# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Glenelg Hopkins VIC

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

# **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

# Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









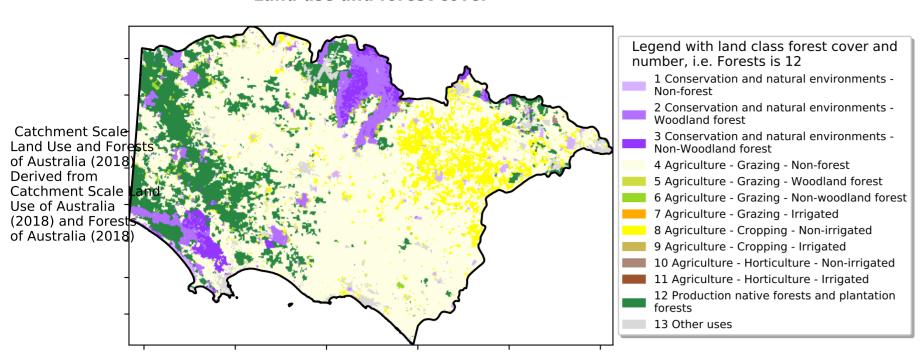




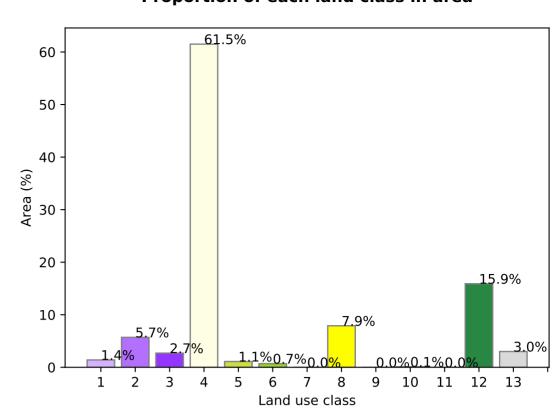
Date: February 2006

# **Vegetation Cover Feb 2006**

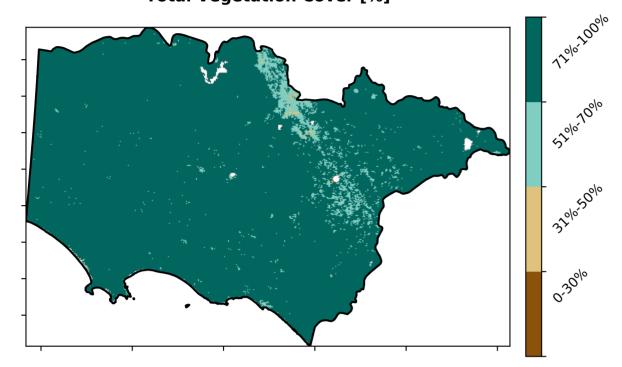
### Land use and forest cover



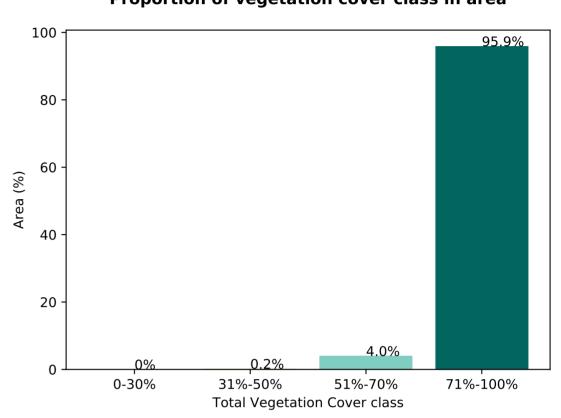
### Proportion of each land class in area



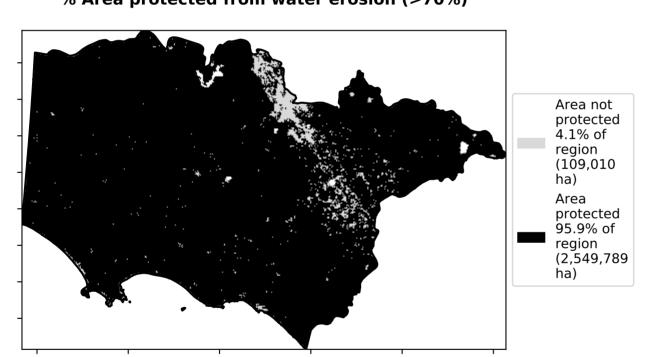
### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



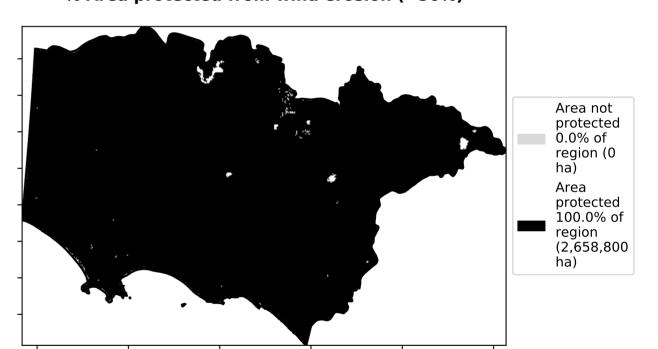
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



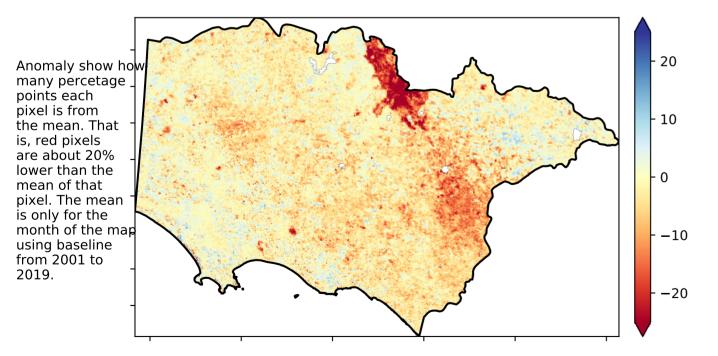
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



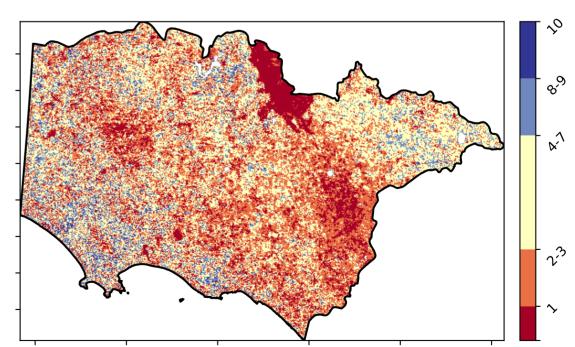
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





