# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Glenelg Hopkins VIC

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

## **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









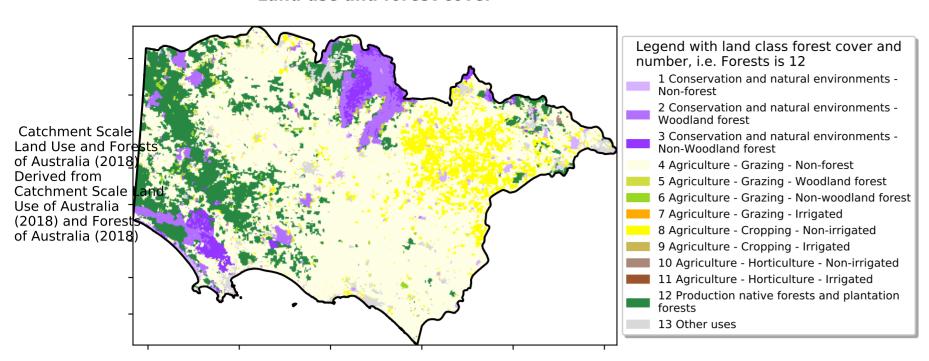


Date: July 2001

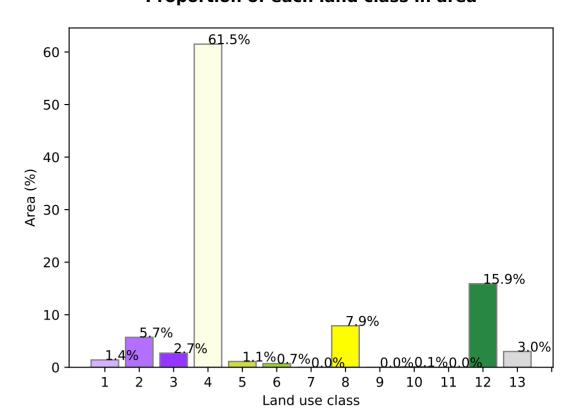


# **Vegetation Cover Jul 2001**

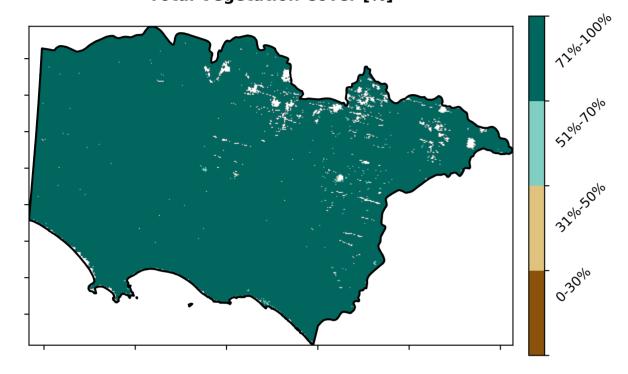
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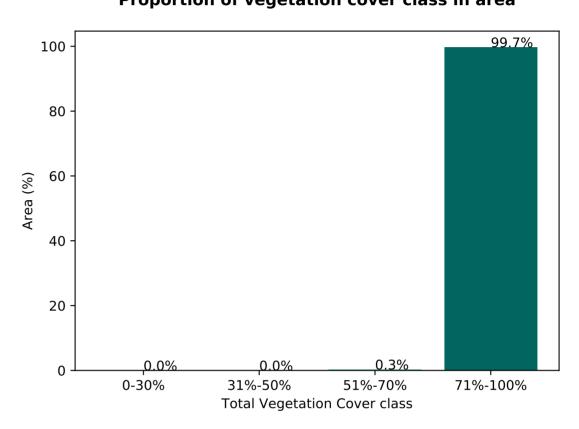
#### Proportion of each land class in area



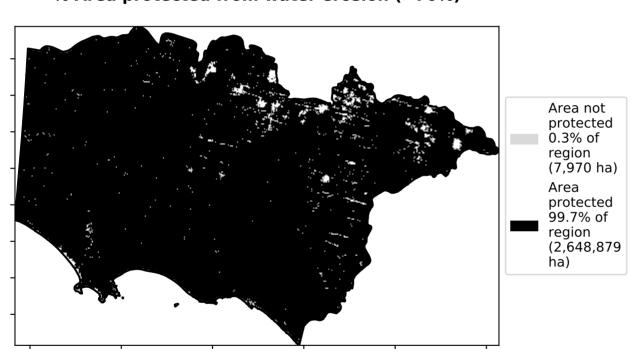
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



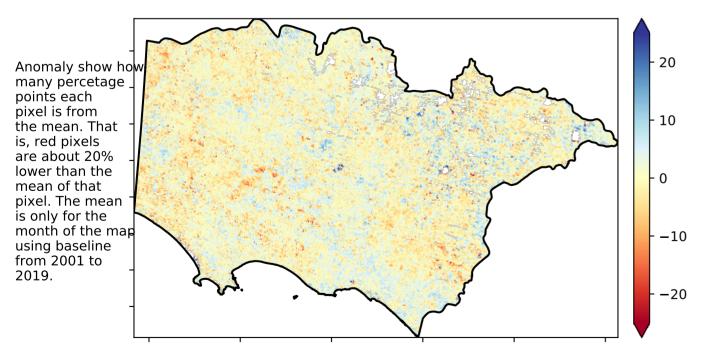
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



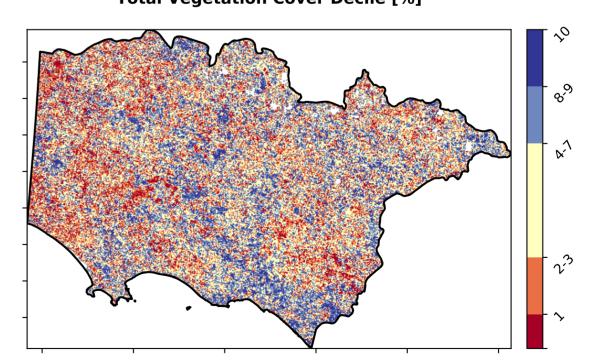
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





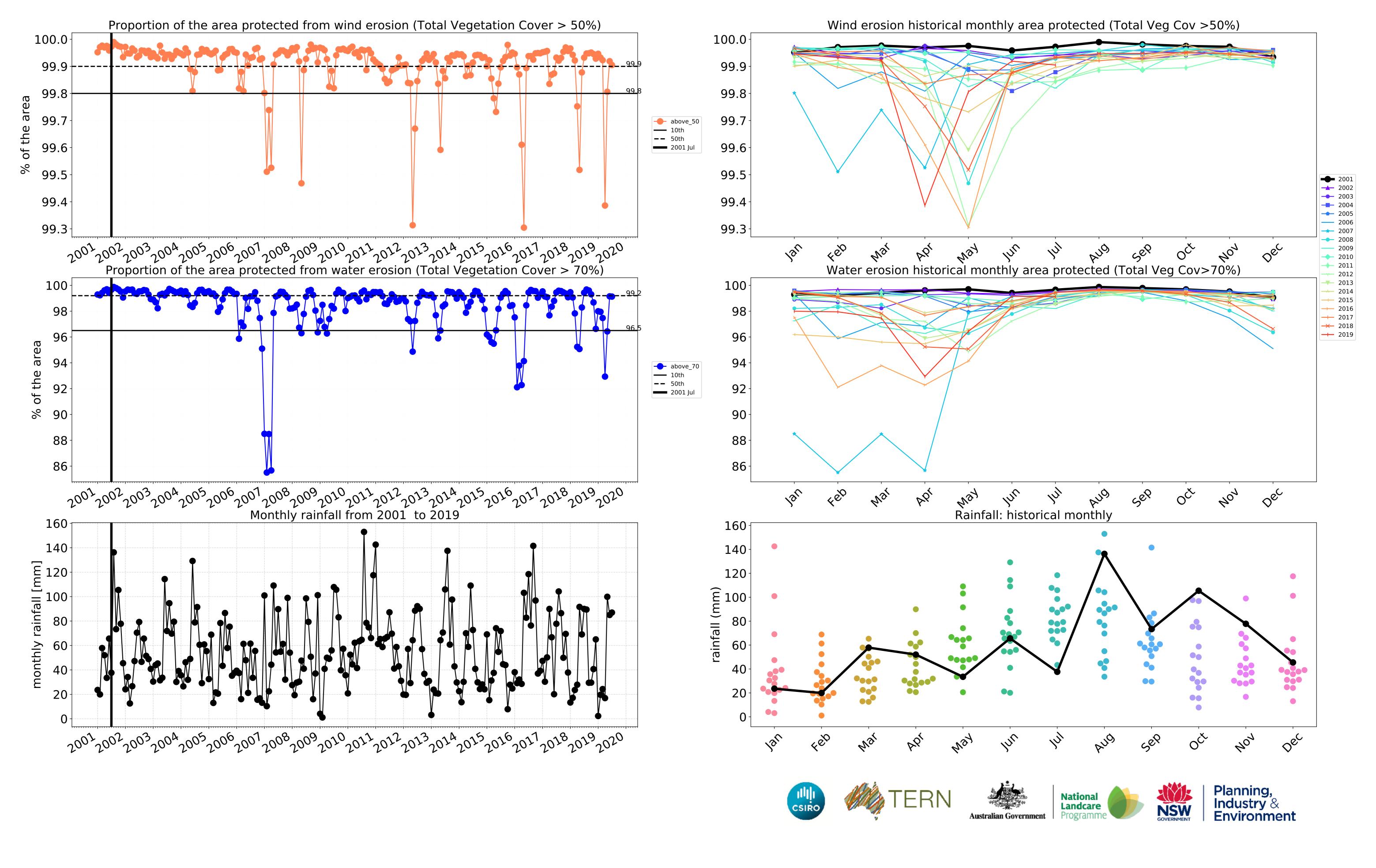


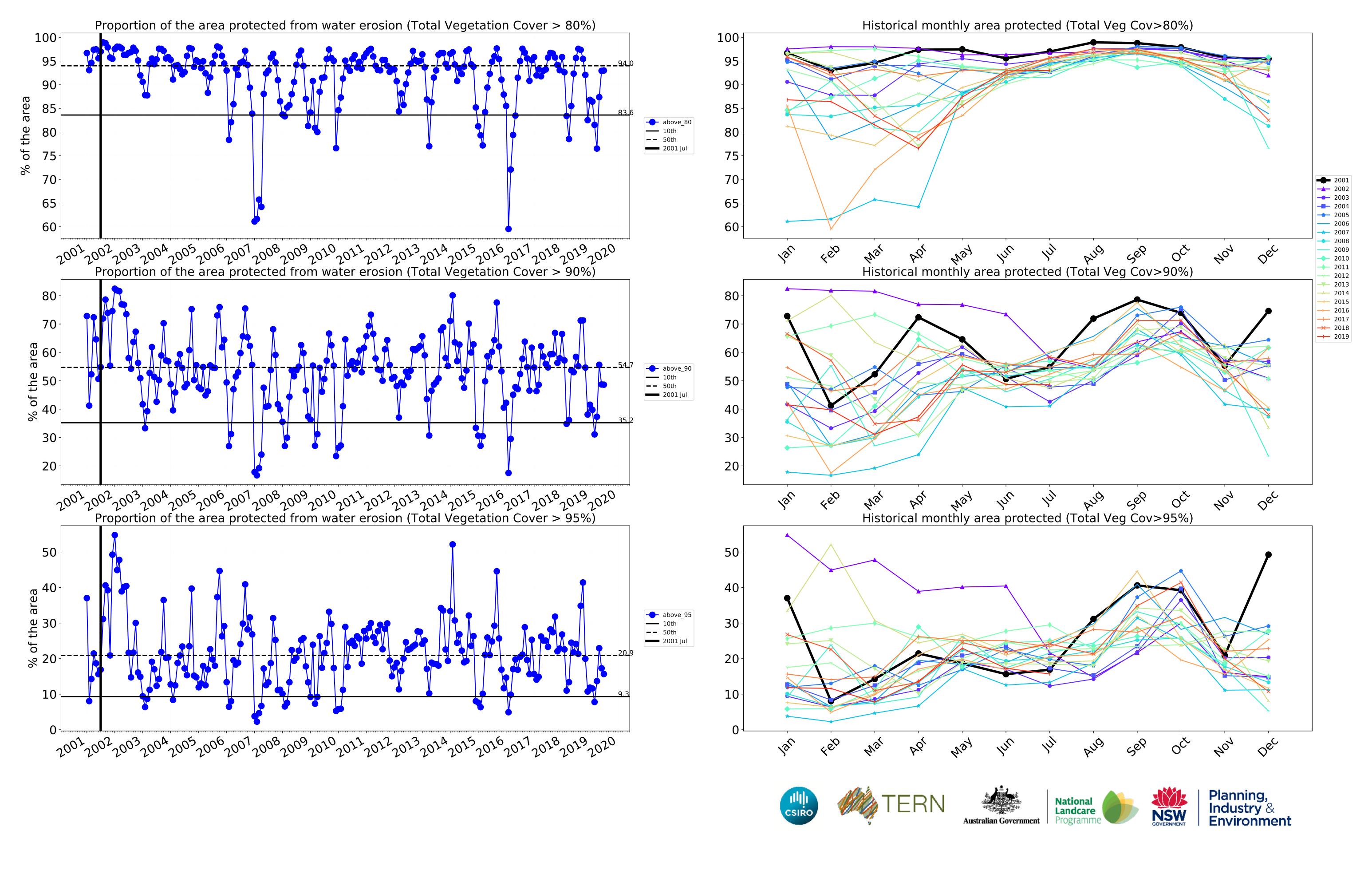






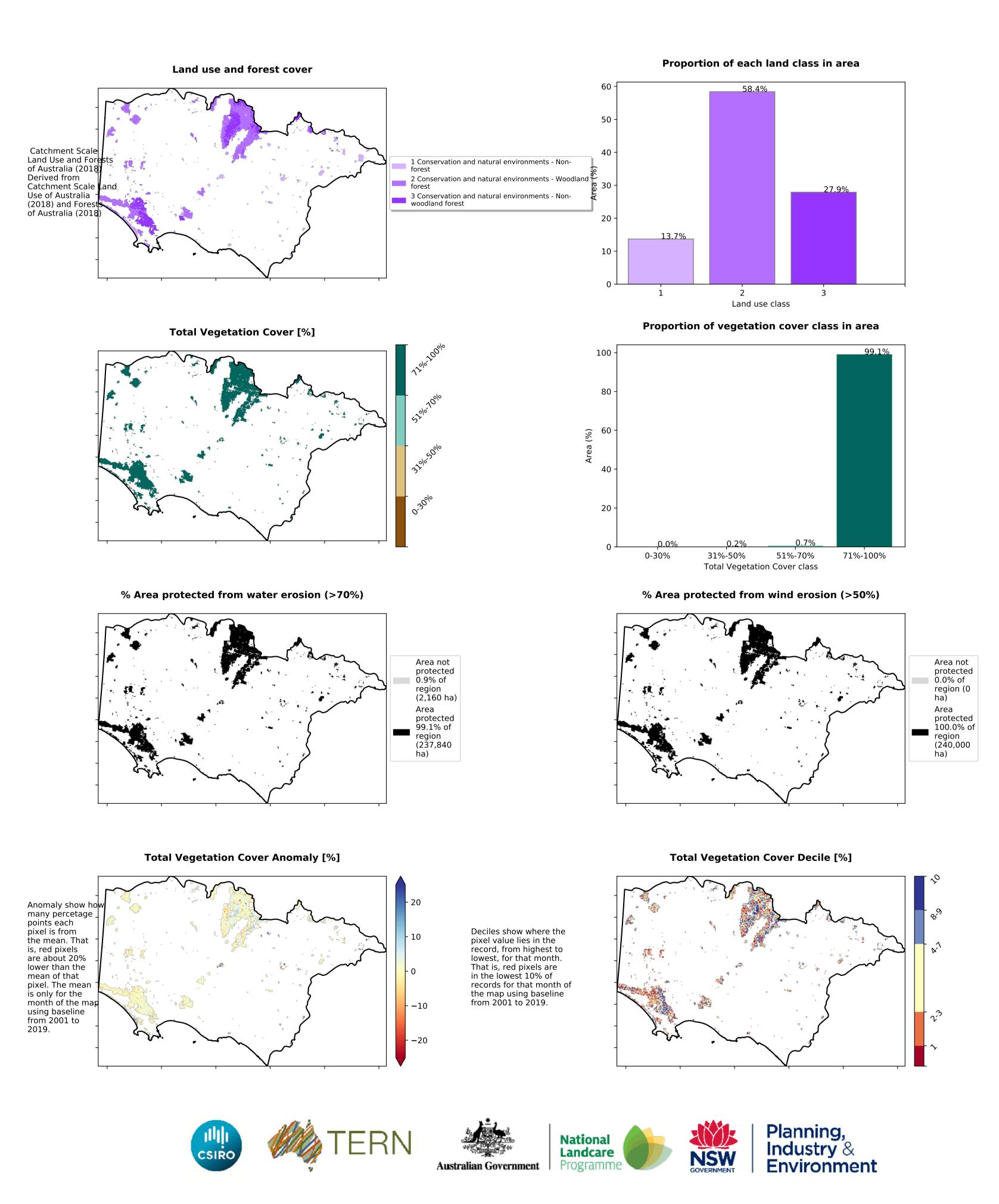




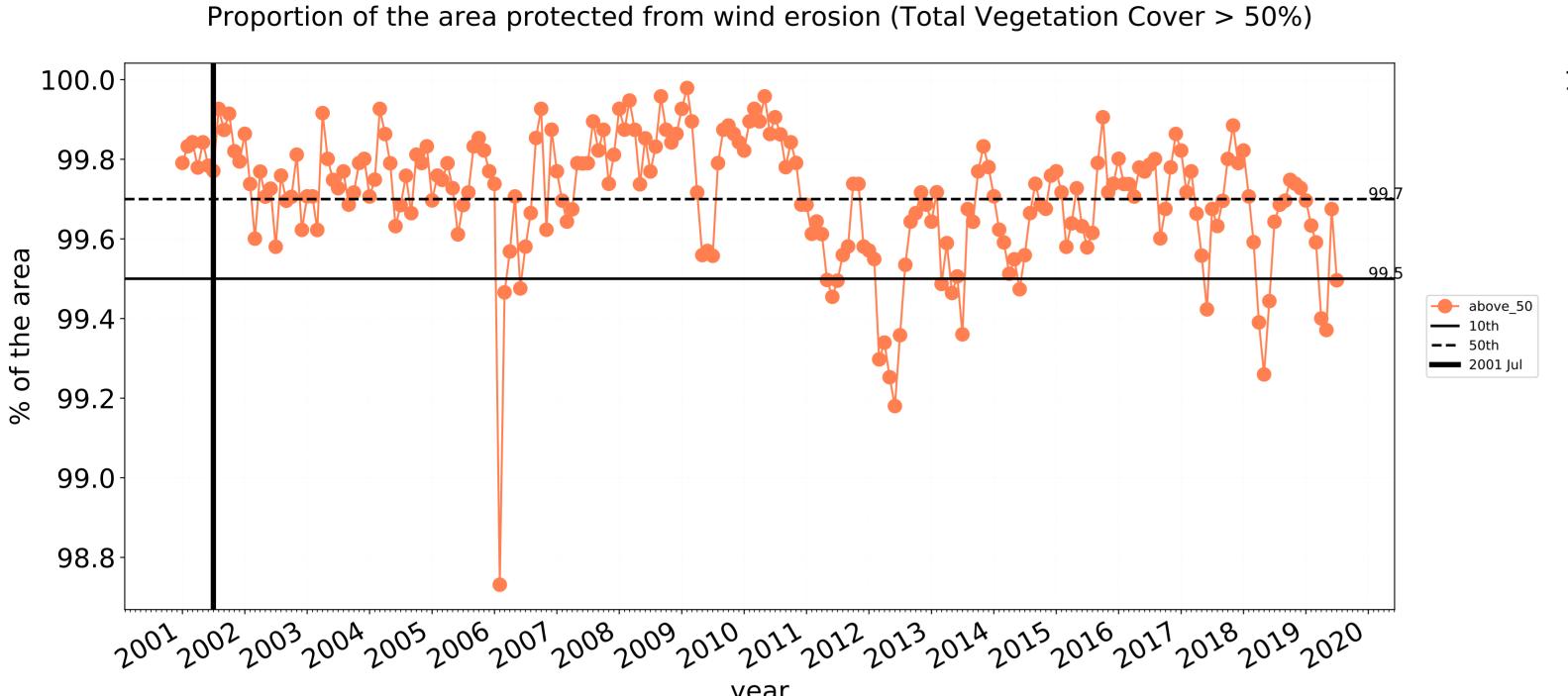


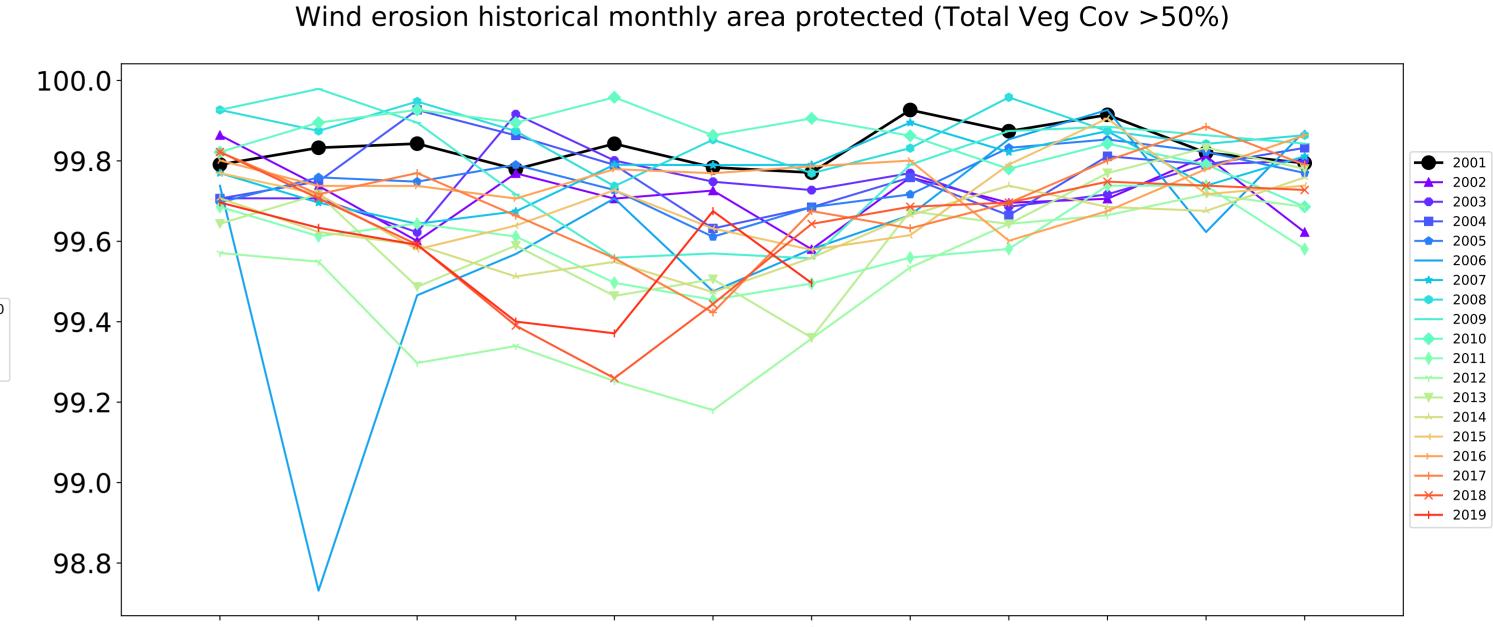
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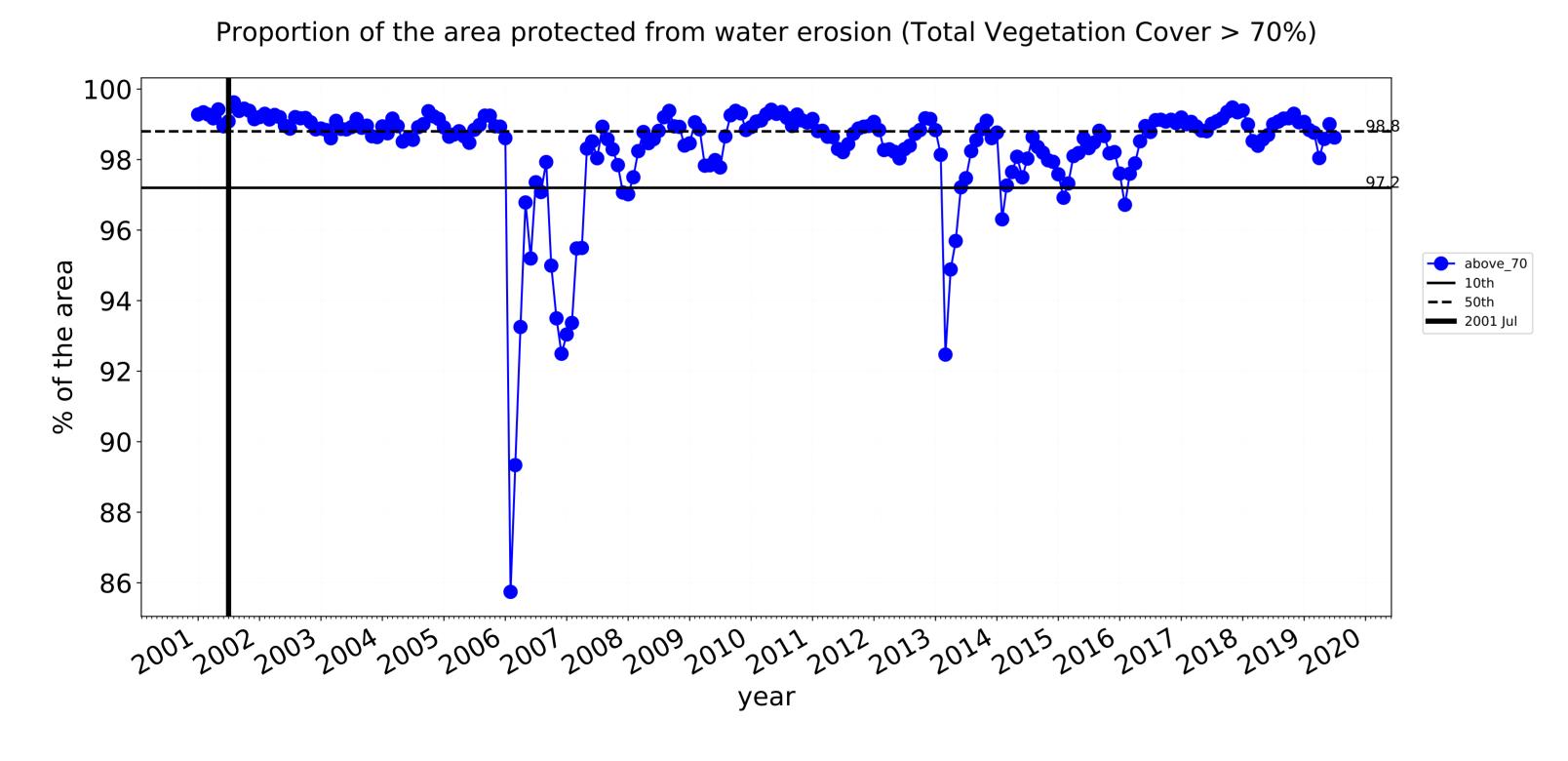


