# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Glenelg Hopkins VIC

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

# **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

# Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









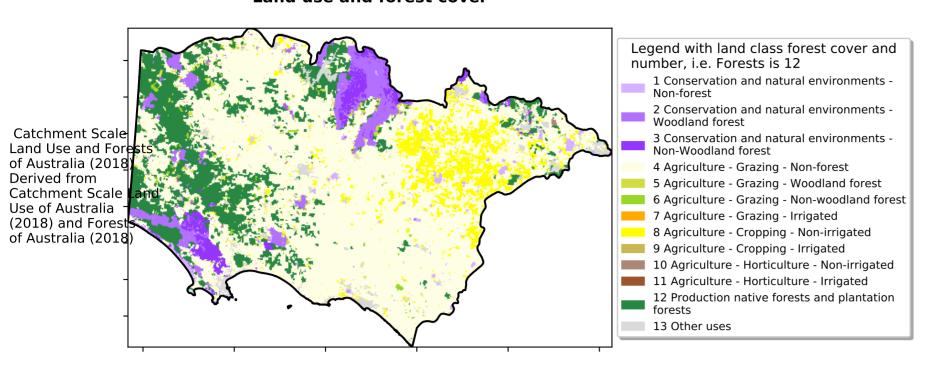


**Date: May 2001** 

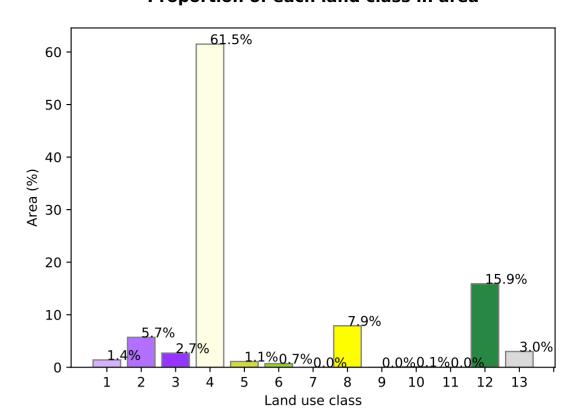


# **Vegetation Cover May 2001**

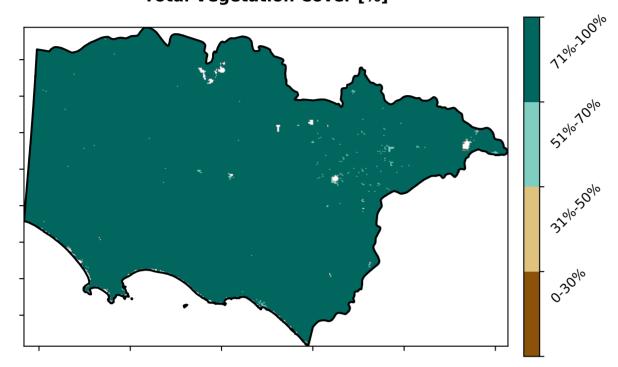
#### Land use and forest cover



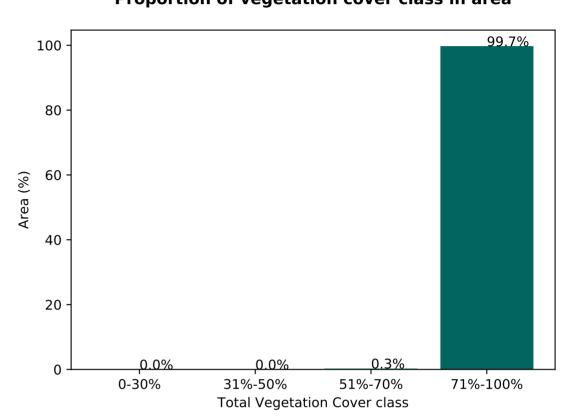
#### Proportion of each land class in area



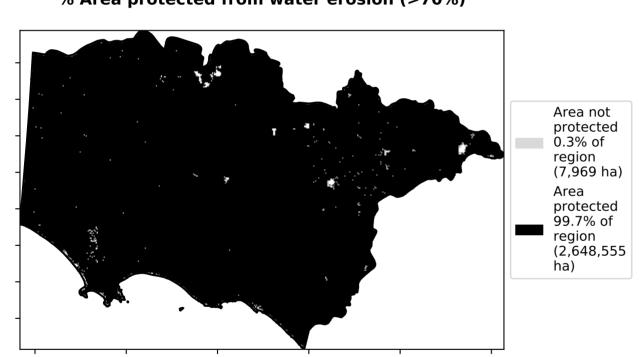
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



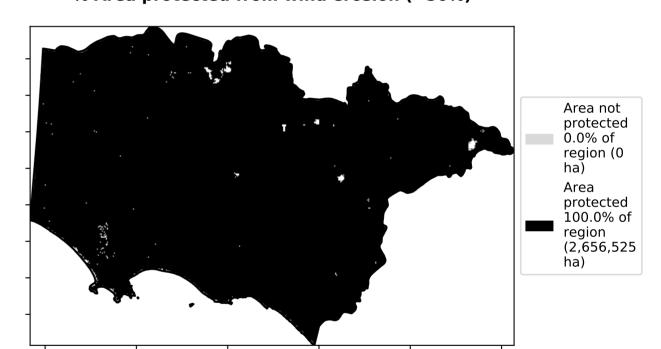
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



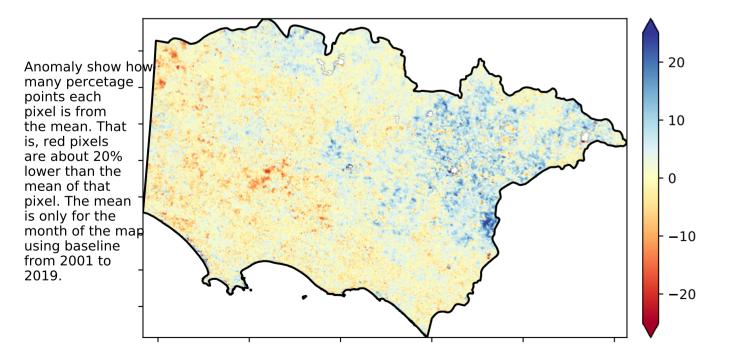
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



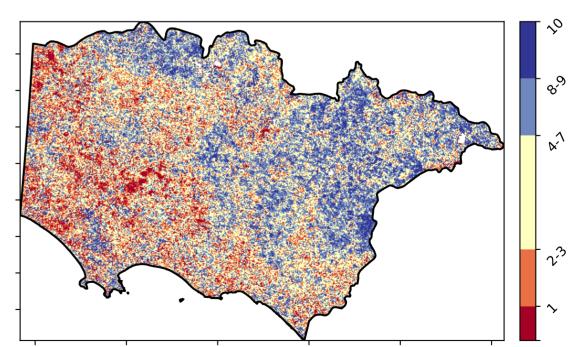
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





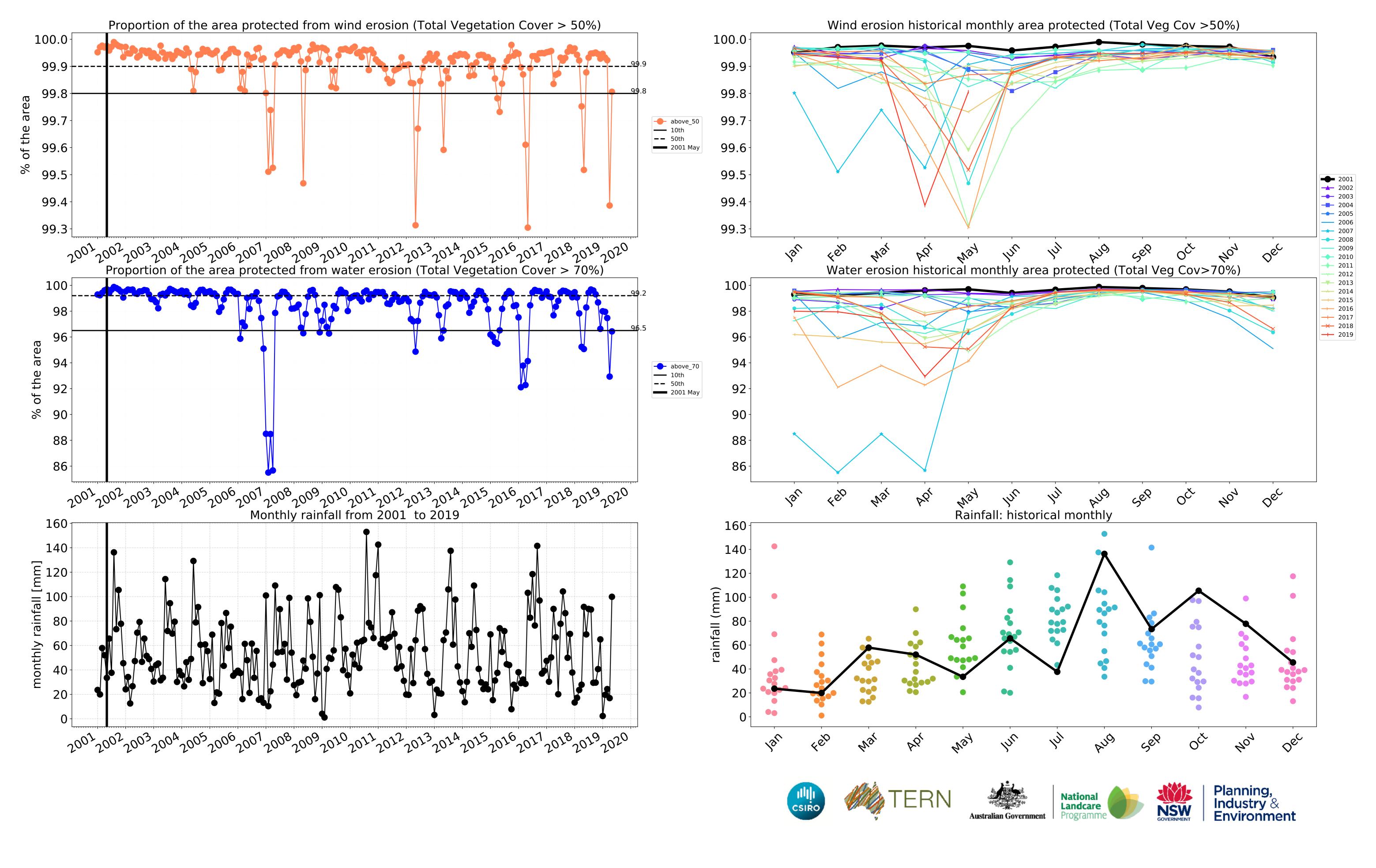


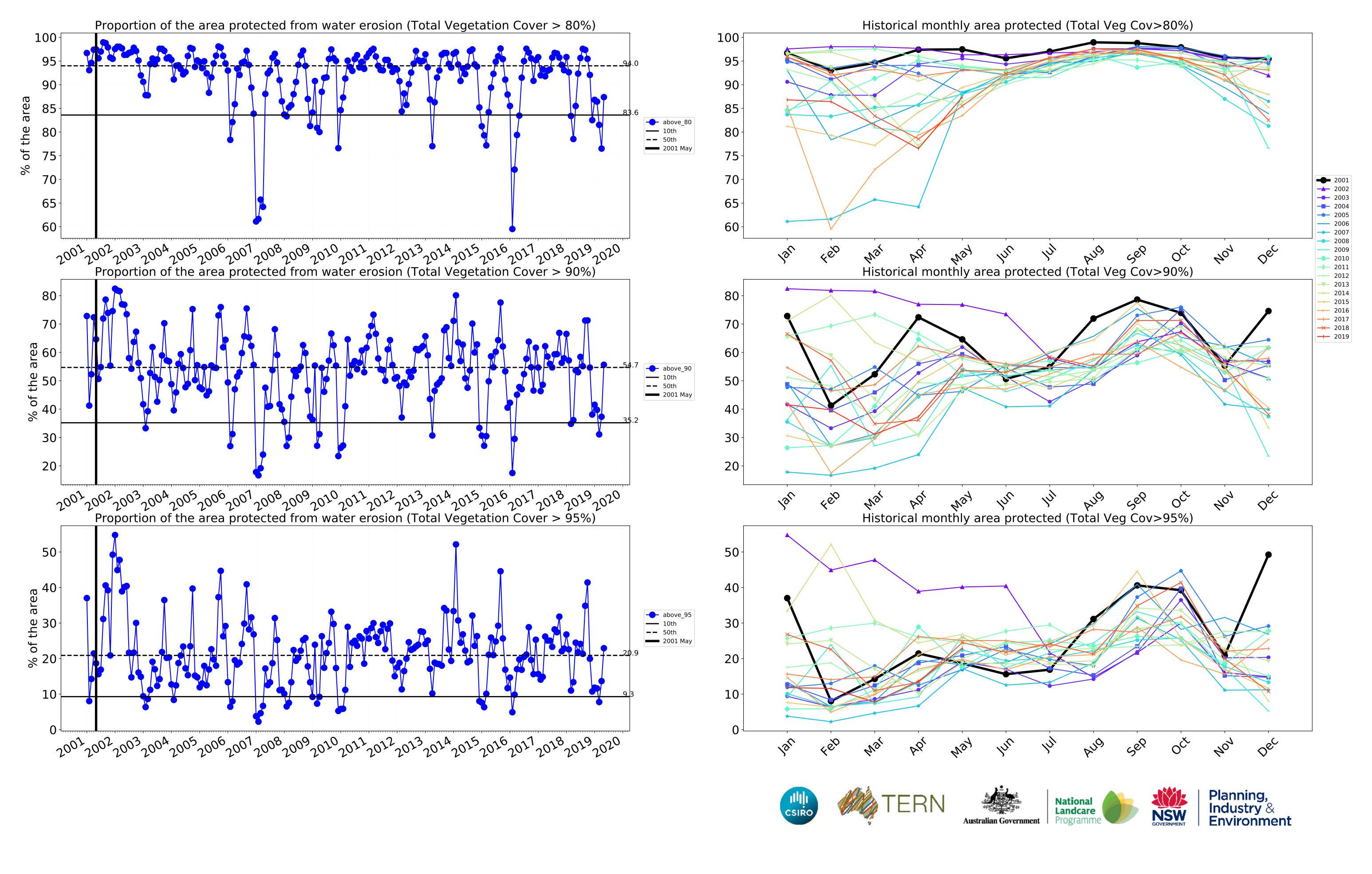






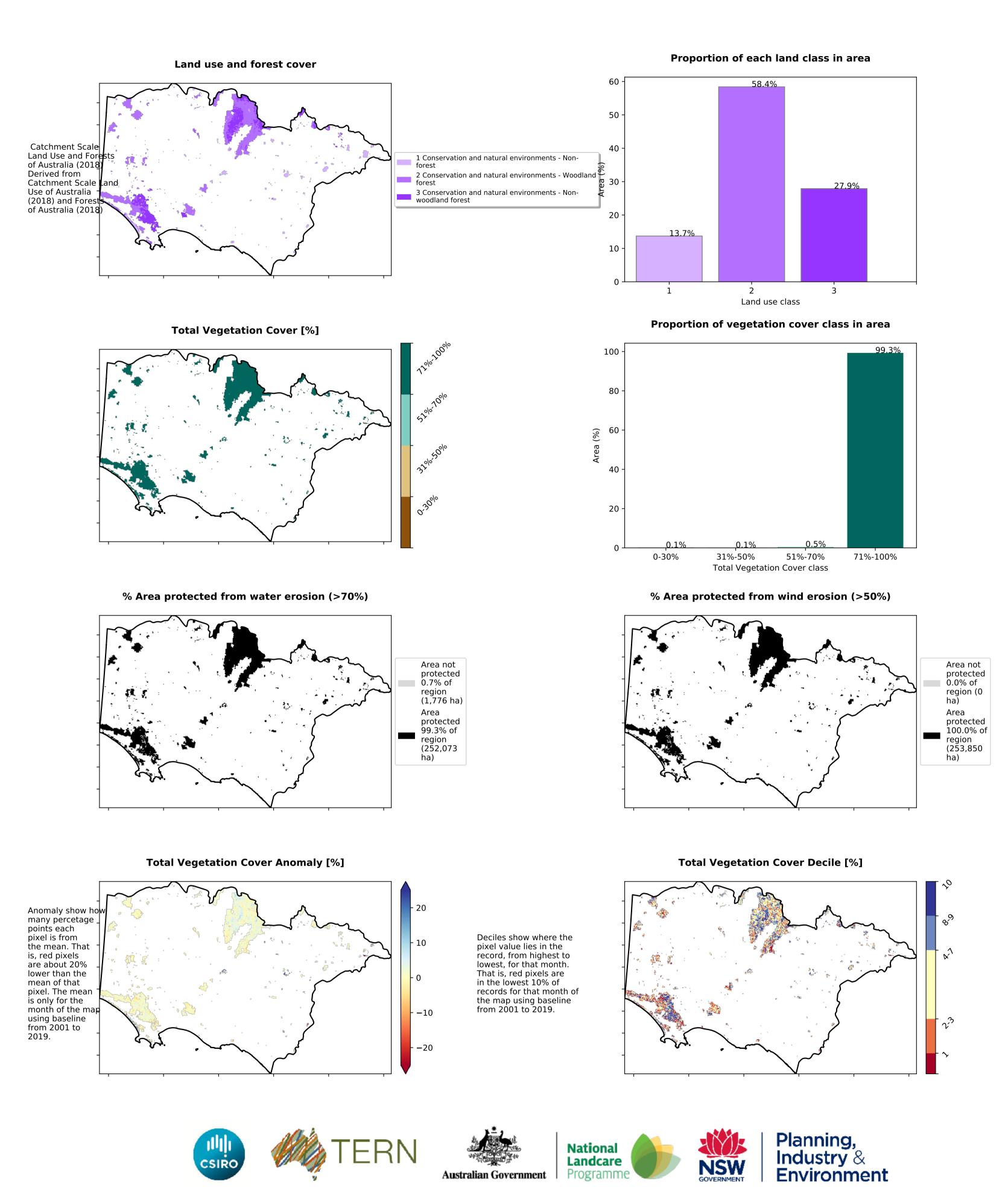




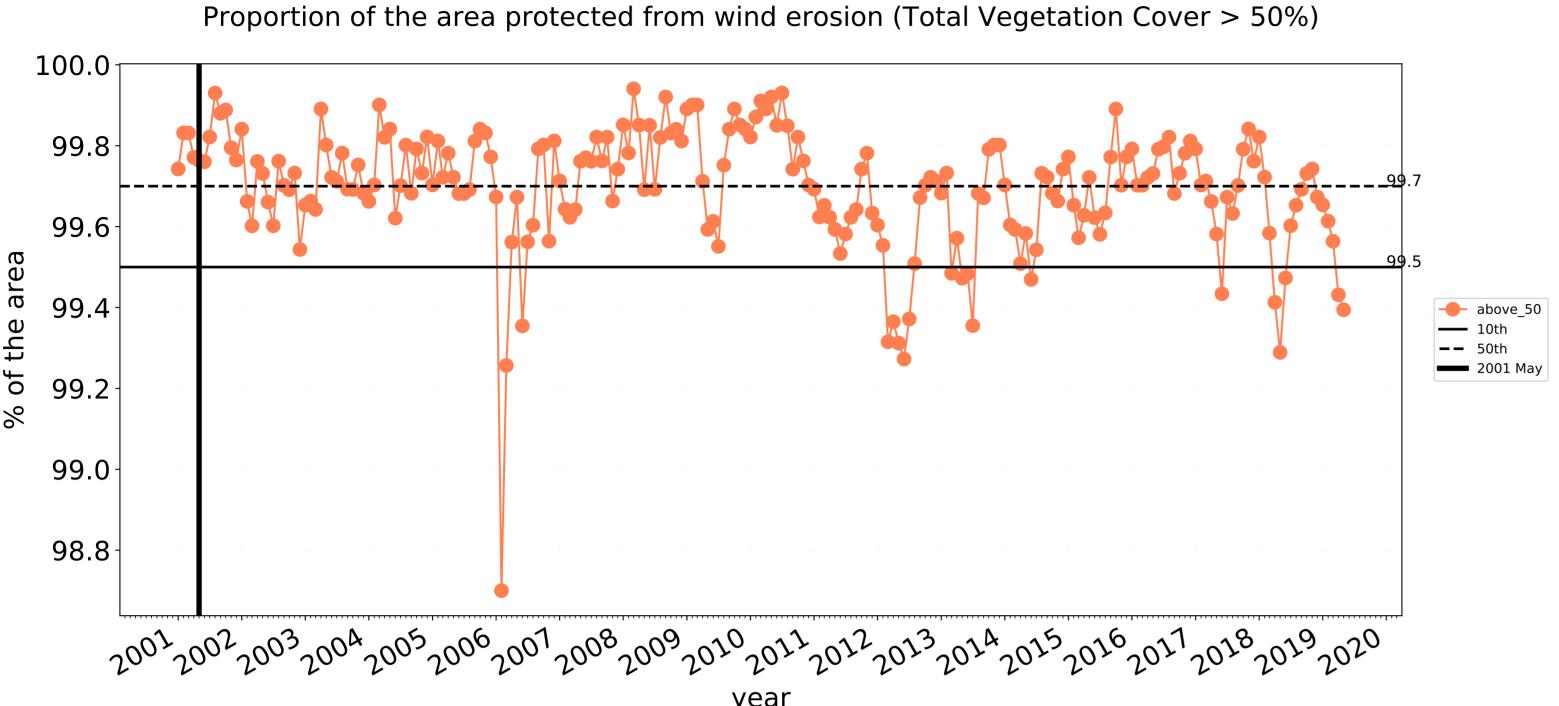


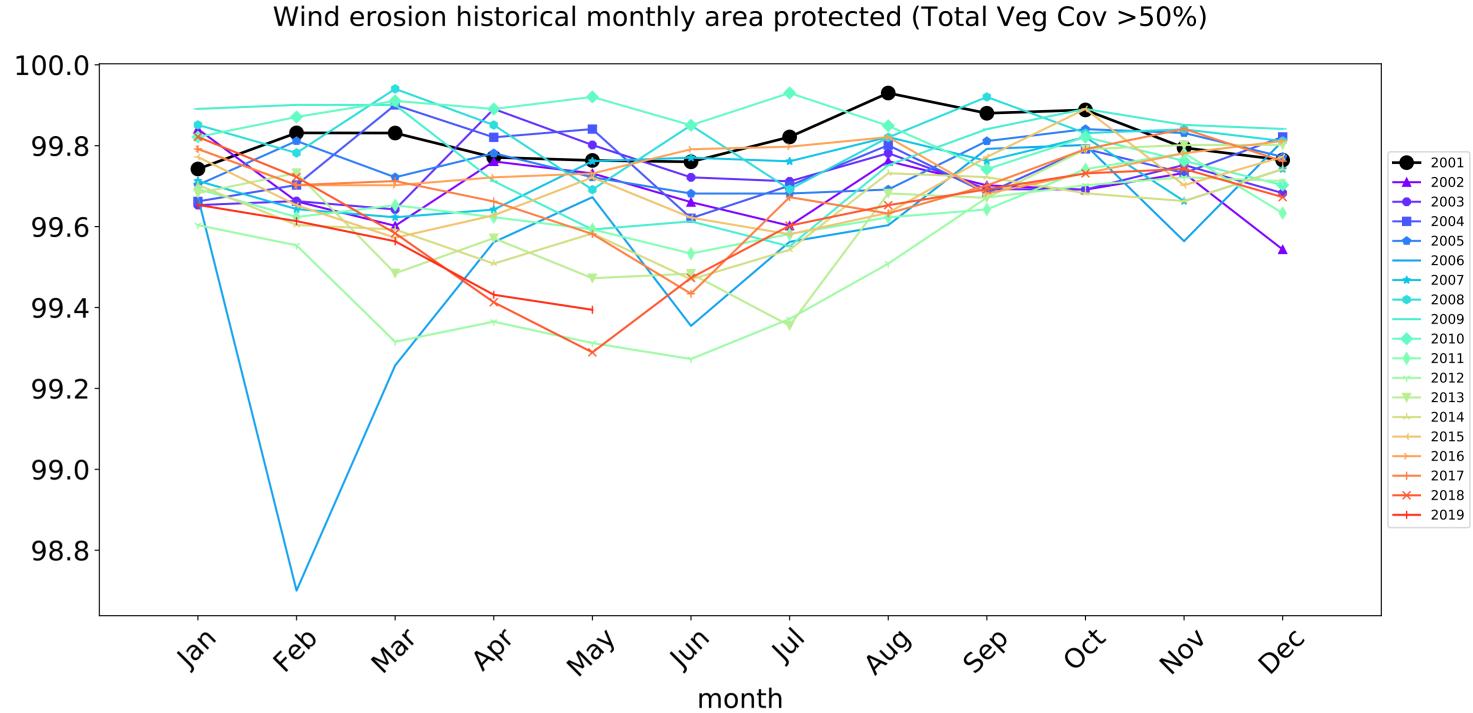
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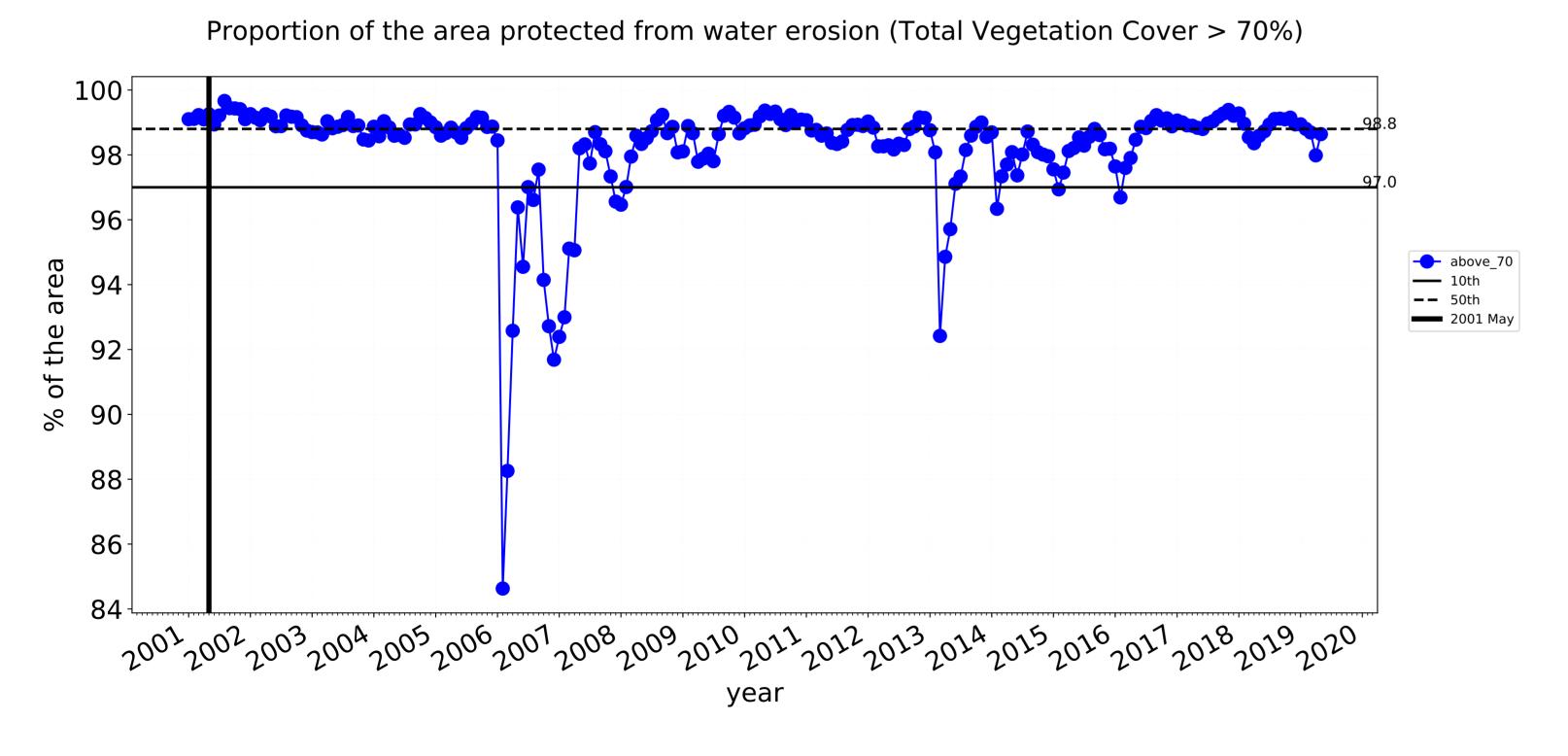
# **Conservation and natural environments**

