# **Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Eyre Peninsula SA**

# Date: May 2012

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

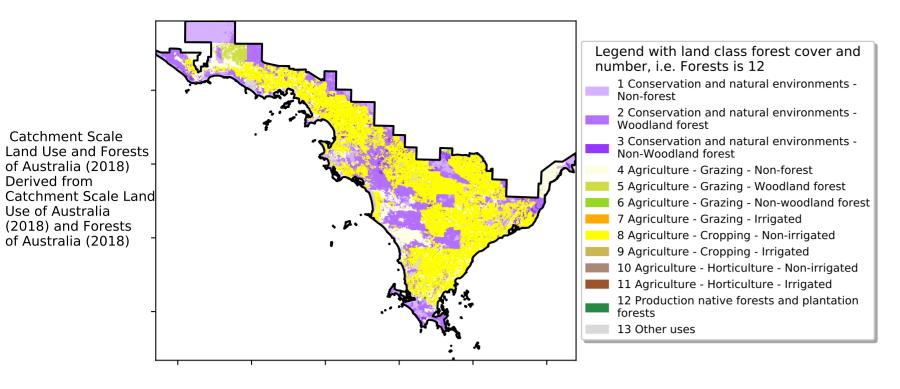
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



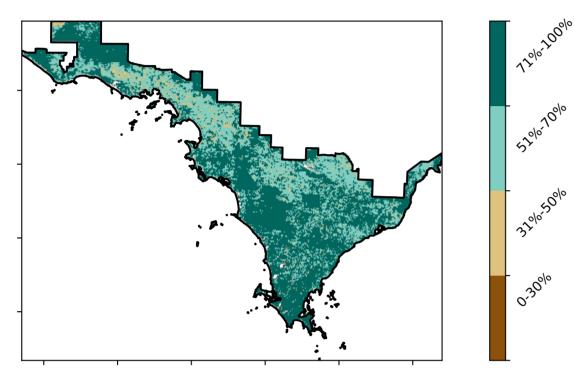
# **Vegetation Cover May 2012**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area

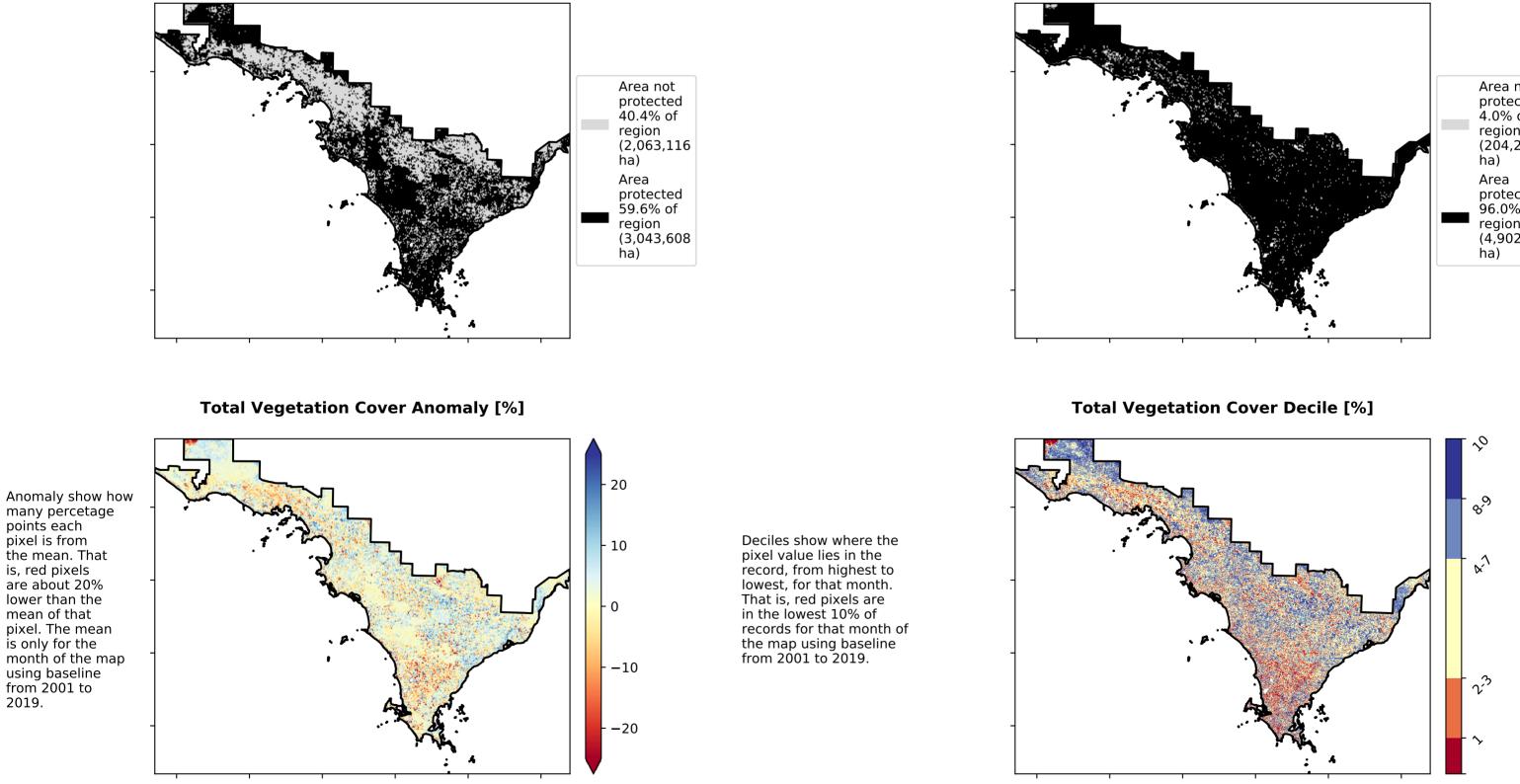


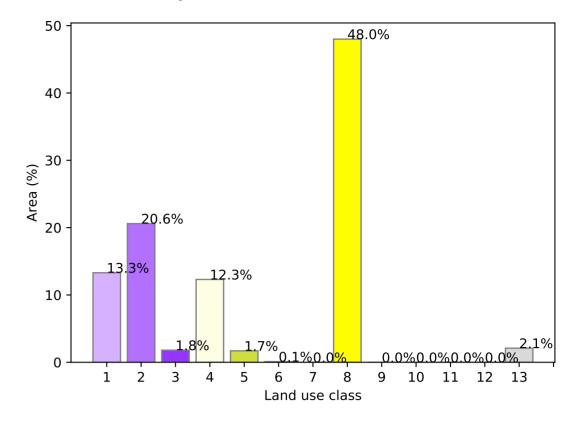
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



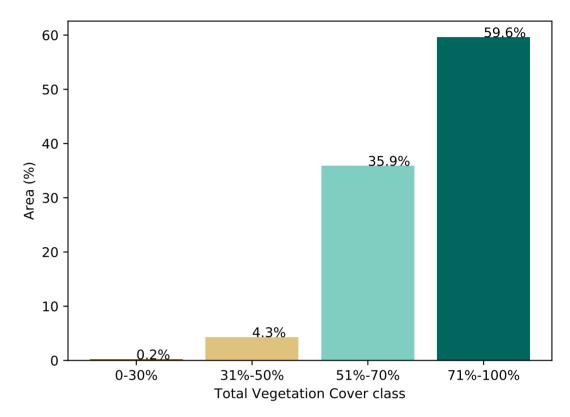
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

2019.

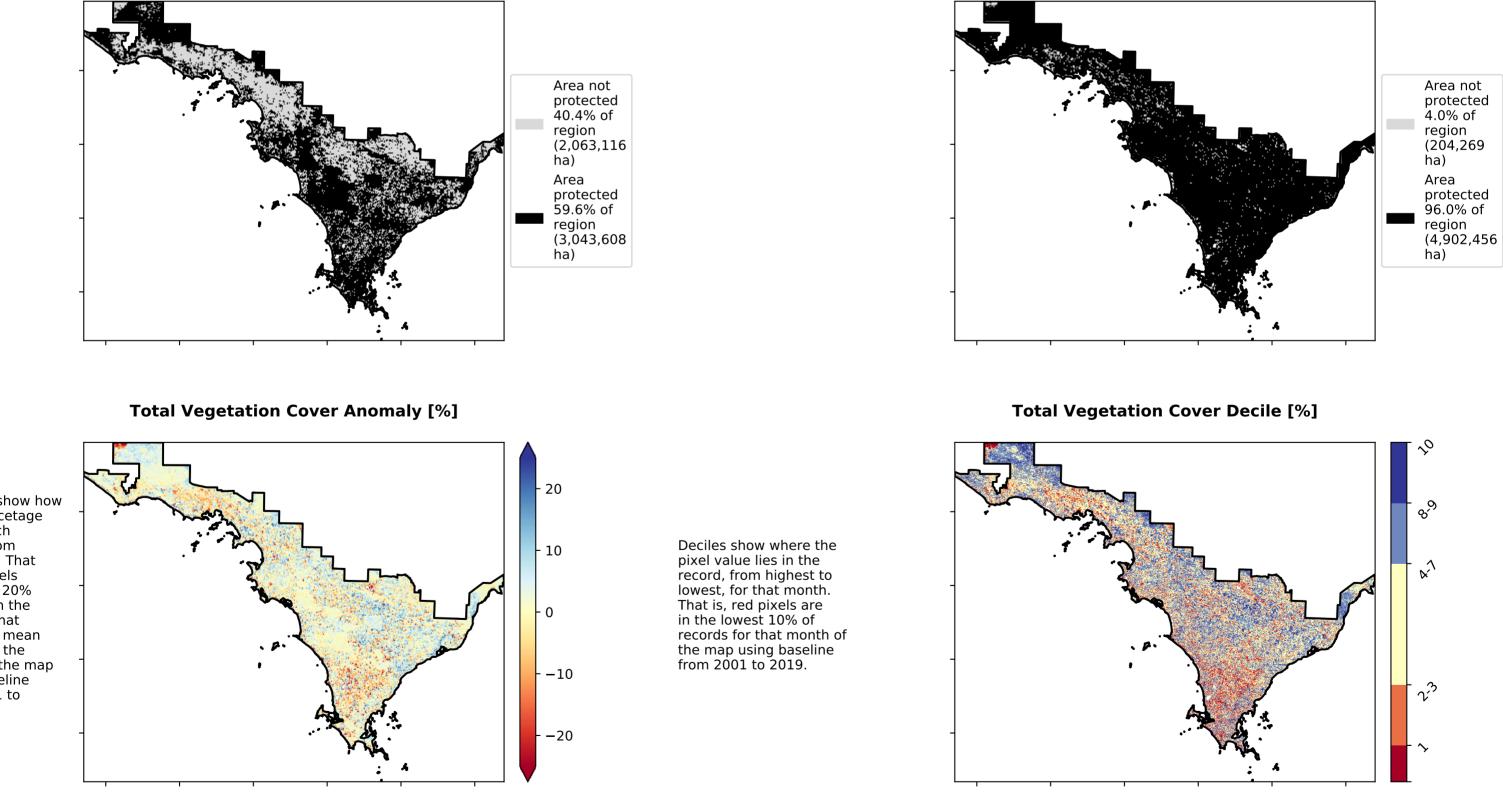




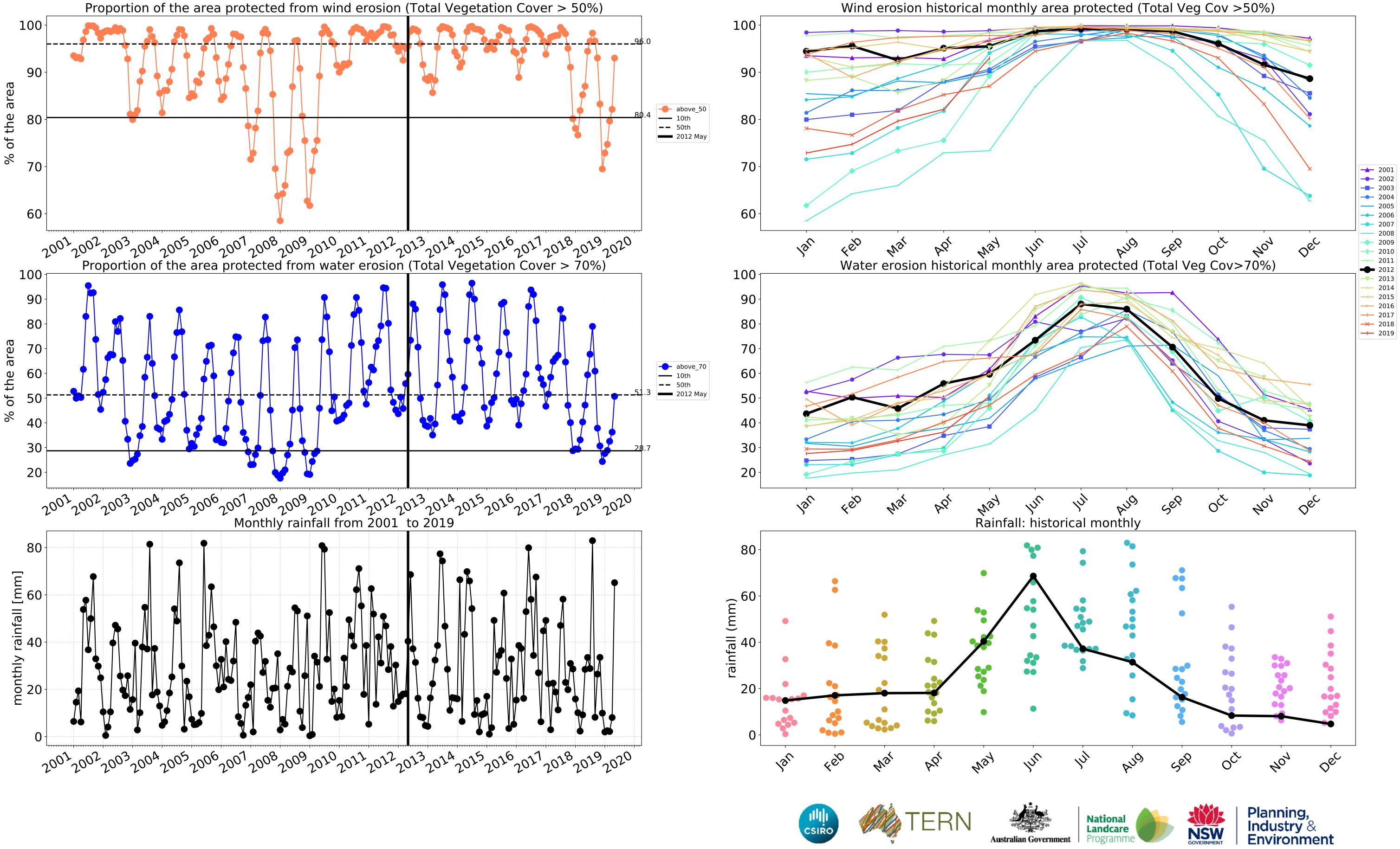
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







### **Conservation and natural environments**

forest

forest

woodland forest

12%100%

· 52°10'70°10

320050010

0-30%

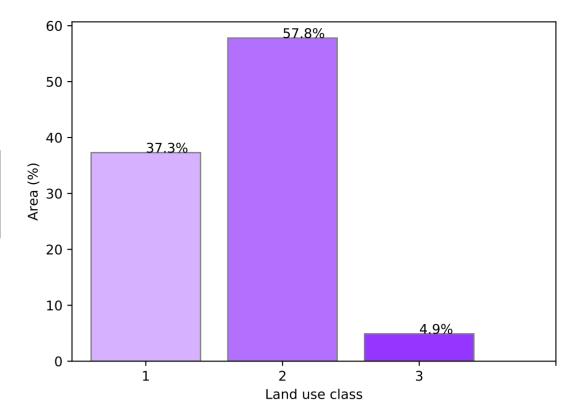
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

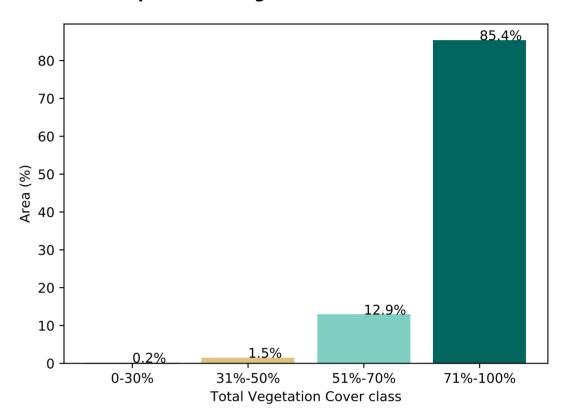
2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

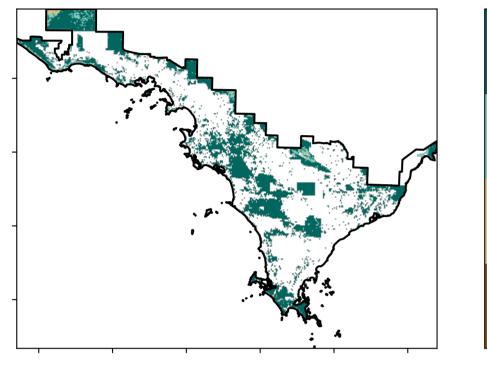


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Area not protected 2.0% of

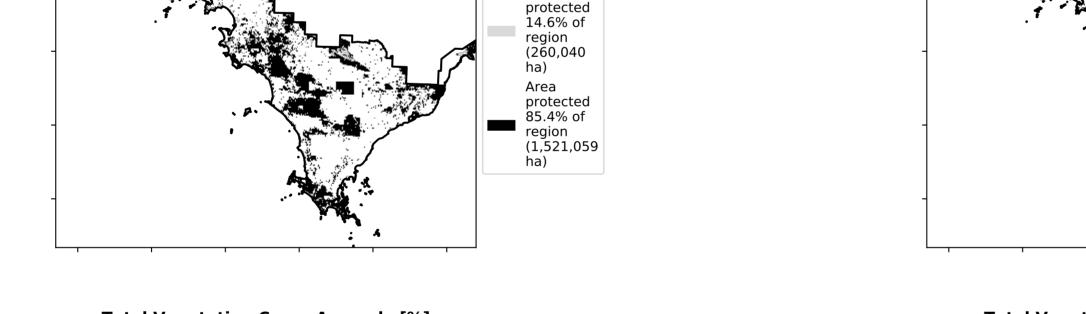




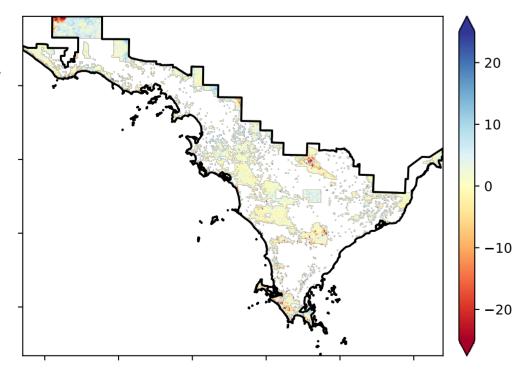
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



