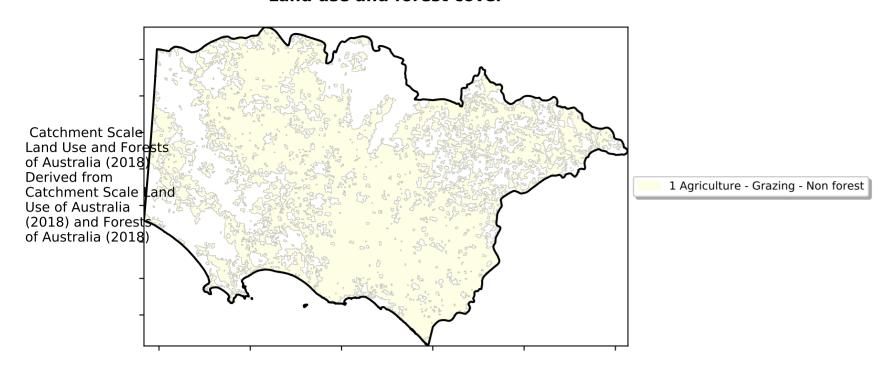




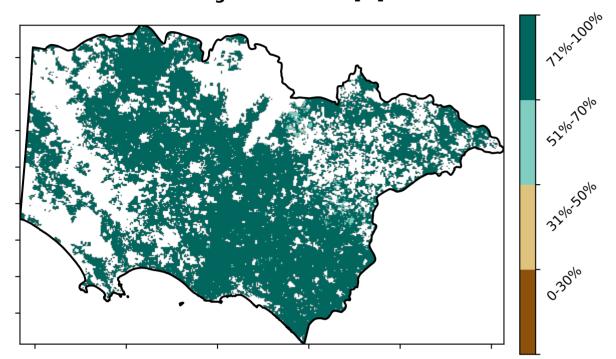


# **Grazing non forest**

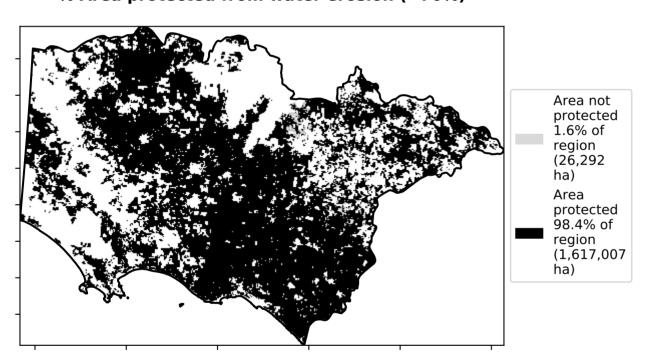
#### Land use and forest cover



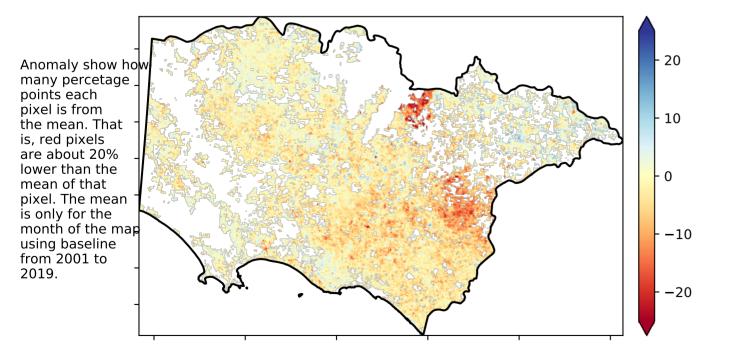
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

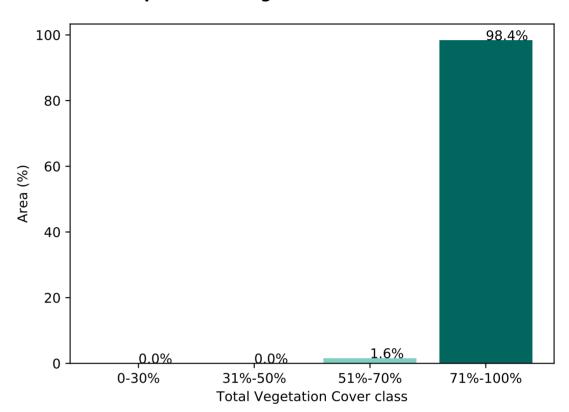


# Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

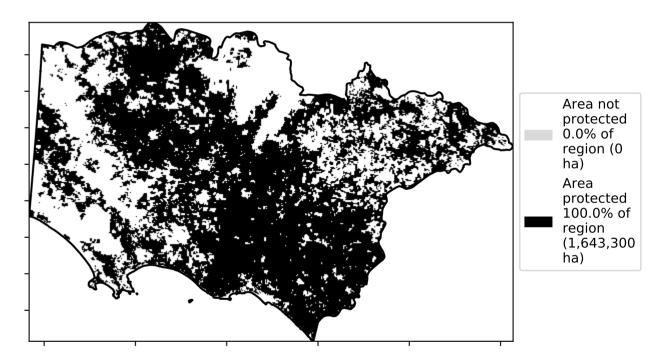


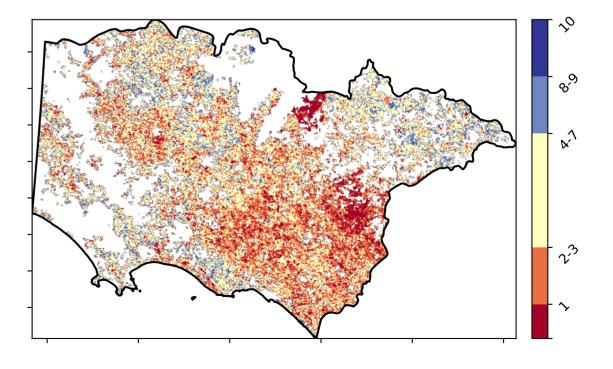
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#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