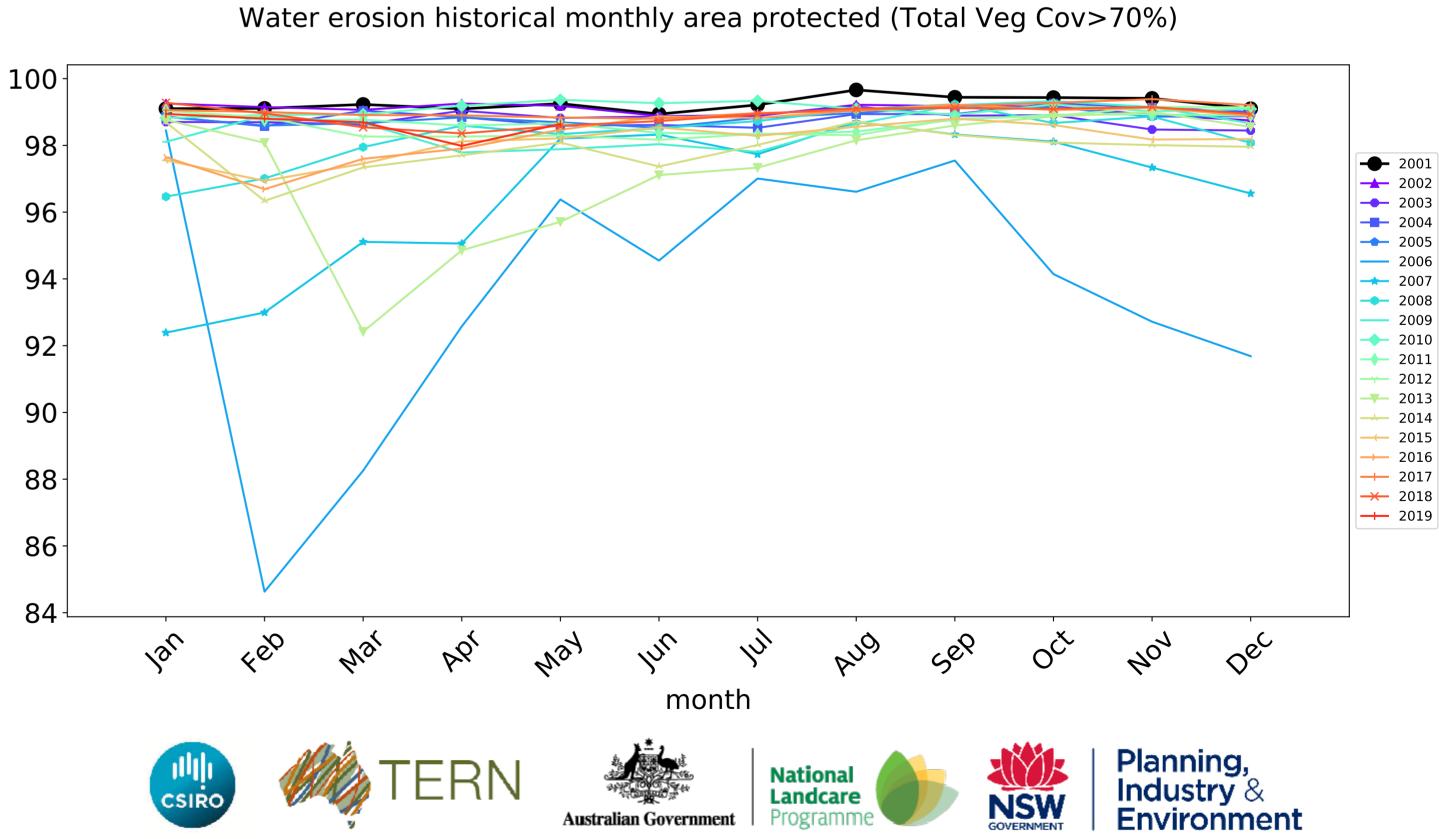


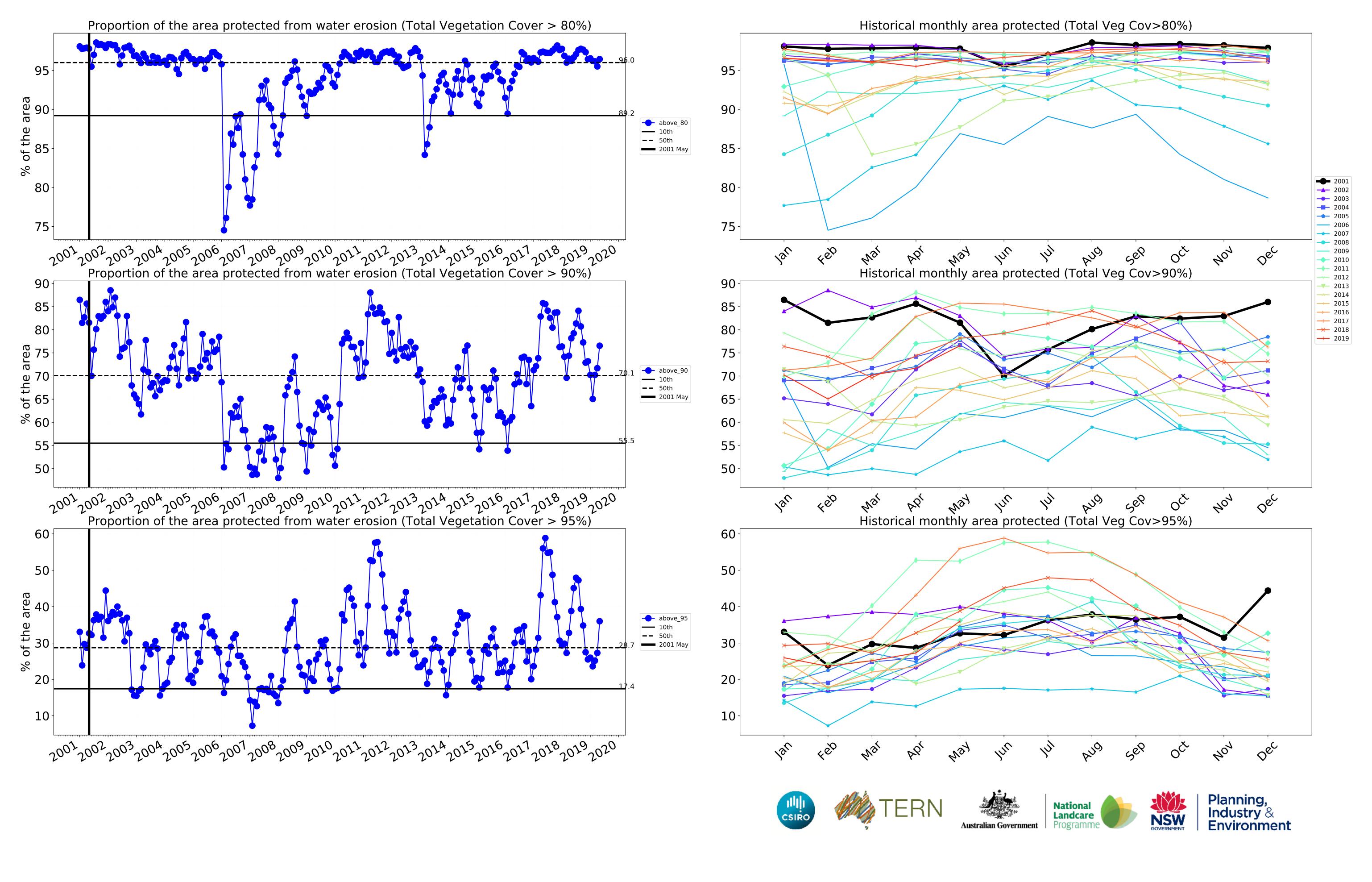
# **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**





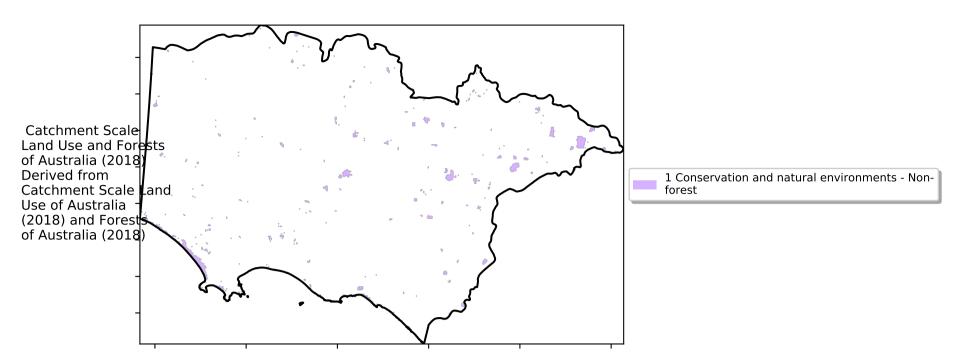




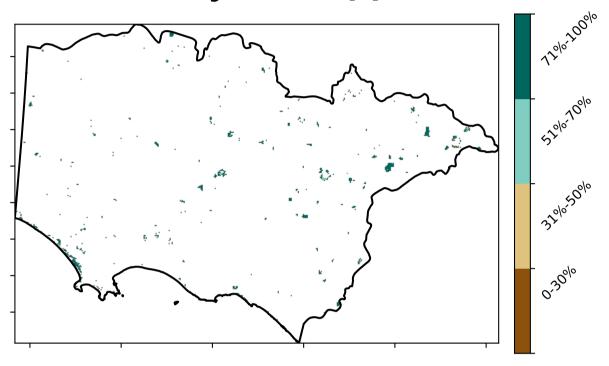


# **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

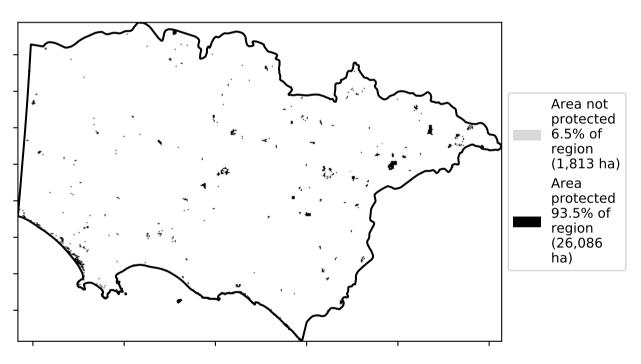
#### Land use and forest cover



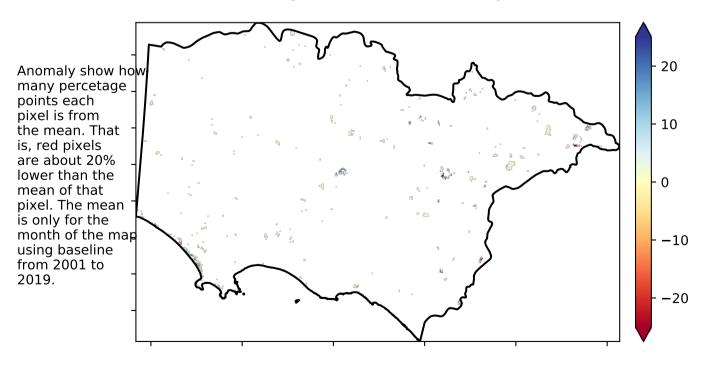
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

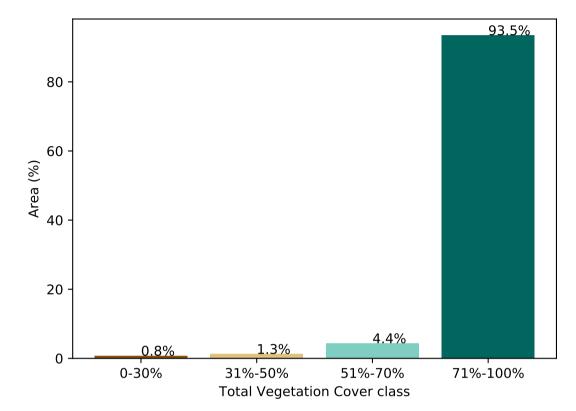


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

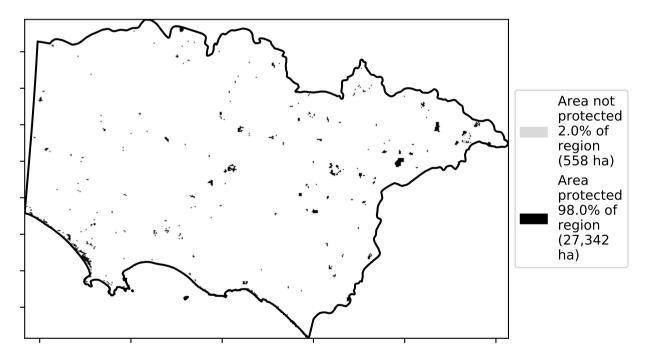


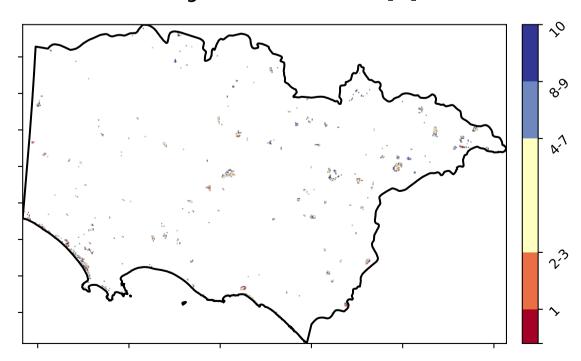
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)











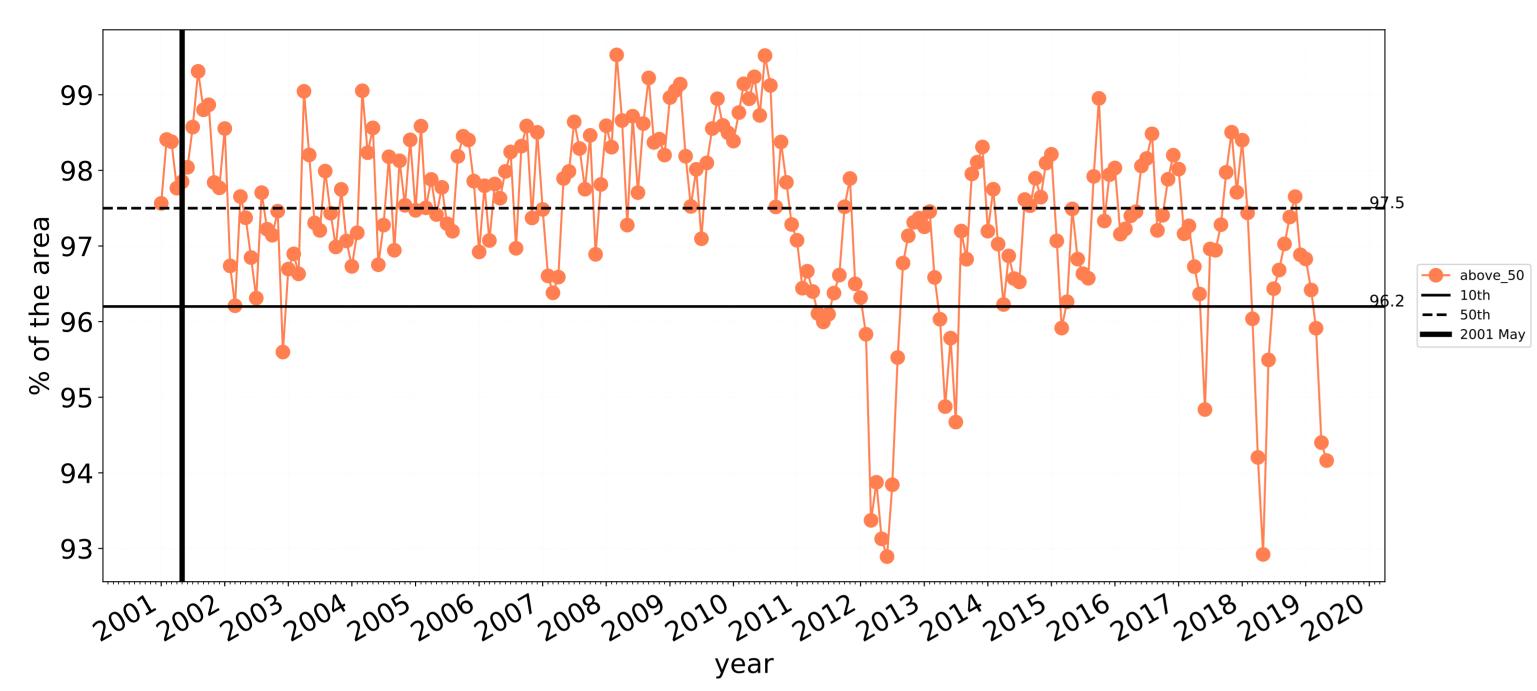




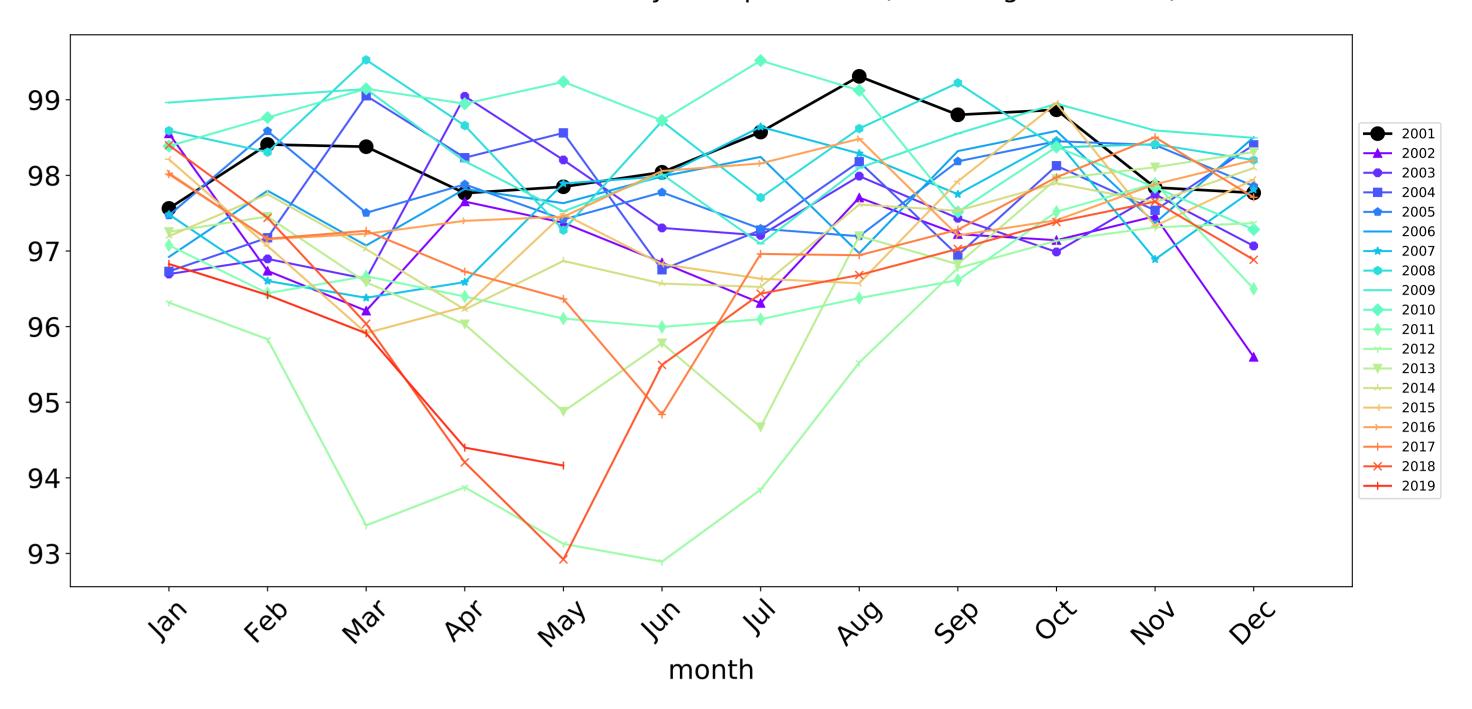


# Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries

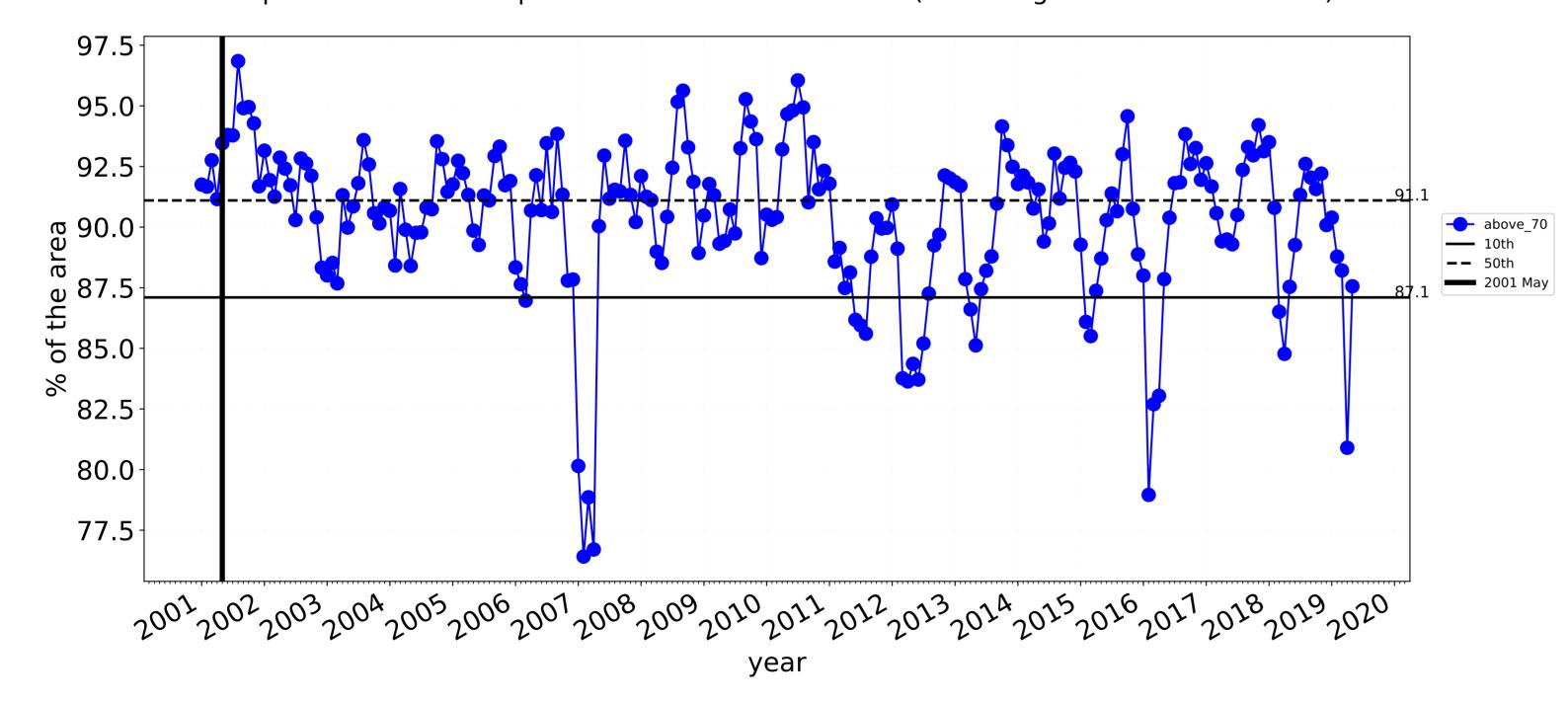




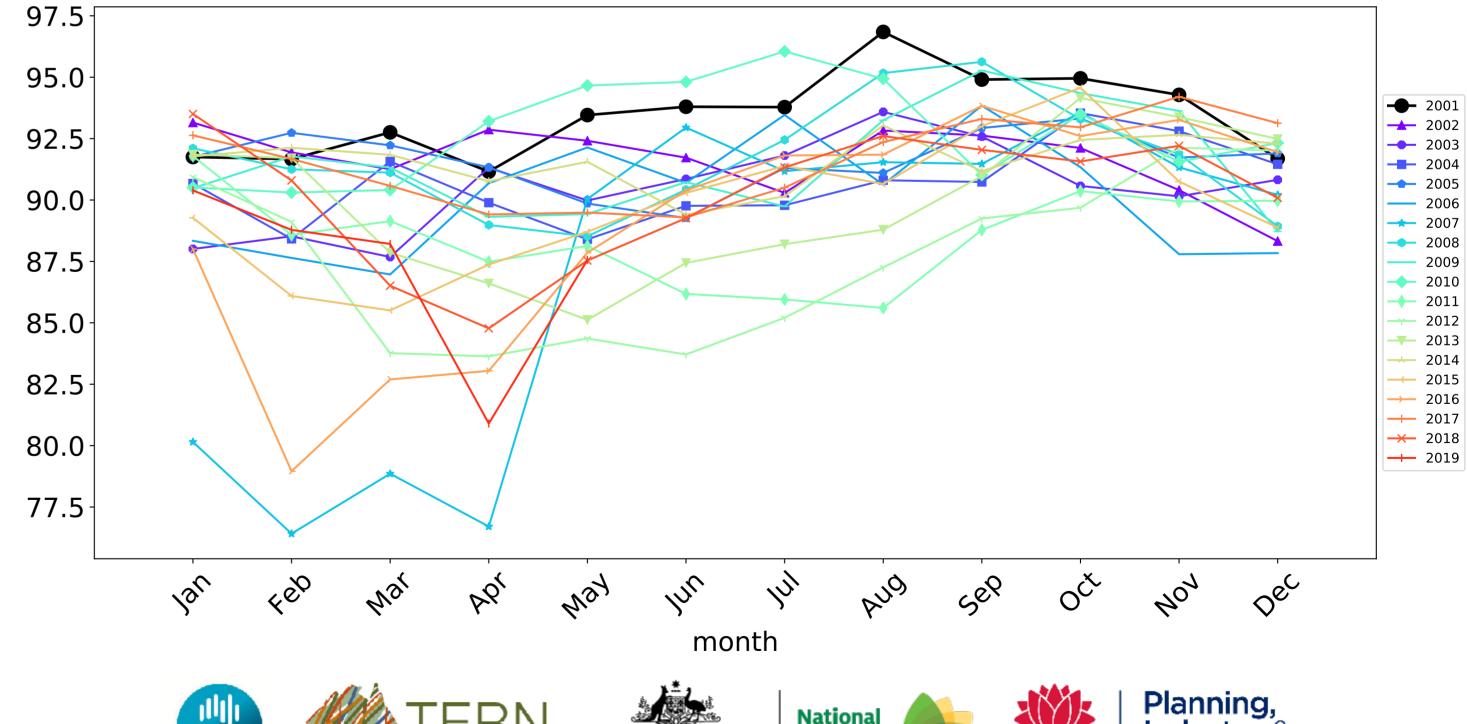
# Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





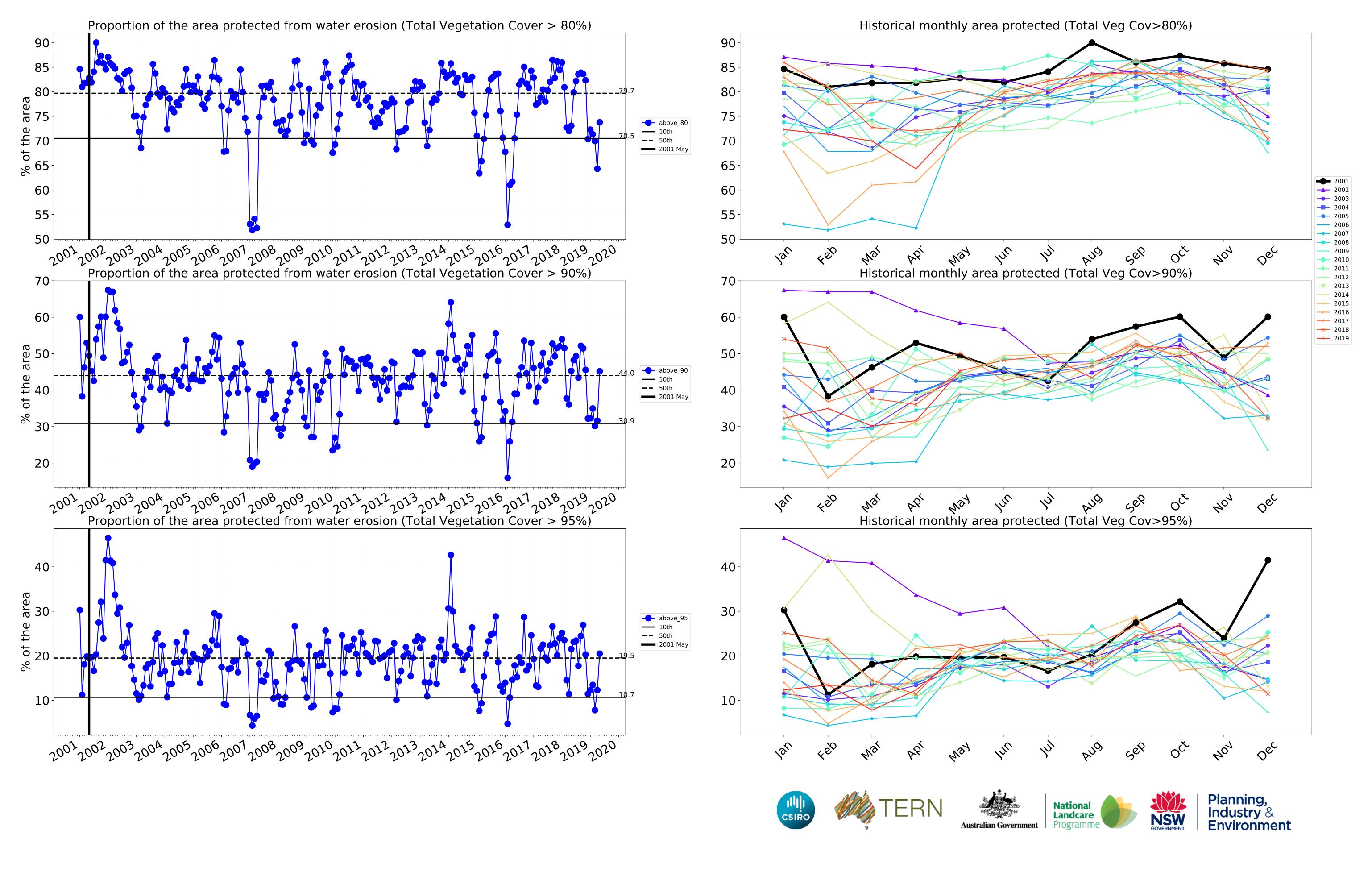










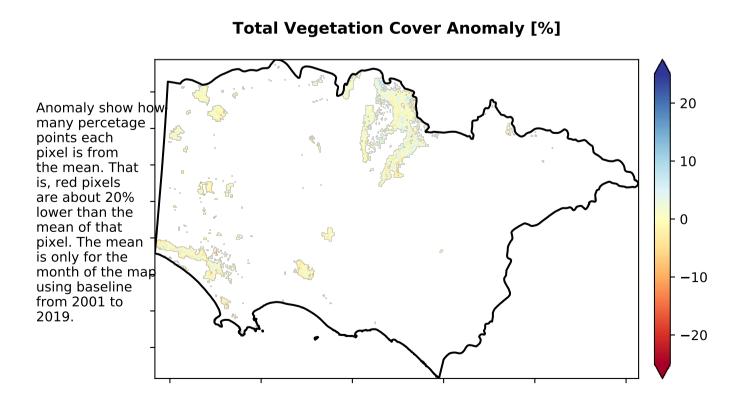


# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

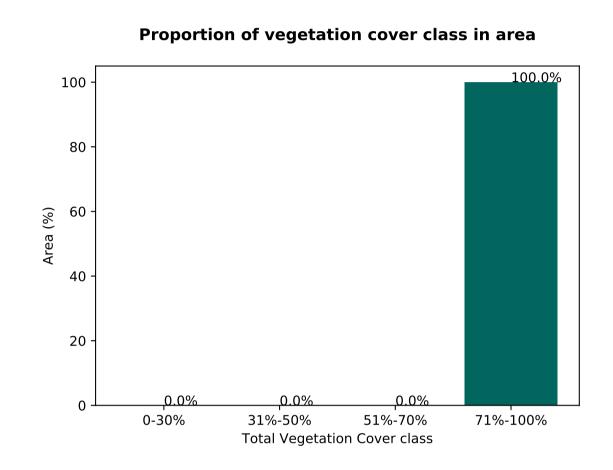
# Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

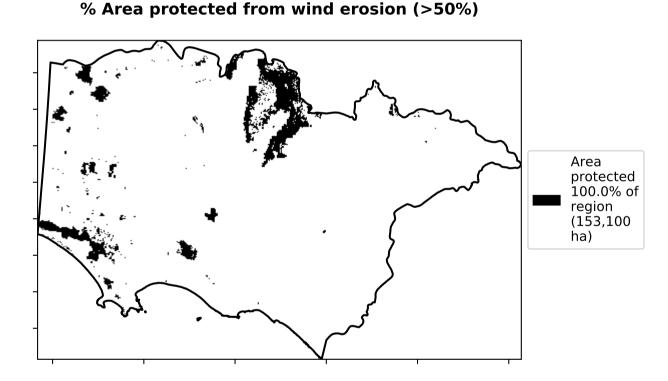
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

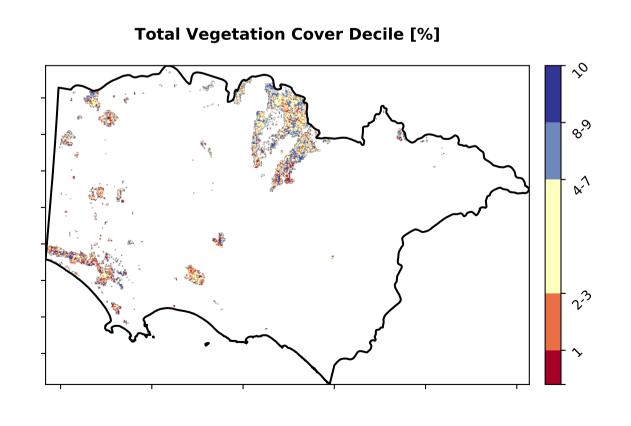
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (153,100 ha)



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline. the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.











