Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Eyre Peninsula SA

Date: March 2011

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

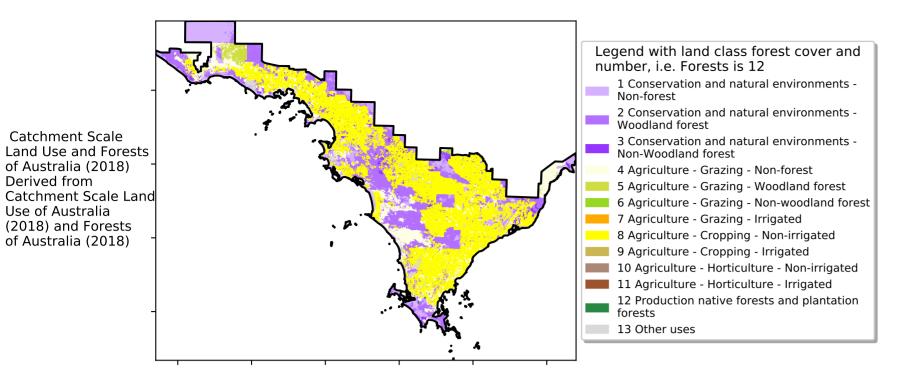
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



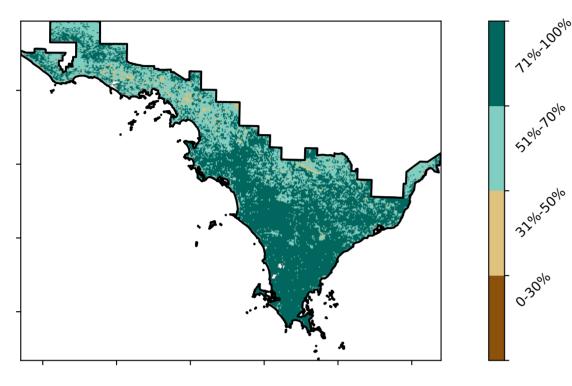
Vegetation Cover Mar 2011

Land use and forest cover

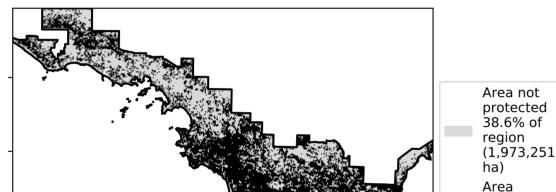
Proportion of each land class in area

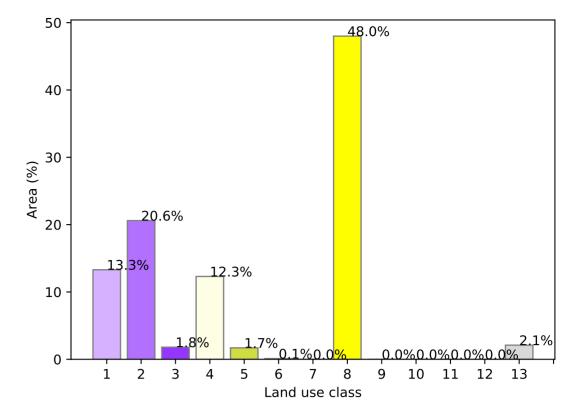


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

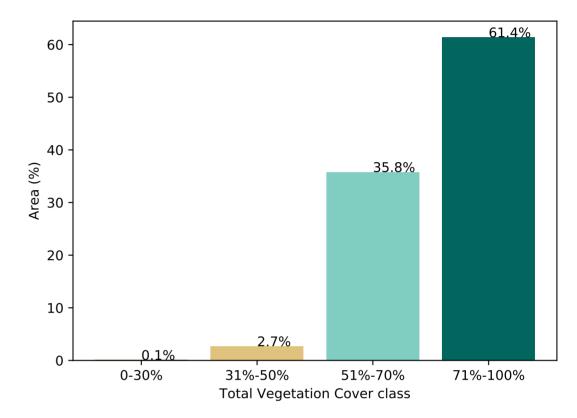


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

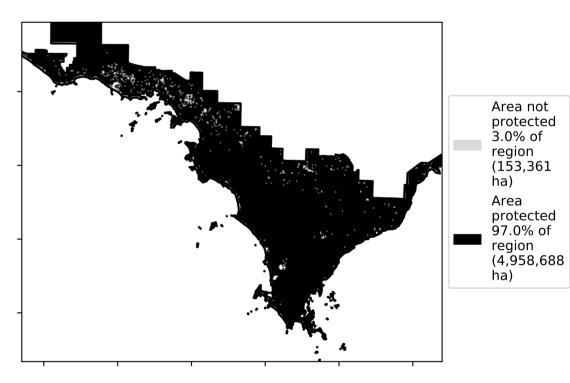




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

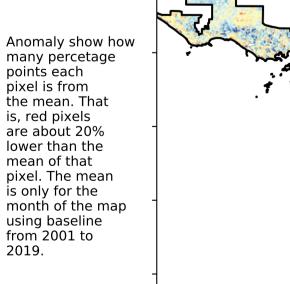


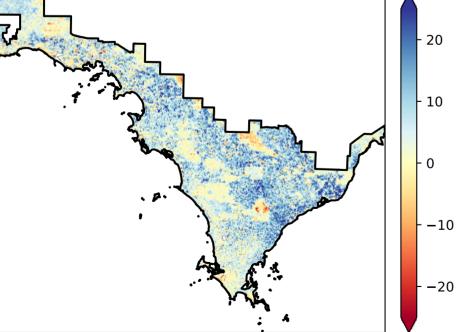
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





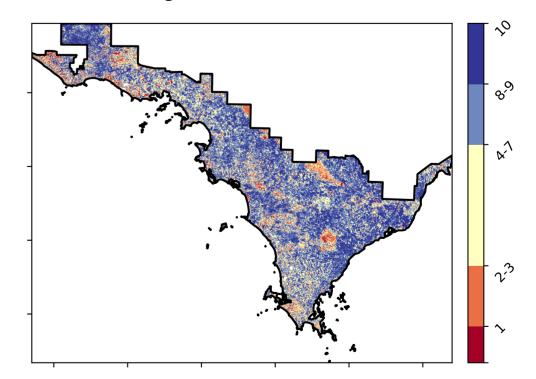
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



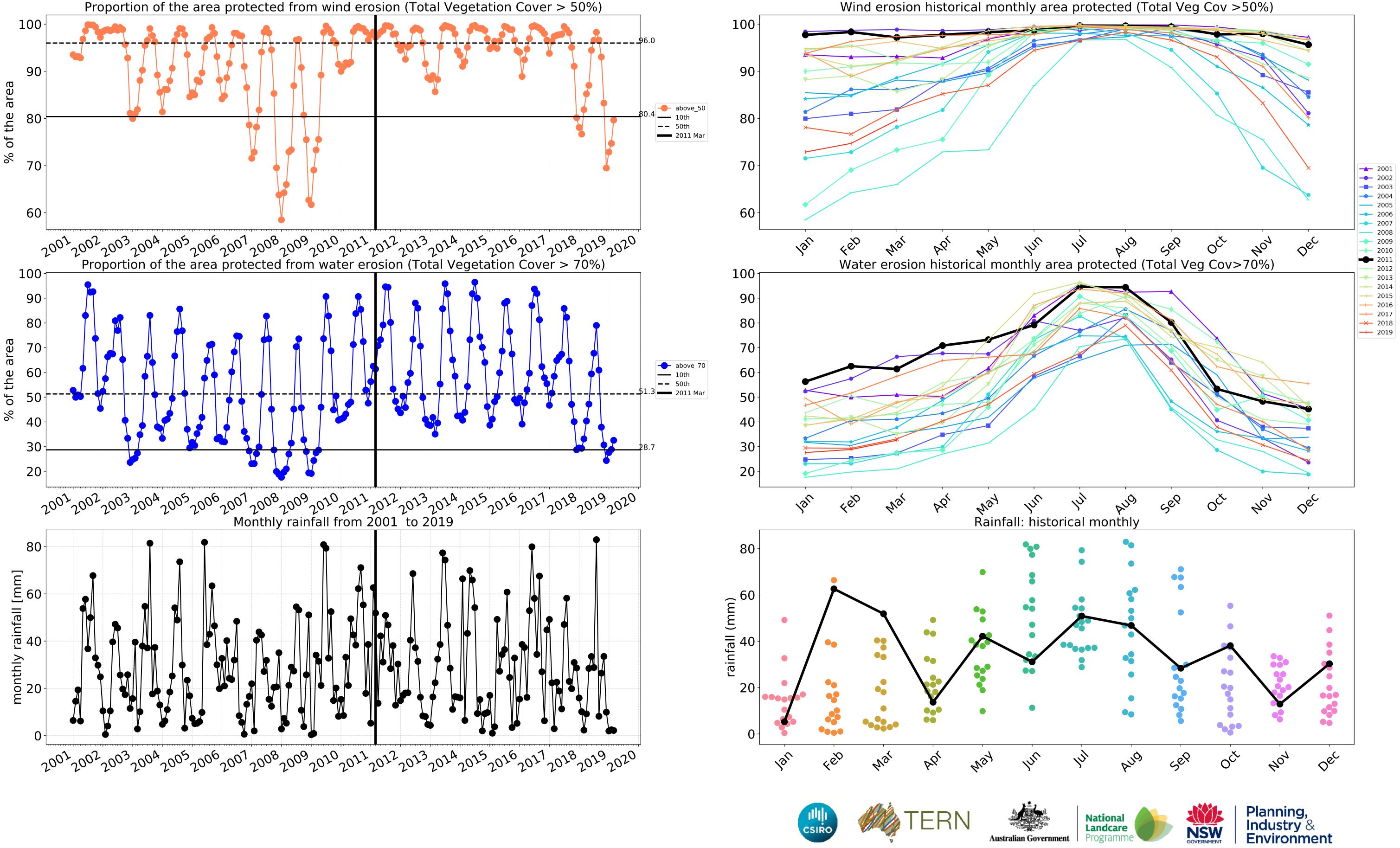


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

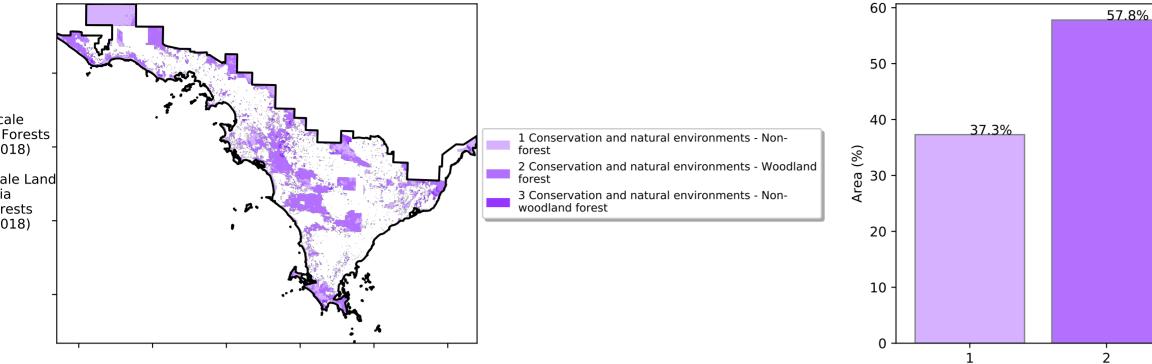






Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



12%100%

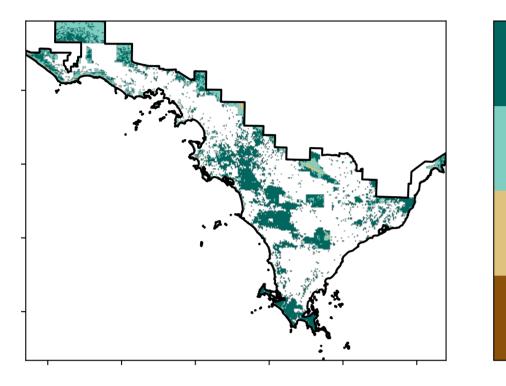
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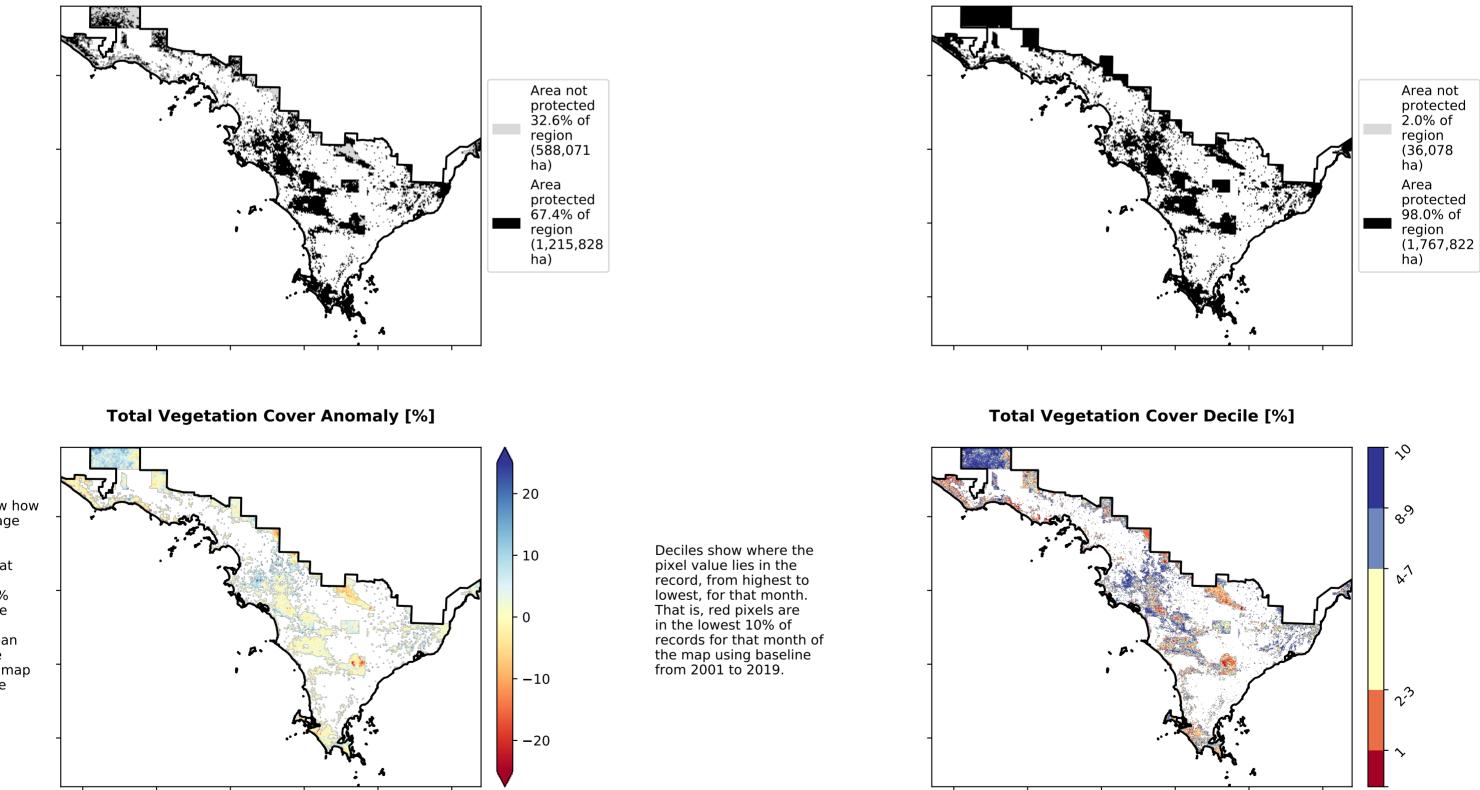
0-30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



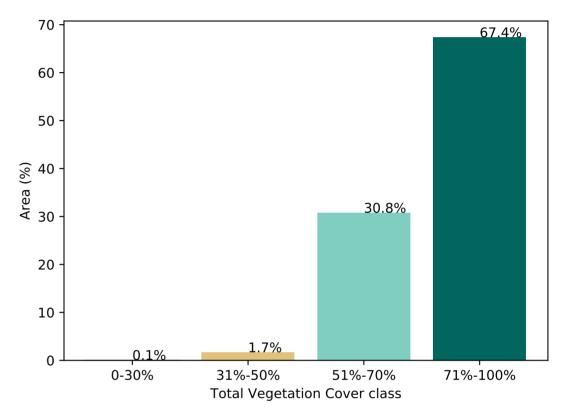
Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

