Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Eyre Peninsula SA

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
 - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
 - 31-50% Low cover not protected
 - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









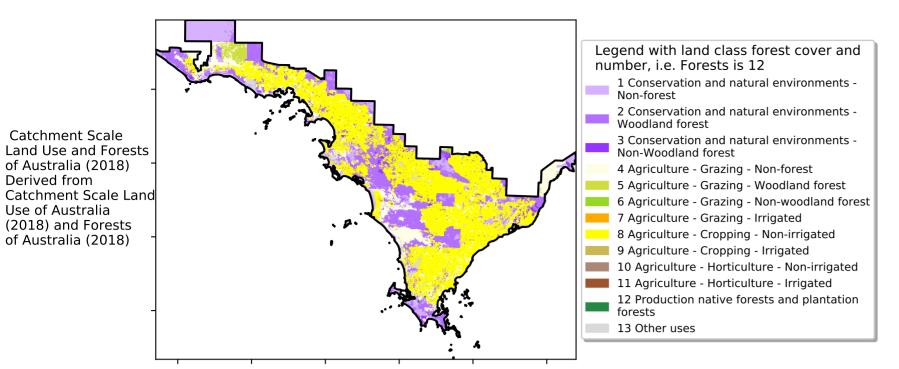


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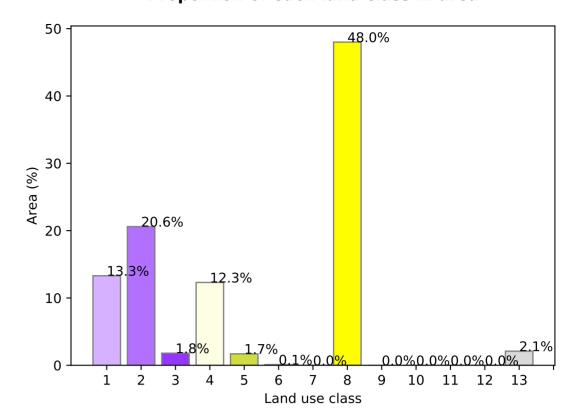


Vegetation Cover Mar 2009

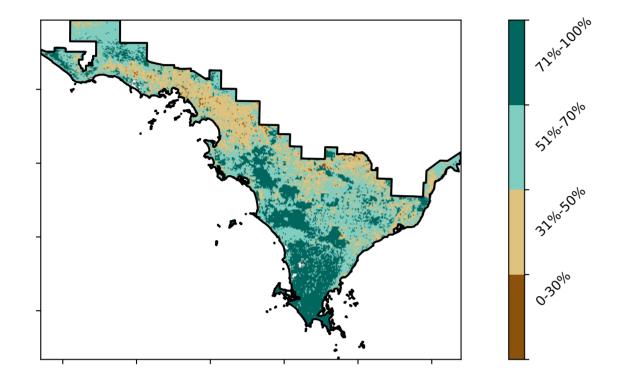
Land use and forest cover



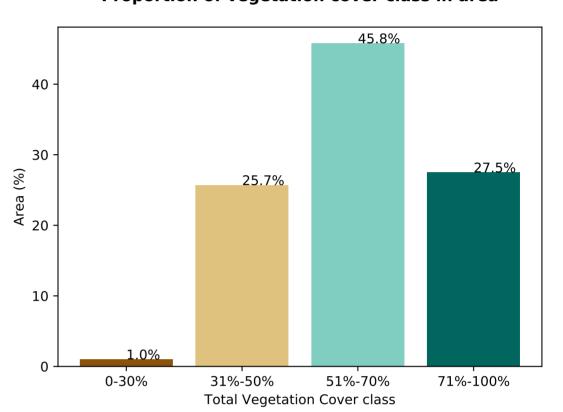
Proportion of each land class in area



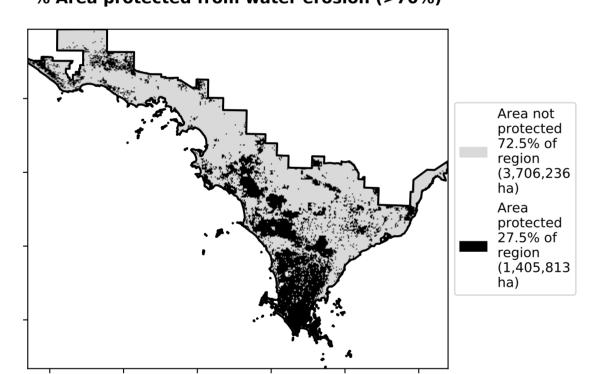
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



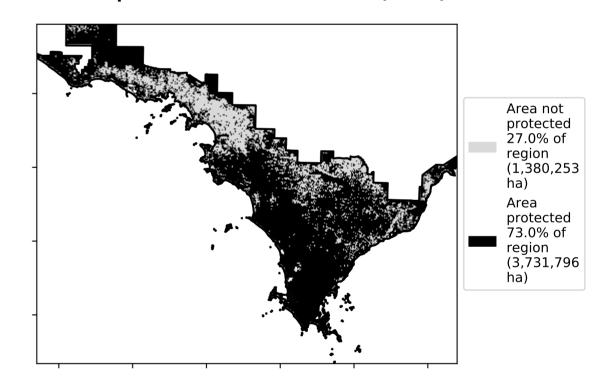
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



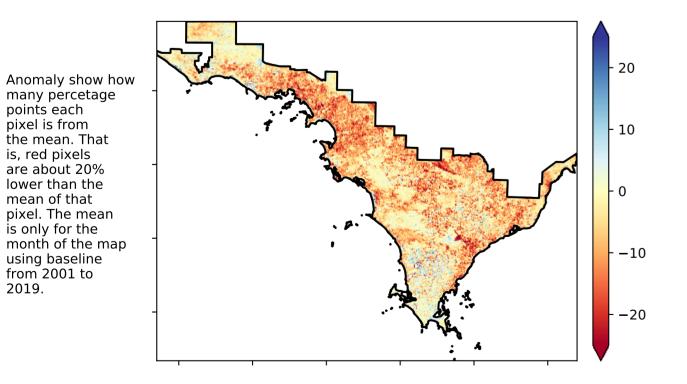
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

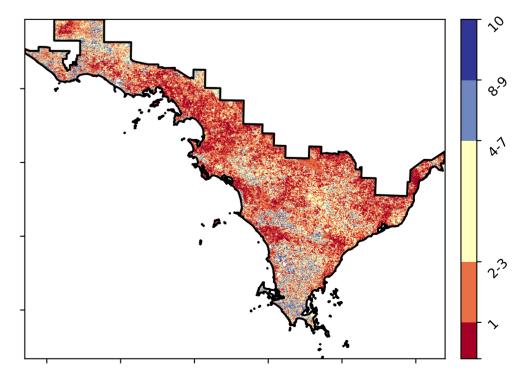


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





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using baseline from 2001 to

2019.

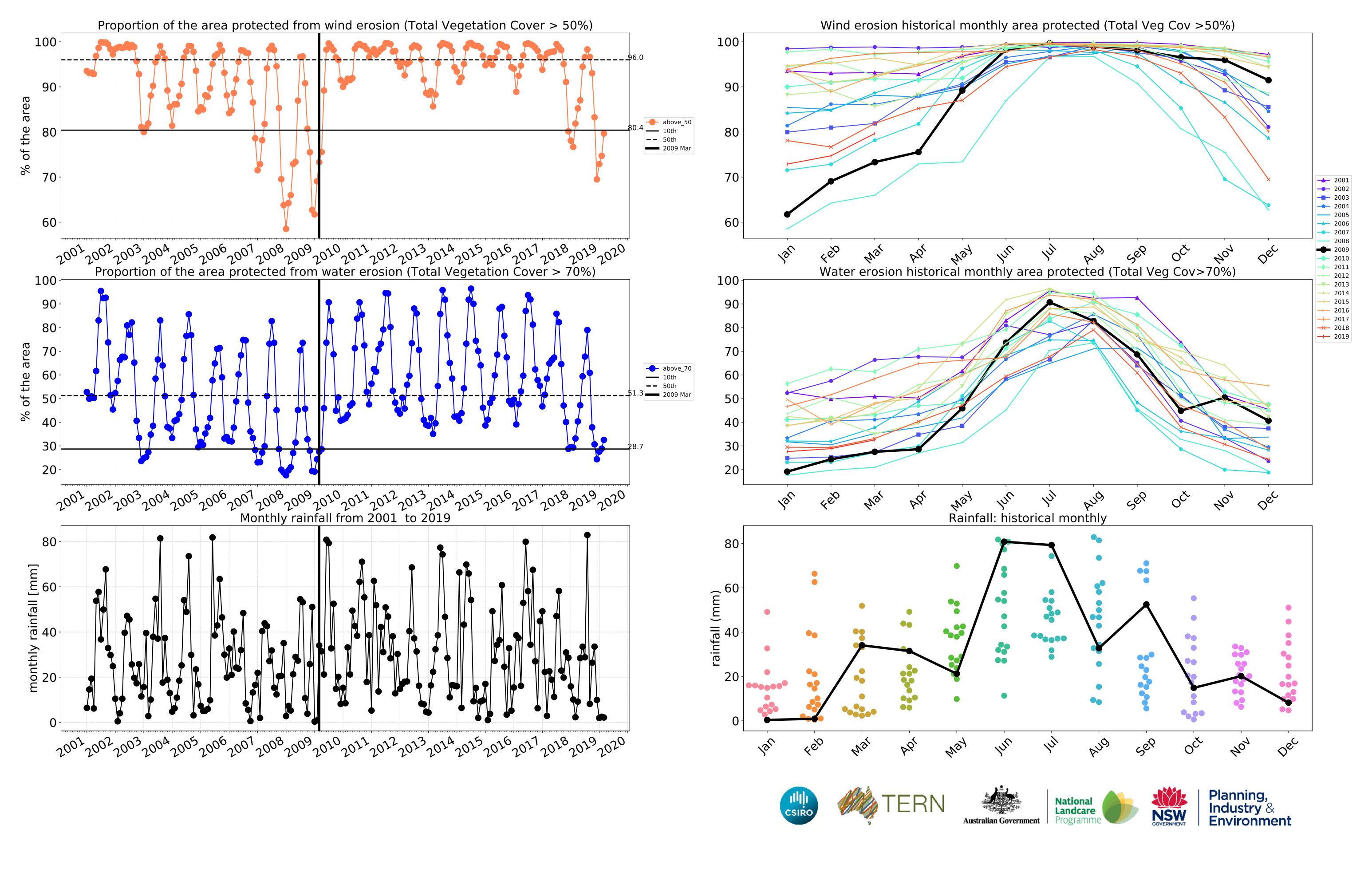








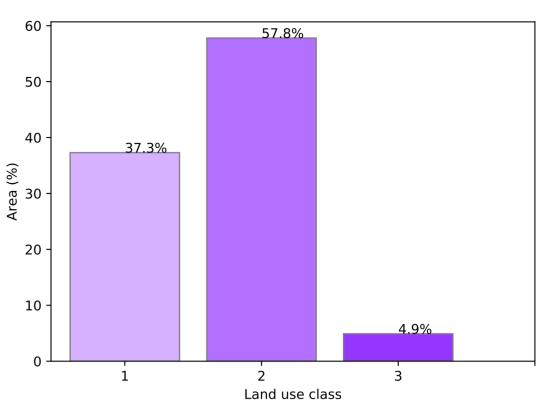




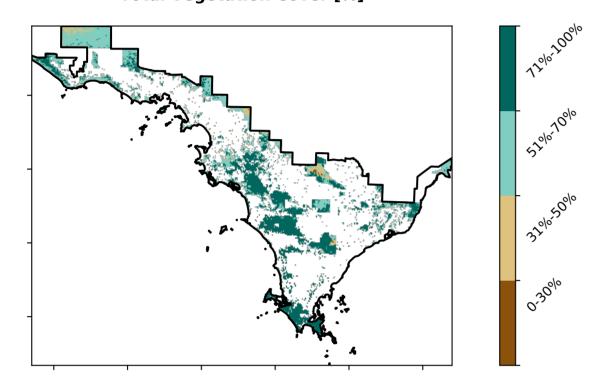
Conservation and natural environments

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Derived from 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-(2018) and Forests woodland forest of Australia (2018)

