Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Eyre Peninsula SA

Date: July 2015

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

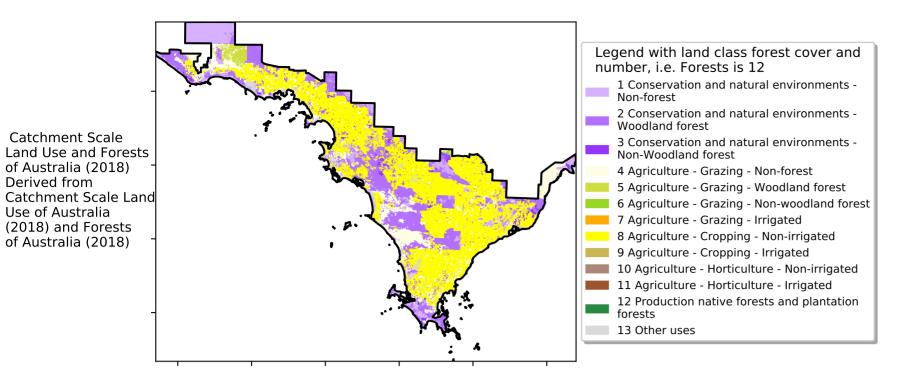
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



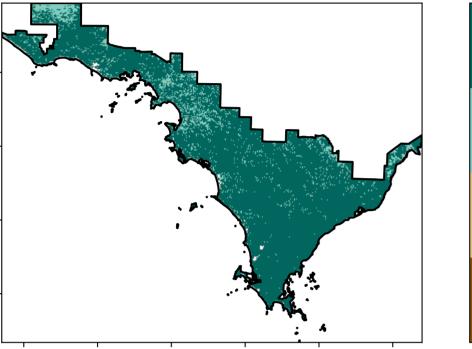
Vegetation Cover Jul 2015

Land use and forest cover

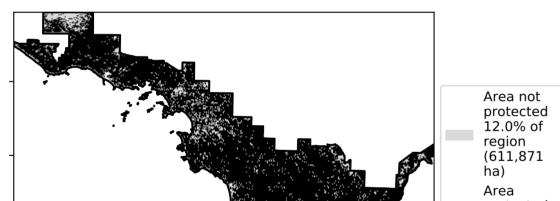
Proportion of each land class in area



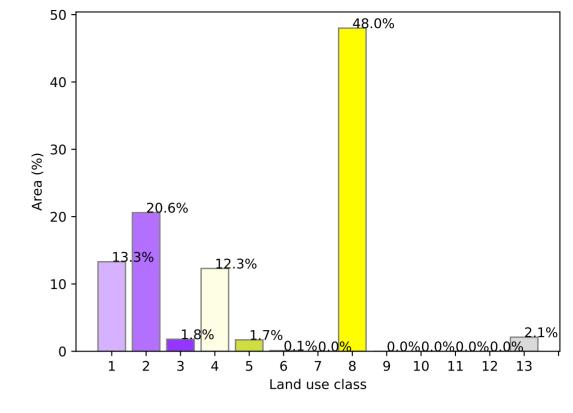
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



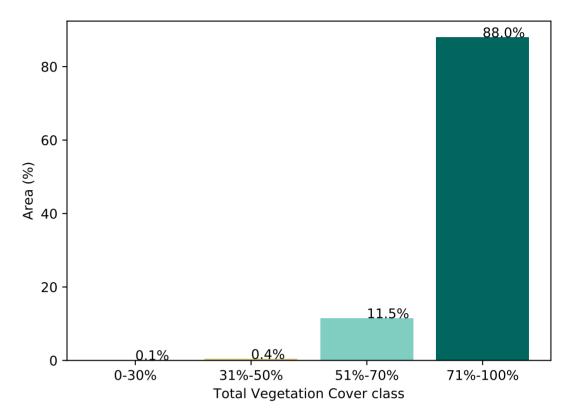
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



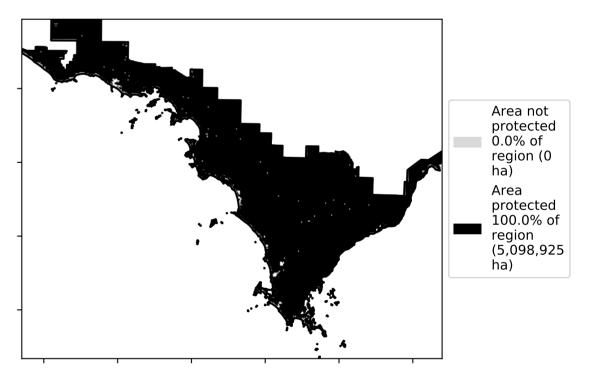
12% 20%

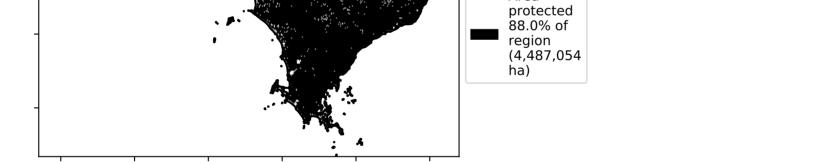


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

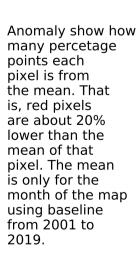


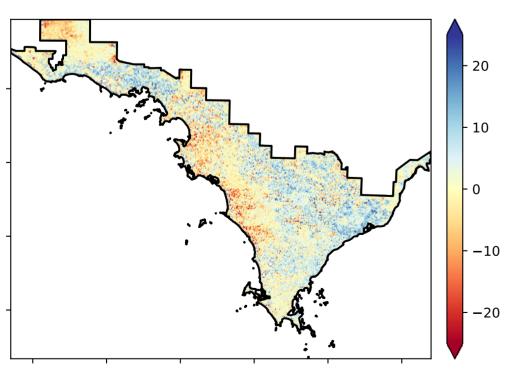
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





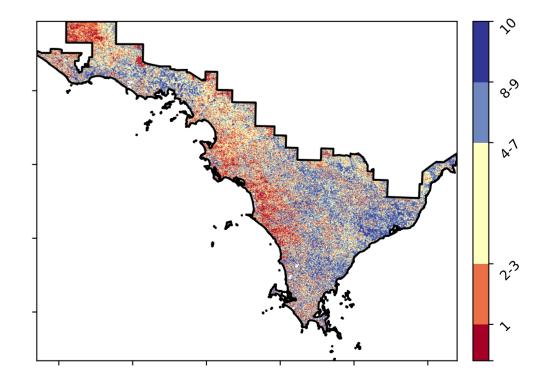
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



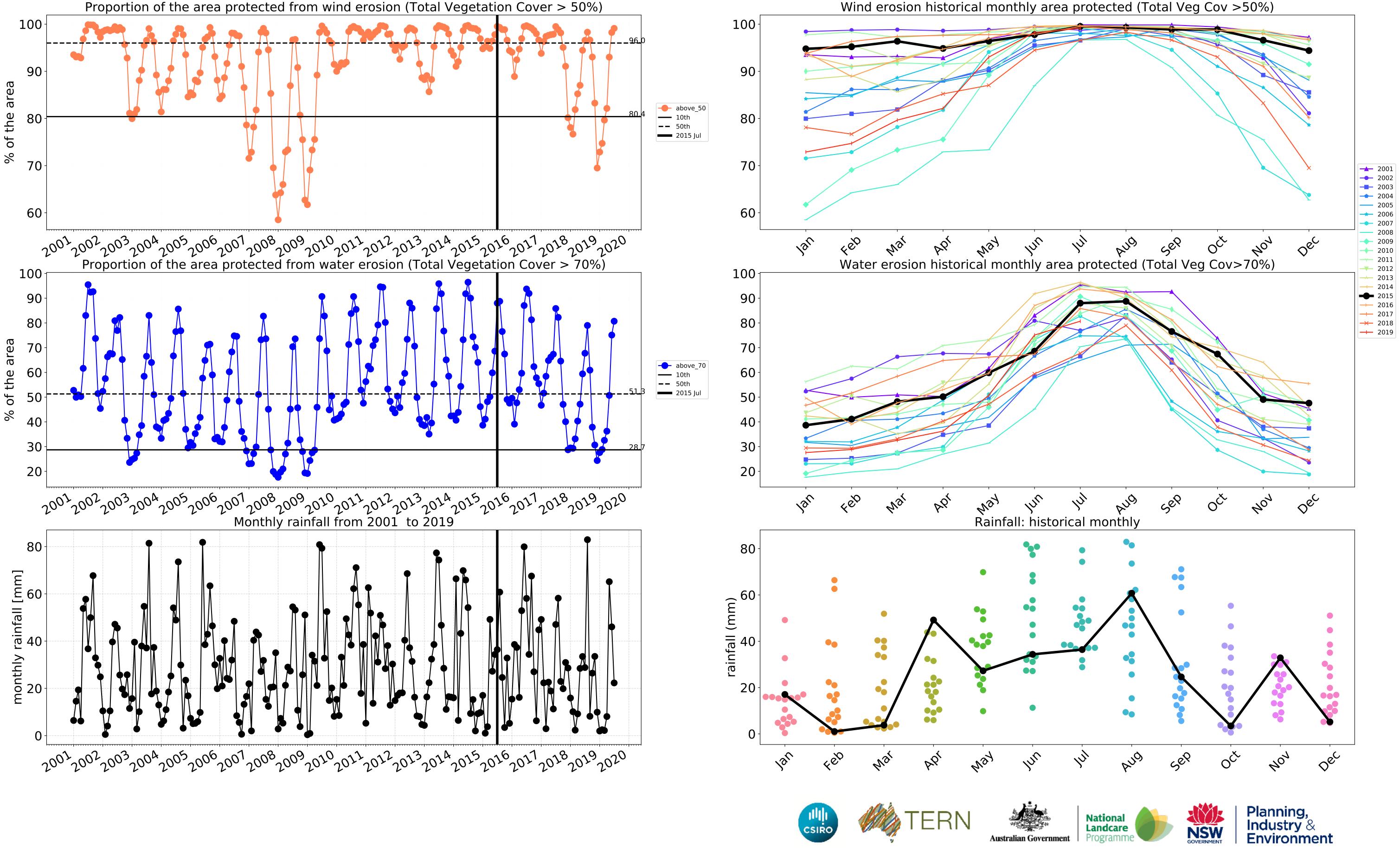


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

pixel is from

is, red pixels

mean of that

pixel. The mean

using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.

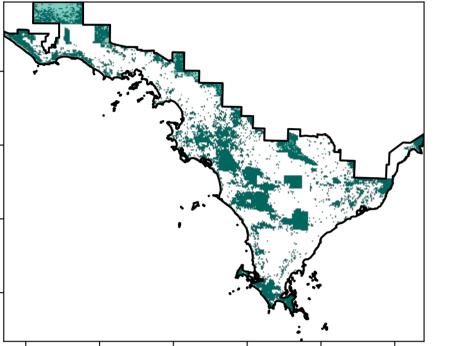
are about 20% lower than the

the mean. That

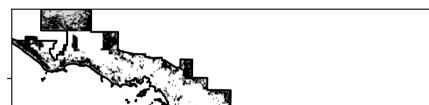
60 57.8% 50 -40 37.3% 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest (%) 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Area (forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest 20 10 -4.9% 0 2 3 1

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



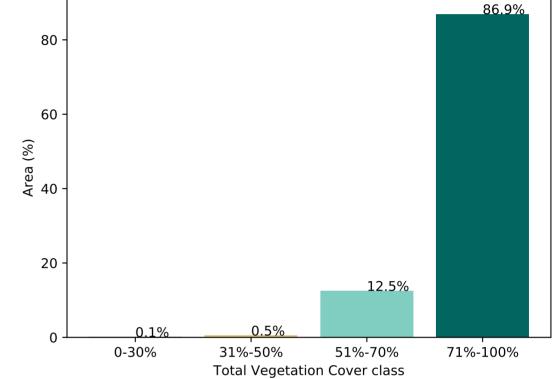
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



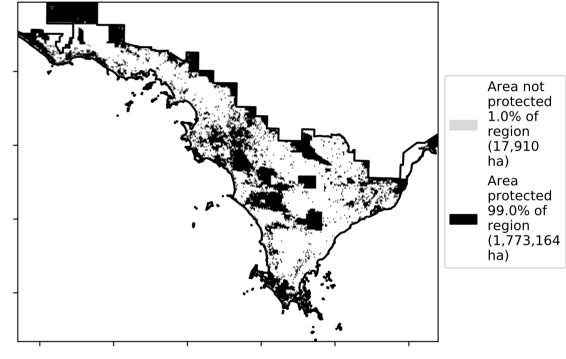
12%100% 5201070010 320050010 0-30%

Area not

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

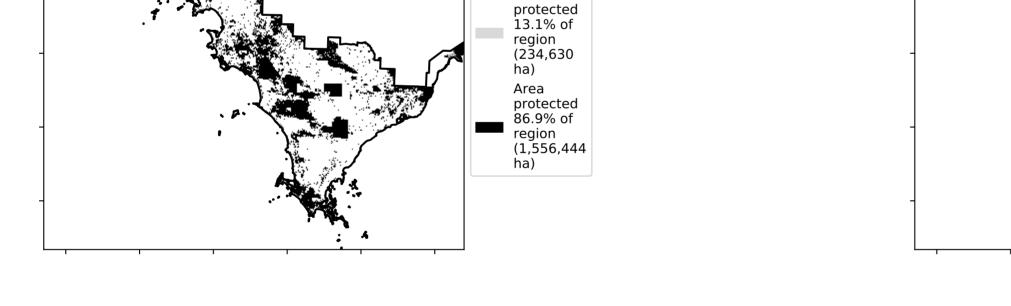


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

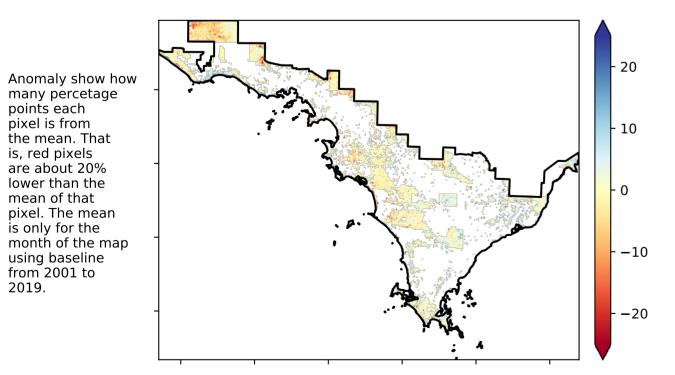


Proportion of each land class in area

Land use class

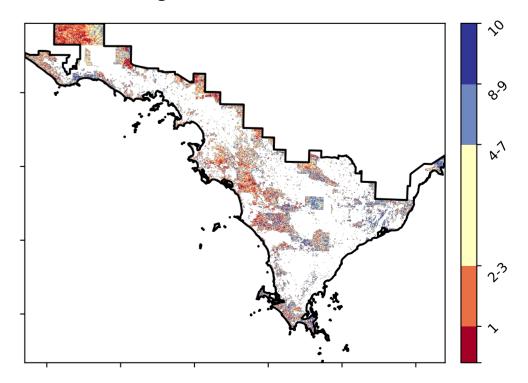


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

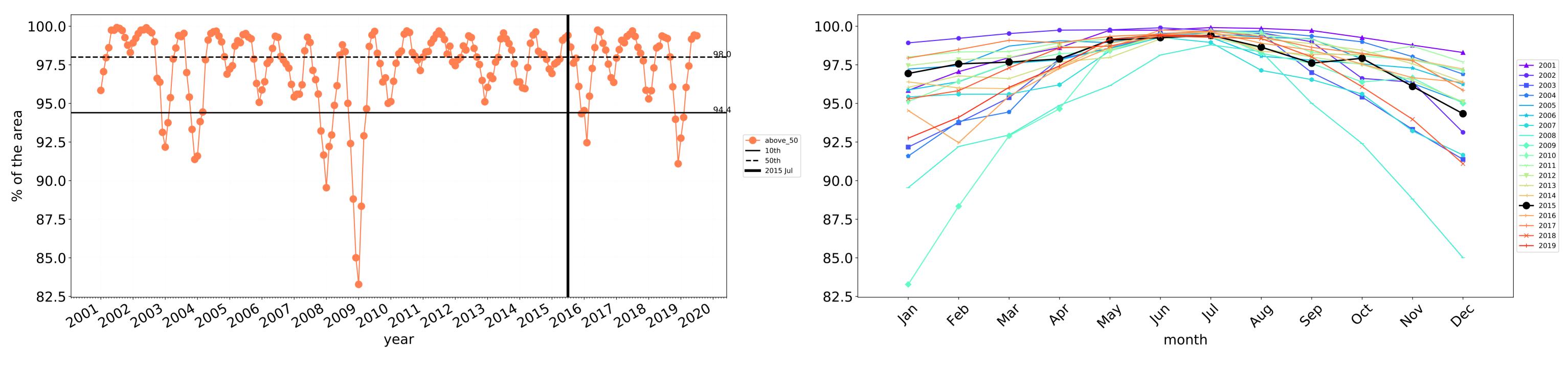


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



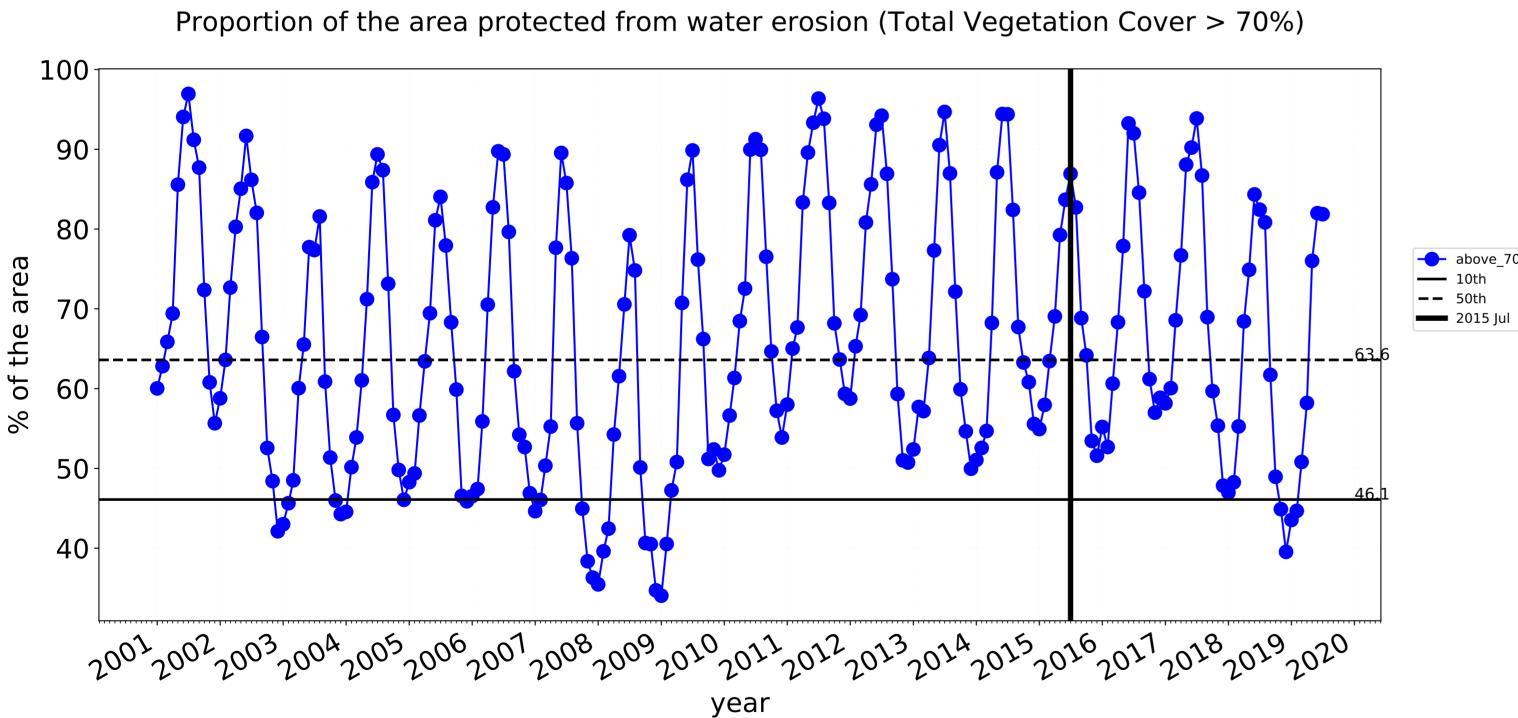




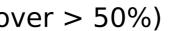
--- above_70

— 10th

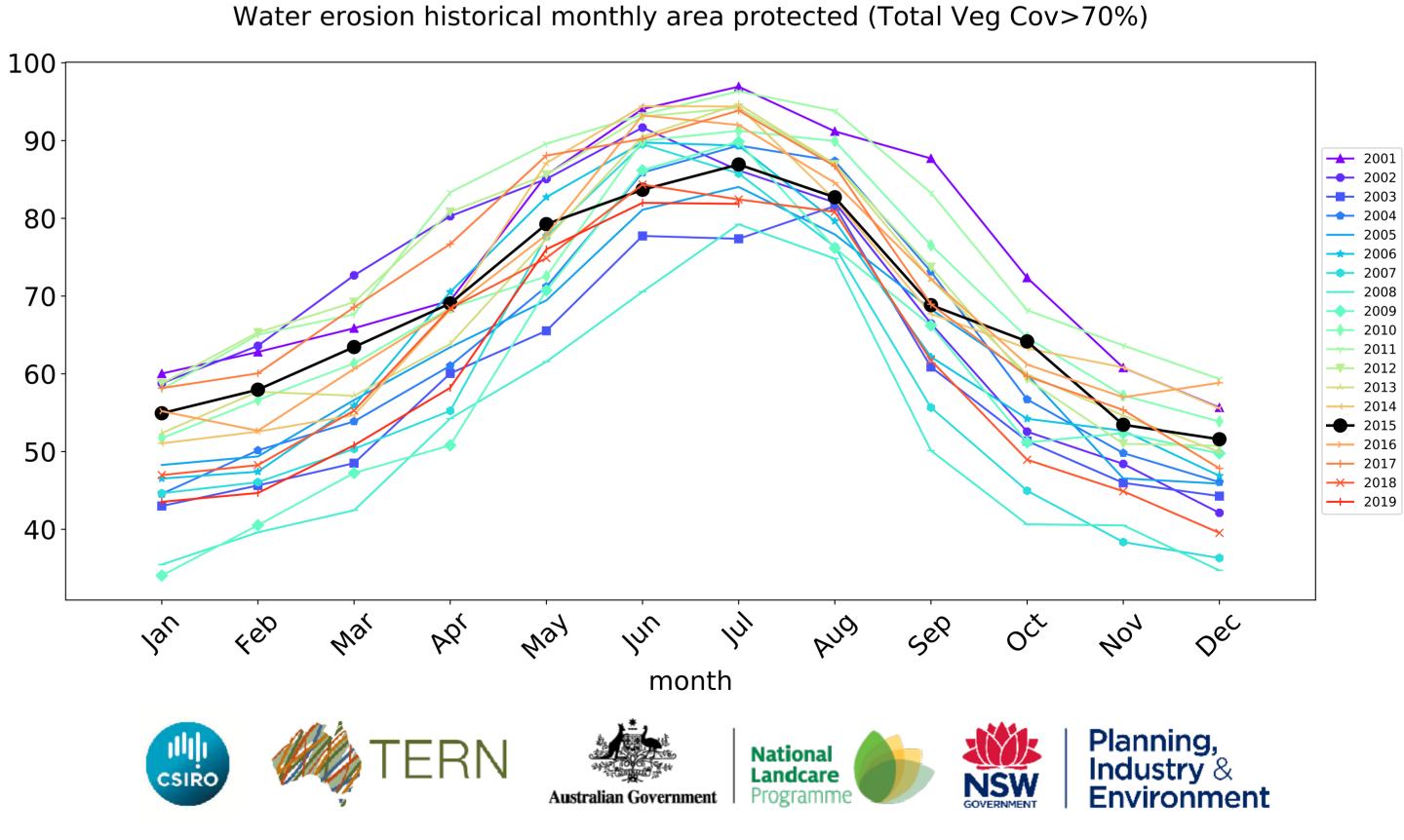
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Conservation and natural environments timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