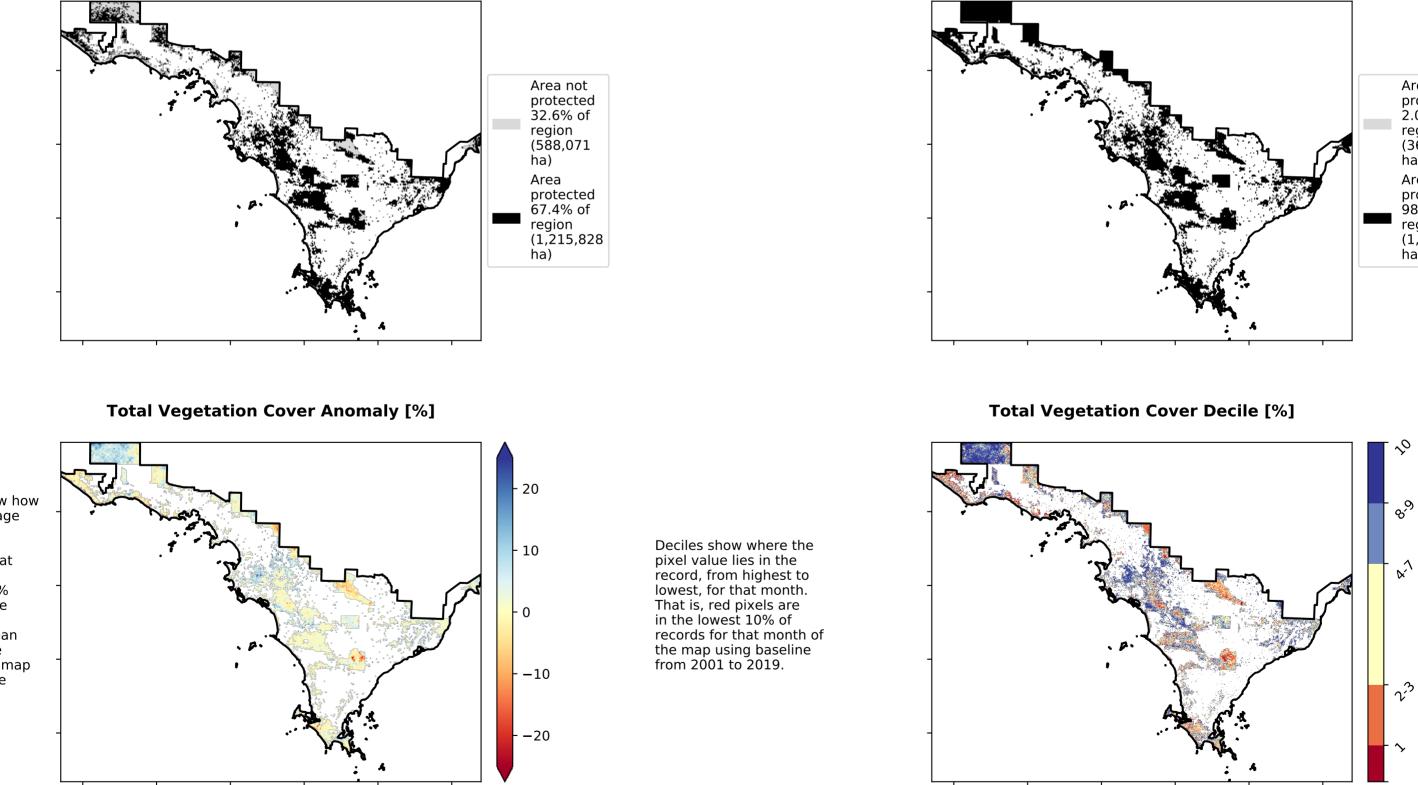
Land use class

4.9%

3

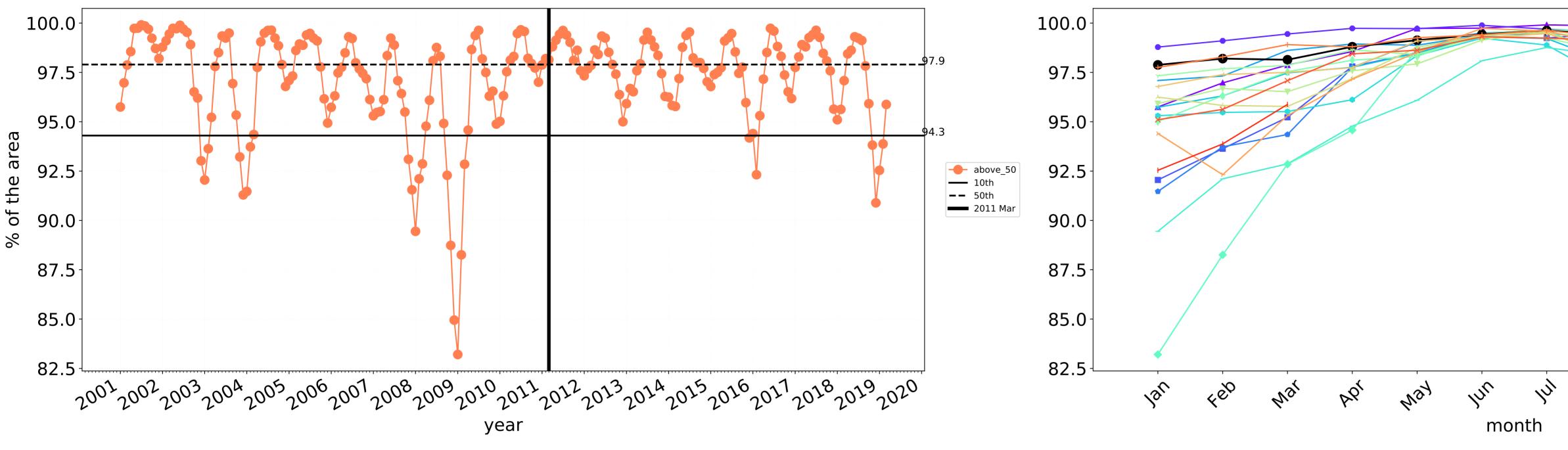


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

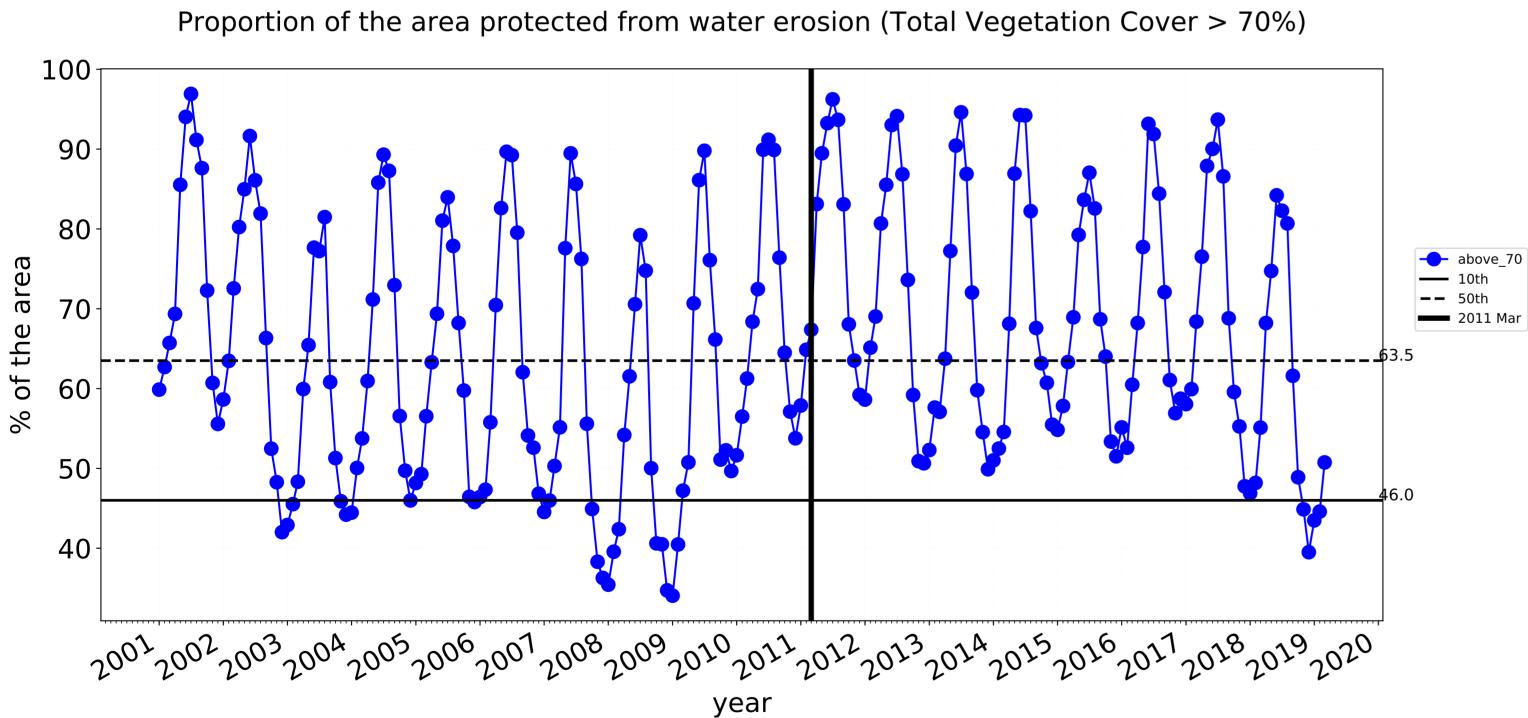


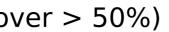
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



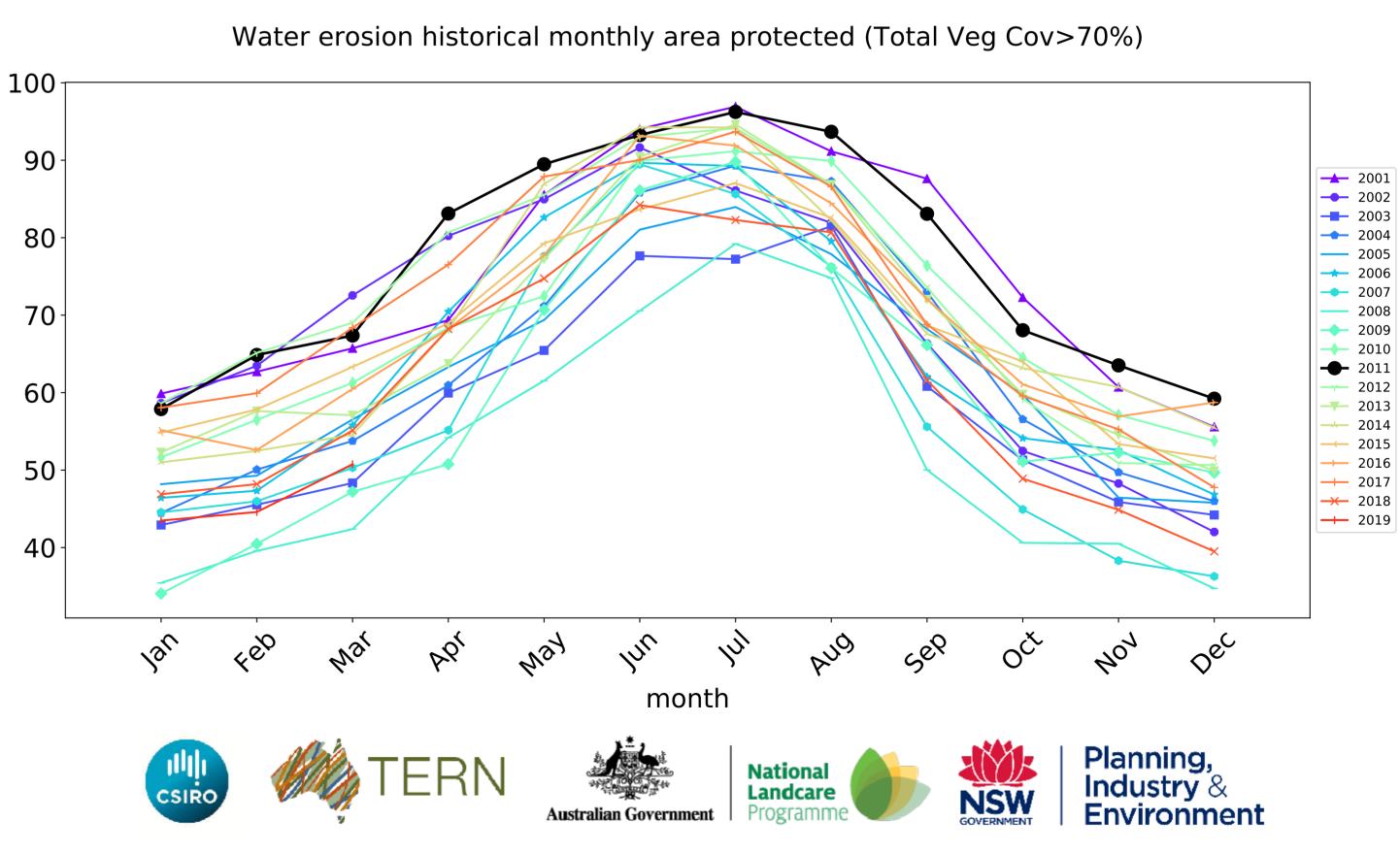


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



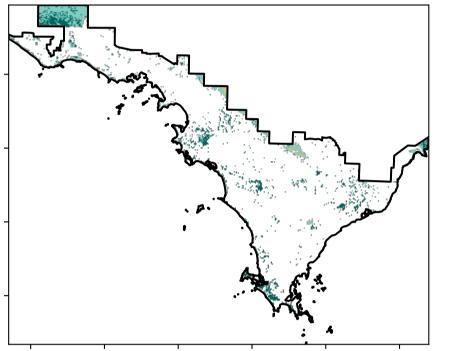
— 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 ____ 2005 **----** 2006 ---- 2007 2008 **—** 2010 ---- 2011 ---- 2012 ---- 2013 --- 2014 <mark>→</mark> 2015 **→** 2016 <u>→</u> 2017 <u>→</u> 2018 **→** 2019 OČ 401 AUG Sel Dec

Conservation and natural environments non forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests , P of Australia (2018)

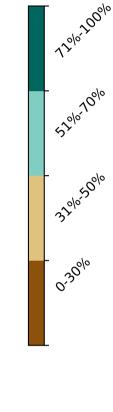
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

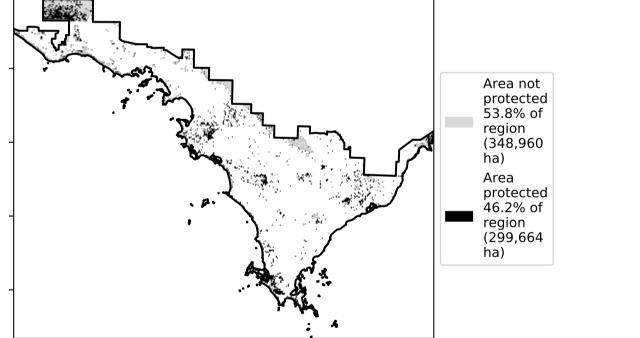
Land use and forest cover



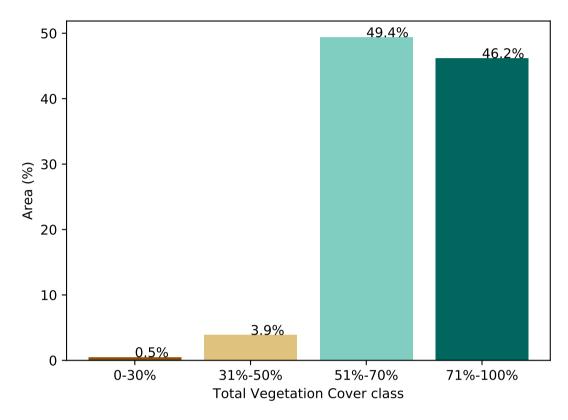
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



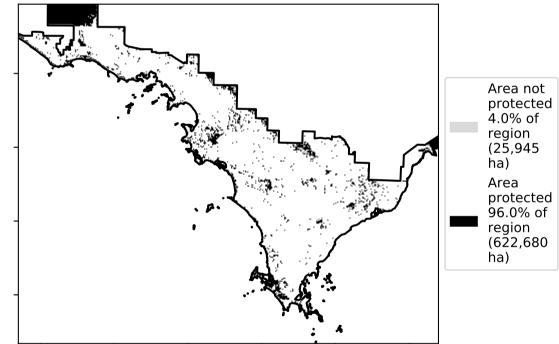








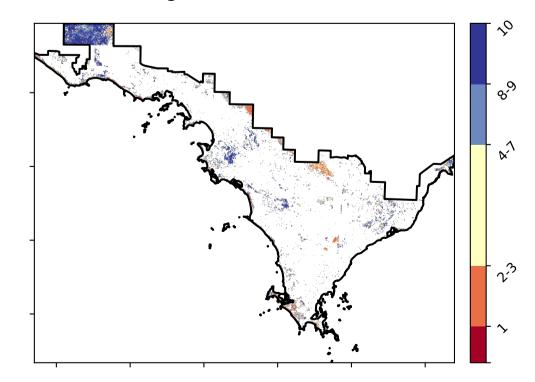
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

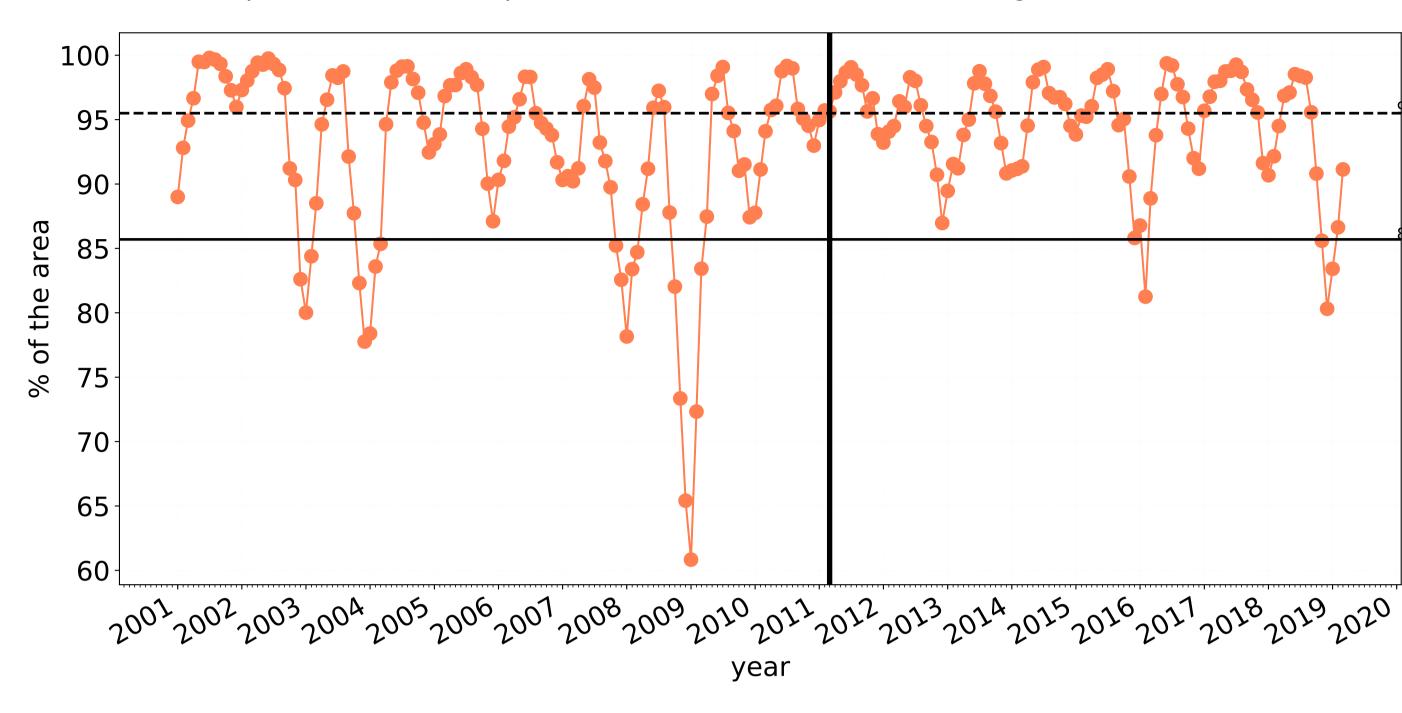
pixel value lies in the

in the lowest 10% of

records for that month of

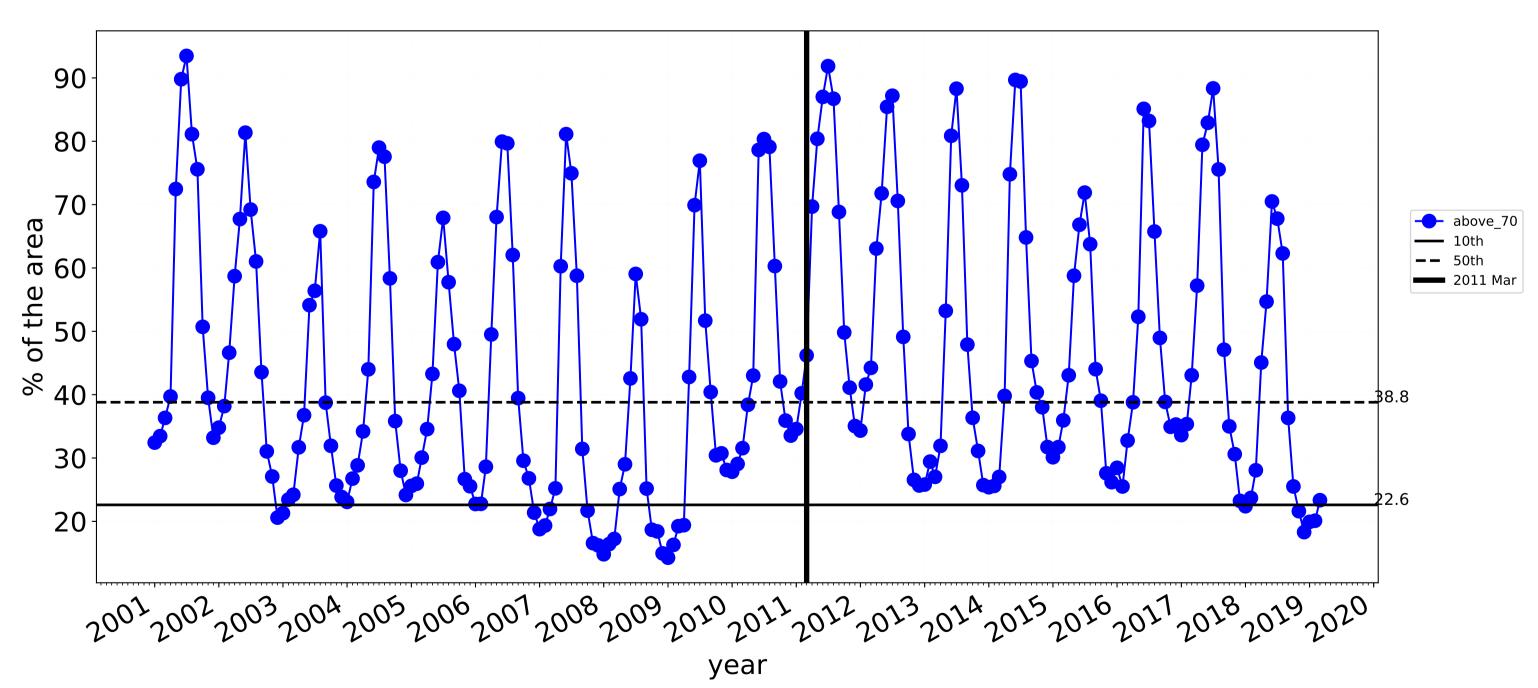
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

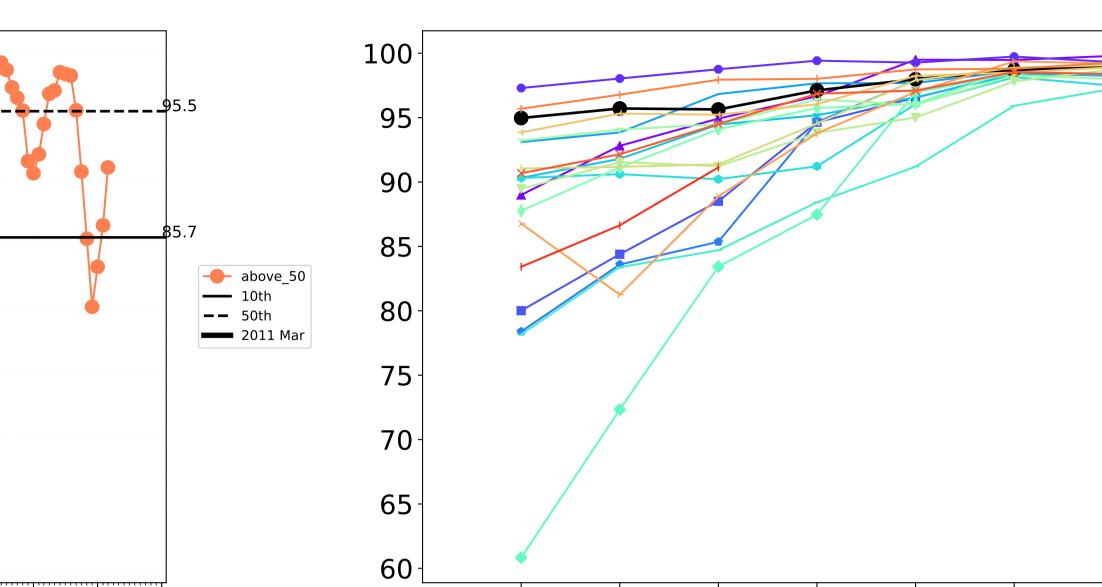


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)