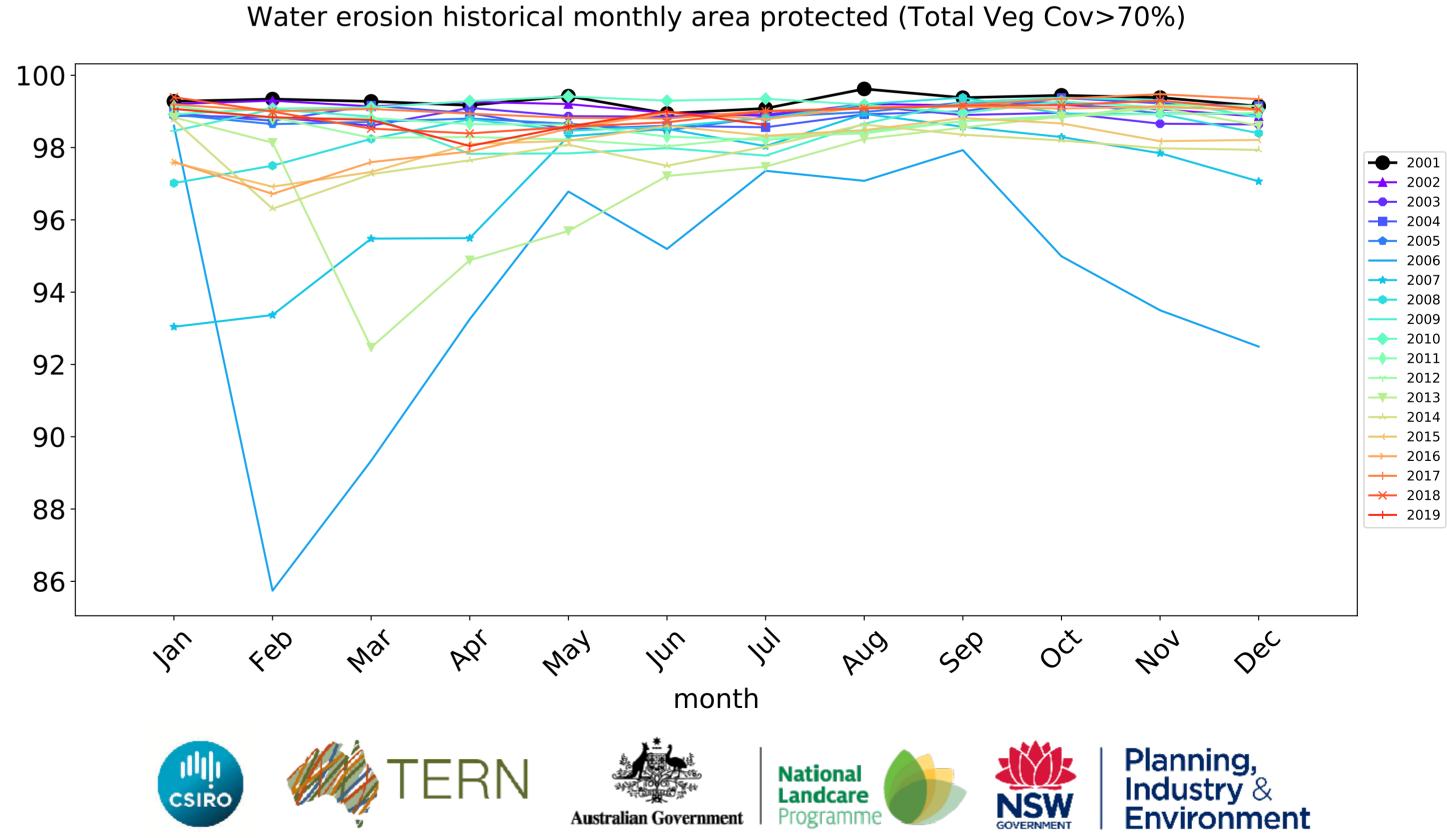
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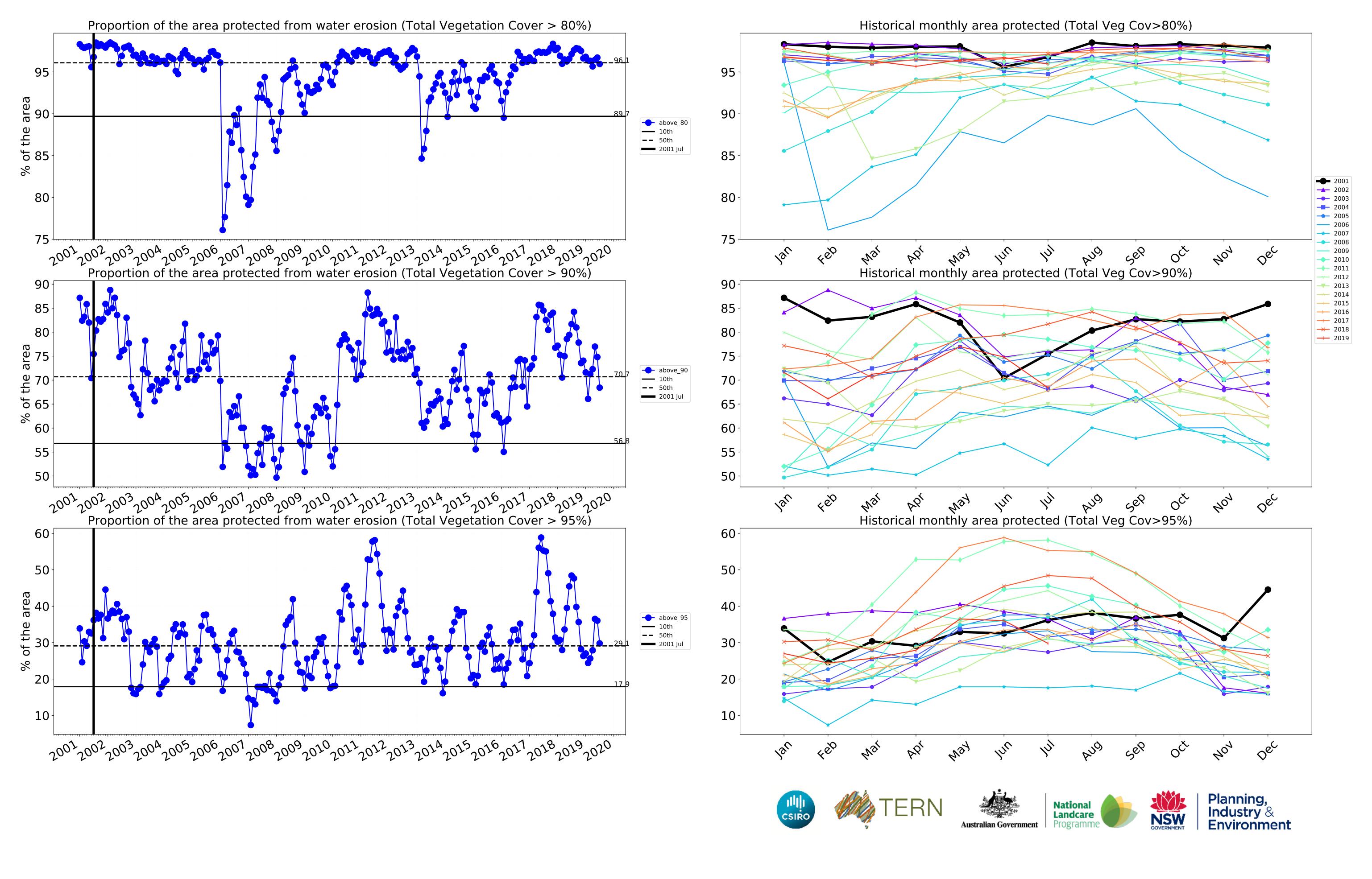




month

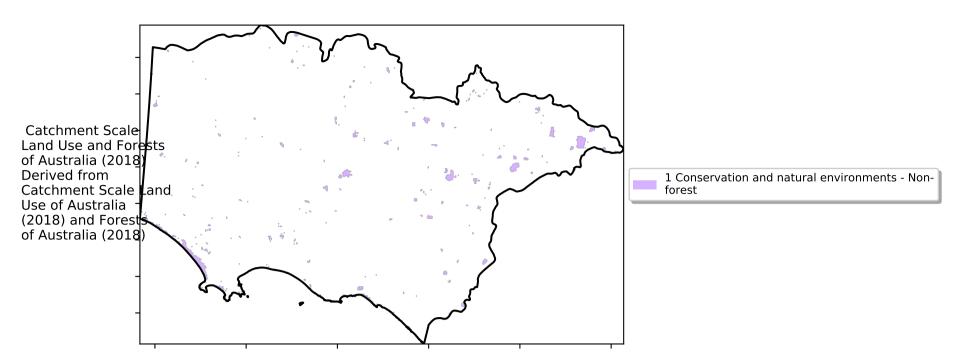




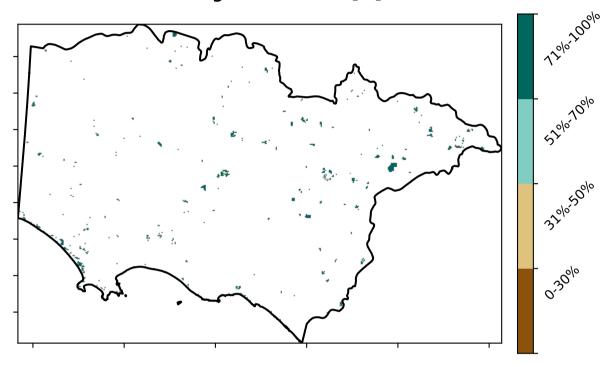


# **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

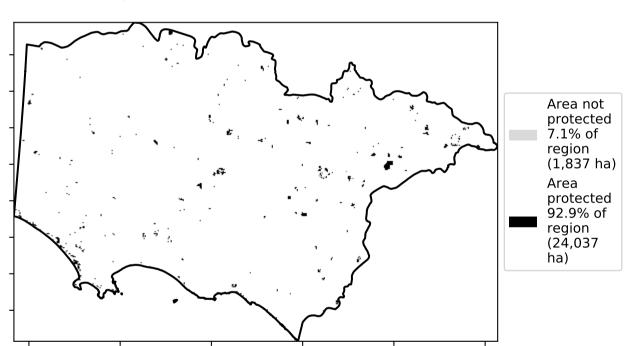
#### Land use and forest cover



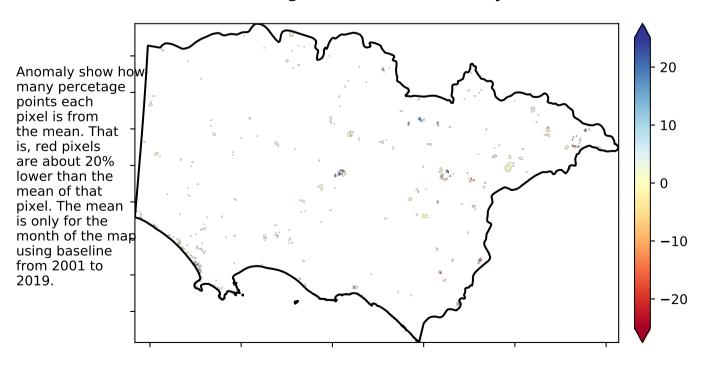
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

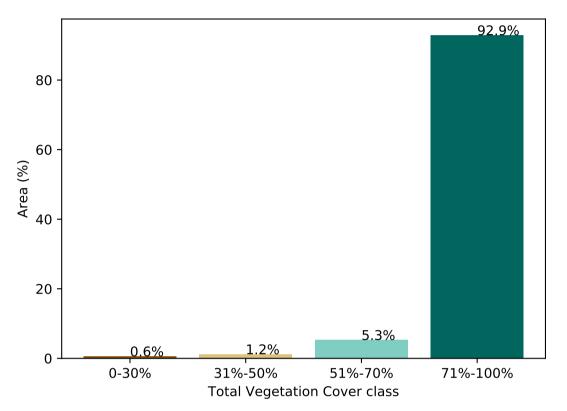


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

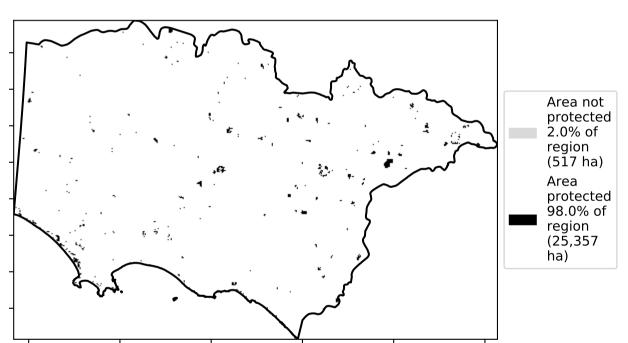


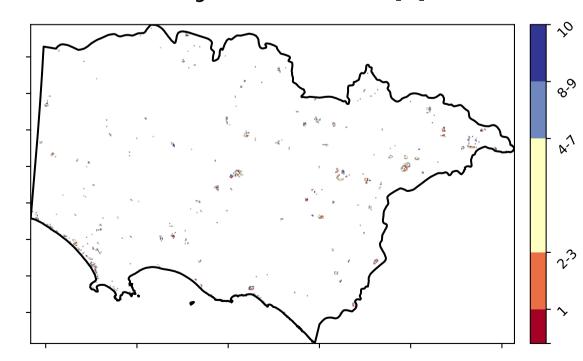
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