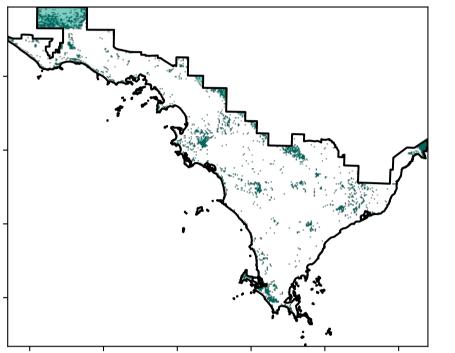


Conservation and natural environments non forest

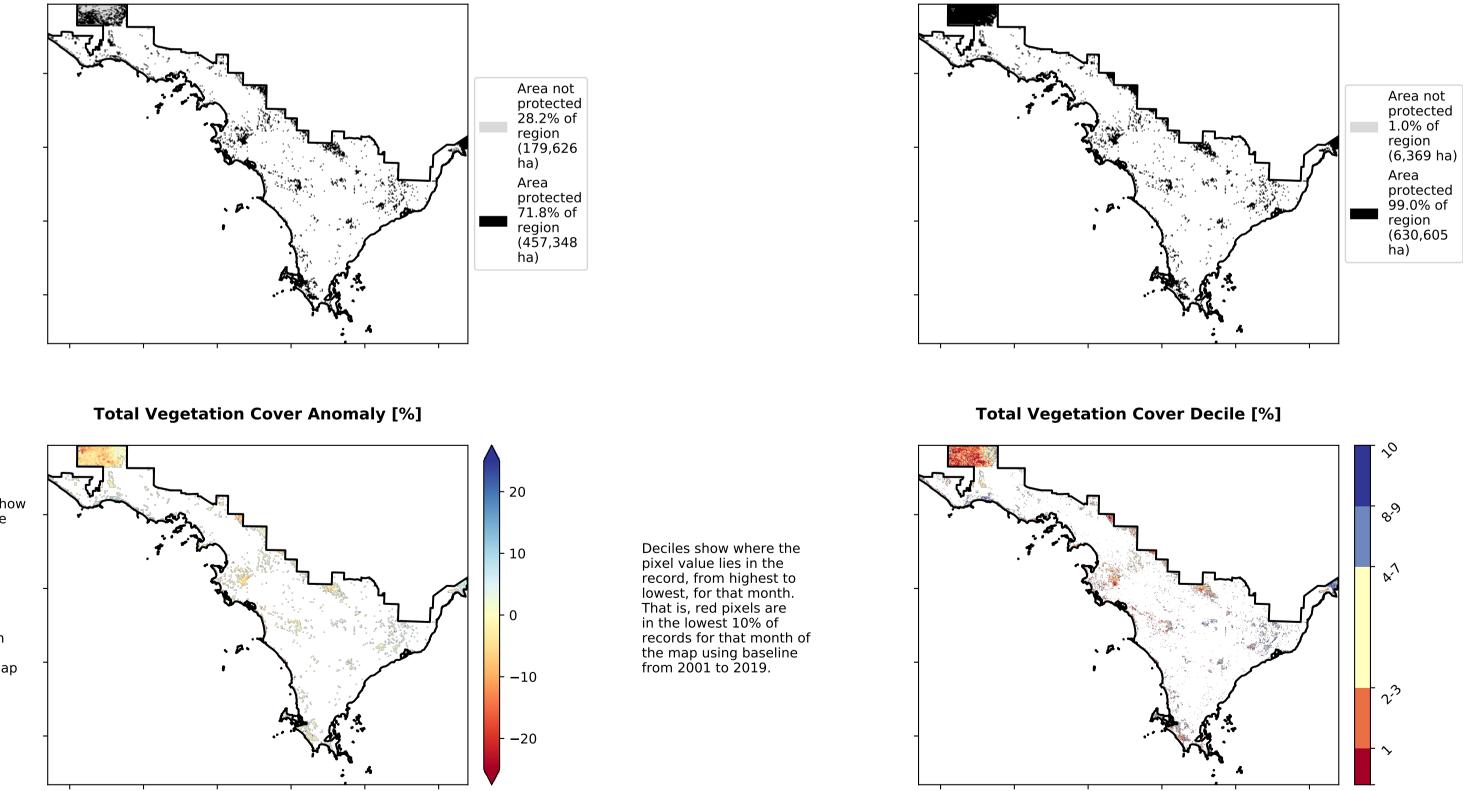
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) . 0

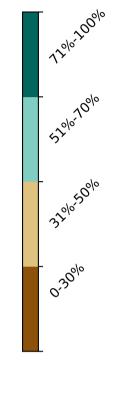
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

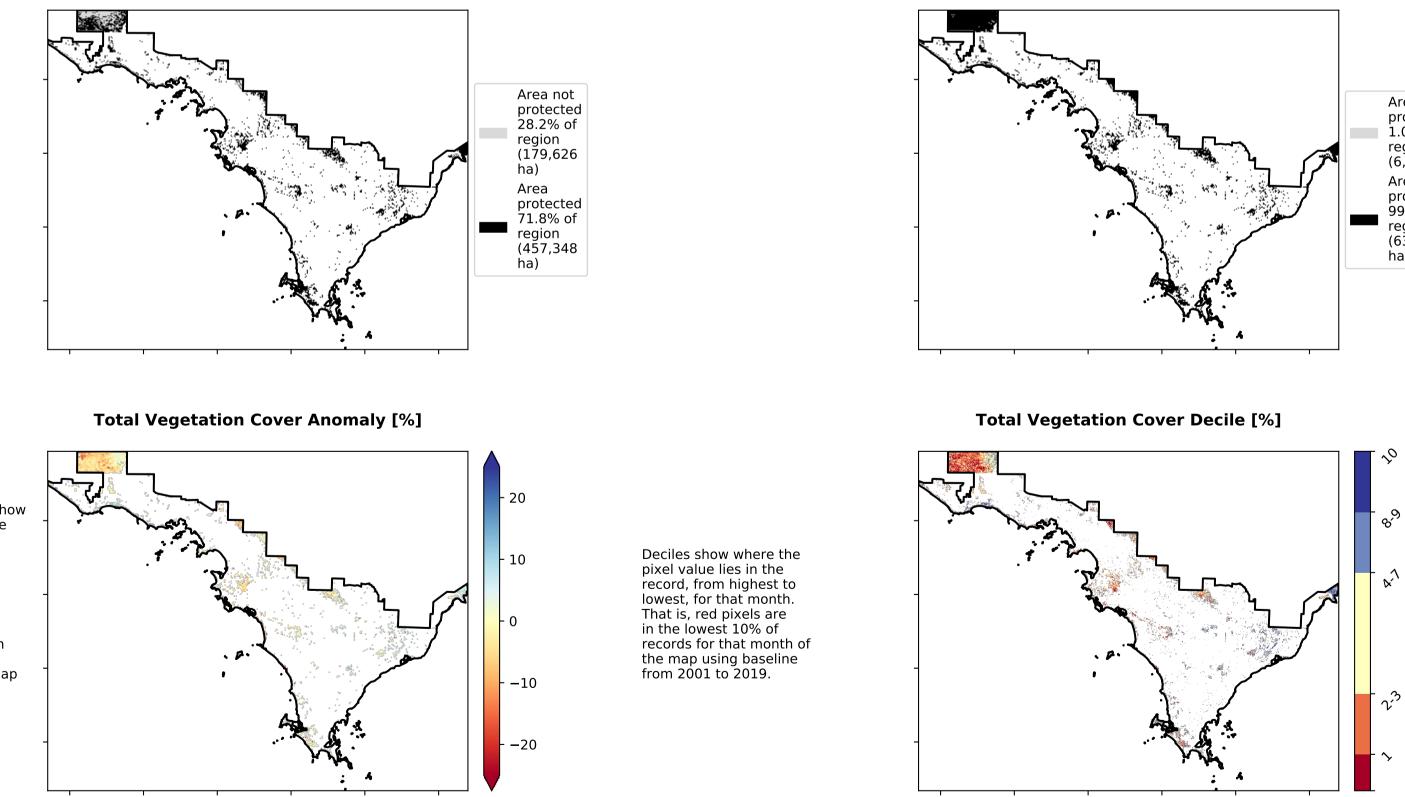
Land use and forest cover



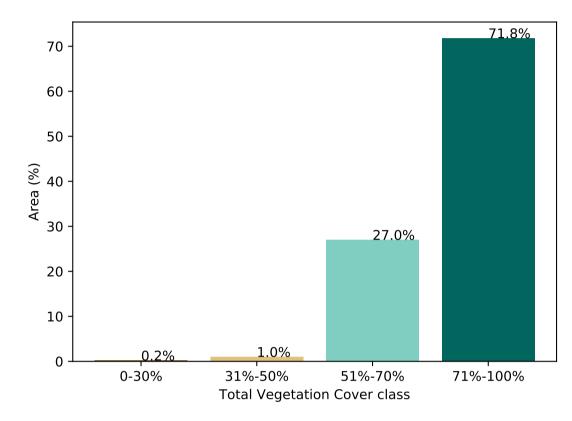
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