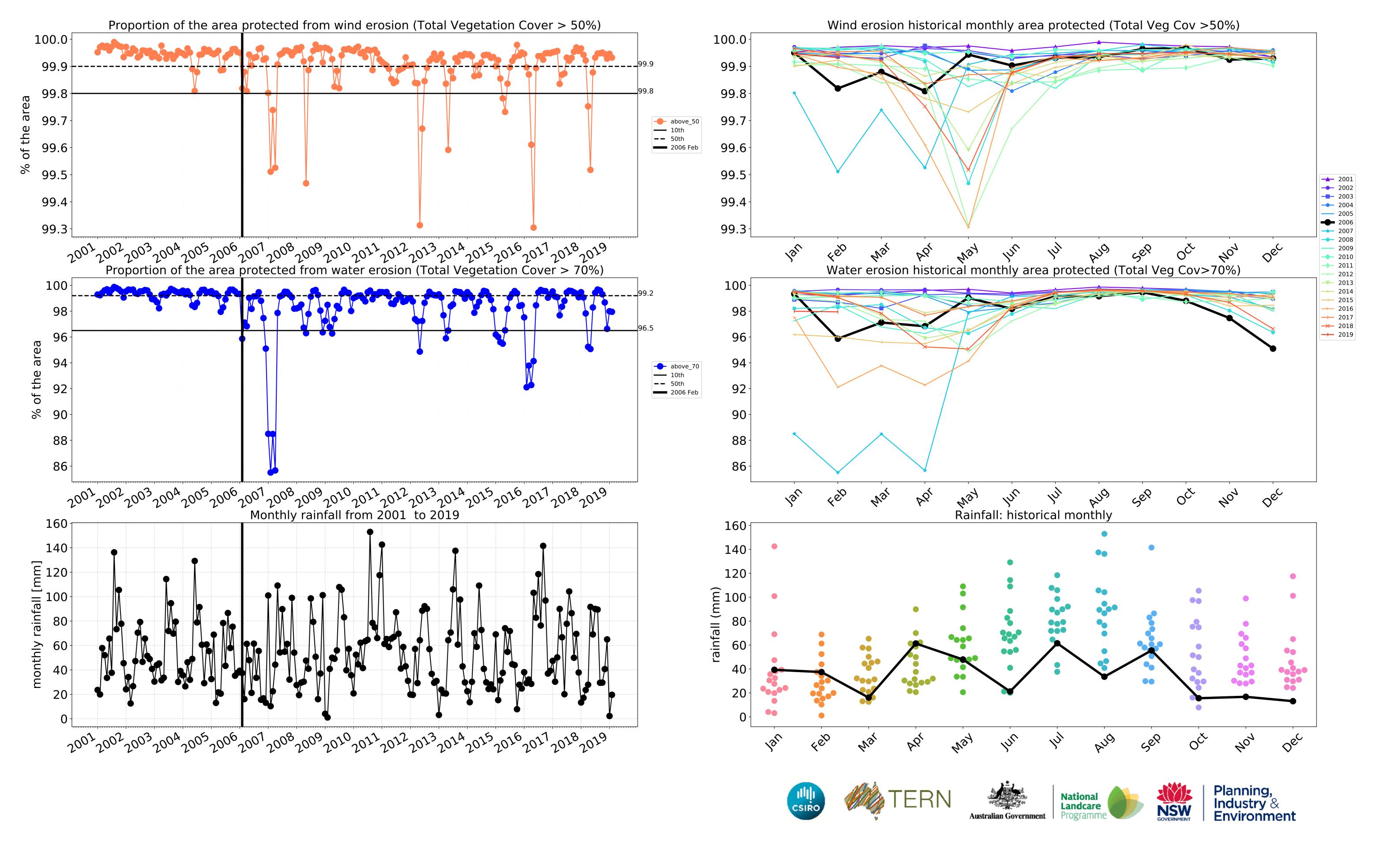


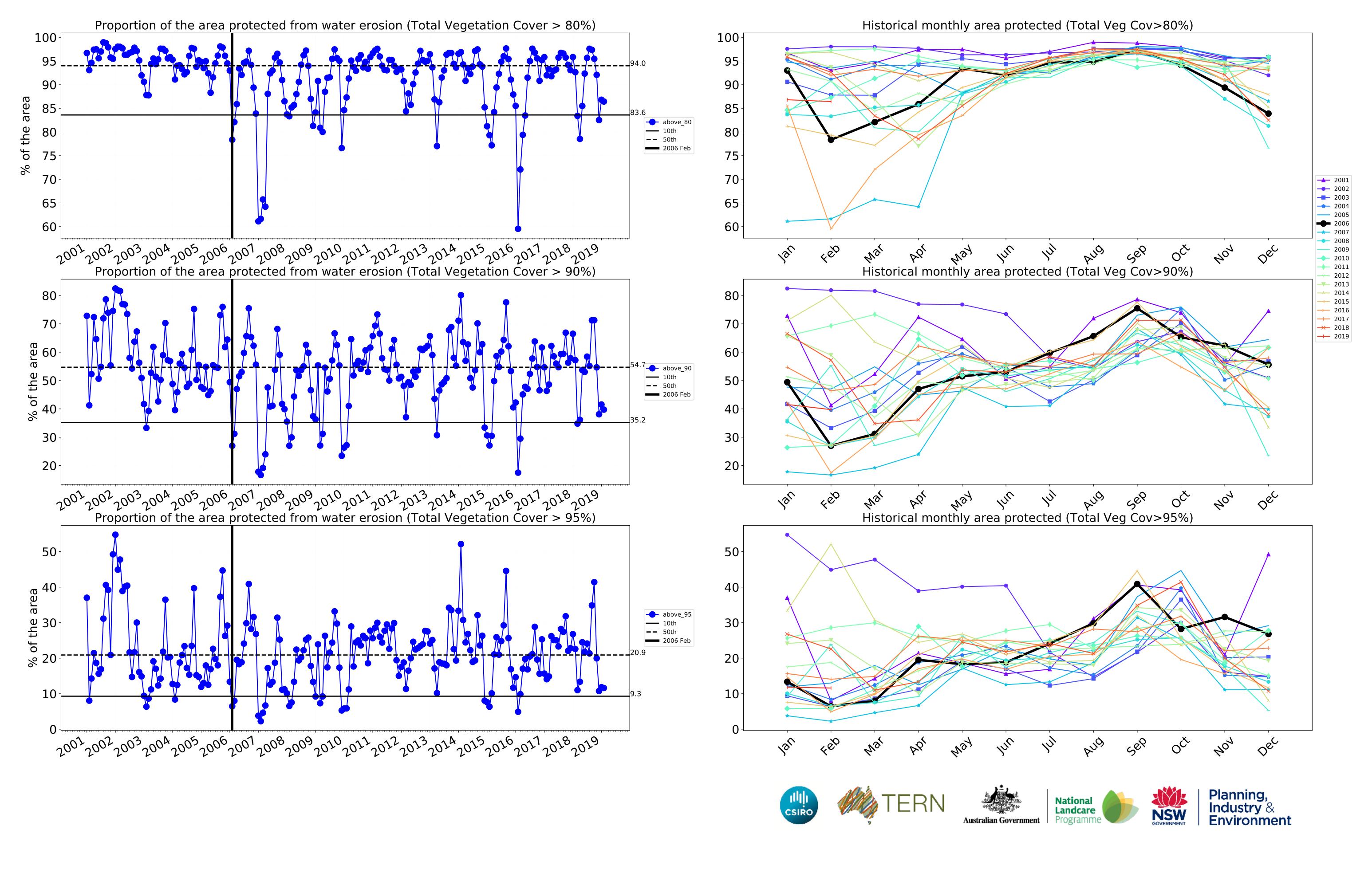




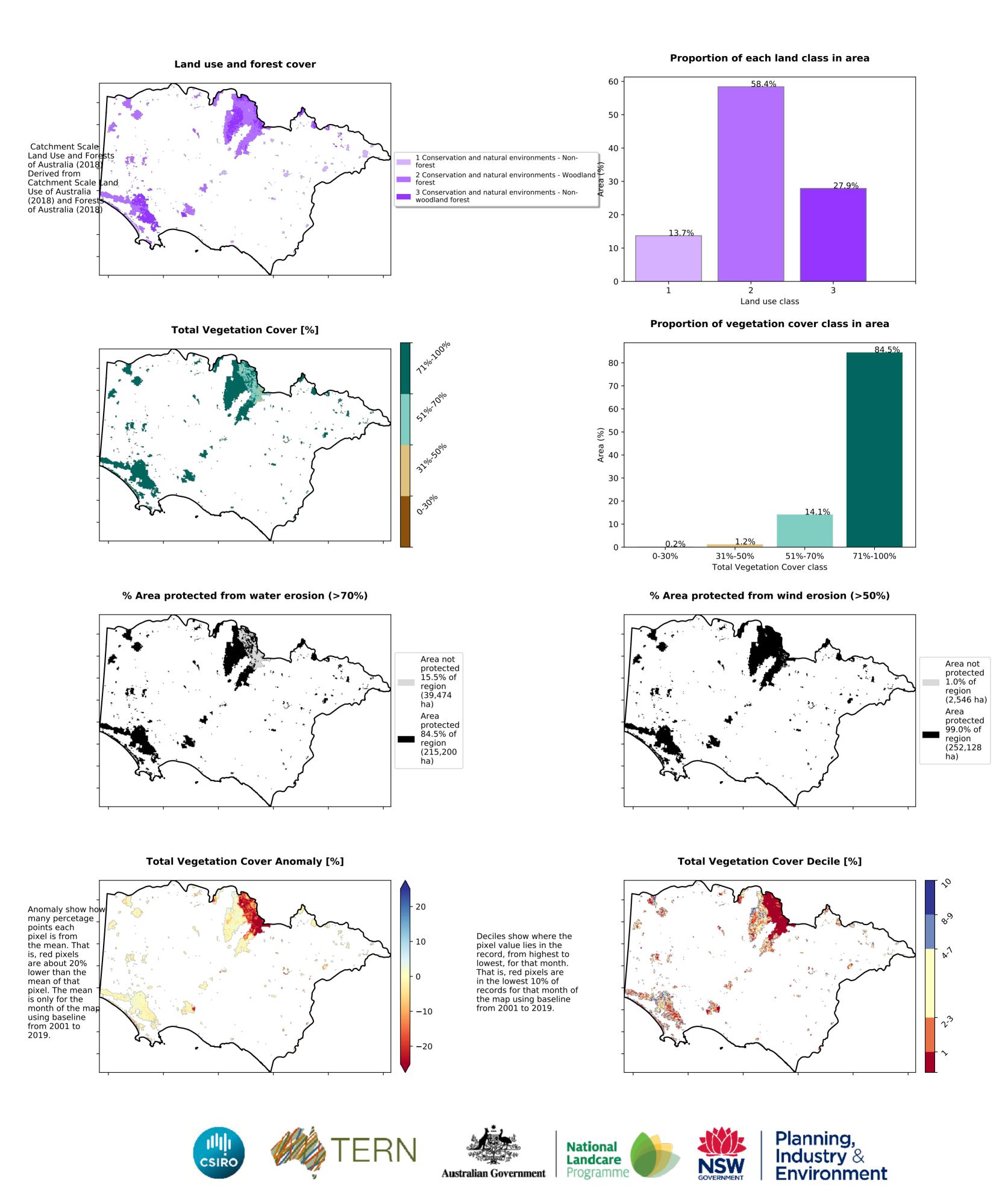




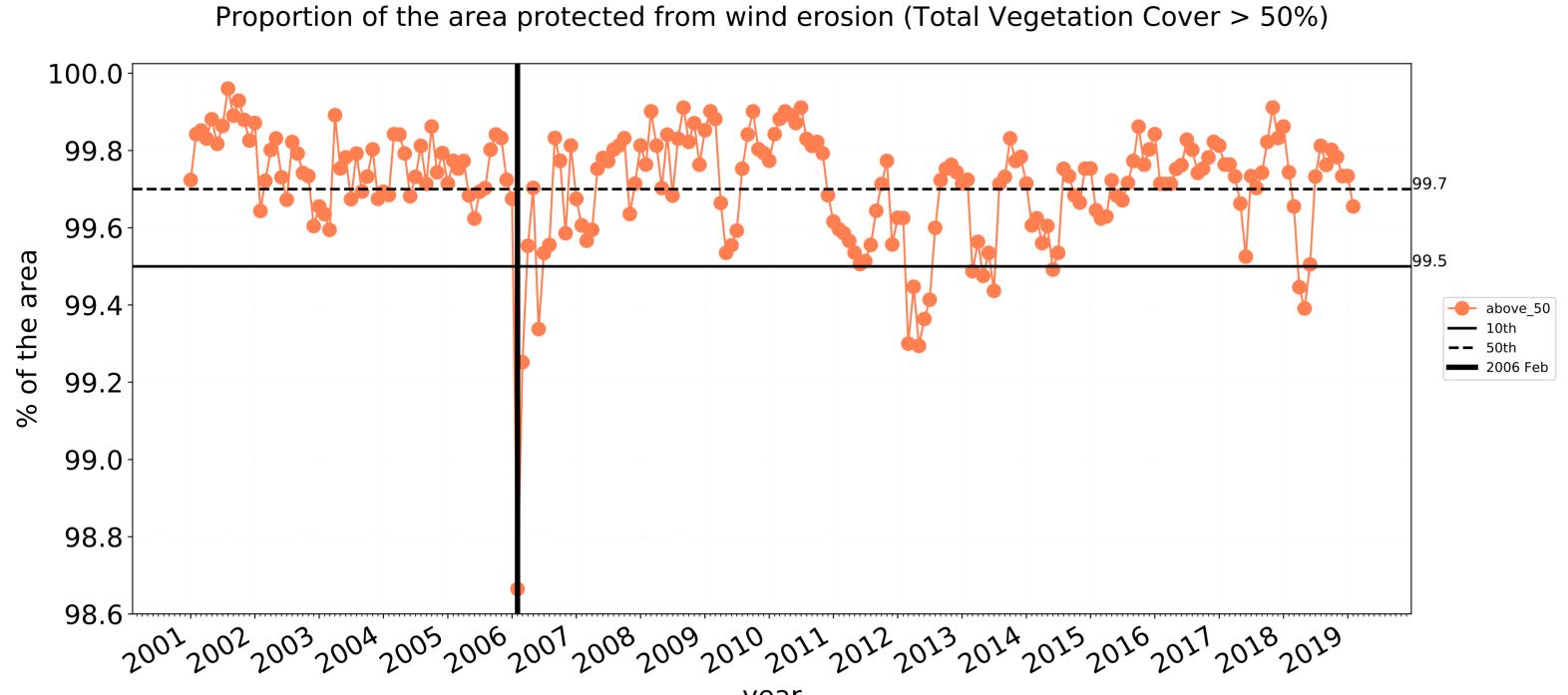


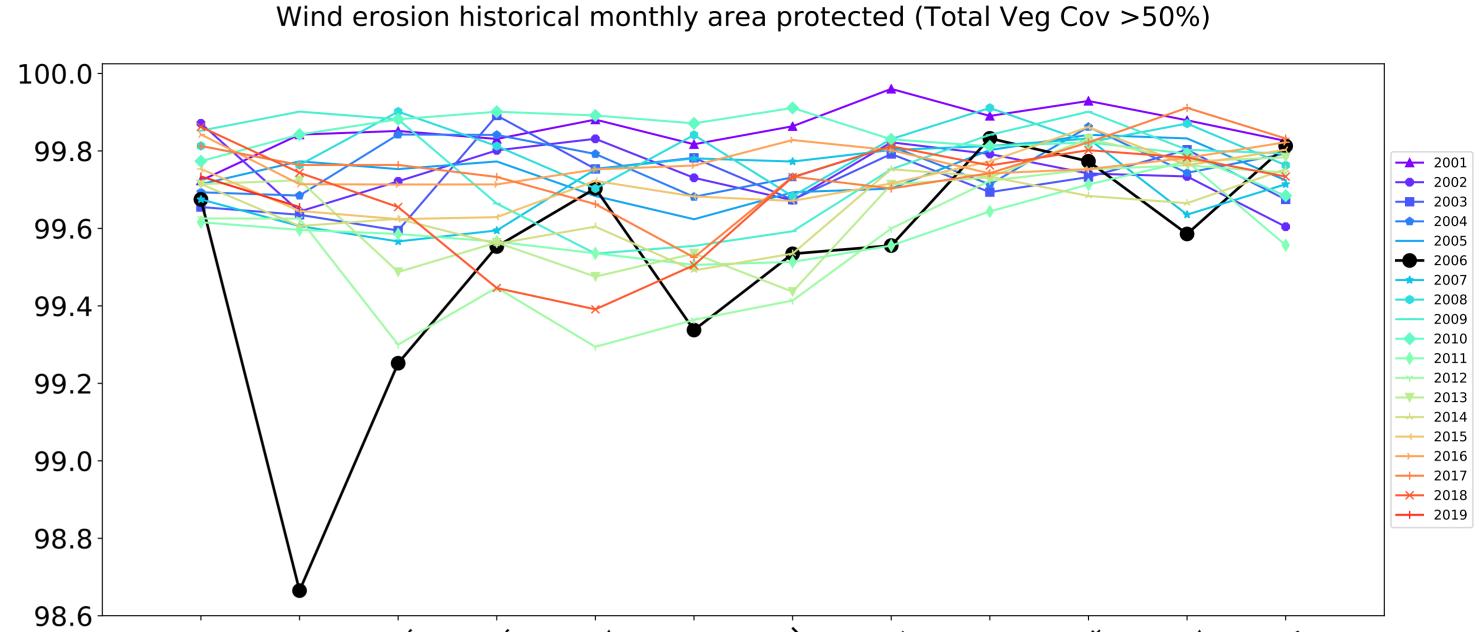


# **Conservation and natural environments**

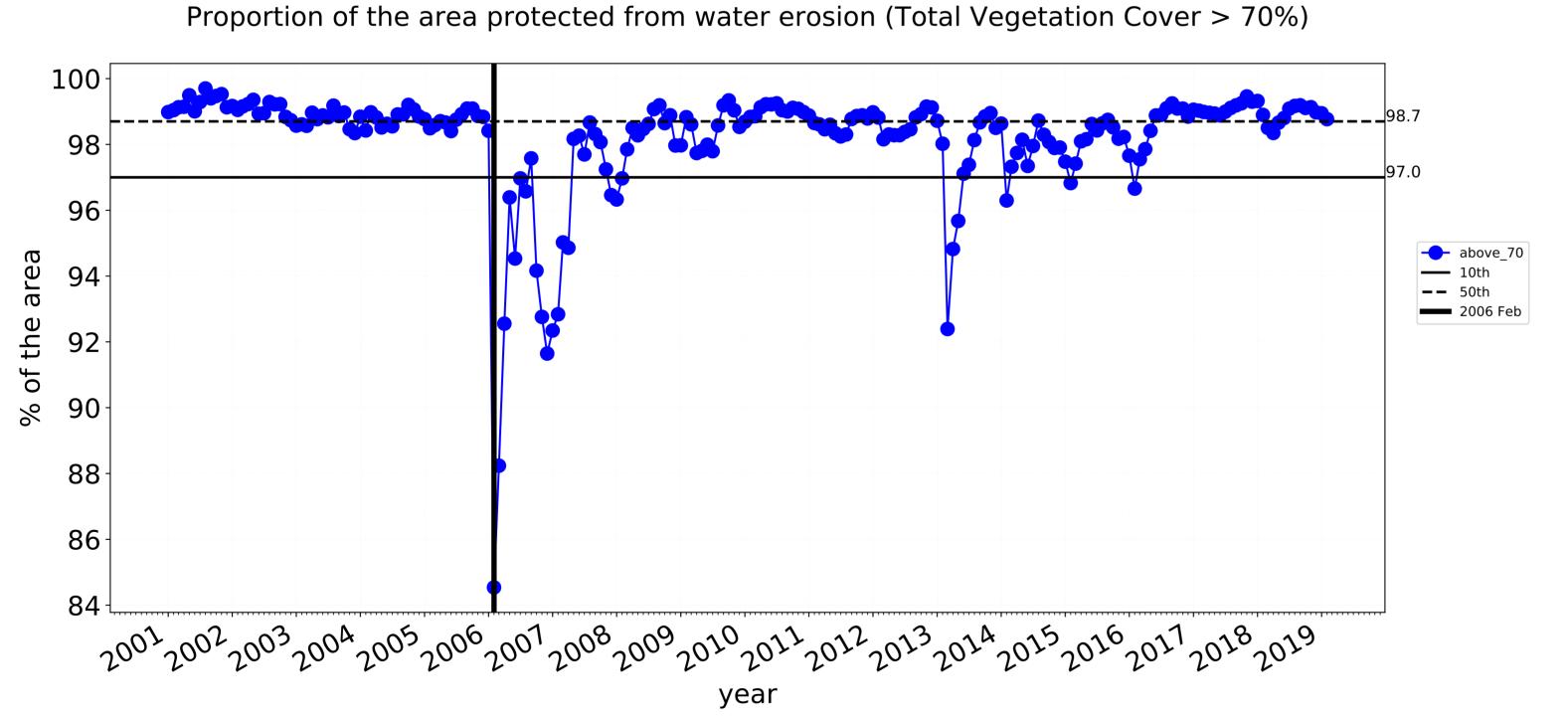


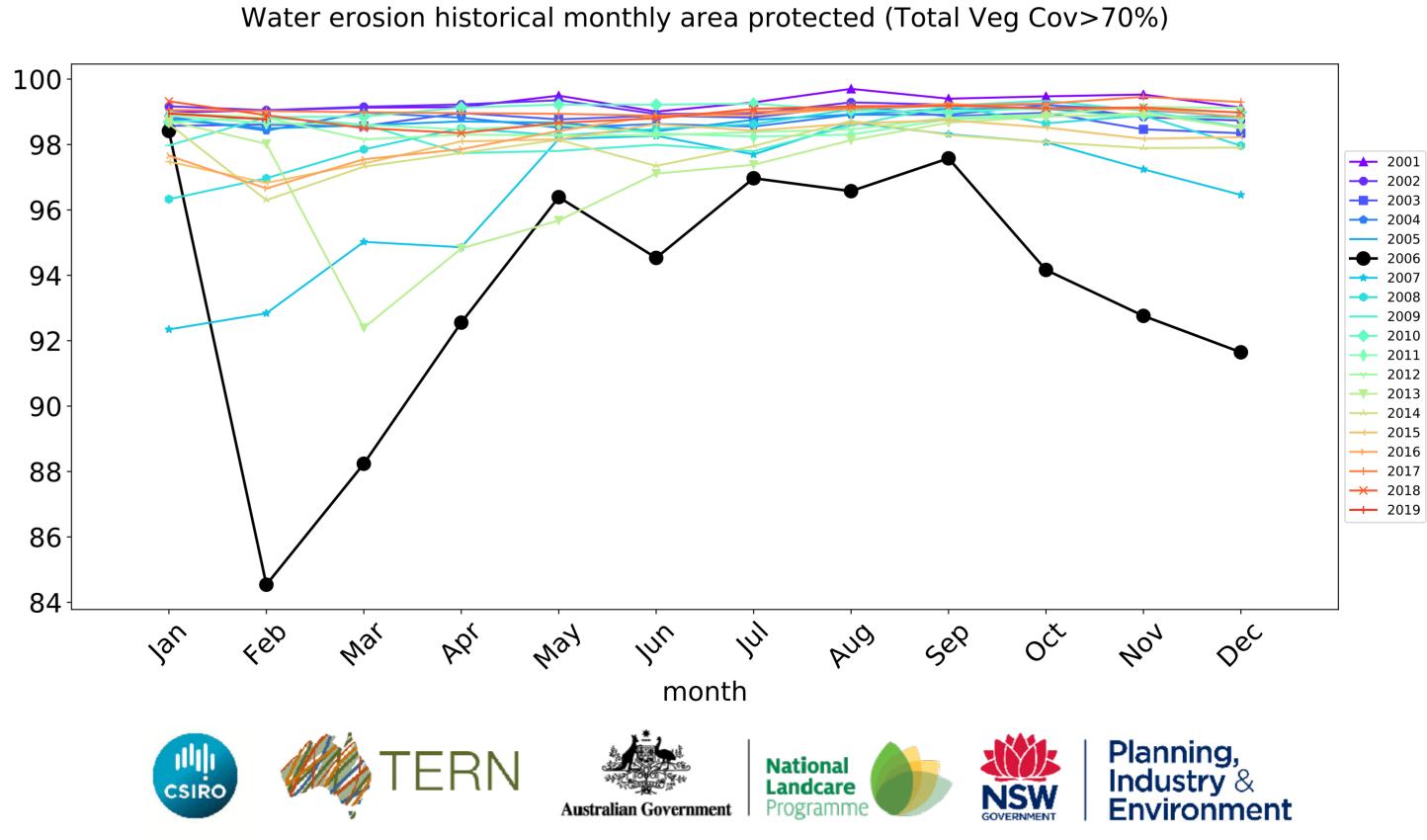
# **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**

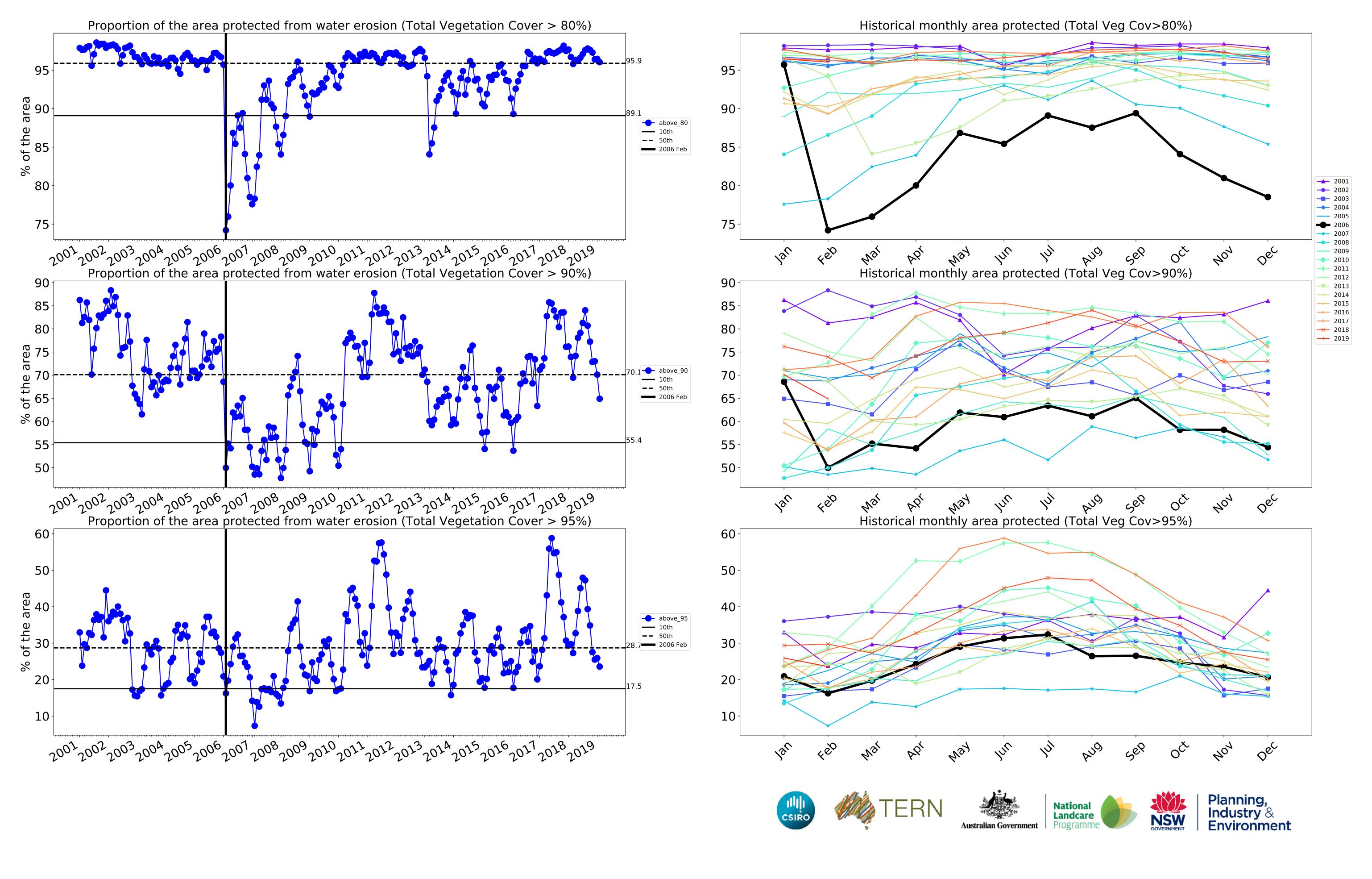




month

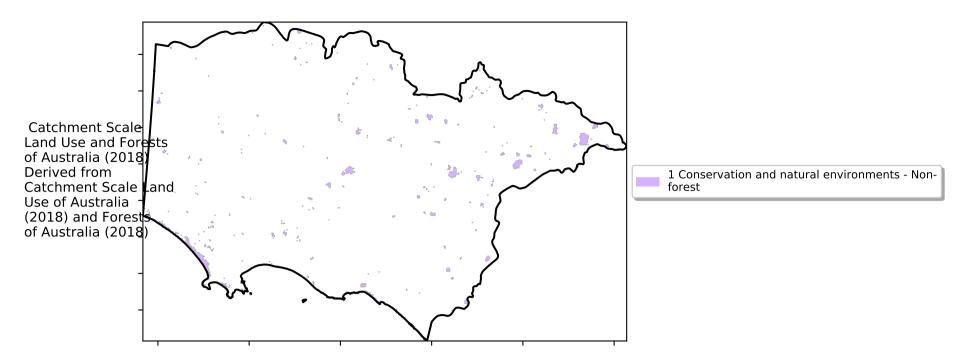




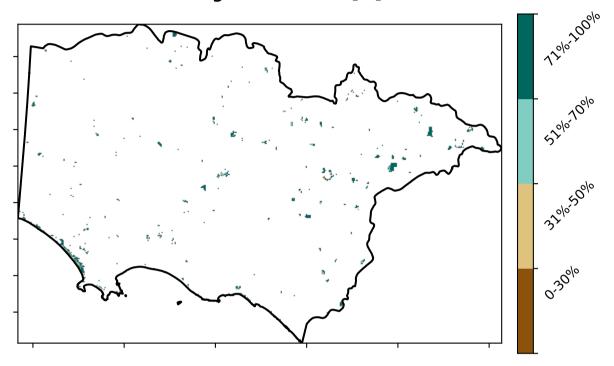


# **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

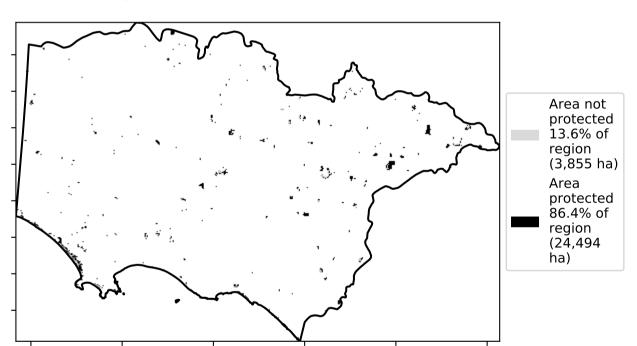
### Land use and forest cover



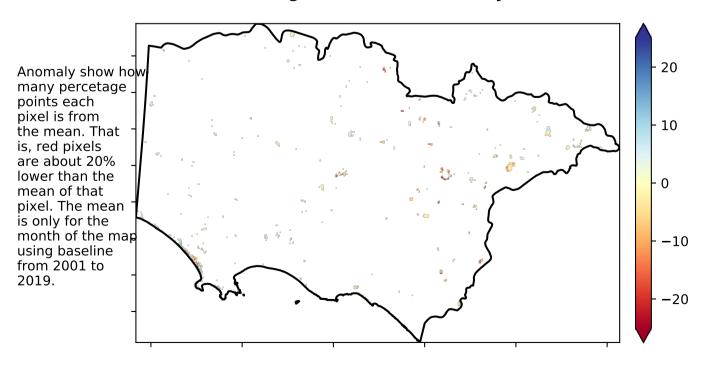
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

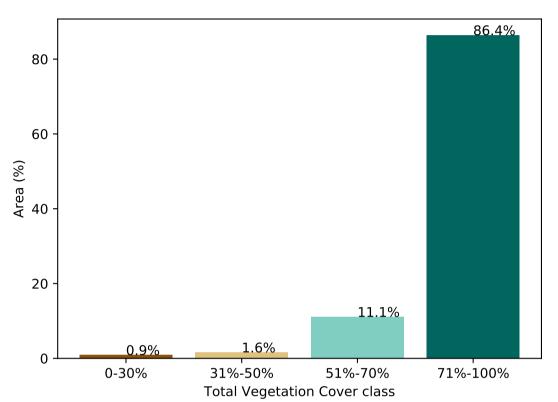


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

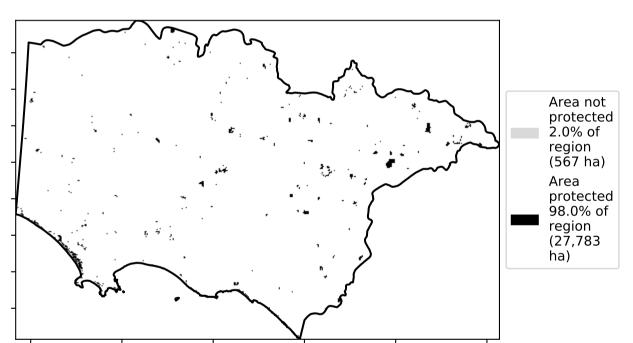


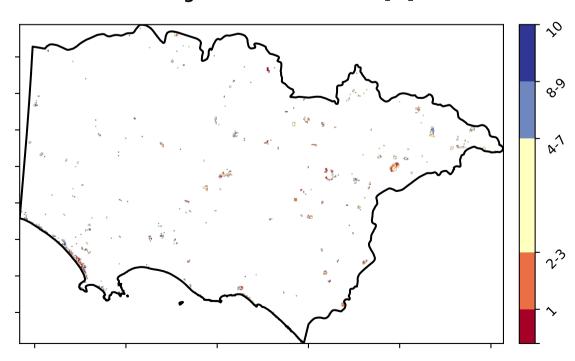
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)











