Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Glenelg Hopkins VIC

Date: July 2005

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

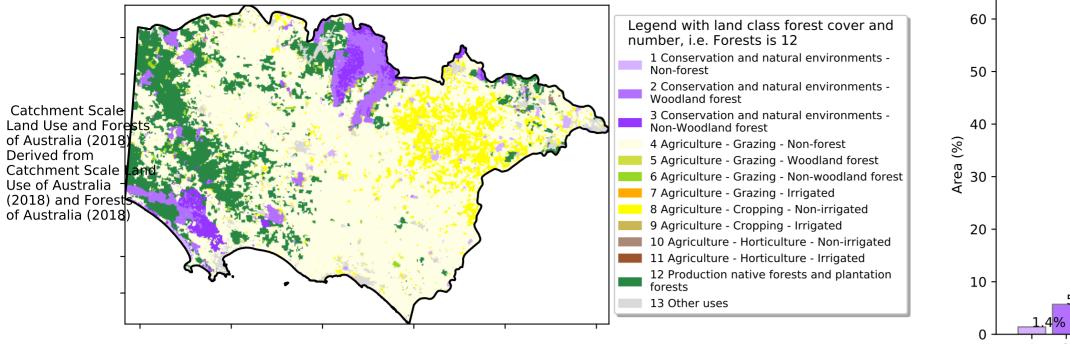


Vegetation Cover Jul 2005

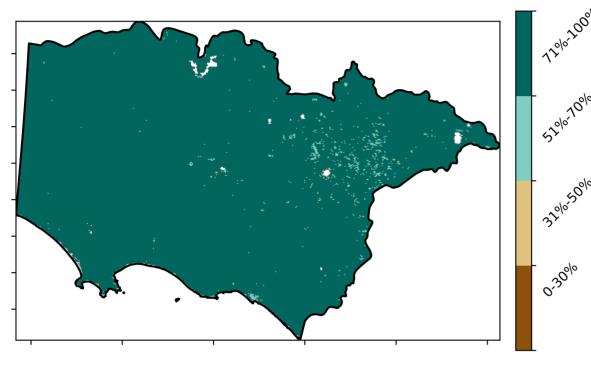
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

61.5%

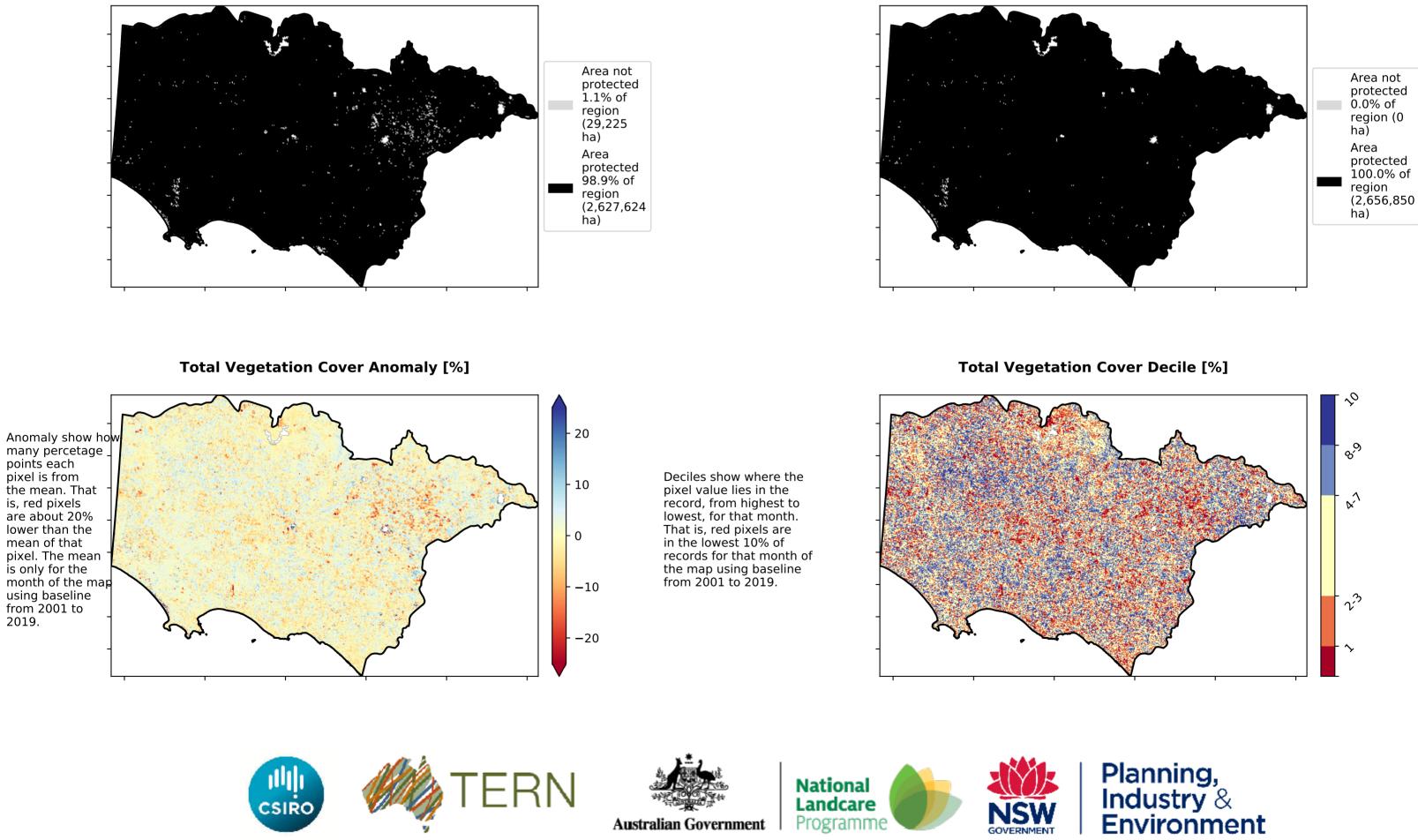


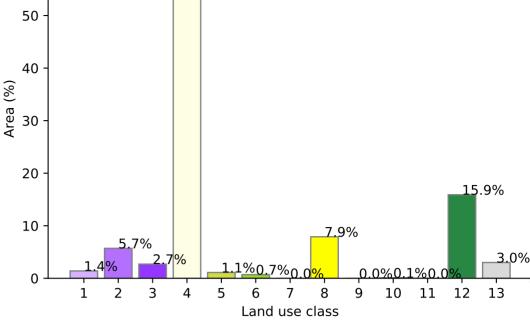
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



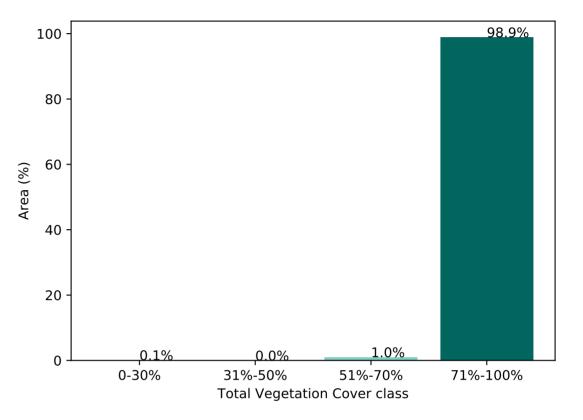
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

2019.

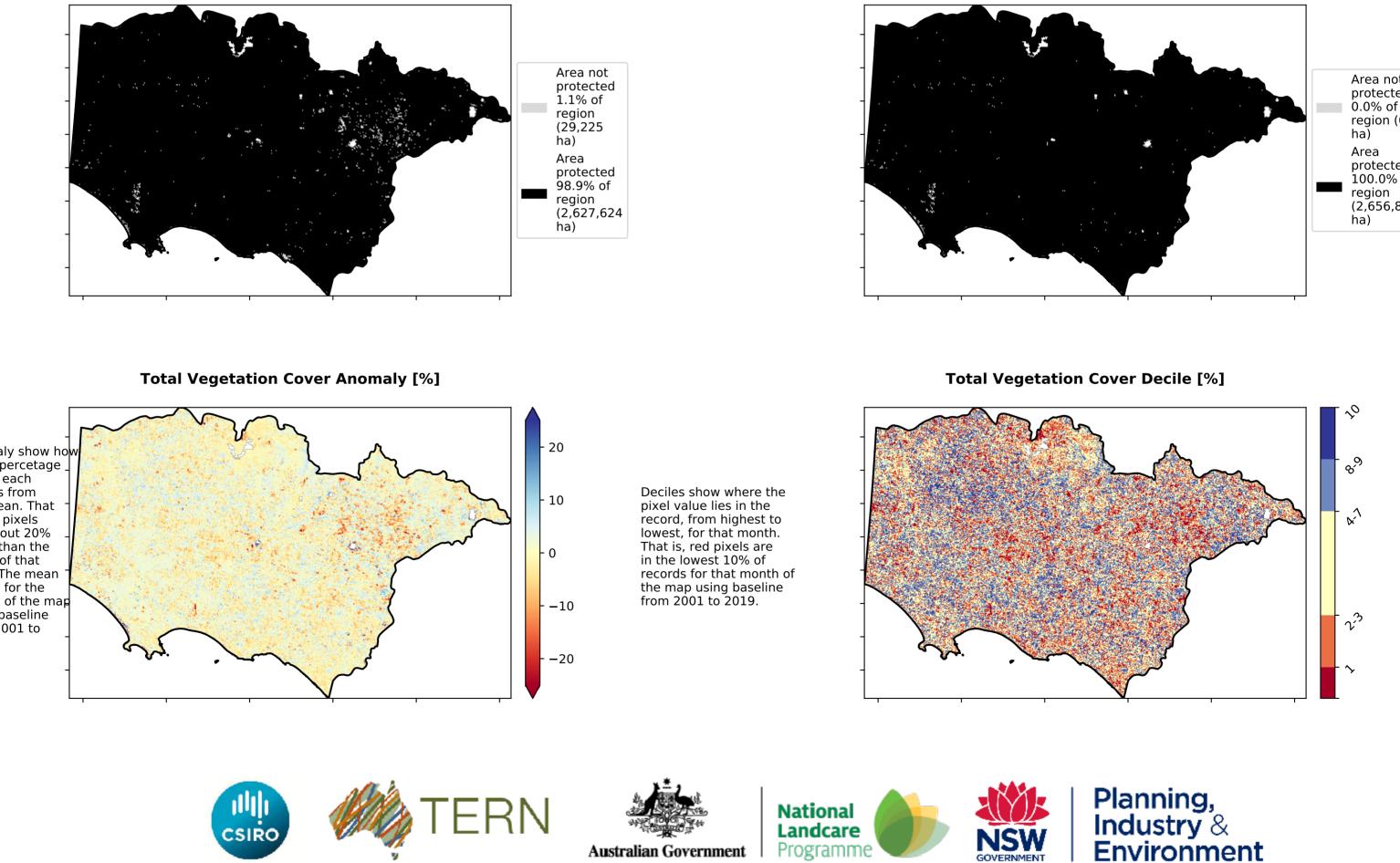


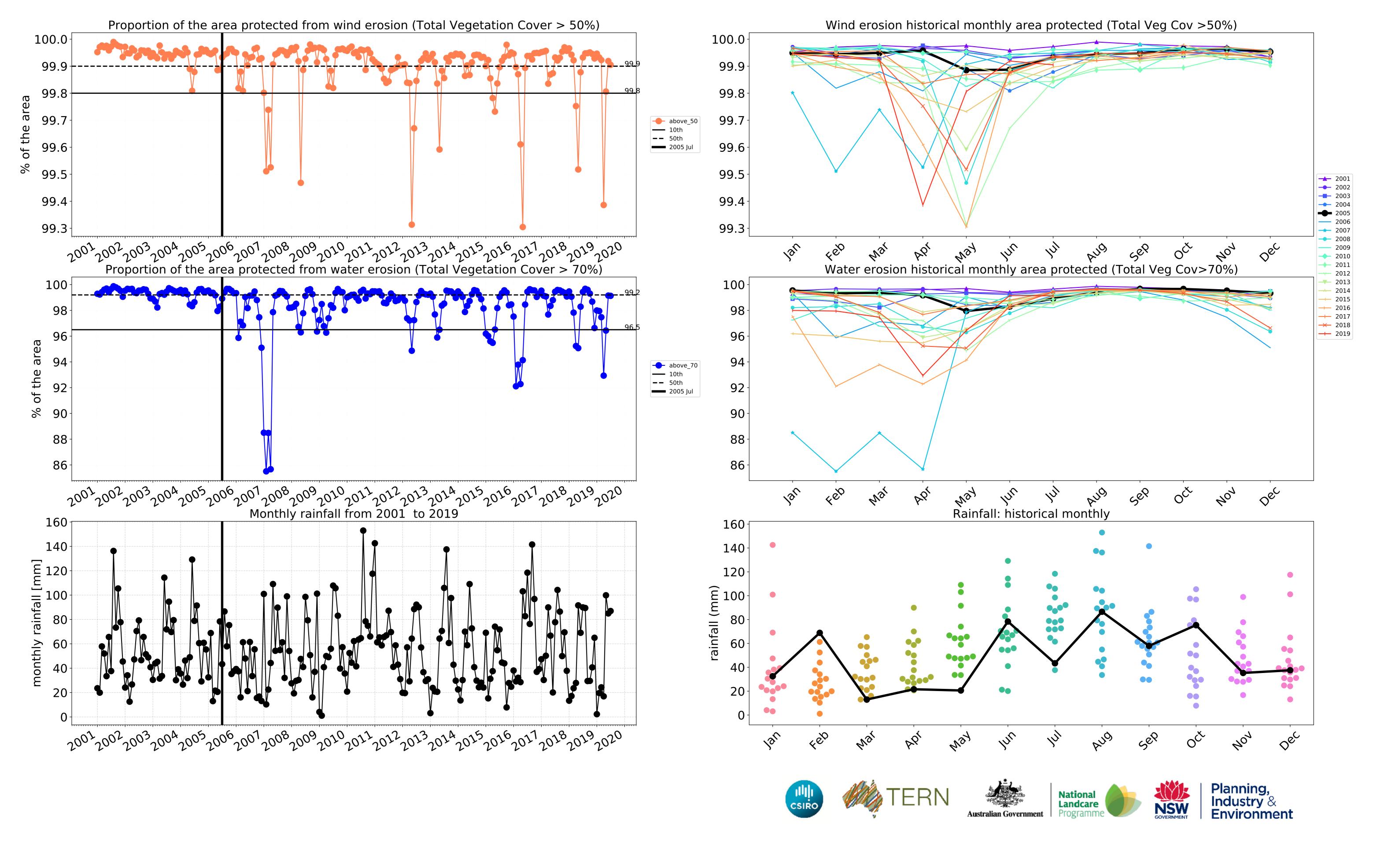


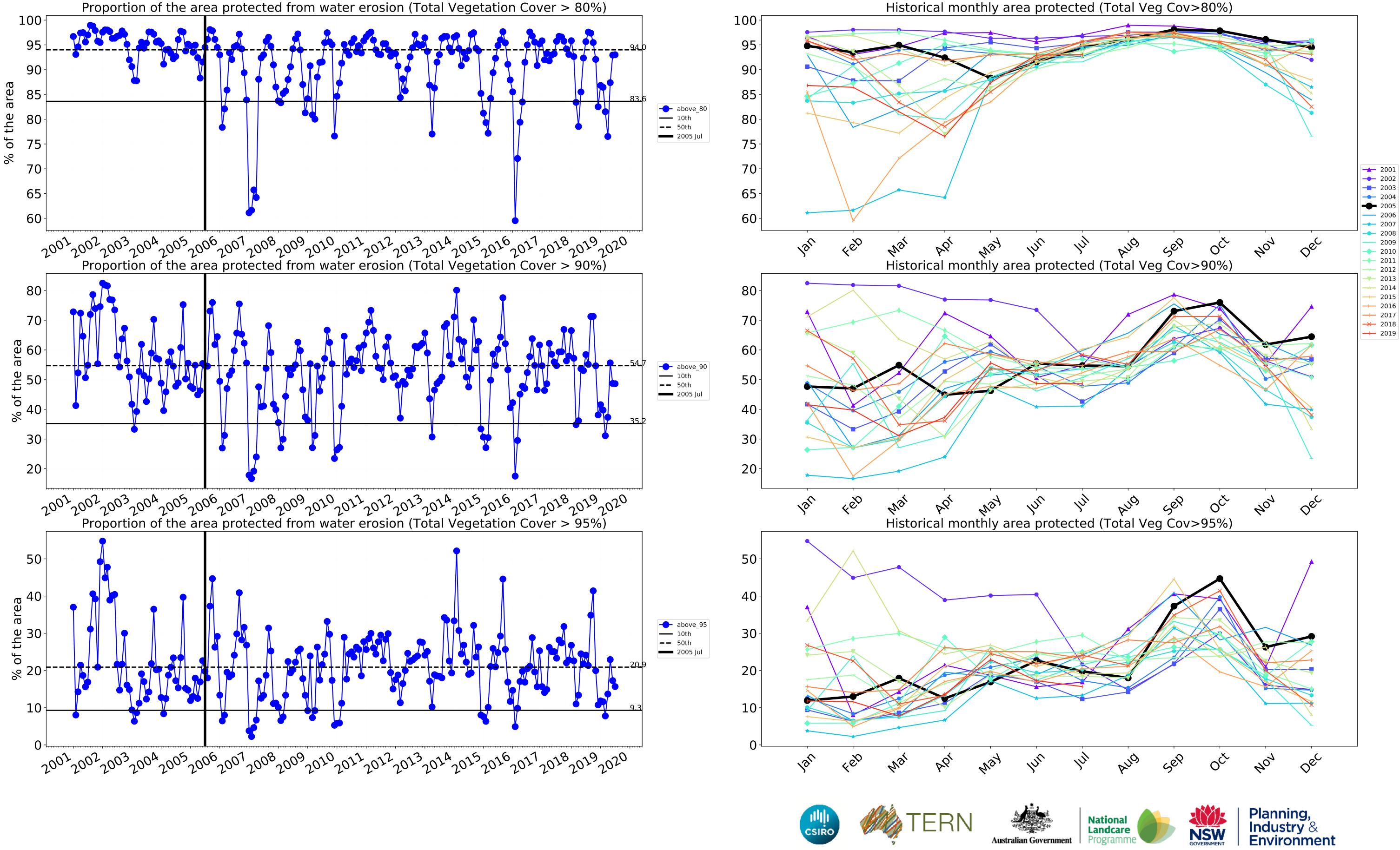
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



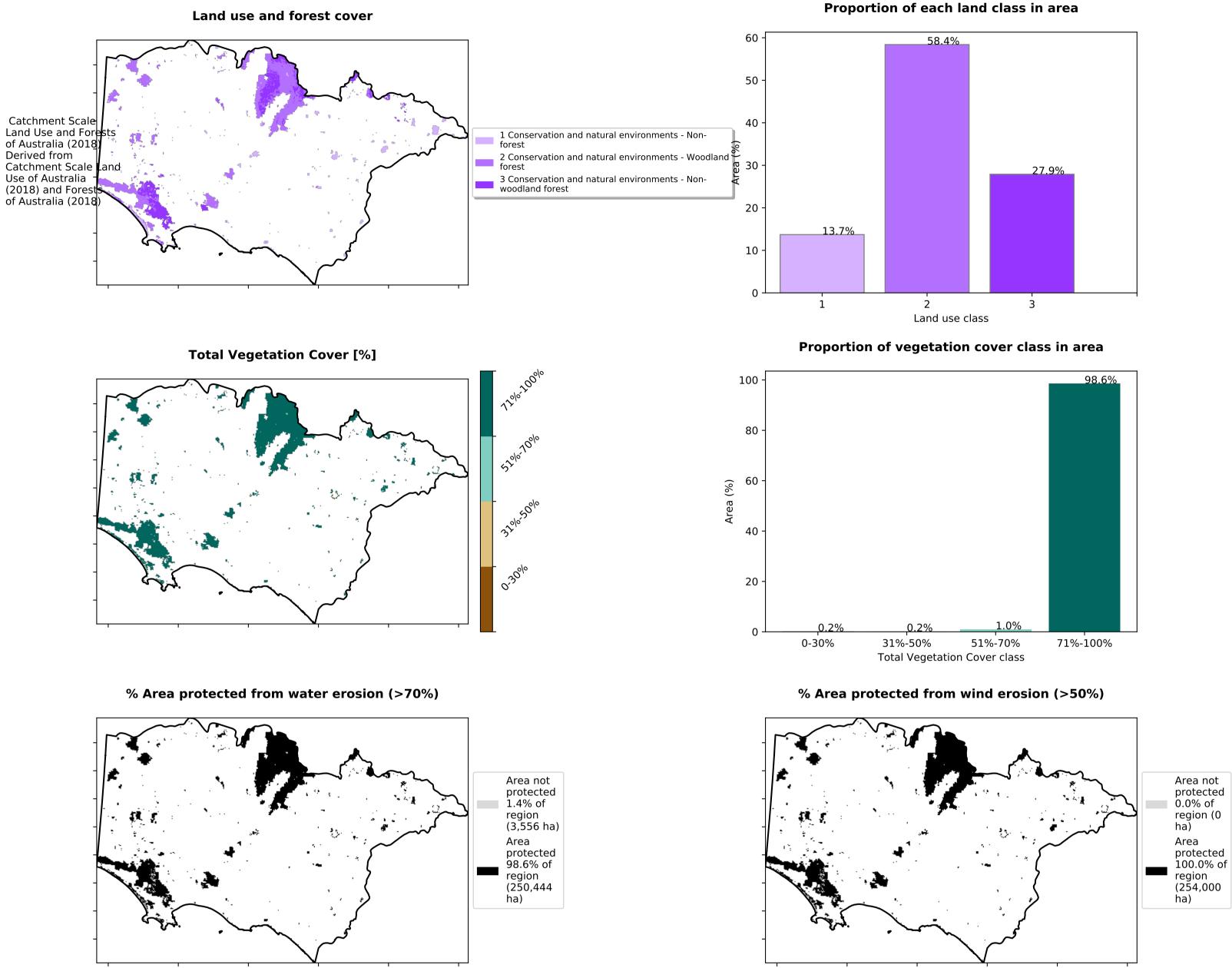
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



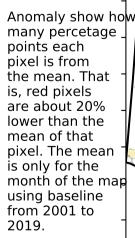


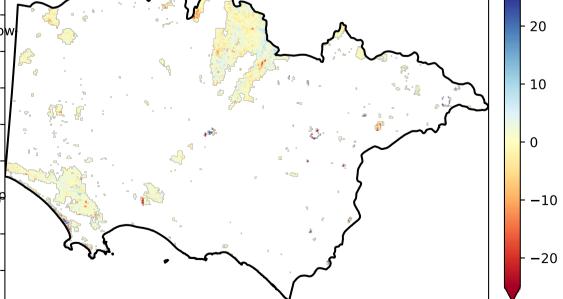


Conservation and natural environments



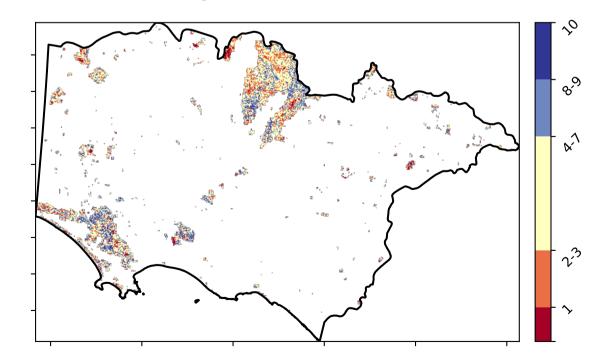
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



