Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Eyre Peninsula SA

Date: July 2018

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



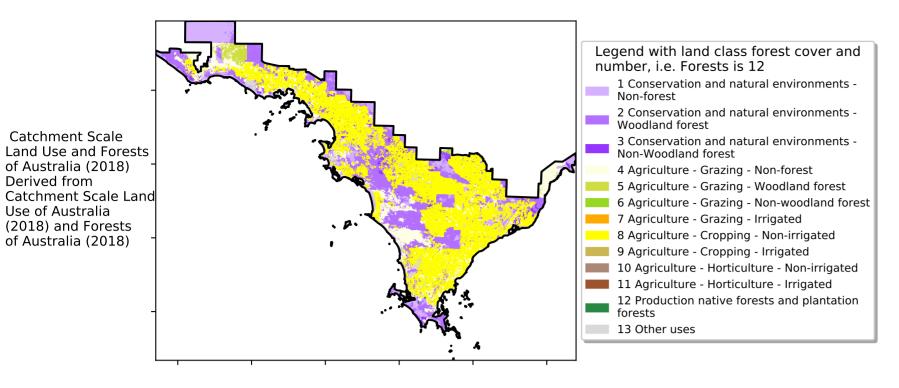
Vegetation Cover Jul 2018

50

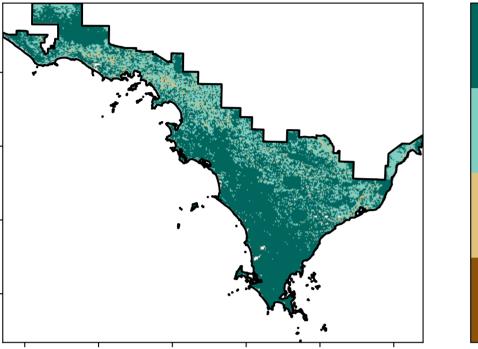
40

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



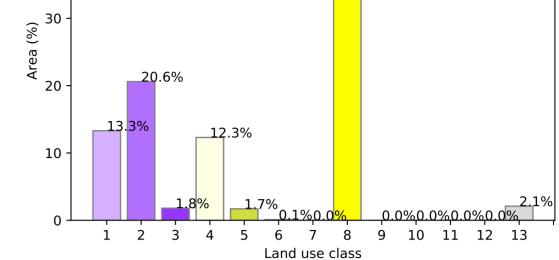
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



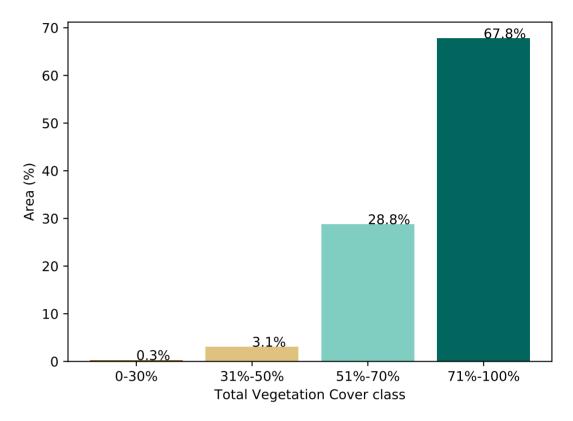
12%200% 52% 70% 320050010 0.30%

20.6%

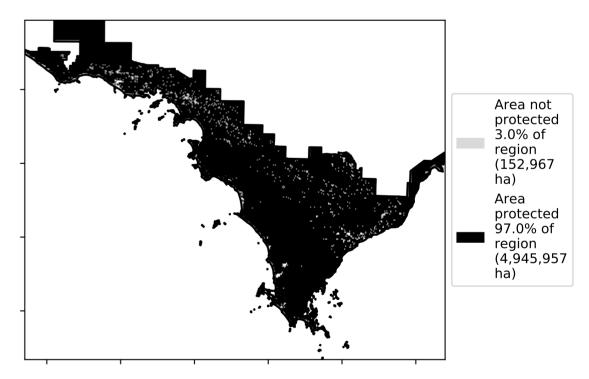
48.0%



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





- 20

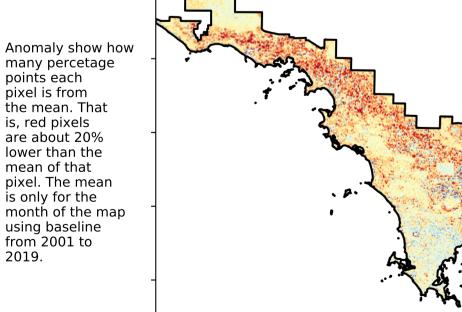
10

0

-10

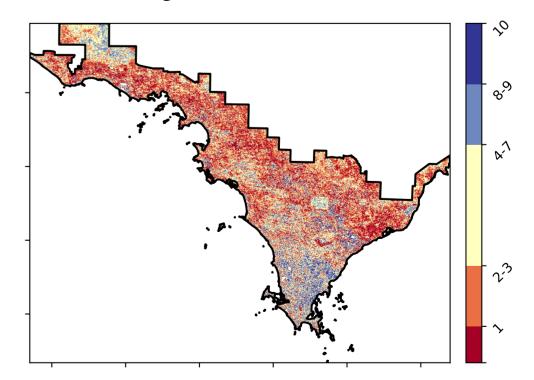
-20

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

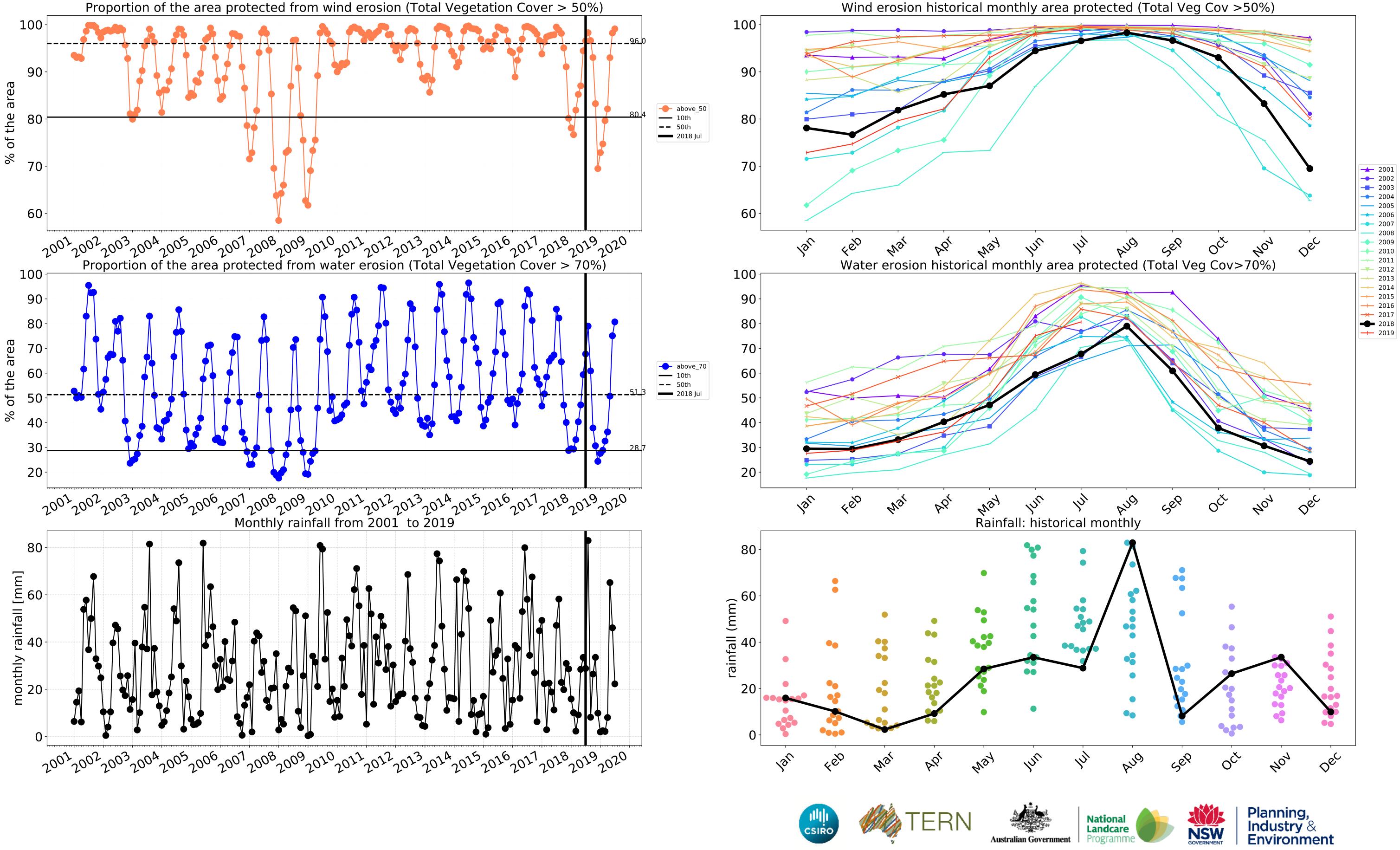
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





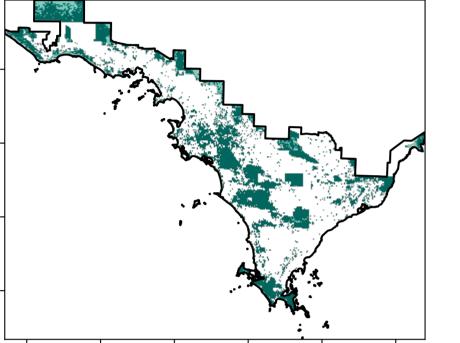
Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

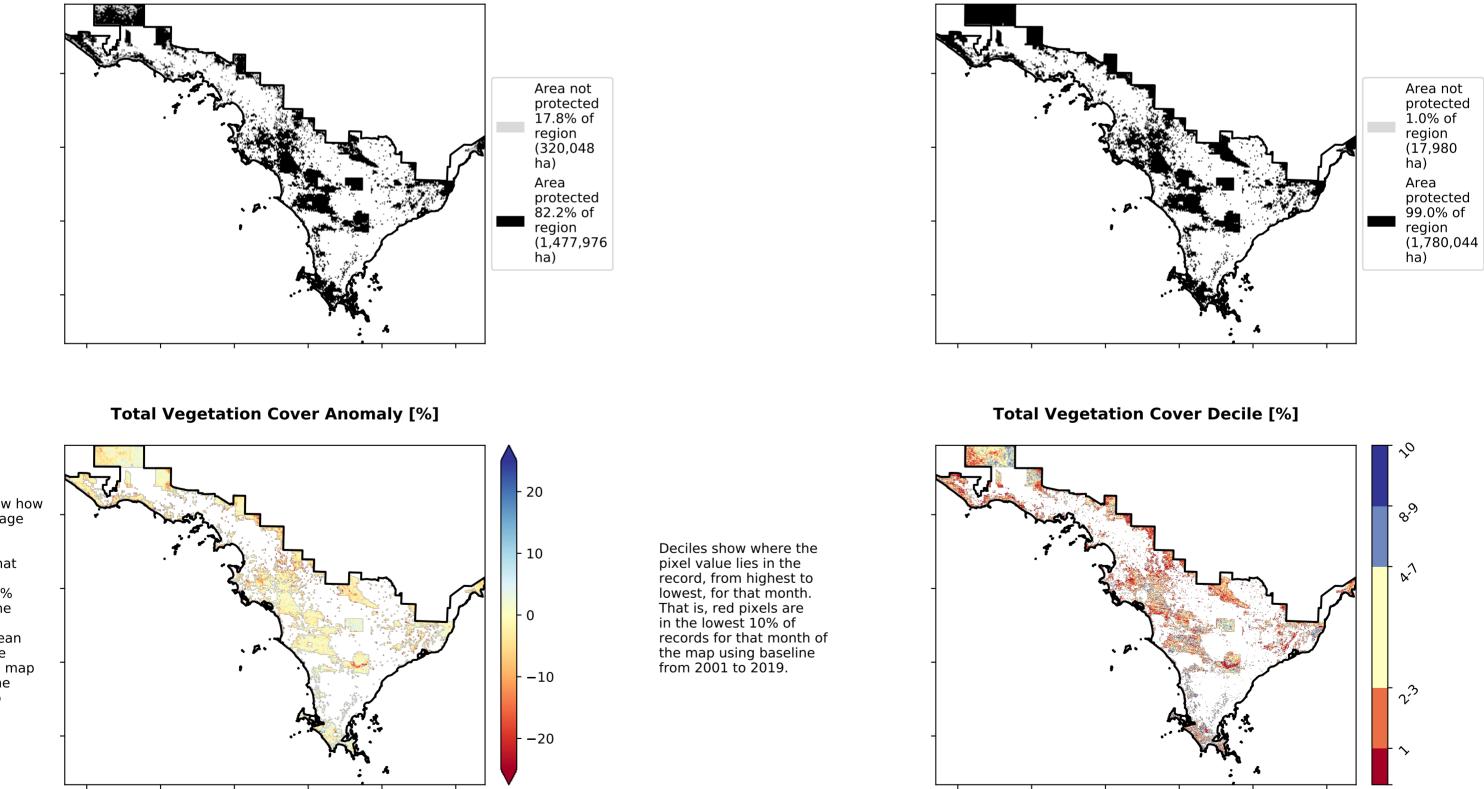
60 50 -40 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest (%) 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Area (forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest 20 10 -

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover

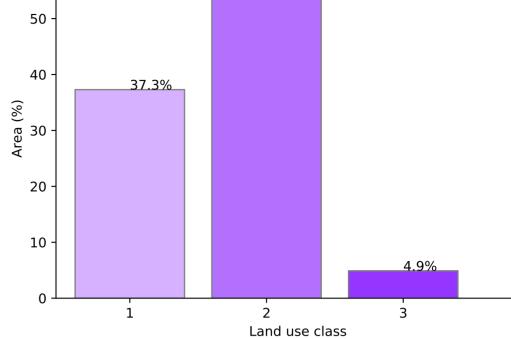


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



5201070010 320050010 0.30%

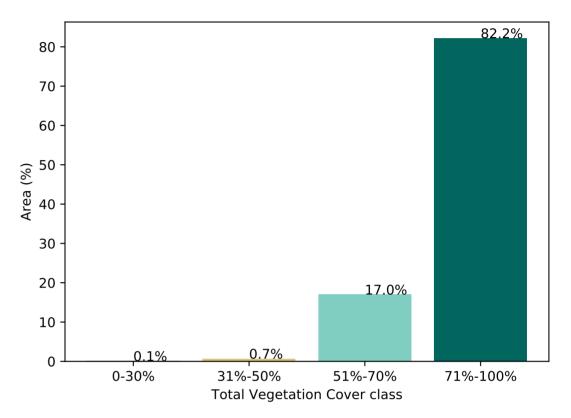
12%100%



Proportion of each land class in area

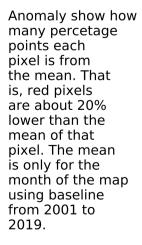
57.8%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