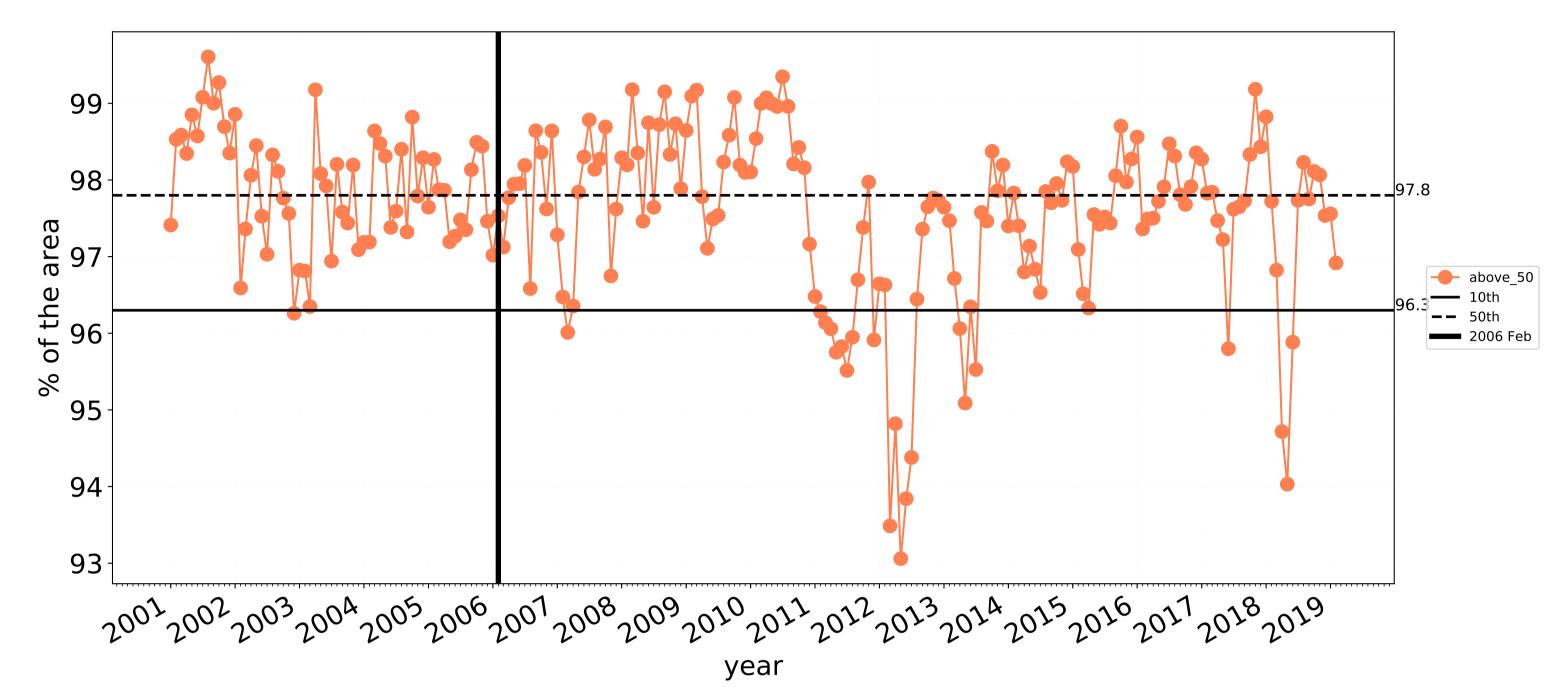




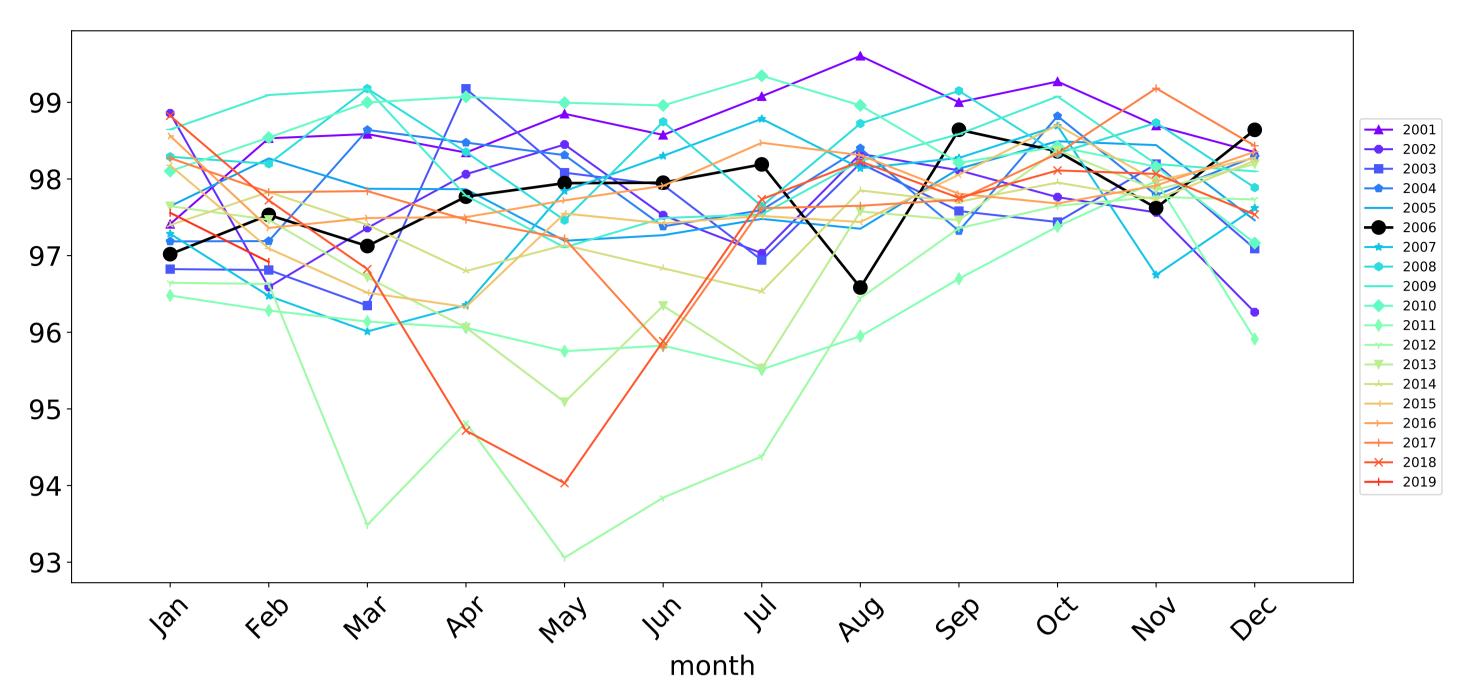


# **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**

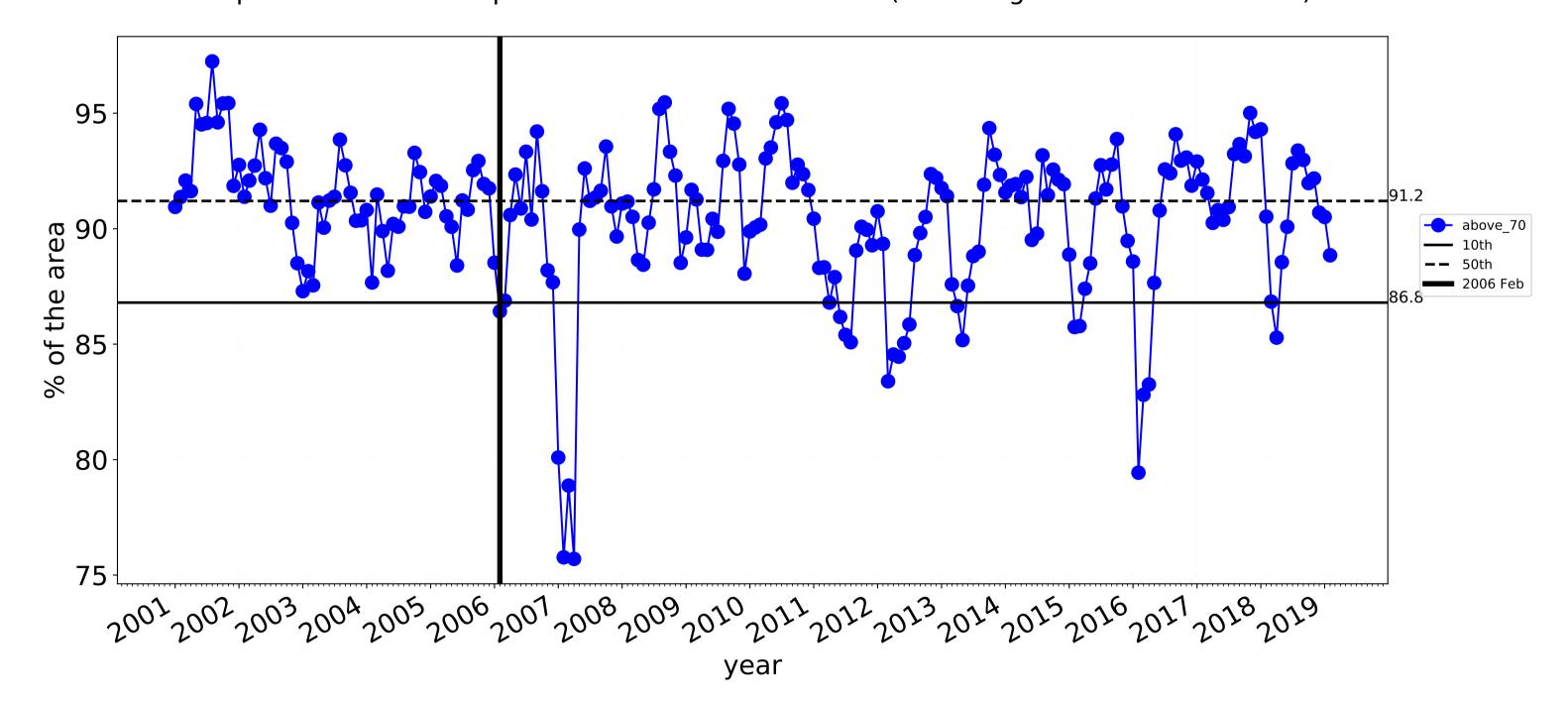




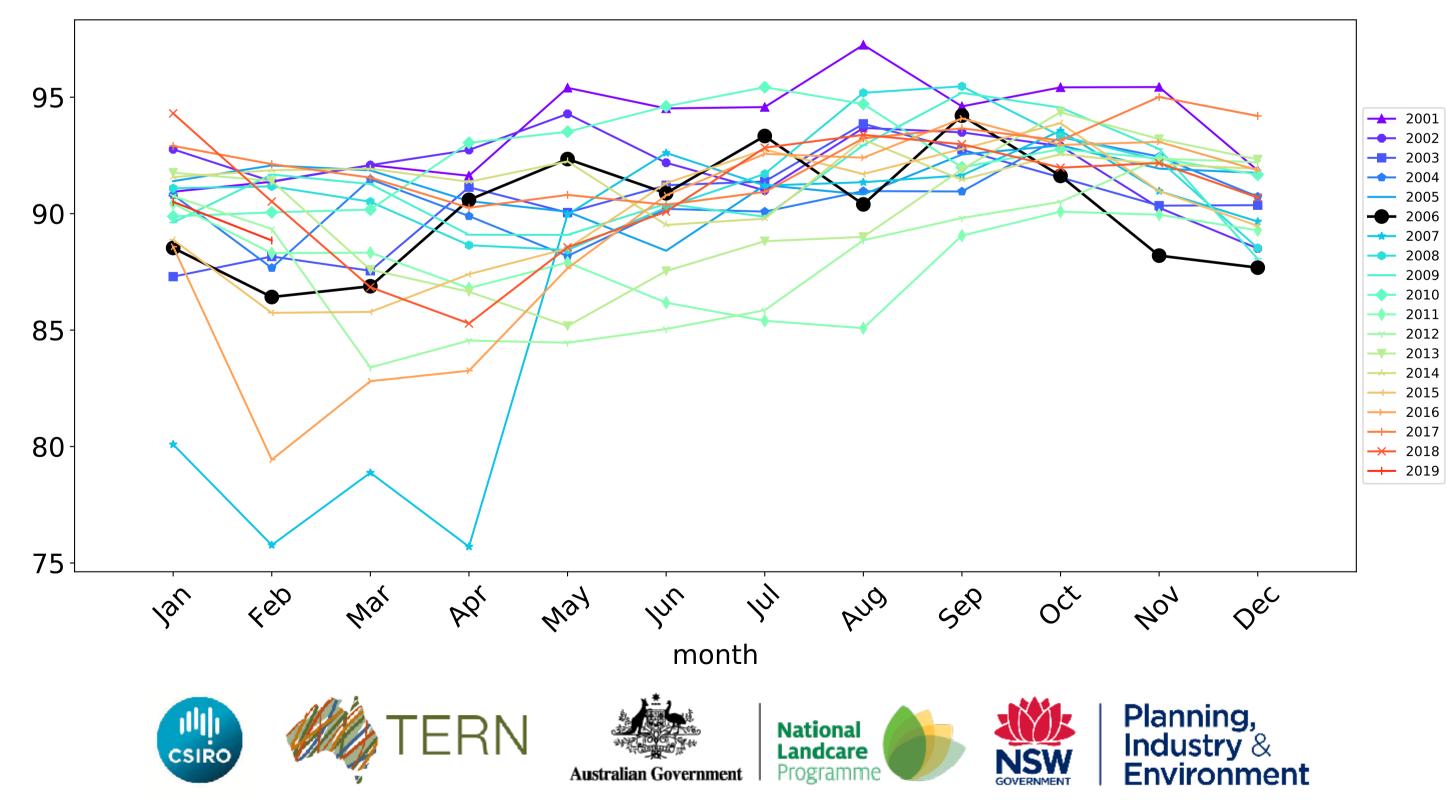
# Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

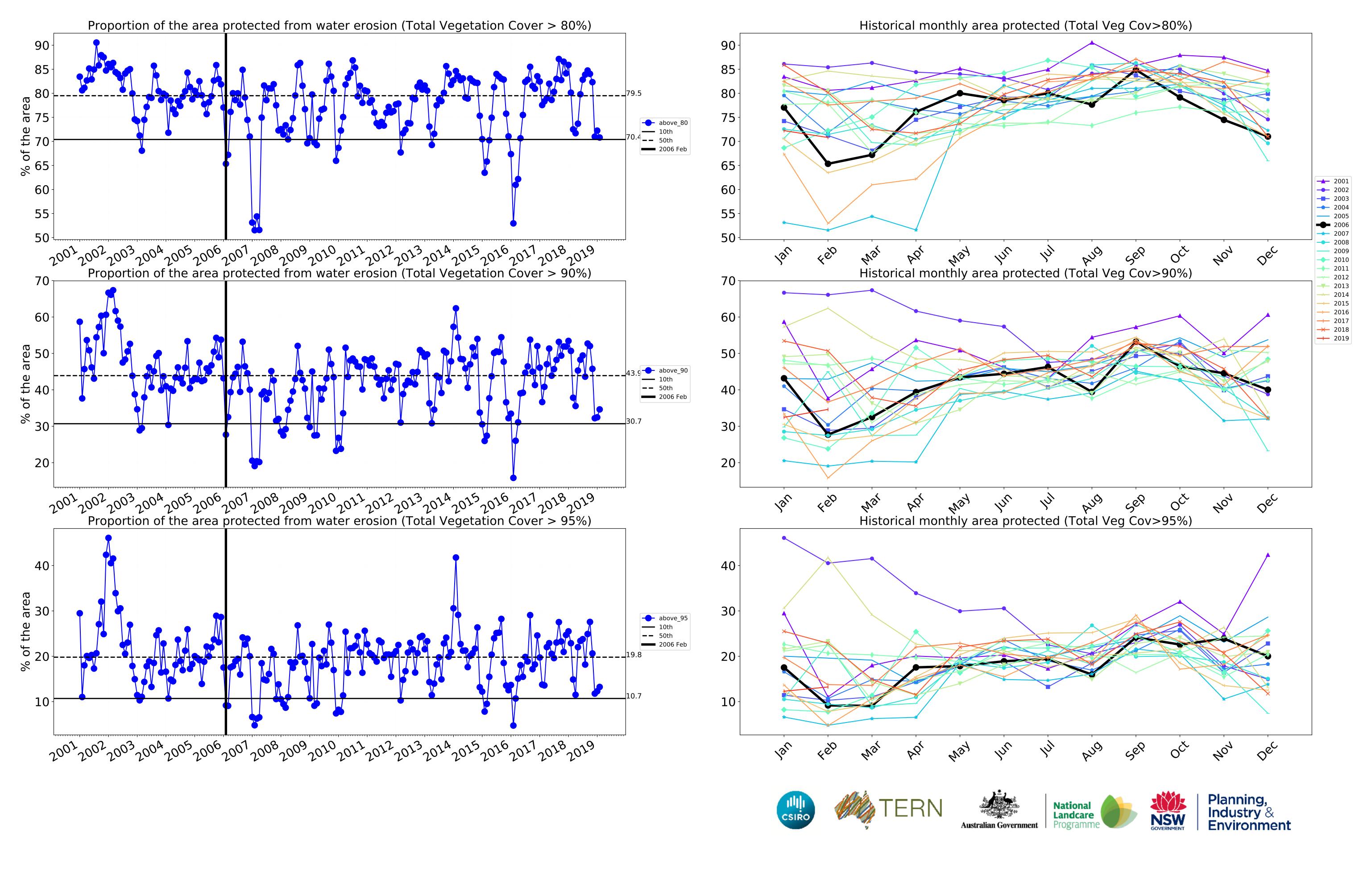


# Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



# Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



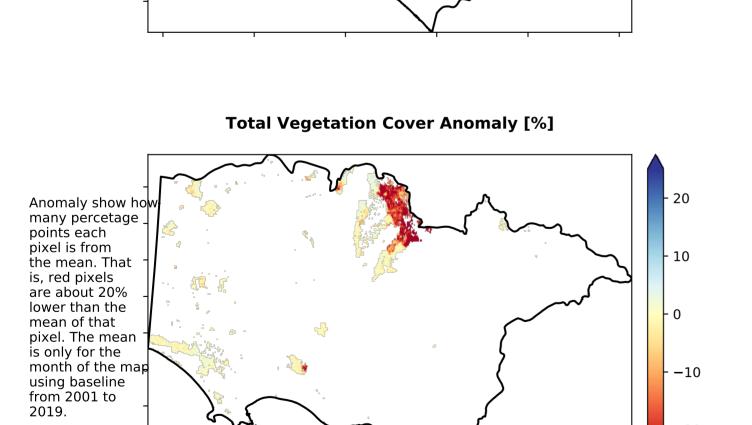


# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

# Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Use of Australia (2018) Of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

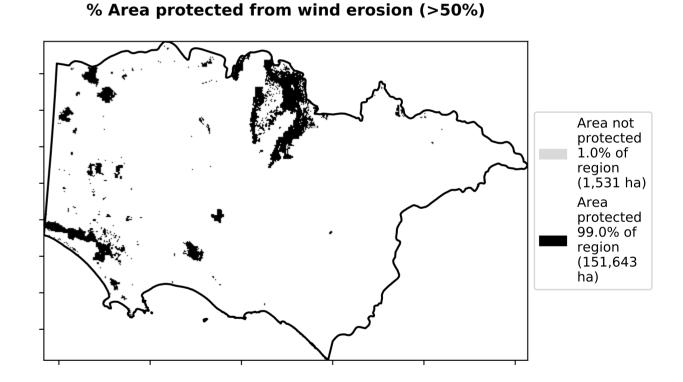
# Total Vegetation Cover [%] Tropognosis Tro

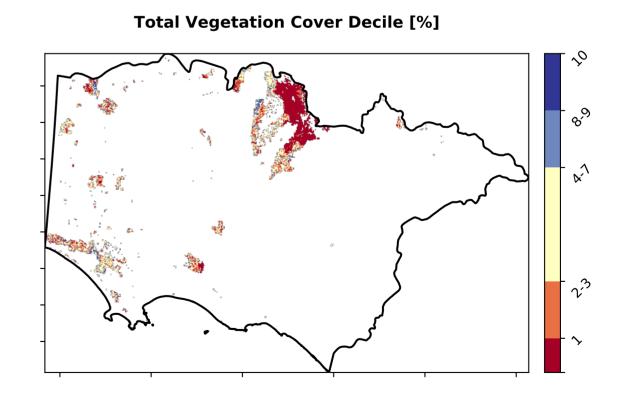
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) Area not protected 17.6% of region (26,958 ha) Area protected 82.4% of region (126,216 ha)