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Jan

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

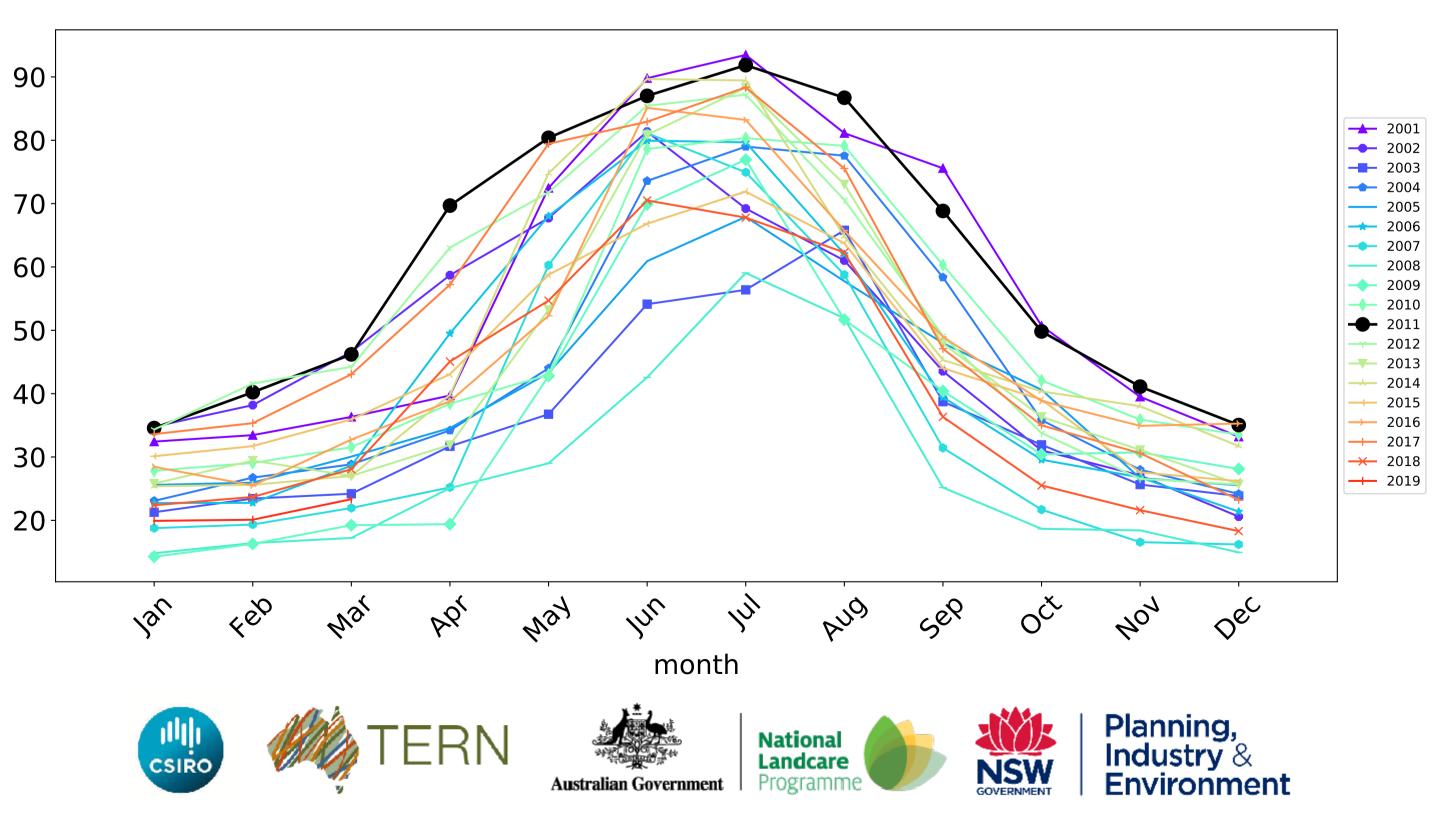
way

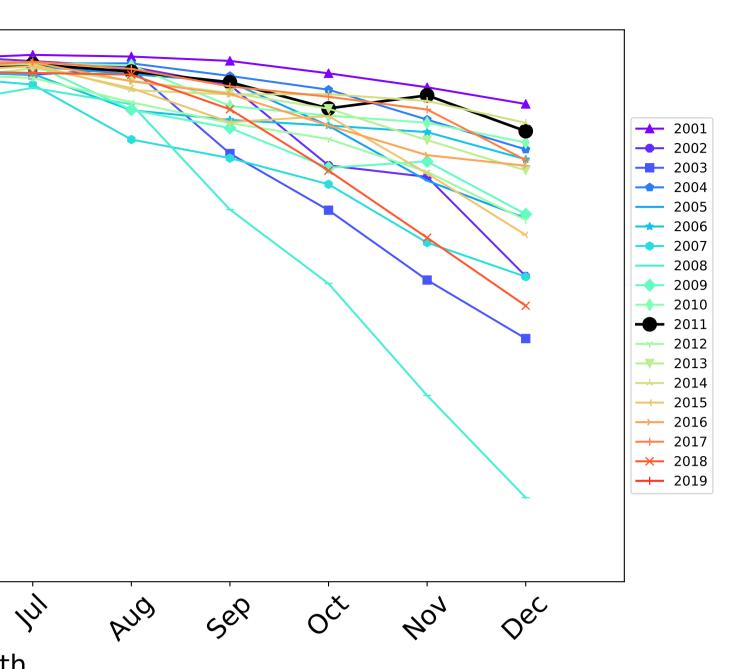
PP

In

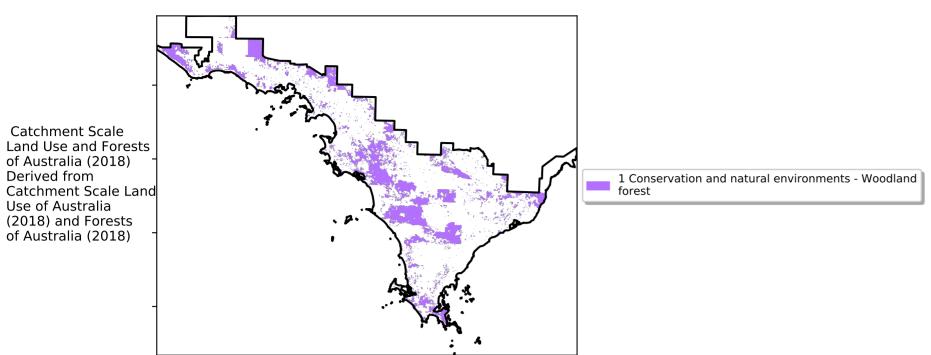
month

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



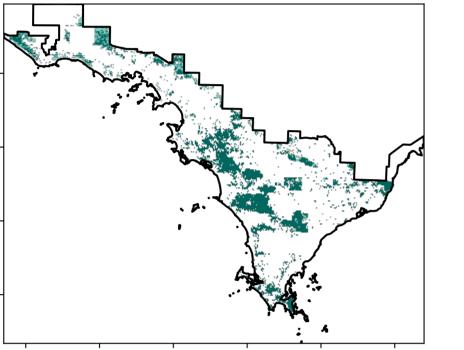


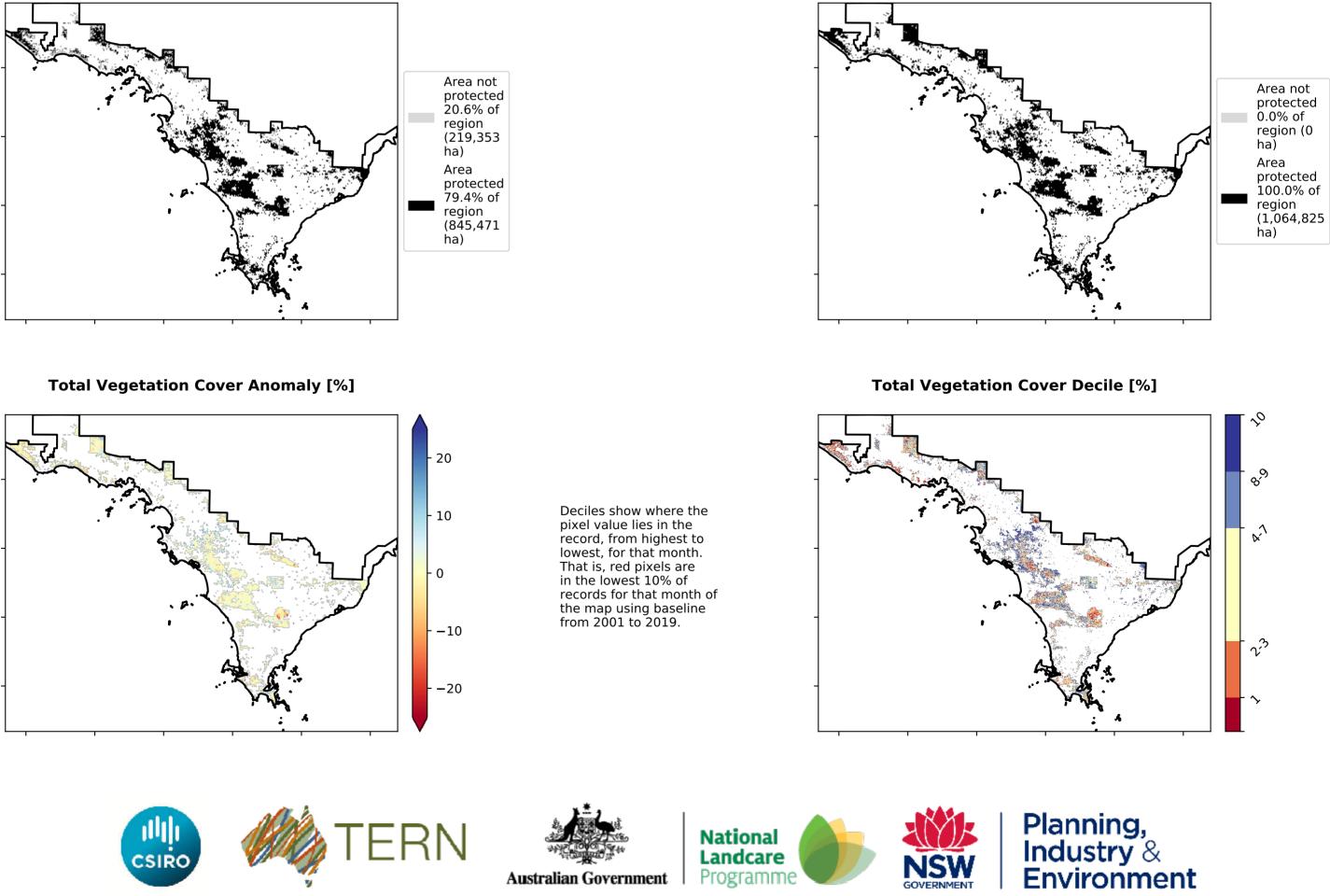
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



Land use and forest cover

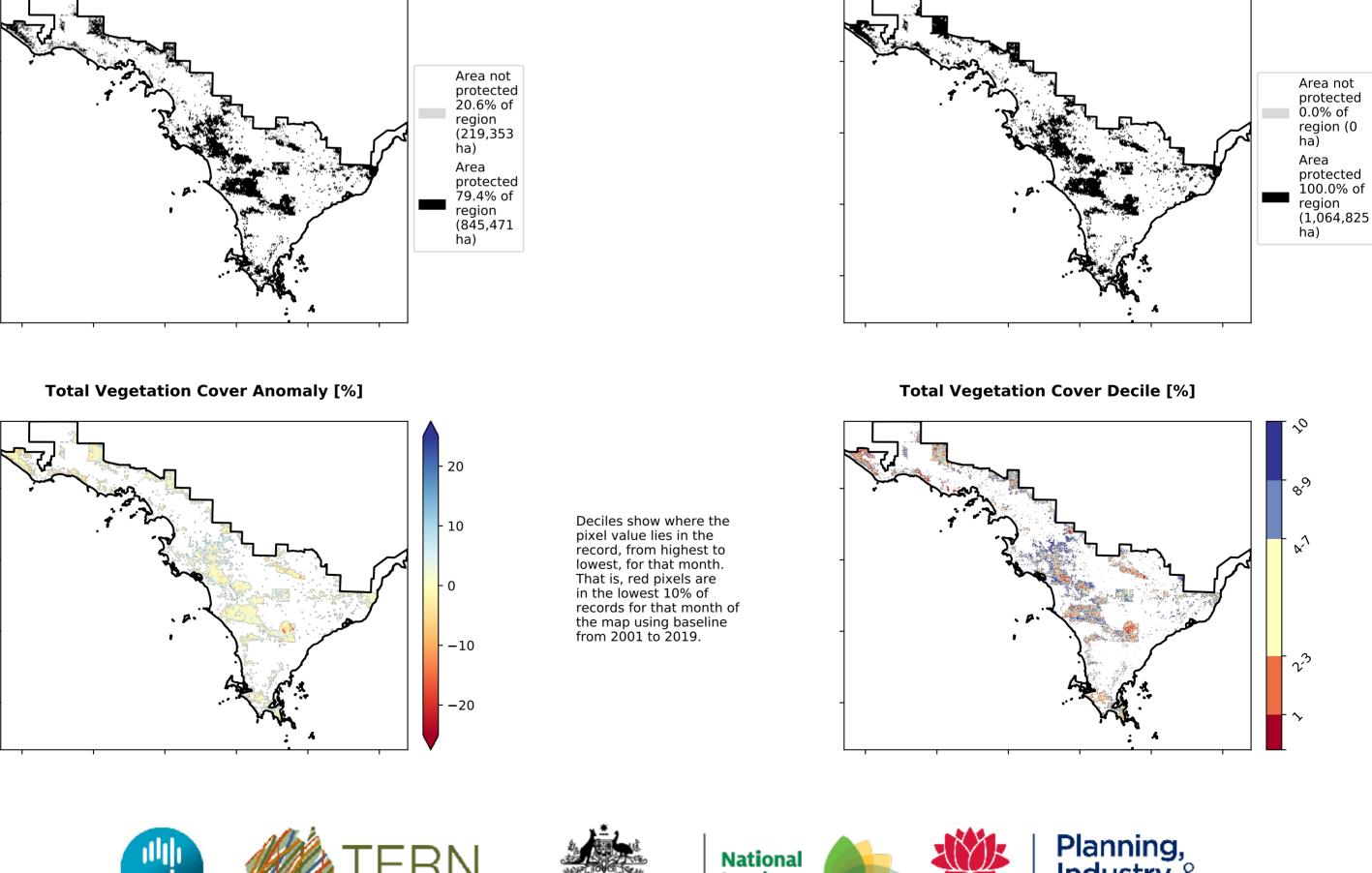
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





12%100% · 52°10'70°10 32%50% 0-30%

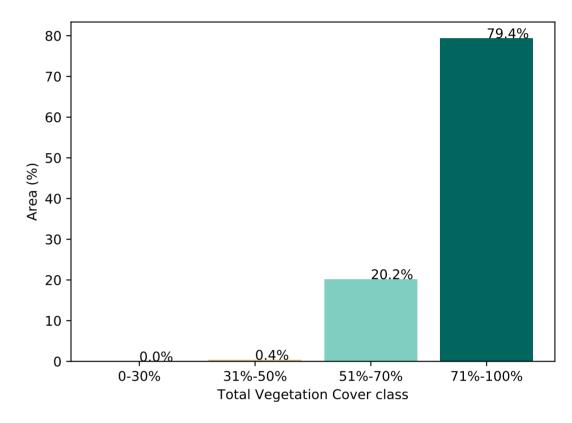
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



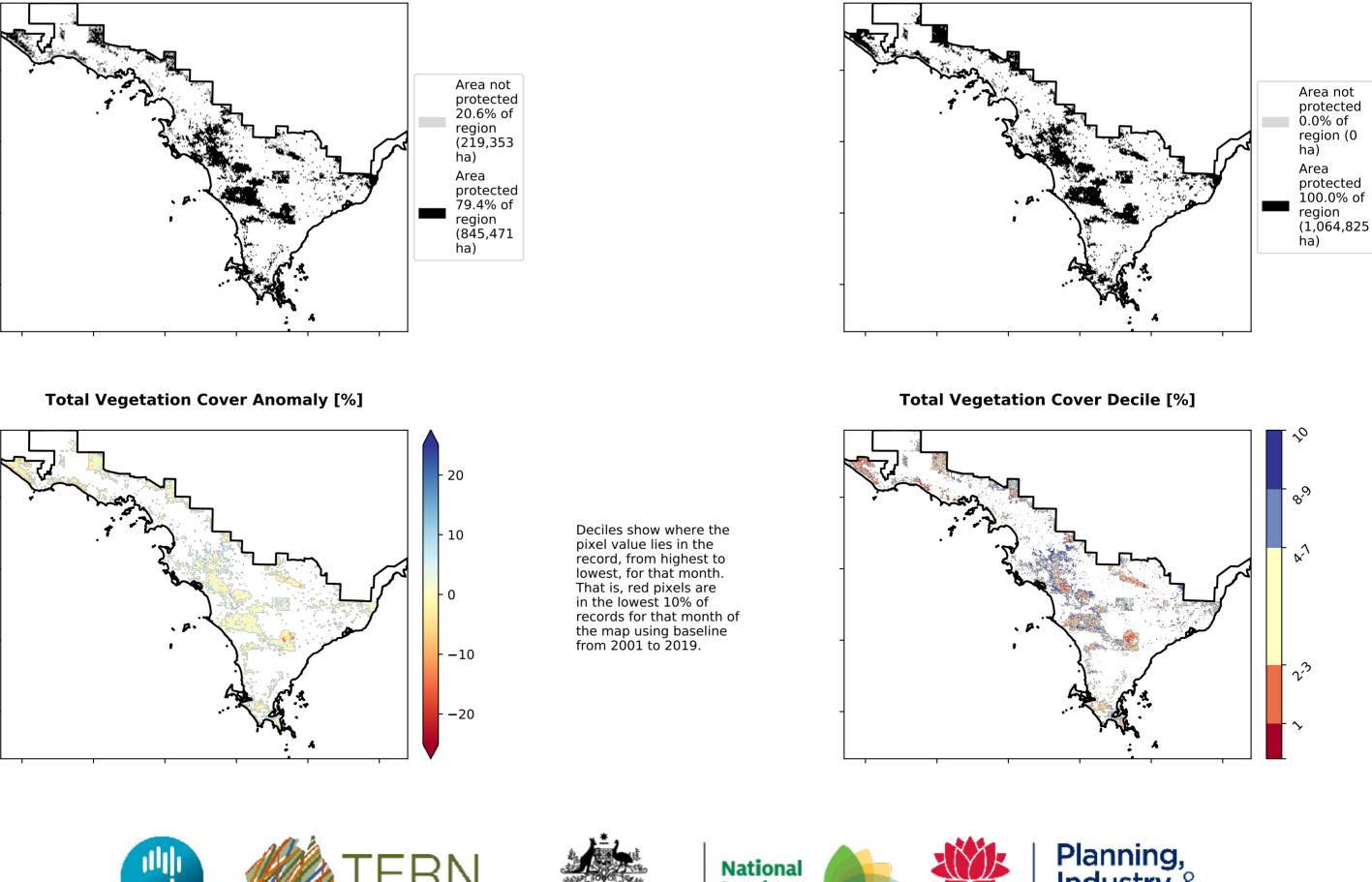
Programme

GOVERNMENT

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



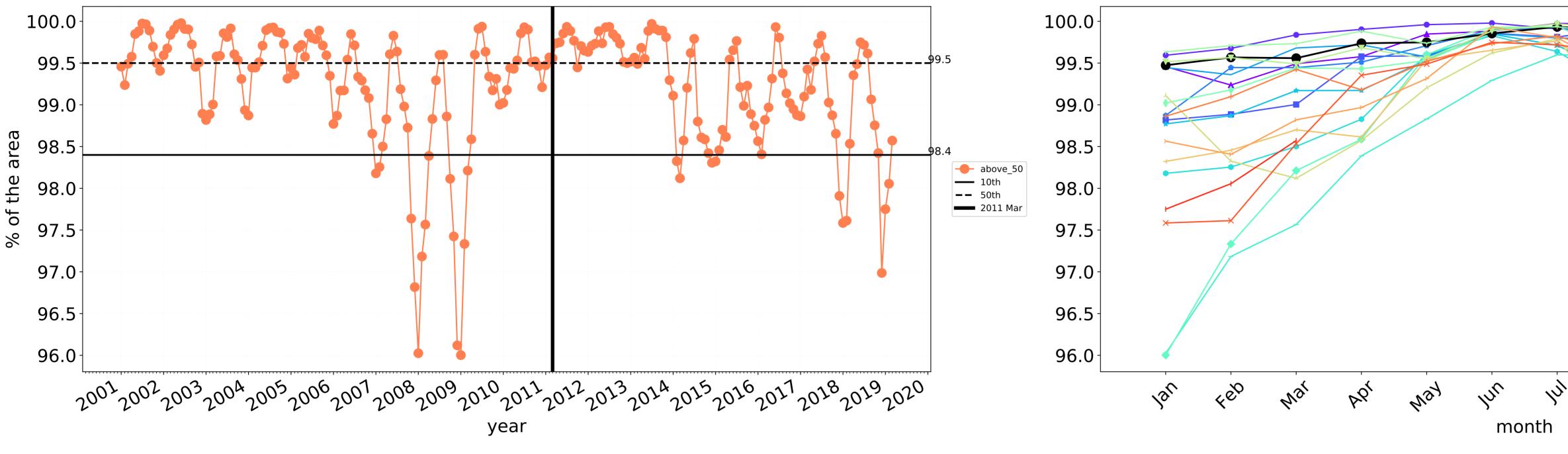
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



