### Total vegetation cover soil protection **Region:NRM East Gippsland VIC**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Date: June 2001

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3







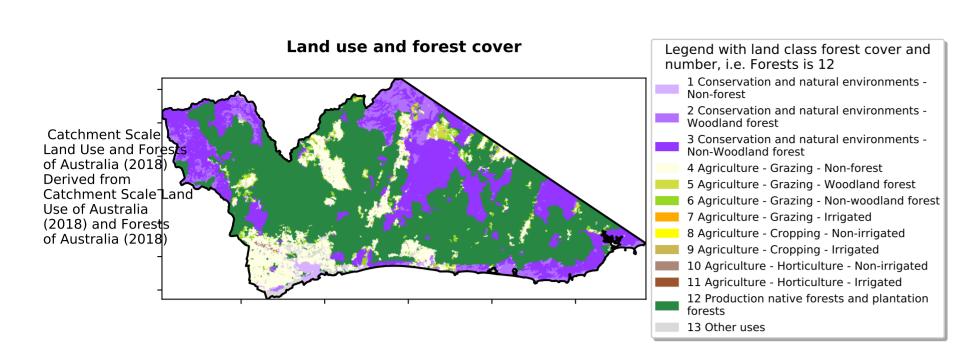


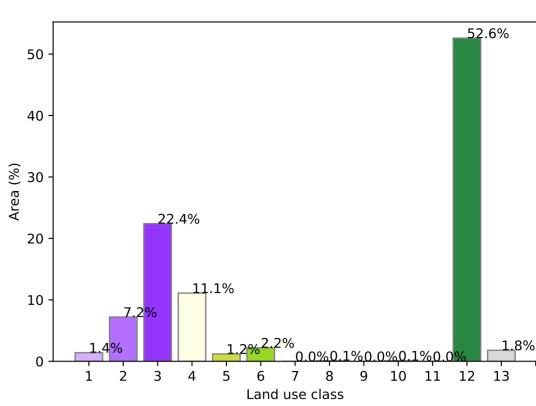




### **Vegetation Cover Jun 2001**

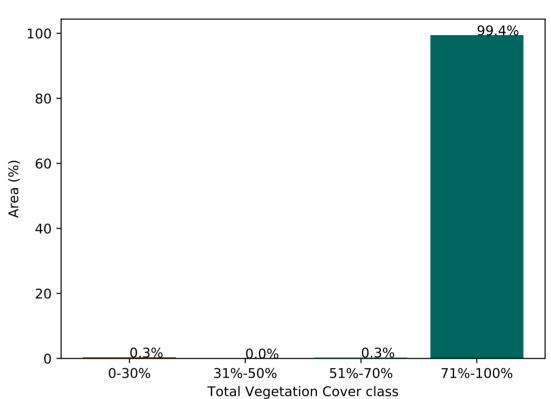
### Proportion of each land class in area

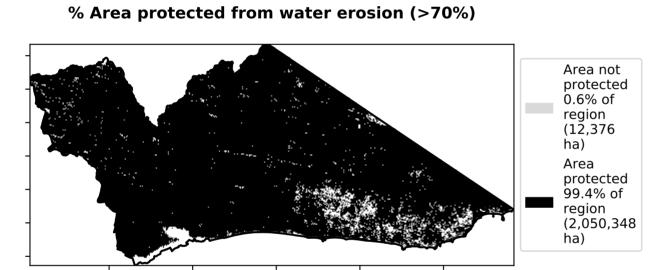




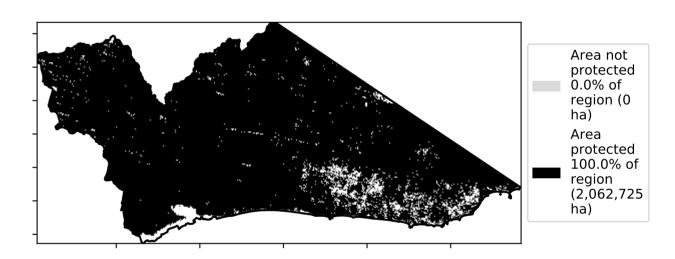
## Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%]

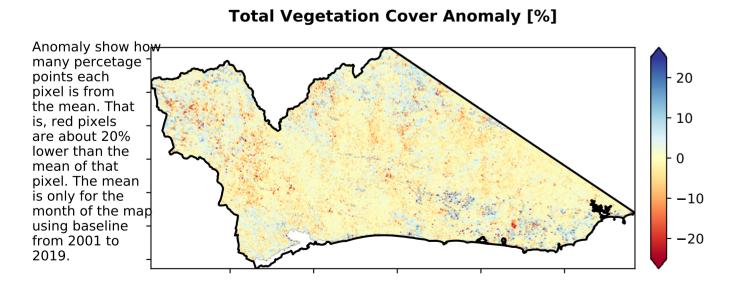
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

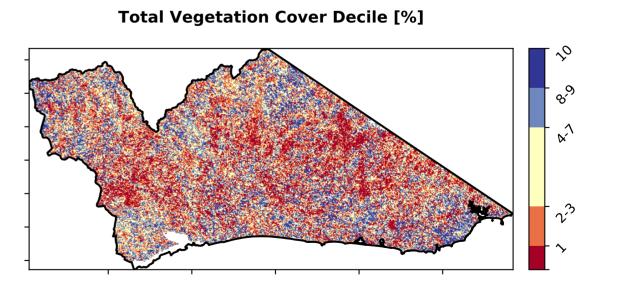




### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









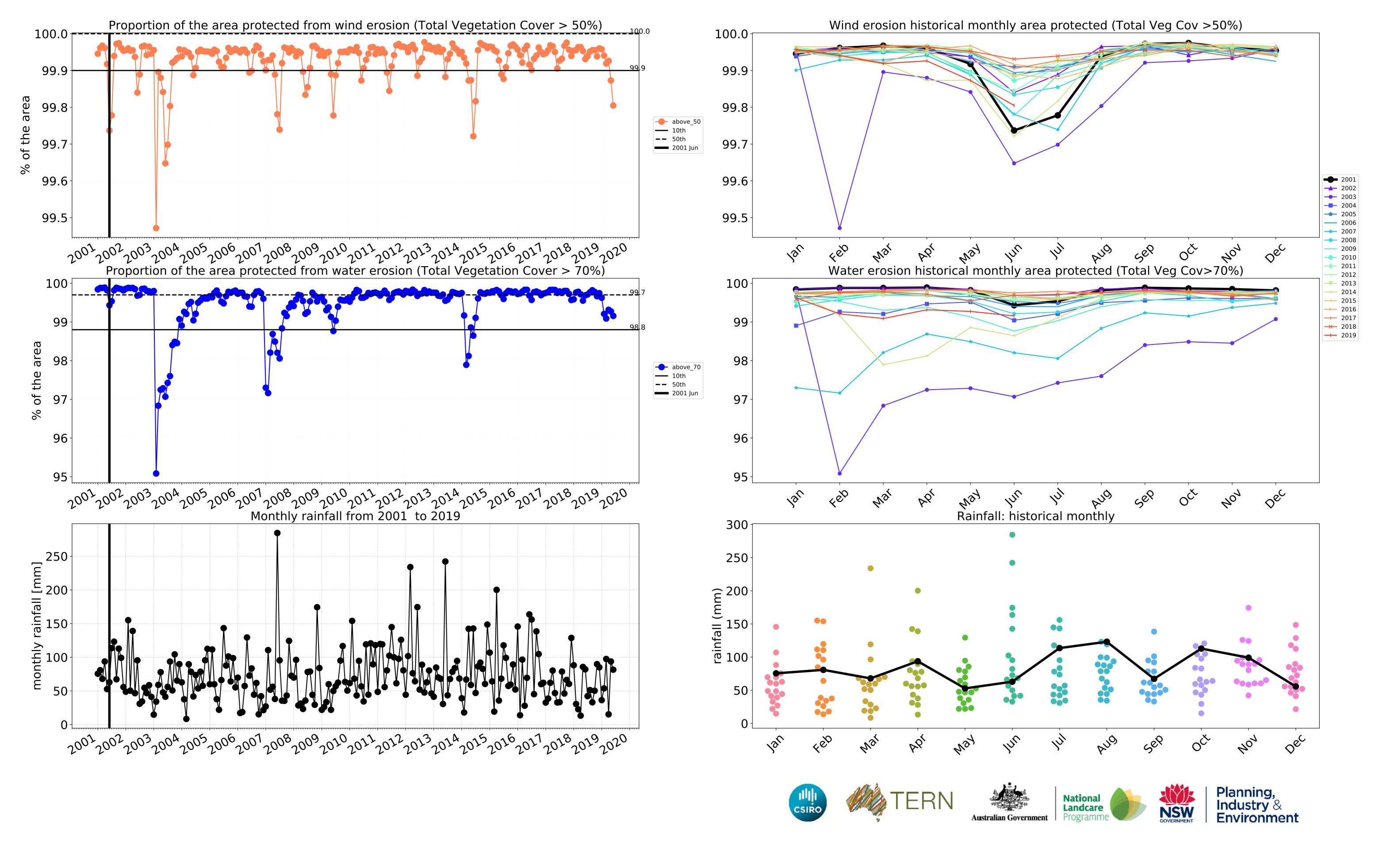


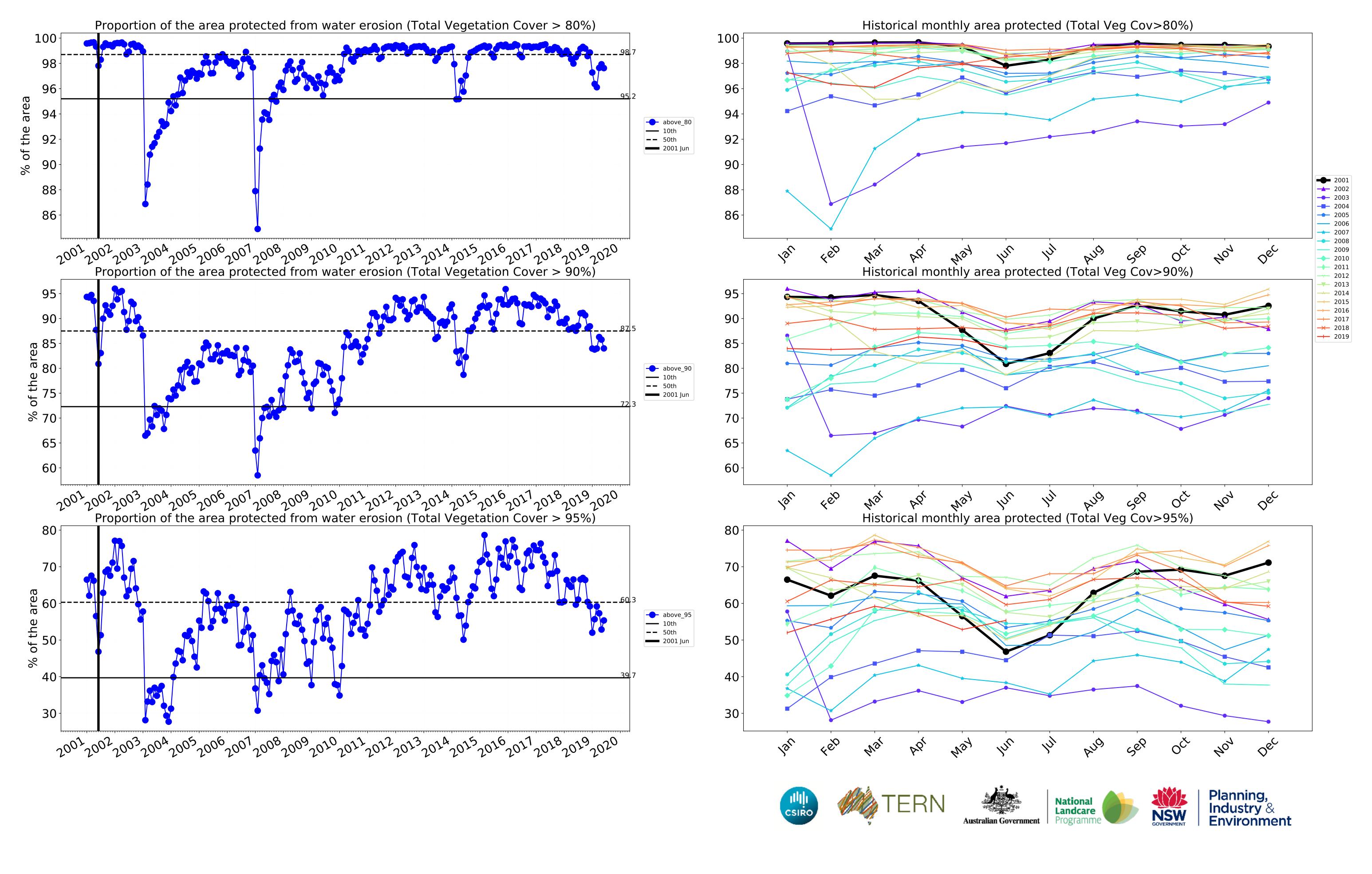










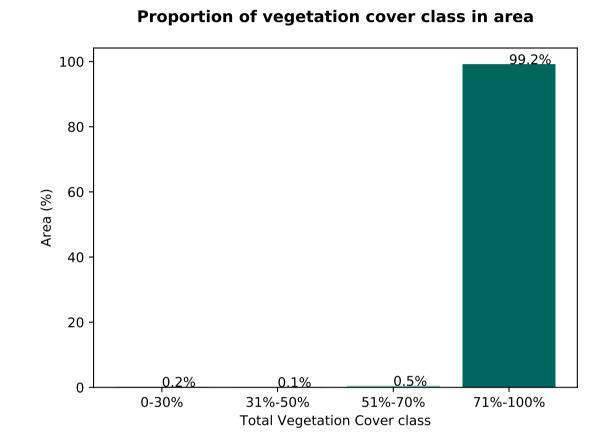


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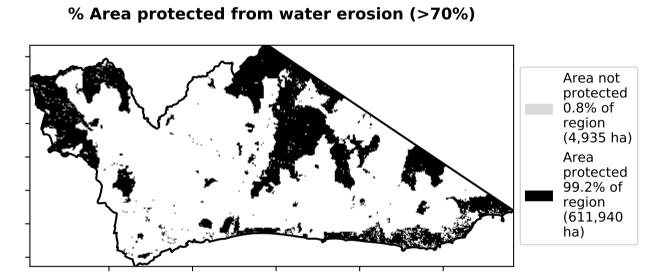
### **Conservation and natural environments**

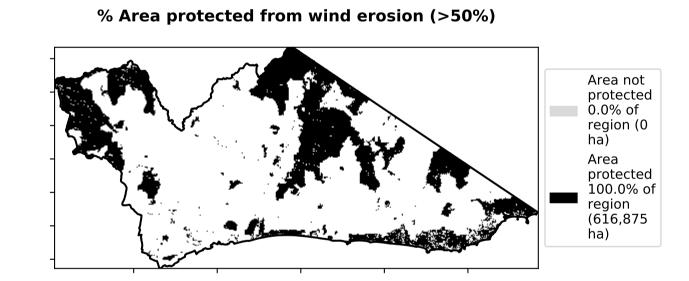
### 72.4% Land use and forest cover 60 · Catchment Scale 50 Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Derived from 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland 40 Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest 30 of Australia (2018) 23.2% 20 10 -4.4% 3 Land use class

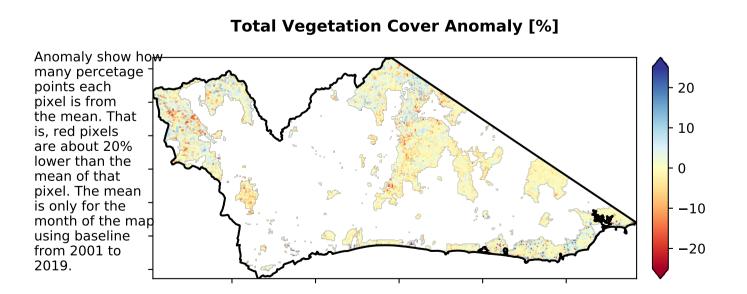
## Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%]