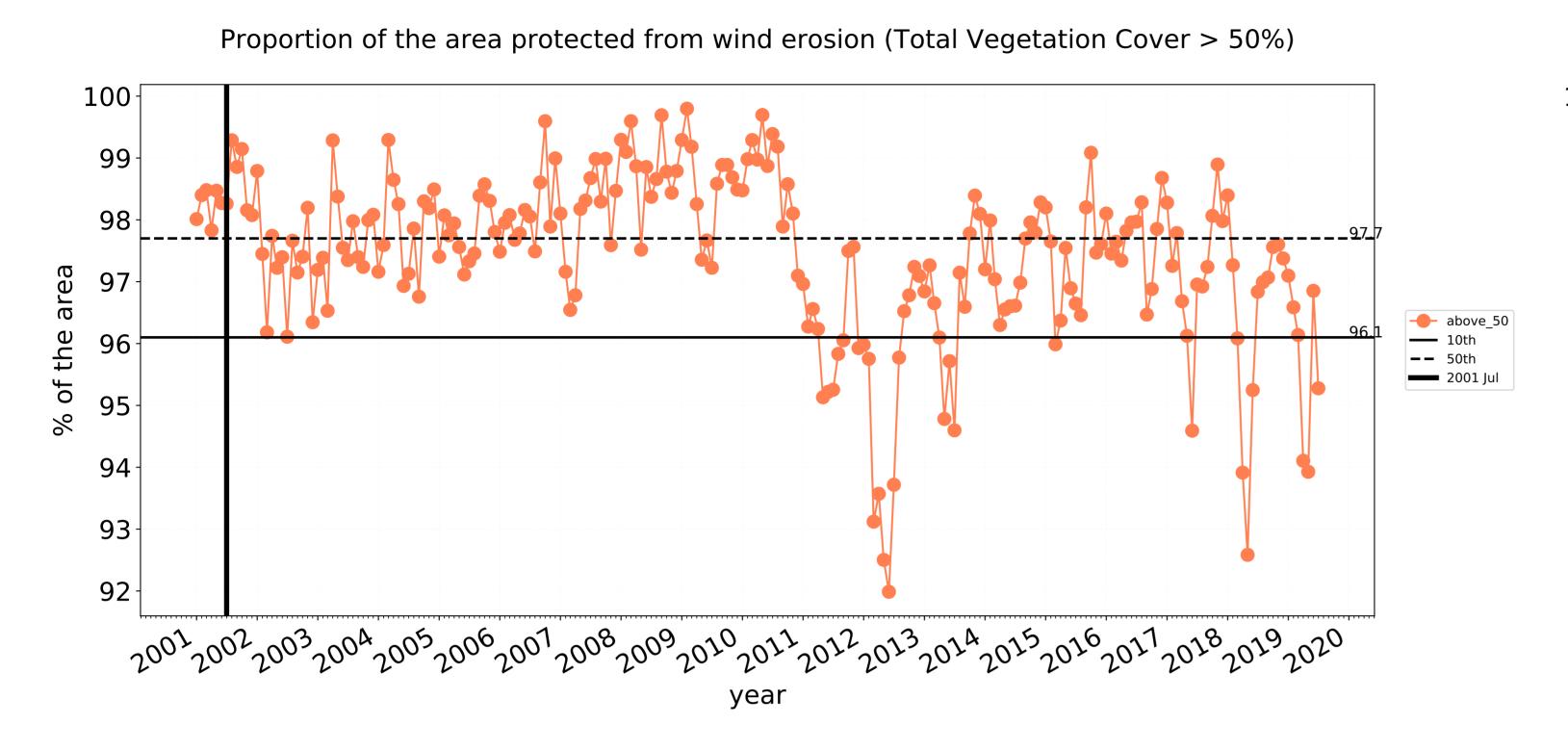


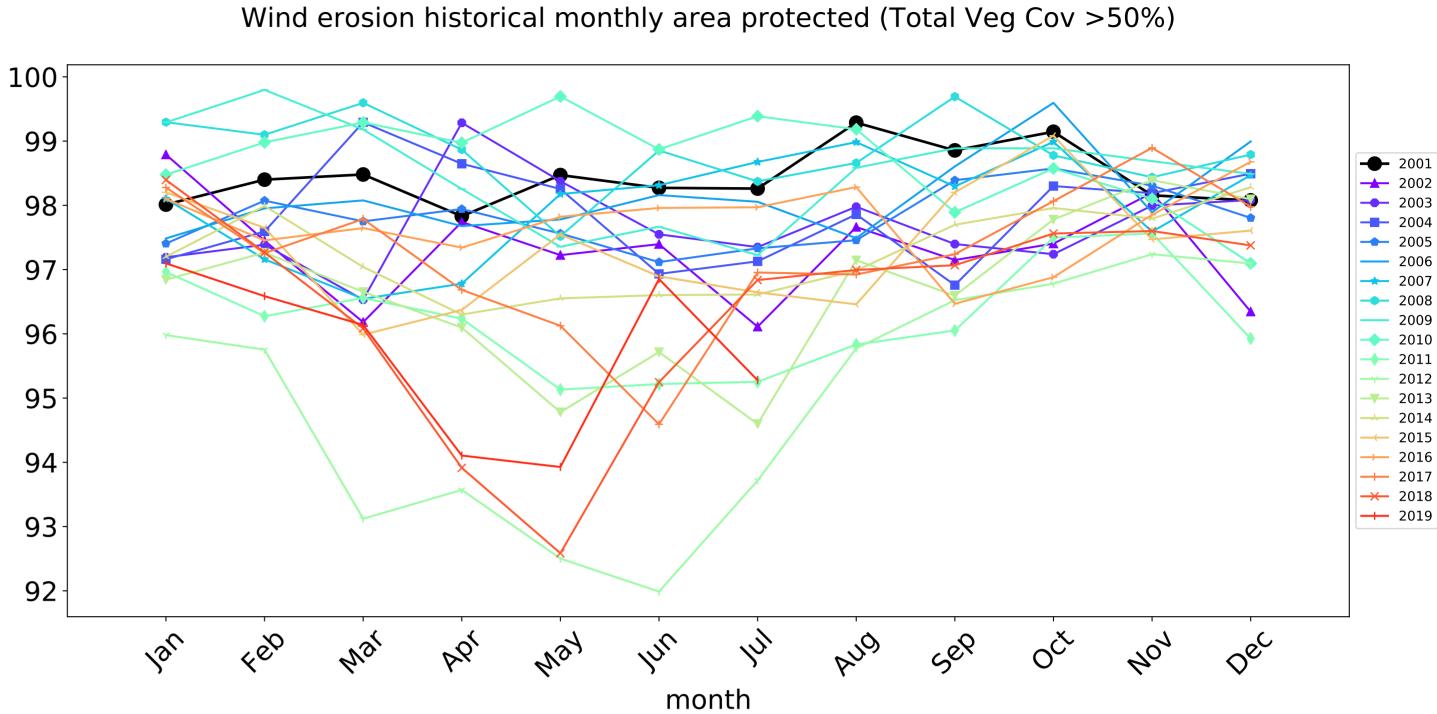


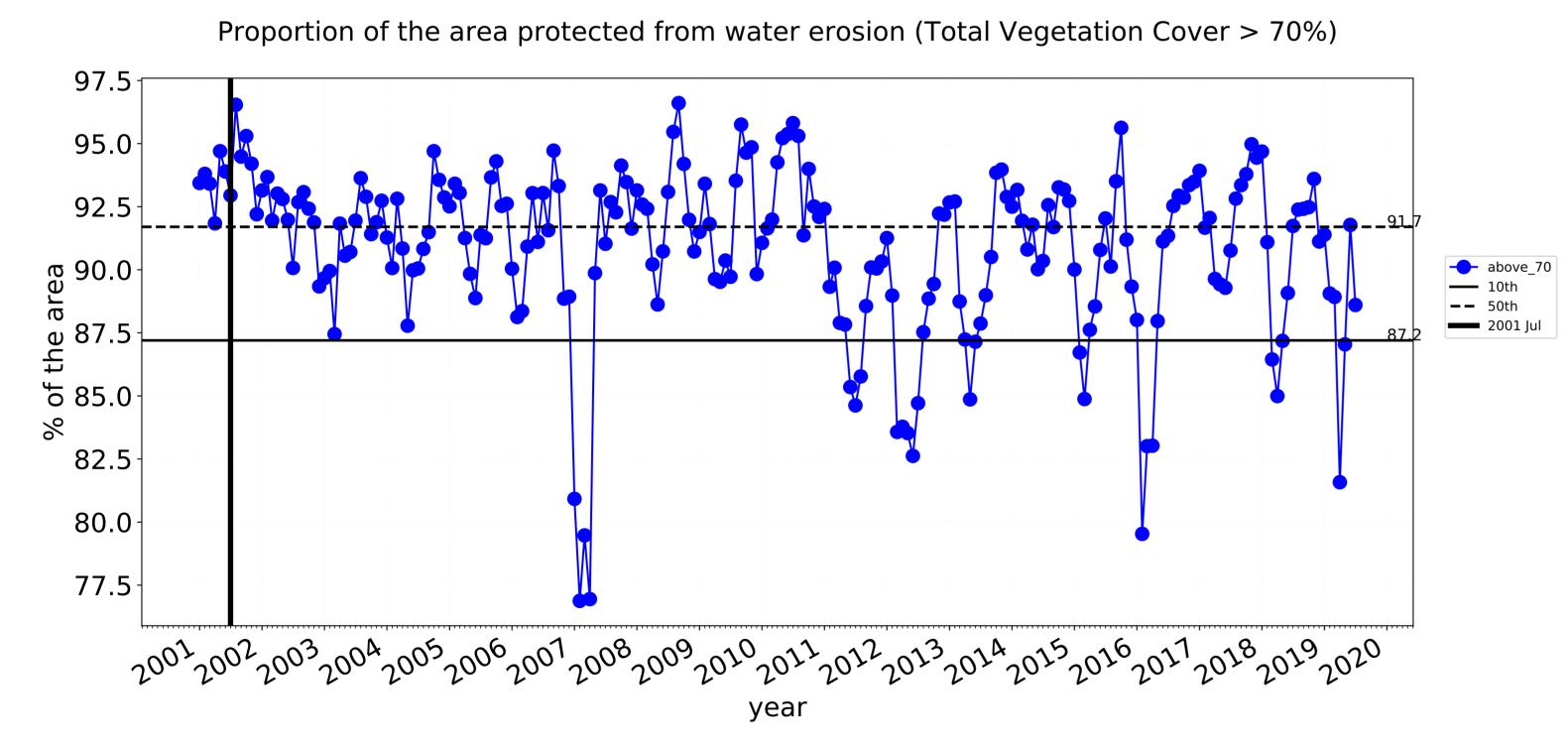


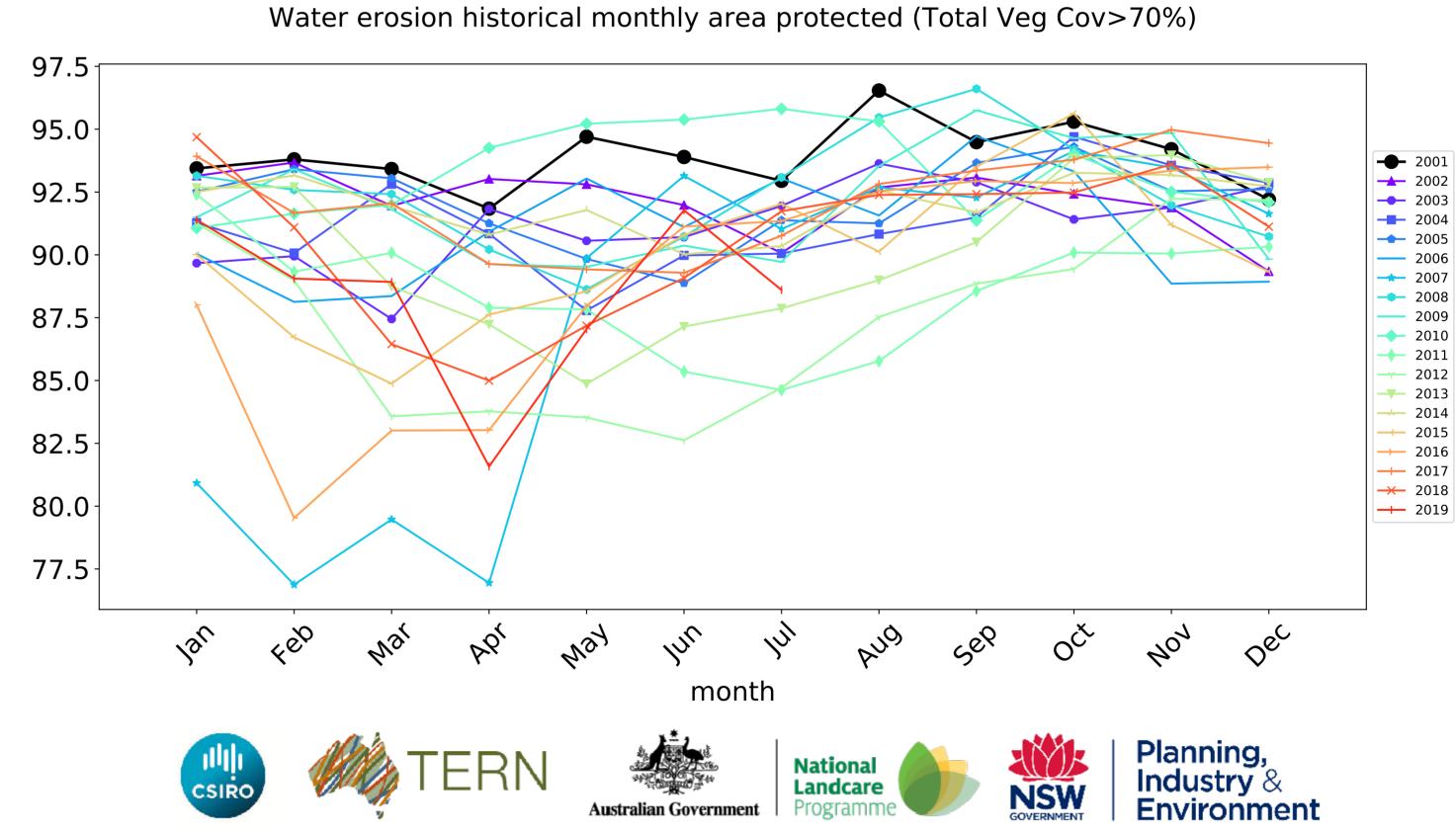


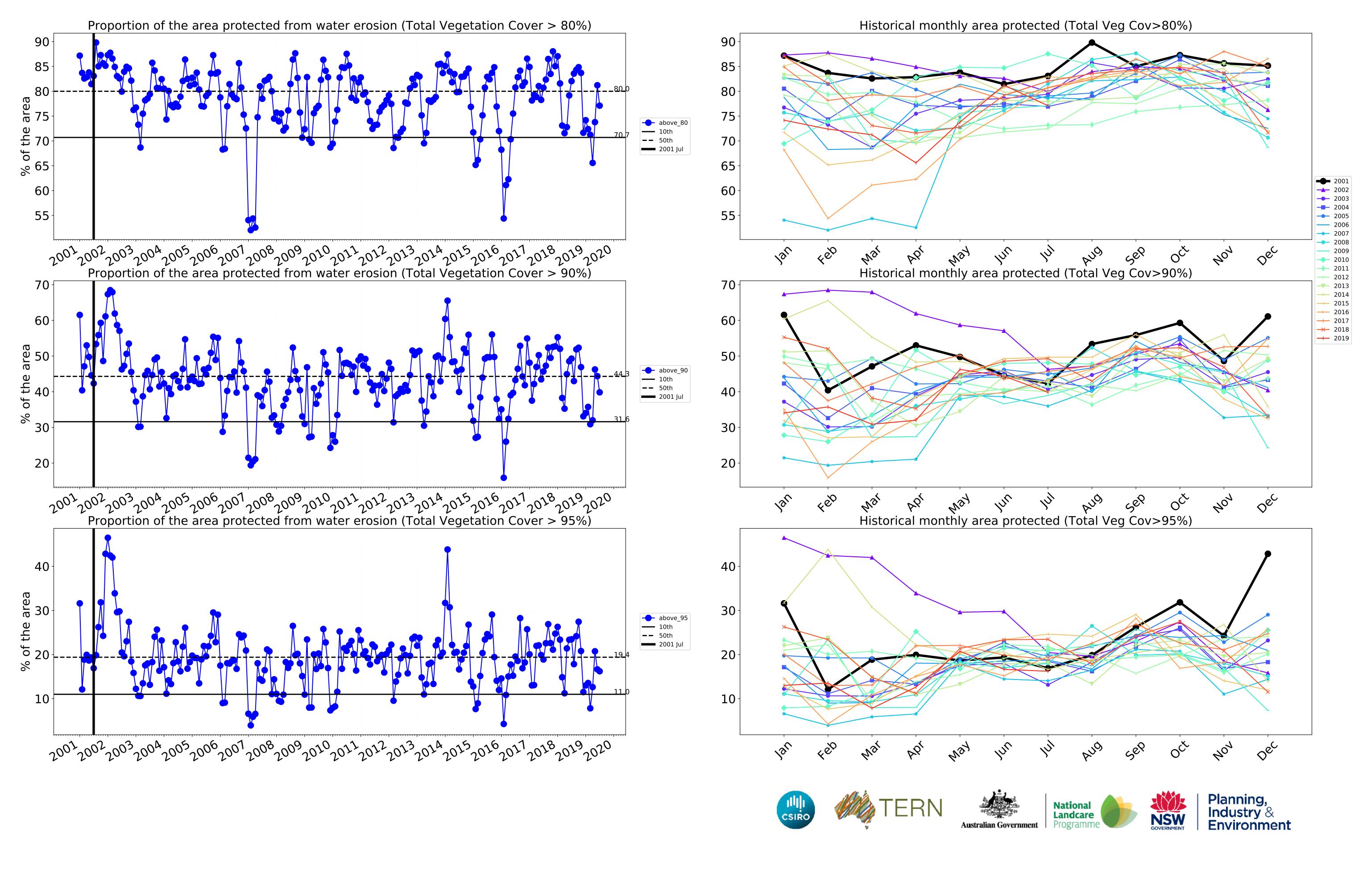
### Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries











# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

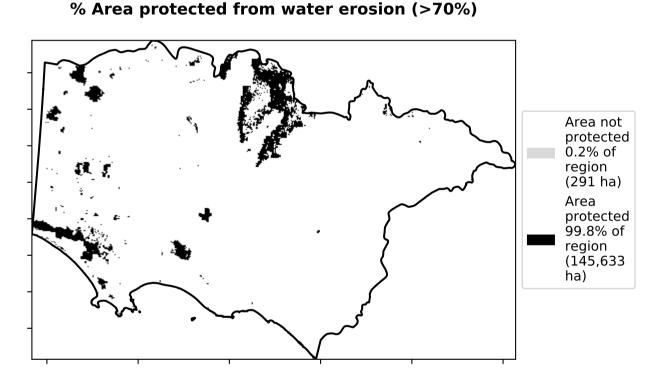
# Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

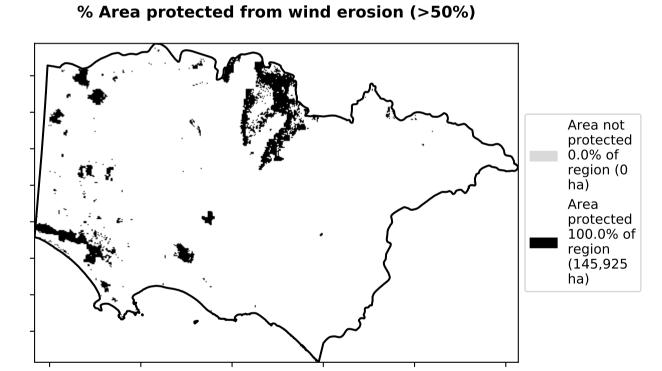
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

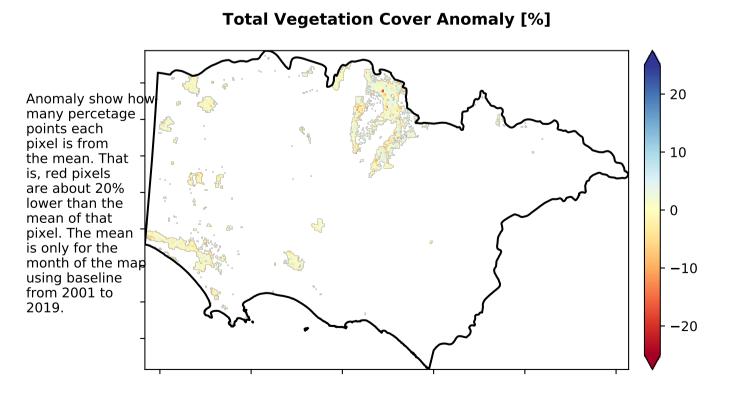
# 100 80 Area (%) 60 40 20 0.1% 0.0%0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% **Total Vegetation Cover class**

**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area** 

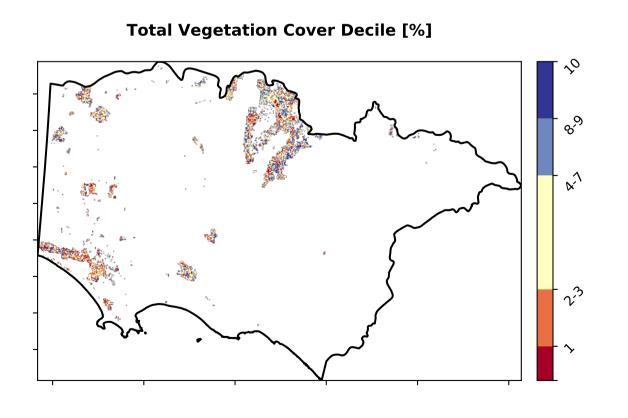
99.8%







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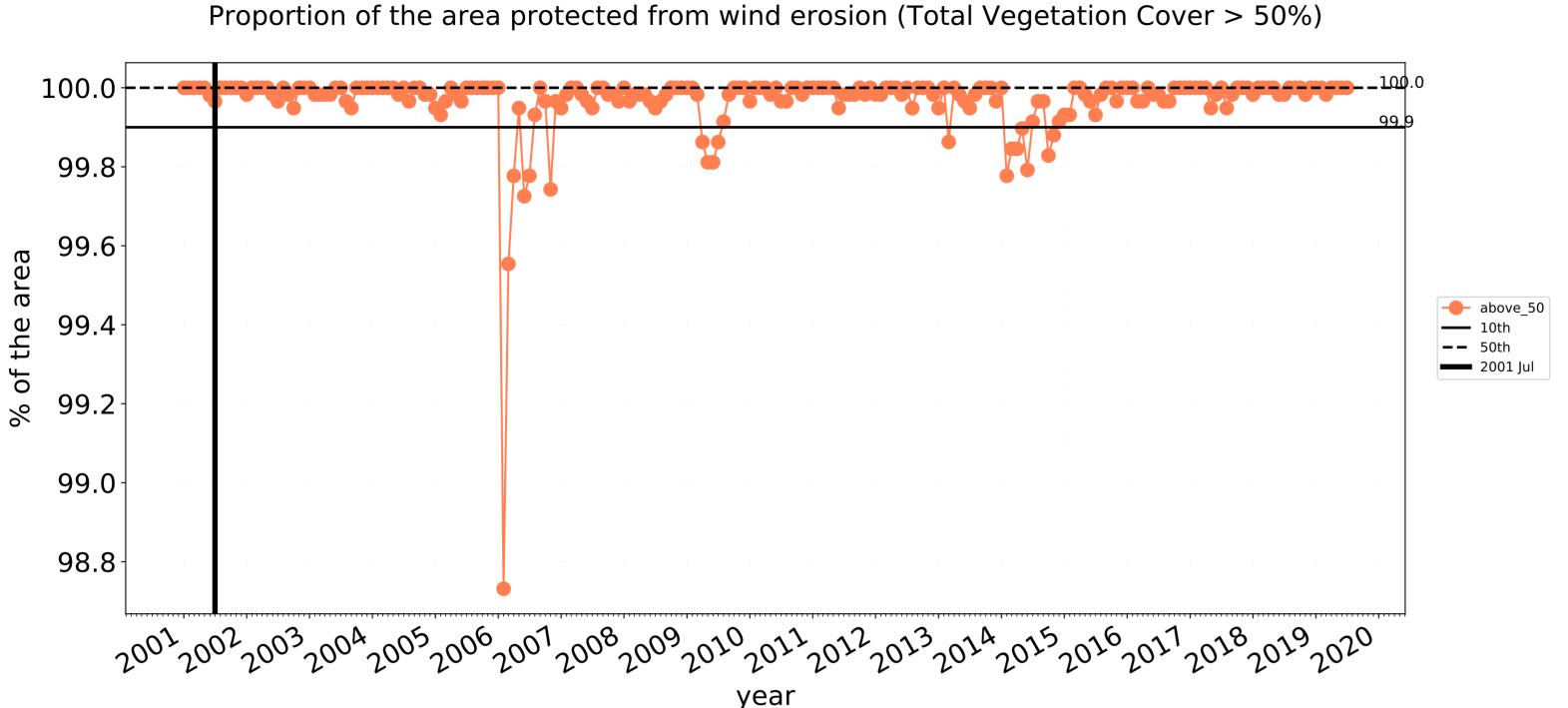