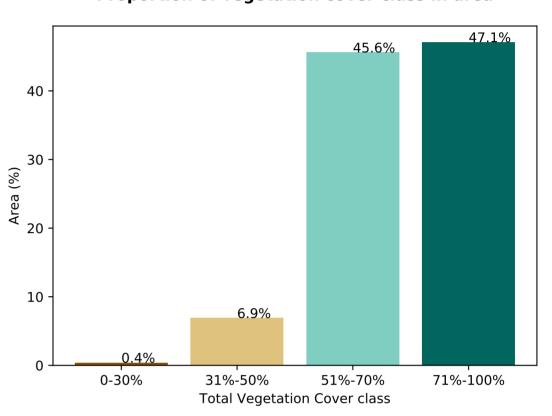
Proportion of each land class in area



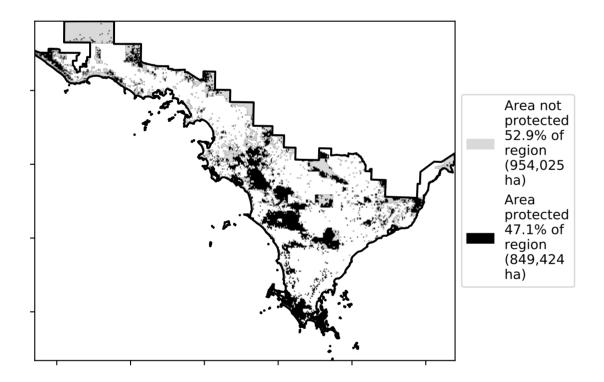
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



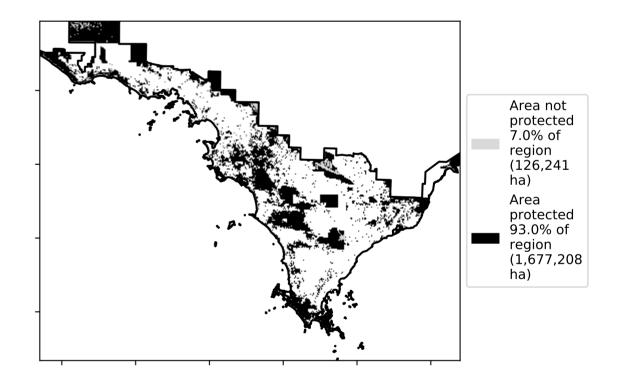
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



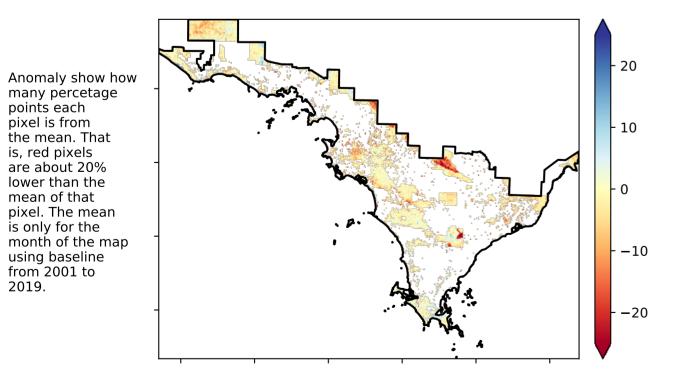
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



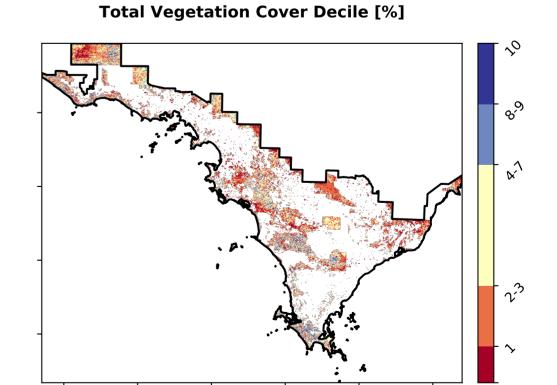
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





pixel is from

the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



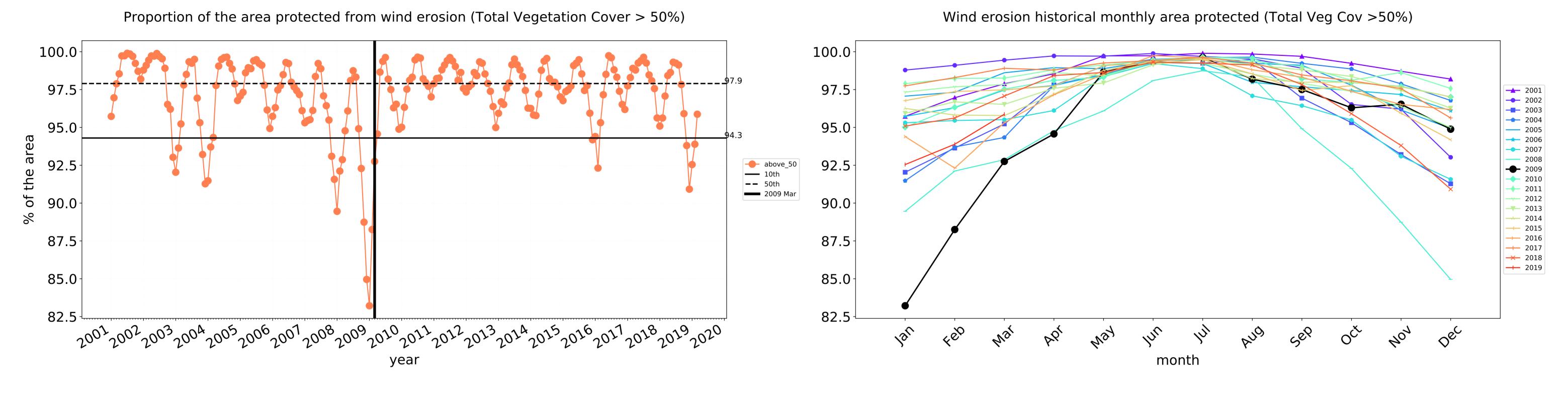


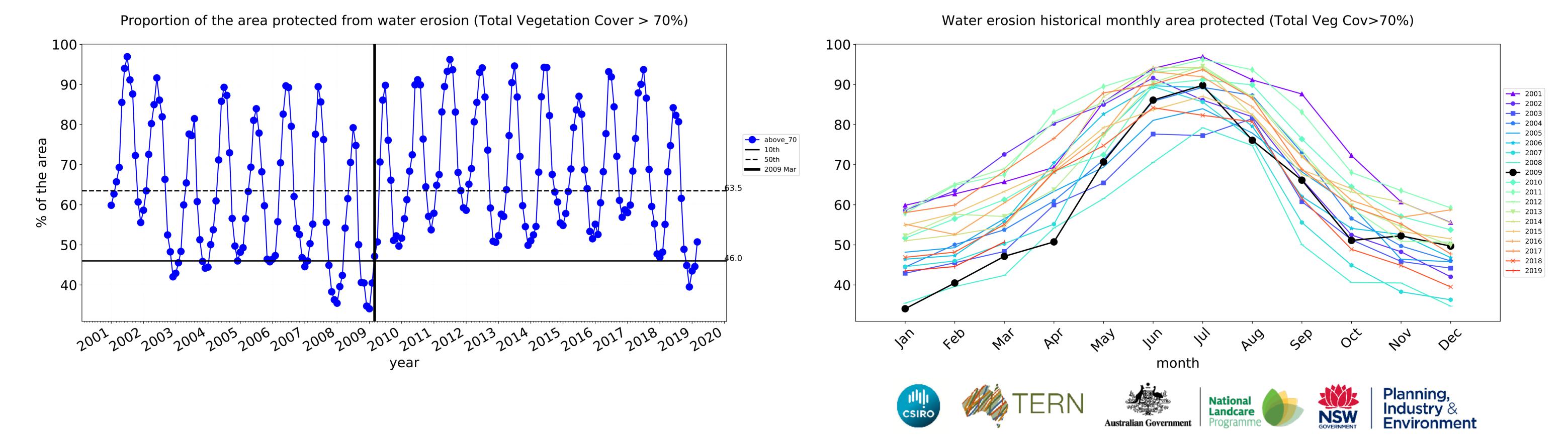






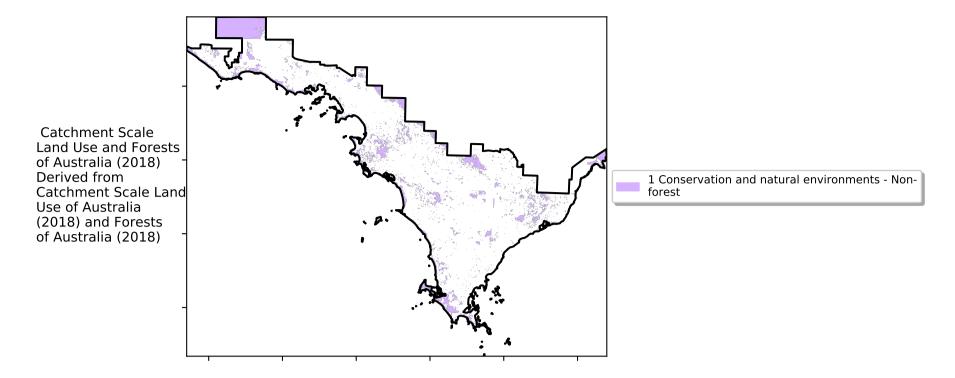
Conservation and natural environments timeseries