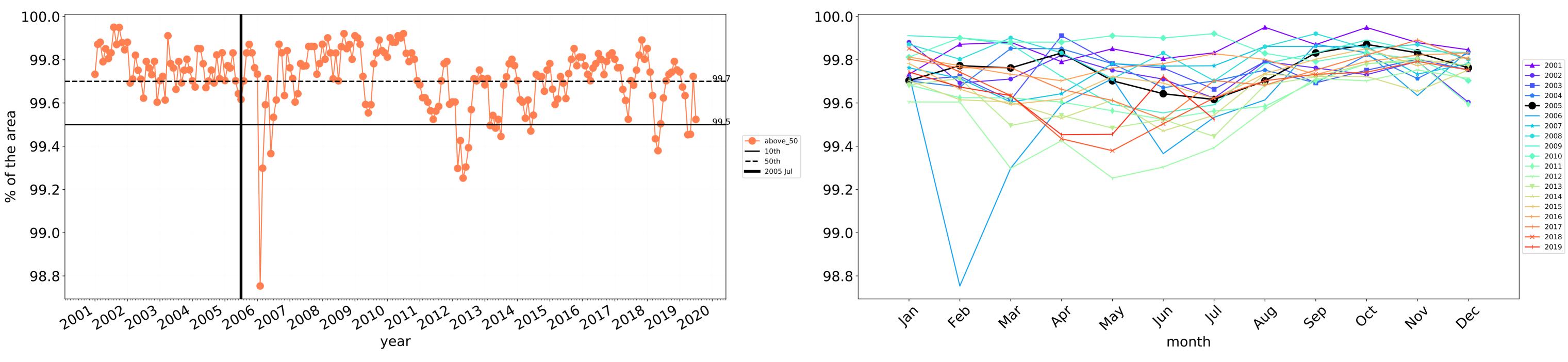


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

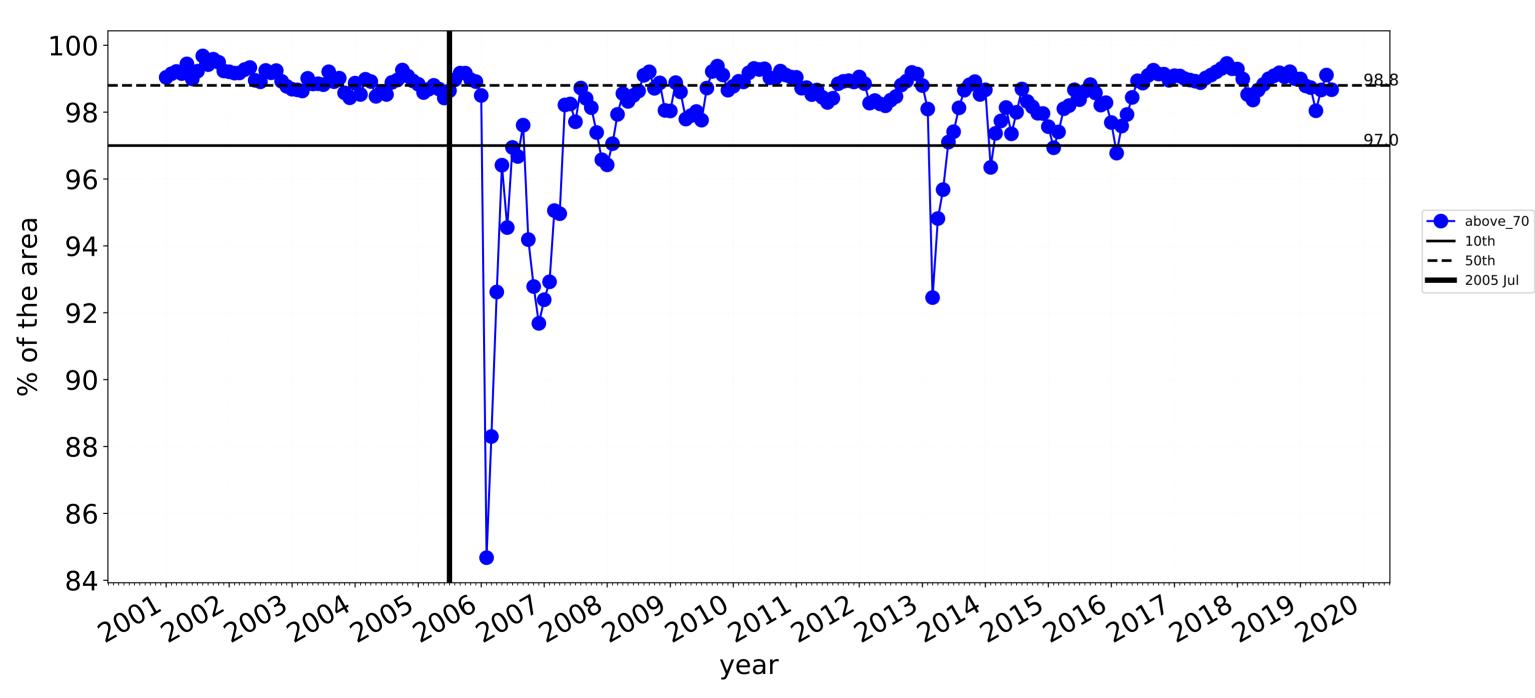






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

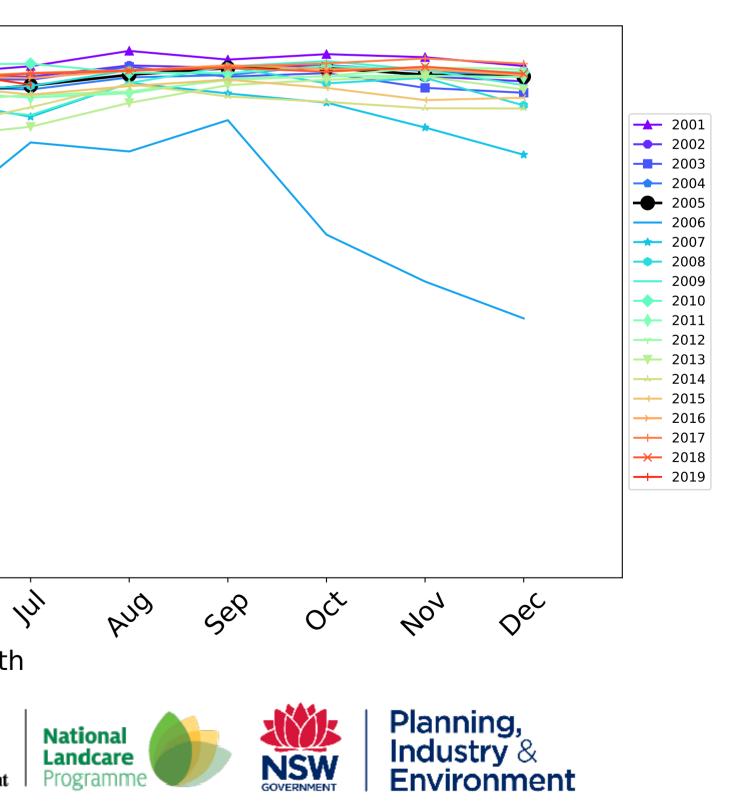


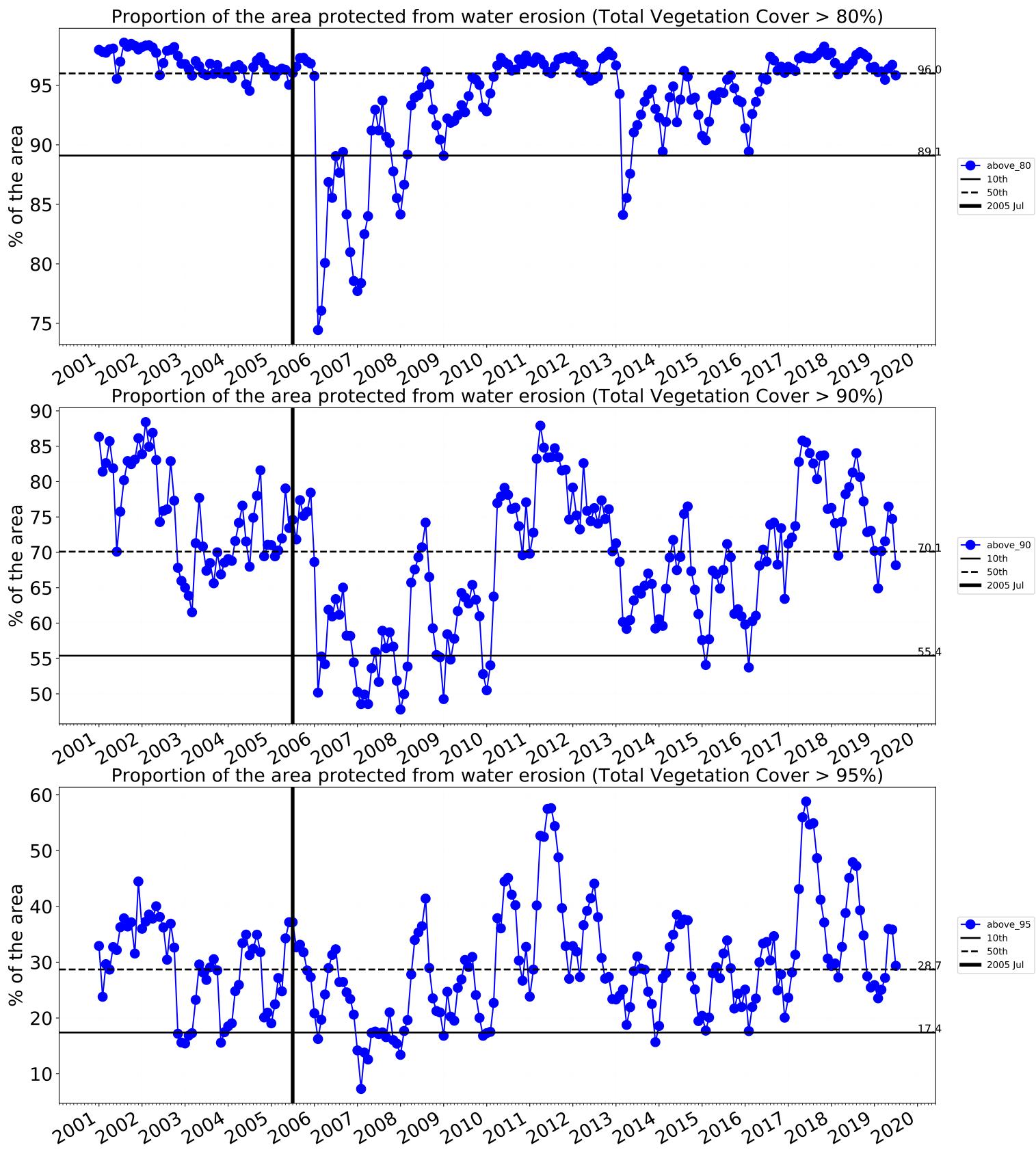
Conservation and natural environments timeseries

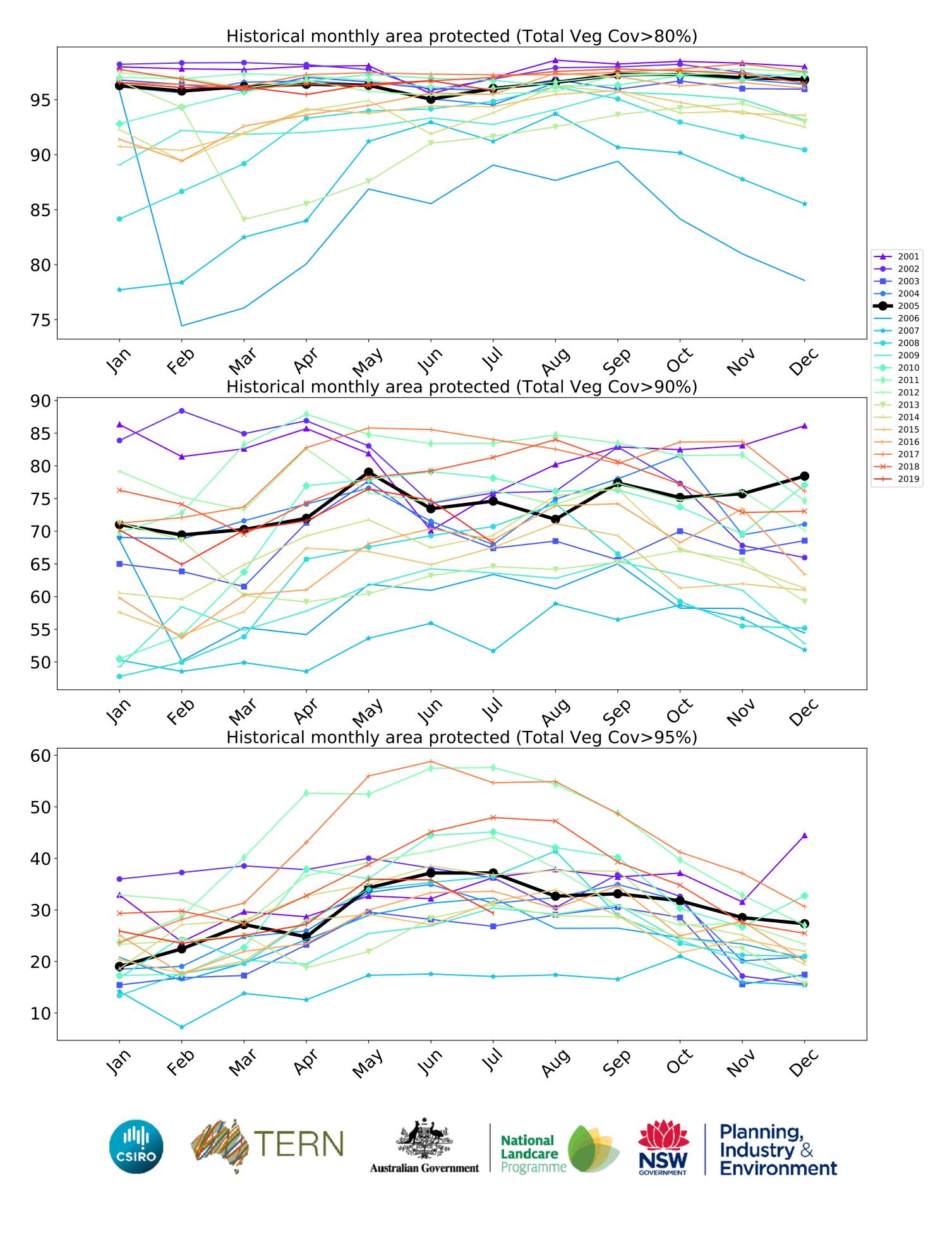
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100-98 96 94 92 90 88 86 84 Jan feb In way PQ Mai month ERN CSIRC Australian Government

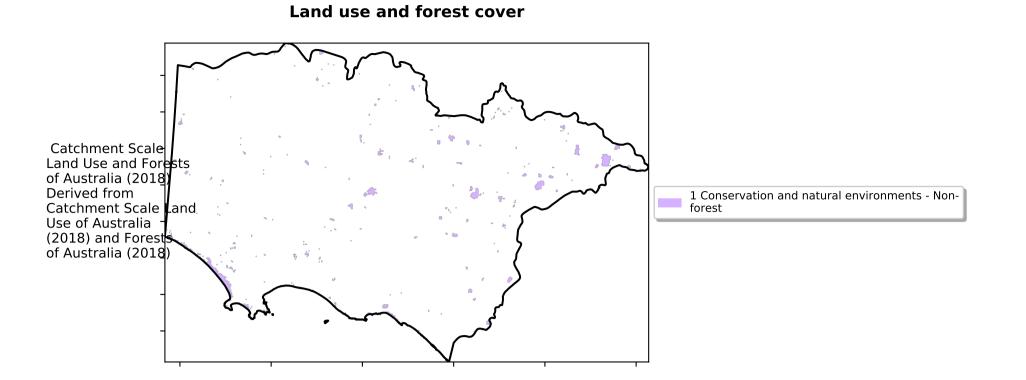
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



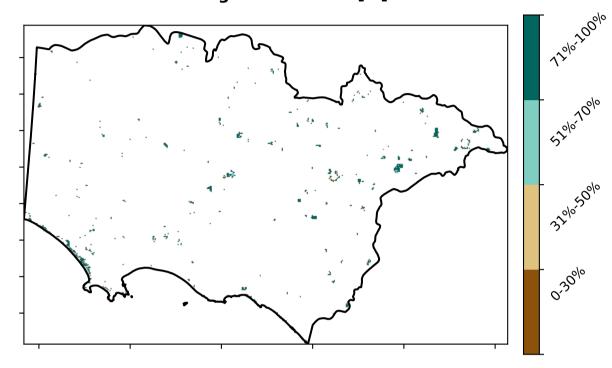




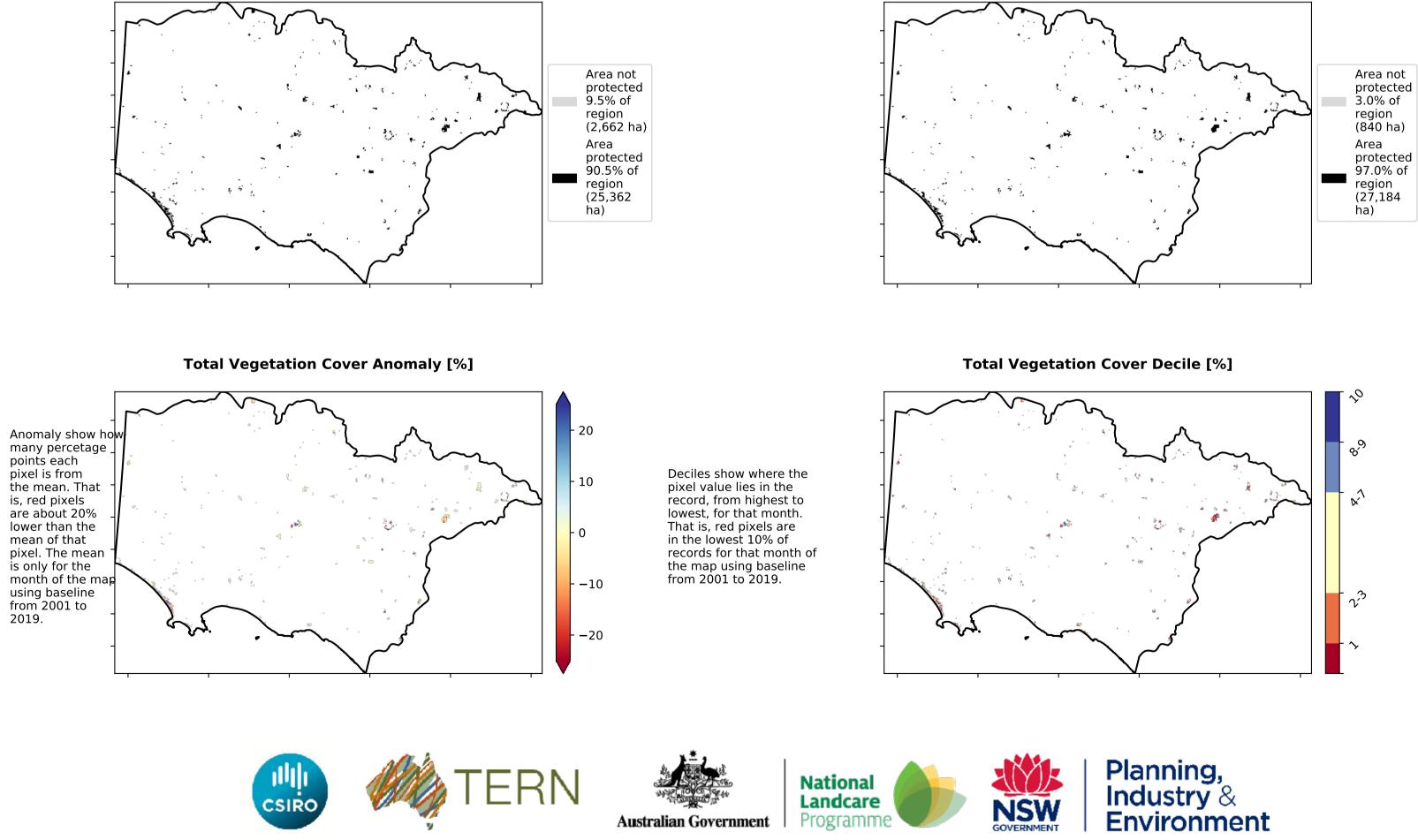
Conservation and natural environments non forest



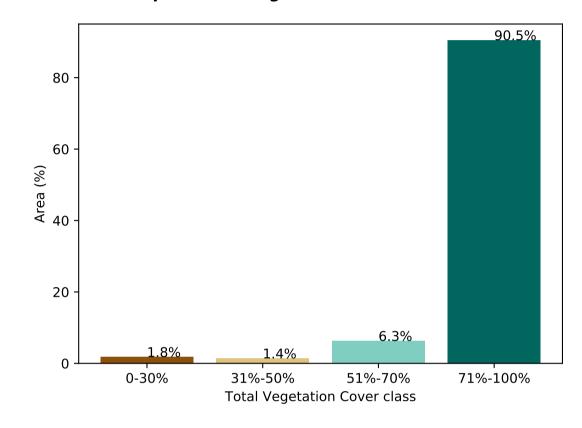
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



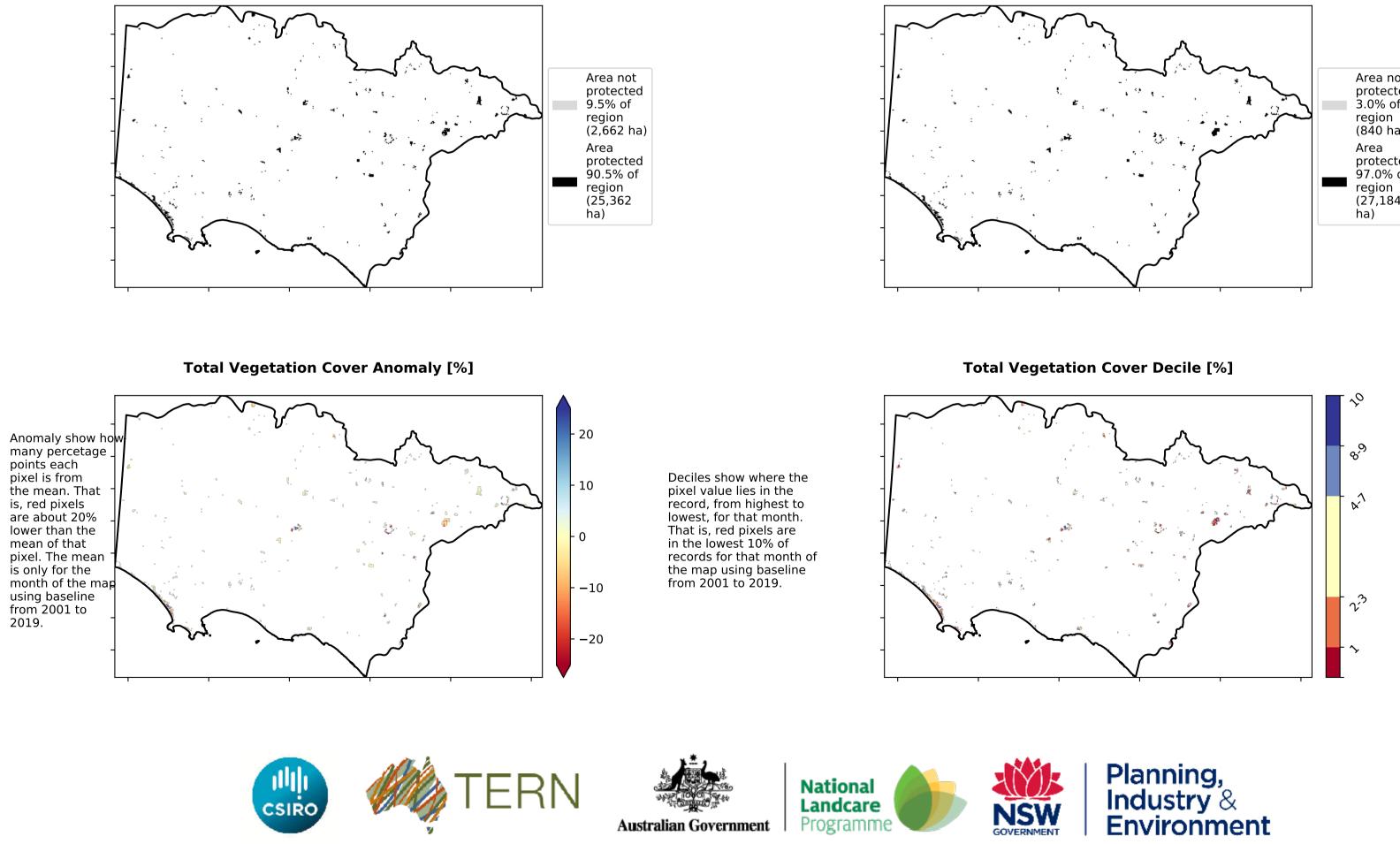
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