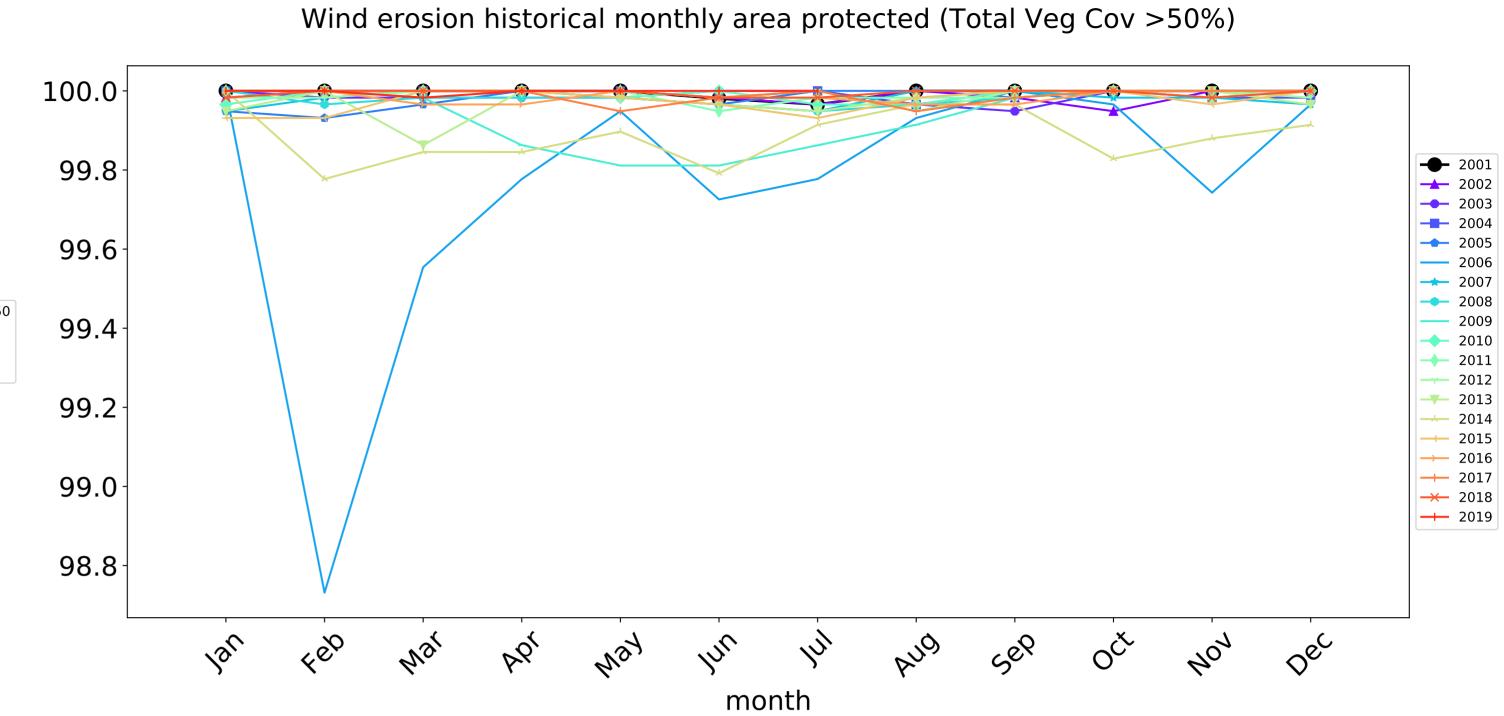


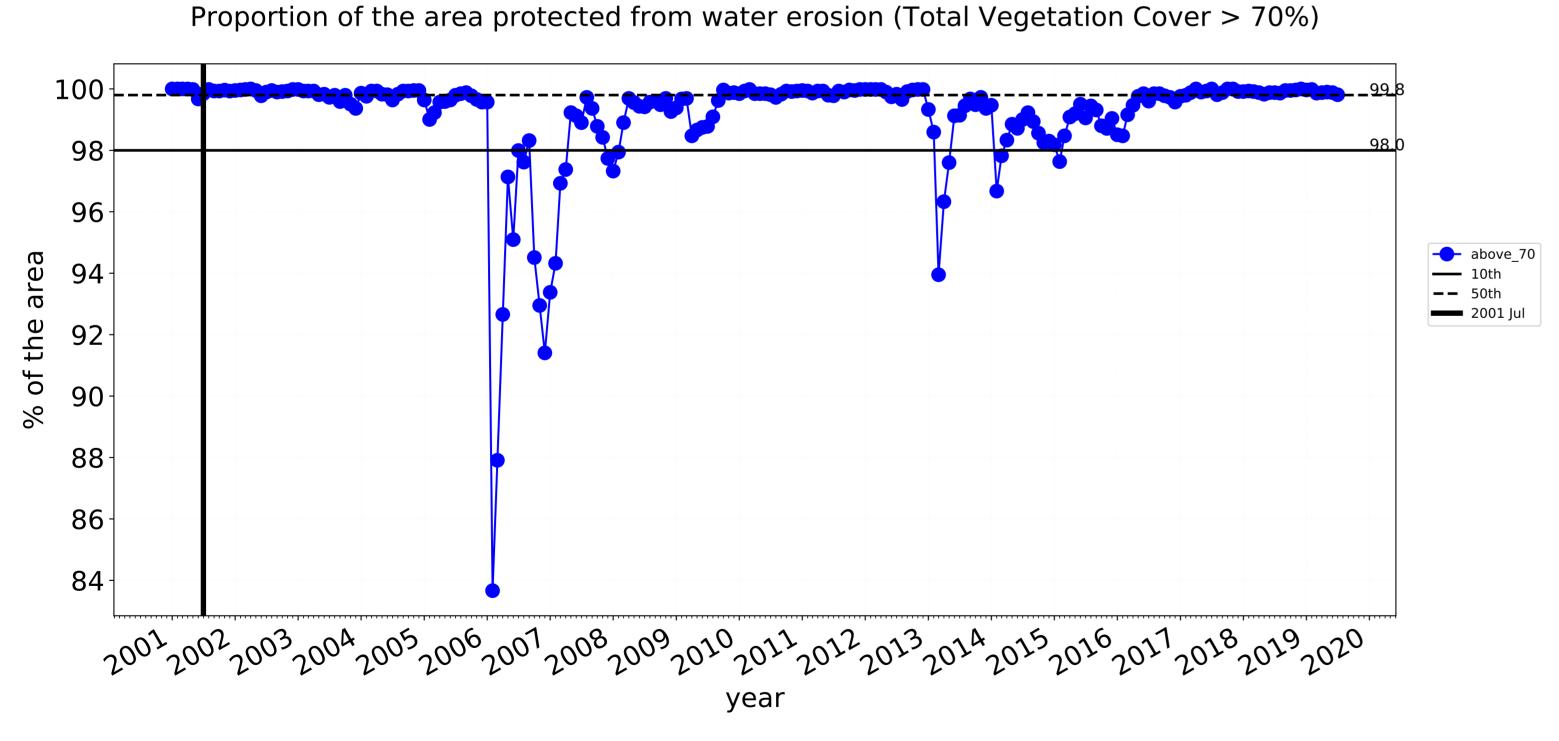


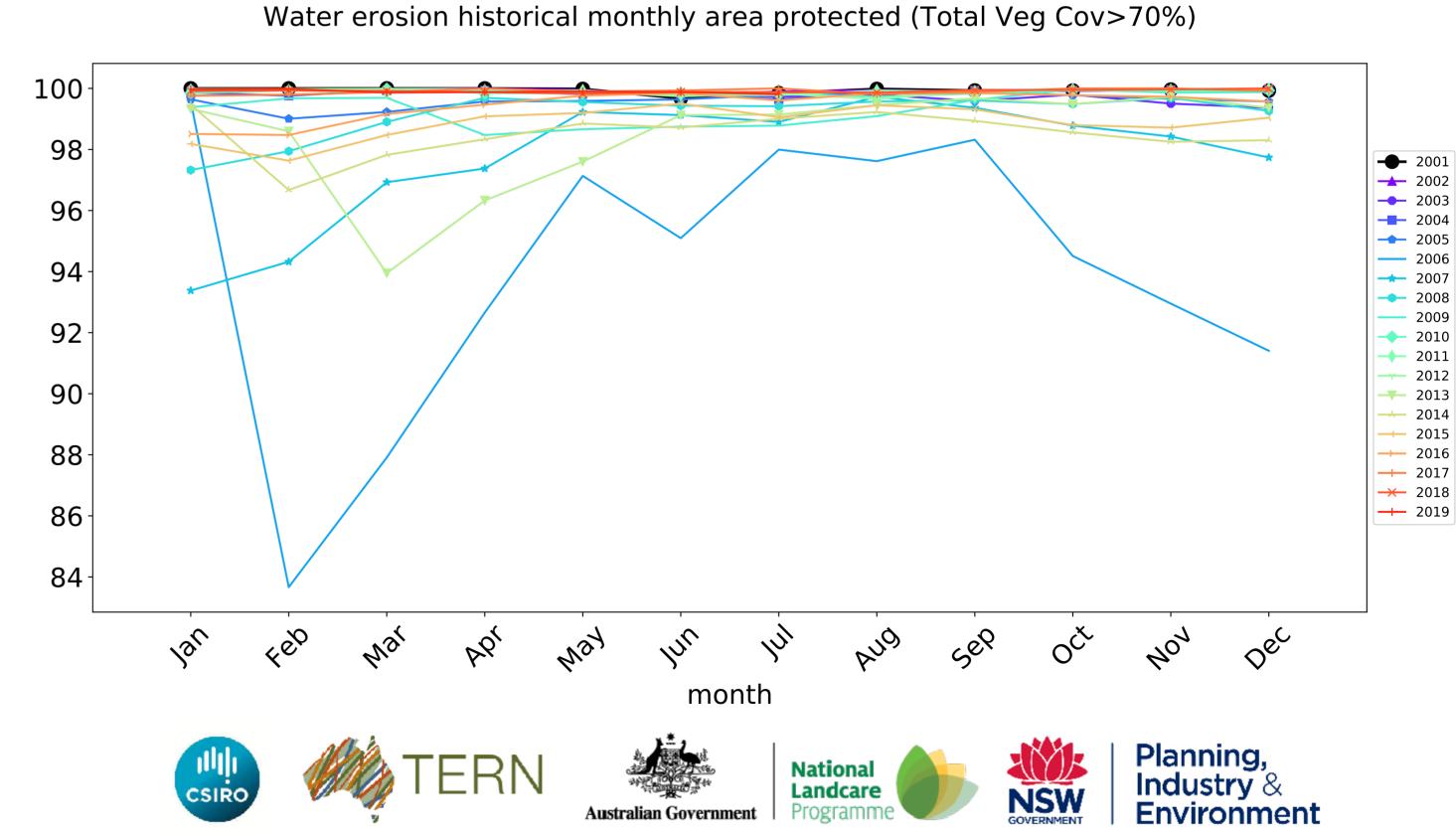


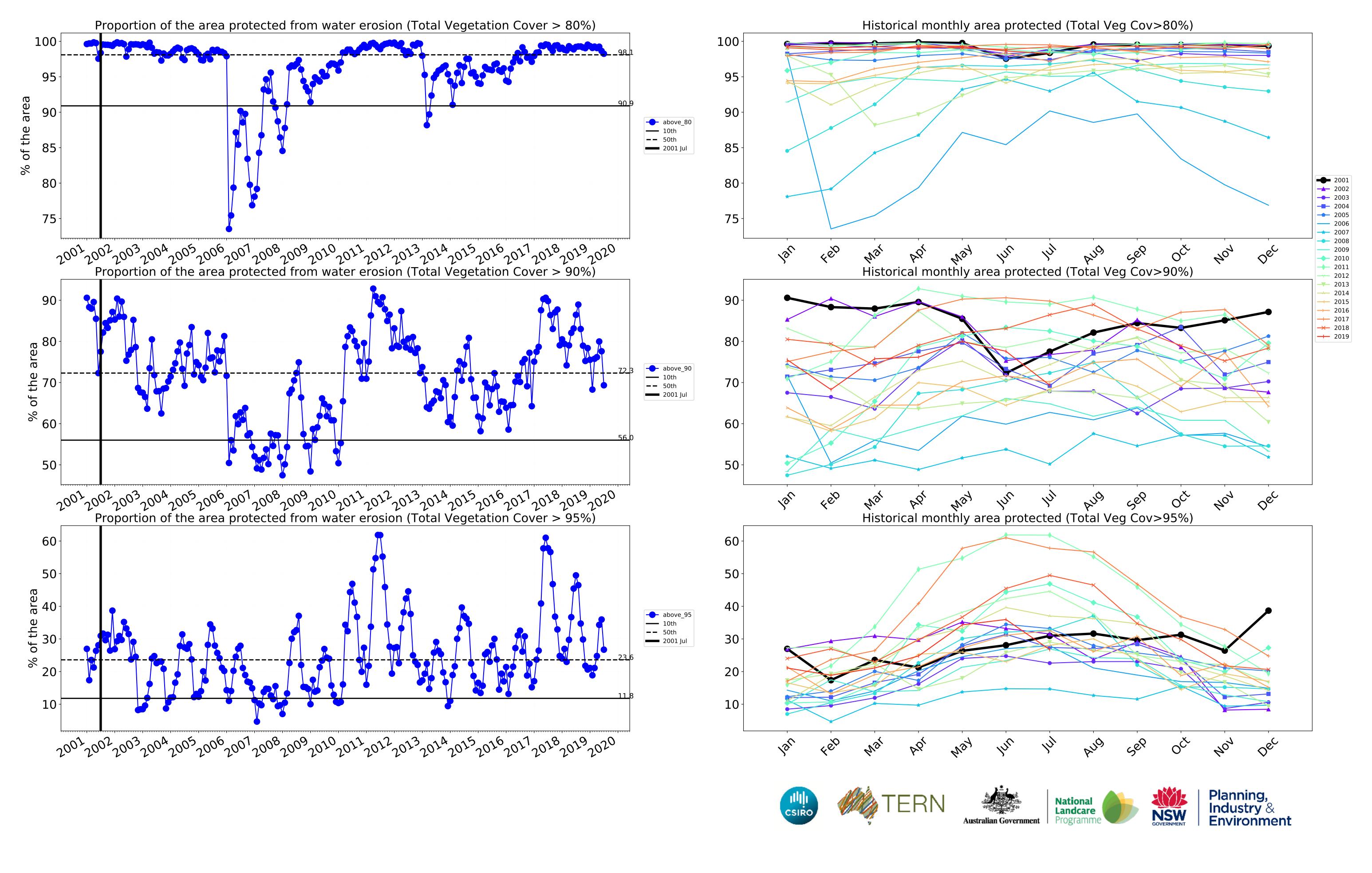








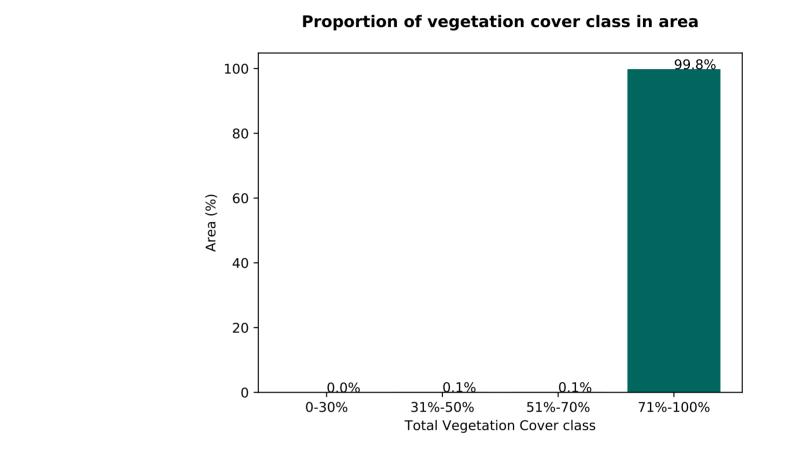


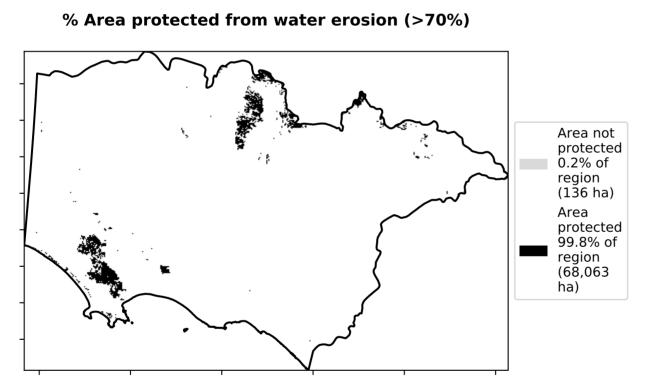


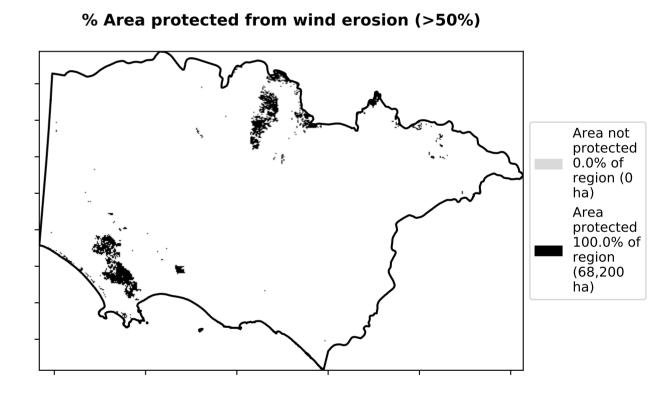
# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

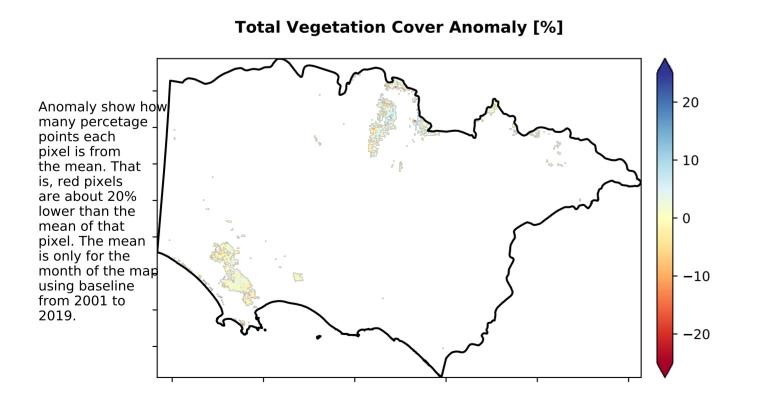
# Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale and Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

# Total Vegetation Cover [%]

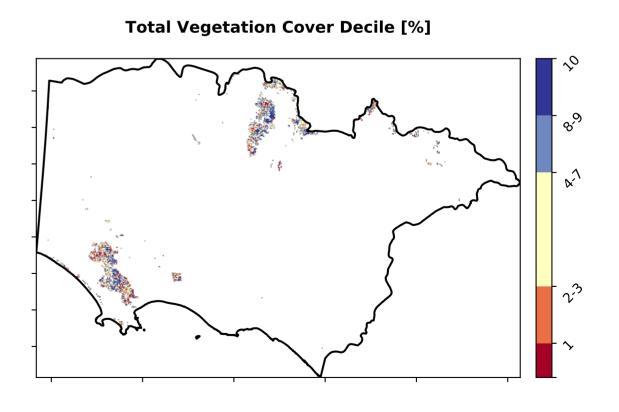








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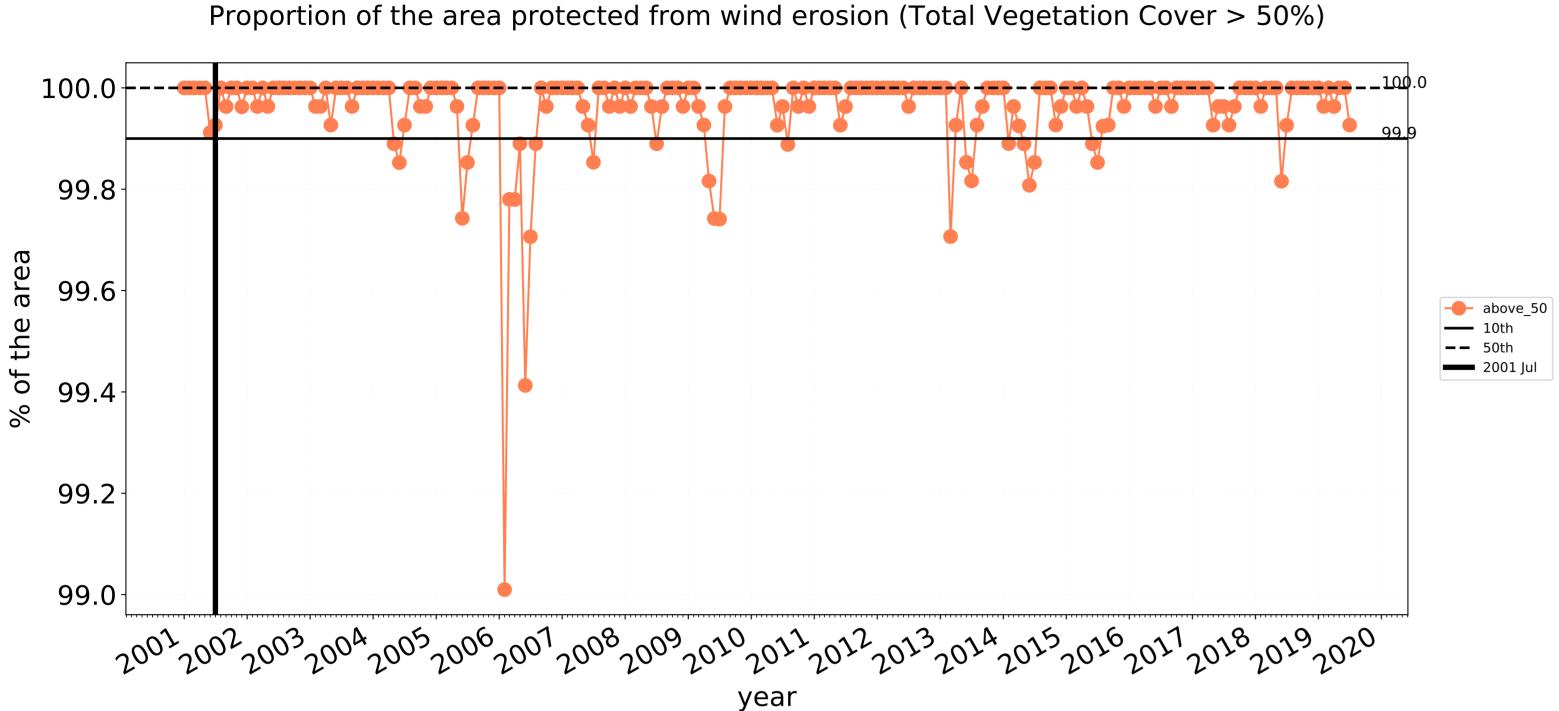