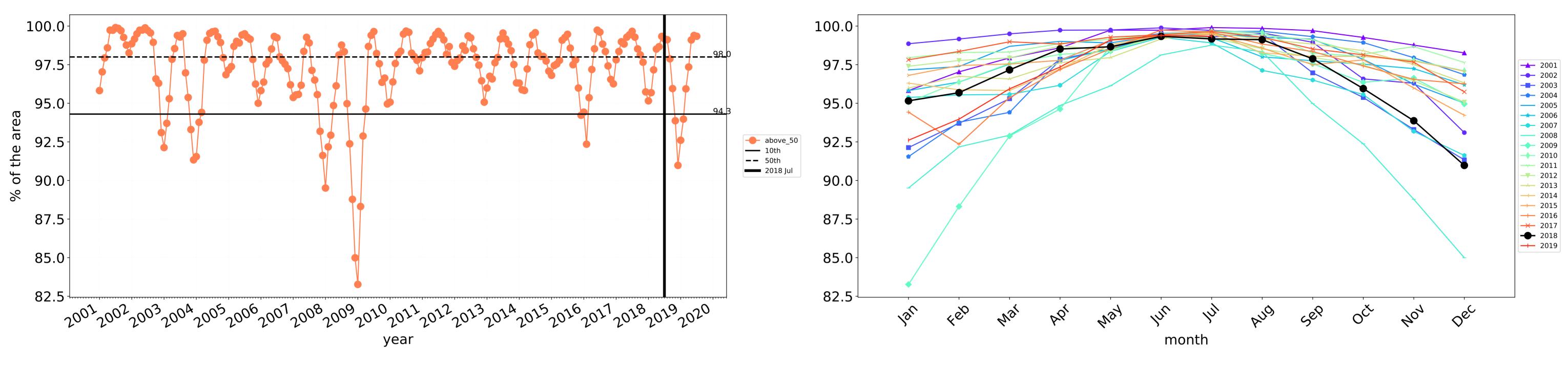


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







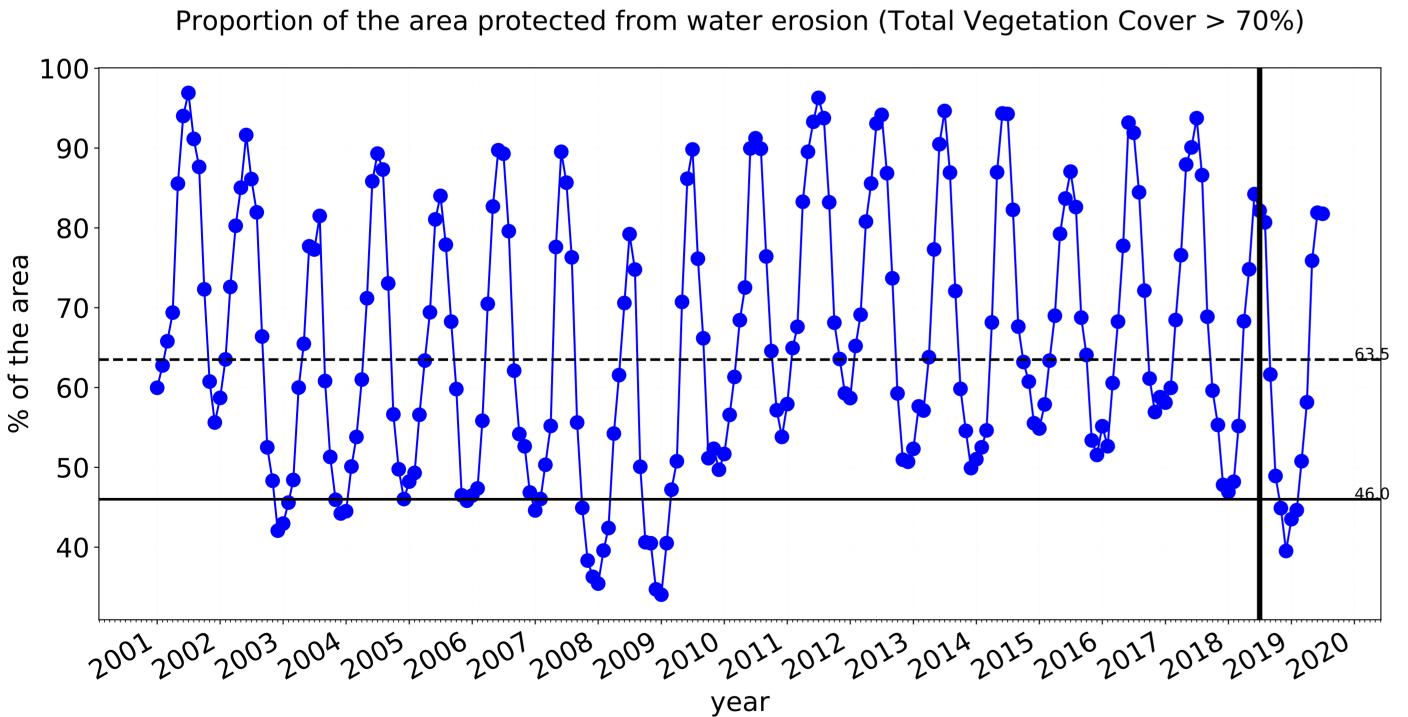


--- above_70

— 10th

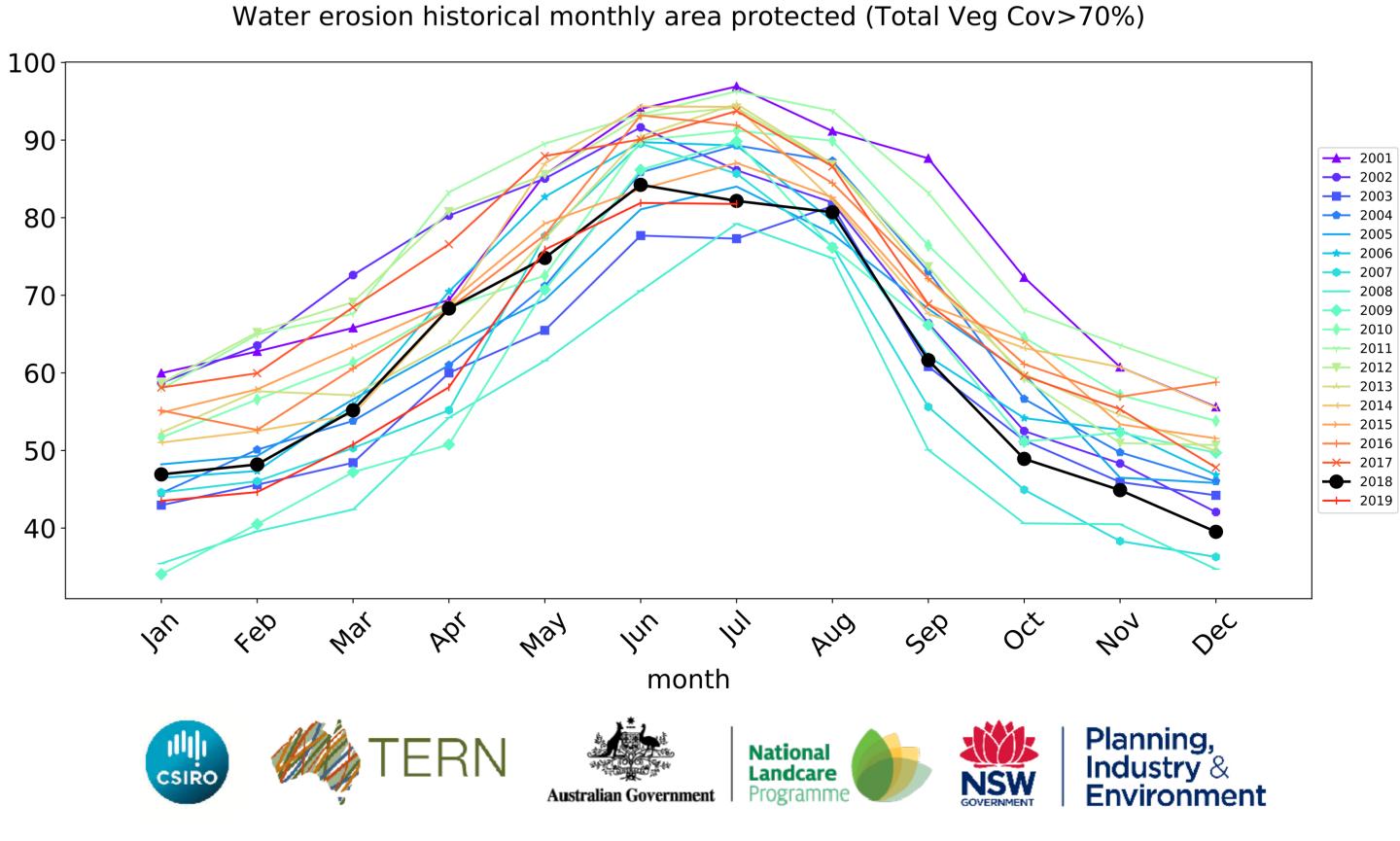
—— 50th

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

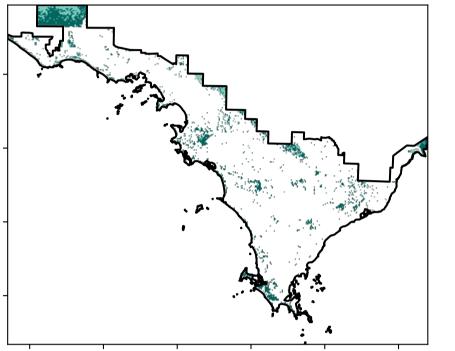


Conservation and natural environments non forest

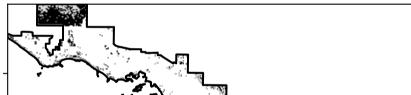
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests , P of Australia (2018)

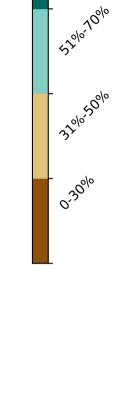
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



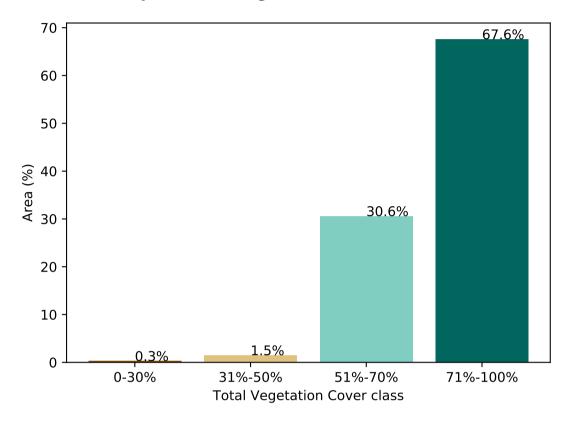


Area not

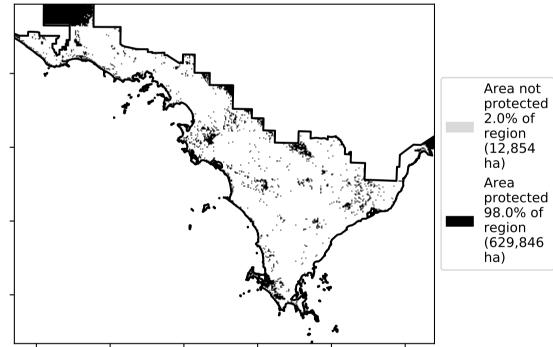
12%100%

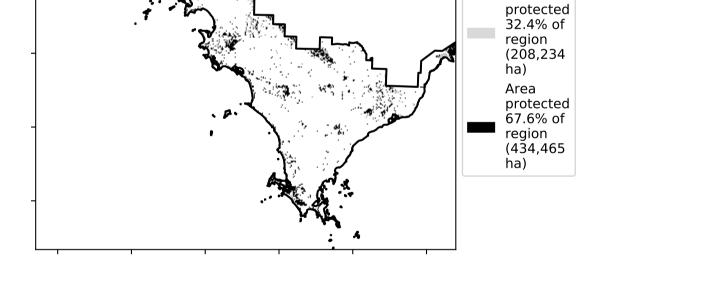


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

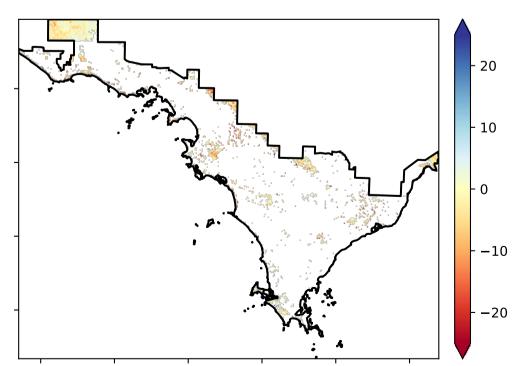


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



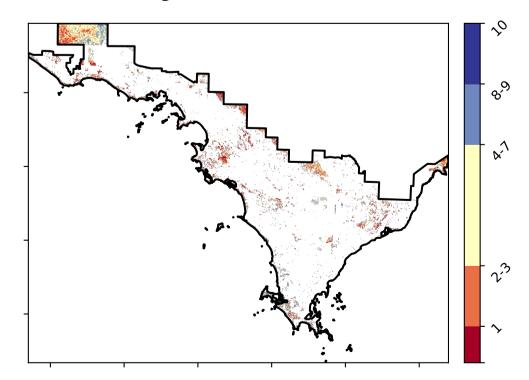


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



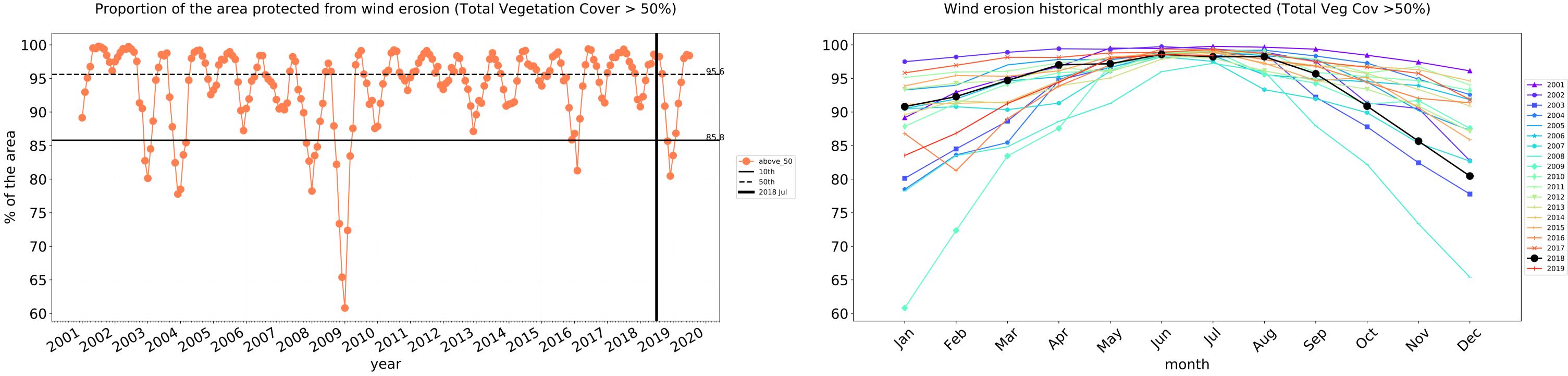
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

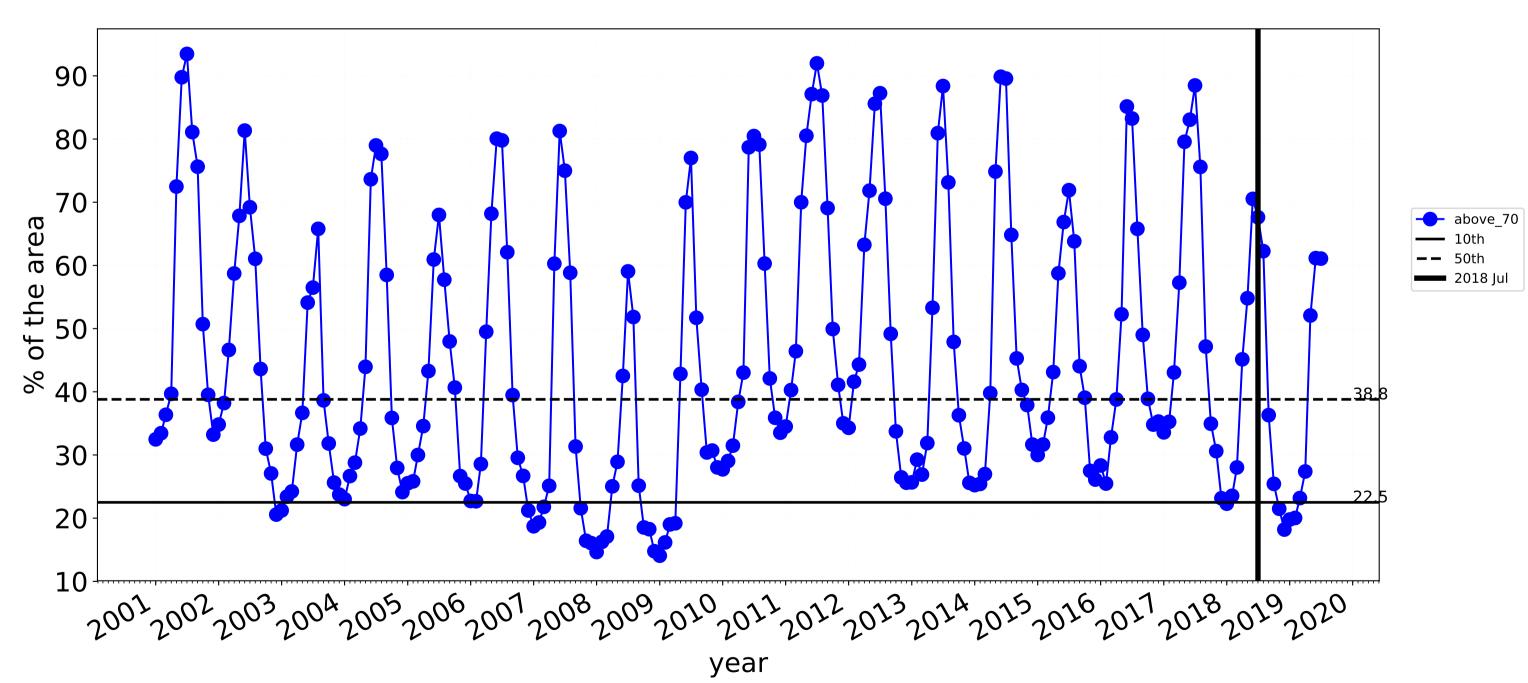




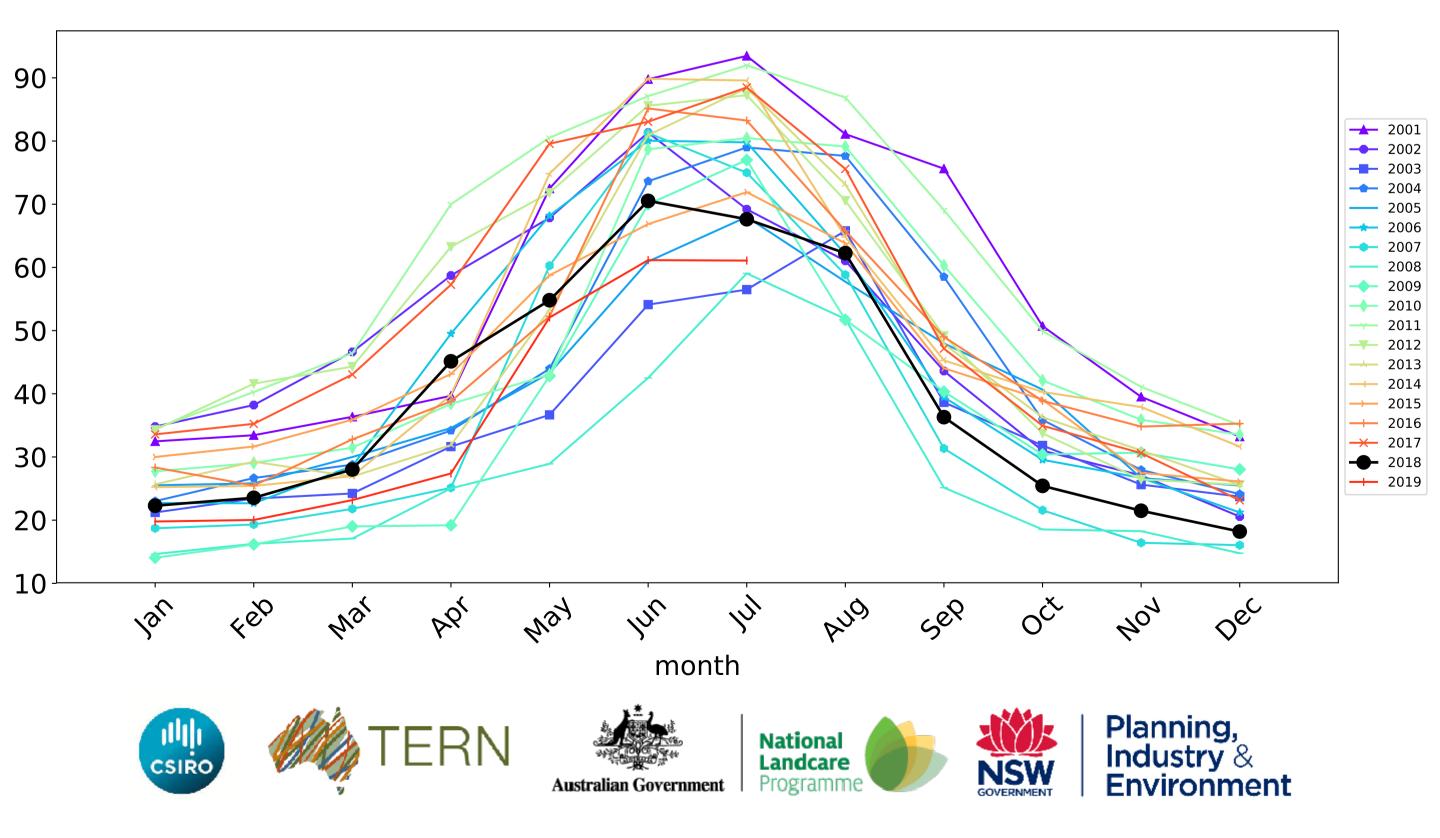
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