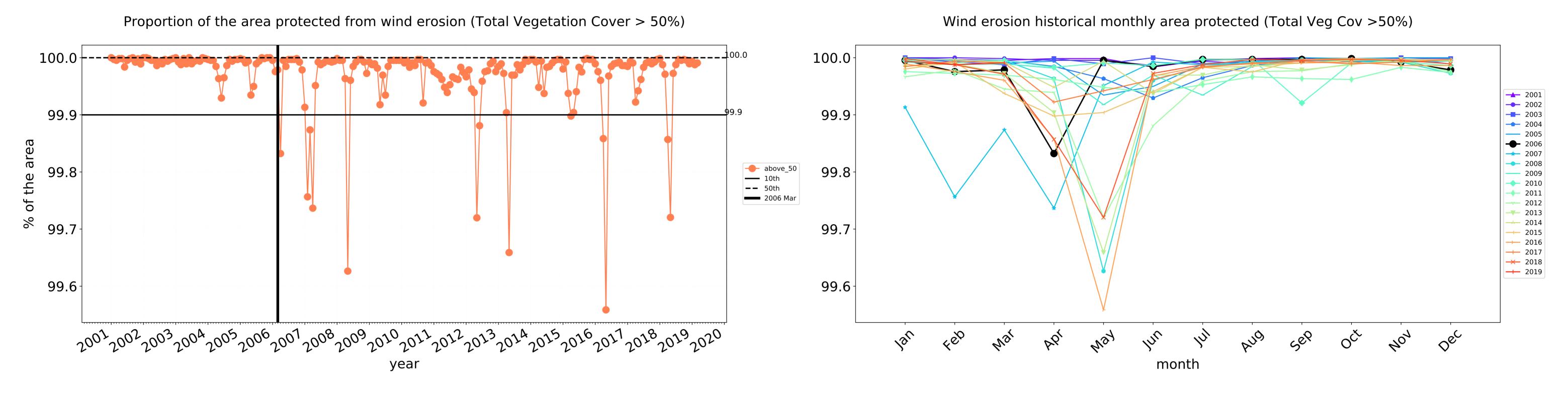


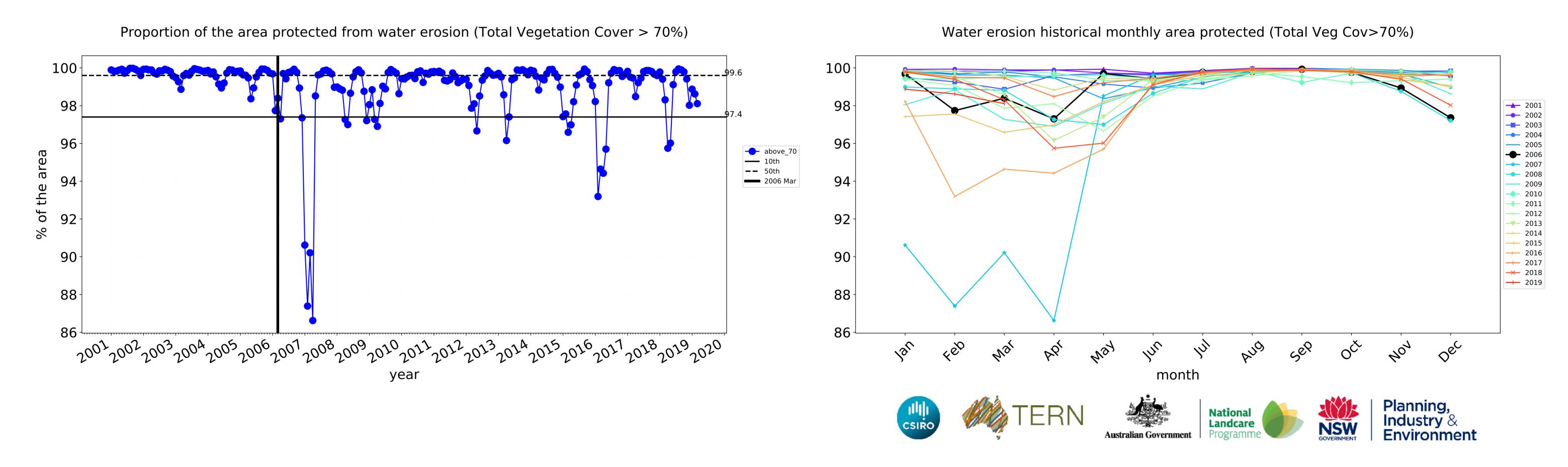


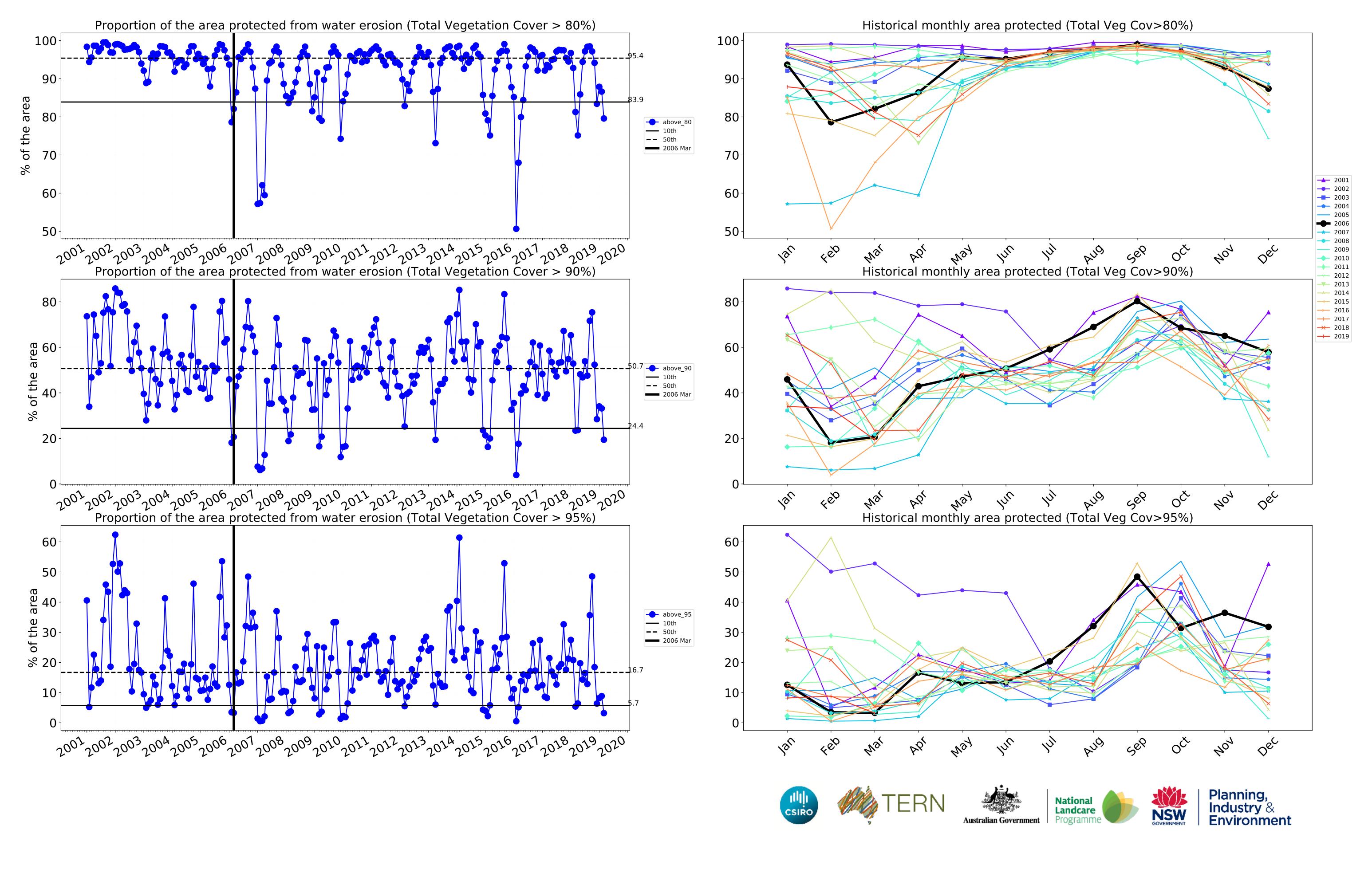




# **Grazing non forest timeseries**

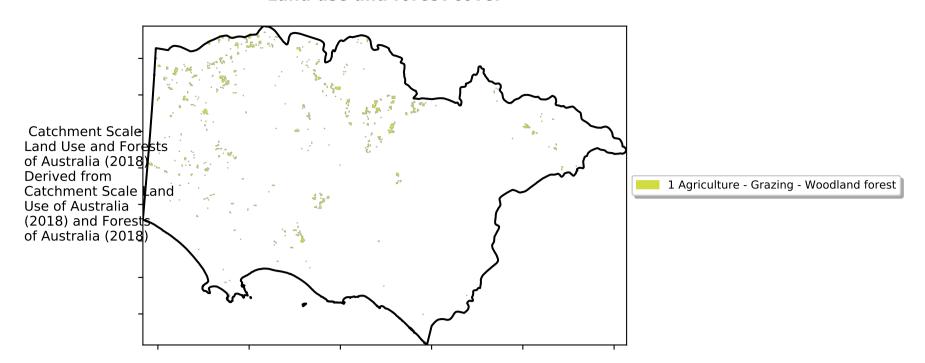




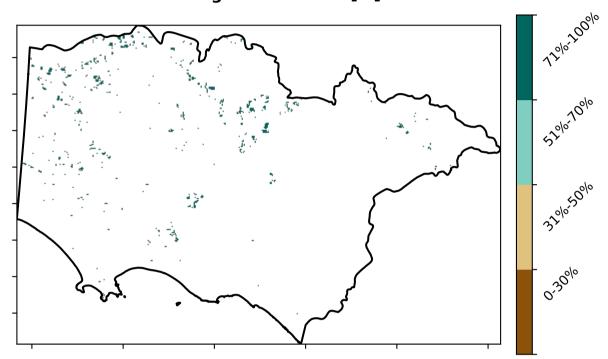


# **Grazing Woodland forest**

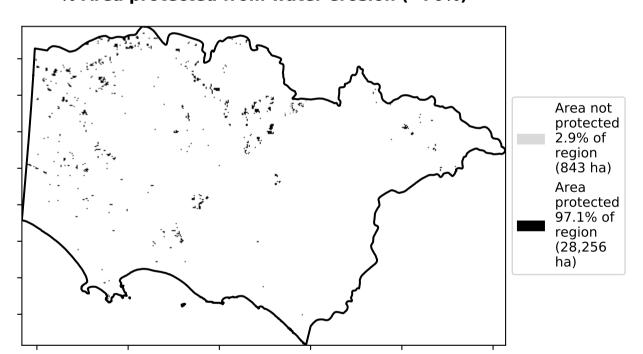
#### Land use and forest cover



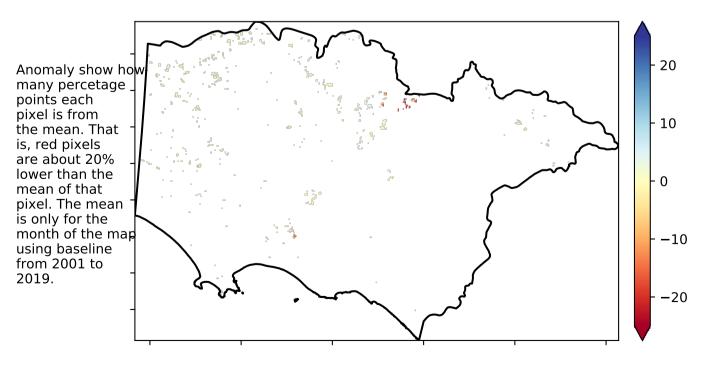
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