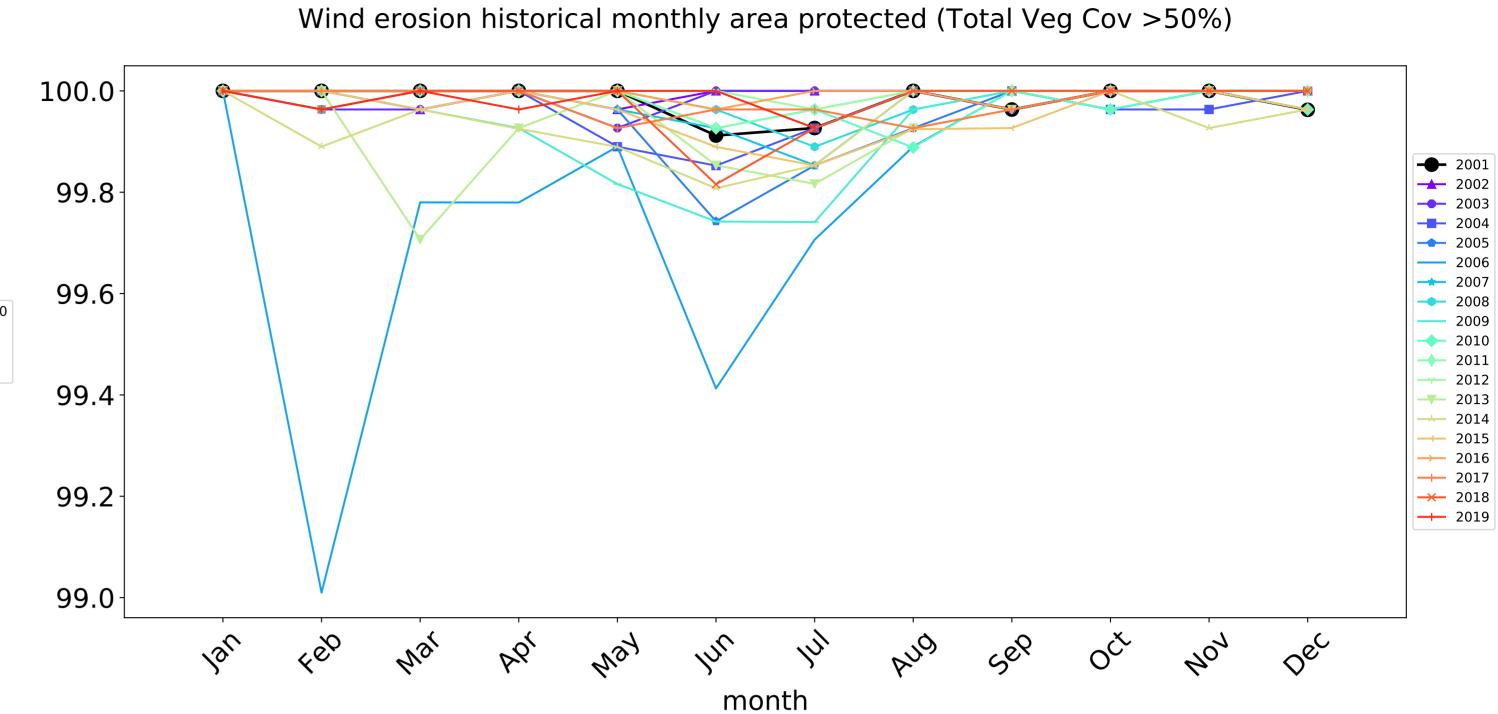


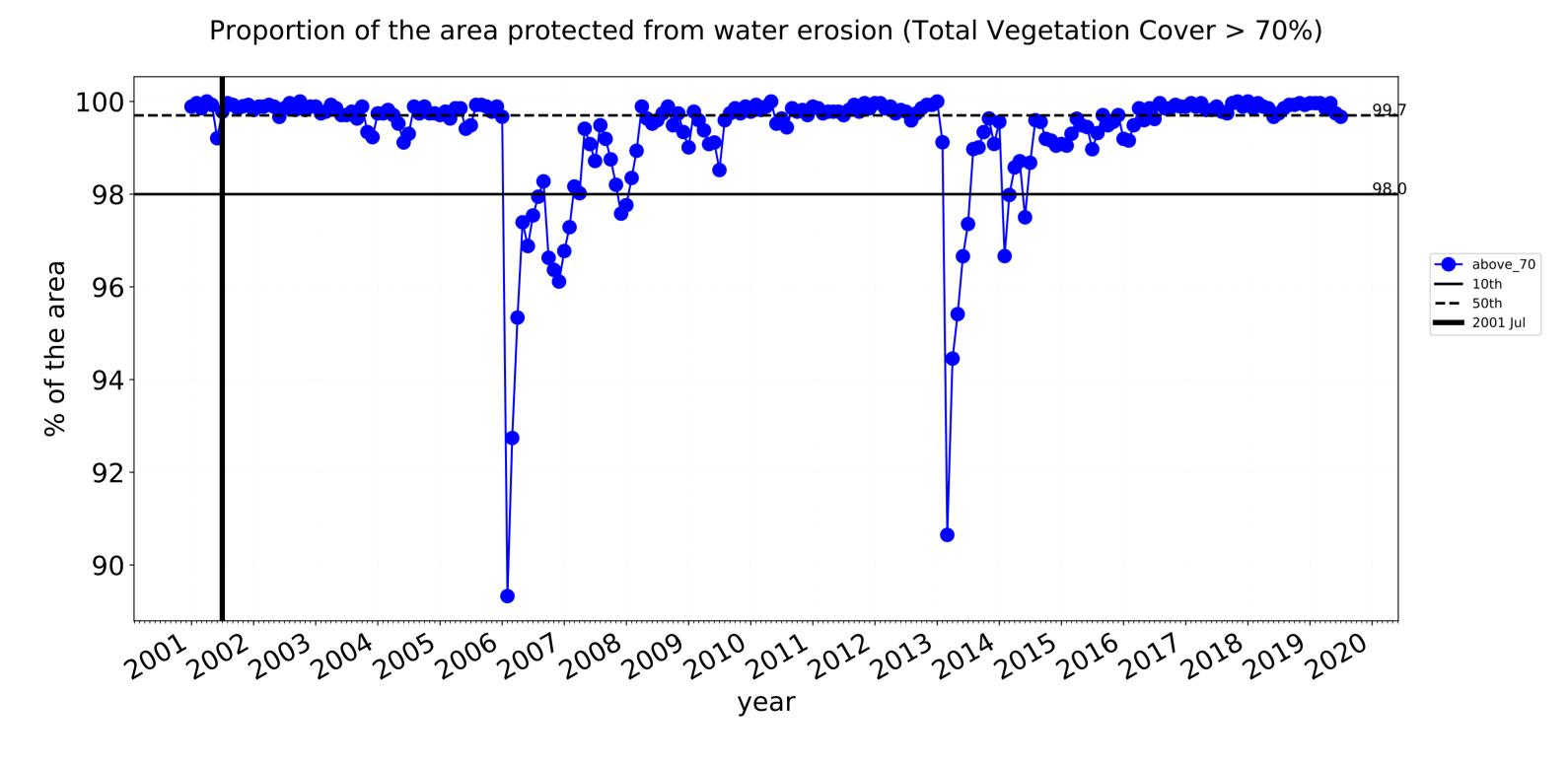


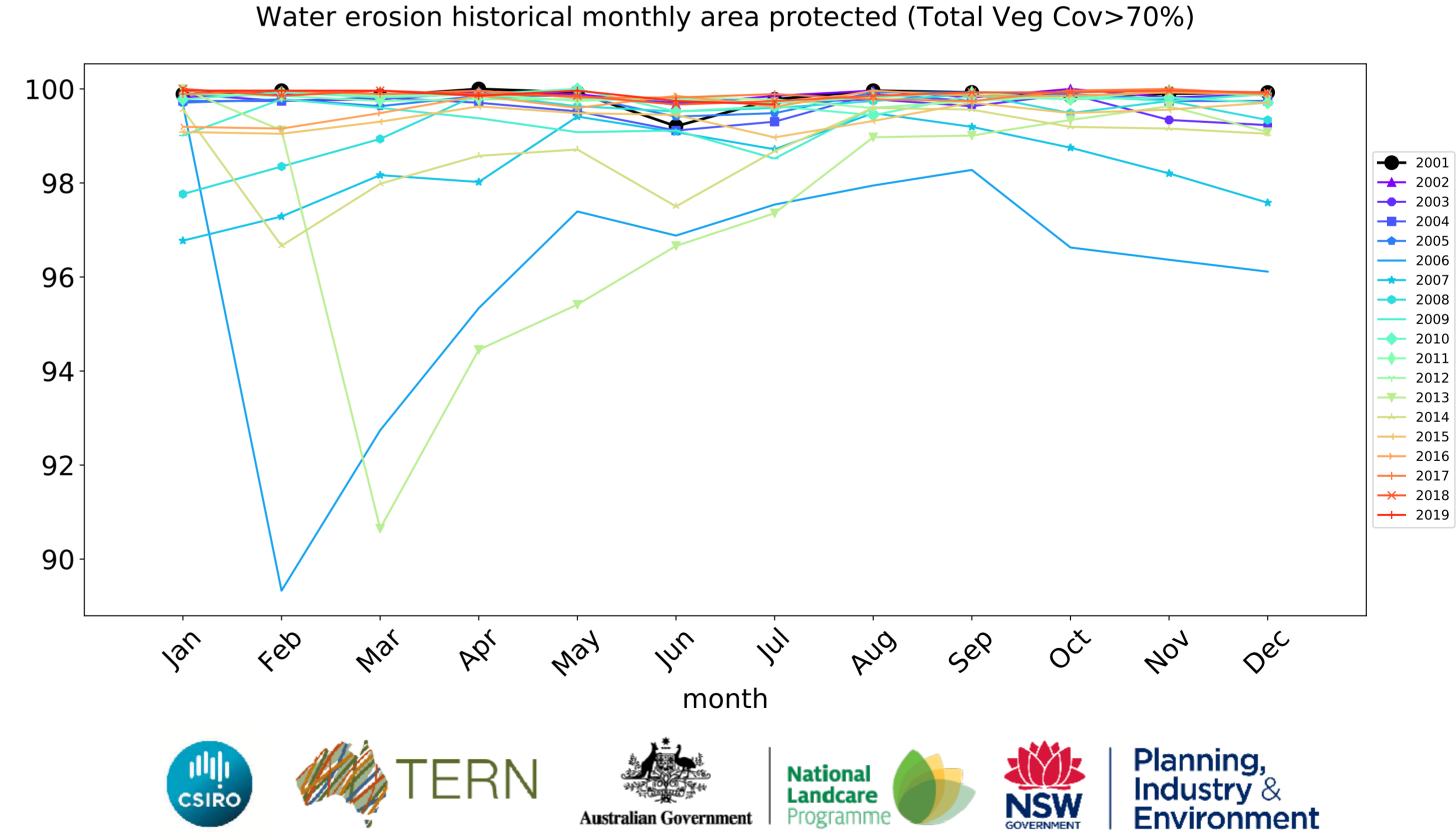


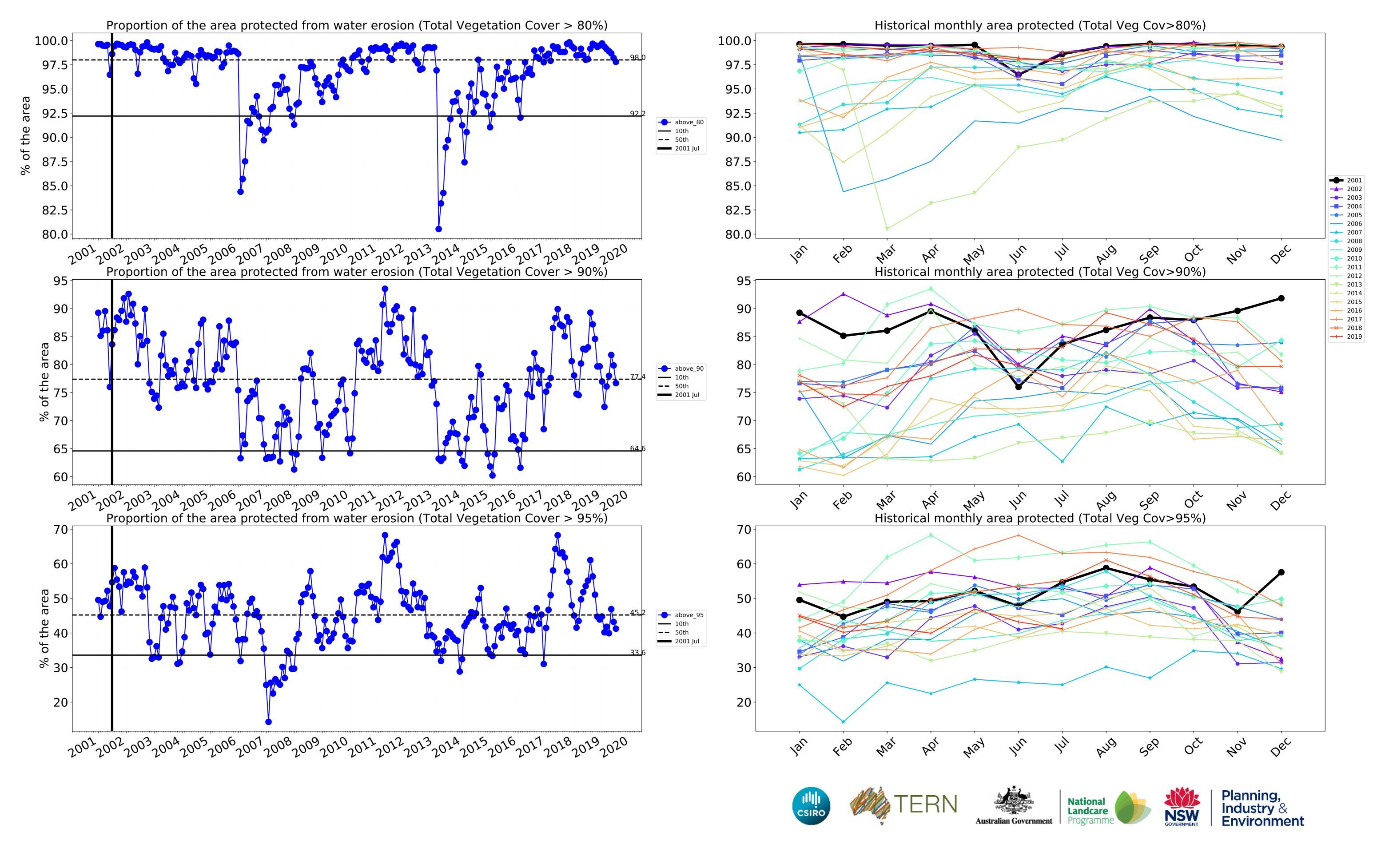




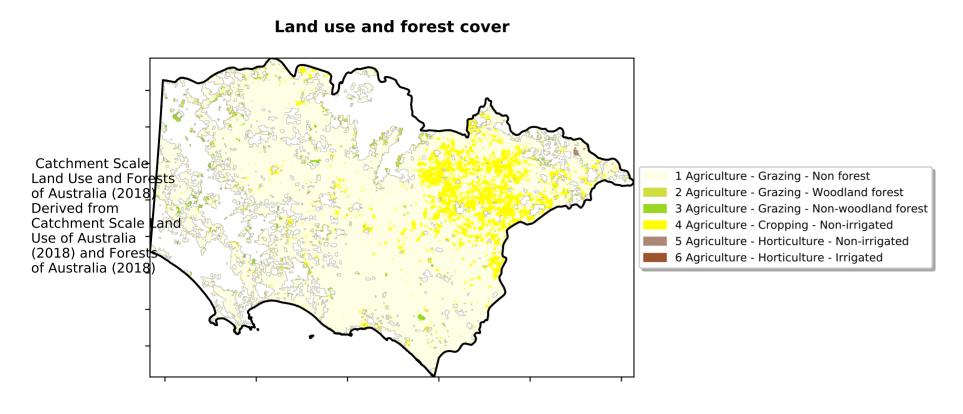




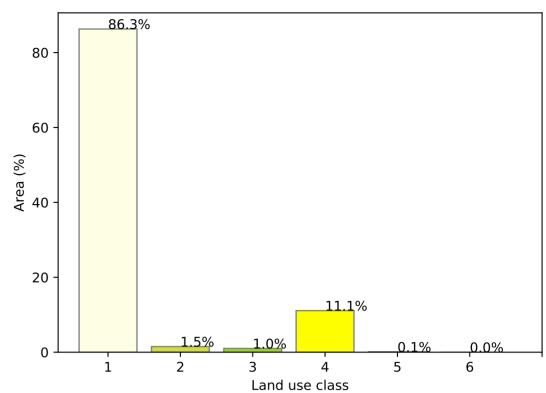




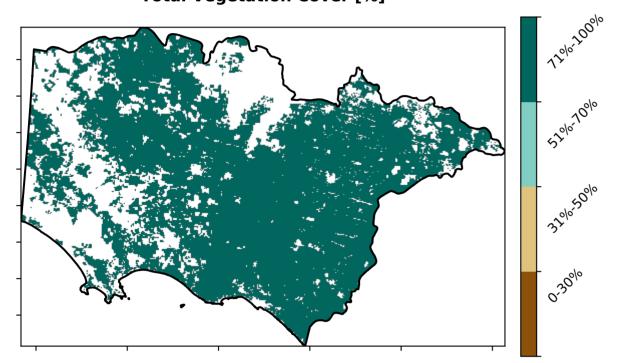
# **Agriculture**



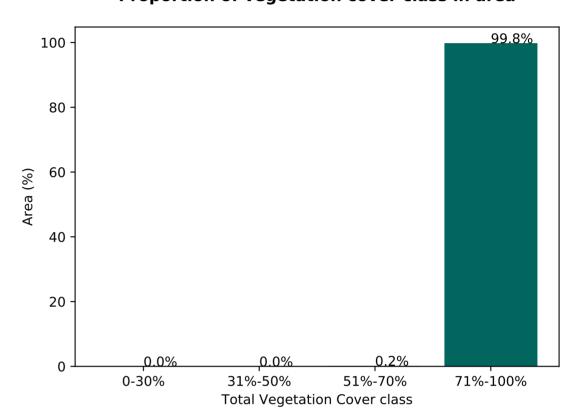
# Proportion of each land class in area



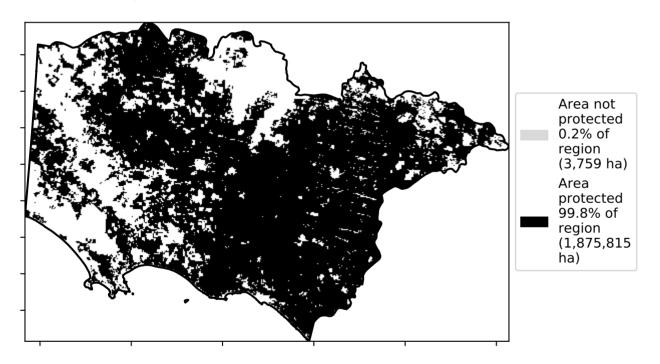




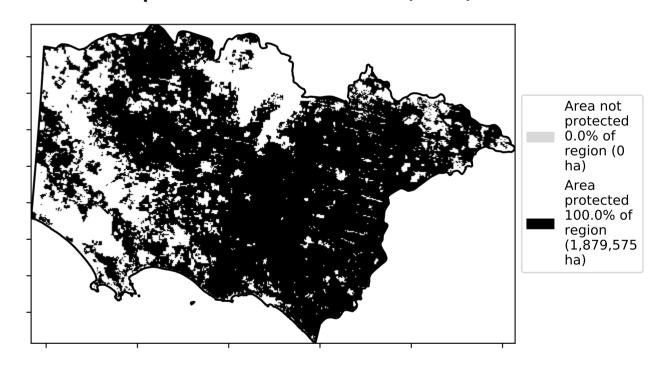
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



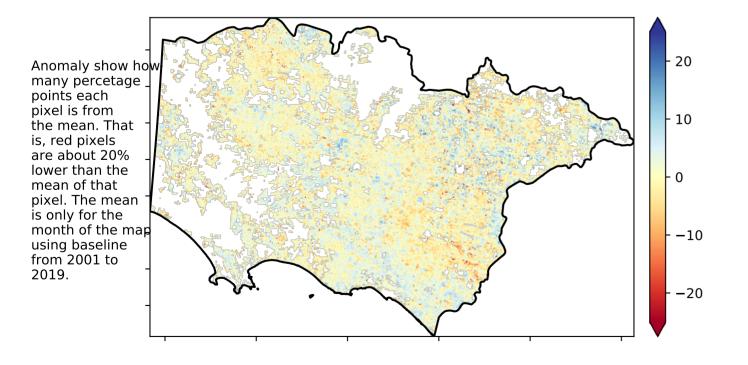
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



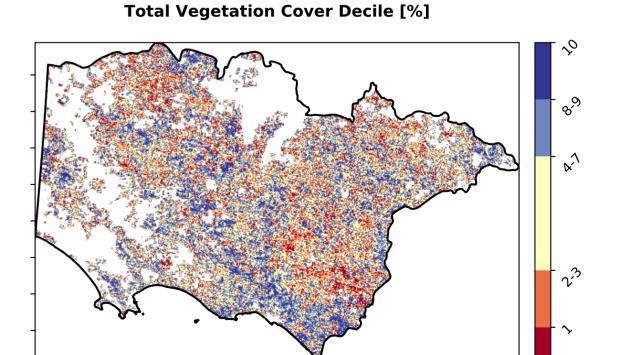
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