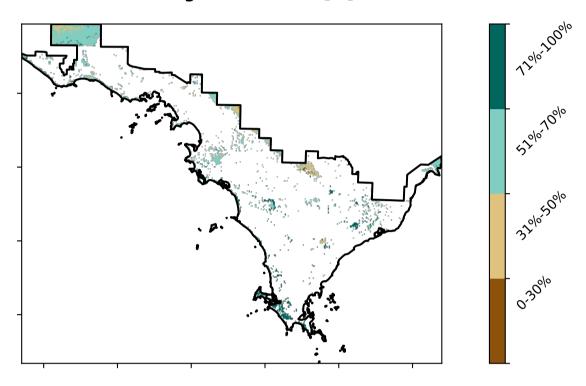


Conservation and natural environments non forest

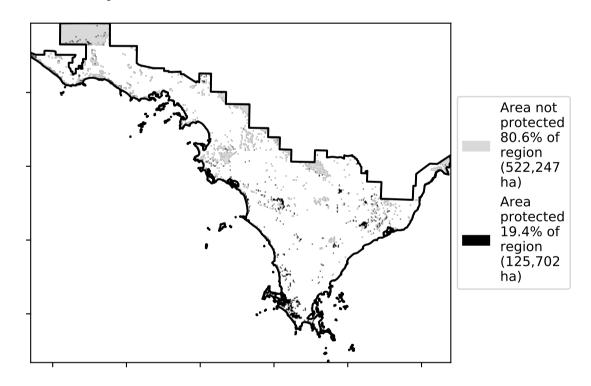
Land use and forest cover



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



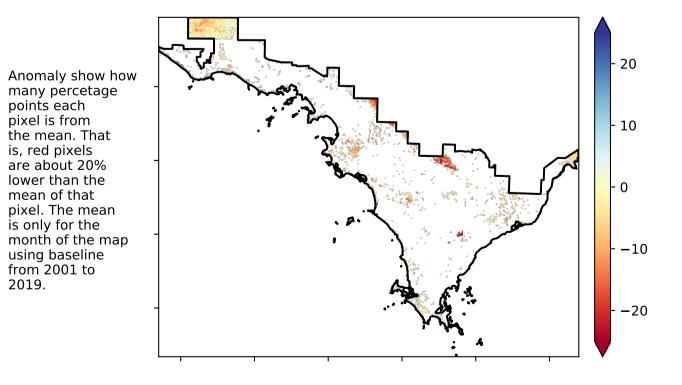
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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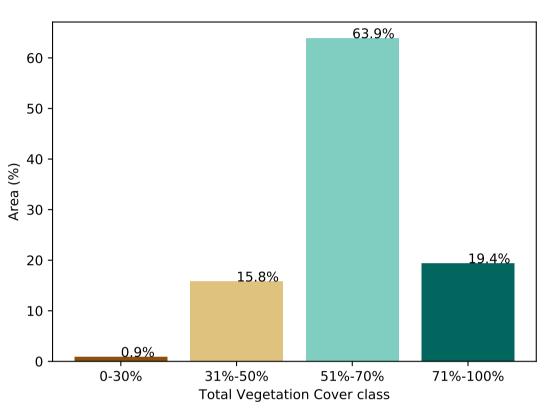
are about 20% lower than the mean of that

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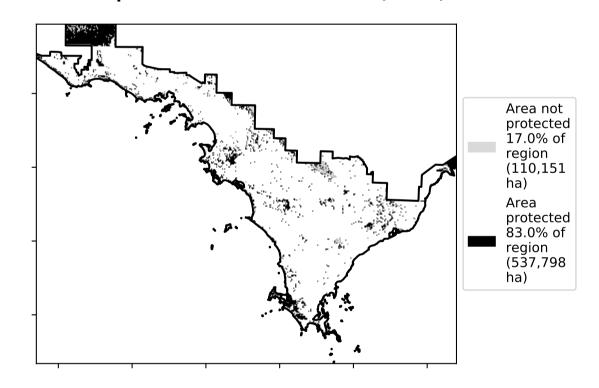


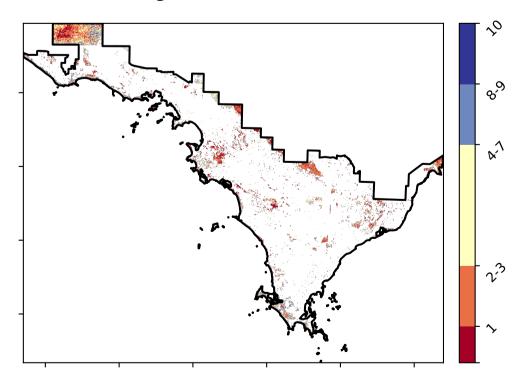
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Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