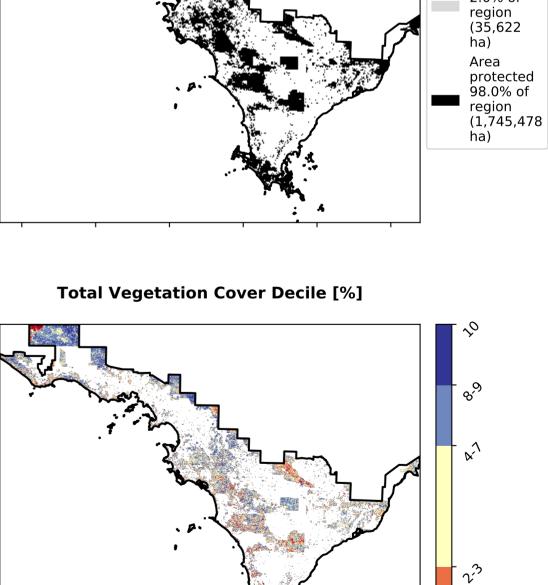
Area not





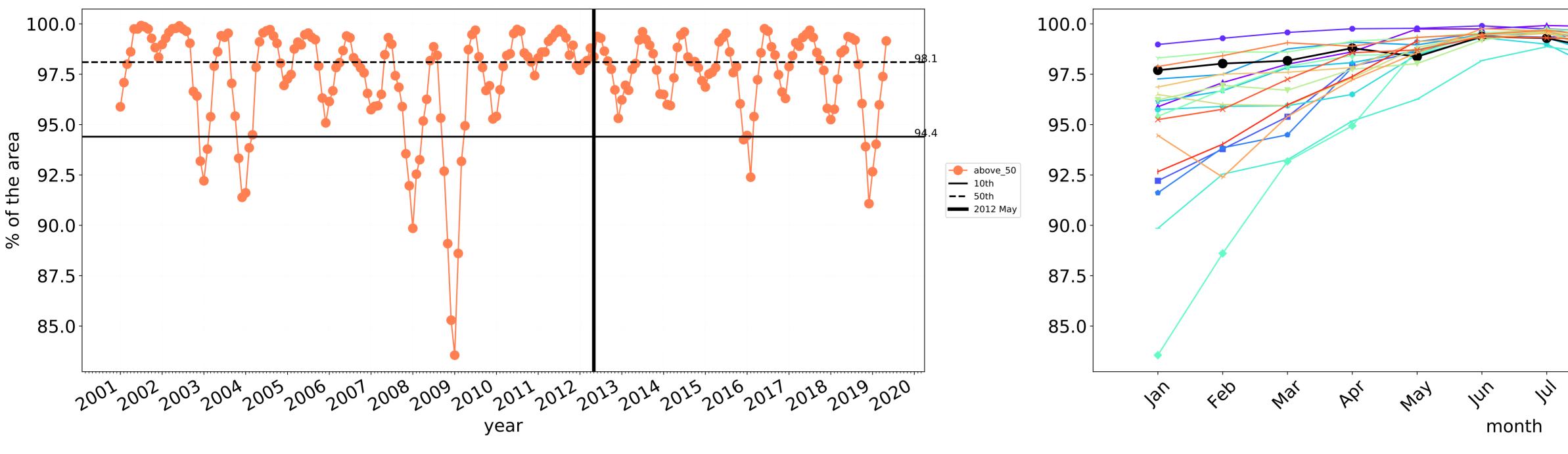


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

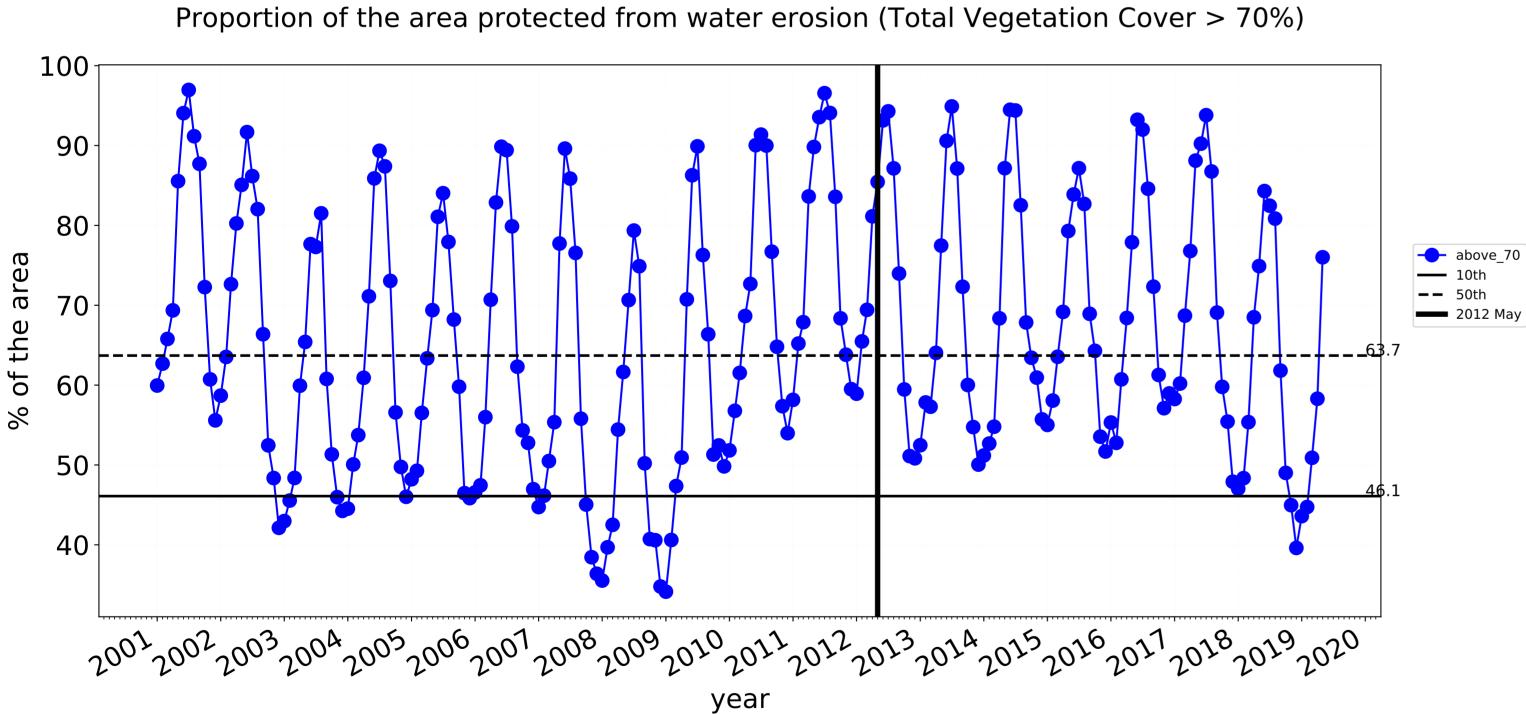




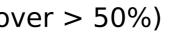
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



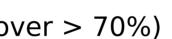
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

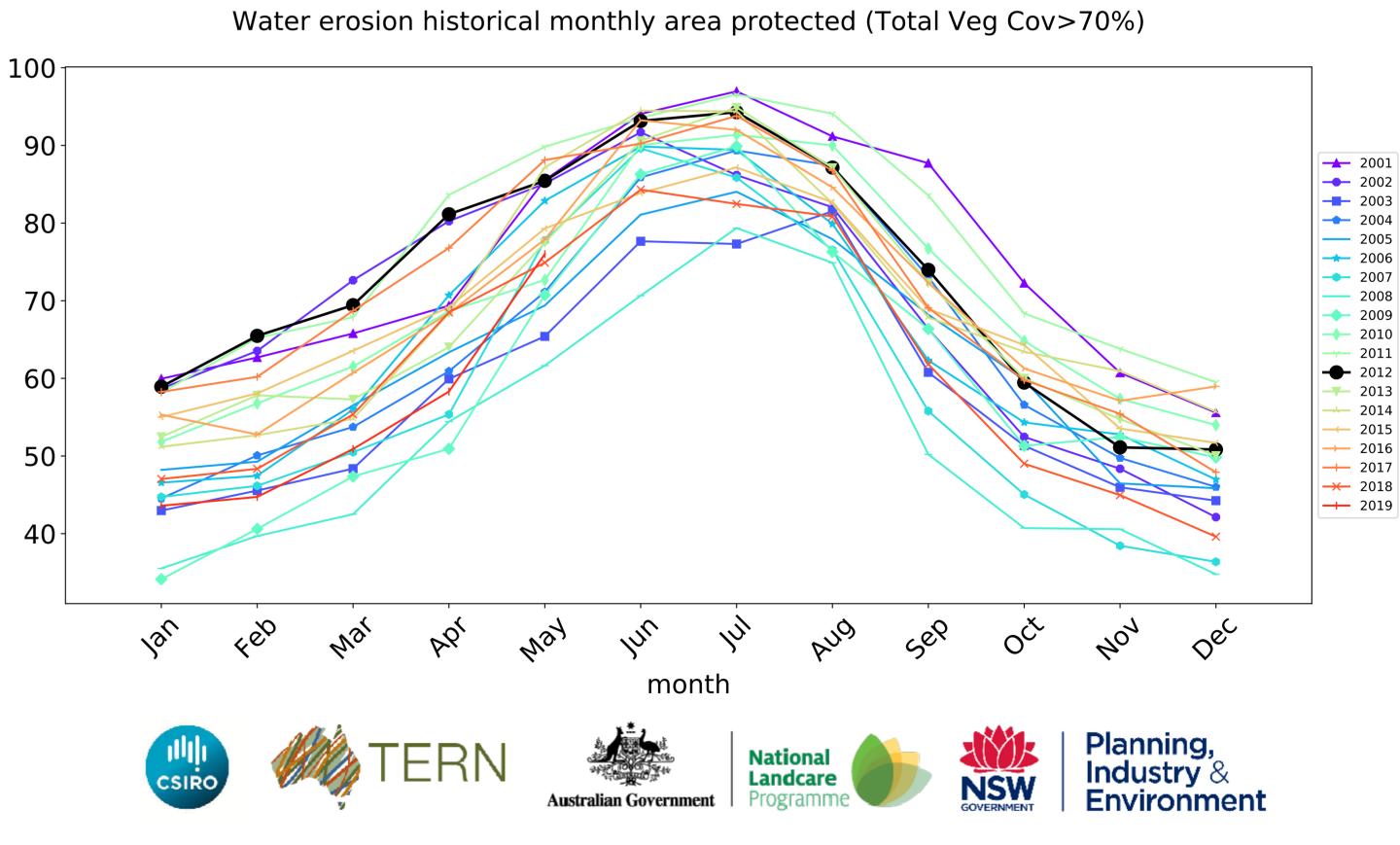


## **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





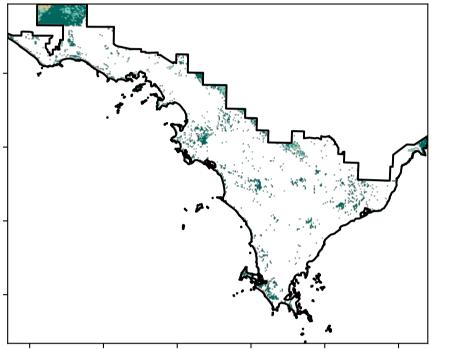
**—** 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 \_\_\_\_ 2005 **\_\_\_** 2006 --- 2007 2008 → 2009→ 2010 2011 ---- 2012 ---- 2013 \_\_\_\_ 2014 <mark>→</mark> 2015 **→** 2016 <u>→</u> 2017 <u>→</u> 2018 **→** 2019 OČ 401 AUD Sel Dec

### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 、 *P* of Australia (2018)

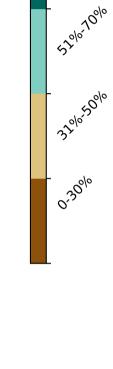
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

Land use and forest cover

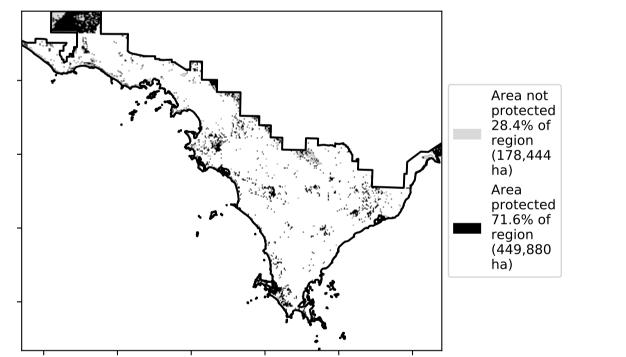


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

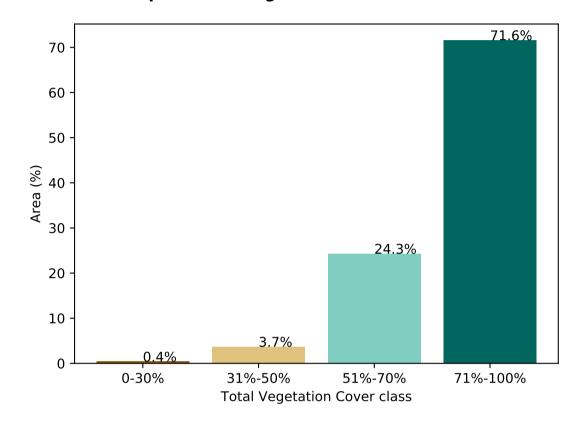




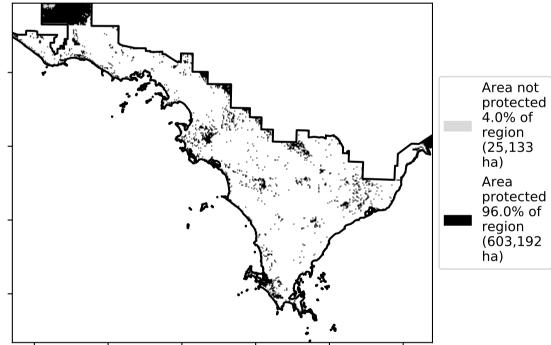
12010-100%



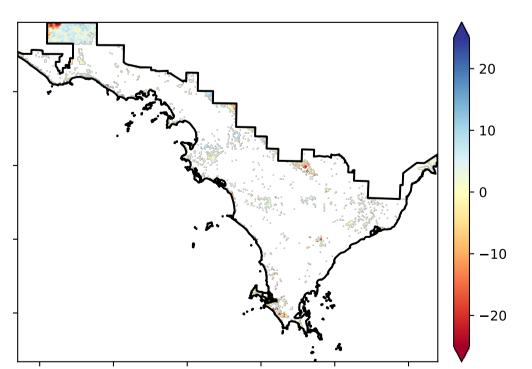
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

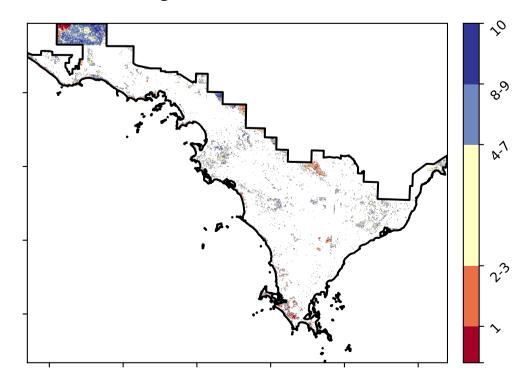


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



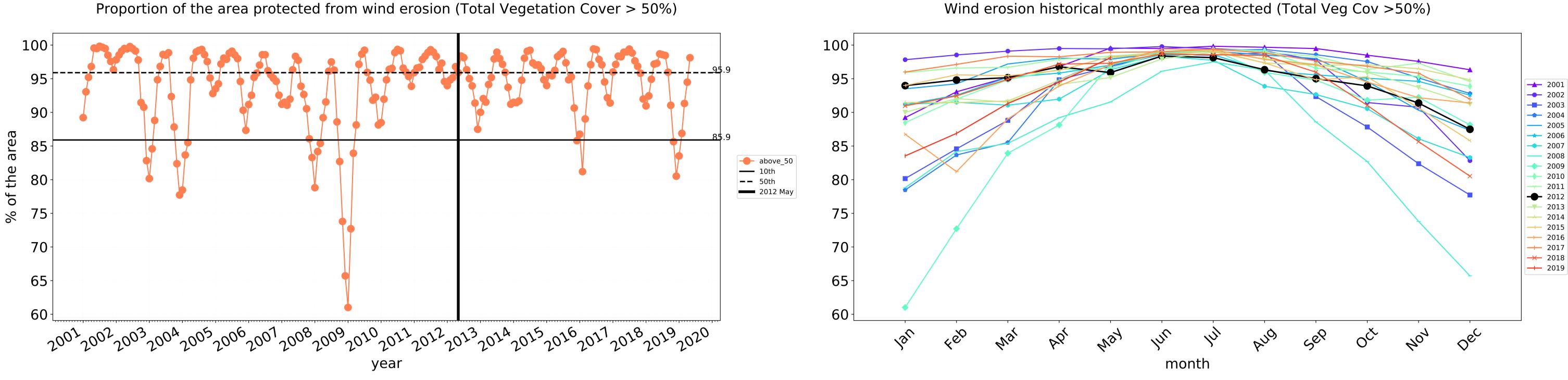
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