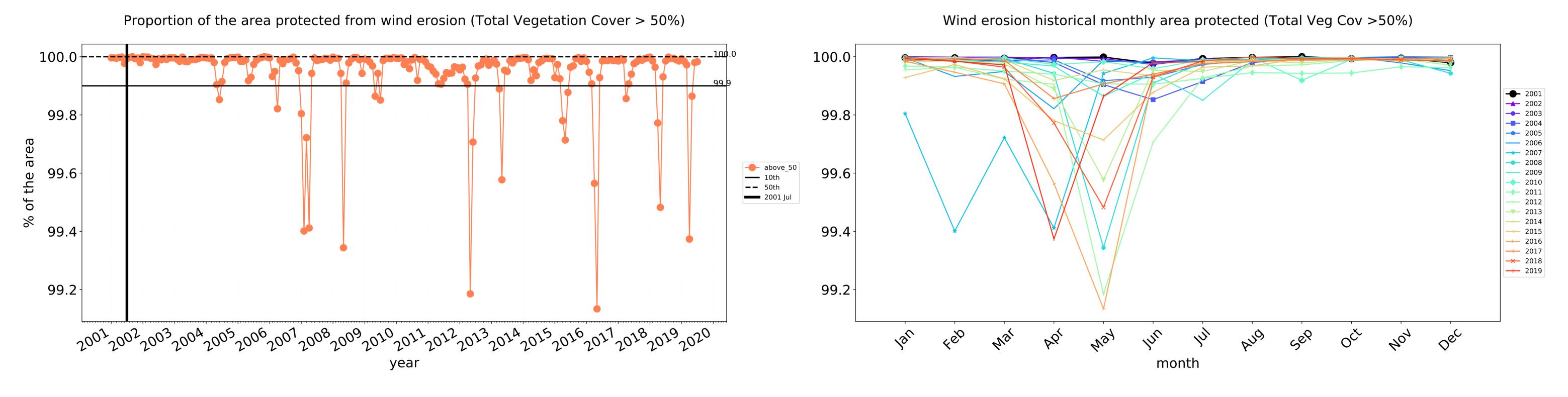


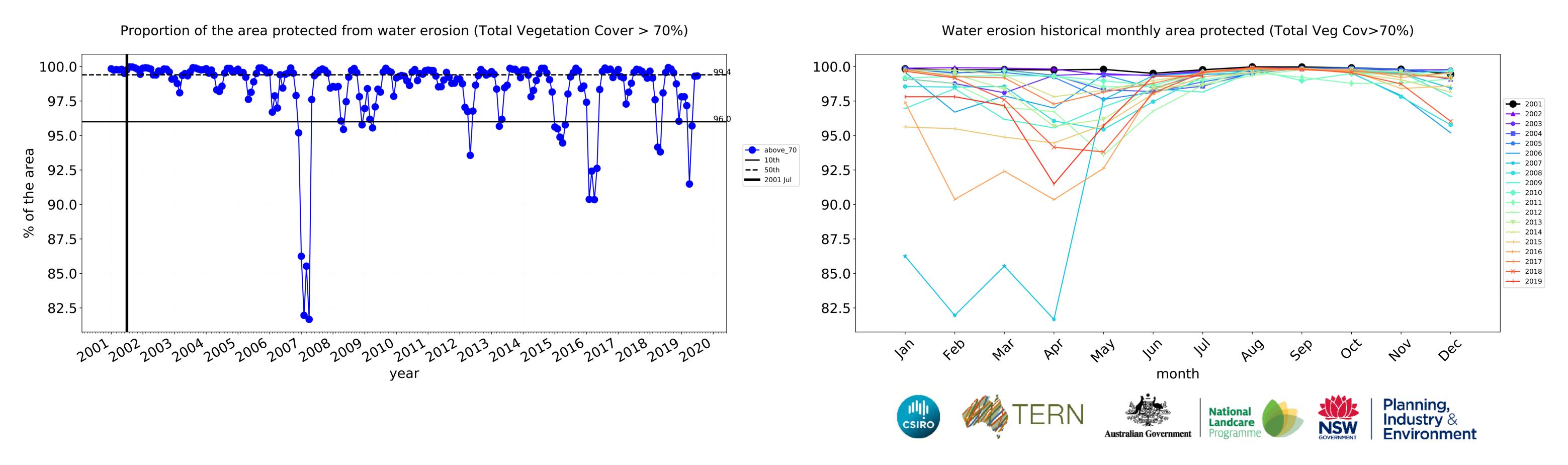


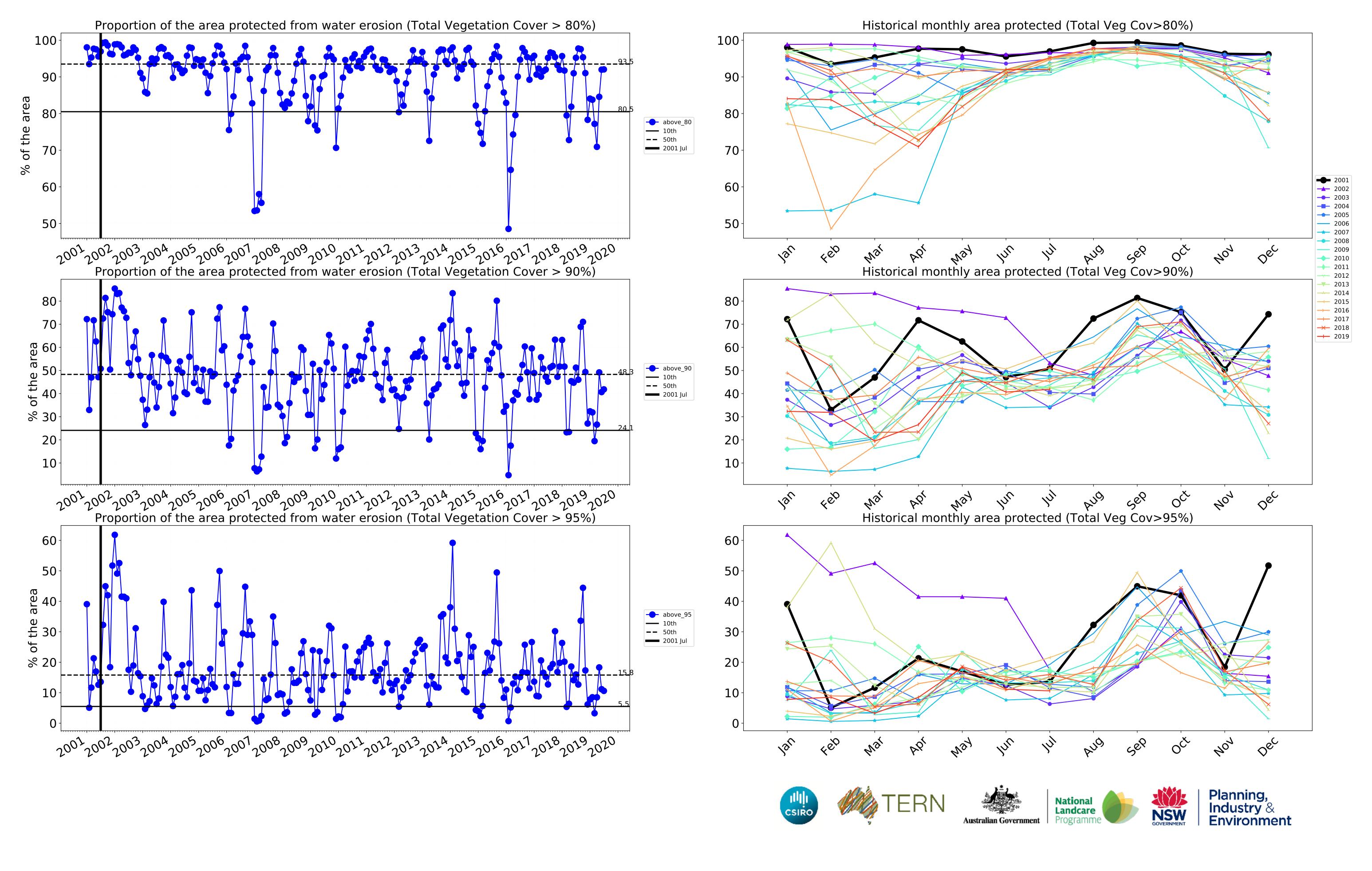




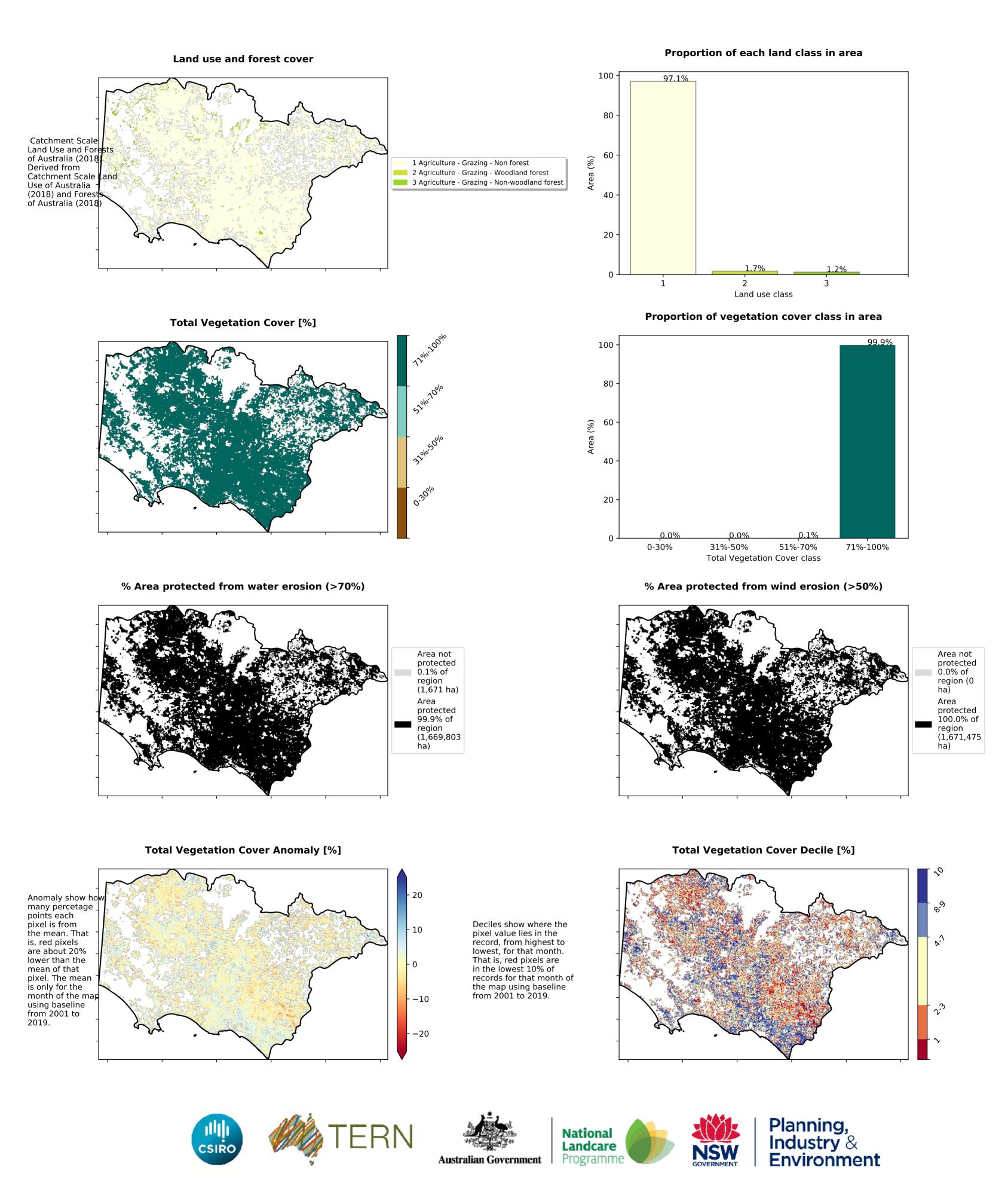
# **Agriculture timeseries**



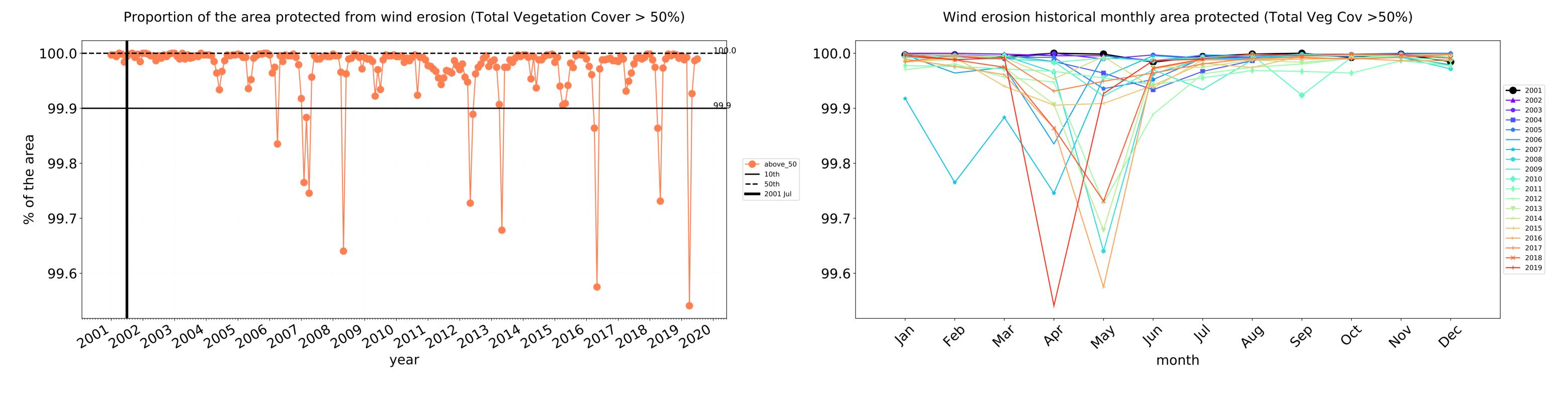


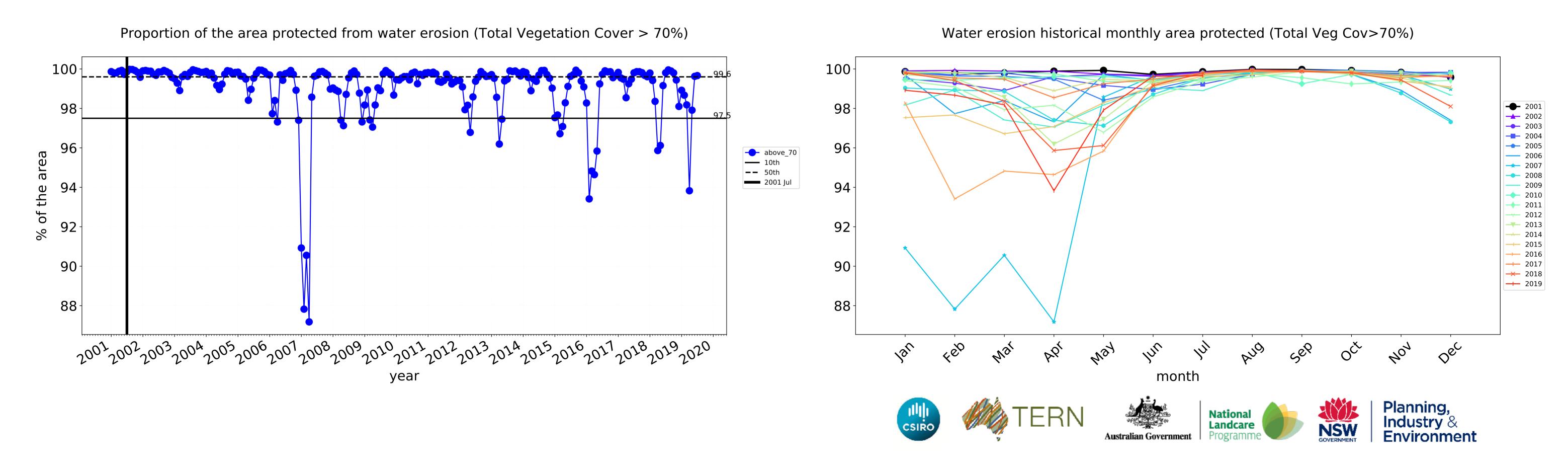


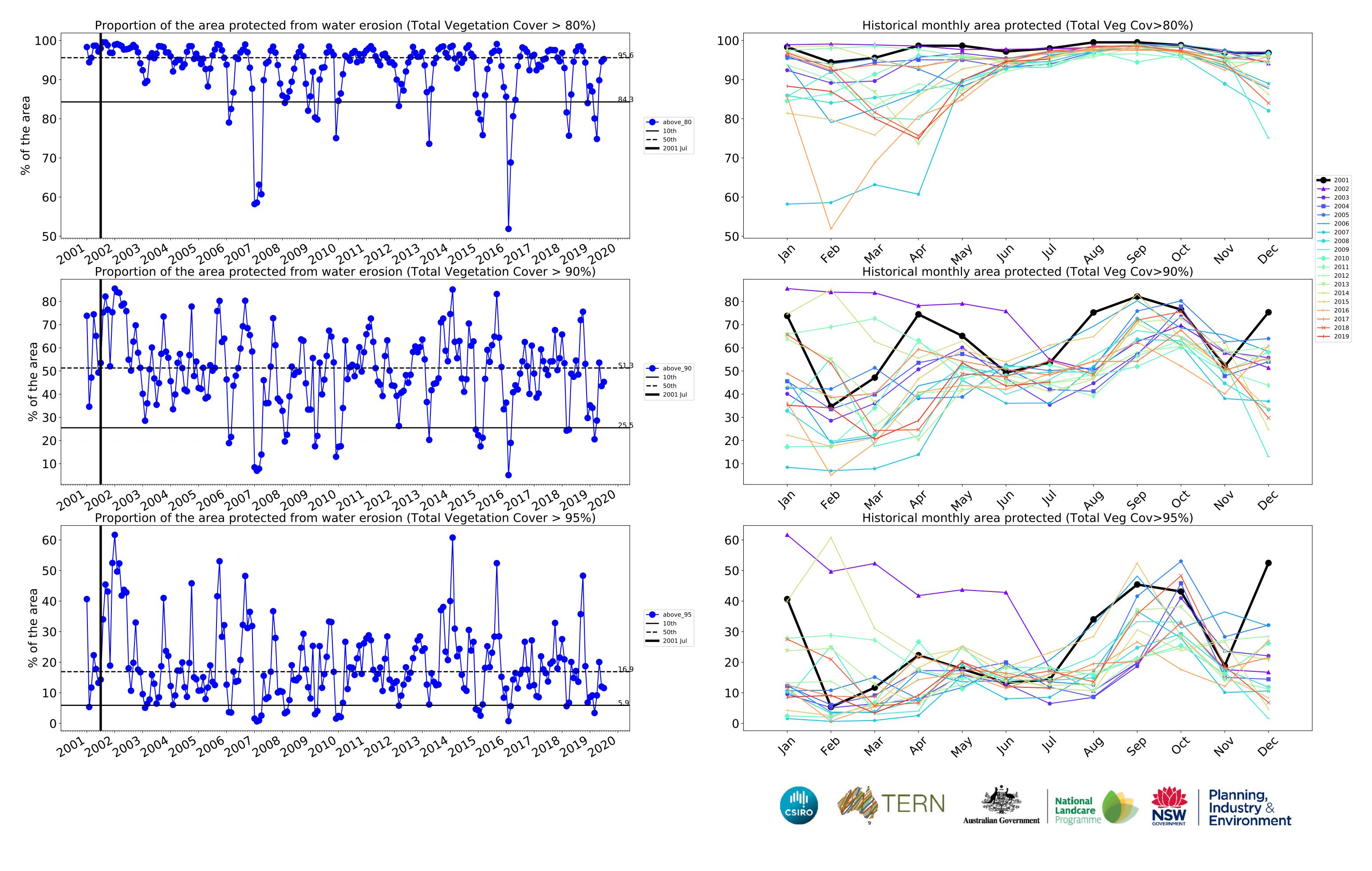
# **Grazing**



# **Grazing timeseries**

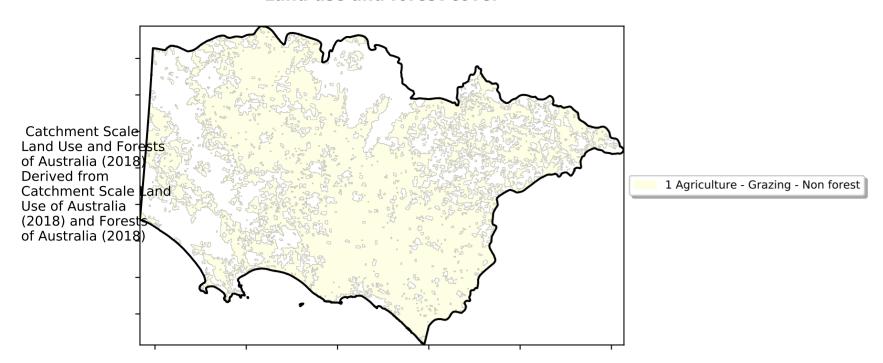




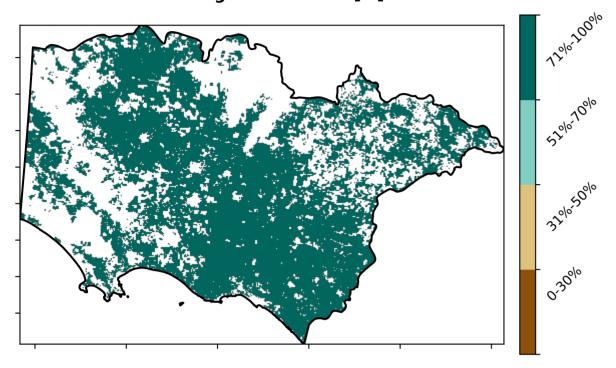


# **Grazing non forest**

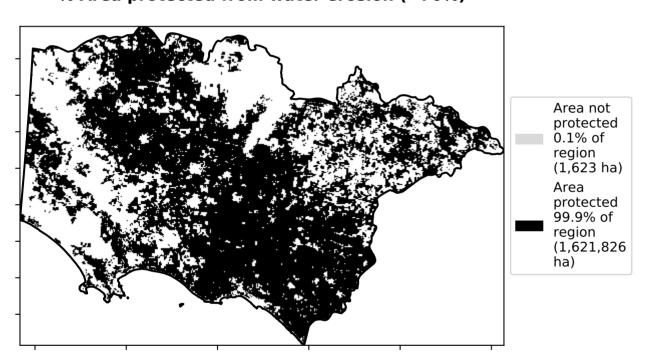
#### Land use and forest cover



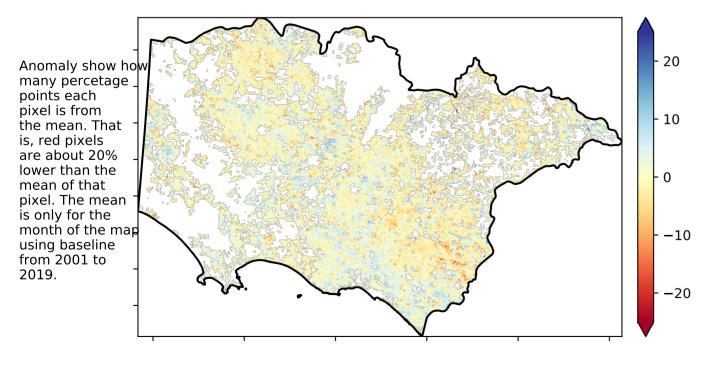
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

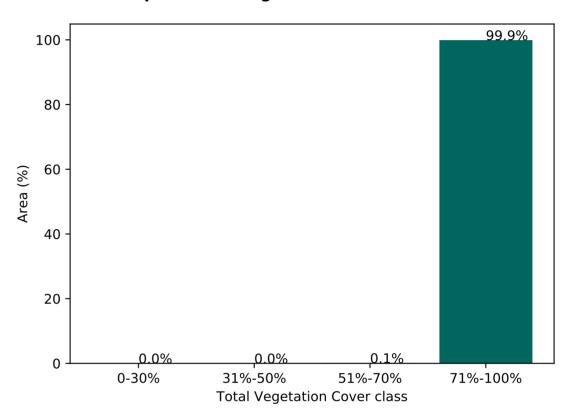


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

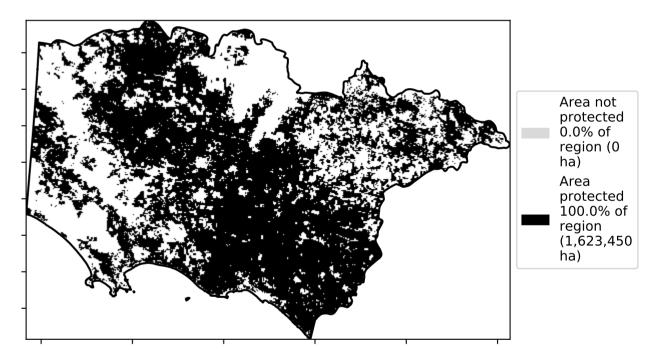


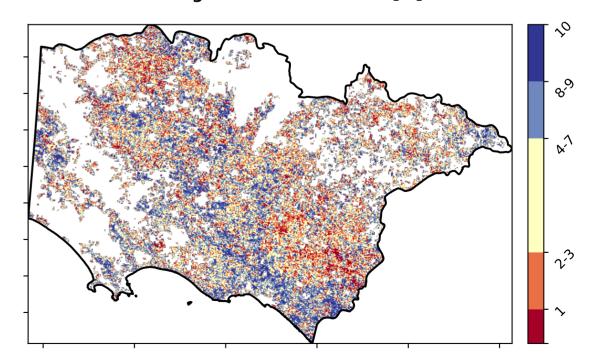
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#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









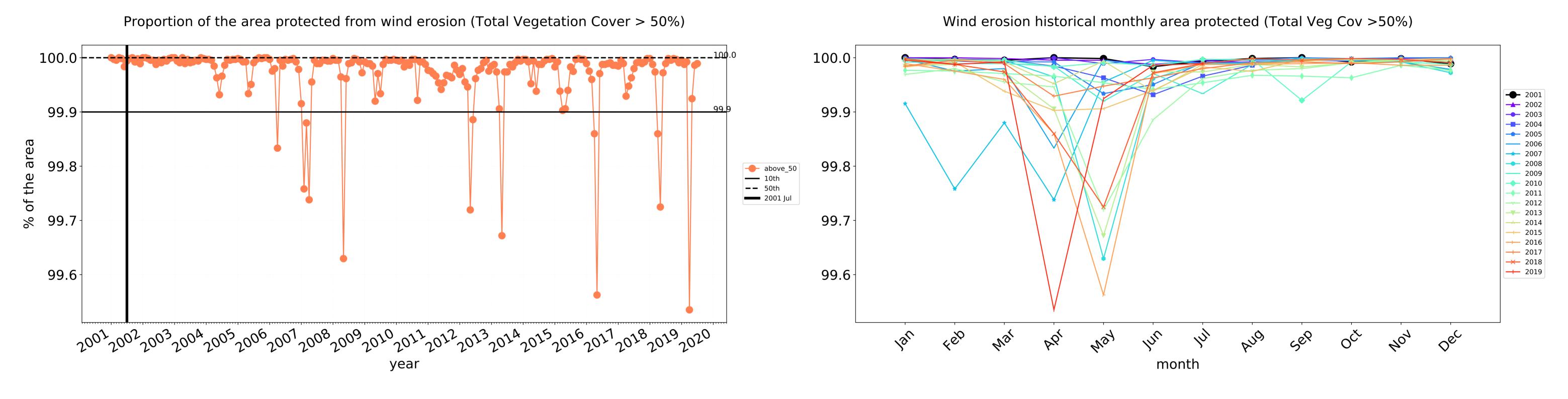


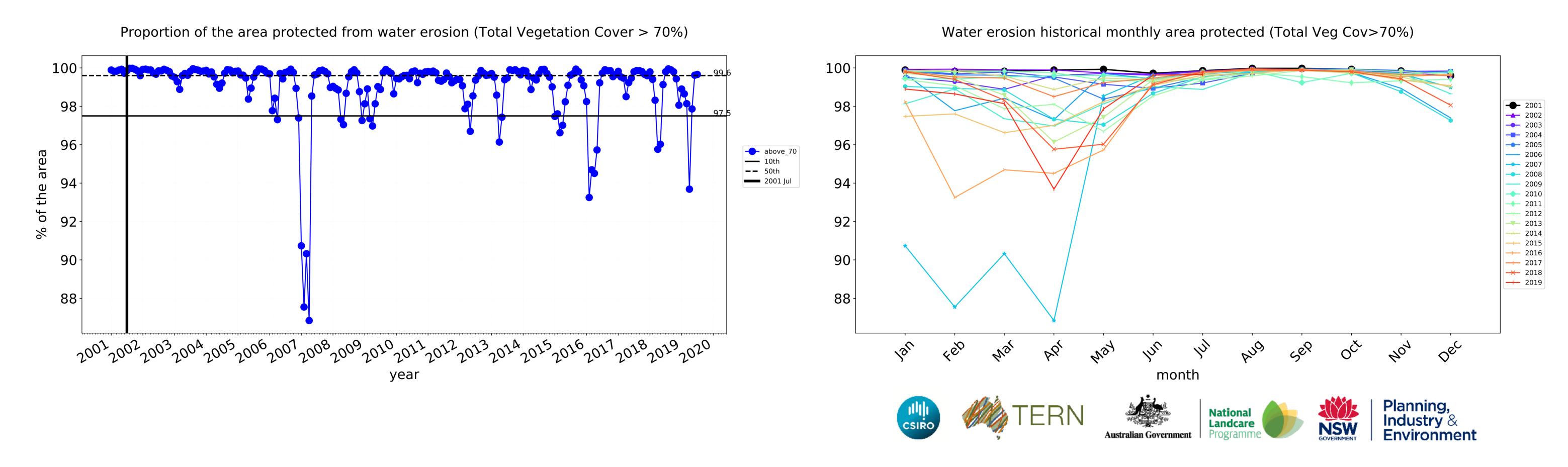


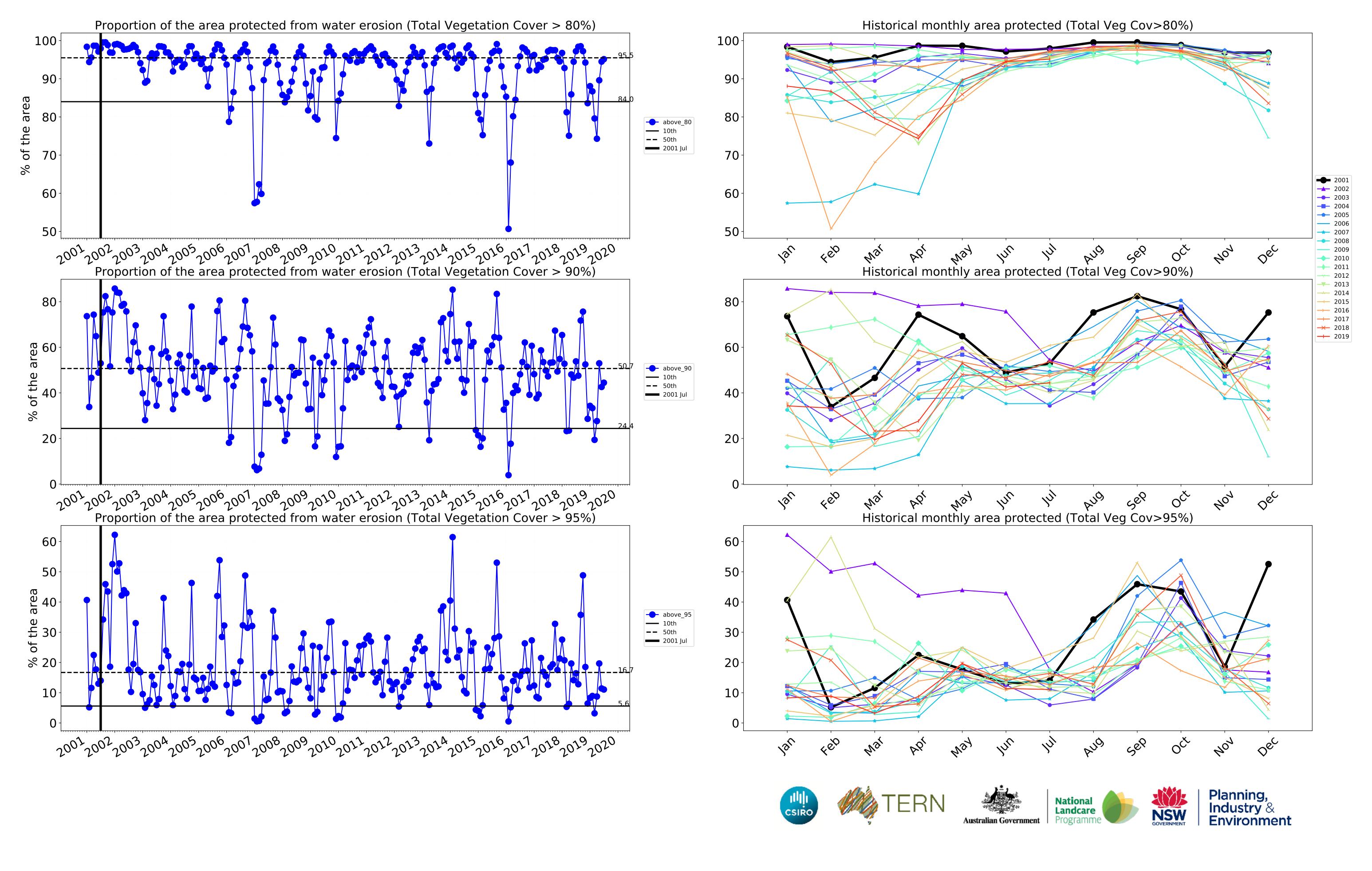




# **Grazing non forest timeseries**

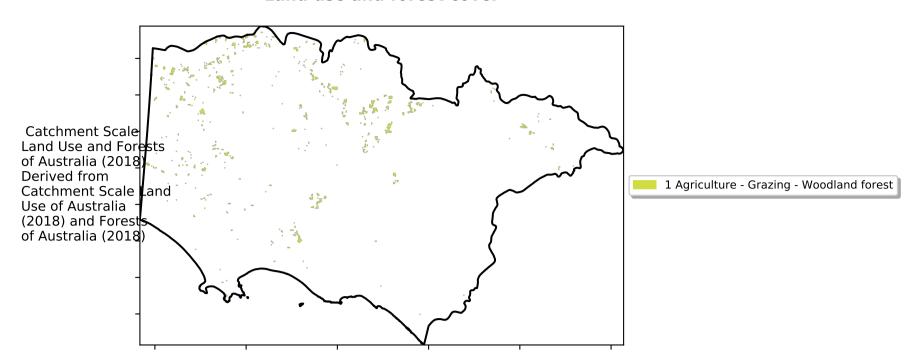




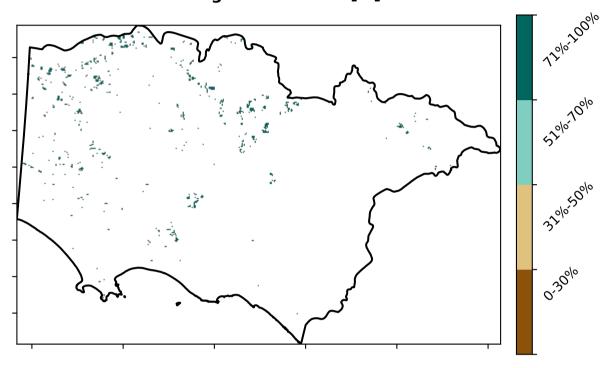


# **Grazing Woodland forest**

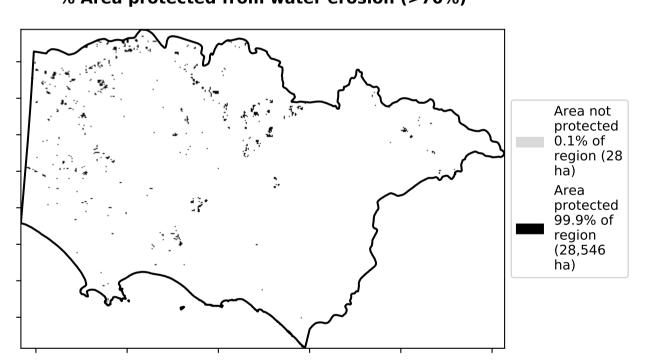
#### Land use and forest cover



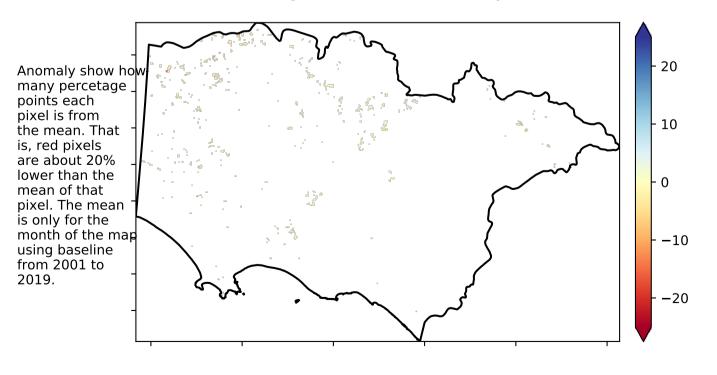
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

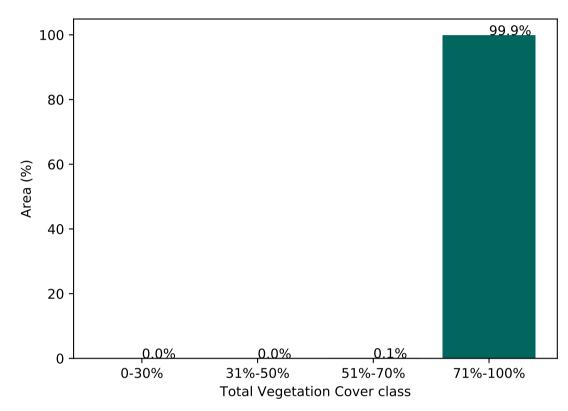


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

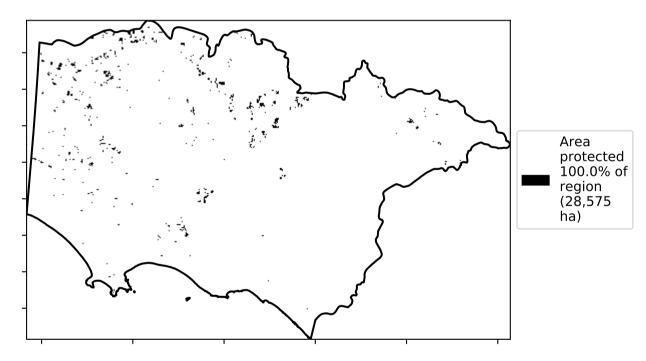


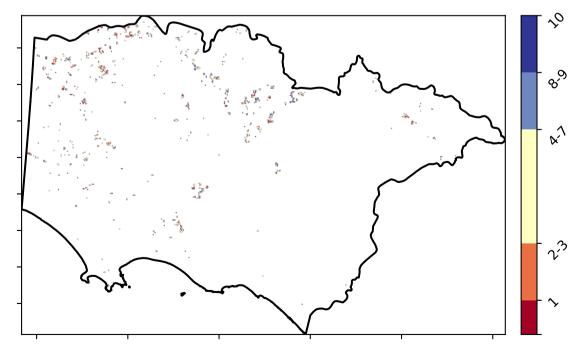
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