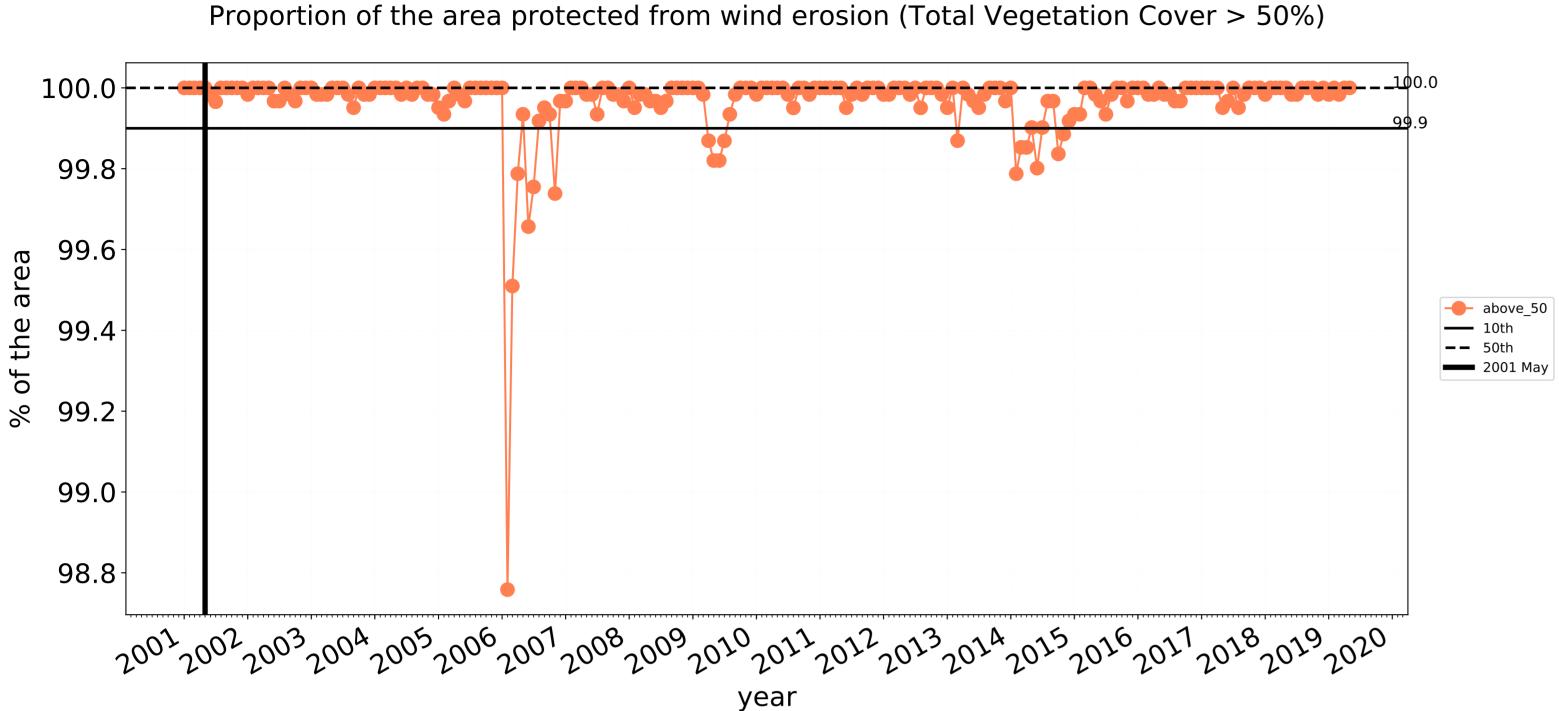


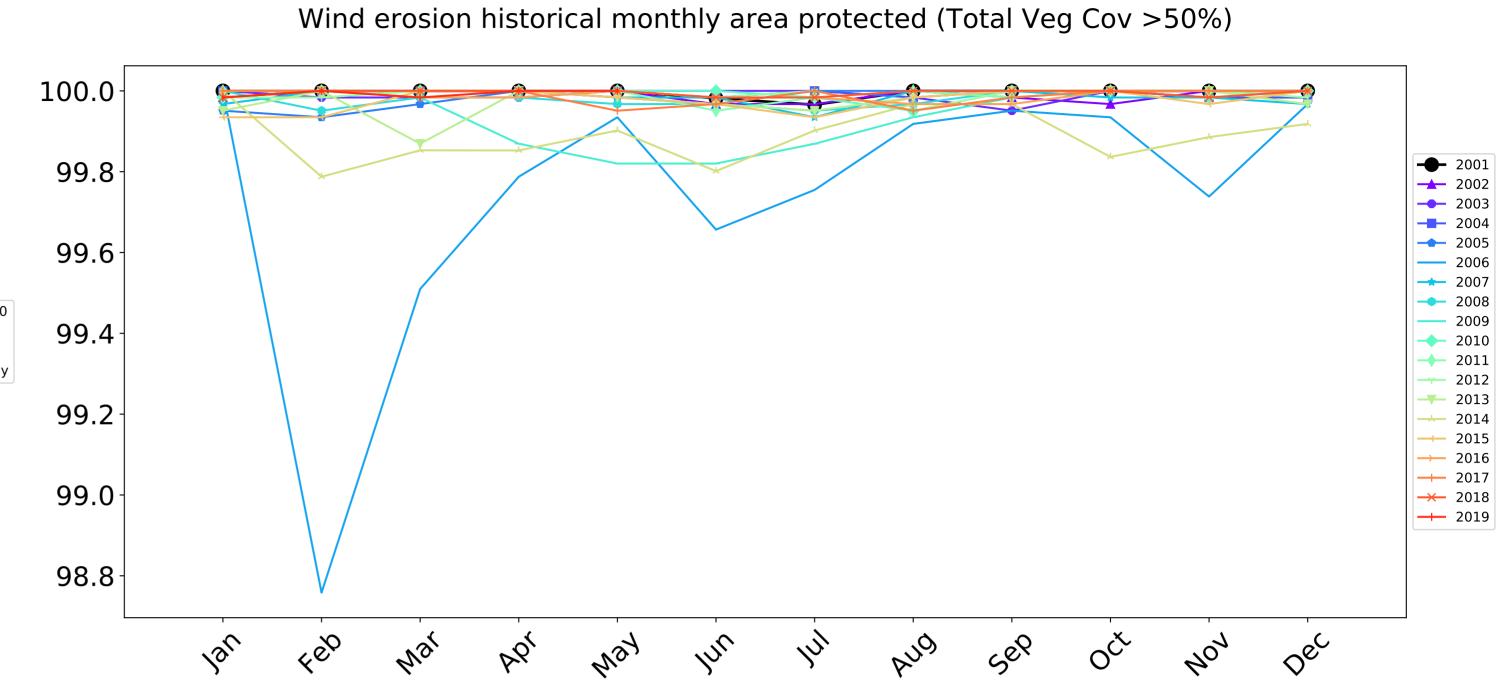






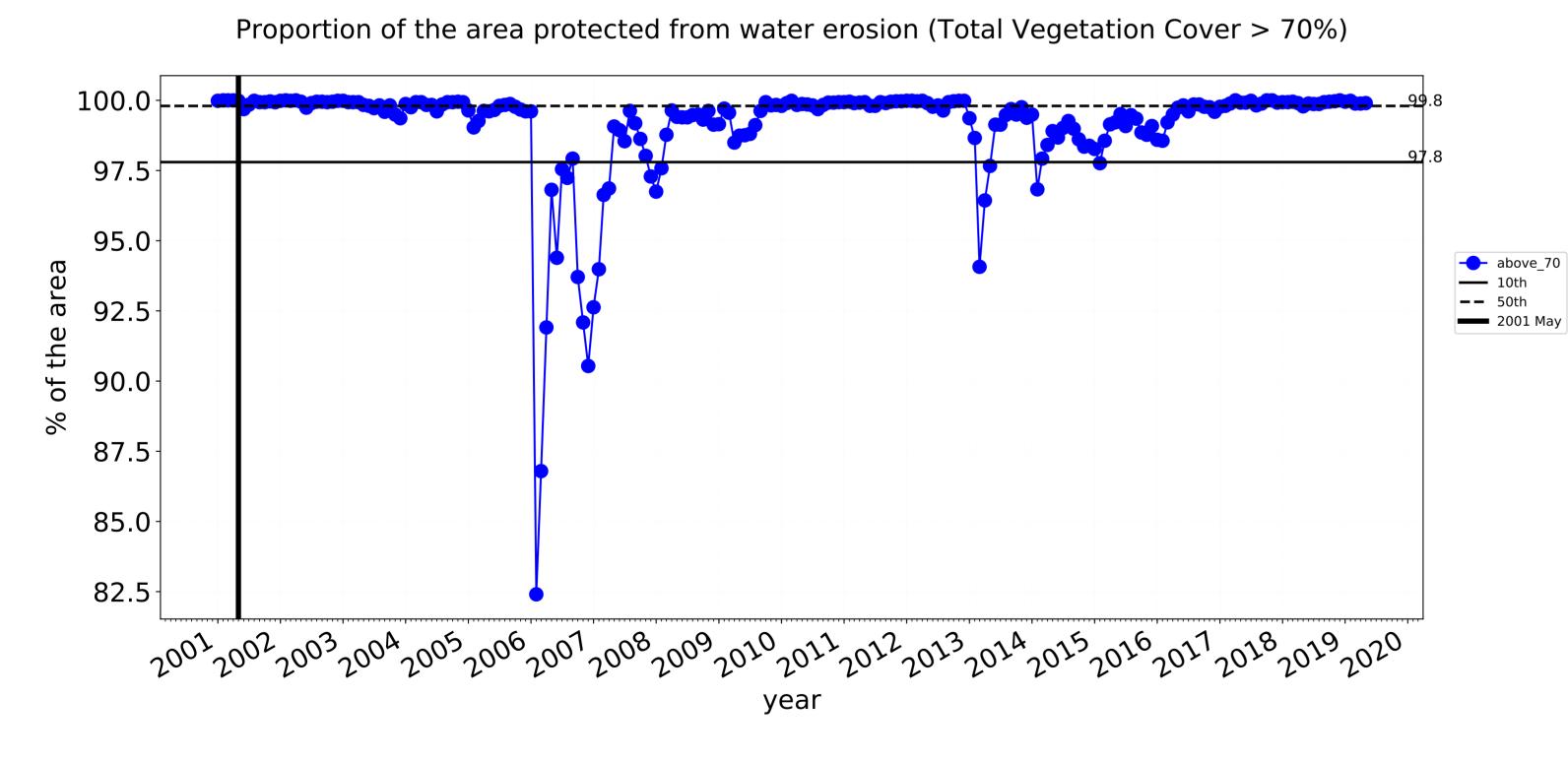
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

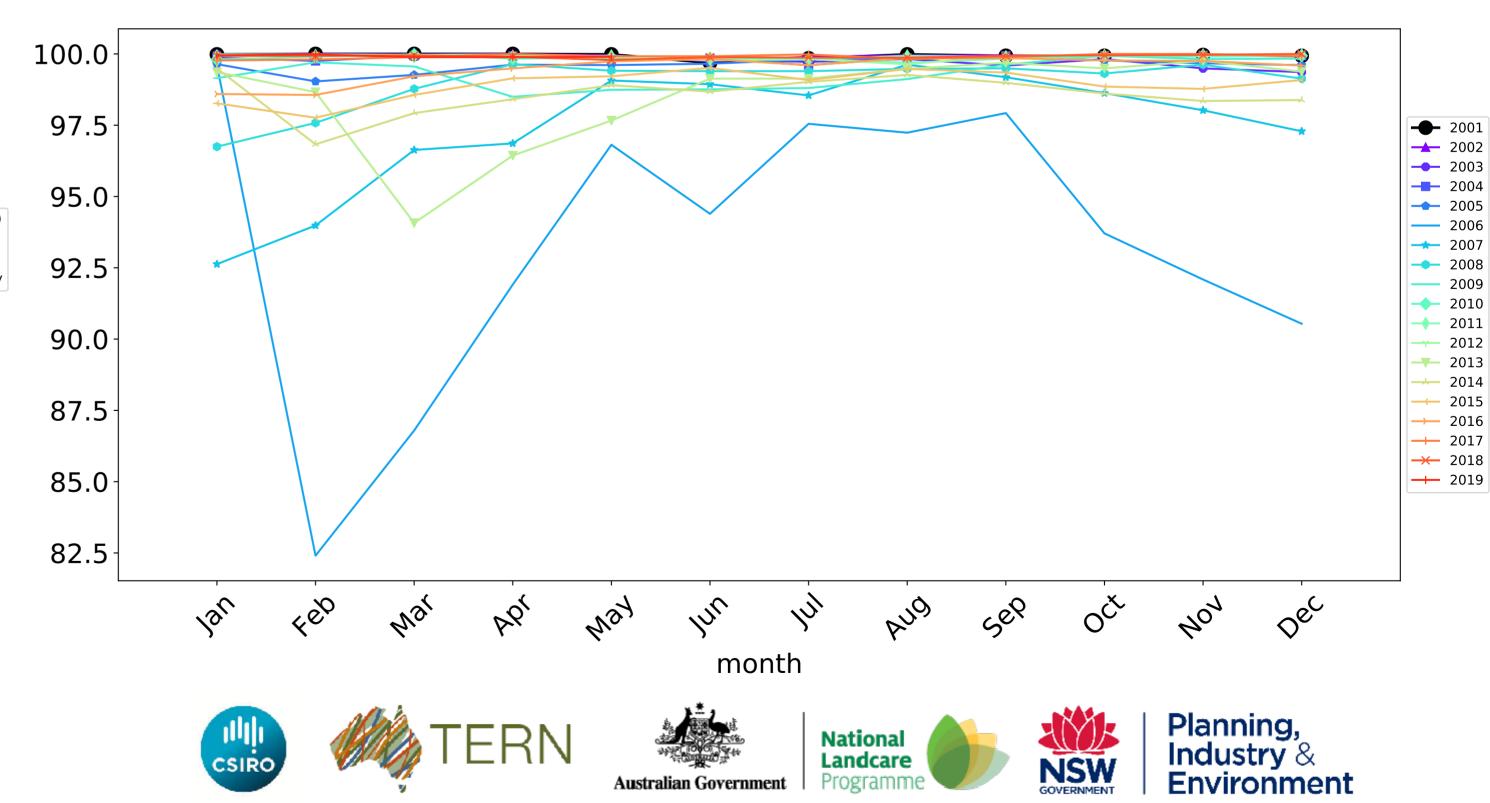


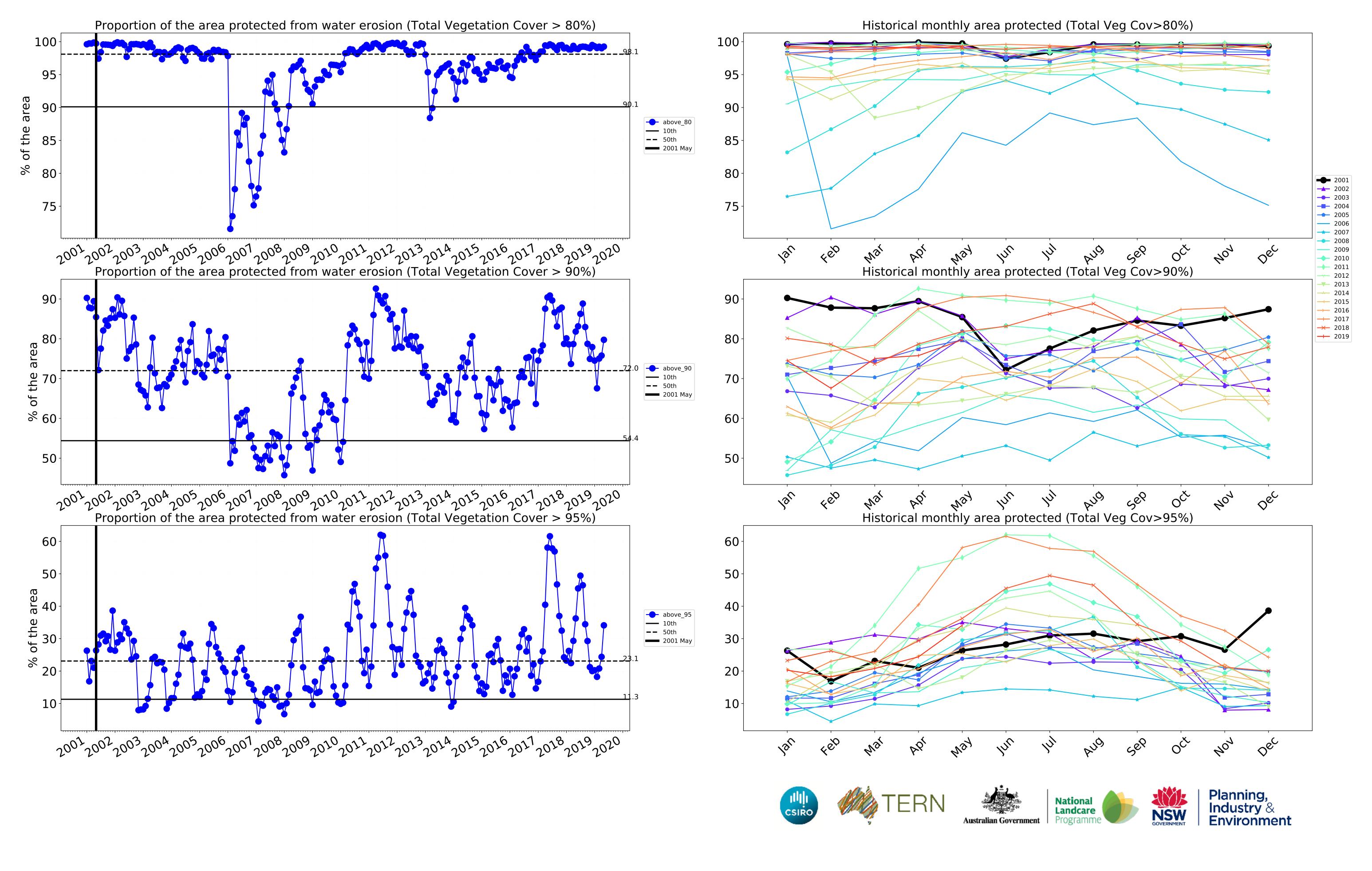


month

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



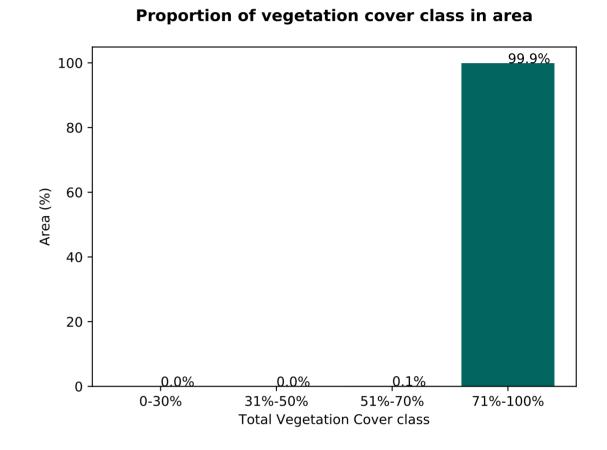


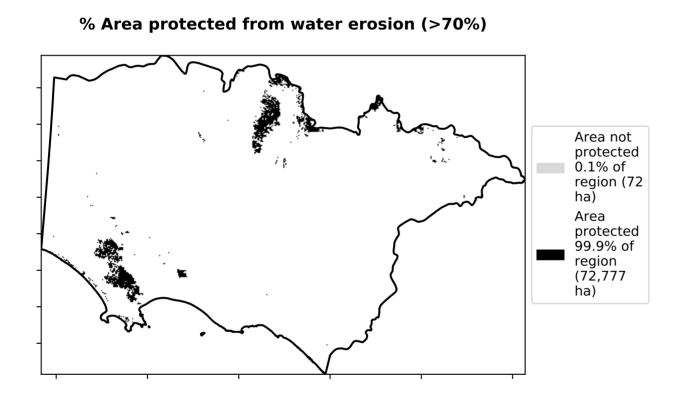


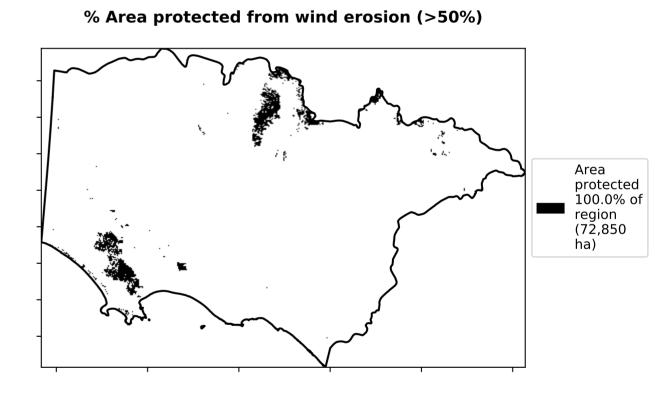
# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

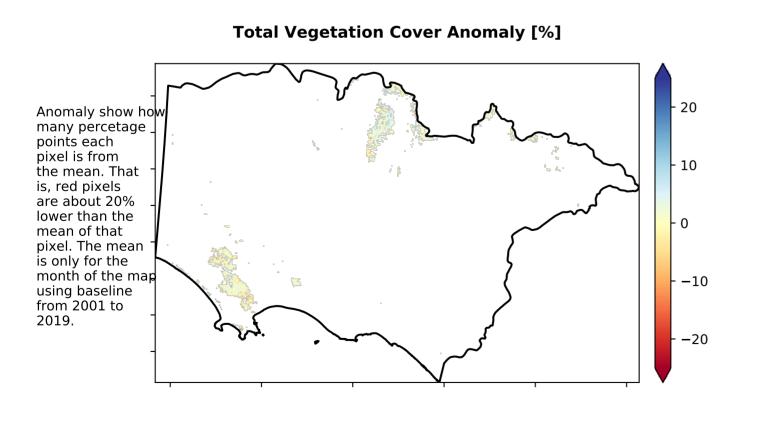
# Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Jand Use of Australia (2018) Australia (2018) I Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest of Australia (2018)

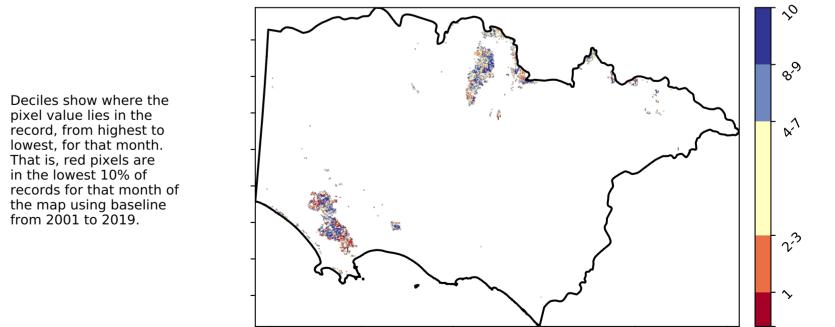
# Total Vegetation Cover [%]