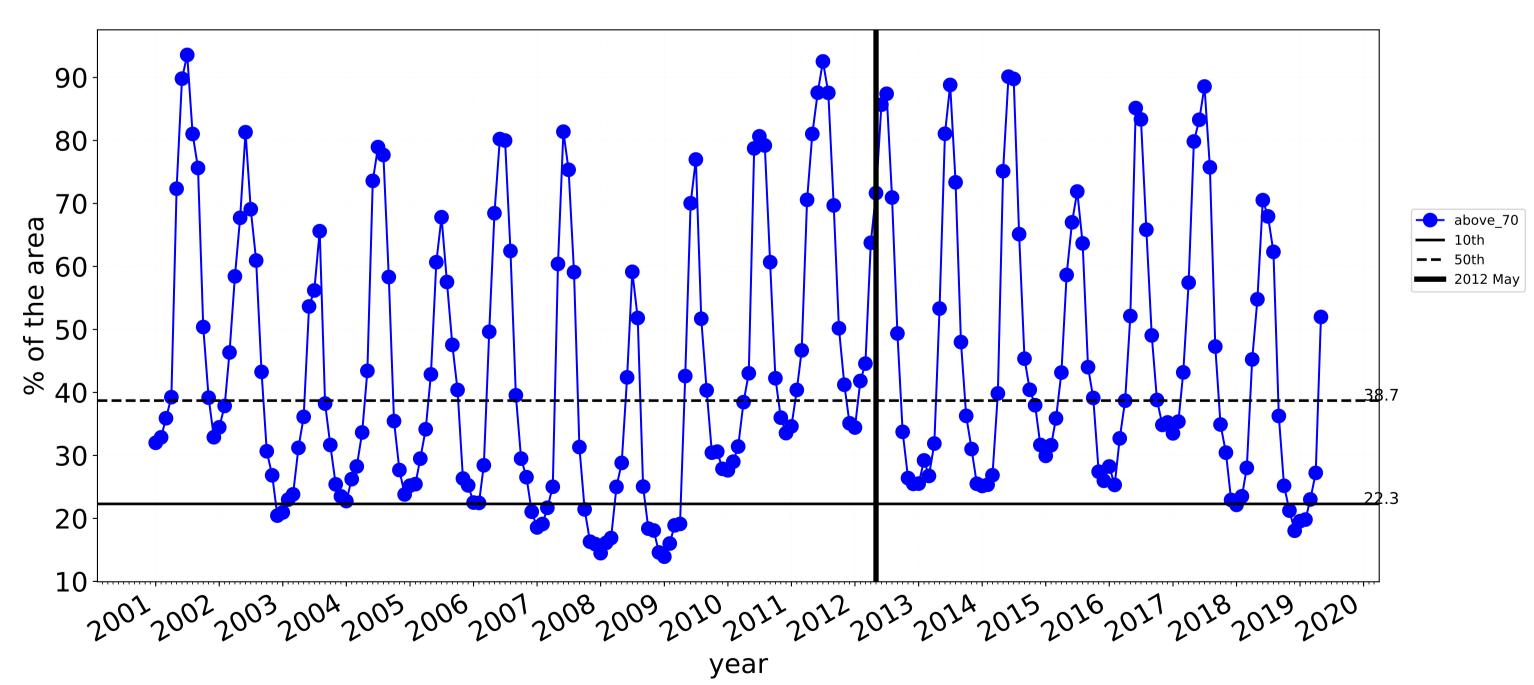


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

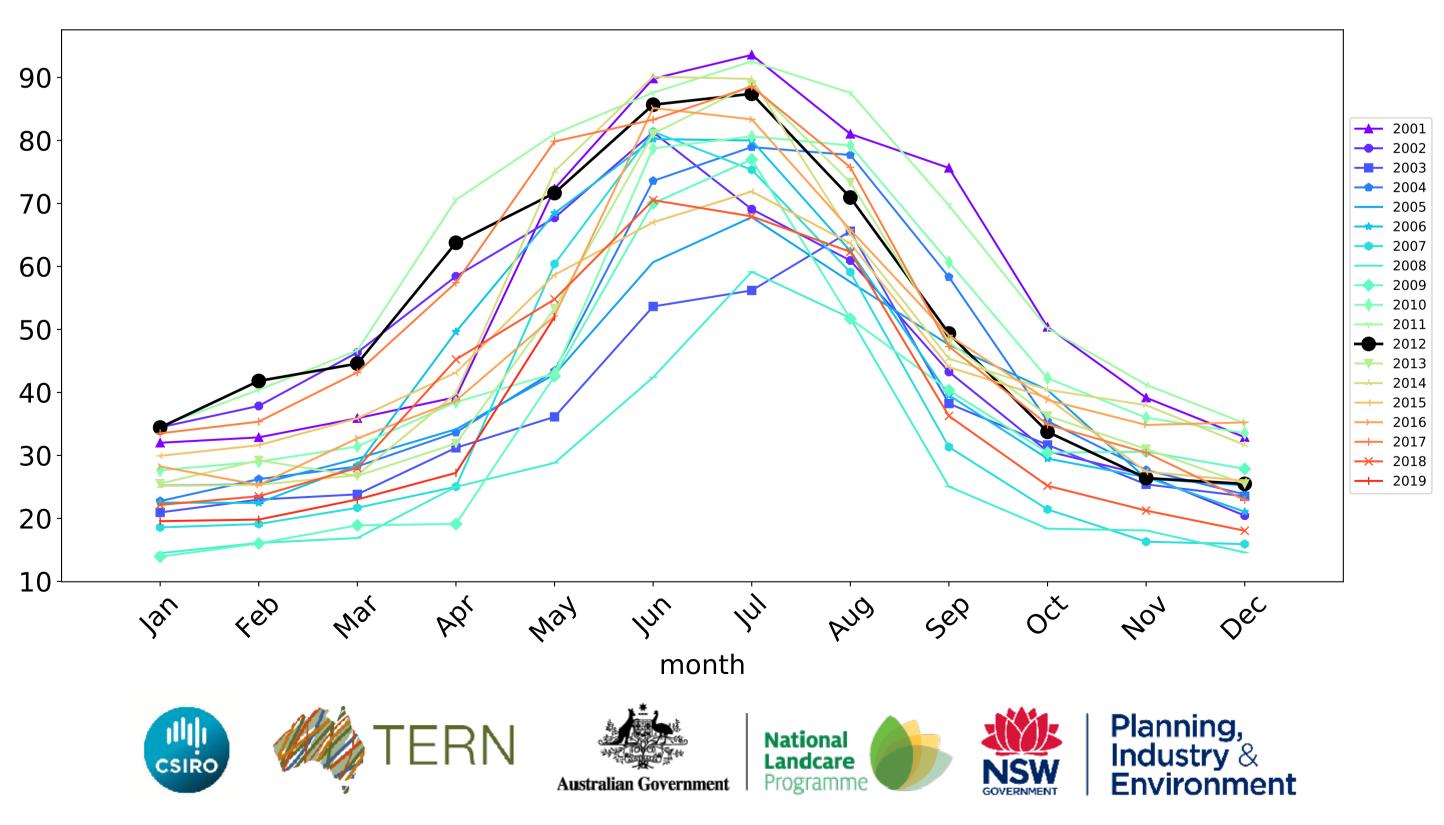


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

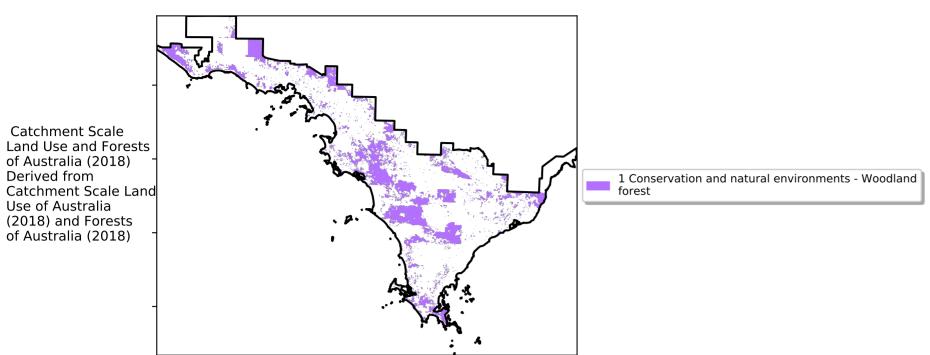




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

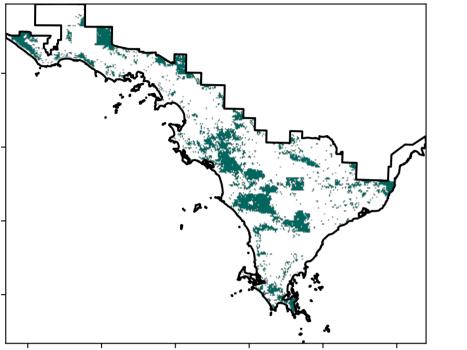


### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**



Land use and forest cover

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

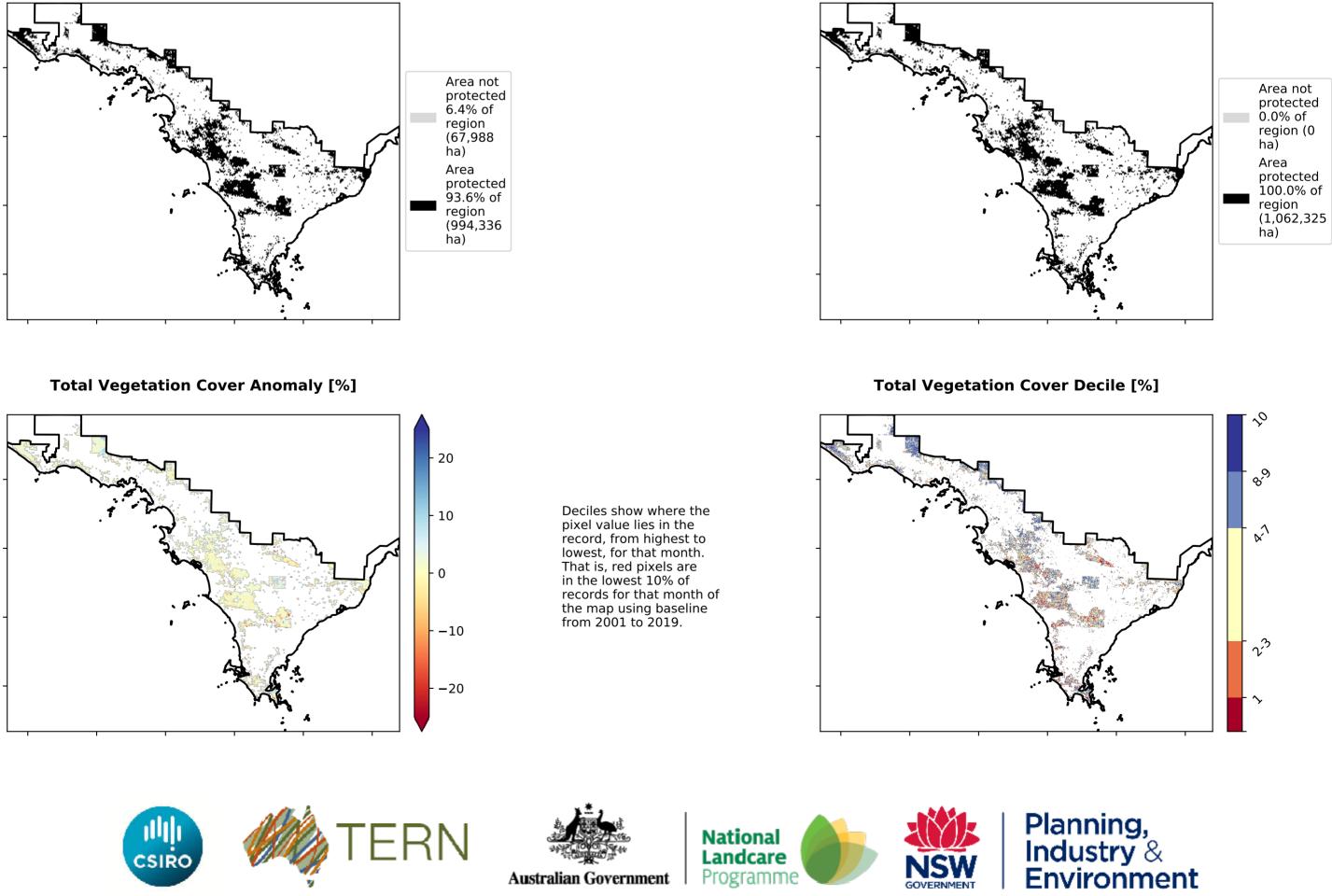
mean of that

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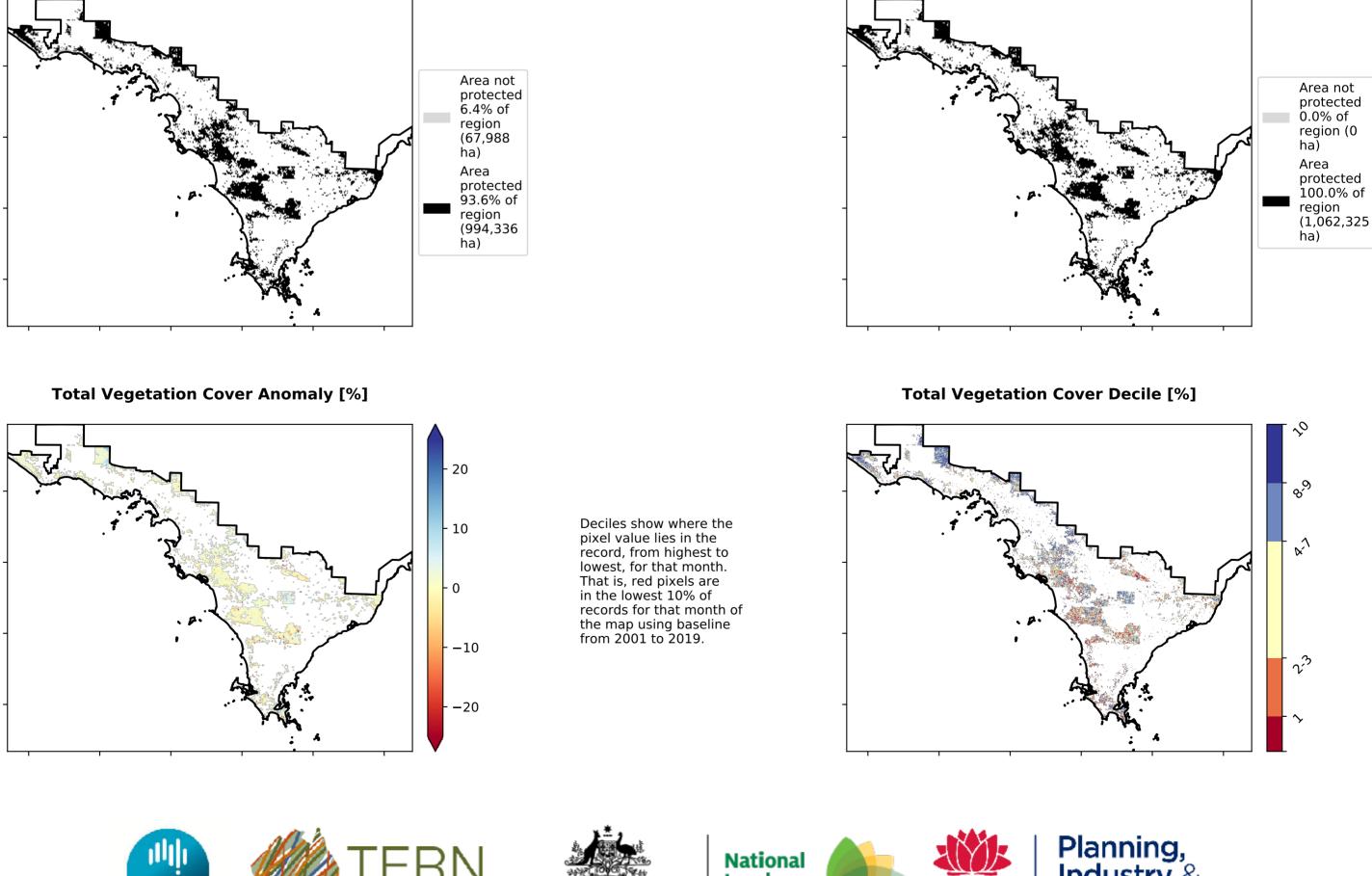
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

the mean. That



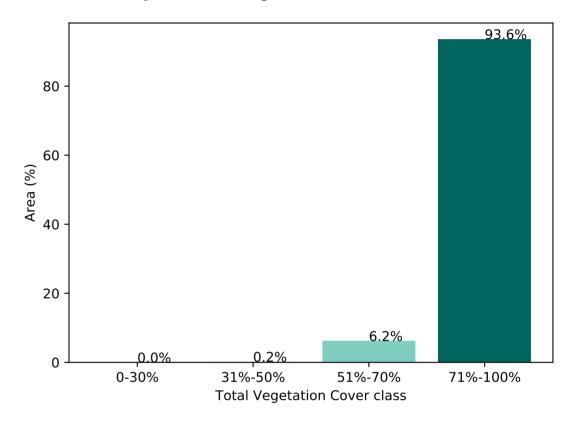
12%100% 5200070010 32%50% 0.30%



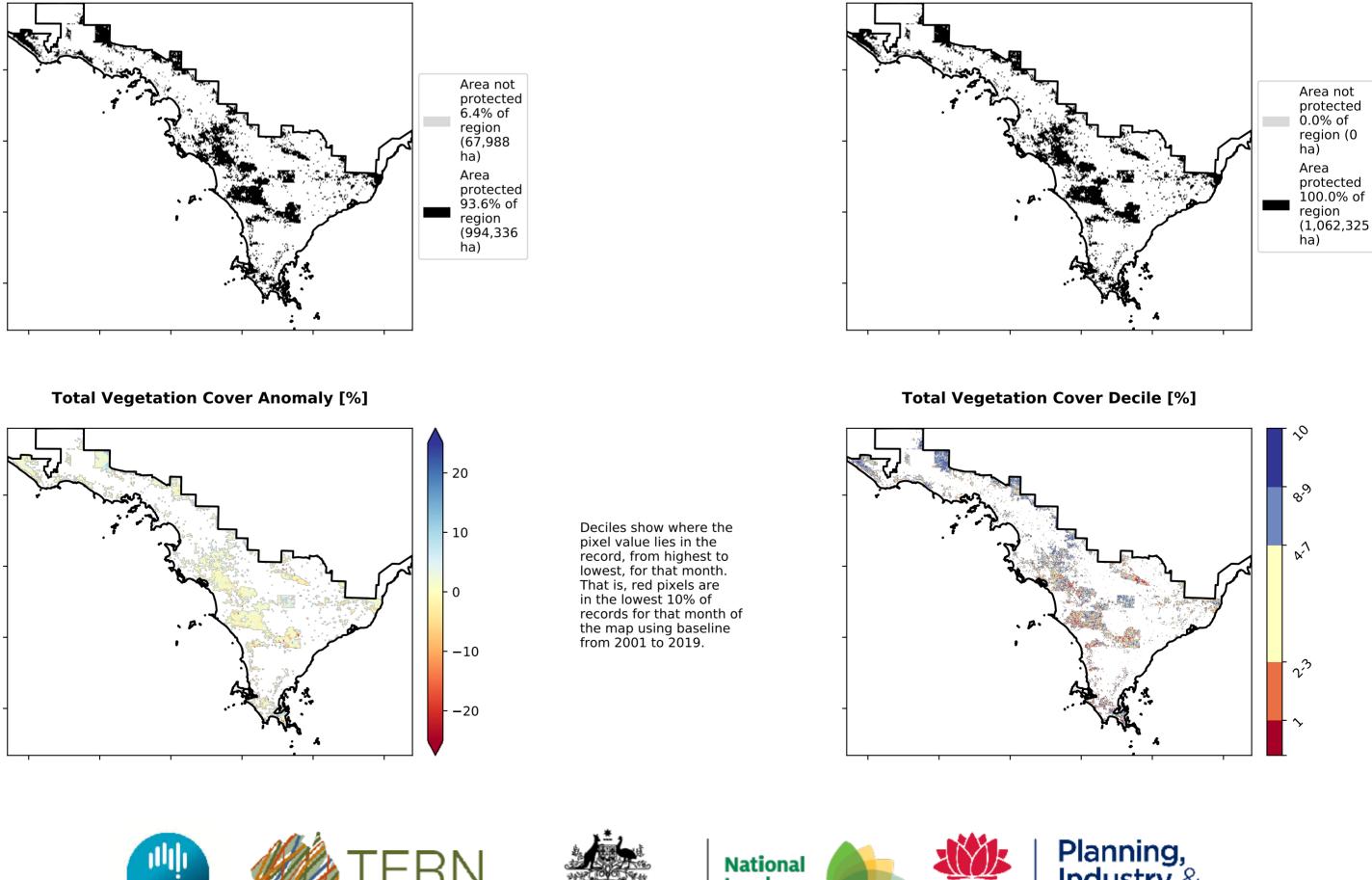
Programme

GOVERNMENT

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

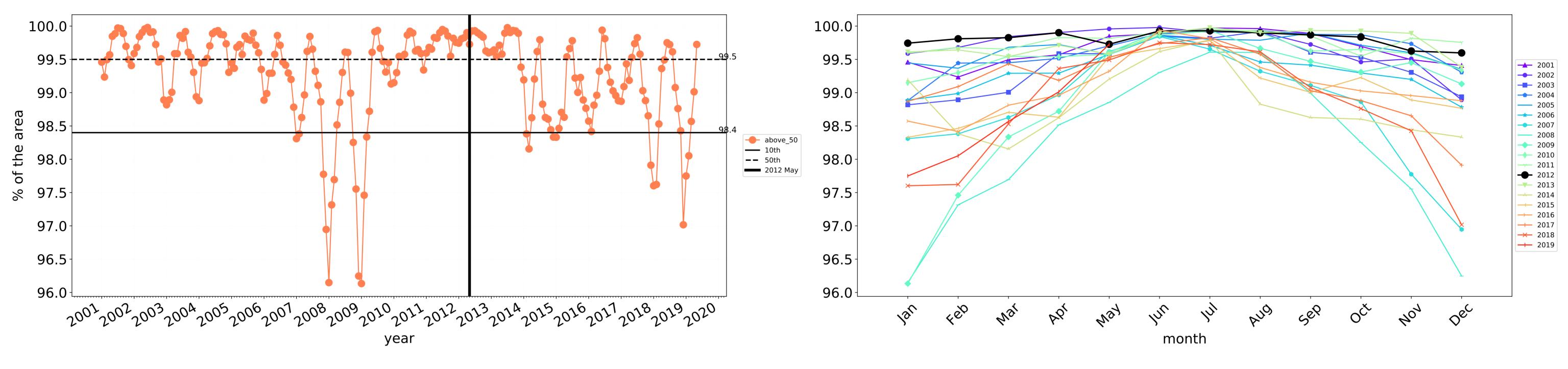


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

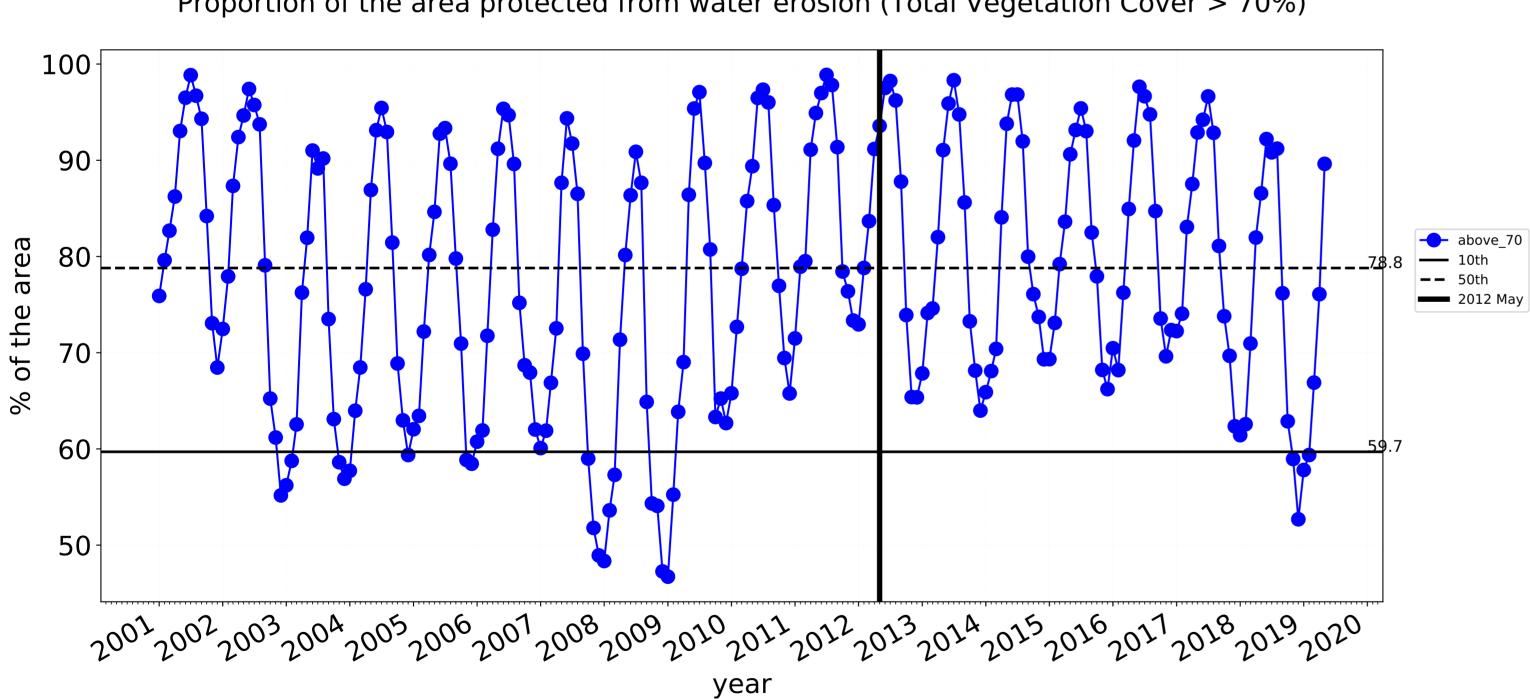


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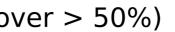
Australian Government



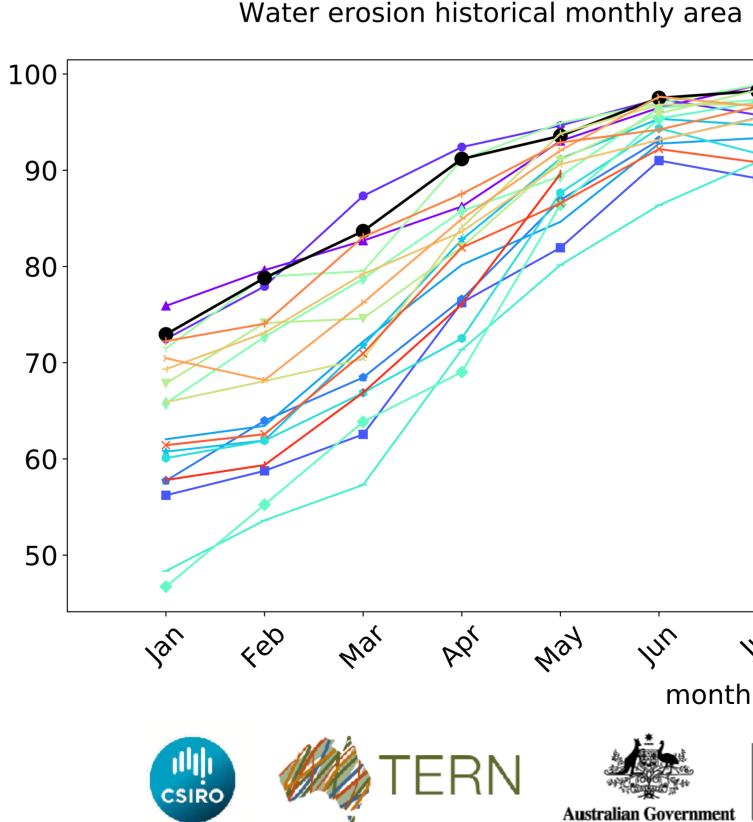
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