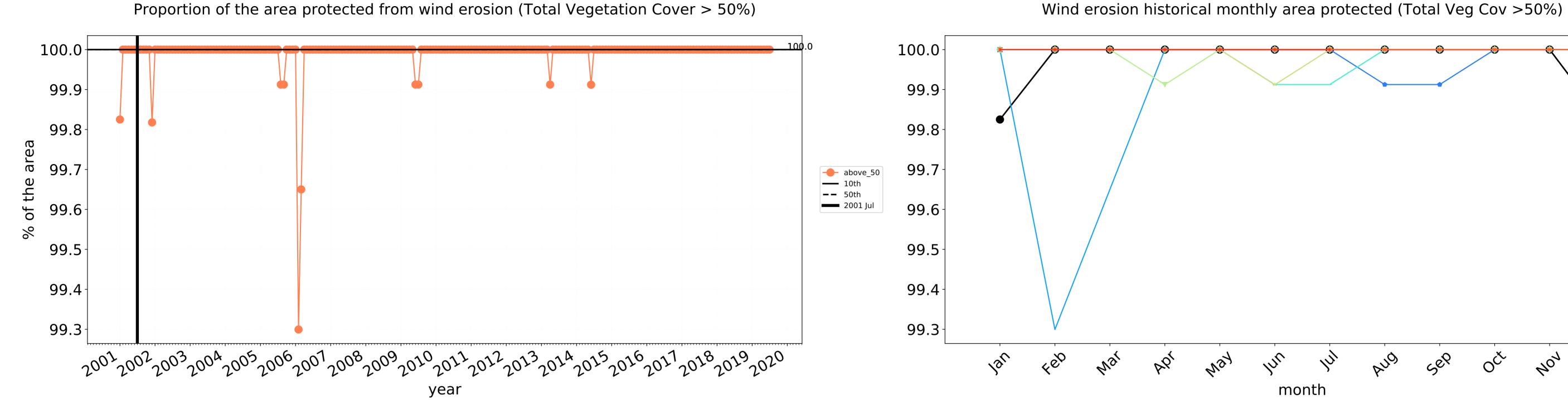


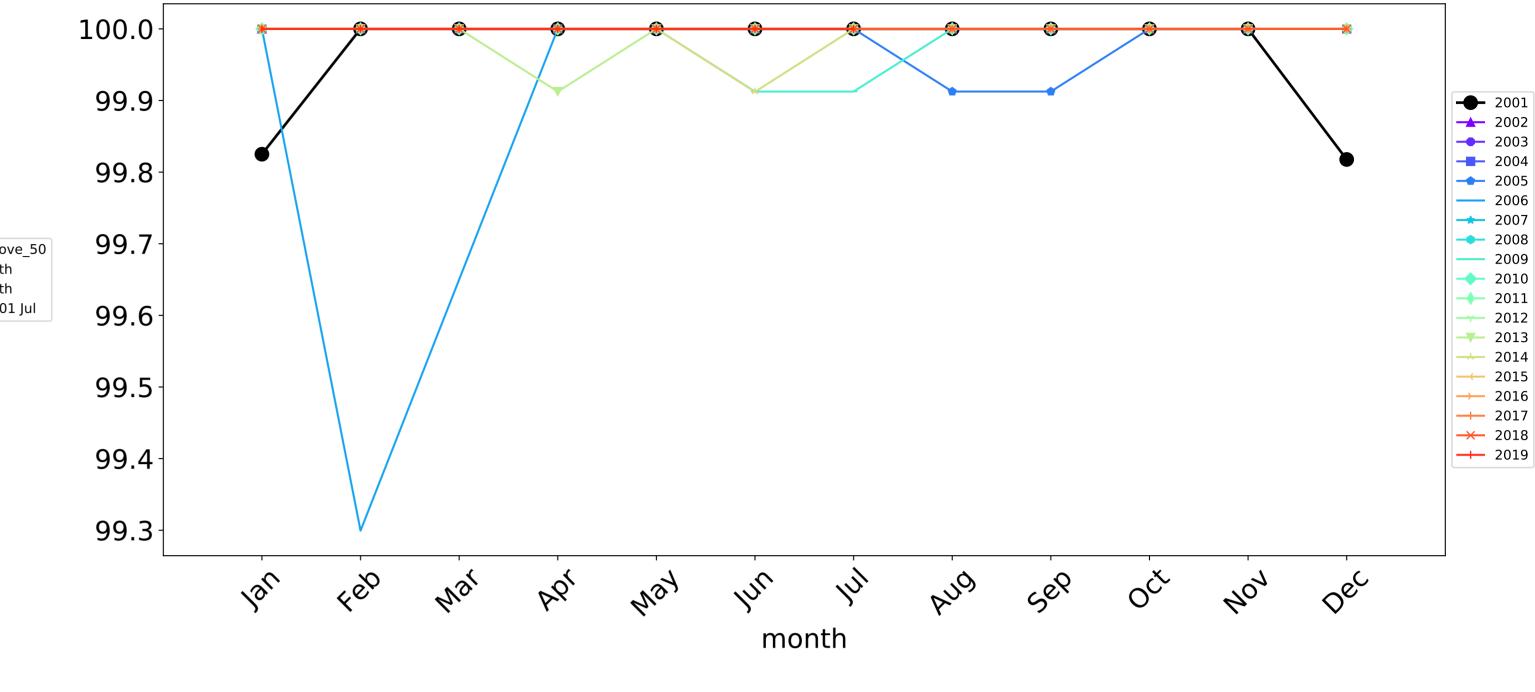


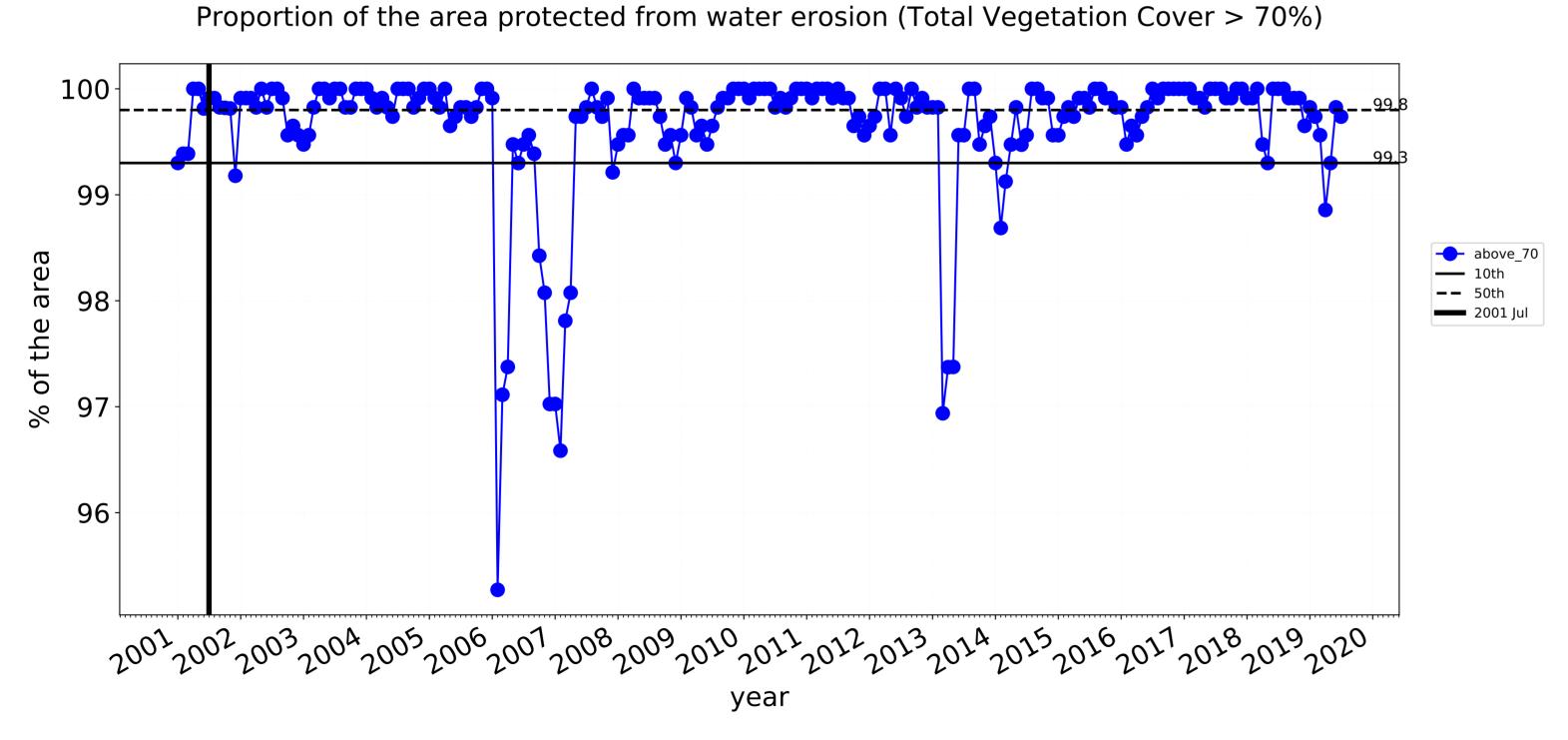


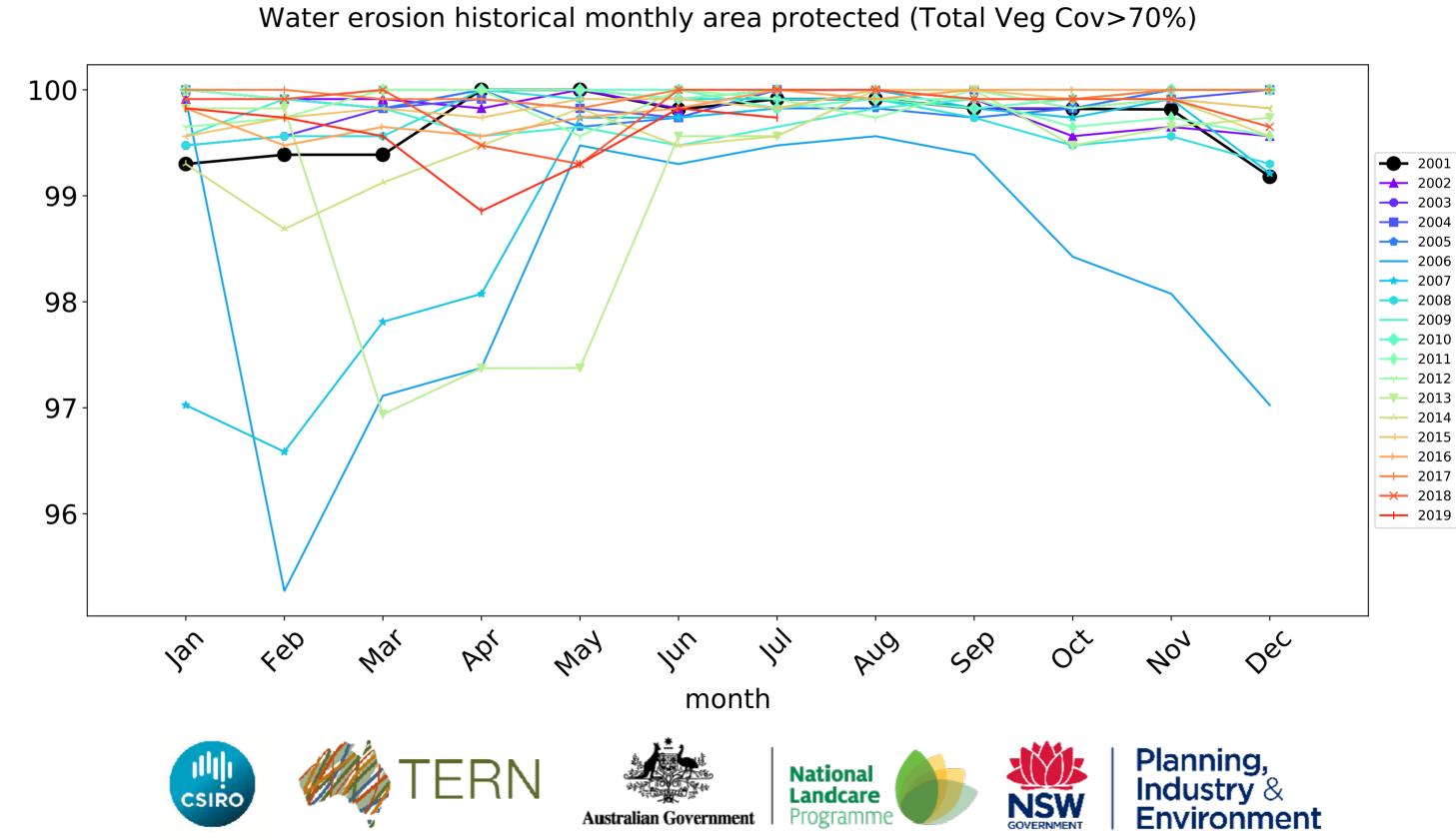


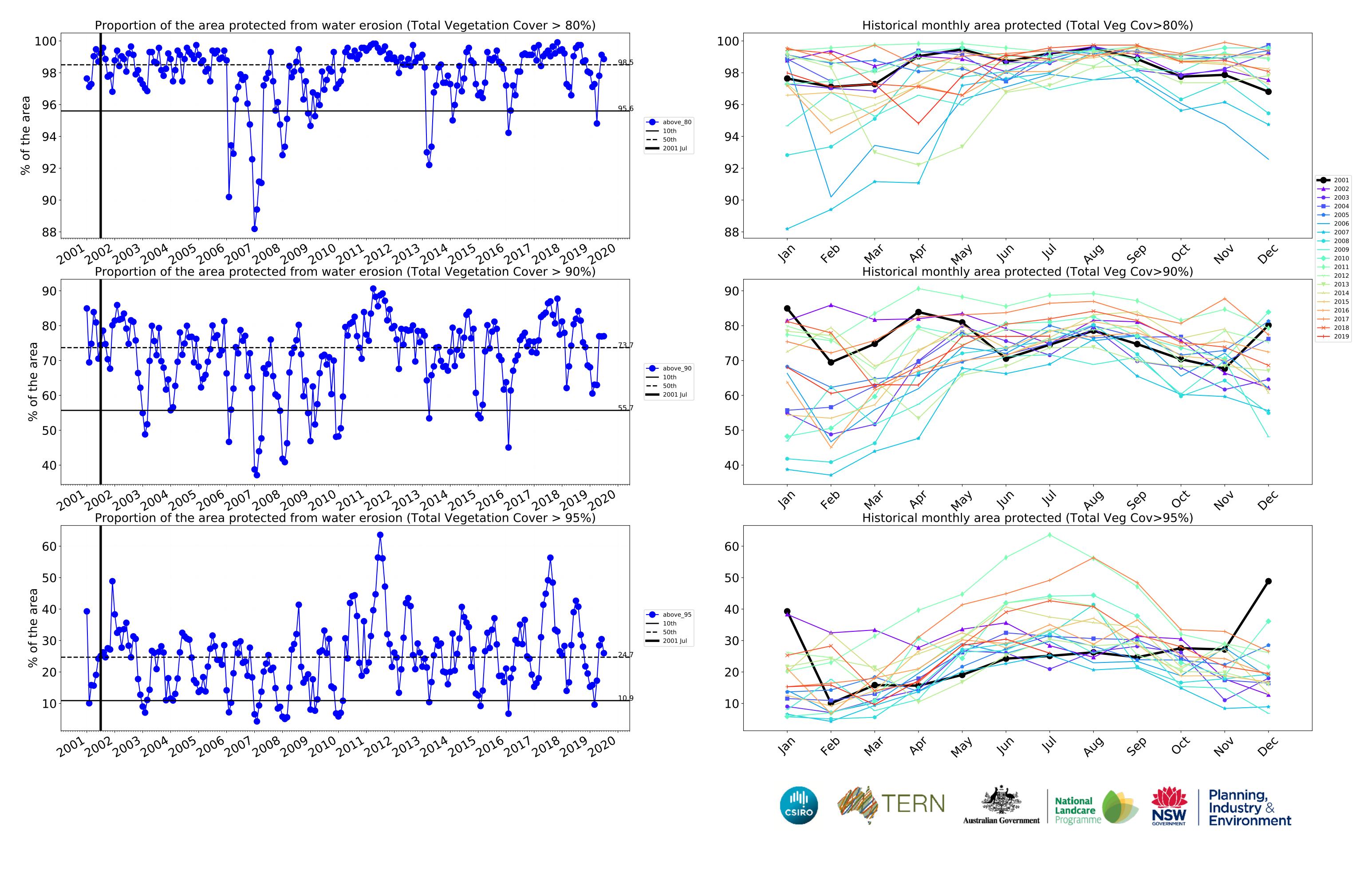
# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**





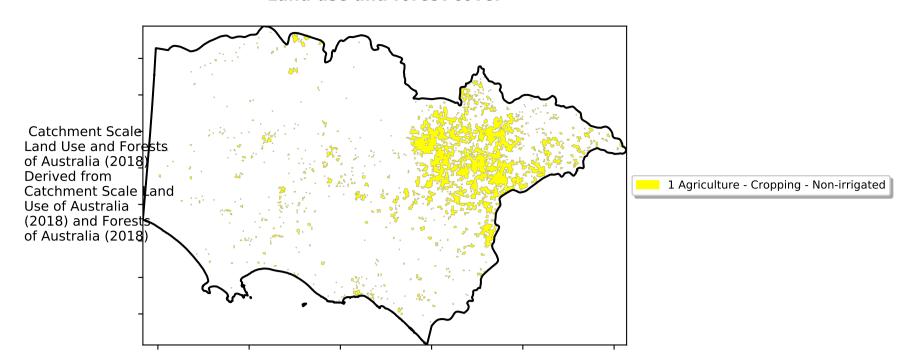




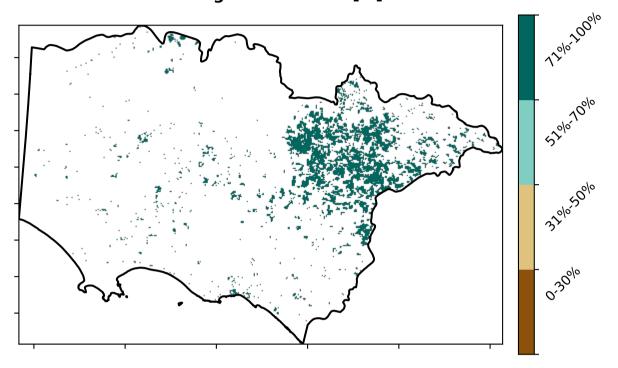


# **Cropping**

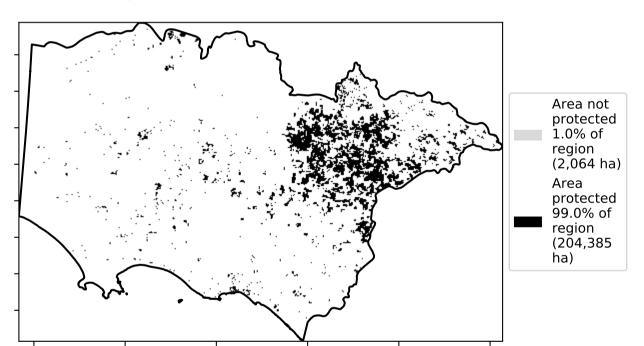
#### Land use and forest cover



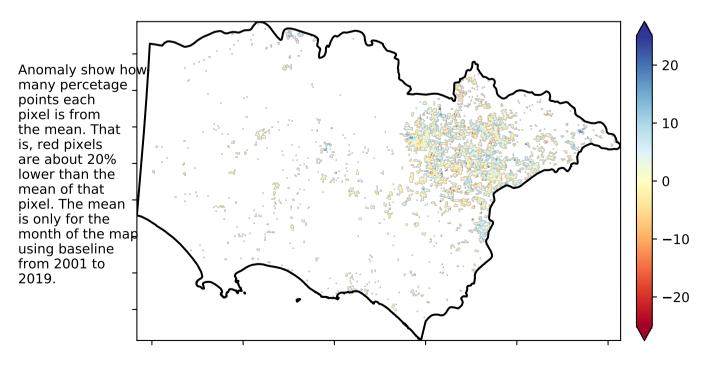
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

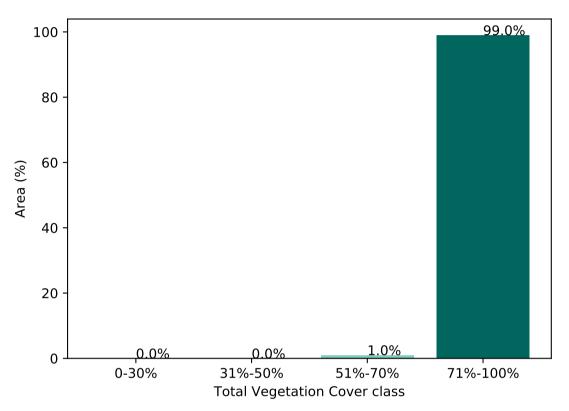


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

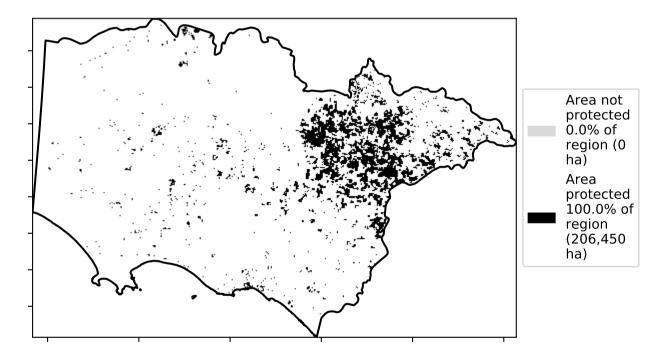


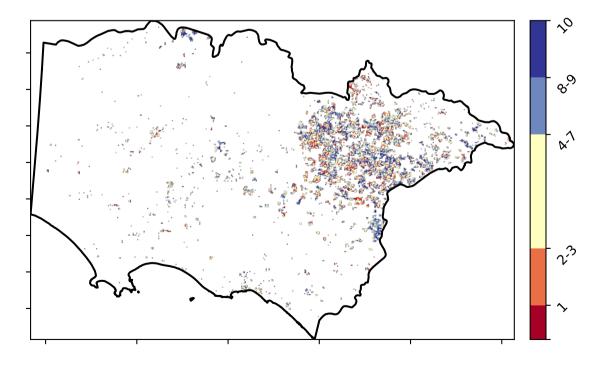
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