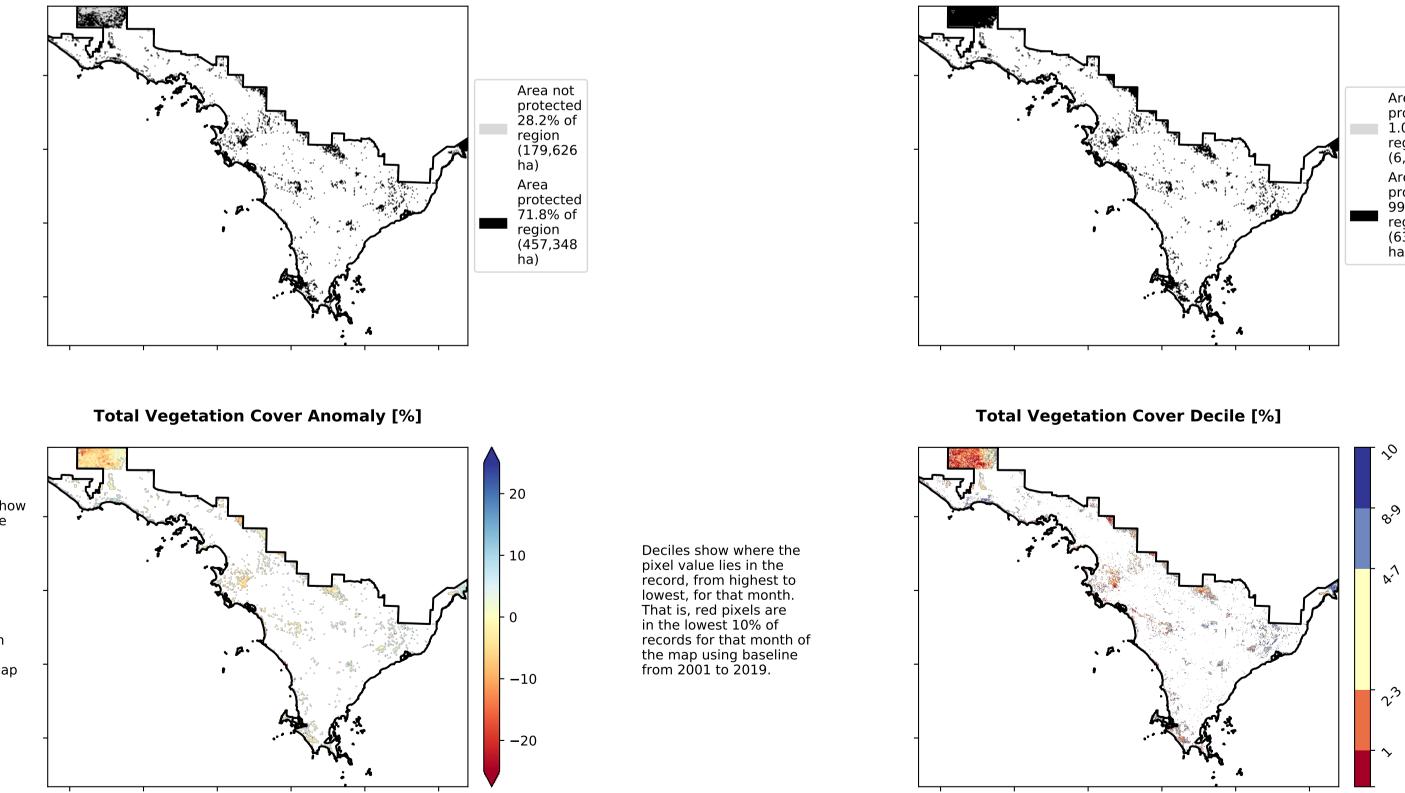


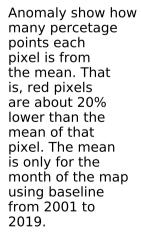




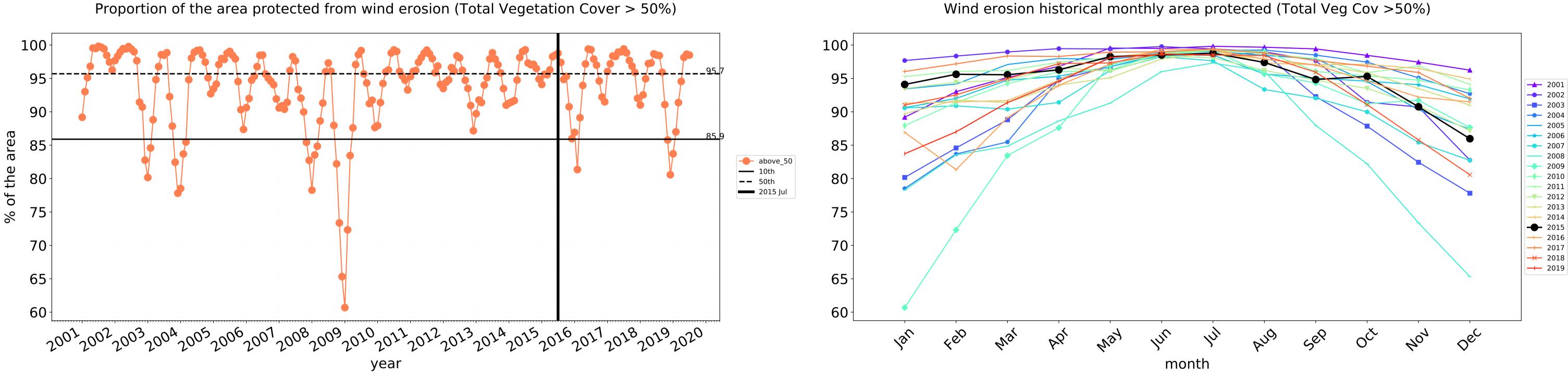


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

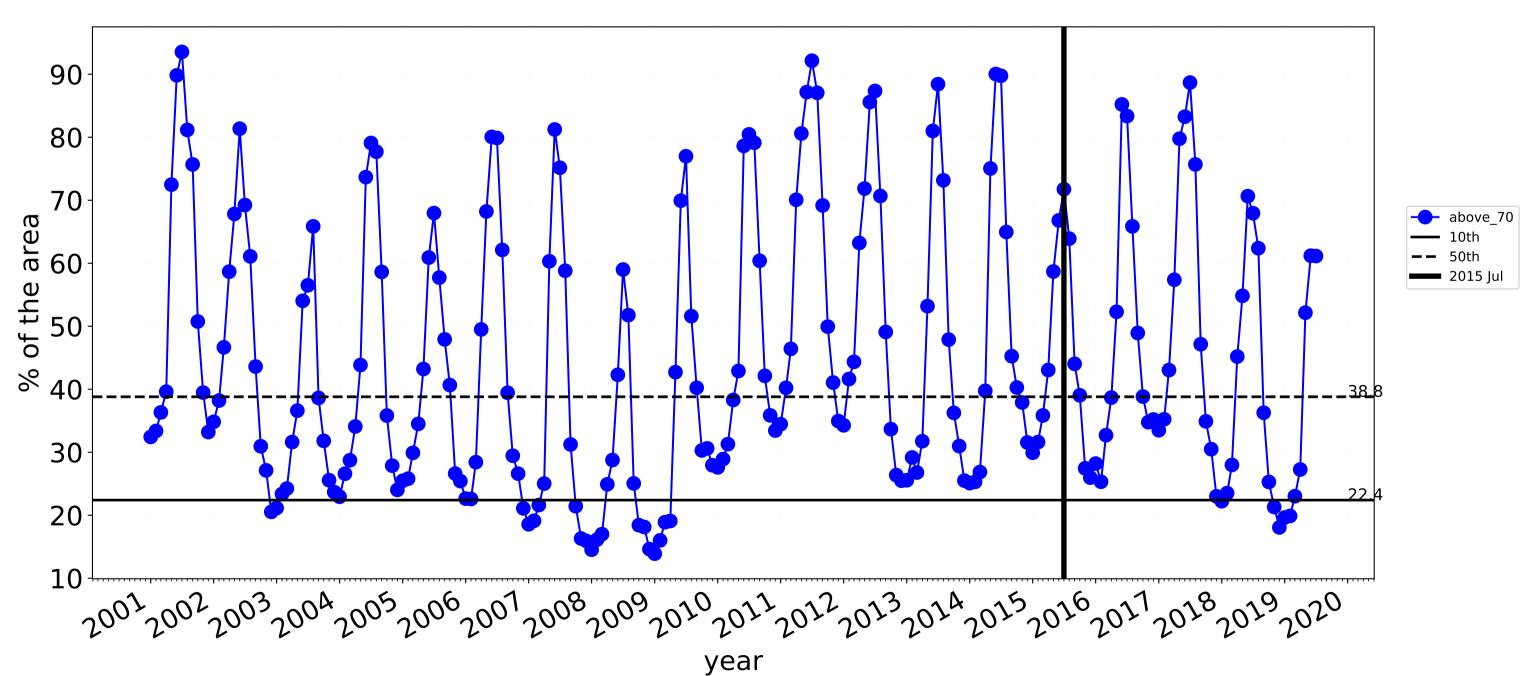




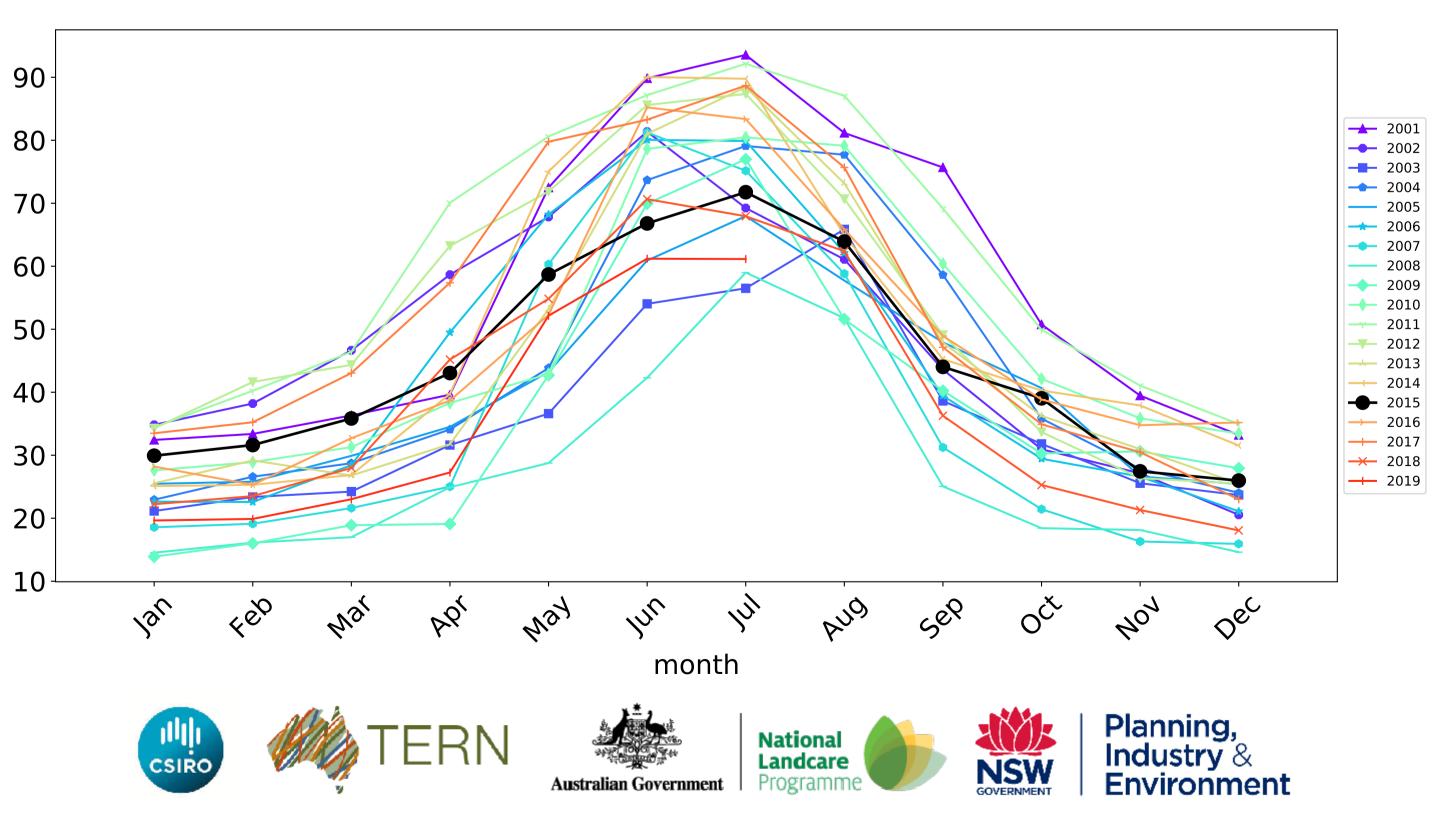




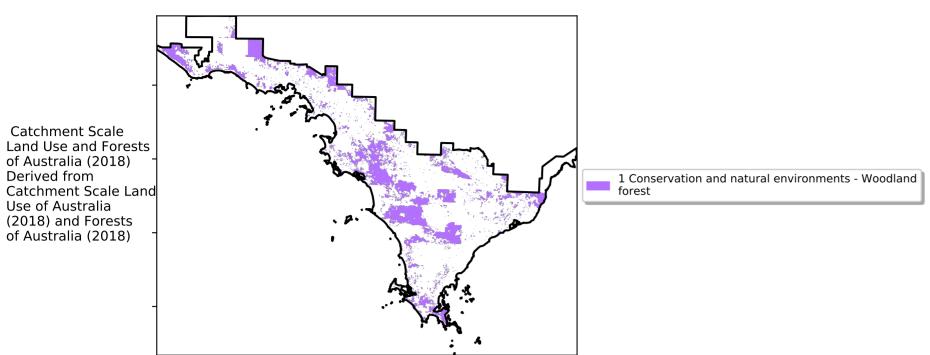




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

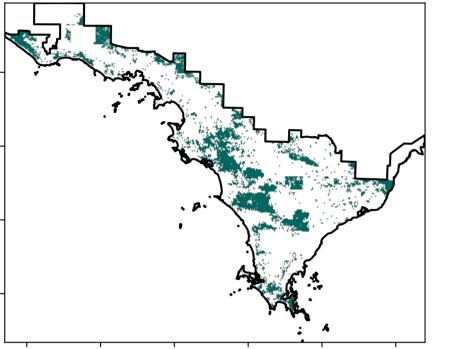


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

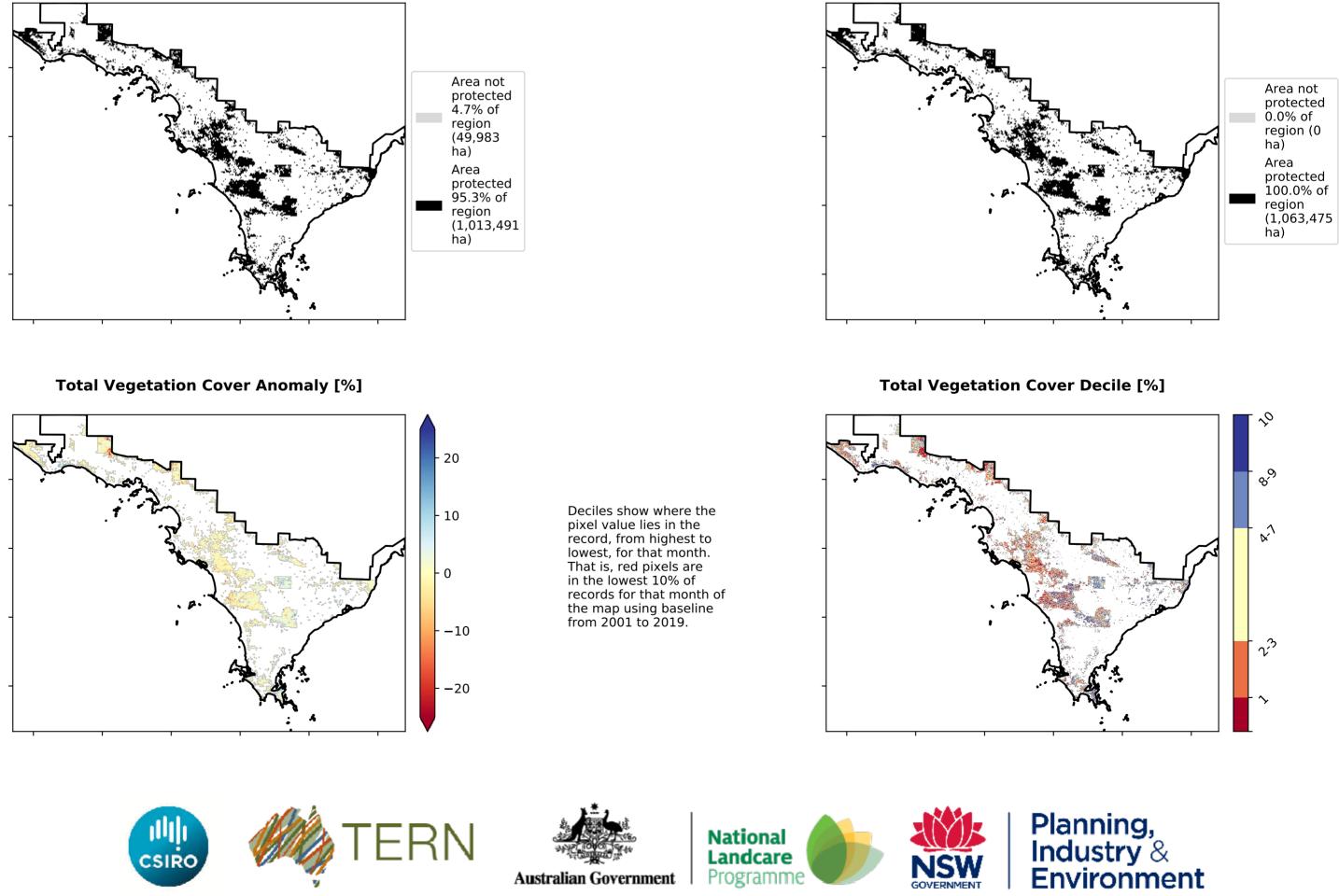
mean of that

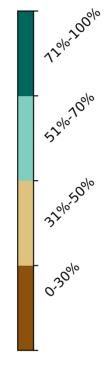
pixel. The mean

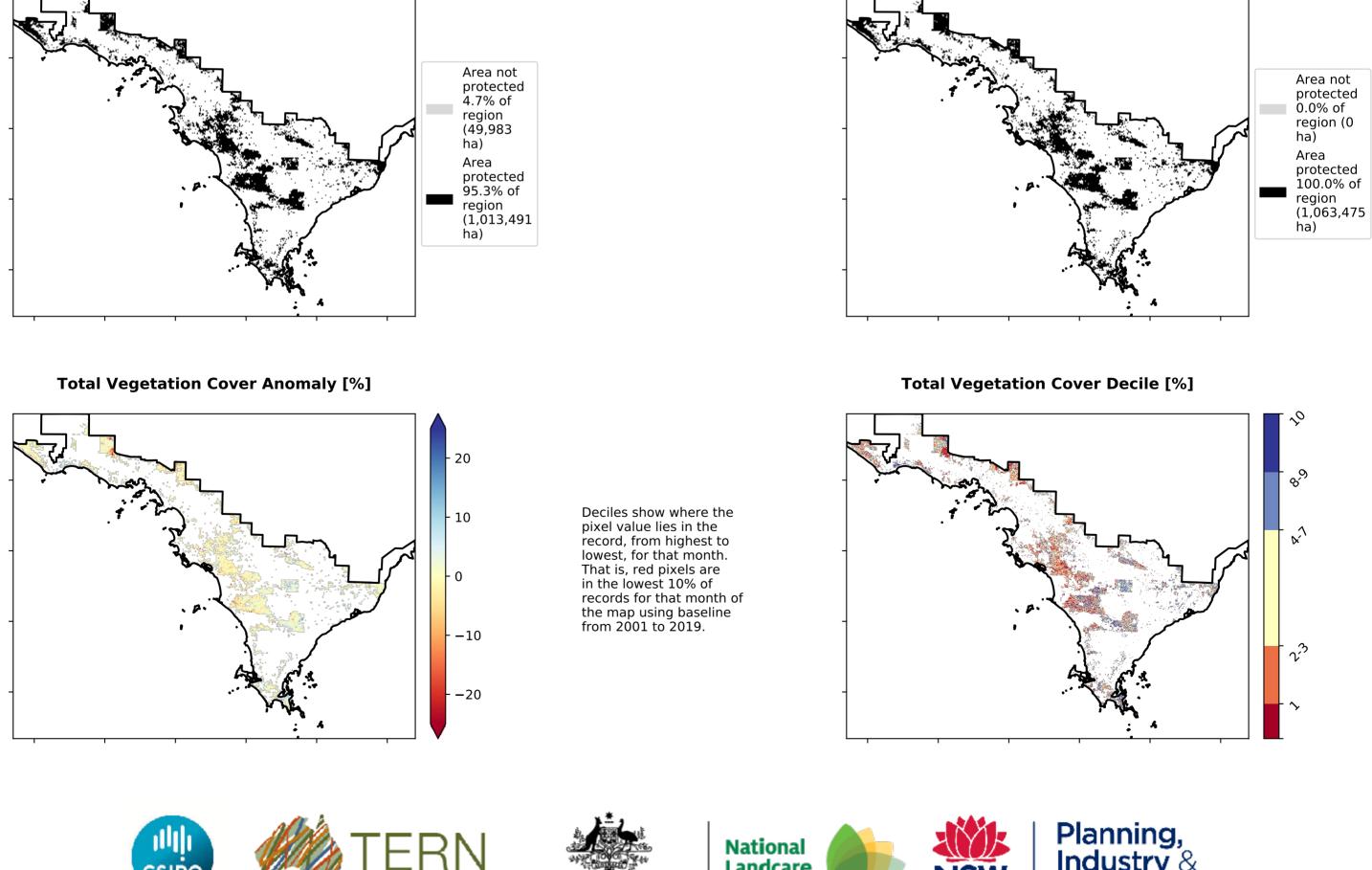
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

the mean. That



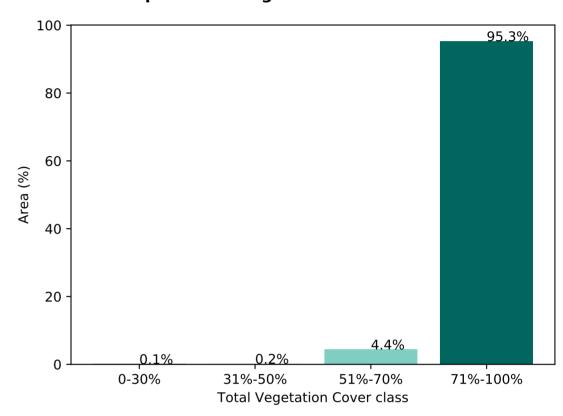




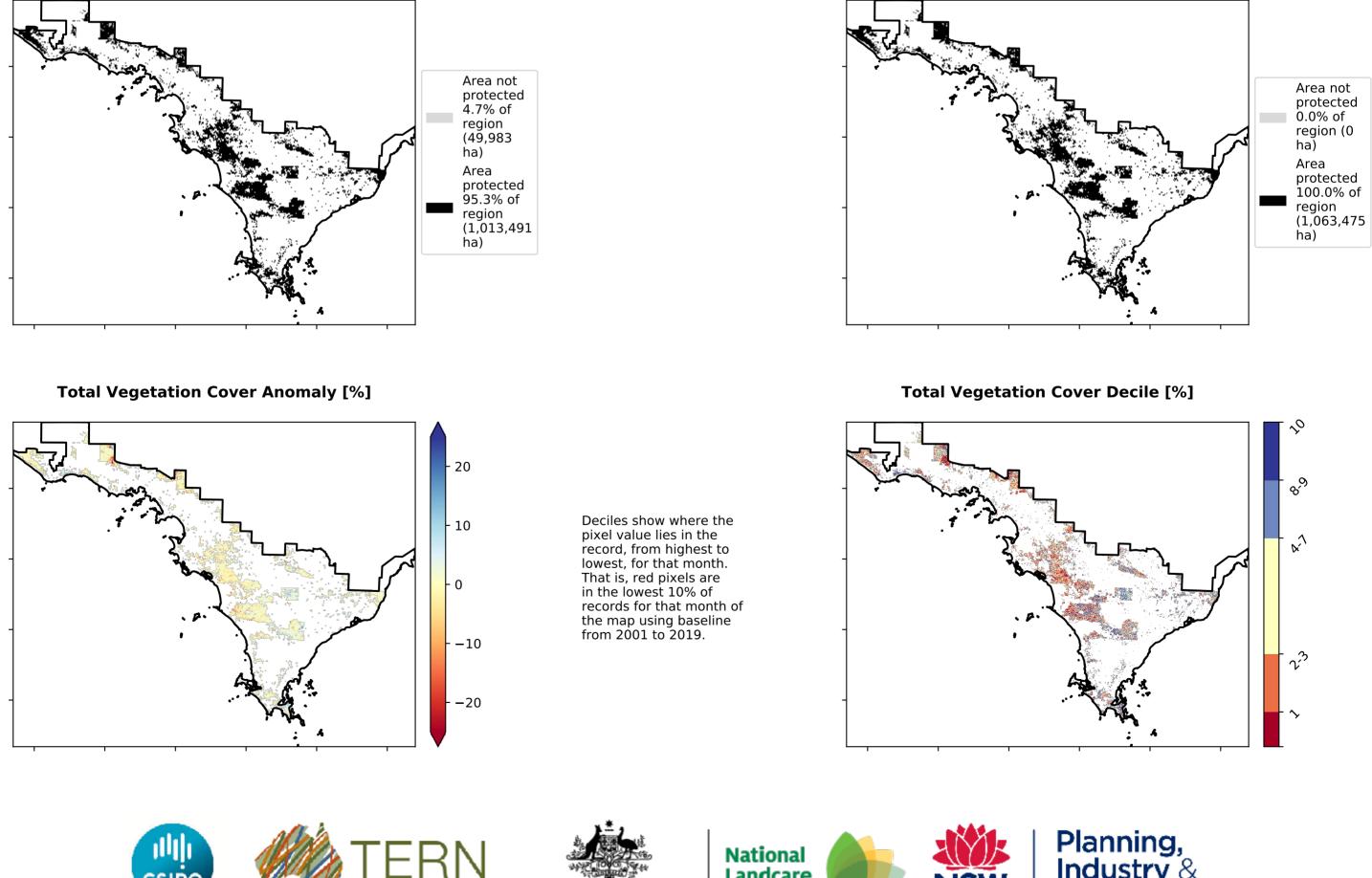
Programme

GOVERNMENT

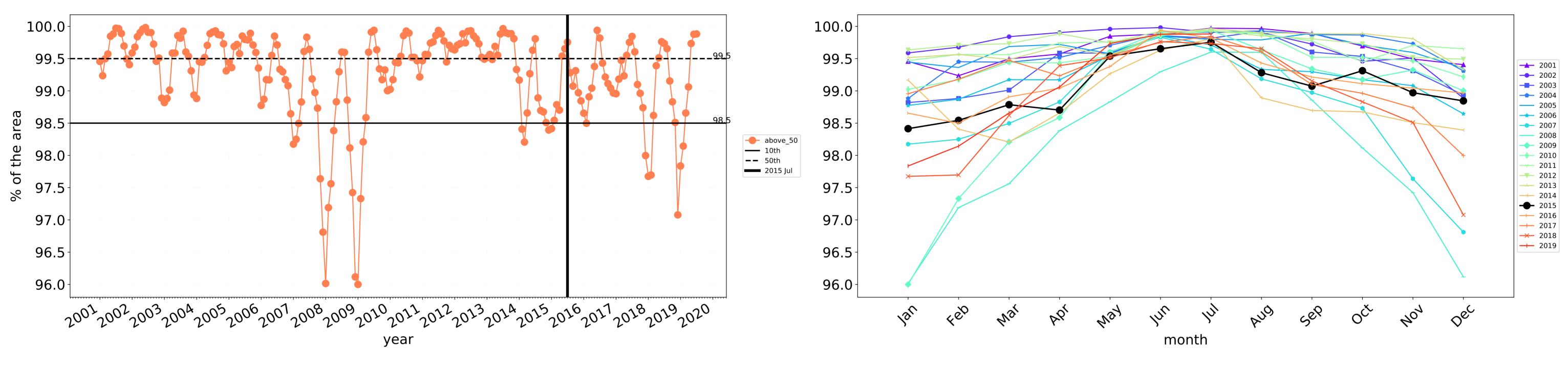
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



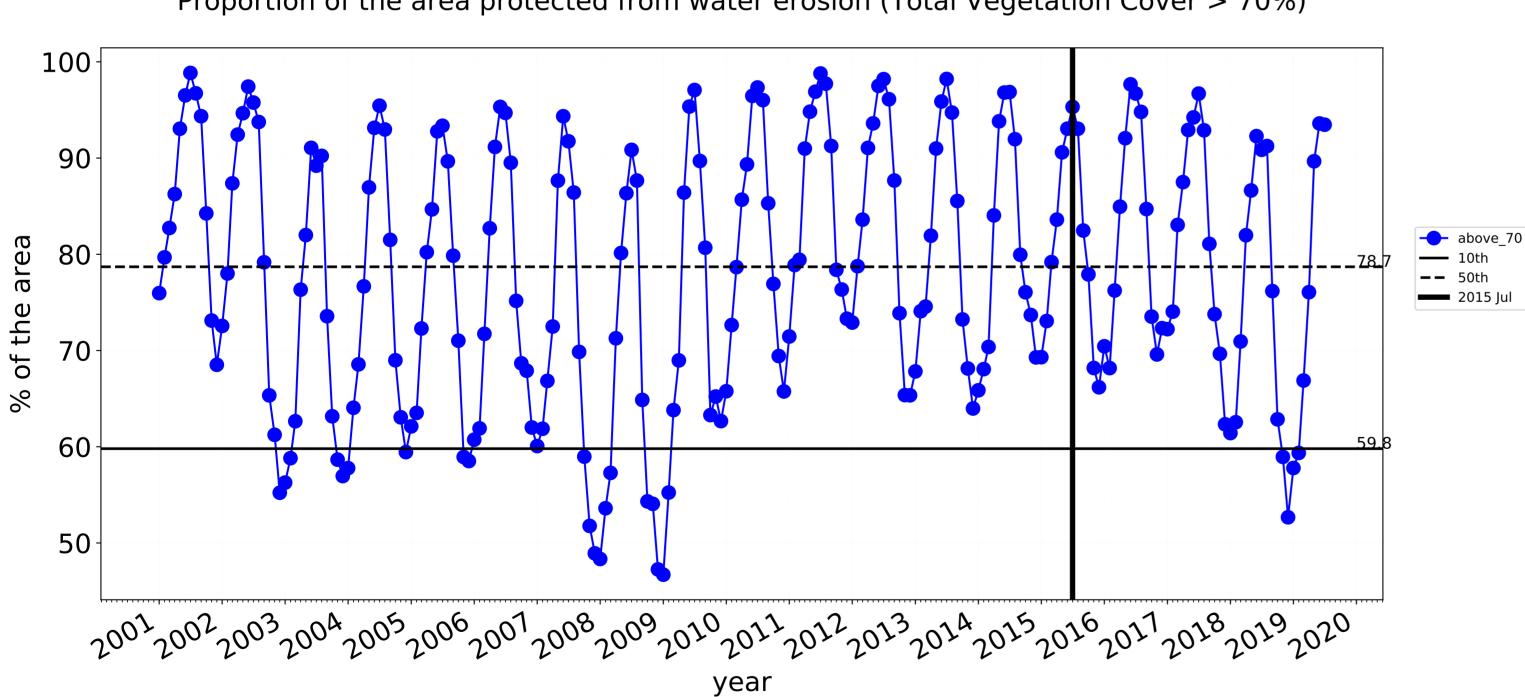
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



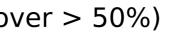
Australian Government



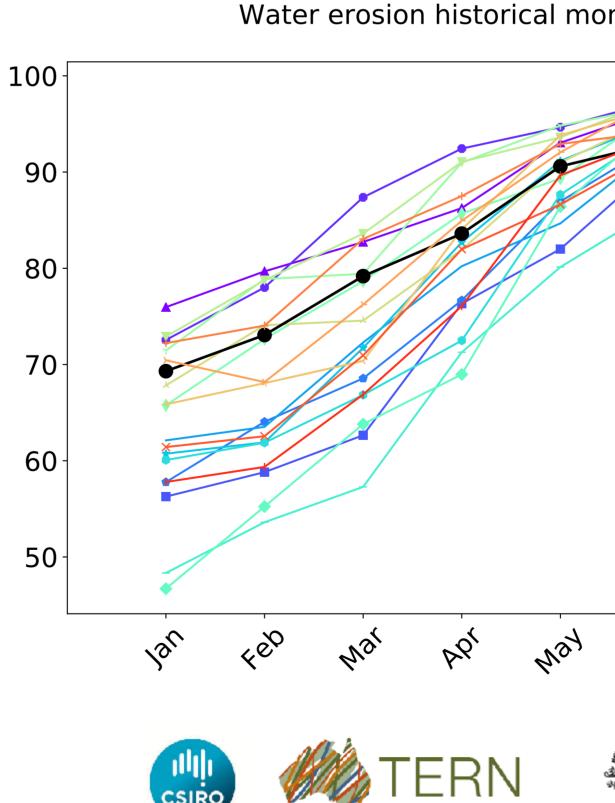
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

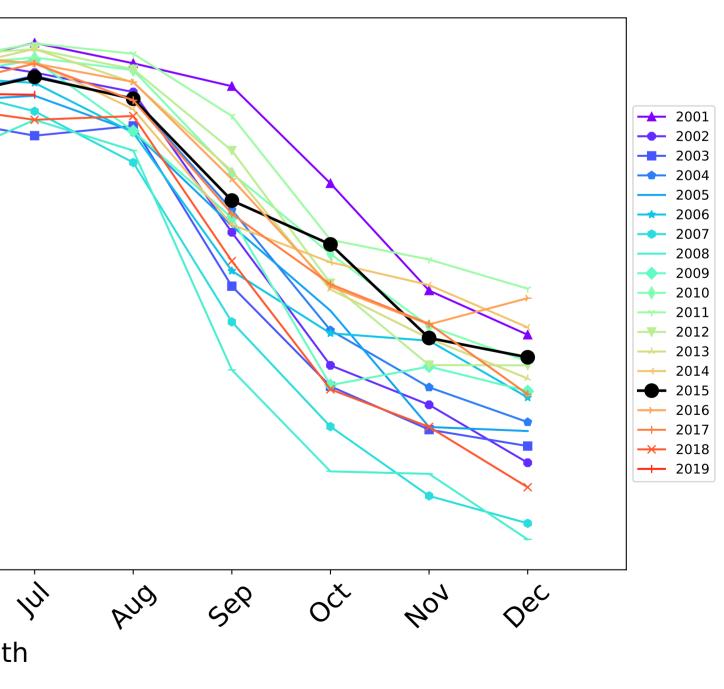


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

In

Australian Government

month



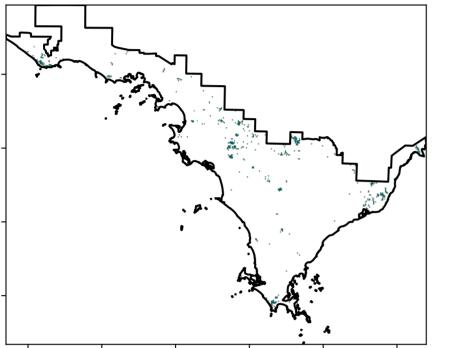


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

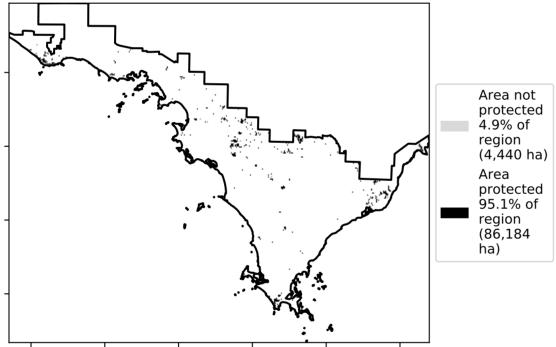
Land use and forest cover

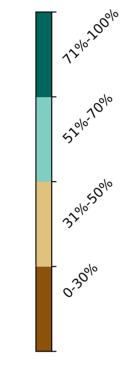
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 、 Ø of Australia (2018)