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# 









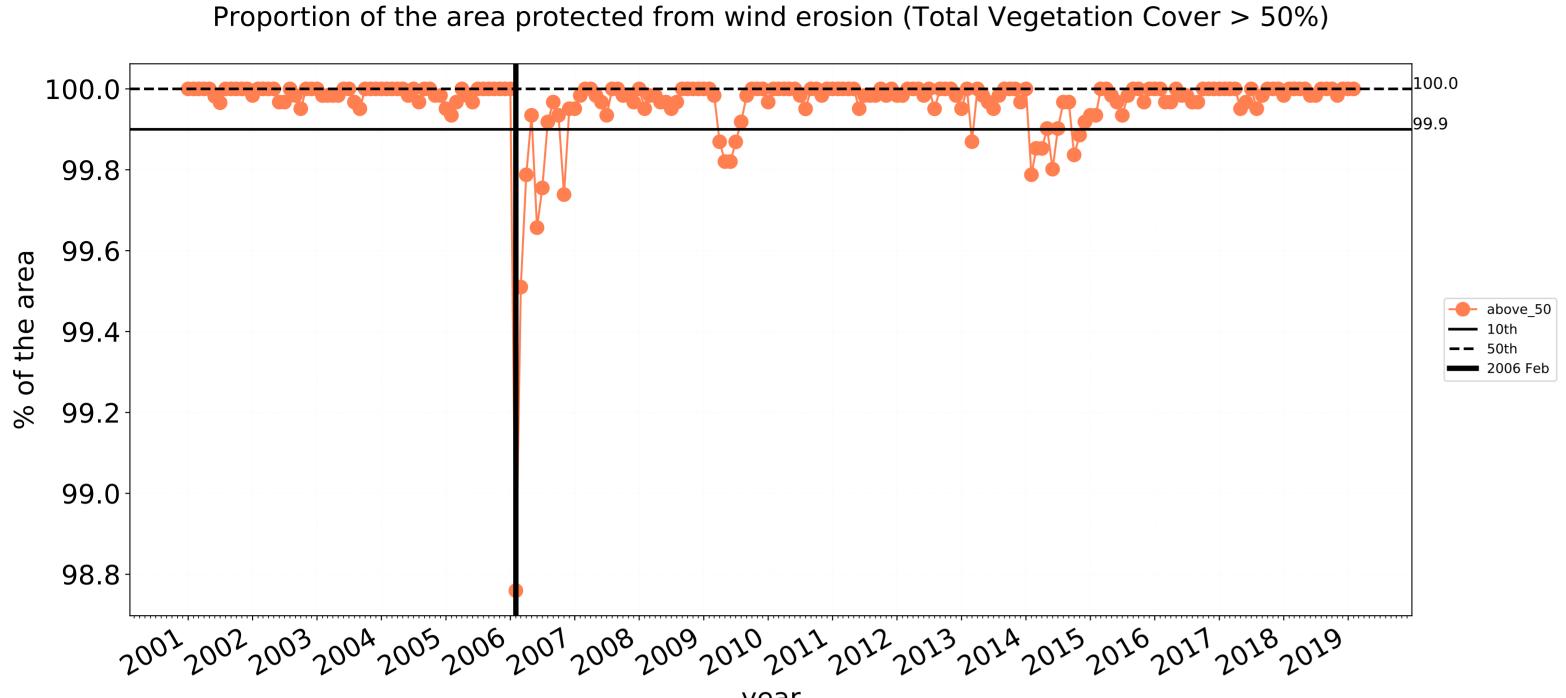


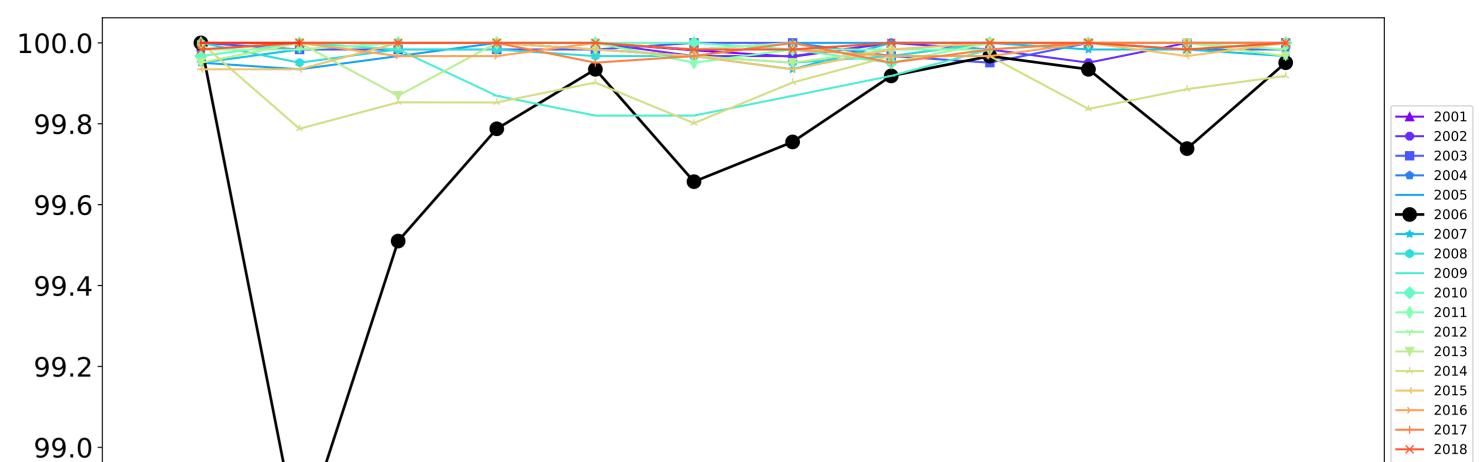






**-**20





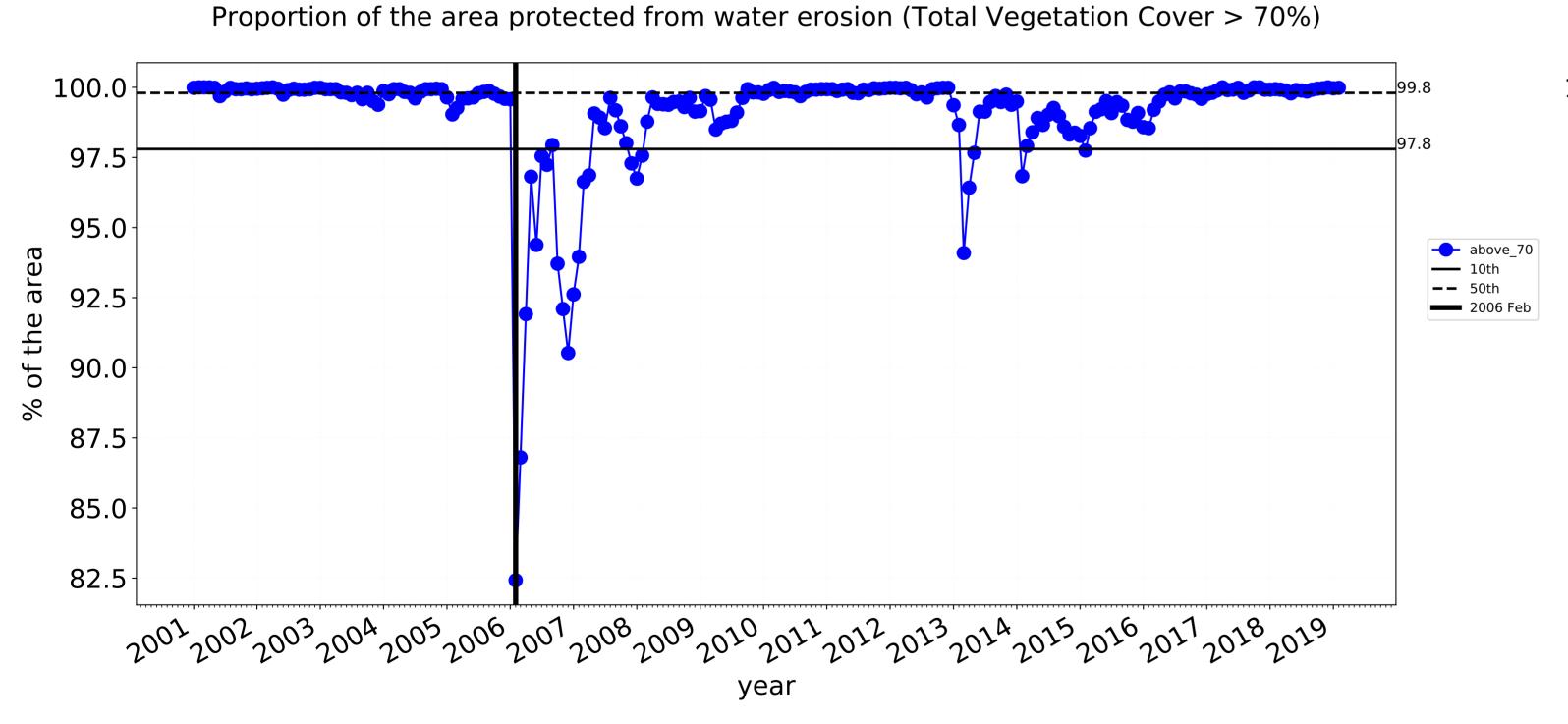
month

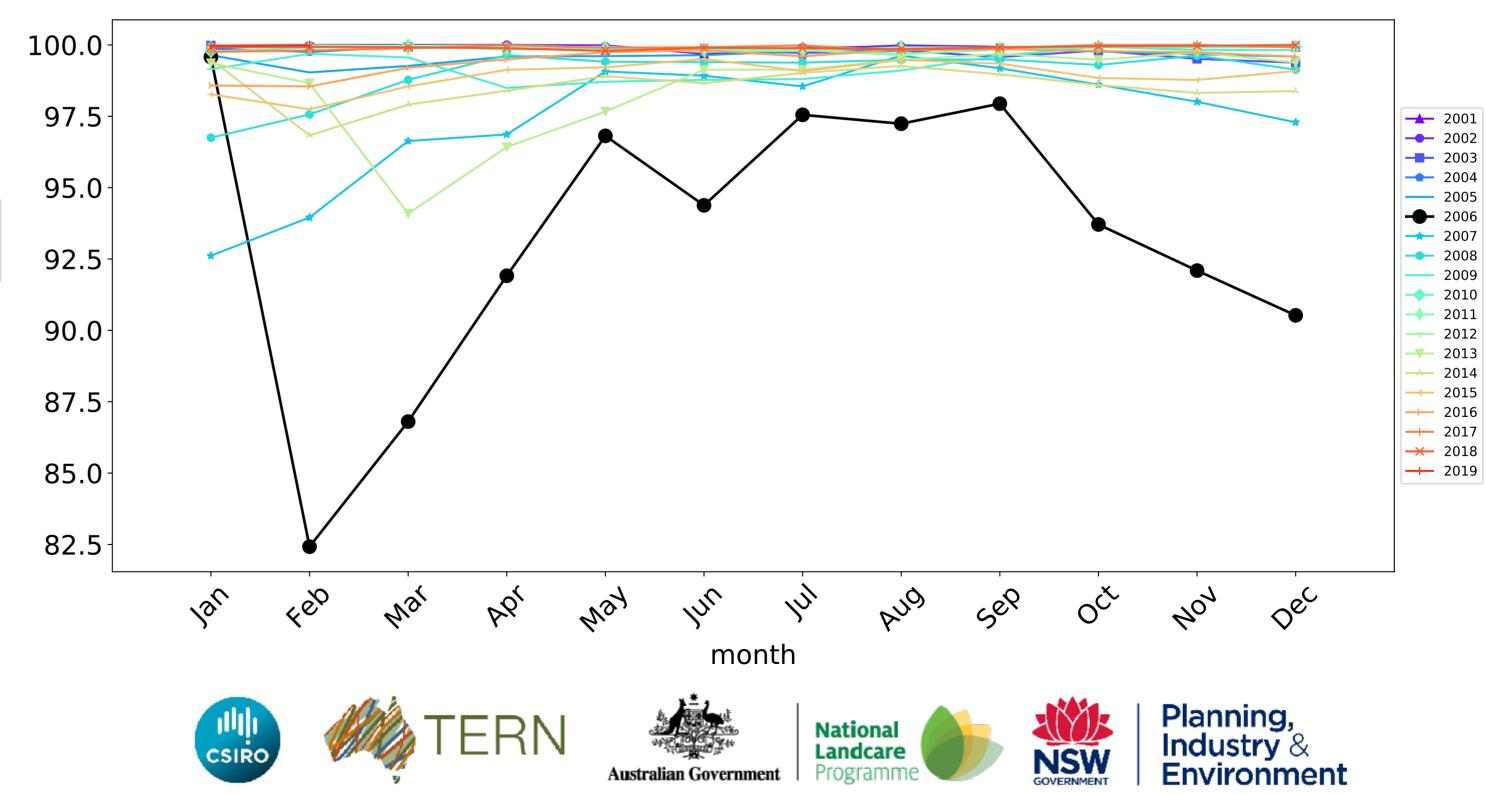
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

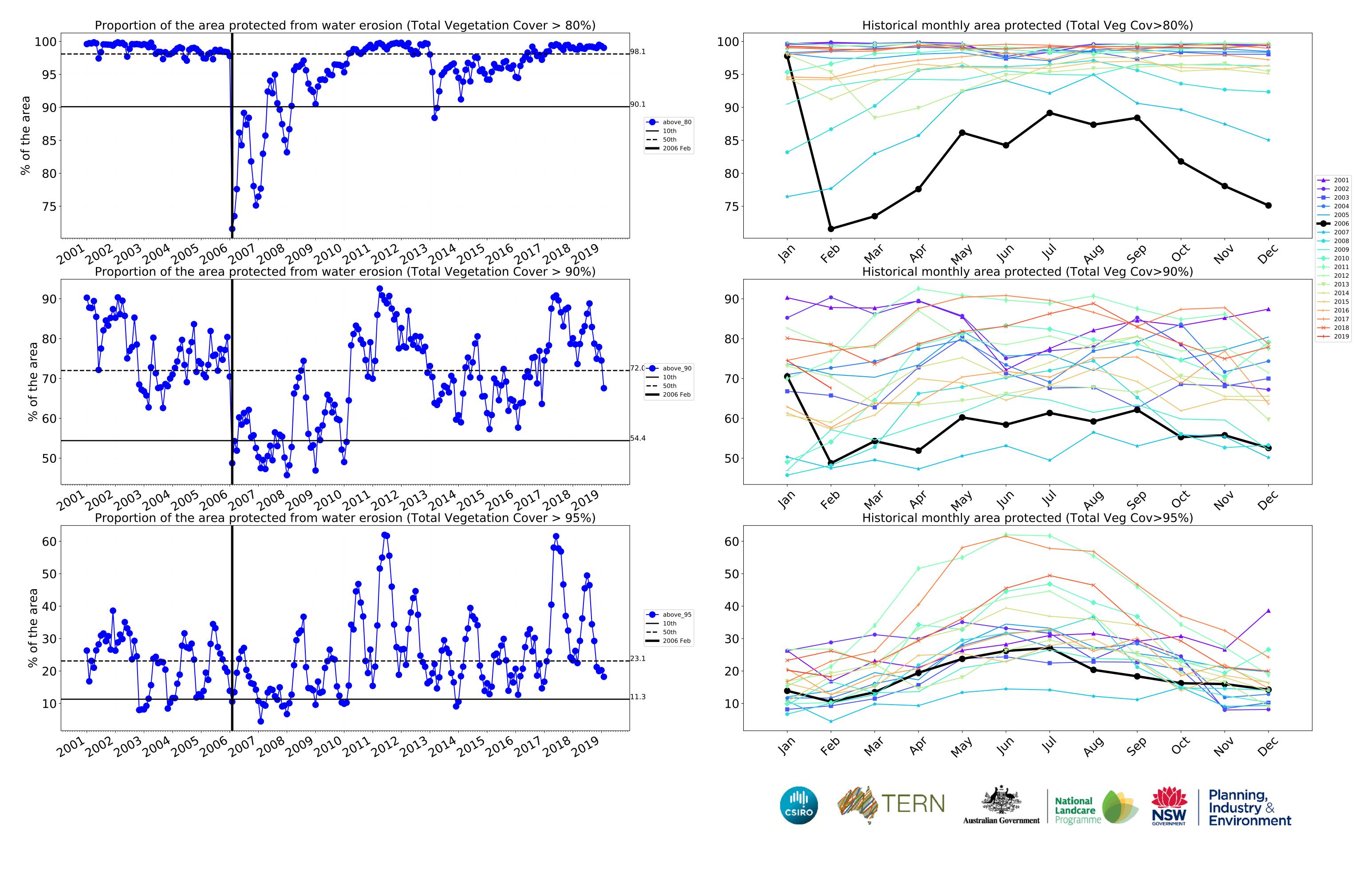
98.8

<del>----</del> 2019

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



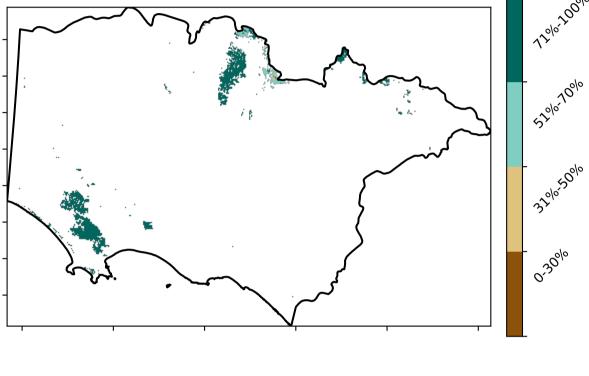


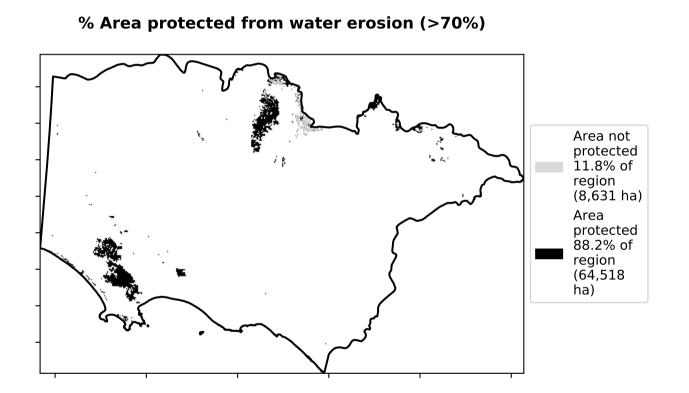


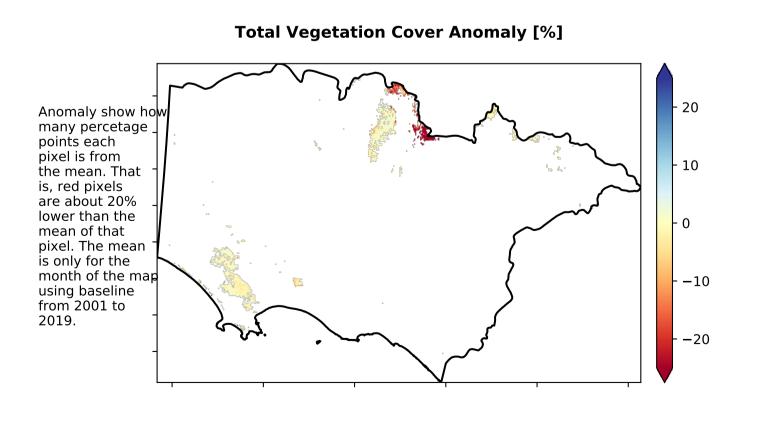
# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

# Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

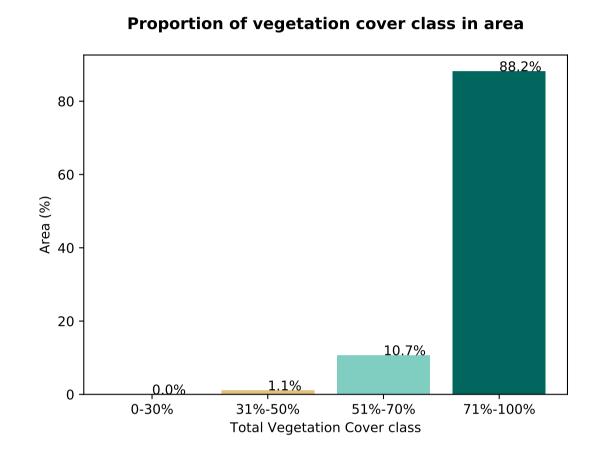
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

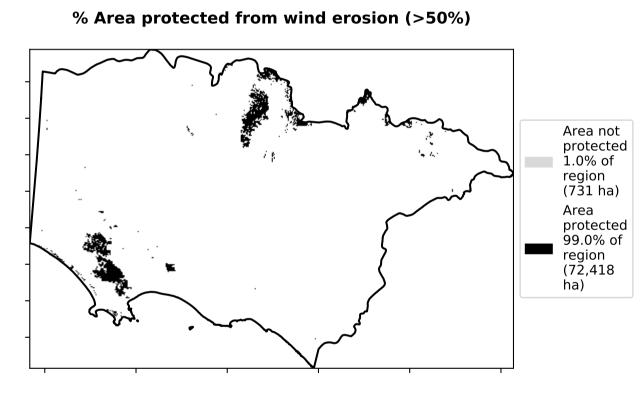


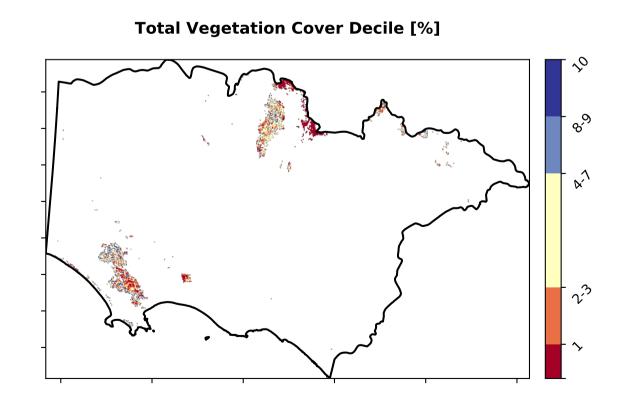




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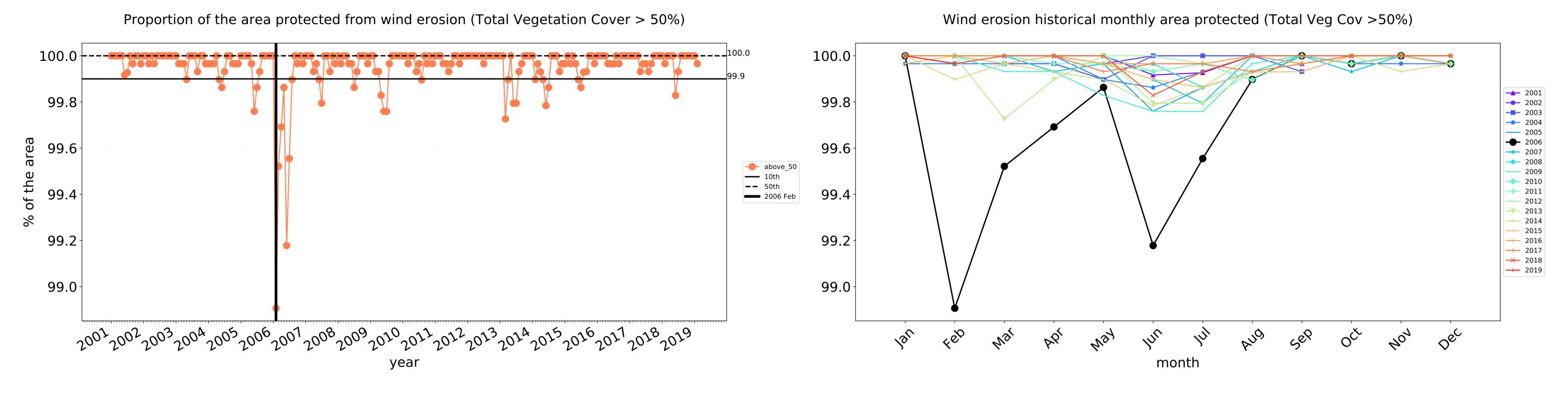


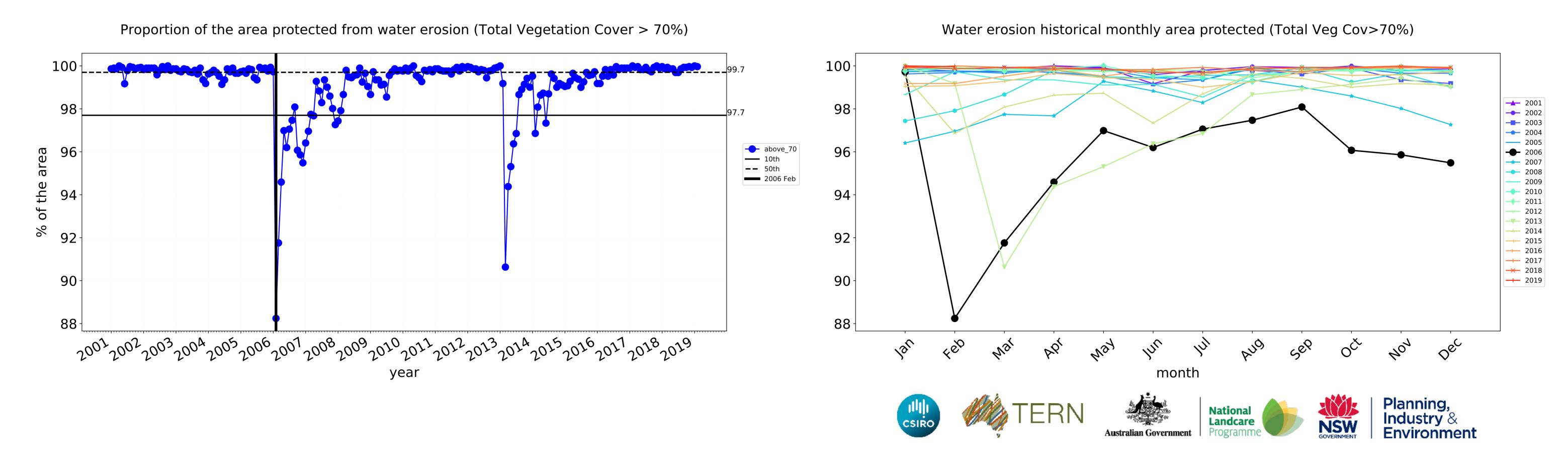


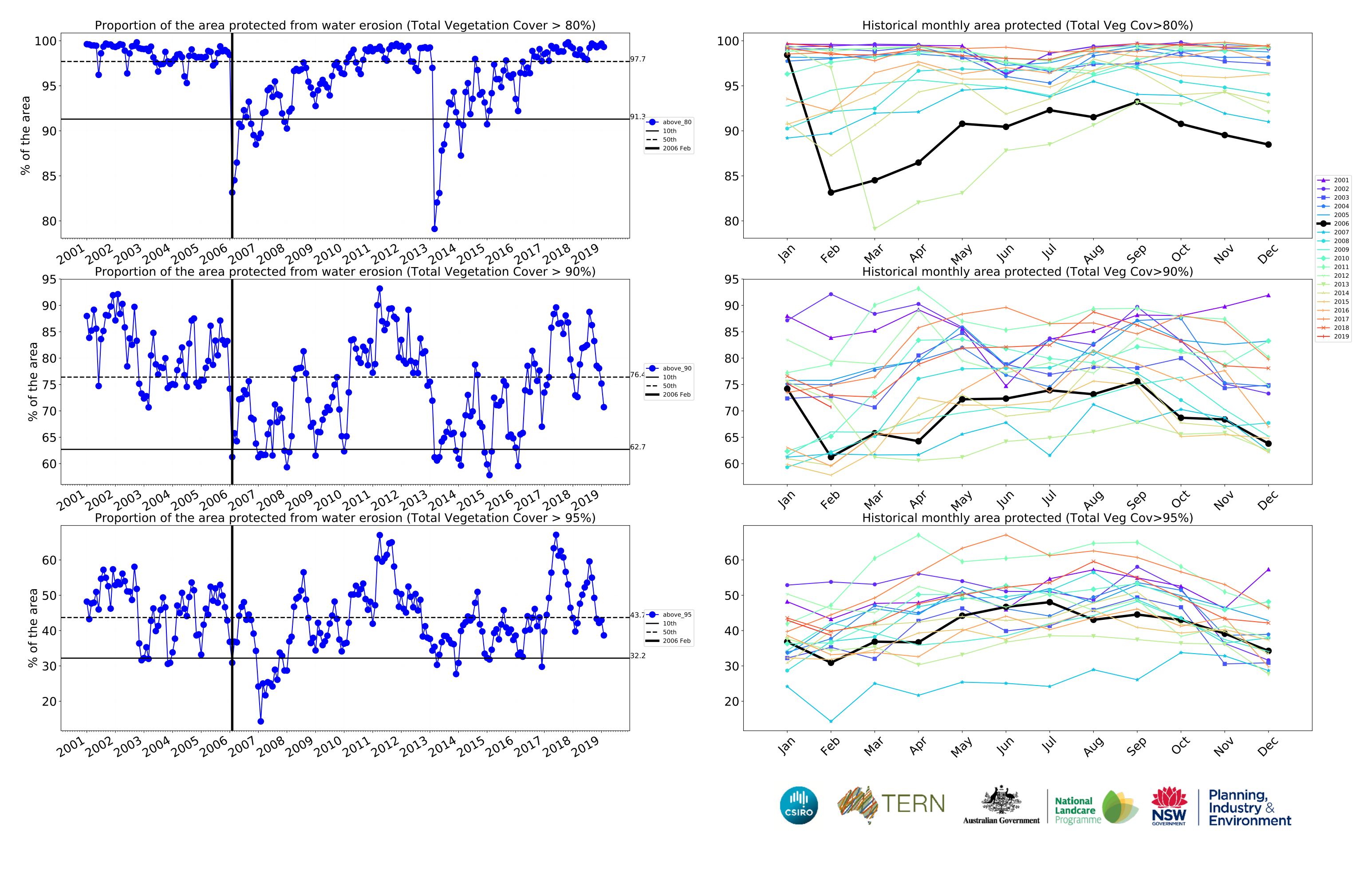




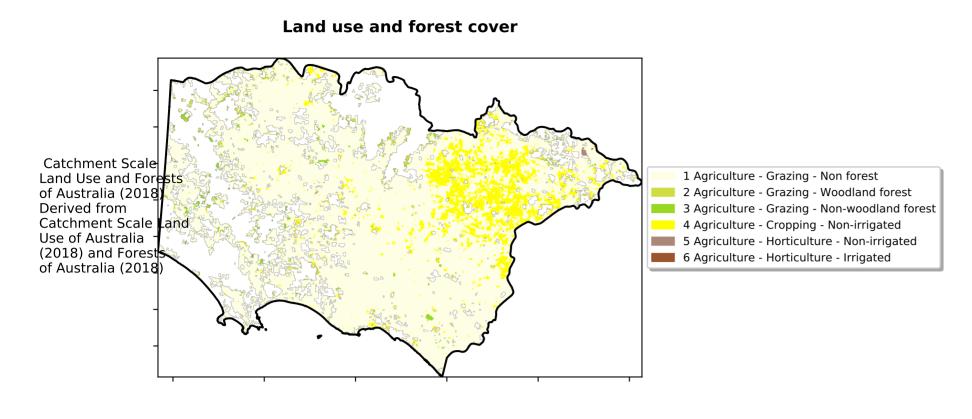




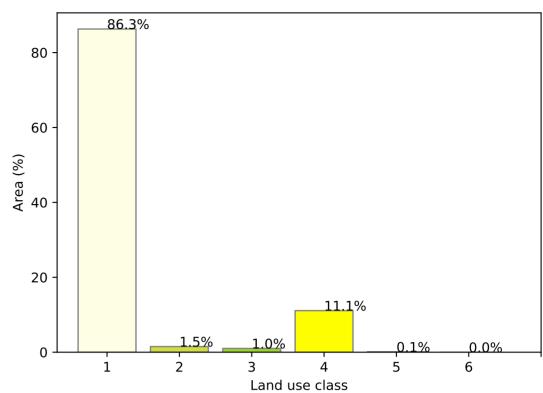




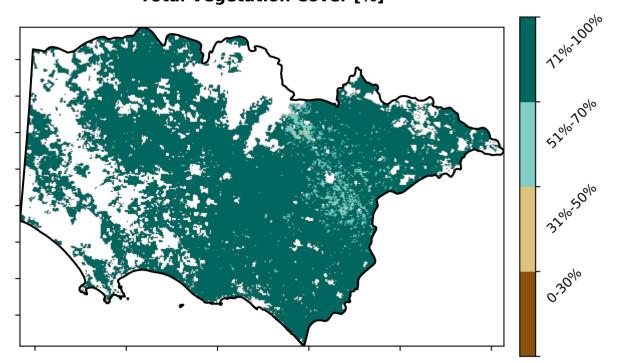
# **Agriculture**



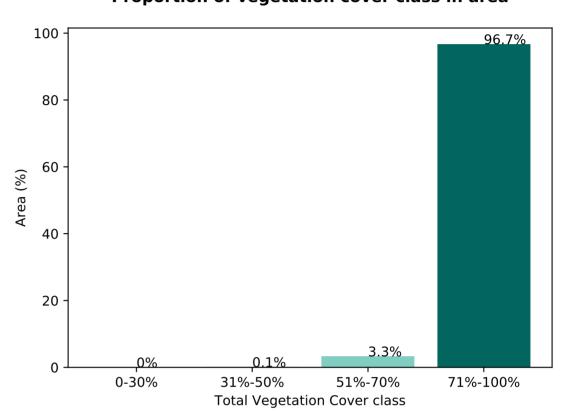
### Proportion of each land class in area