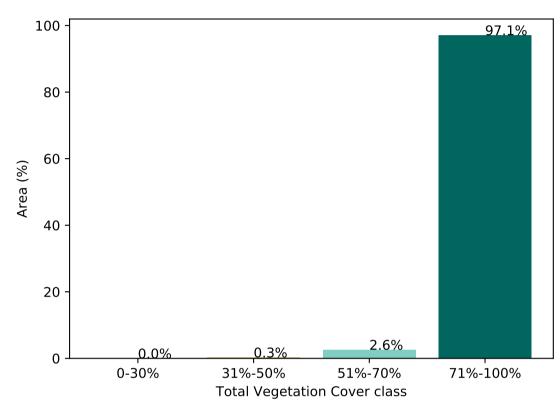


# Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

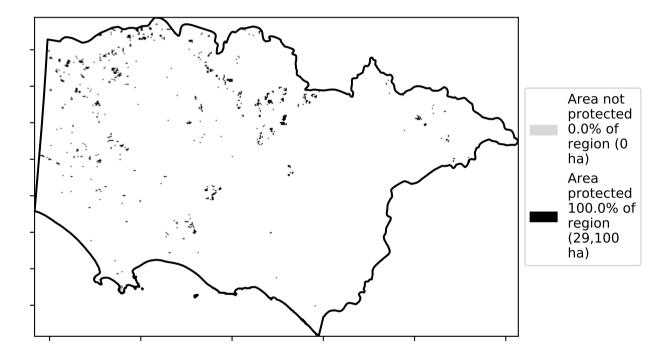


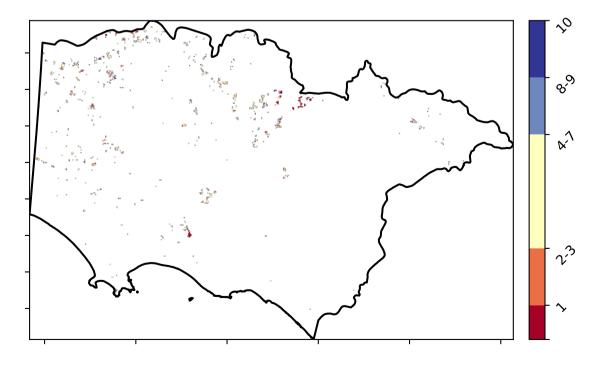
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