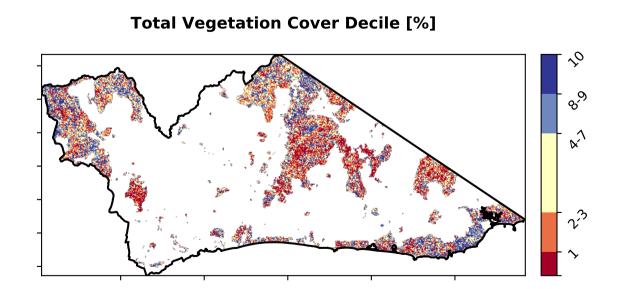


**Proportion of each land class in area** 













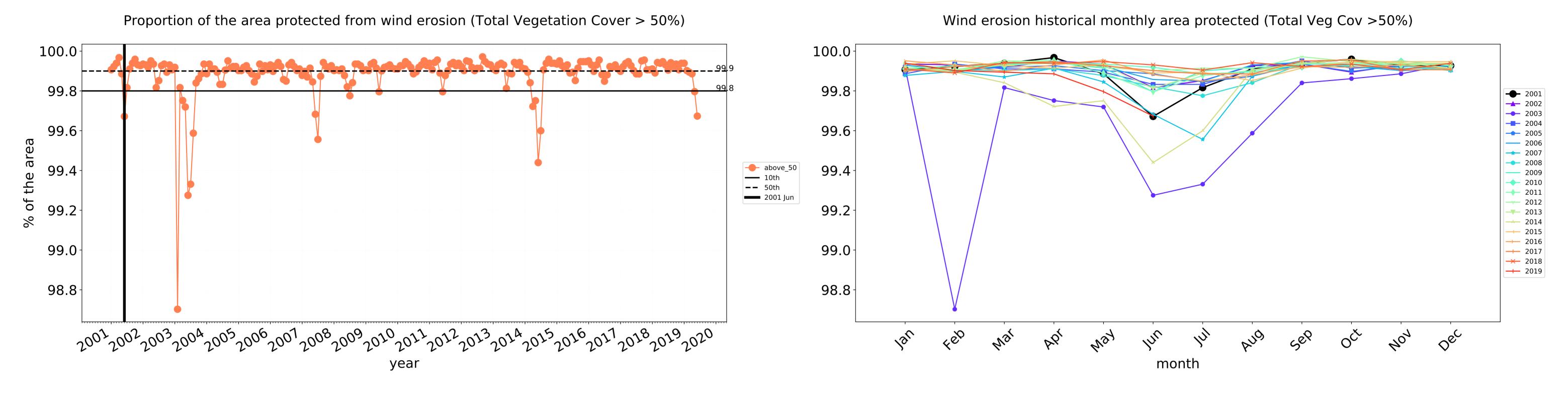


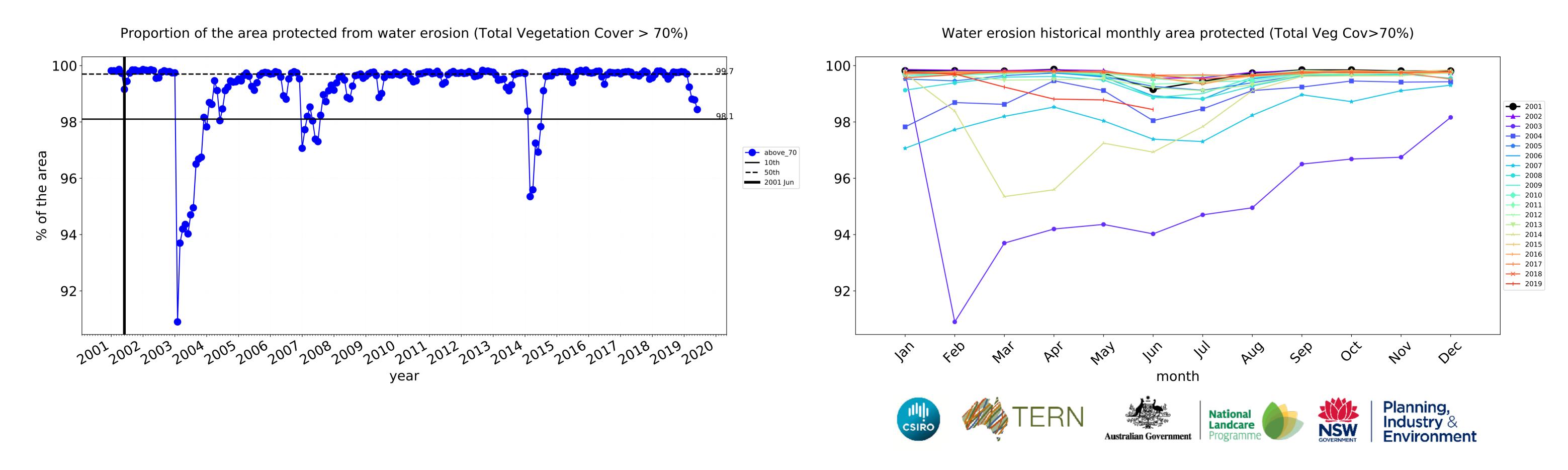


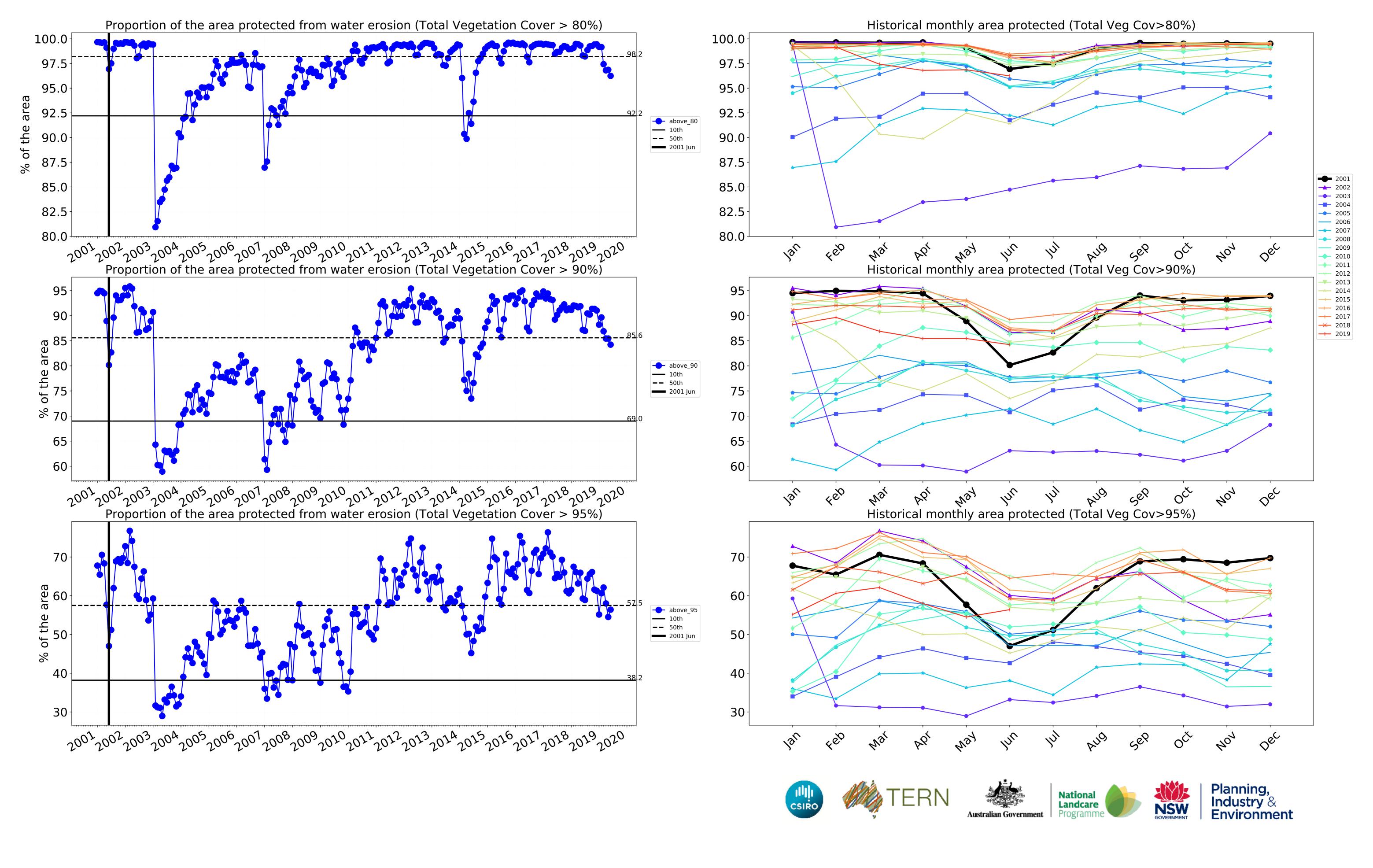




### **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**







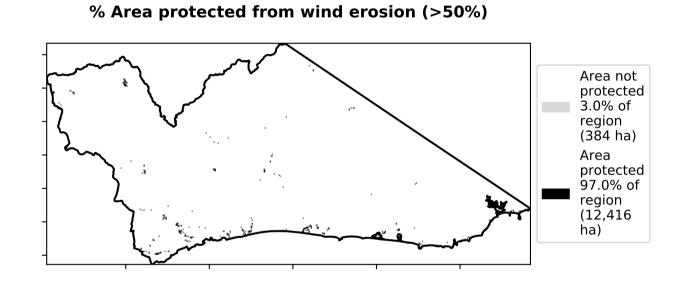
### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

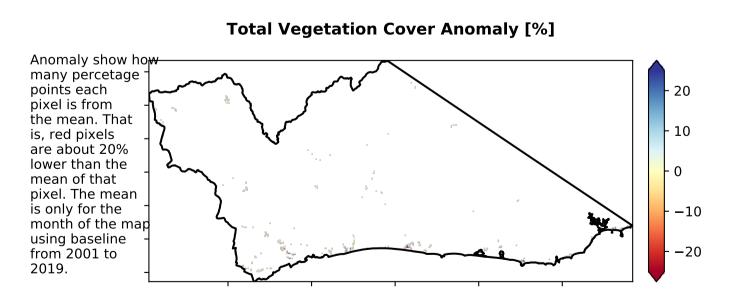
### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

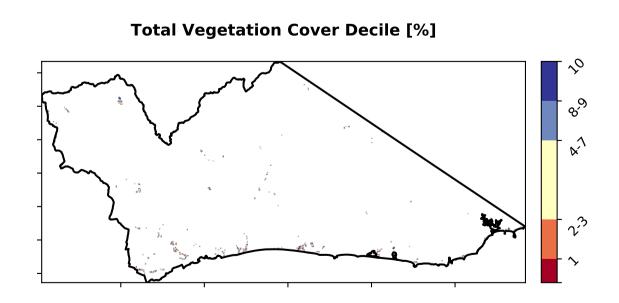
## Total Vegetation Cover [%] Trole-toole Tro

# 80 - 88.9% 80 - 60 - 60 - 7.8% 20 - 7.8% 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class

### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) Area not protected 11.1% of region (1,420 ha) Area protected 88.9% of region (11,379 ha)