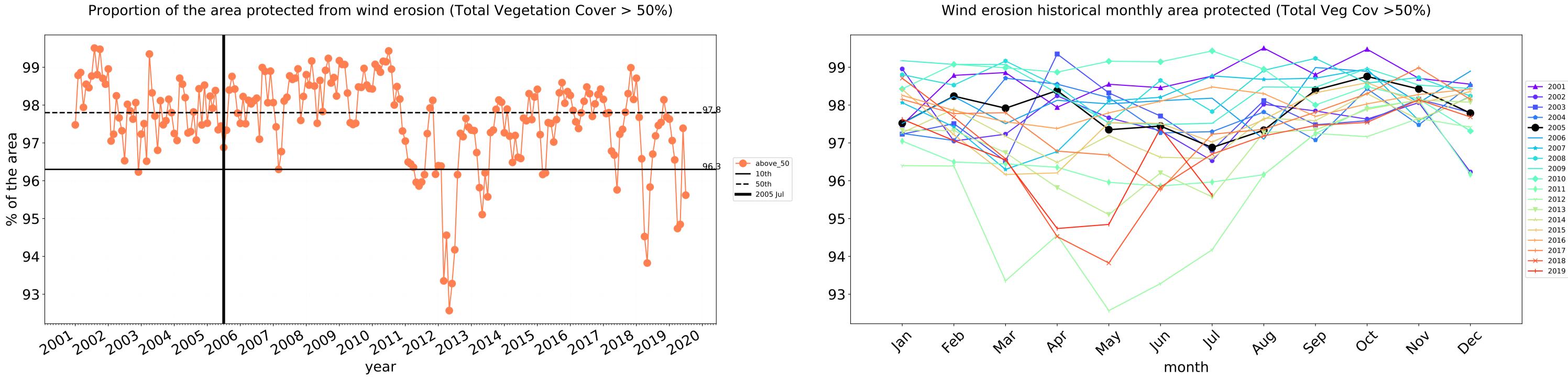


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

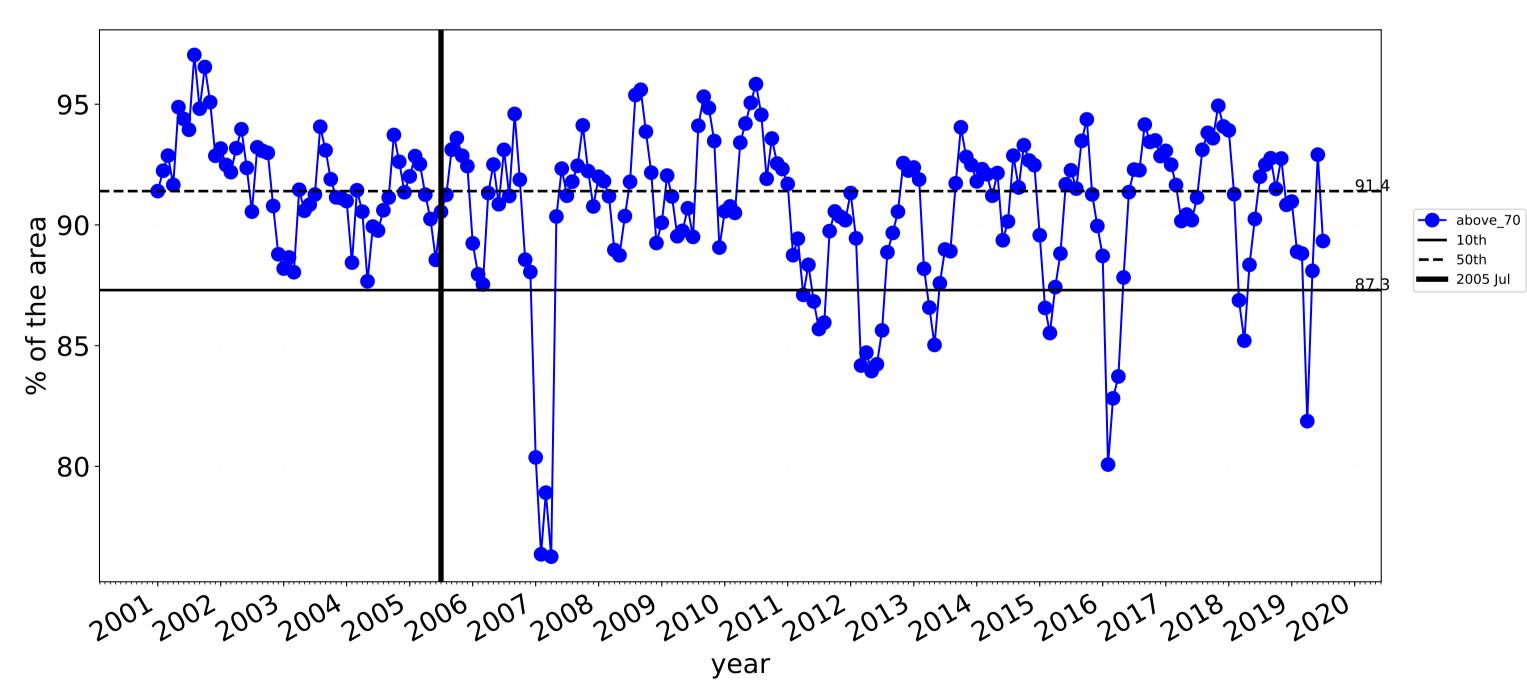


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

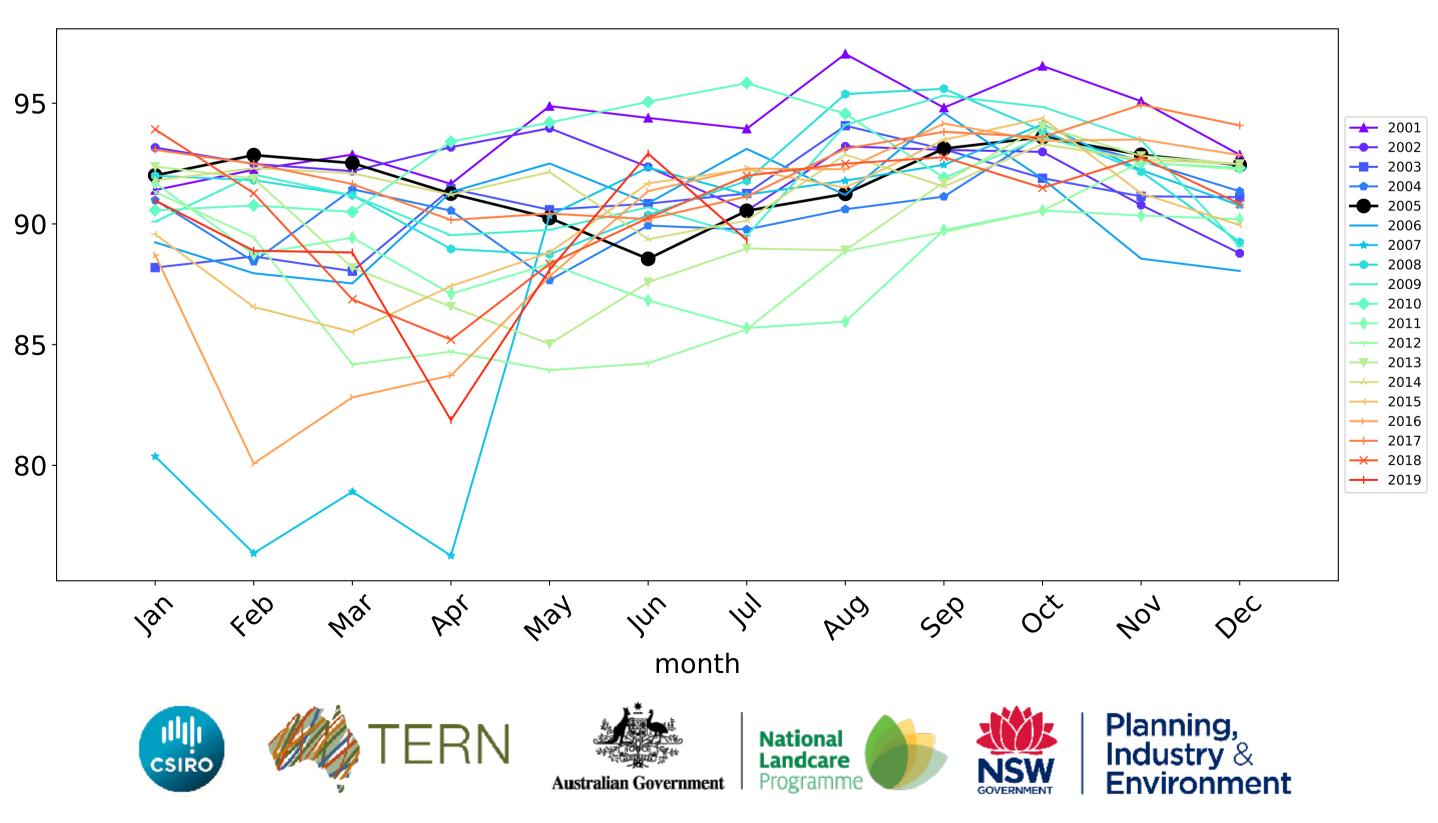




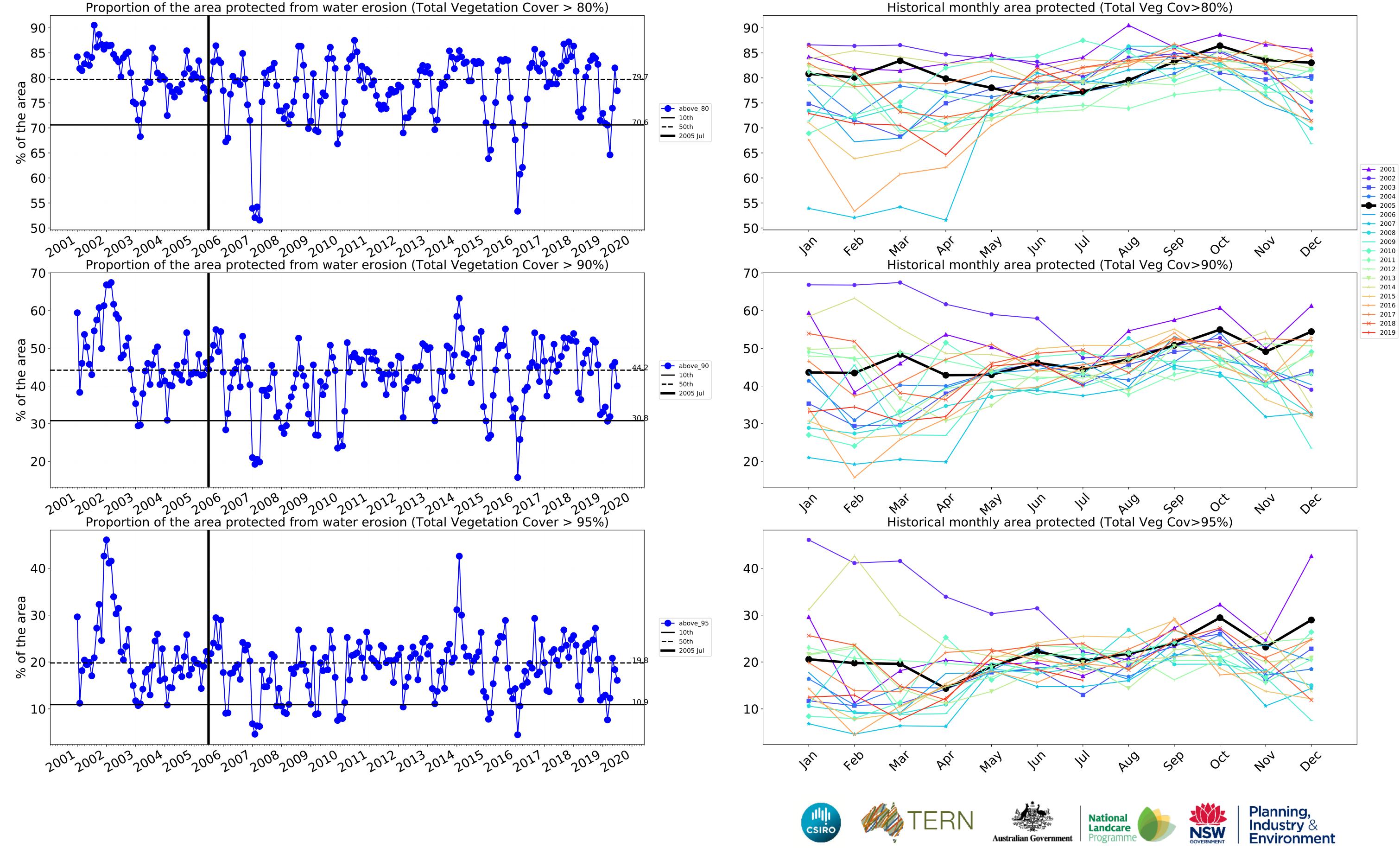
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



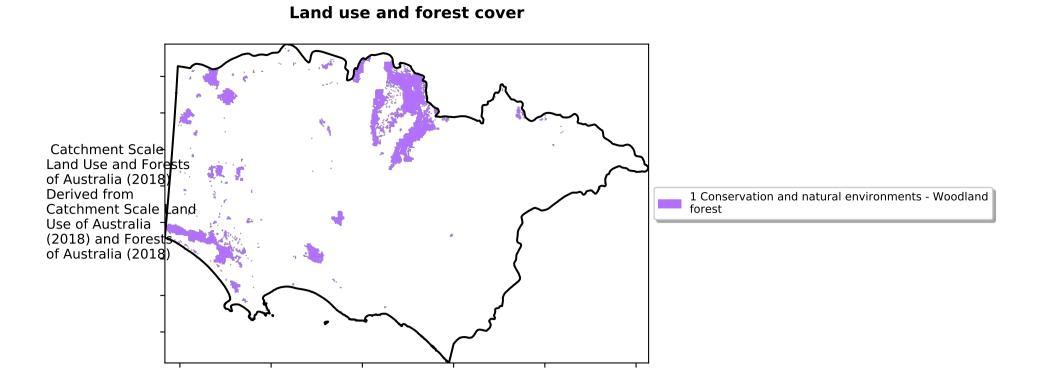
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



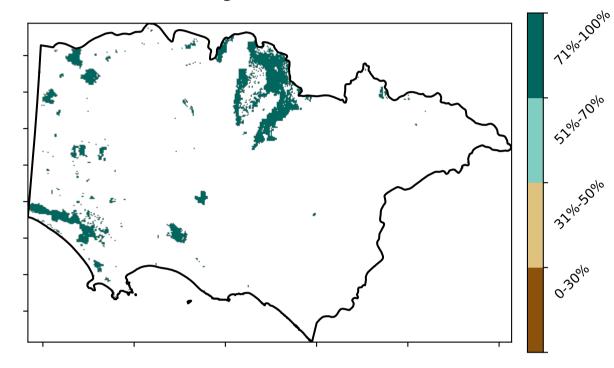
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



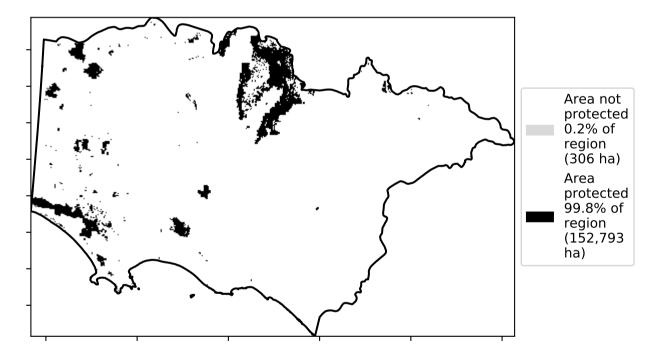
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



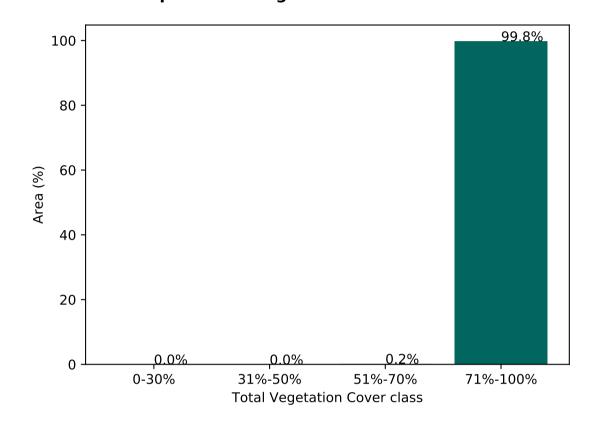
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



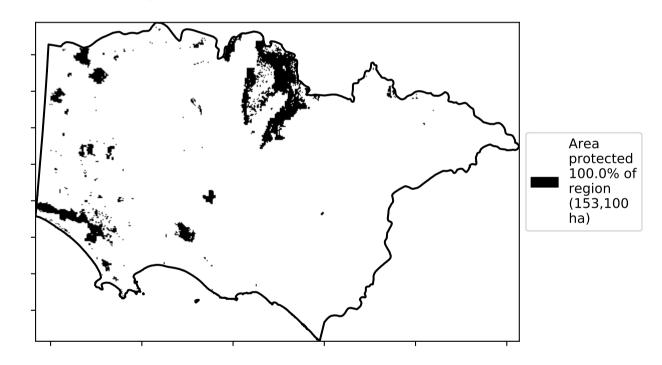
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

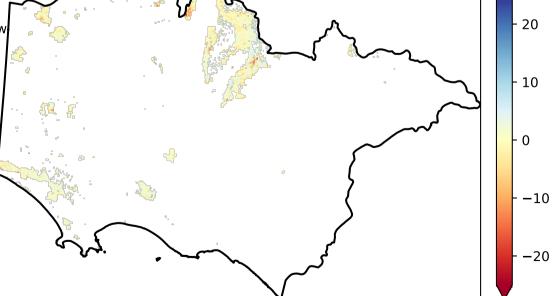


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



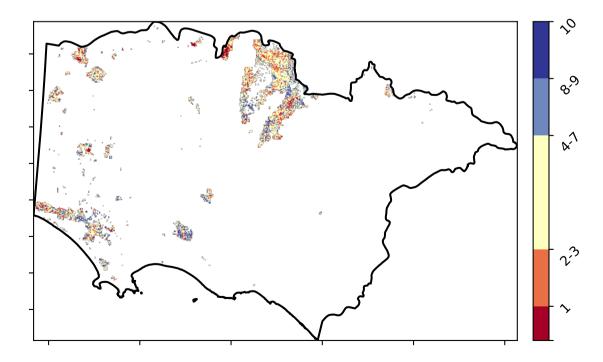
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

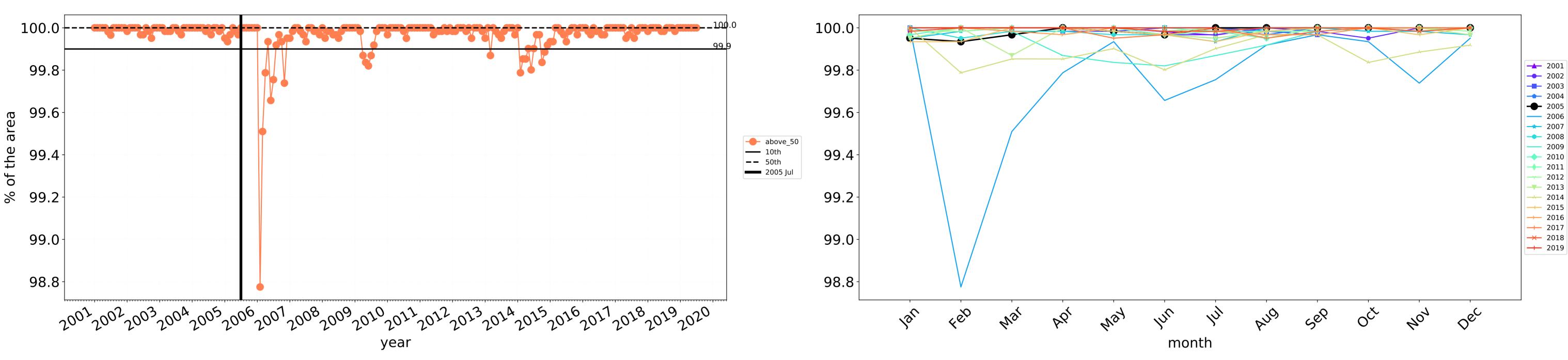


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

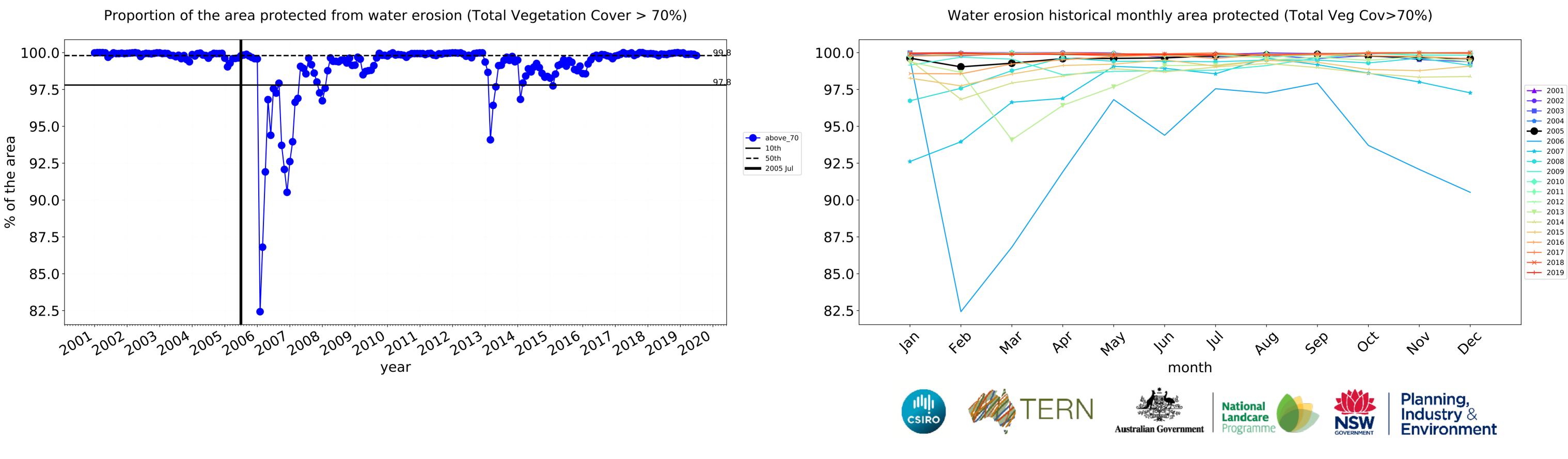
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





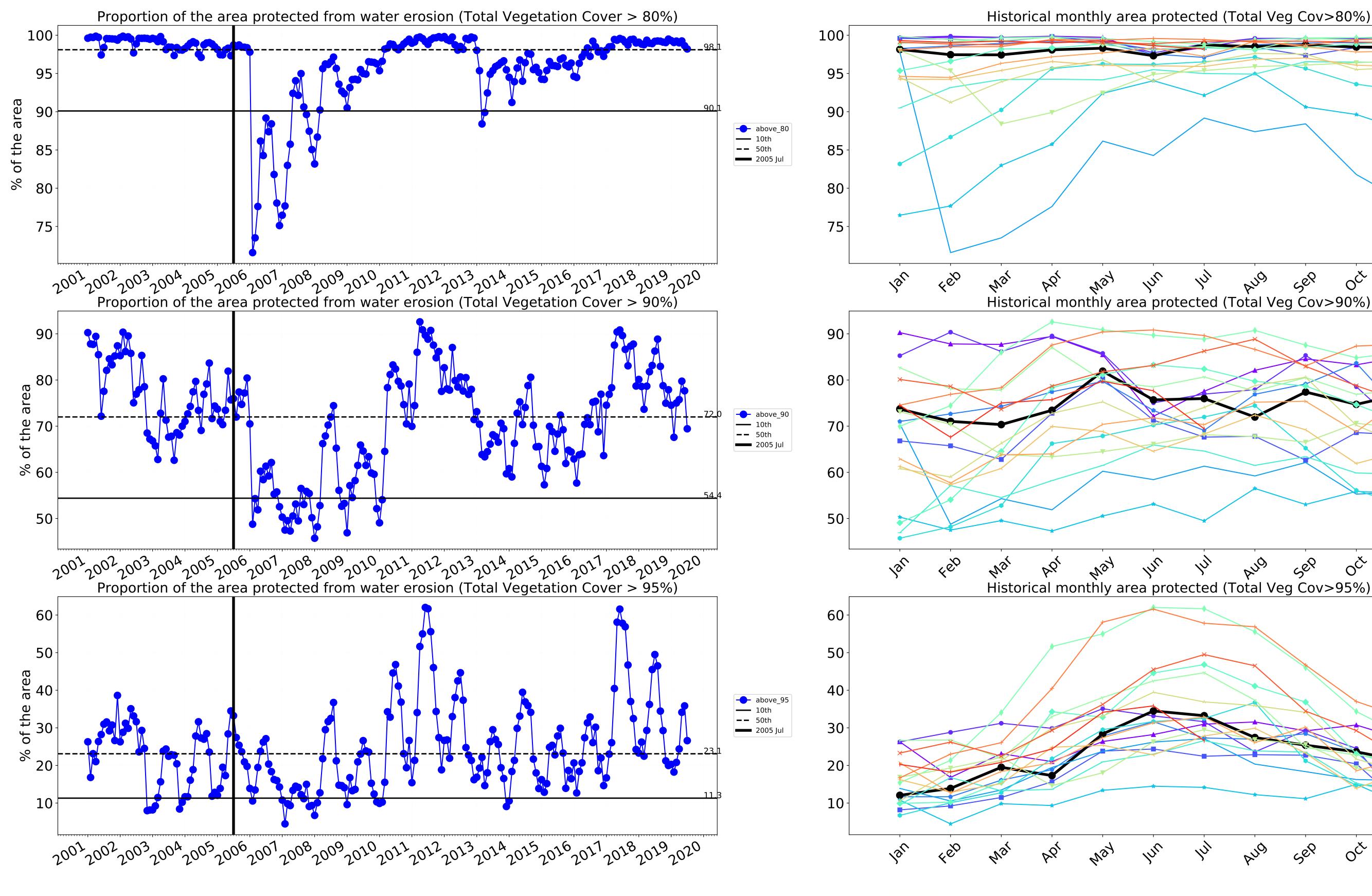


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

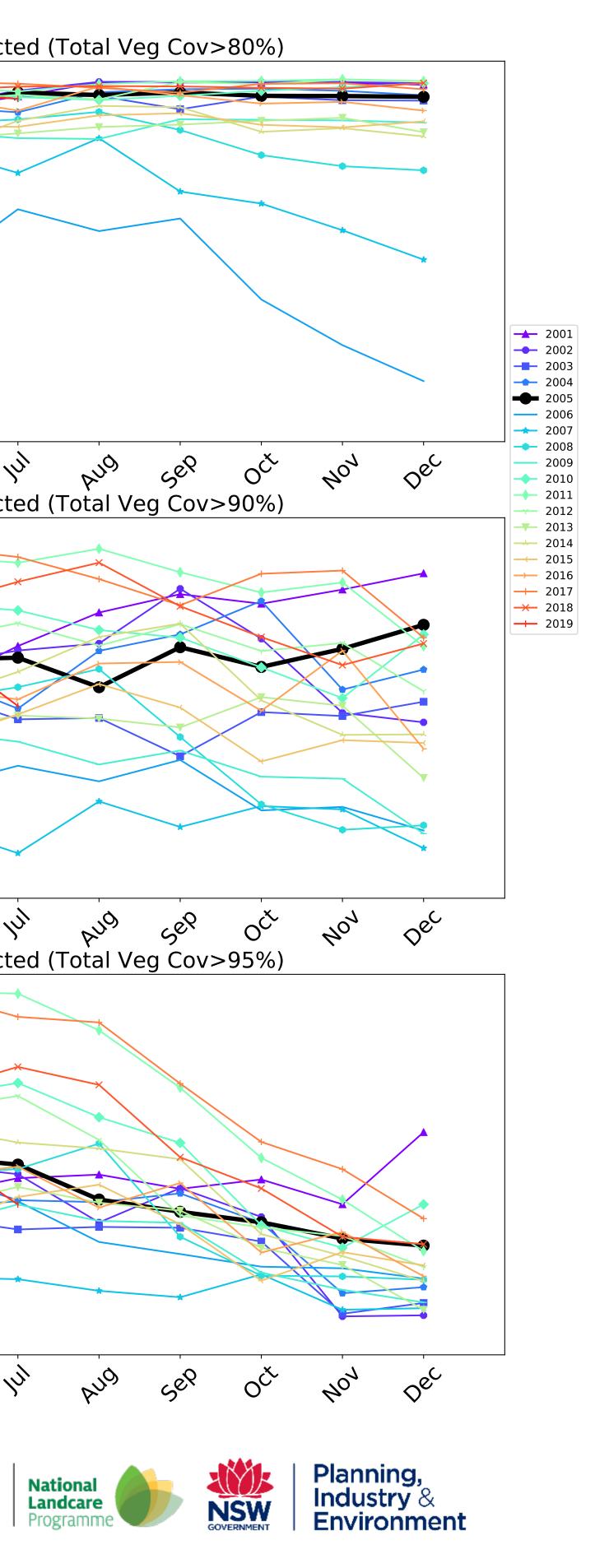


13

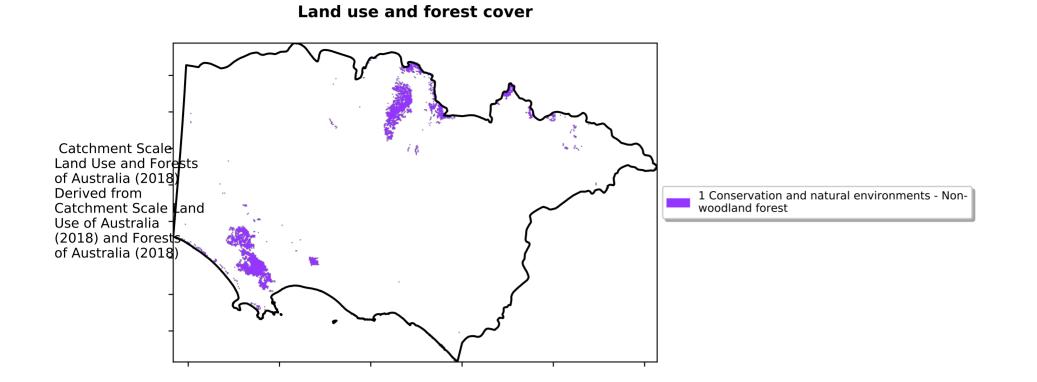
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



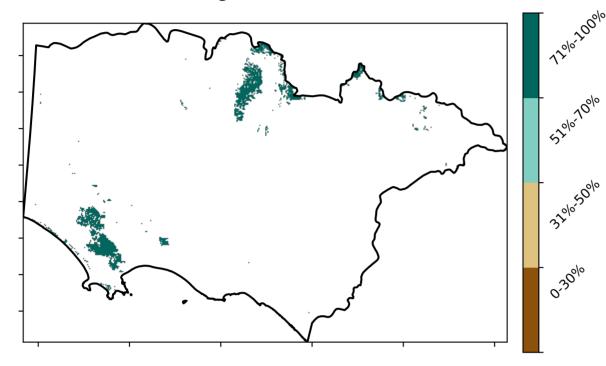




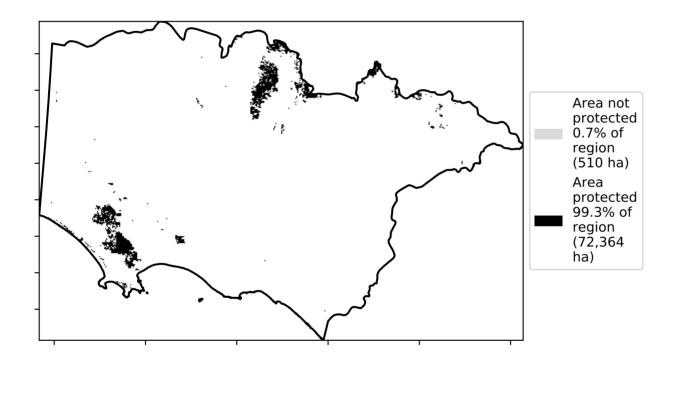
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



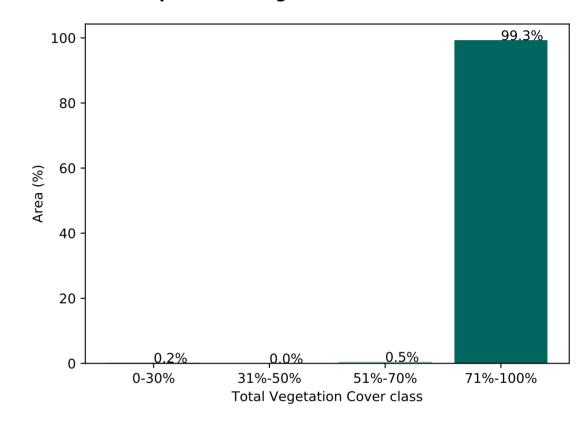
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



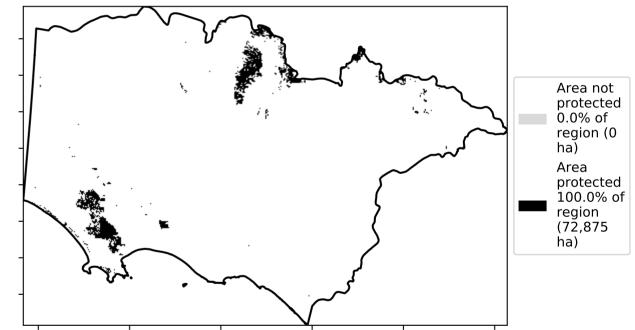
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