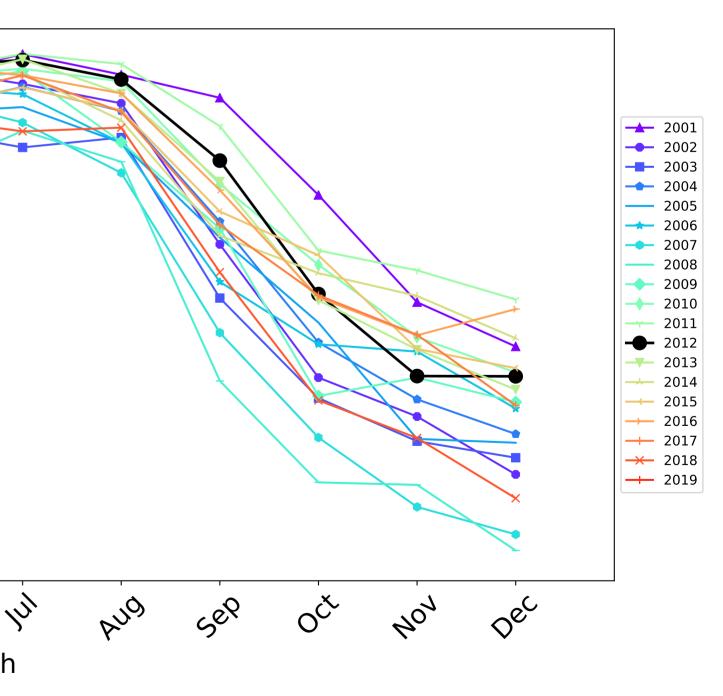
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



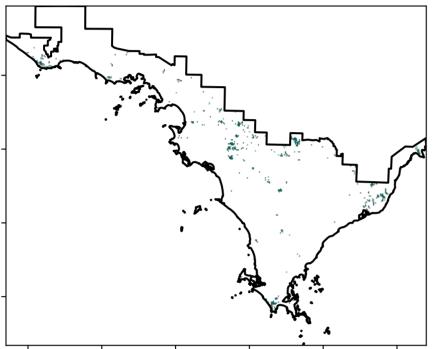


### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

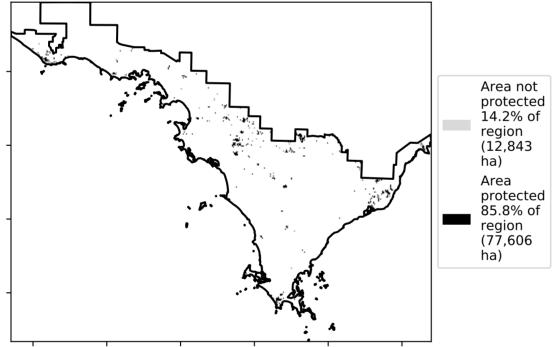
Land use and forest cover

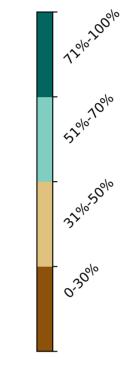
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 、 P of Australia (2018)

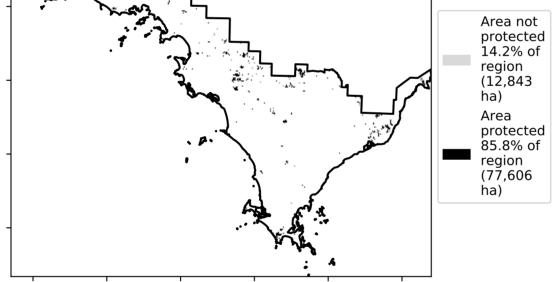
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



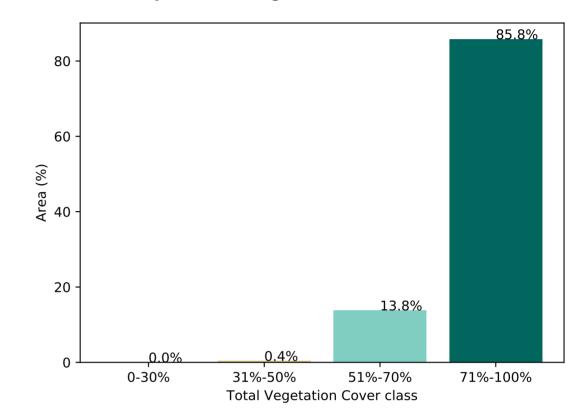
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



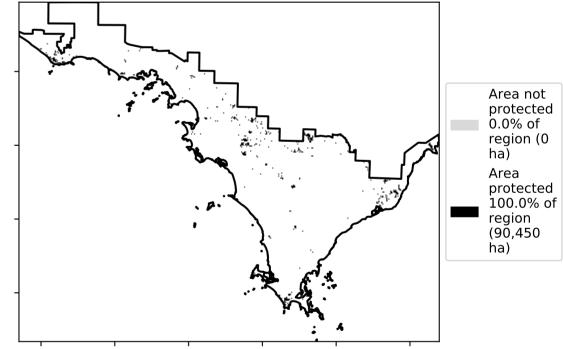




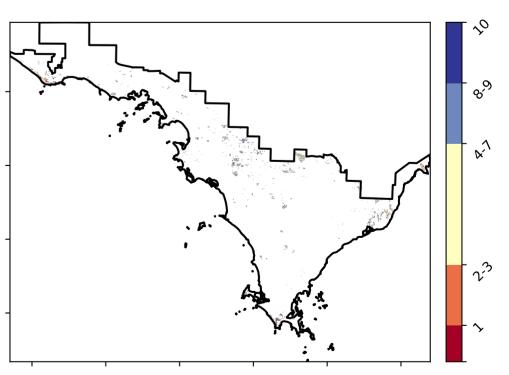
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



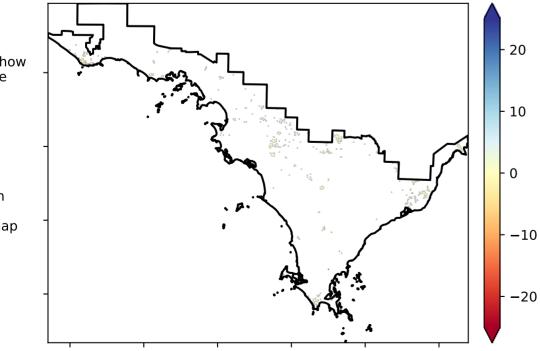
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



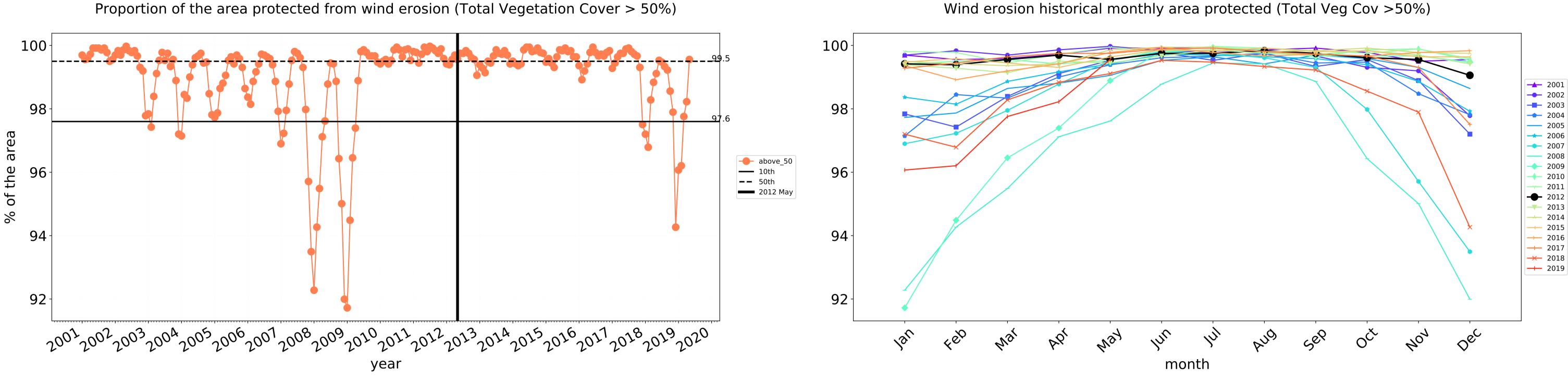
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

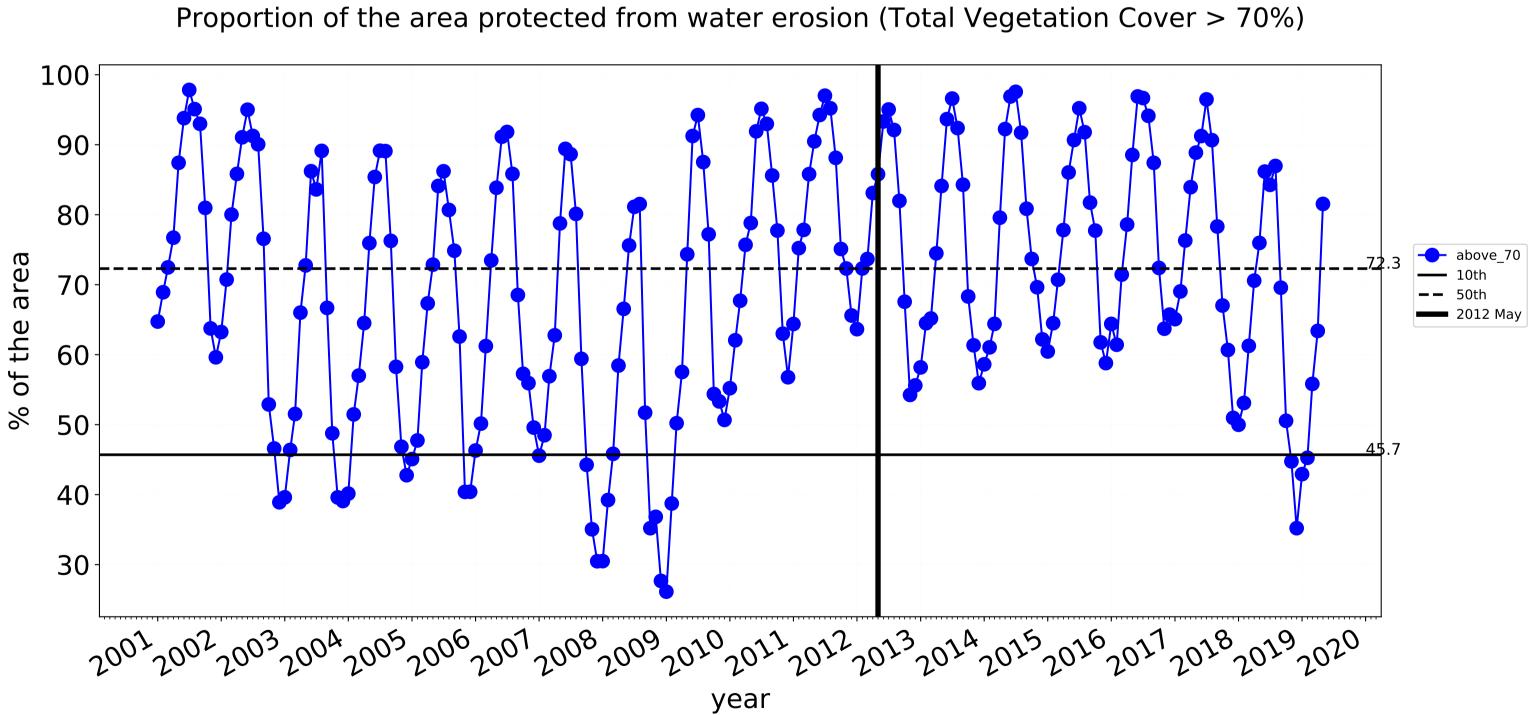


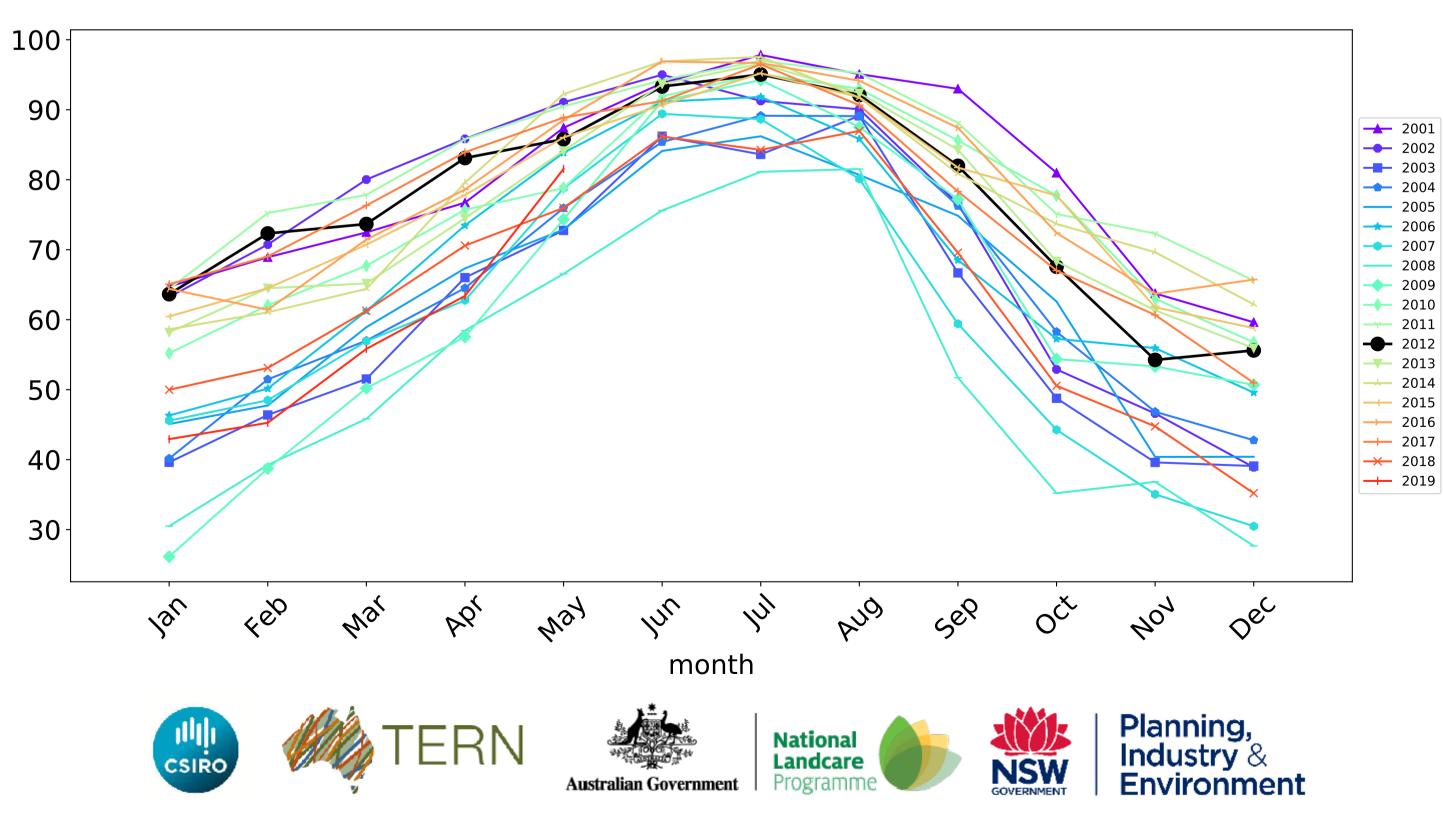
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





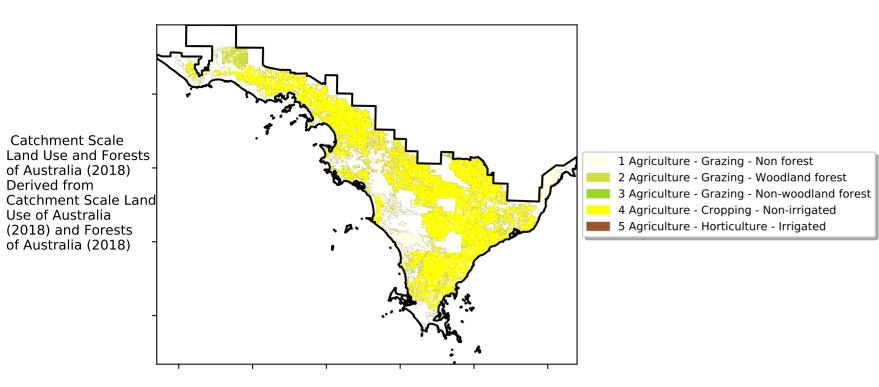


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

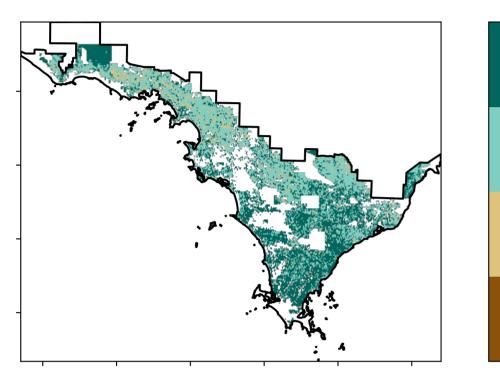
## Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