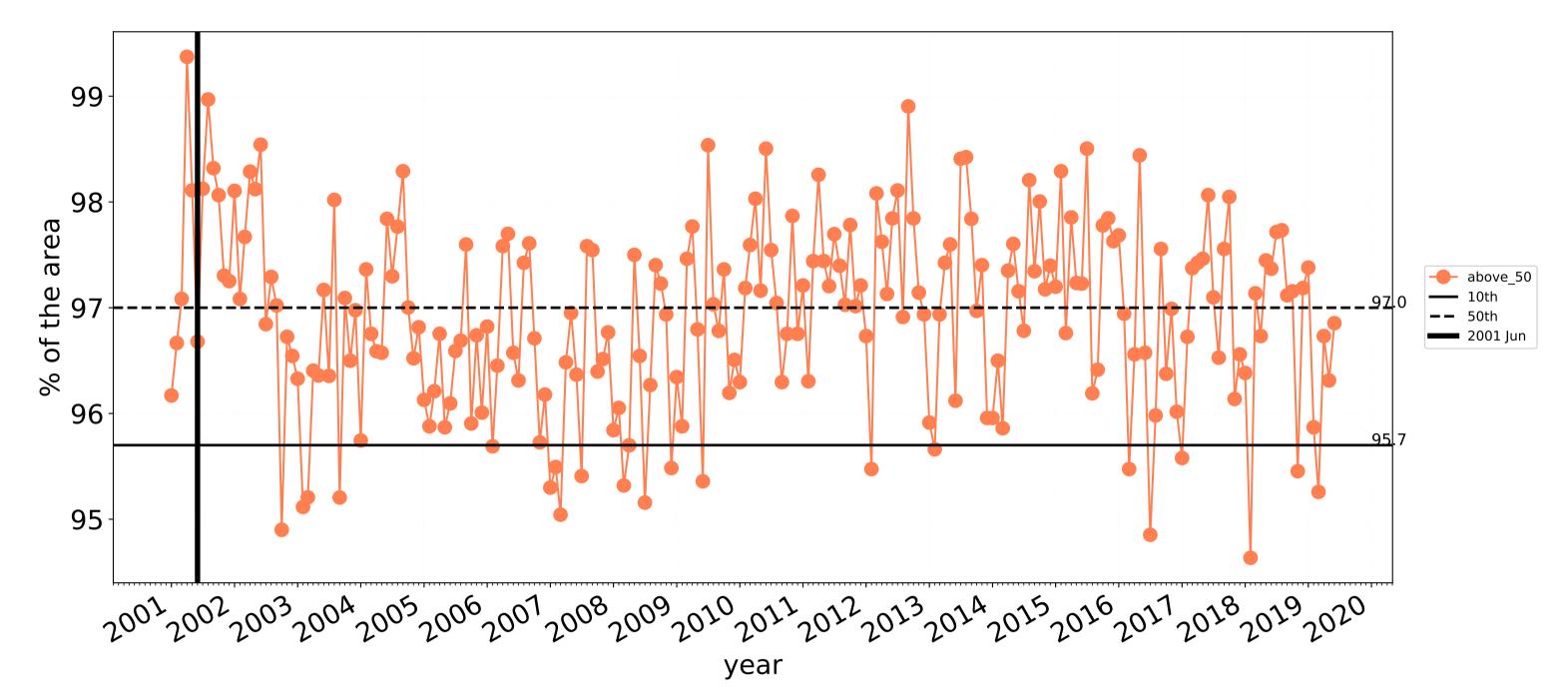




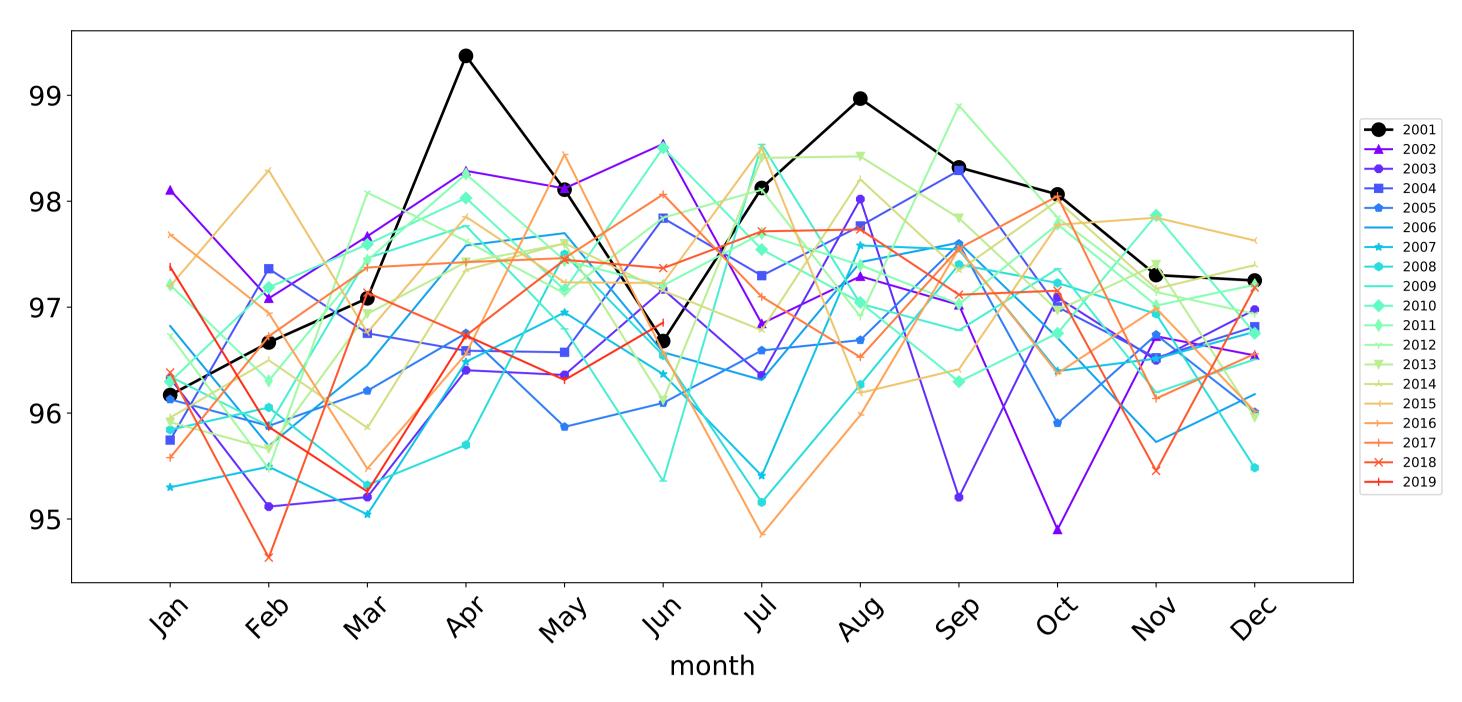


### **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**

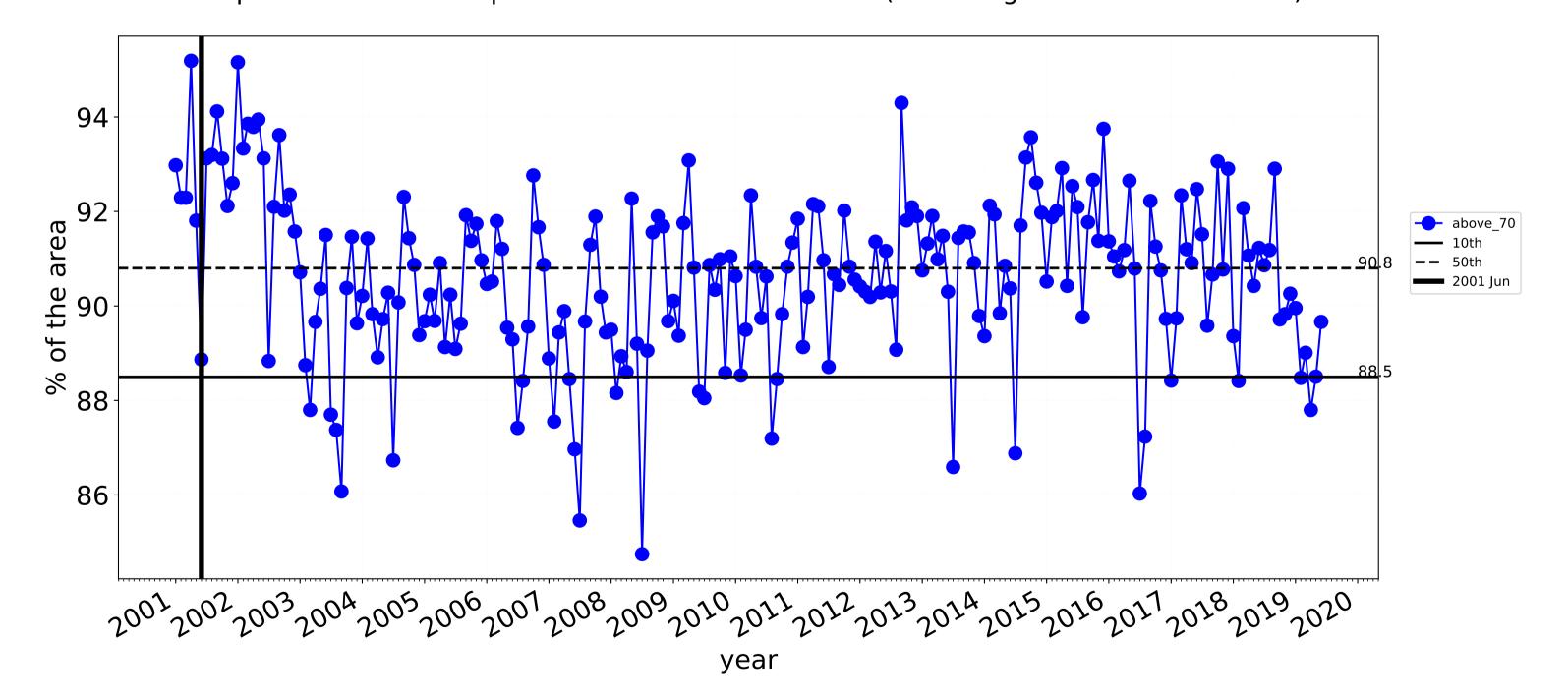




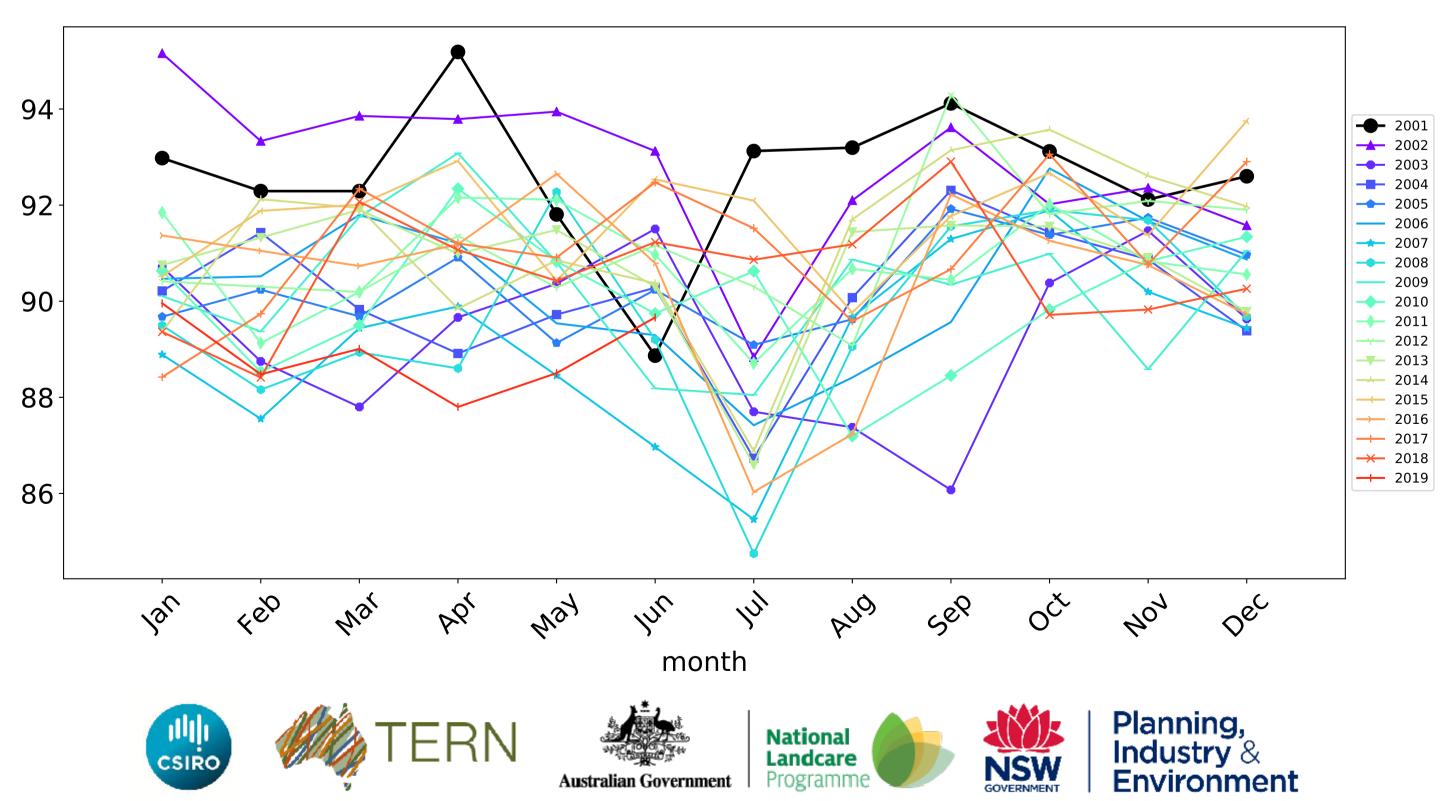
### Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

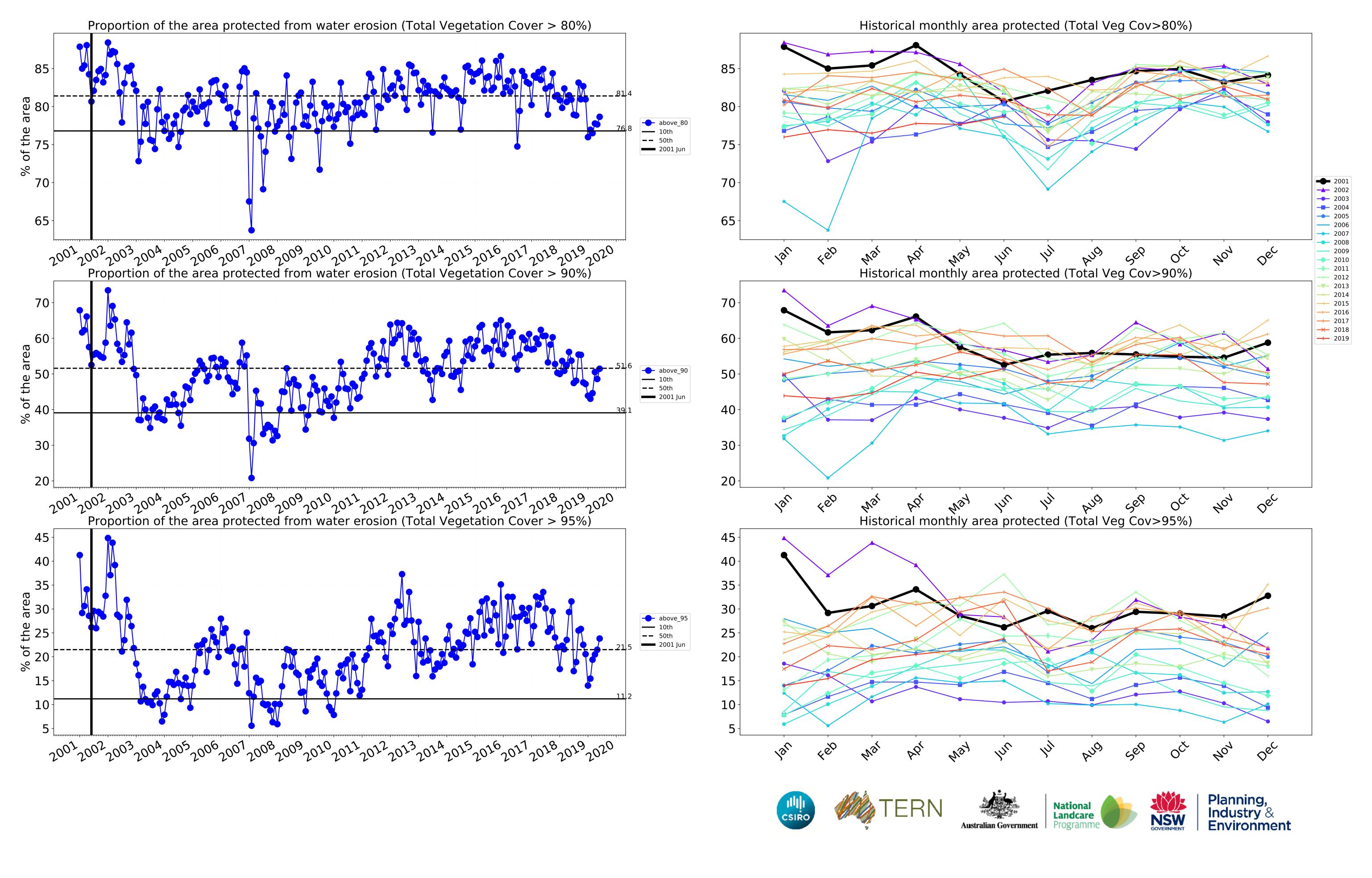


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



### Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





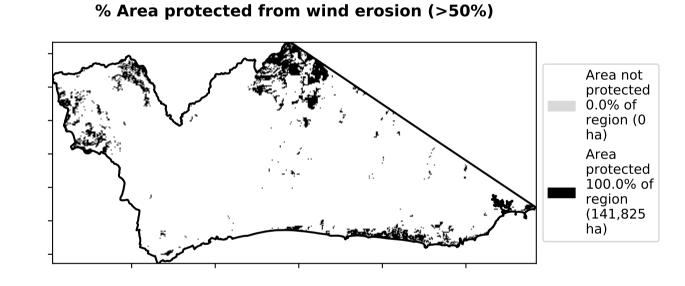
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

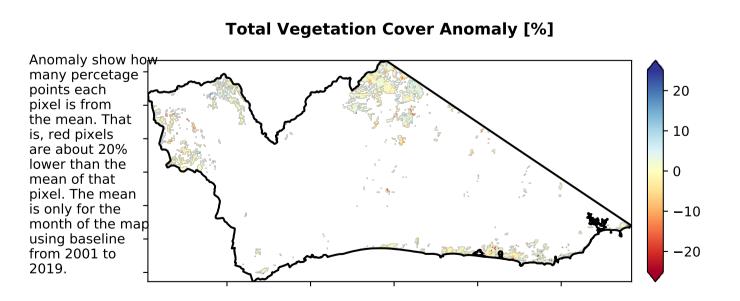
### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) Of Australia (2018)

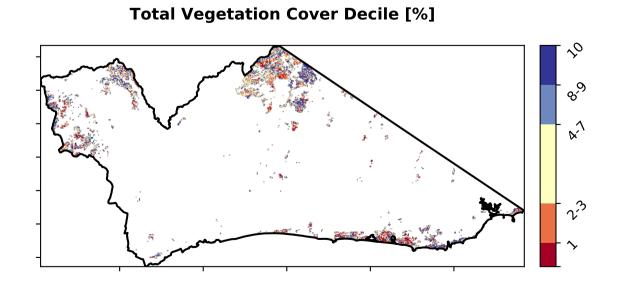
## Total Vegetation Cover [%] Typertoolo Stelentoolo Stelentoolo

# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area 100 - 99.1% 80 - 60 - 40 - 40 - 20 - 0.1% 0.1% 0.4% 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class

### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) Area not protected 0.9% of region (1,276 ha) Area protected 99.1% of region (140,548 ha)