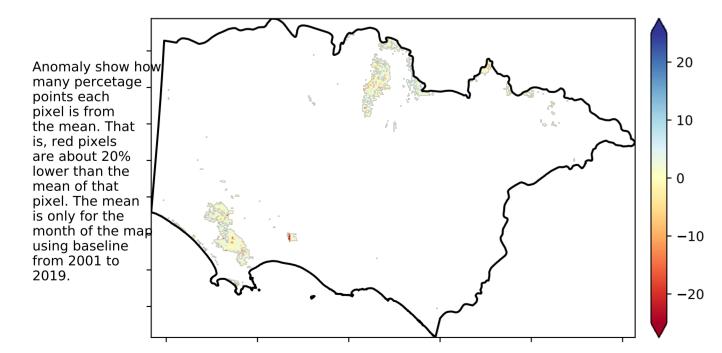
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

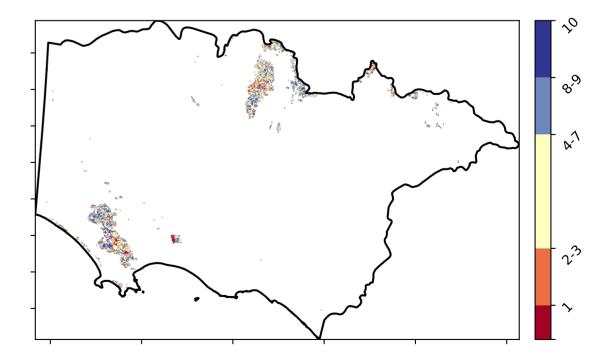


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



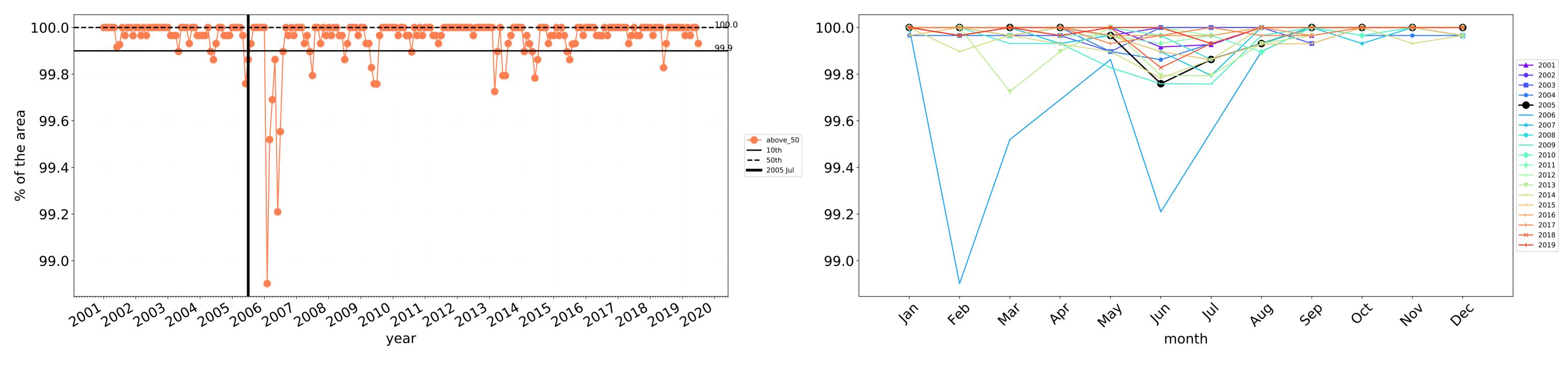
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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



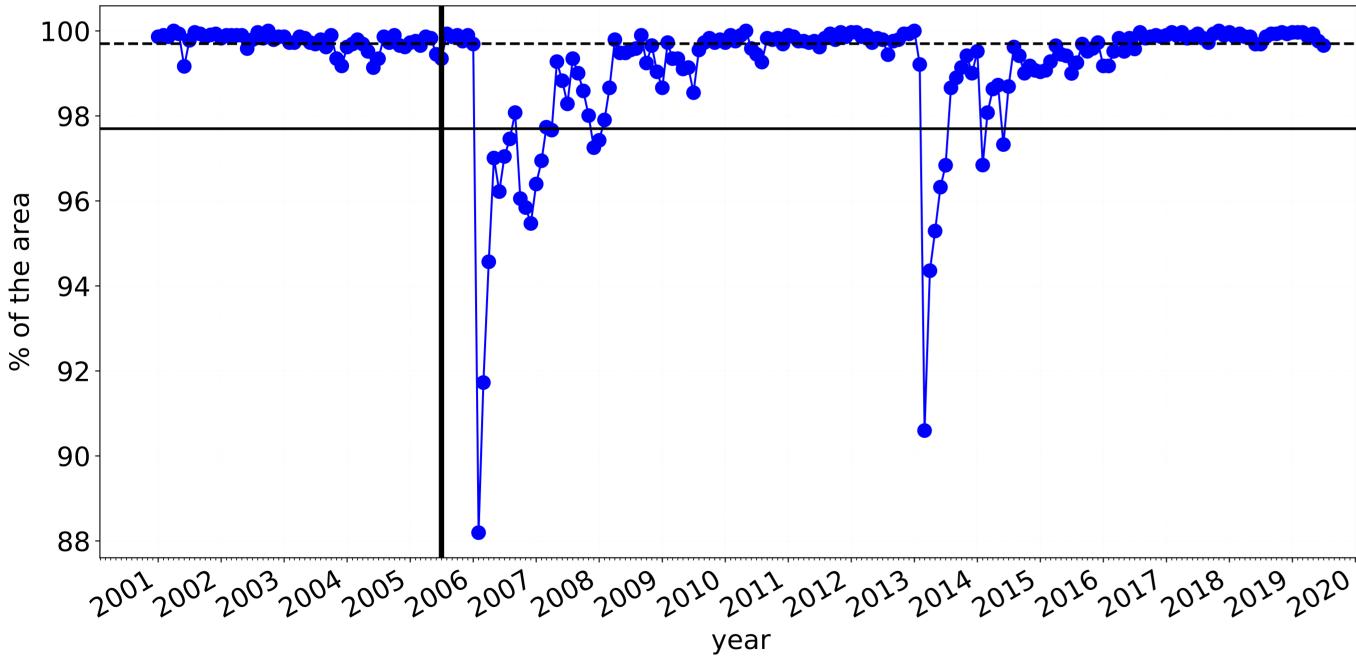


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

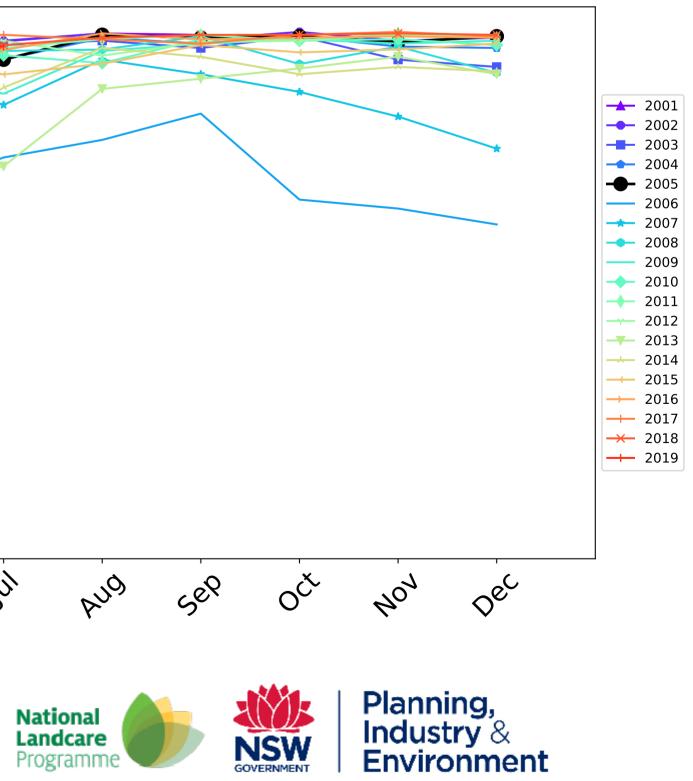


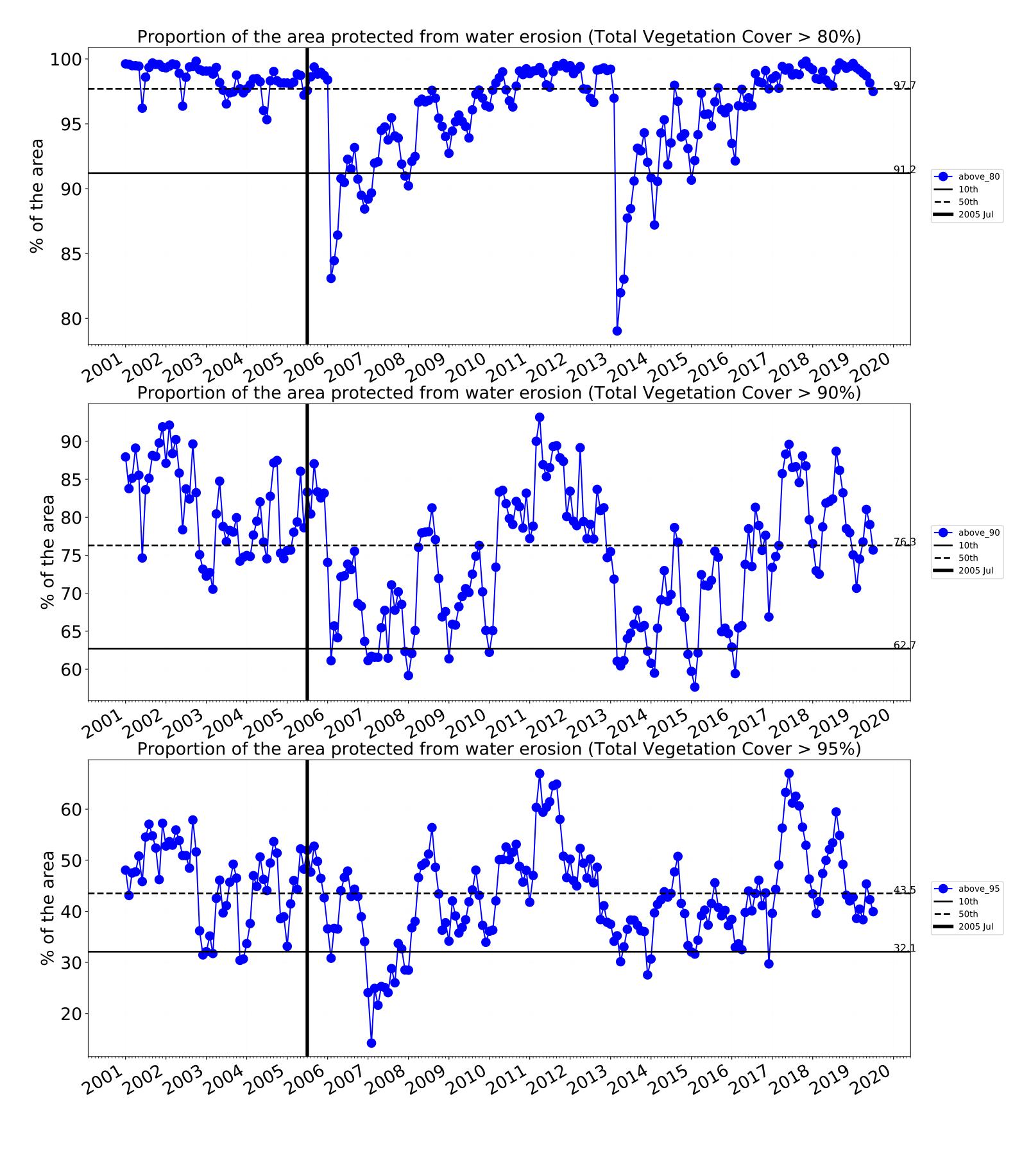
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

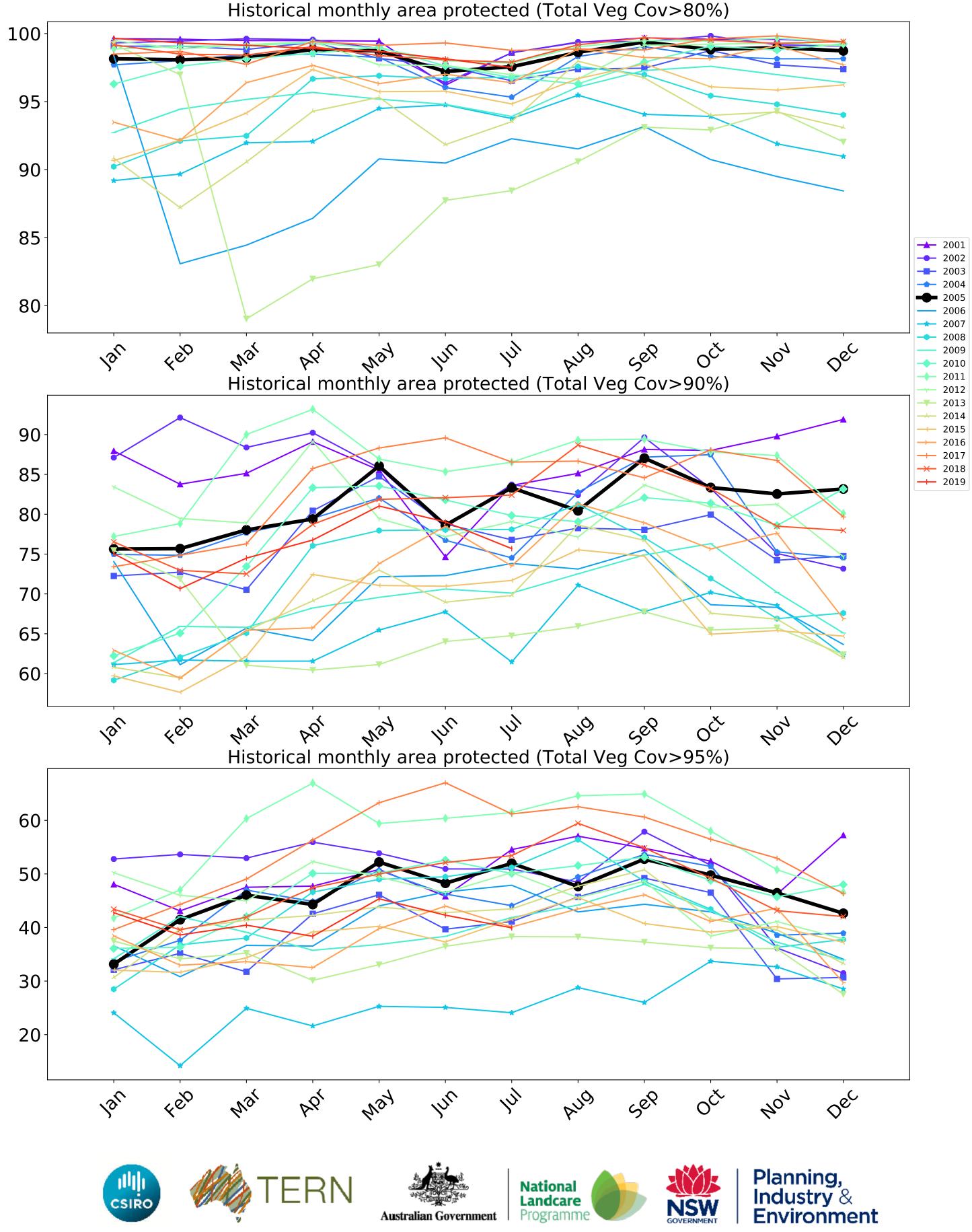
100 98 07 96 ---- above_70 **——** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2005 Jul 94 92 90 88 Jan 4er way PQ In In In Mar month ERN (SOQ) CSIRC

Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





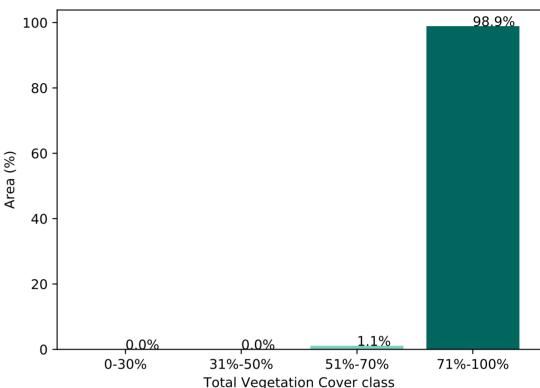


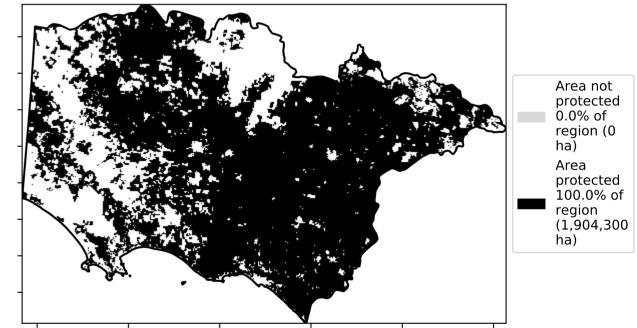


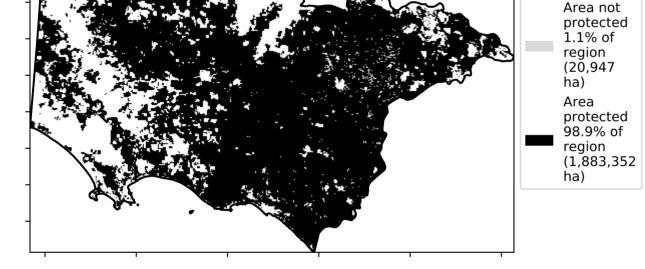
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover <u>86.3</u>% 80 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 60 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Area (%) 05 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Catchment Scale Land 4 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated Use of Australia – (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 5 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 20 <u>11.1</u>% 0.0% 0 2 3 4 6 1 5 Land use class Proportion of vegetation cover class in area **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 100 120/0-80 52%70% 60 Area (%) 3200 40 0.30% 20 1.1%0.0% 0.0% 0 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% Total Vegetation Cover class % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