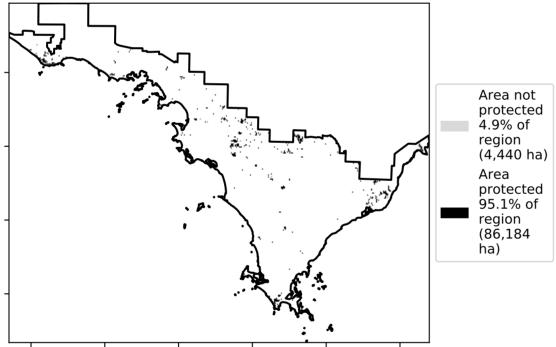
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



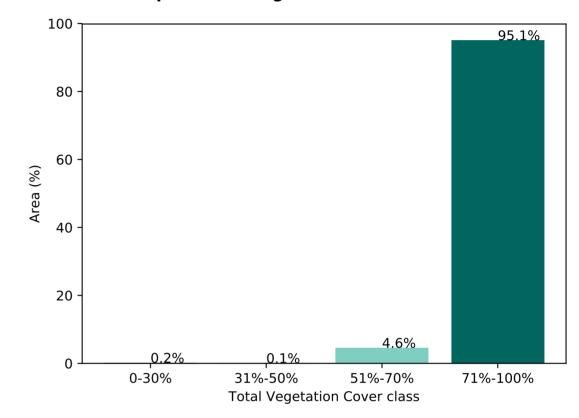
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



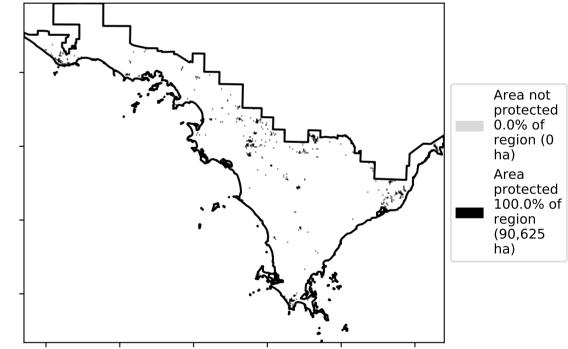




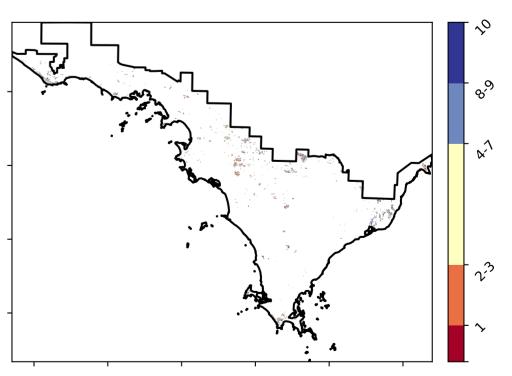
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



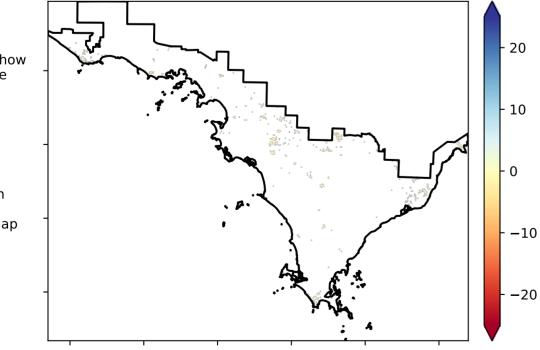
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



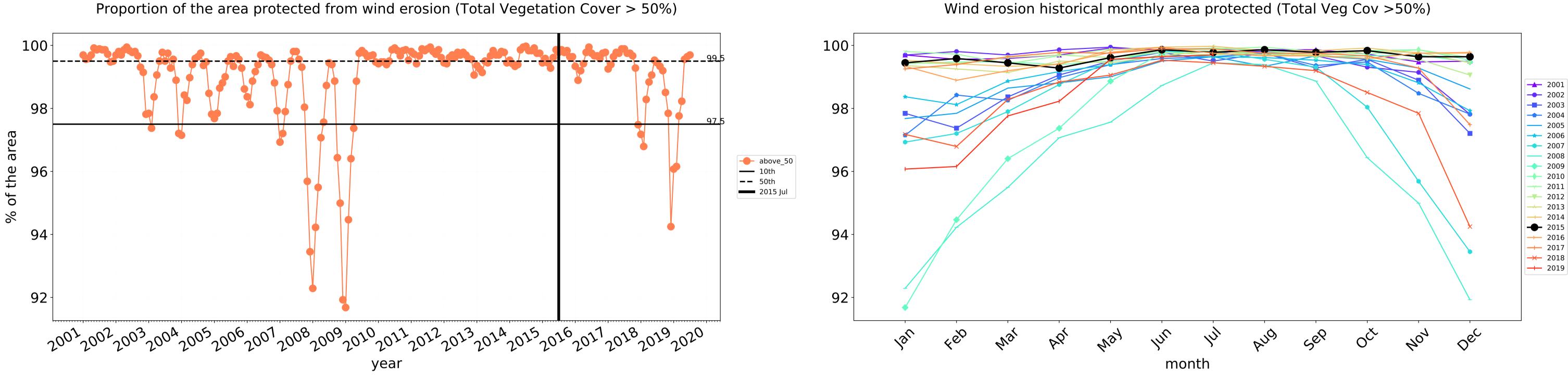
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

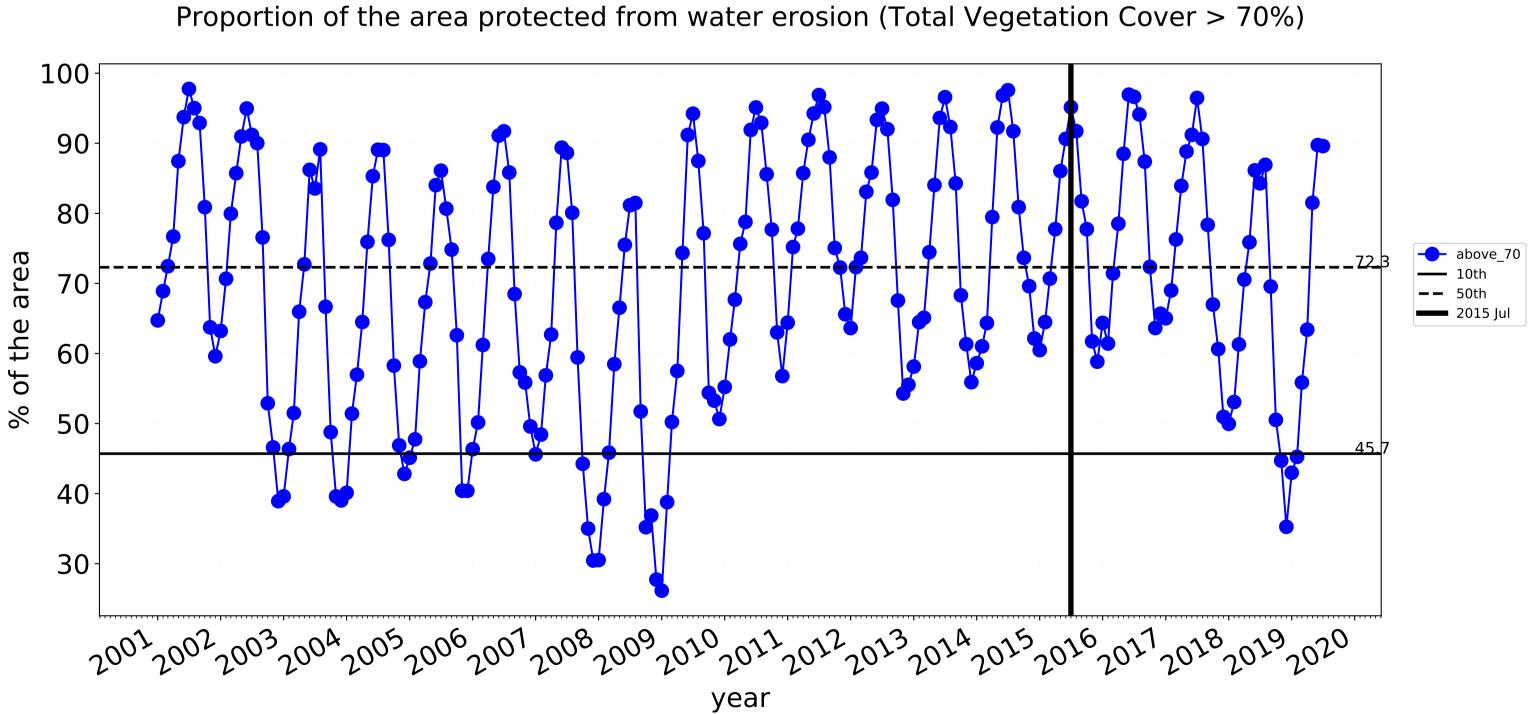


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

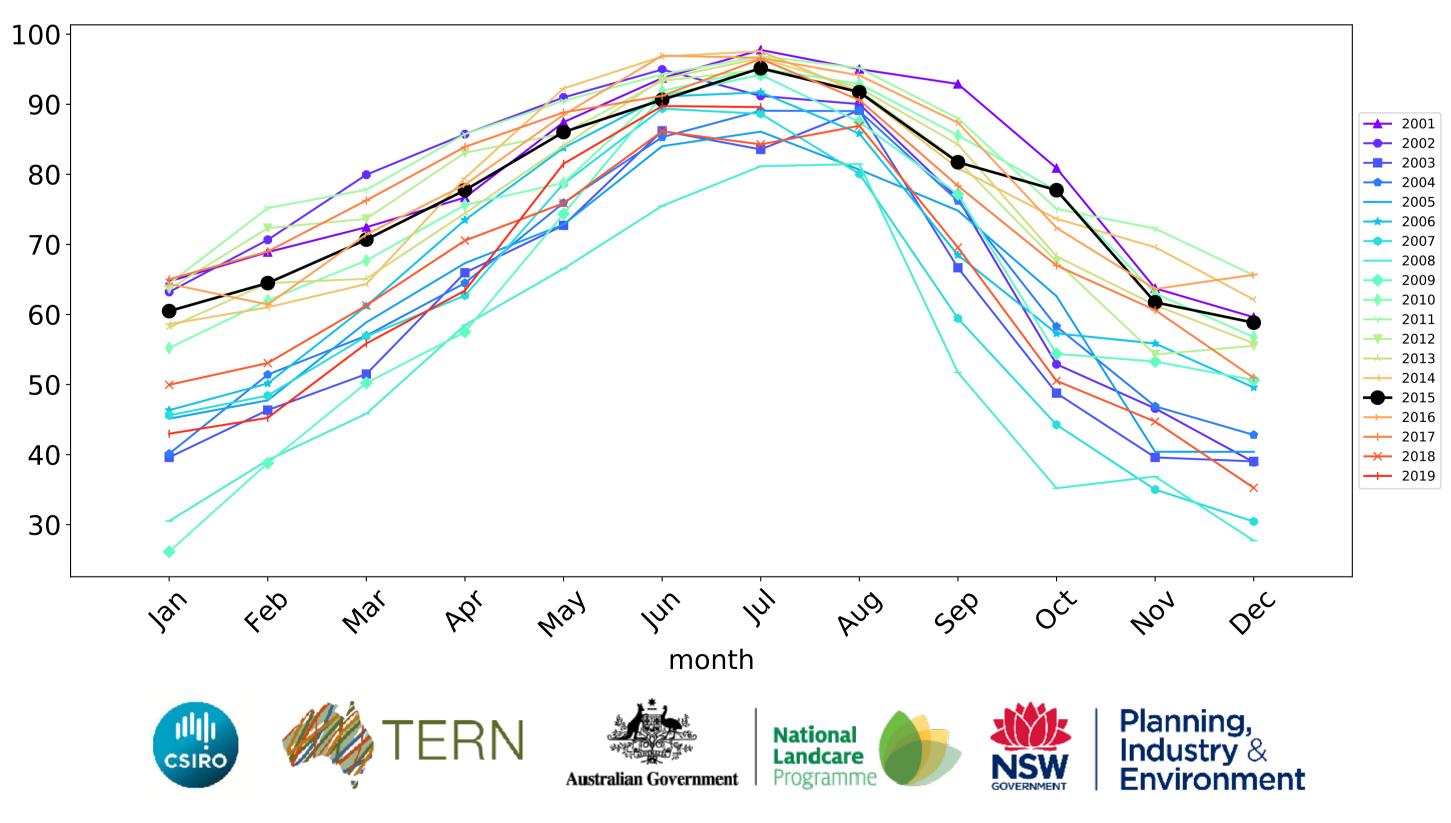


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





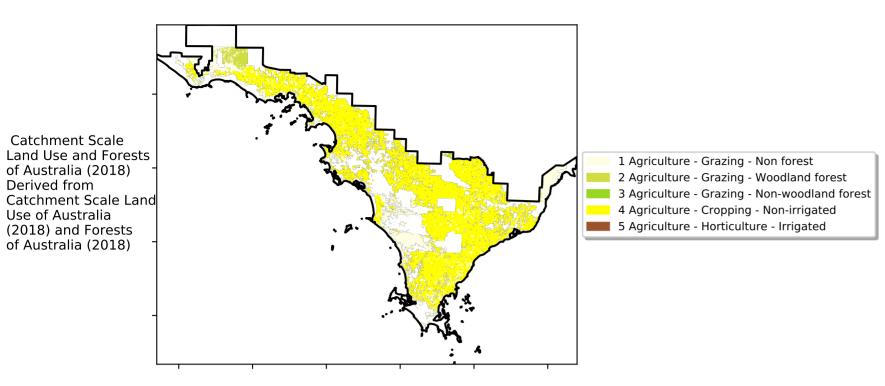
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



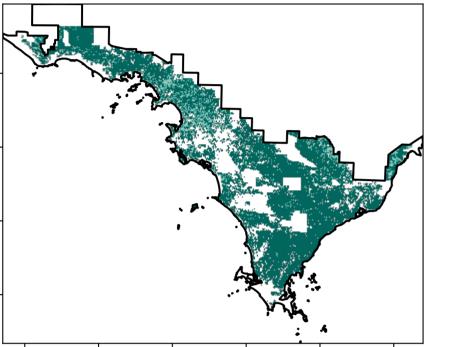
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

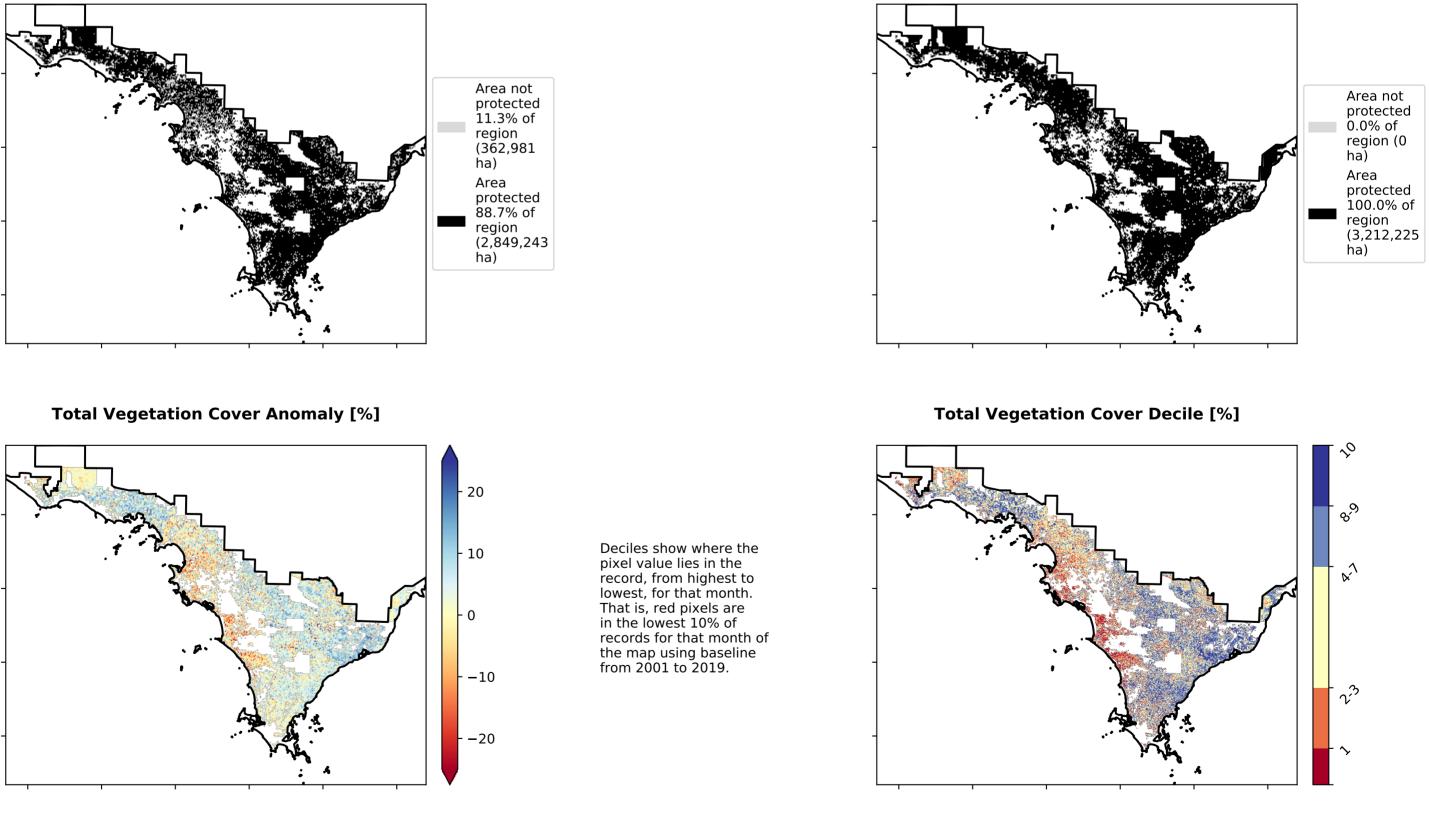
Proportion of each land class in area

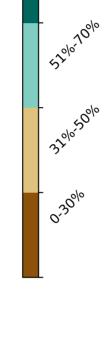


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

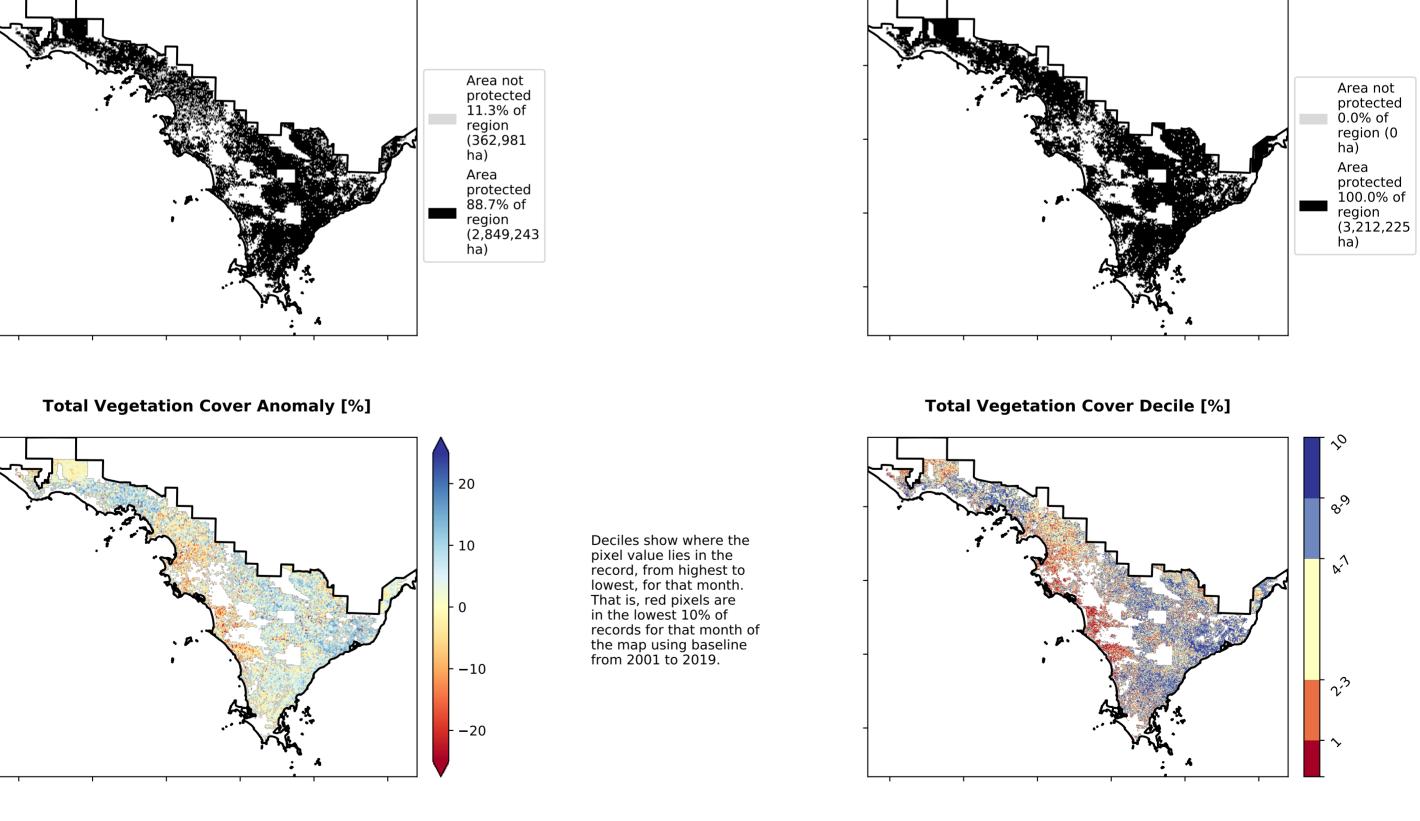


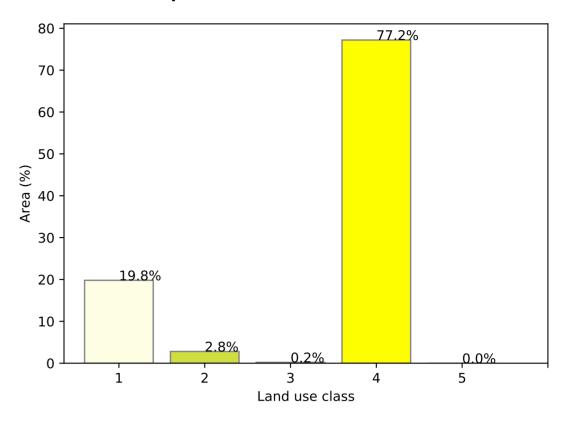
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