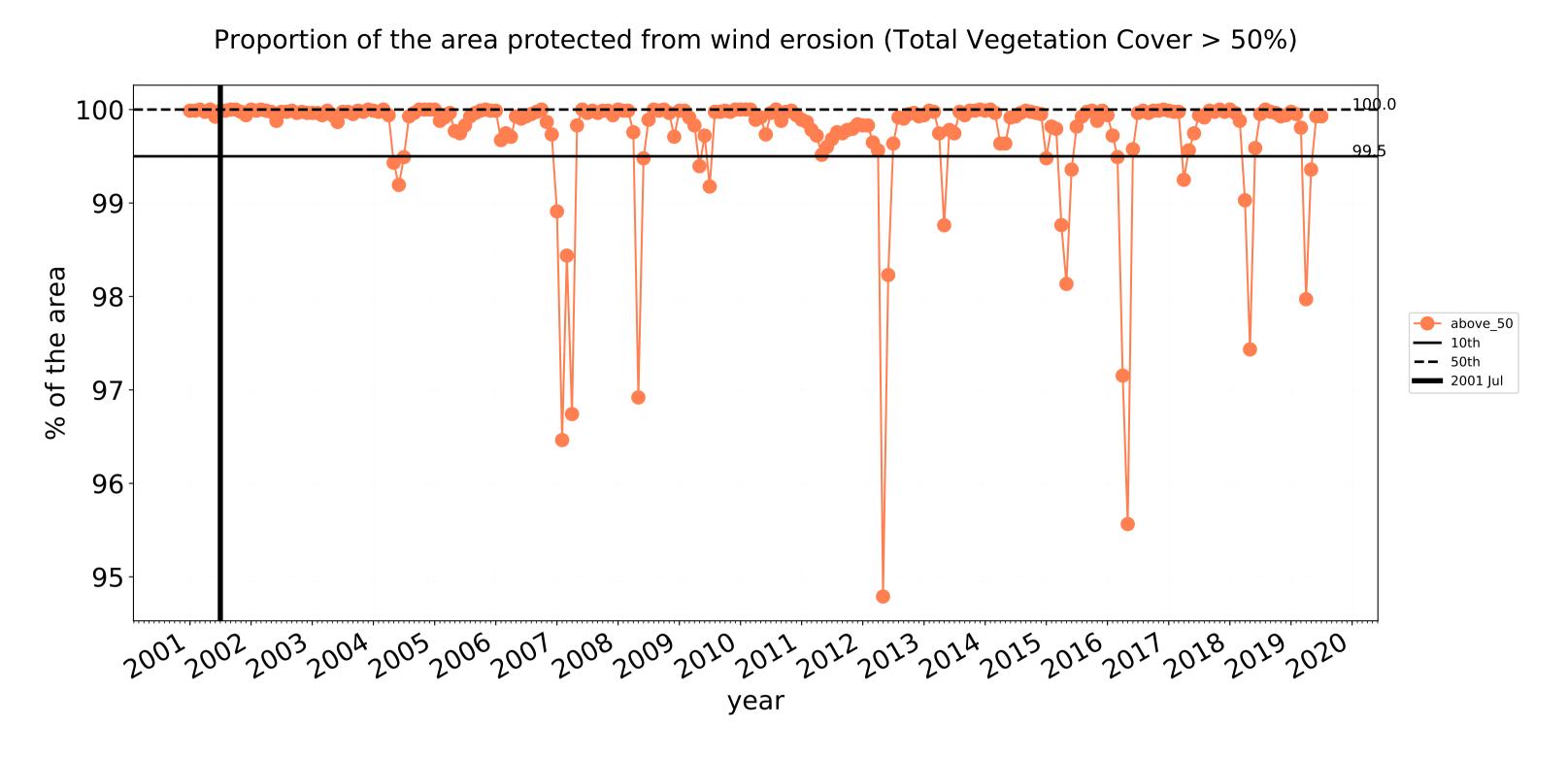


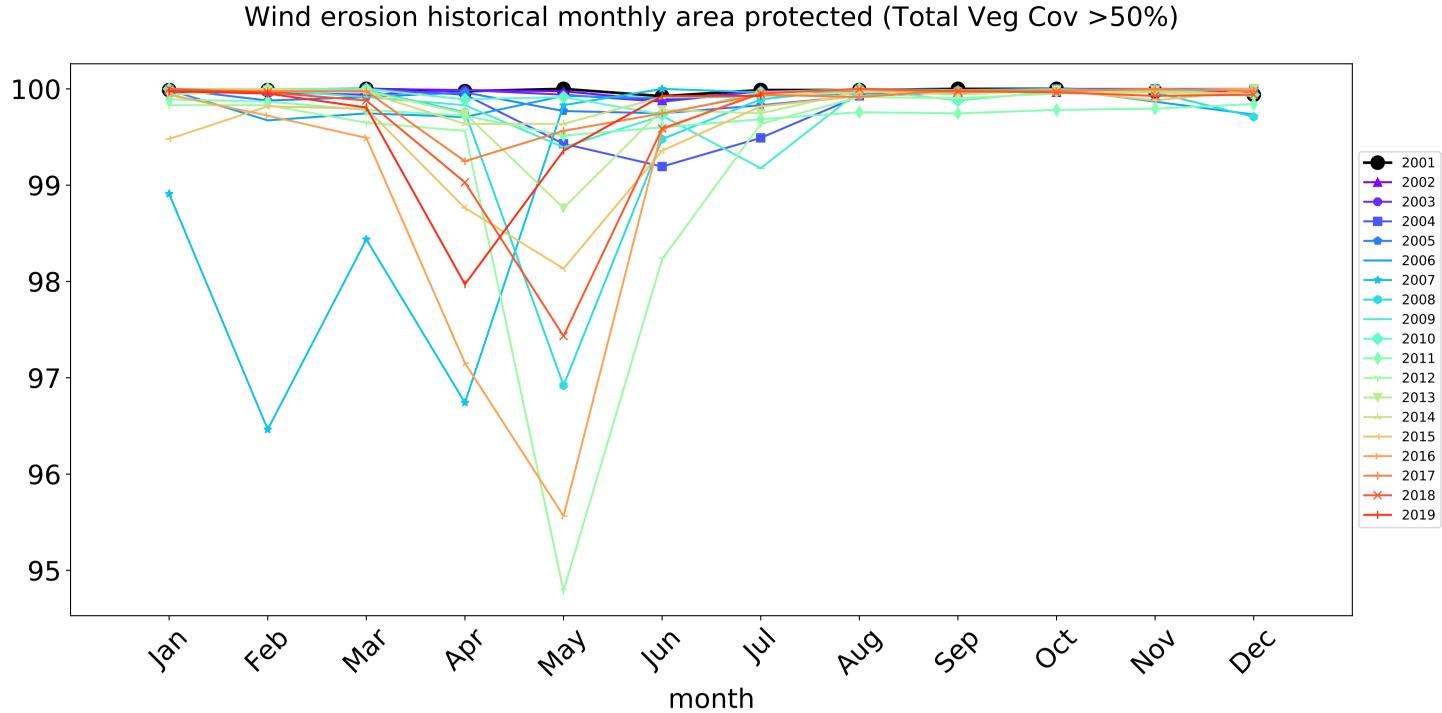


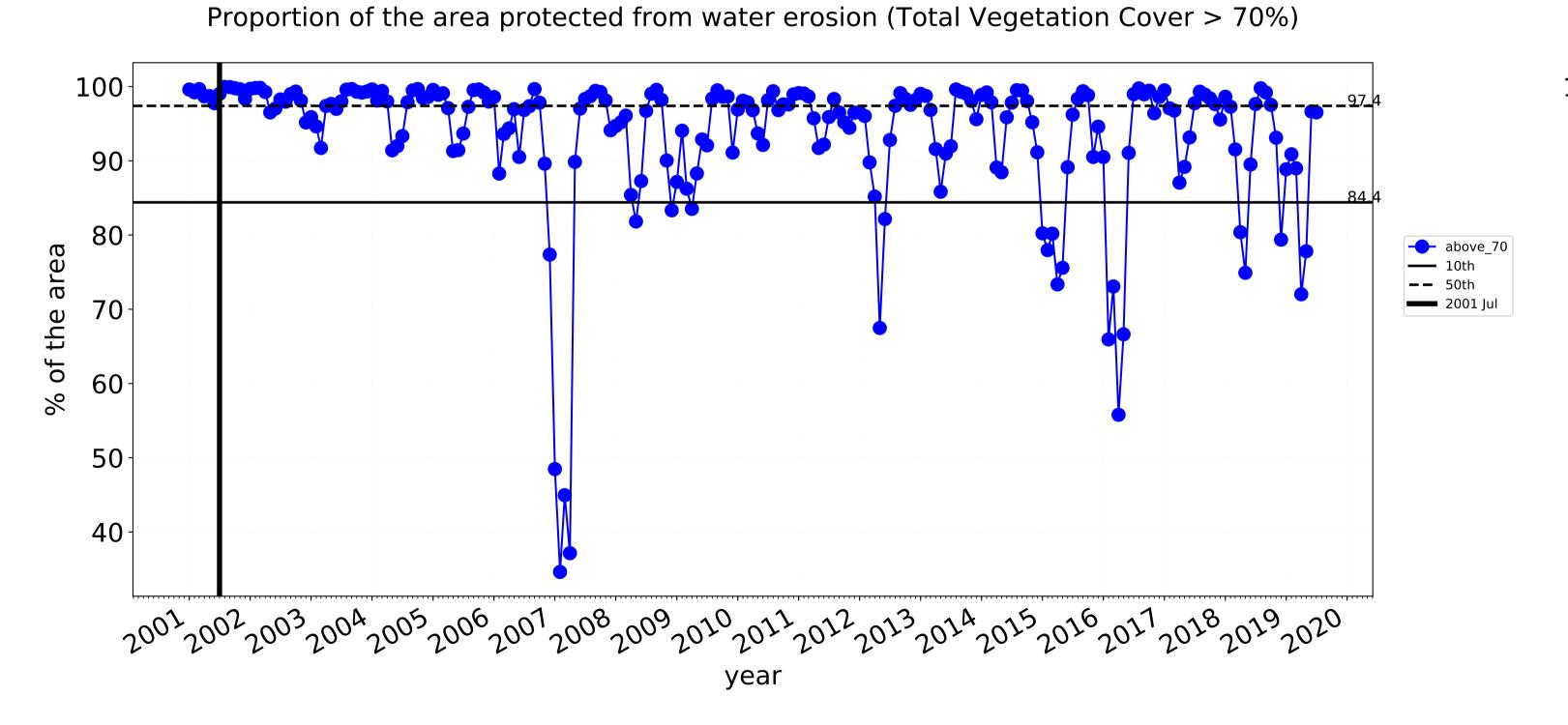


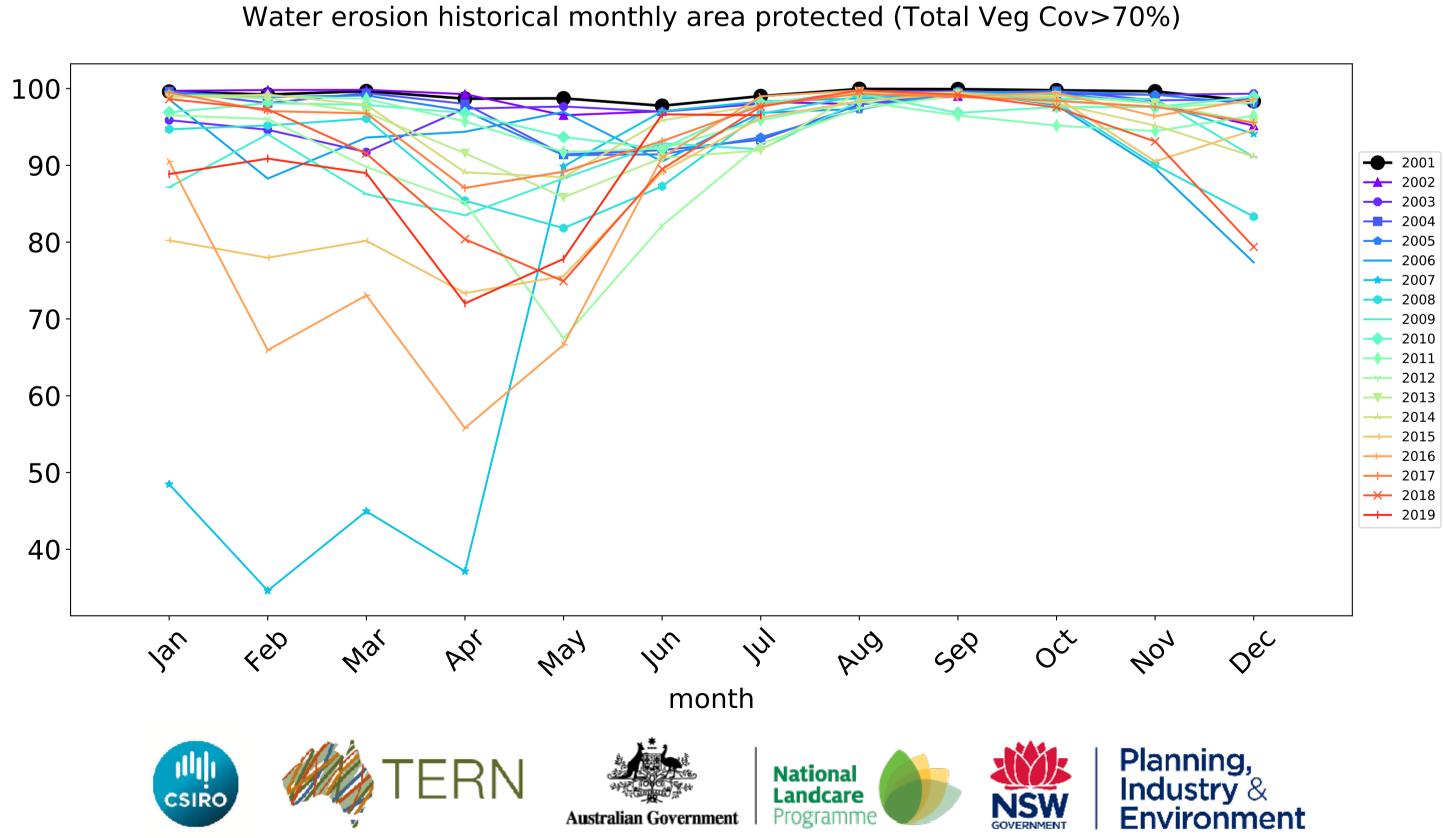


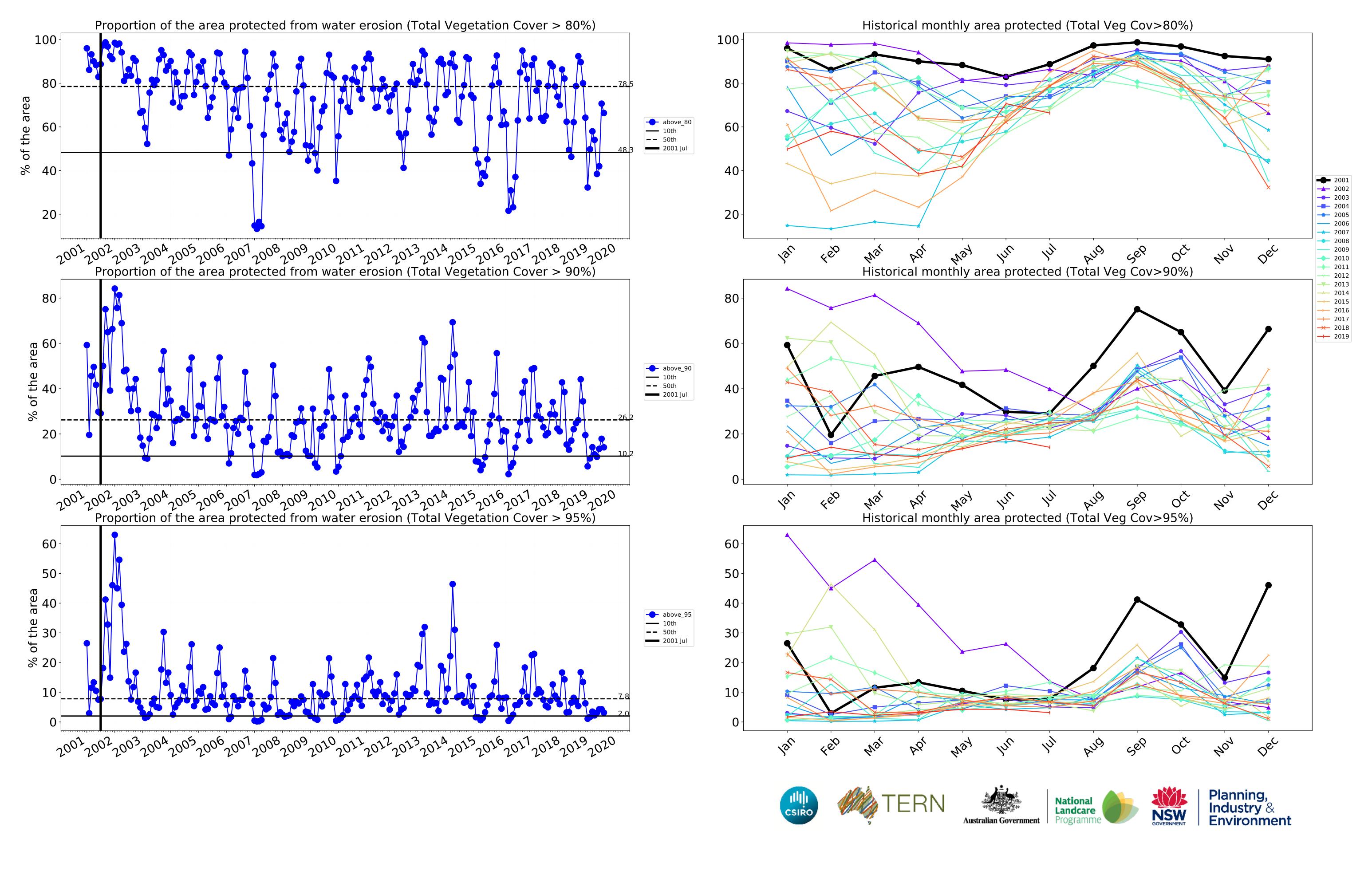
# **Cropping timeseries**





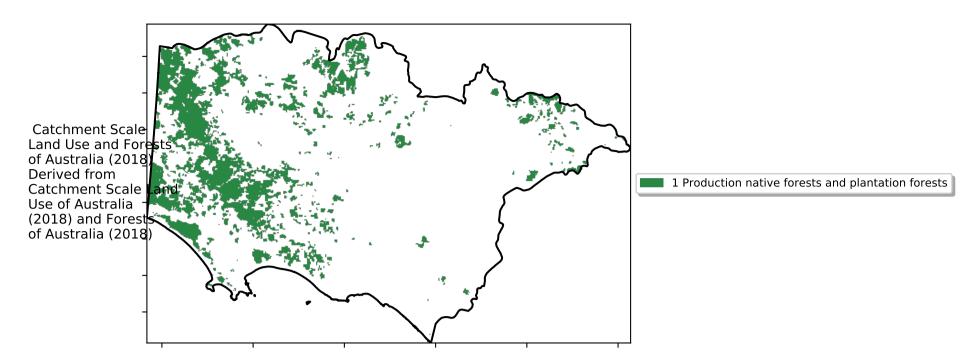




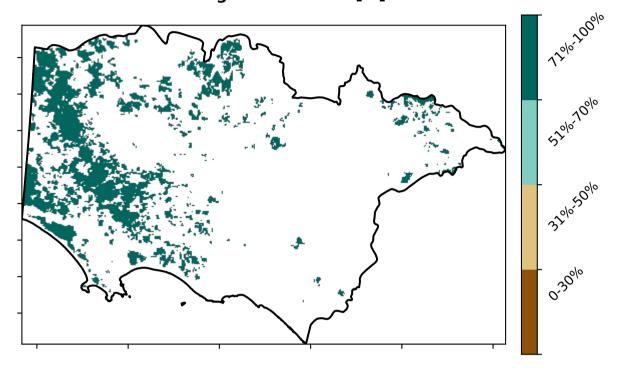


# **Production native forests and plantation forests**

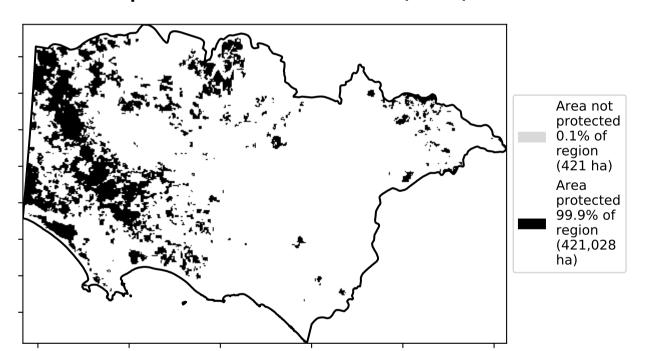
#### Land use and forest cover



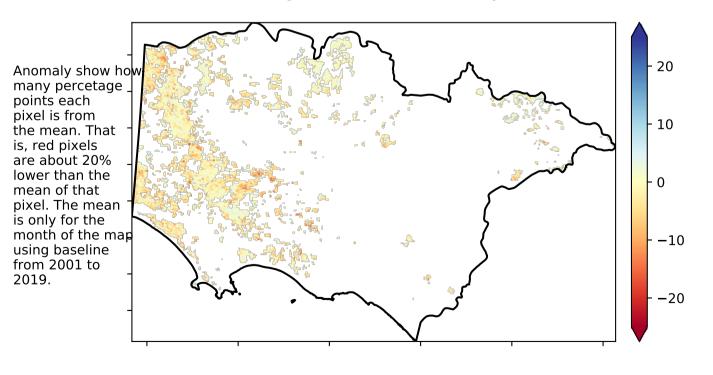
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

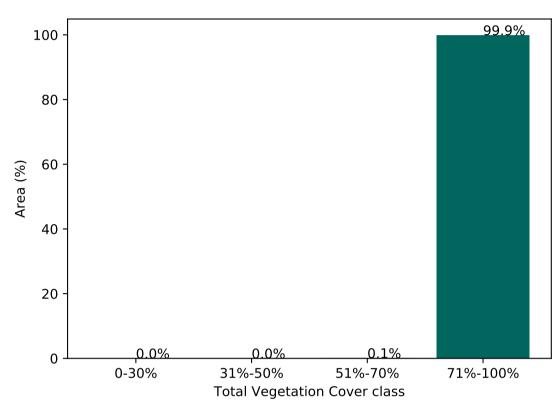


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

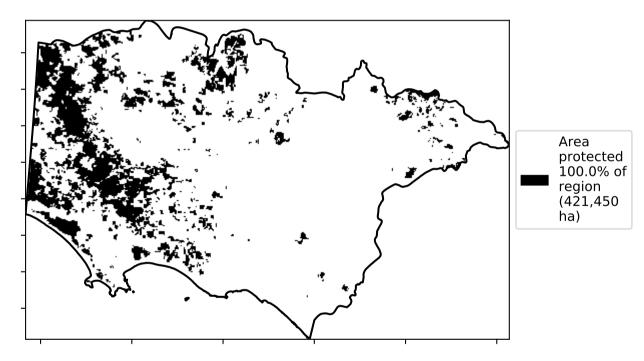


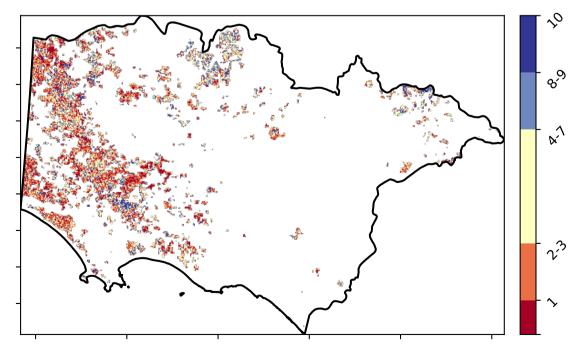
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









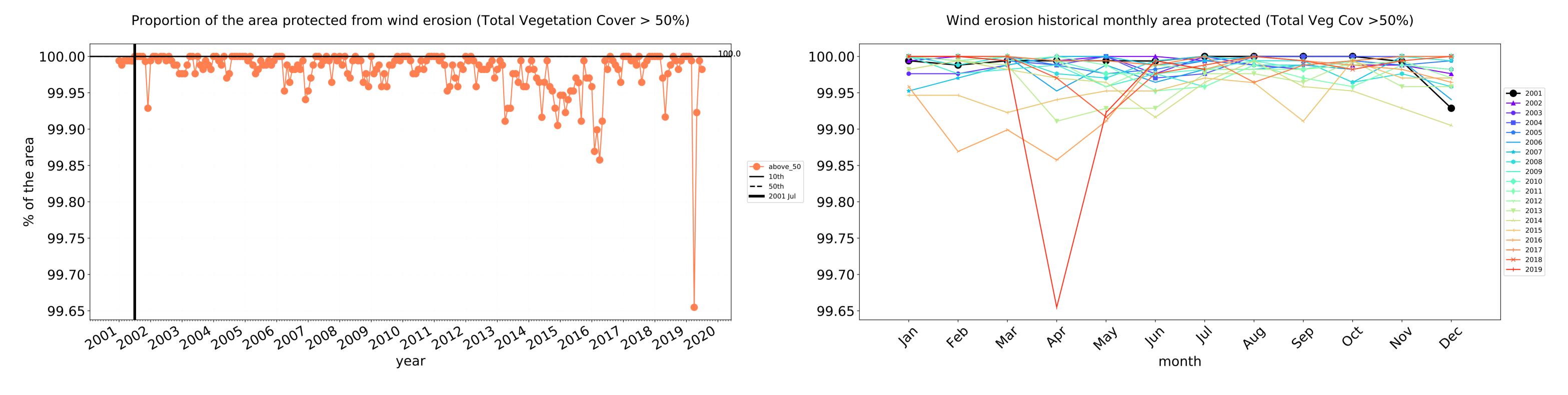


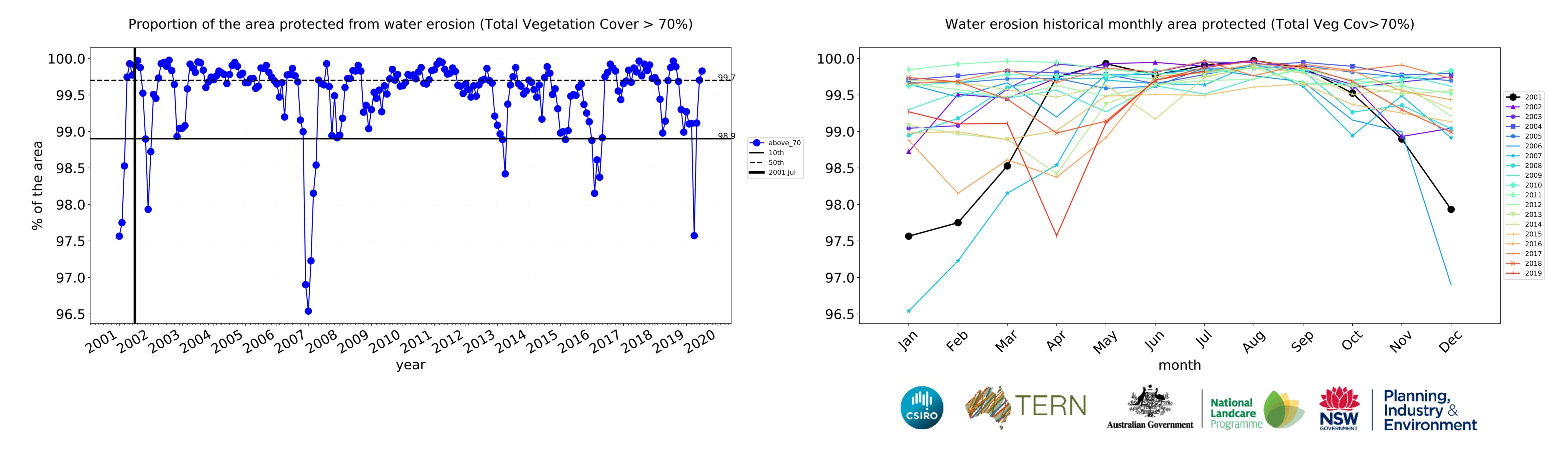


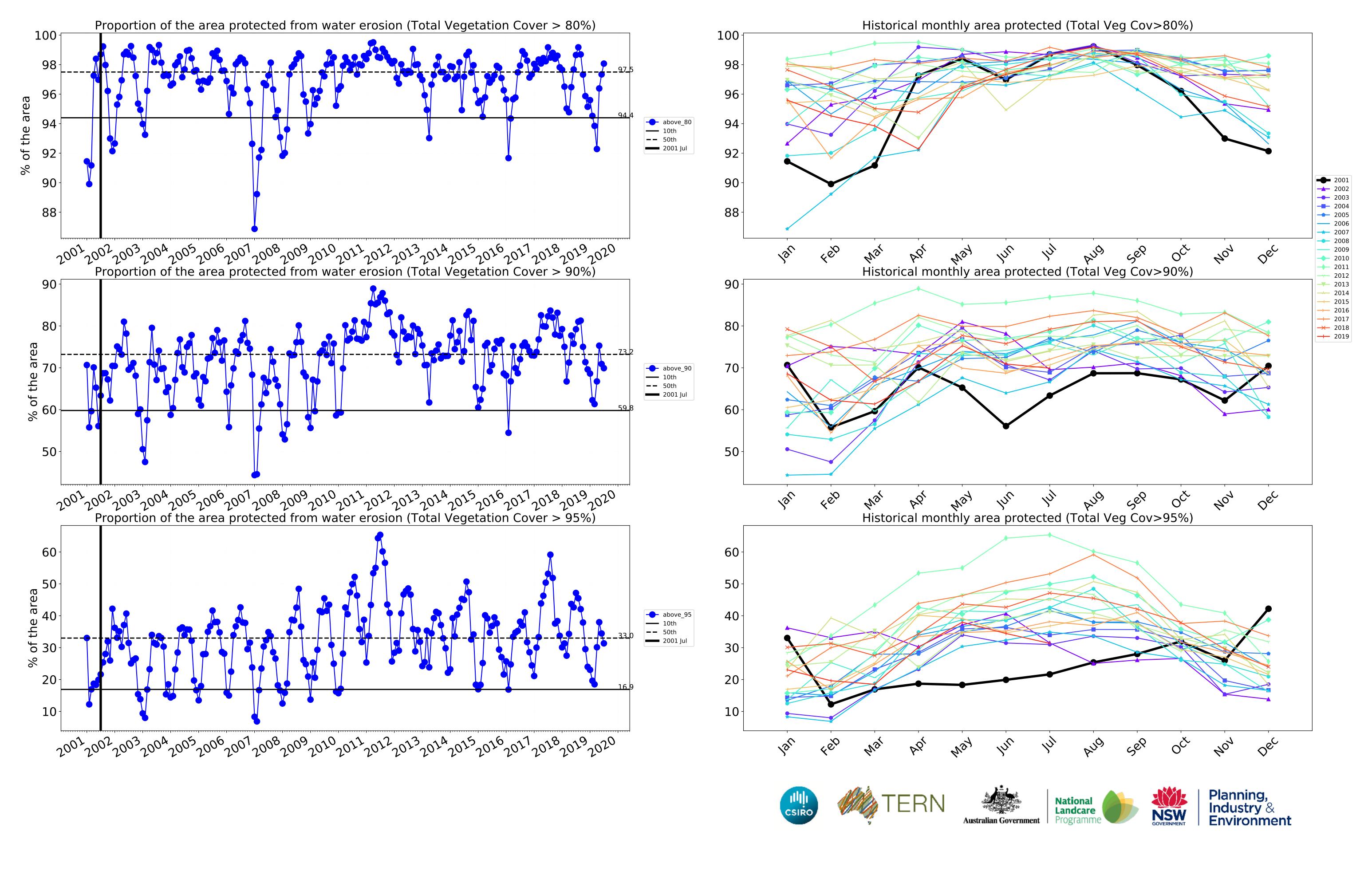




# **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







# Glenelg Hopkins (2,656,850 ha and no data 16,331 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,656,850	100.0% 2,656,697	100.0% 2,656,113	99.7% 2,647,777	97.0% 2,577,259	54.8% 1,456,971	16.9% 448,648
Conservation and natural environments	240,000	99.9% 239,850	99.8% 239,450	99.1% 237,800	96.8% 232,300	75.4% 181,075	36.2% 86,825
Conservation and natural environments non forest	25,875	99.4% 25,725	98.3% 25,425	92.9% 24,050	83.1% 21,500	42.3% 10,950	16.9% 4,375
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	145,925	100.0% 145,925	100.0% 145,875	99.8% 145,700	98.4% 143,550	77.5% 113,100	31.0% 45,175
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	68,200	100.0% 68,200	99.9% 68,150	99.8% 68,050	98.6% 67,250	83.6% 57,025	54.7% 37,275
Agriculture	1,879,575	100.0% 1,879,575	100.0% 1,879,450	99.8% 1,875,200	96.9% 1,822,225	50.8% 954,075	13.6% 255,075
Grazing	1,671,475	100.0% 1,671,475	100.0% 1,671,375	99.9% 1,669,125	98.0% 1,637,500	53.5% 893,550	14.3% 239,125
Grazing non forest	1,623,450	100.0% 1,623,450	100.0% 1,623,350	99.9% 1,621,125	97.9% 1,589,925	53.0% 860,325	14.0% 227,425
Grazing Woodland forest	28,575	100.0% 28,575	100.0% 28,575	99.9% 28,550	99.2% 28,350	74.5% 21,300	25.1% 7,175
Cropping	206,450	100.0% 206,450	100.0% 206,425	99.0% 204,425	88.7% 183,175	29.1% 60,050	7.7% 15,925
Production native forests and plantation forests	421,450	100.0% 421,450	100.0% 421,450	99.9% 421,050	98.7% 415,975	63.4% 267,025	21.6% 91,175