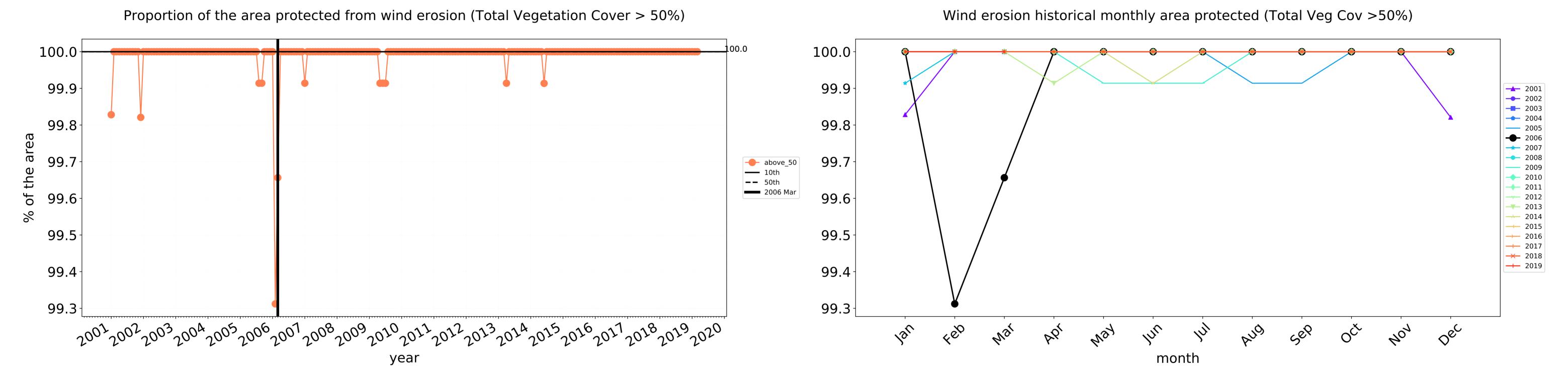


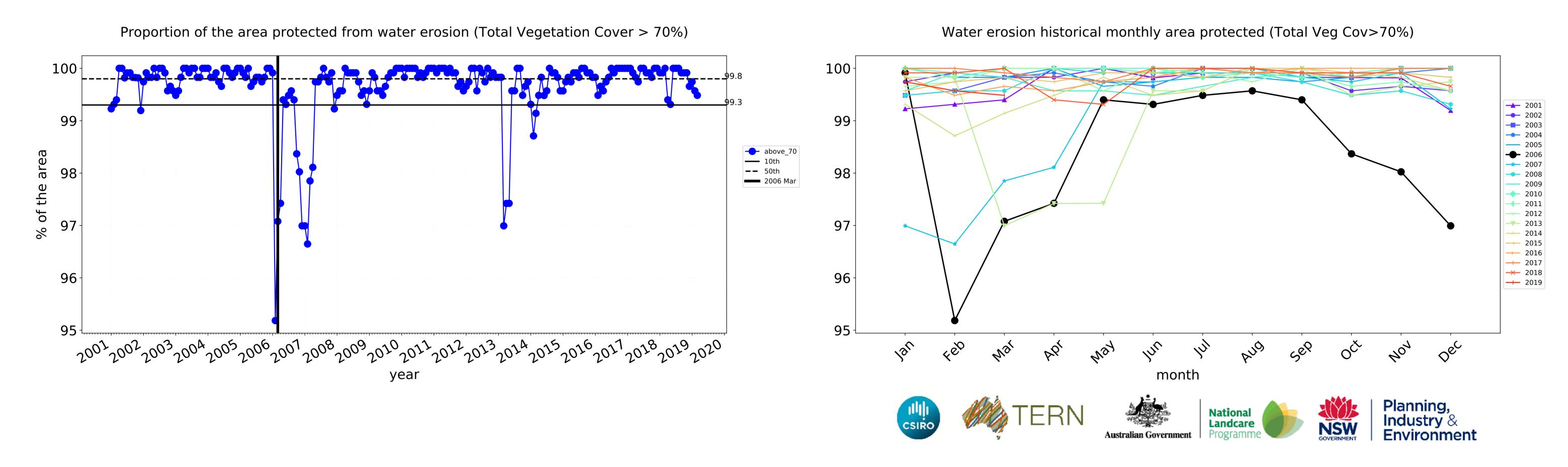


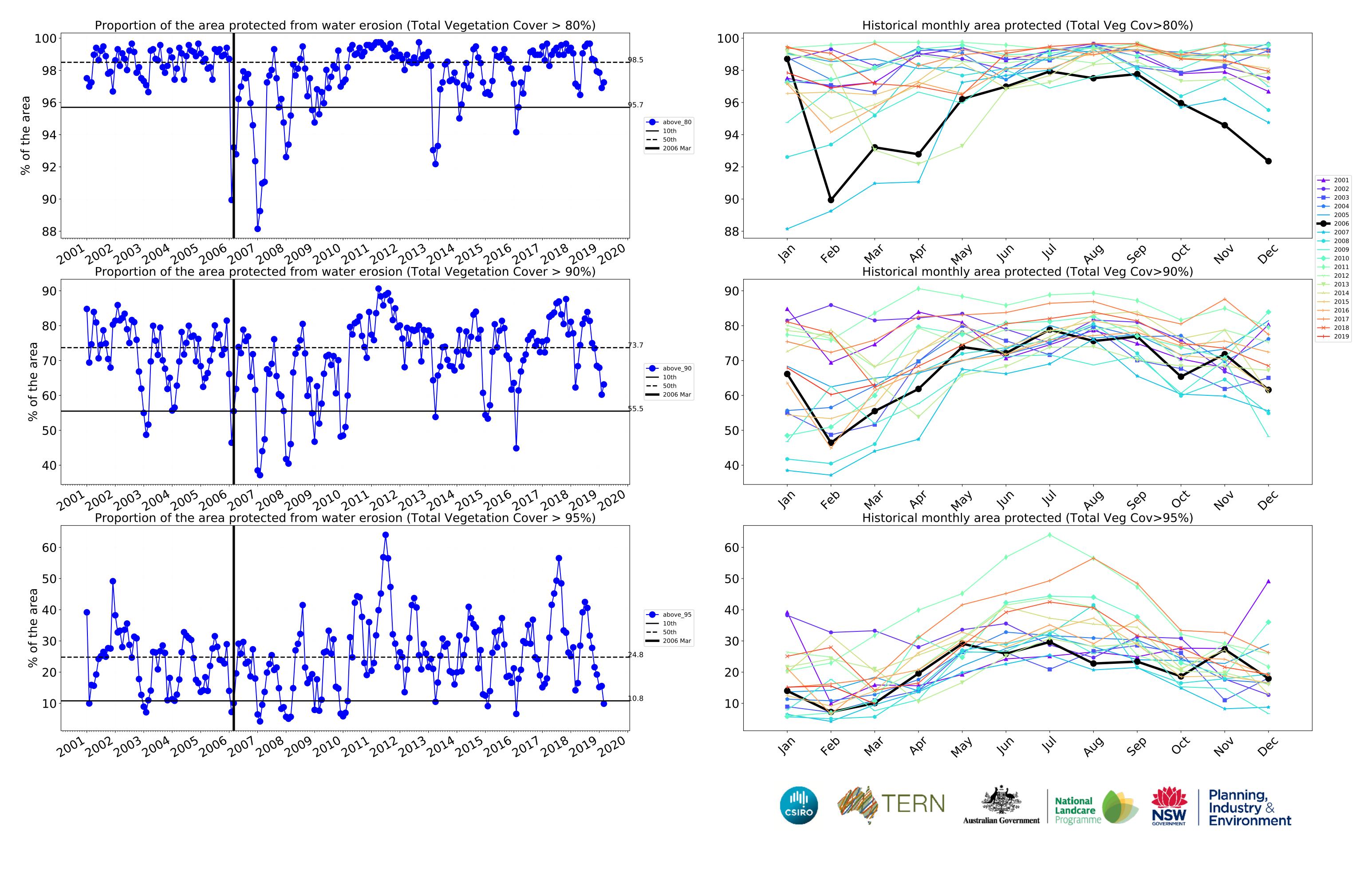




# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**

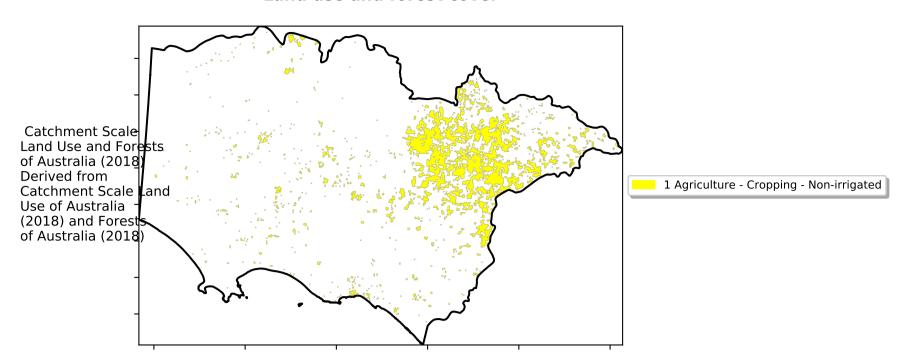




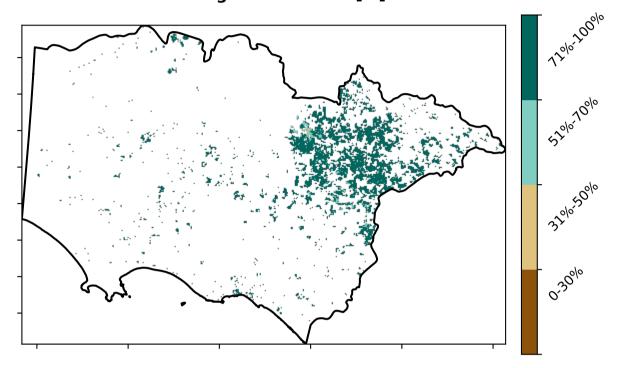


# **Cropping**

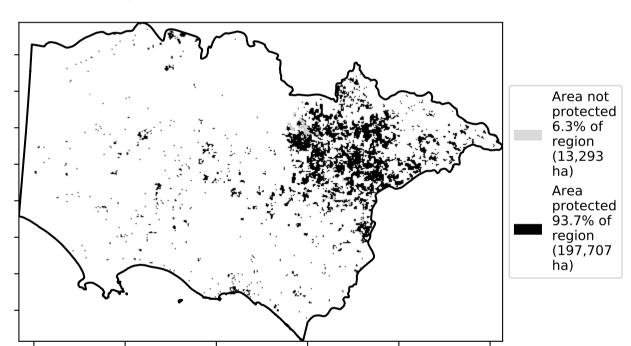
#### Land use and forest cover



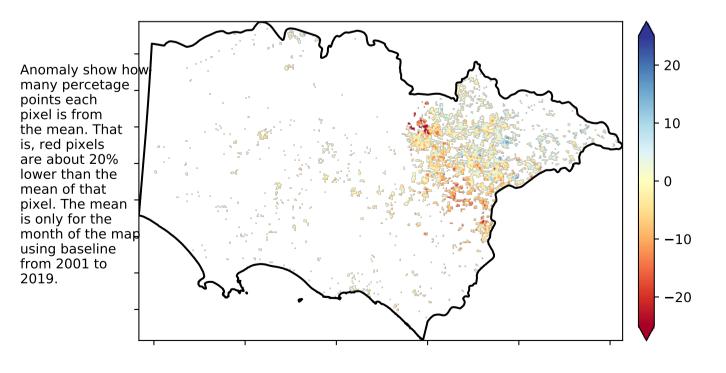
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

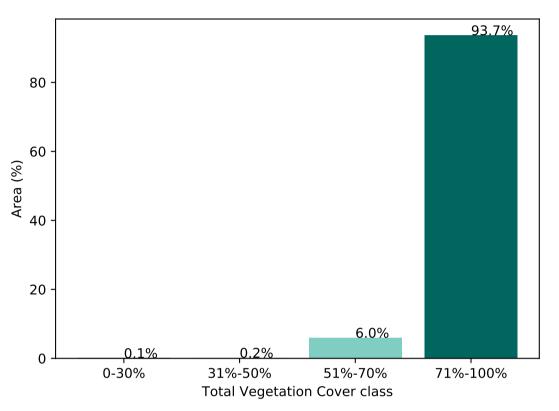


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

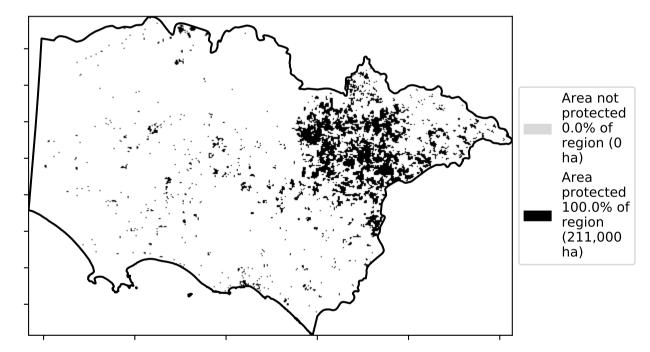


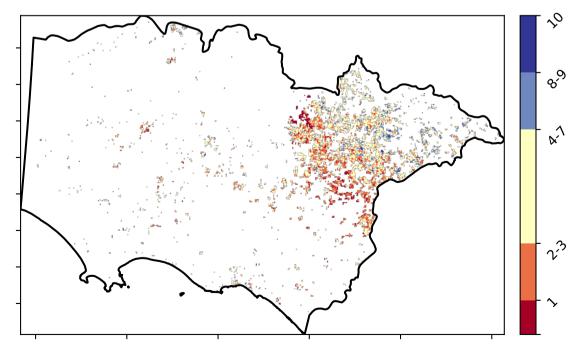
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