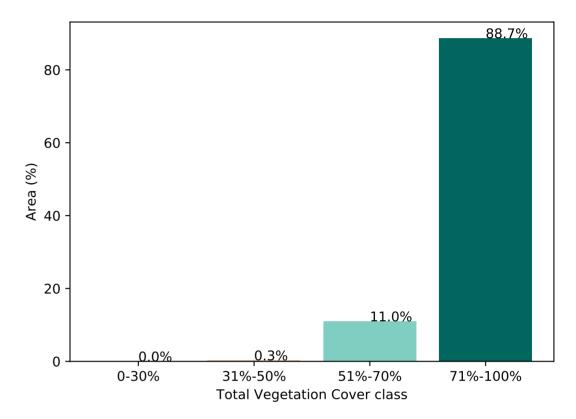


12%100%

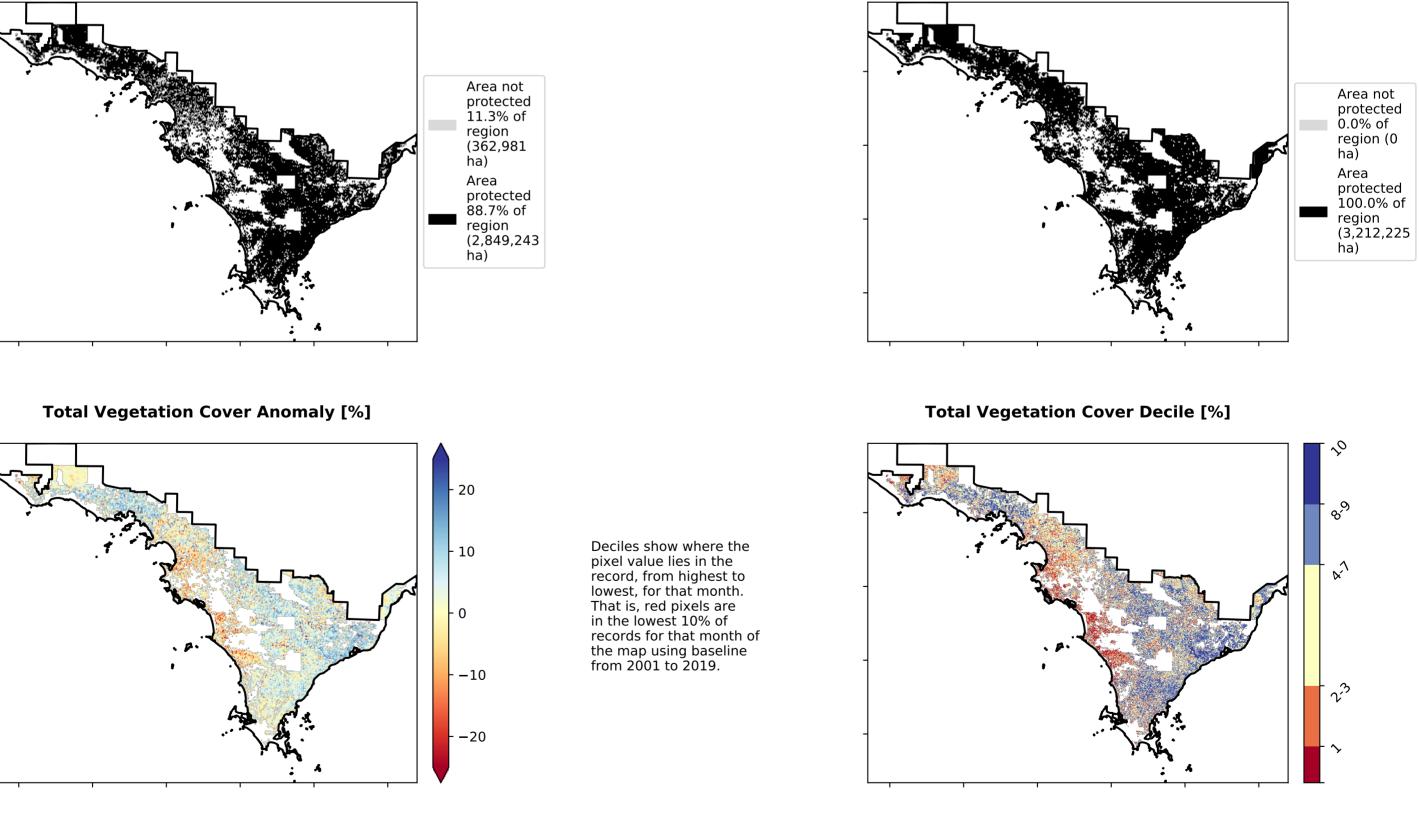




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

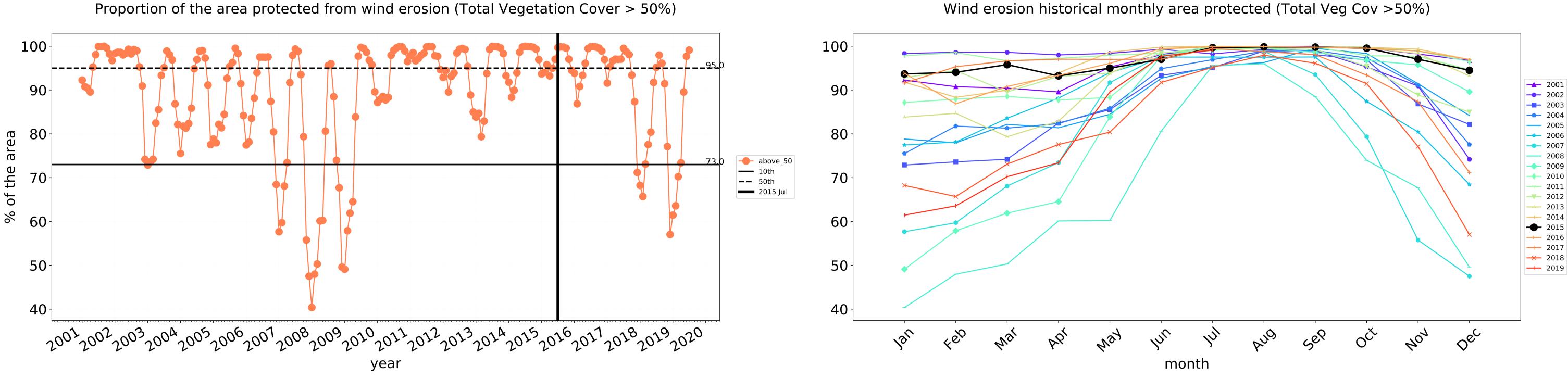


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



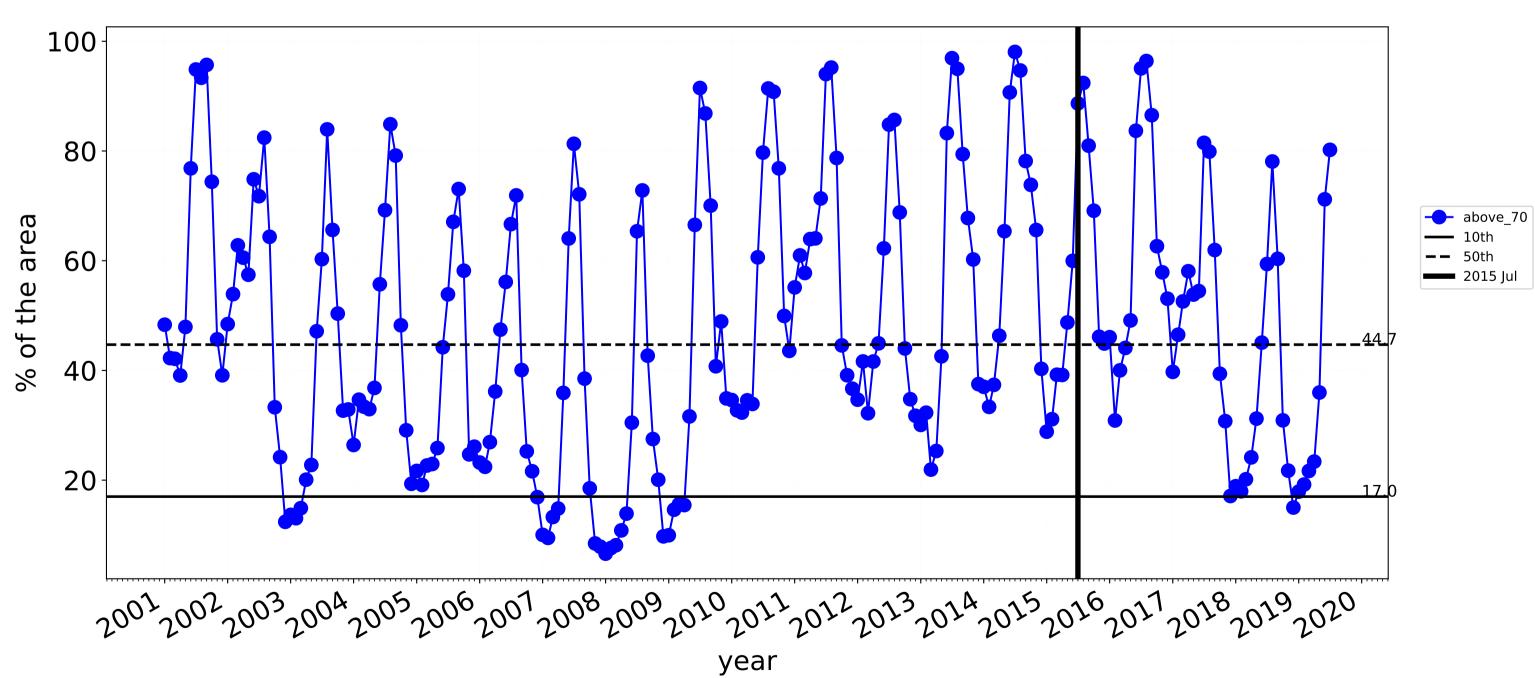


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



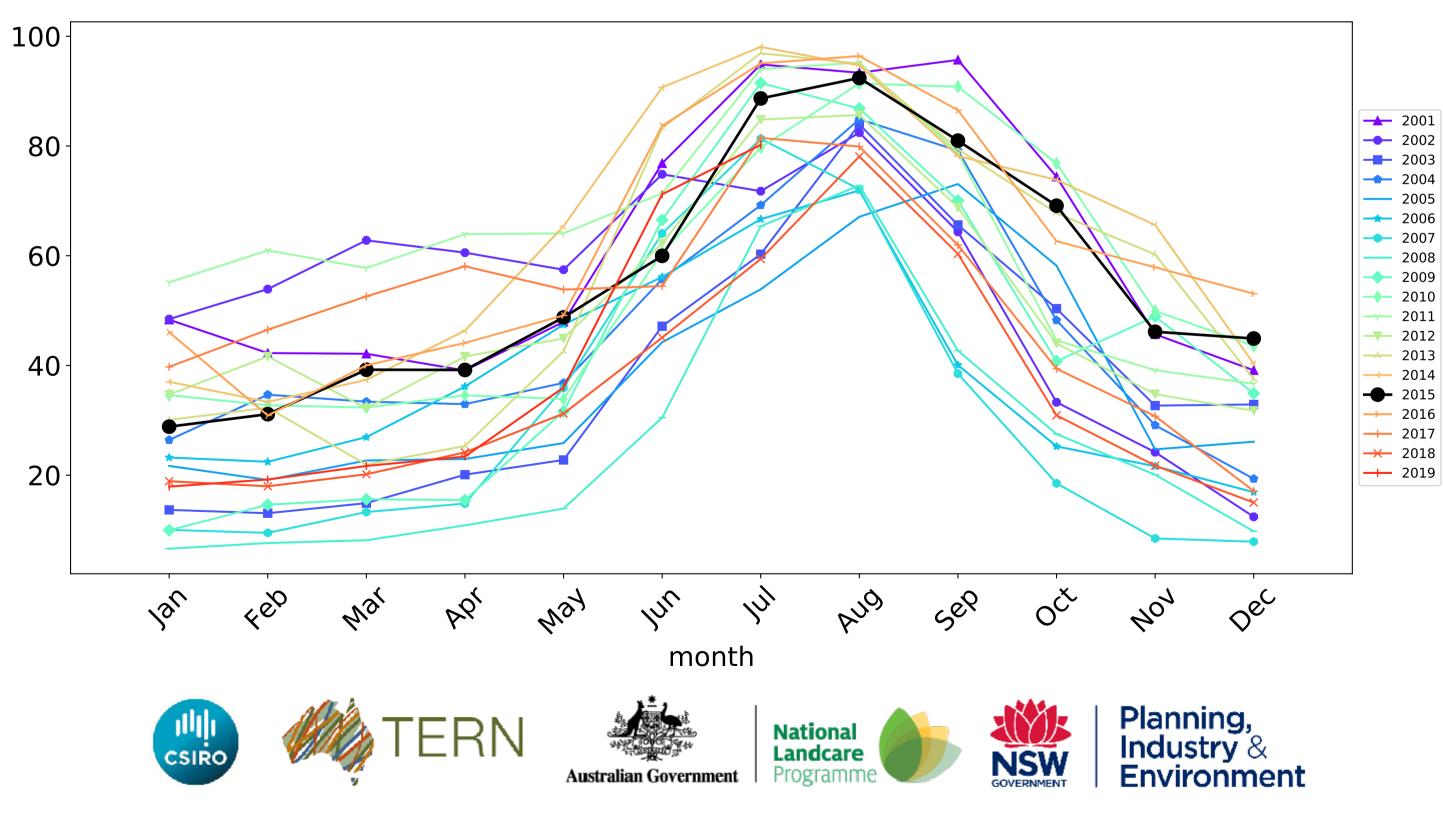
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





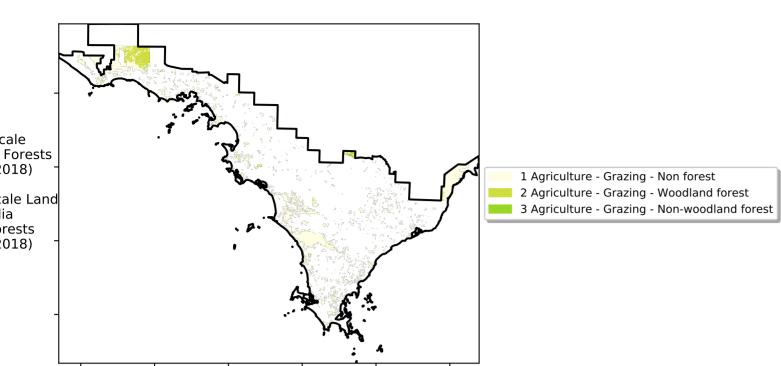
Agriculture timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



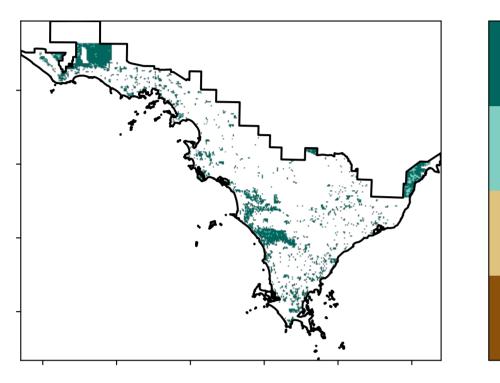
Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

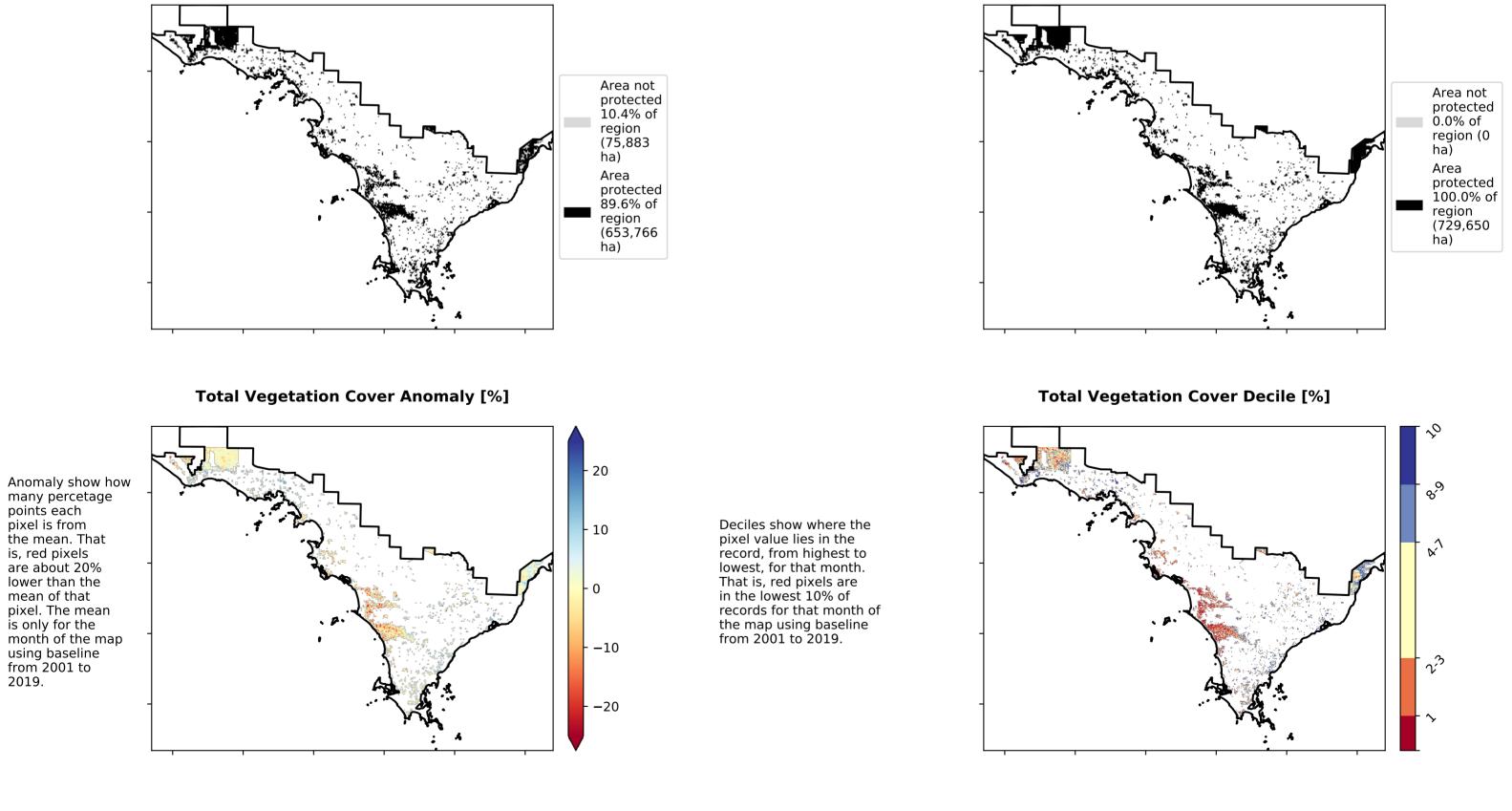


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



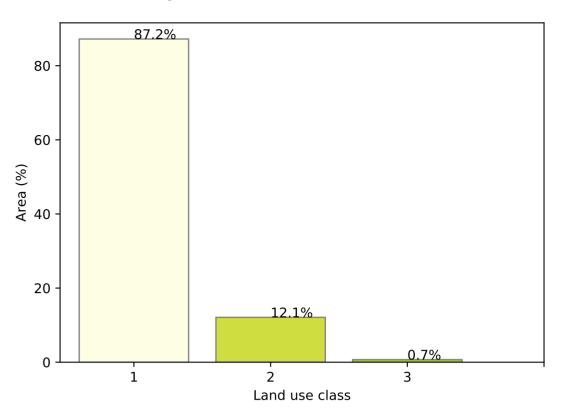
12º10-200%

· 52% 70%

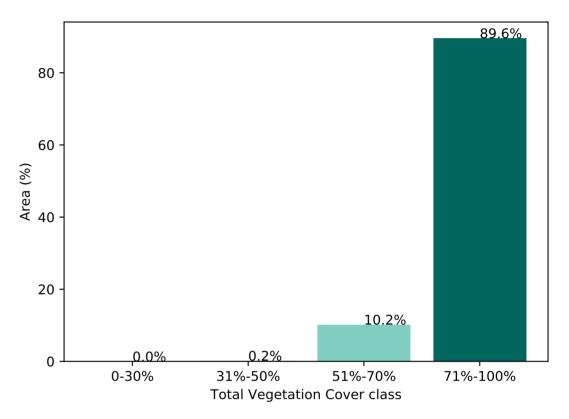
3201050010

0.30%

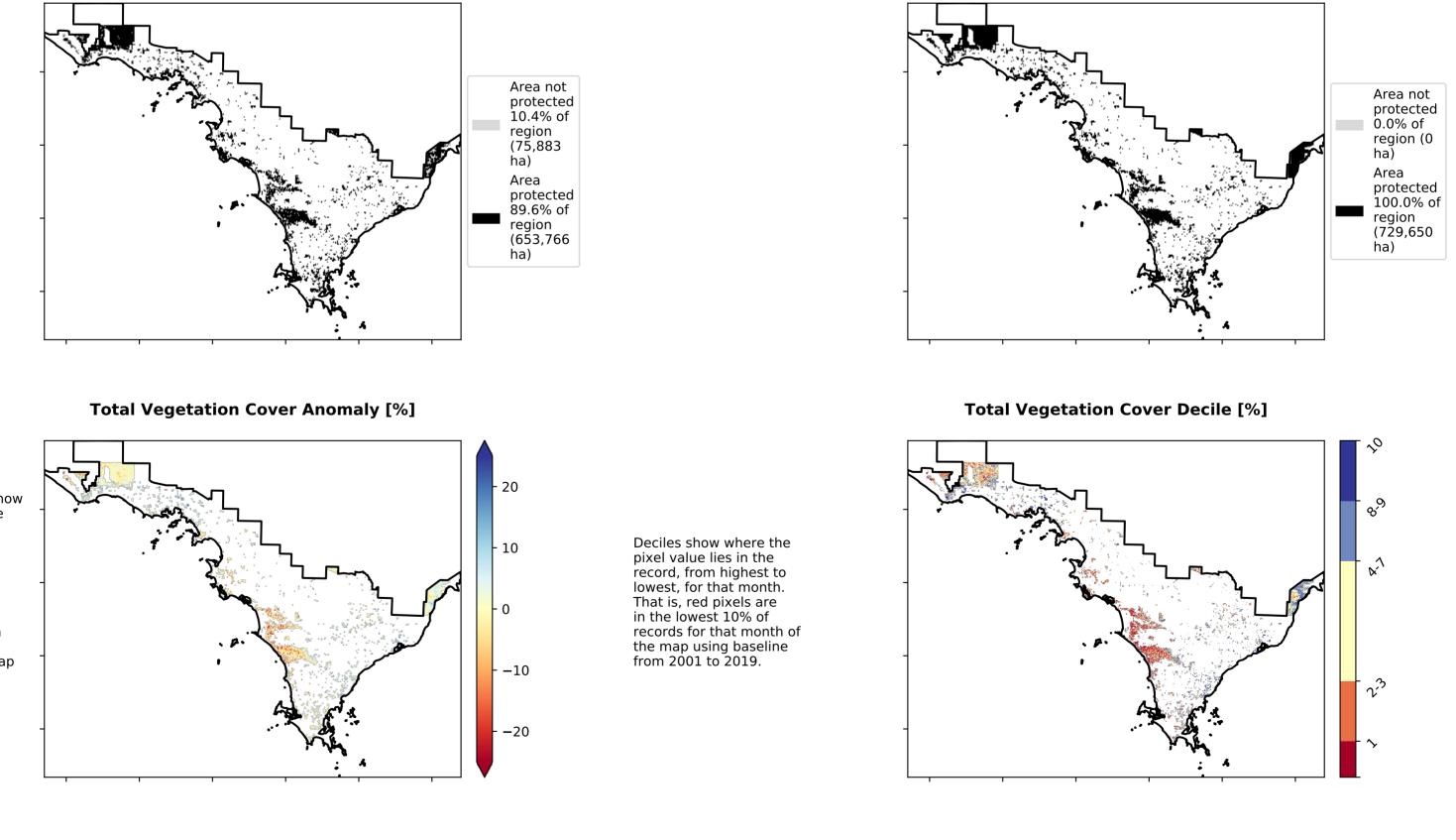
Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