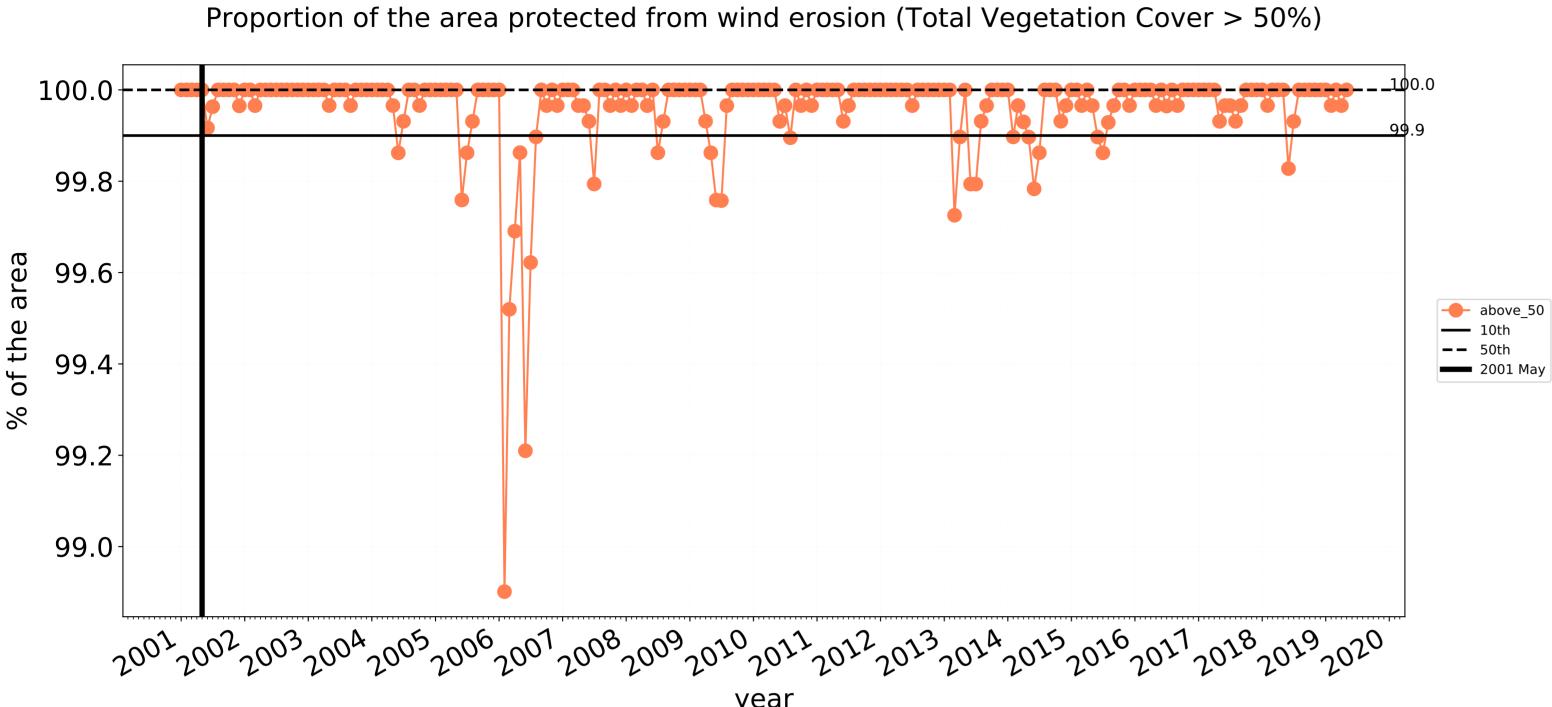


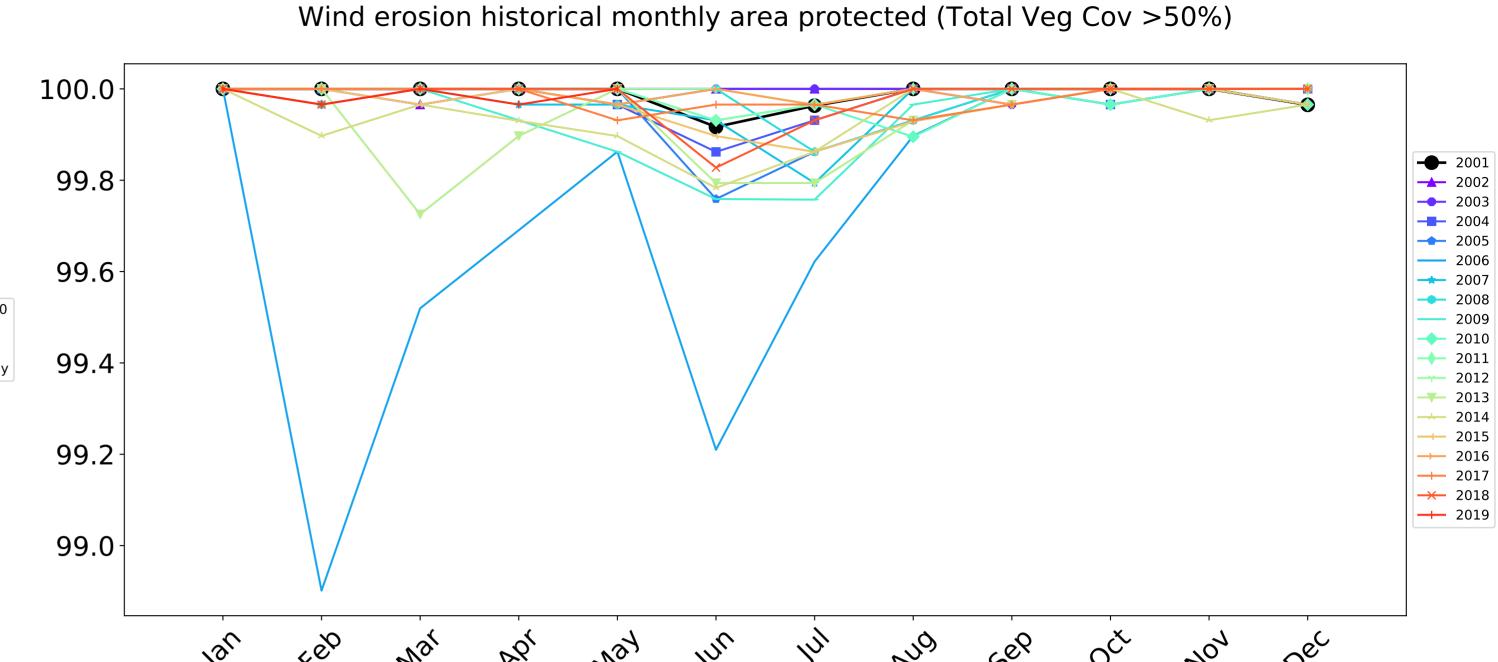




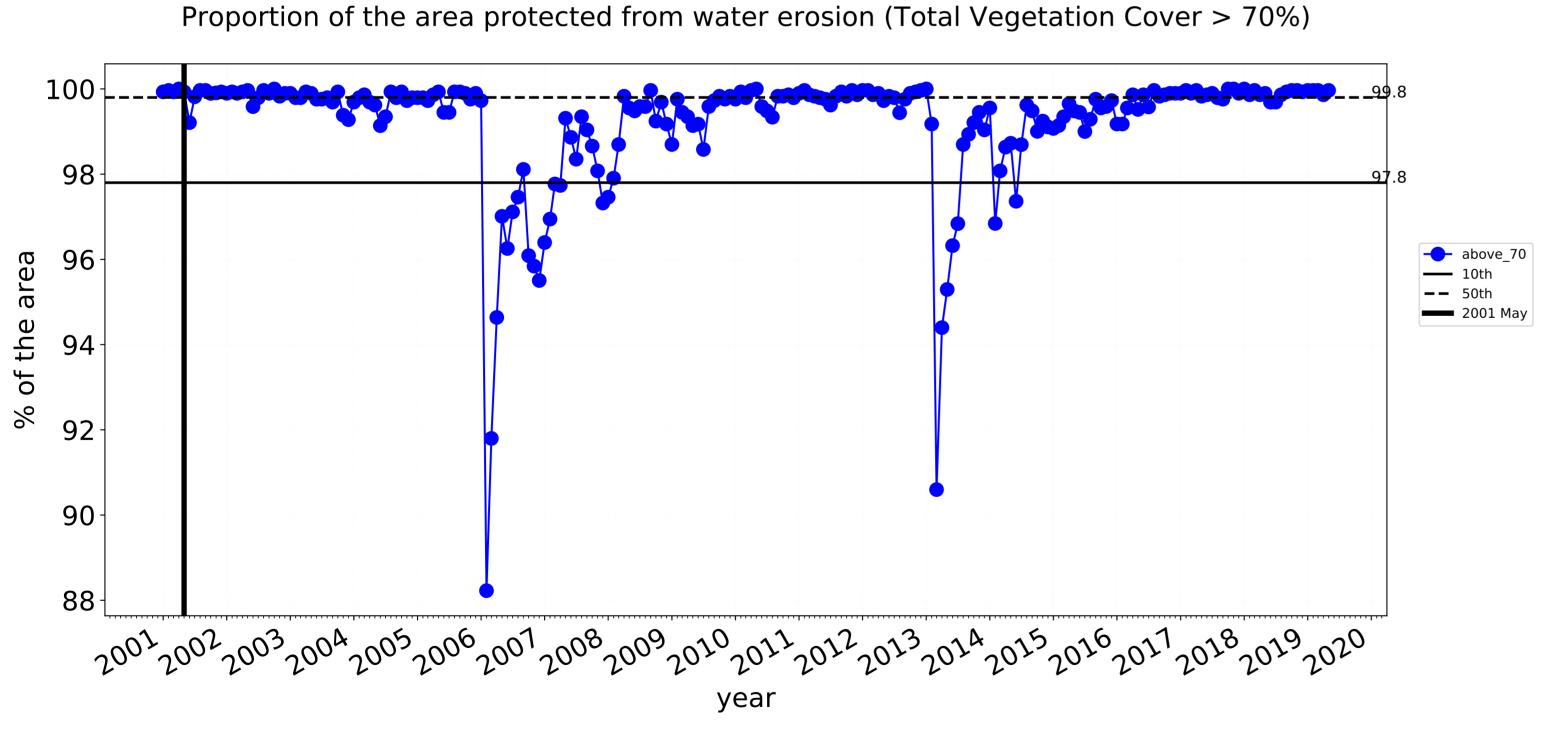


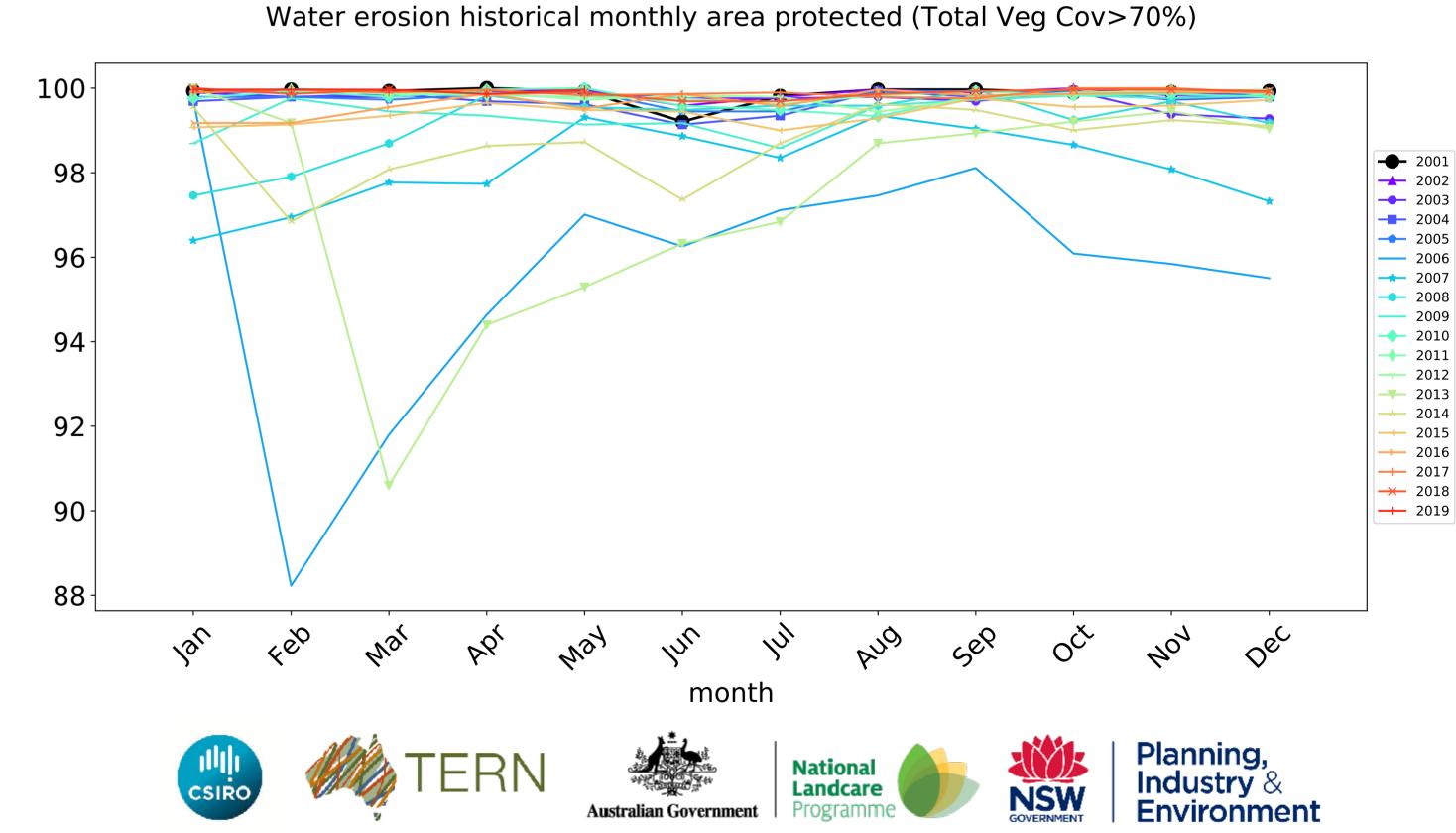


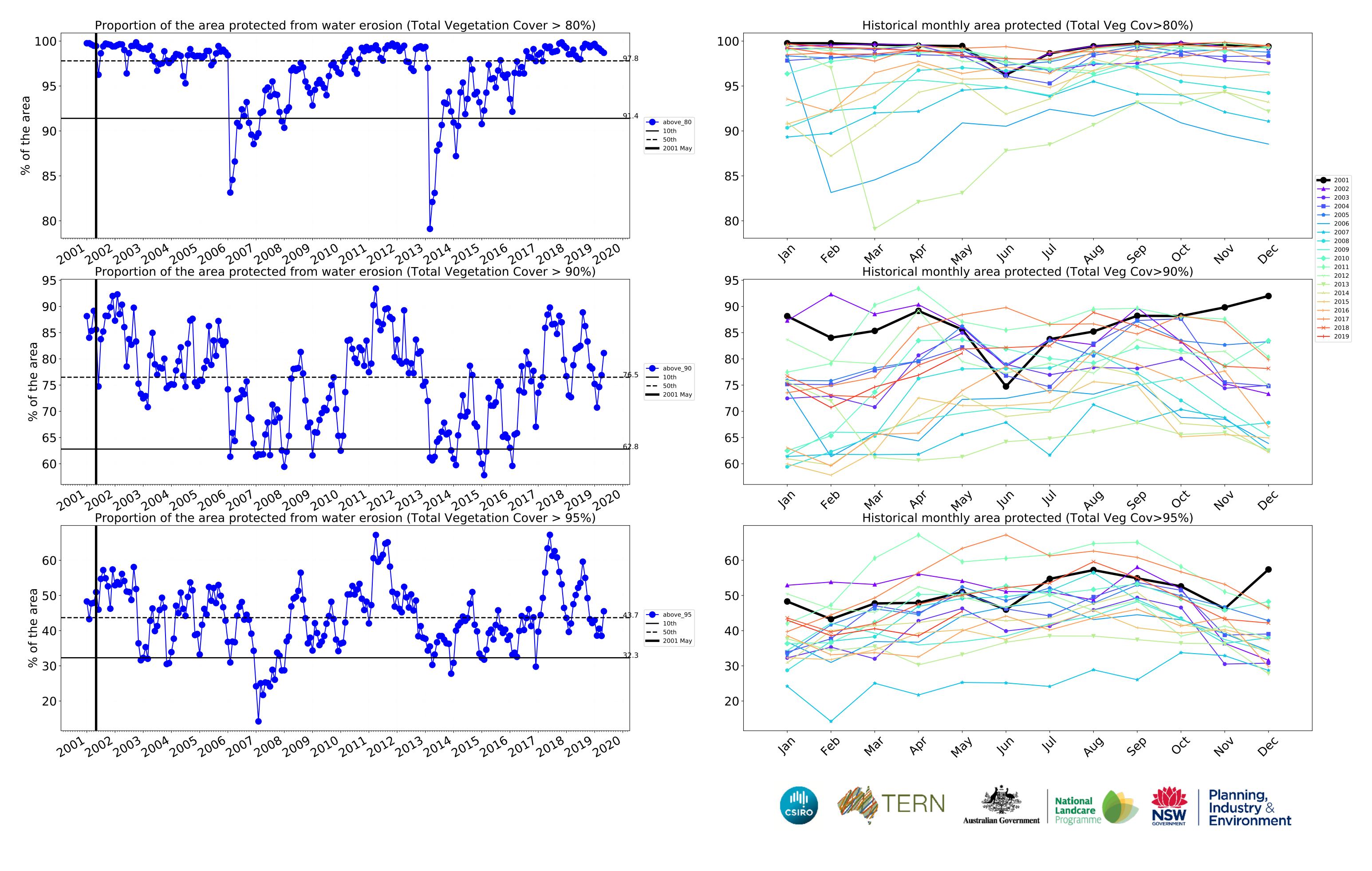




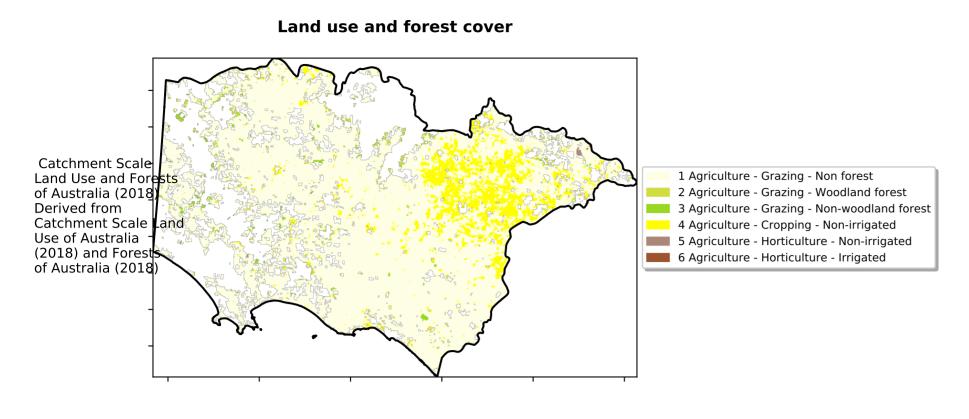
month



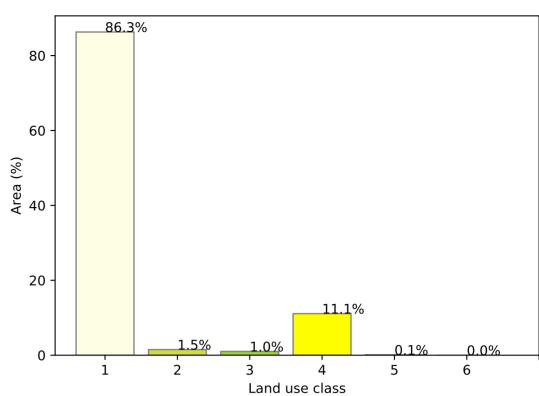




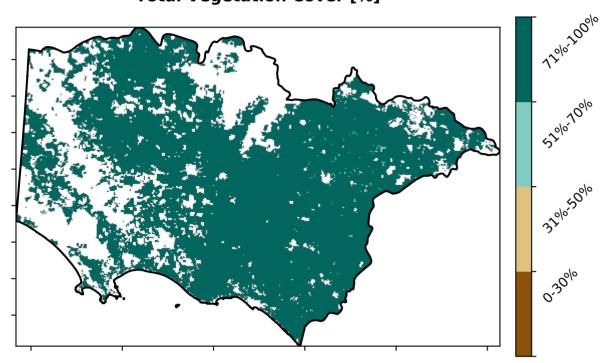
# **Agriculture**



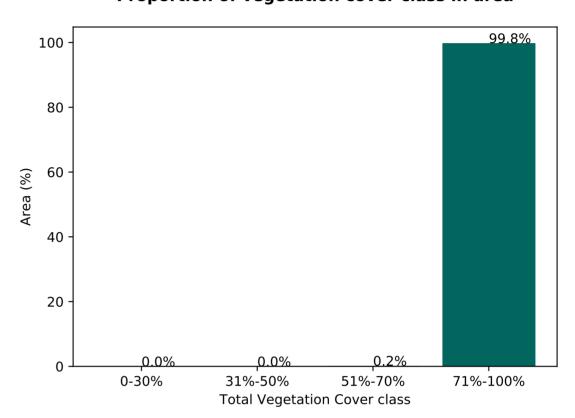
# Proportion of each land class in area



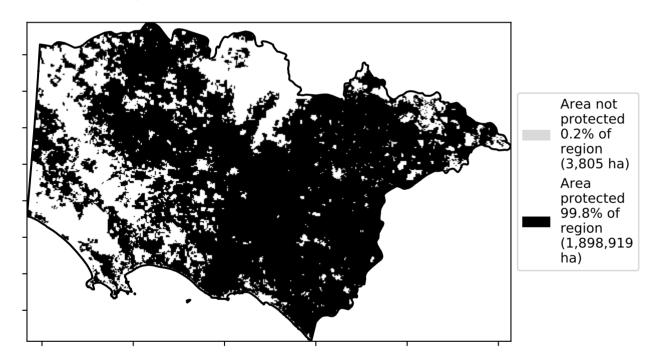




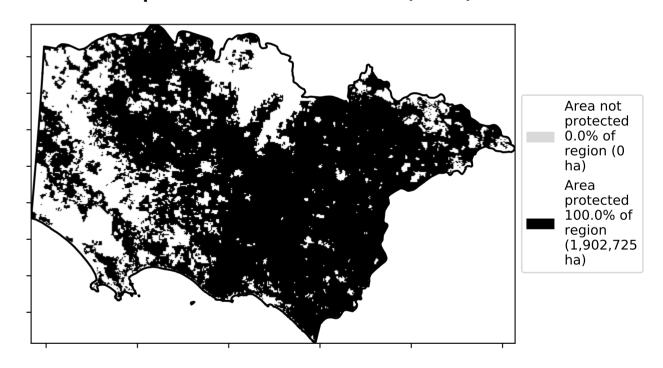
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



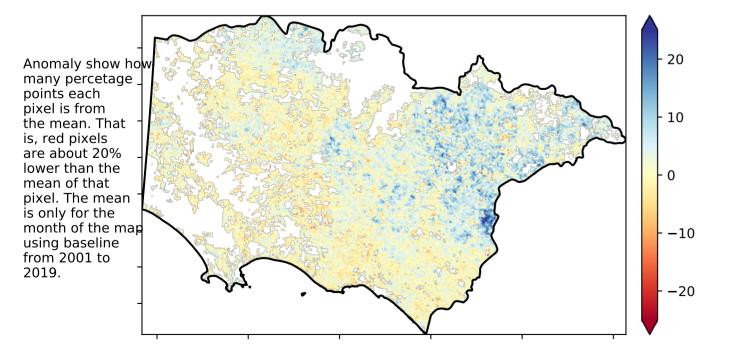
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



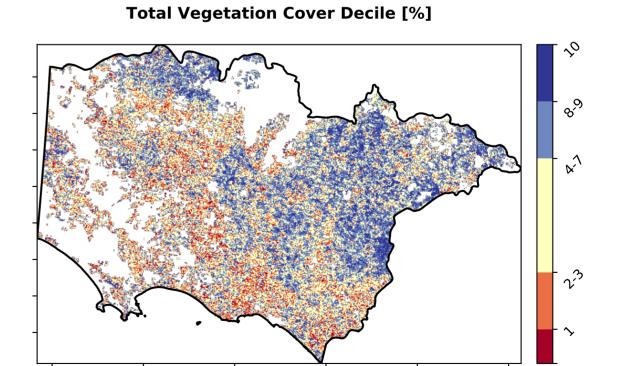
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