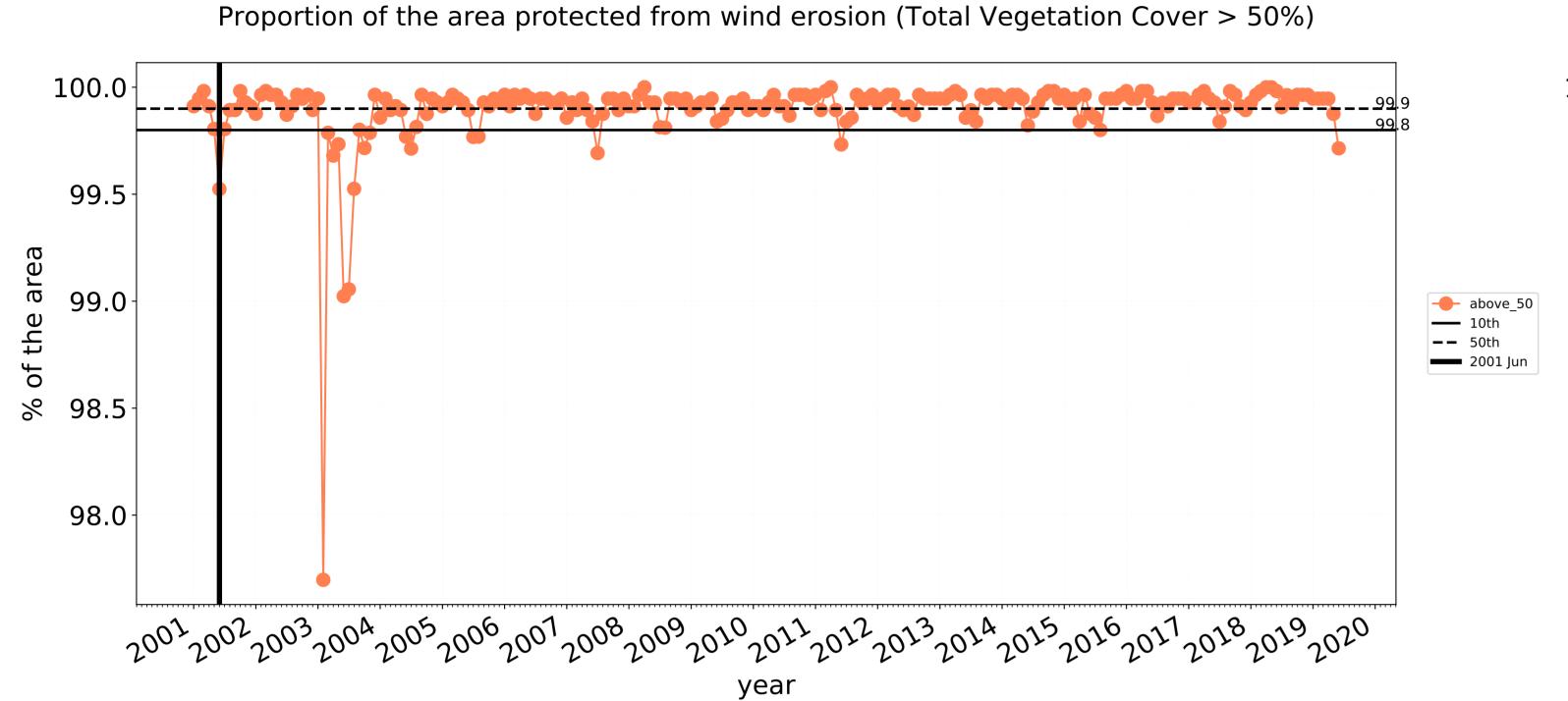


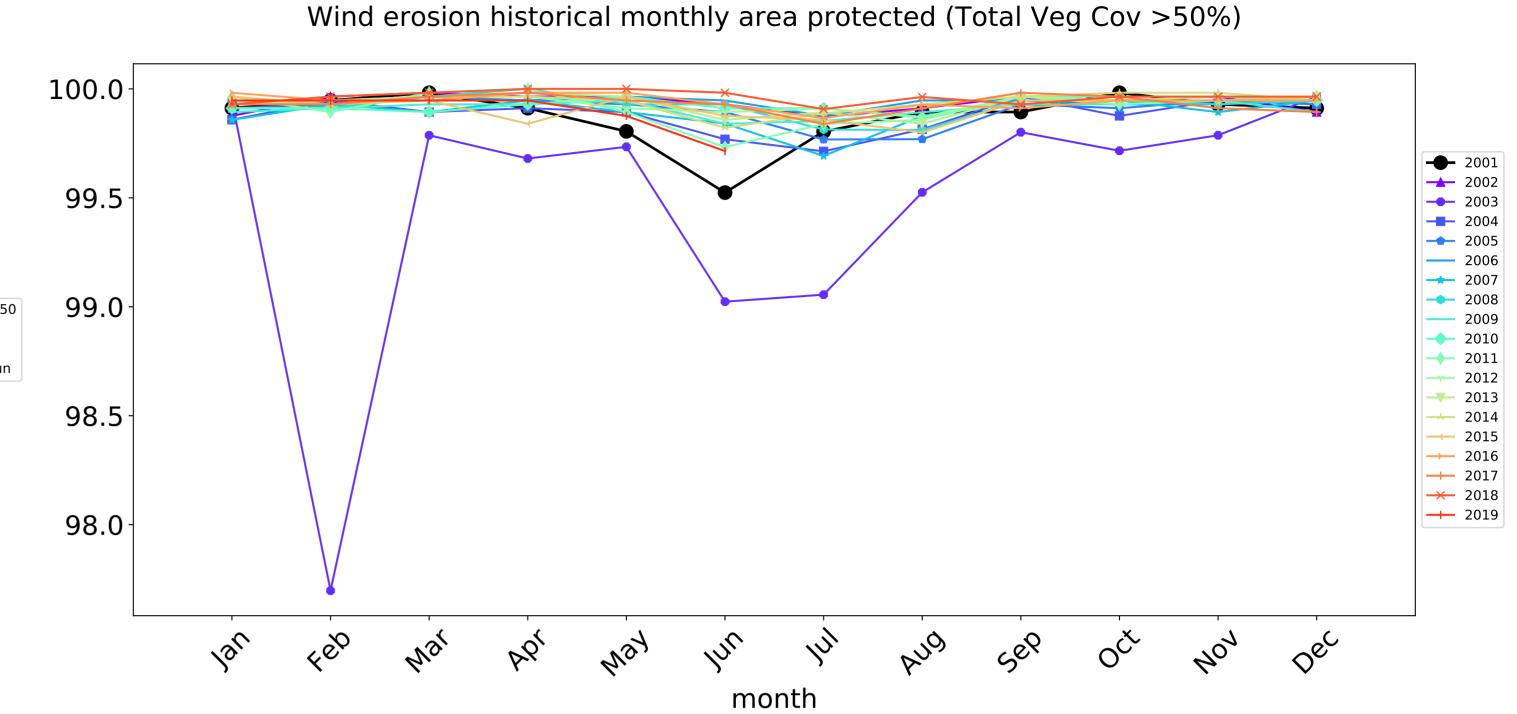


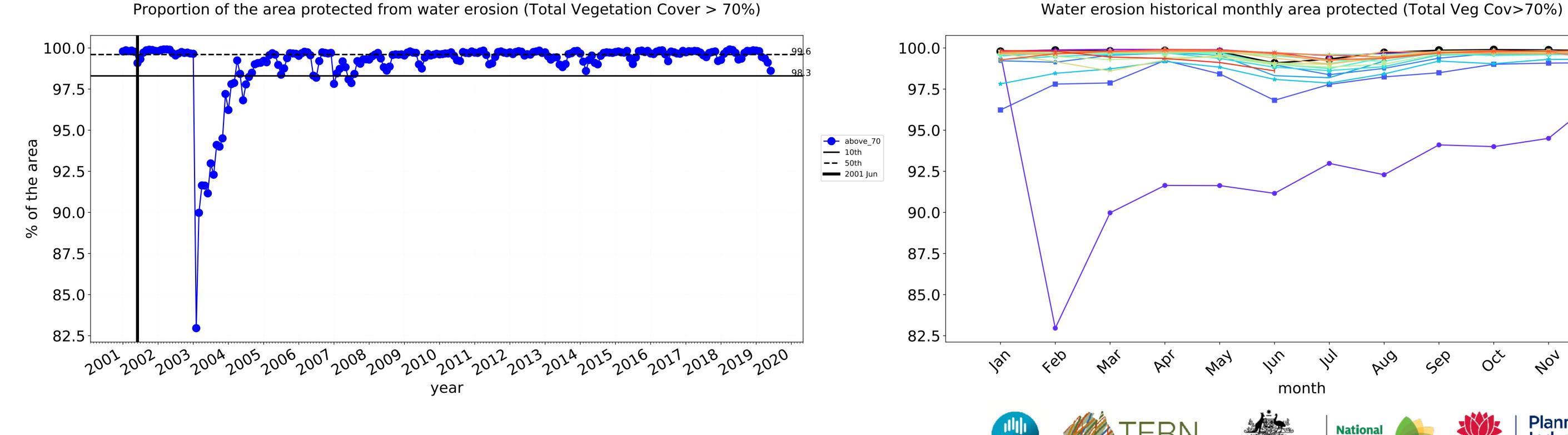


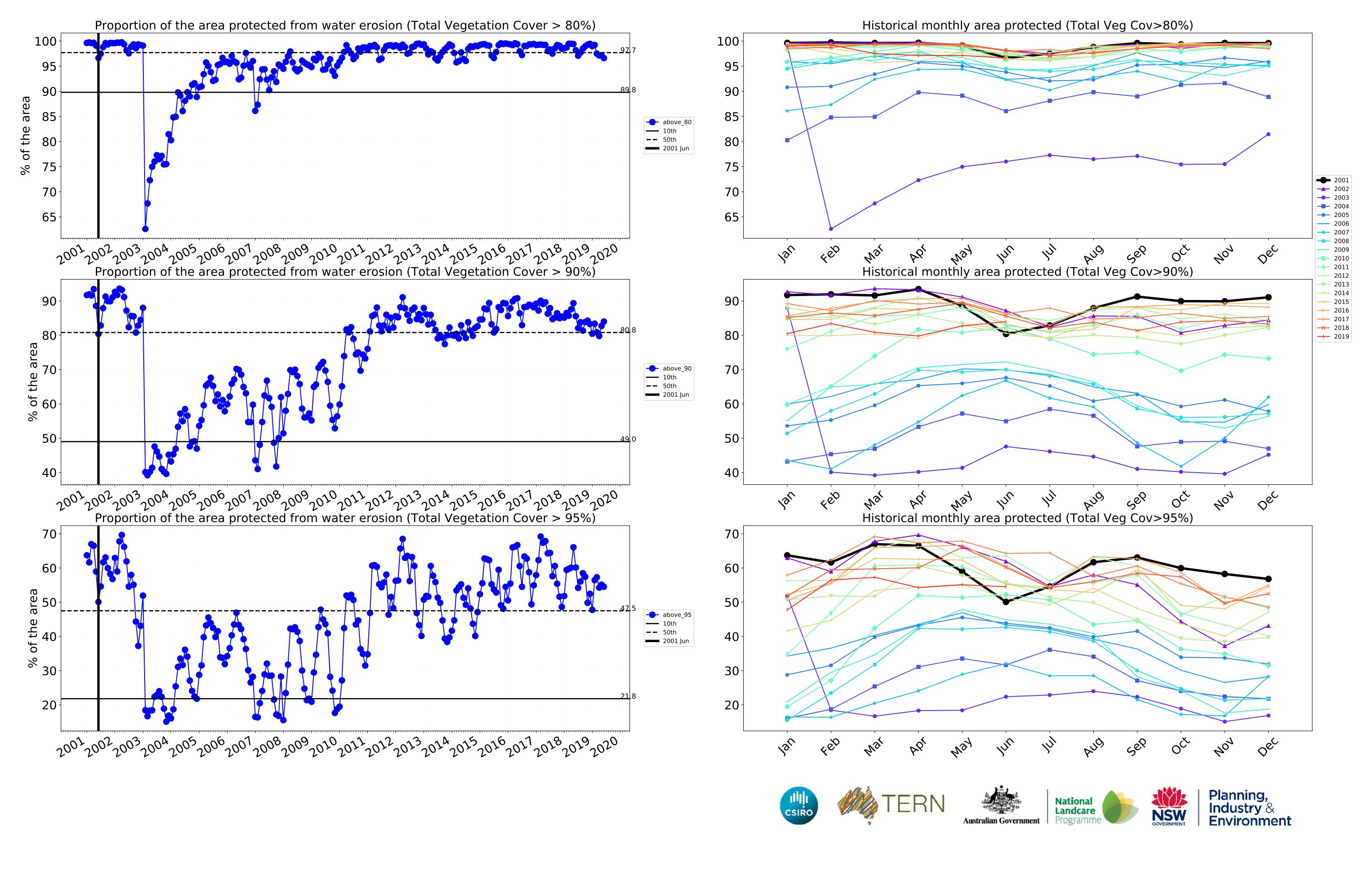


### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**







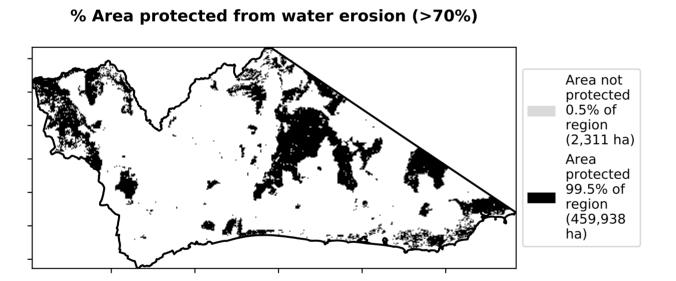


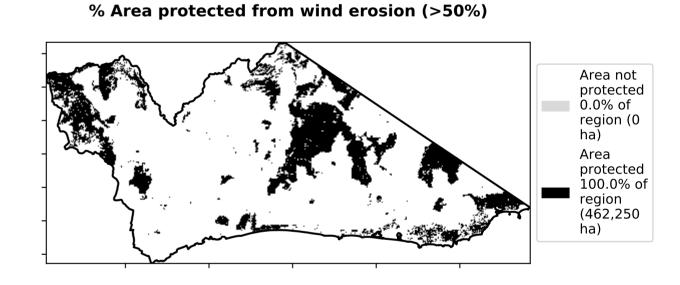
### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

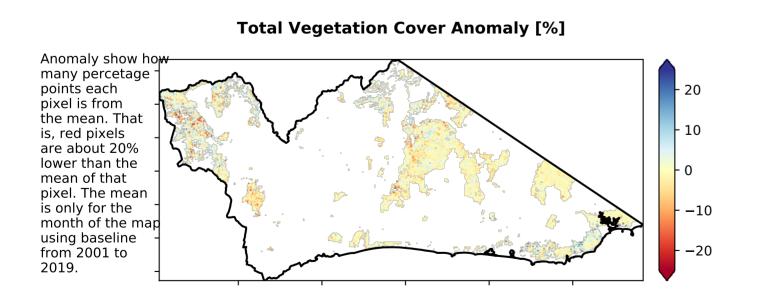
### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

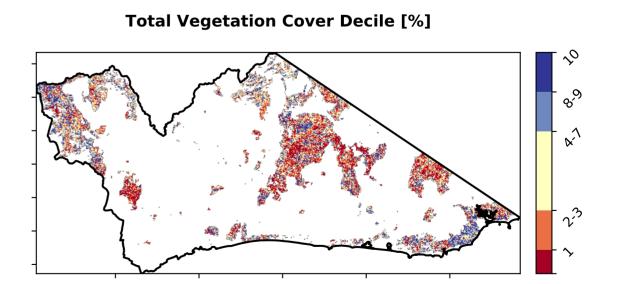
## Total Vegetation Cover [%] Type-tagele Type-tagele

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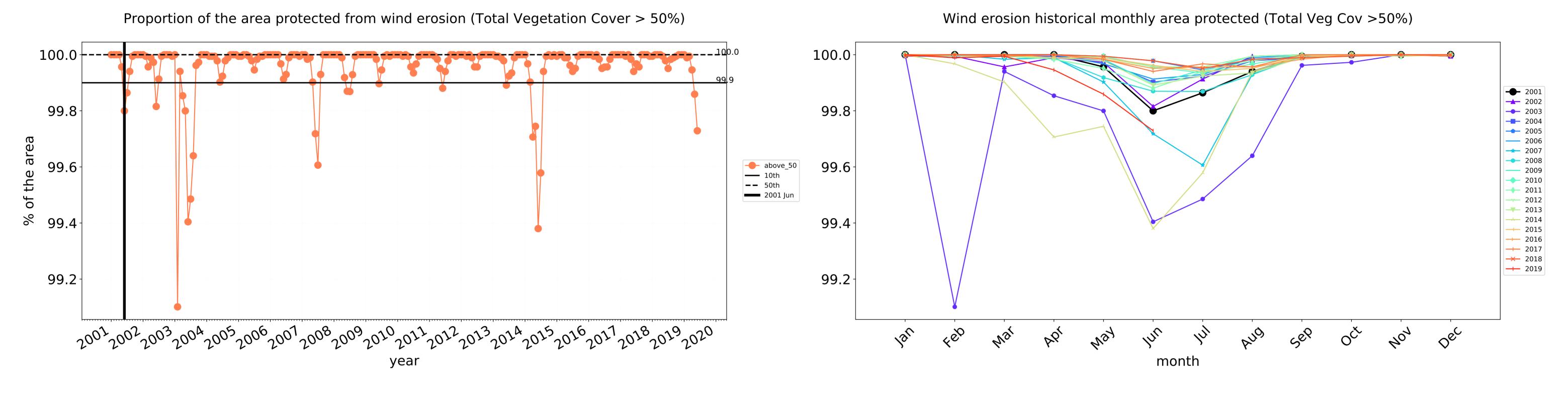


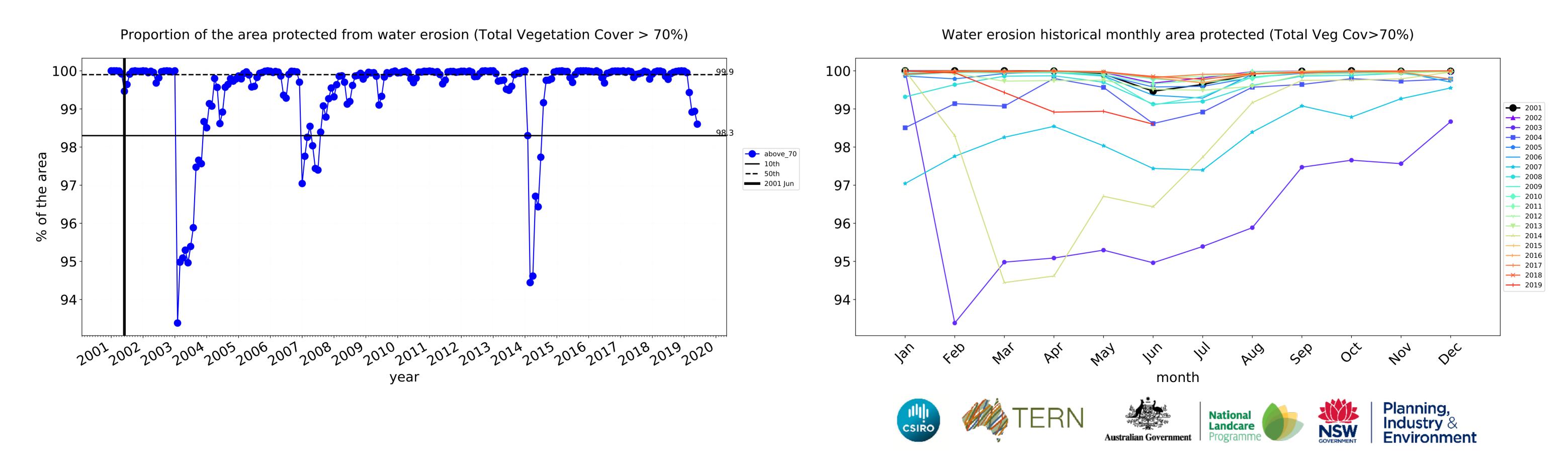


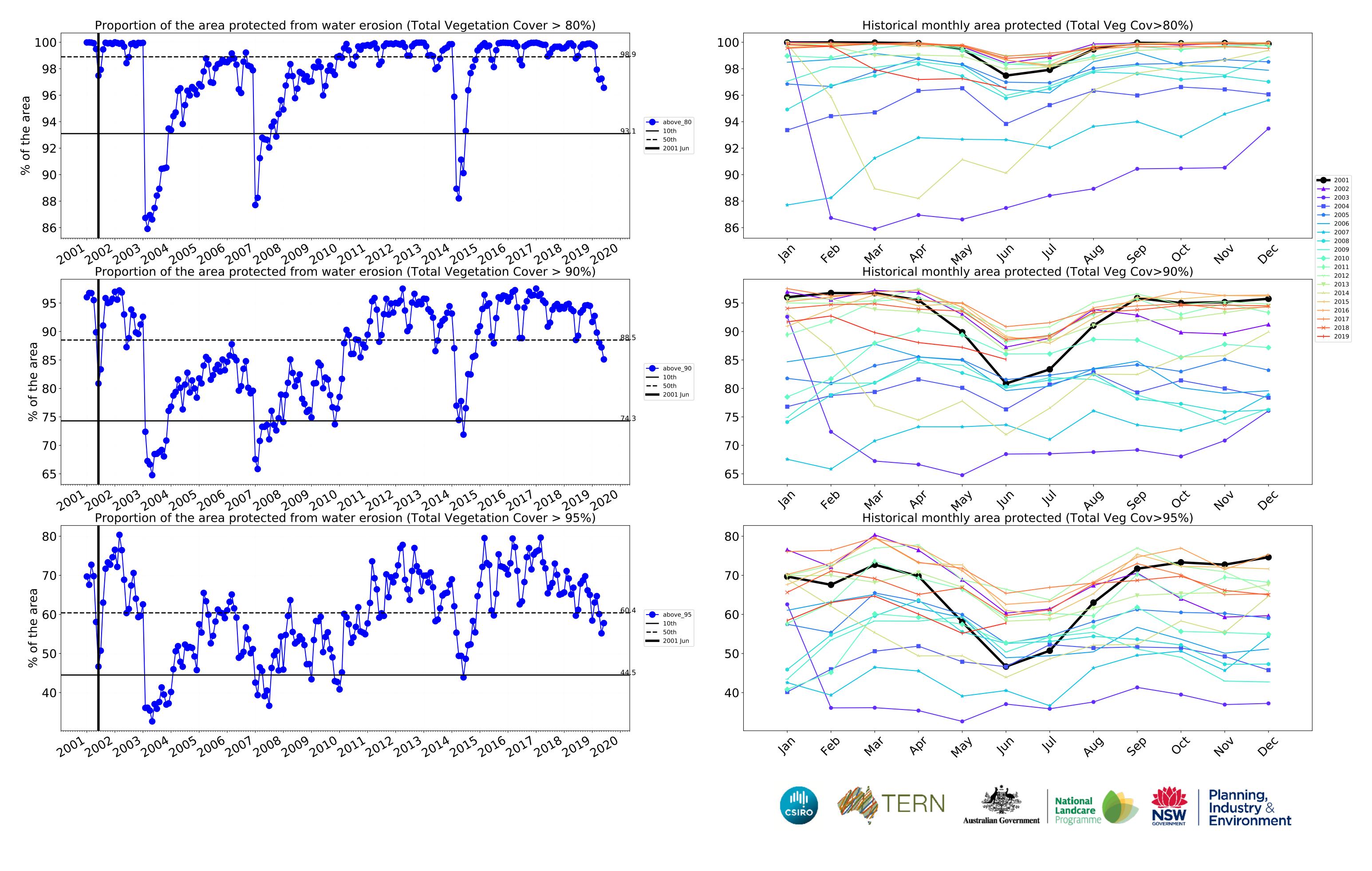








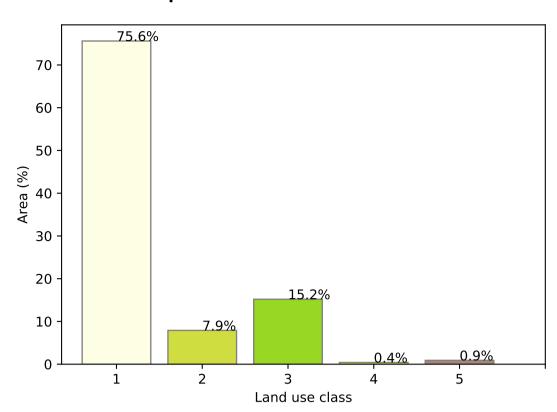




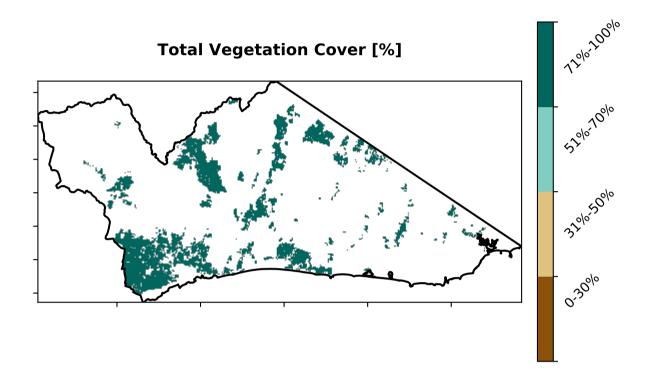
### **Agriculture**

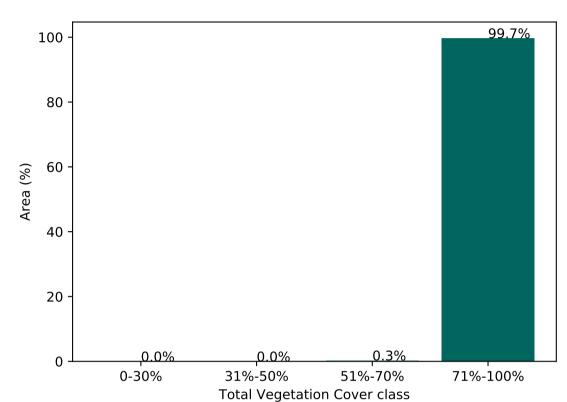
### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Catchment Scale Use of Australia (2018) Land Use and Forests Oerived from Catchment Scale Use of Australia (2018) Land Use and Forests Oerived from Catchment Scale Use of Australia (2018) Land Use and Forest Oerived from Catchment Scale Use of Australia (2018) Land Use and Forest Oerived from Catchment Scale Oerived from Catchment Scale Use of Australia (2018) Land Use and Forest Oerived from Catchment Scale Oerived from Oerived fro