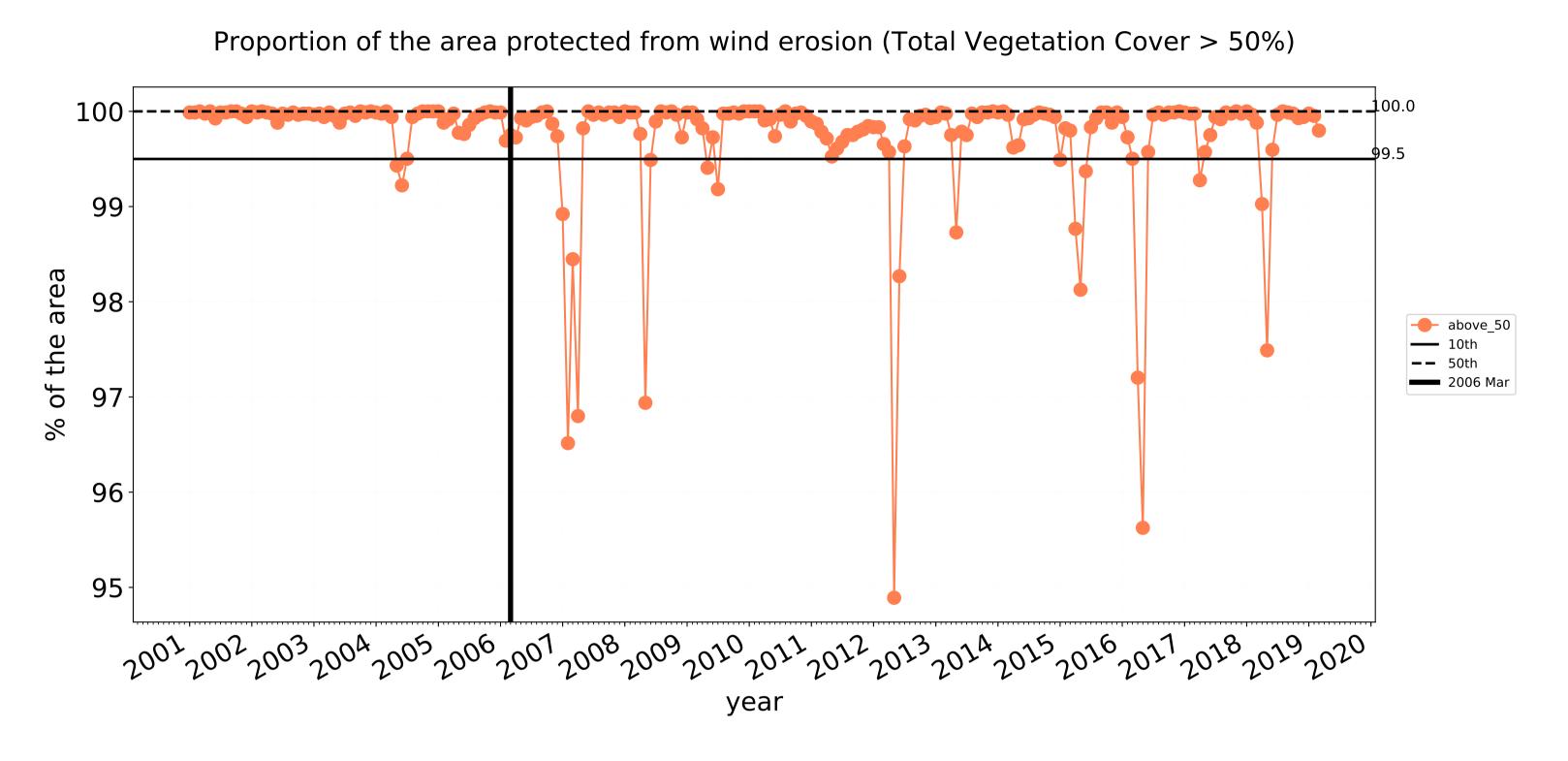


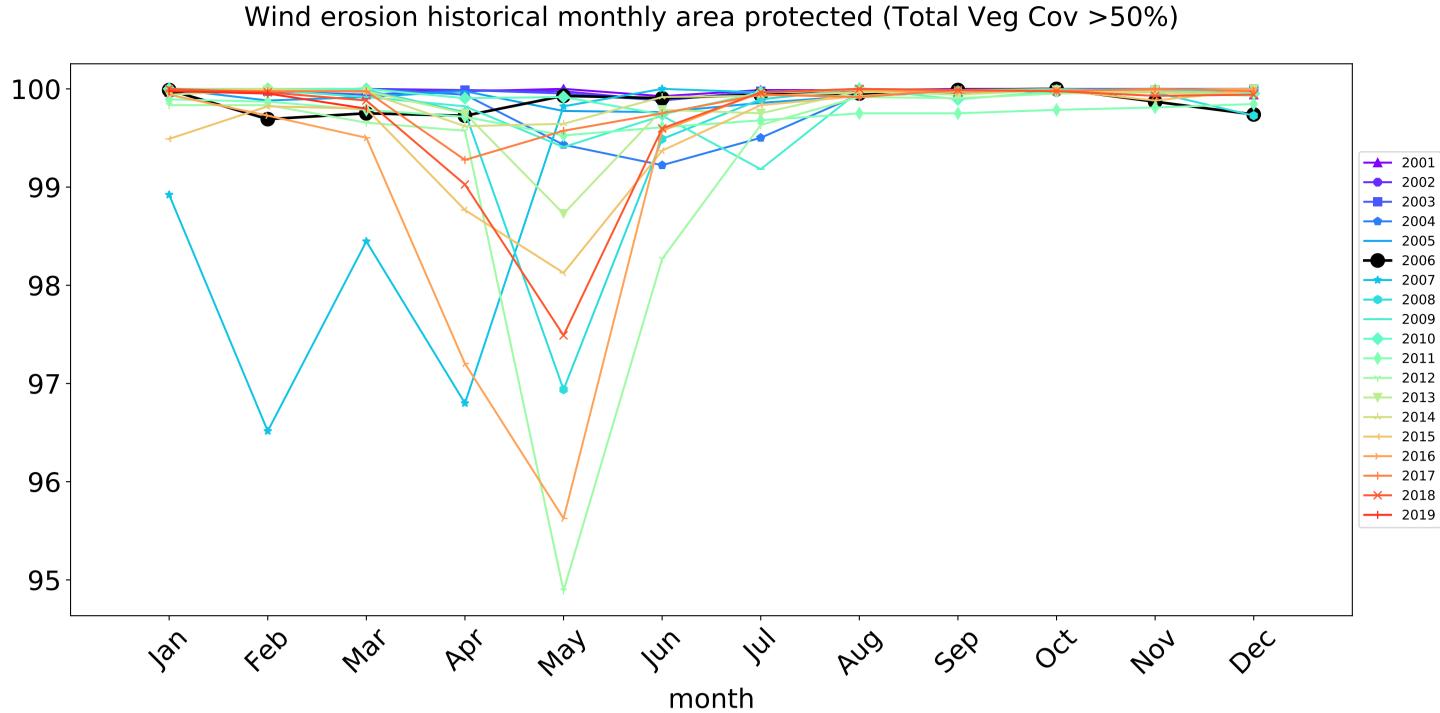


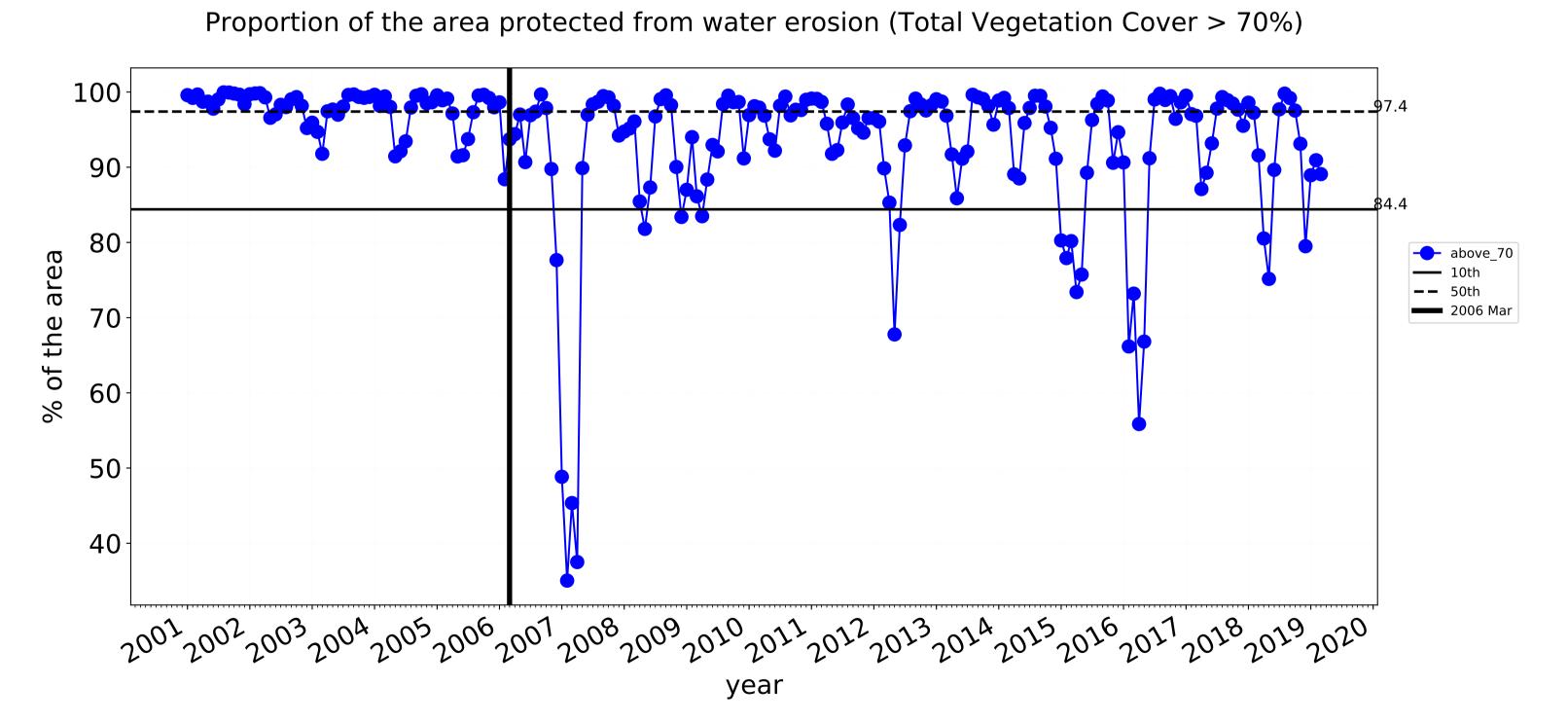


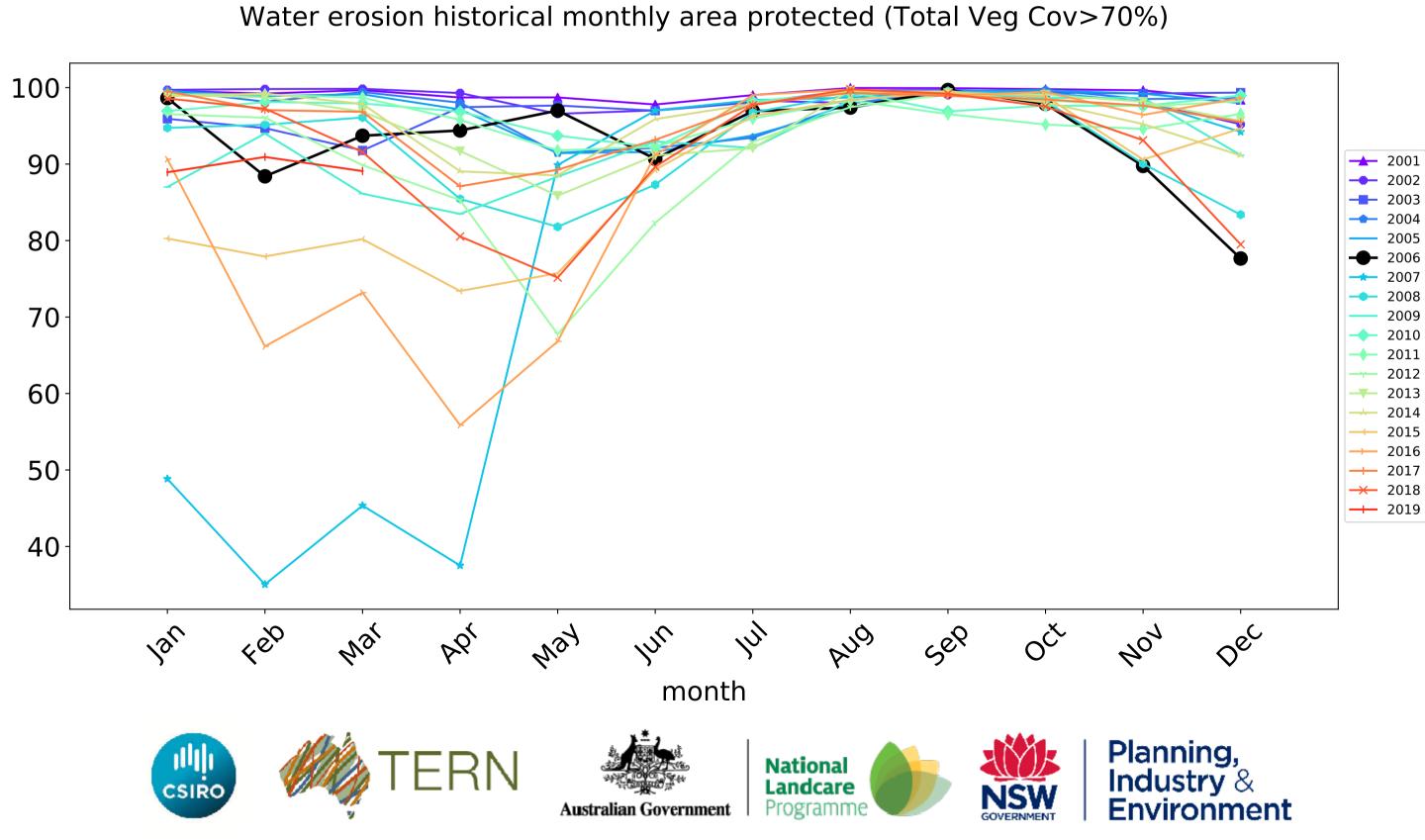


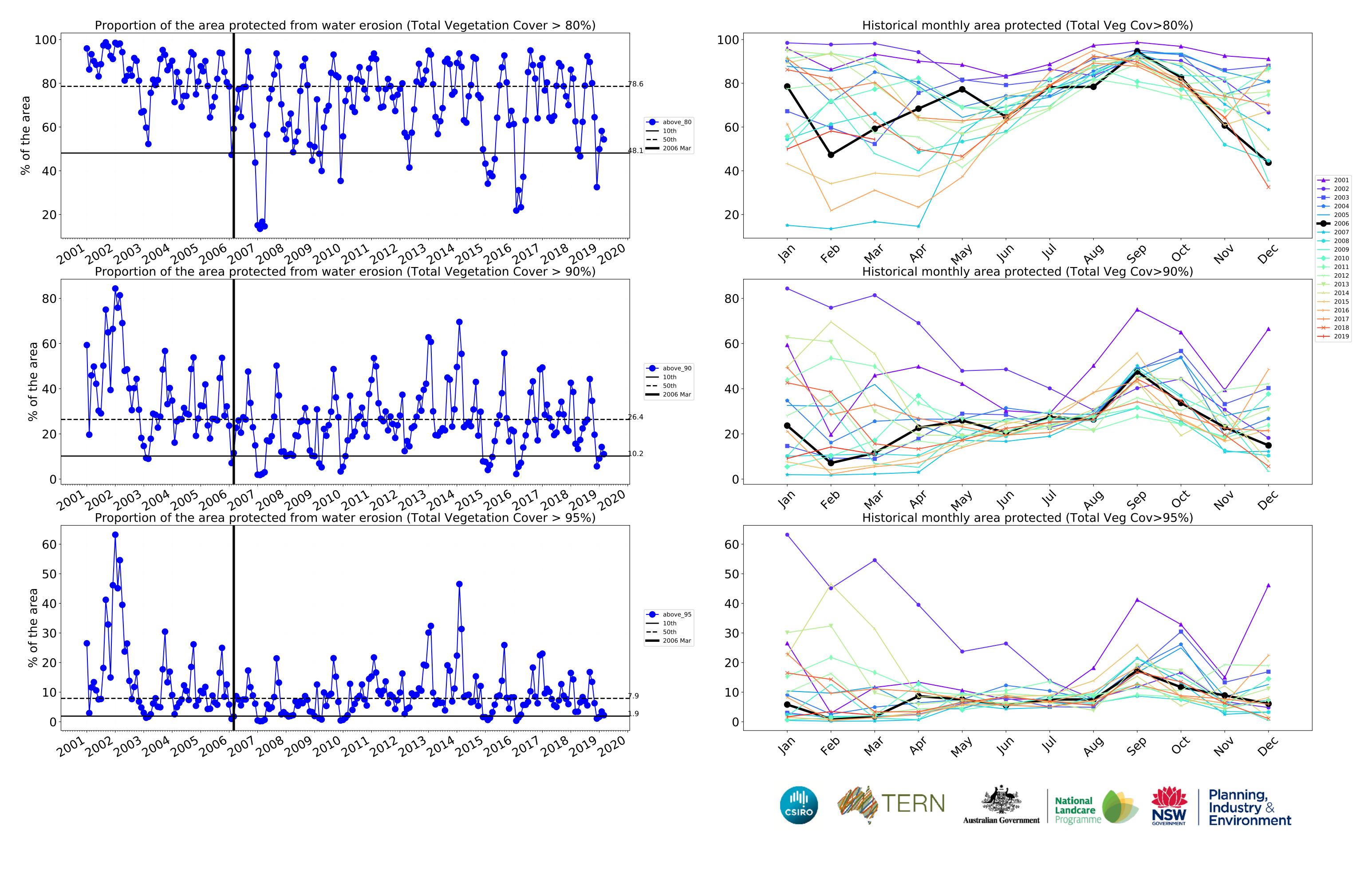
# **Cropping timeseries**





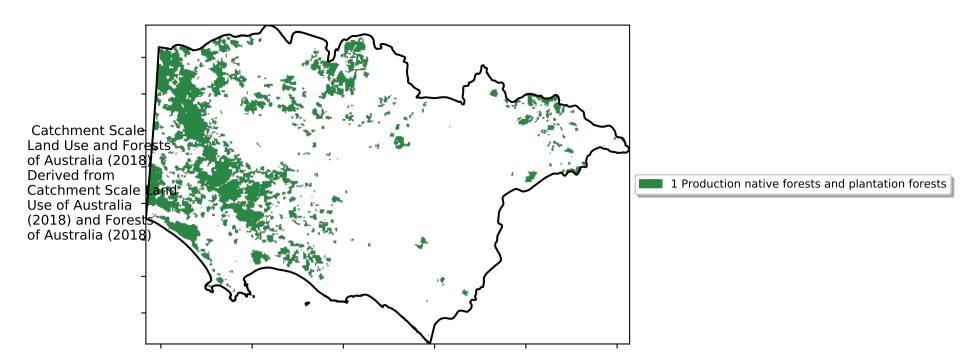