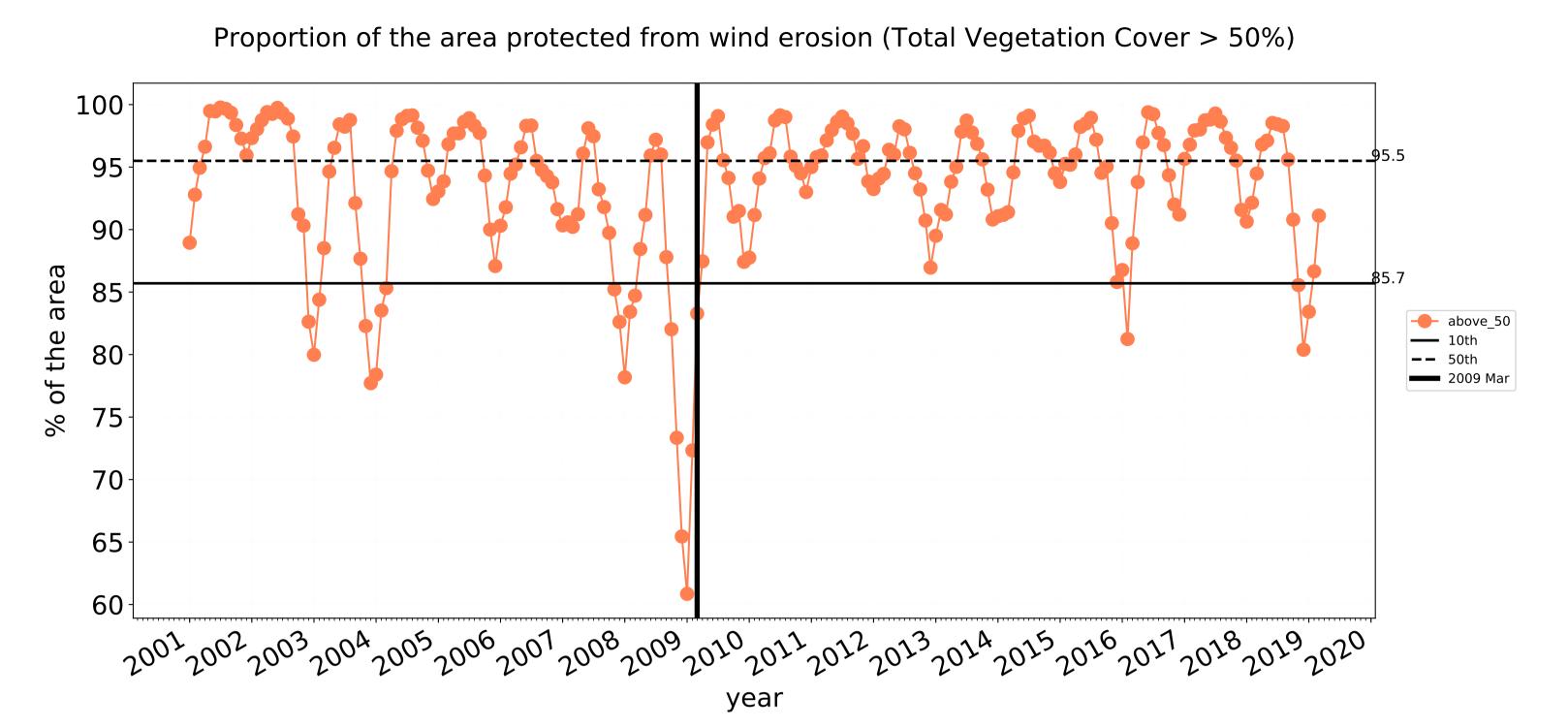


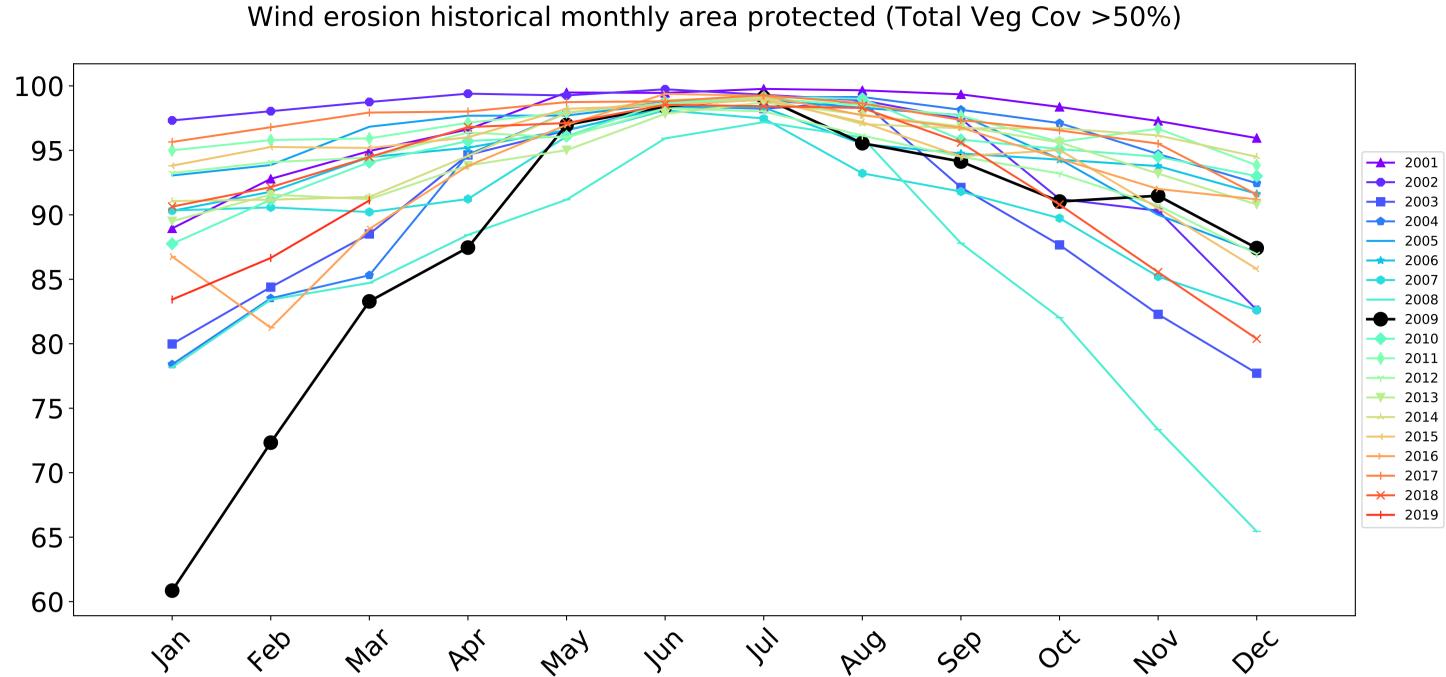




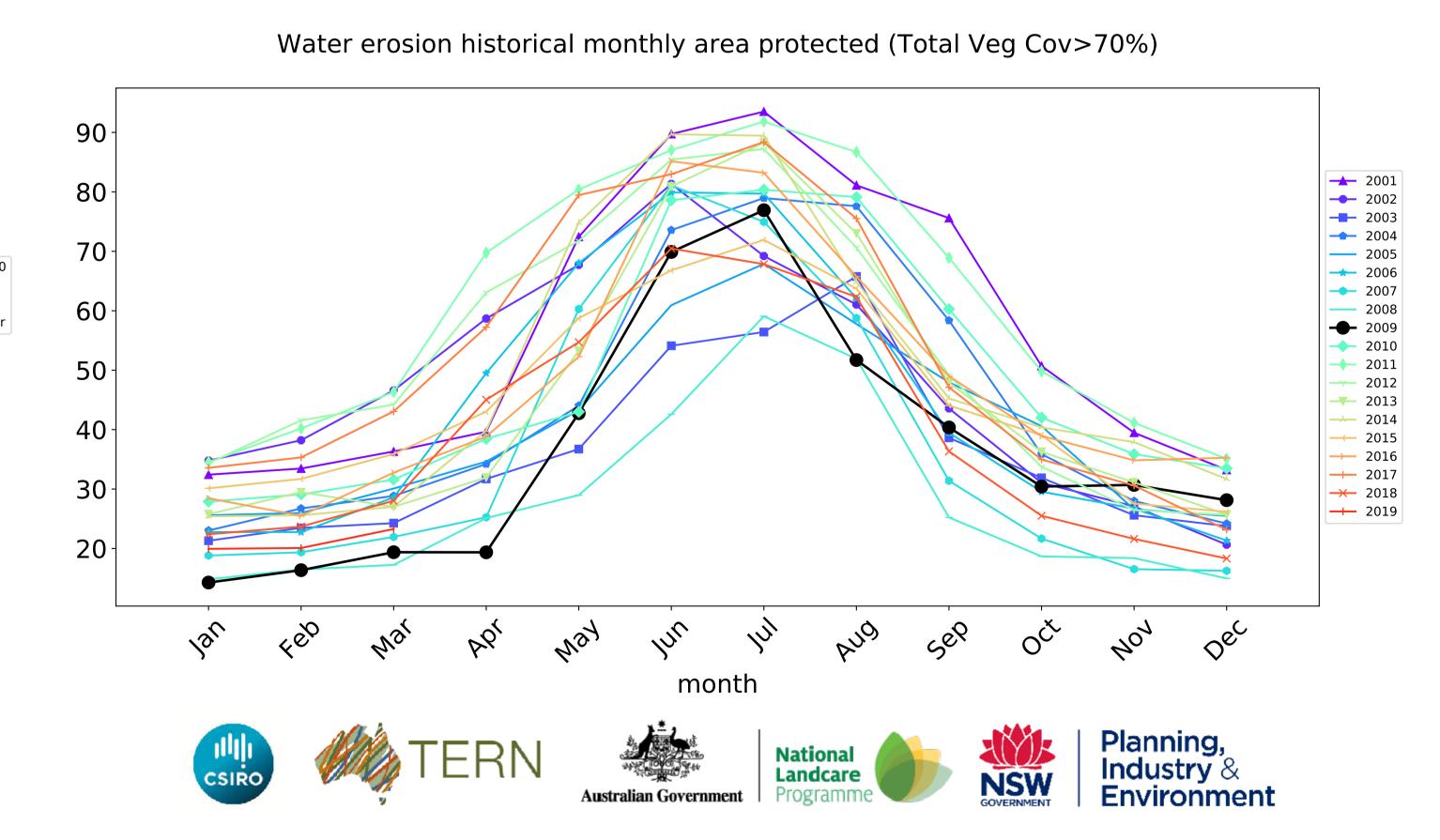


Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries



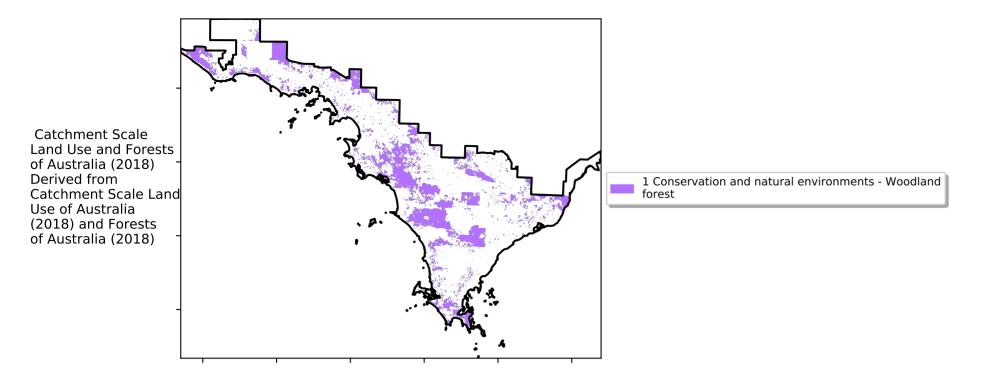


month

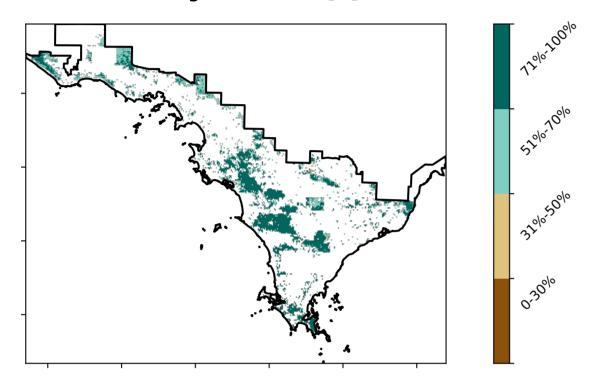


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

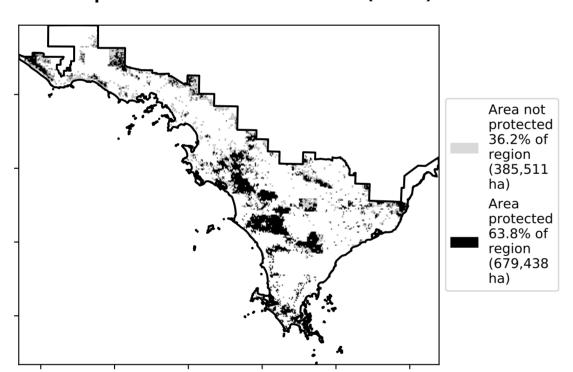
Land use and forest cover



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

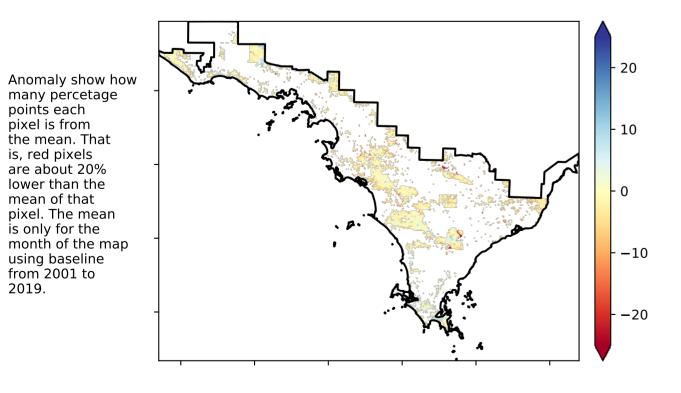
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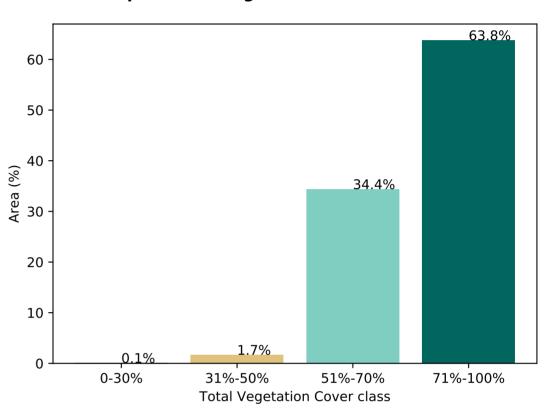
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using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

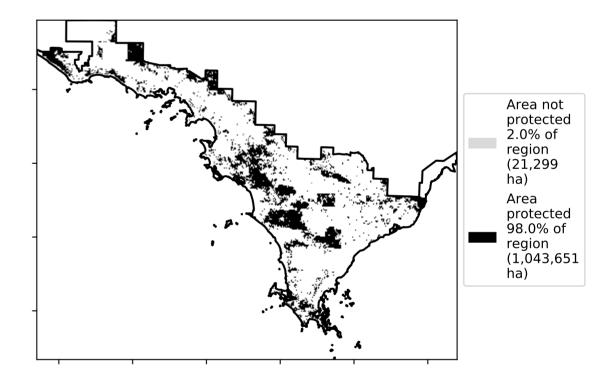


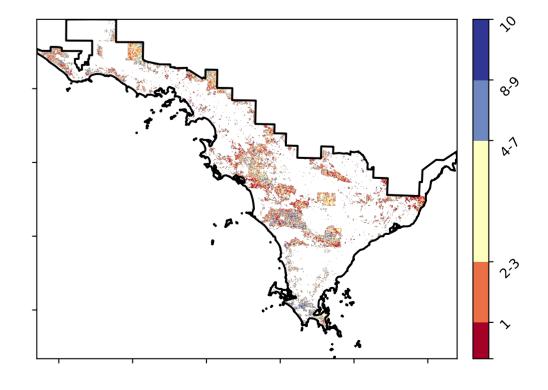
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Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