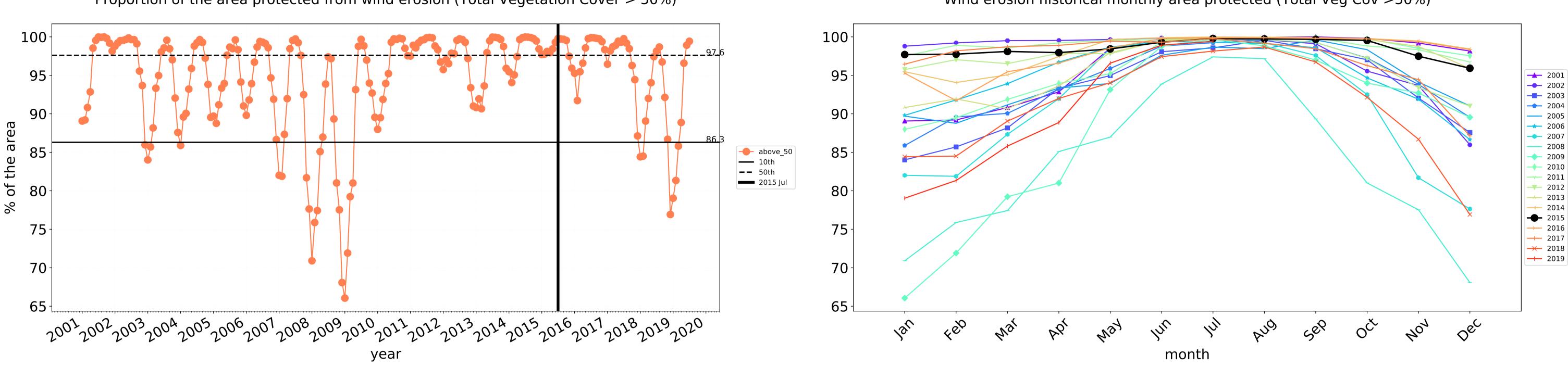




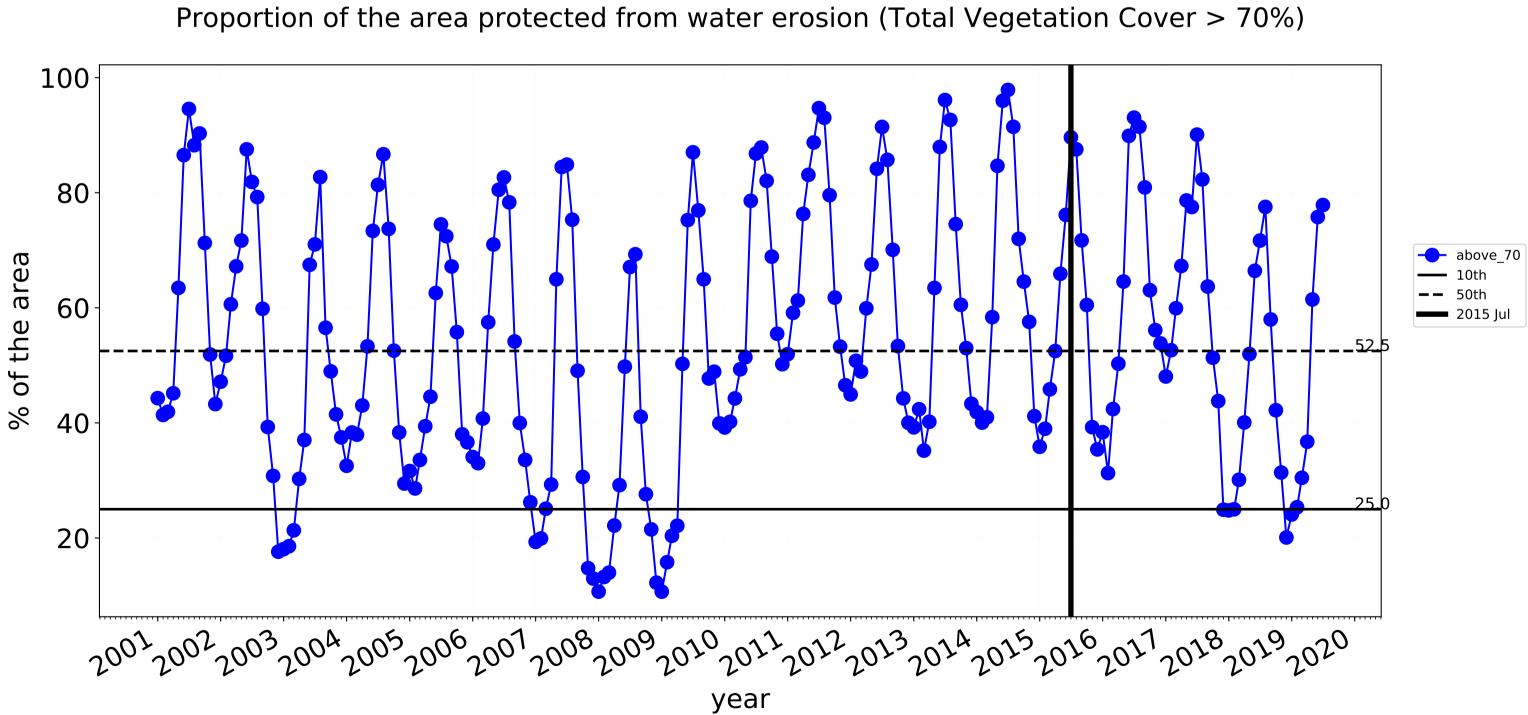
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



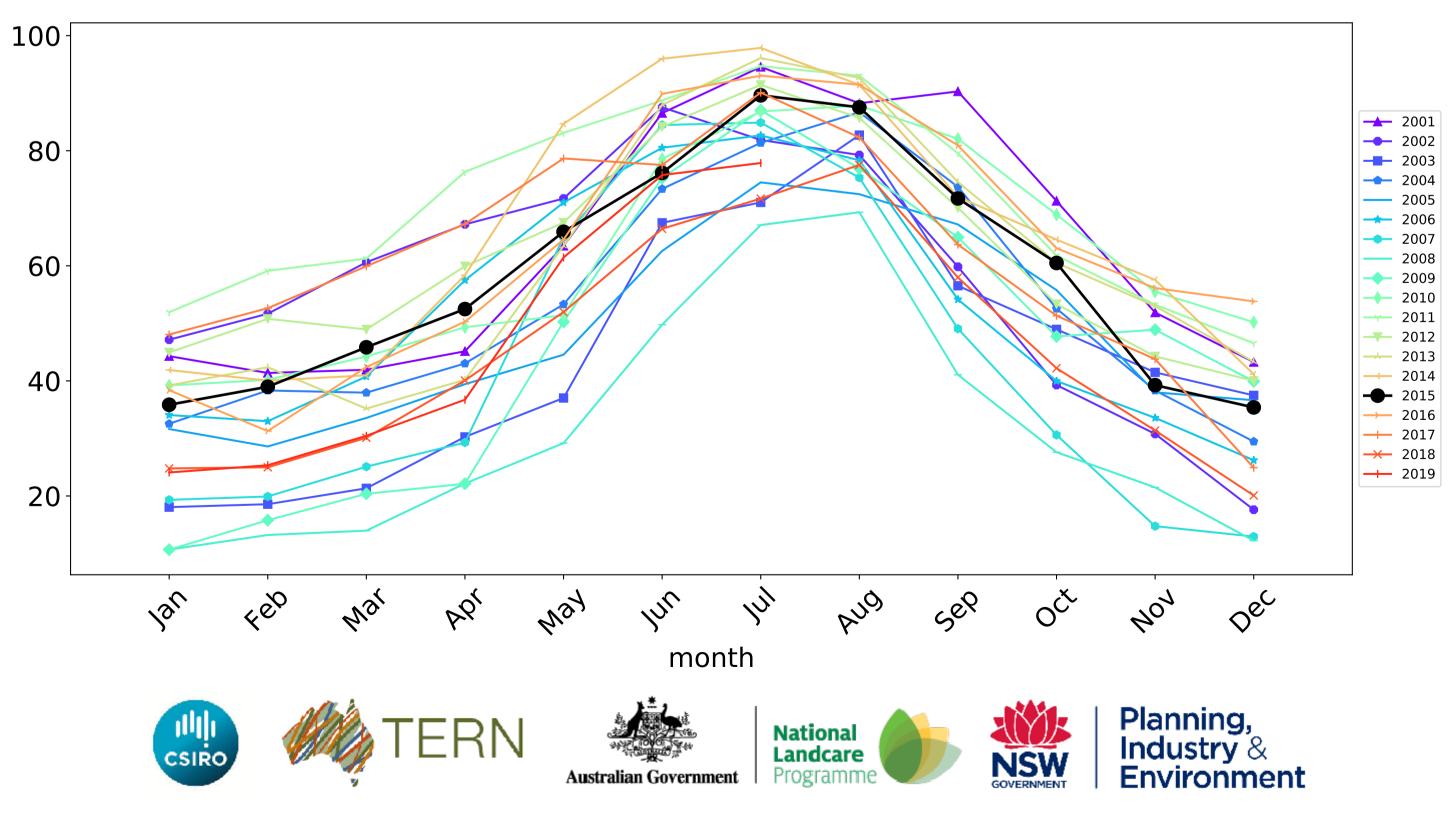
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



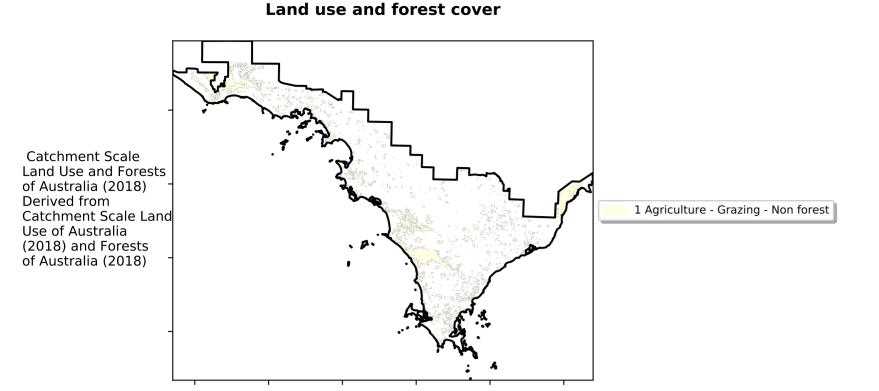
Grazing timeseries

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

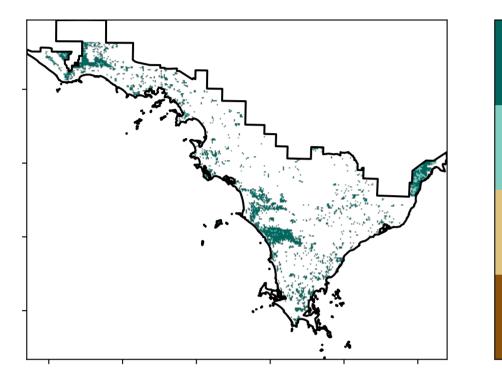
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Grazing non forest



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



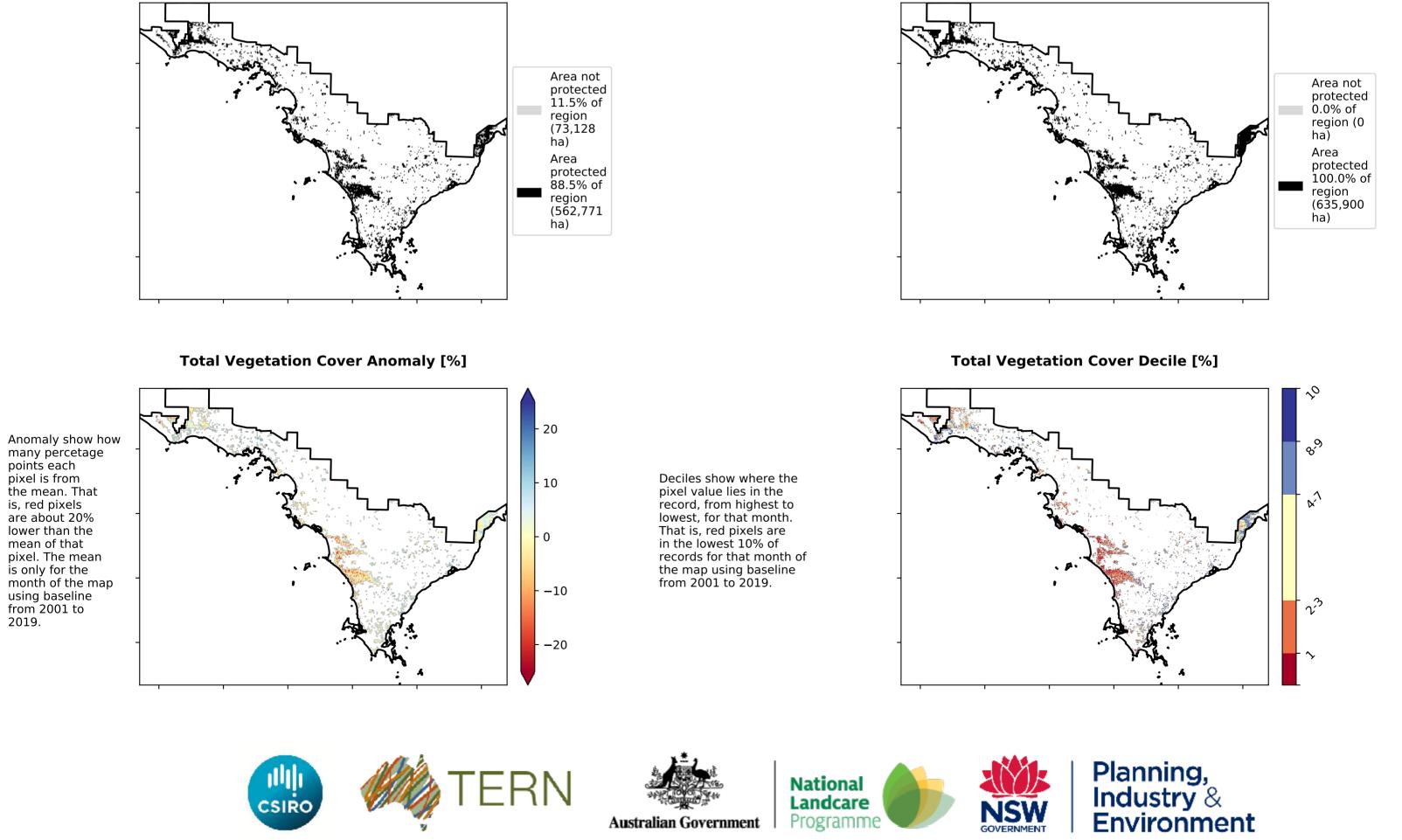
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