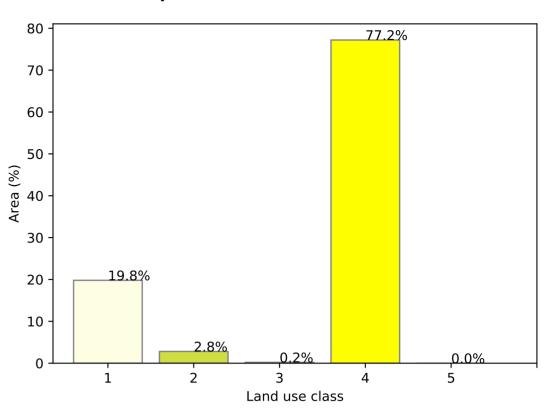


12%100%

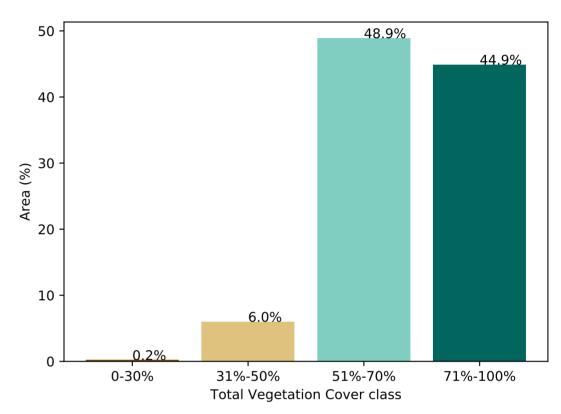
· 52°10'70°10

320050010

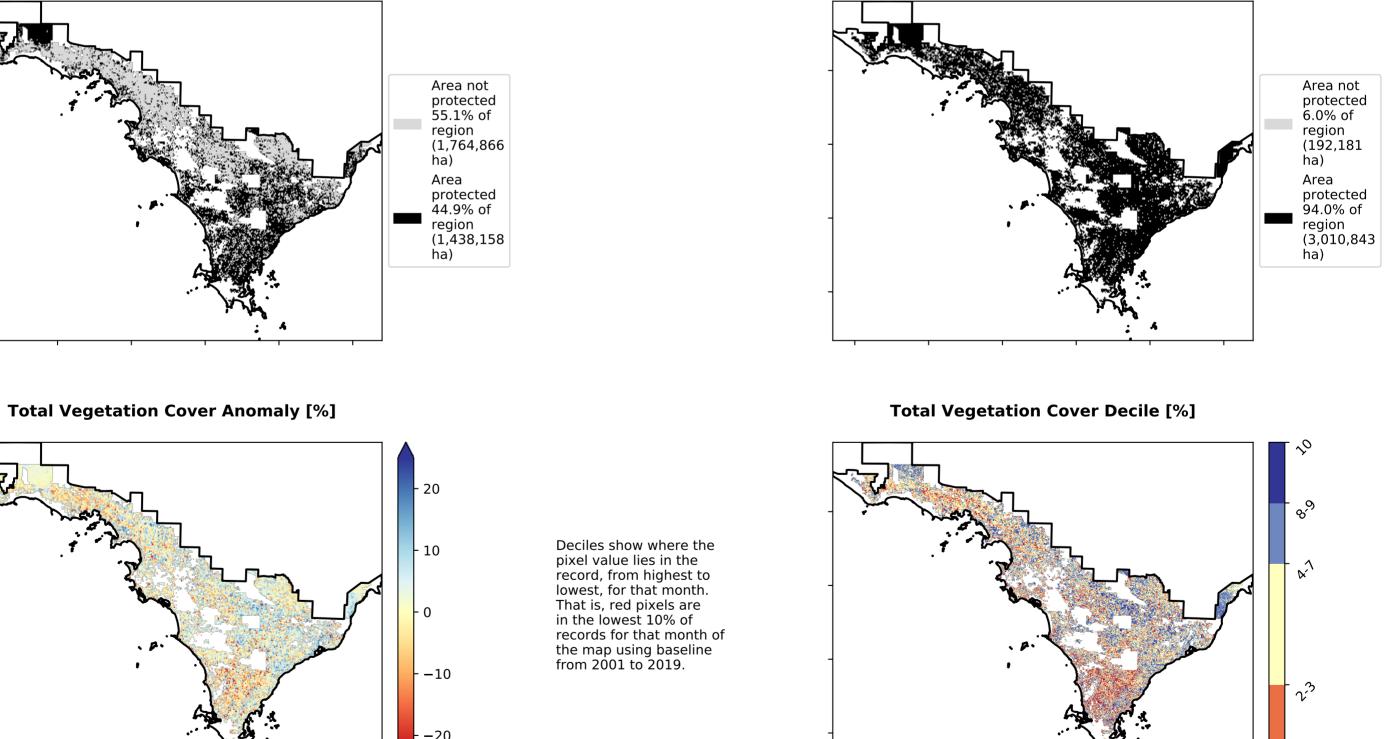
0-30%



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

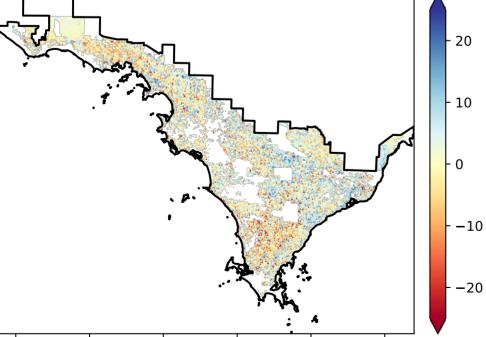


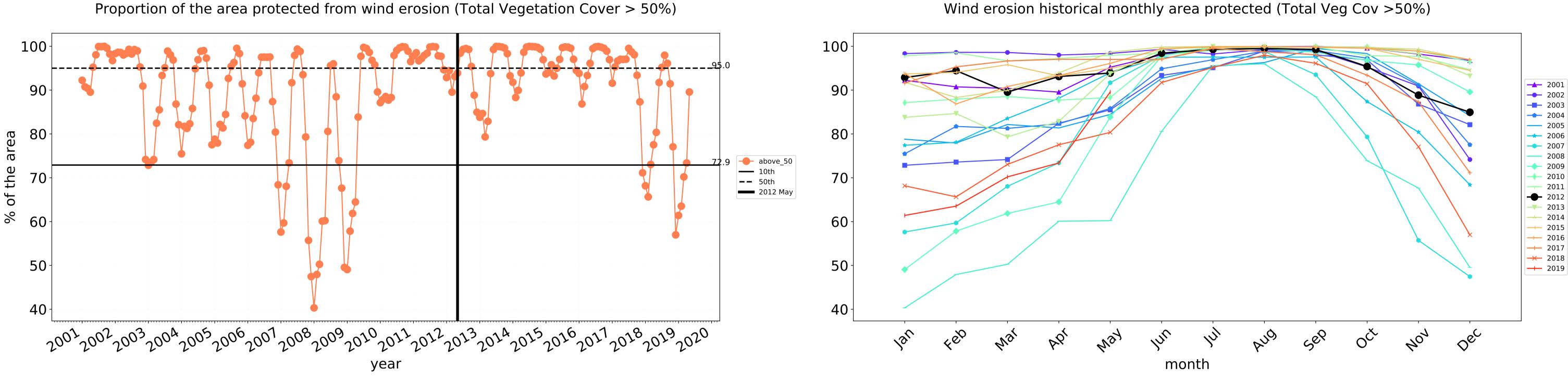
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





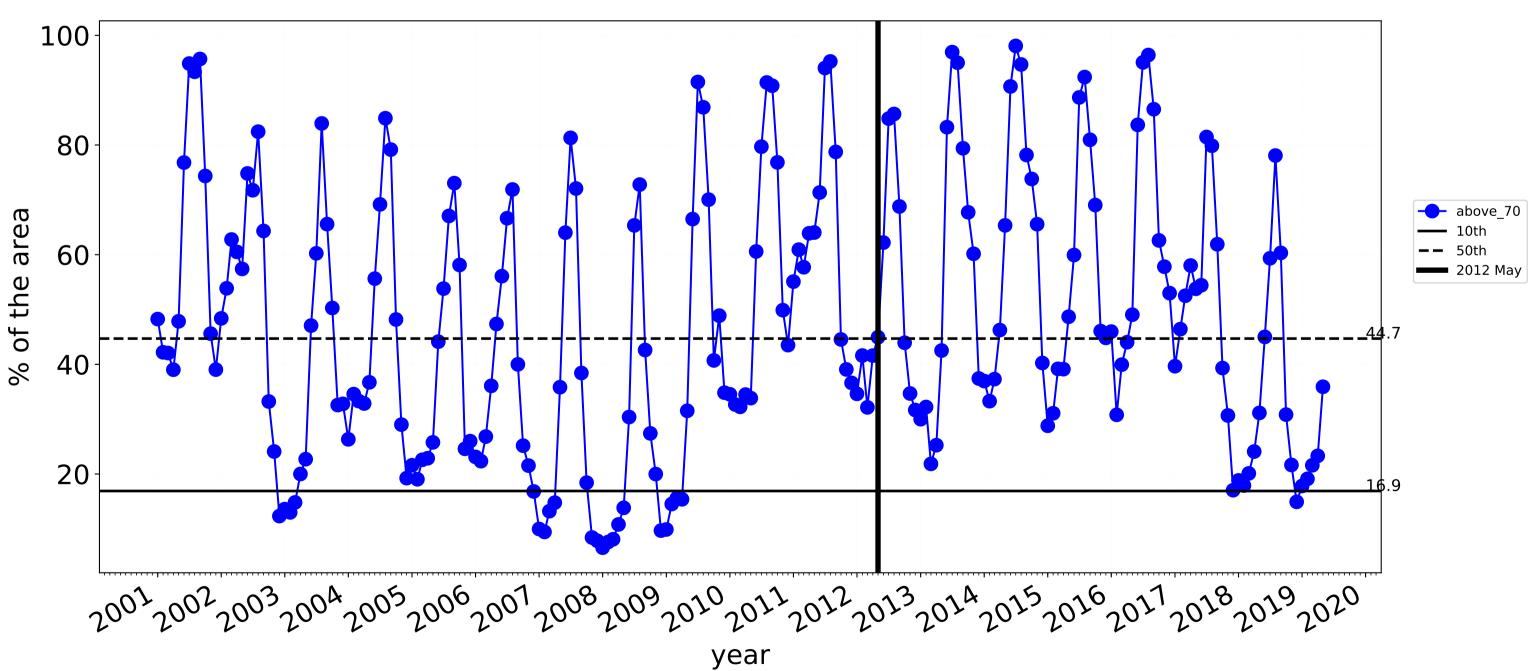
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





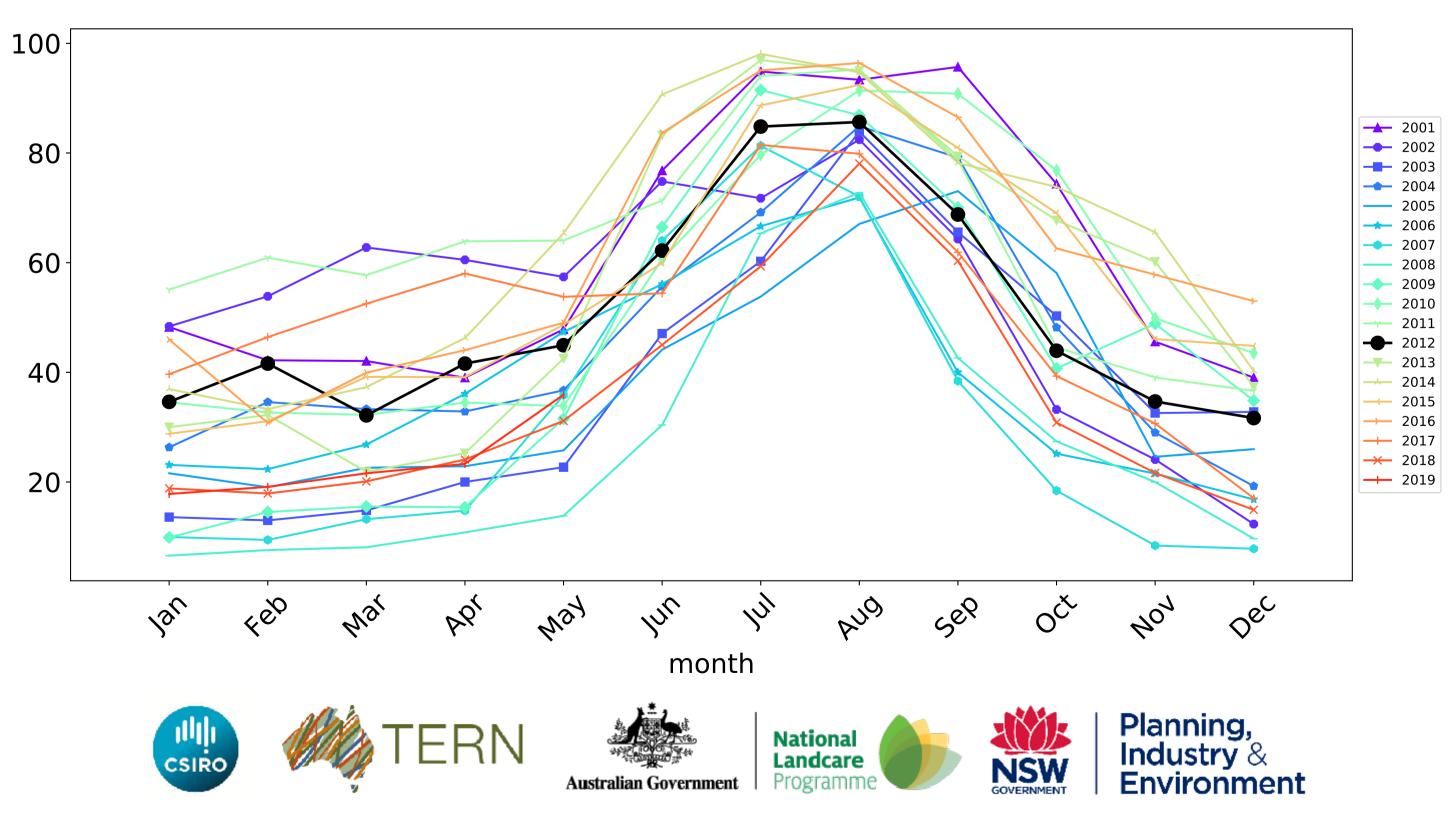
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





# **Agriculture timeseries**

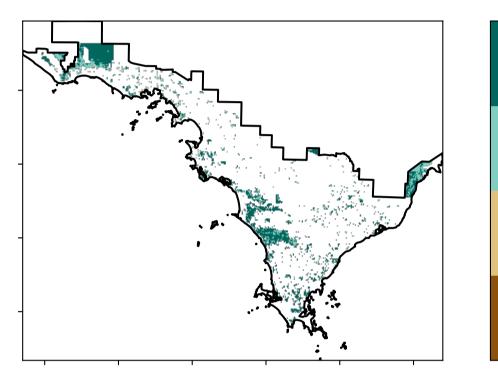
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



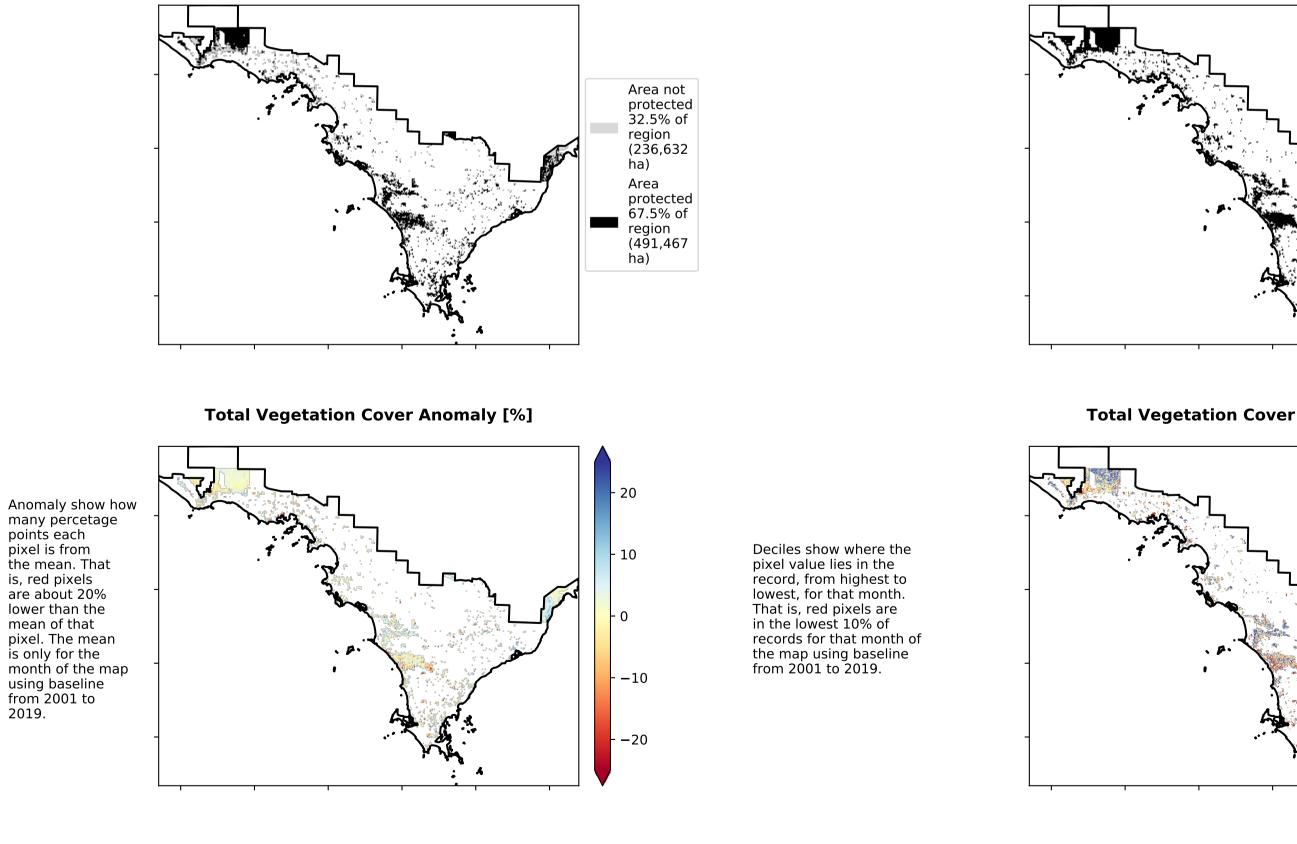
### Grazing

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Derived from 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

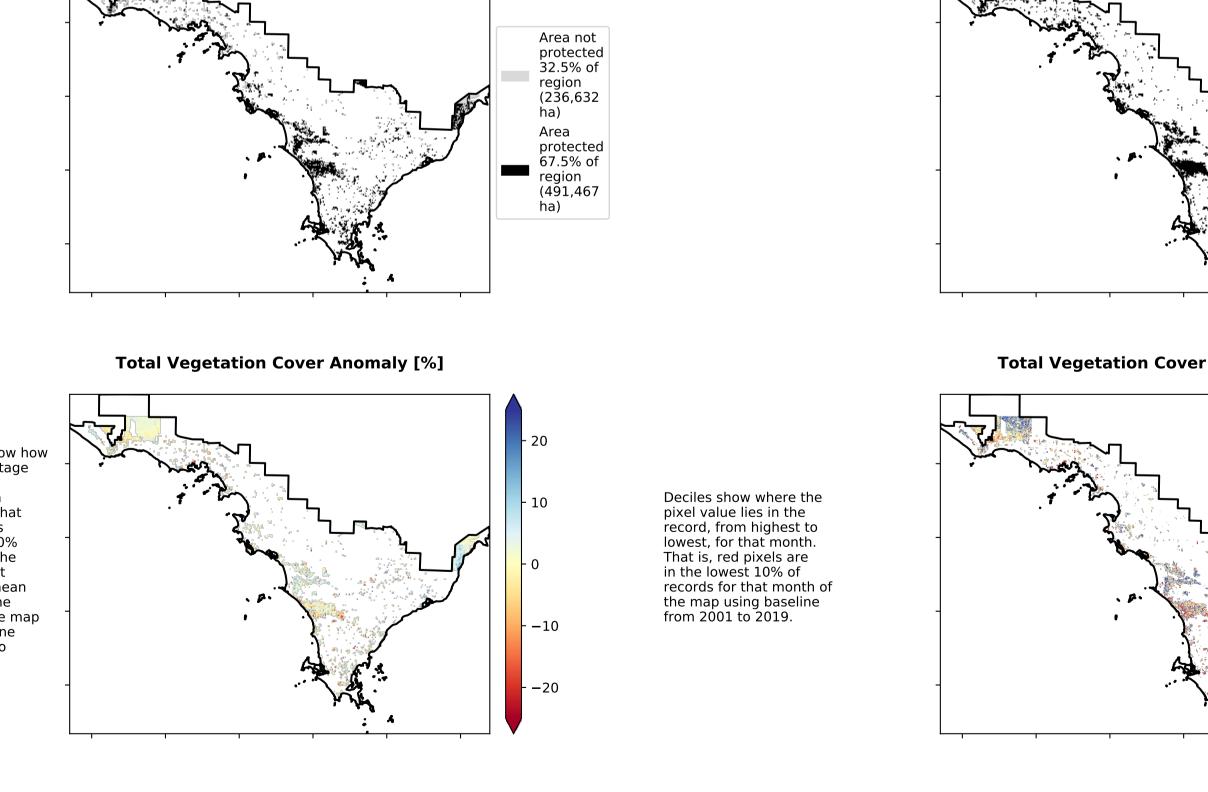


12010-100%

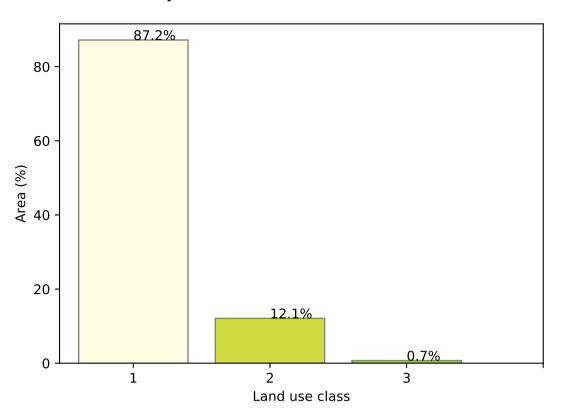
· 52°10'70°10

3201050010

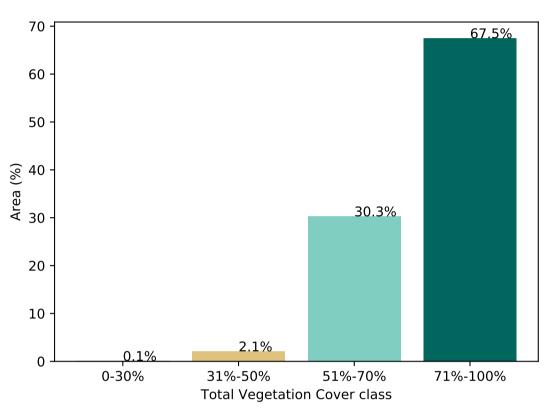
· 0.30%



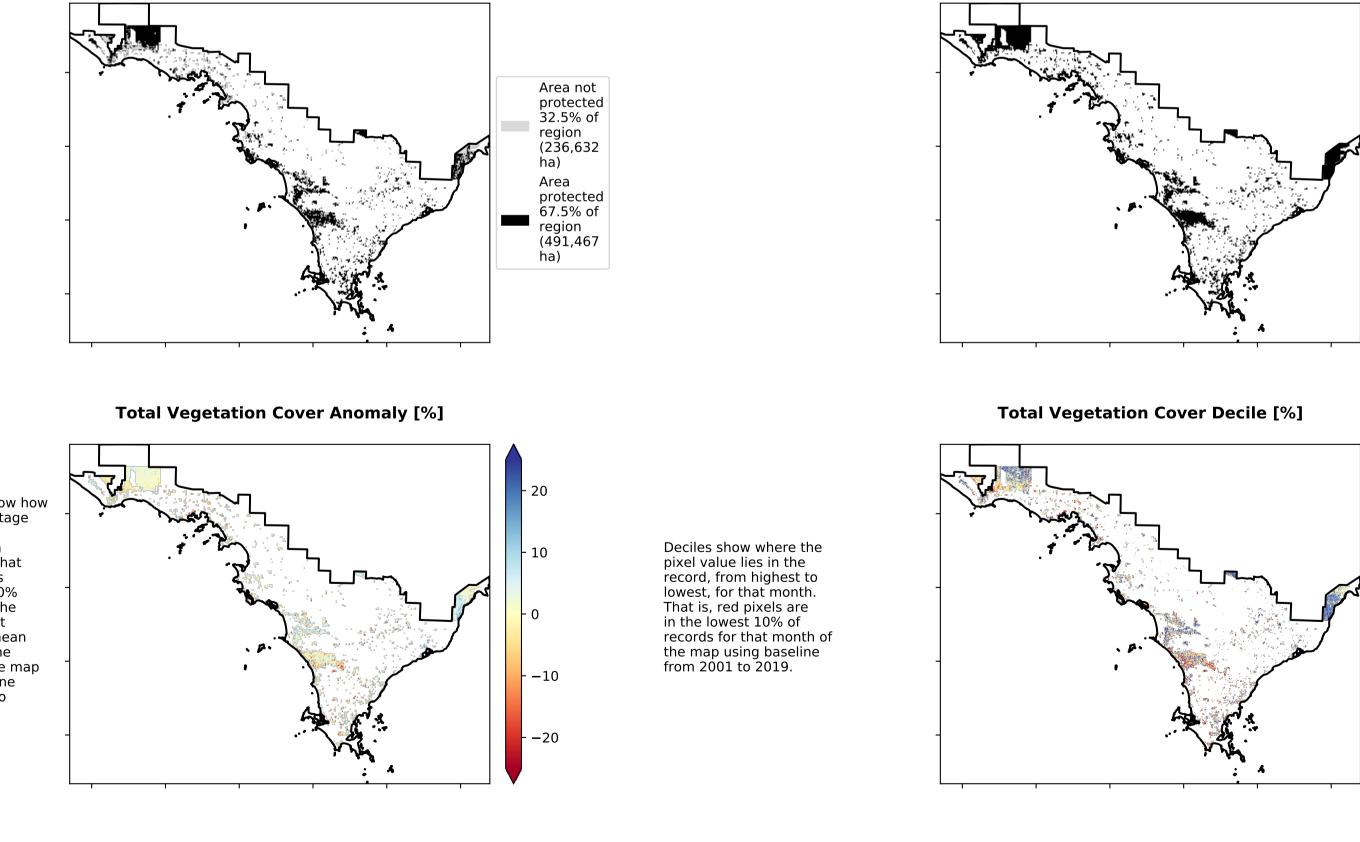
### Proportion of each land class in area