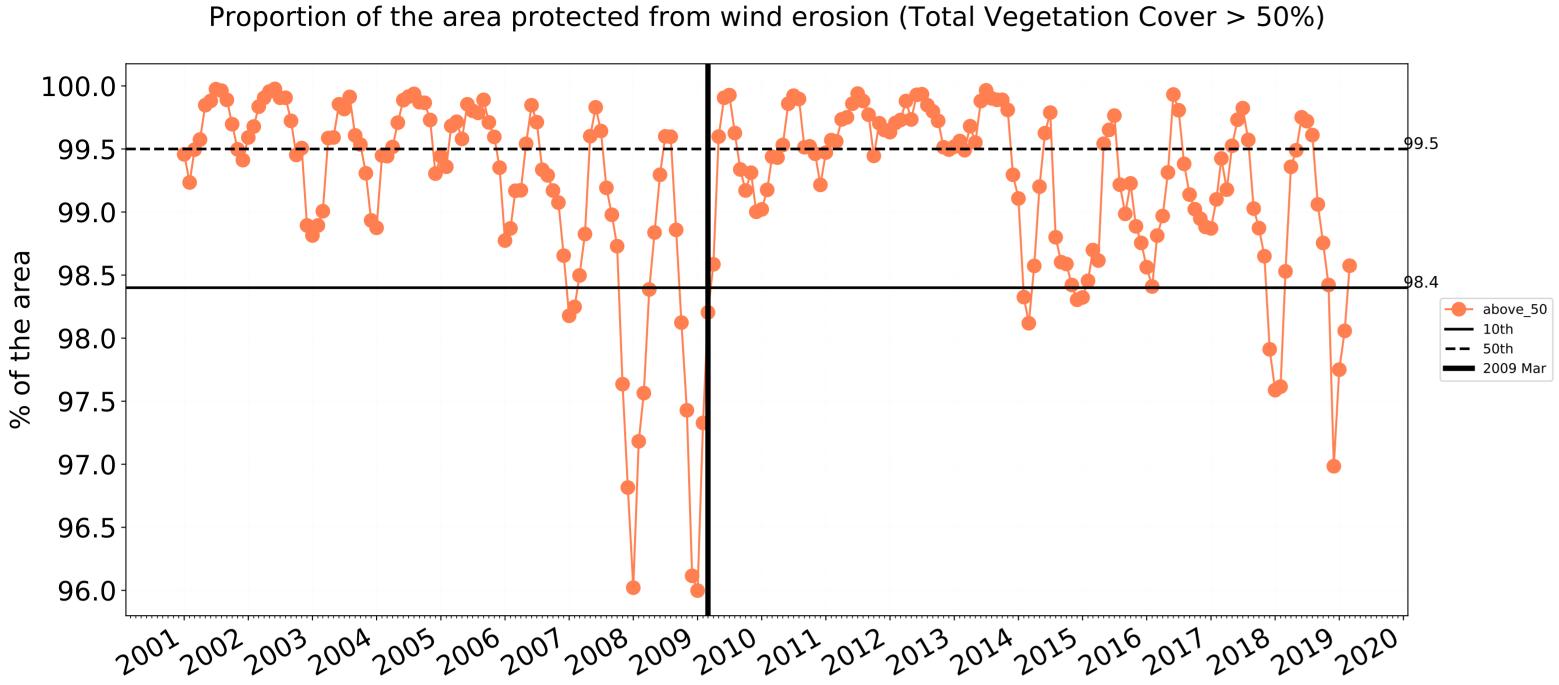


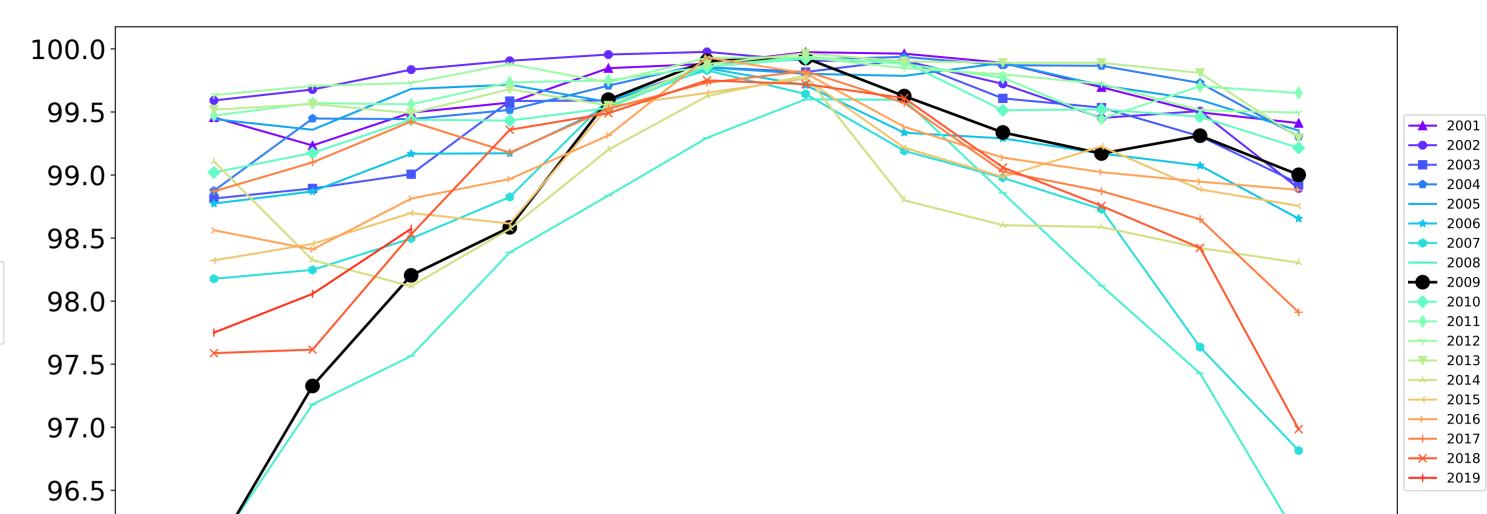








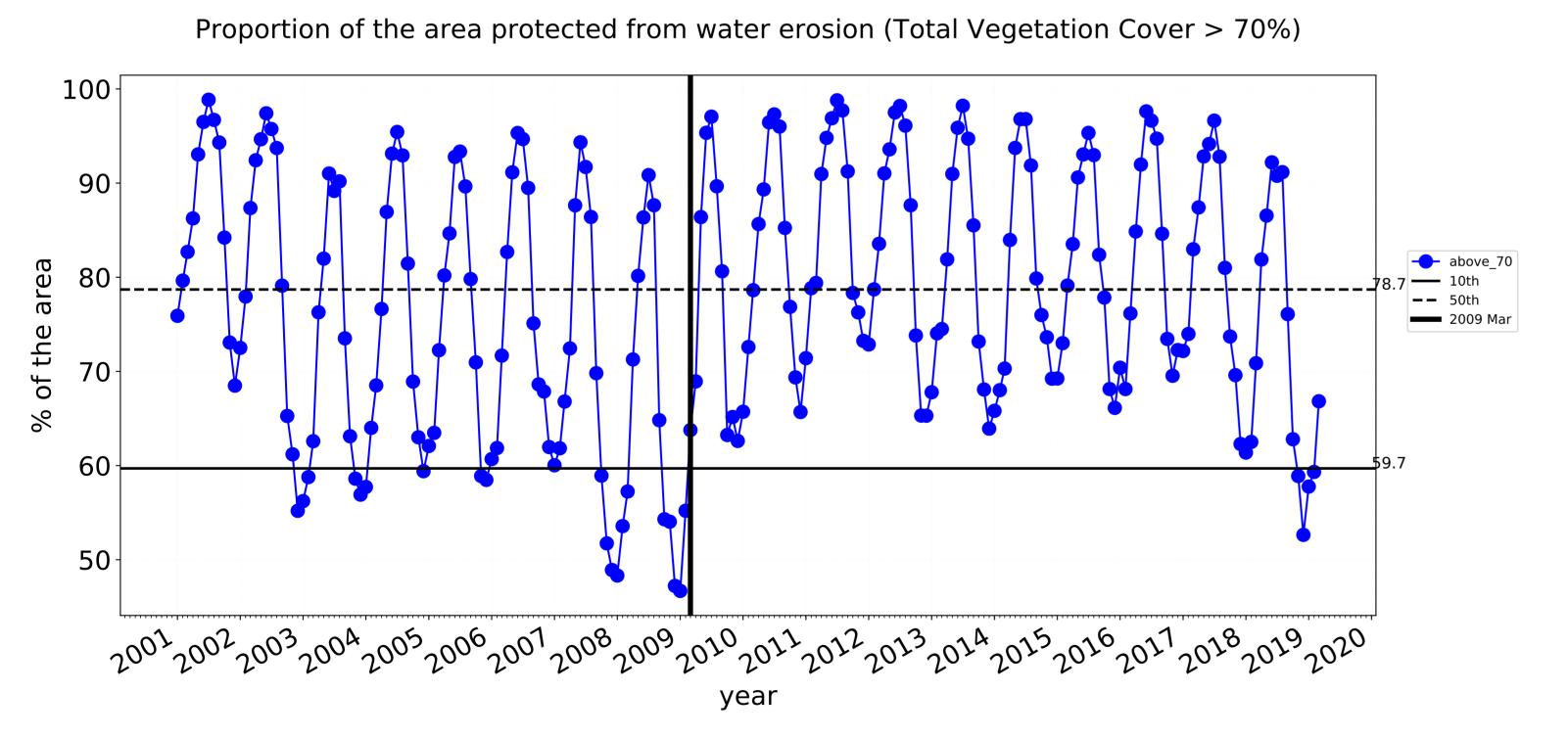


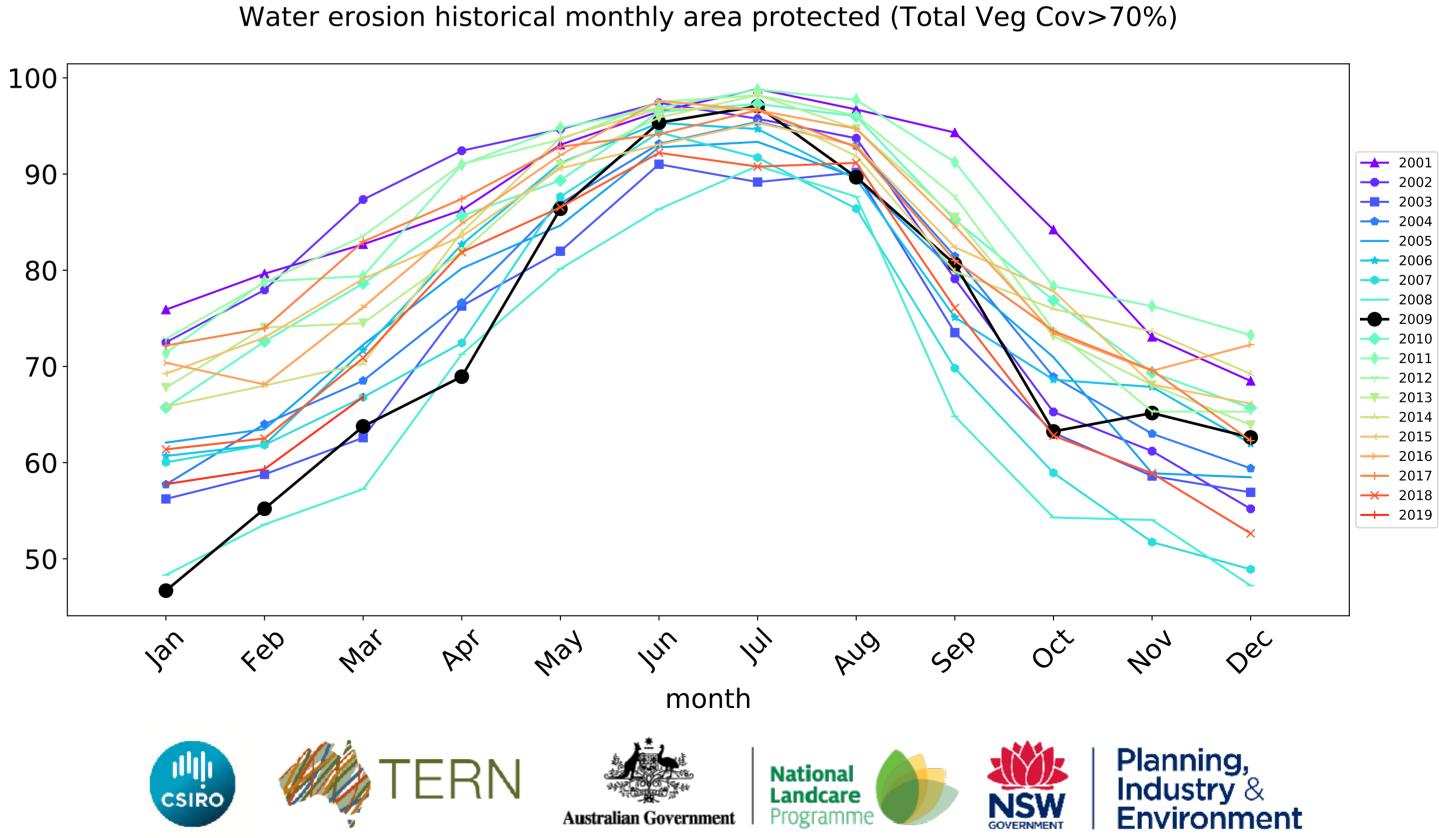


month

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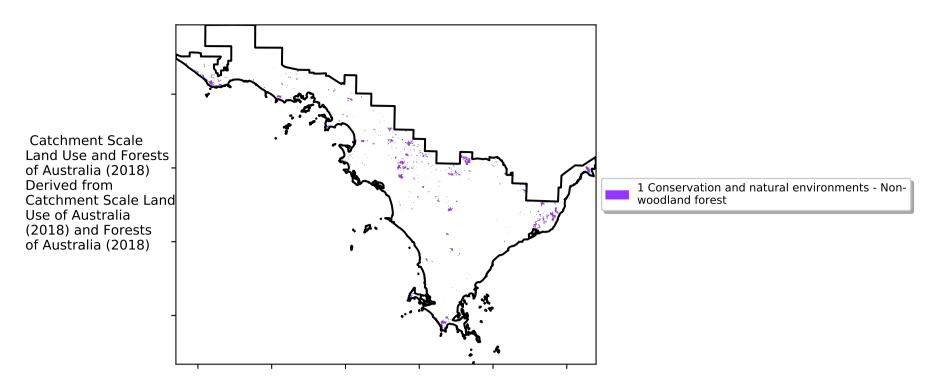
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



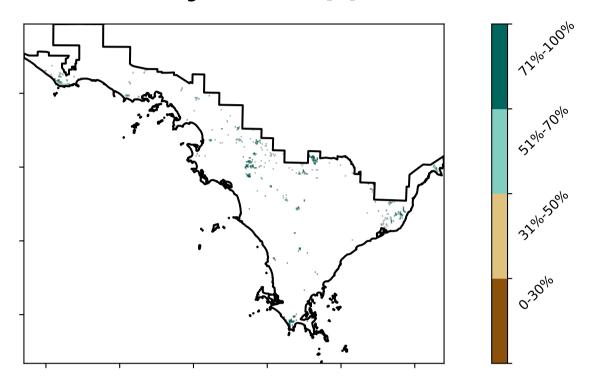


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