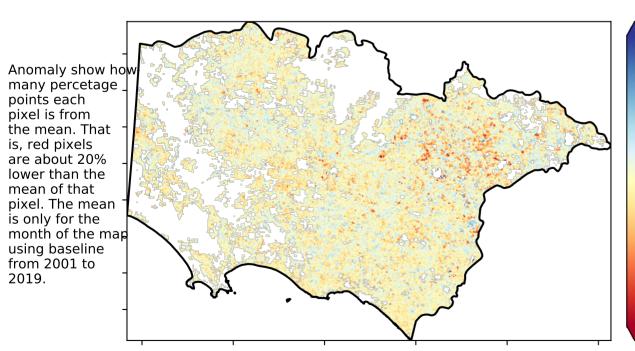
Proportion of each land class in area





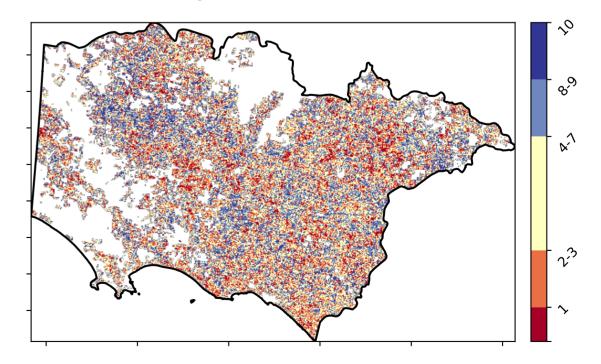


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





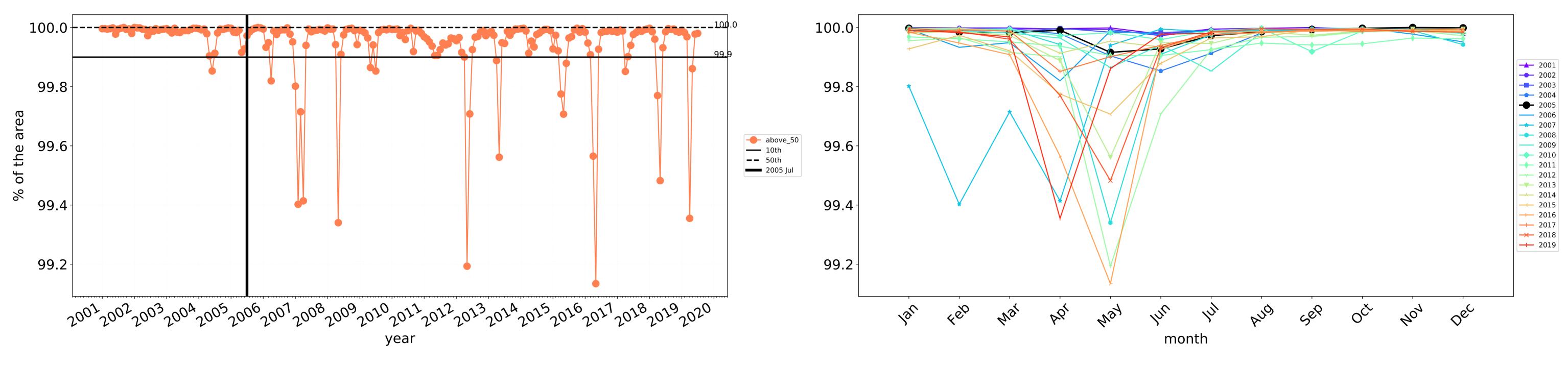
· 20

· 10

0

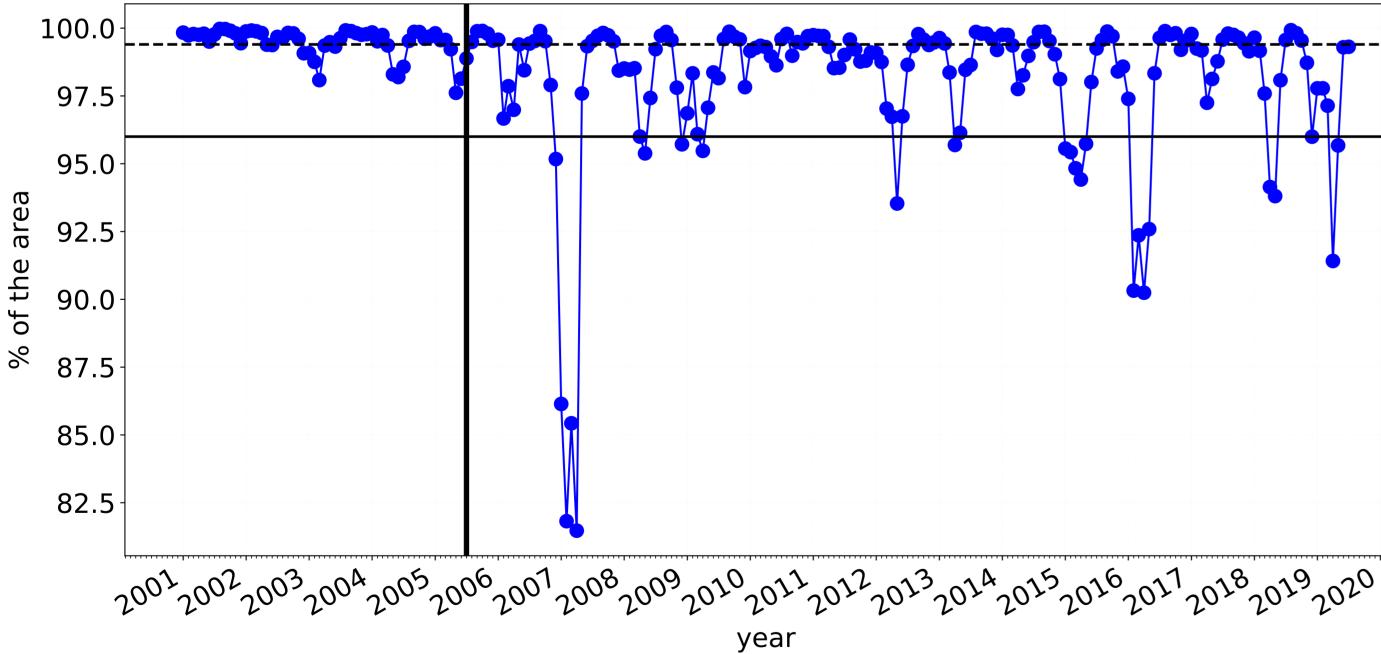
-10

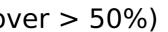
-20



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

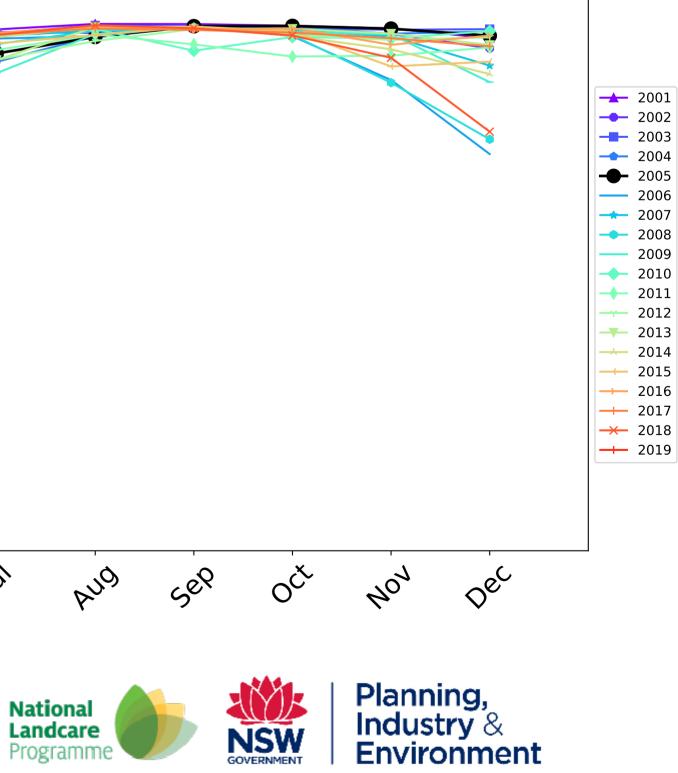


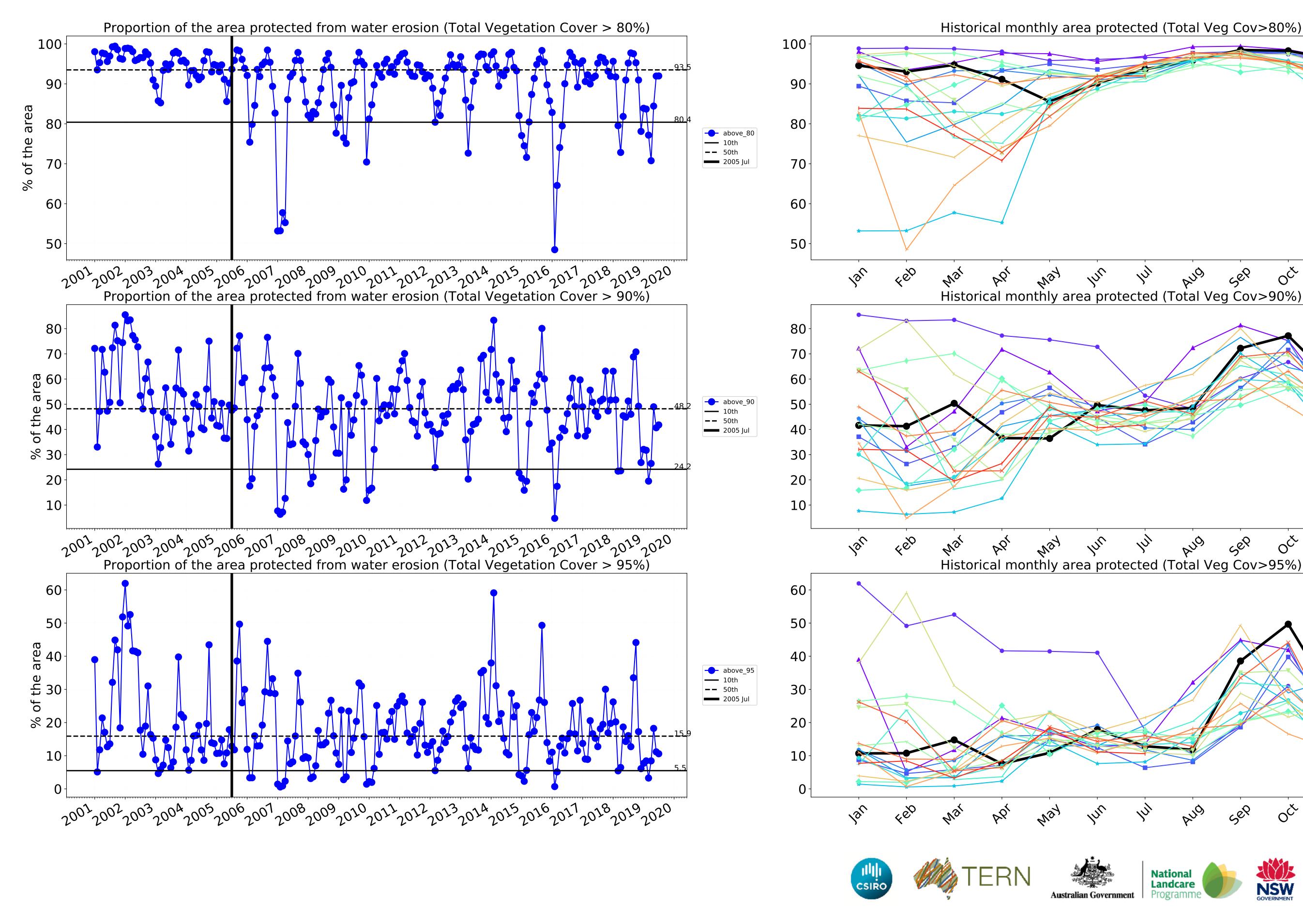


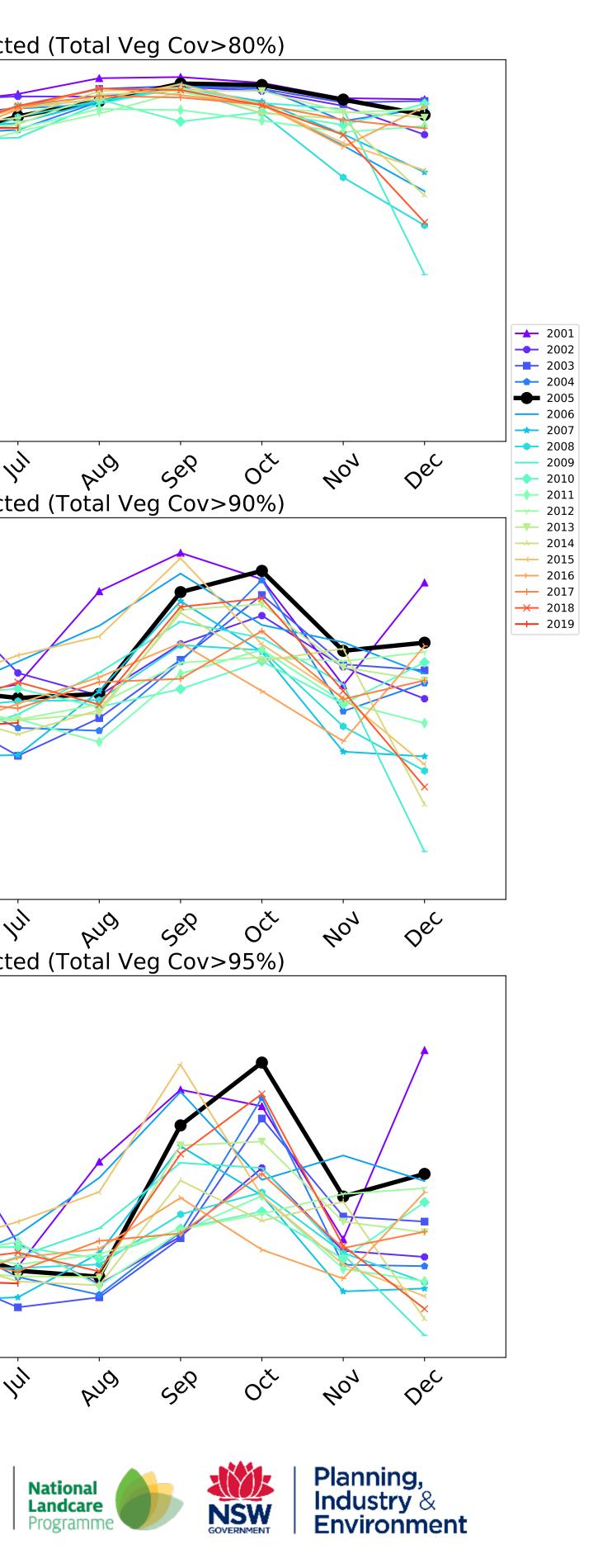
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0-97.5 95.0 --- above_70 **——** 10th 92.5 **——** 50th **——** 2005 Jul 90.0 87.5 85.0 82.5 Par 4er way Mar PQ In In In month ERN **HORA** CSIRC Australian Government

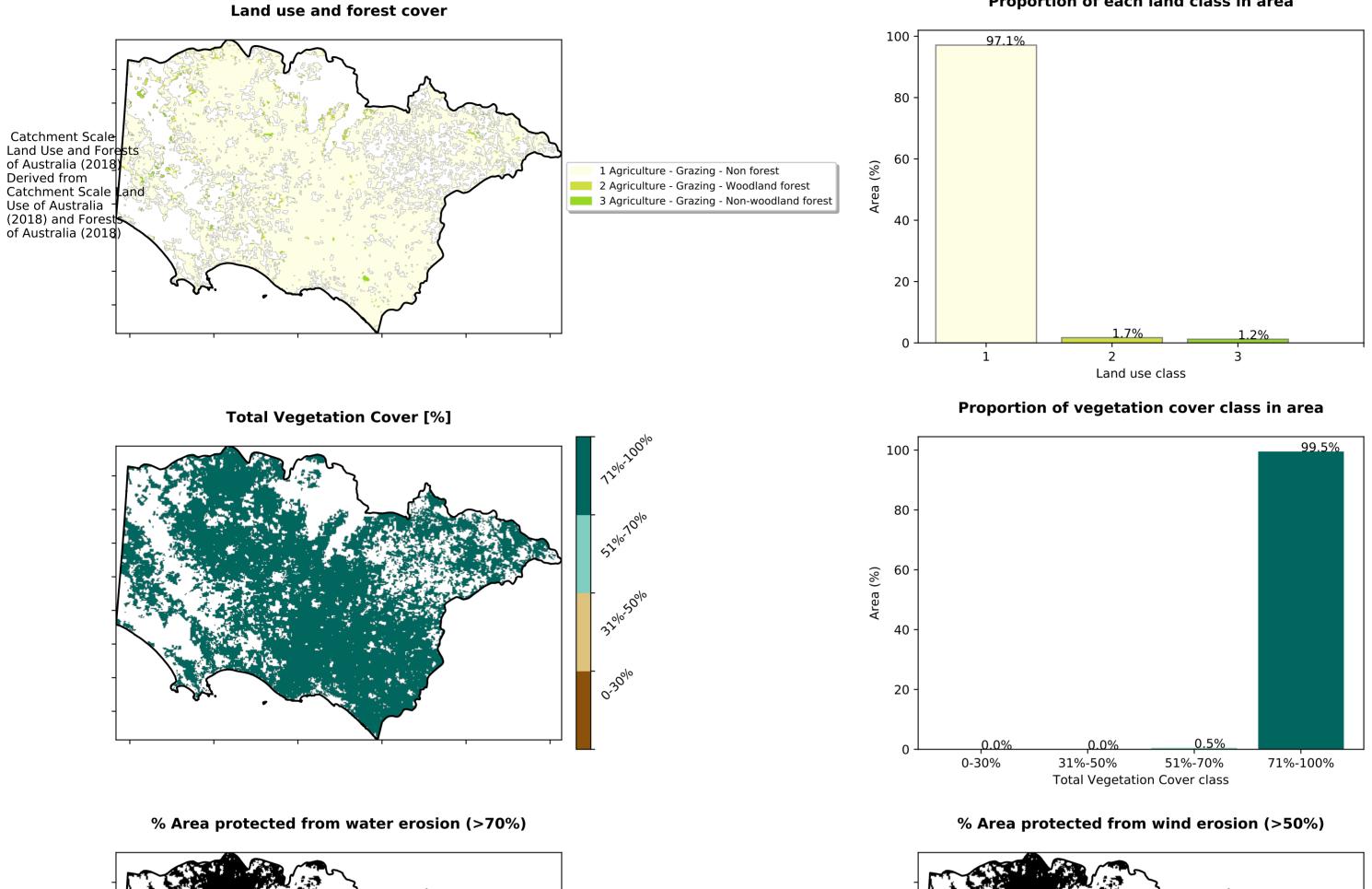
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



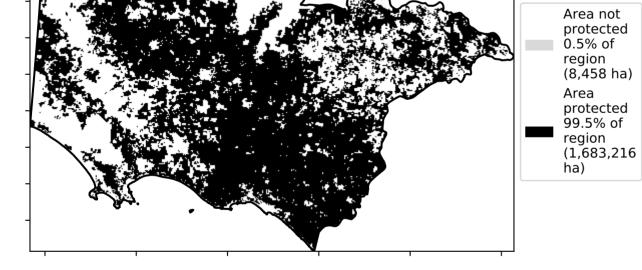




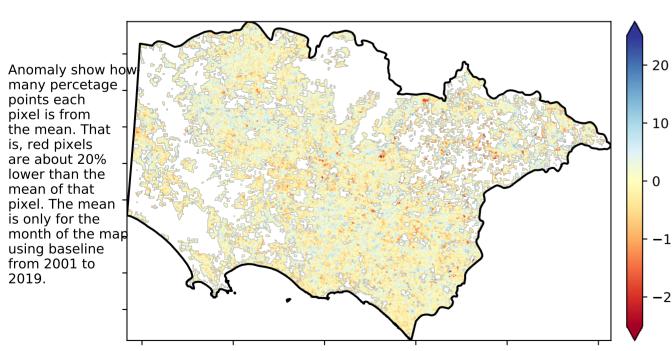
Grazing



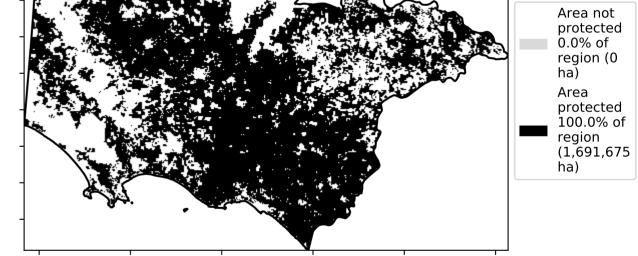
Proportion of each land class in area



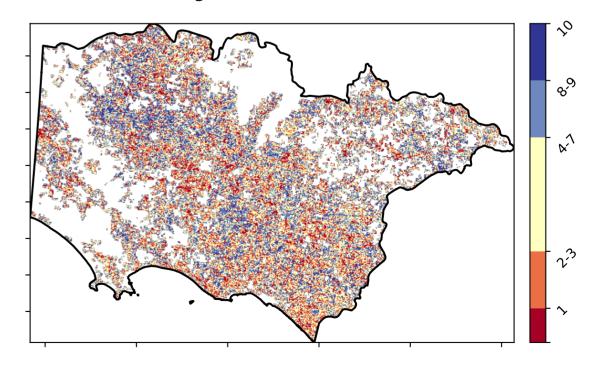
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

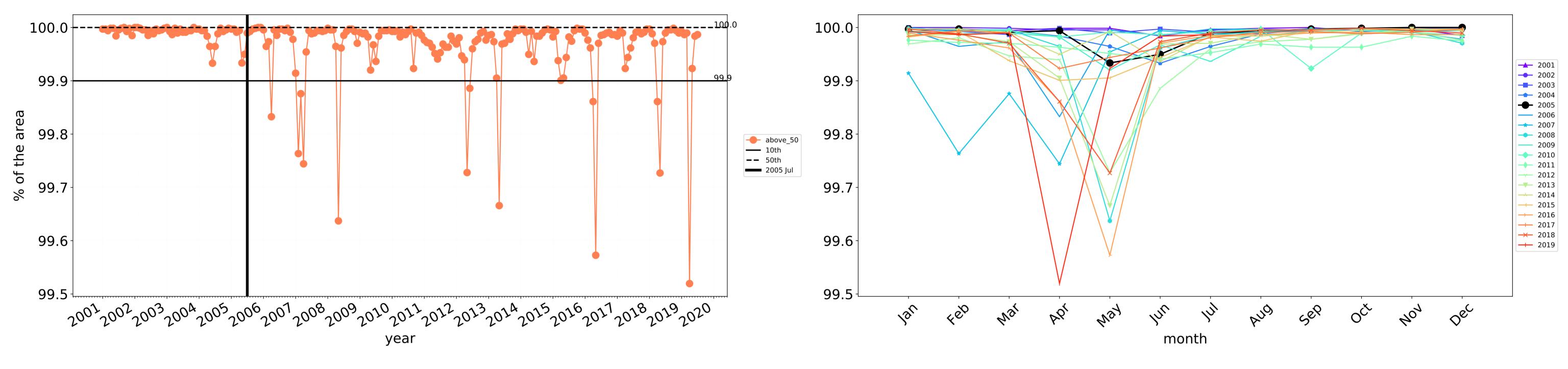




0

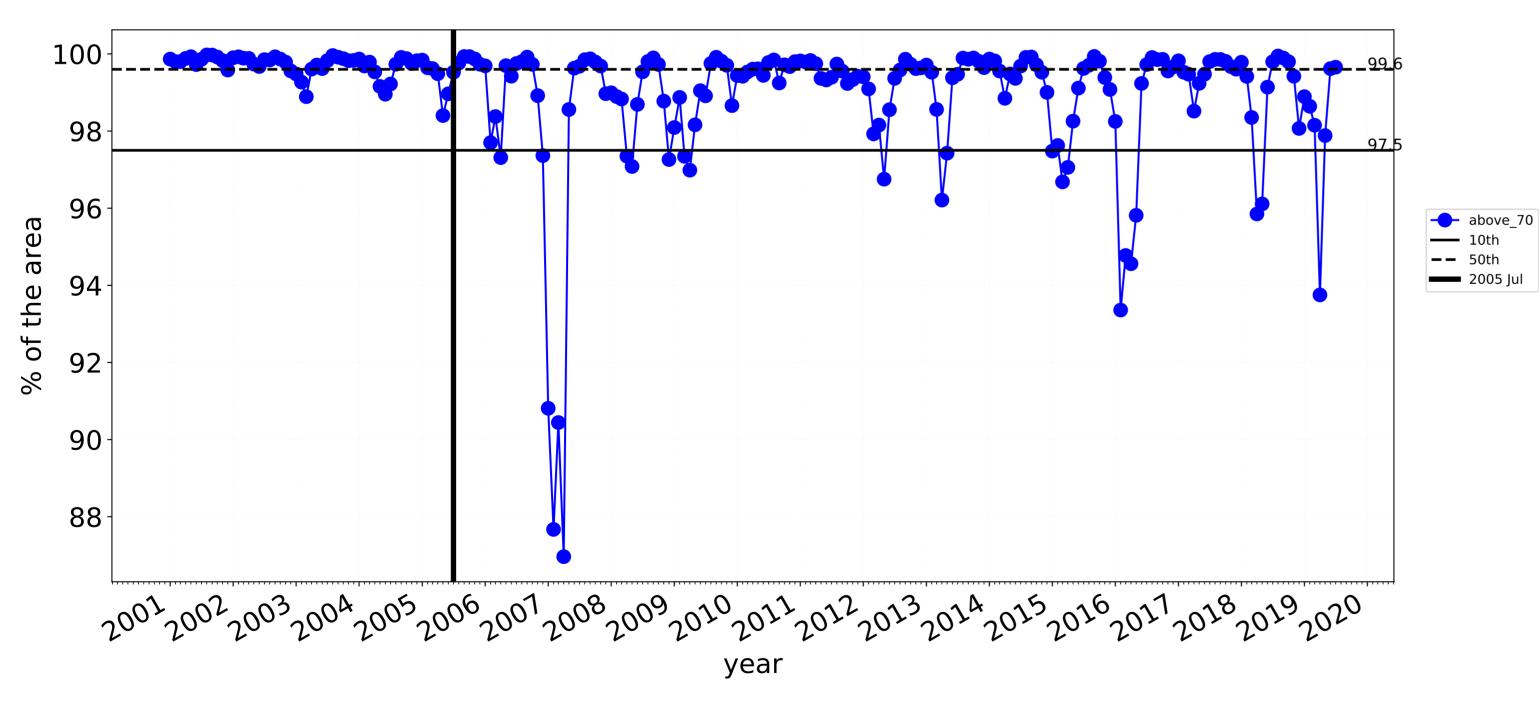
-10

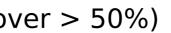
-20



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

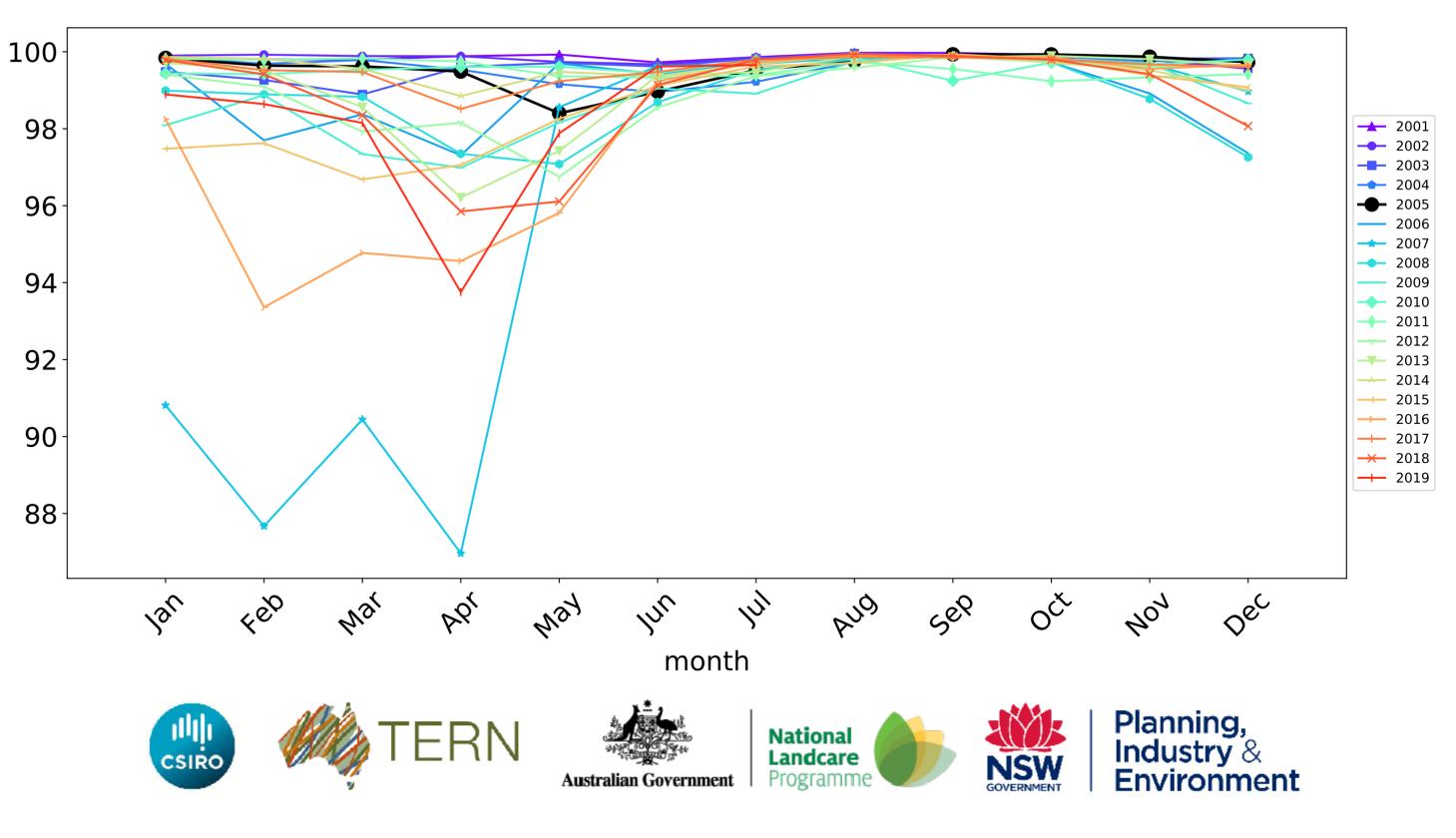
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

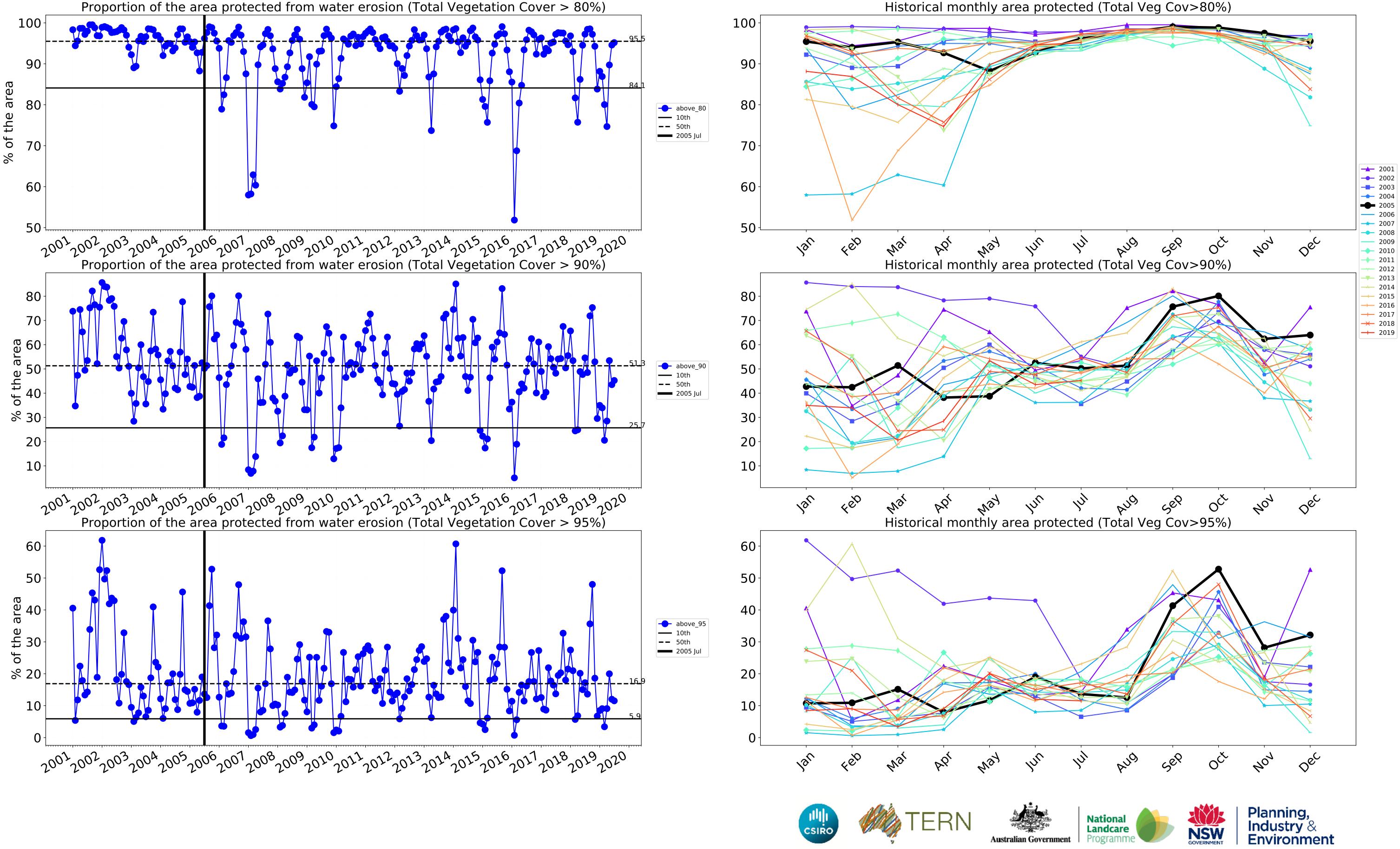




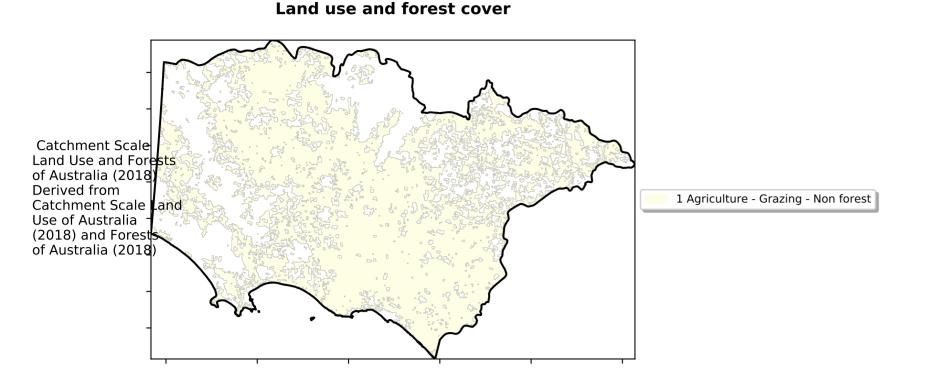
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

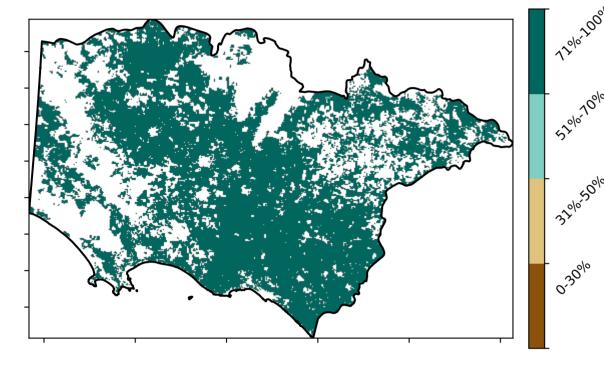




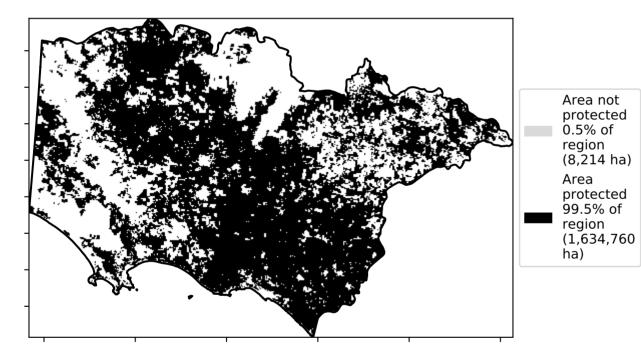
Grazing non forest



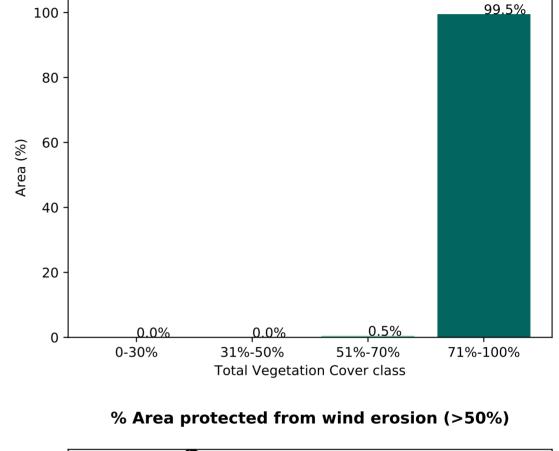
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