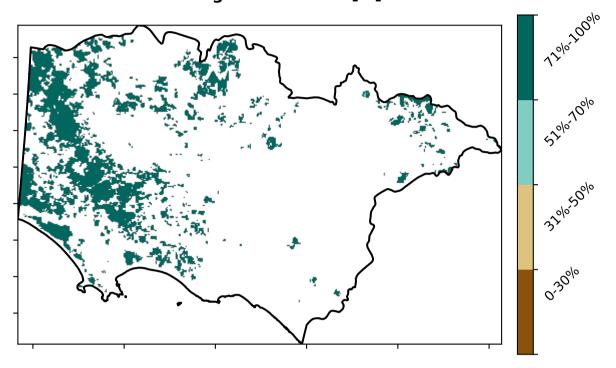


# **Production native forests and plantation forests**

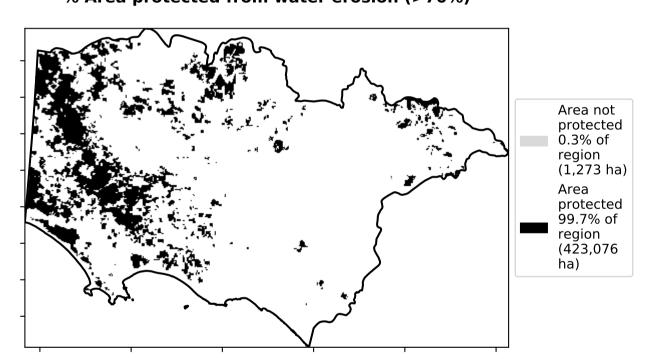
#### Land use and forest cover



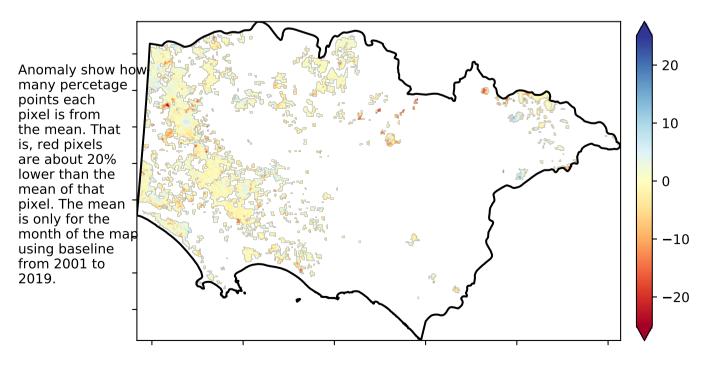
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