### Proportion of each land class in area

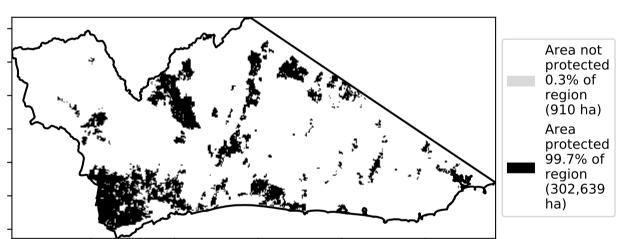


### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

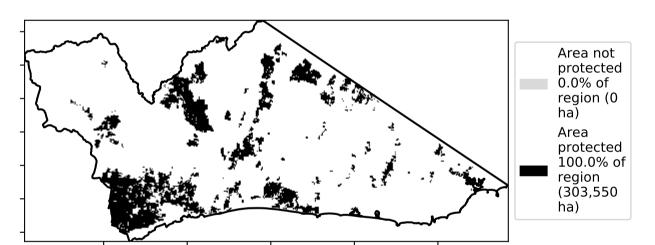




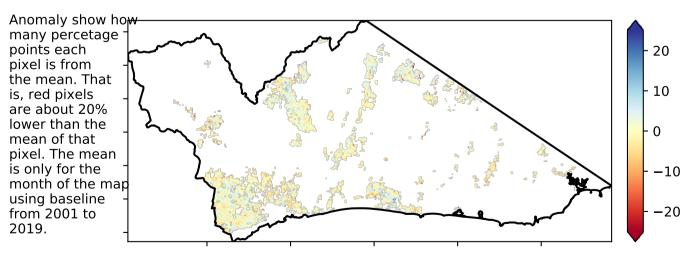
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





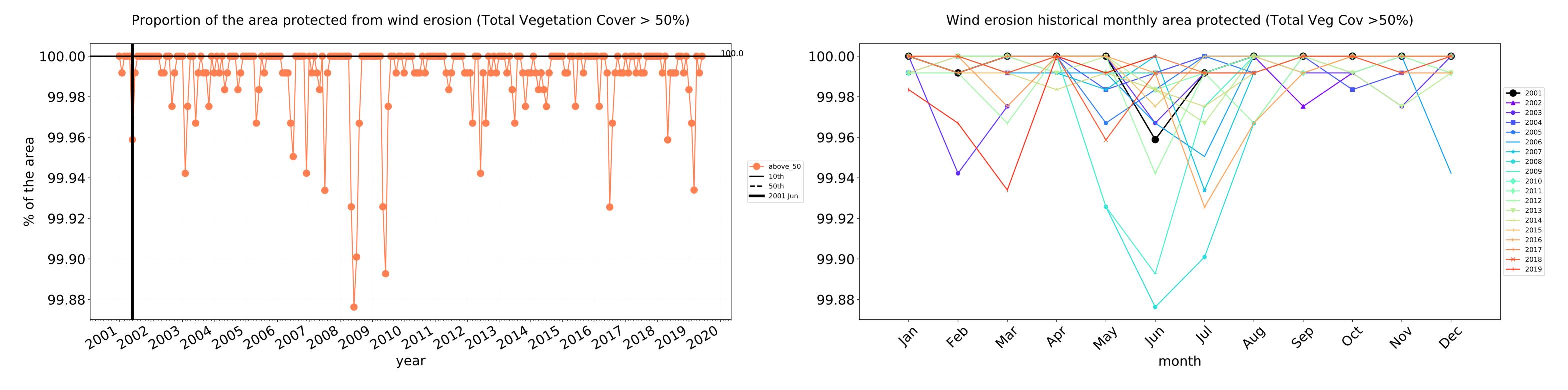


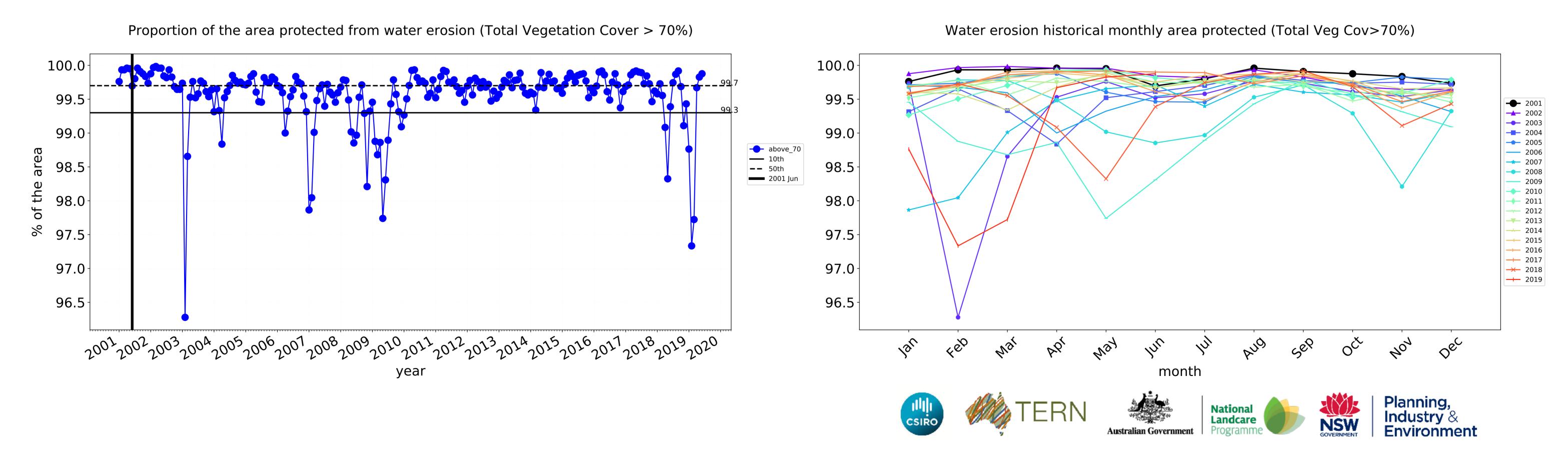


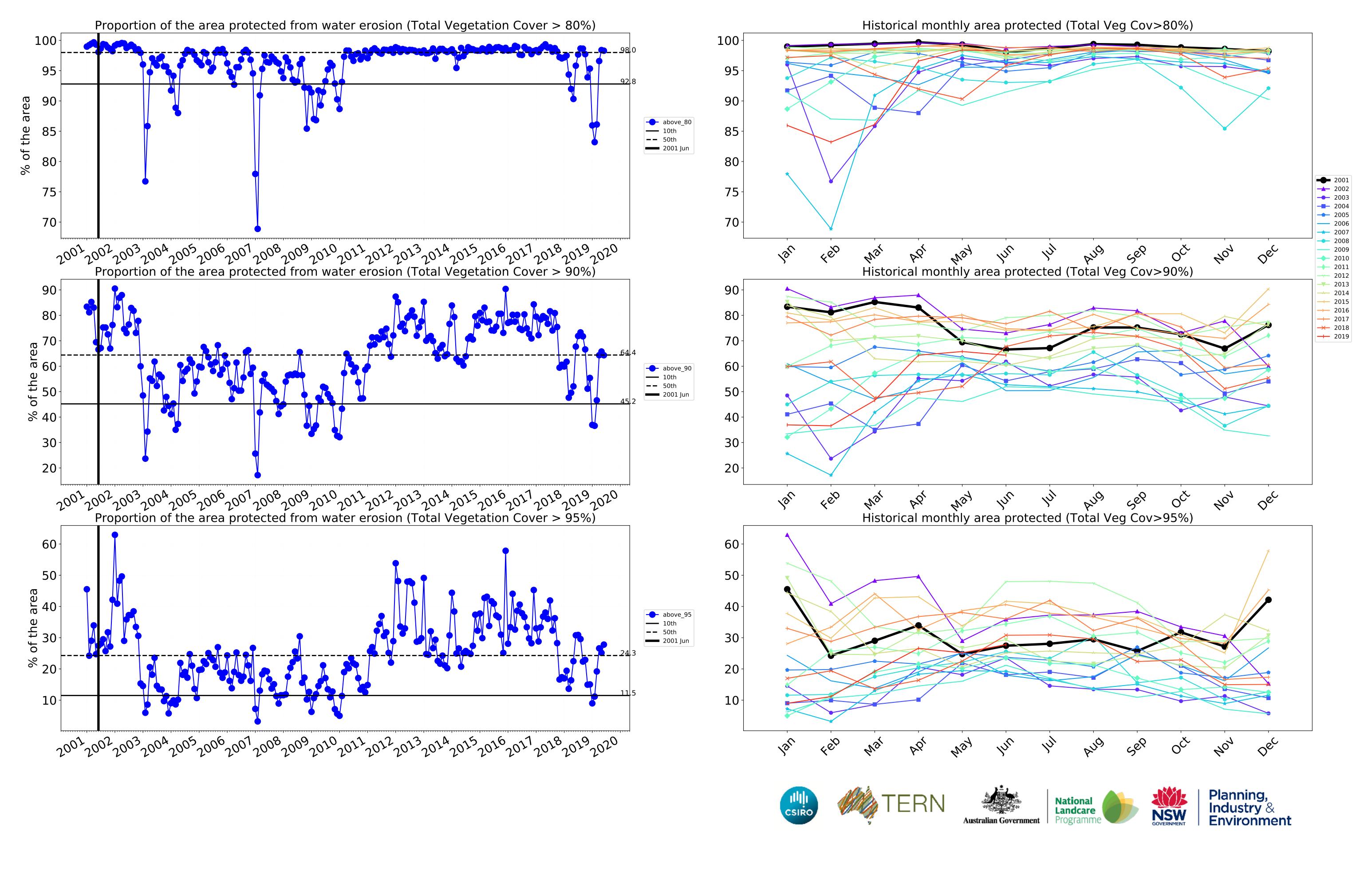




### **Agriculture timeseries**



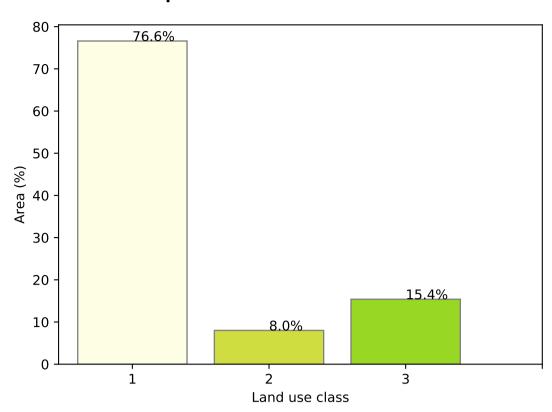




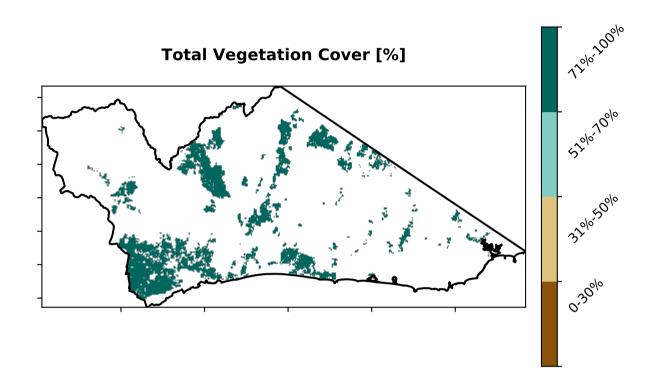
### Grazing

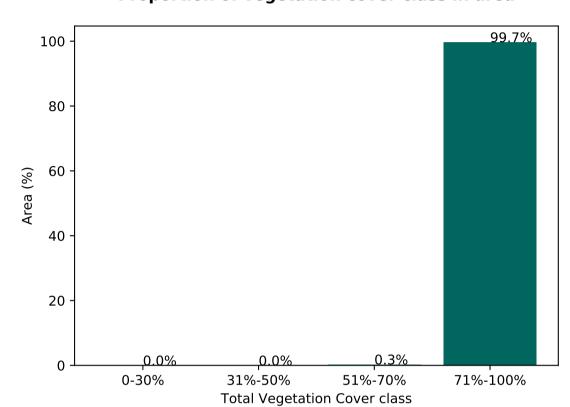
### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) Australia (2018) Australia (2018)

### Proportion of each land class in area

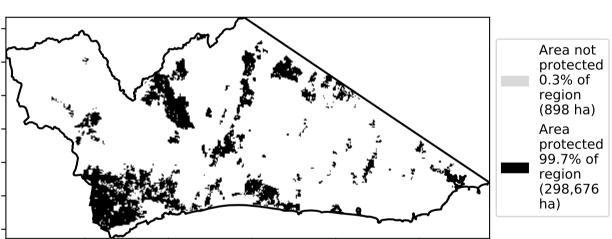




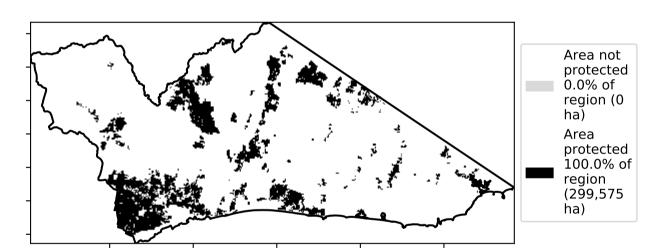




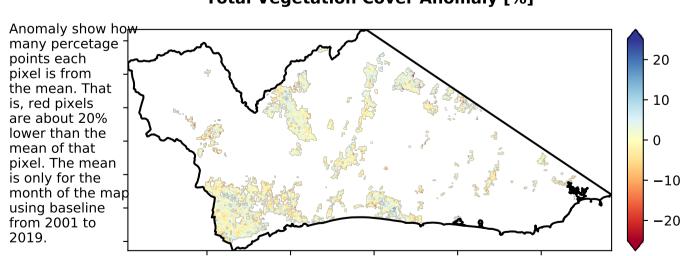
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