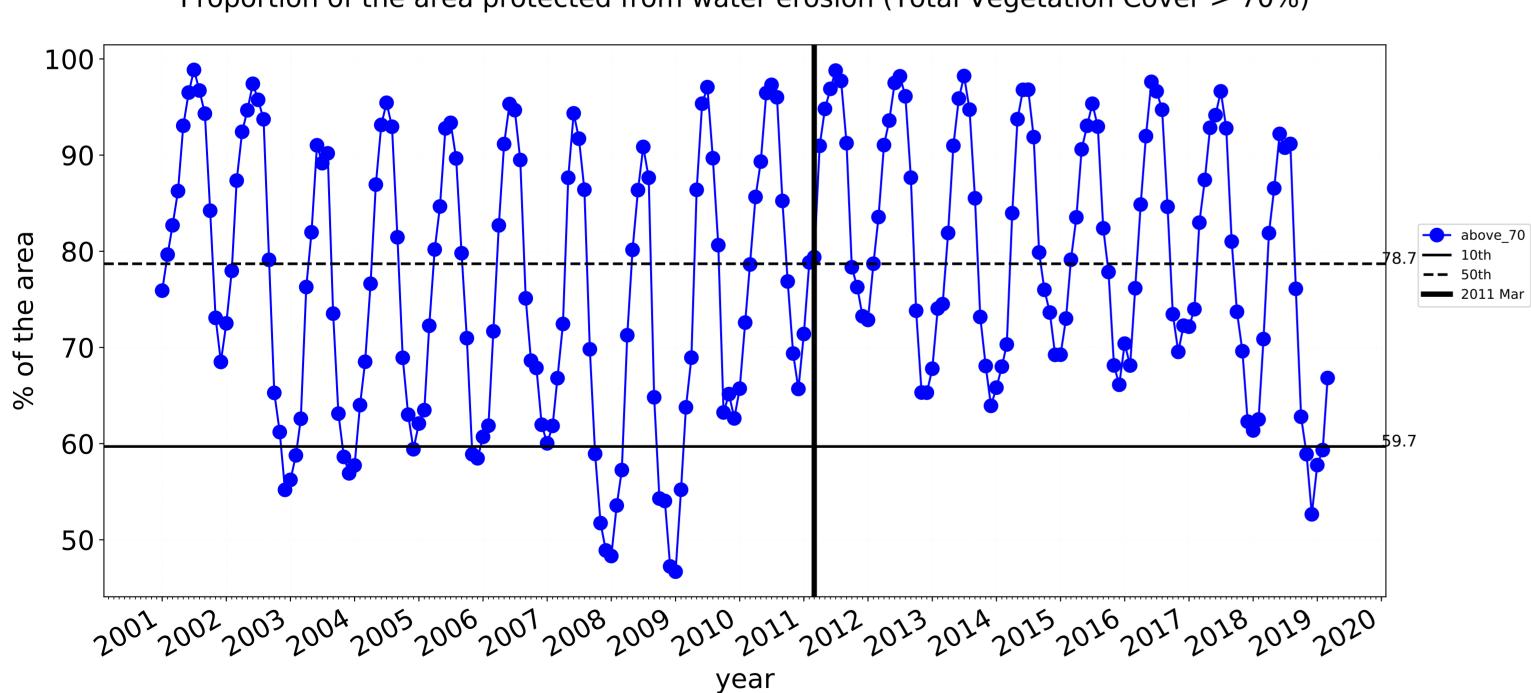
8

Australian Government

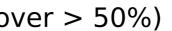
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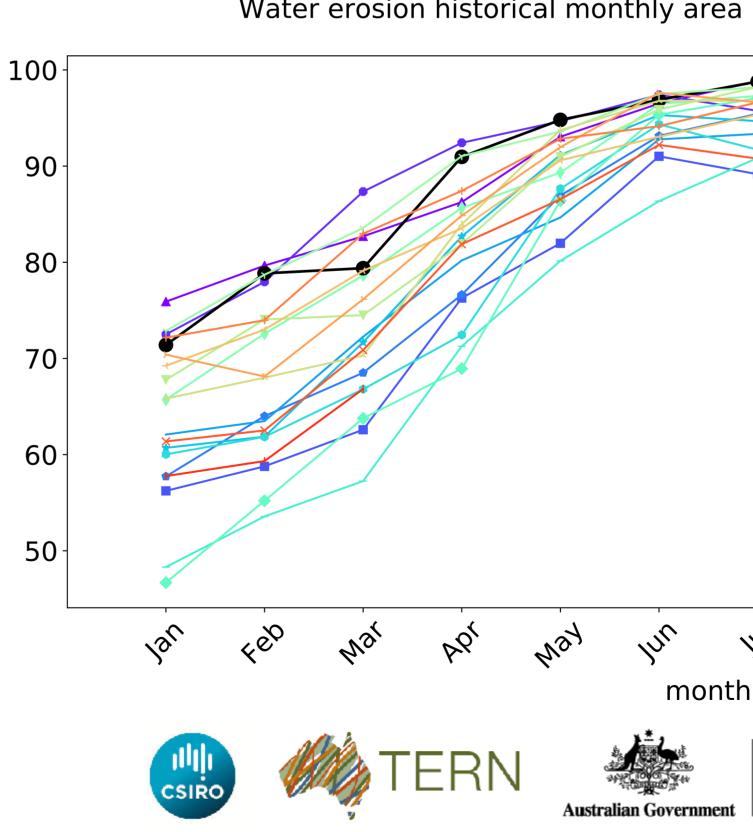
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

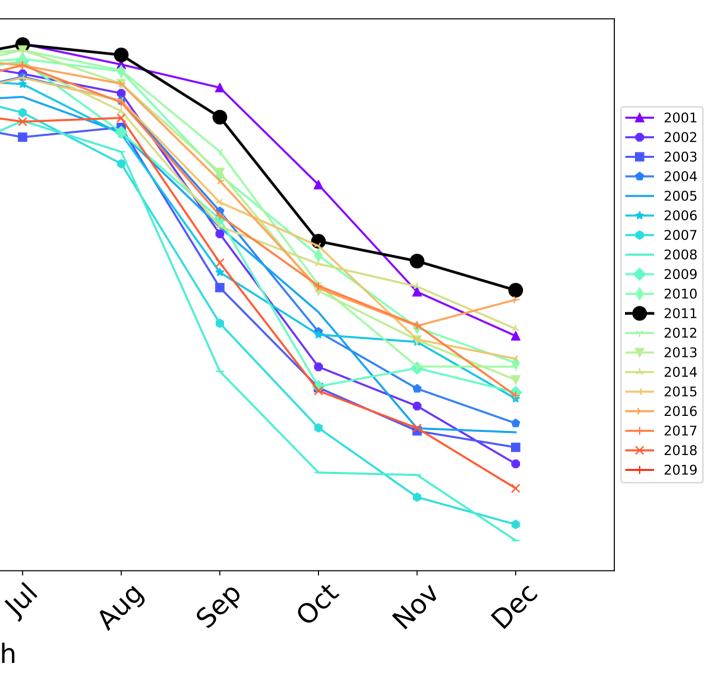


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

— 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 ____ 2005 **___** 2006 --- 2007 2008 **—** 2010 **—** 2011 2012 --- 2014 → 2015 **→** 2016 --- 2017 <mark>→</mark> 2018 **→** 2019 OČ 401 AUG Sep Dec

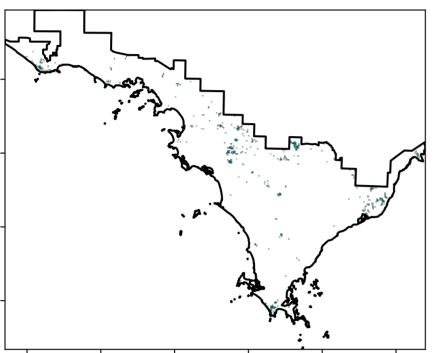




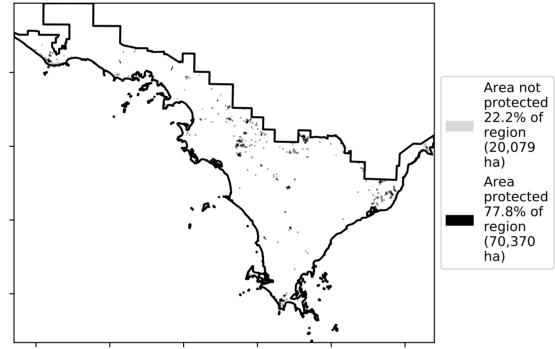
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

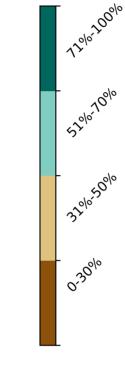
Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 、 Ø of Australia (2018)

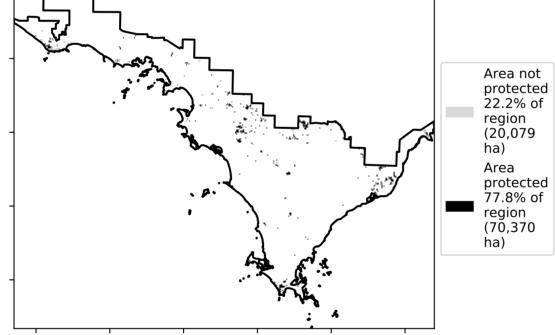
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



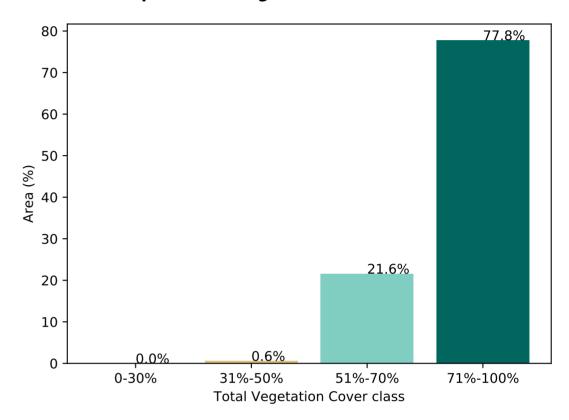
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



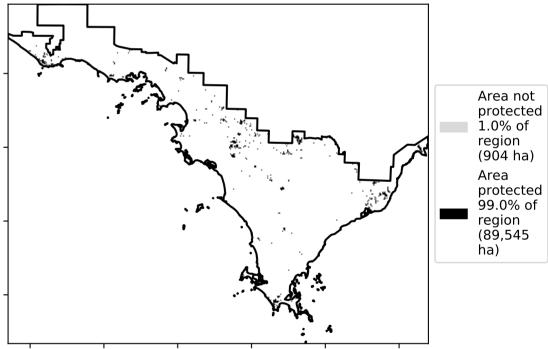




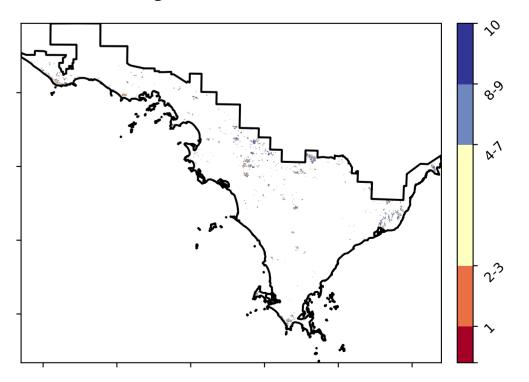
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



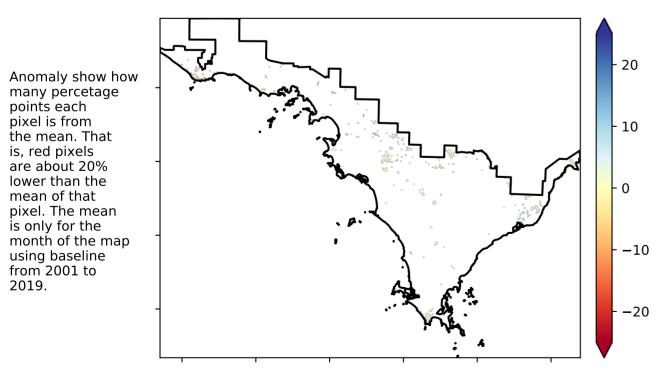
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

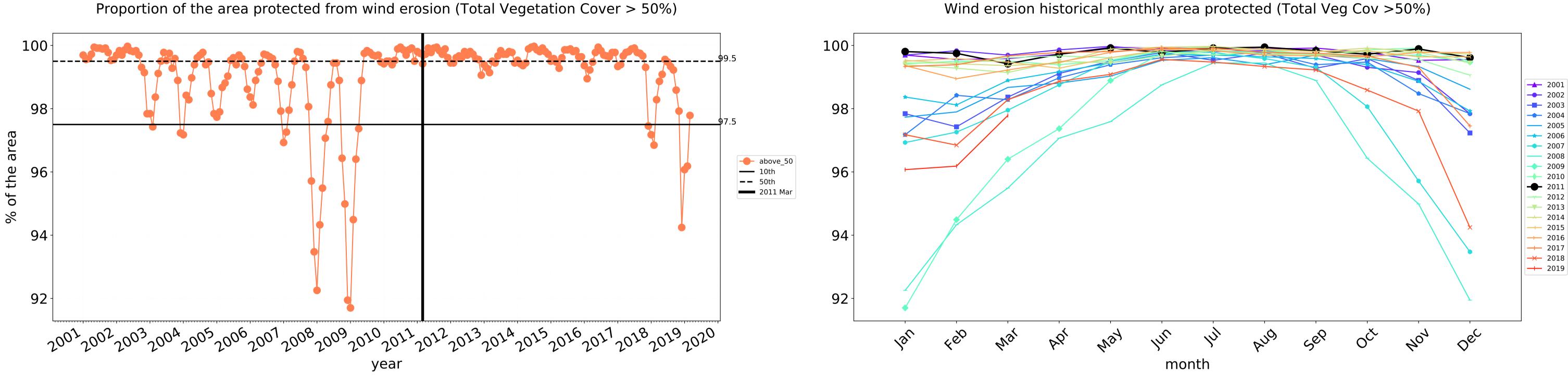


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

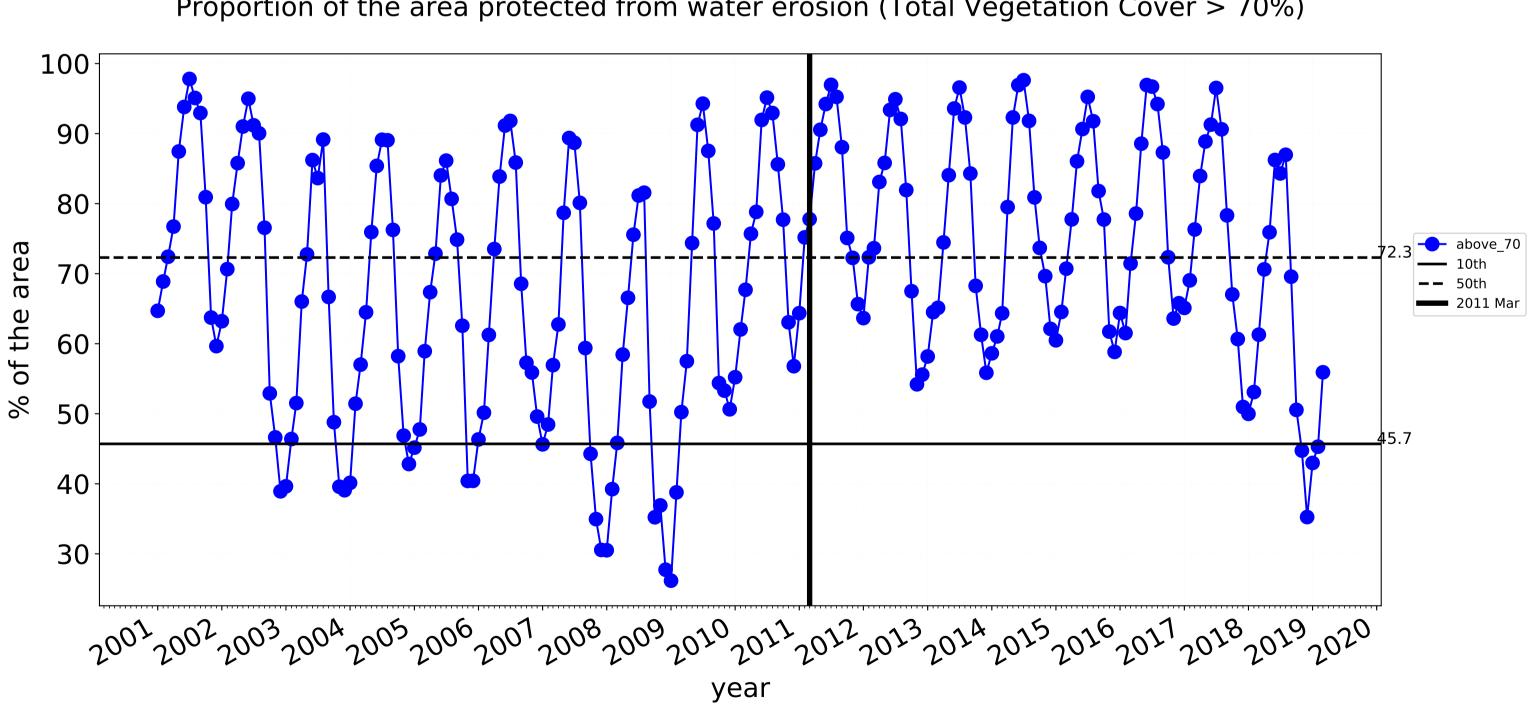


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



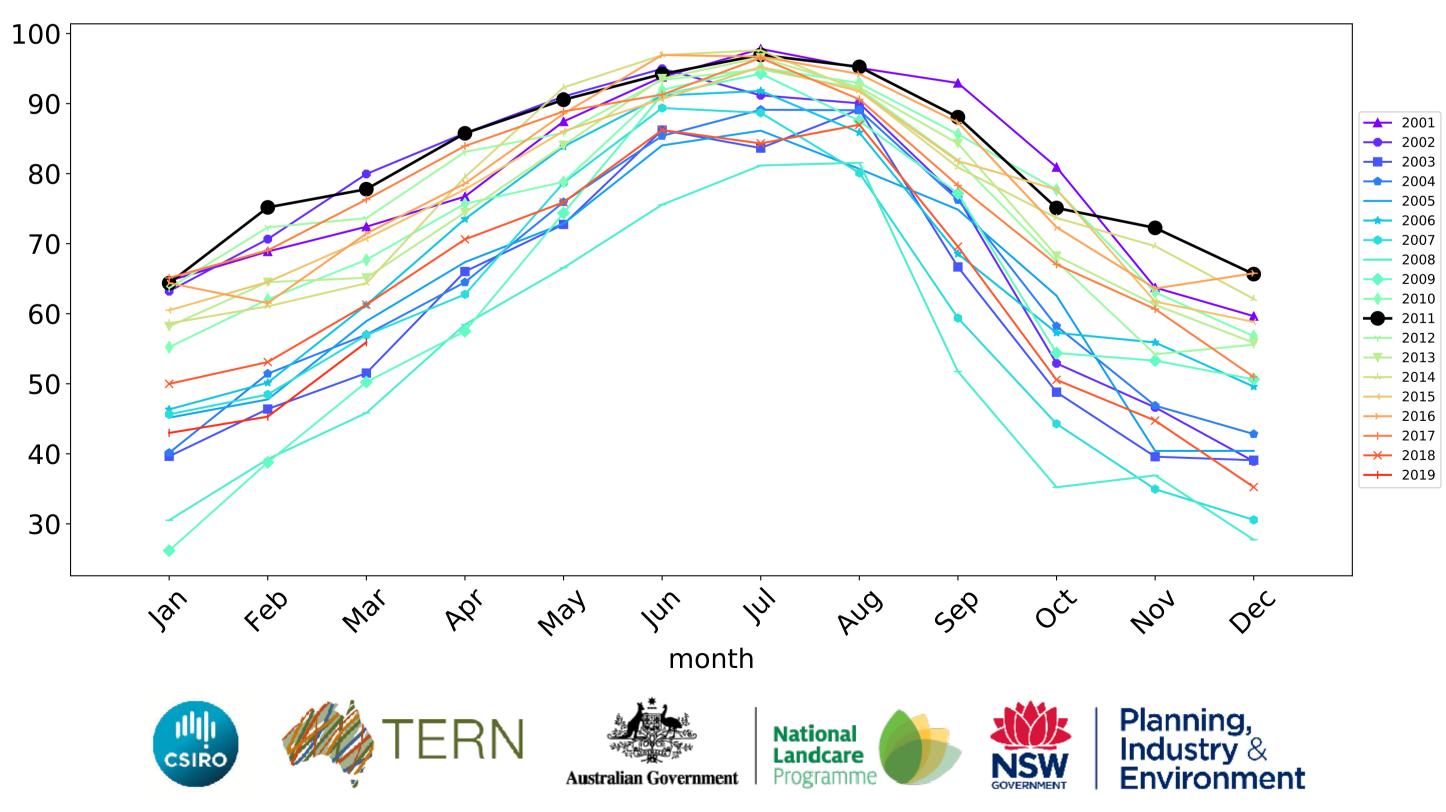


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

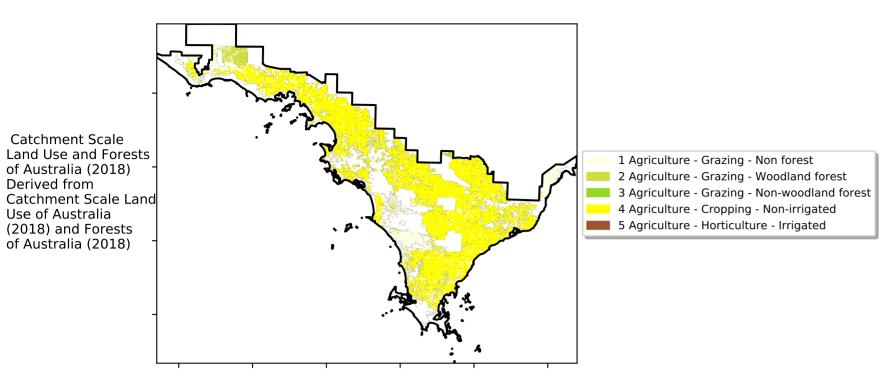
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



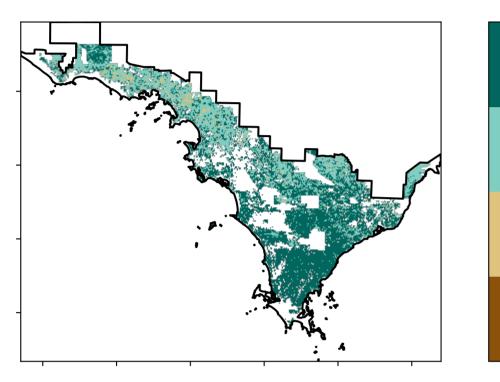
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

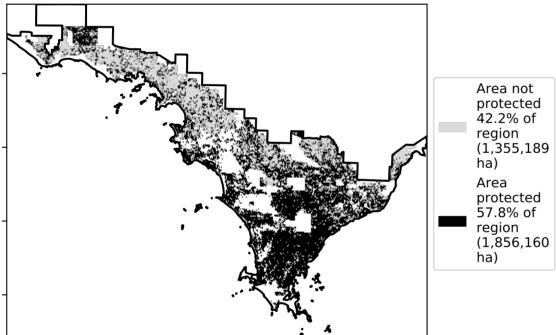
Proportion of each land class in area



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

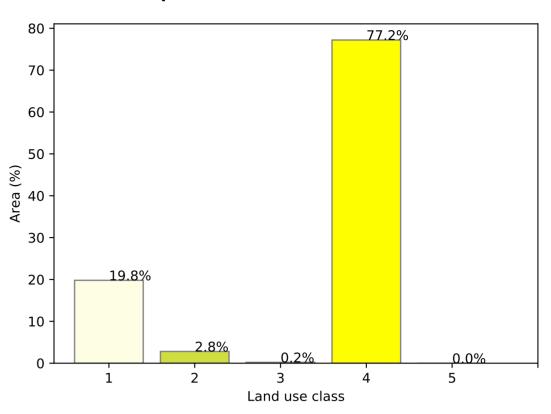


12%100%

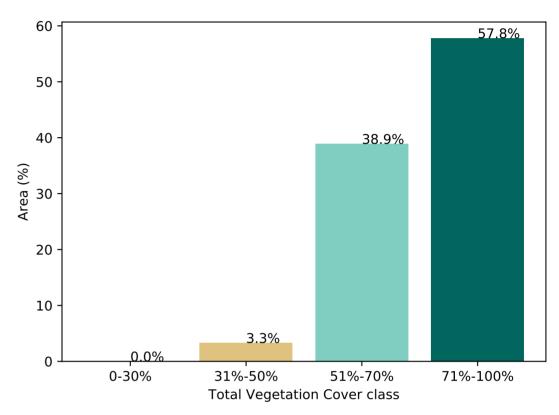
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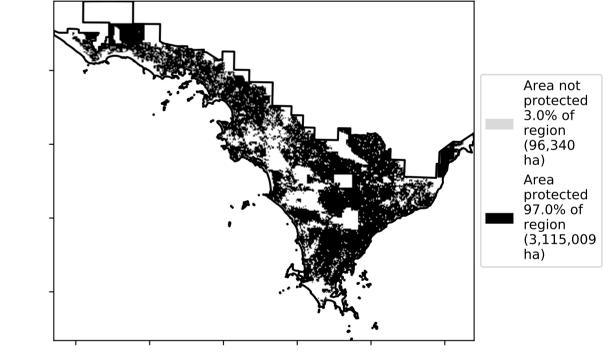
0-30%