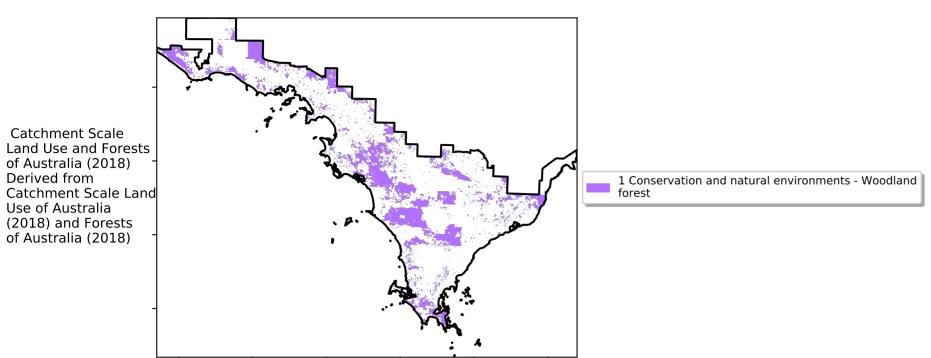




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

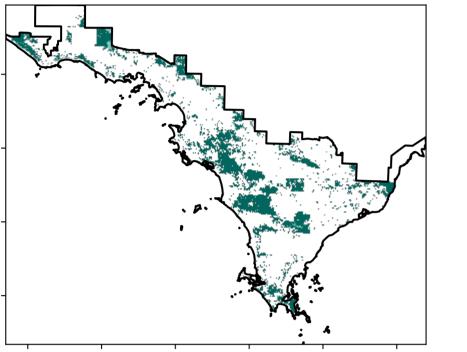


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

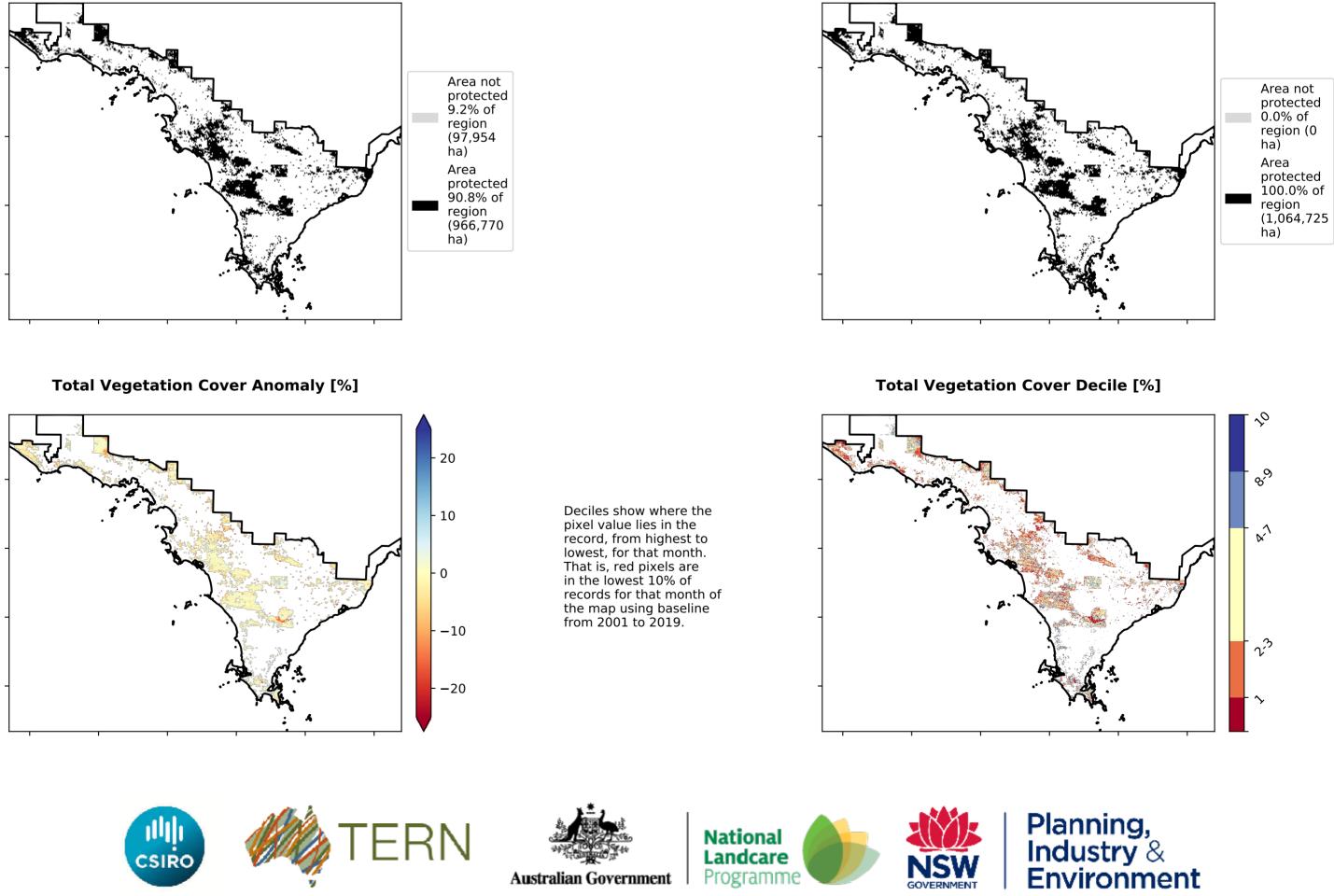
mean of that

pixel. The mean

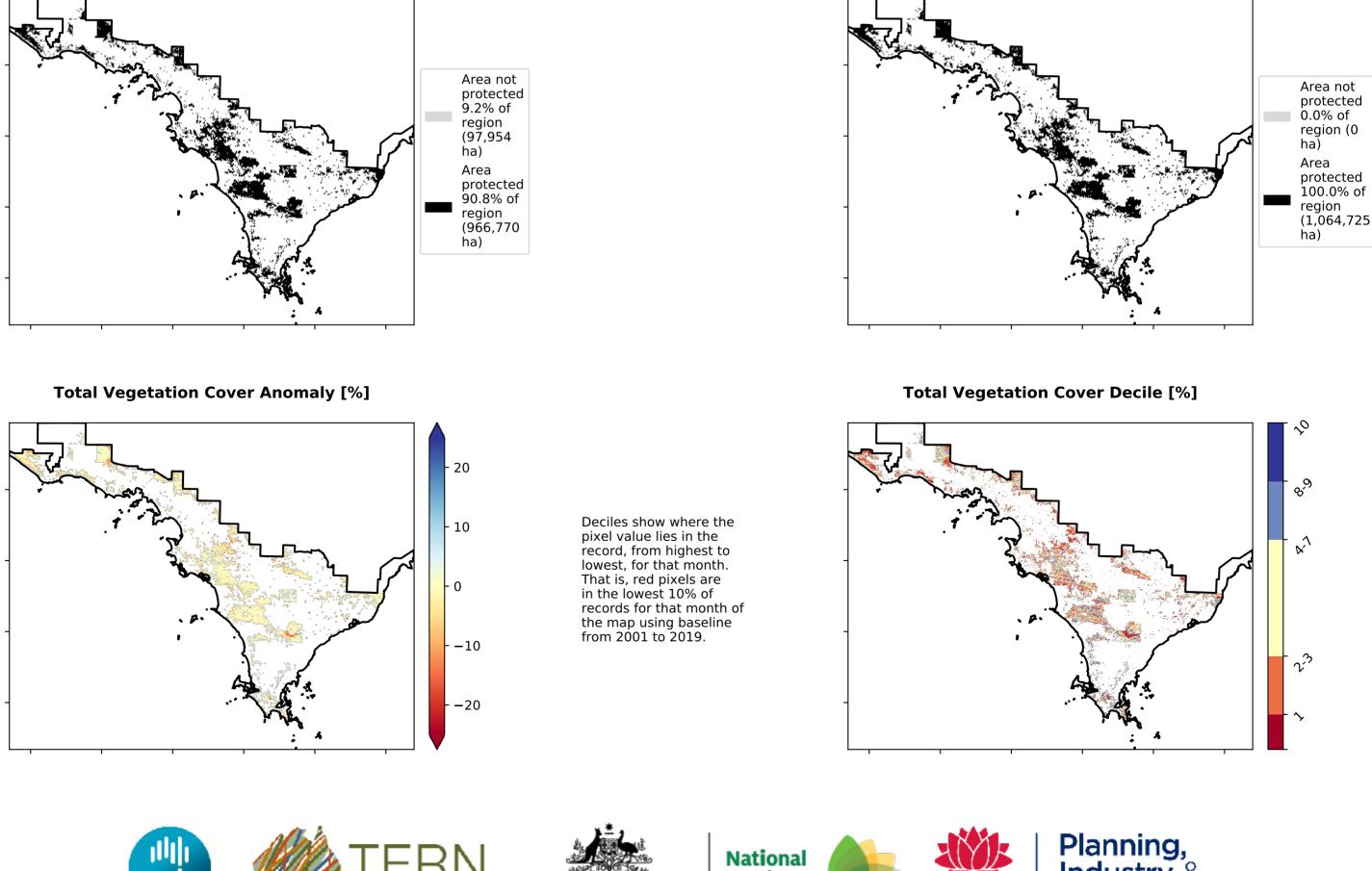
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

the mean. That



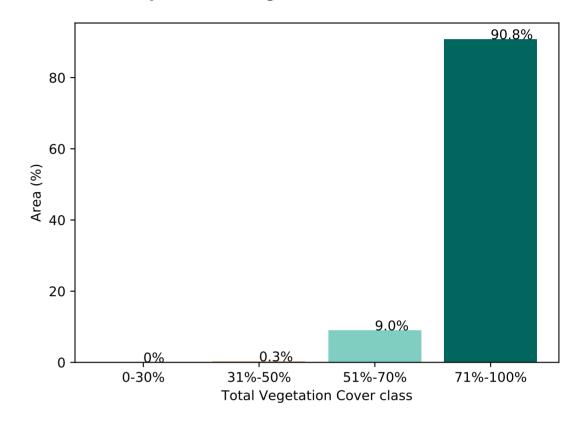
12%100% · 52°10'70°10 32%50% 0.30%



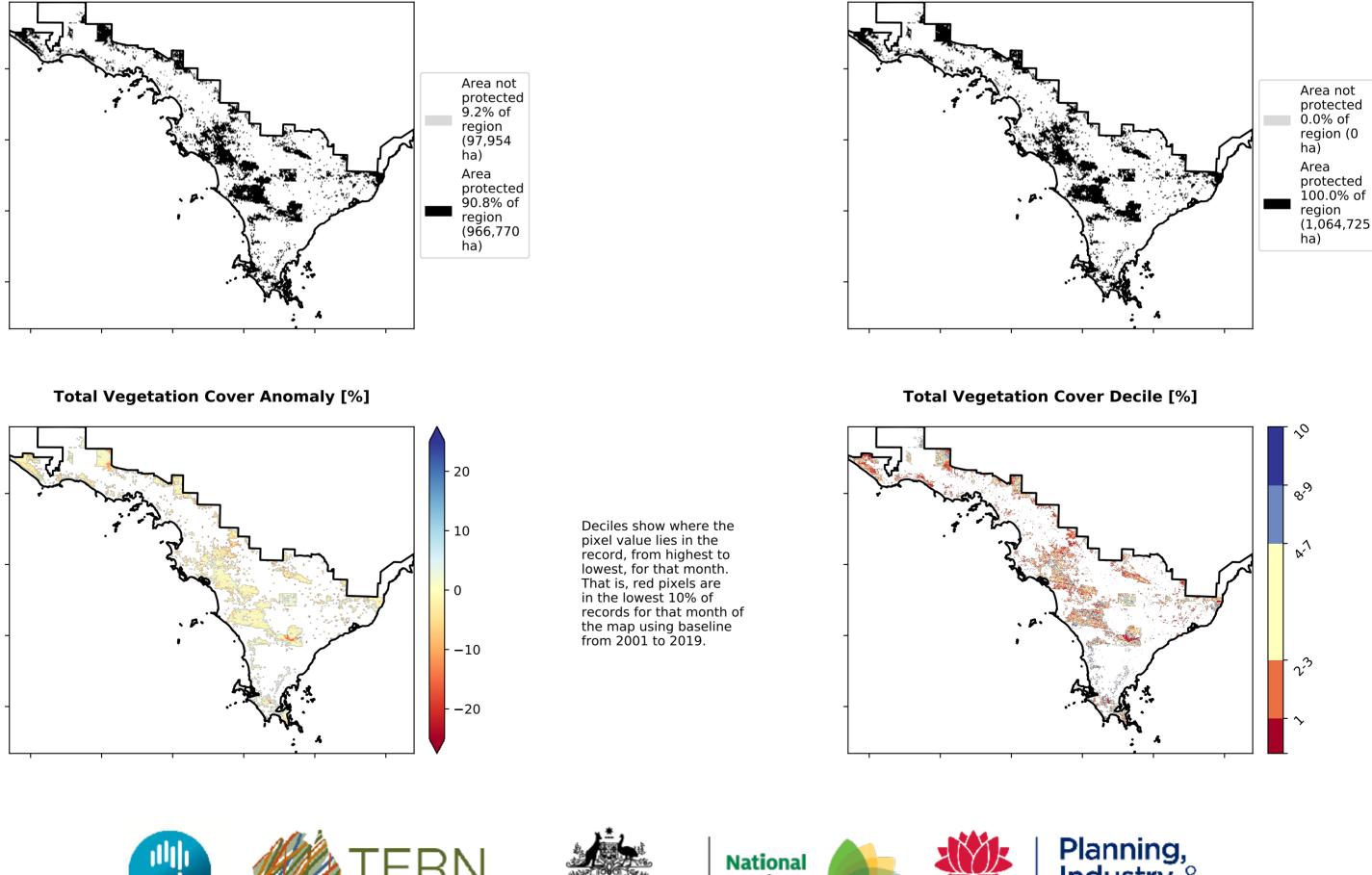
Programme

GOVERNMENT

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

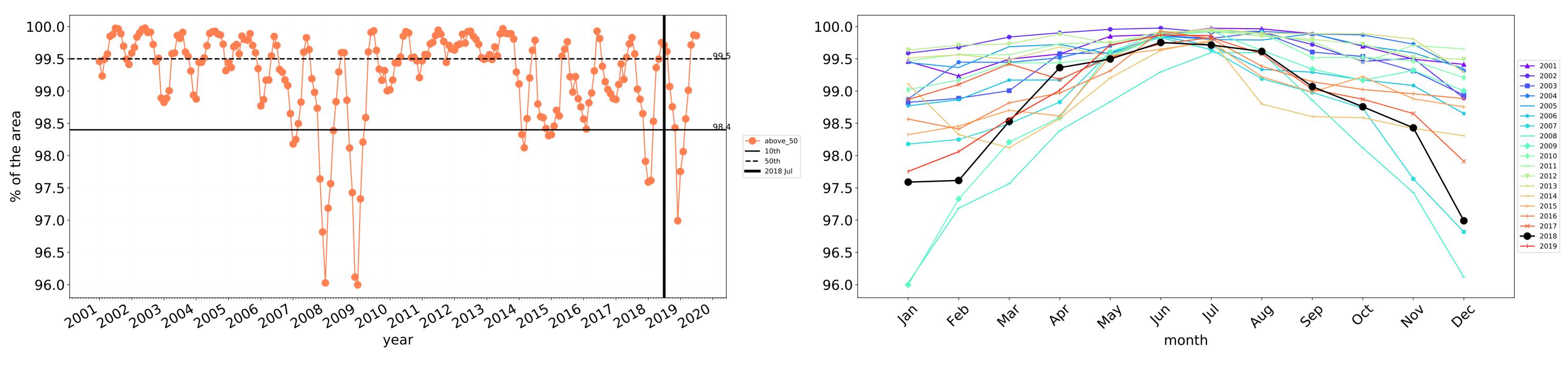


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

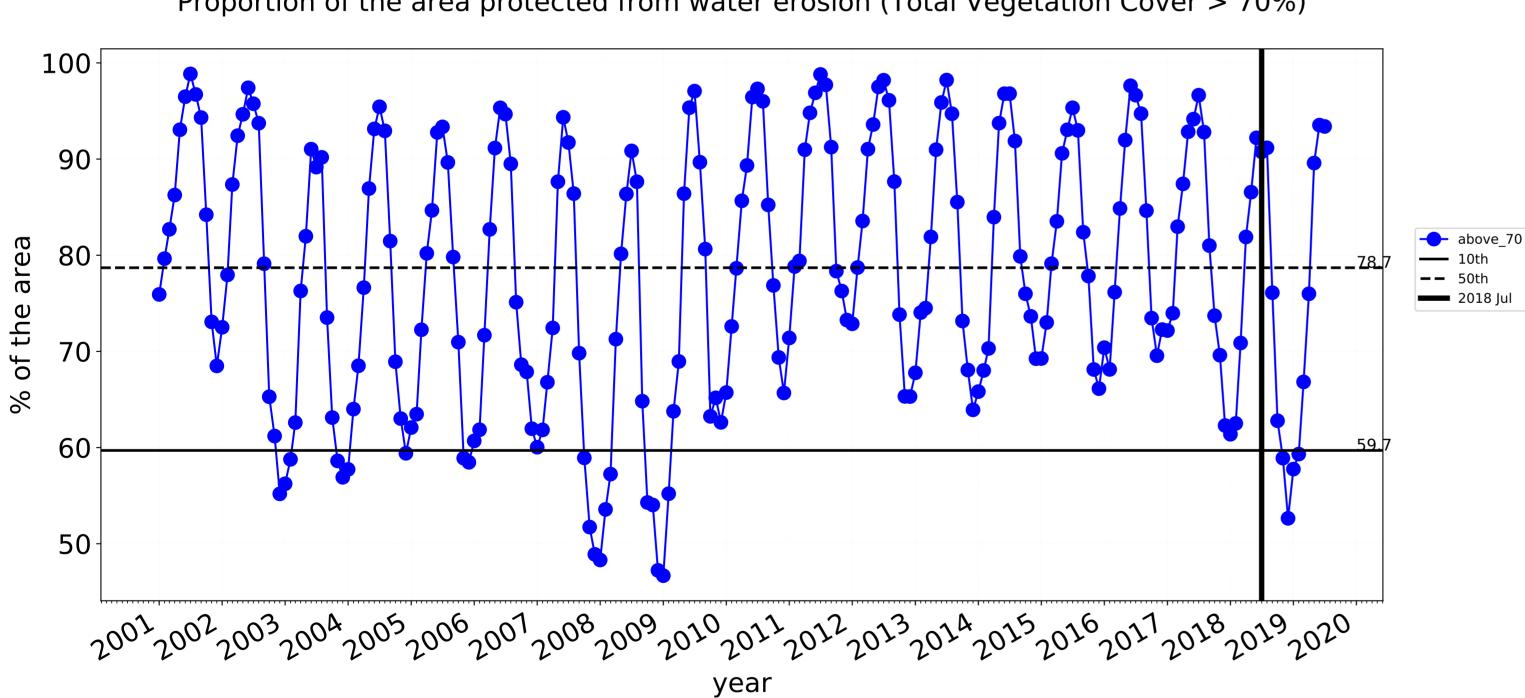


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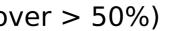
Australian Government



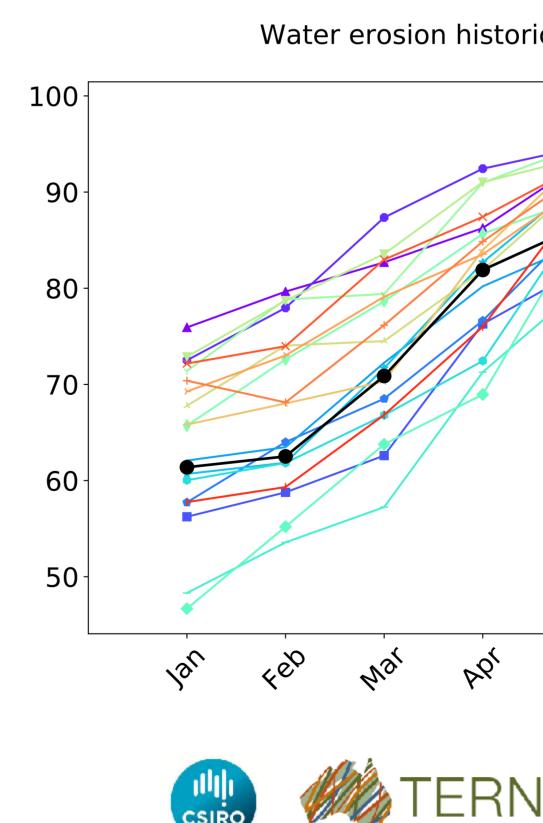
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