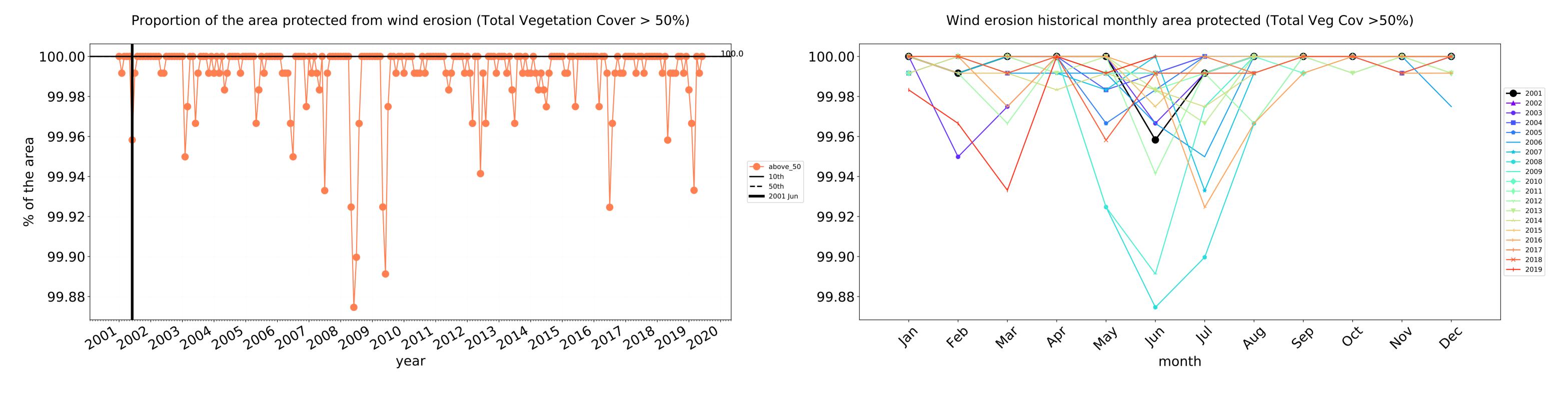


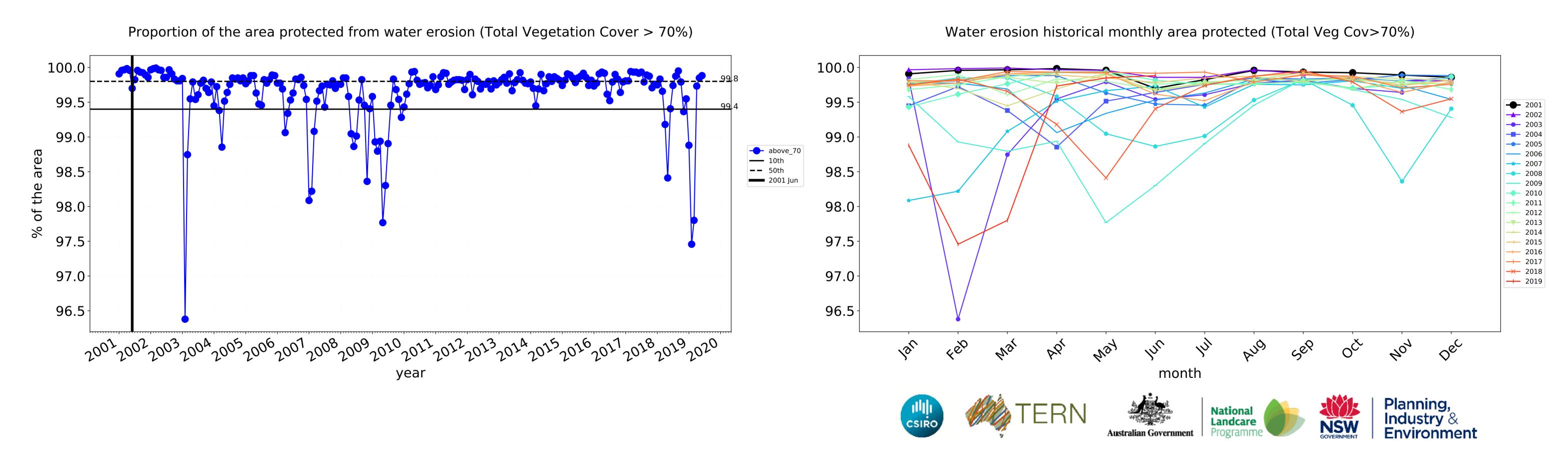


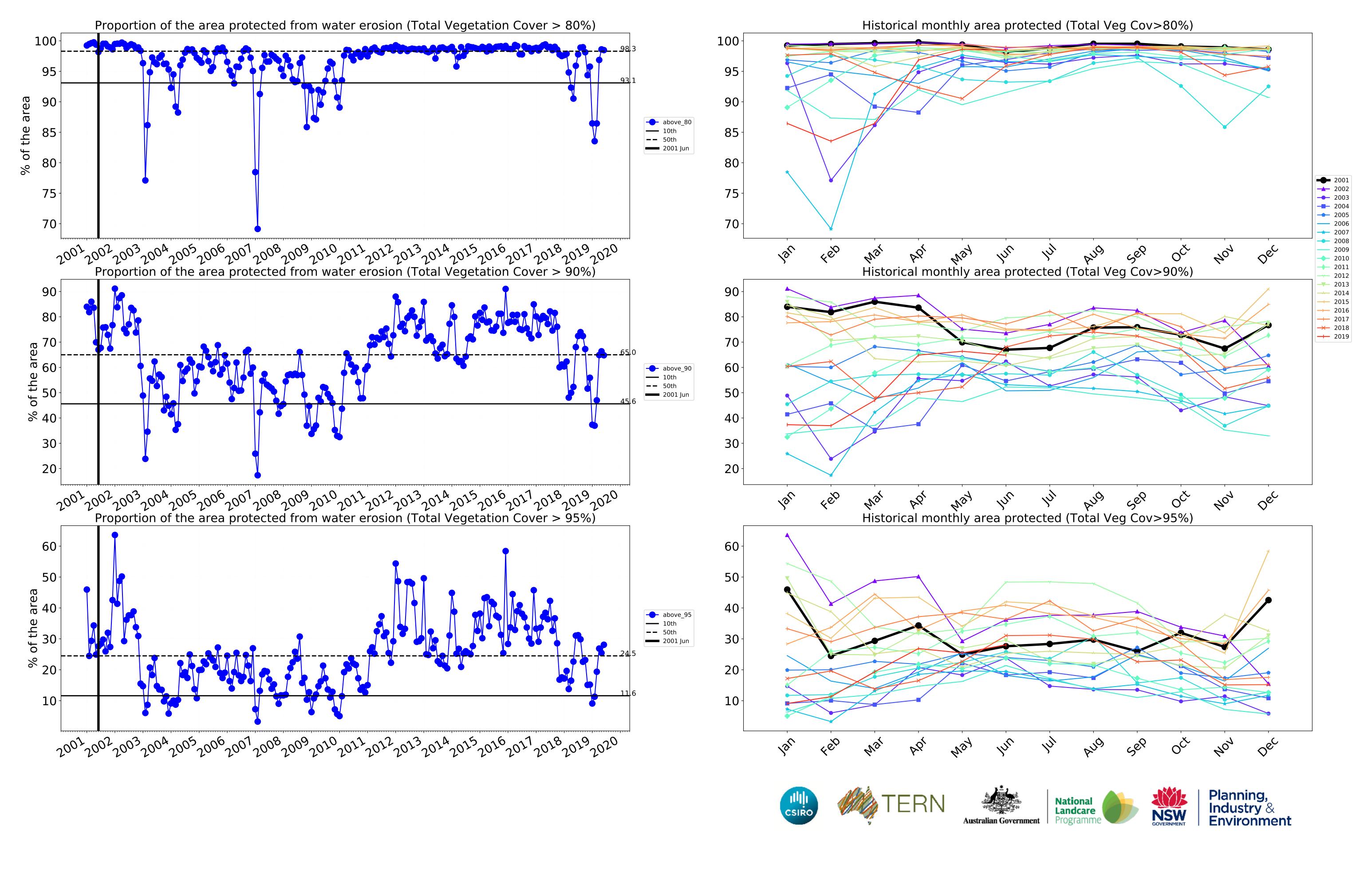




### **Grazing timeseries**

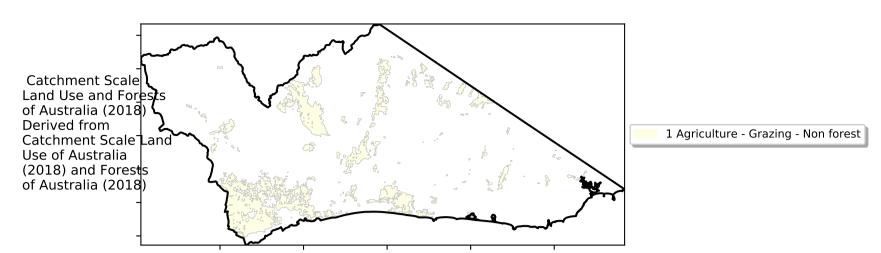






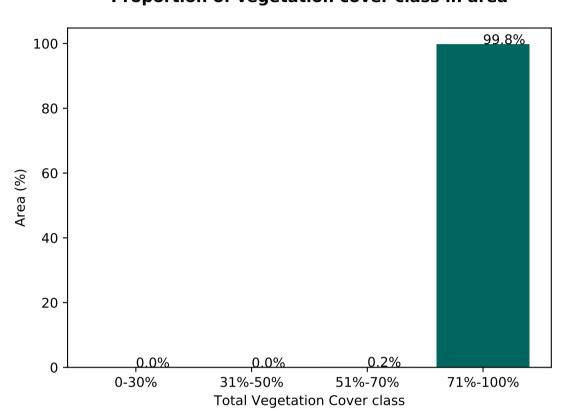
### **Grazing non forest**

### Land use and forest cover

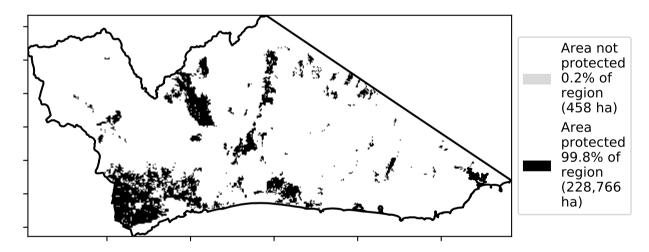


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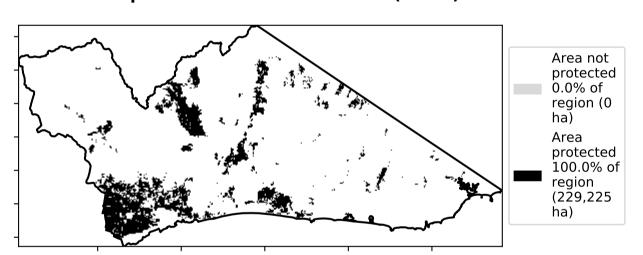
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



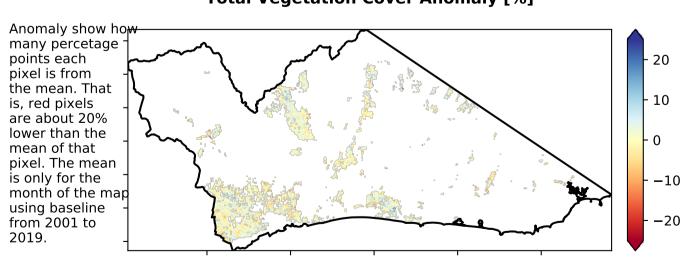
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





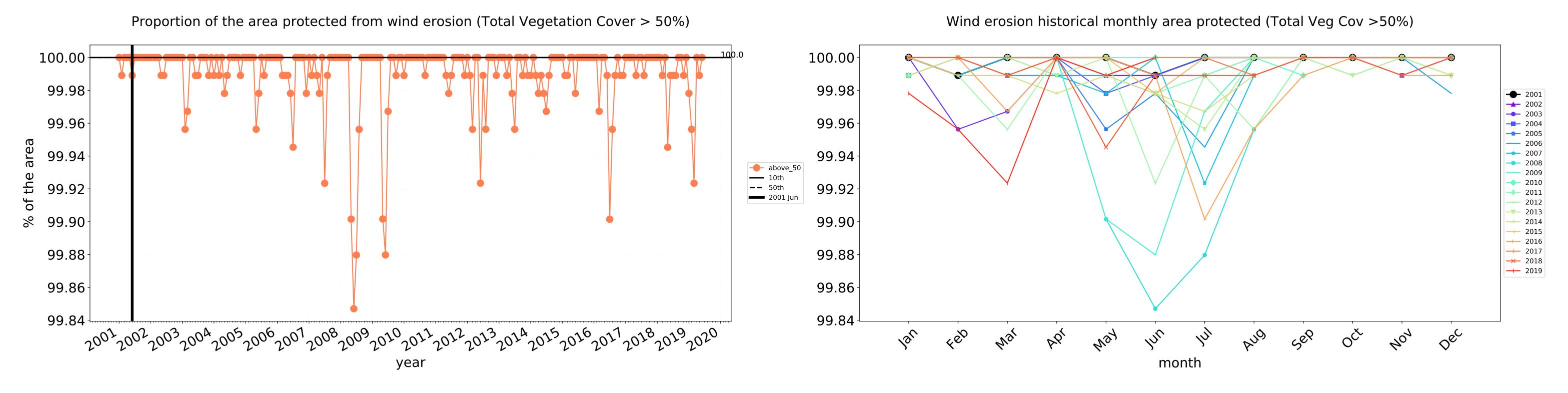


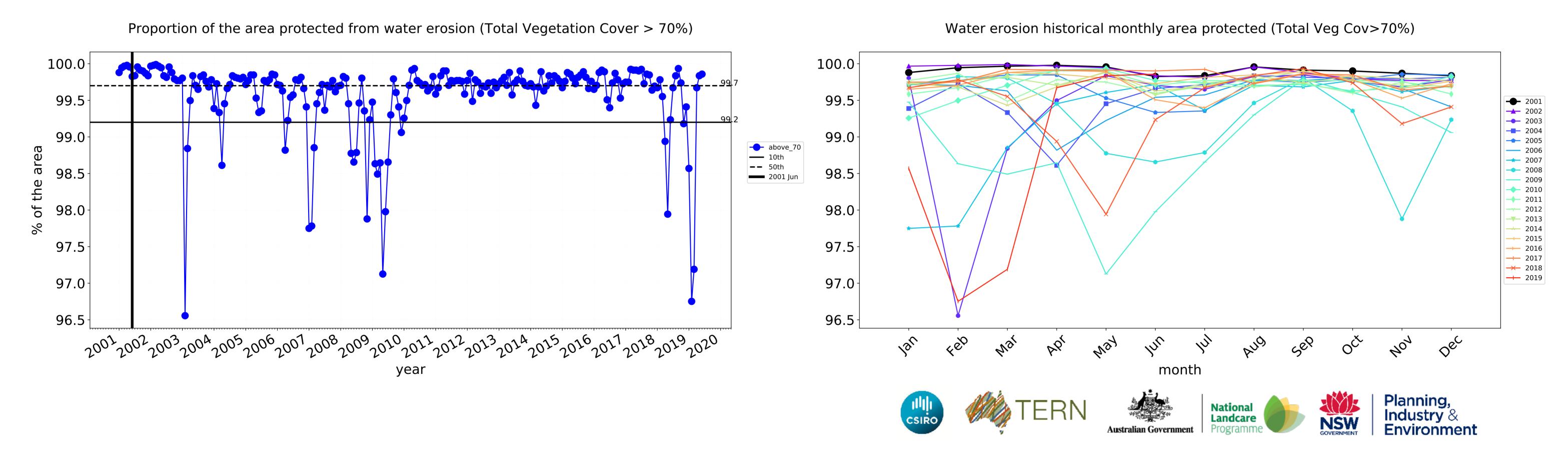


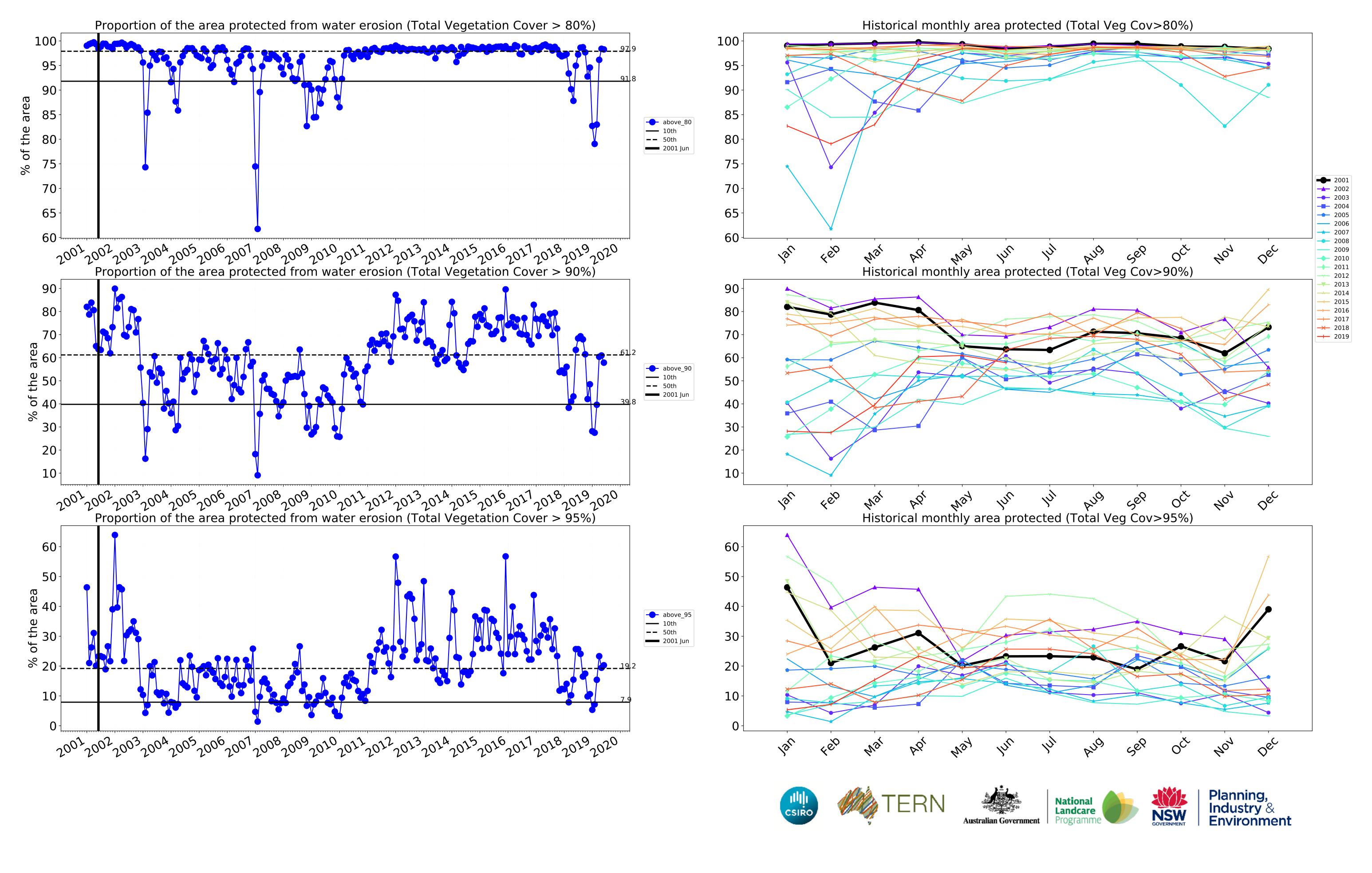




### **Grazing non forest timeseries**

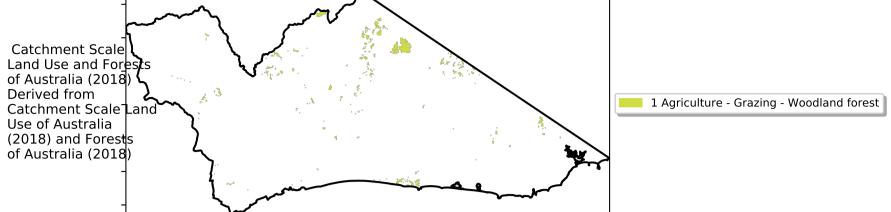






### **Grazing Woodland forest**

### Land use and forest cover

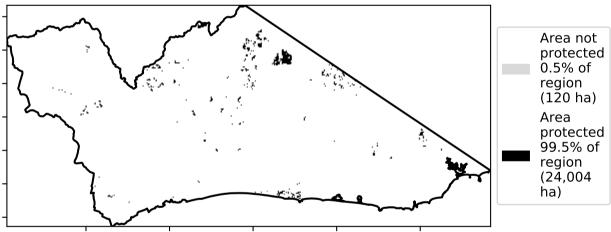


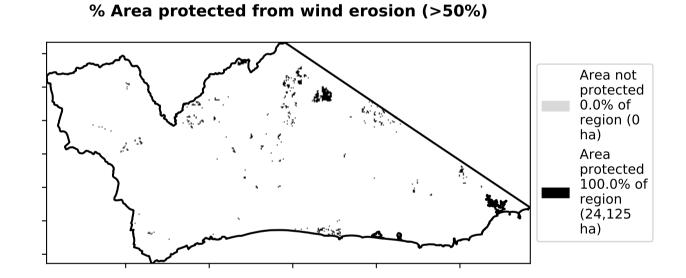
## **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area** 99.5% 100 80 Area (%) 20 0.3% 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100%