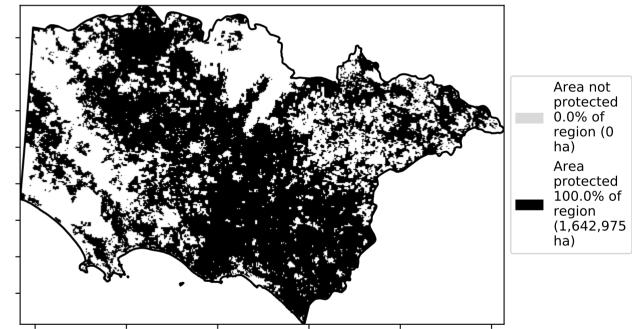


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

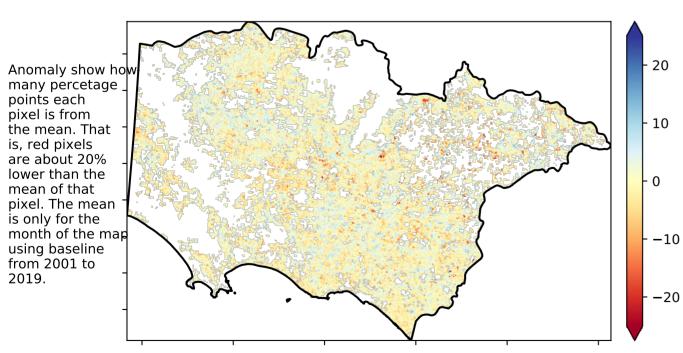


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



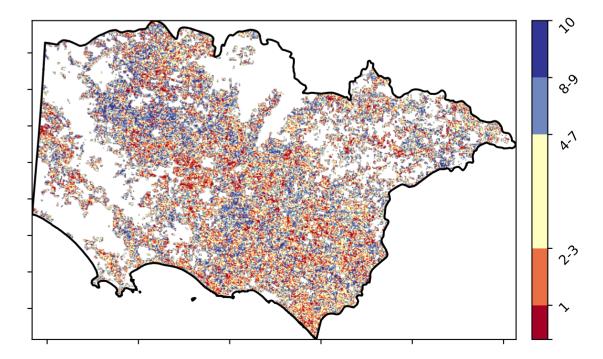


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

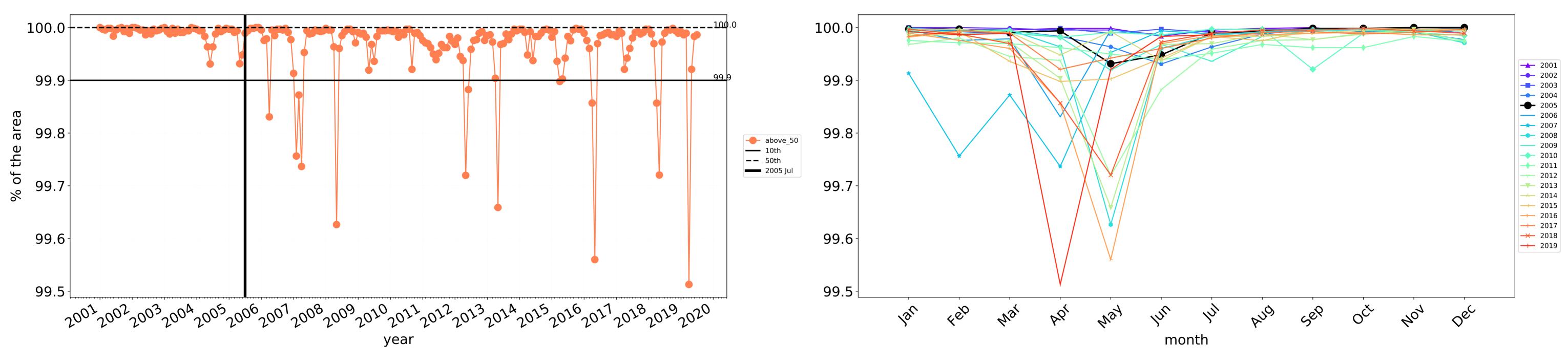


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

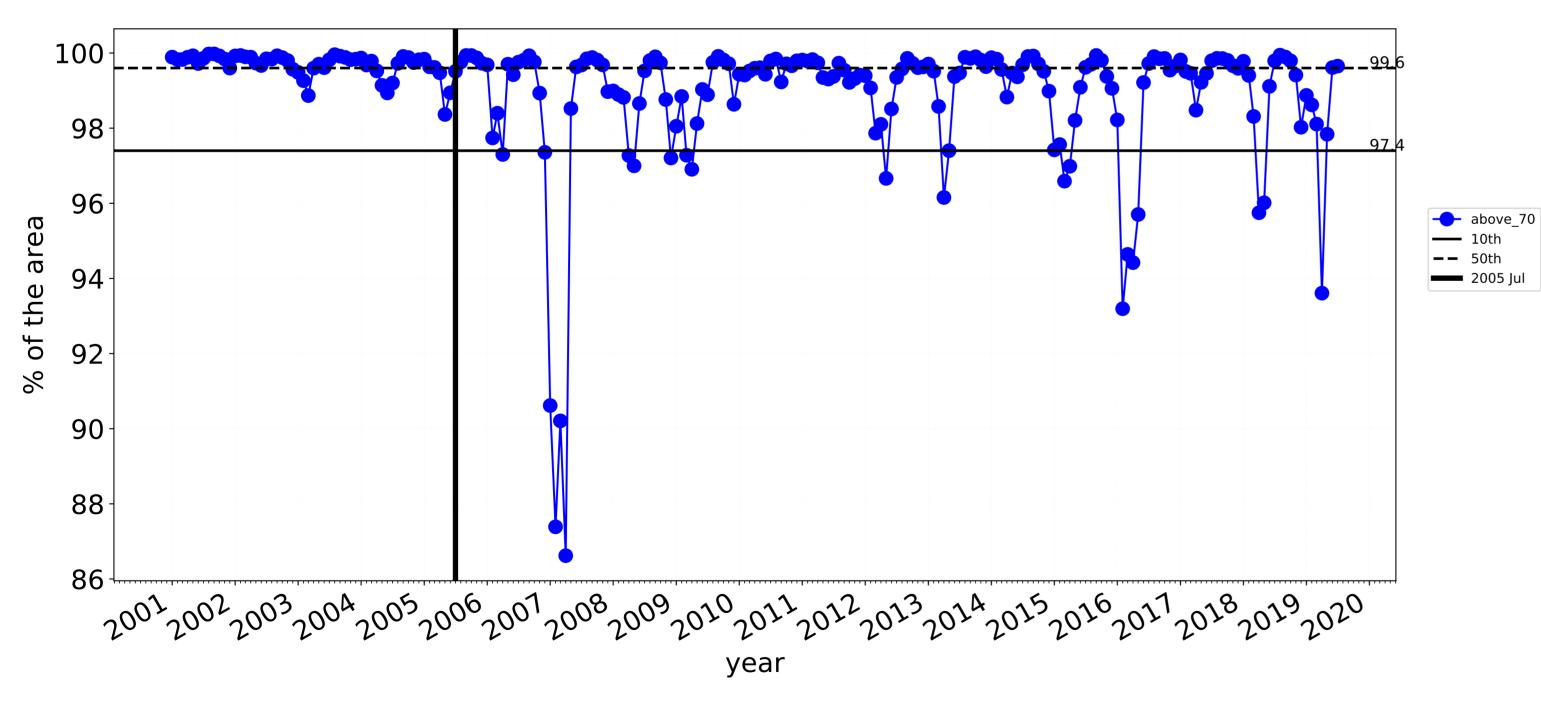




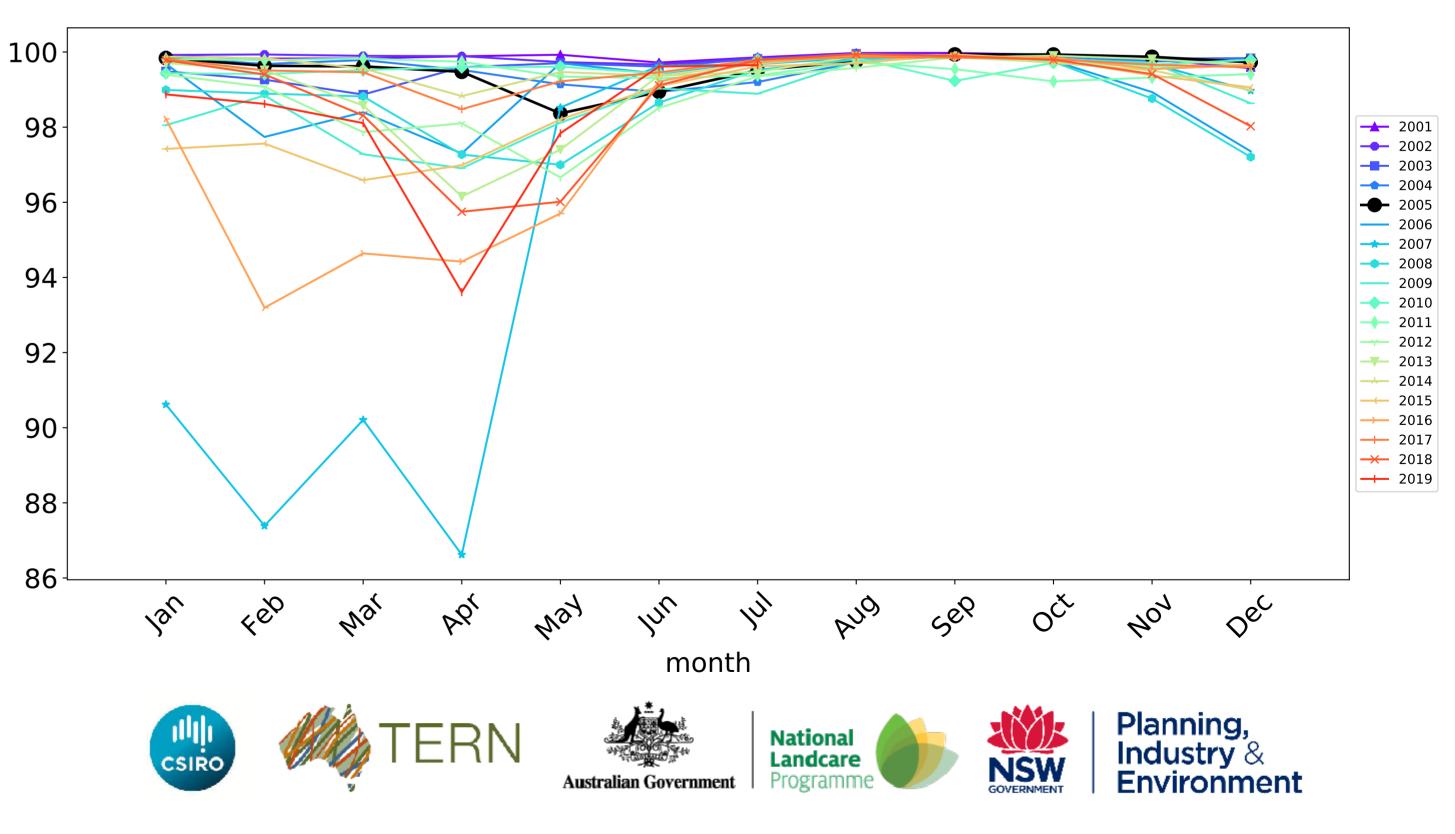


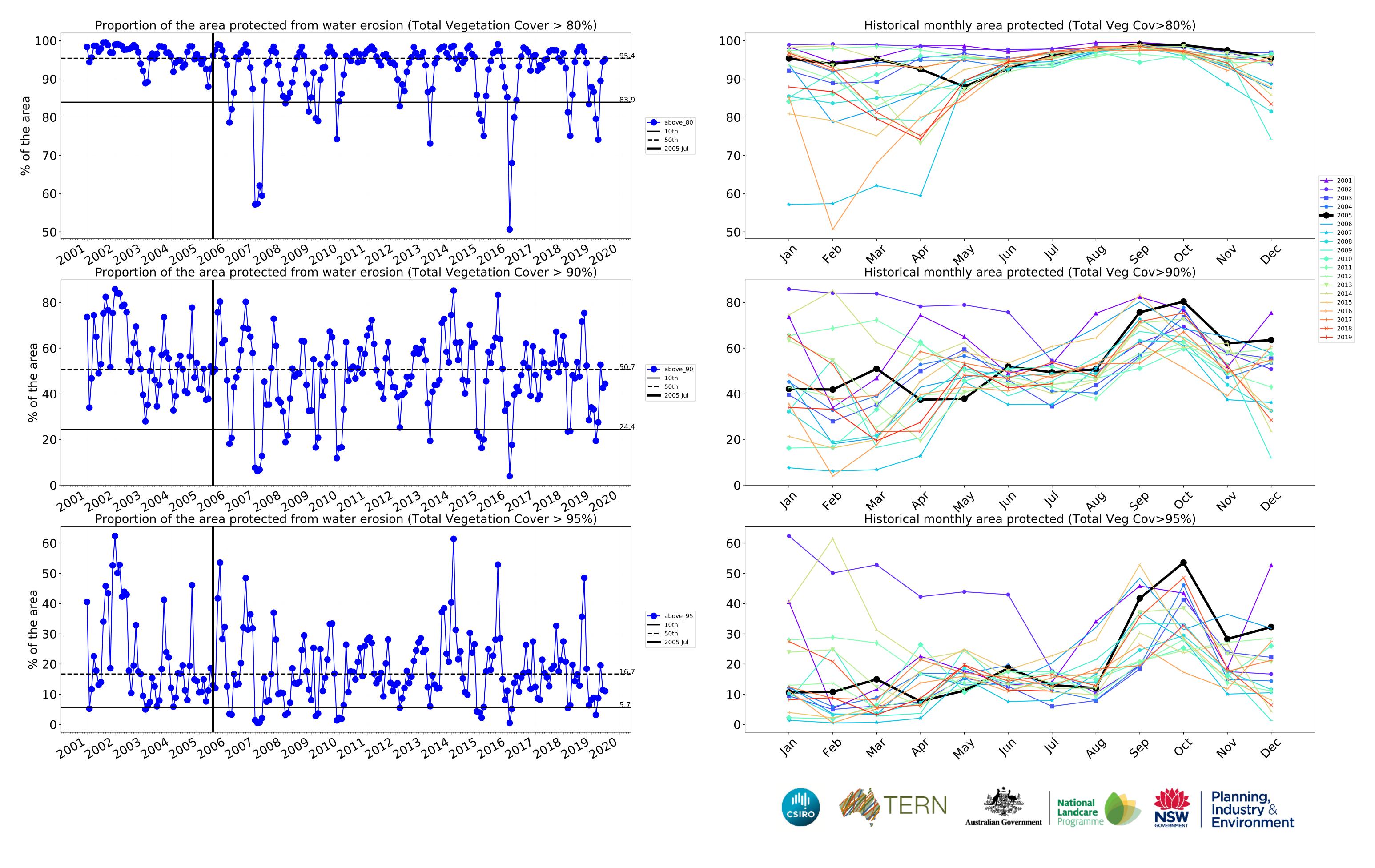
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

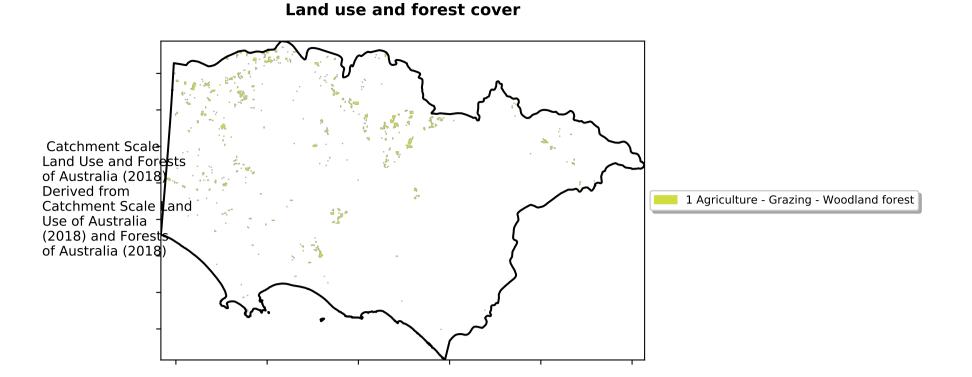


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

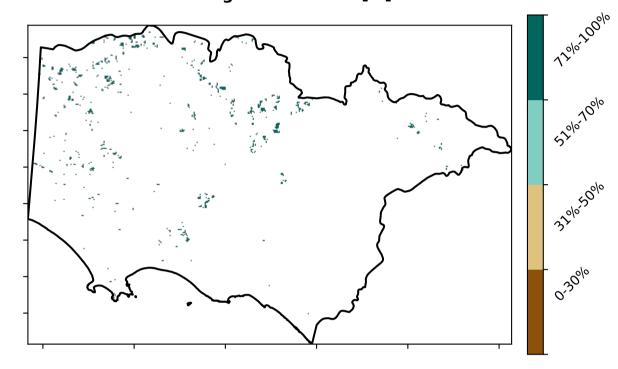




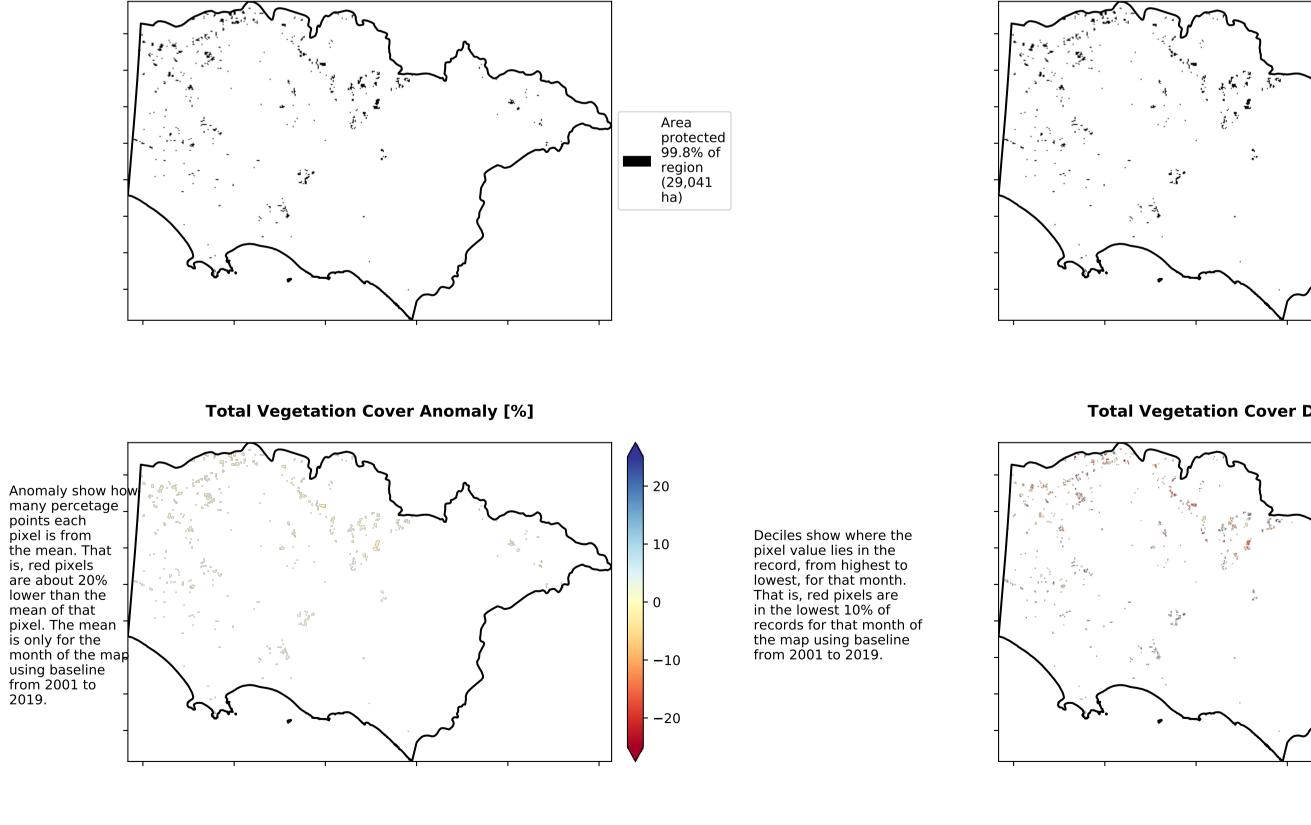
Grazing Woodland forest



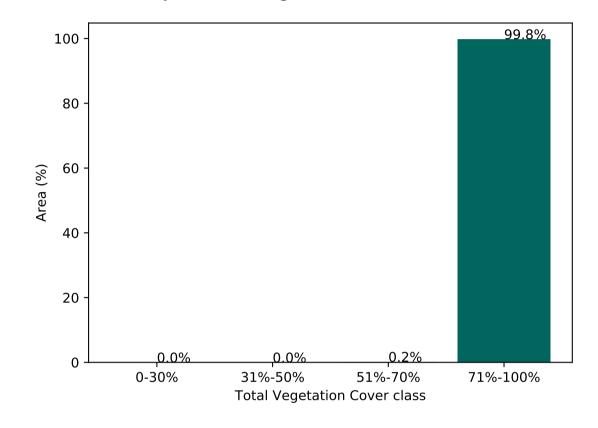
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area

ha)

\$

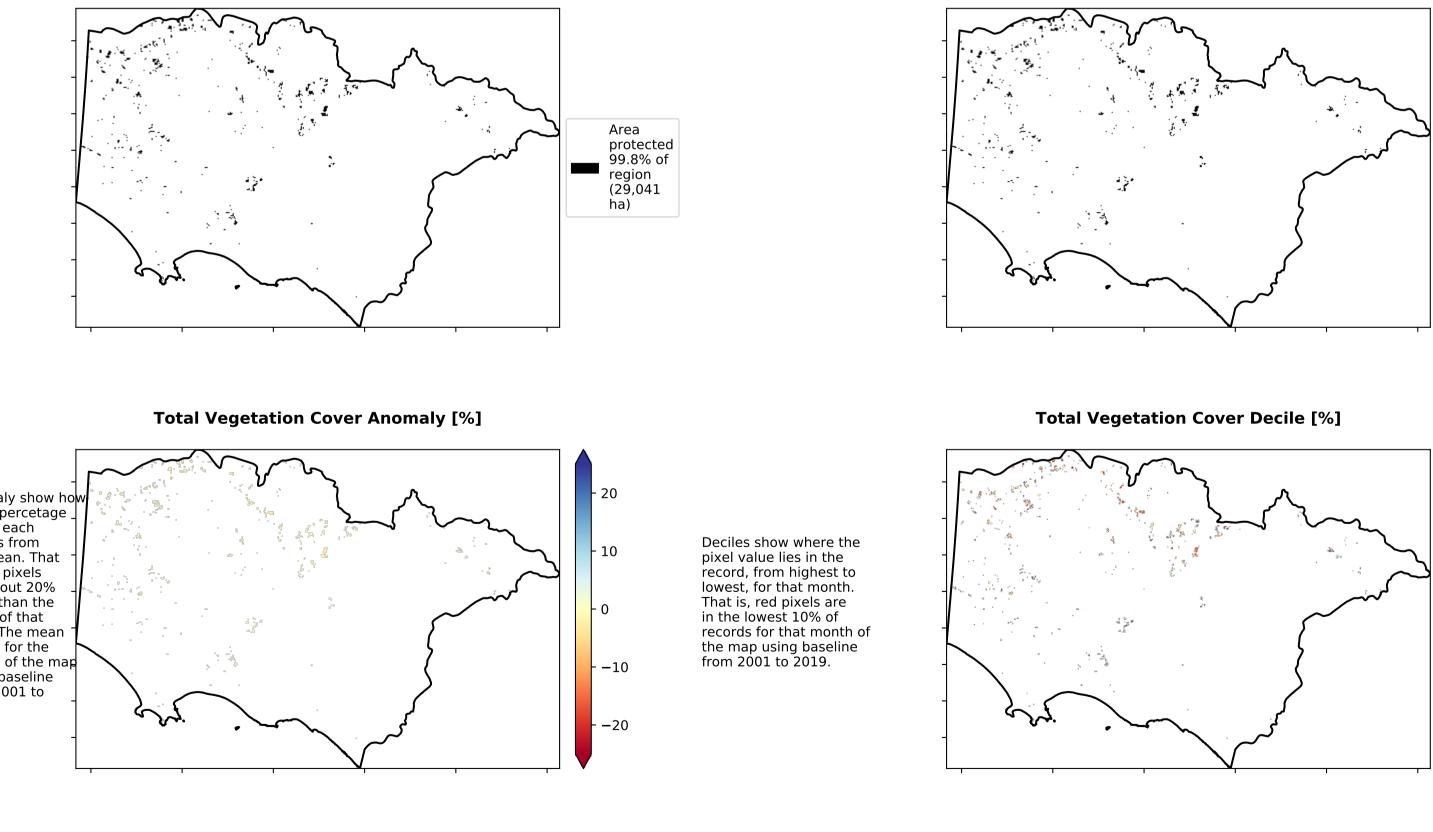
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x⁻¹