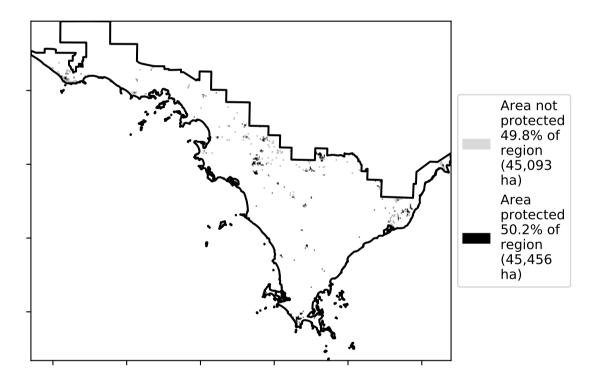
Land use and forest cover



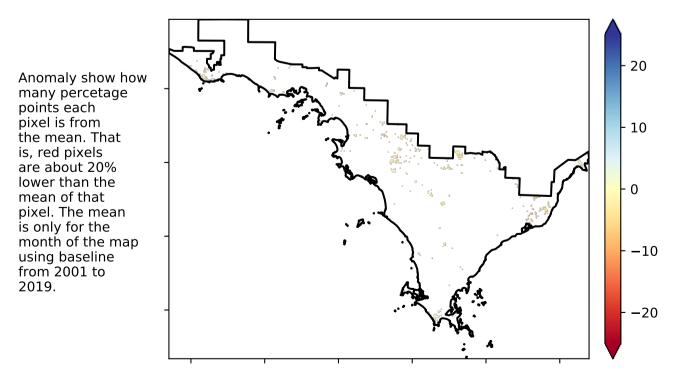
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

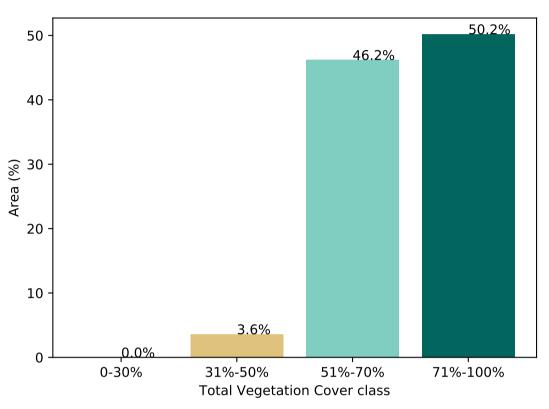


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

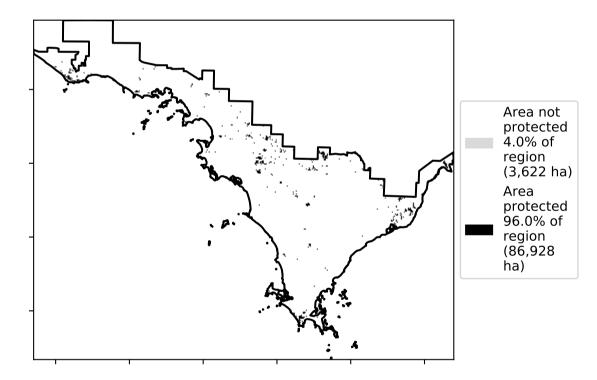


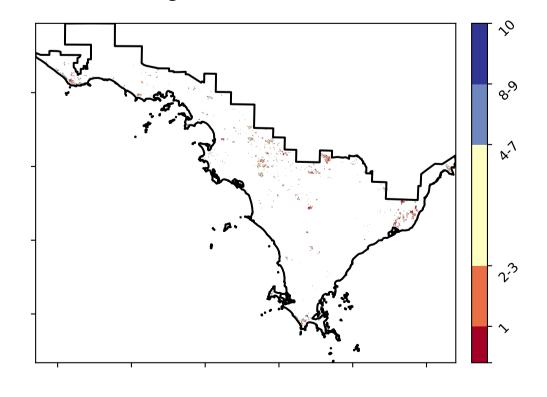
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