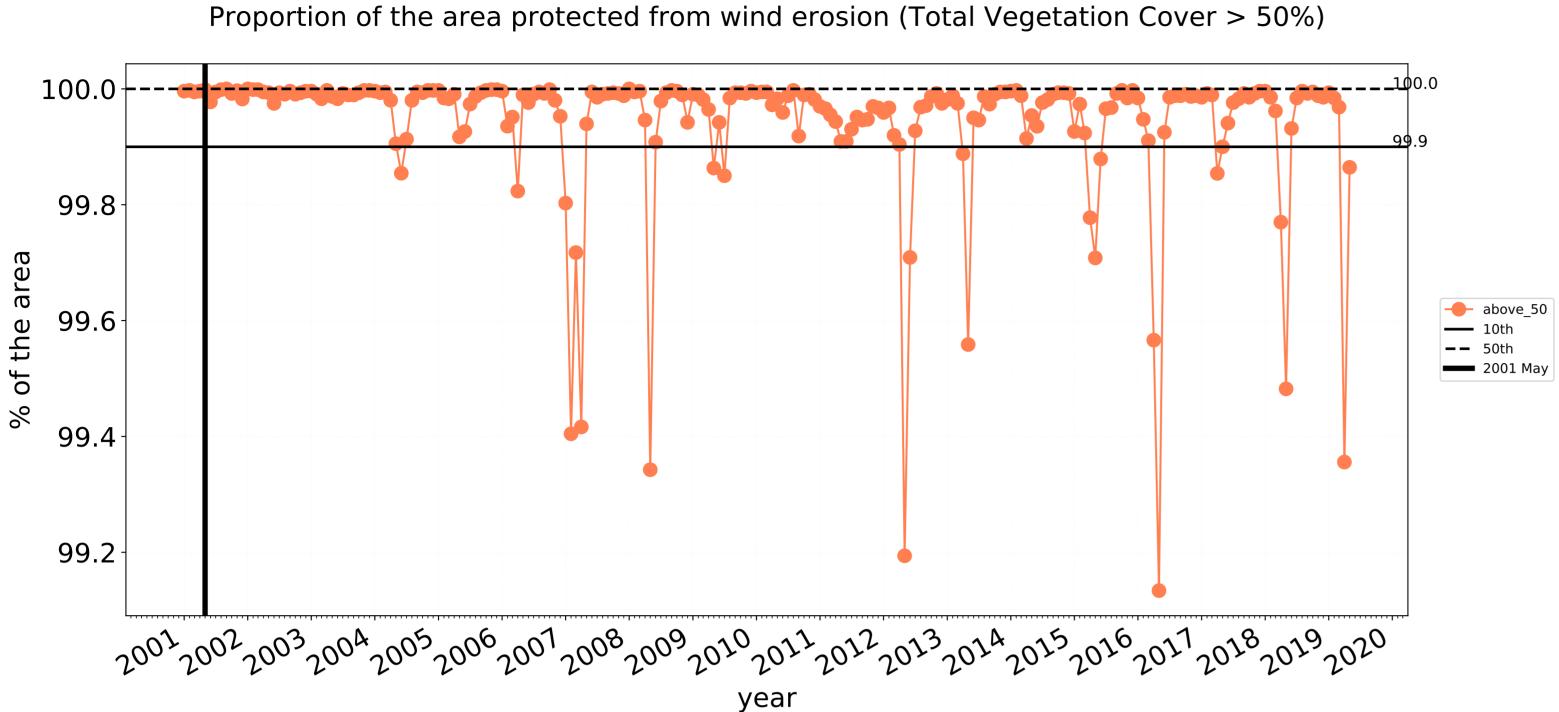


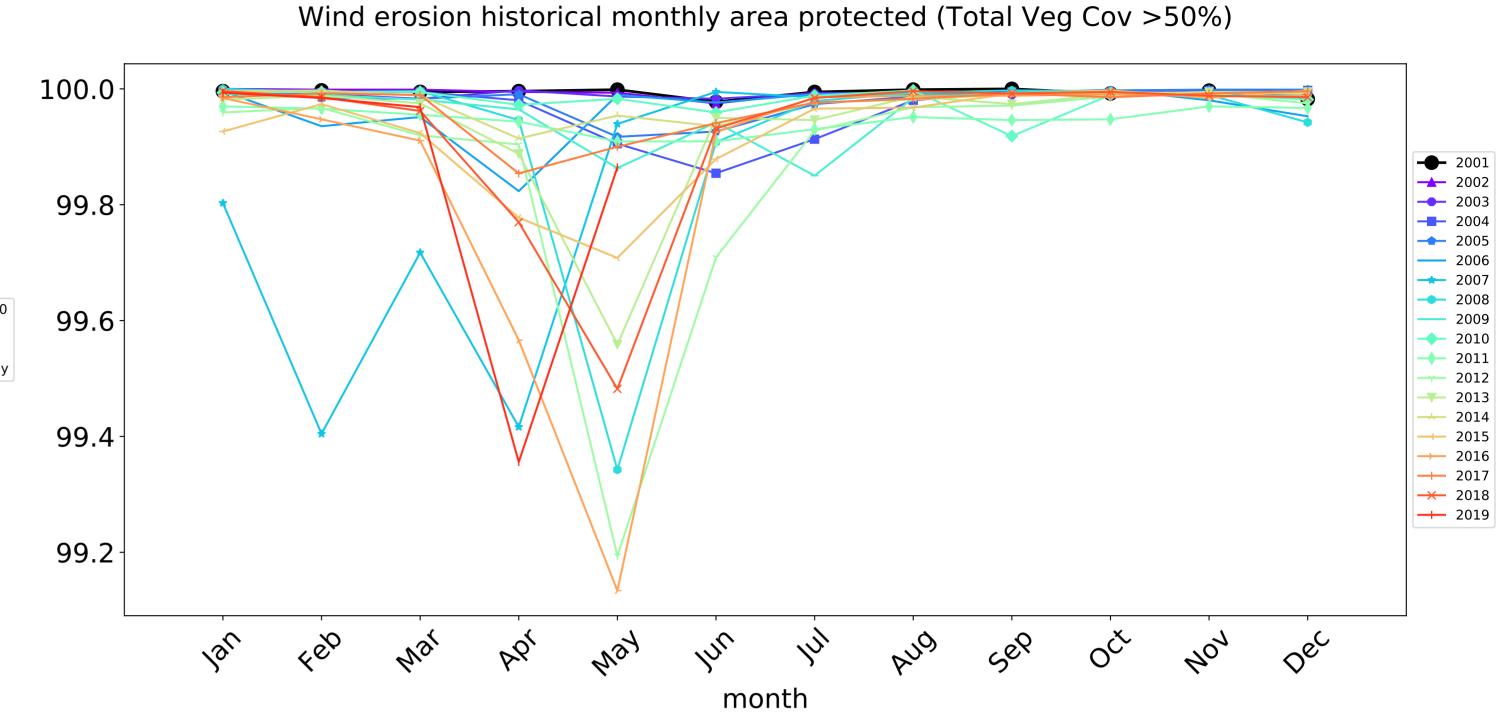


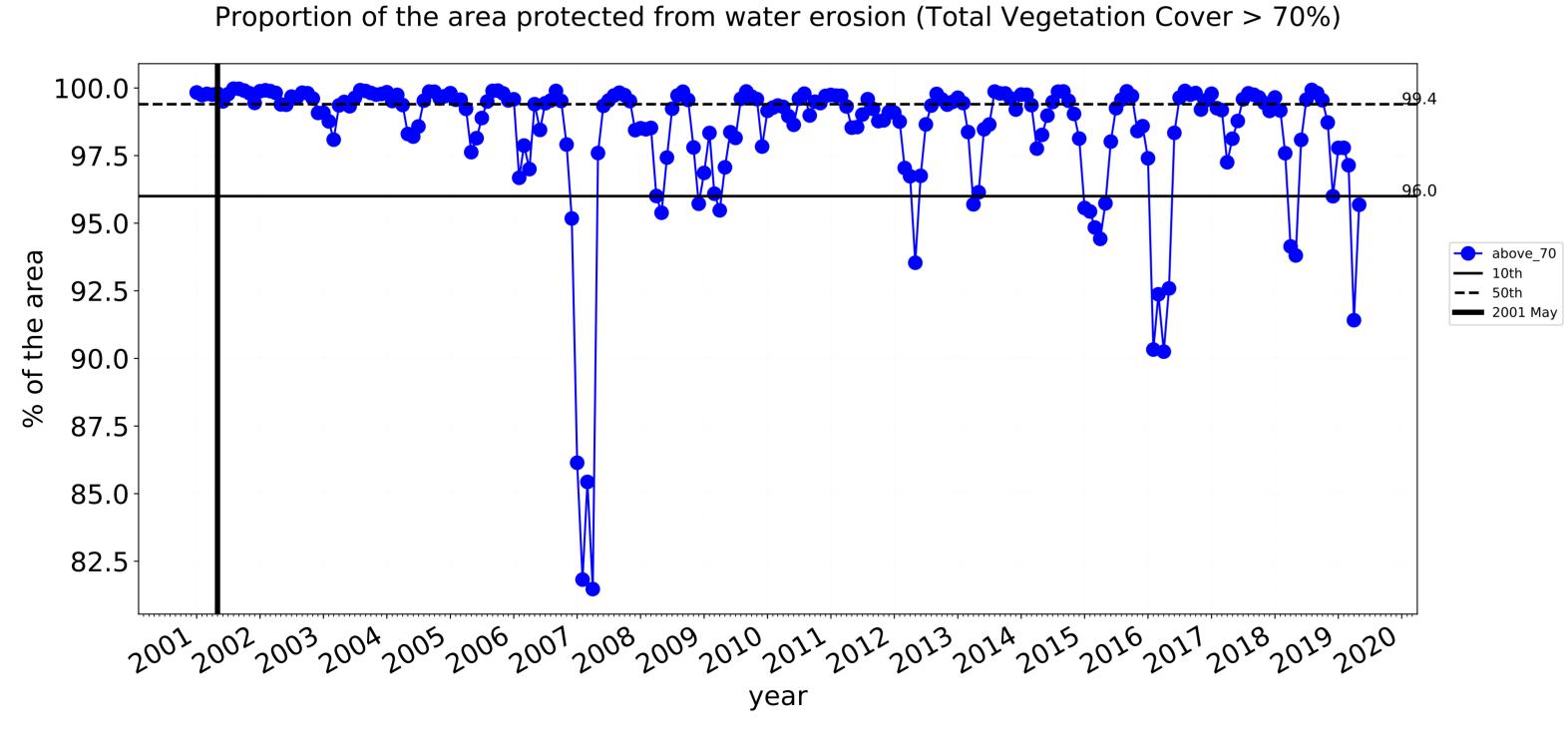


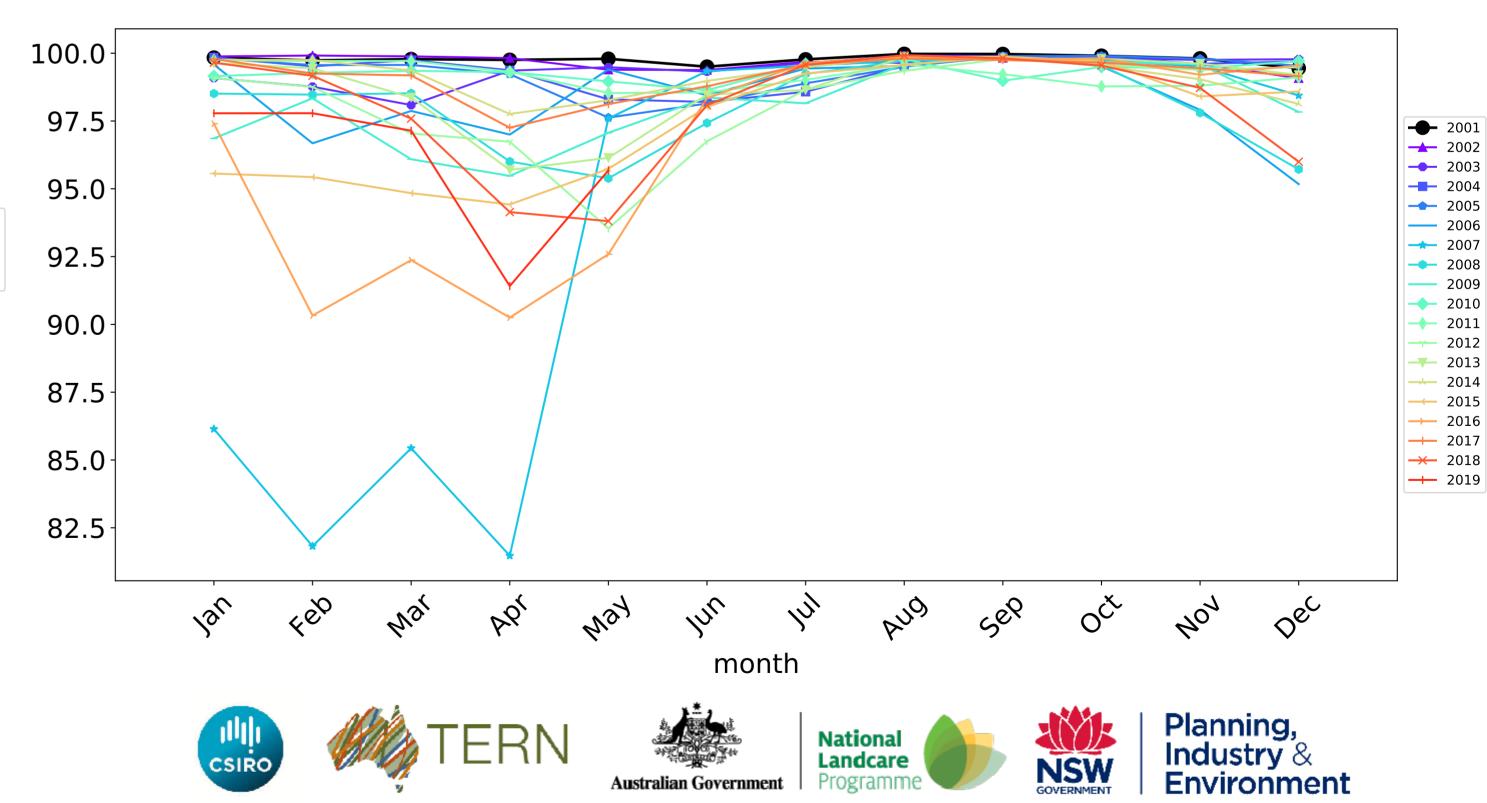


# **Agriculture timeseries**

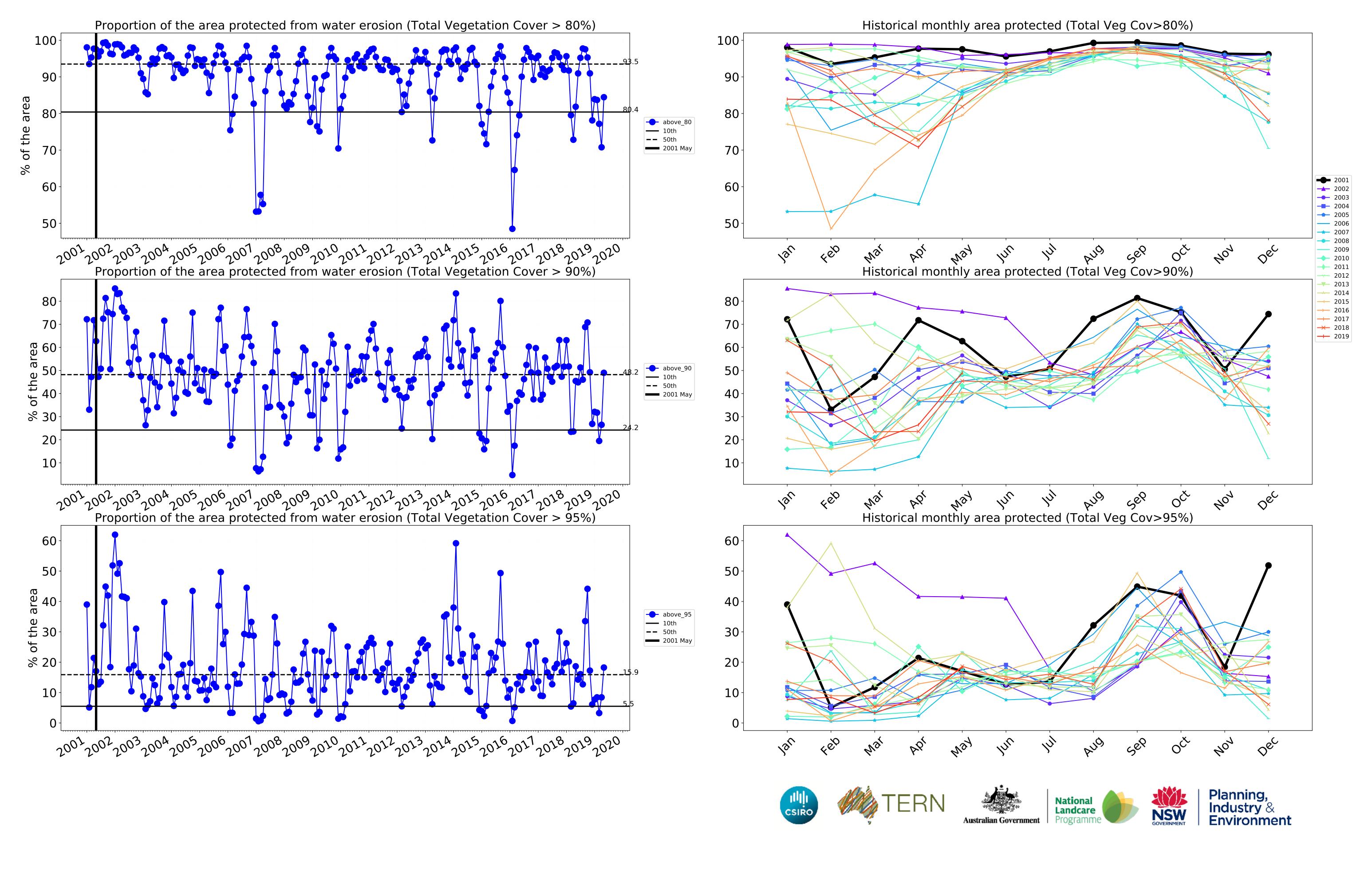




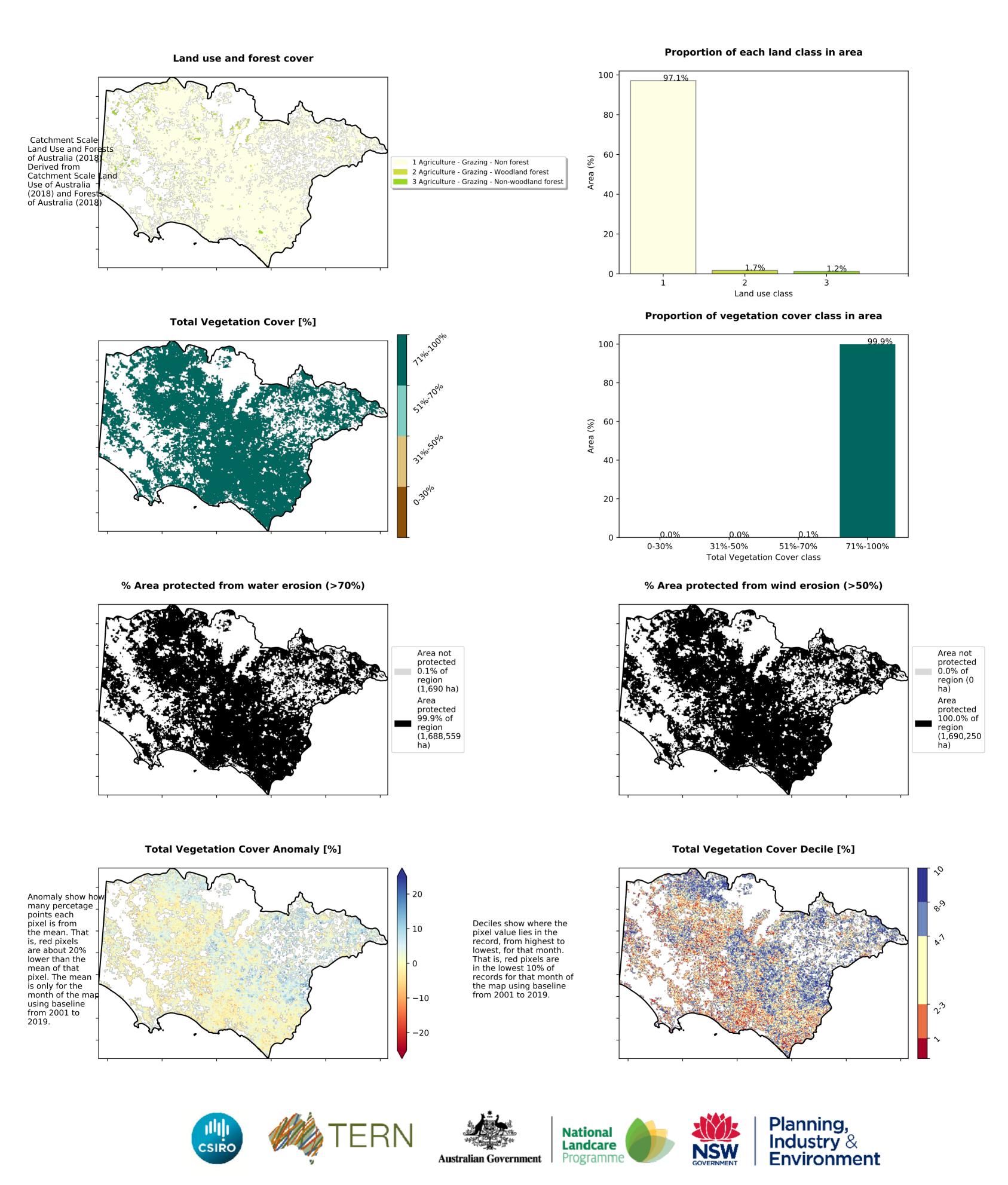




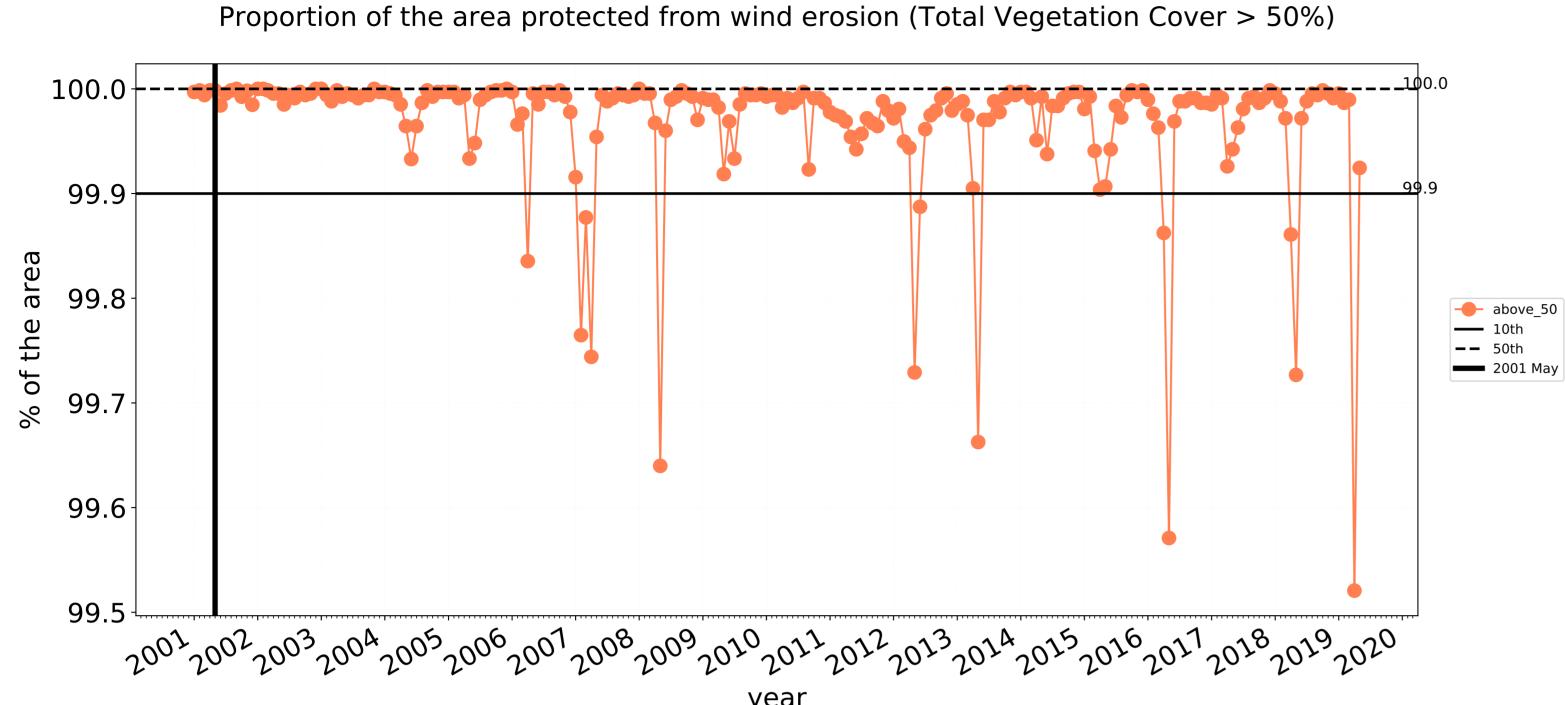
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