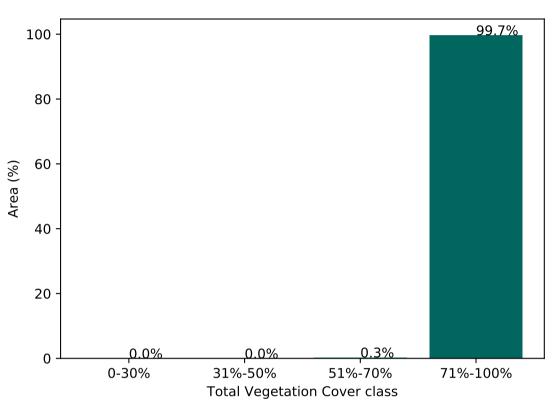


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

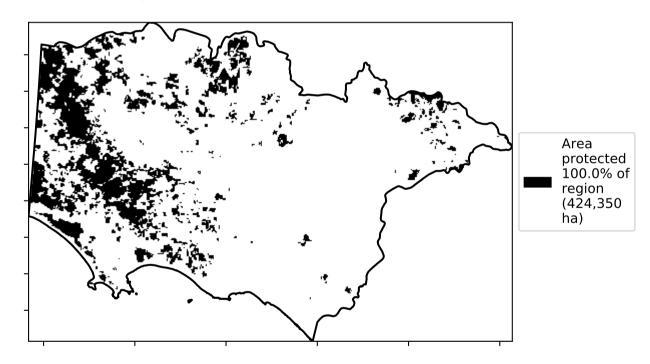


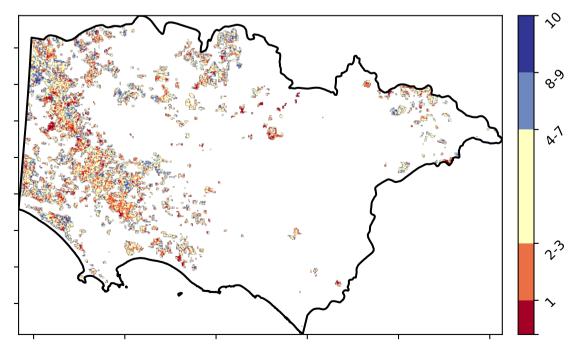
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