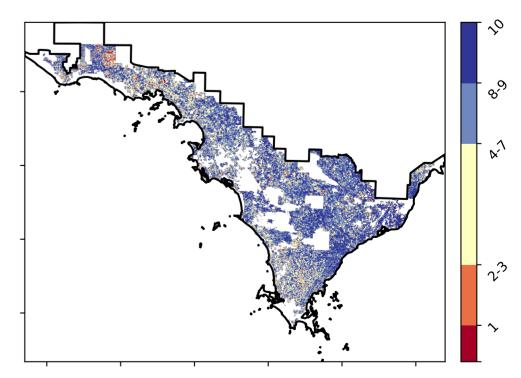
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



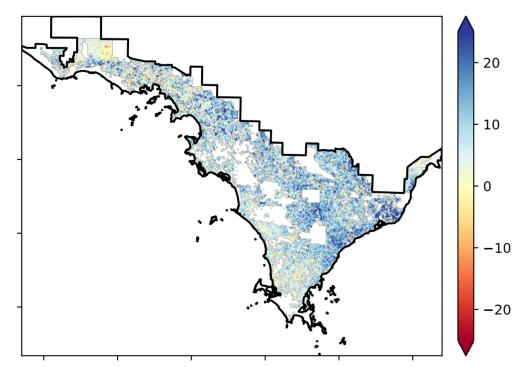
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

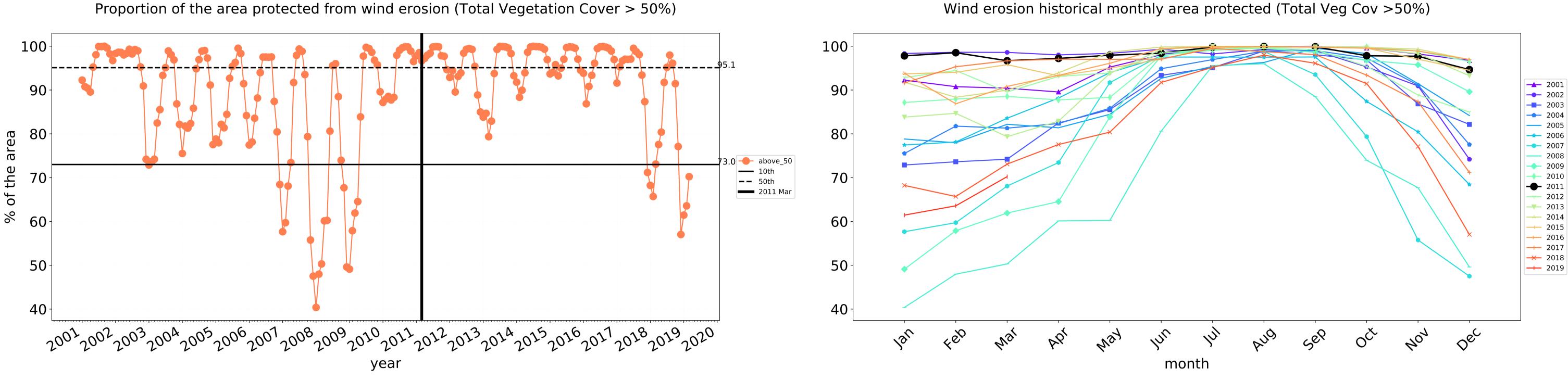


pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the

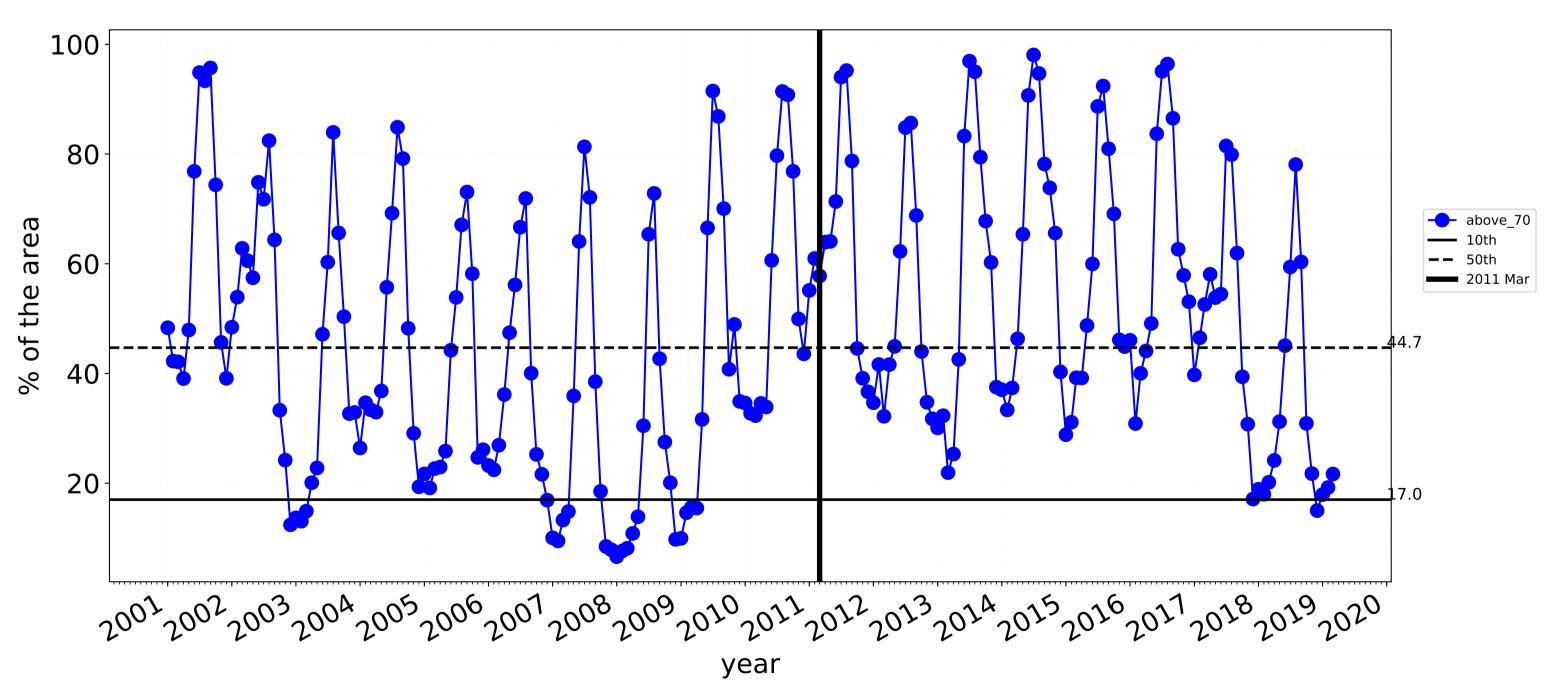


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



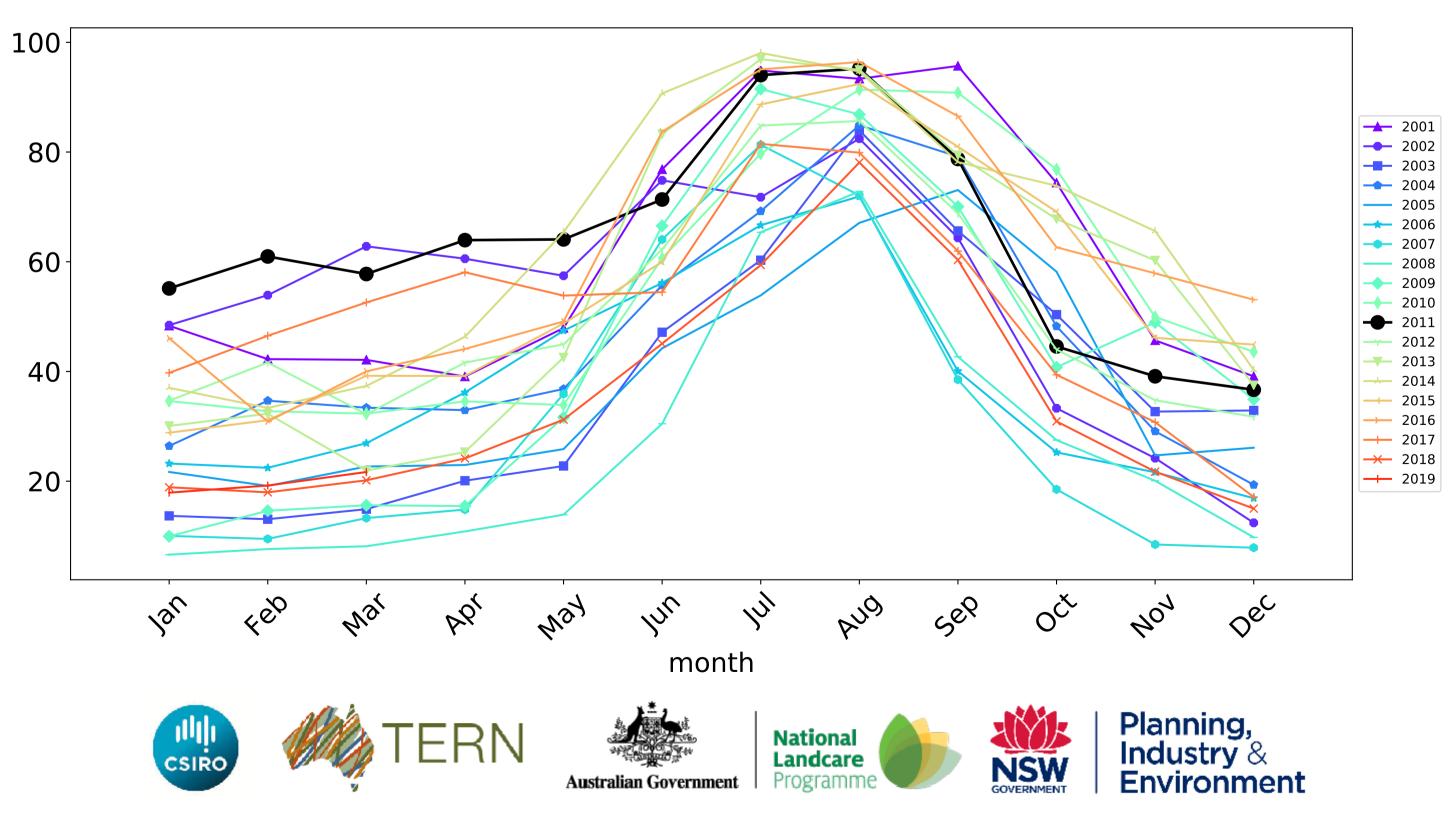
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Agriculture timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

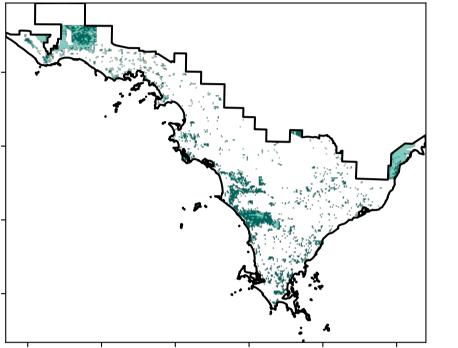


Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Derived from 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

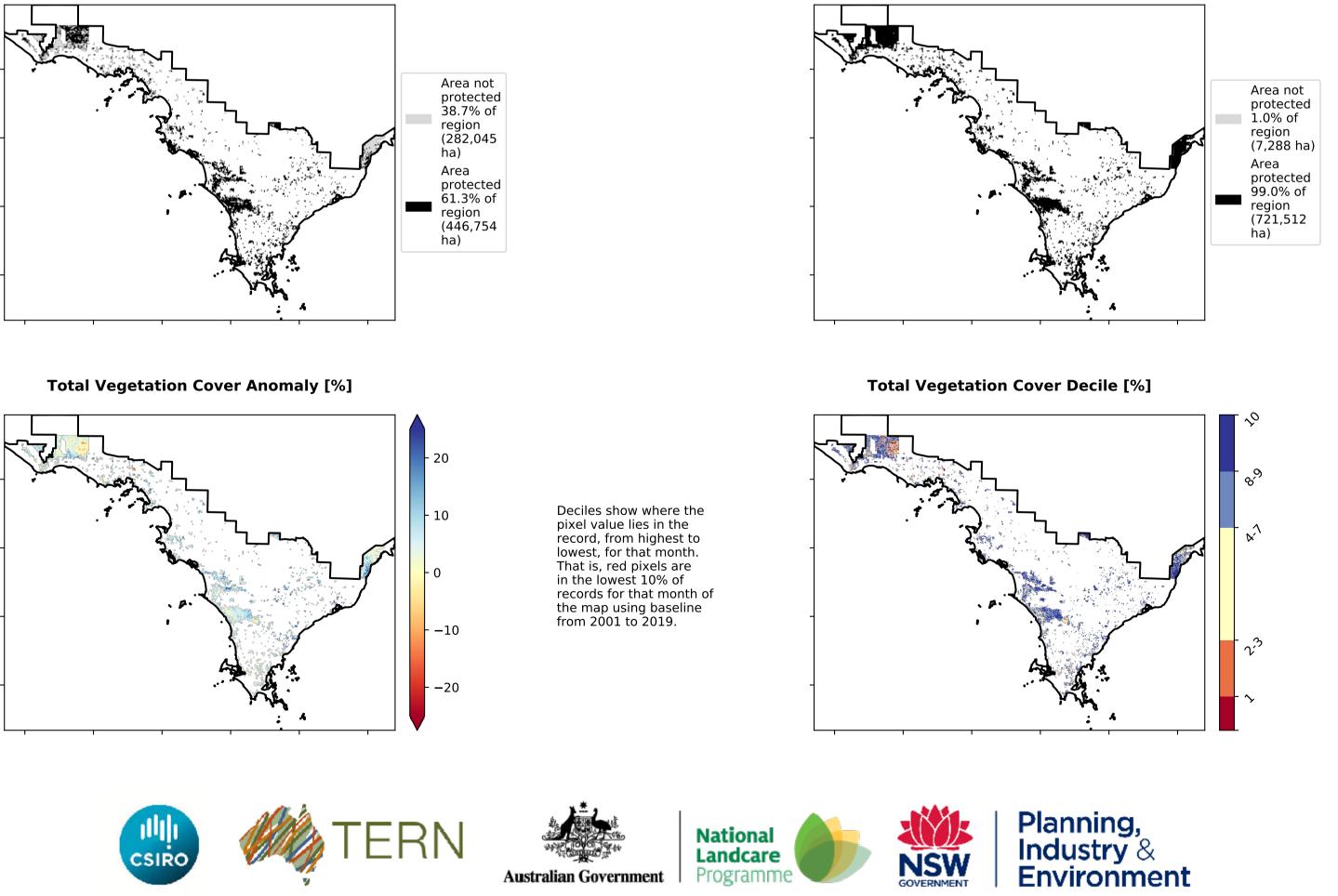
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

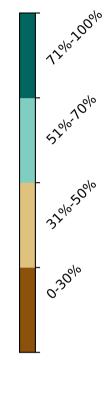
is, red pixels

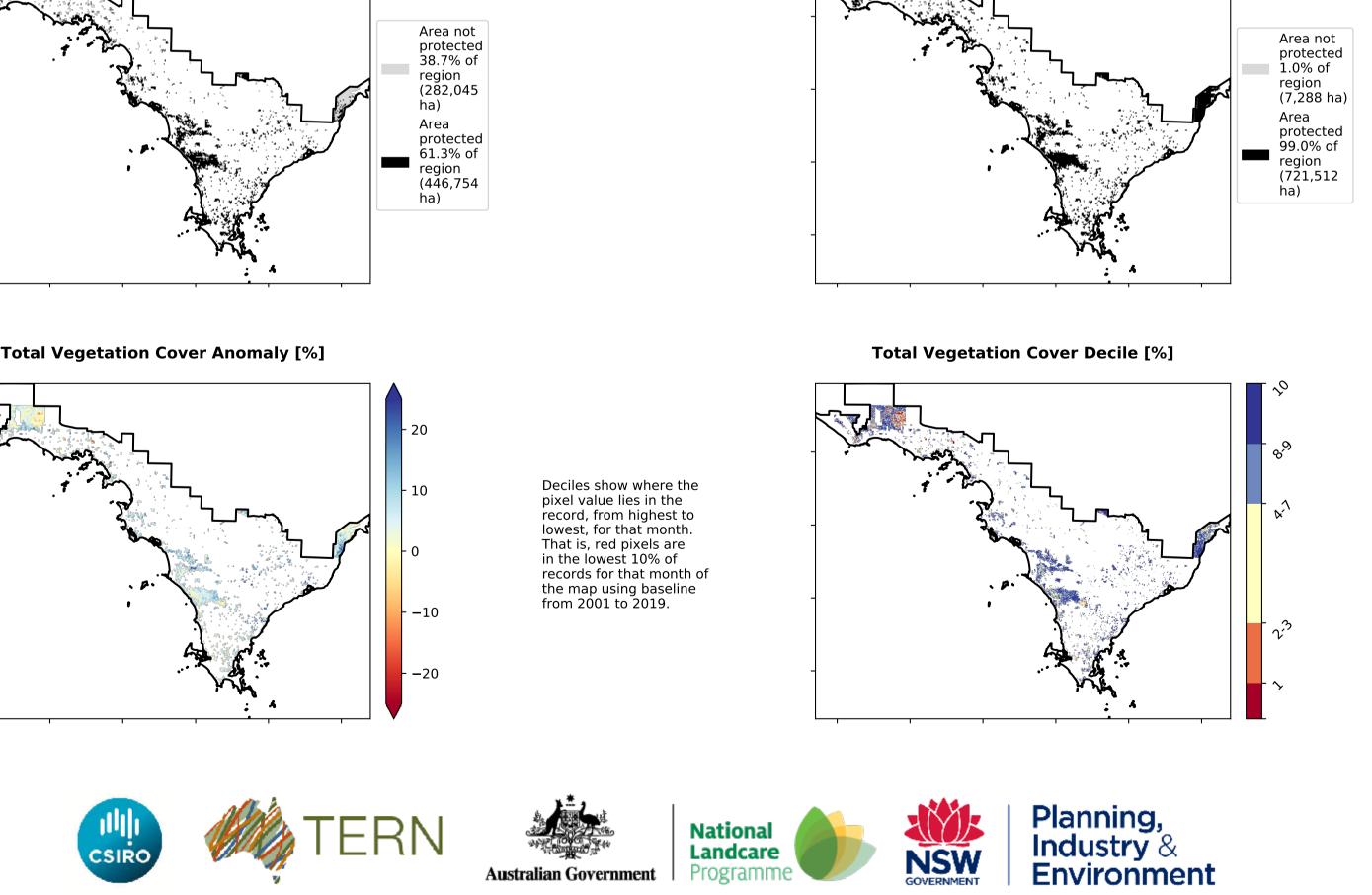
are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

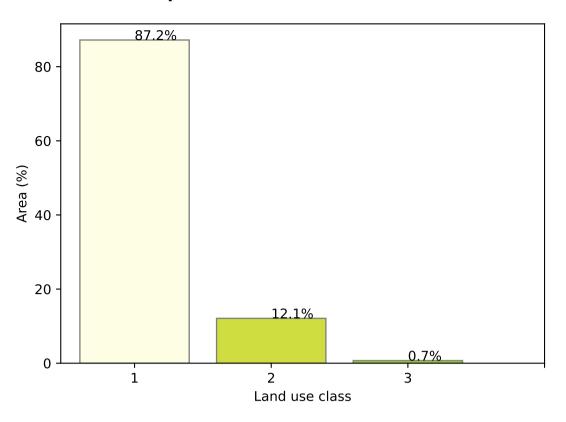
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