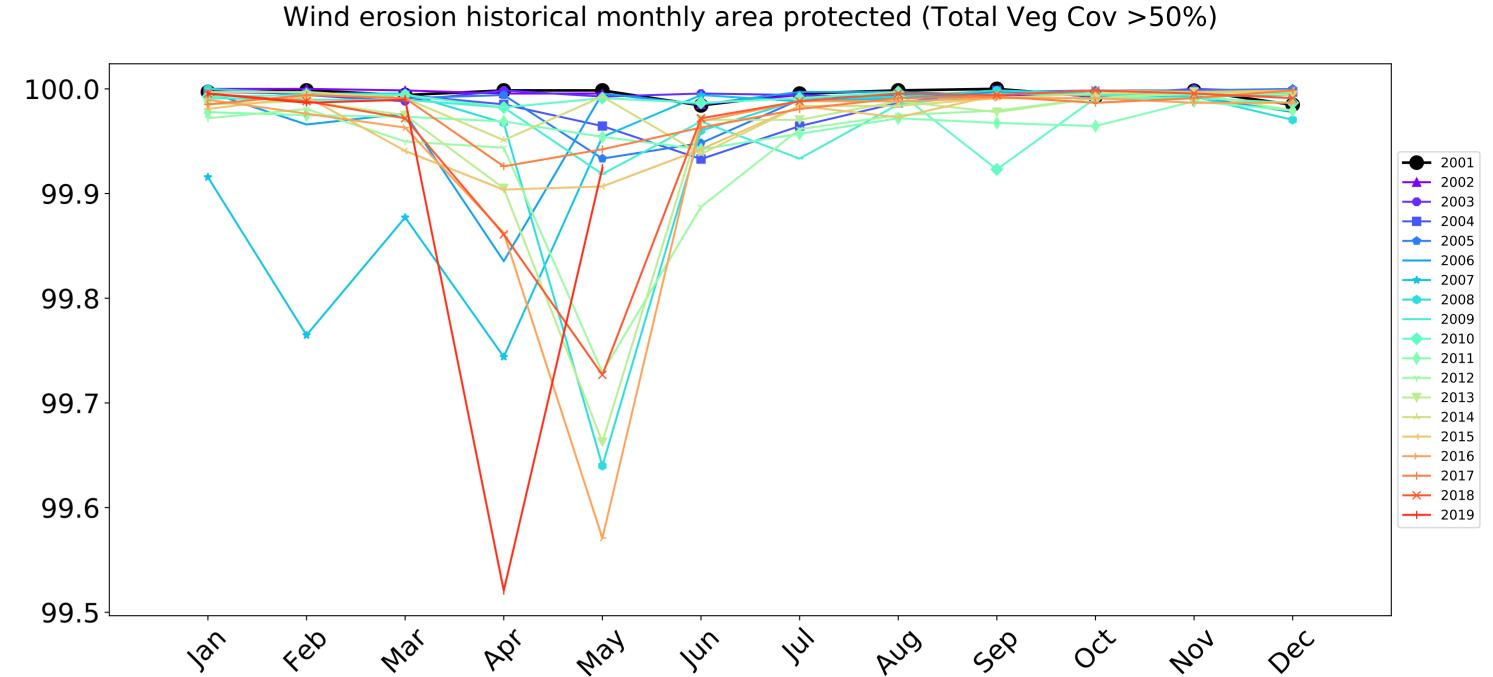


# **Grazing**

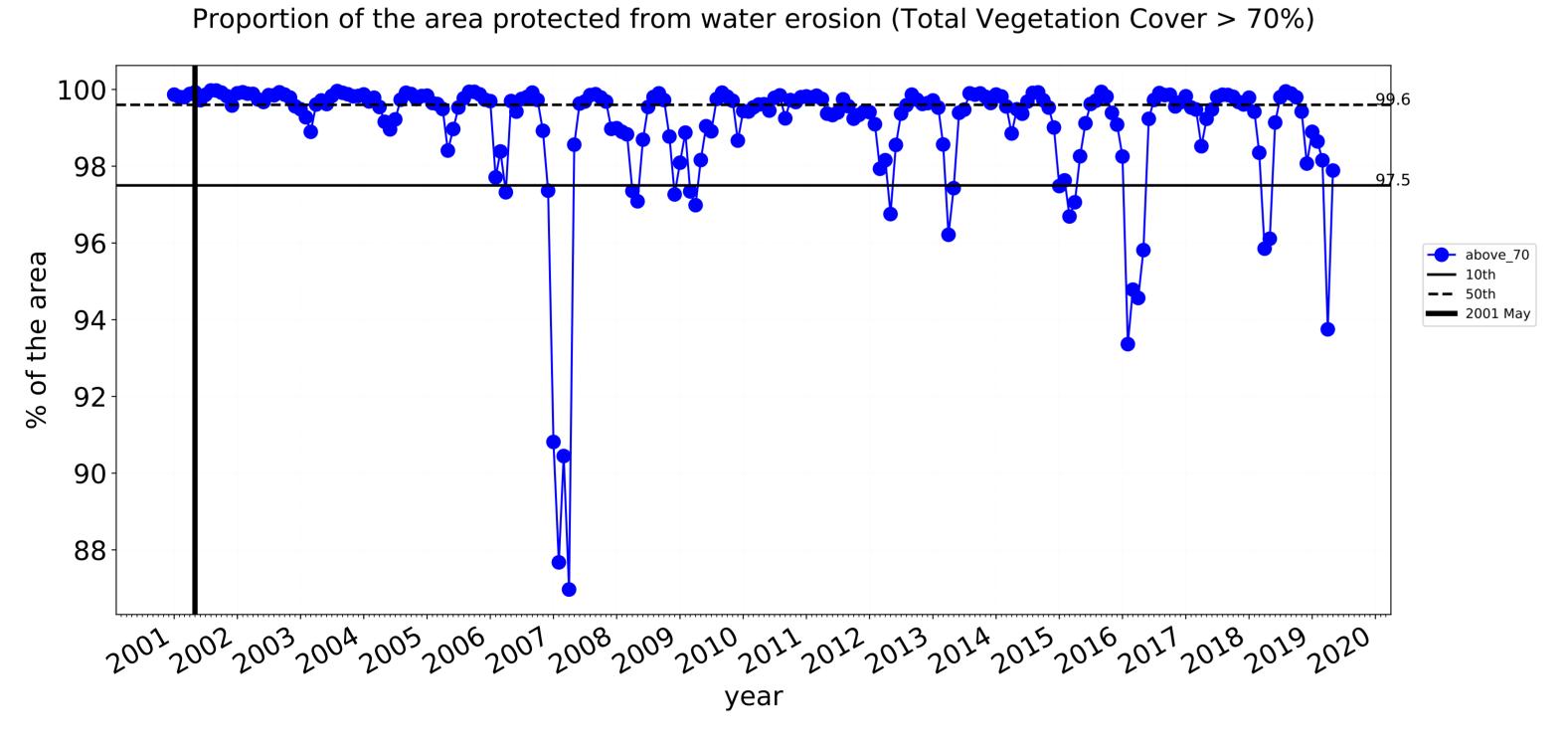


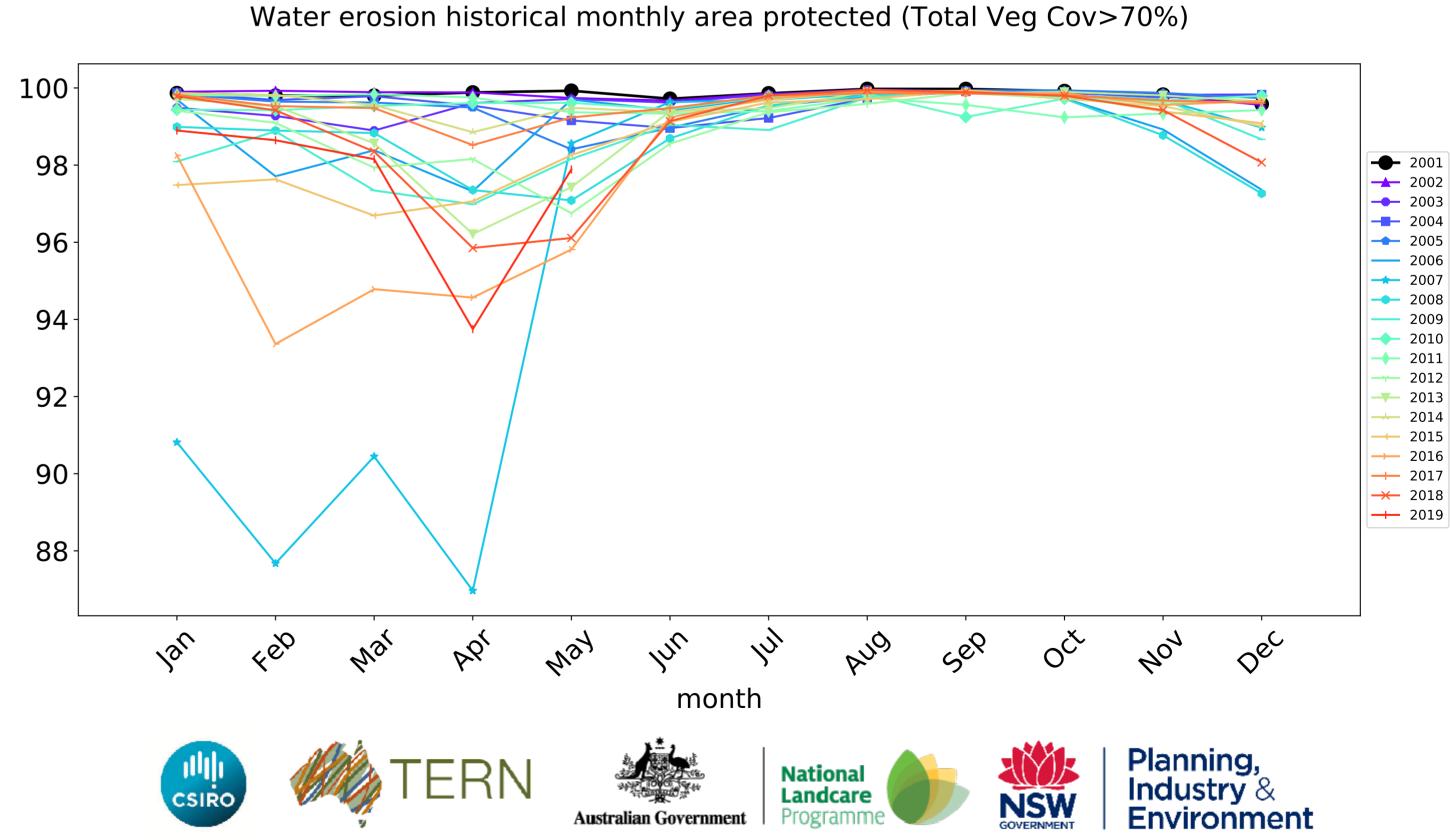
# **Grazing timeseries**

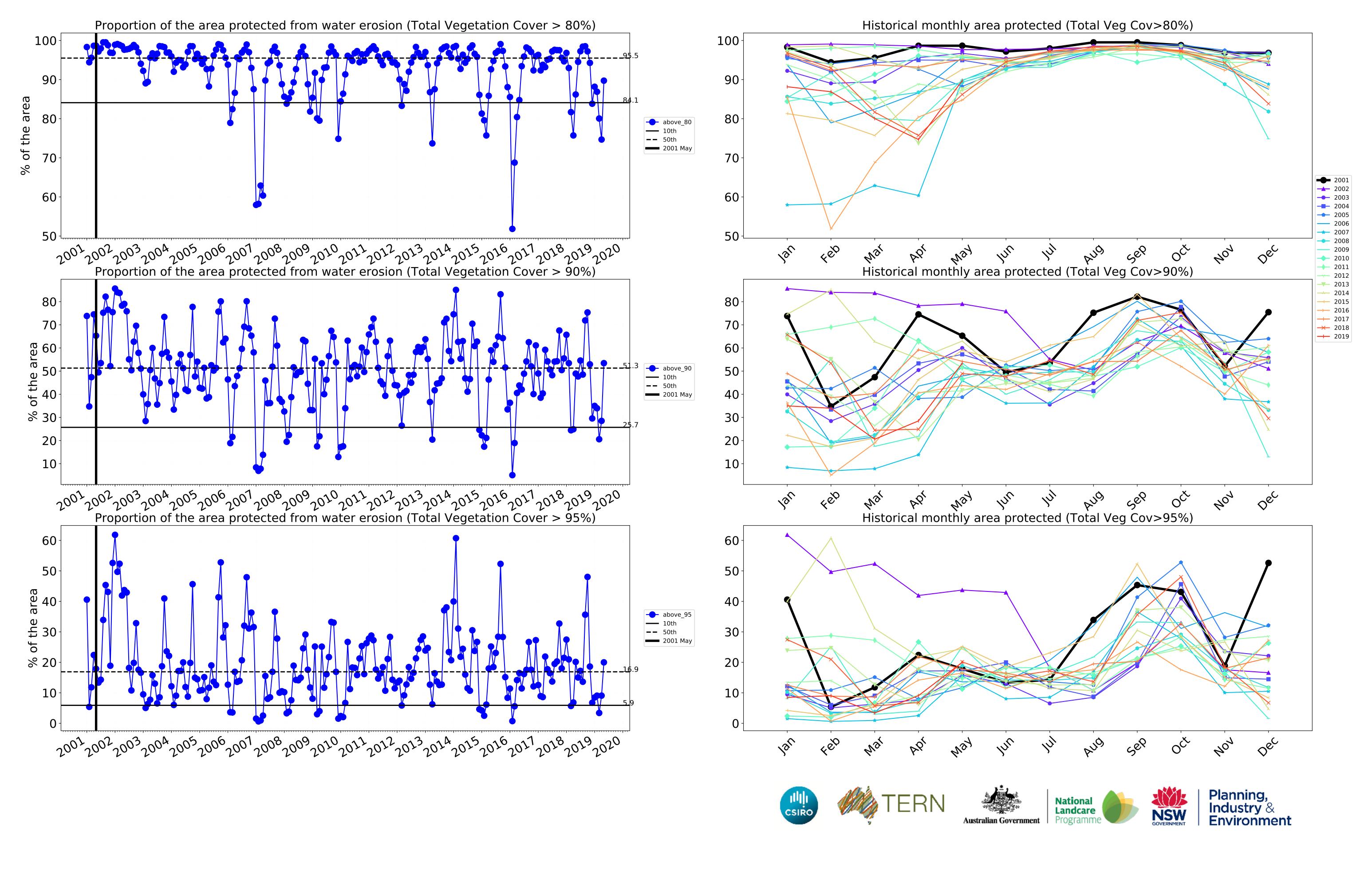




month

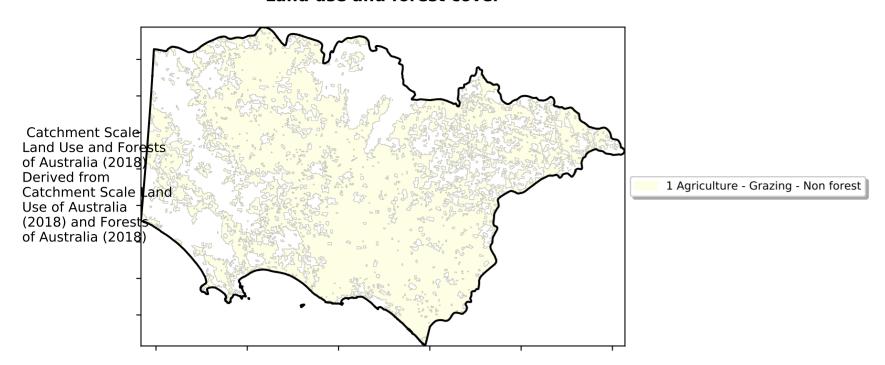




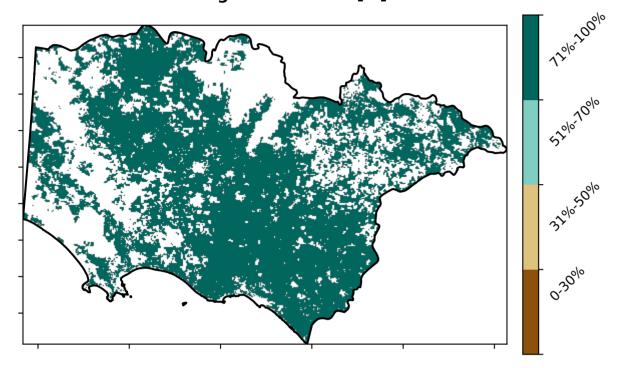


# **Grazing non forest**

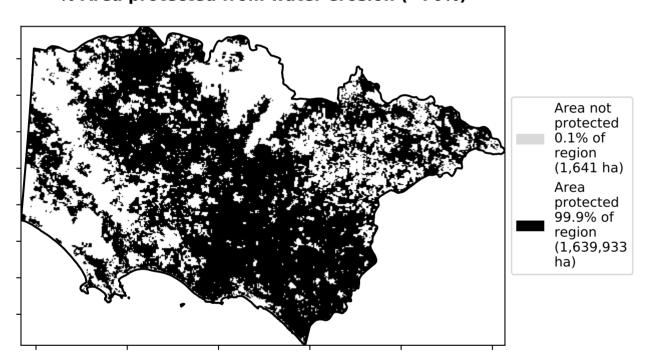
#### Land use and forest cover



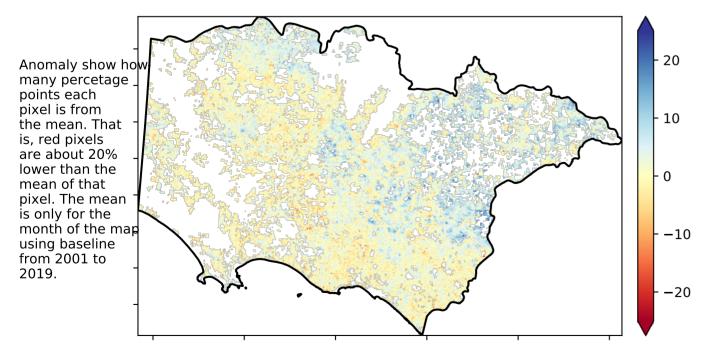
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

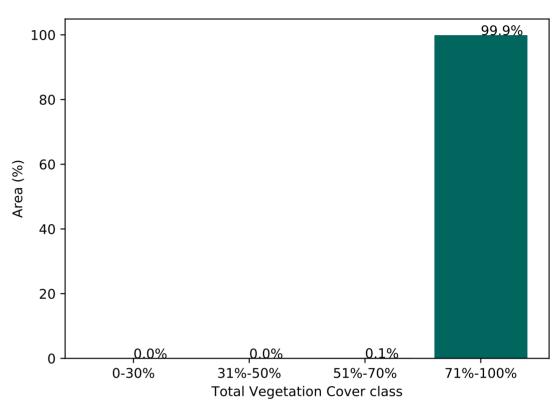


# Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

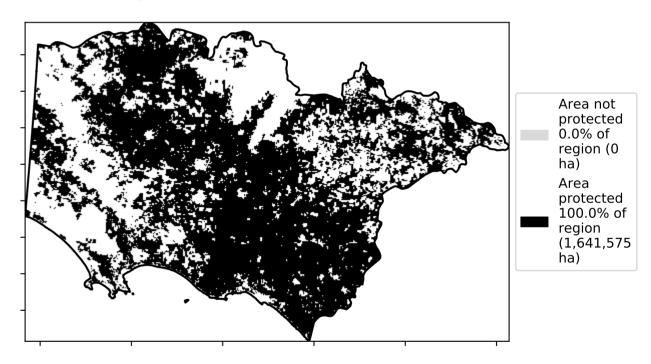


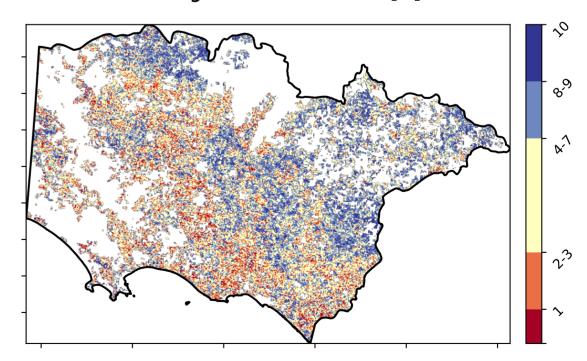
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#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









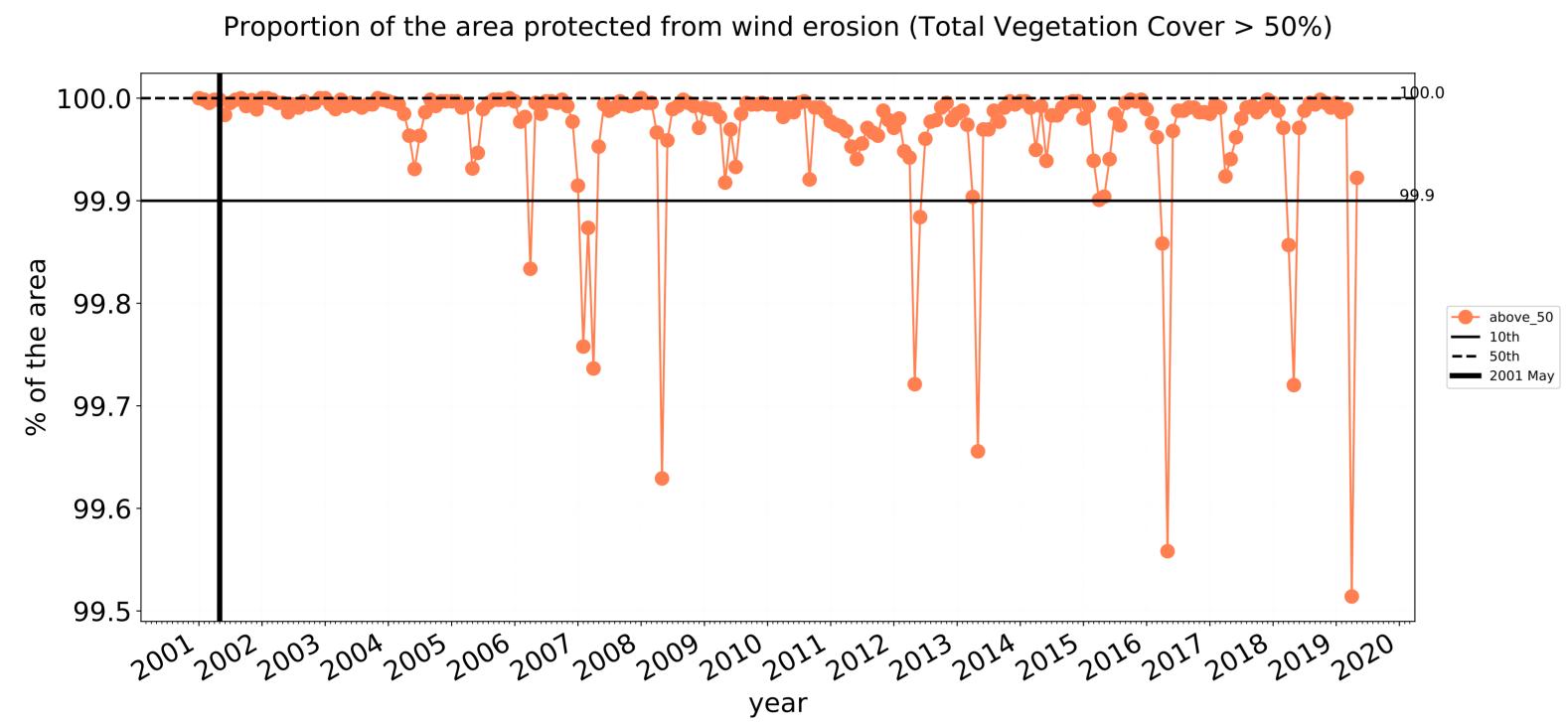


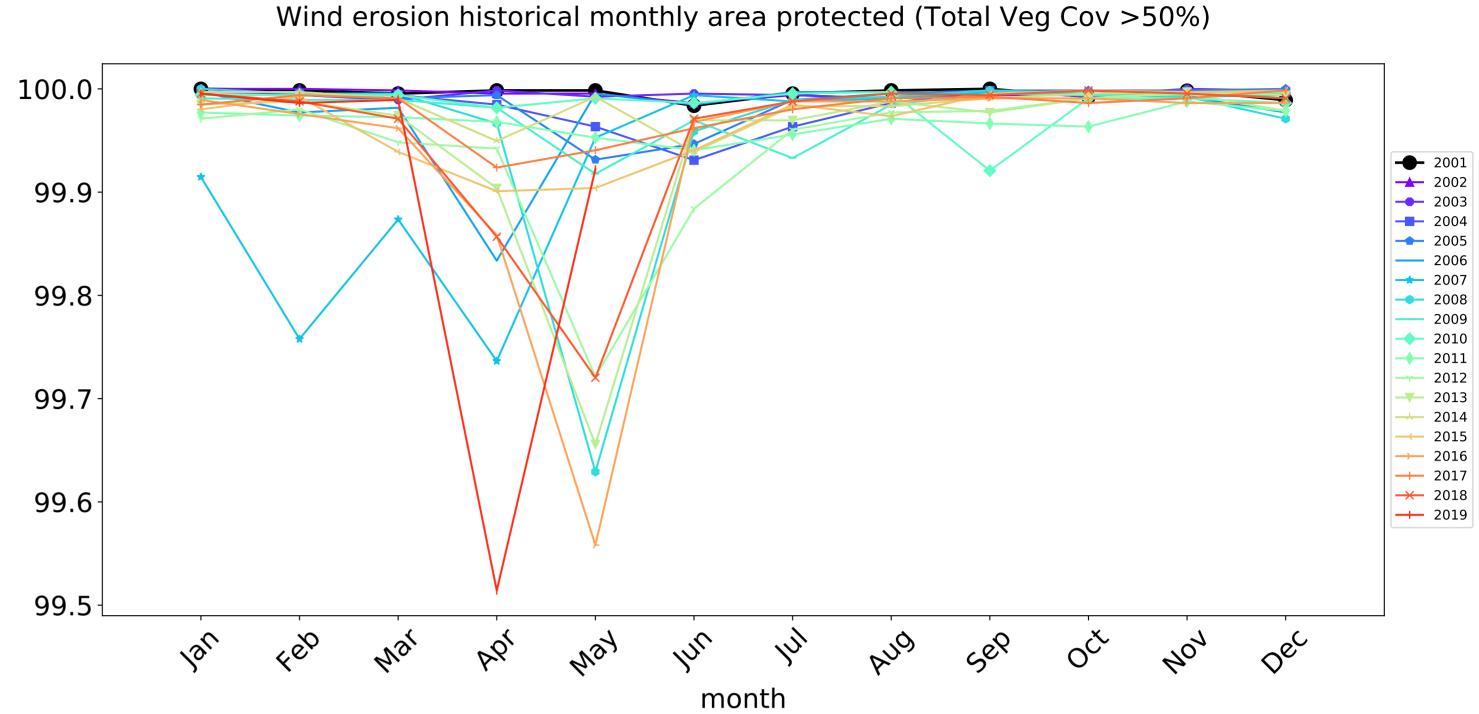


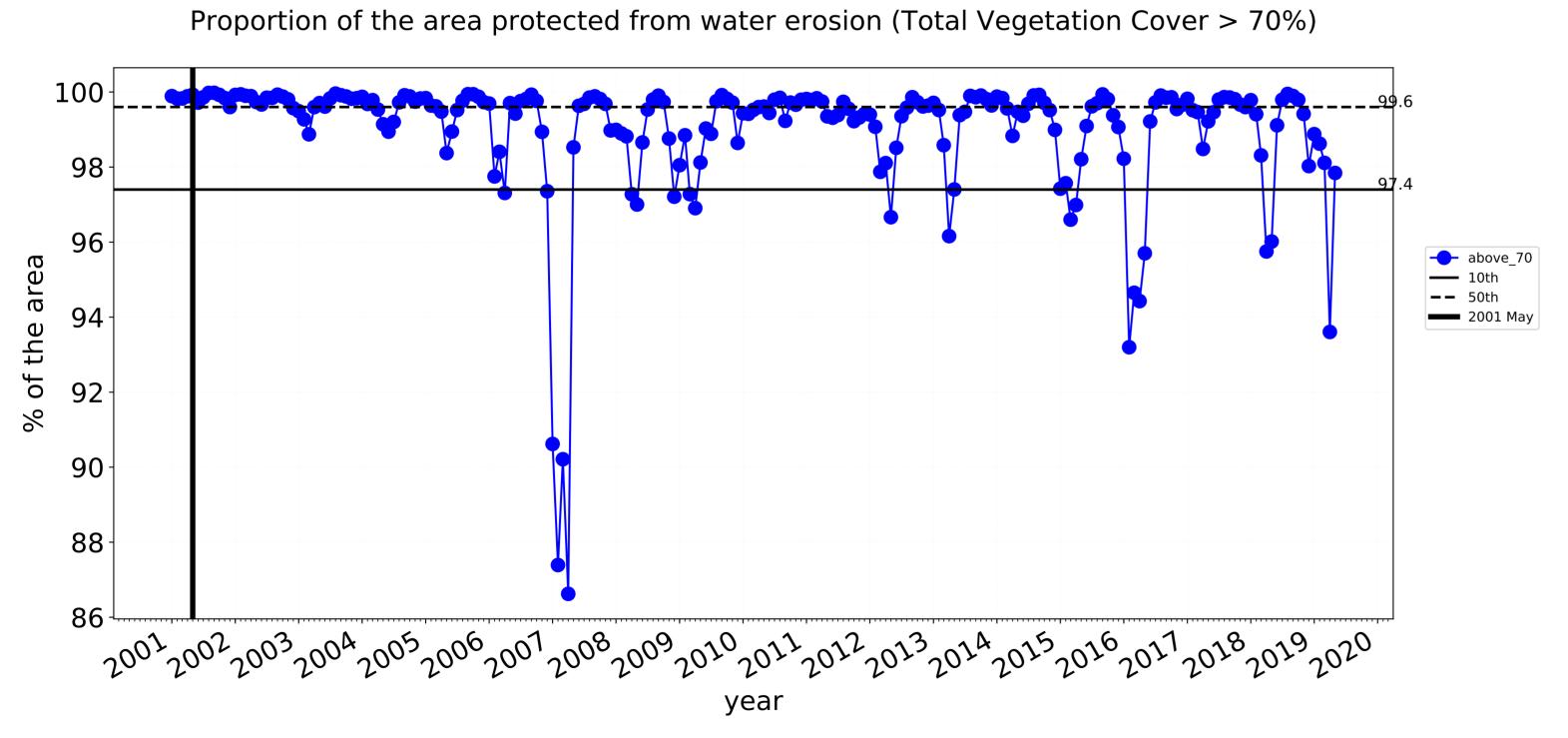


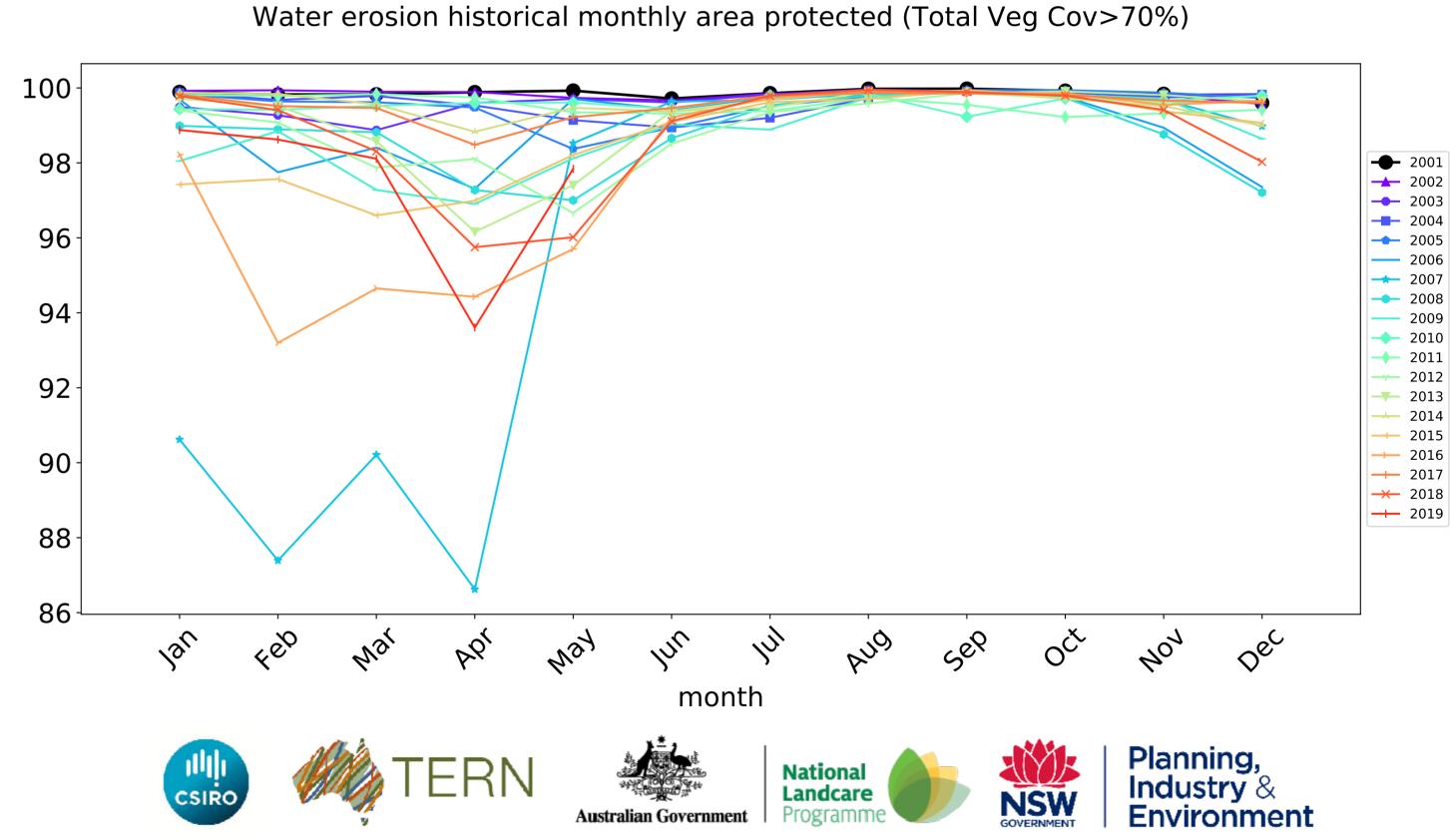


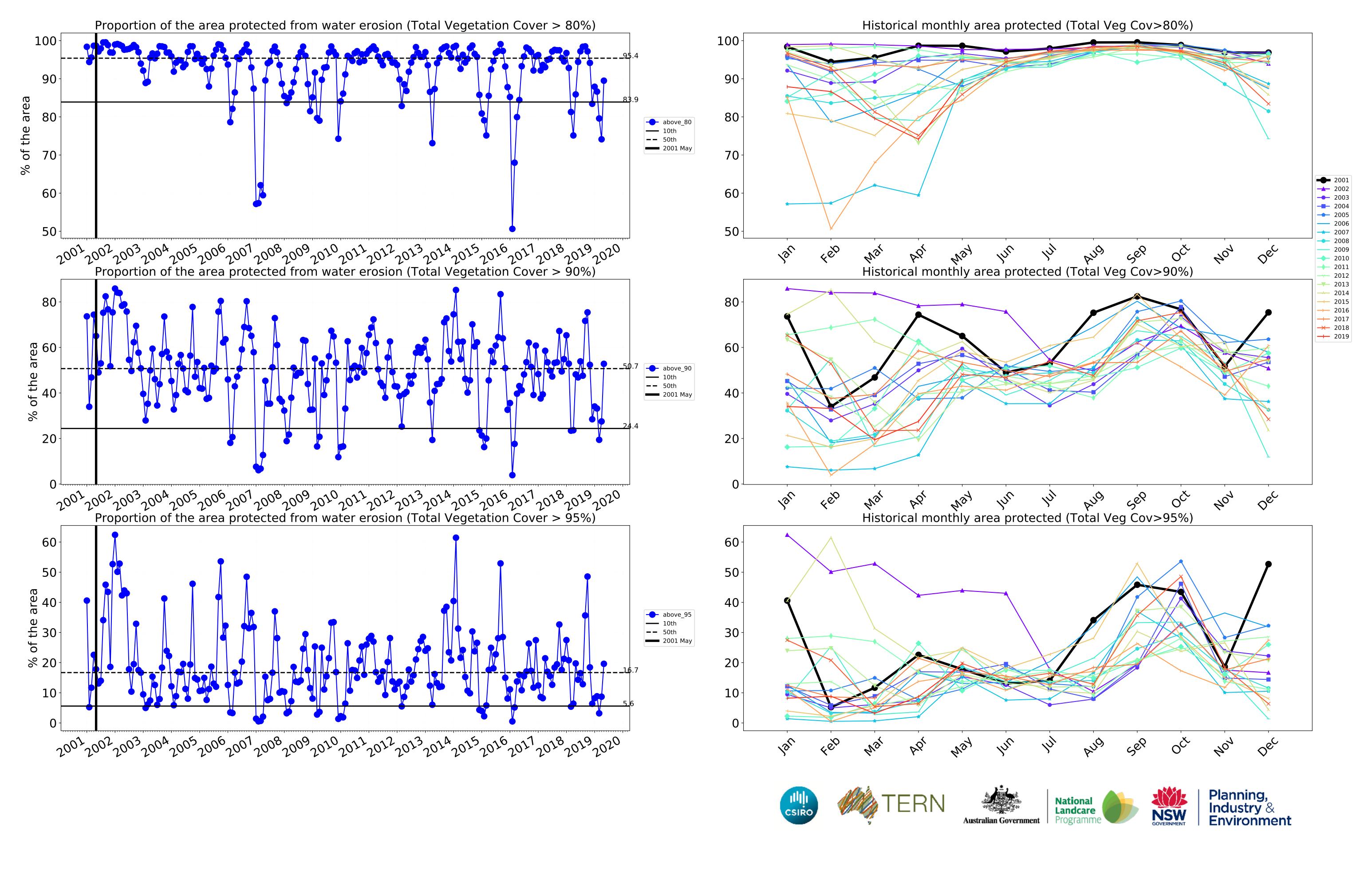
# **Grazing non forest timeseries**





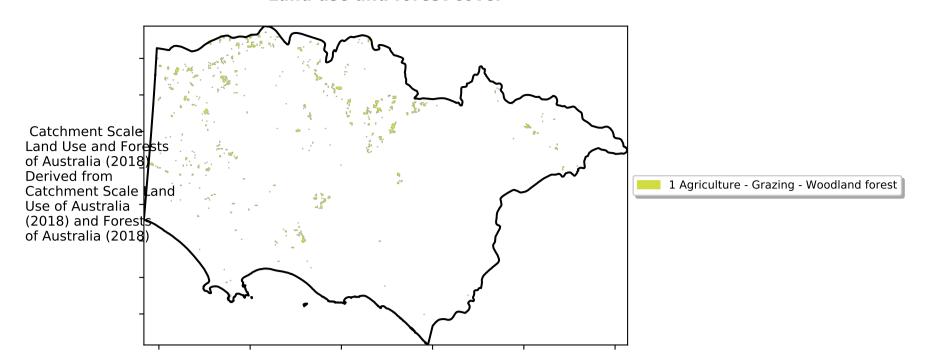




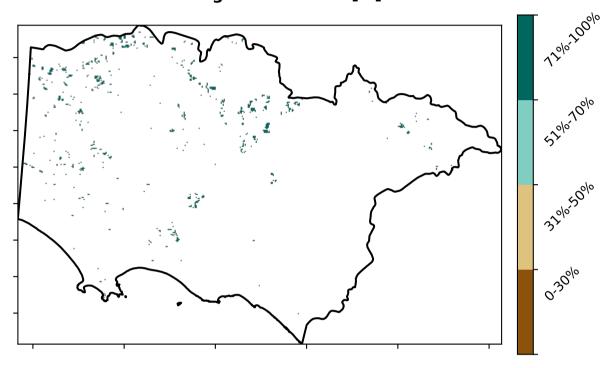


# **Grazing Woodland forest**

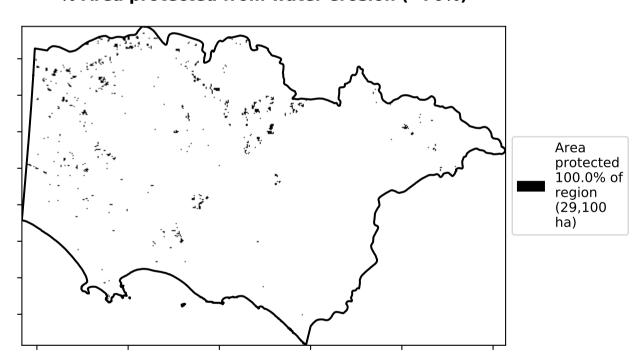
#### Land use and forest cover



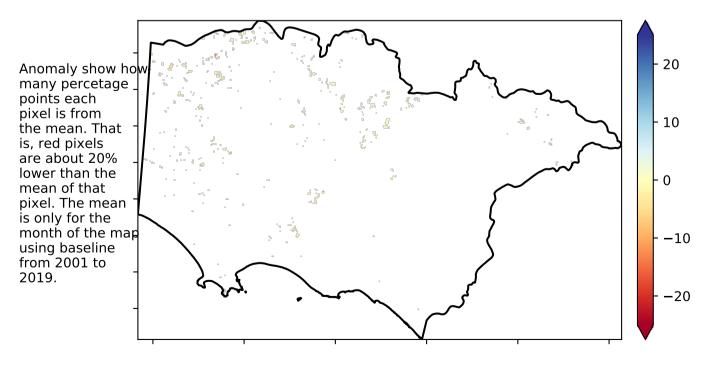
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