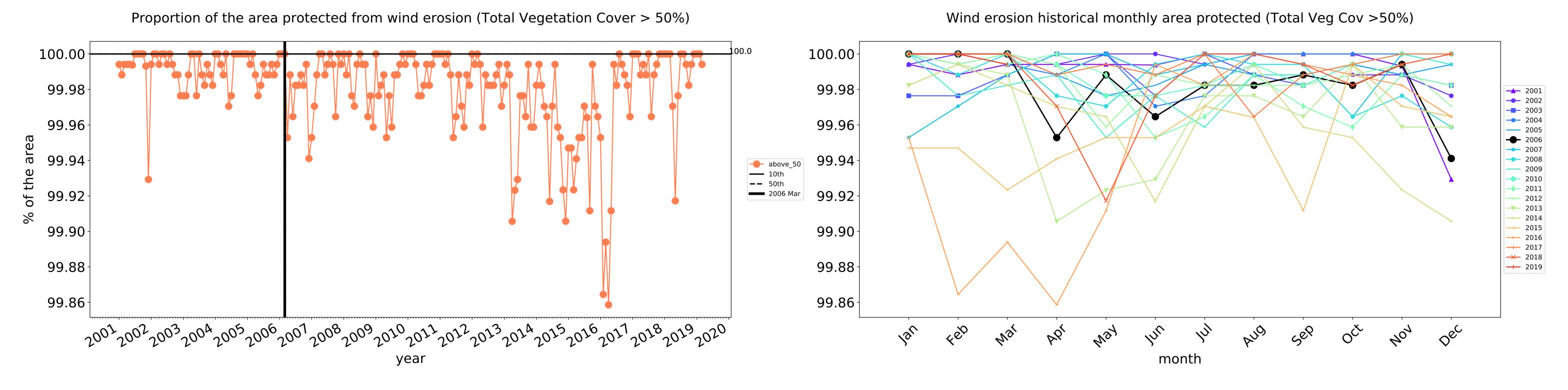


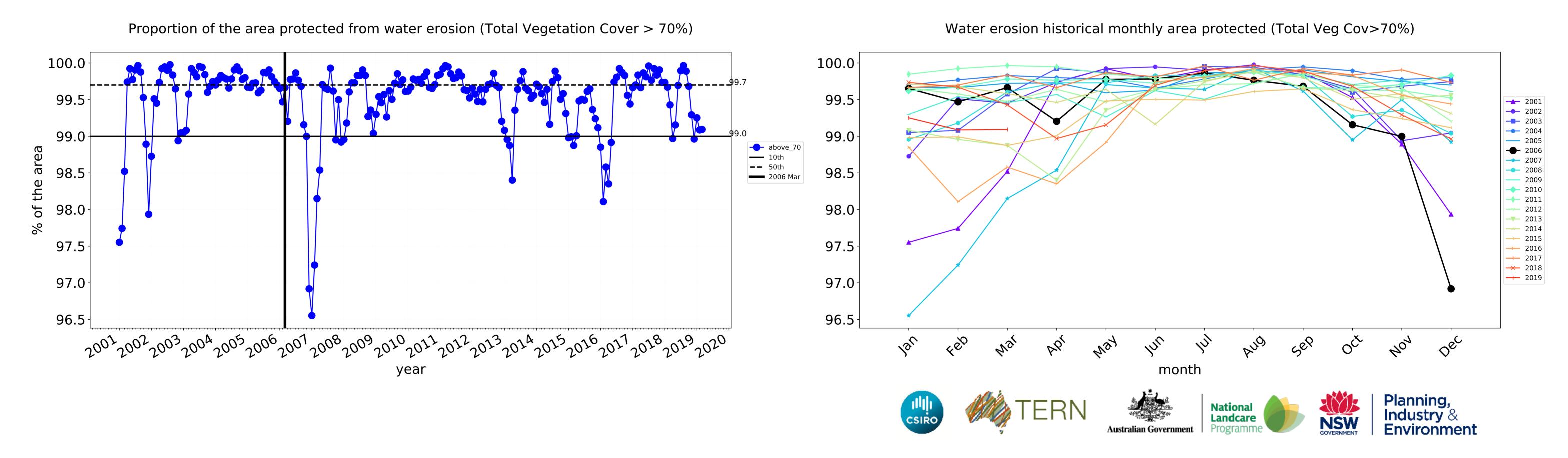


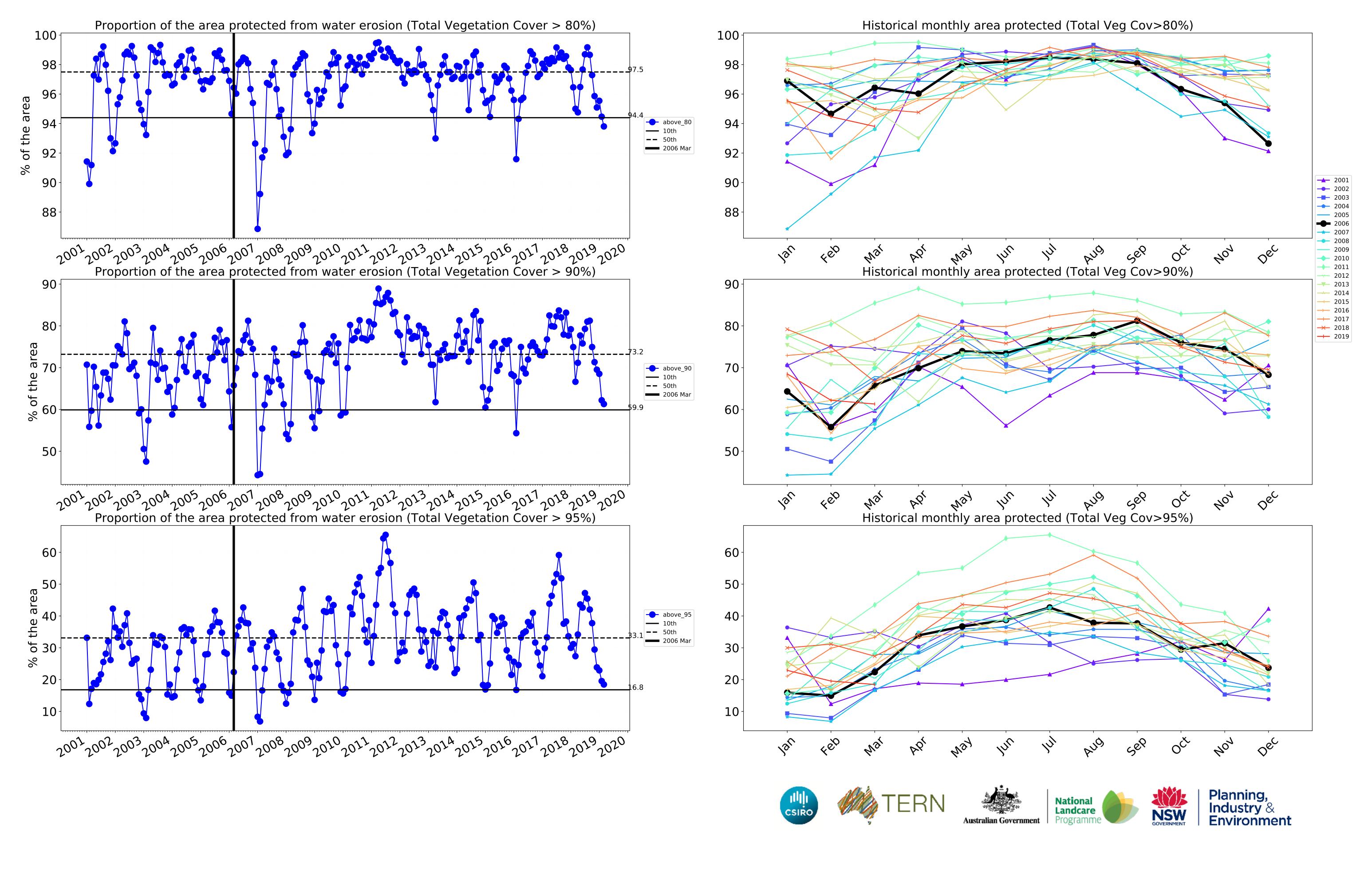




# **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







# Glenelg Hopkins (2,657,925 ha and no data 15,256 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,657,925	100.0% 2,657,650	99.9% 2,654,725	97.1% 2,581,407	82.1% 2,182,069	31.2% 829,546	8.0% 212,580
Conservation and natural environments	255,425	99.9% 255,175	99.2% 253,375	88.1% 224,950	75.8% 193,500	55.0% 140,425	19.7% 50,200
Conservation and natural environments non forest	29,150	99.1% 28,900	96.7% 28,200	85.4% 24,900	65.6% 19,125	31.6% 9,200	9.0% 2,625
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	153,100	100.0% 153,100	99.5% 152,350	86.8% 132,900	73.5% 112,525	54.3% 83,125	13.5% 20,625
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	73,175	100.0% 73,175	99.5% 72,825	91.8% 67,150	84.5% 61,850	65.7% 48,100	36.8% 26,950
Agriculture	1,904,650	100.0% 1,904,625	99.9% 1,903,675	97.9% 1,863,850	79.9% 1,521,250	20.5% 389,925	3.4% 64,200
Grazing	1,692,000	100.0% 1,692,000	100.0% 1,691,550	98.4% 1,664,475	82.4% 1,394,875	21.6% 365,225	3.6% 60,450
Grazing non forest	1,643,300	100.0% 1,643,300	100.0% 1,642,950	98.4% 1,616,925	82.1% 1,349,250	20.7% 339,450	3.3% 54,075
Grazing Woodland forest	29,100	100.0% 29,100	99.7% 29,000	97.1% 28,250	93.2% 27,125	55.5% 16,150	10.1% 2,925
Cropping	211,000	100.0% 210,975	99.8% 210,475	93.7% 197,725	59.2% 124,925	11.6% 24,425	1.8% 3,725
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,350	100.0% 424,350	100.0% 424,350	99.7% 422,925	96.4% 409,225	65.8% 279,075	22.4% 94,900