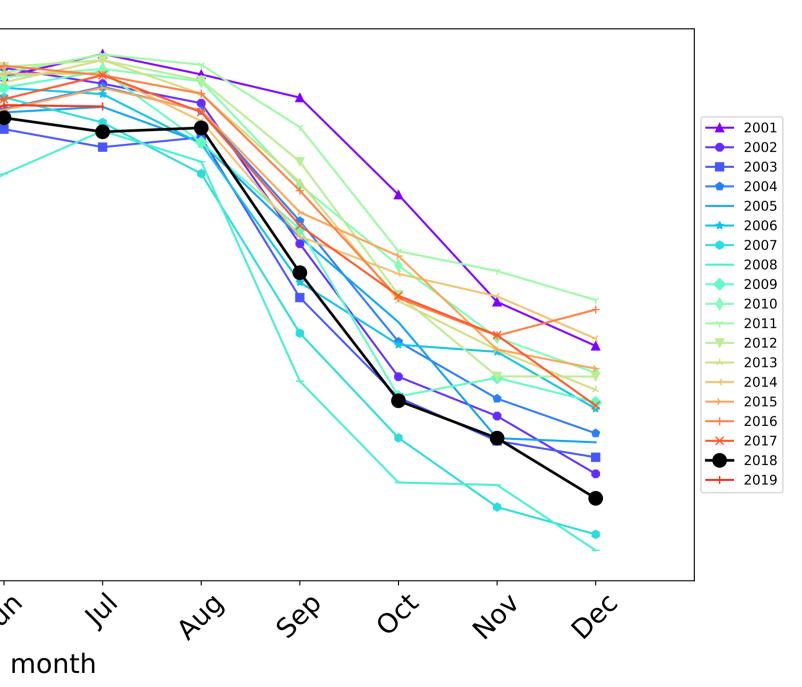


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

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In

Australian Government

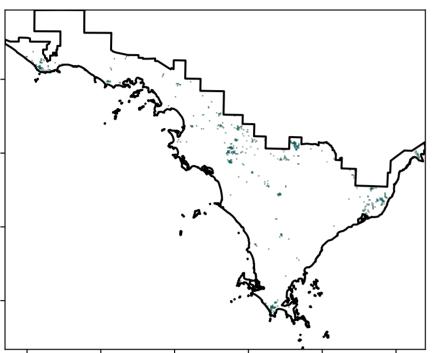




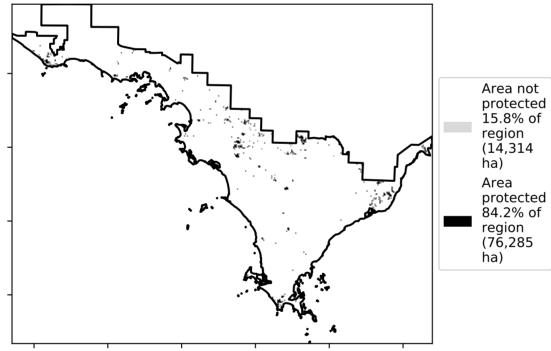
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

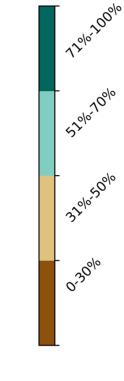
Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 、 Ø of Australia (2018)

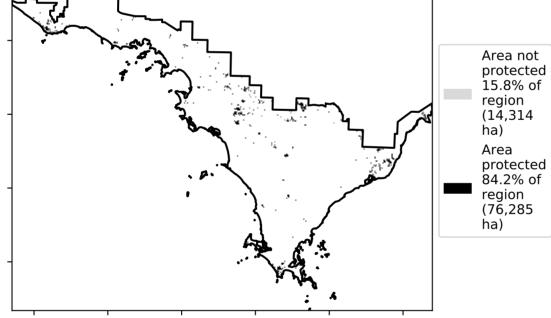
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



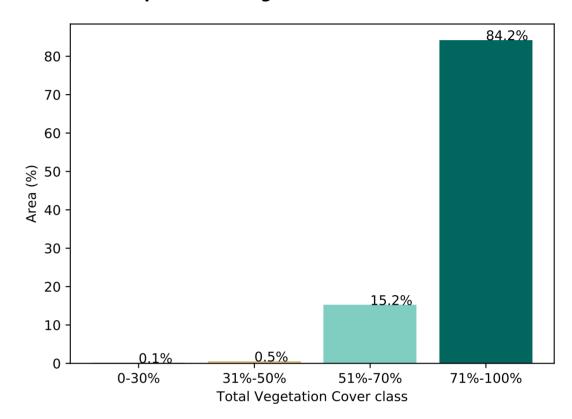
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



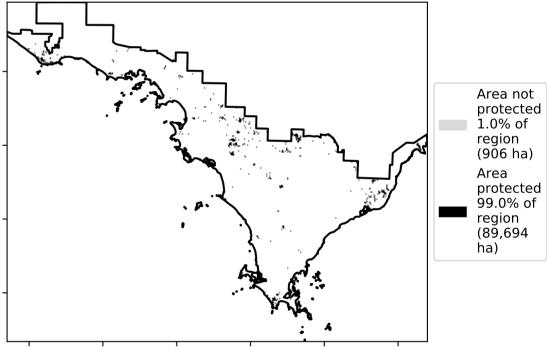




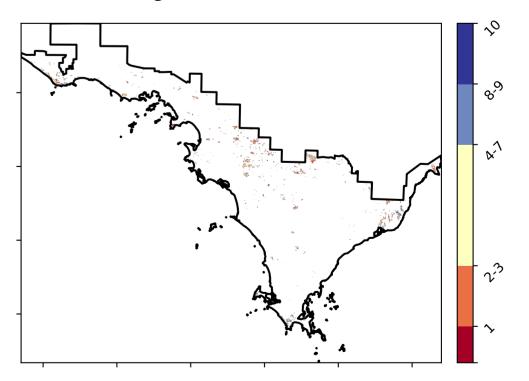
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



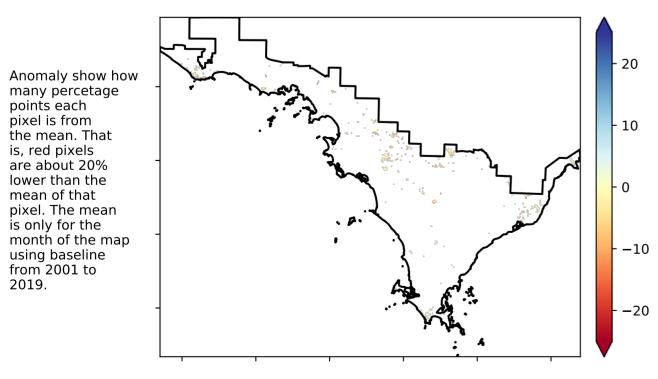
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

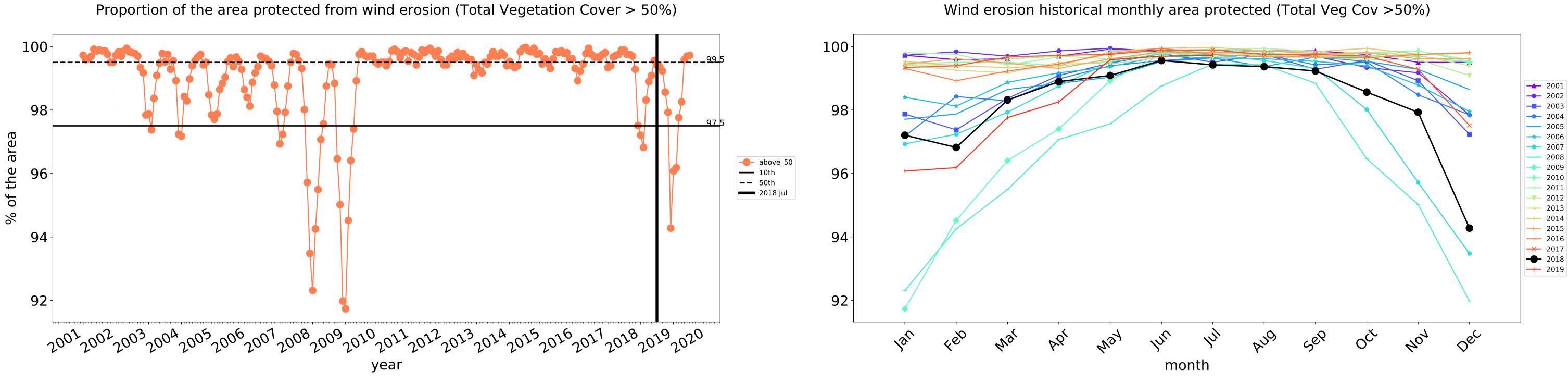


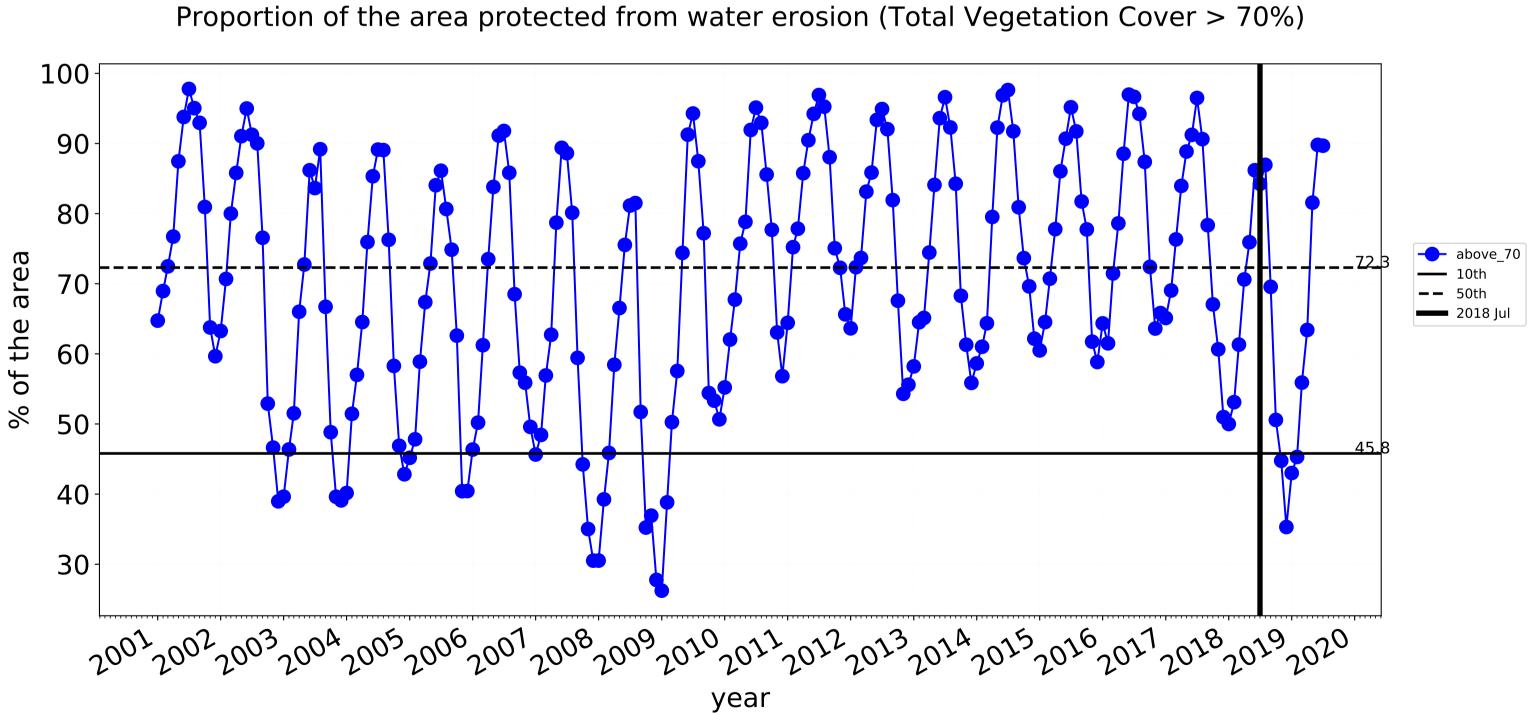
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



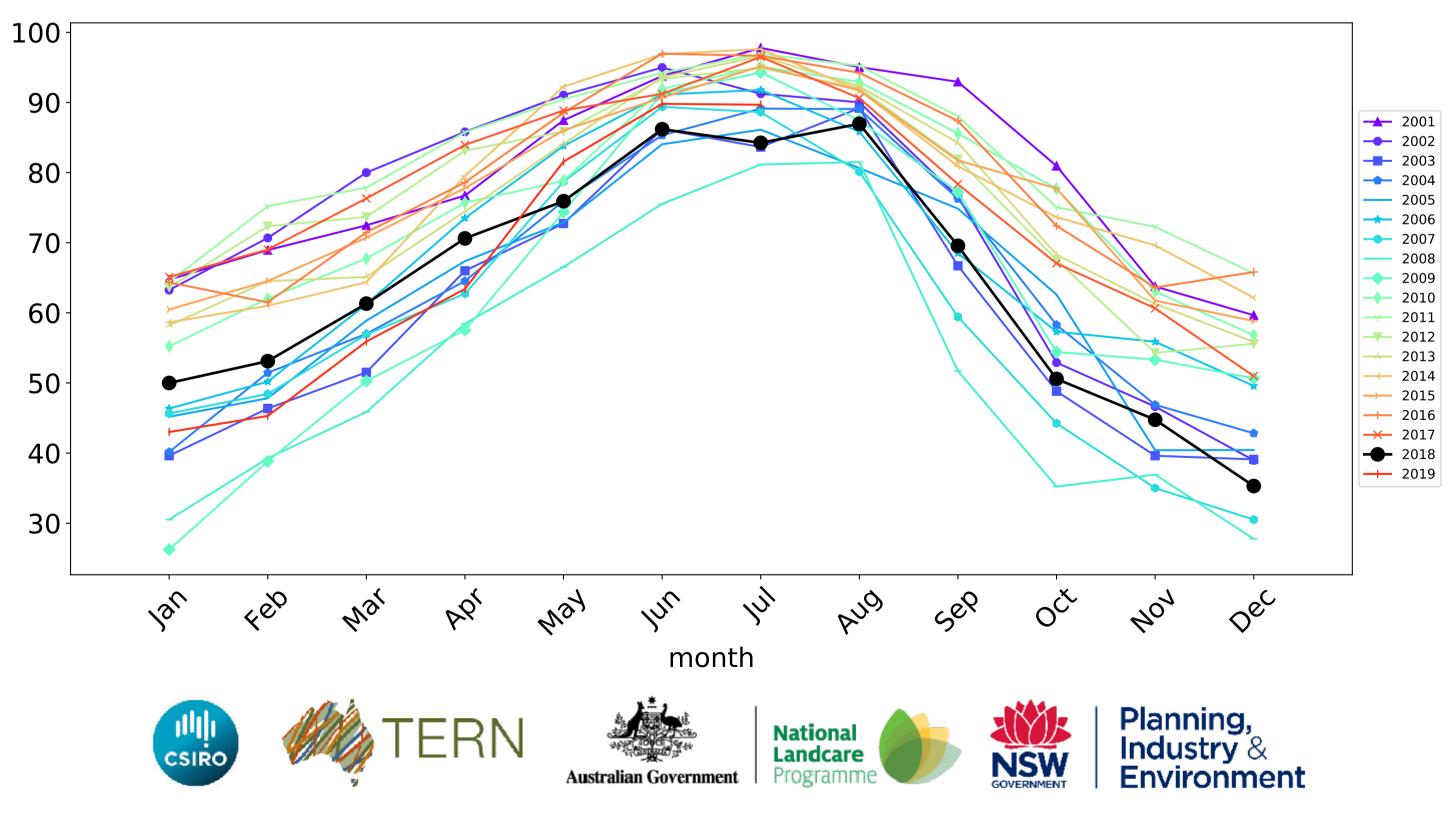
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

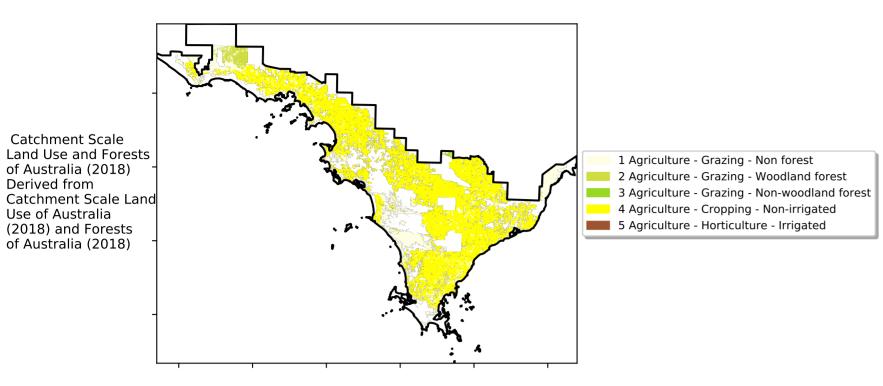


13

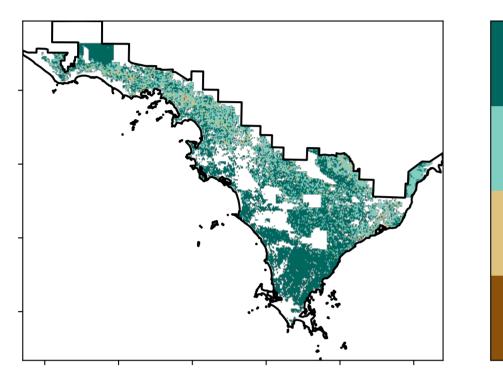
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

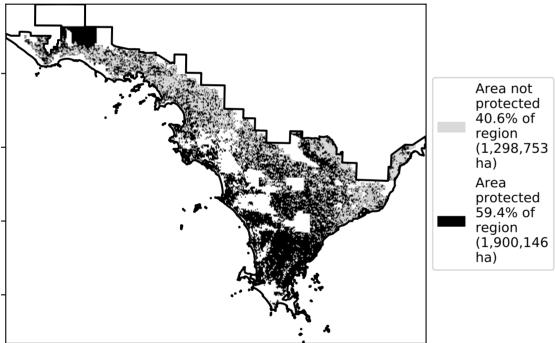
Proportion of each land class in area



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

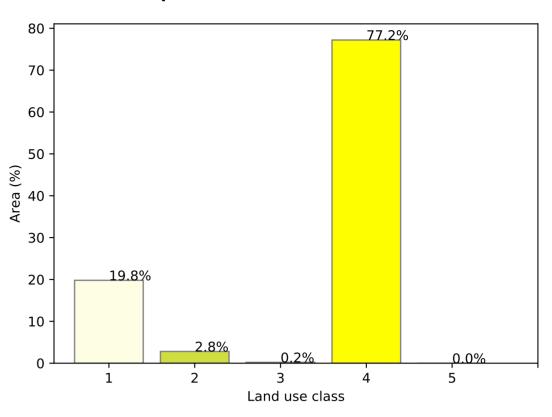


12%100%

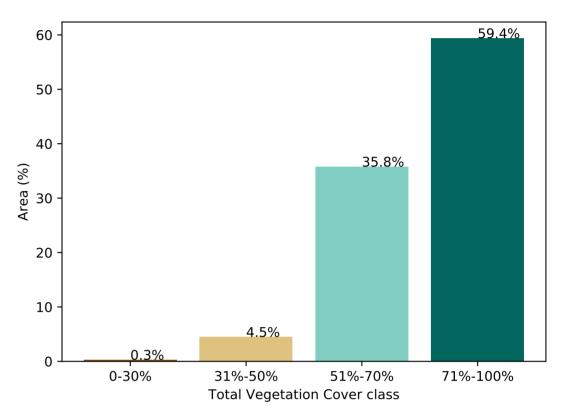
· 52°10'70°10

320050010

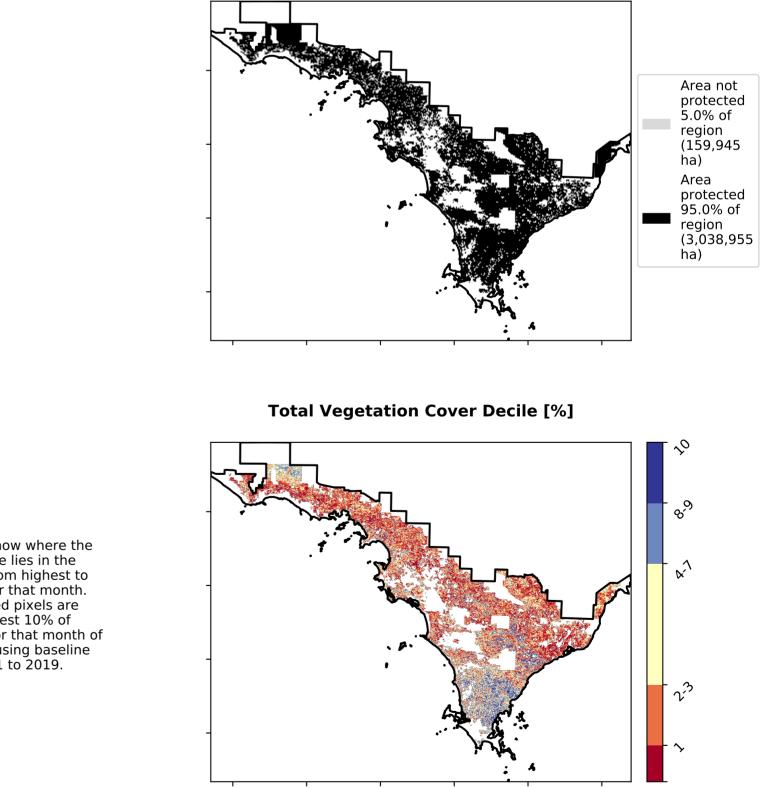
0-30%



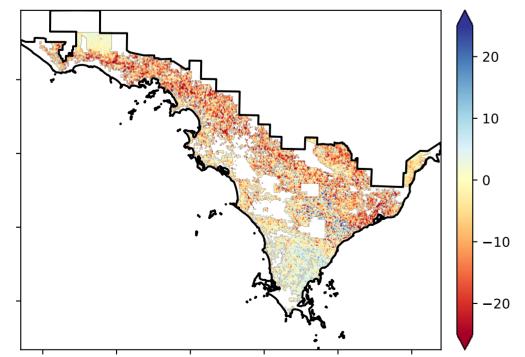
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