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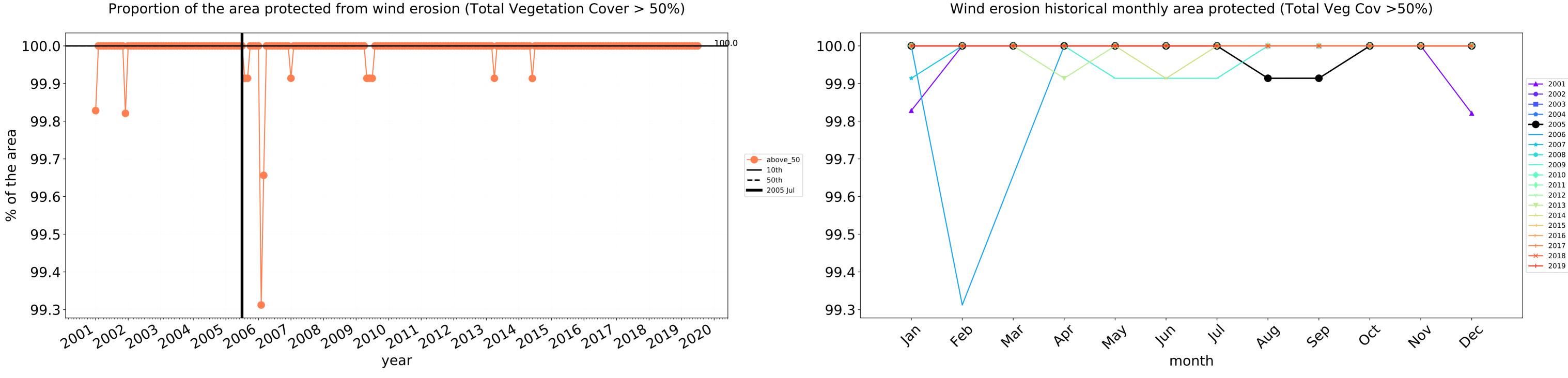
protected 100.0% of

region (29,100



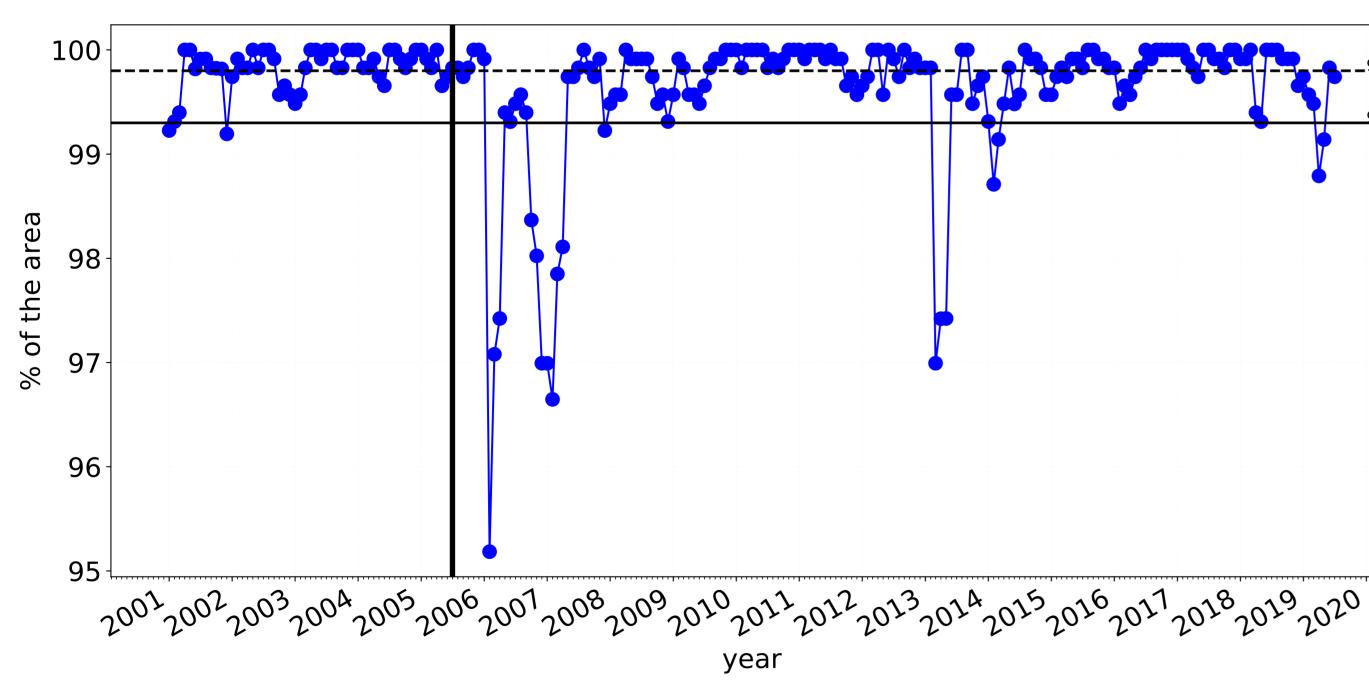


Grazing Woodland forest timeseries



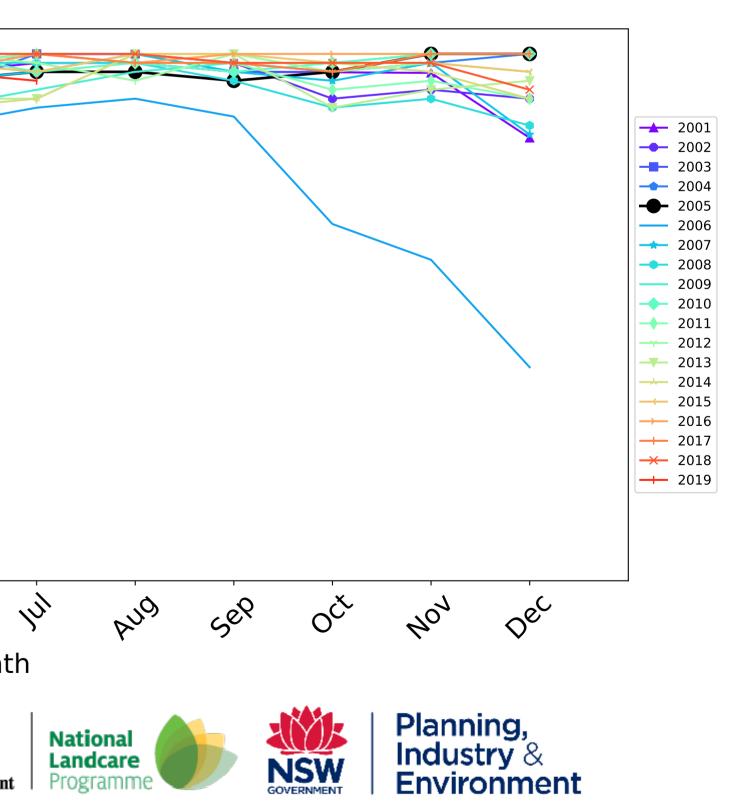
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

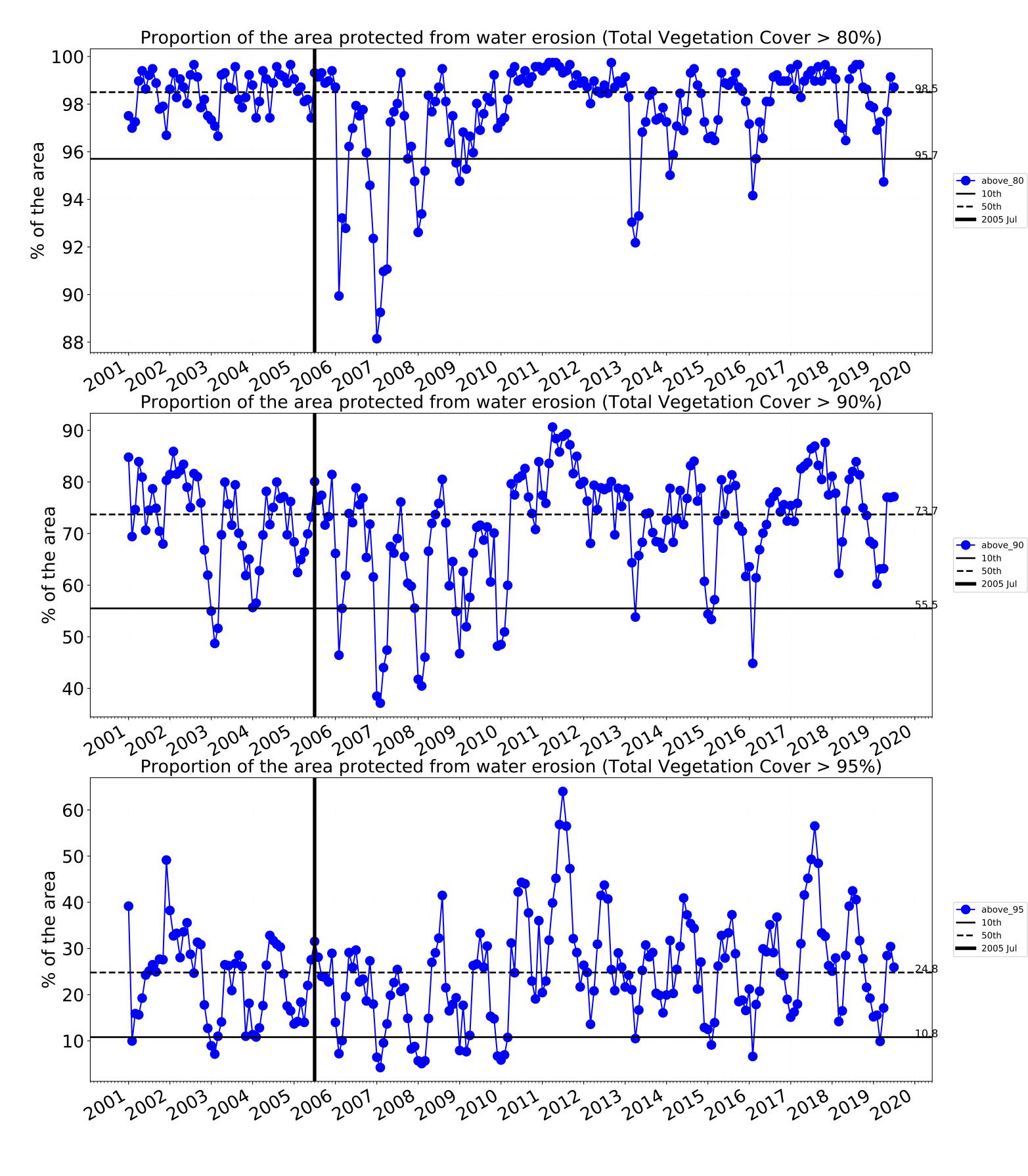
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

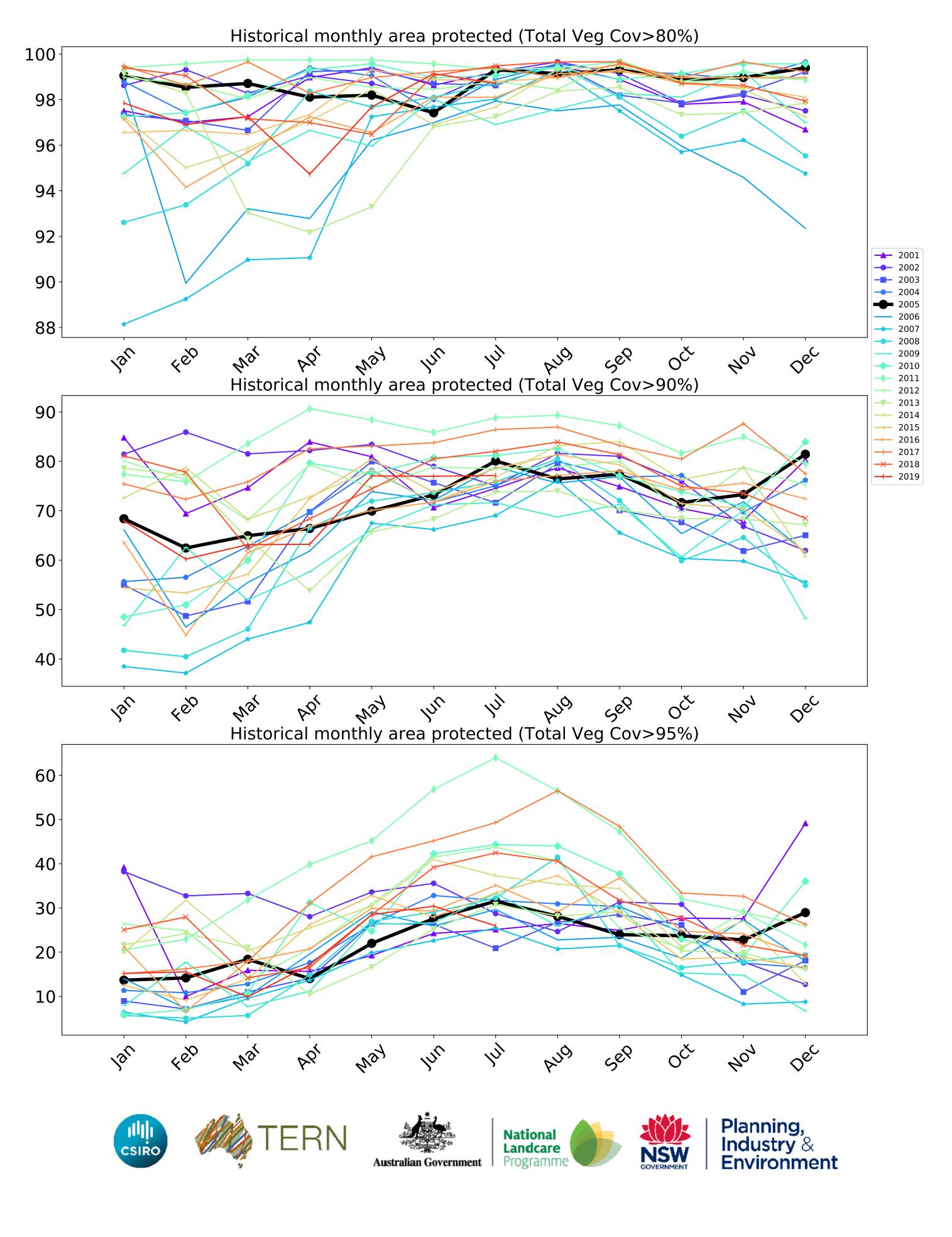


100 99 ---- above_70 **——** 10th **——** 50th 98 ----- 2005 Jul 97 96 95 lar 4eb way Mai In Þ6, month ERN (III) Australian Government

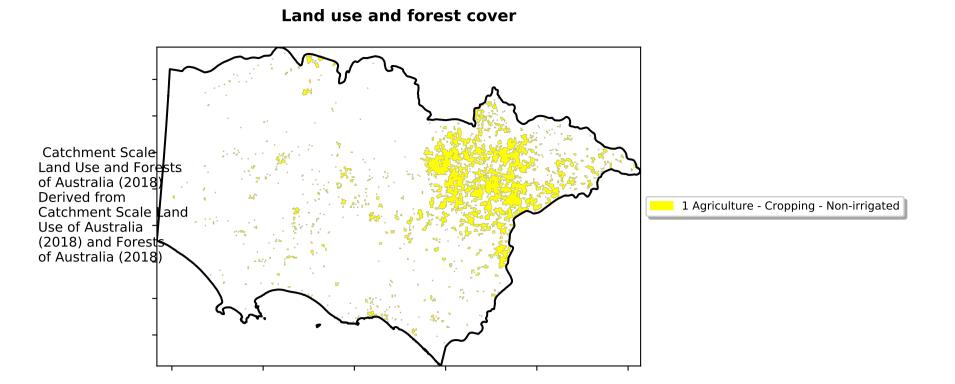
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



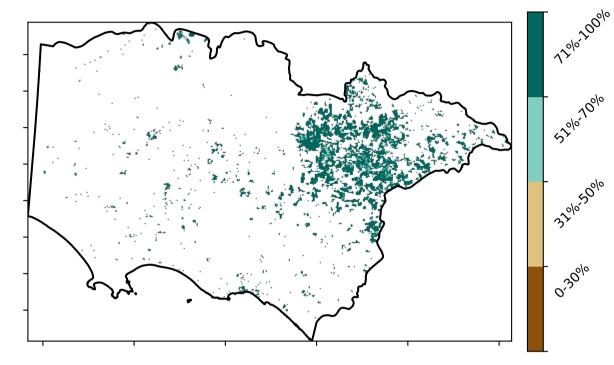




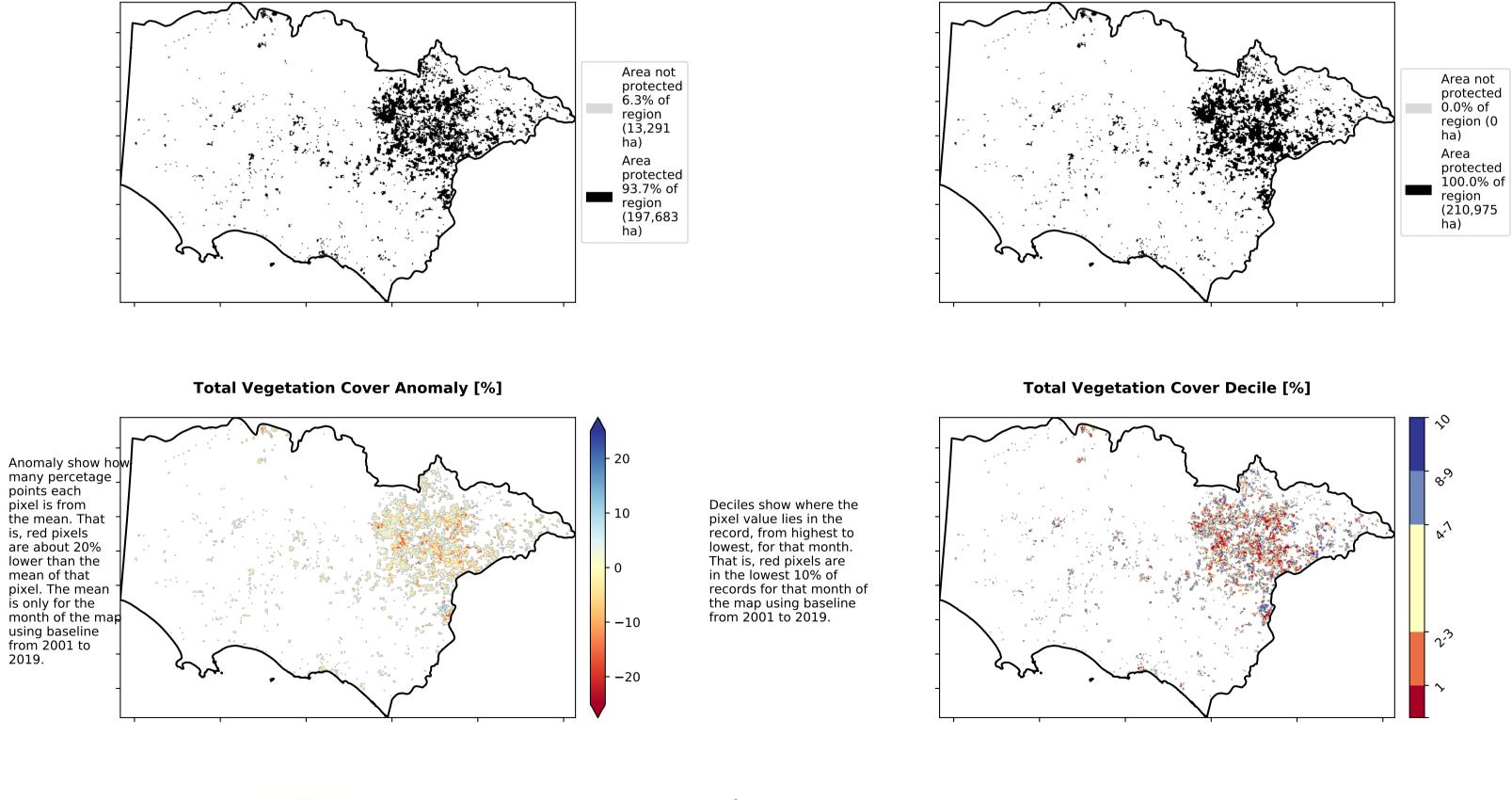
Cropping

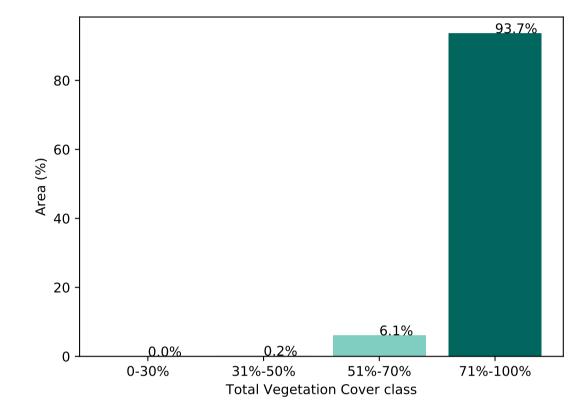


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

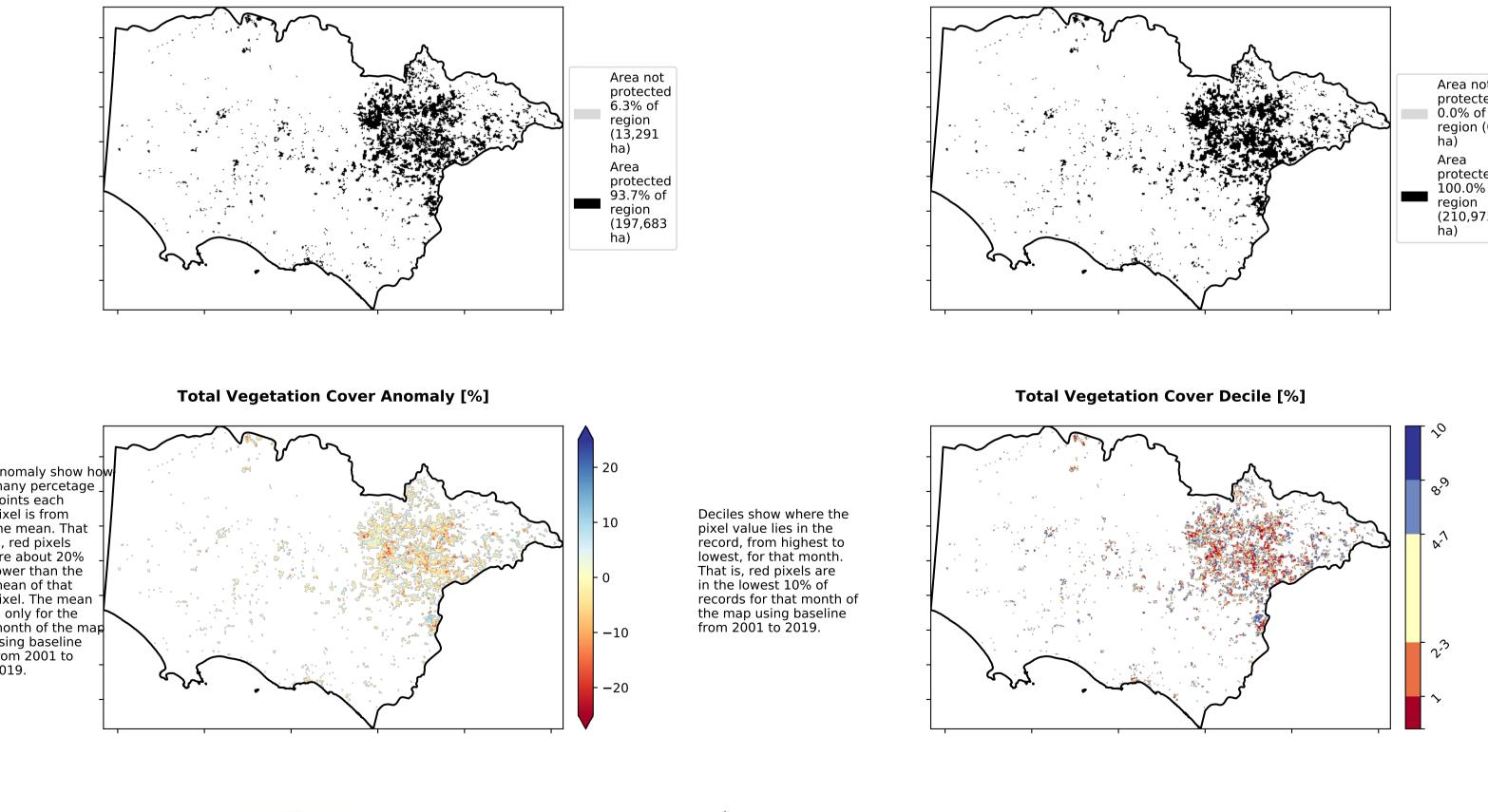


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



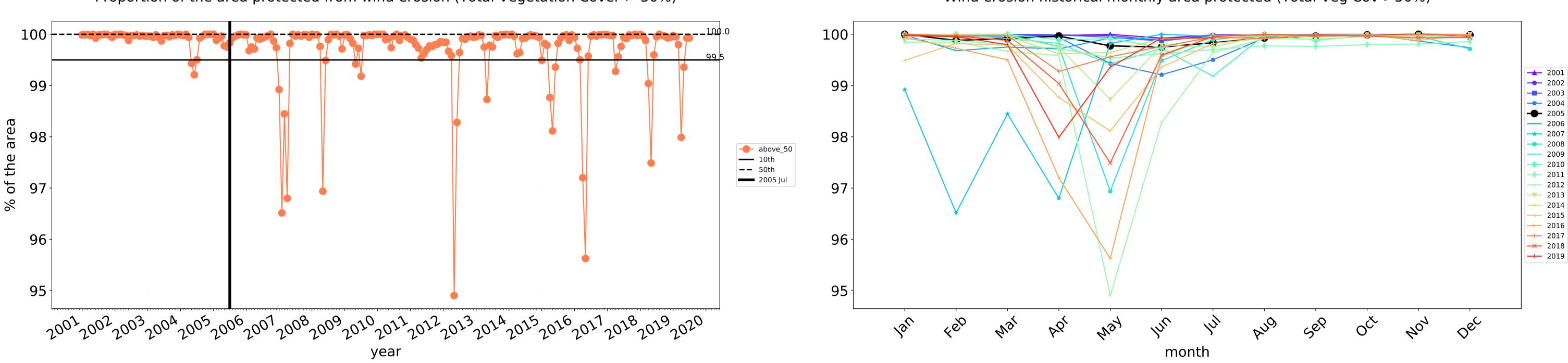


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



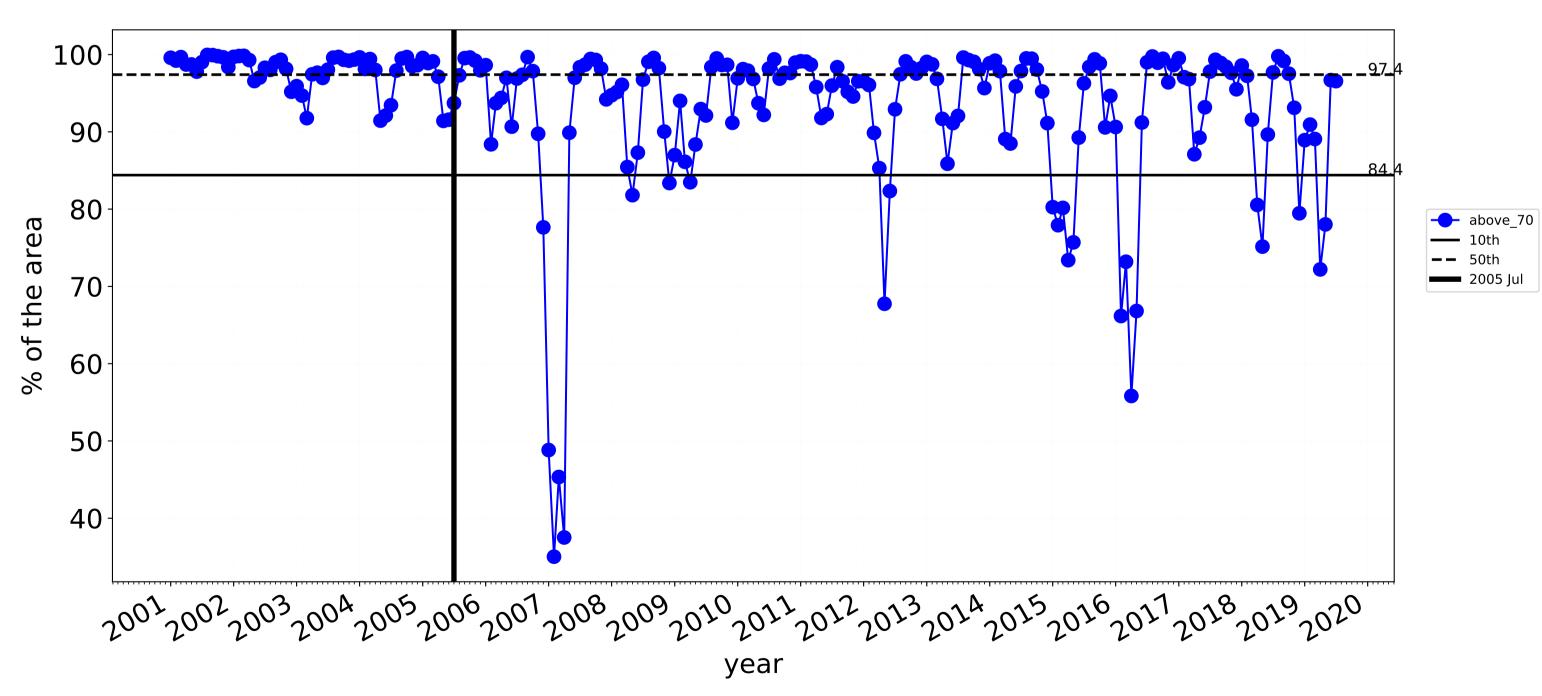
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