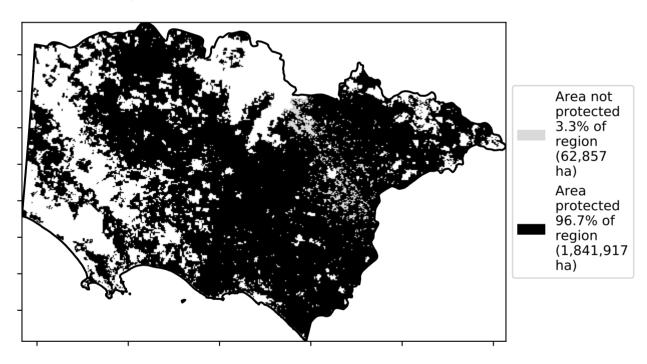




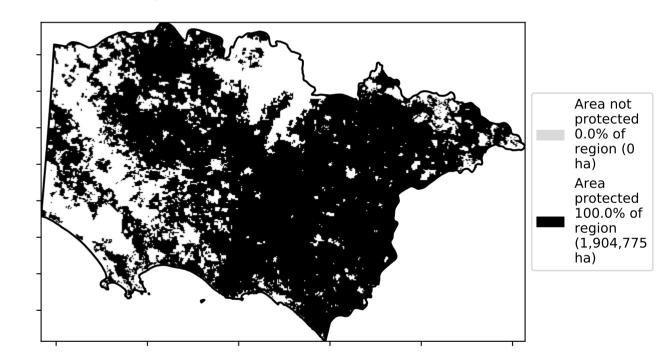
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



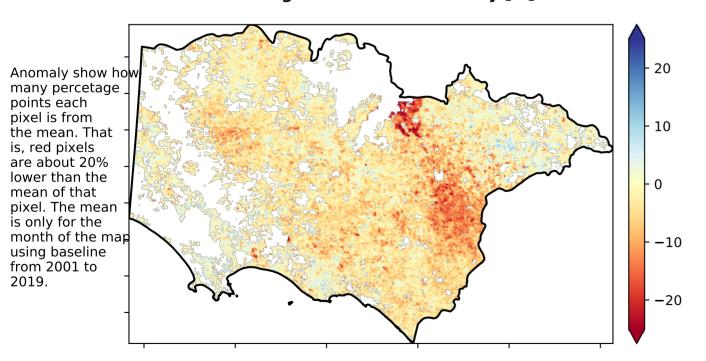
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