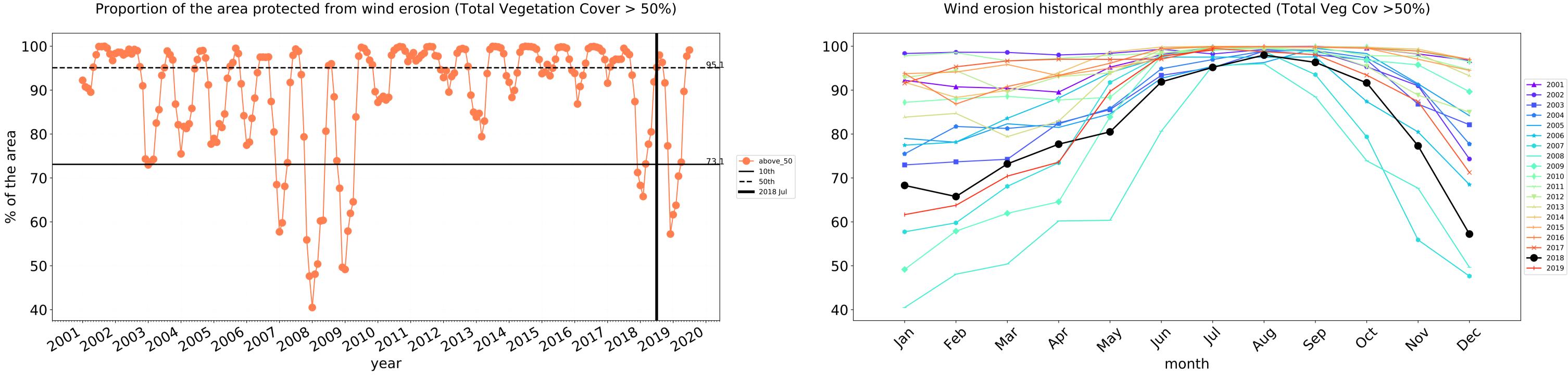
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

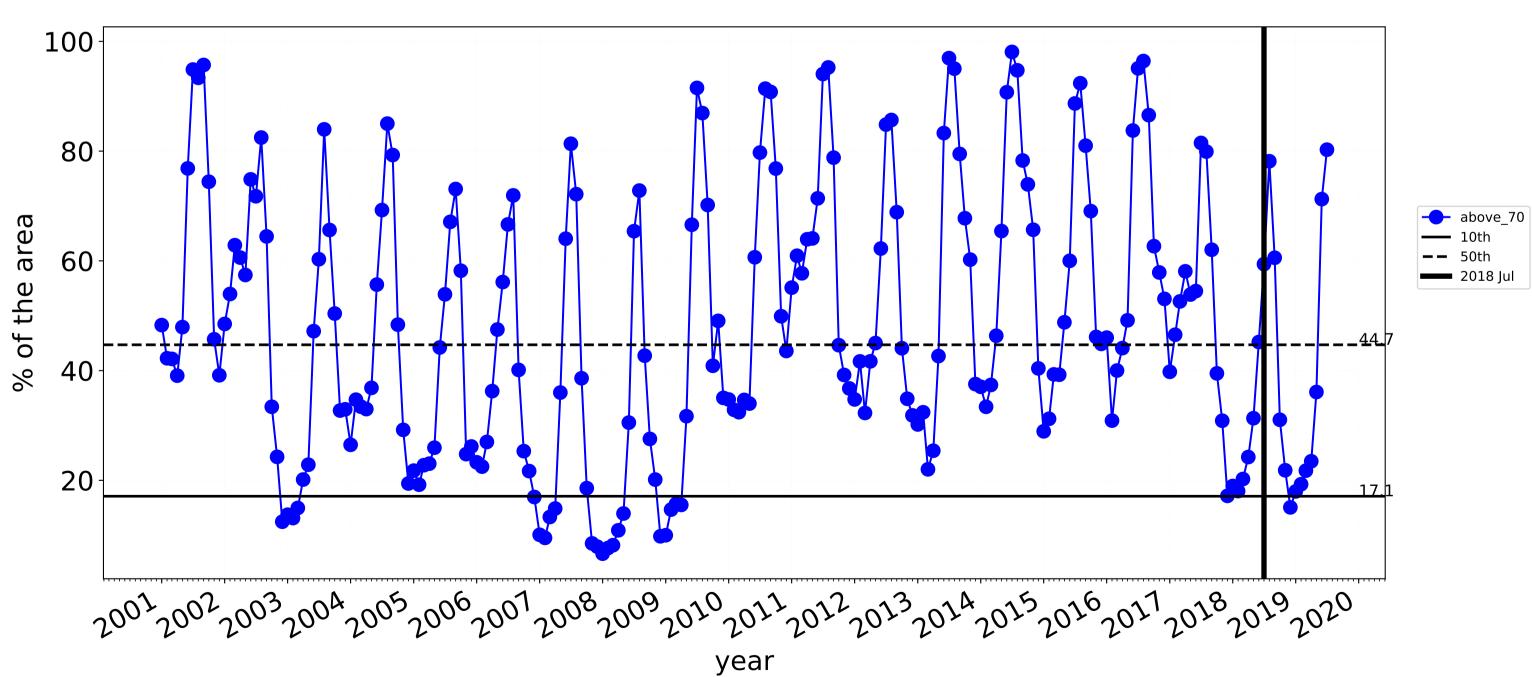


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



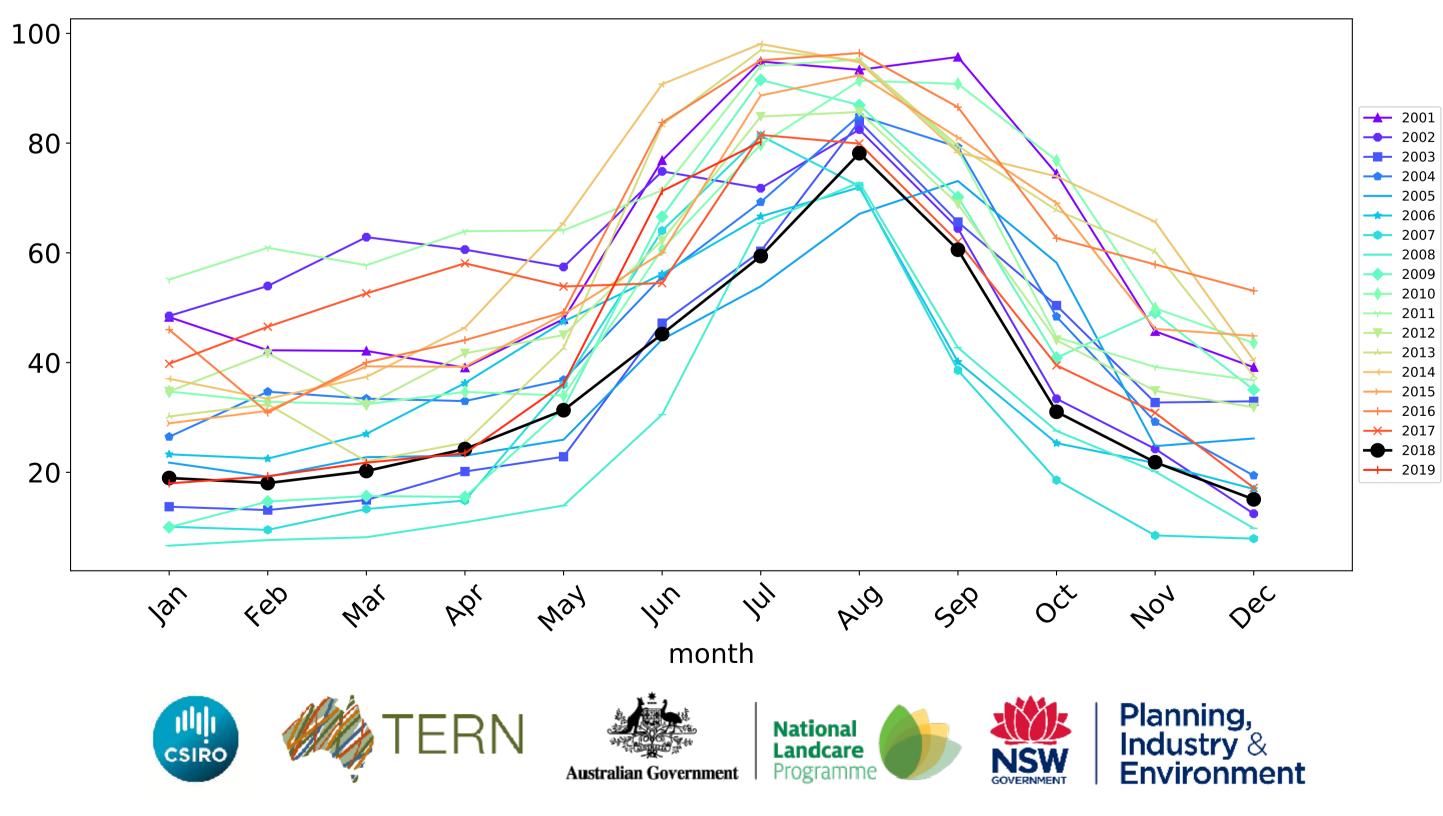
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Agriculture timeseries

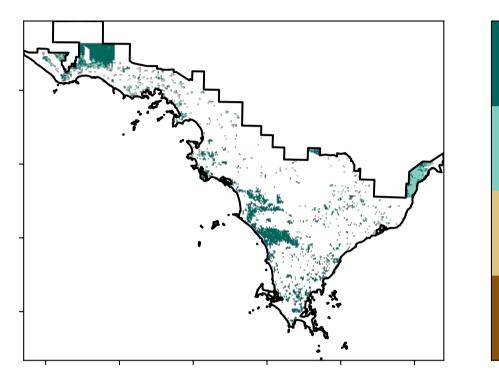
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



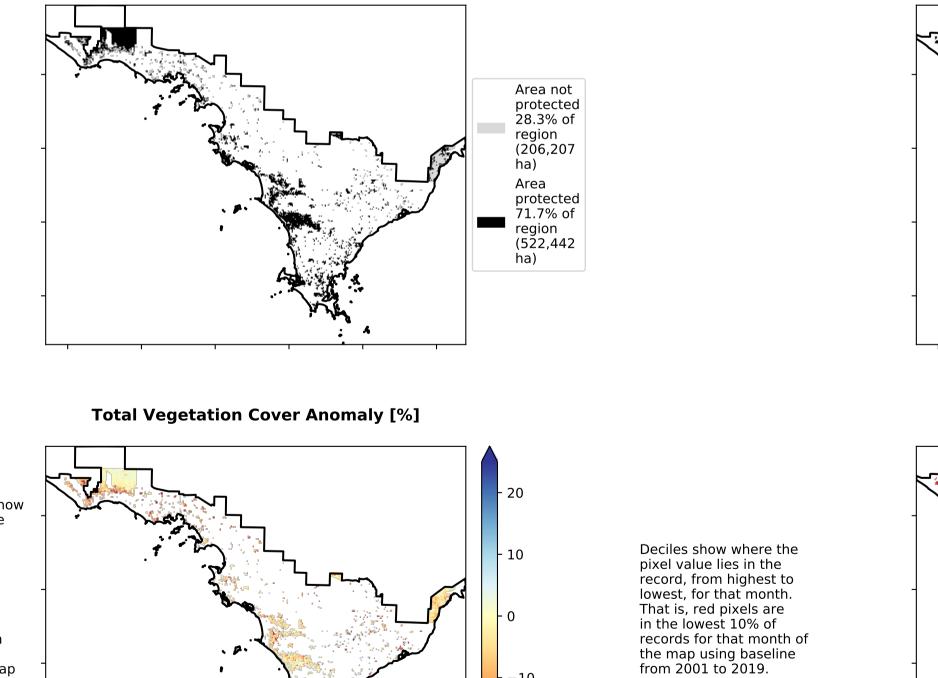
Grazing

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Derived from 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



-10

-20

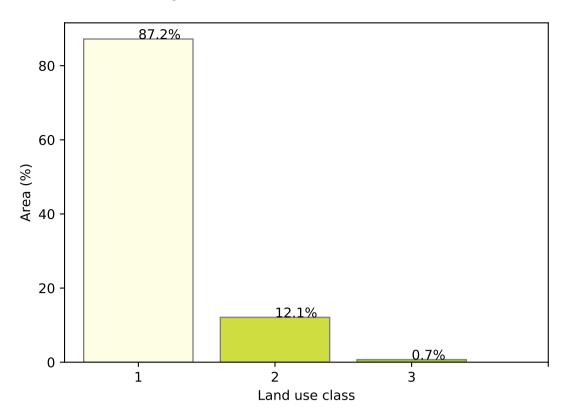
12010-100%

· 52°10'70°10

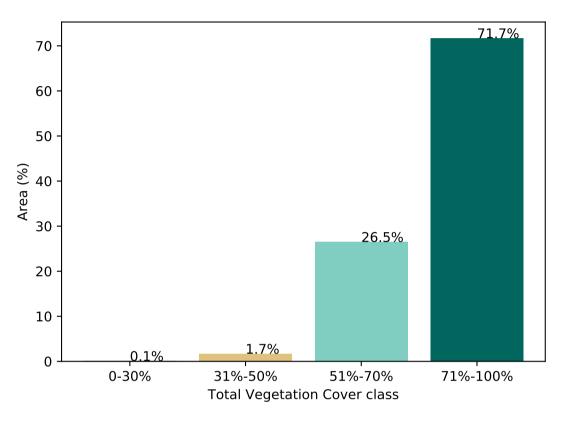
320050010

· 0.30%



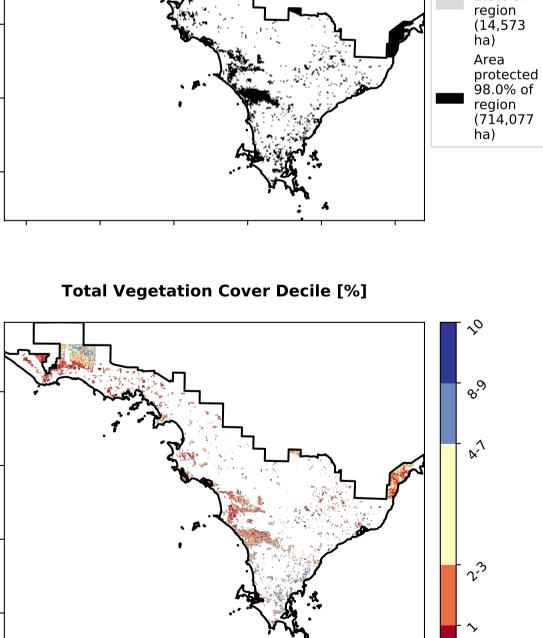


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

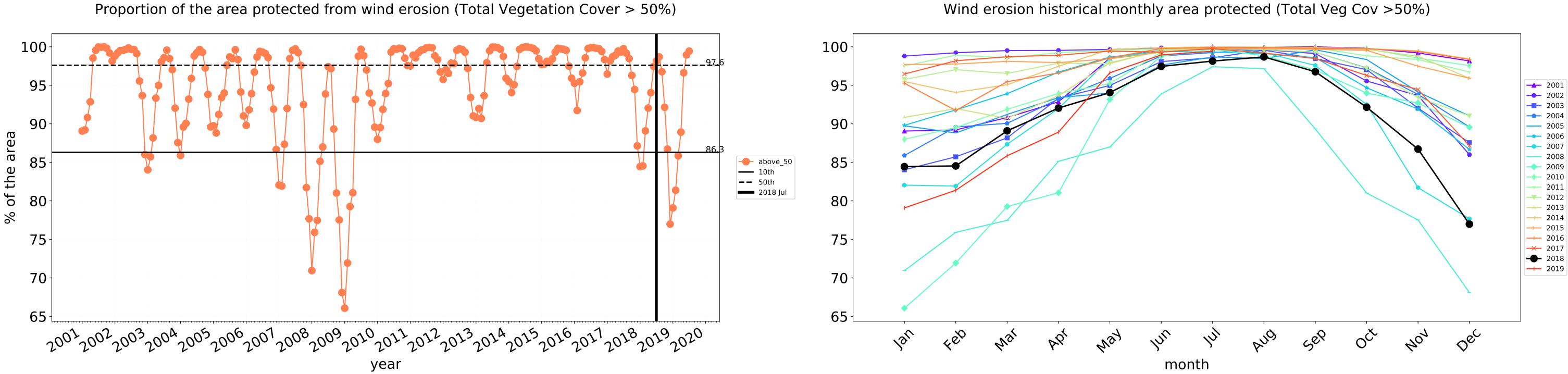






Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.