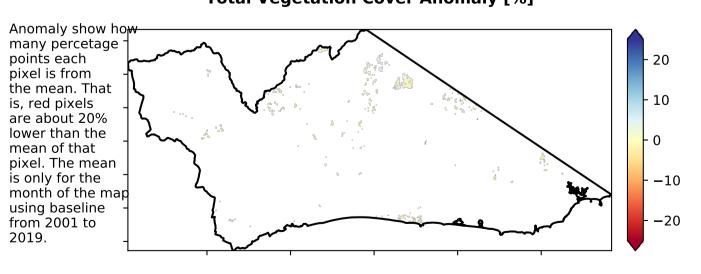
**Total Vegetation Cover class** 

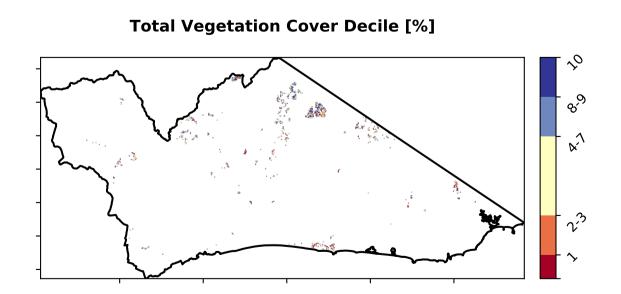
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**









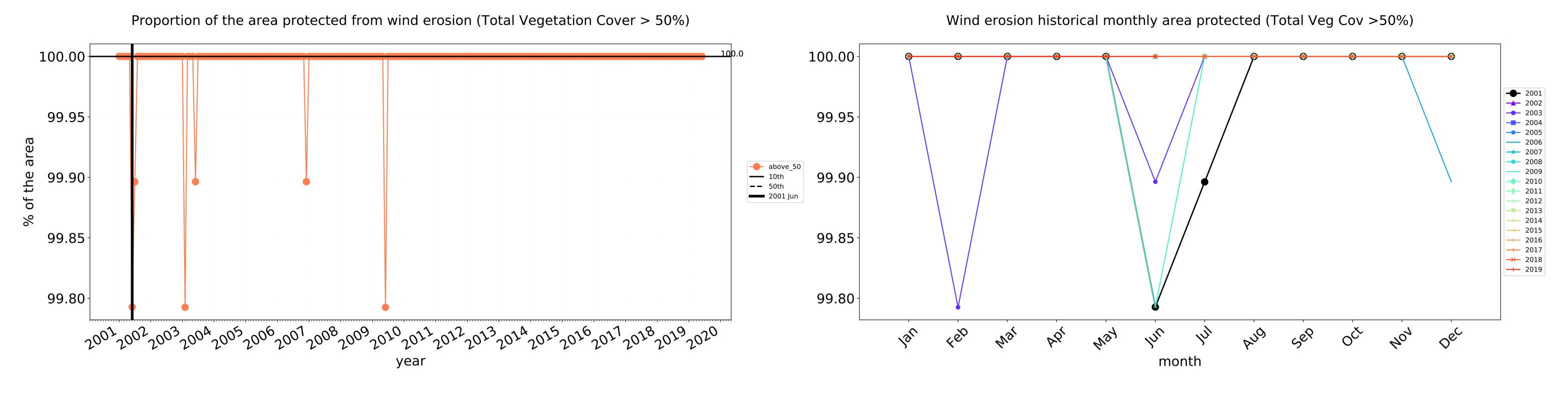


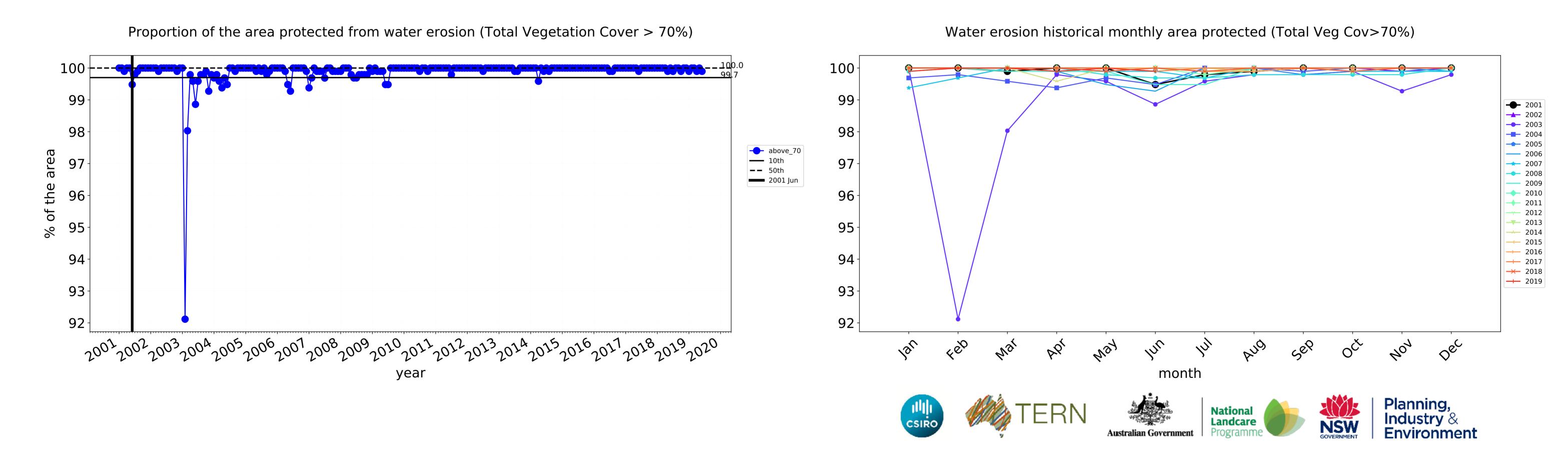


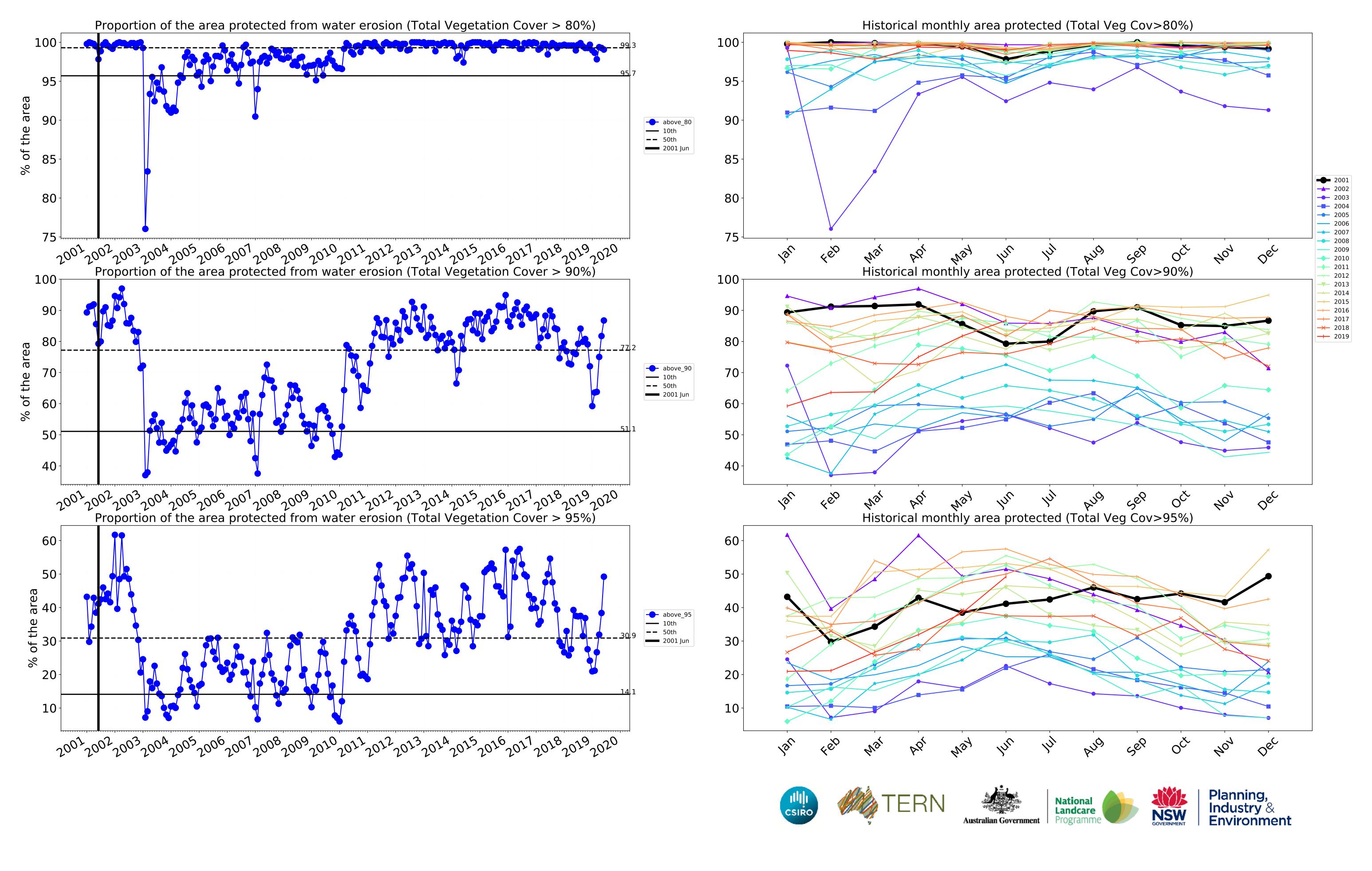




### **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**

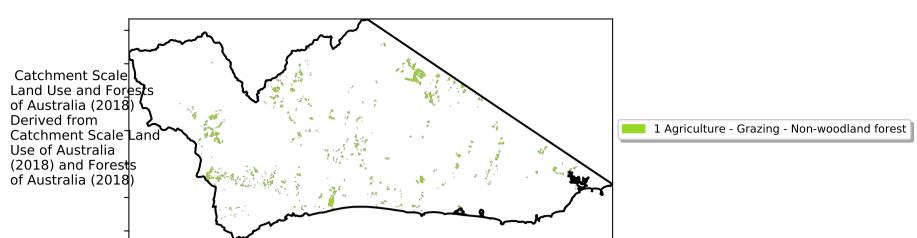






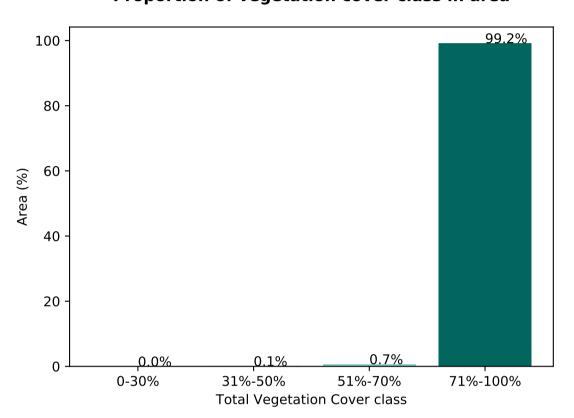
### **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

### Land use and forest cover

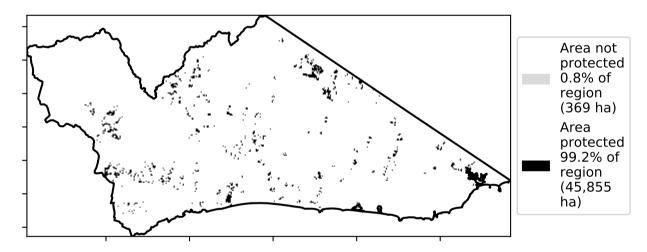


## Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Jelo Jolo Jolo

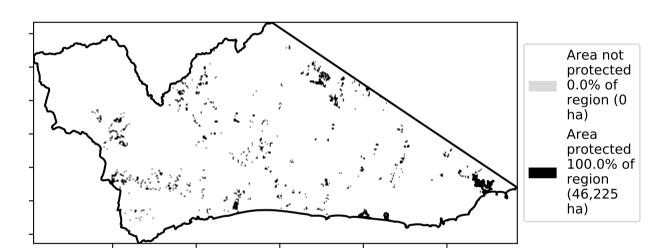
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



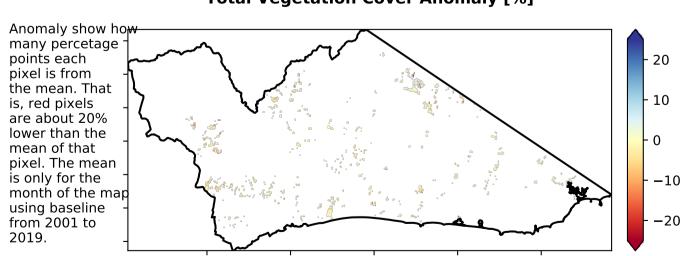
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