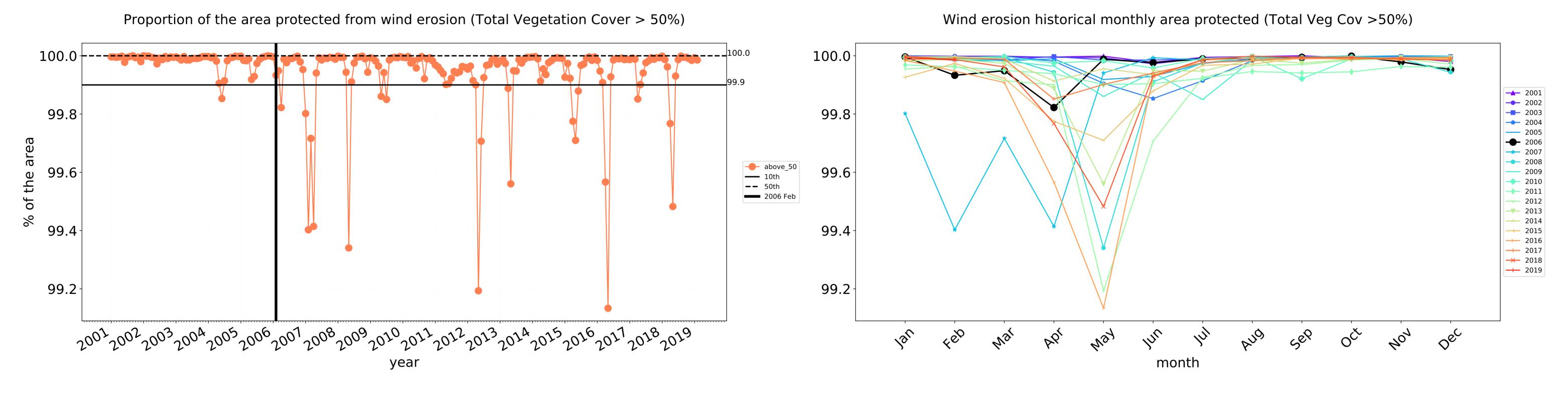


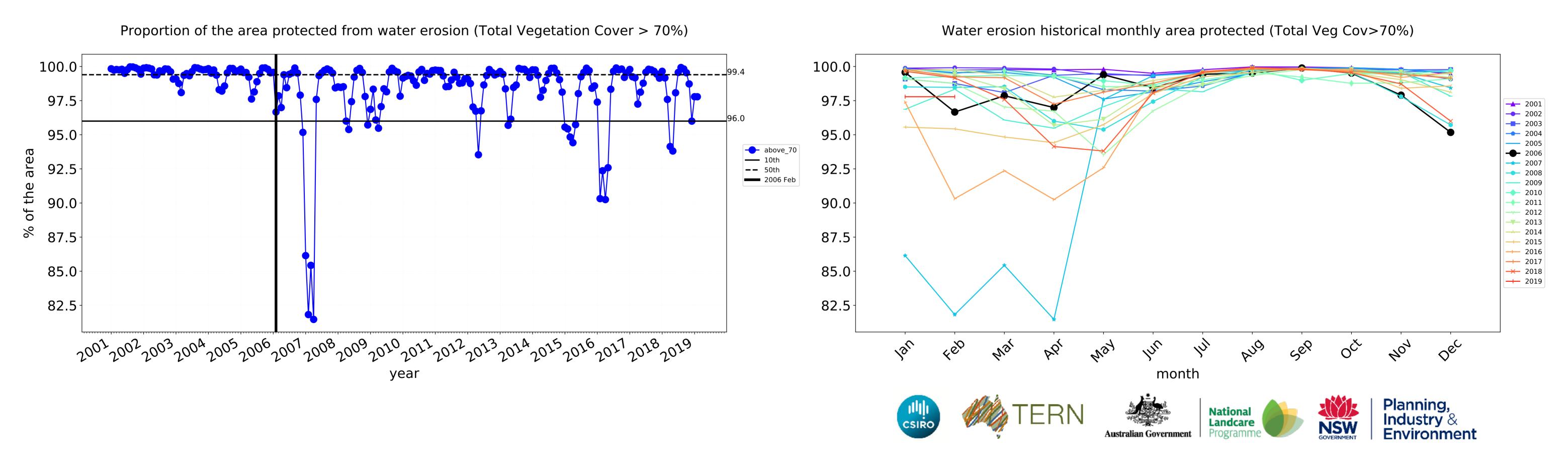


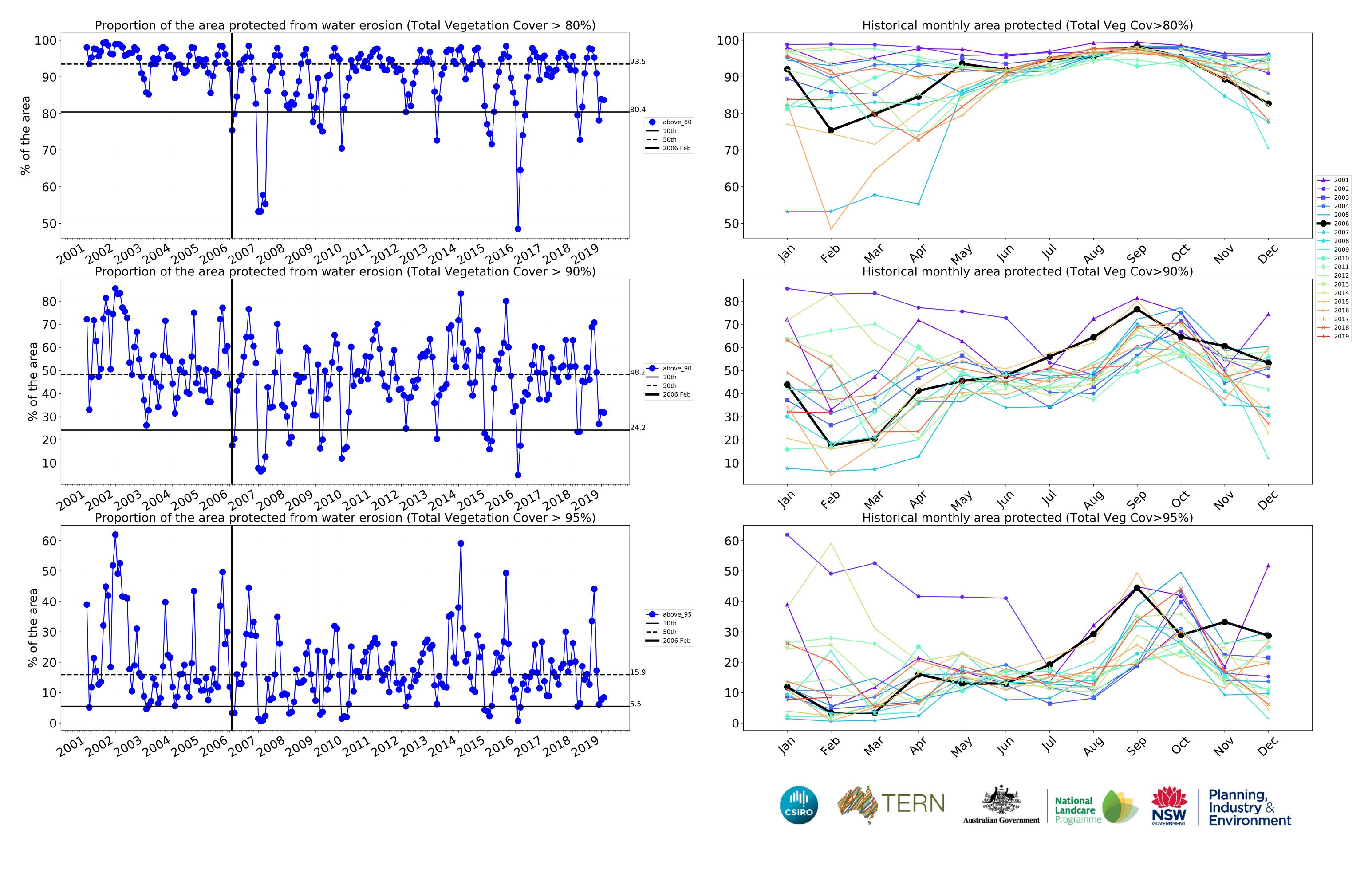




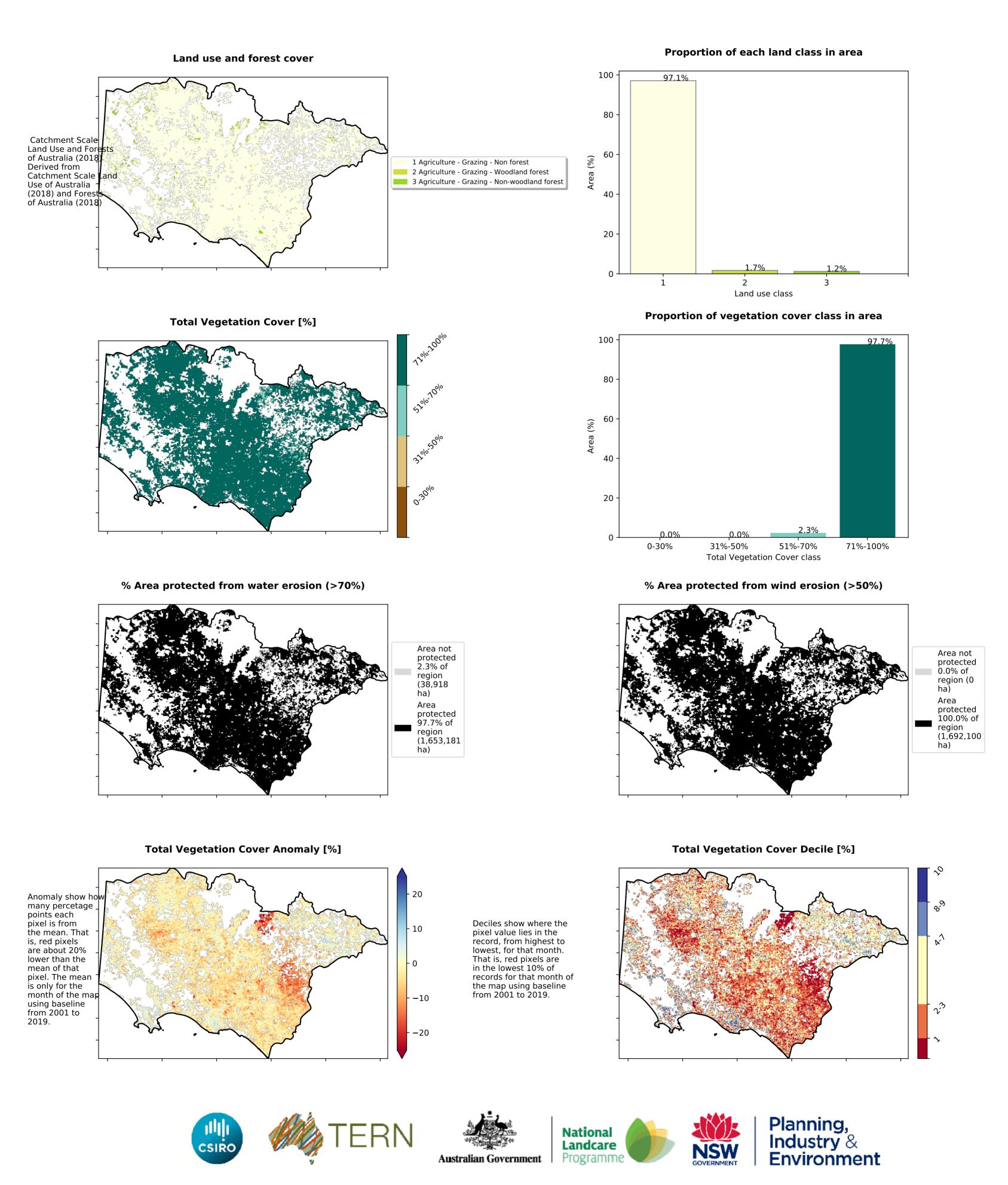
# **Agriculture timeseries**



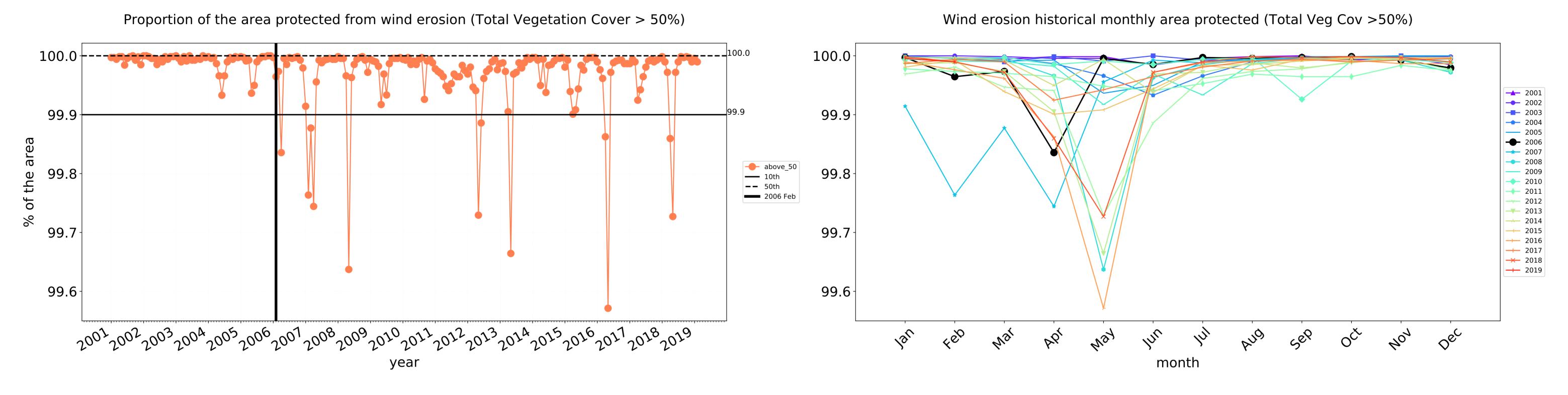


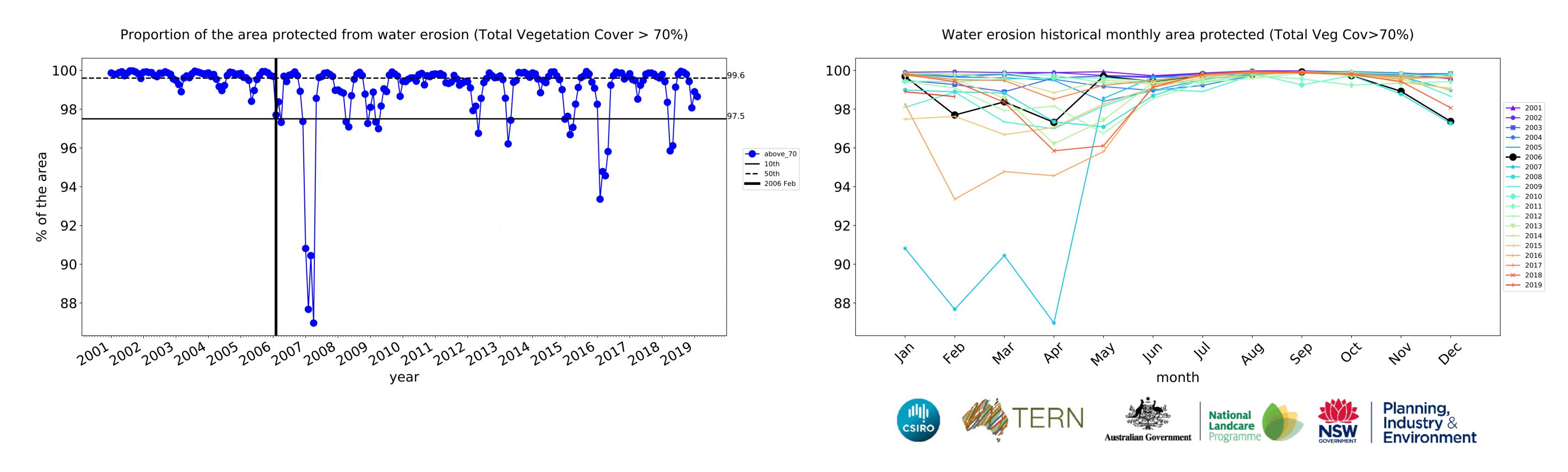


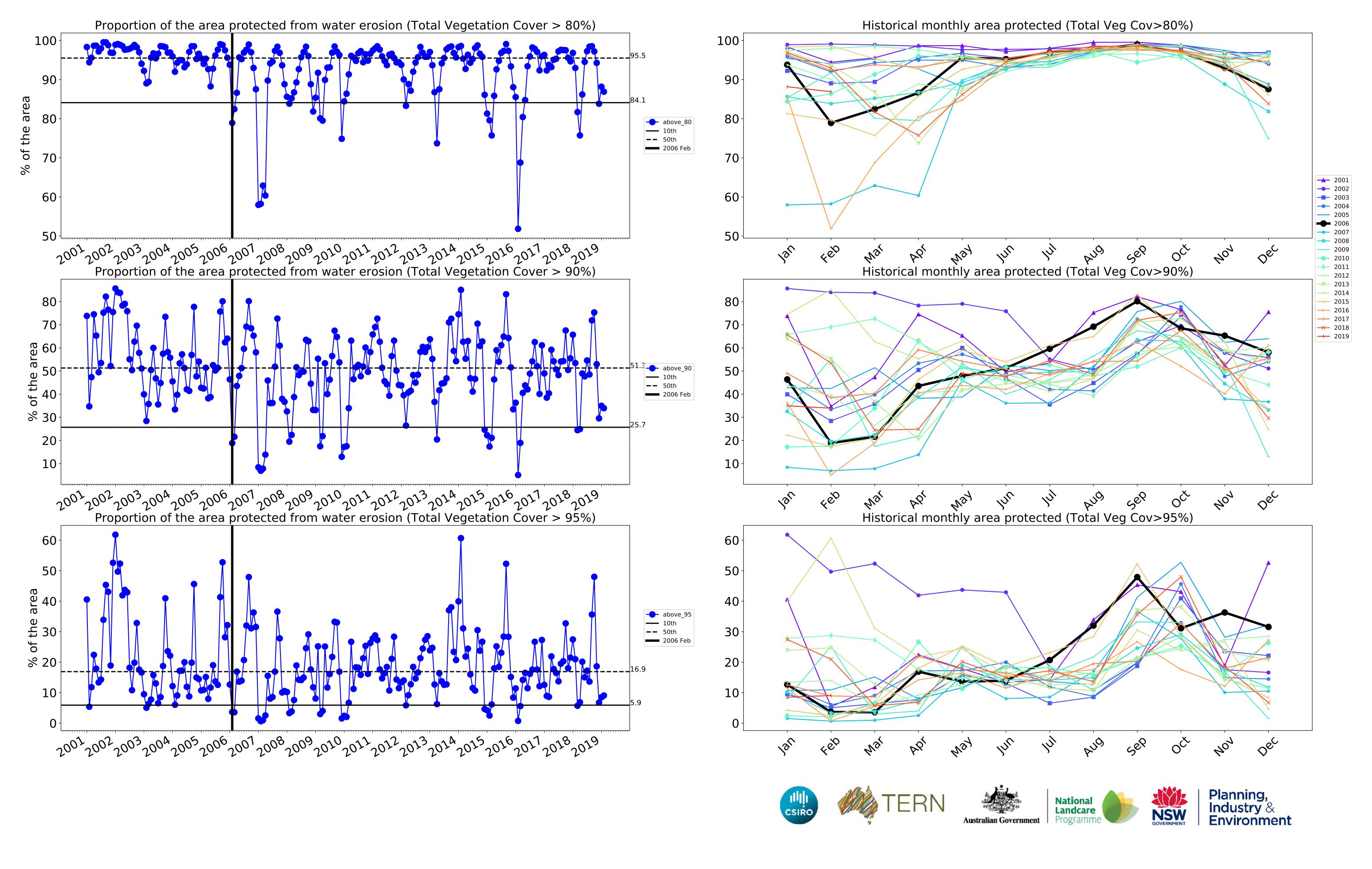
# **Grazing**



# **Grazing timeseries**

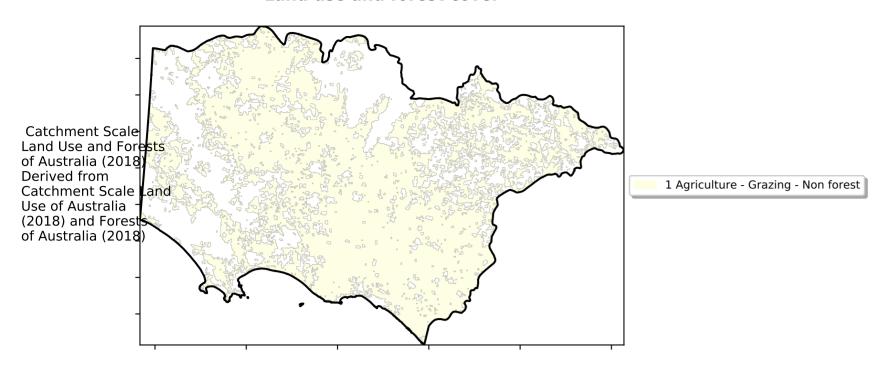




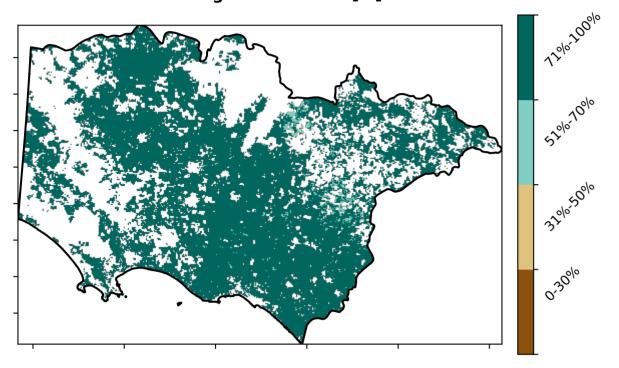


# **Grazing non forest**

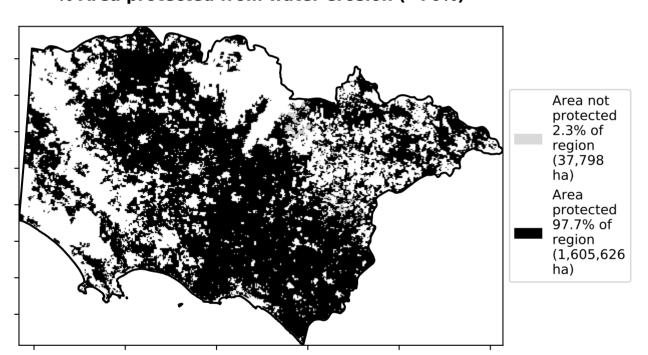
### Land use and forest cover



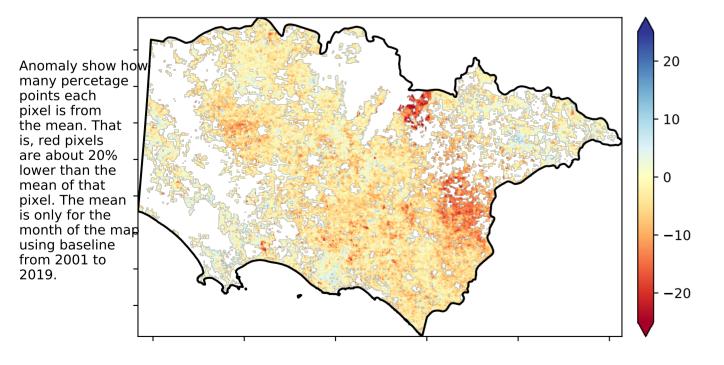
### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

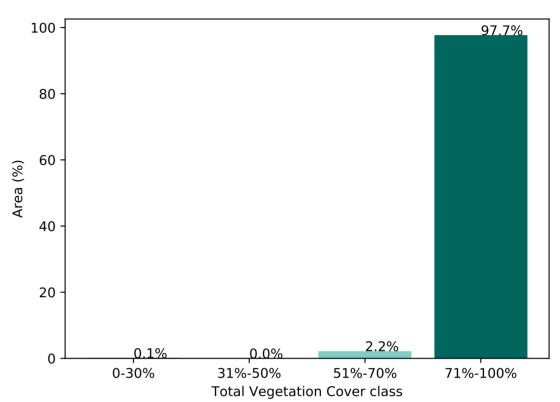


# Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

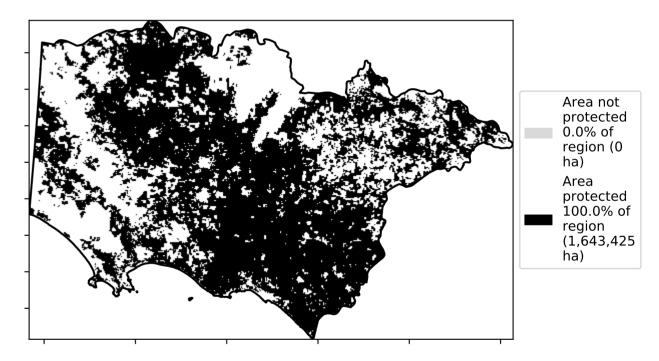


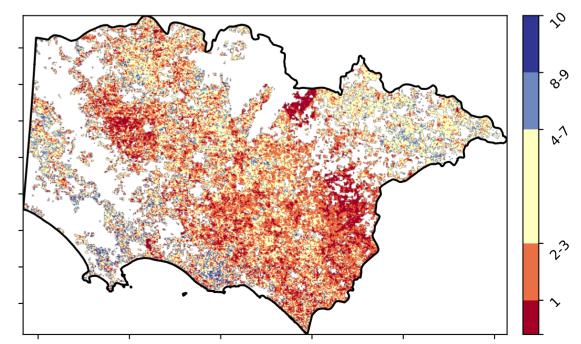
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### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









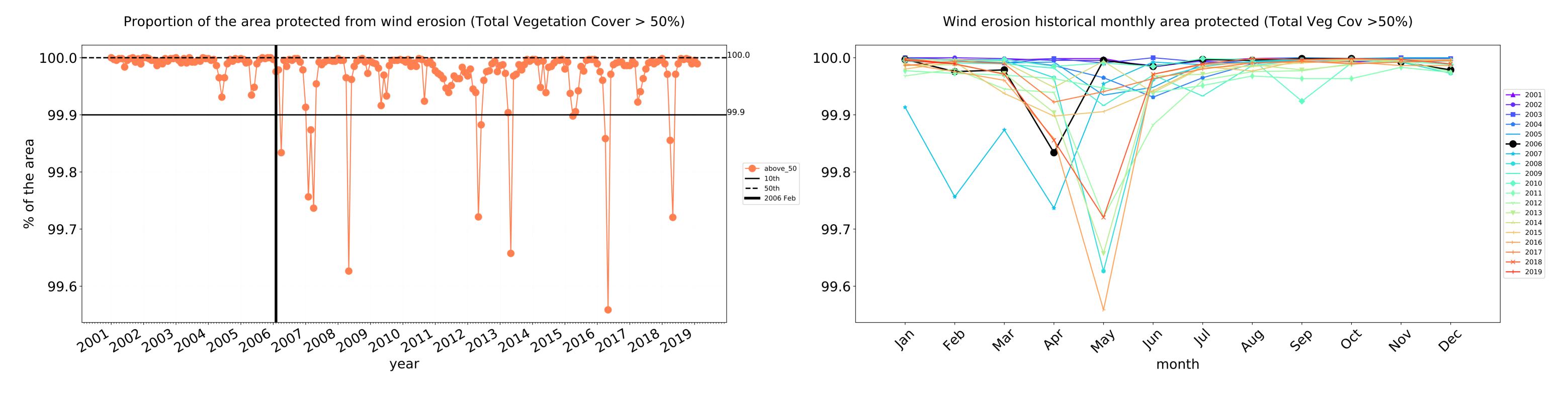


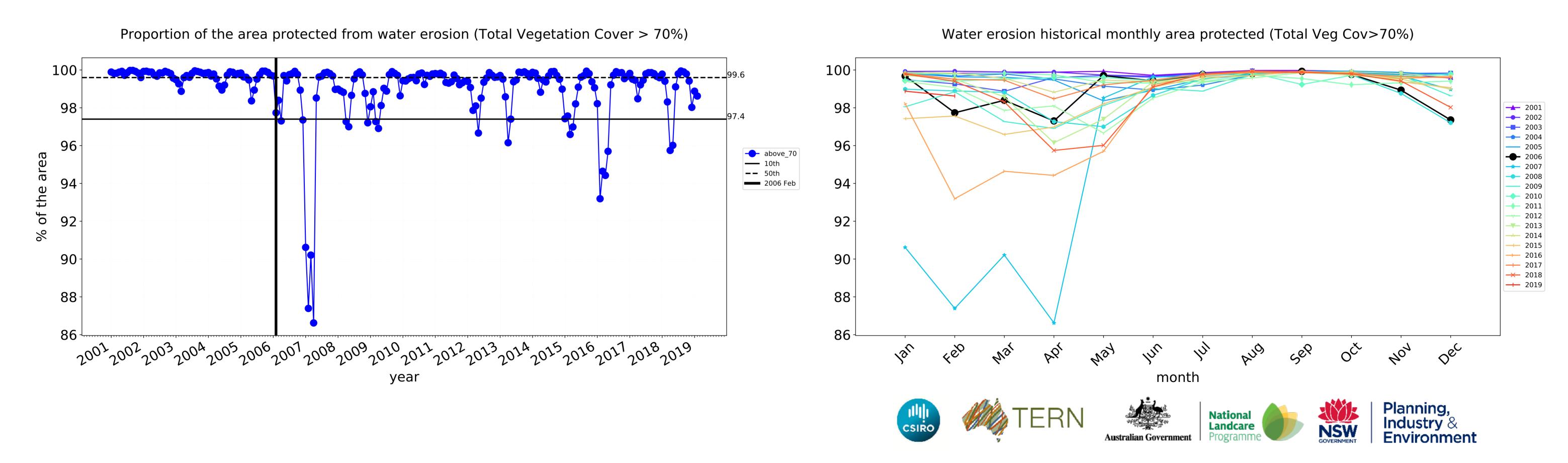


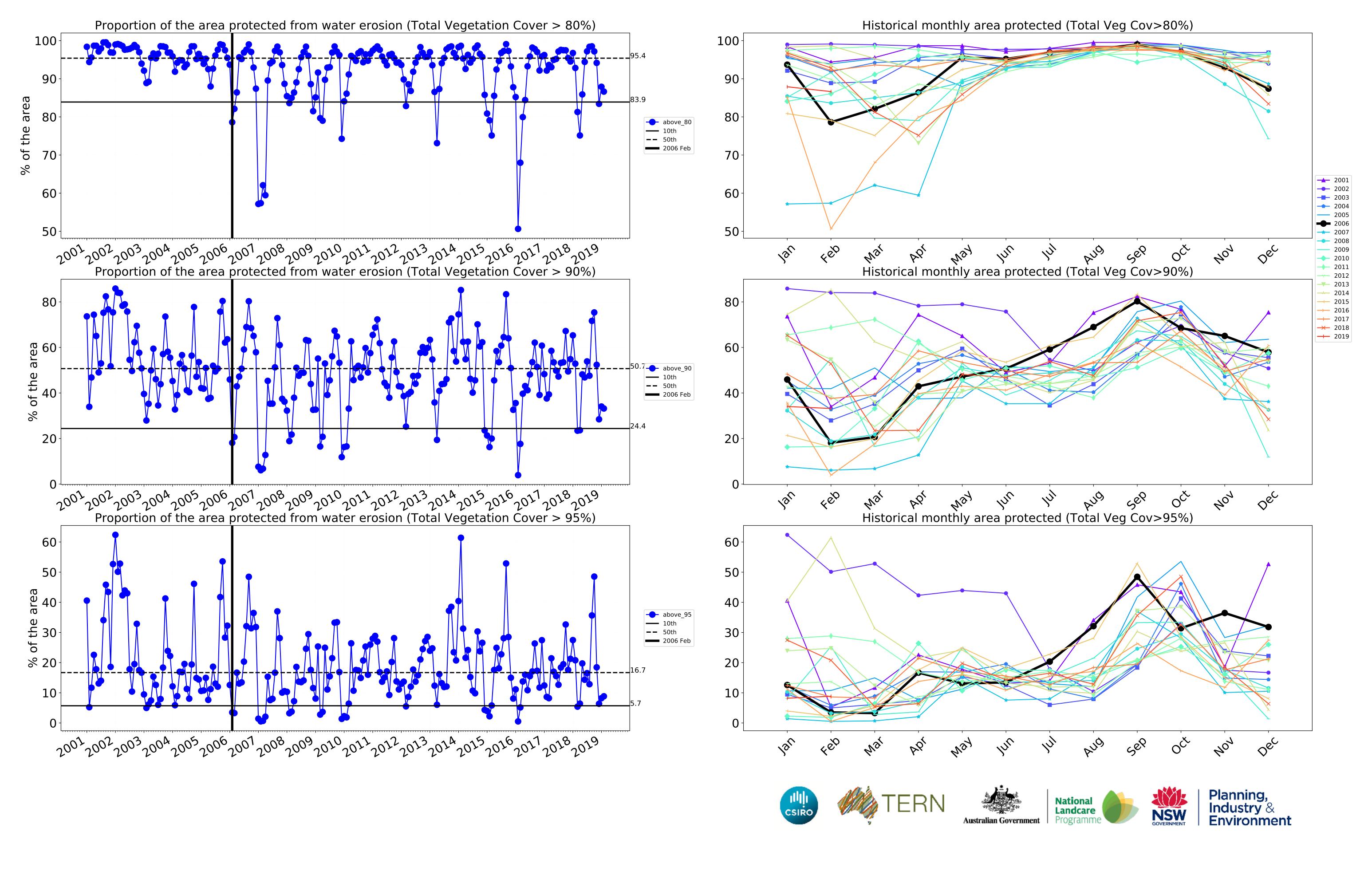




# **Grazing non forest timeseries**

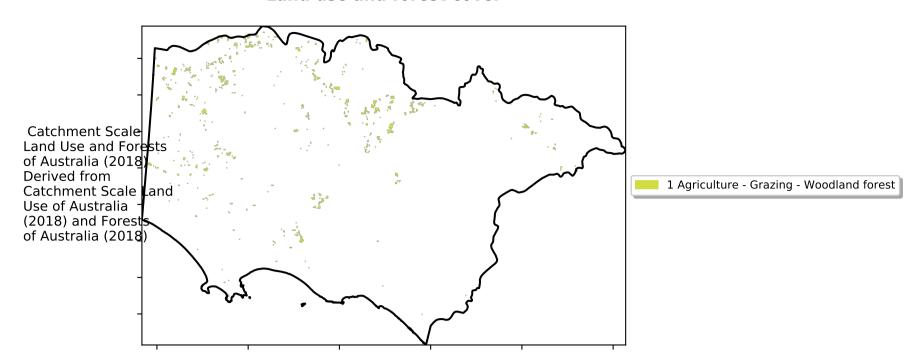




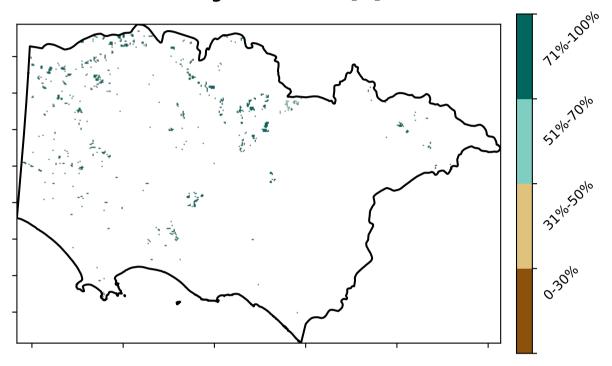


# **Grazing Woodland forest**

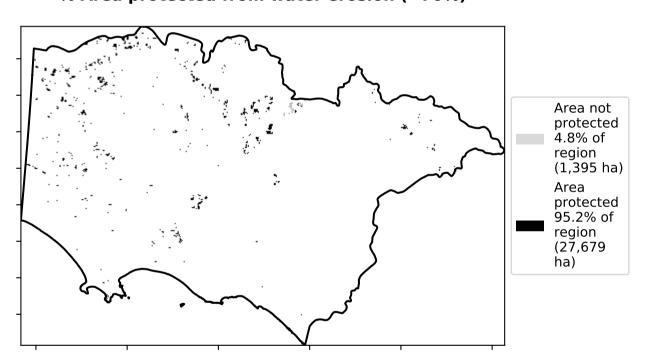
### Land use and forest cover



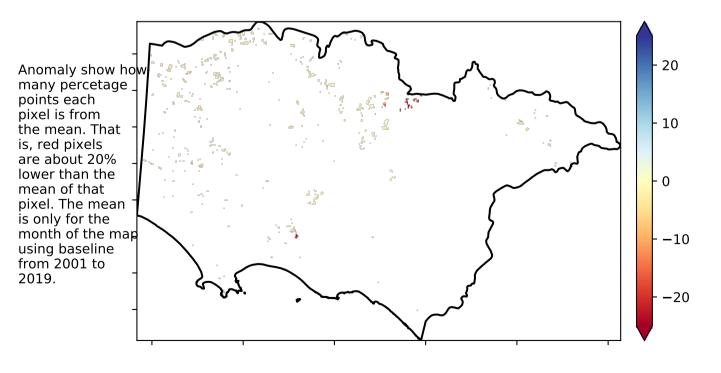
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

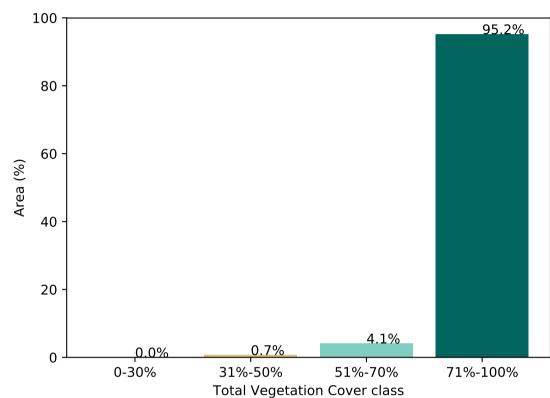


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

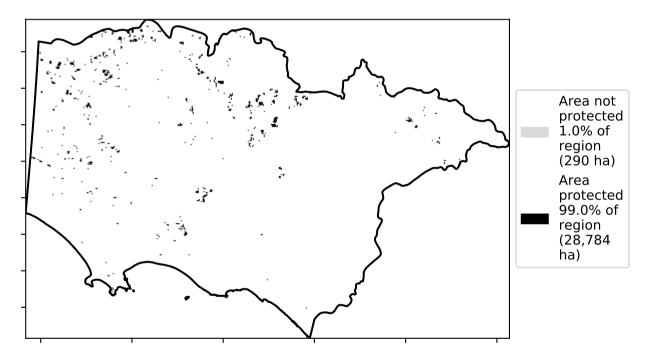


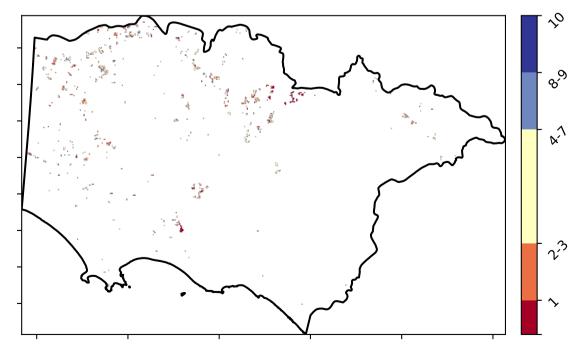
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