100-

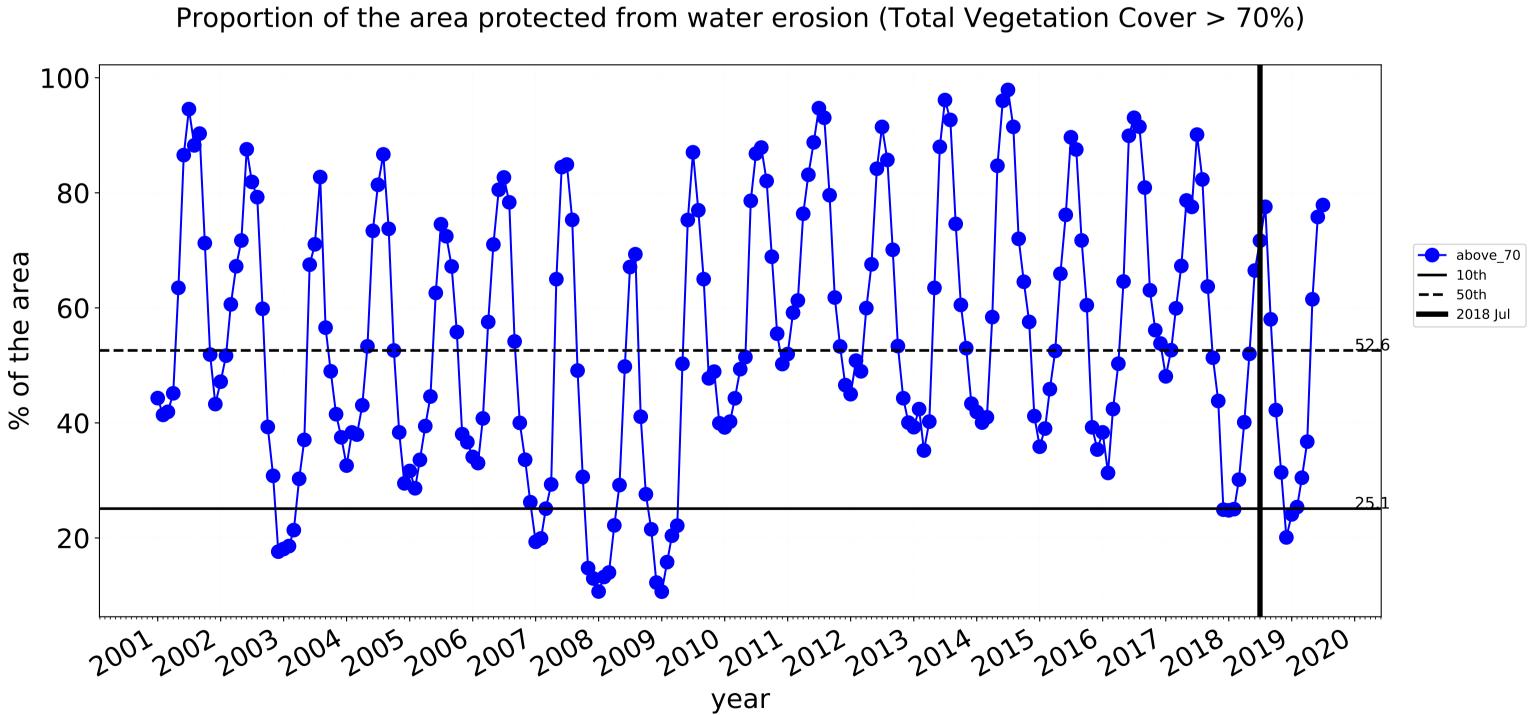
80

60-

40-

20-

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

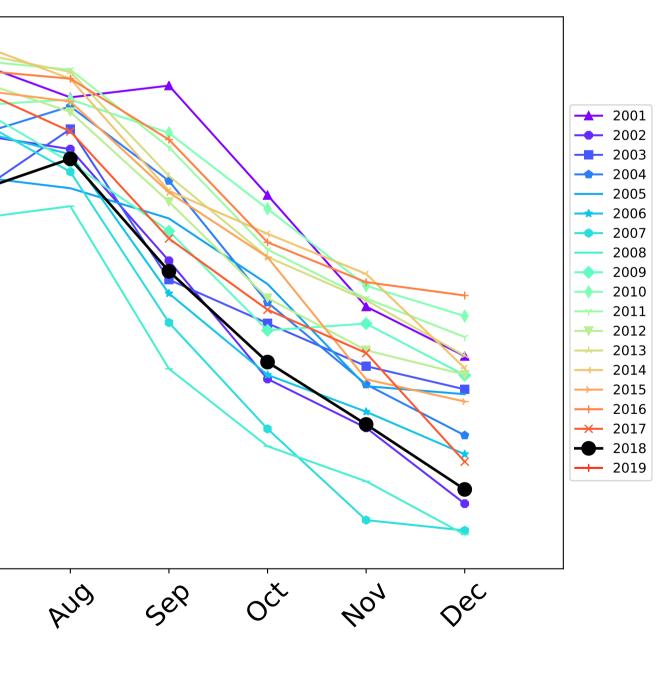


Grazing timeseries

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Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



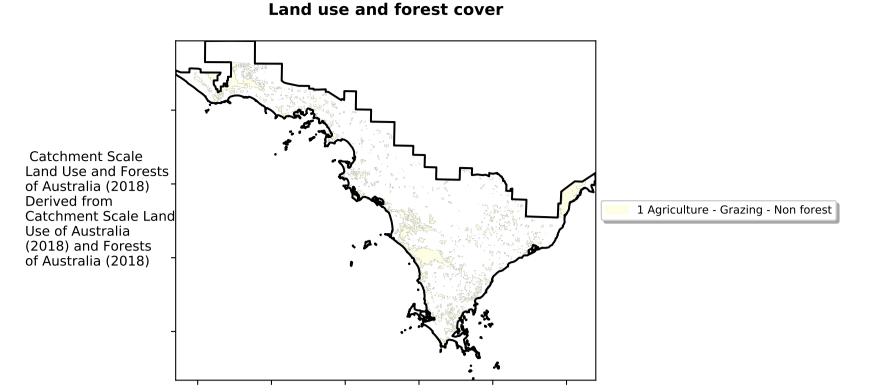


Grazing non forest

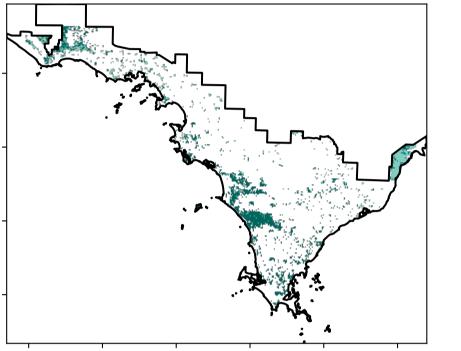
12010-100%

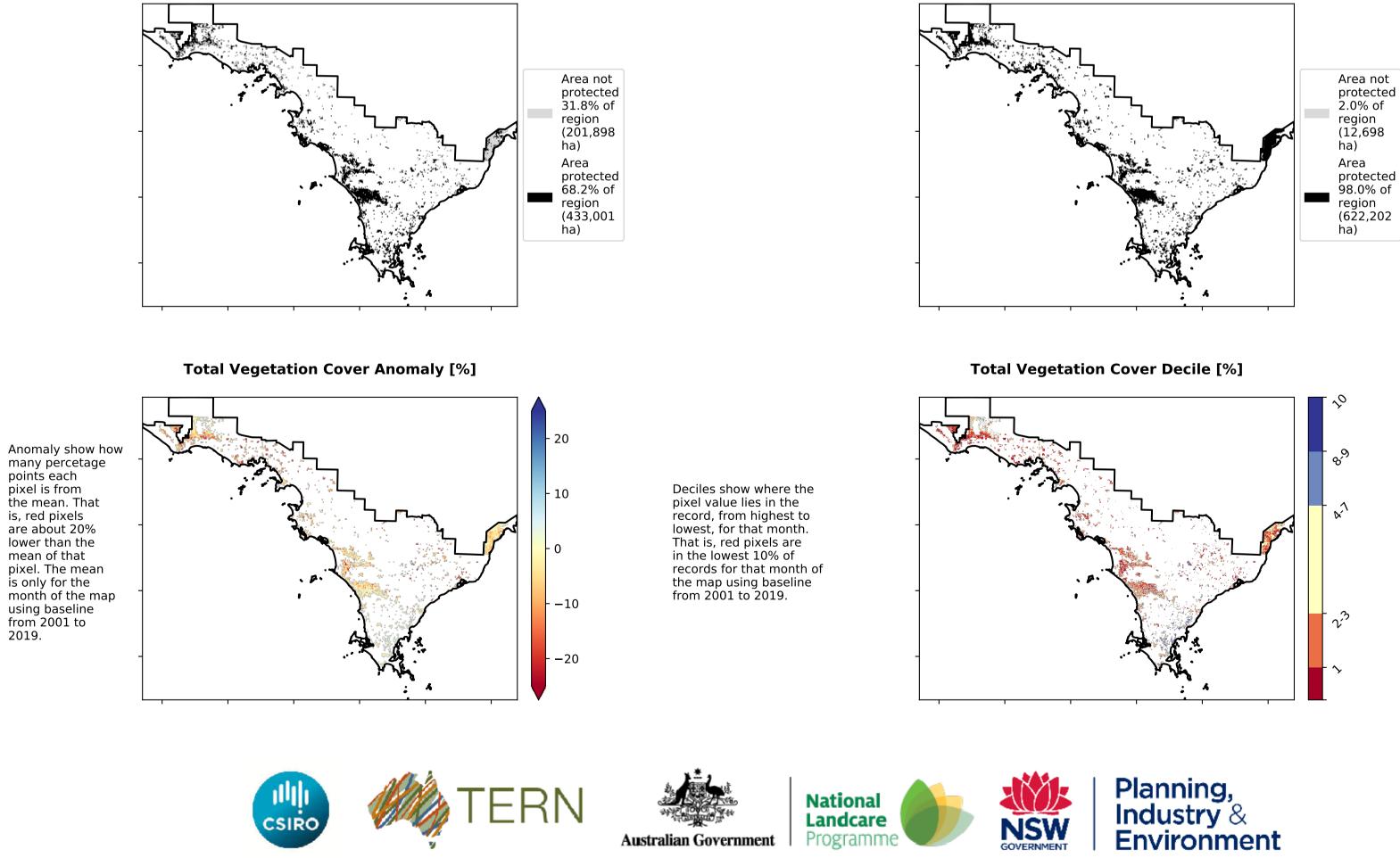
52°10'10°10

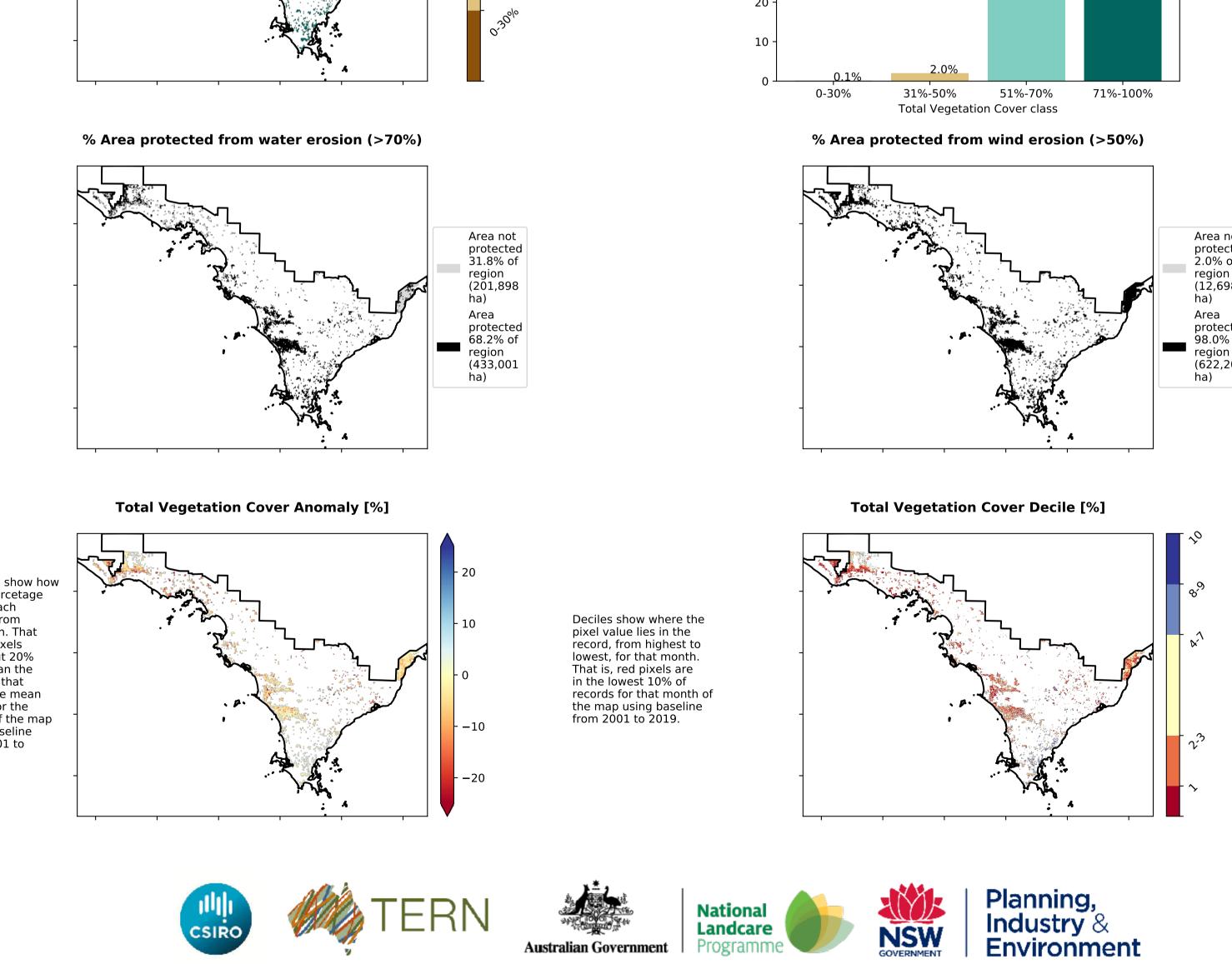
· 320050010



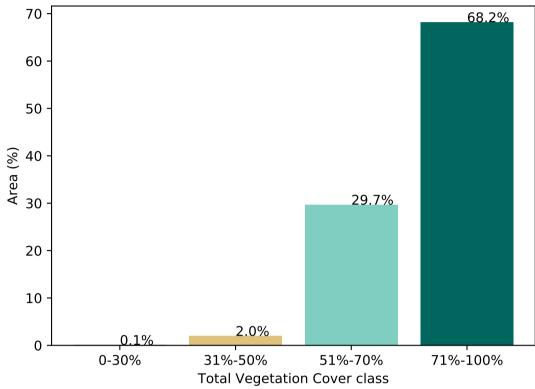
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