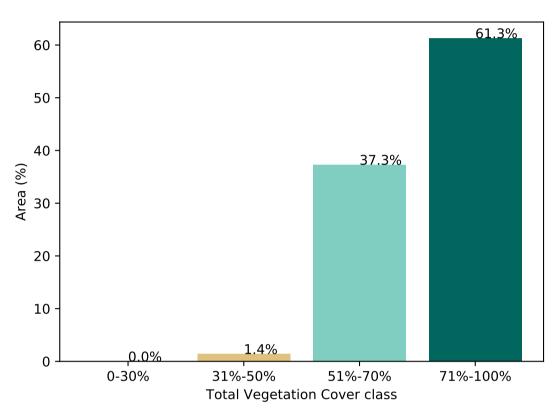




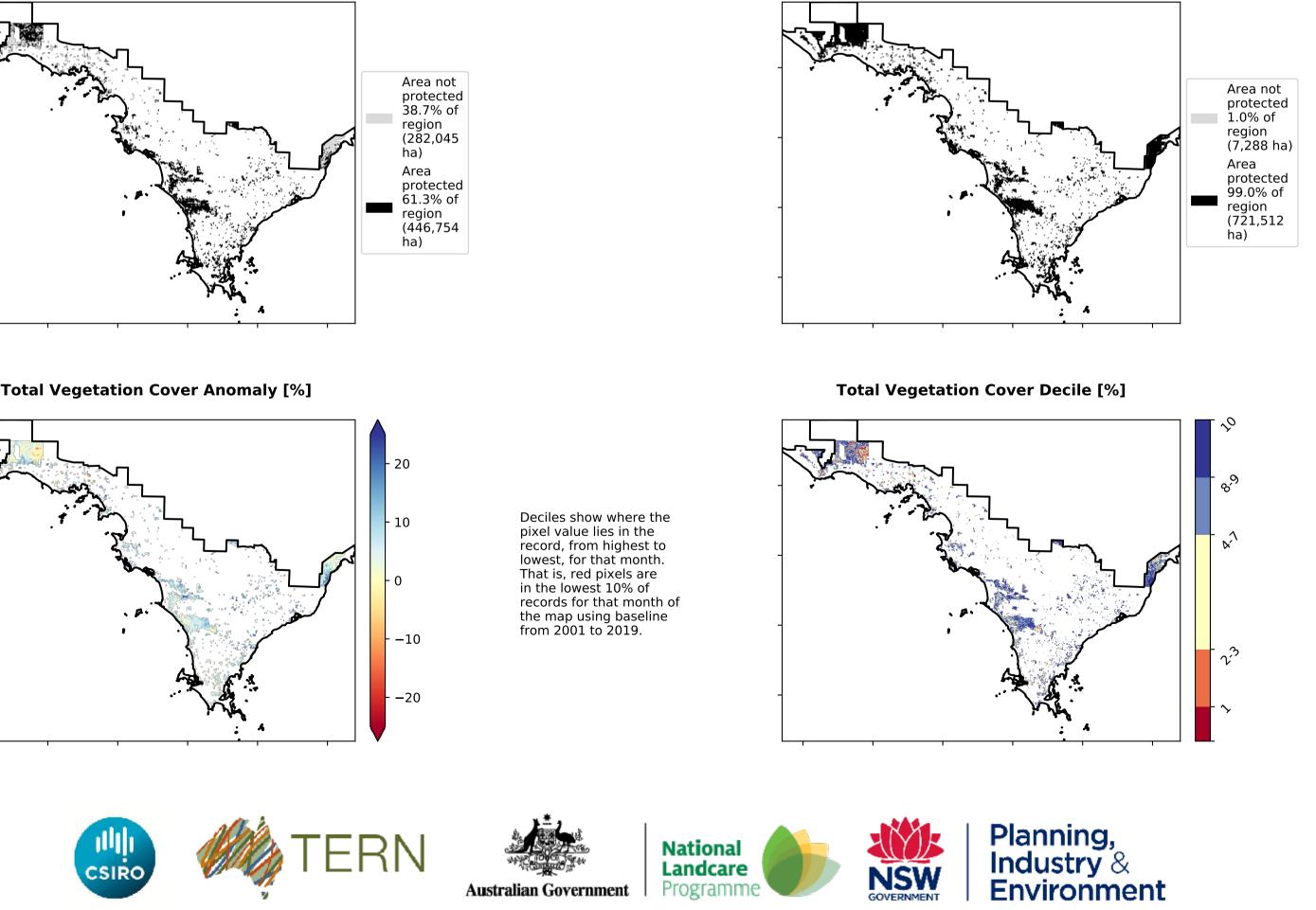
Proportion of each land class in area

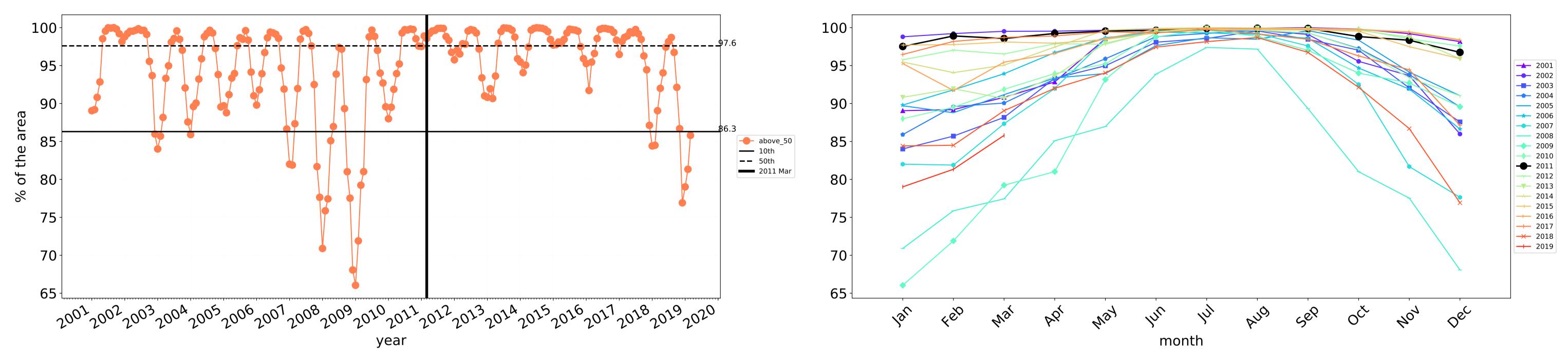


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

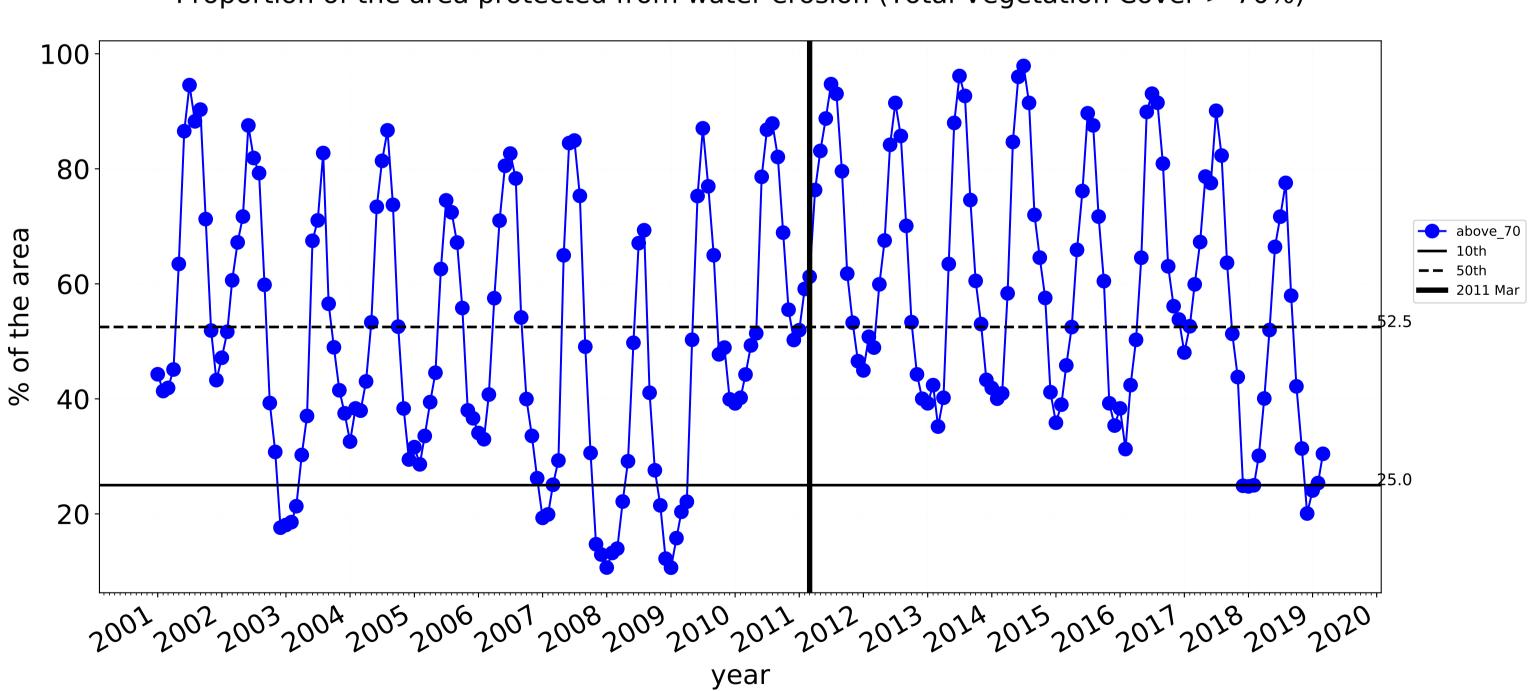


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

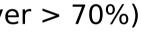


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Grazing timeseries

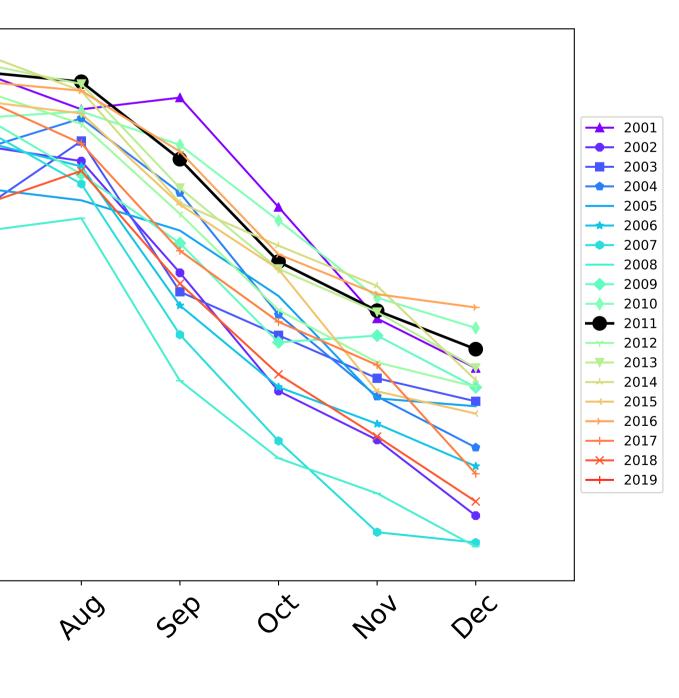


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



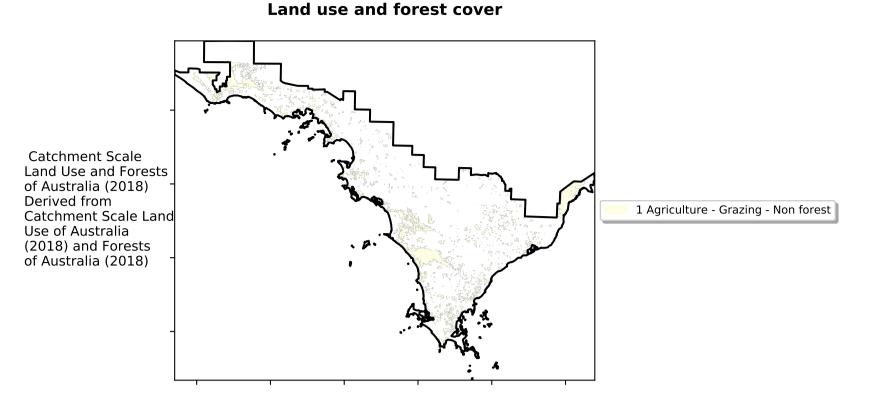
100-80 60-40-20-4eb way In Jan 1¹1 291 Mai month TERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

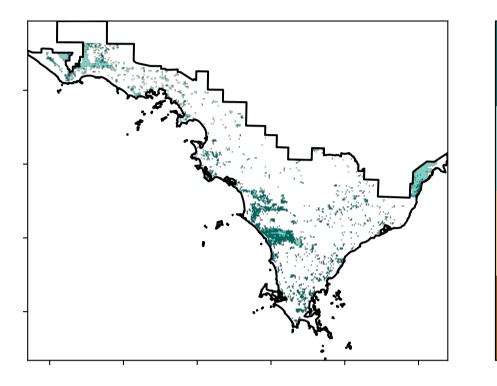




Grazing non forest

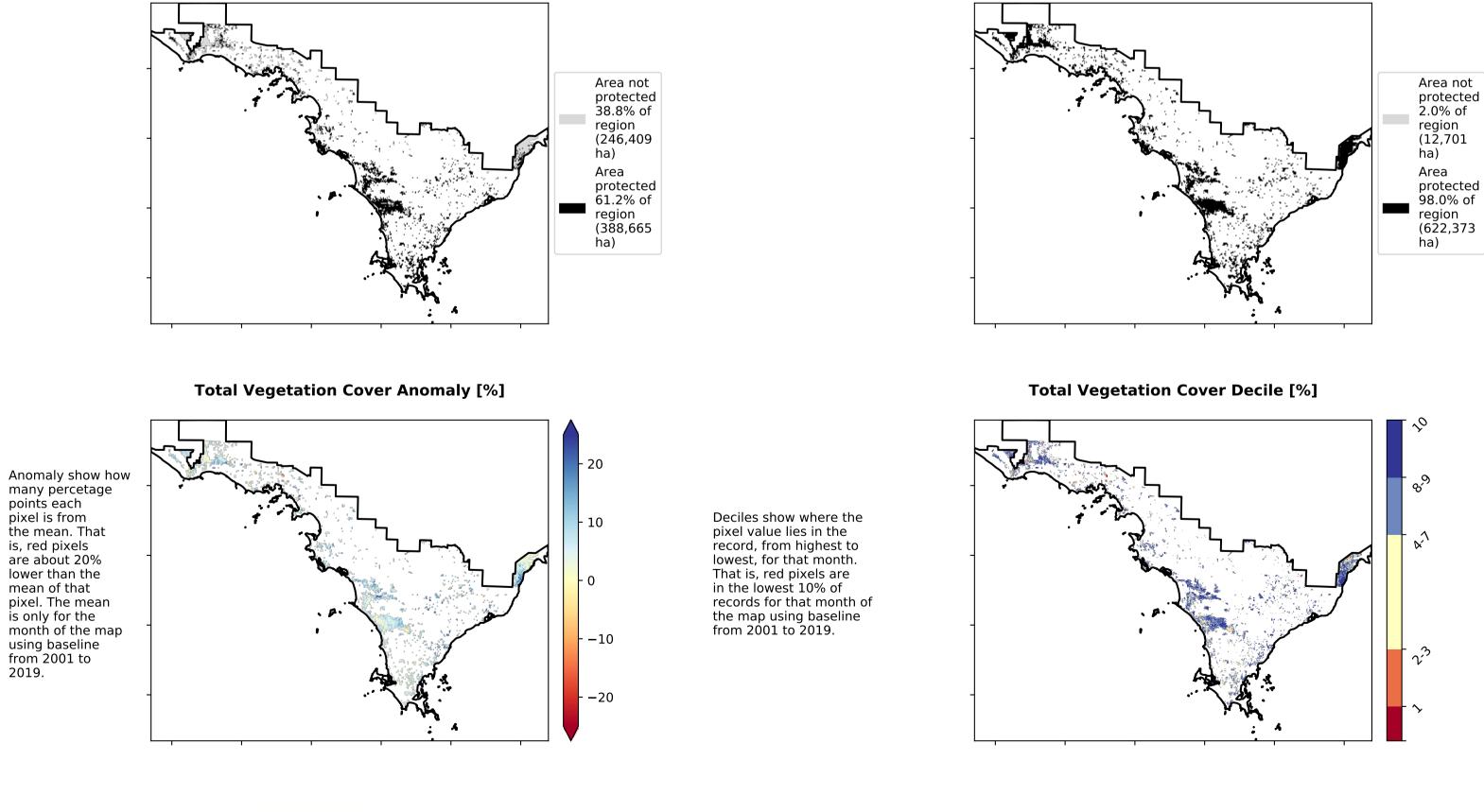


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

CSIRO



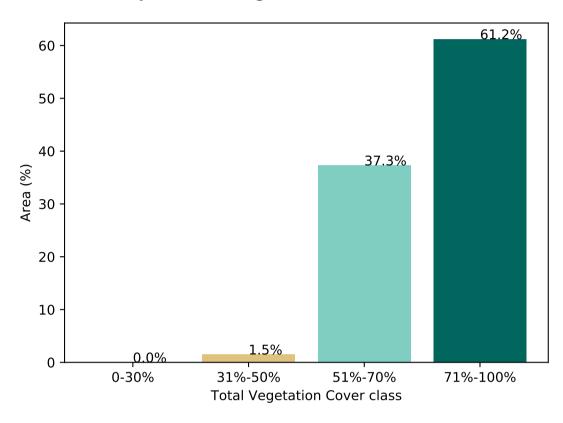
7200-200010

· 52°10'70°10

· 320050010

0.30%



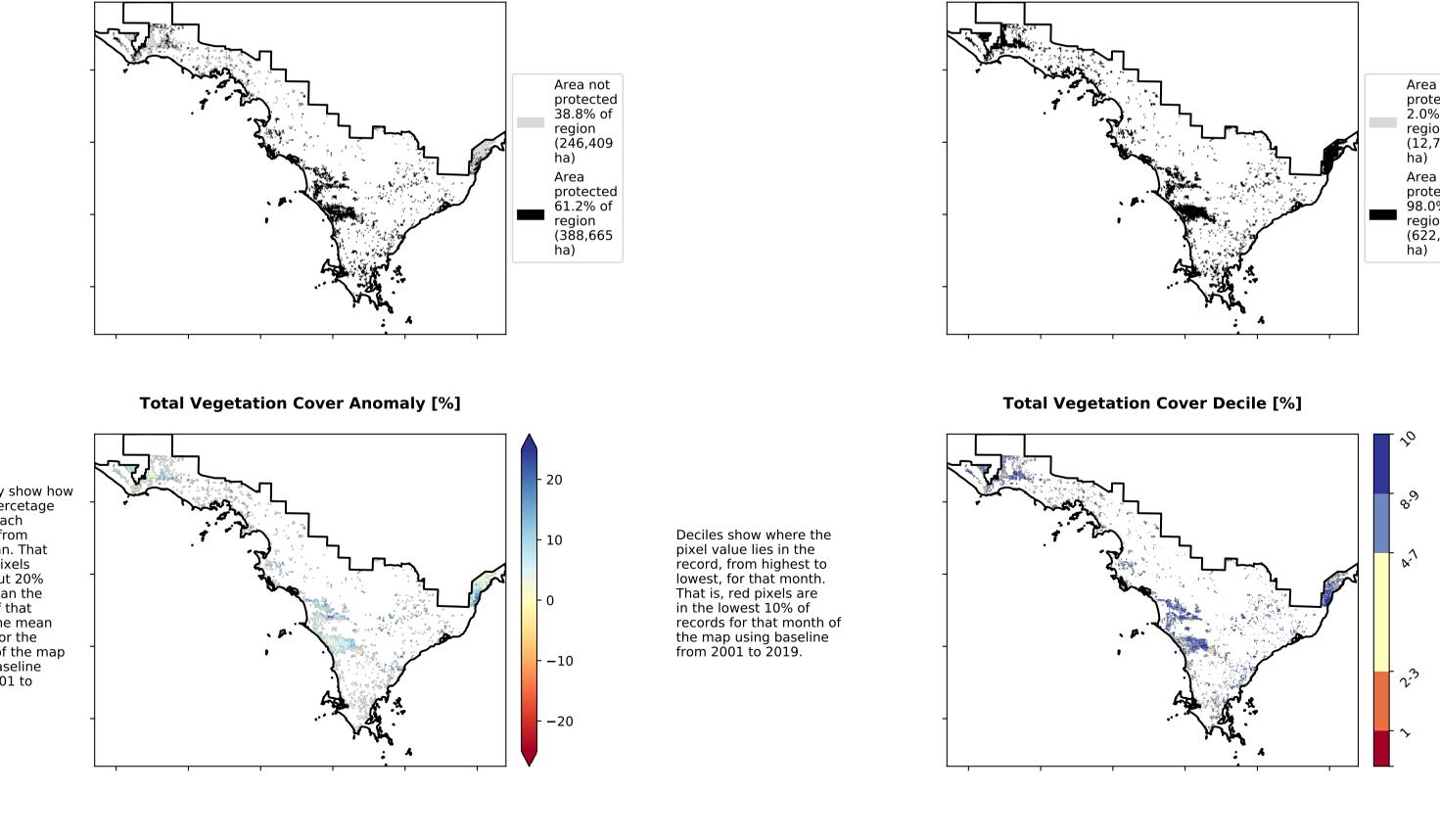


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Planning, Industry & Environment