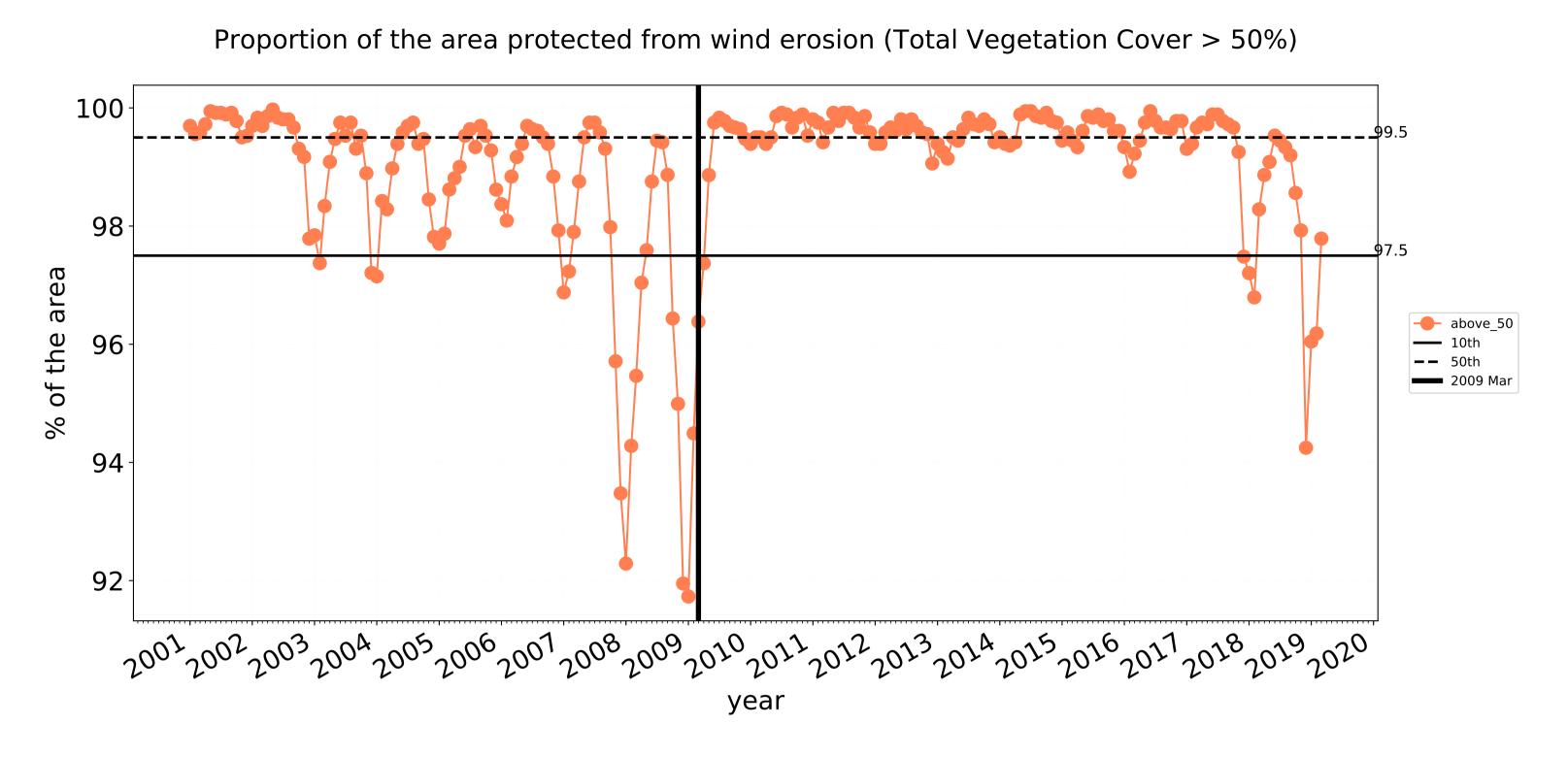


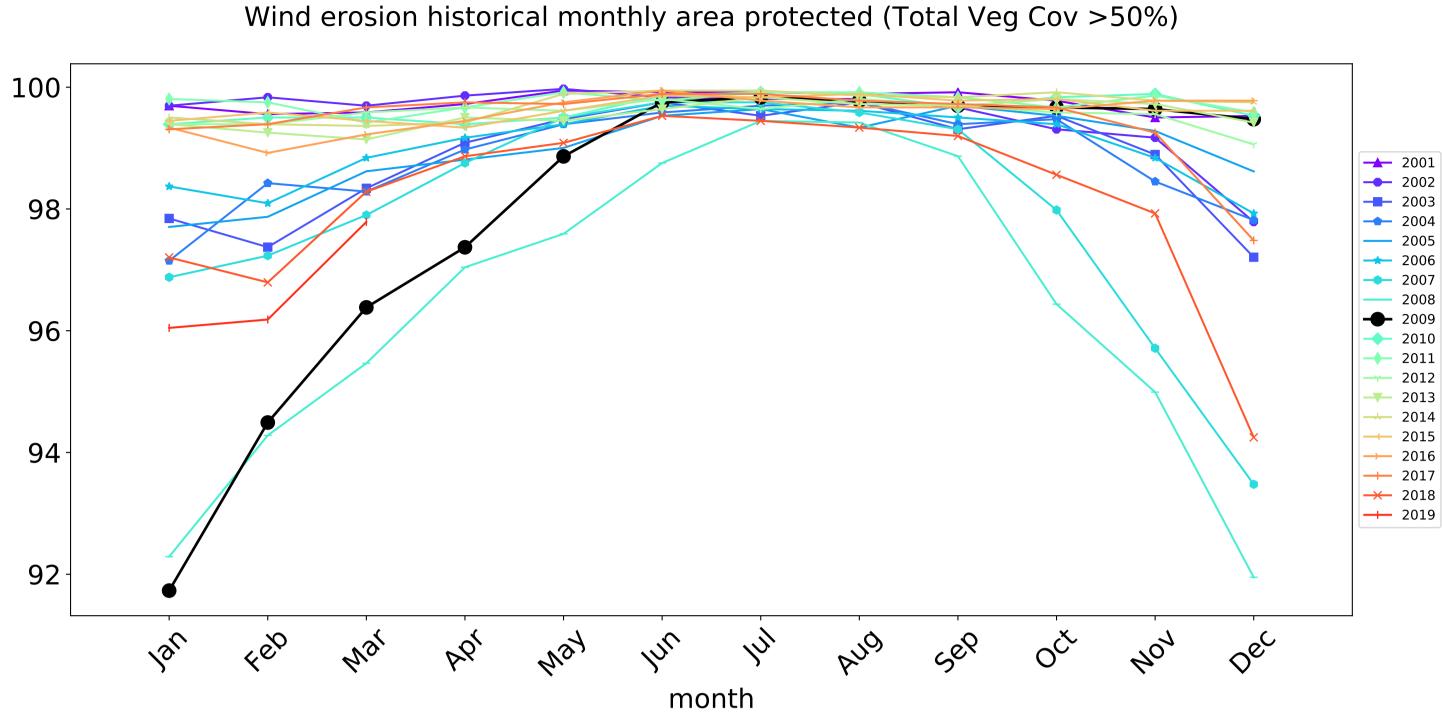


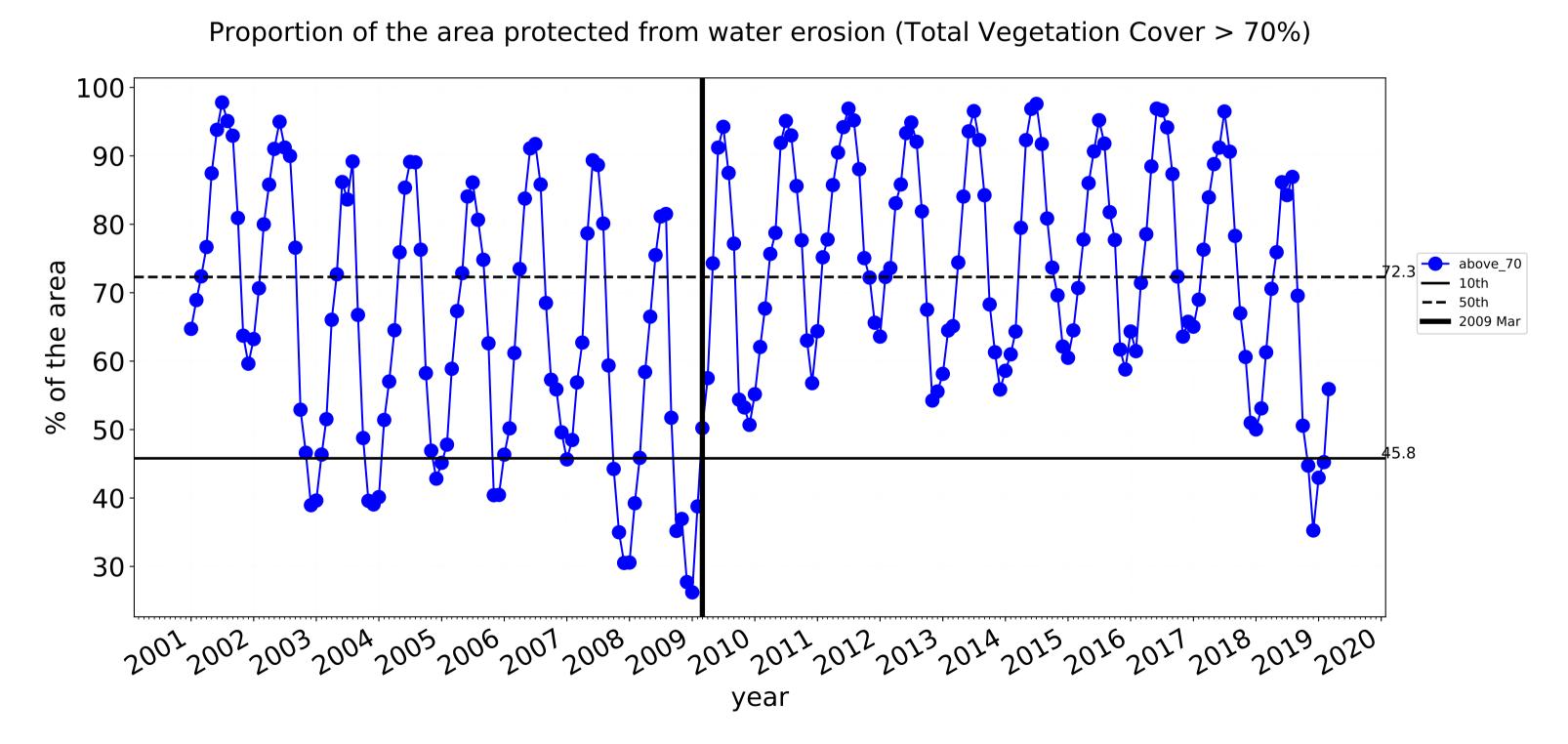


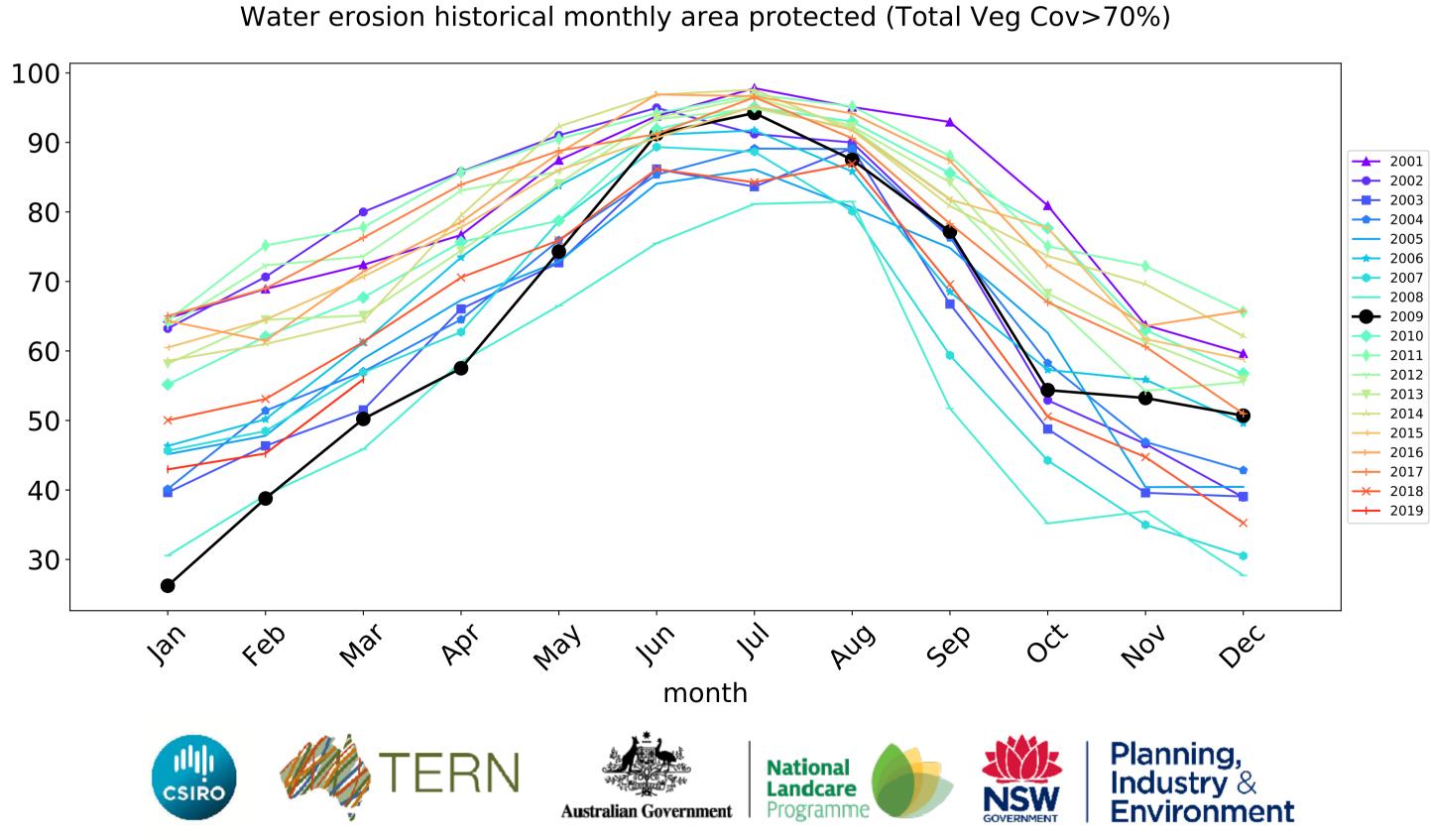












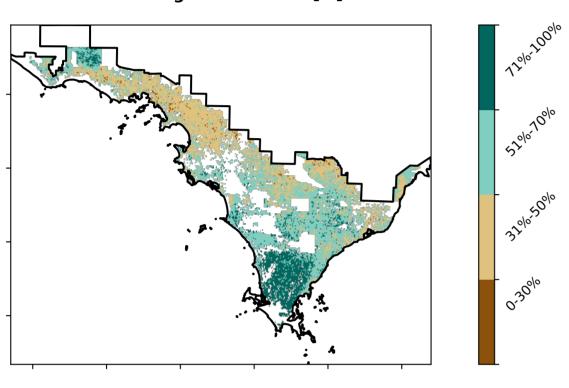
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Derived from 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Catchment Scale Land 4 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated Use of Australia 5 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