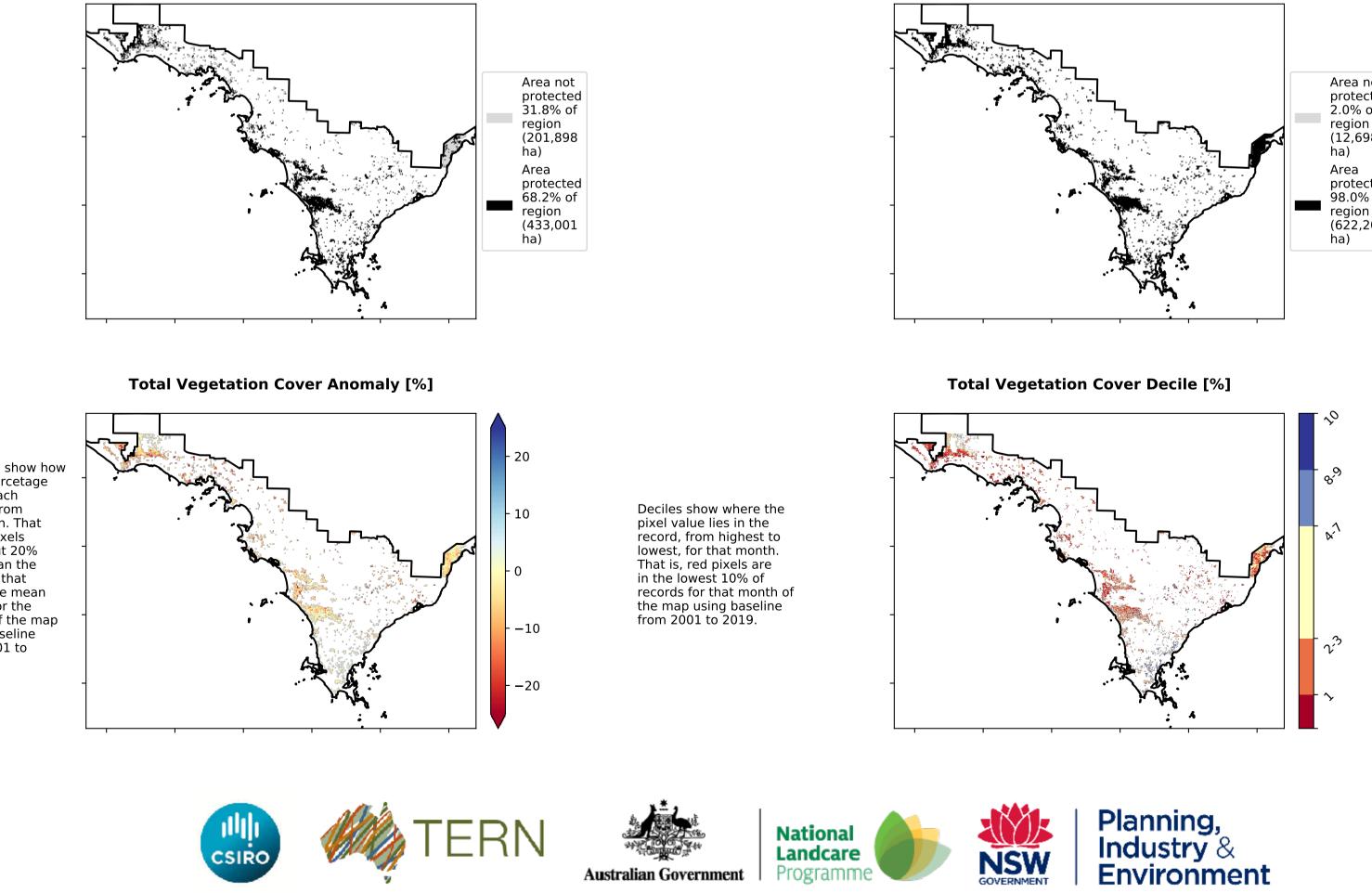




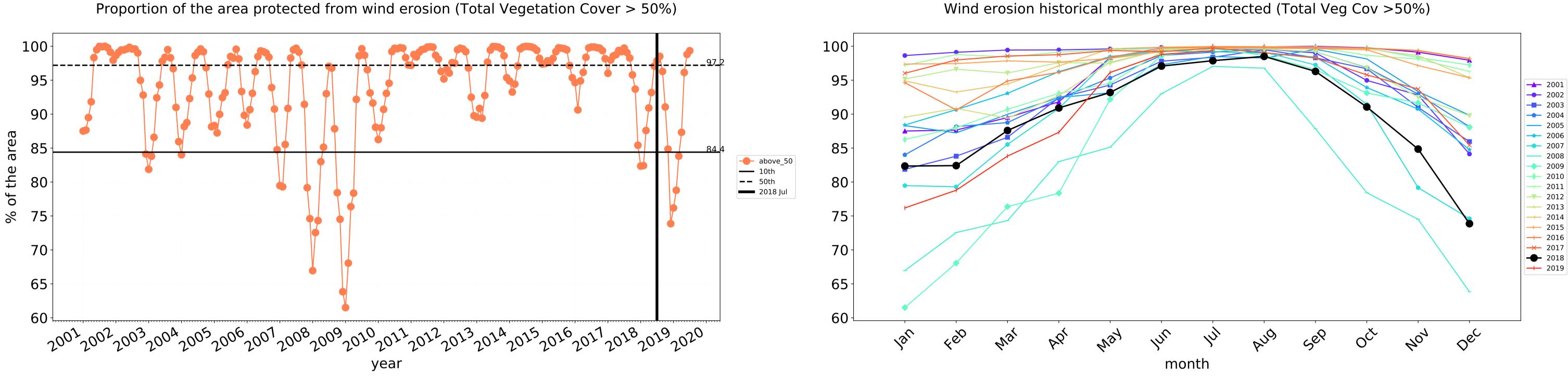


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

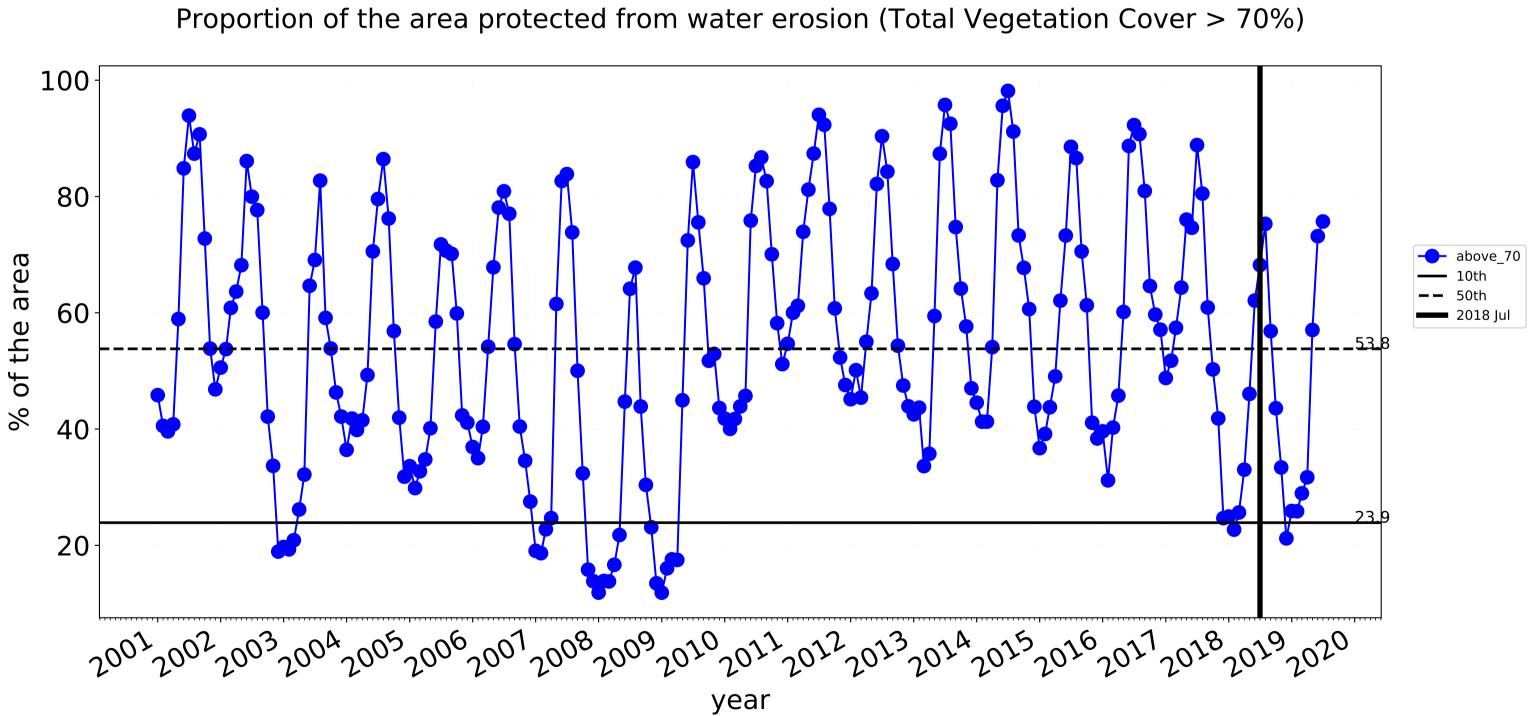




10

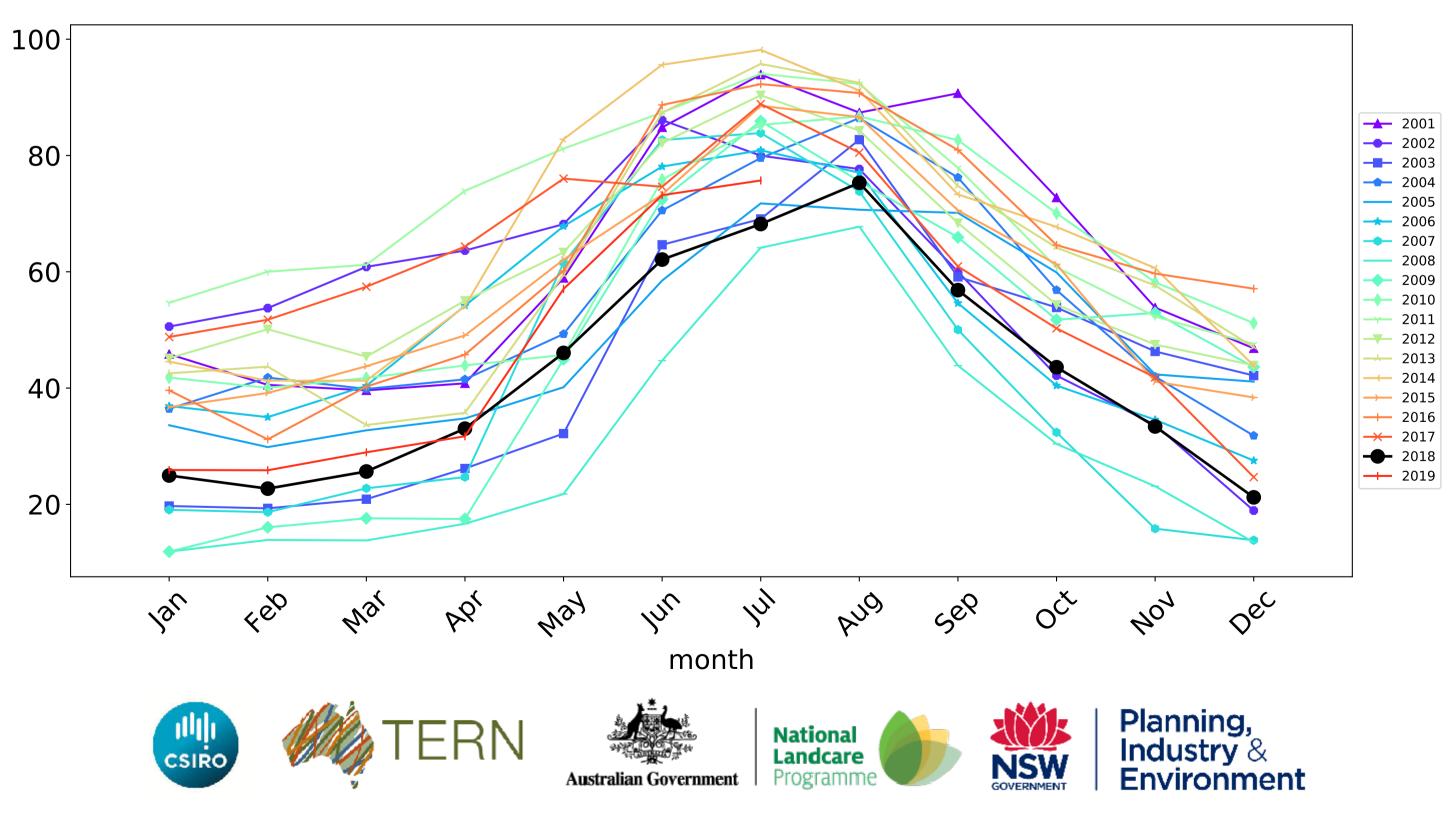


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

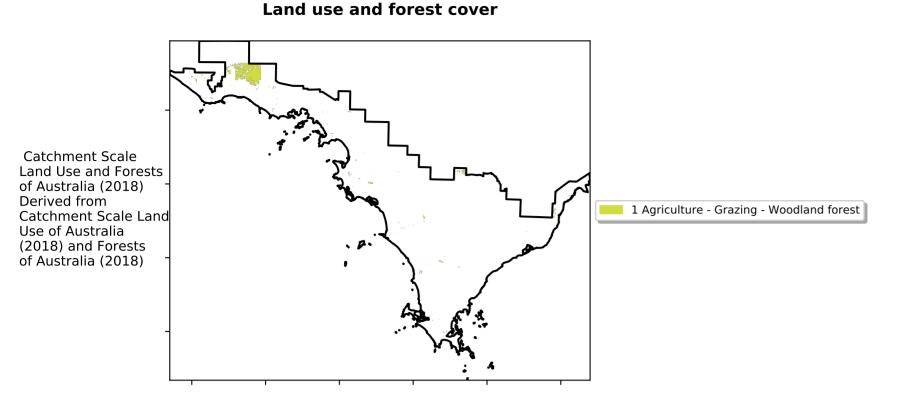


Grazing non forest timeseries

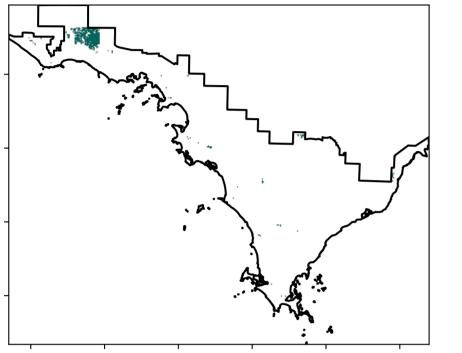
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



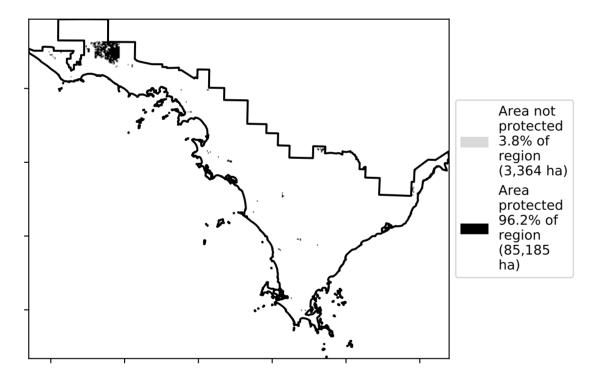
Grazing Woodland forest

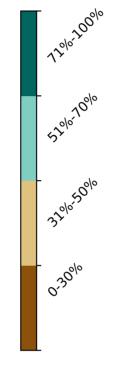


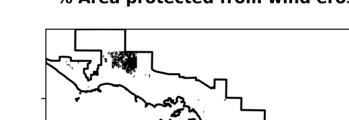
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



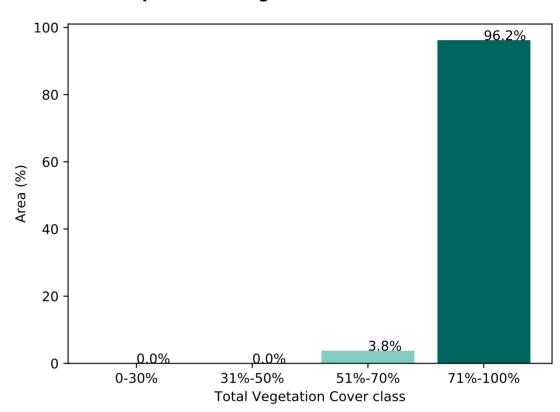
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





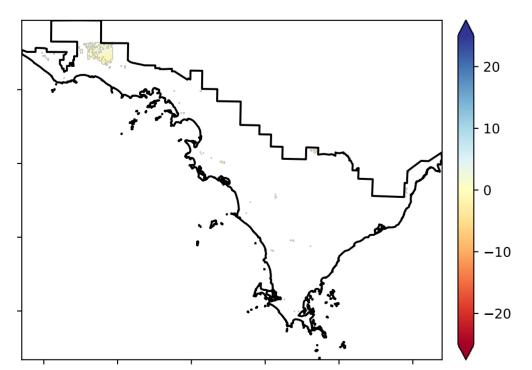


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

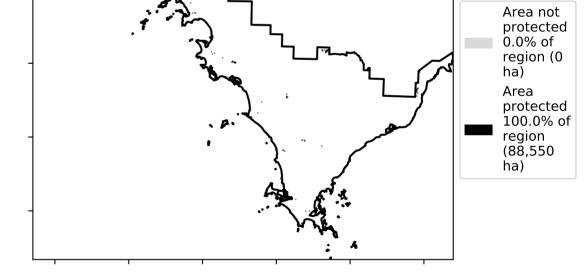


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

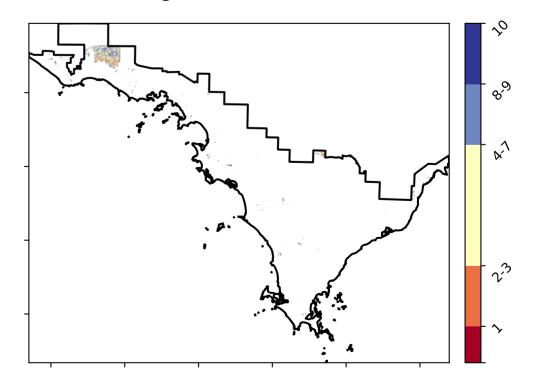
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