NSN

GOVERNMENT



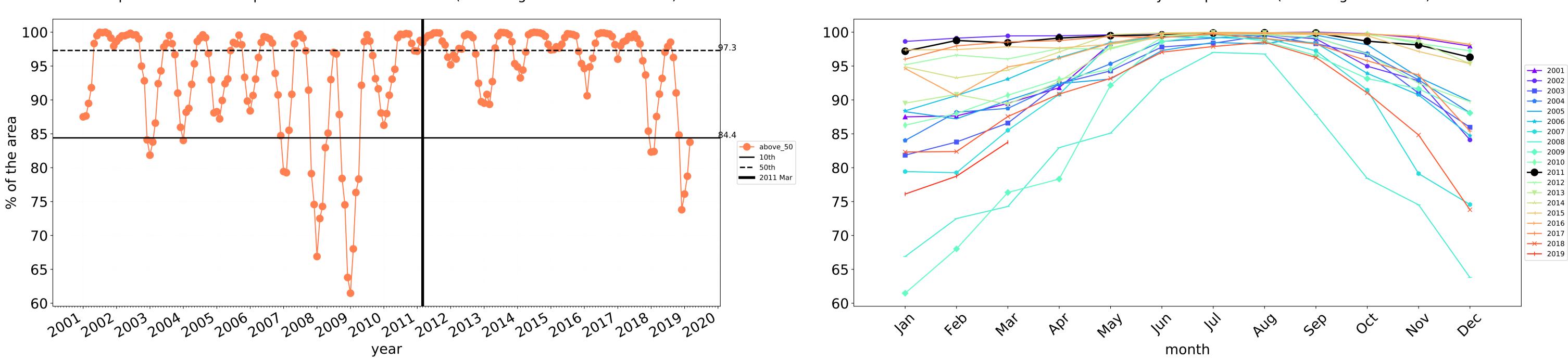
National Landcare

Programme



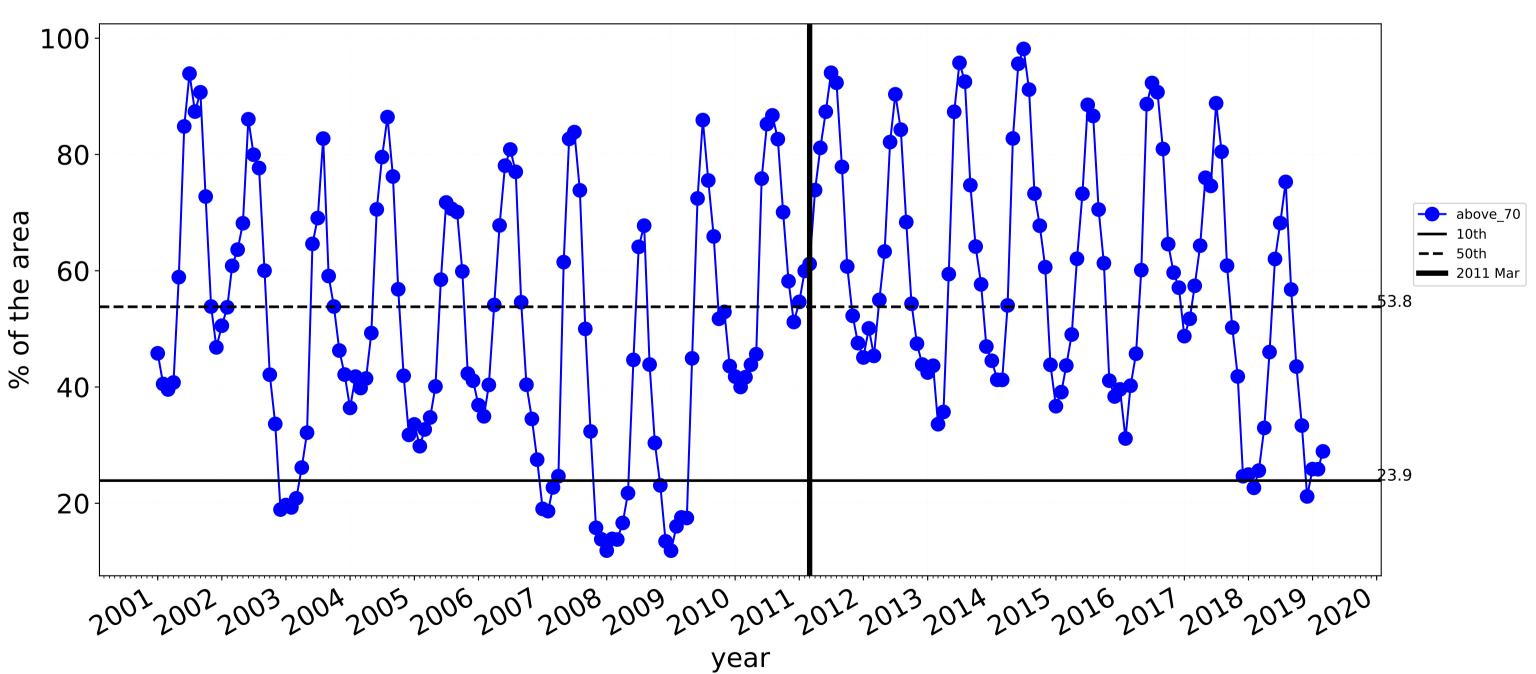
Australian Government

ERN



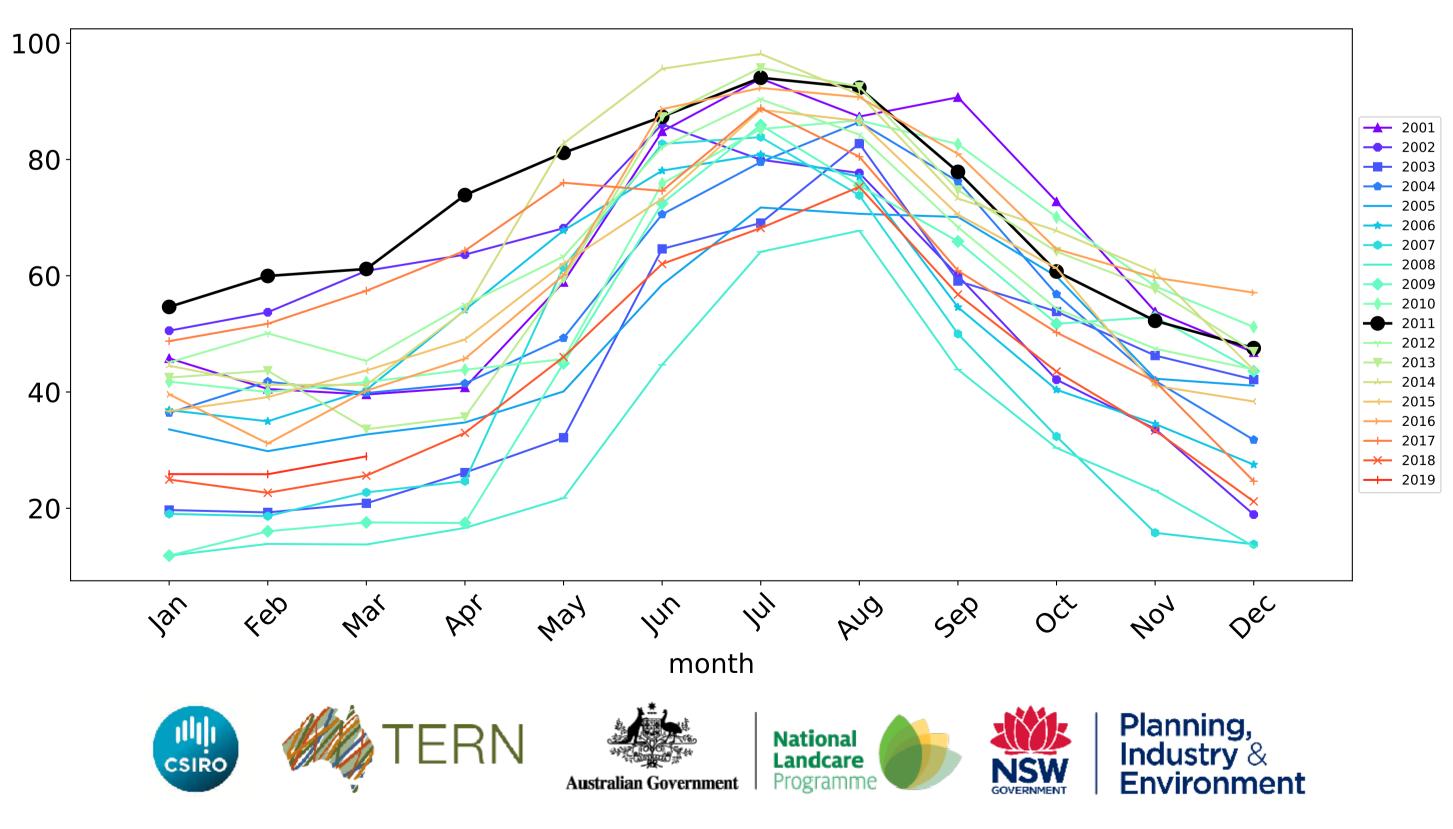
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





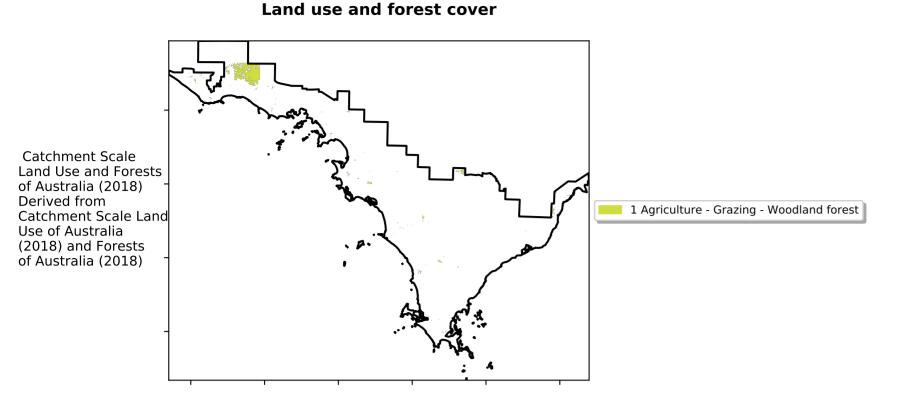
Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

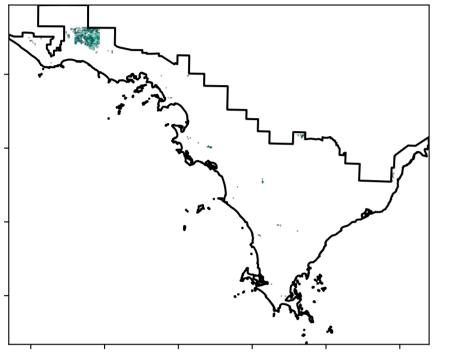


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

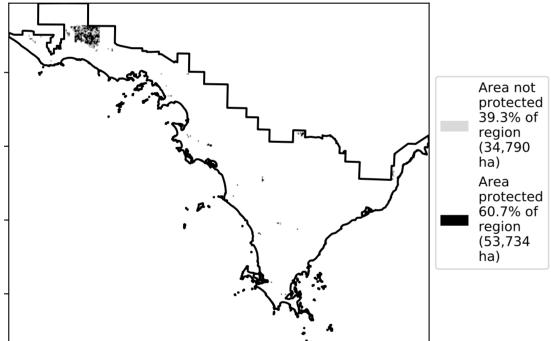
Grazing Woodland forest

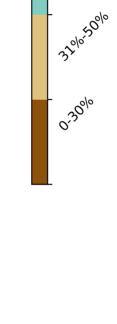


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

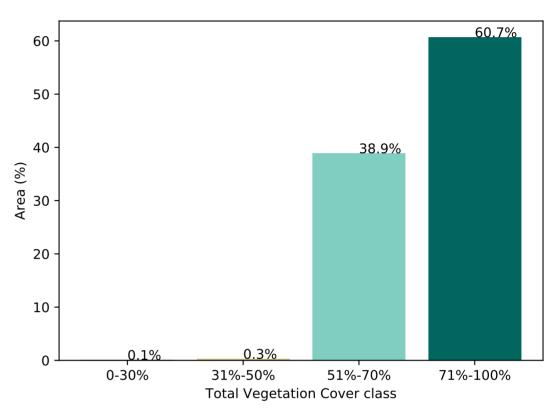




12%100%

· 52% 70%

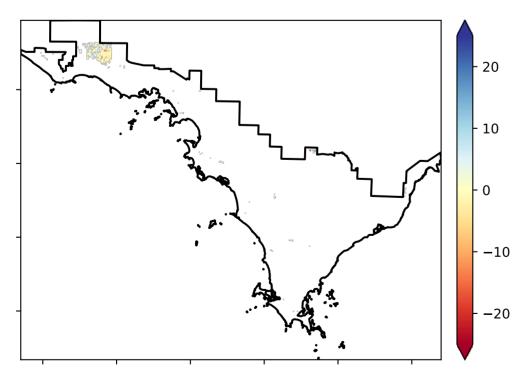
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



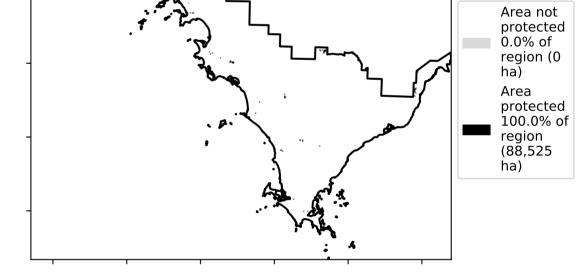
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



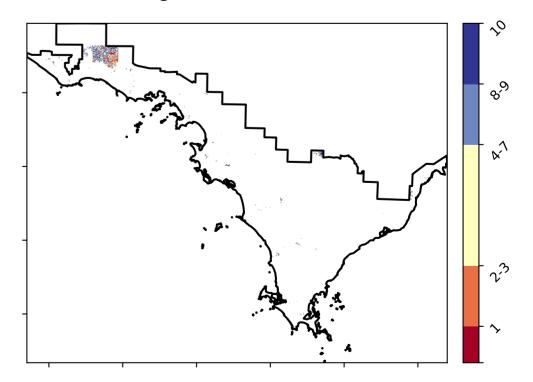
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

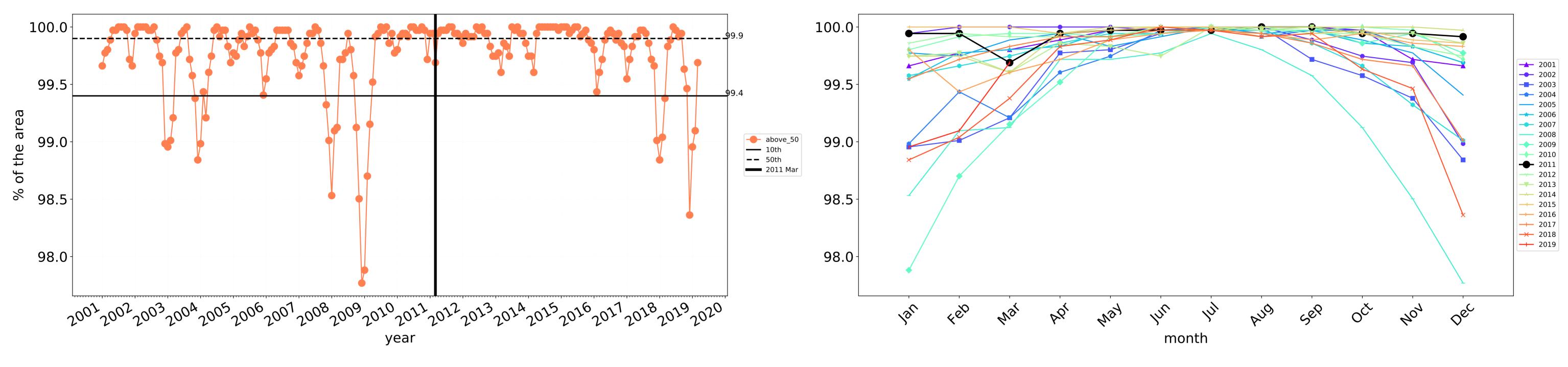


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

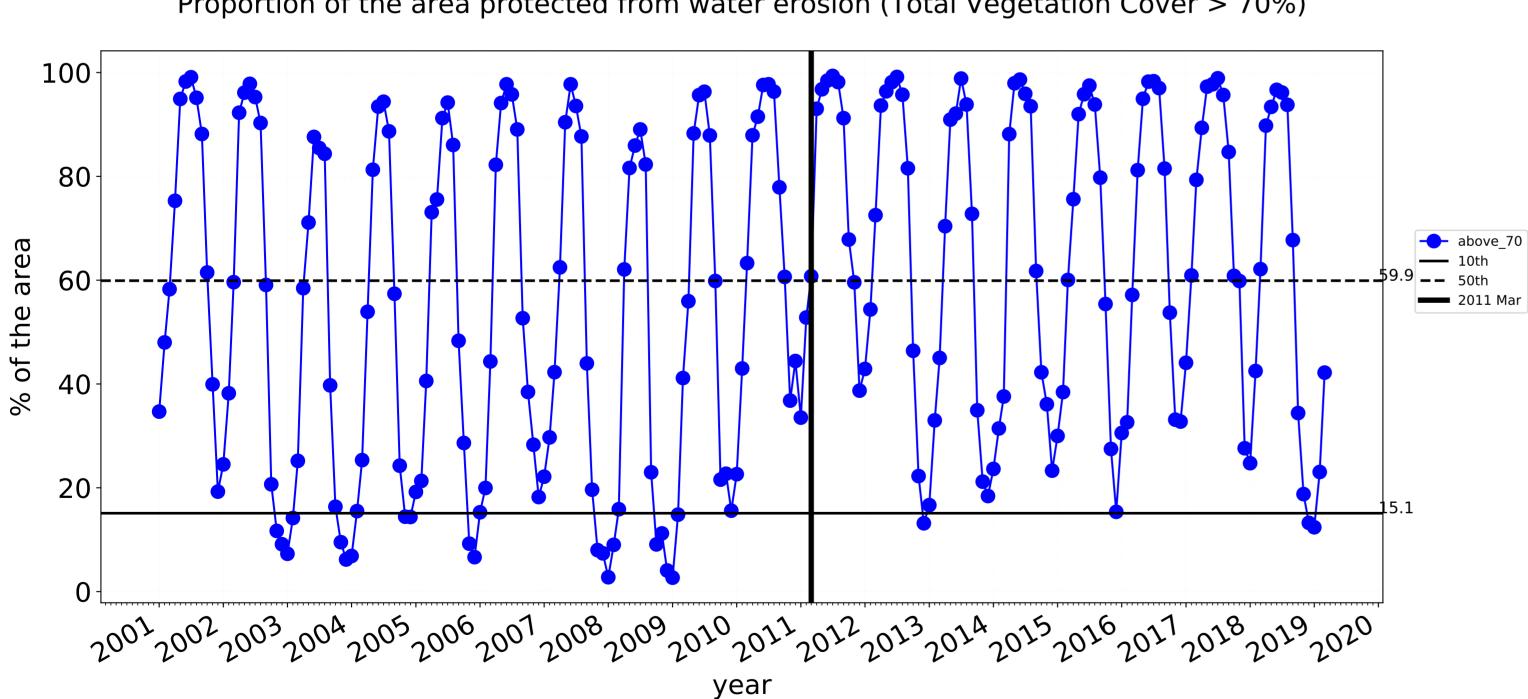




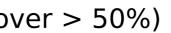
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



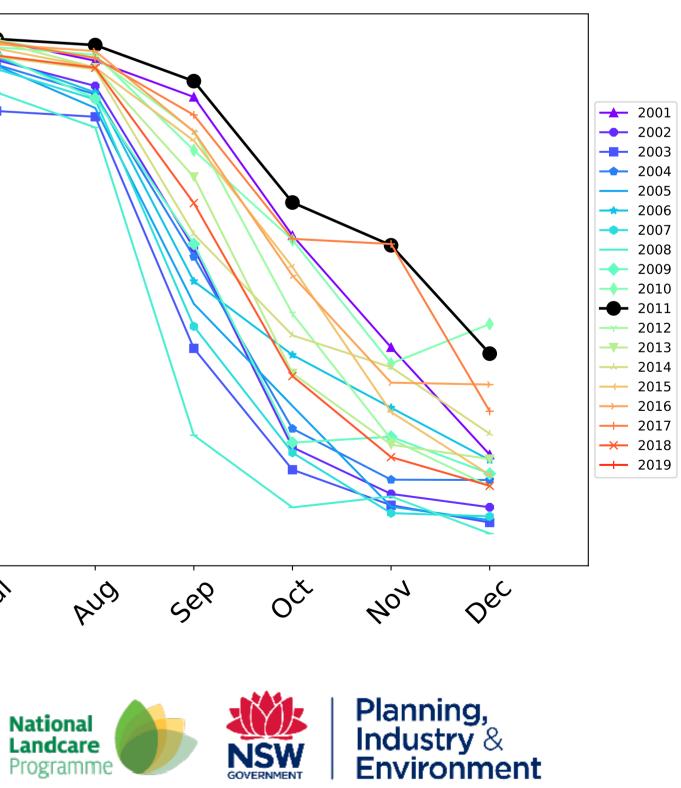
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

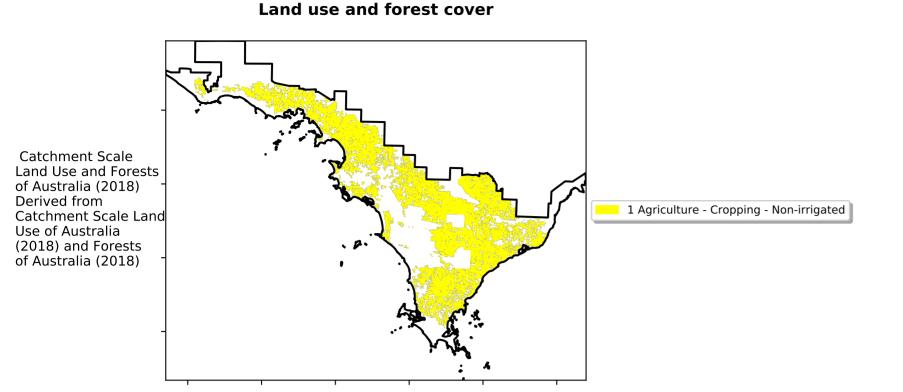
100-80 60 40 20 0 Jan feb In May In In Mai PQ month ERN Landcare Programme Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