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



region (14,562

protected 98.0% of

region (713,538

ha)

ha)

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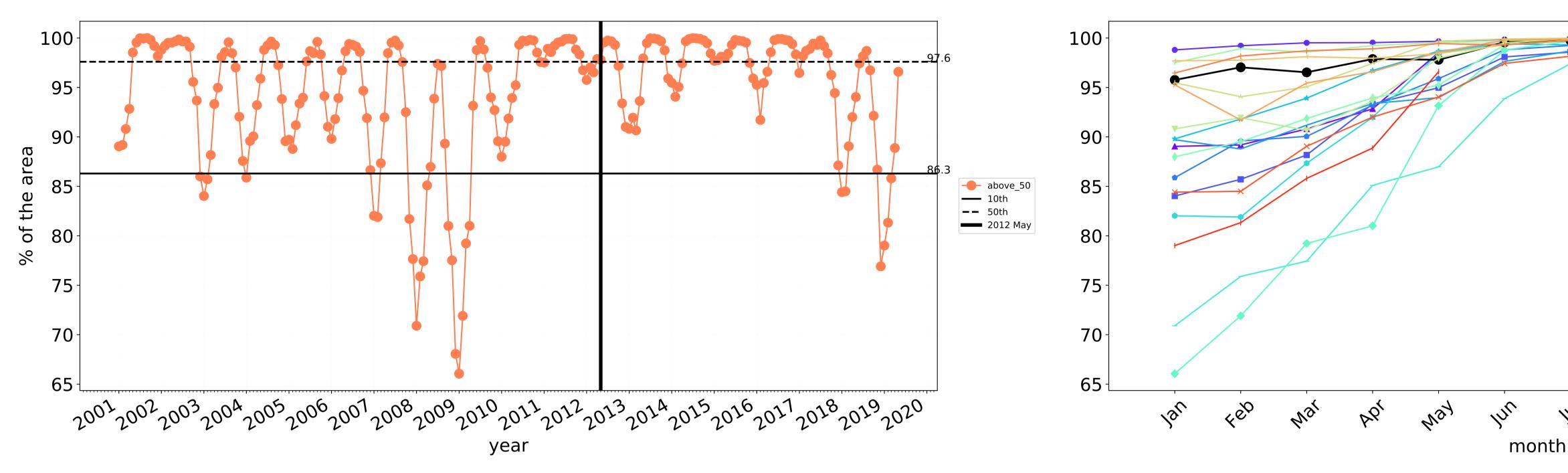
x.1

2<sup>35</sup>

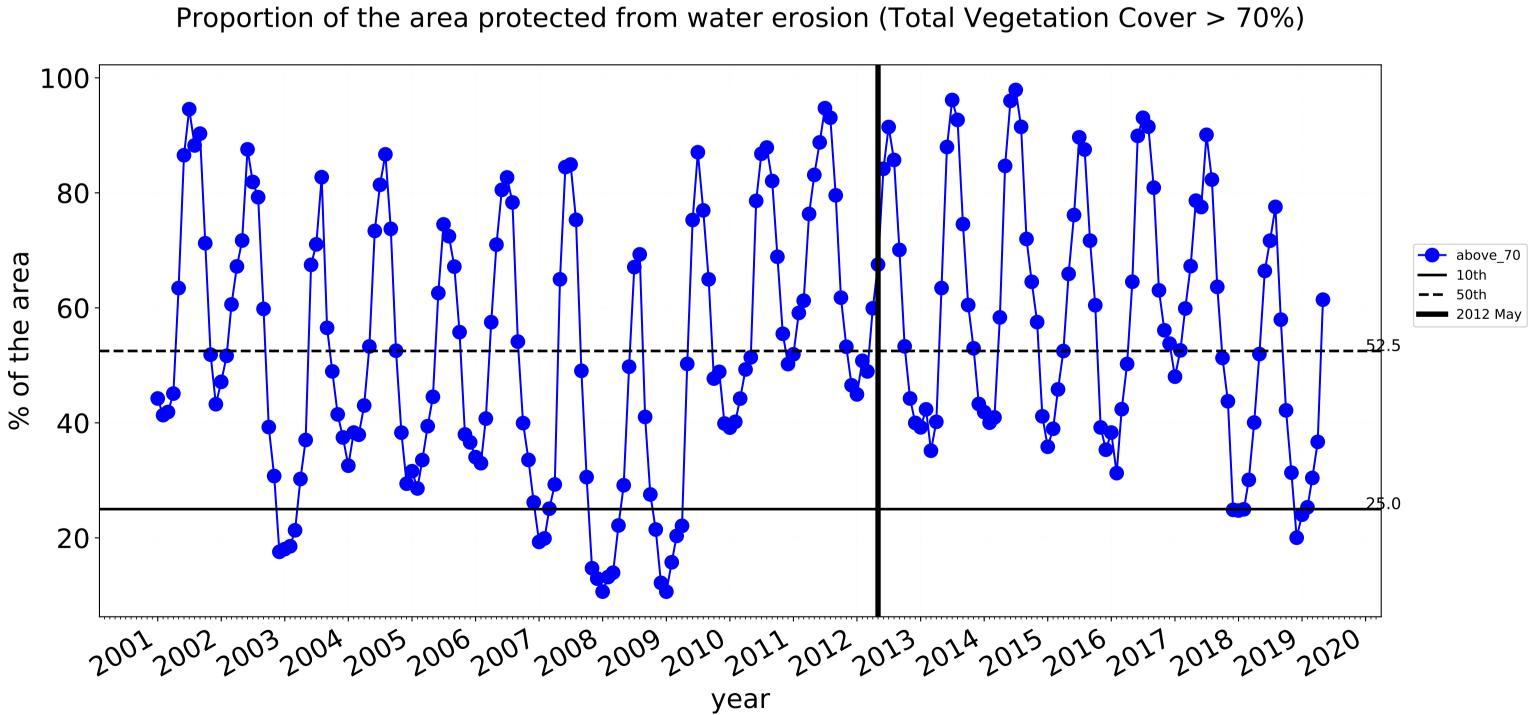
Area



the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

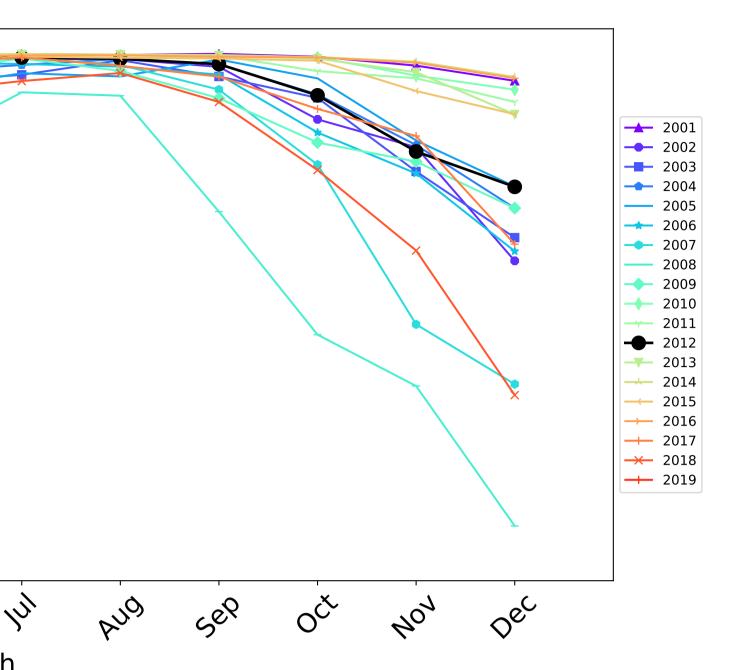


## Grazing timeseries

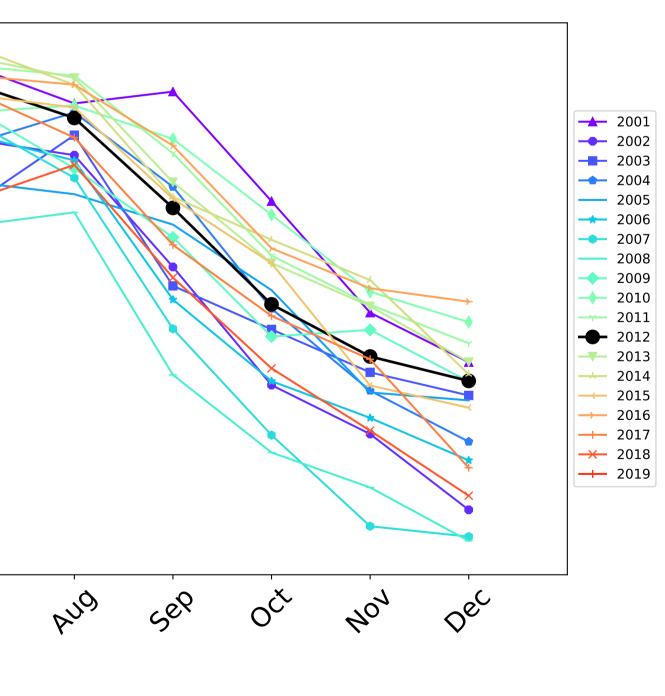


# Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100-80 60-40-20-May In Jan 4eb 1<sup>1</sup>1 291 Nal month TERN CSIRO Australian Government