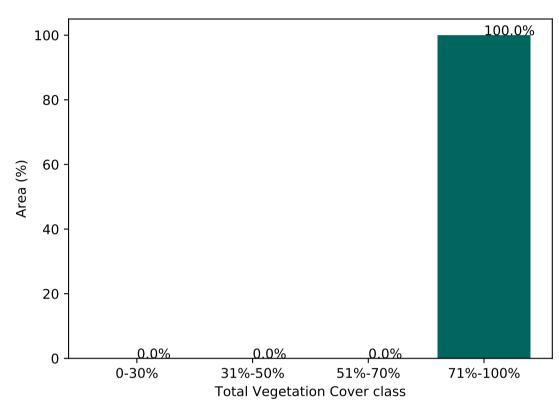


# Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

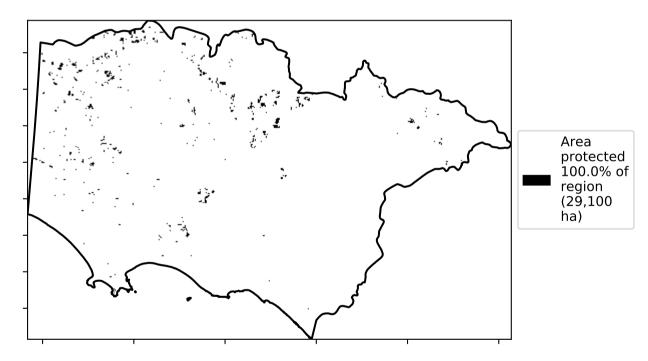


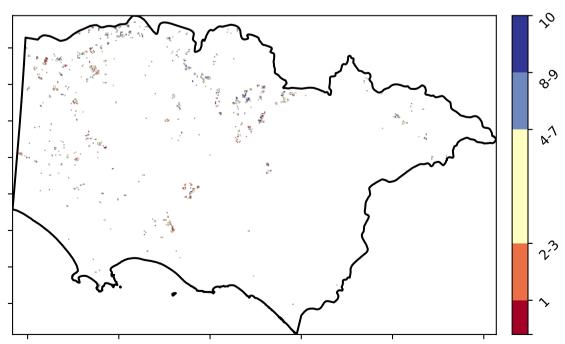
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









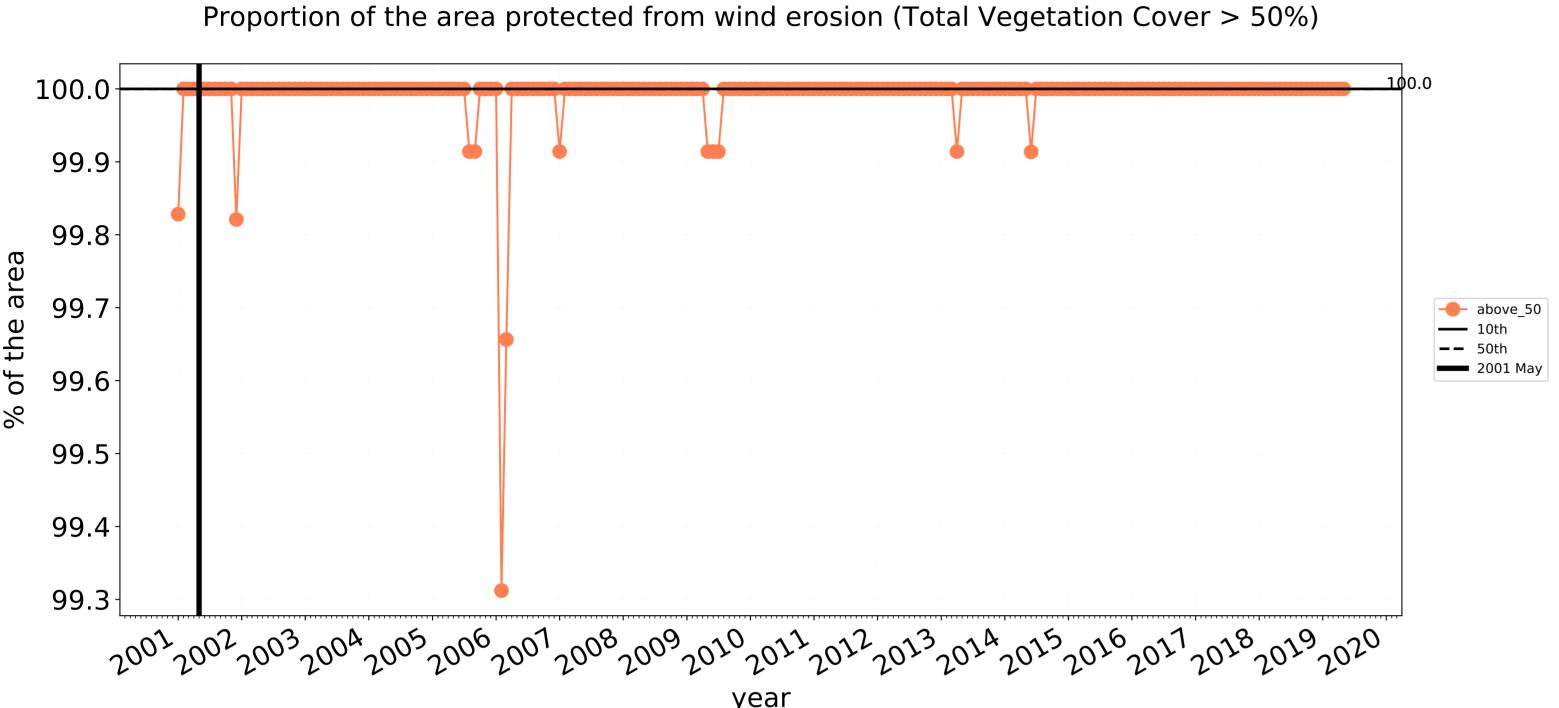


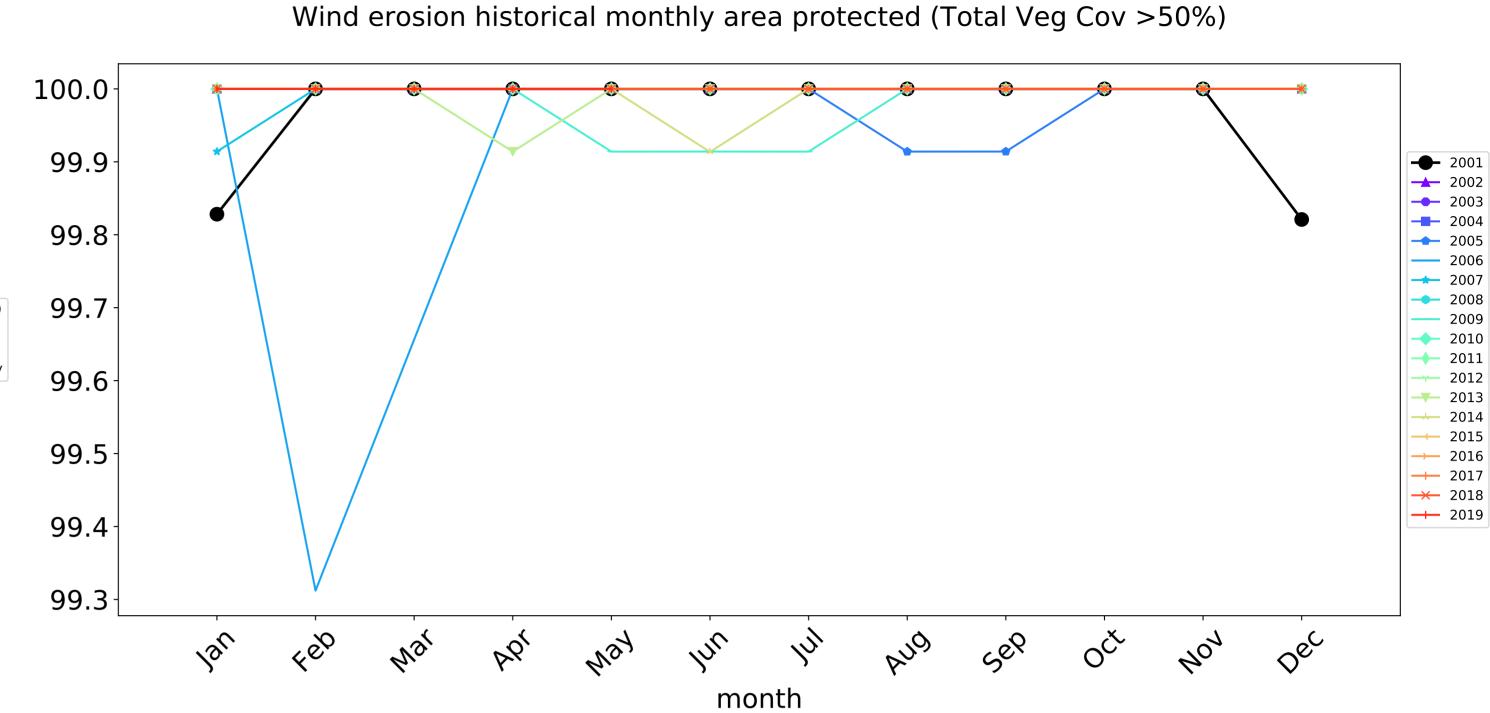


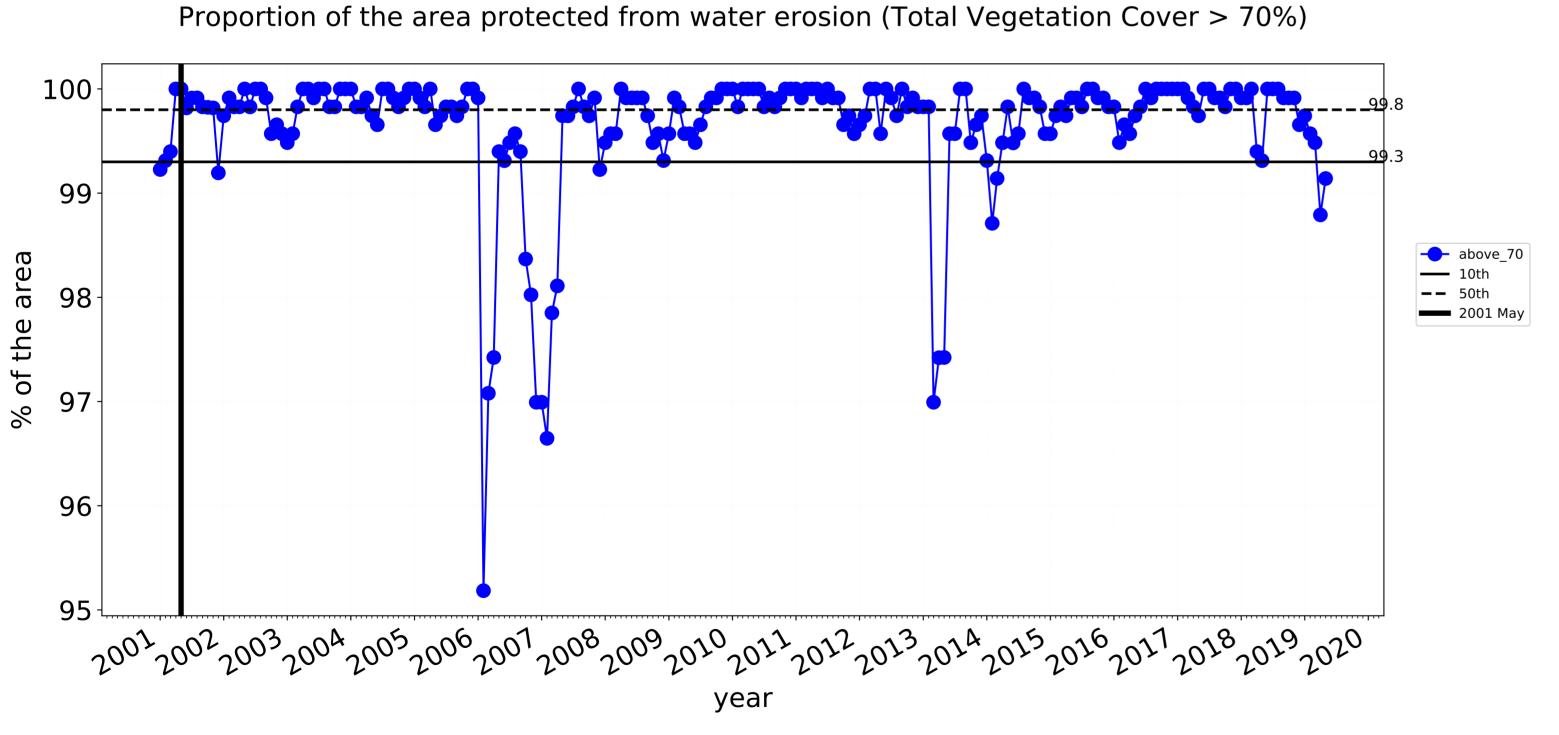


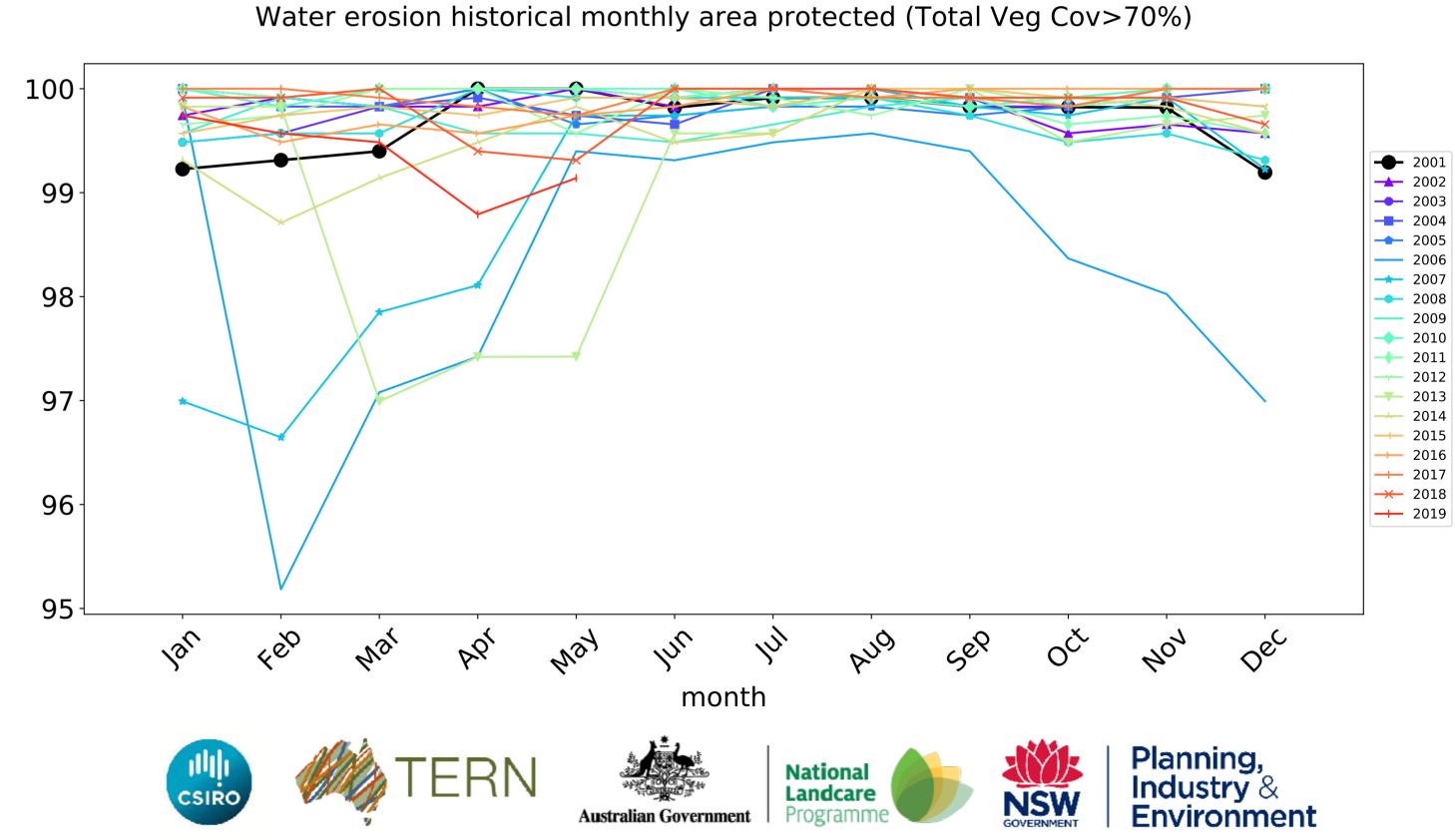


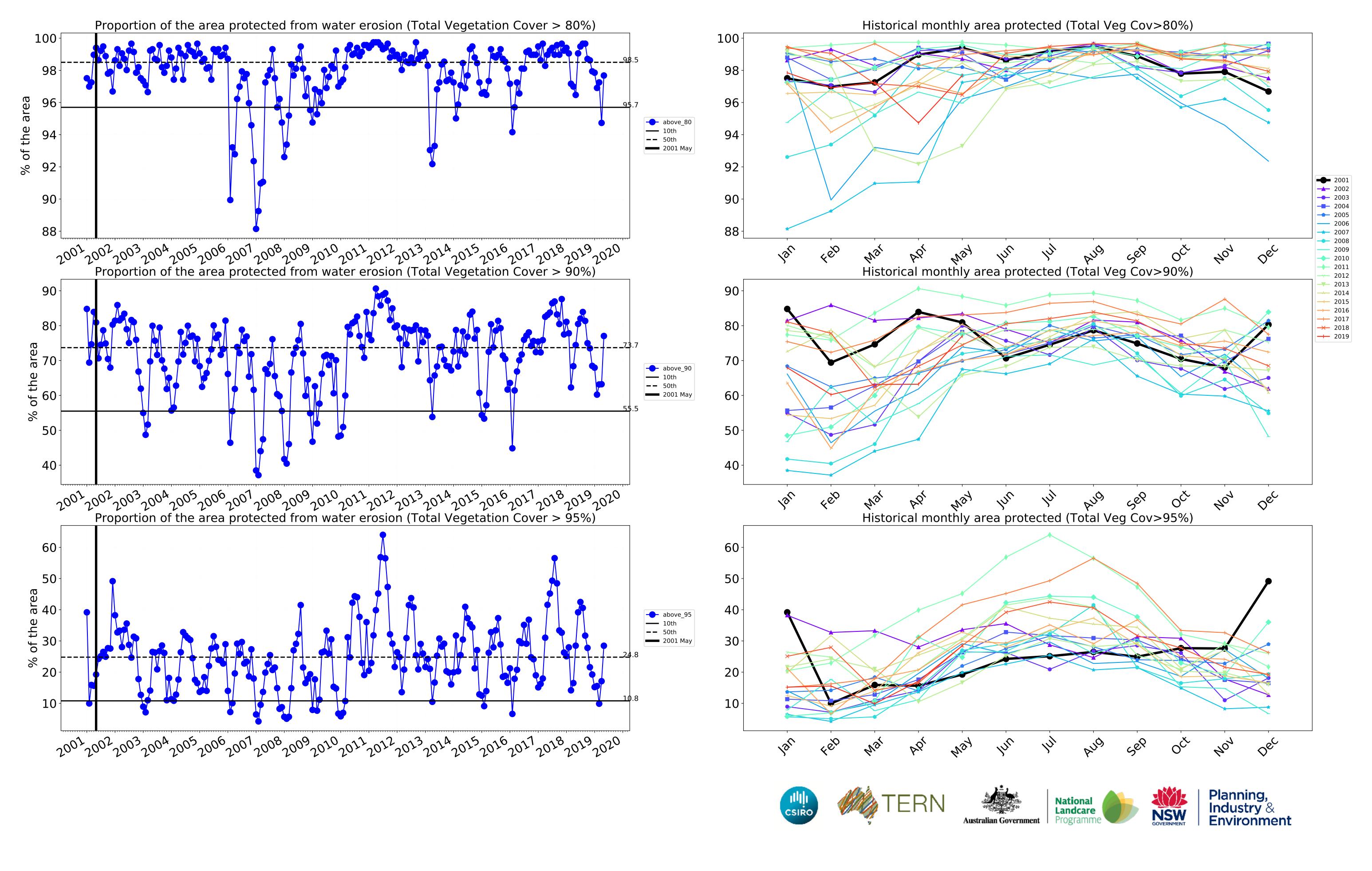
# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**





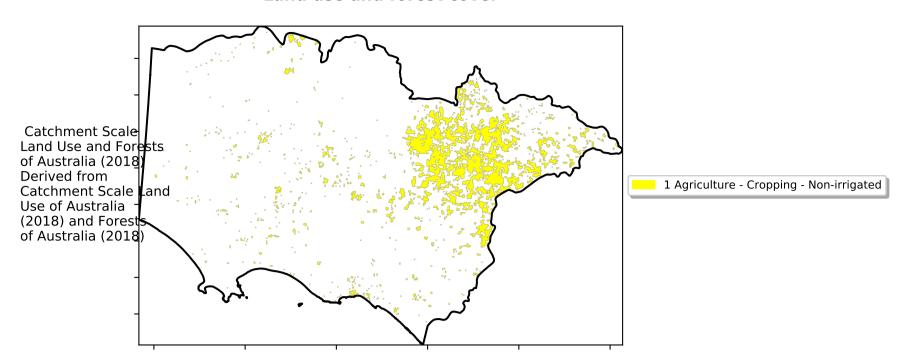




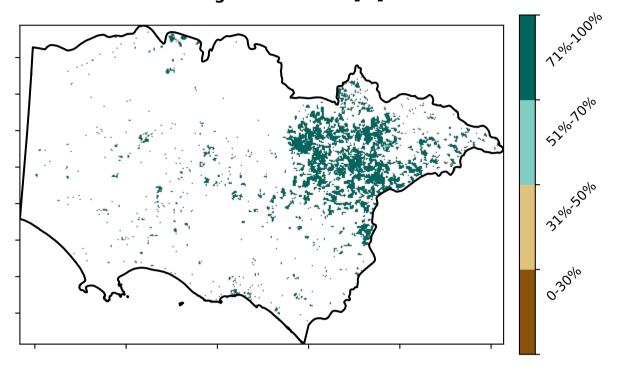


# **Cropping**

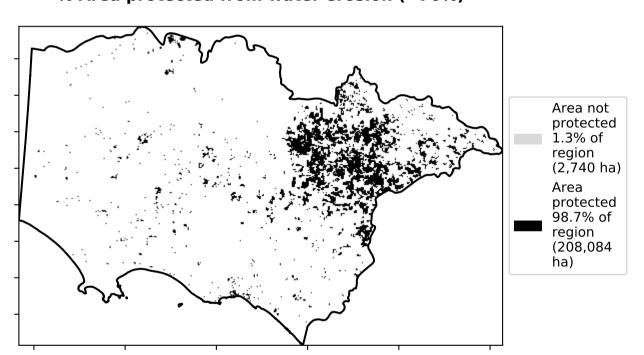
#### Land use and forest cover



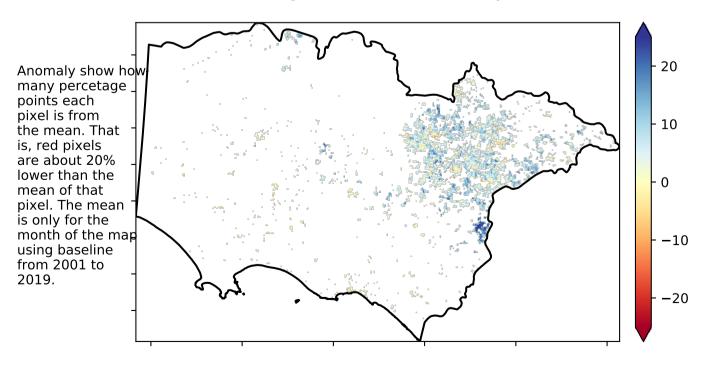
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

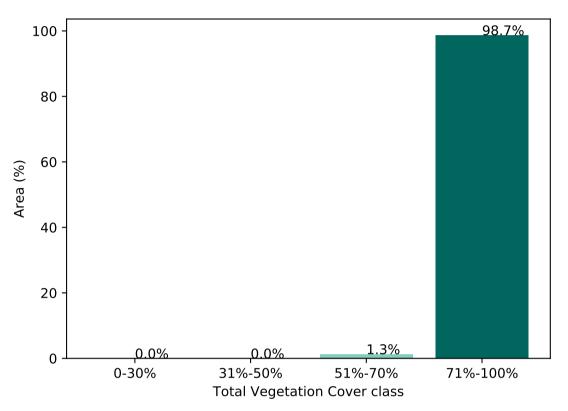


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

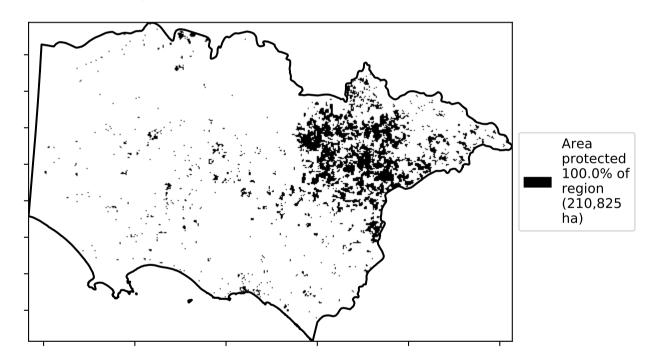


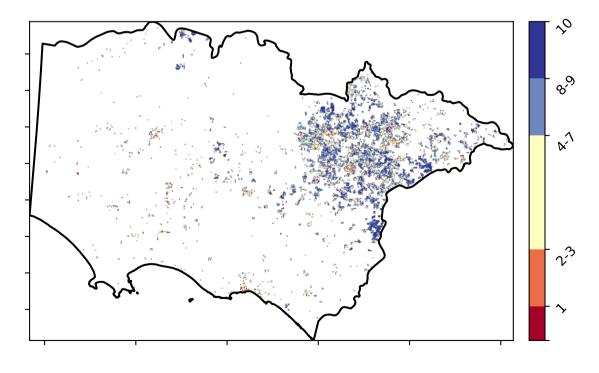
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