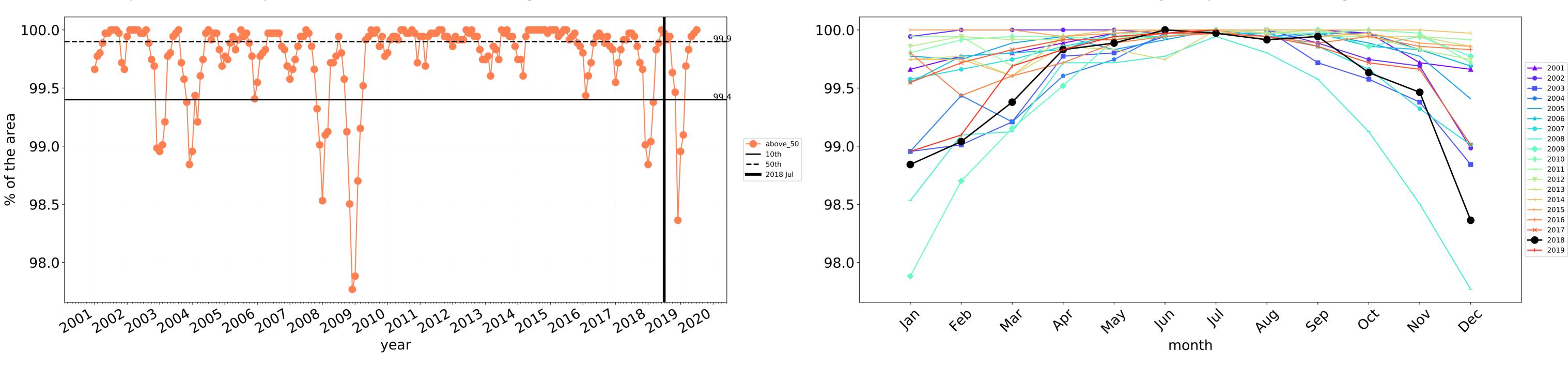


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

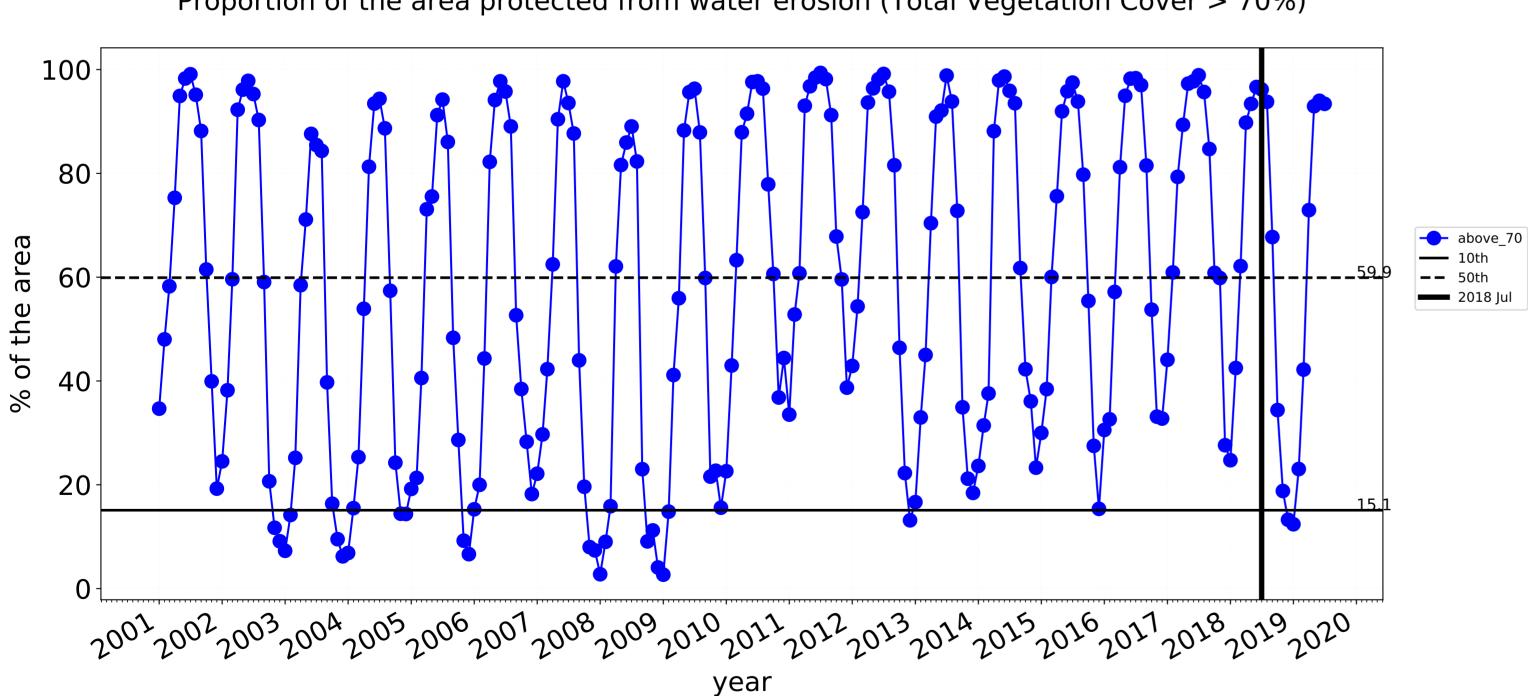




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

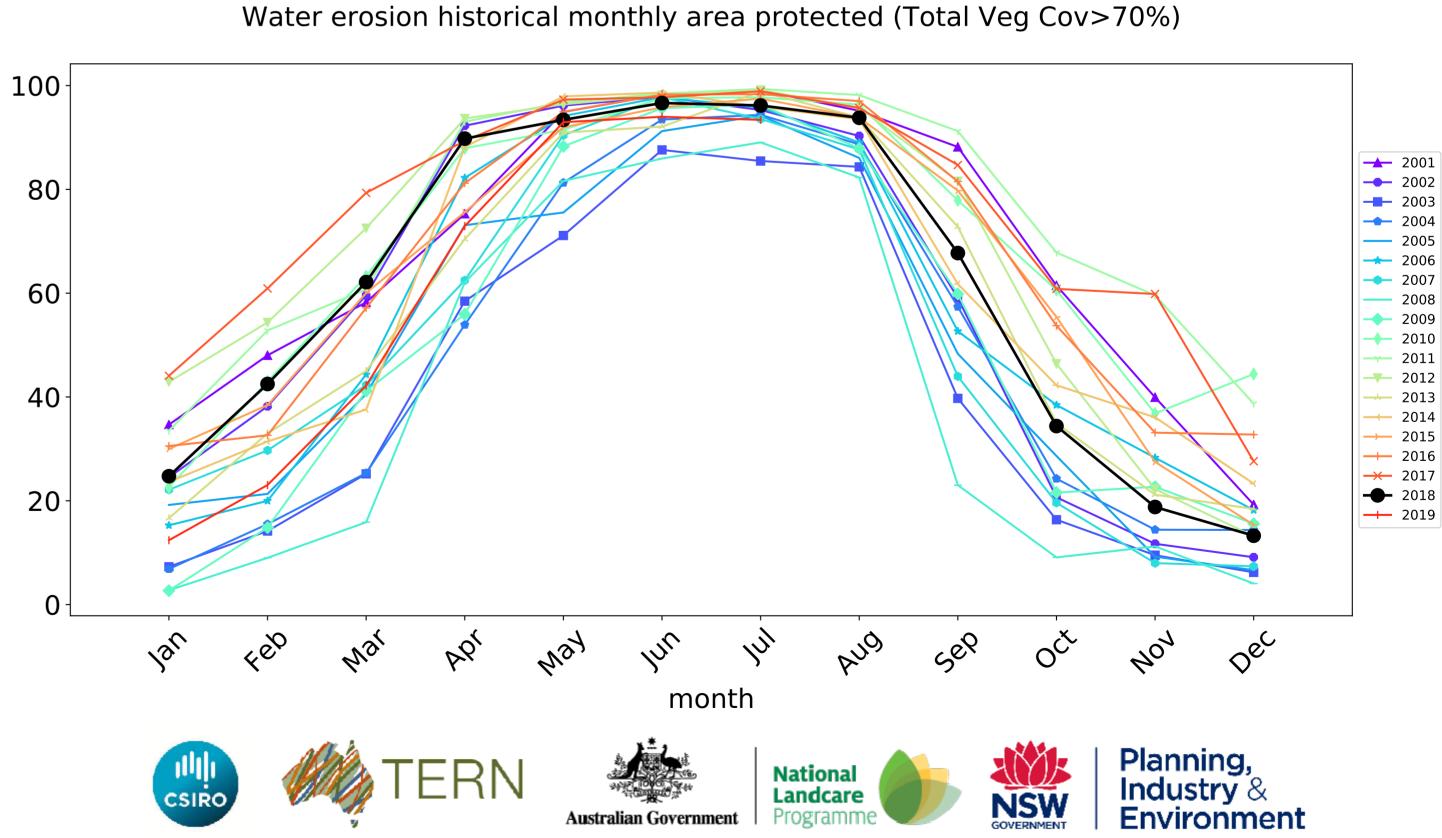


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

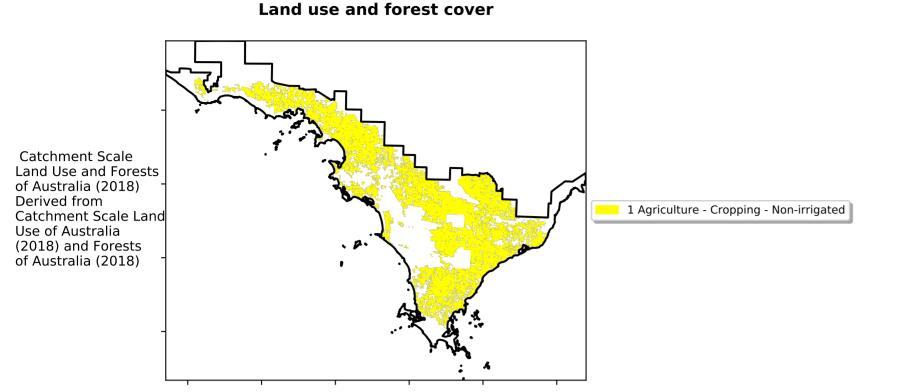


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

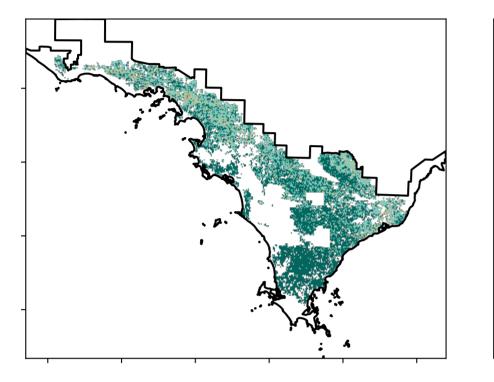
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



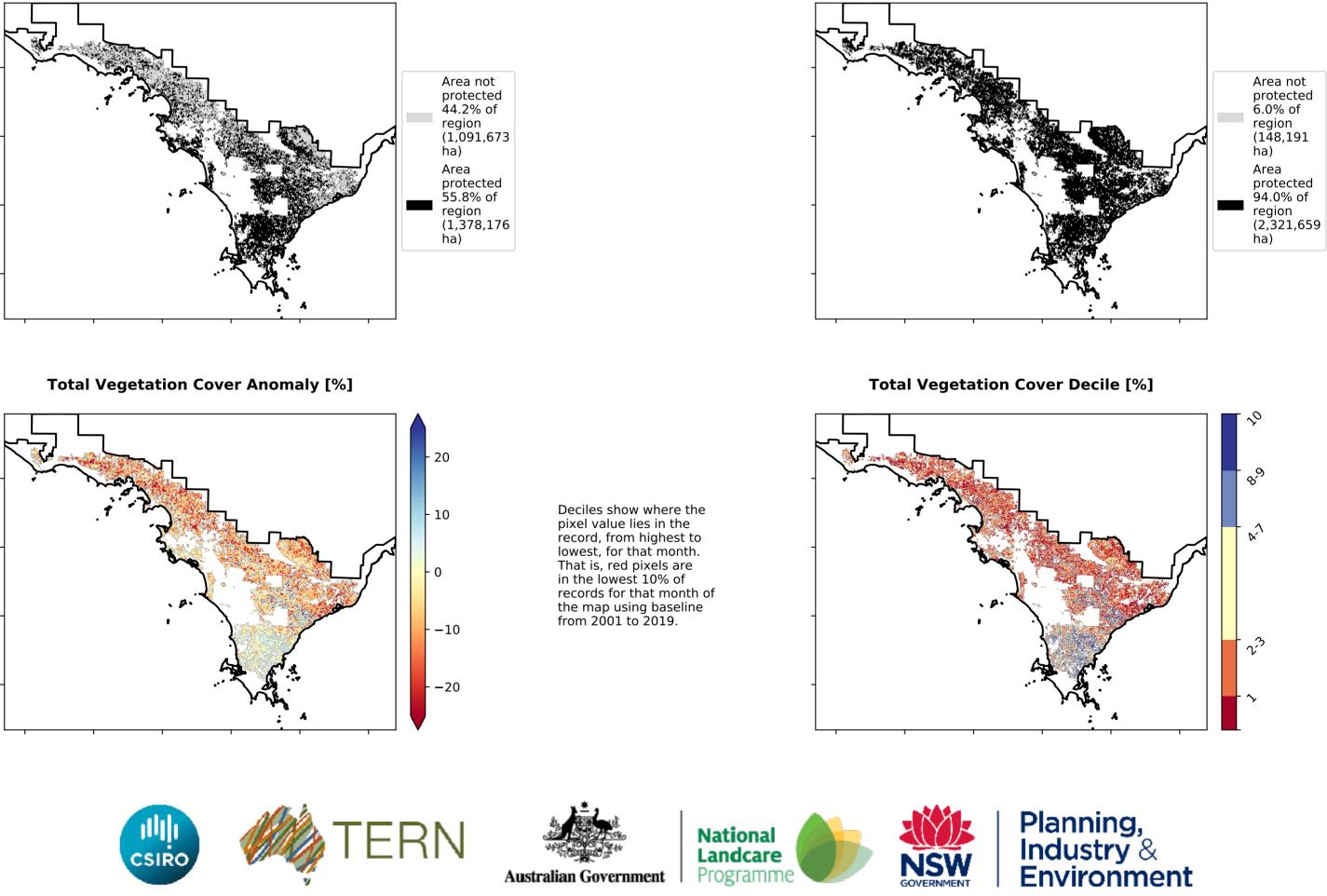
Cropping



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



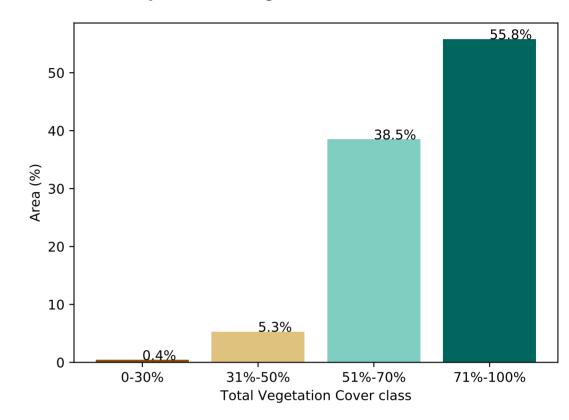
12%200%

· 52% 70%

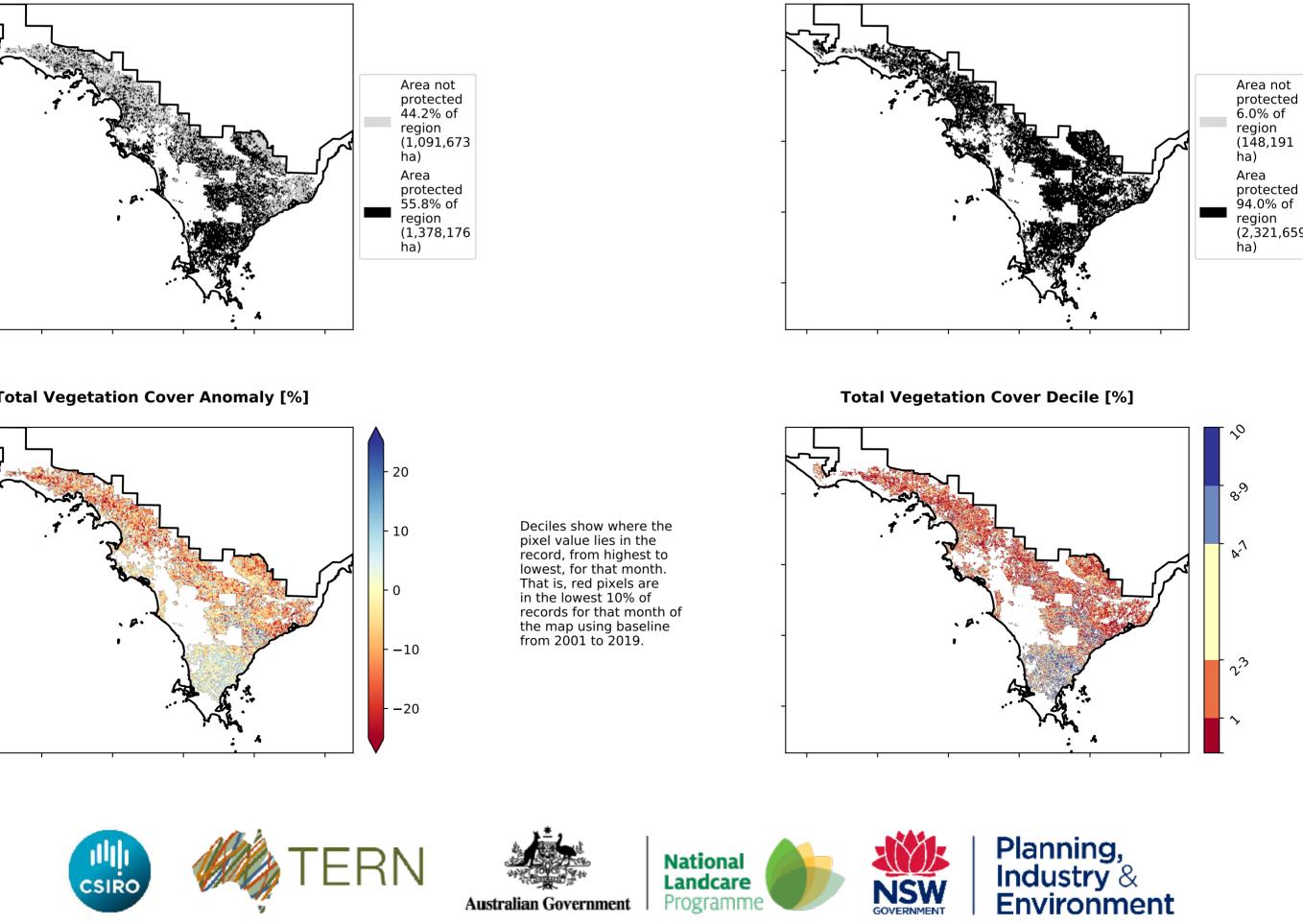
3201050010

0.30%



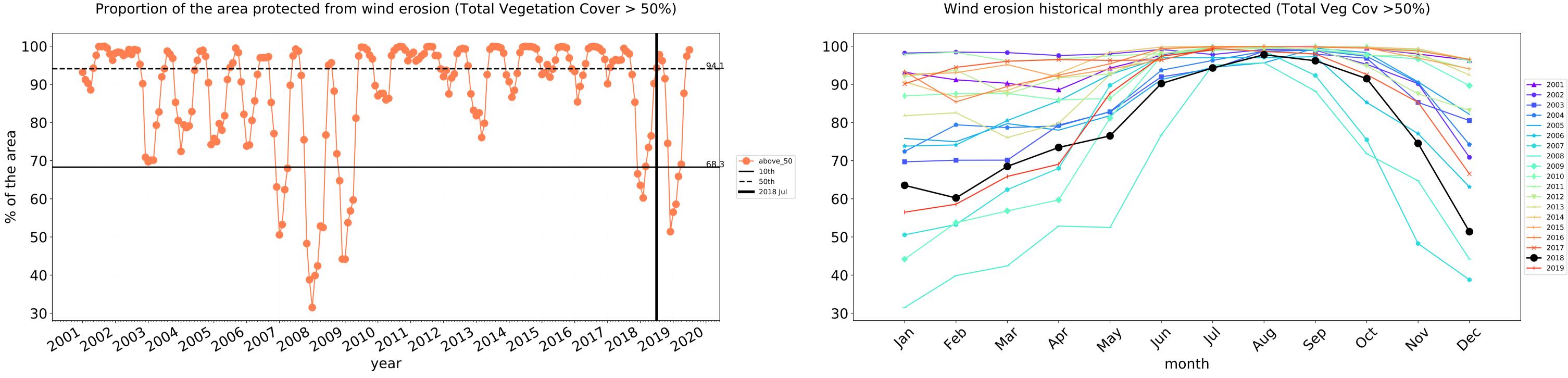


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

20



100-

80

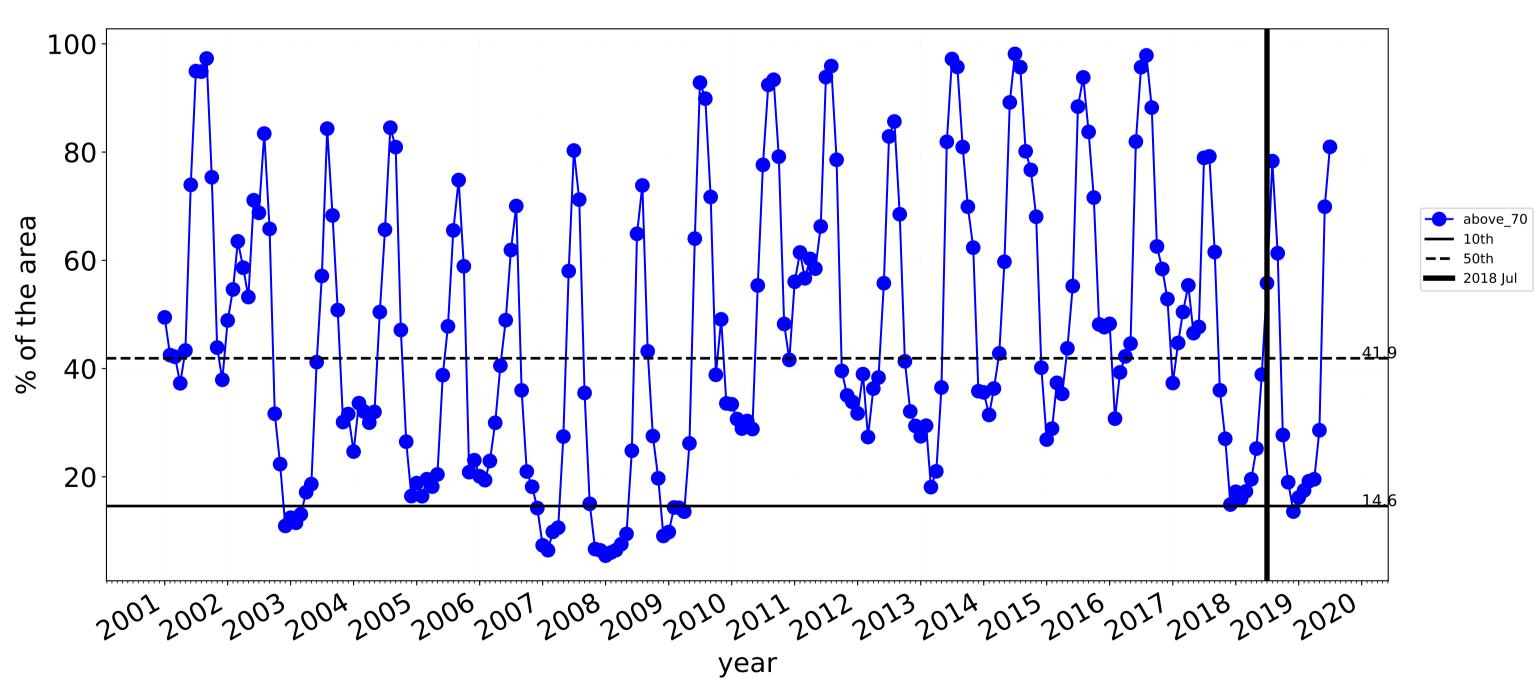
60-

40-

20-

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





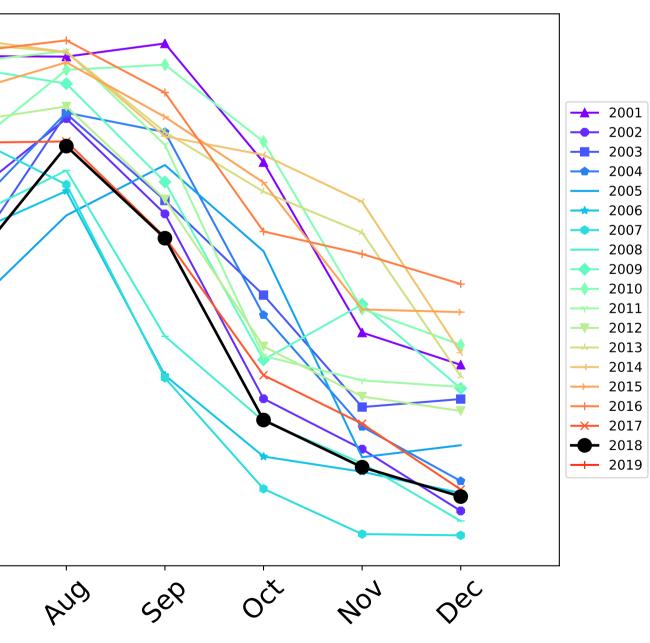
Cropping timeseries



26,

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

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Eyre Peninsula (5,098,925 ha and no data 78,828 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,098,925	99.7% 5,084,108	96.6% 4,924,580	67.8% 3,454,569	34.4% 1,754,953	8.0% 405,826	2.8% 140,706
Conservation and natural environments	1,798,025	99.9% 1,795,825	99.2% 1,783,075	82.2% 1,477,250	43.5% 781,350	9.1% 164,000	2.7% 47,800
Conservation and natural environments non forest	642,700	99.7% 640,800	98.2% 631,325	67.6% 434,625	22.9% 147,300	6.7% 43,100	2.5% 16,125
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,064,725	100.0% 1,064,475	99.7% 1,061,675	90.8% 966,300	55.8% 594,100	10.7% 113,725	2.7% 28,825
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	90,600	99.9% 90,550	99.4% 90,075	84.2% 76,325	44.1% 39,950	7.9% 7,175	3.1% 2,850
Agriculture	3,198,900	99.7% 3,187,775	95.2% 3,044,650	59.4% 1,900,325	28.7% 916,800	6.5% 207,625	2.2% 69,150
Grazing	728,650	99.8% 727,550	98.1% 715,125	71.7% 522,350	35.9% 261,425	7.5% 54,975	2.2% 16,375
Grazing non forest	634,900	99.8% 633,800	97.9% 621,400	68.2% 433,075	36.9% 234,125	8.5% 54,200	2.5% 16,075
Grazing Woodland forest	88,550	100.0% 88,550	100.0% 88,525	96.2% 85,150	30.5% 26,975	0.8% 725	0.3% 300
Cropping	2,469,850	99.6% 2,459,825	94.3% 2,329,125	55.8% 1,377,625	26.5% 655,100	6.2% 152,550	2.1% 52,750