CSIRO

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Landcare

Programme

NSW

GOVERNMENT

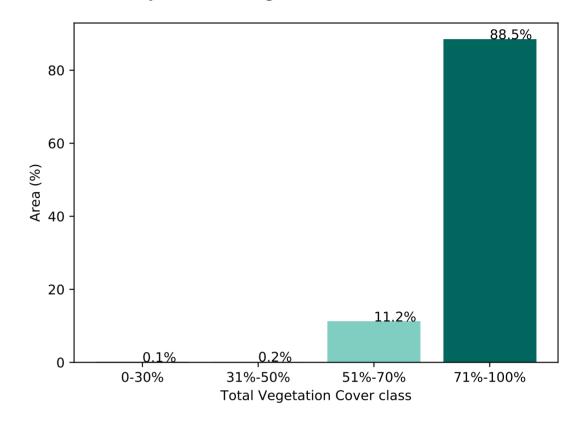
12%100%

· 52% 70%

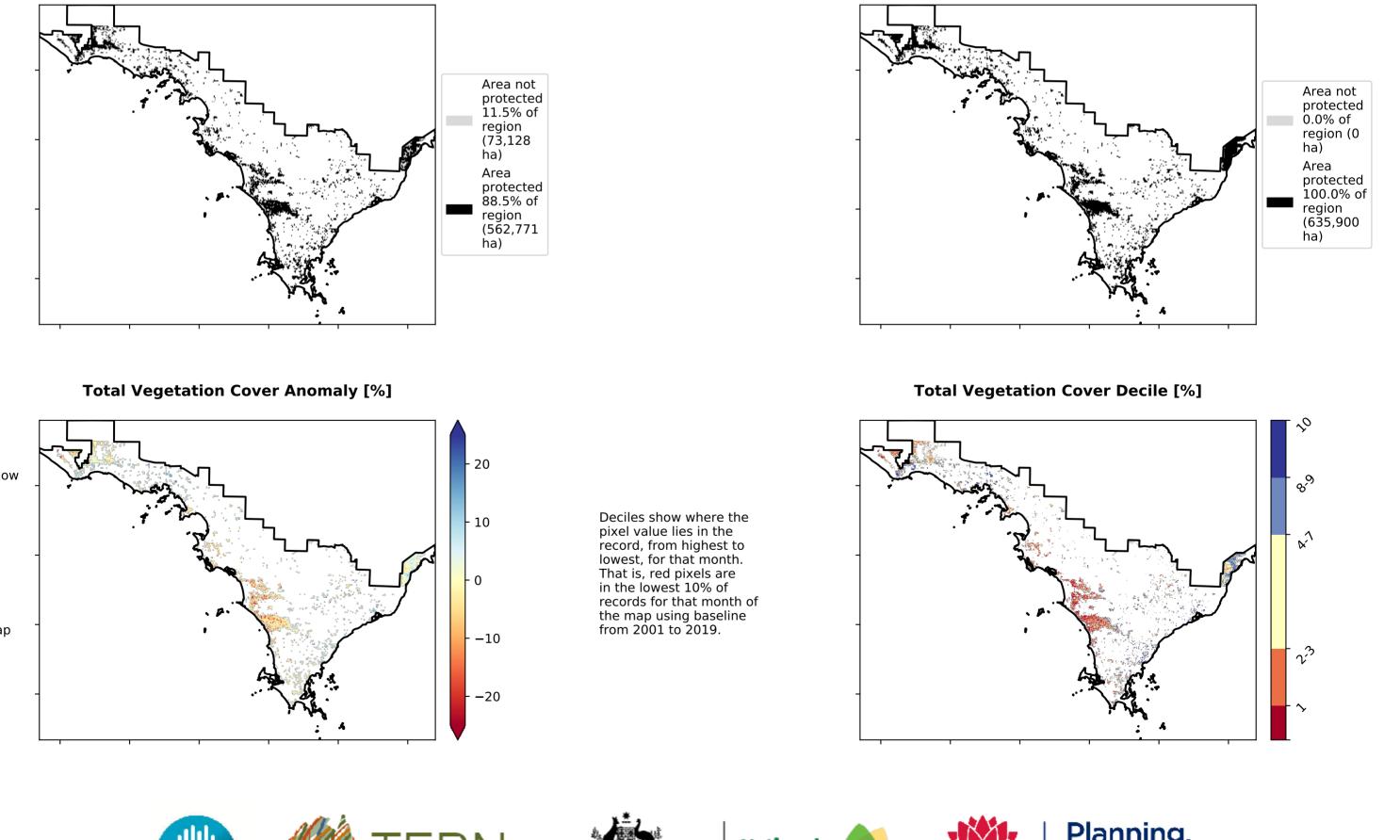
3201050010

0.30%



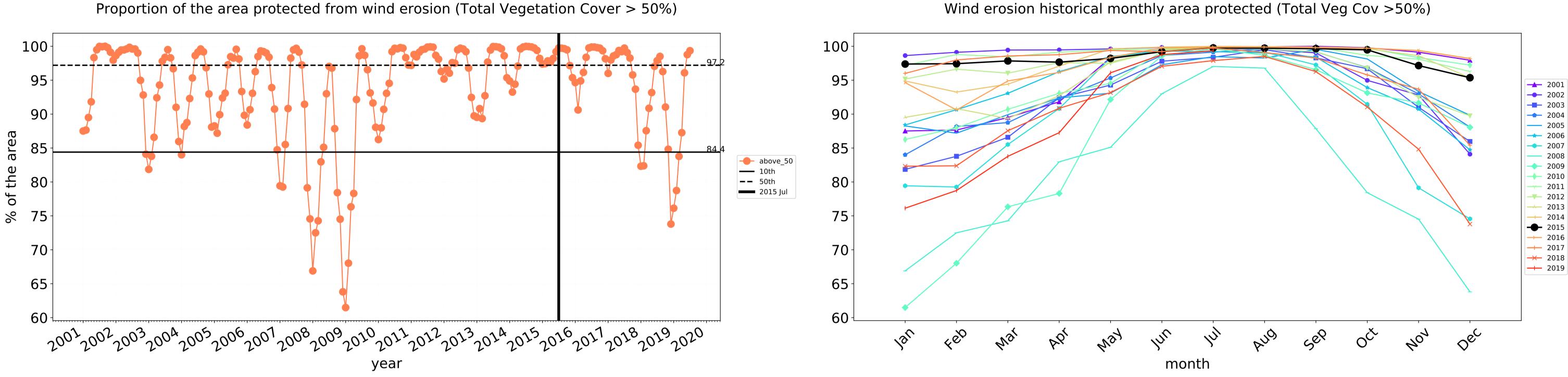


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

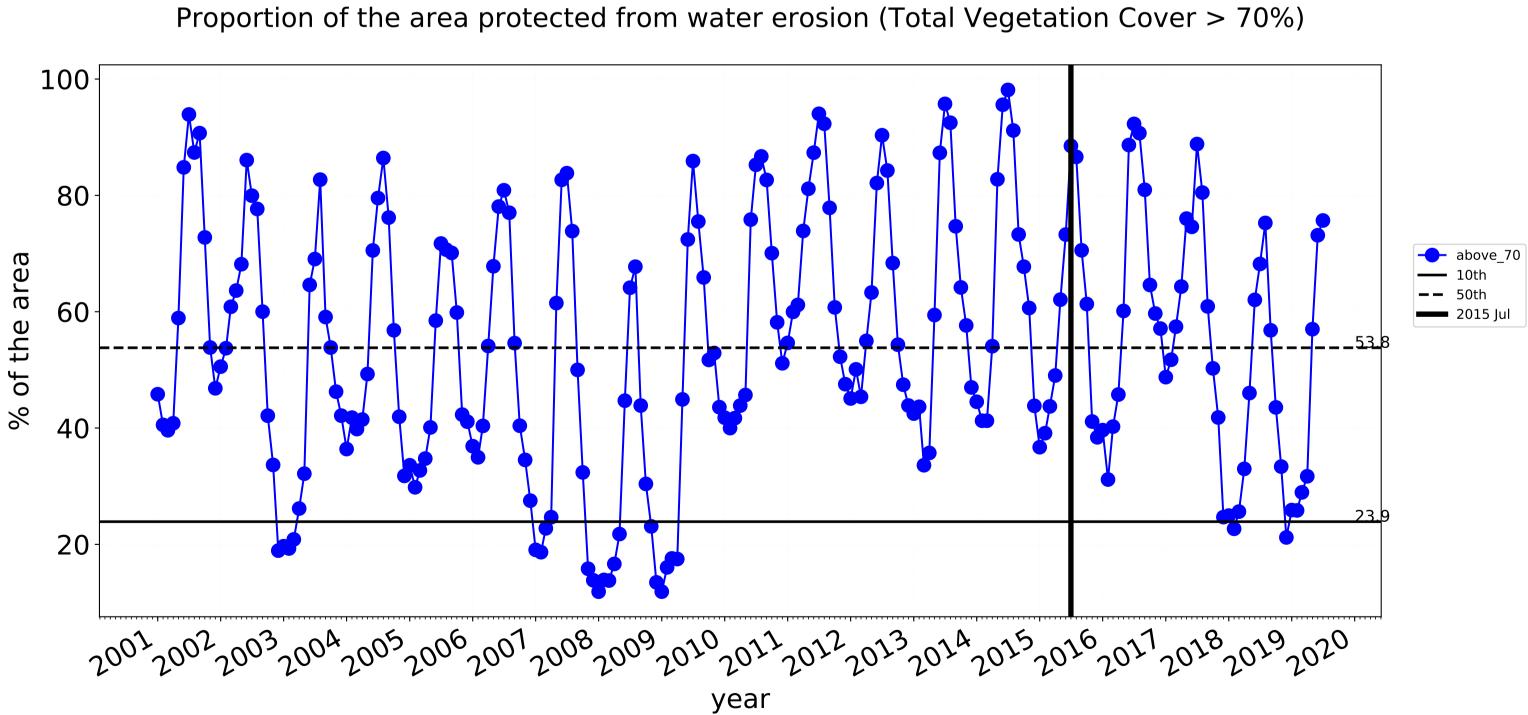




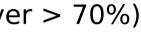
Australian Government



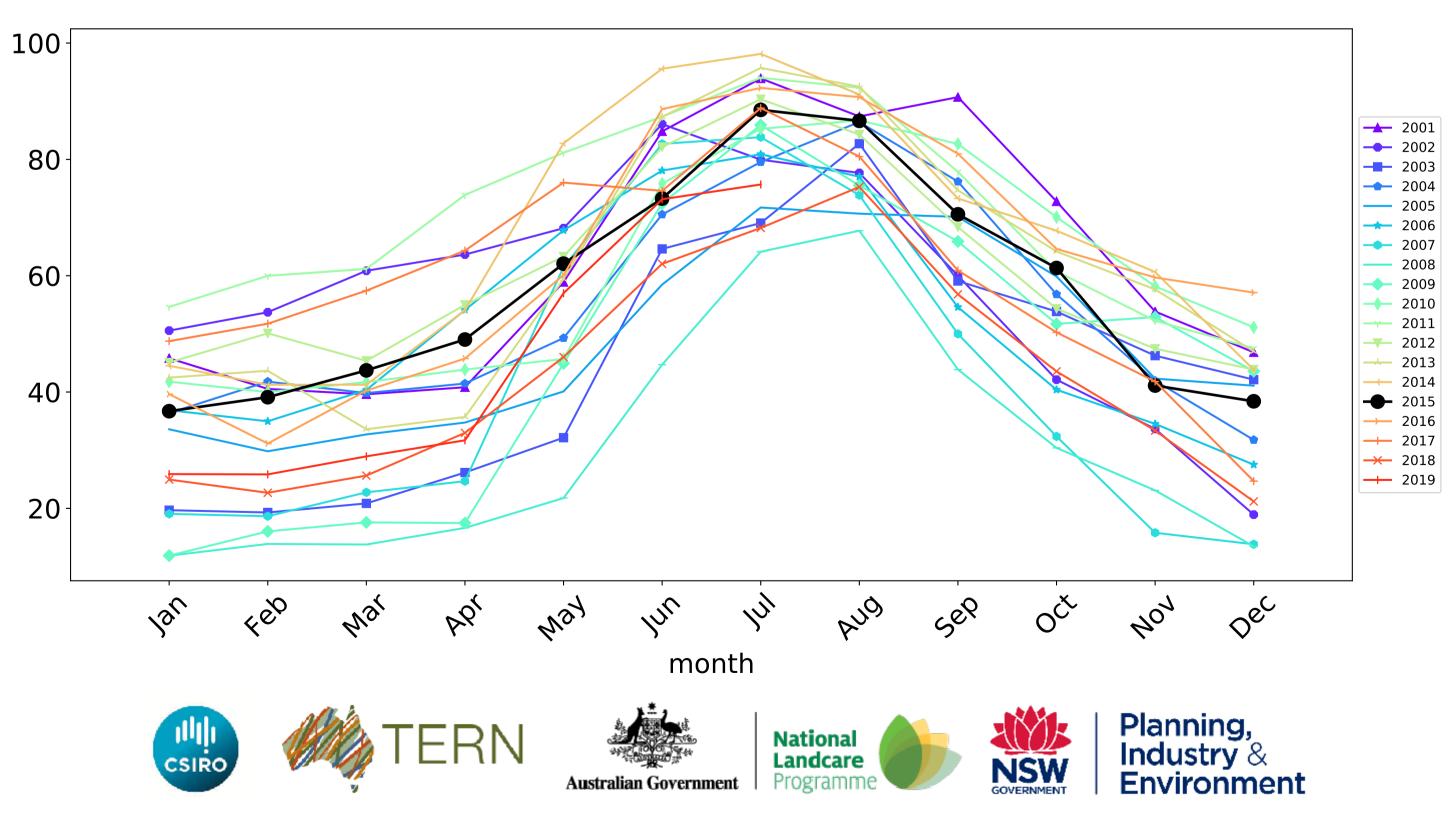
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Grazing non forest timeseries



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



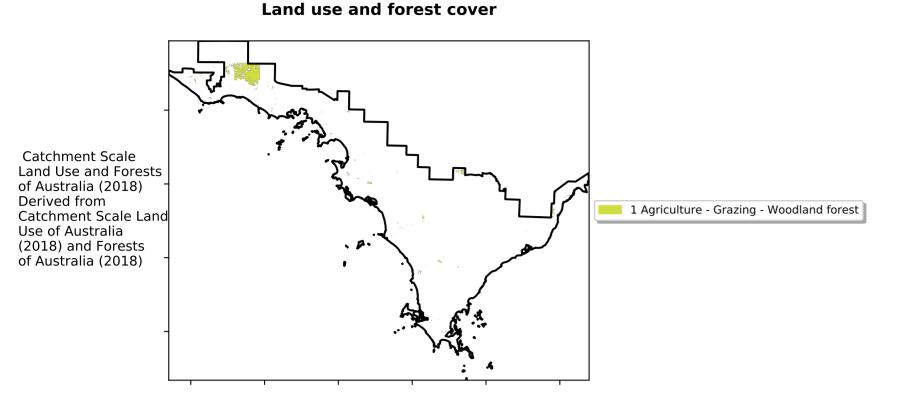
Grazing Woodland forest

12%200%

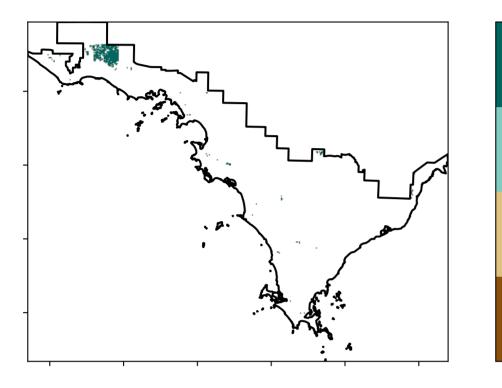
· 52% 70%

32°1050010

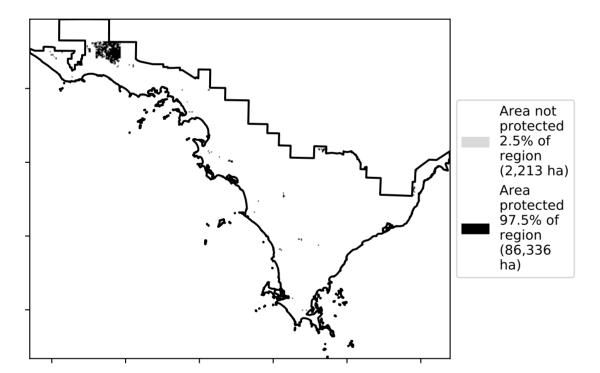
0.30%



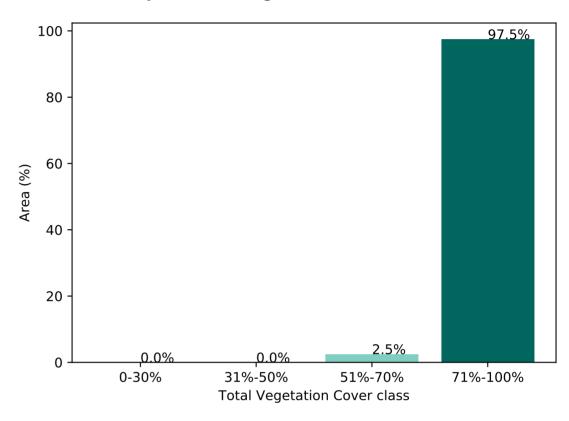
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



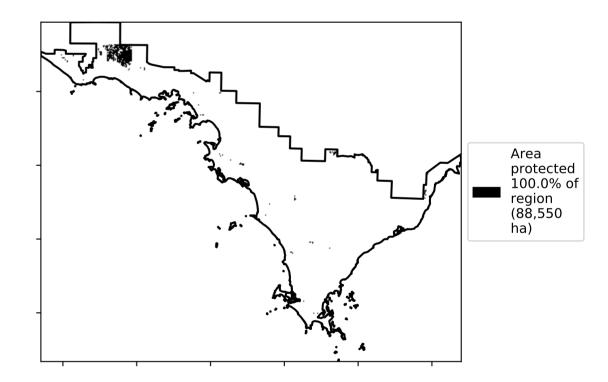
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



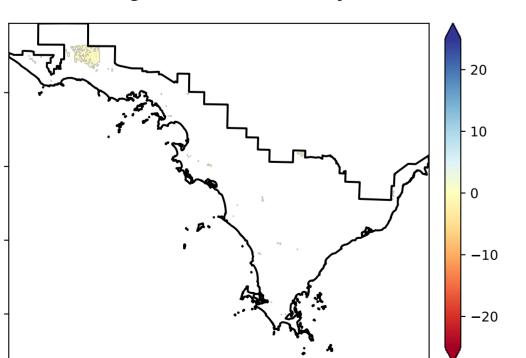




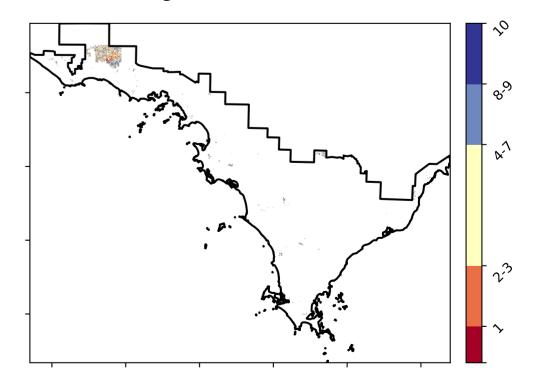
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

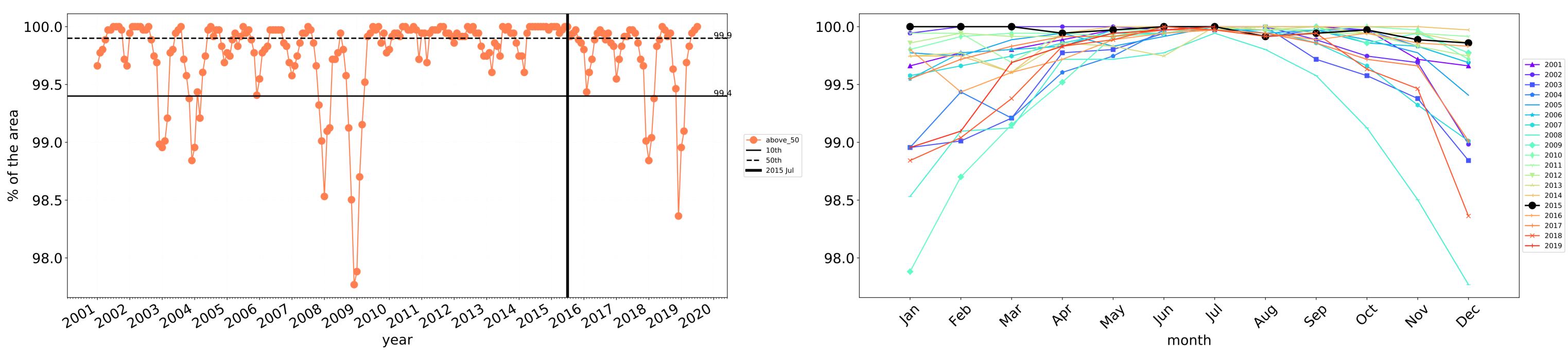


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**

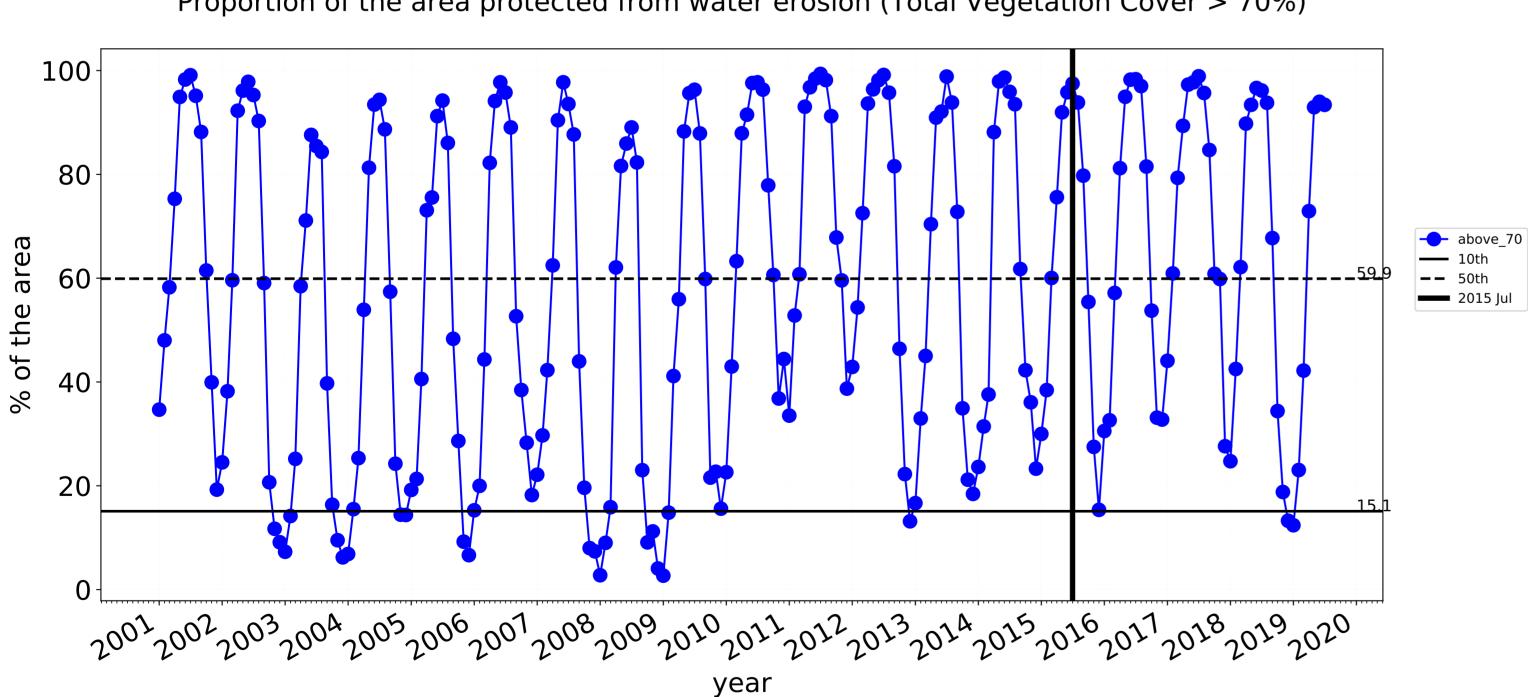




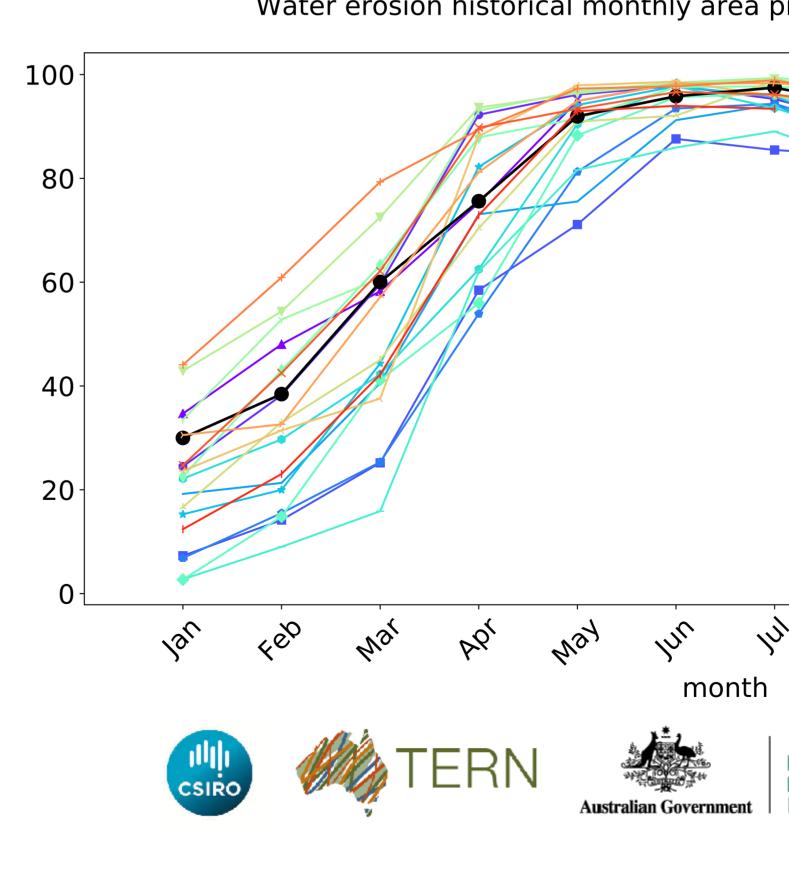
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

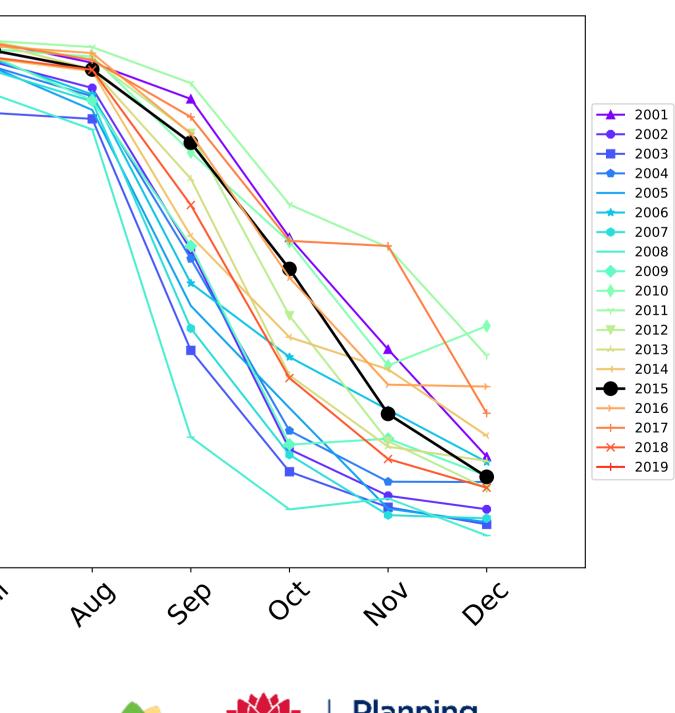


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



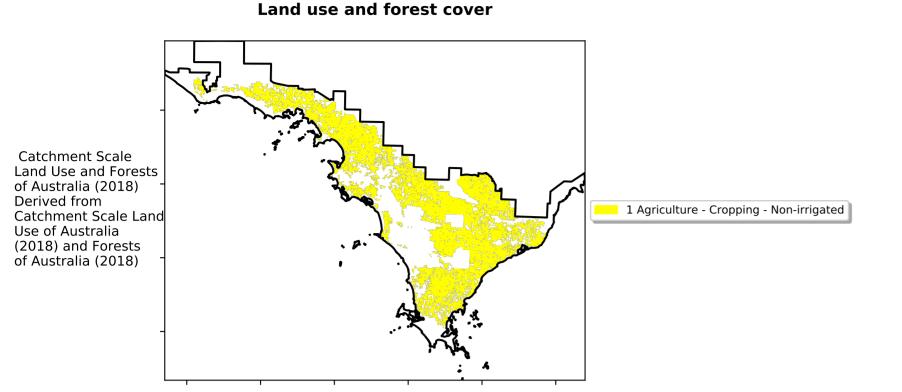
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