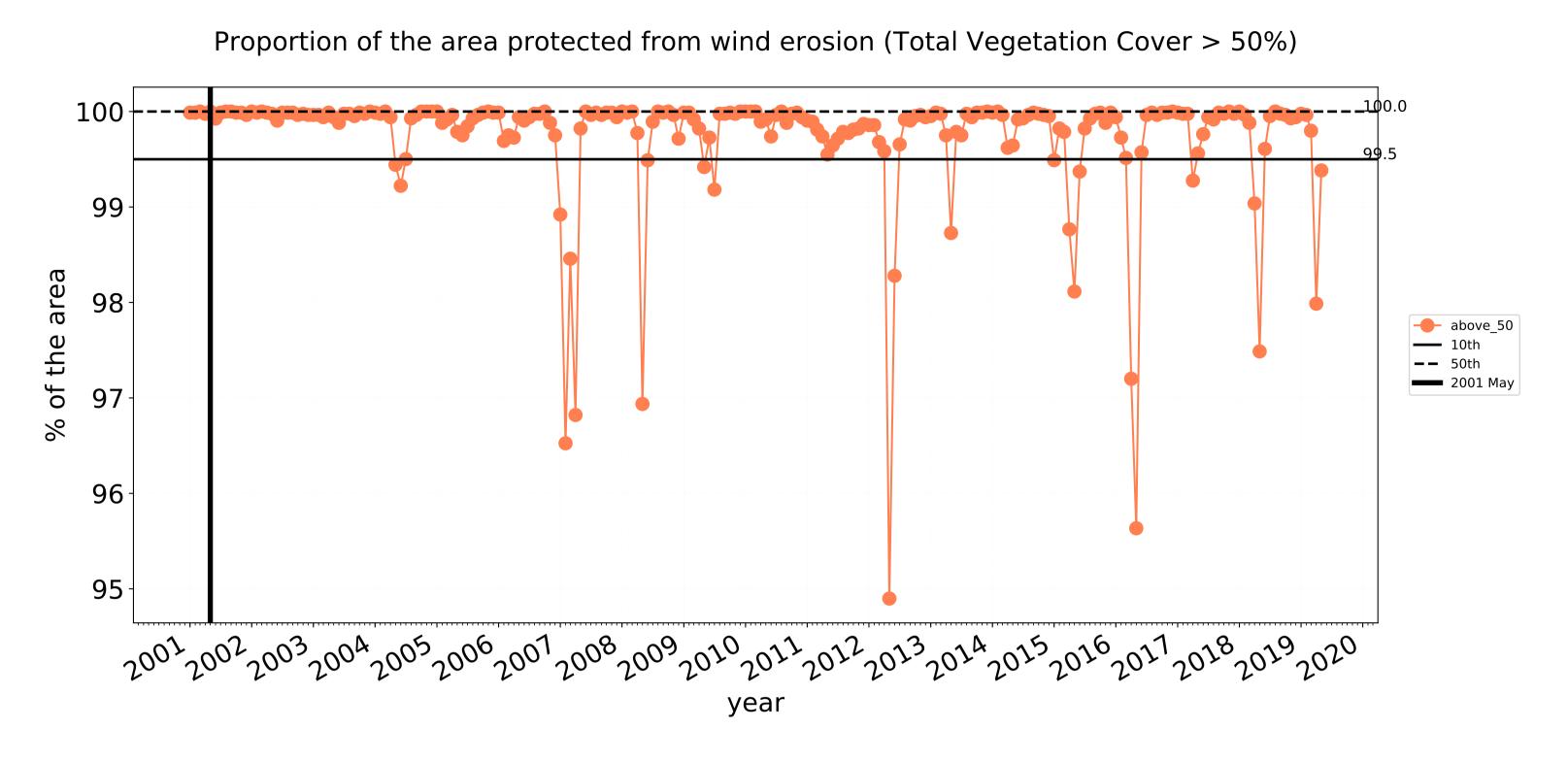


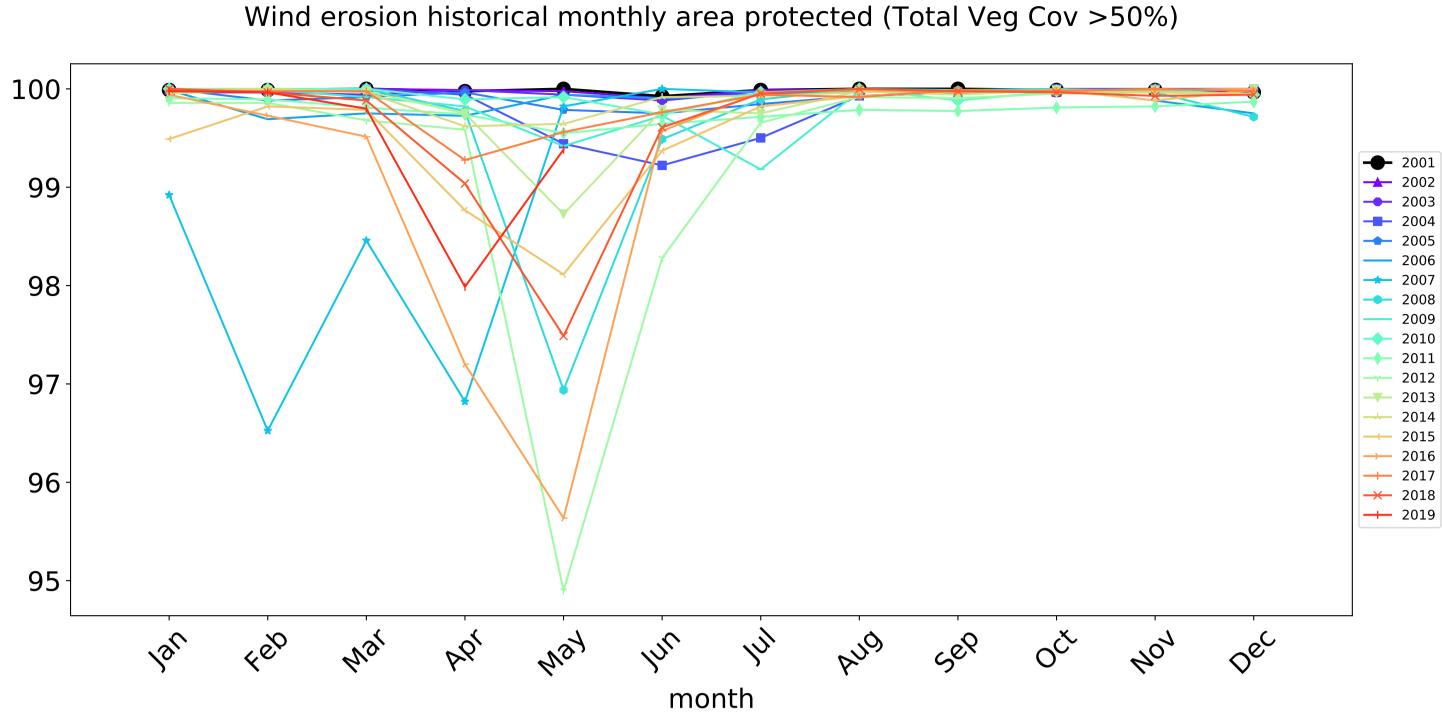


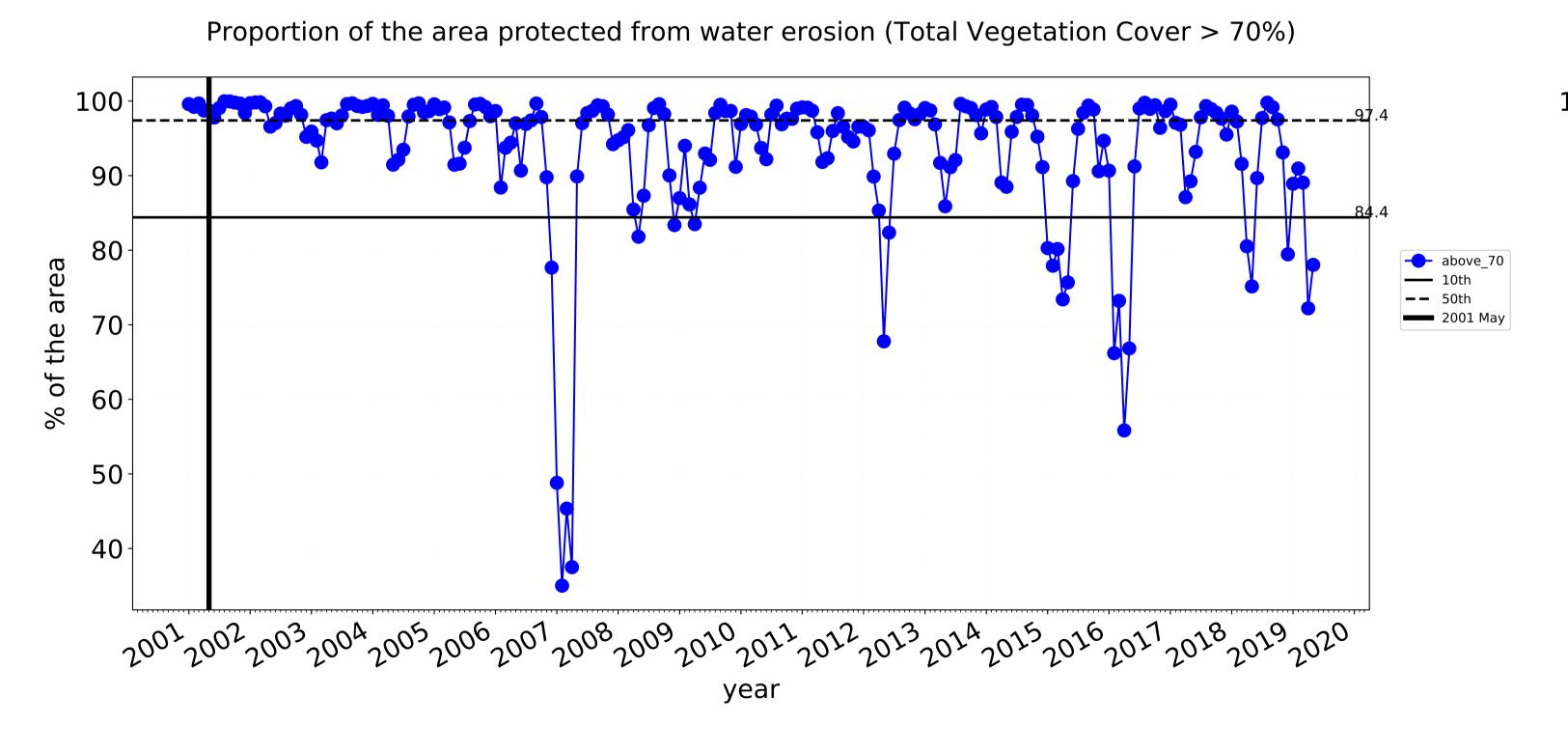


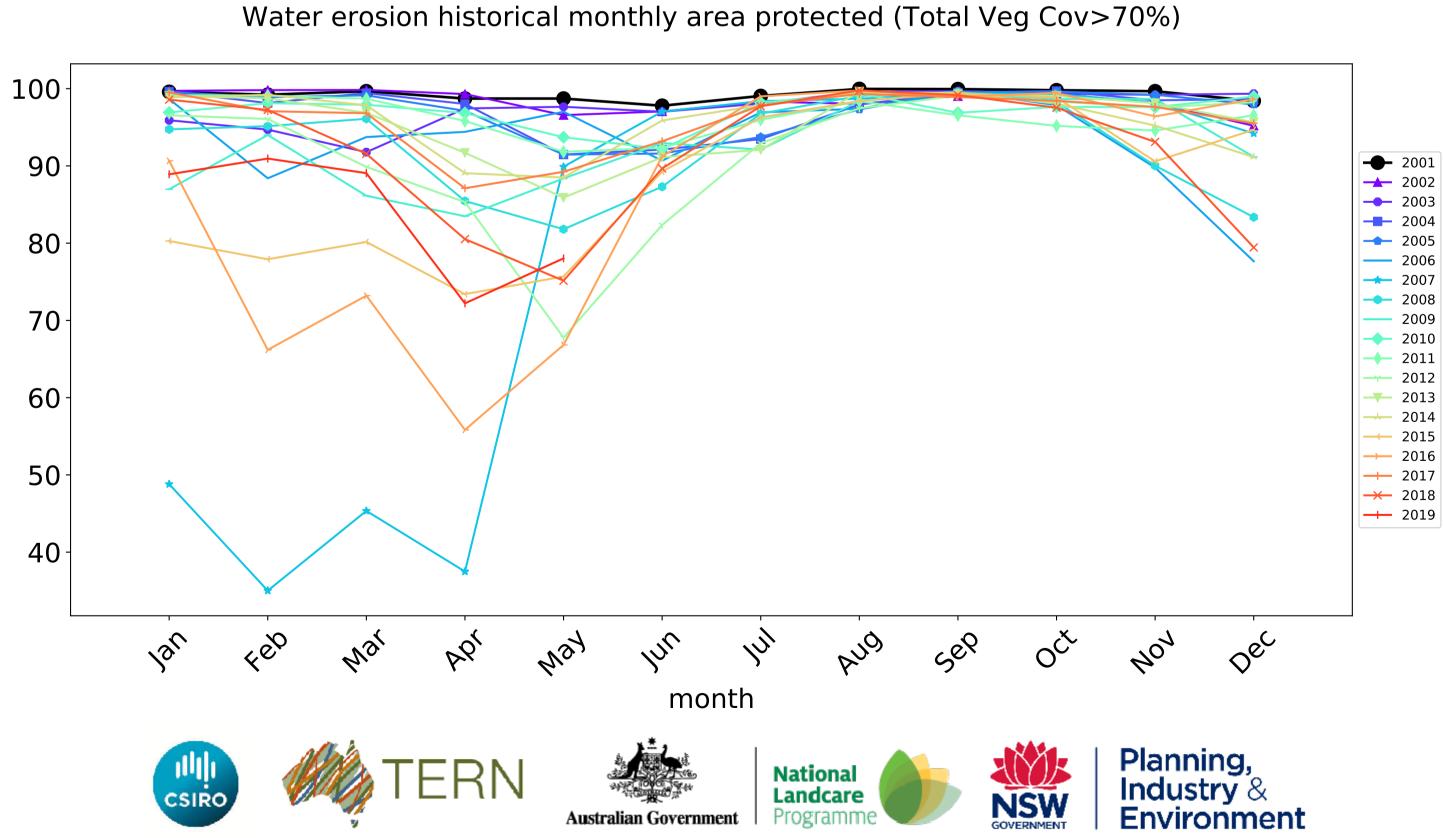


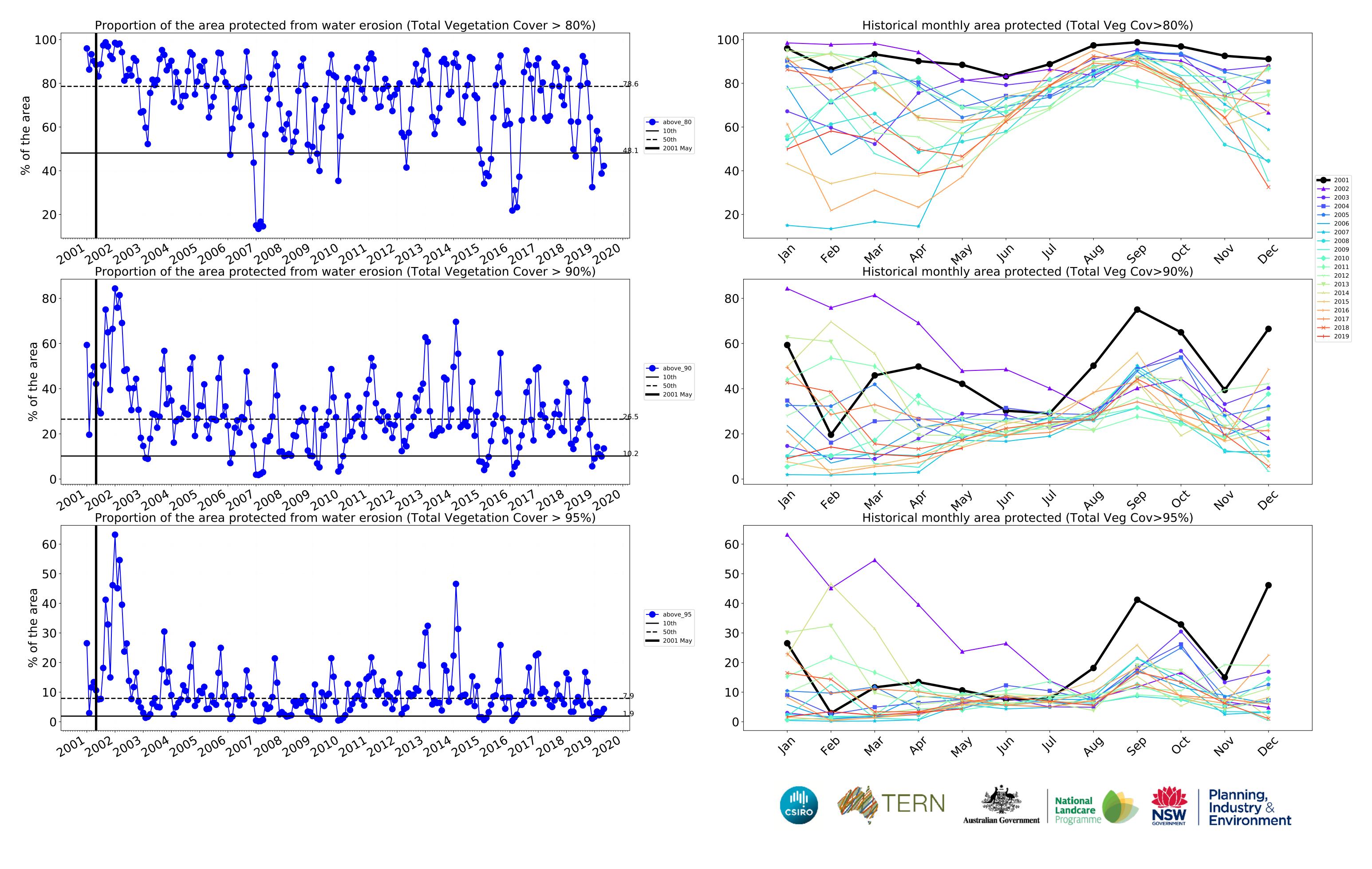
# **Cropping timeseries**





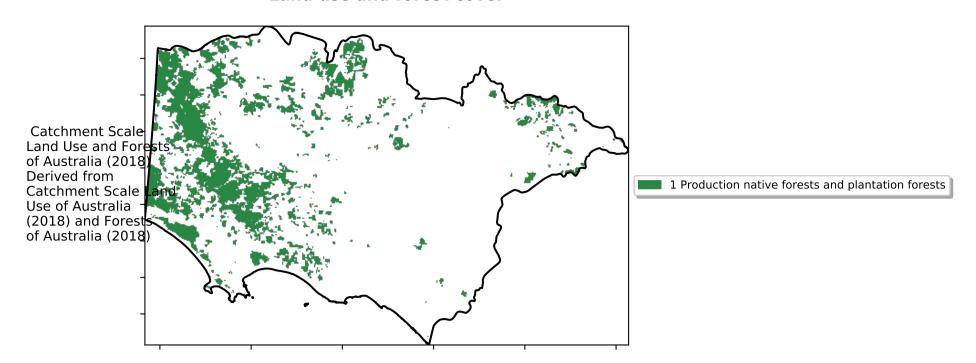




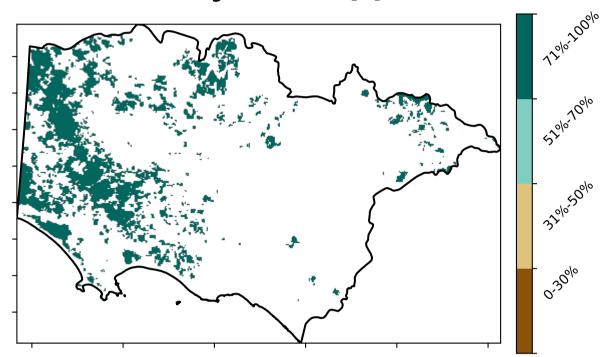


# **Production native forests and plantation forests**

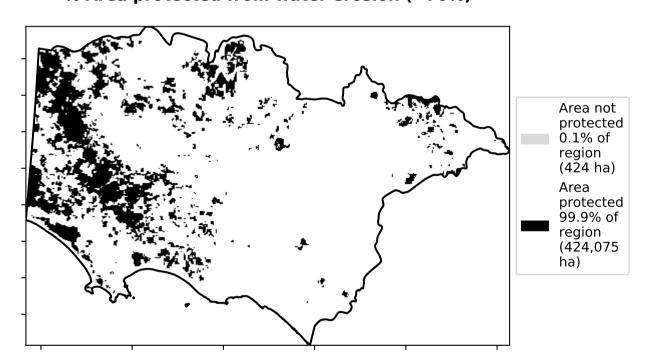
#### Land use and forest cover



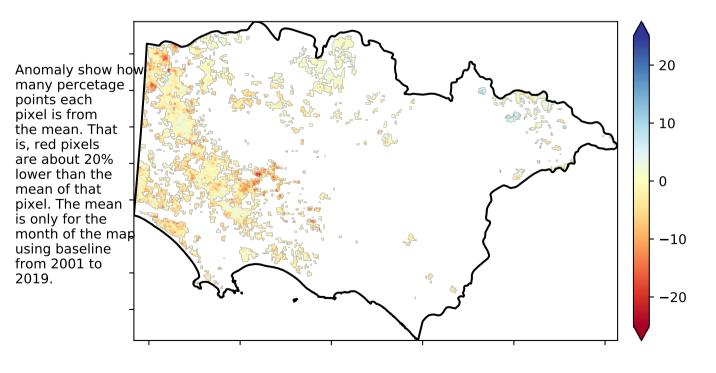
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

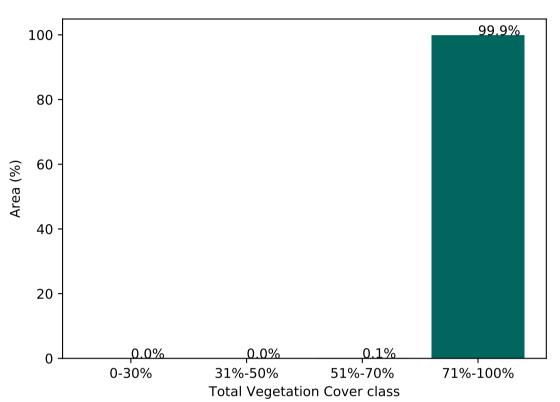


# Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

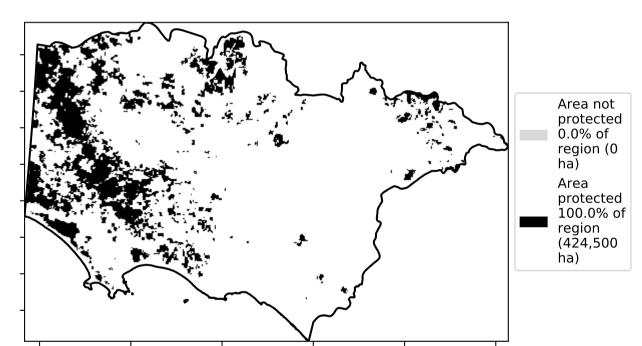


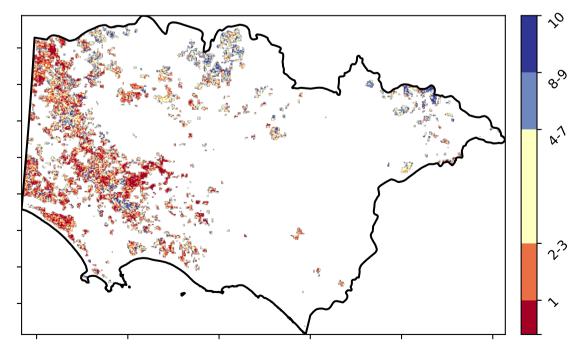
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









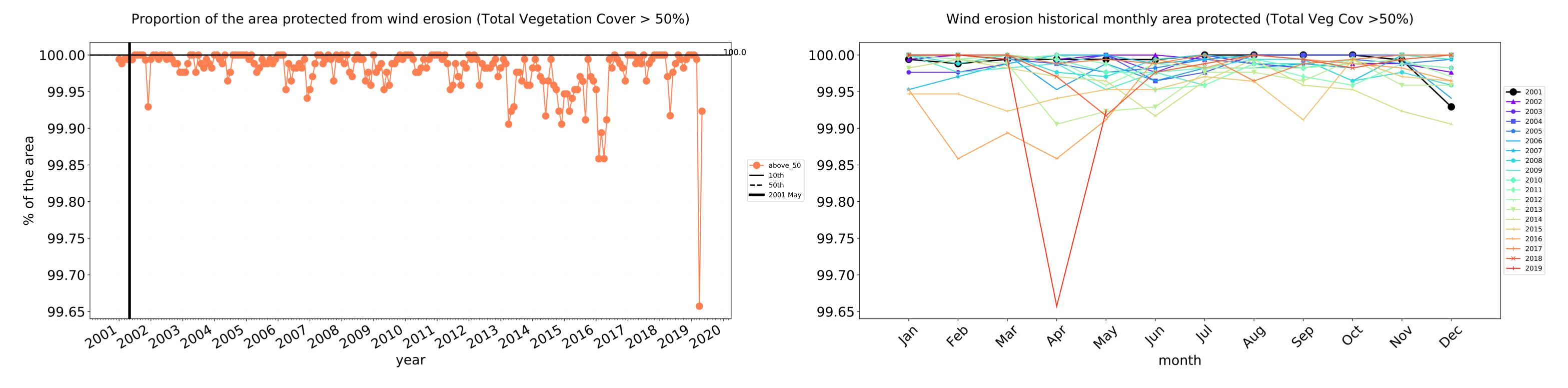


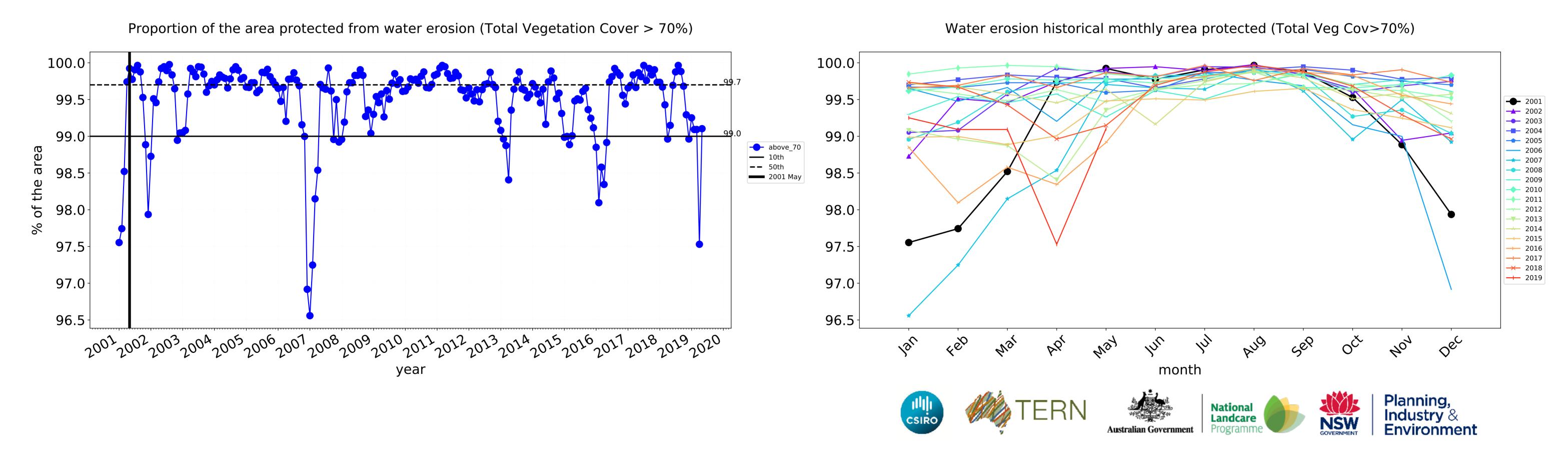


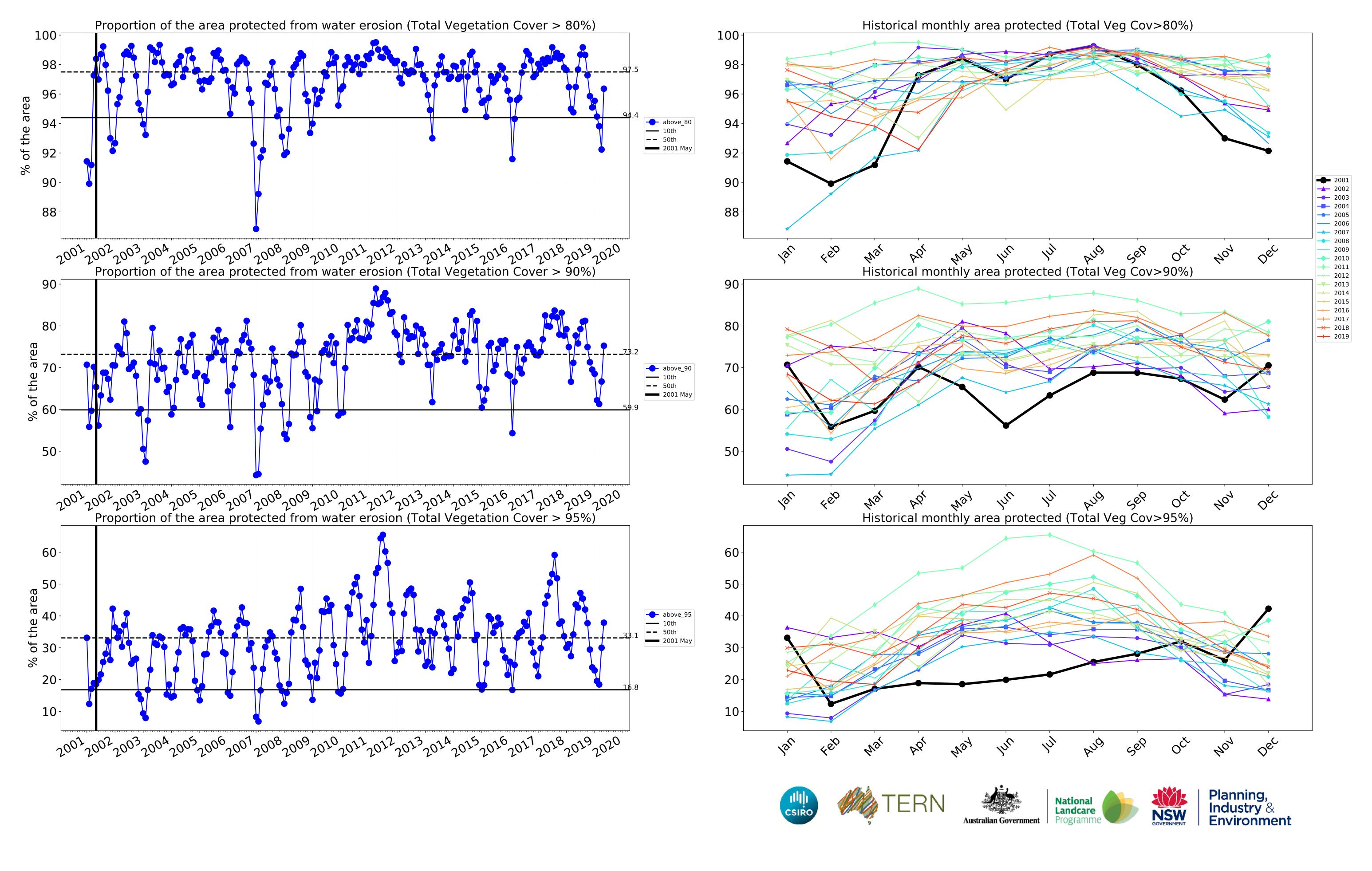




# **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







# Glenelg Hopkins (2,656,525 ha and no data 16,656 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,656,525	100.0% 2,656,274	100.0% 2,655,874	99.7% 2,648,398	97.5% 2,589,390	64.6% 1,716,192	18.7% 496,045
Conservation and natural environments	253,850	99.9% 253,600	99.8% 253,250	99.3% 251,950	97.8% 248,225	81.5% 206,975	32.7% 82,925
Conservation and natural environments non forest	27,900	99.1% 27,650	97.8% 27,300	93.5% 26,075	82.8% 23,100	49.5% 13,800	19.5% 5,450
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	153,100	100.0% 153,100	100.0% 153,100	100.0% 153,075	99.7% 152,675	85.5% 130,825	26.4% 40,350
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	72,850	100.0% 72,850	100.0% 72,850	99.9% 72,800	99.5% 72,450	85.6% 62,350	51.0% 37,125
Agriculture	1,902,725	100.0% 1,902,725	100.0% 1,902,700	99.8% 1,898,800	97.5% 1,855,850	62.7% 1,193,025	17.1% 324,725
Grazing	1,690,250	100.0% 1,690,250	100.0% 1,690,225	99.9% 1,689,025	98.7% 1,667,725	65.3% 1,103,475	17.9% 302,200
Grazing non forest	1,641,575	100.0% 1,641,575	100.0% 1,641,550	99.9% 1,640,375	98.7% 1,619,525	65.0% 1,067,550	17.8% 292,525
Grazing Woodland forest	29,100	100.0% 29,100	100.0% 29,100	100.0% 29,100	99.4% 28,925	80.9% 23,550	19.2% 5,600
Cropping	210,825	100.0% 210,825	100.0% 210,825	98.7% 208,125	88.5% 186,525	42.2% 88,875	10.6% 22,350
Production native forests and plantation forests	424,500	100.0% 424,500	100.0% 424,475	99.9% 424,175	98.4% 417,675	65.4% 277,575	18.6% 78,800