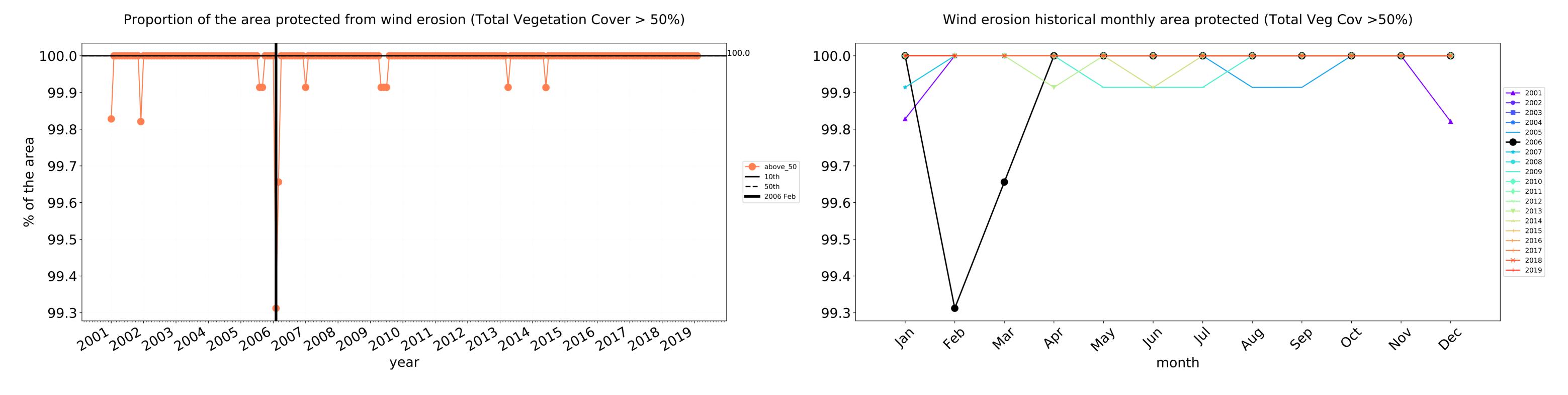


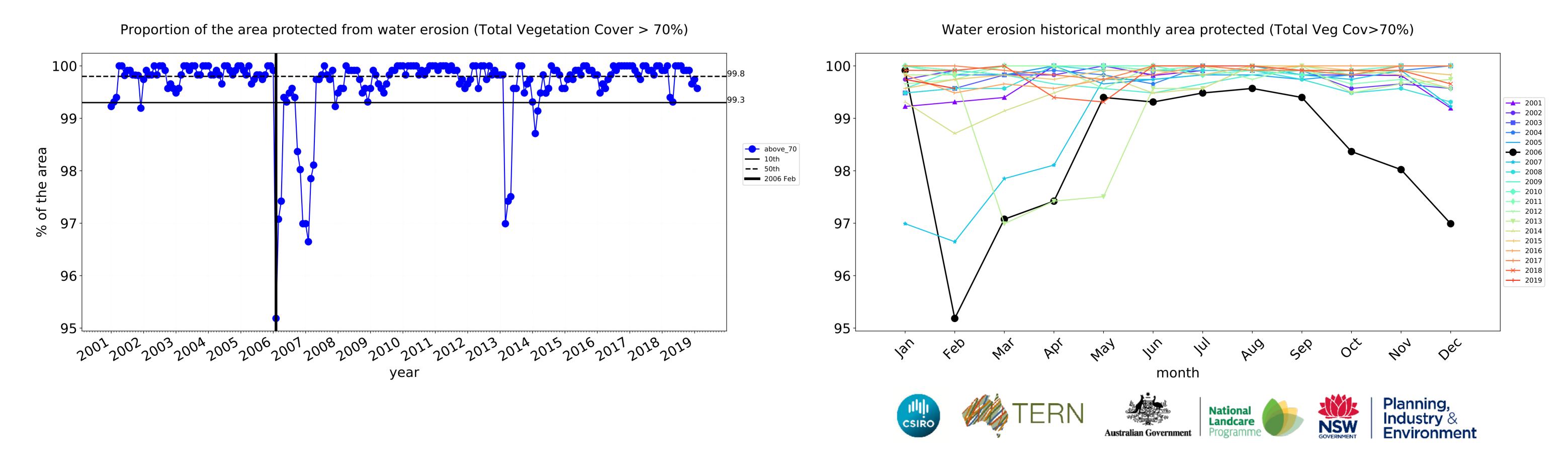


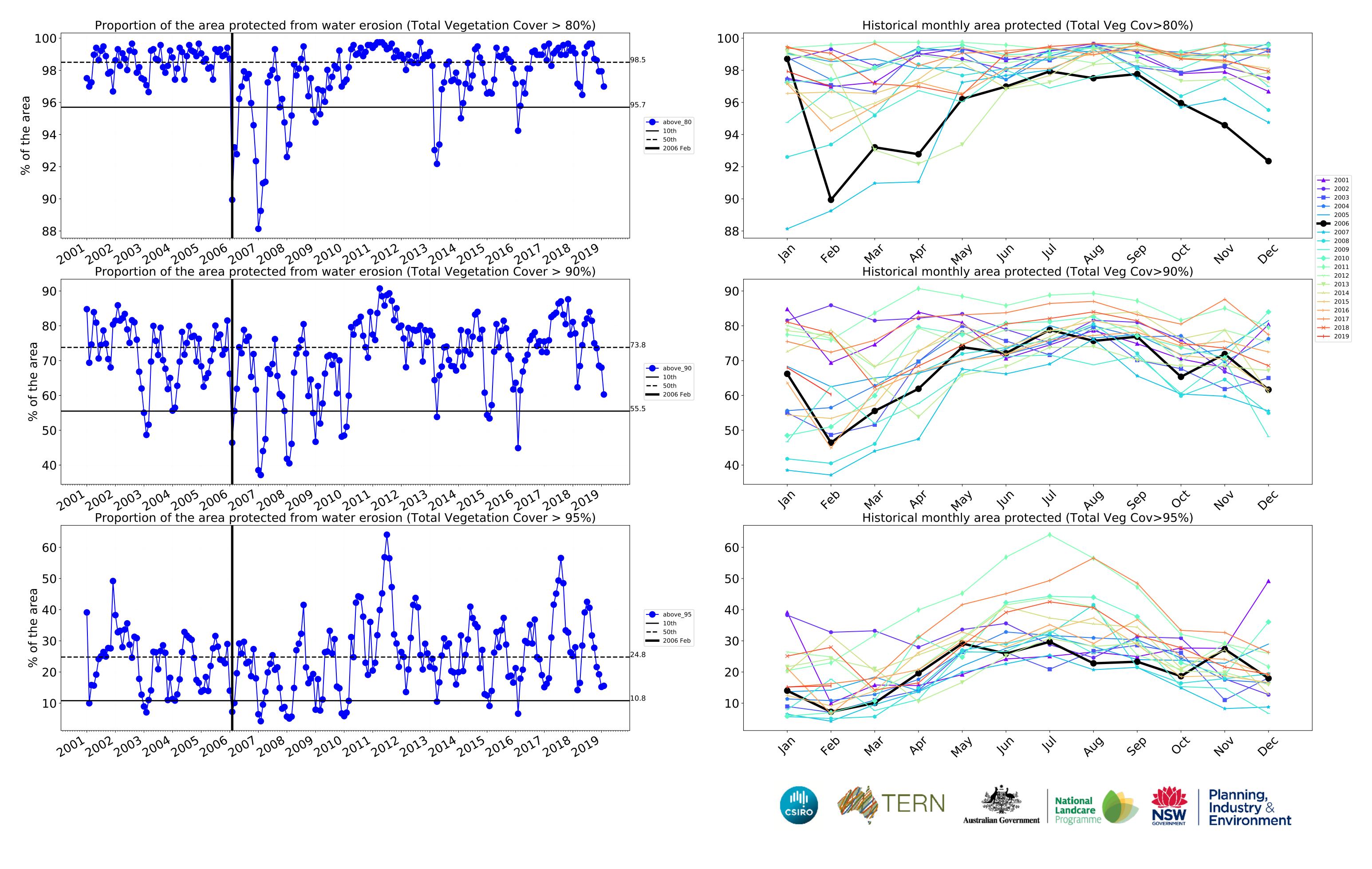




# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**

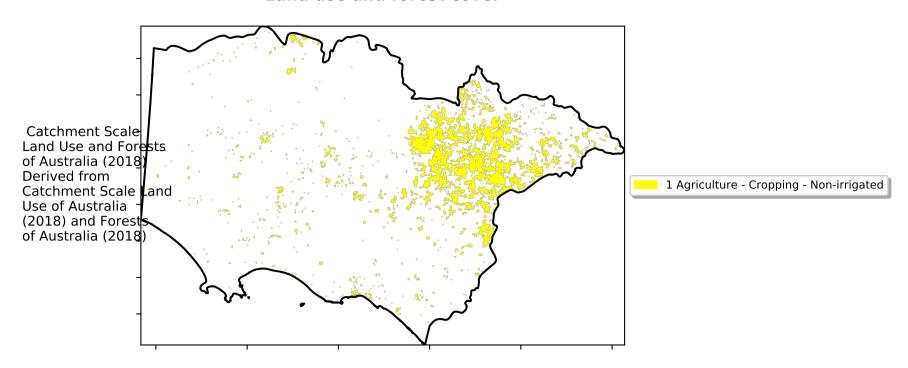




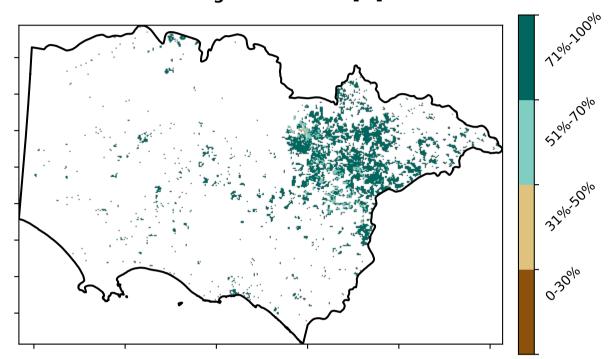


# **Cropping**

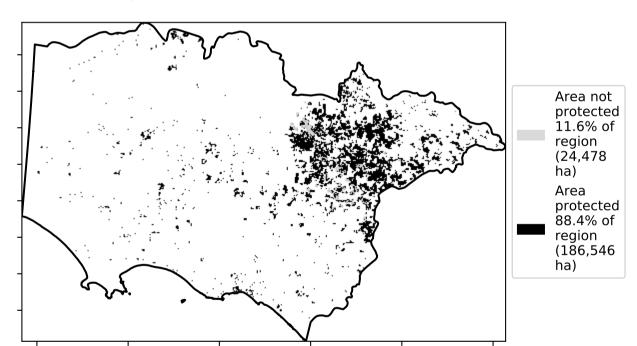
### Land use and forest cover



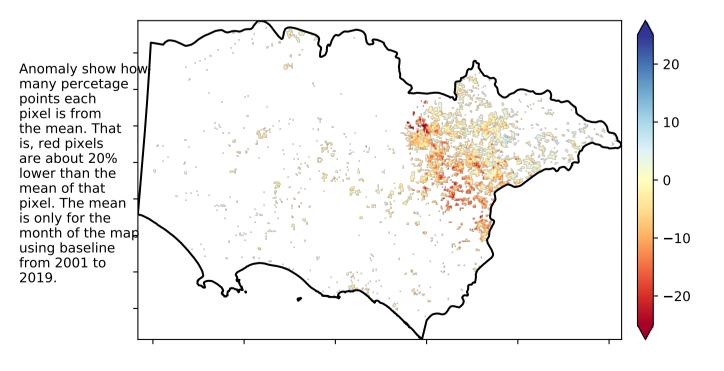
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

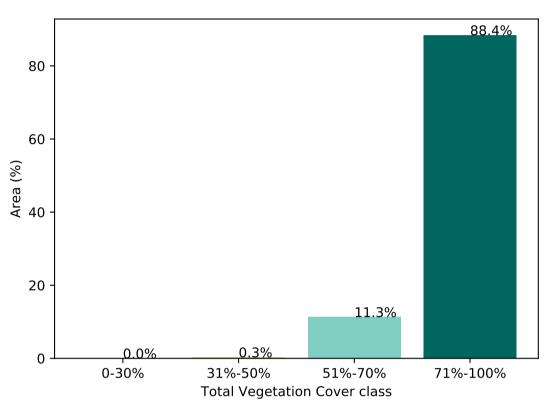


### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

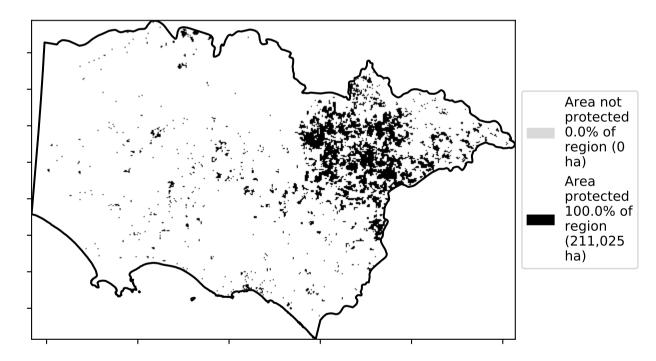


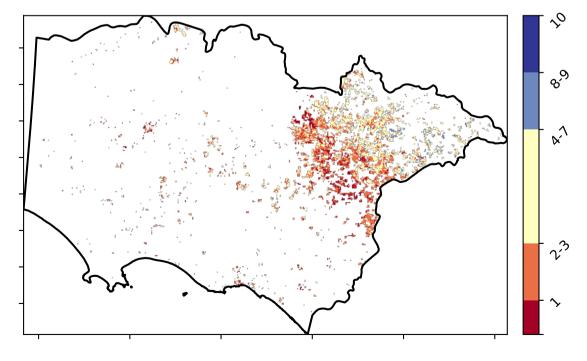
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