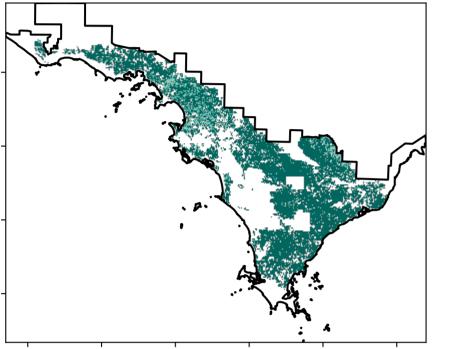




Cropping



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



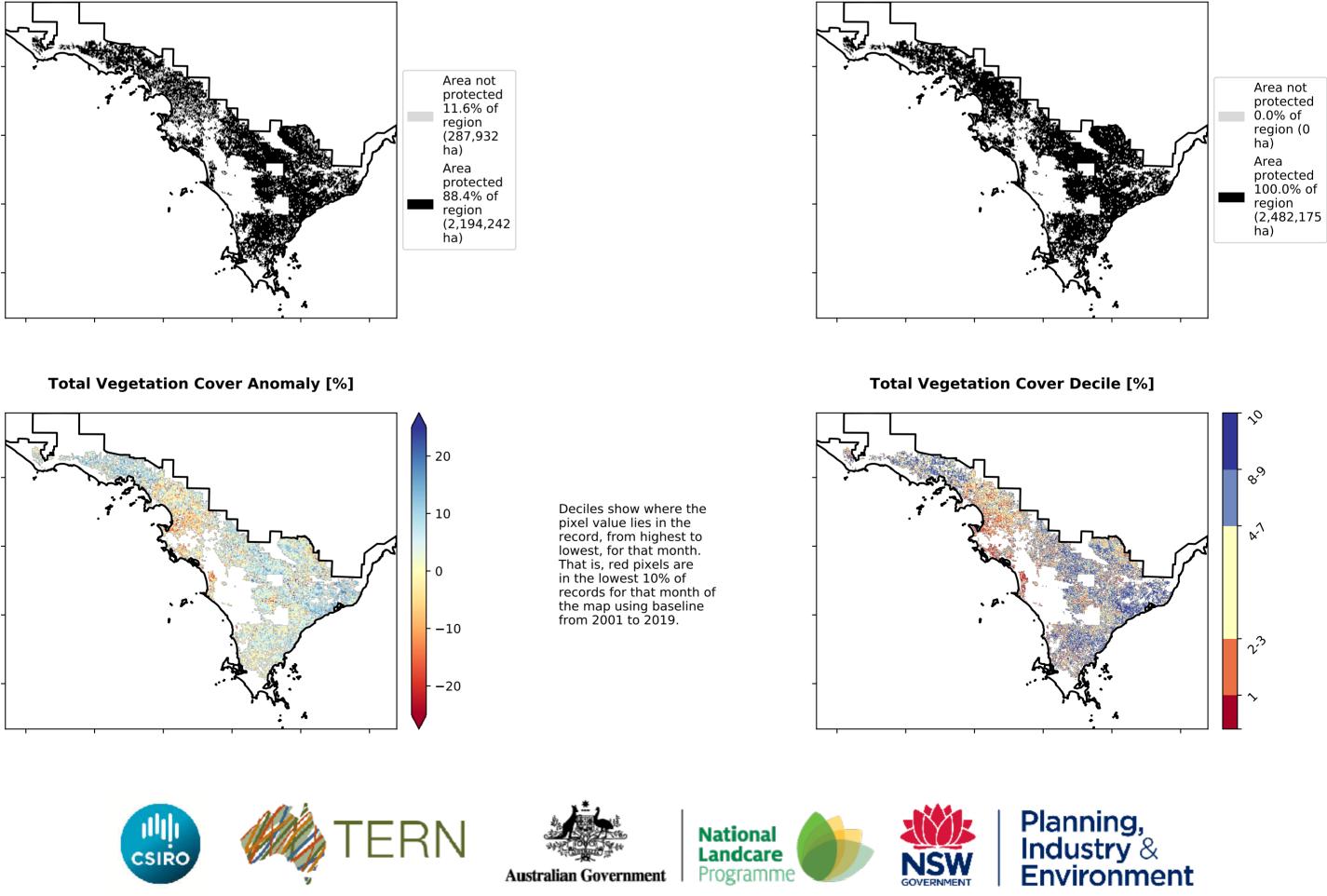
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

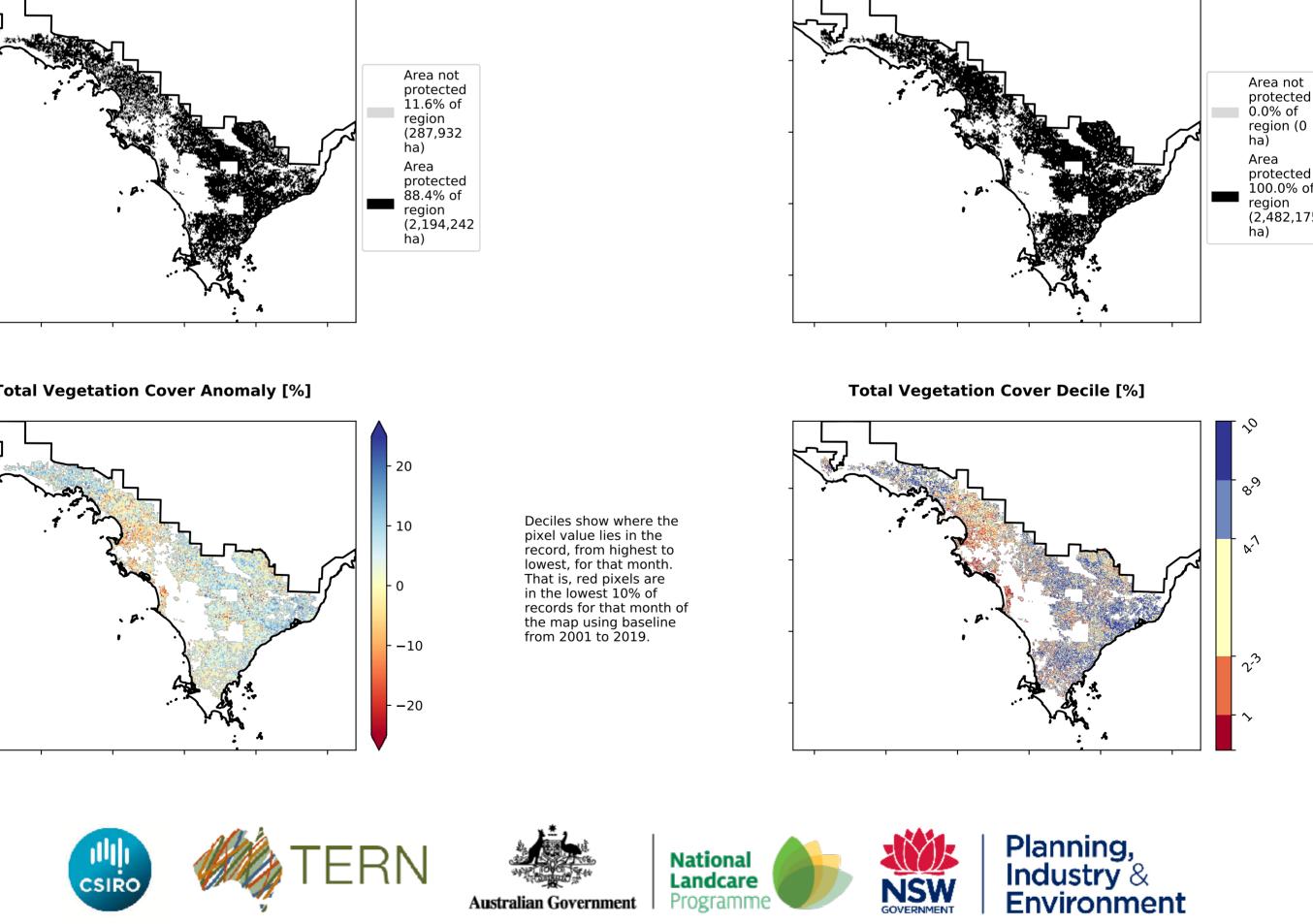
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

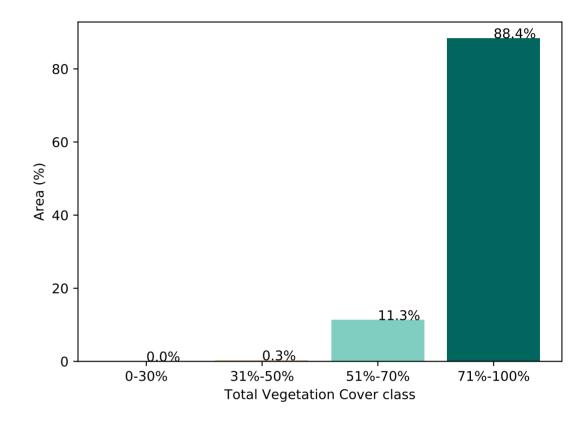
is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



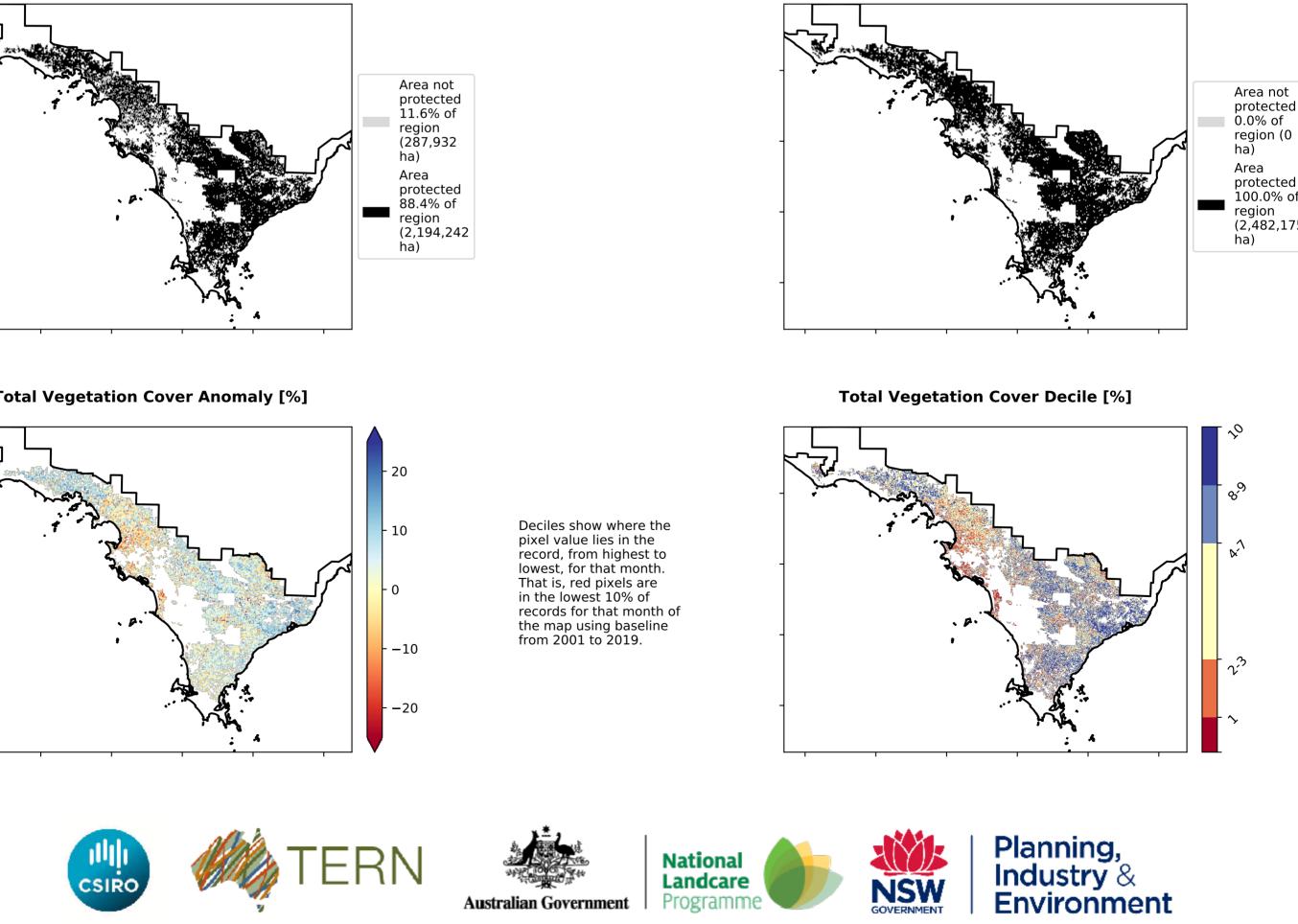
12%200% · 52% 70% 320050010 0.30%

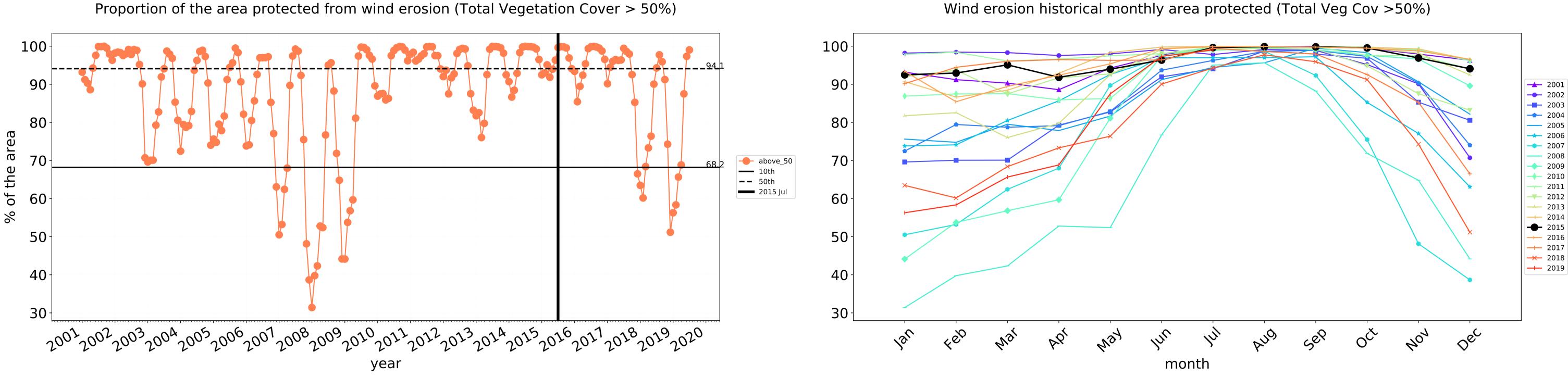


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



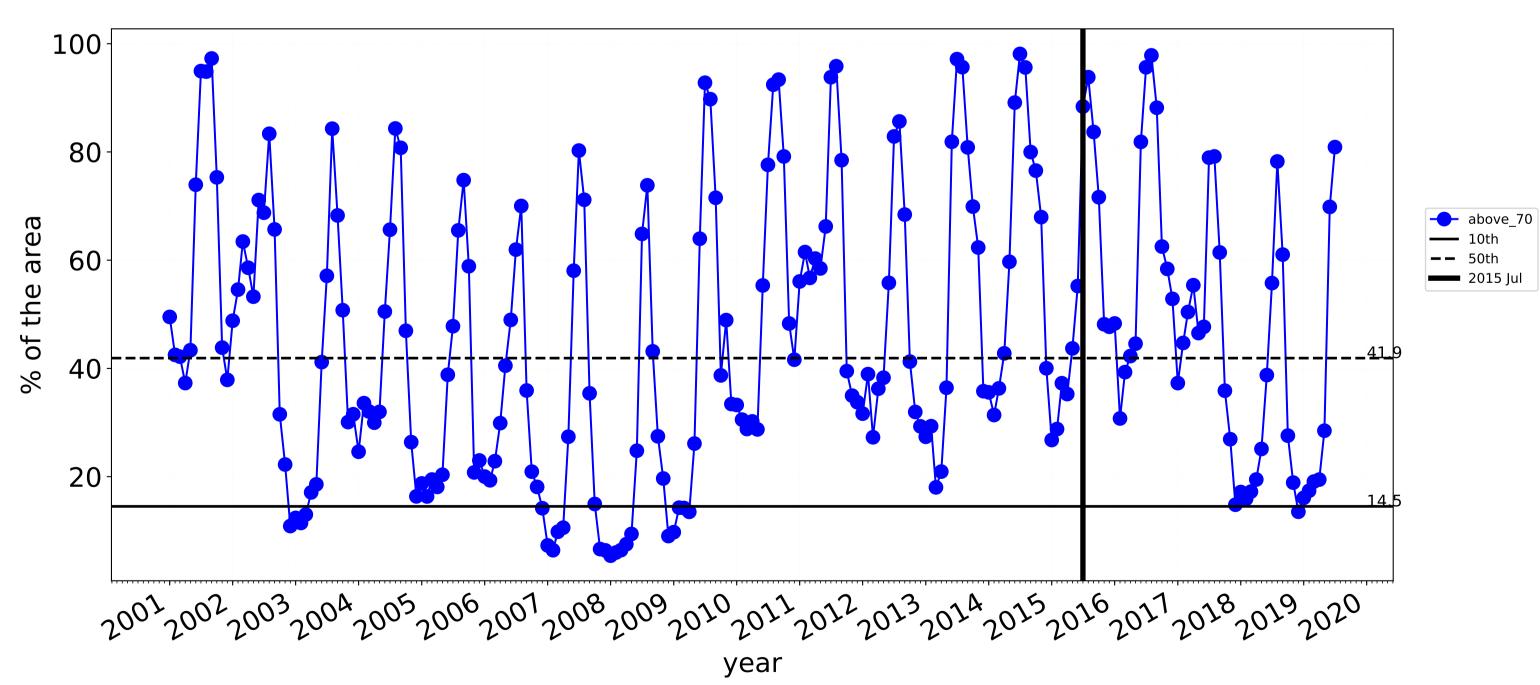
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





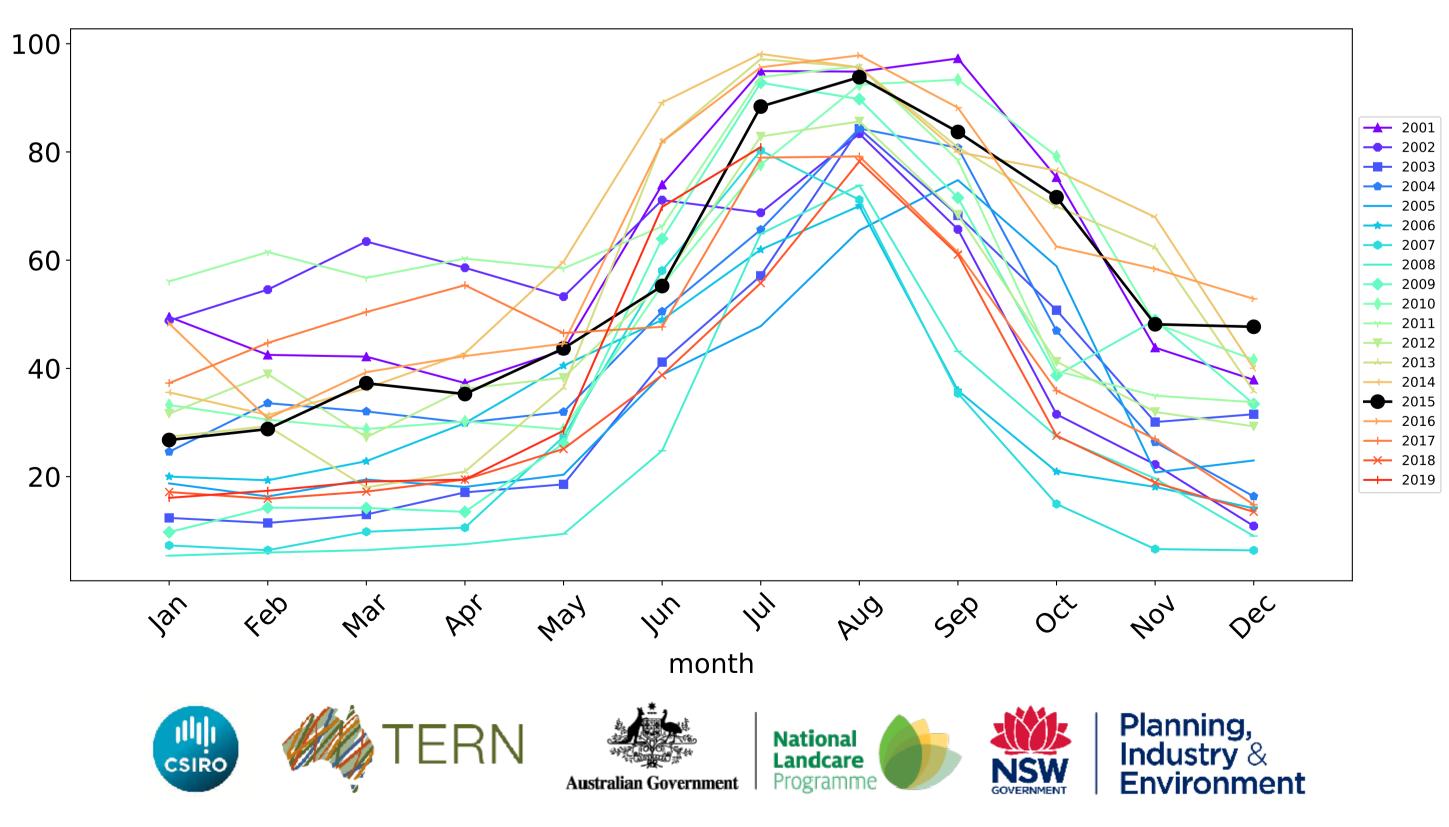
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Cropping timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Eyre Peninsula (5,098,925 ha and no data 78,828 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,098,925	99.9% 5,095,149	99.5% 5,074,969	88.0% 4,487,128	56.5% 2,881,067	12.4% 634,052	3.5% 180,568
Conservation and natural environments	1,791,075	99.9% 1,789,125	99.4% 1,780,500	86.9% 1,556,925	55.8% 999,500	12.7% 227,725	3.8% 67,625
Conservation and natural environments non forest	636,975	99.8% 635,425	98.8% 629,200	71.8% 457,050	35.9% 228,575	10.2% 64,875	3.6% 22,950
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,063,475	100.0% 1,063,175	99.8% 1,060,875	95.3% 1,013,650	66.9% 711,350	14.4% 153,050	3.9% 41,725
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	90,625	99.9% 90,525	99.8% 90,425	95.1% 86,225	65.7% 59,575	10.8% 9,800	3.3% 2,950
Agriculture	3,212,225	100.0% 3,211,600	99.7% 3,201,950	88.7% 2,848,275	56.6% 1,818,350	11.5% 368,350	2.7% 86,425
Grazing	729,650	100.0% 729,550	99.8% 728,075	89.6% 653,975	49.4% 360,575	10.9% 79,750	2.9% 21,000
Grazing non forest	635,900	100.0% 635,800	99.8% 634,325	88.5% 562,825	52.0% 330,875	12.3% 78,450	3.3% 20,675
Grazing Woodland forest	88,550	100.0% 88,550	100.0% 88,550	97.5% 86,325	32.2% 28,525	1.4% 1,250	0.4% 325
Cropping	2,482,175	100.0% 2,481,650	99.6% 2,473,475	88.4% 2,193,900	58.7% 1,457,500	11.6% 288,475	2.6% 65,400