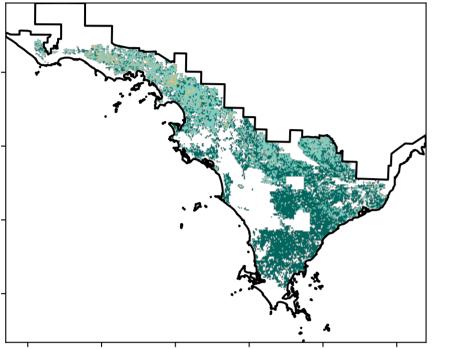


NSW GOVERNMENT

Cropping



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



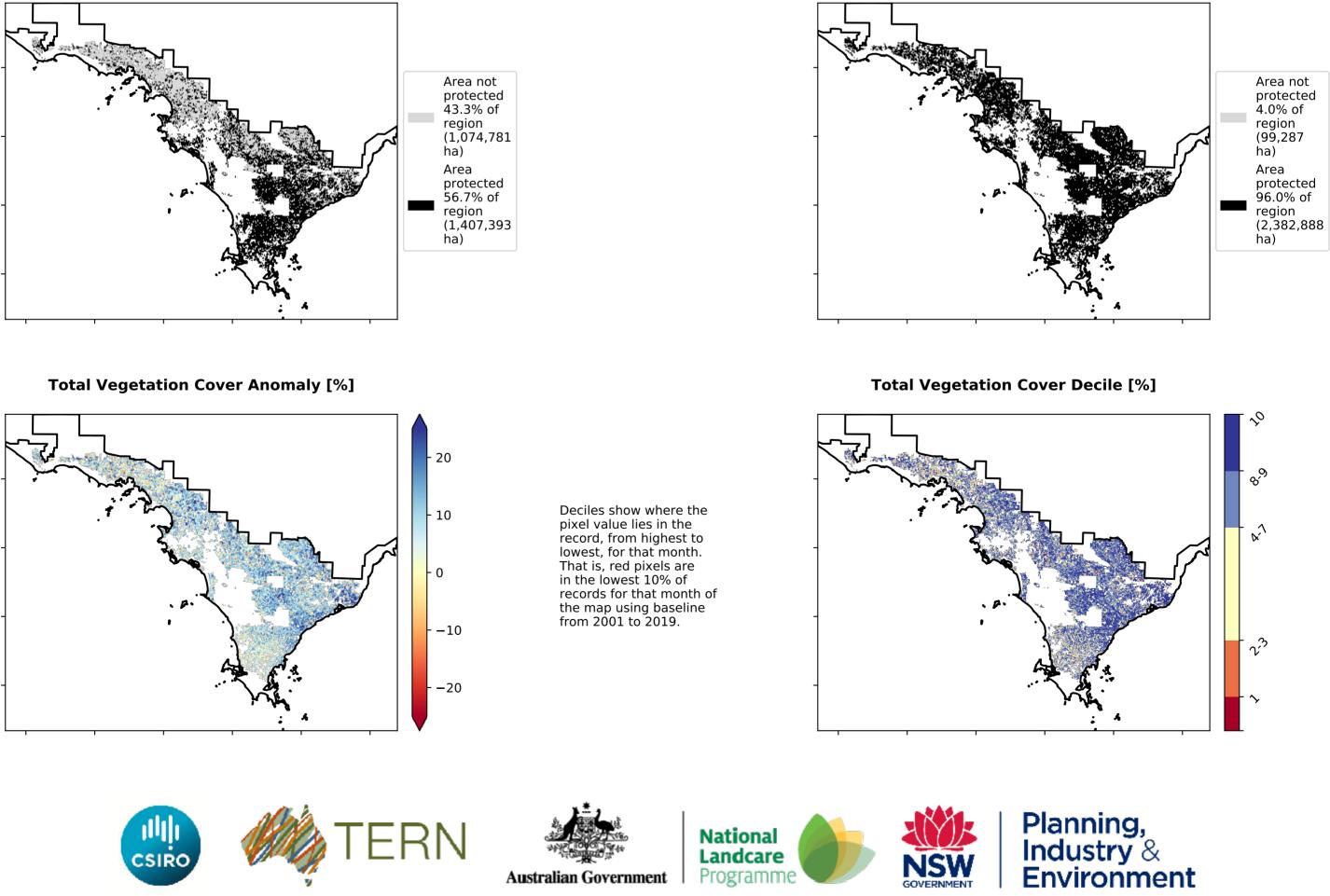
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

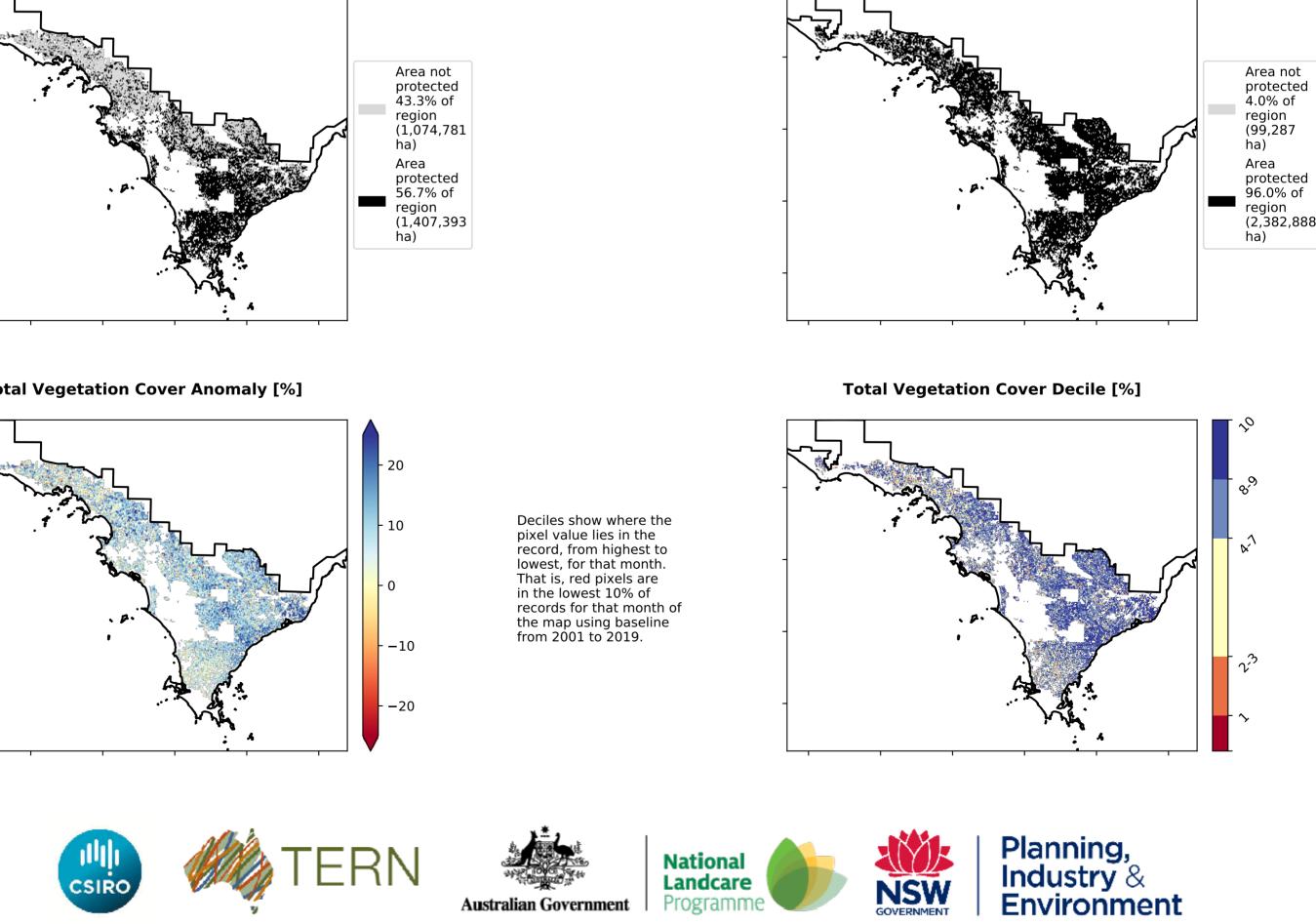
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

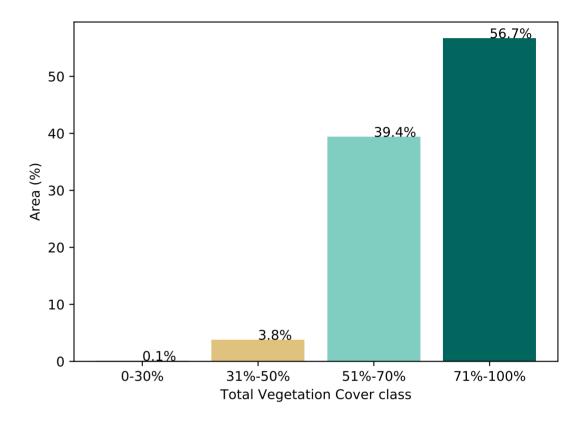
is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



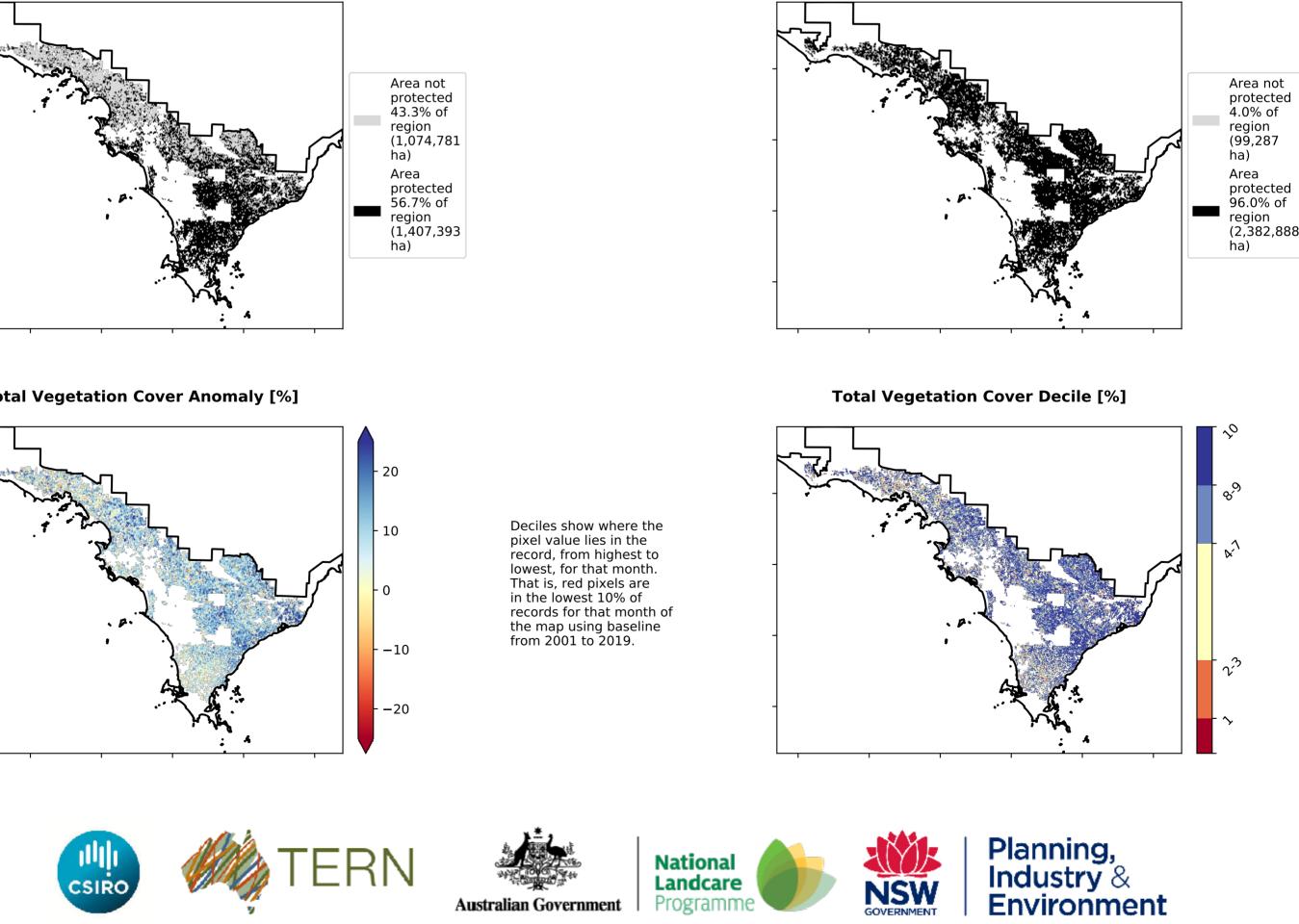
12%200% · 52% 70% 3201050010 0.30%



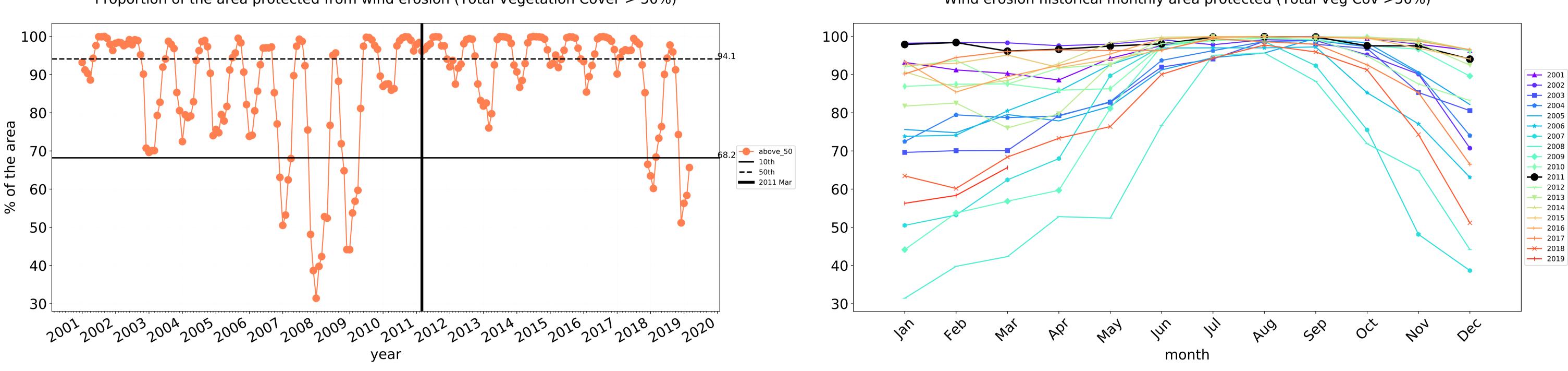
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

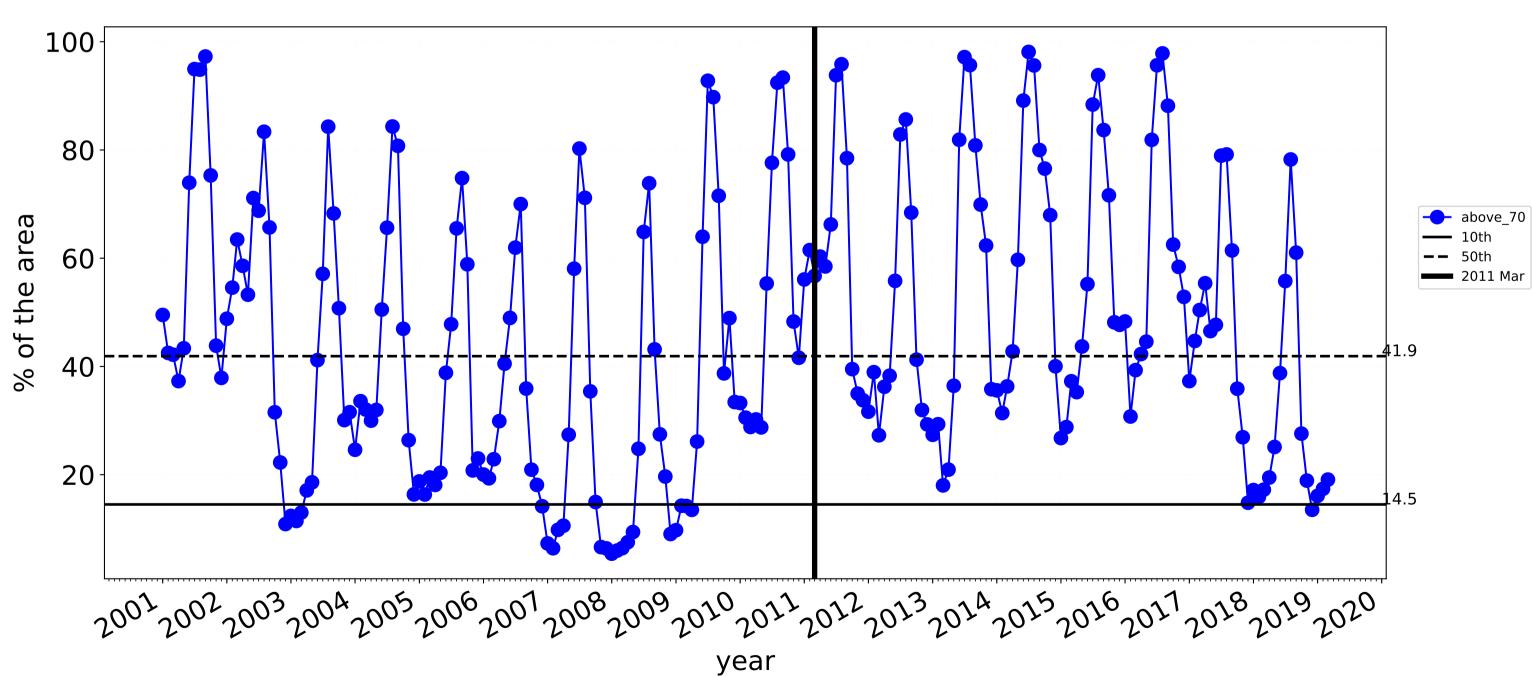


20



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

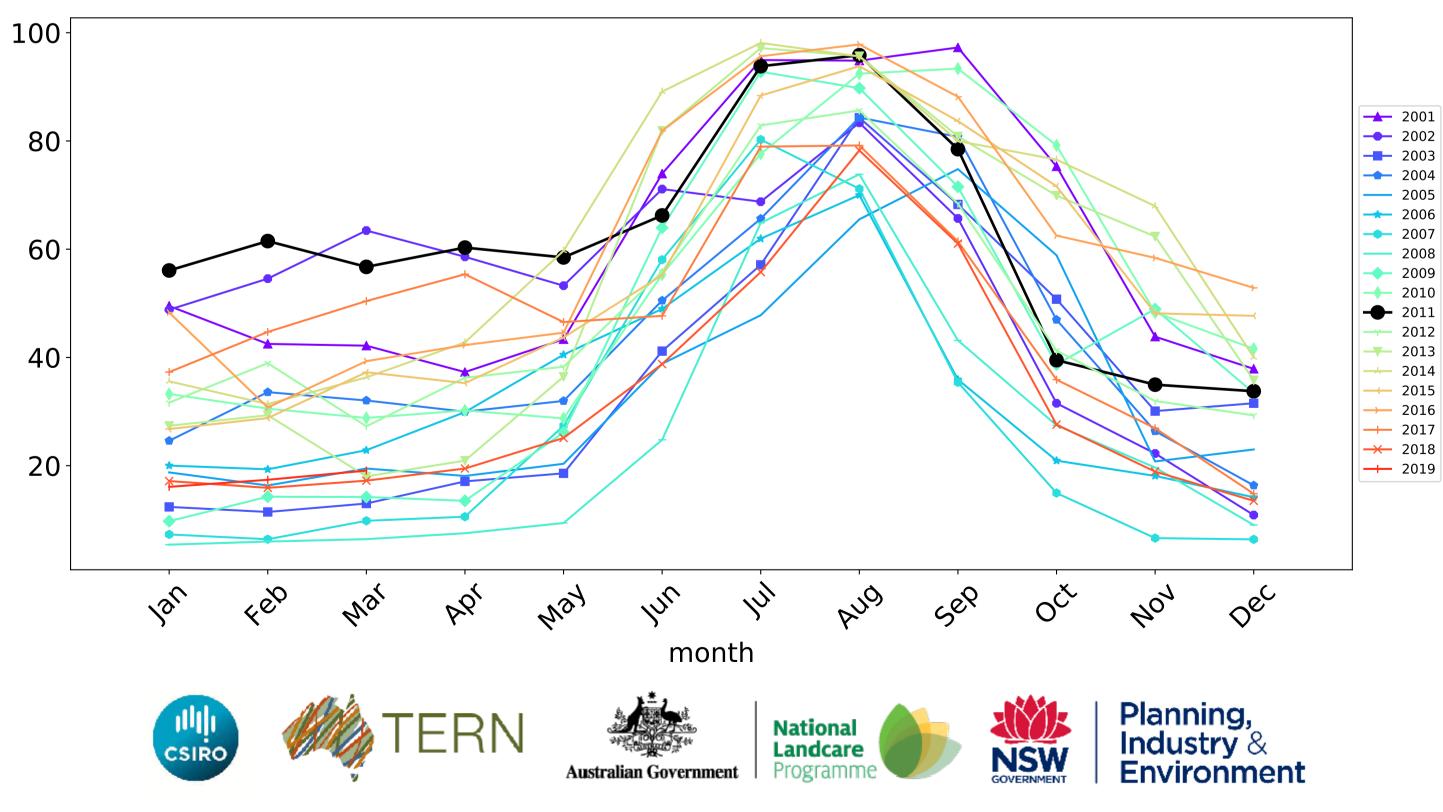




Cropping timeseries

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Eyre Peninsula (5,112,050 ha and no data 65,703 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,112,050	99.9% 5,107,325	97.2% 4,968,034	61.4% 3,138,035	28.0% 1,430,827	4.9% 252,307	1.2% 62,345
Conservation and natural environments	1,803,900	99.8% 1,801,150	98.1% 1,770,375	67.4% 1,215,350	31.8% 574,400	5.1% 92,175	0.6% 11,400
Conservation and natural environments non forest	648,625	99.6% 645,925	95.6% 620,325	46.2% 299,675	16.7% 108,550	3.2% 20,450	0.8% 5,300
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,064,825	100.0% 1,064,775	99.6% 1,060,125	79.4% 845,325	41.6% 443,375	6.4% 67,850	0.5% 5,550
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	90,450	100.0% 90,450	99.4% 89,925	77.8% 70,350	24.8% 22,475	4.3% 3,875	0.6% 550
Agriculture	3,211,350	100.0% 3,210,375	96.7% 3,104,850	57.8% 1,855,025	25.2% 808,275	4.1% 131,675	0.9% 28,800
Grazing	728,800	100.0% 728,550	98.6% 718,350	61.3% 446,425	25.0% 182,100	4.0% 29,225	0.8% 5,775
Grazing non forest	635,075	100.0% 634,825	98.4% 625,100	61.2% 388,450	27.9% 177,375	4.6% 28,975	0.9% 5,750
Grazing Woodland forest	88,525	100.0% 88,525	99.7% 88,250	60.7% 53,775	4.7% 4,200	0.3% 250	0.0% 25
Cropping	2,482,175	100.0% 2,481,450	96.1% 2,386,125	56.7% 1,408,250	25.2% 625,950	4.1% 102,425	0.9% 23,025