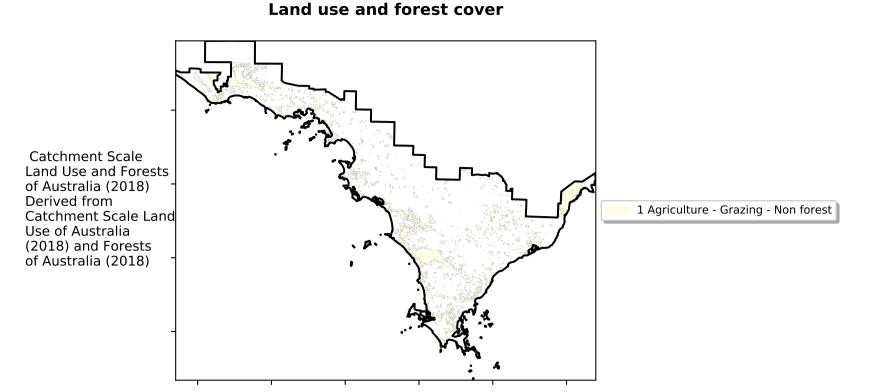


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

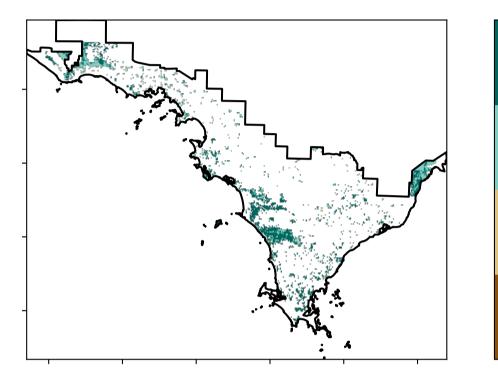




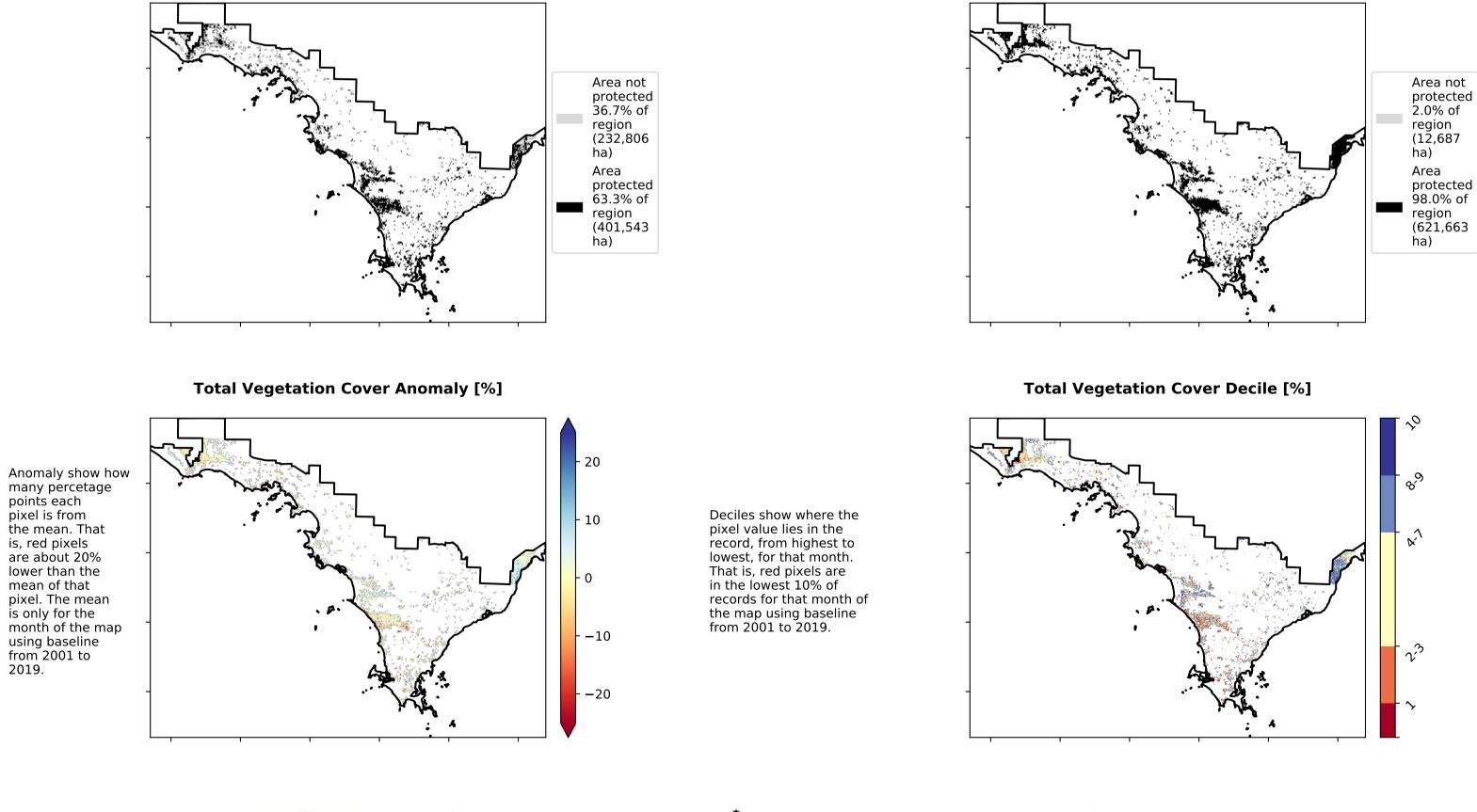
### **Grazing non forest**



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



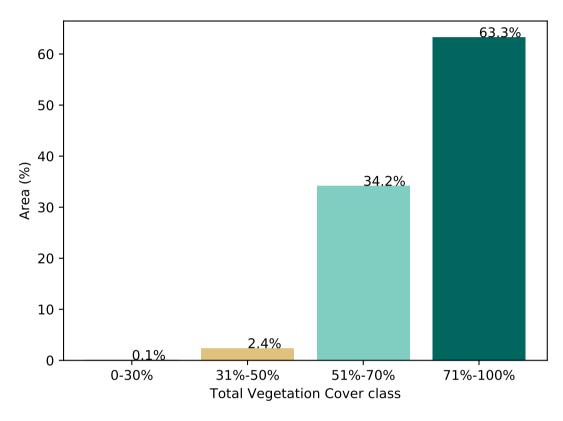
7200-200010

· 52°10'70°10

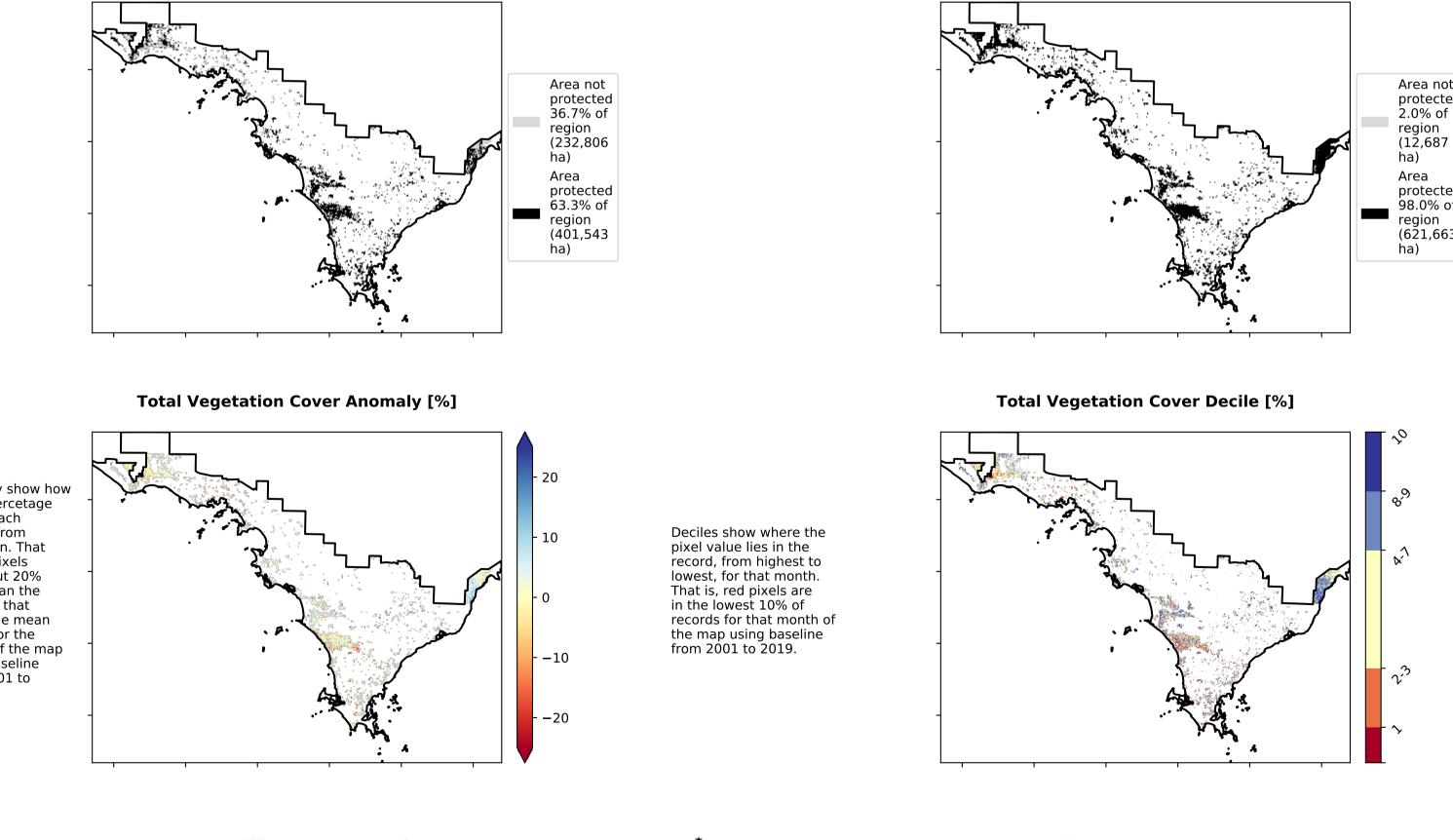
· 320050010

0.30%

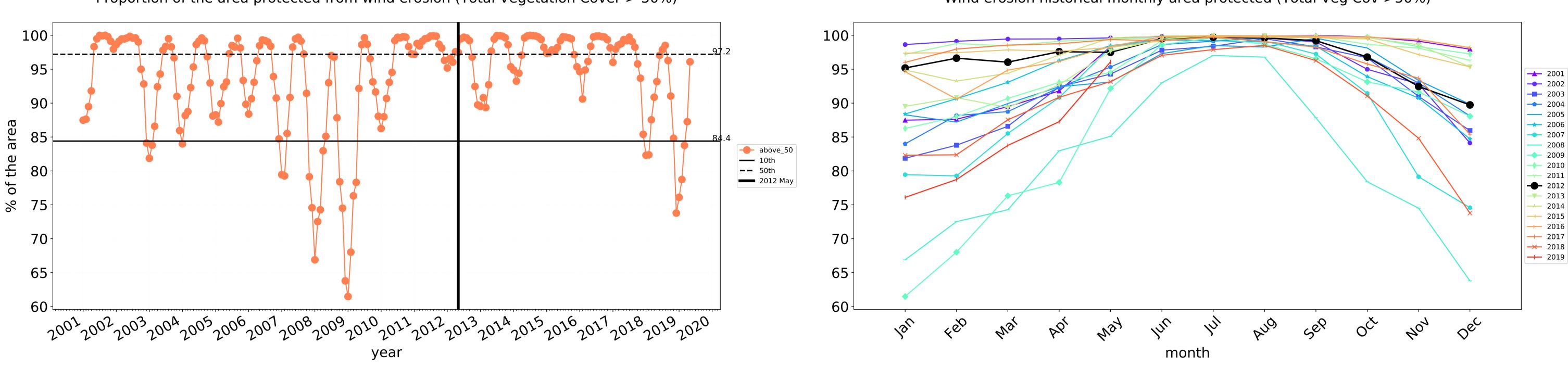




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







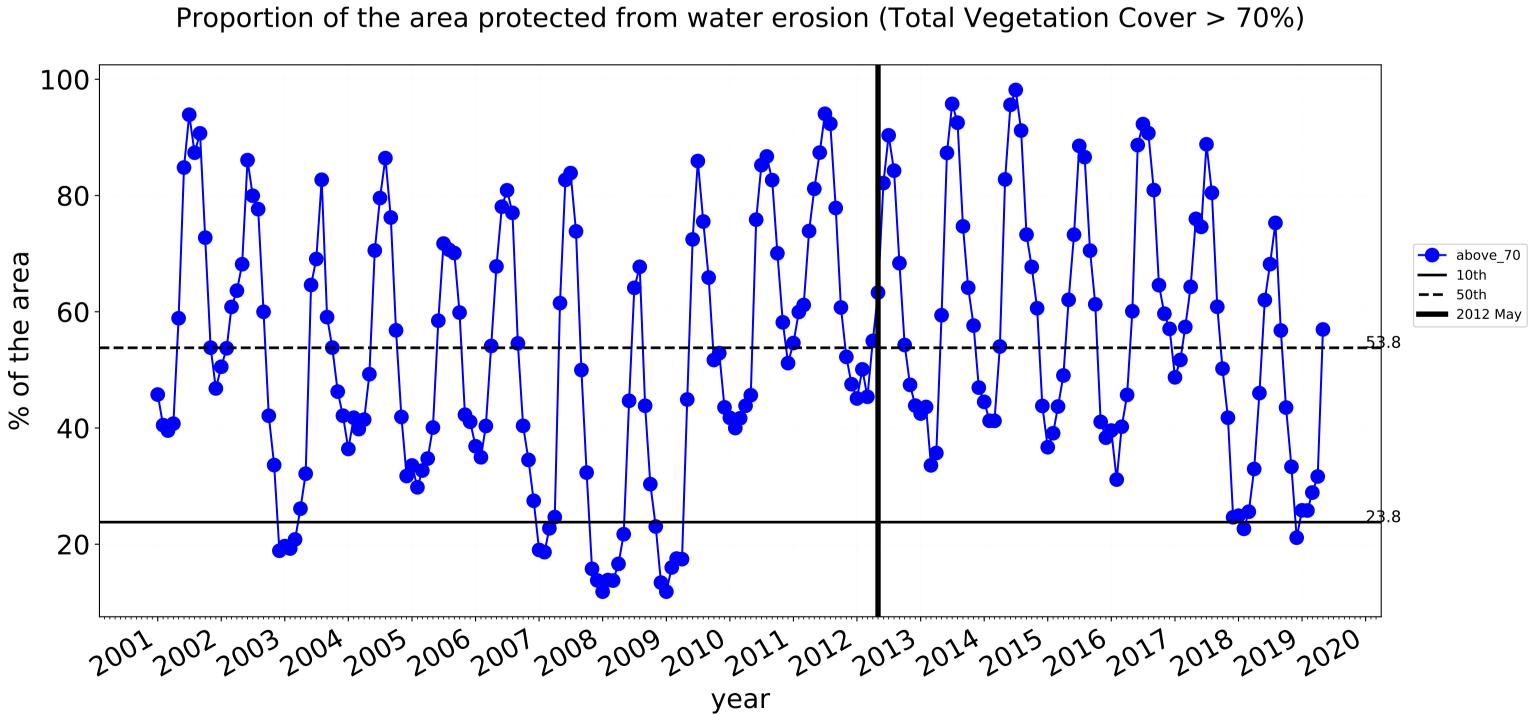
80-

60-

40

20-

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

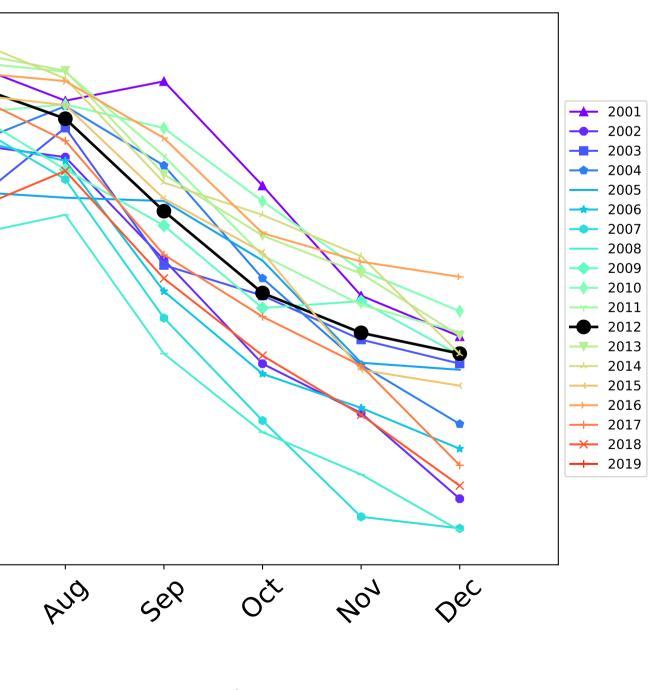


## Grazing non forest timeseries

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

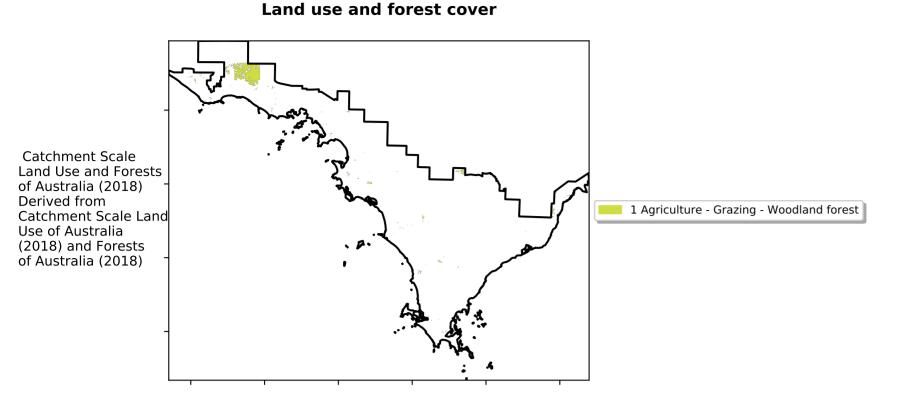
100-May In Jan 4eb 1<sup>1</sup>1 26, NS month TERN (BOO) CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

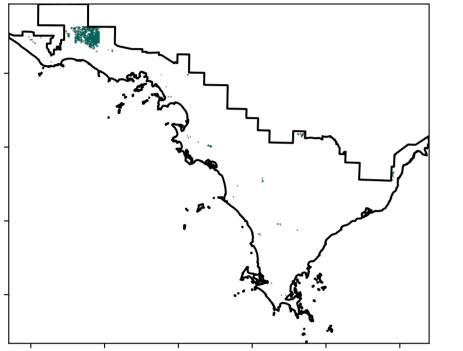




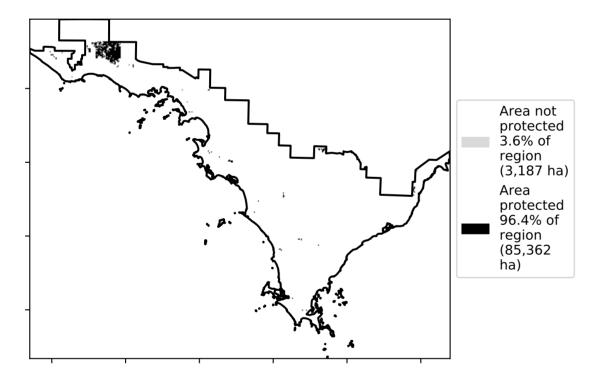
### **Grazing Woodland forest**

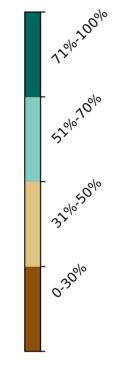


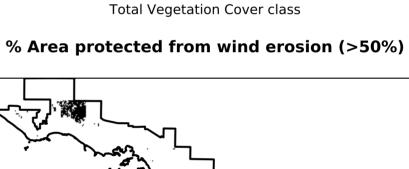
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







0.1%

31%-50%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

100

80

60

40

20

0

0.0%

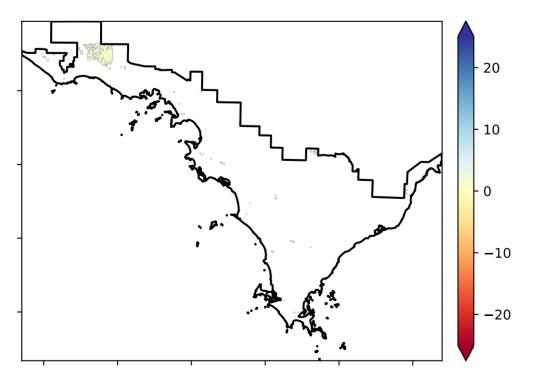
0-30%

Area (%)

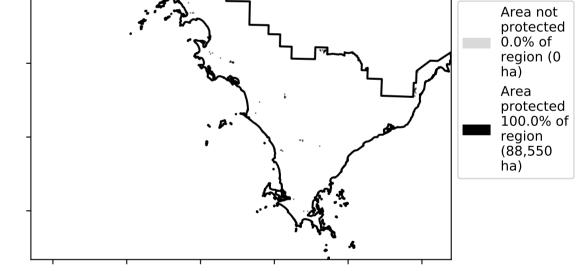
96.4%

71%-100%

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



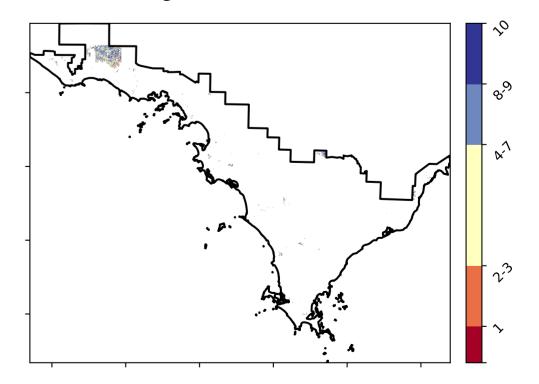
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



3.5%

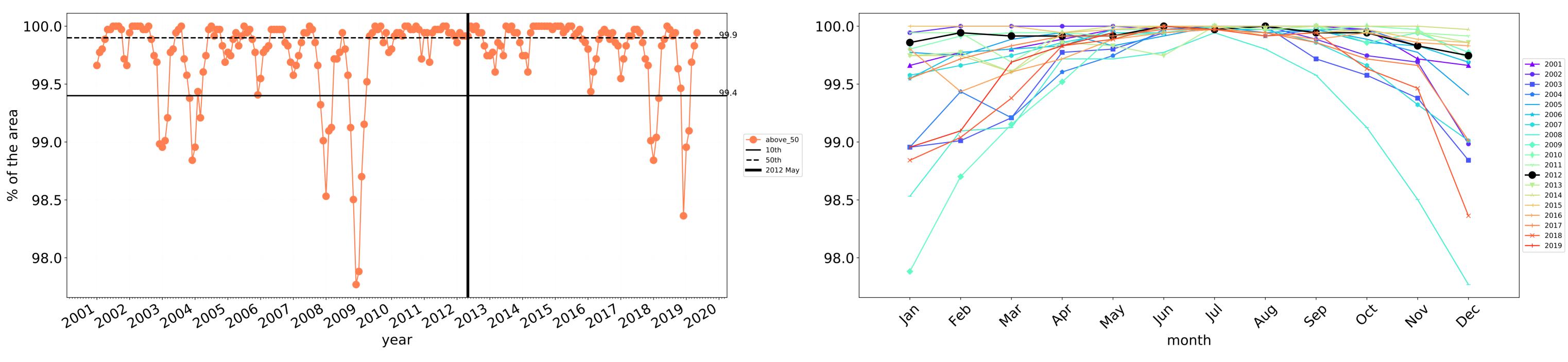
51%-70%

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

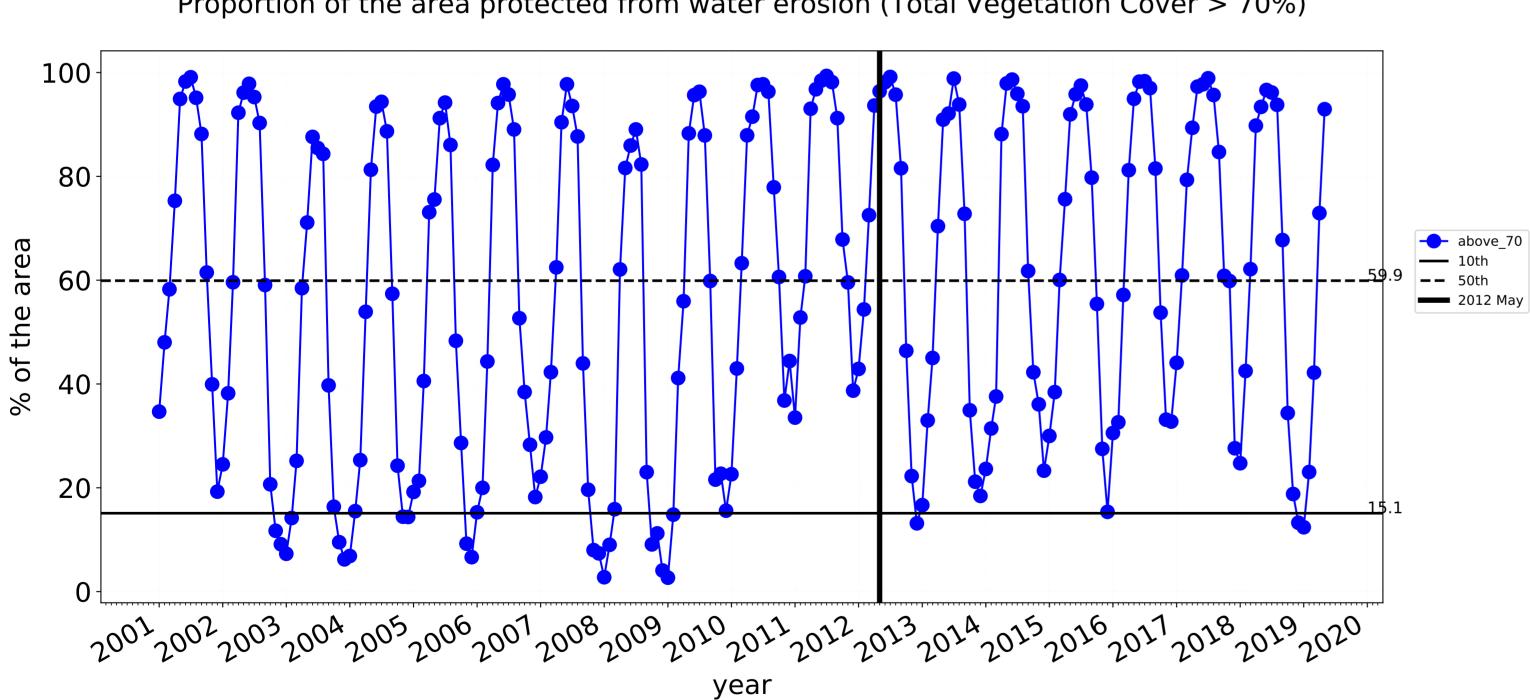




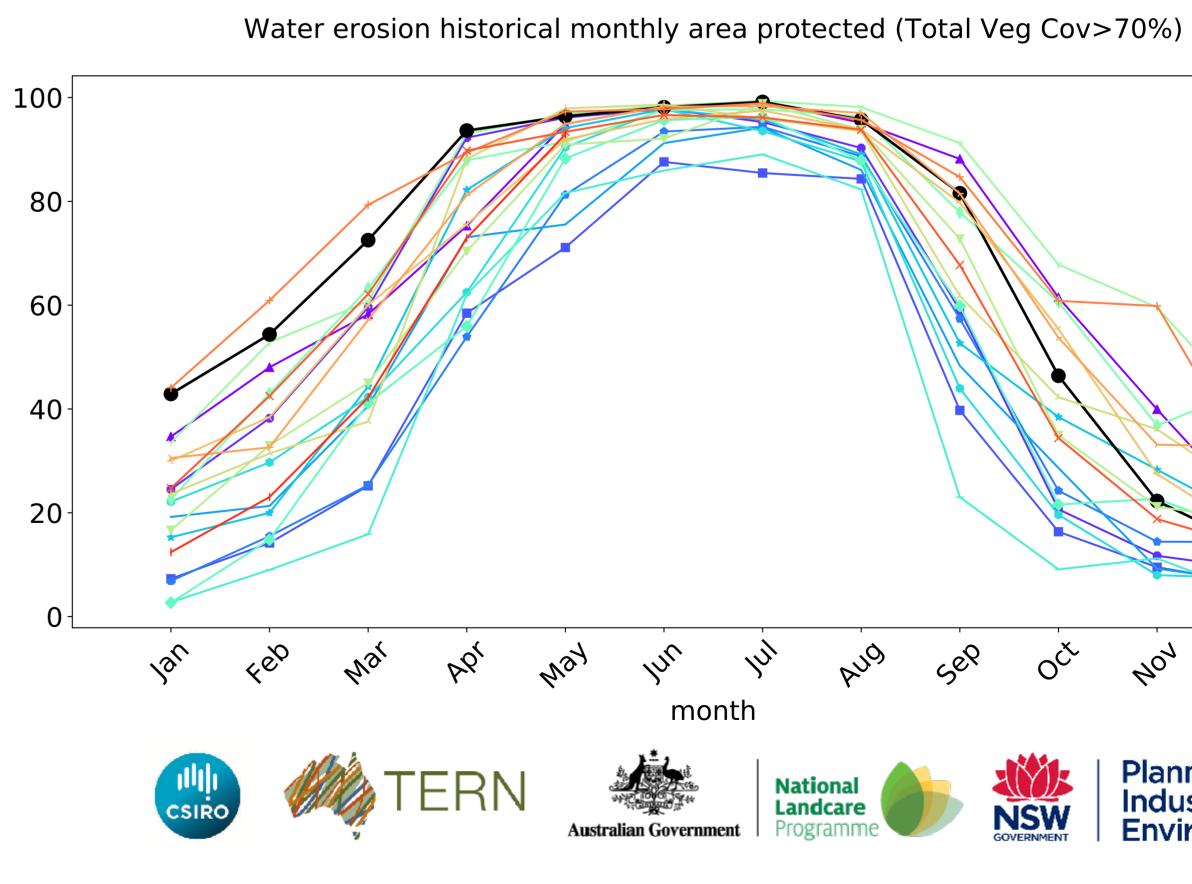
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



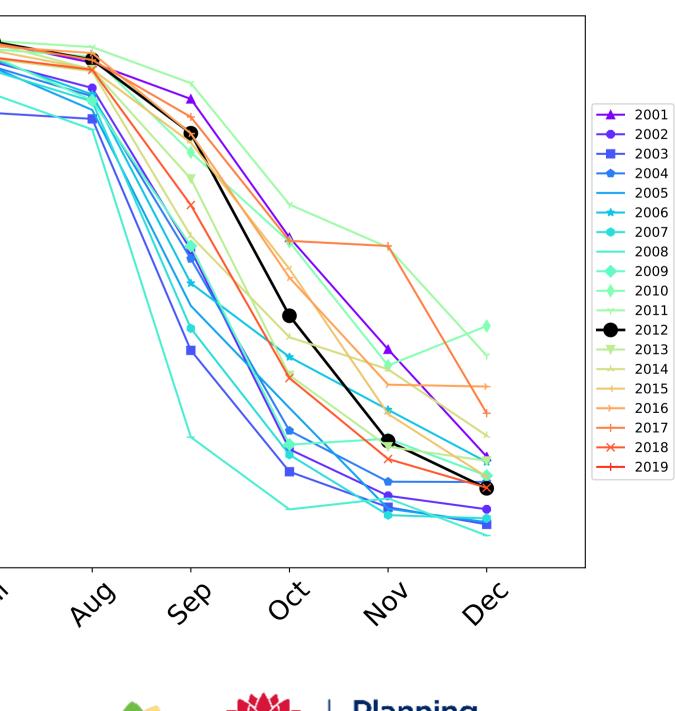
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