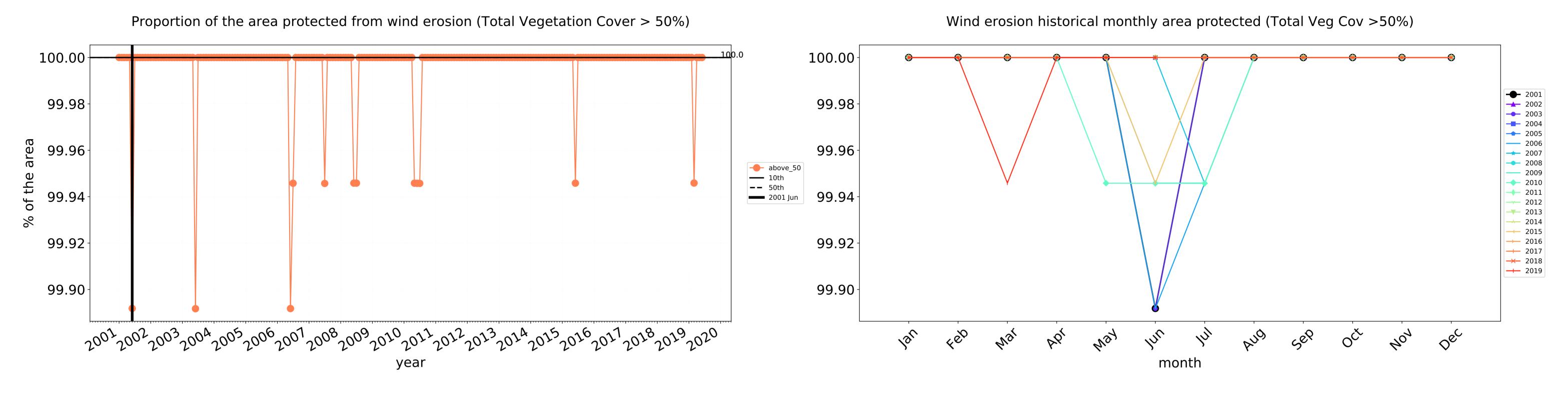


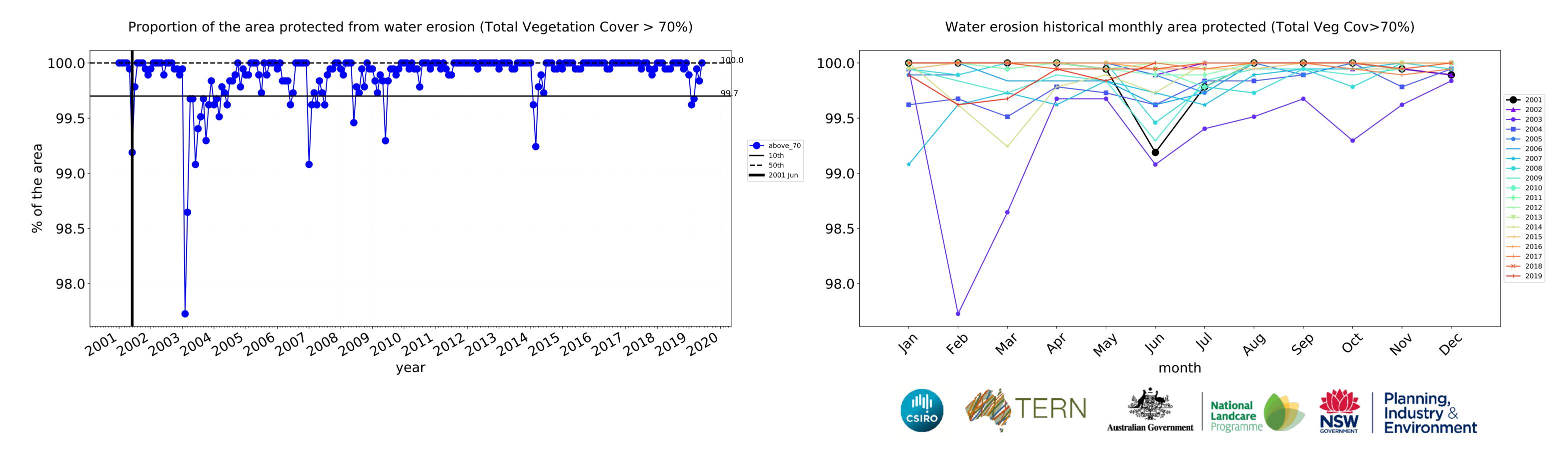


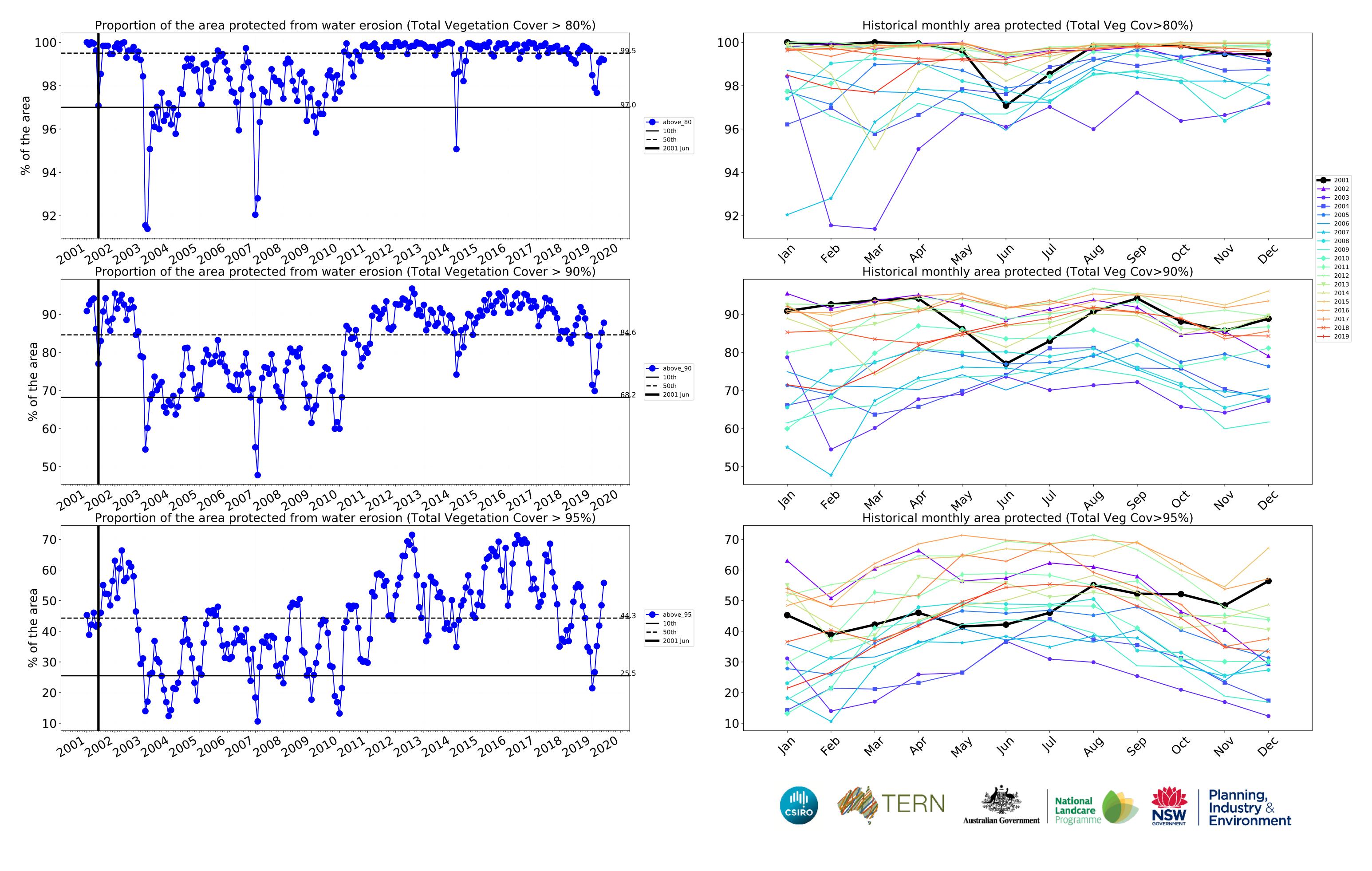






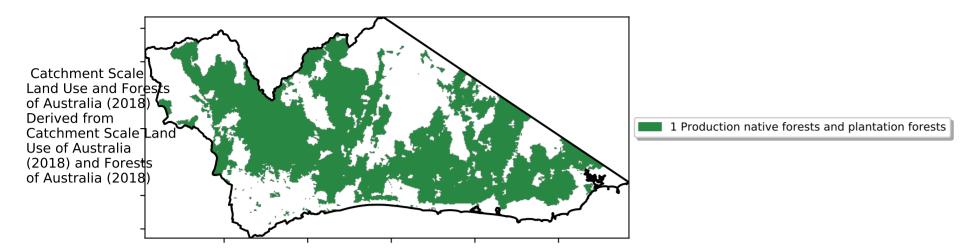






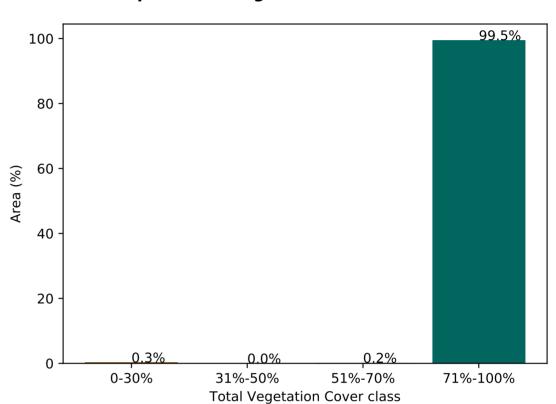
### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

### Land use and forest cover

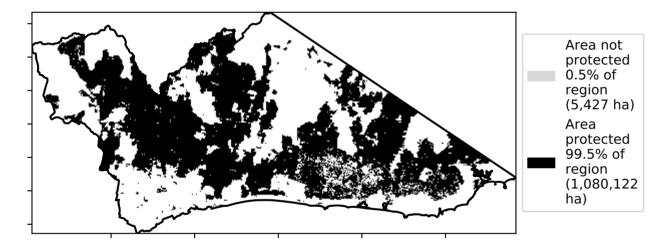


## 

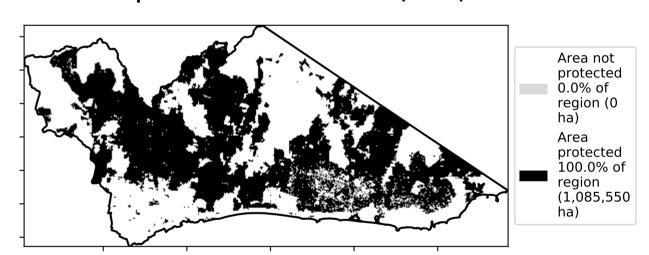
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



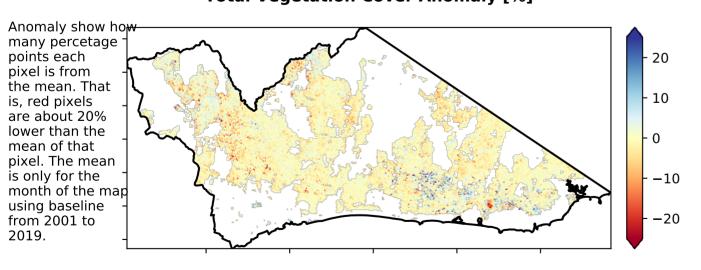
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

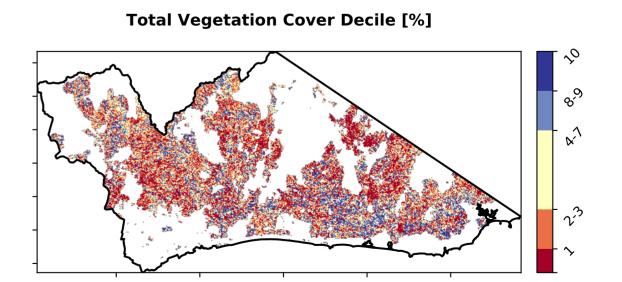


### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]









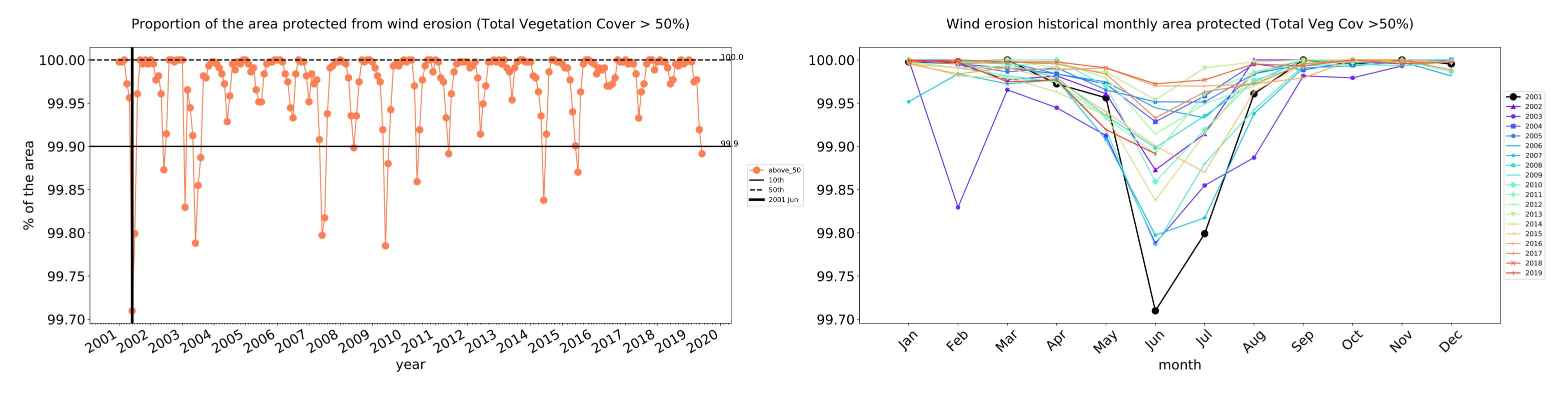


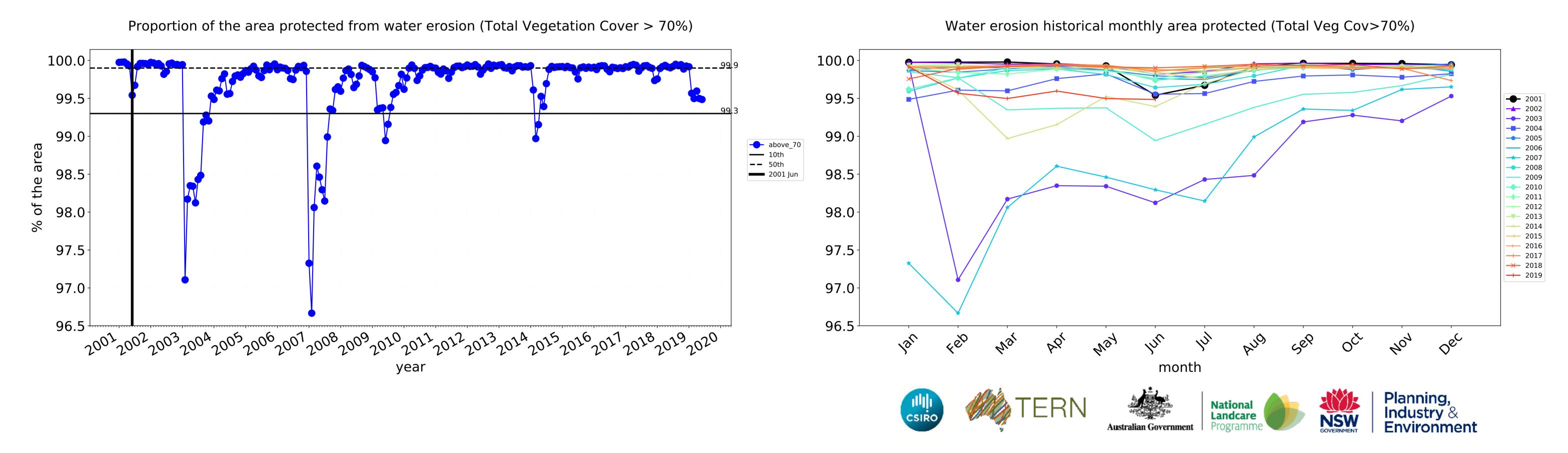


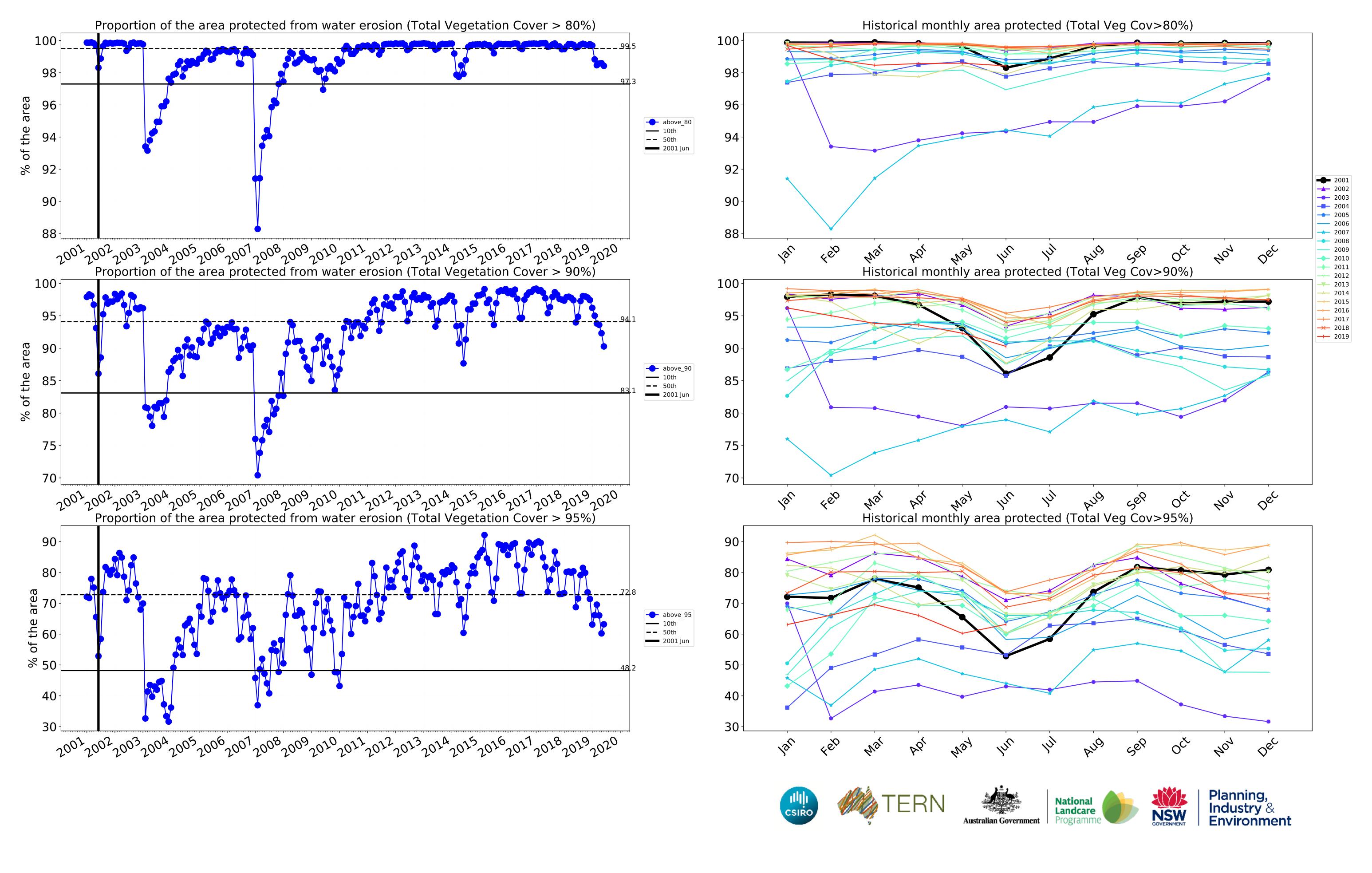




### **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







### East Gippsland (2,062,725 ha and no data 36,988 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,062,725	99.8% 2,058,112	99.7% 2,057,301	99.4% 2,051,016	97.8% 2,017,565	80.9% 1,668,502	46.8% 965,967
Conservation and natural environments	616,875	99.8% 615,375	99.7% 614,850	99.2% 611,675	96.9% 598,000	80.2% 494,500	47.0% 290,025
Conservation and natural environments non forest	12,800	98.6% 12,625	96.7% 12,375	88.9% 11,375	80.7% 10,325	52.5% 6,725	26.2% 3,350
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	141,825	99.6% 141,300	99.5% 141,150	99.1% 140,525	96.7% 137,075	80.4% 114,000	50.1% 71,025
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	462,250	99.8% 461,450	99.8% 461,325	99.5% 459,775	97.5% 450,600	80.9% 373,775	46.7% 215,650
Agriculture	303,550	100.0% 303,525	100.0% 303,425	99.7% 302,625	98.1% 297,700	66.6% 202,050	27.4% 83,275
Grazing	299,575	100.0% 299,550	100.0% 299,450	99.7% 298,675	98.2% 294,075	67.0% 200,700	27.6% 82,725
Grazing non forest	229,225	100.0% 229,225	100.0% 229,200	99.8% 228,825	98.4% 225,600	63.7% 145,975	23.3% 53,300
Grazing Woodland forest	24,125	99.9% 24,100	99.8% 24,075	99.5% 24,000	97.8% 23,600	79.3% 19,125	41.1% 9,925
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	46,225	100.0% 46,225	99.9% 46,175	99.2% 45,850	97.1% 44,875	77.0% 35,600	42.2% 19,500
Production native forests and plantation forests	1,085,550	99.7% 1,082,525	99.7% 1,082,400	99.5% 1,080,575	98.3% 1,067,225	86.1% 934,425	52.9% 574,025