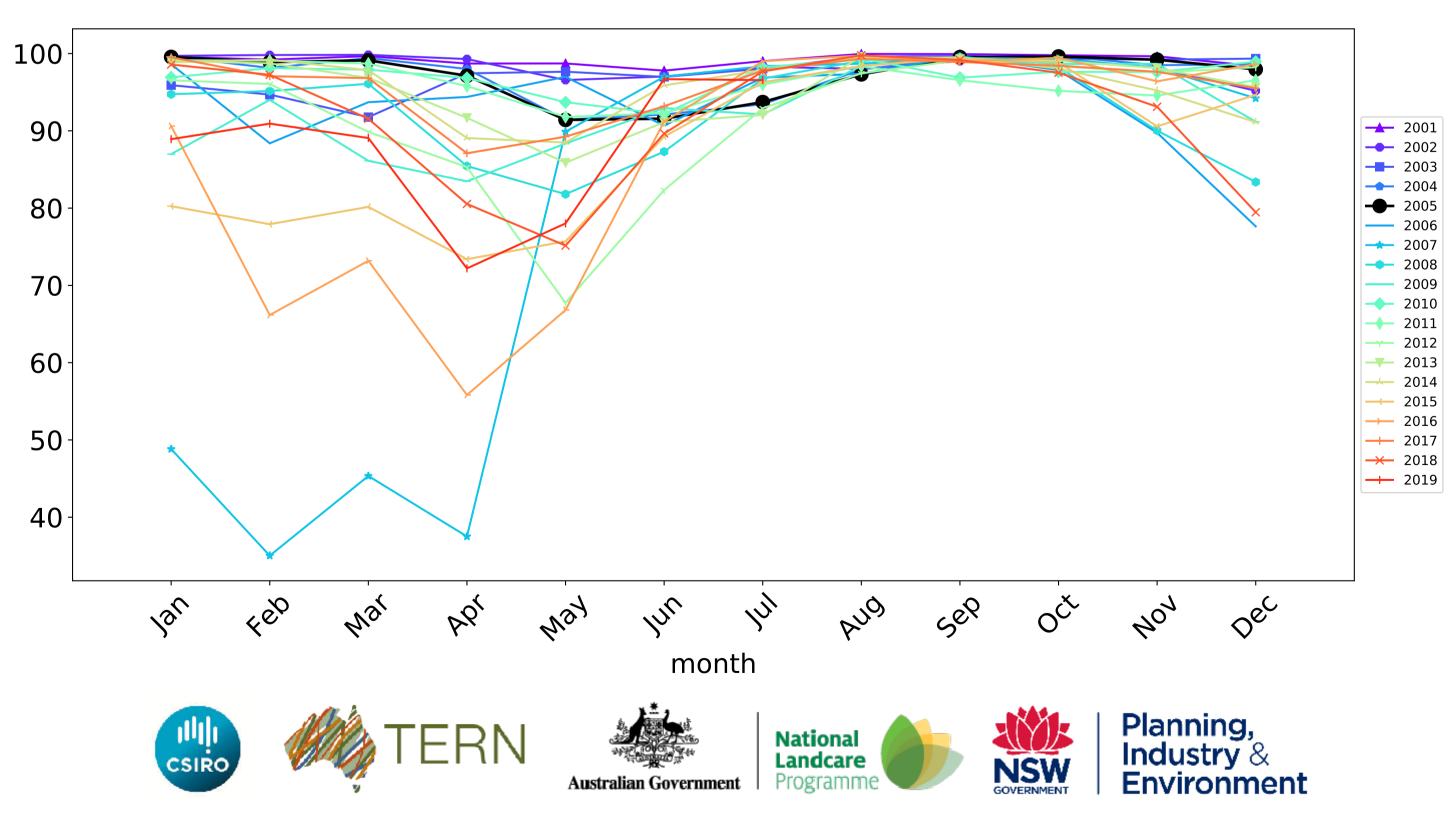
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



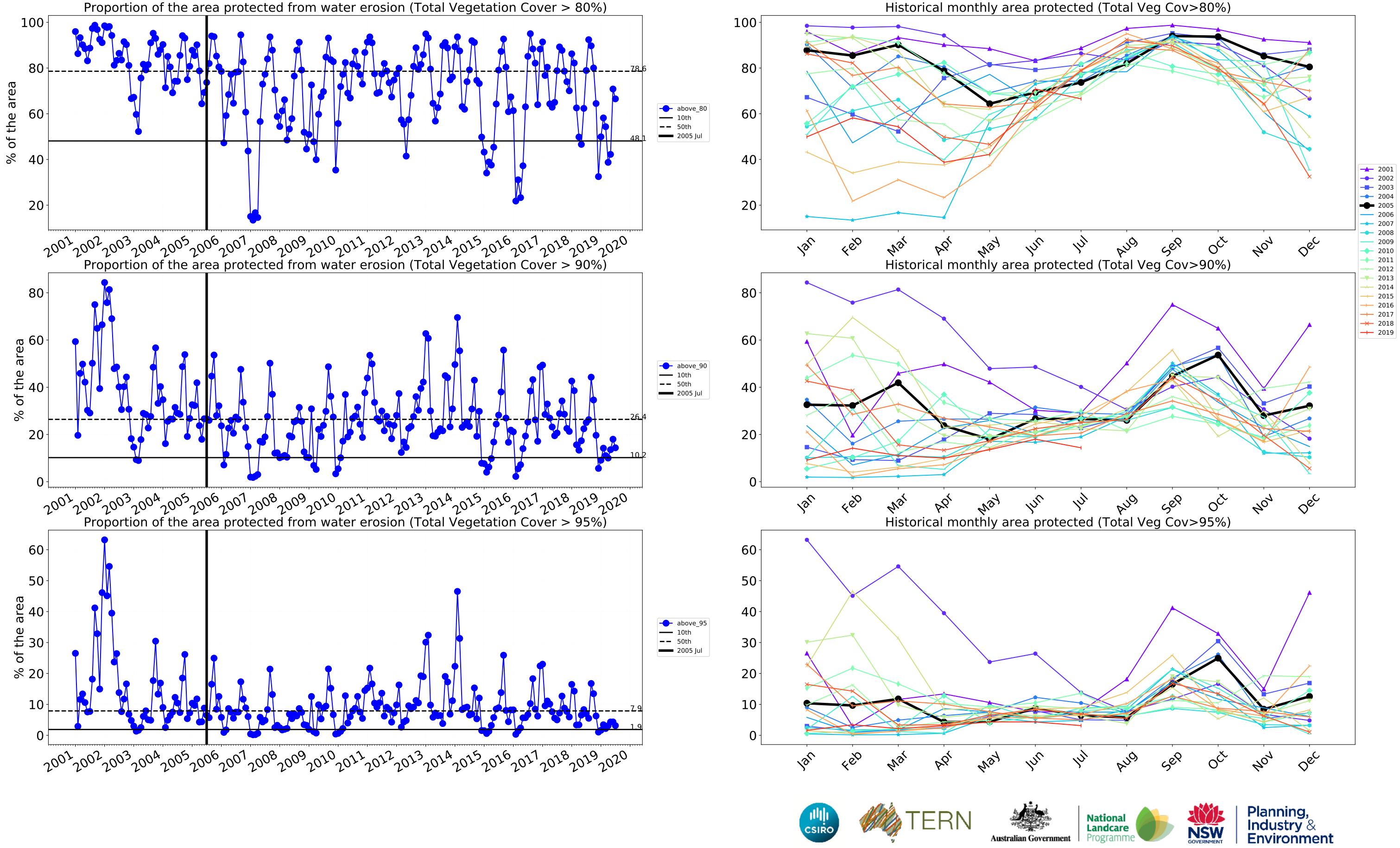
Cropping timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

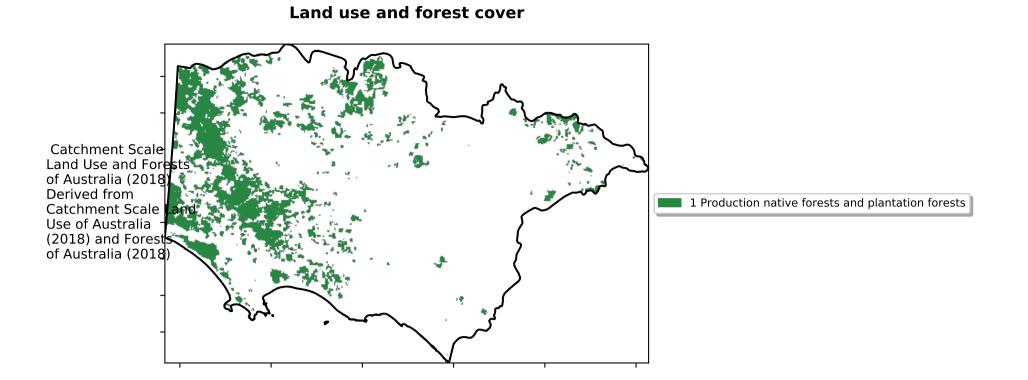


30

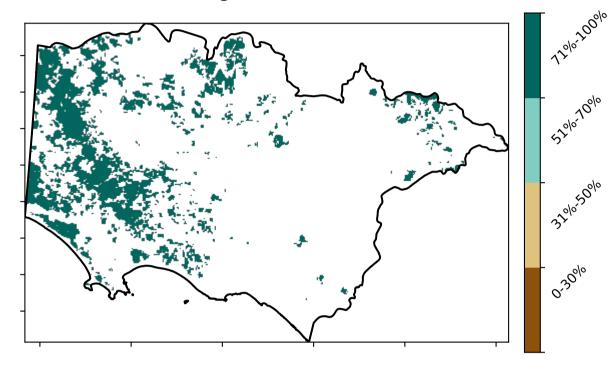




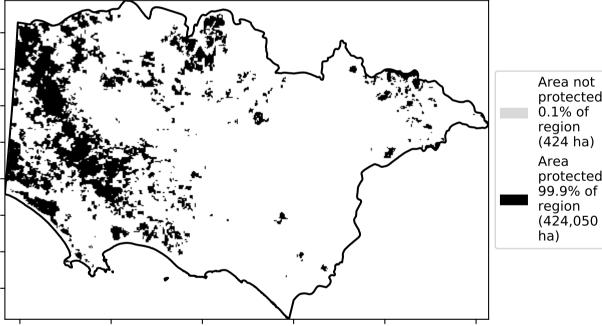
Production native forests and plantation forests

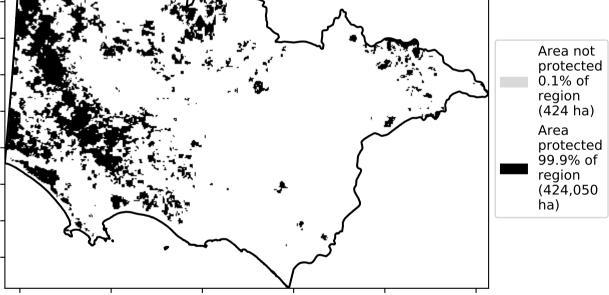


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

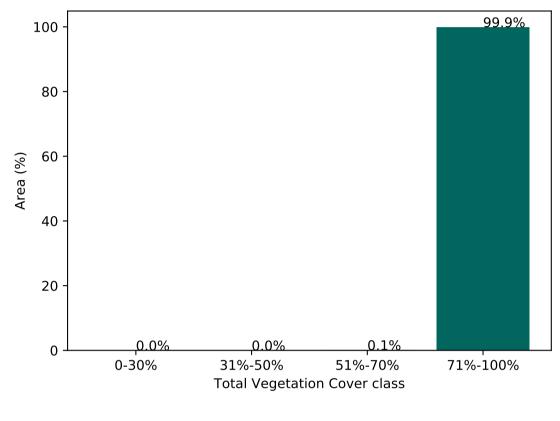


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

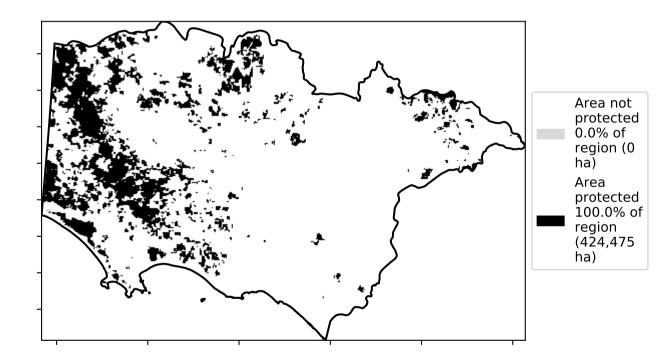




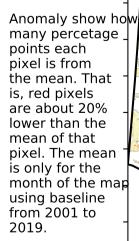


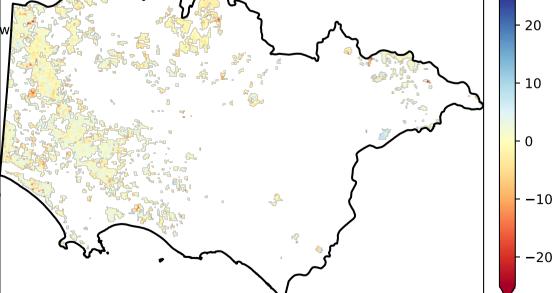


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



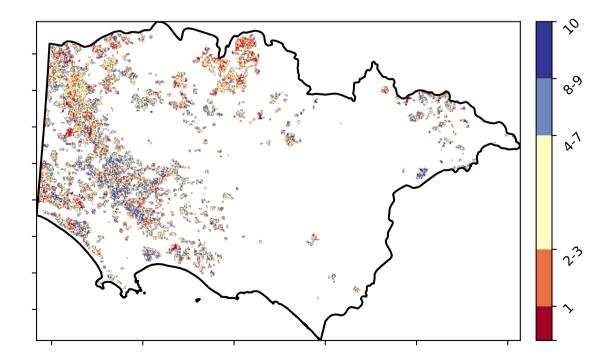
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





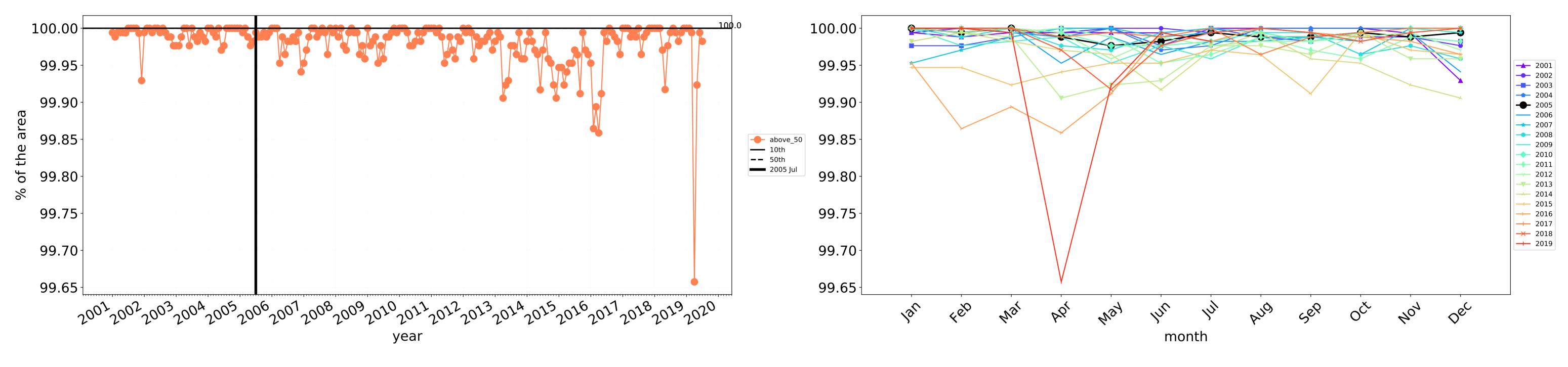
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



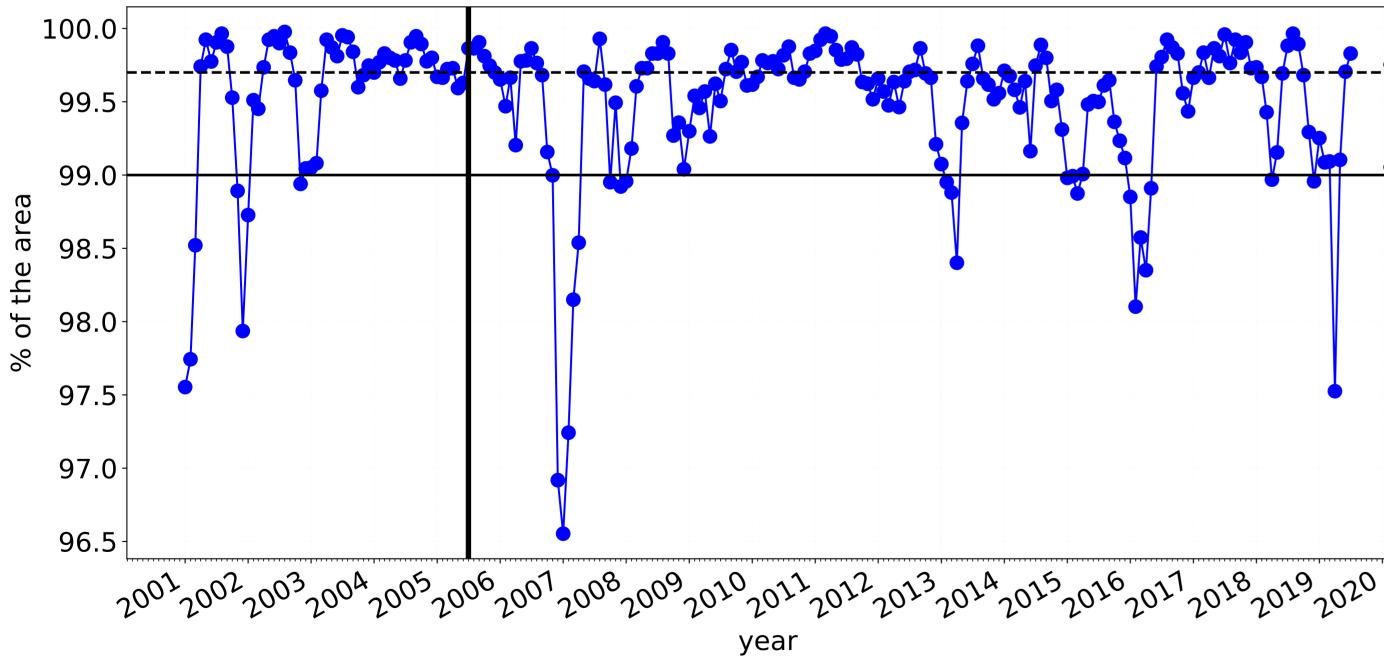


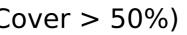
Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

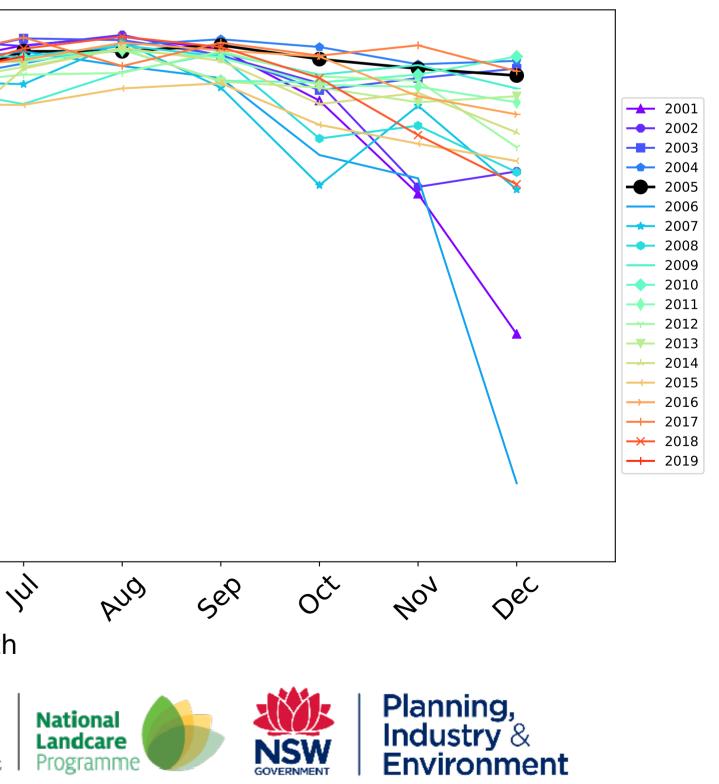


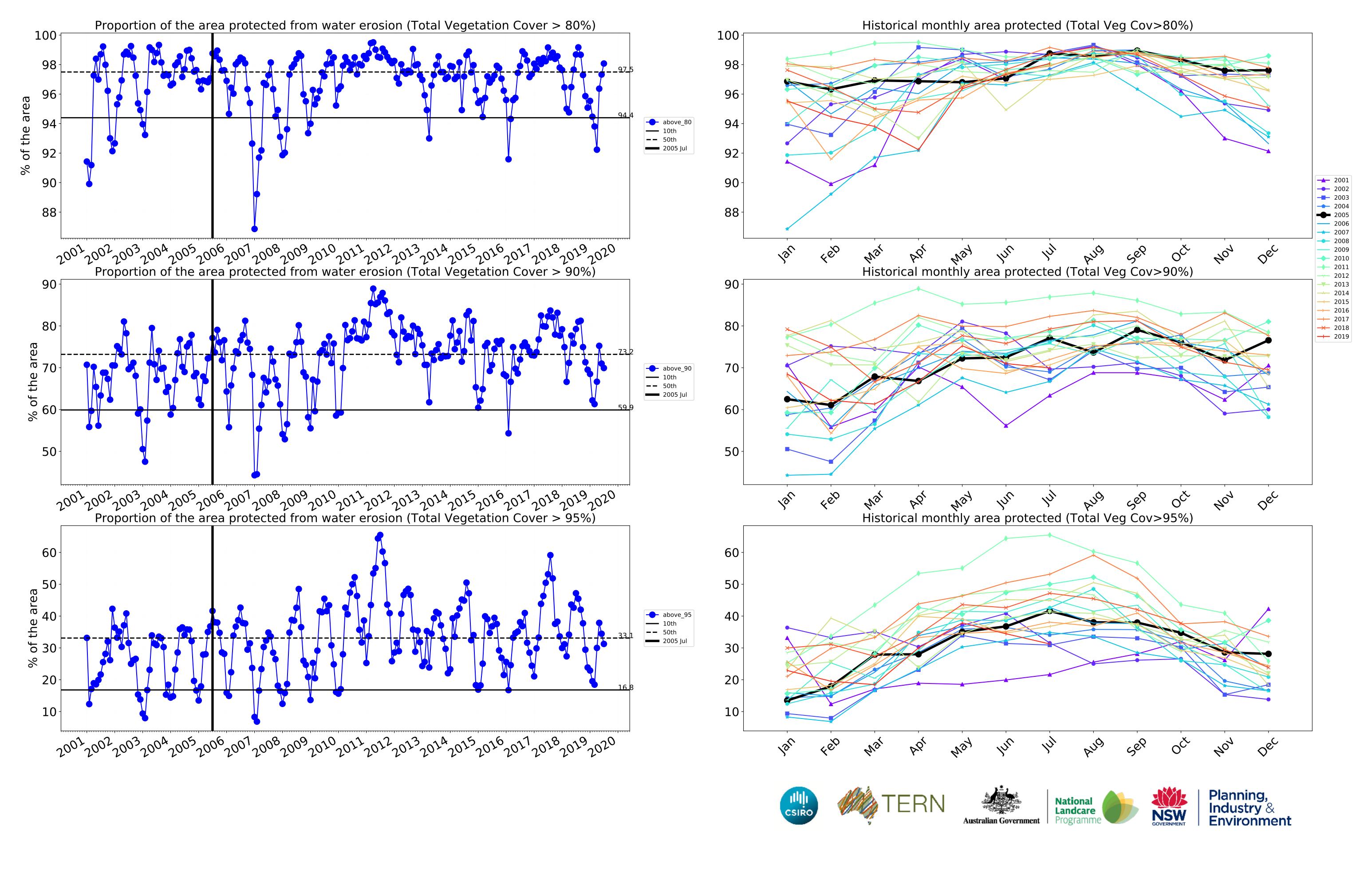


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0 99.5 99.0 --- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th 98.5 98.0 97.5 97.0 96.5 feb lar May In PQ Mai month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Glenelg Hopkins (2,656,850 ha and no data 16,331 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,656,850	100.0% 2,656,099	99.9% 2,655,049	98.9% 2,627,947	94.5% 2,511,039	54.7% 1,453,909	19.8% 525,339
Conservation and natural environments	254,000	99.8% 253,425	99.6% 253,025	98.6% 250,550	96.0% 243,900	74.6% 189,500	37.2% 94,425
Conservation and natural environments non forest	28,025	98.3% 27,550	96.9% 27,150	90.5% 25,375	77.3% 21,650	44.4% 12,450	20.2% 5,675
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	153,100	100.0% 153,100	100.0% 153,100	99.8% 152,775	98.7% 151,150	76.0% 116,325	33.2% 50,875
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	72,875	99.9% 72,775	99.9% 72,775	99.3% 72,400	97.6% 71,100	83.3% 60,725	52.0% 37,875
Agriculture	1,904,300	100.0% 1,904,225	100.0% 1,903,775	98.9% 1,883,000	93.7% 1,783,750	47.6% 905,950	12.9% 244,900
Grazing	1,691,675	100.0% 1,691,625	100.0% 1,691,500	99.5% 1,683,625	96.2% 1,627,000	50.2% 849,400	13.7% 231,075
Grazing non forest	1,642,975	100.0% 1,642,925	100.0% 1,642,800	99.5% 1,634,975	96.1% 1,578,775	49.4% 812,150	13.0% 214,300
Grazing Woodland forest	29,100	100.0% 29,100	100.0% 29,100	99.8% 29,050	99.3% 28,900	80.1% 23,300	31.5% 9,175
Cropping	210,975	100.0% 210,950	99.8% 210,625	93.7% 197,725	73.7% 155,475	26.6% 56,050	6.5% 13,700
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,475	100.0% 424,450	100.0% 424,450	99.9% 423,900	98.8% 419,200	77.1% 327,375	41.6% 176,675