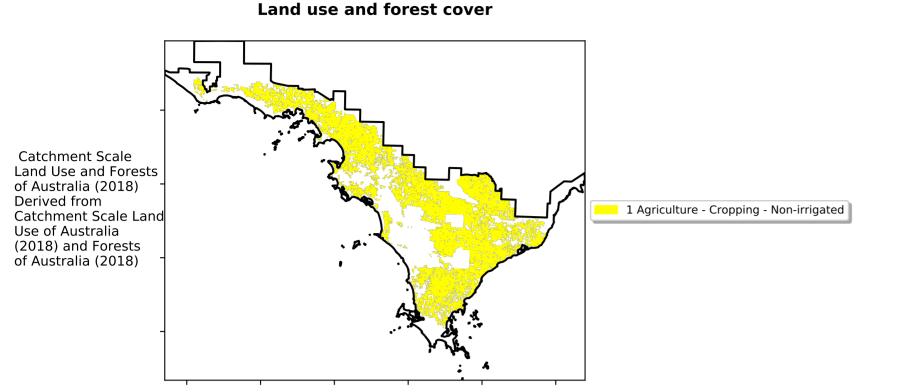


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

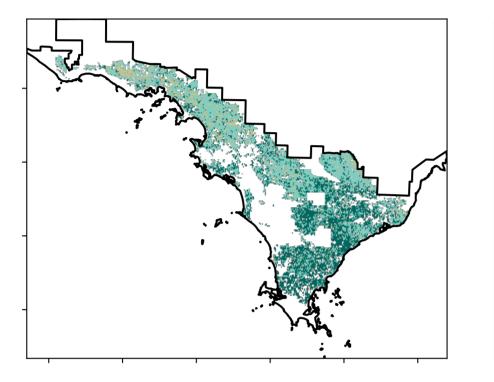




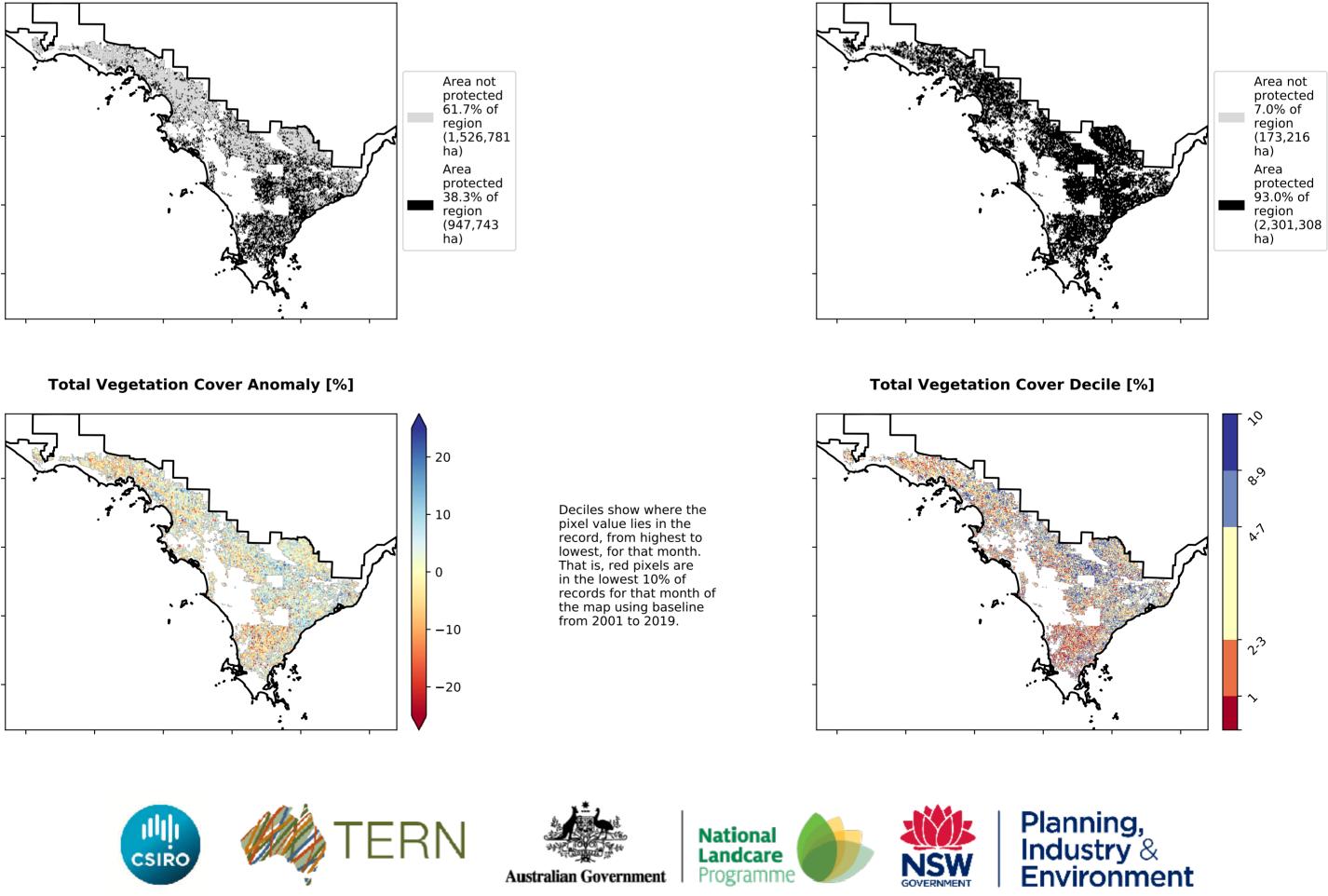
## Cropping



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



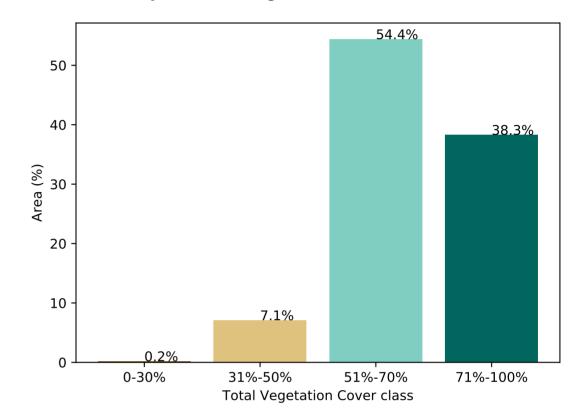
12%100%

· 52% 70%

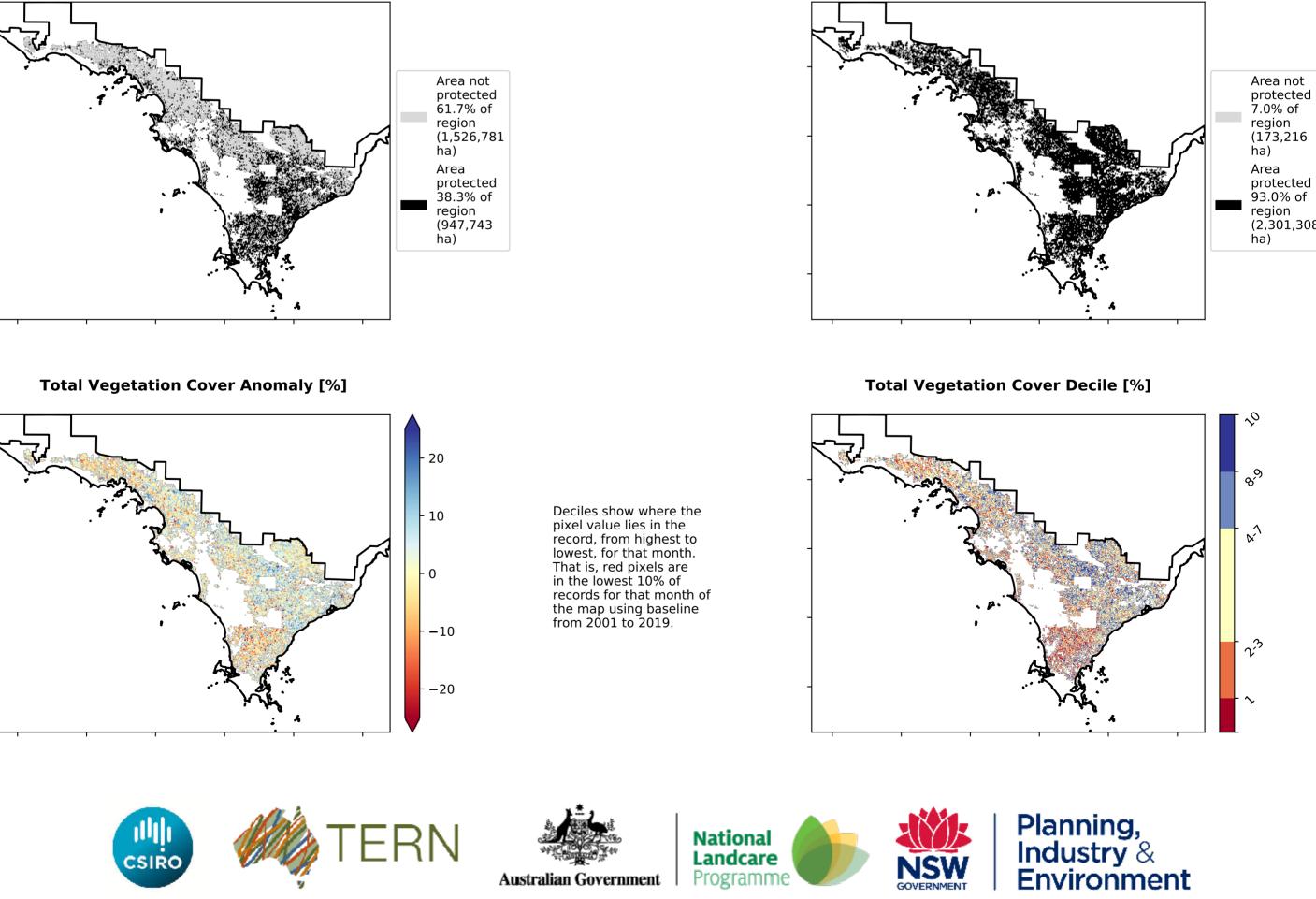
3201050010

0.30%

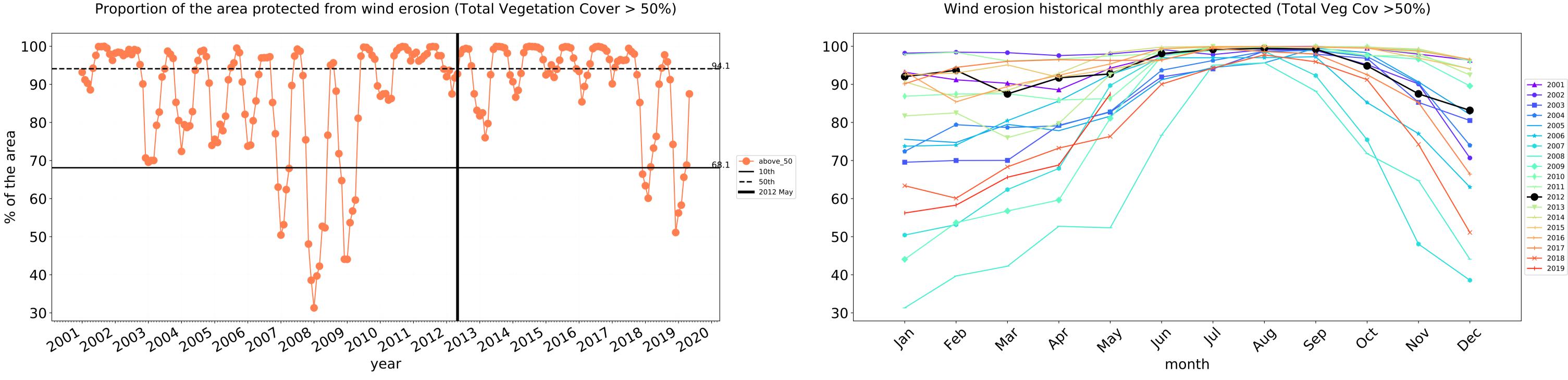




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

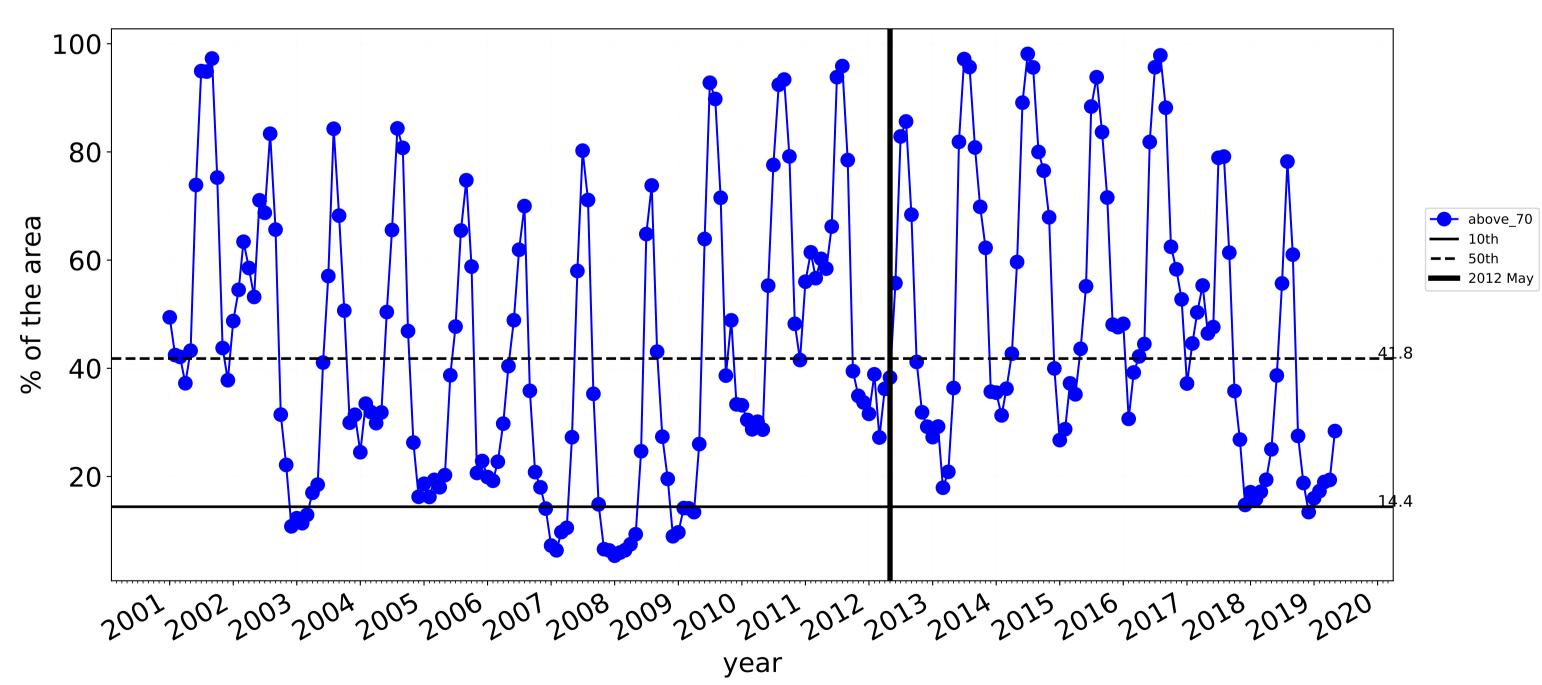


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



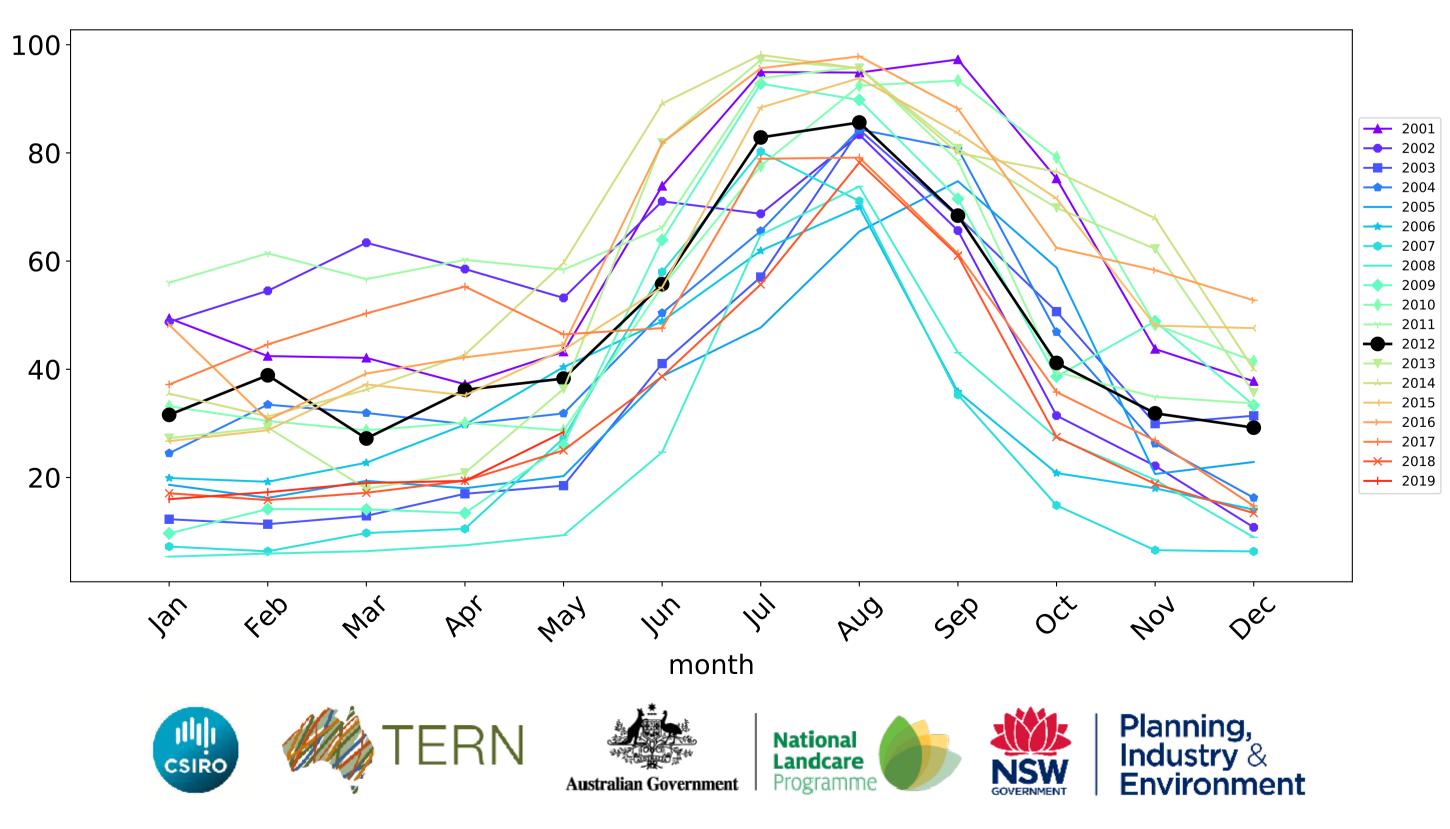
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





# **Cropping timeseries**

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## Eyre Peninsula (5,106,725 ha and no data 71,028 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,106,725	99.8% 5,098,045	95.5% 4,877,055	59.6% 3,045,005	25.5% 1,302,141	4.6% 233,770	1.7% 85,185
Conservation and natural environments	1,781,100	99.8% 1,778,025	98.4% 1,752,125	85.4% 1,521,850	44.3% 788,225	7.6% 134,500	2.3% 40,900
Conservation and natural environments non forest	628,325	99.6% 625,725	95.9% 602,650	71.6% 450,175	20.7% 130,275	4.2% 26,100	1.5% 9,500
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,062,325	100.0% 1,061,925	99.7% 1,059,425	93.6% 994,075	57.8% 614,150	9.7% 102,900	2.7% 29,050
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	90,450	99.9% 90,375	99.6% 90,050	85.8% 77,600	48.4% 43,800	6.1% 5,500	2.6% 2,350
Agriculture	3,203,025	99.9% 3,198,575	93.9% 3,007,325	44.9% 1,439,550	14.4% 460,250	2.2% 70,625	0.7% 23,600
Grazing	728,100	99.9% 727,350	97.8% 712,075	67.5% 491,675	24.8% 180,725	4.1% 29,875	1.2% 8,450
Grazing non forest	634,350	99.9% 633,600	97.5% 618,425	63.3% 401,550	24.3% 154,325	4.6% 29,425	1.3% 8,375
Grazing Woodland forest	88,550	100.0% 88,550	99.9% 88,475	96.4% 85,350	27.7% 24,550	0.5% 425	0.1% 75
Cropping	2,474,525	99.9% 2,470,825	92.7% 2,294,850	38.3% 947,500	11.3% 279,250	1.6% 40,650	0.6% 15,125