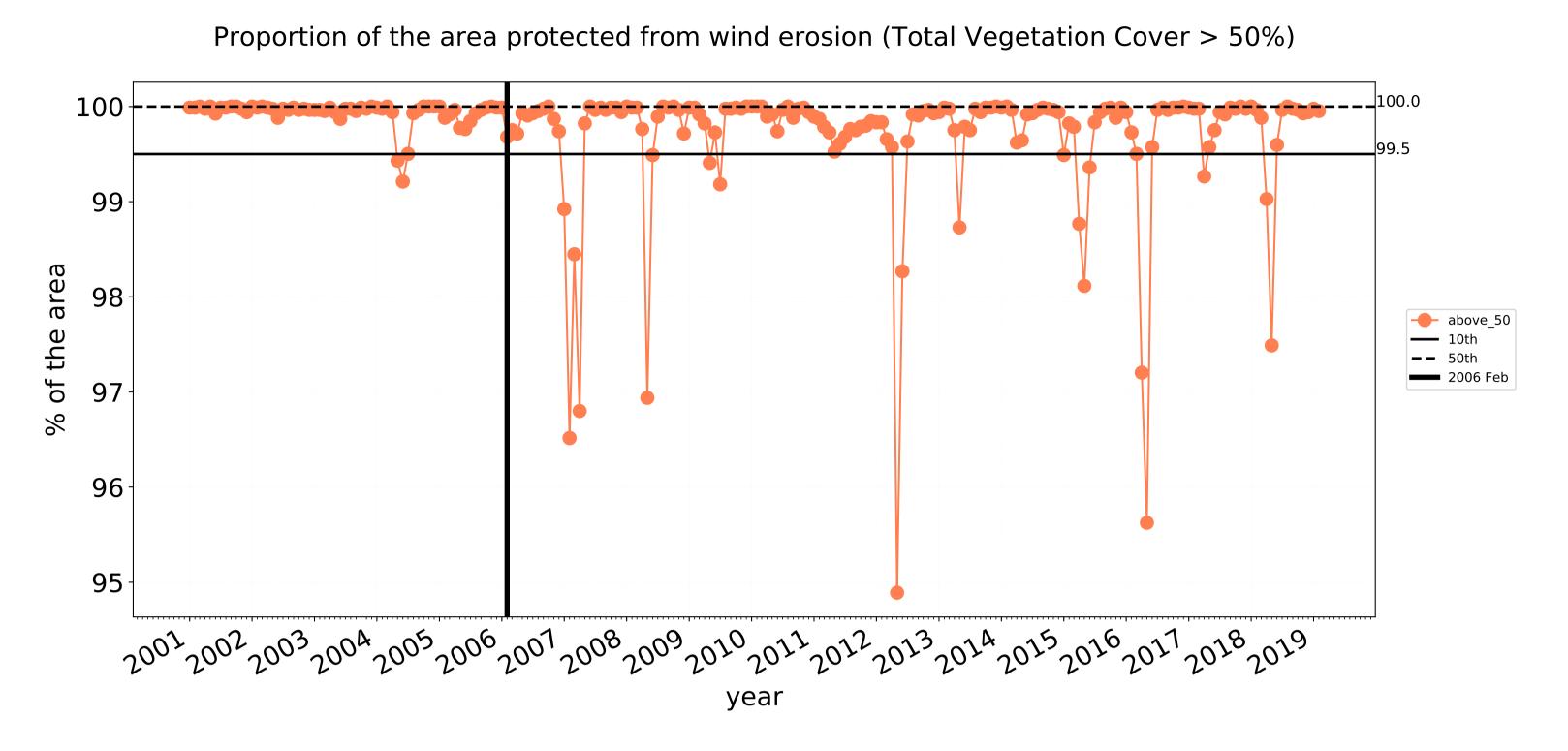


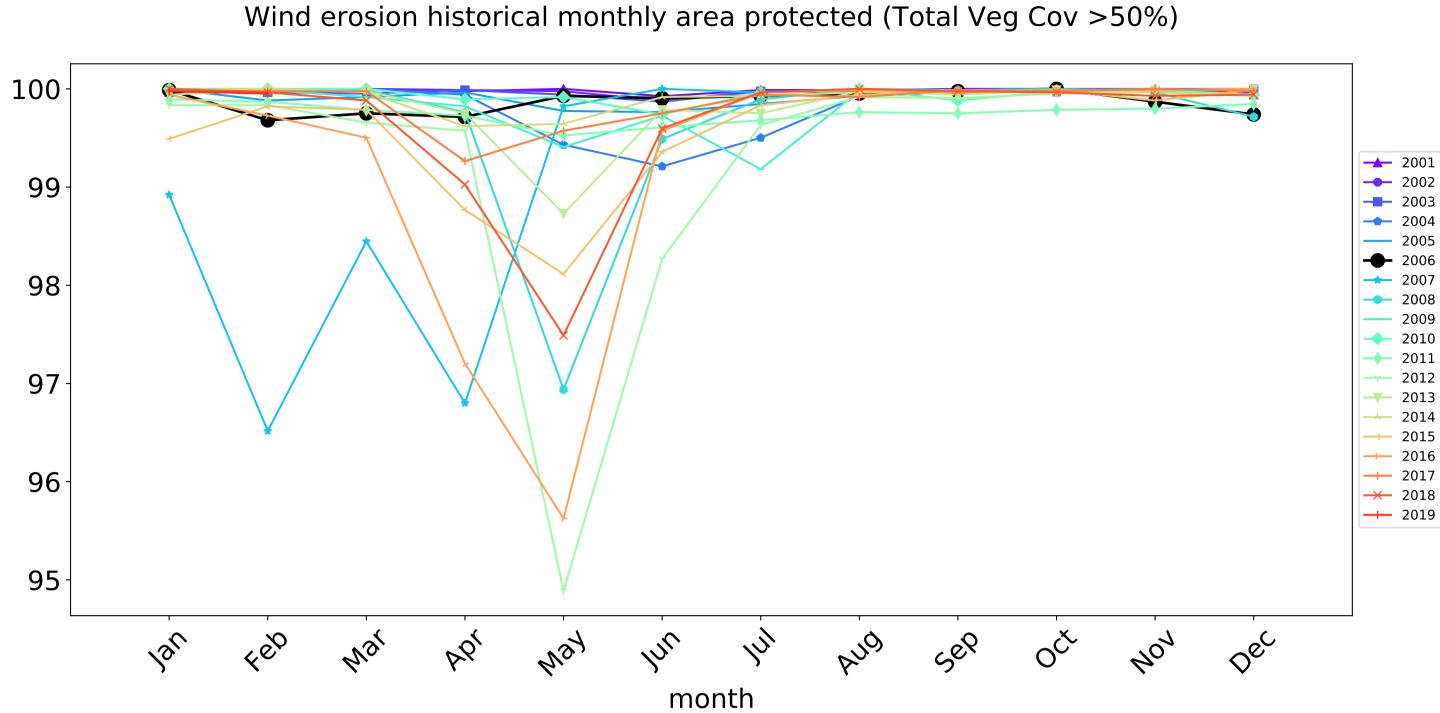


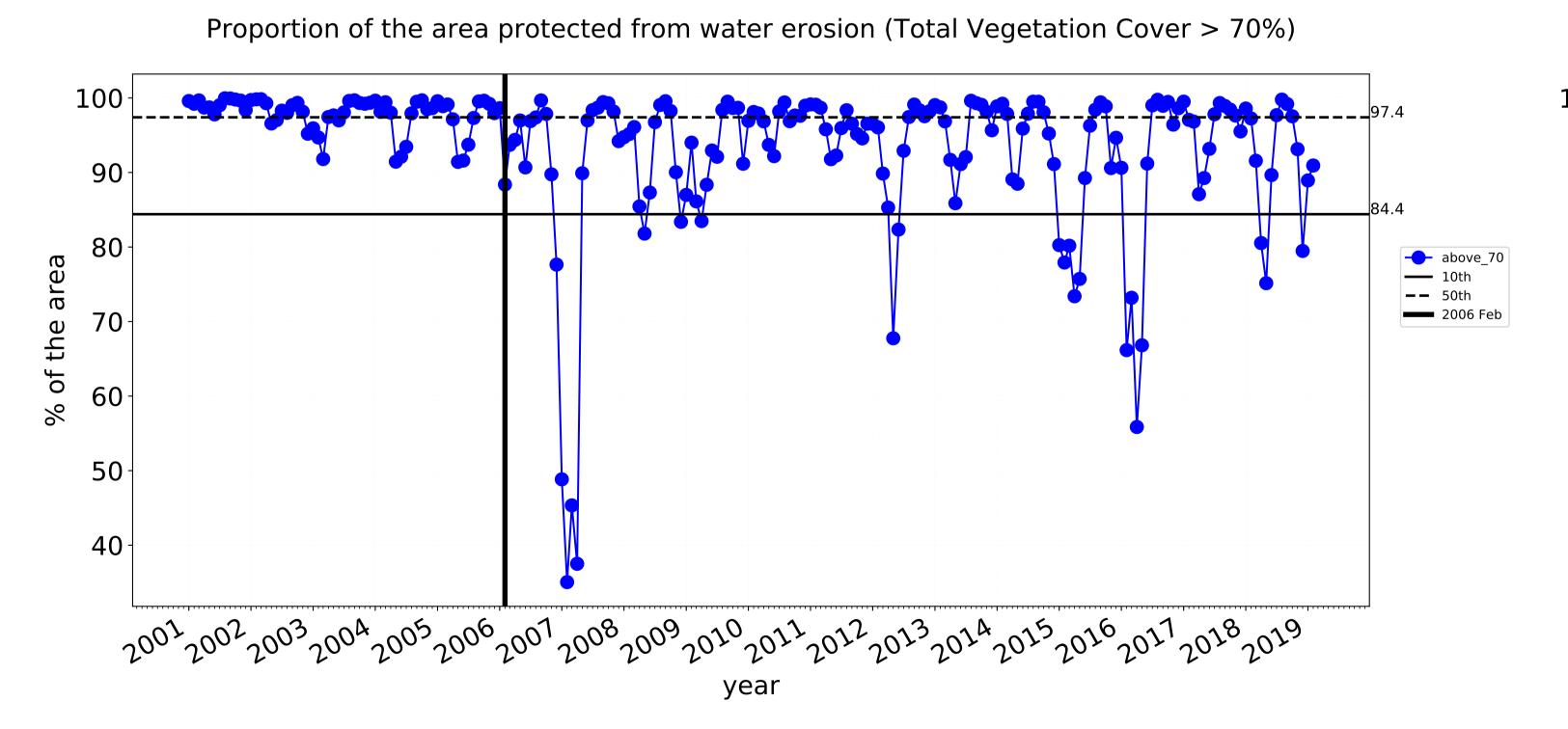


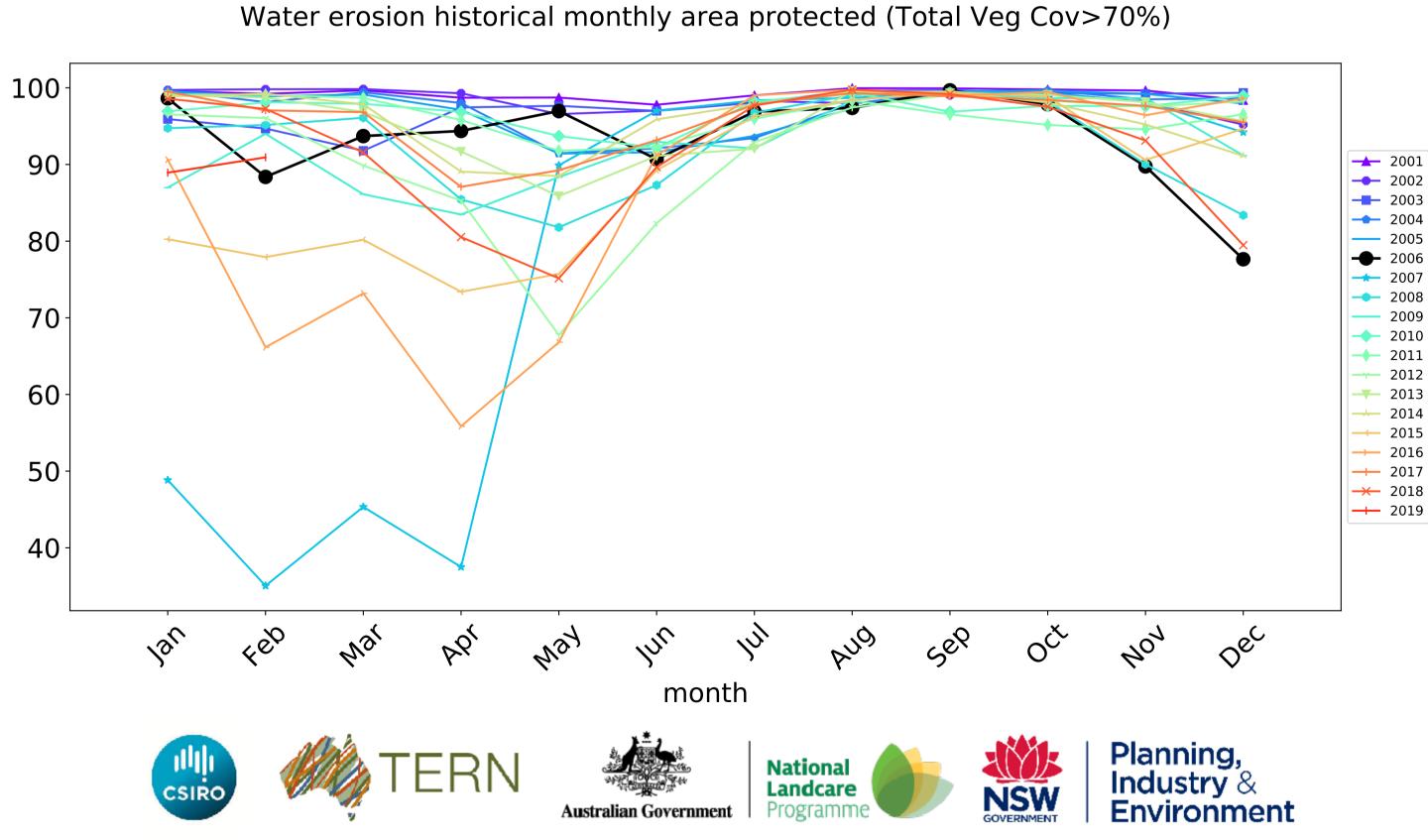


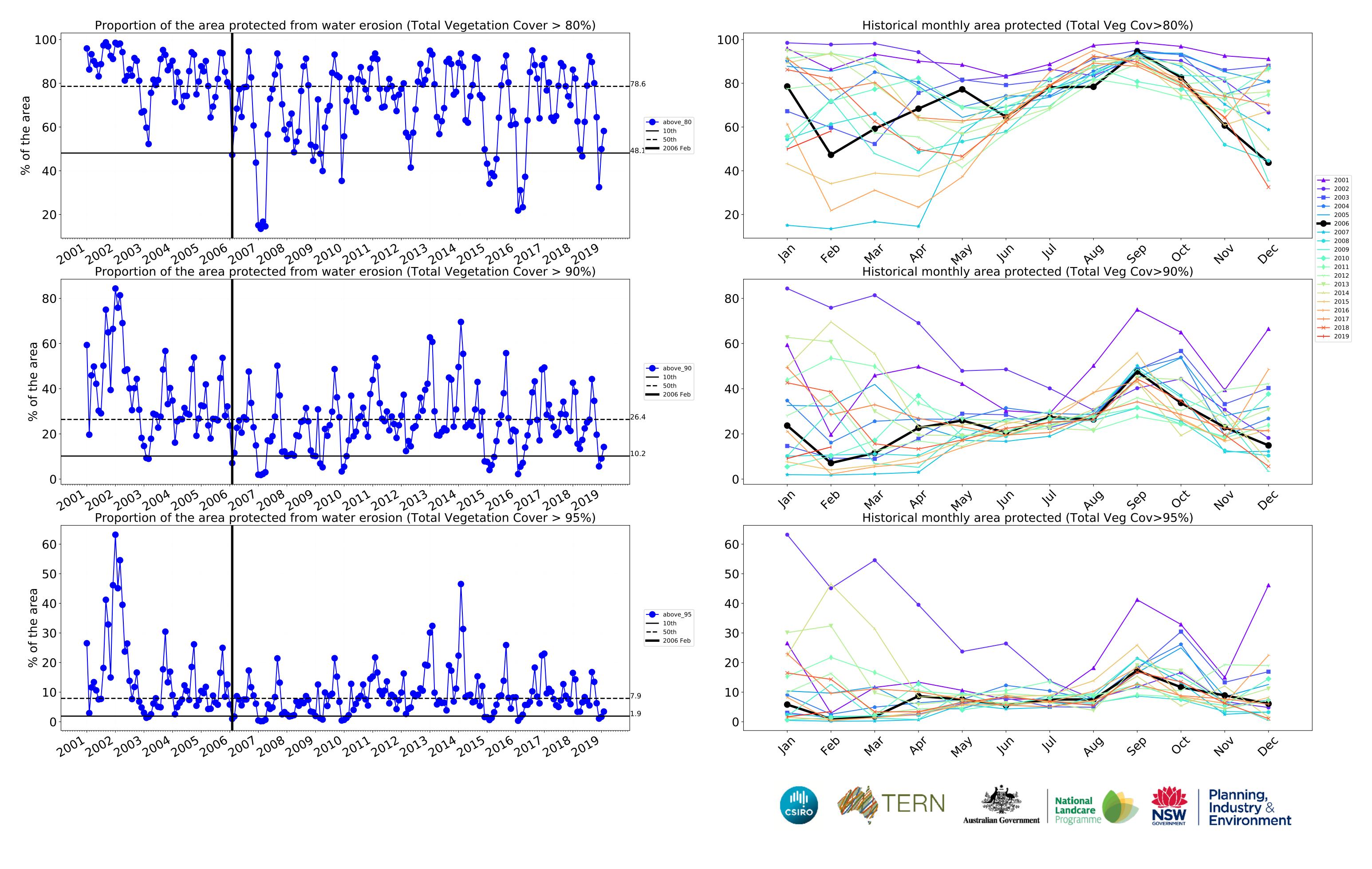
# **Cropping timeseries**





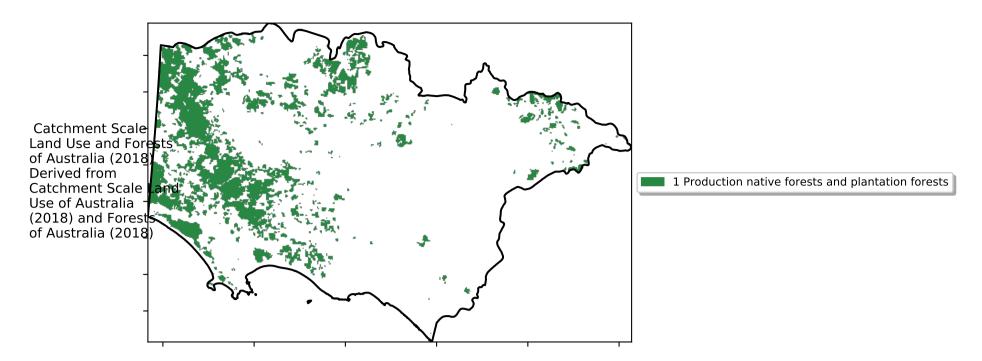




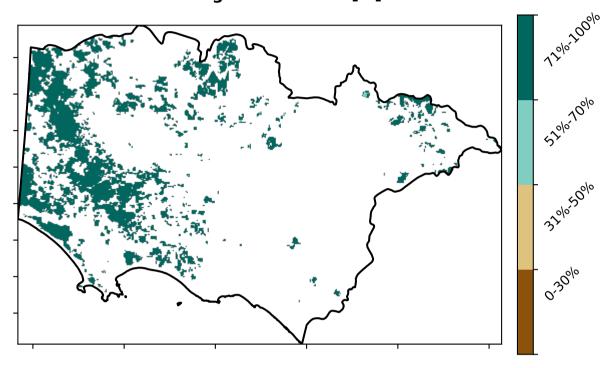


# **Production native forests and plantation forests**

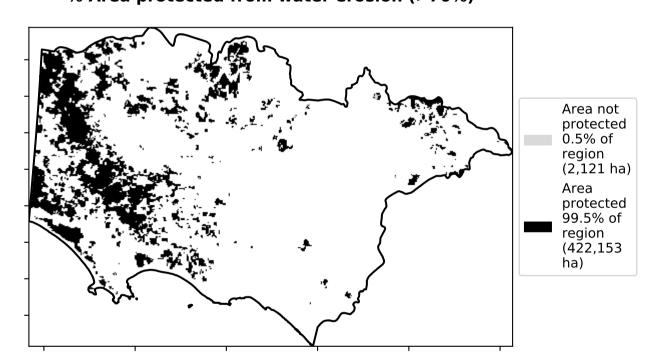
### Land use and forest cover



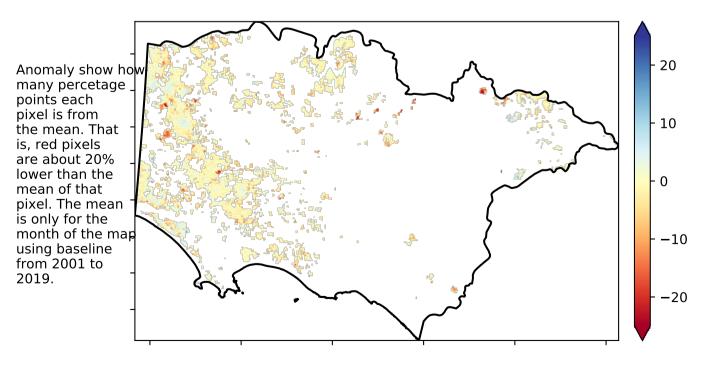
### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

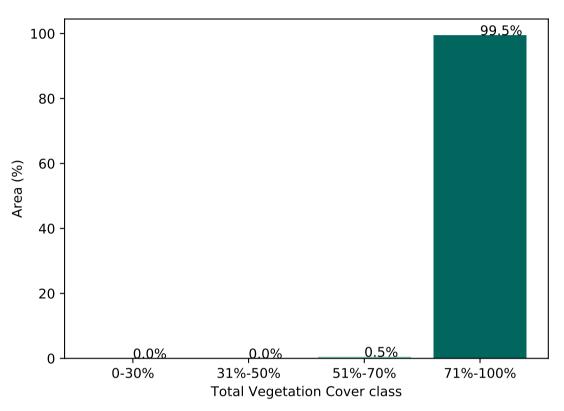


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

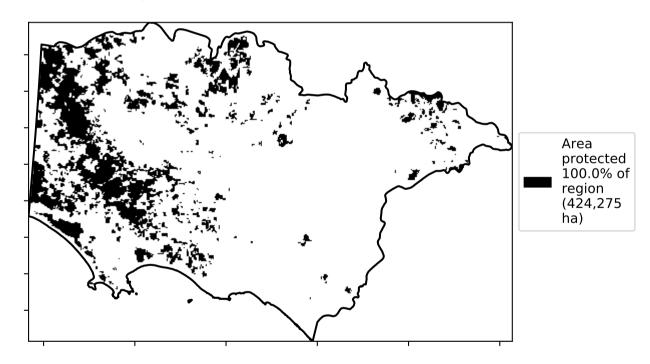


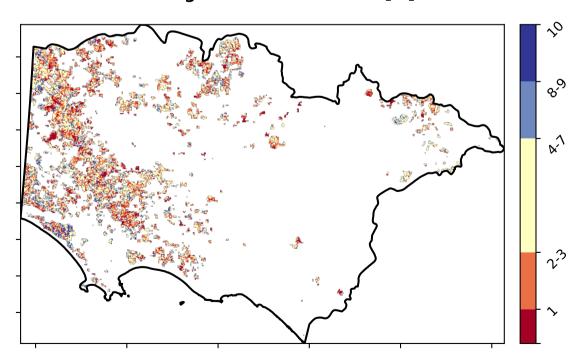
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









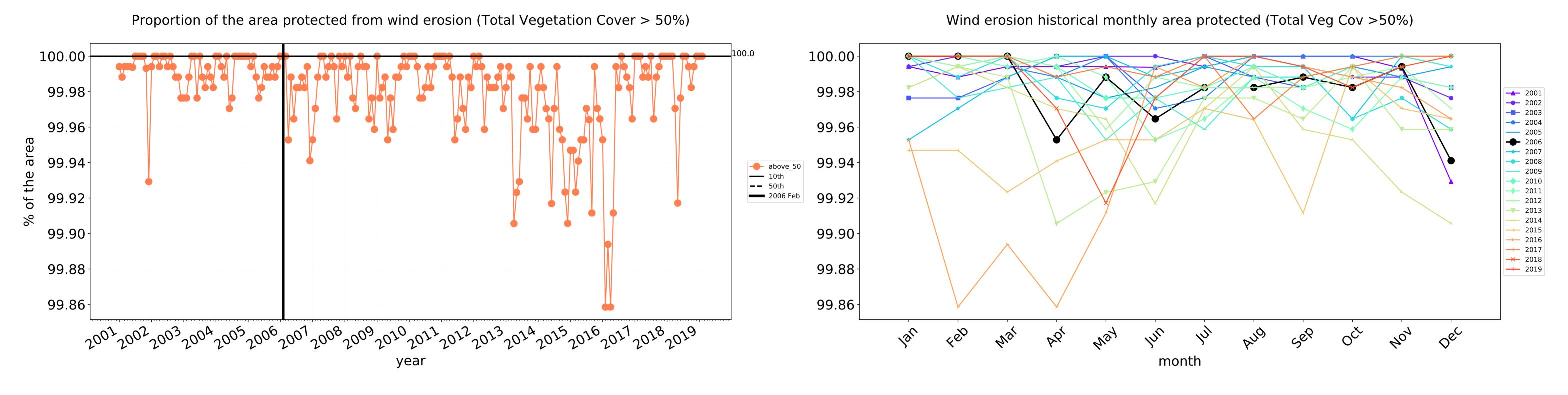


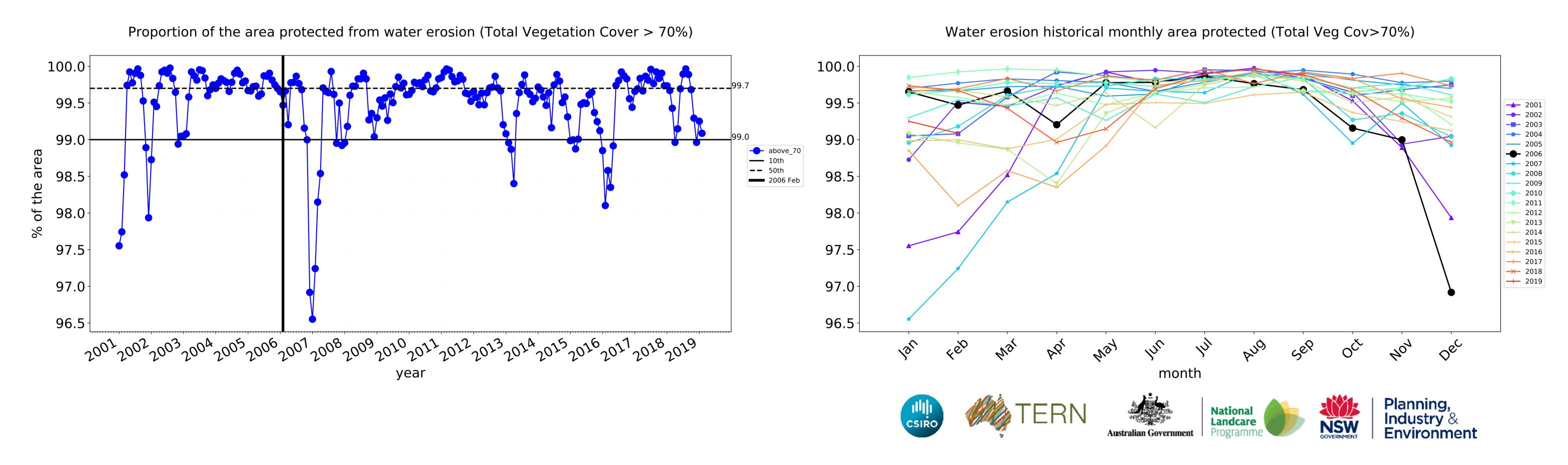


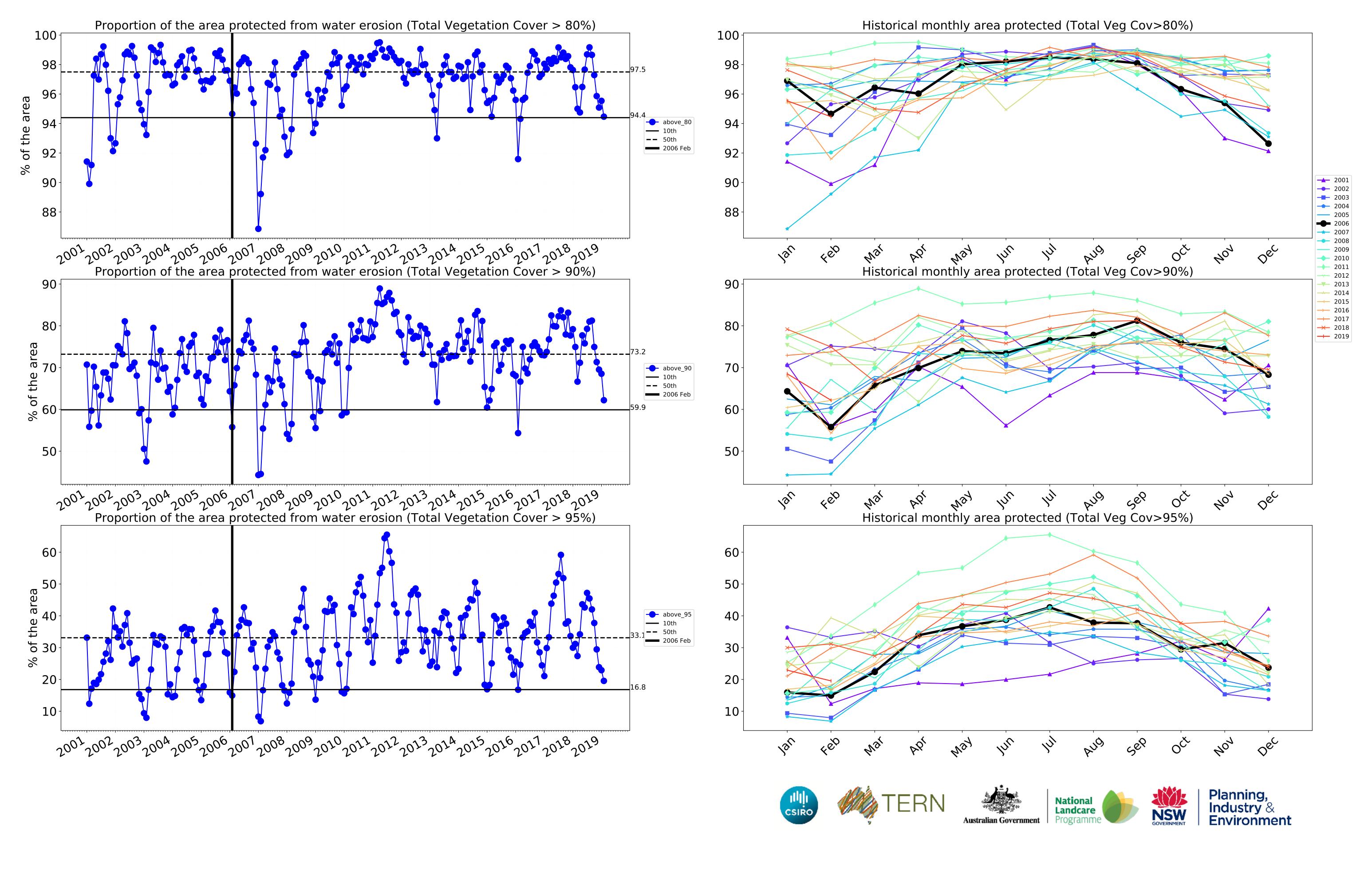




# **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







# Glenelg Hopkins (2,658,800 ha and no data 14,381 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,658,800	100.0% 2,658,424	99.8% 2,653,972	95.9% 2,548,866	78.4% 2,083,316	27.0% 717,234	6.5% 171,616
Conservation and natural environments	254,675	99.9% 254,375	98.7% 251,275	84.5% 215,300	74.2% 188,975	50.0% 127,300	16.2% 41,350
Conservation and natural environments non forest	28,350	99.1% 28,100	97.5% 27,650	86.4% 24,500	65.3% 18,525	27.7% 7,850	9.2% 2,600
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	153,175	100.0% 153,150	98.8% 151,275	82.4% 126,250	71.6% 109,625	48.7% 74,650	10.5% 16,150
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	73,150	100.0% 73,125	98.9% 72,350	88.2% 64,550	83.2% 60,825	61.2% 44,800	30.9% 22,600
Agriculture	1,904,775	100.0% 1,904,725	99.9% 1,903,500	96.7% 1,841,250	75.4% 1,436,450	17.6% 334,525	3.4% 63,925
Grazing	1,692,100	100.0% 1,692,100	100.0% 1,691,500	97.7% 1,653,125	78.9% 1,335,450	18.9% 319,275	3.7% 61,875
Grazing non forest	1,643,425	100.0% 1,643,425	100.0% 1,643,025	97.7% 1,606,225	78.6% 1,291,850	18.1% 297,700	3.5% 57,550
Grazing Woodland forest	29,075	100.0% 29,075	99.3% 28,875	95.2% 27,675	89.9% 26,150	46.4% 13,500	7.2% 2,100
Cropping	211,025	100.0% 210,975	99.7% 210,350	88.4% 186,500	47.3% 99,775	7.1% 14,975	1.0% 2,025
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,275	100.0% 424,275	100.0% 424,275	99.5% 422,025	94.7% 401,600	55.8% 236,575	14.9% 63,375