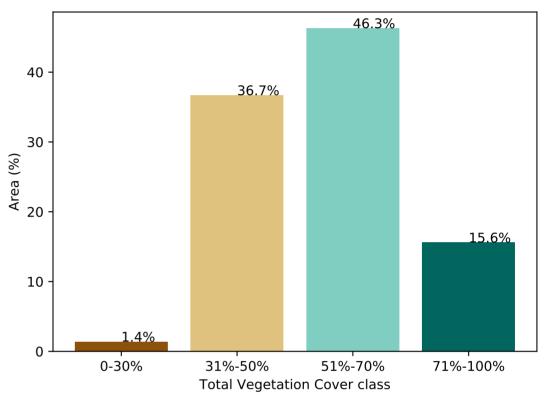
80 77.2% 70 -60 50 Area (%) 30 19.8% 20 -10 Land use class

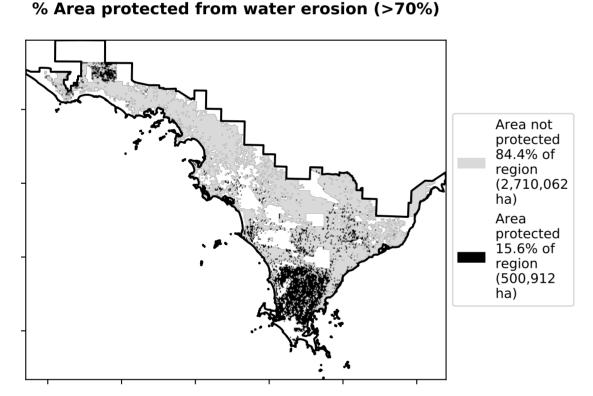
Proportion of each land class in area

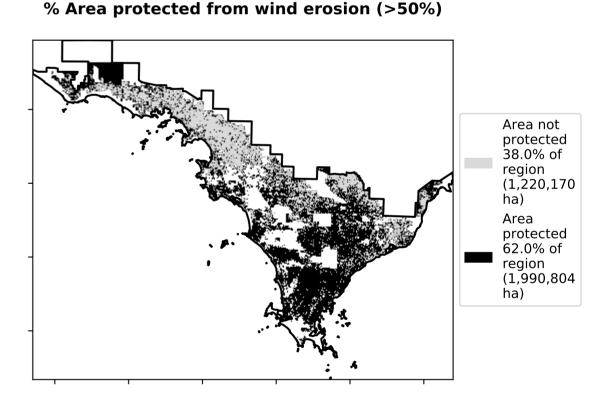
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area







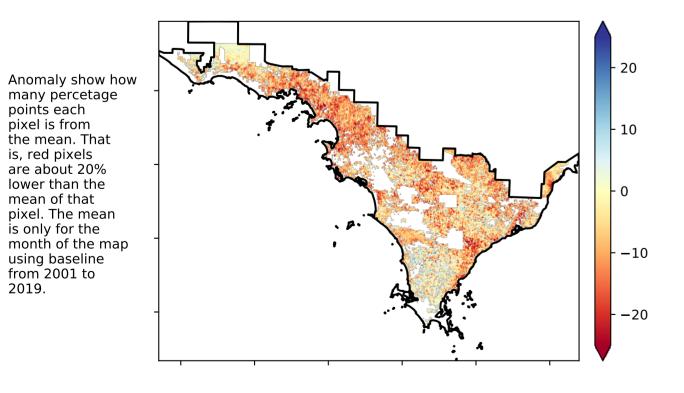
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

pixel is from

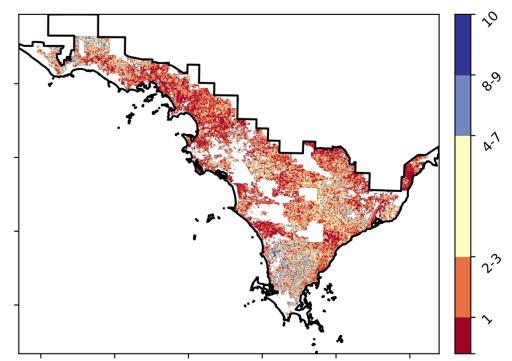
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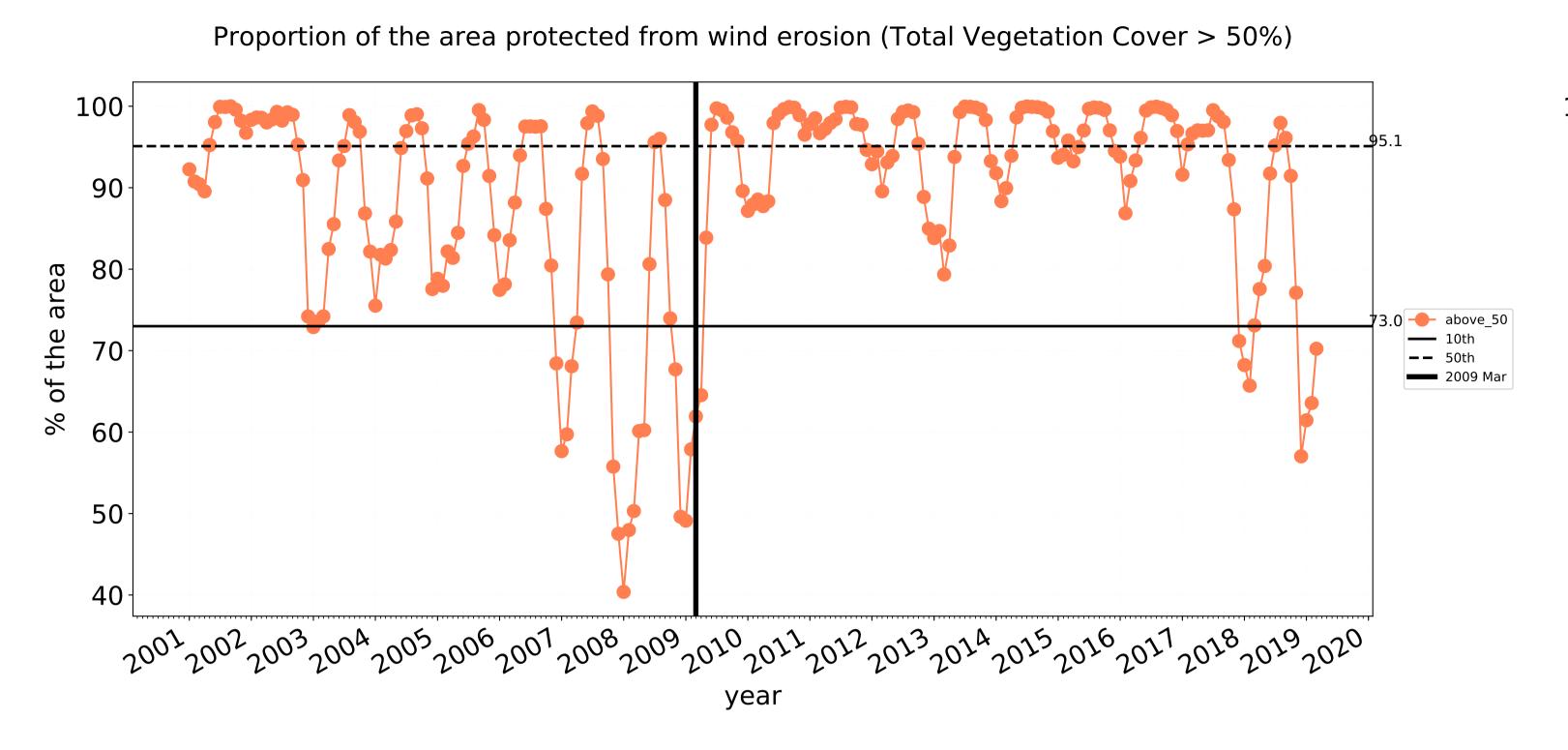


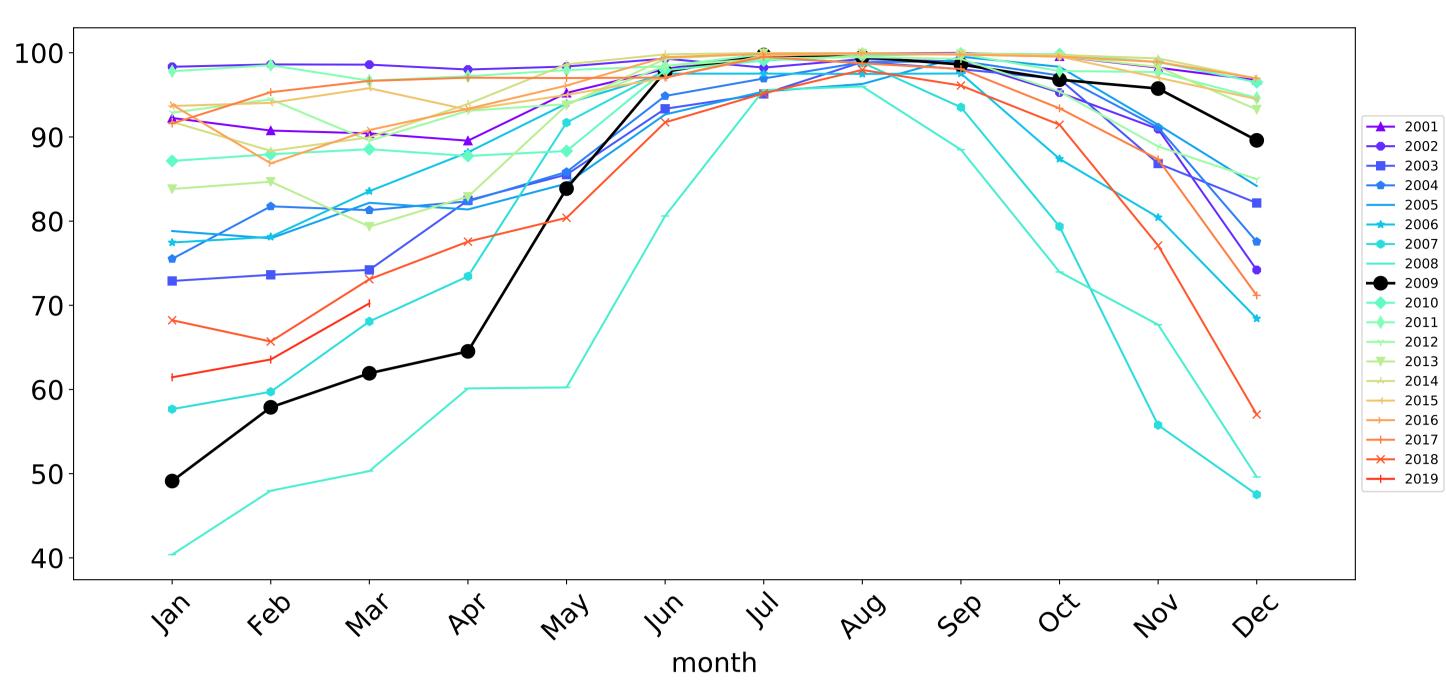




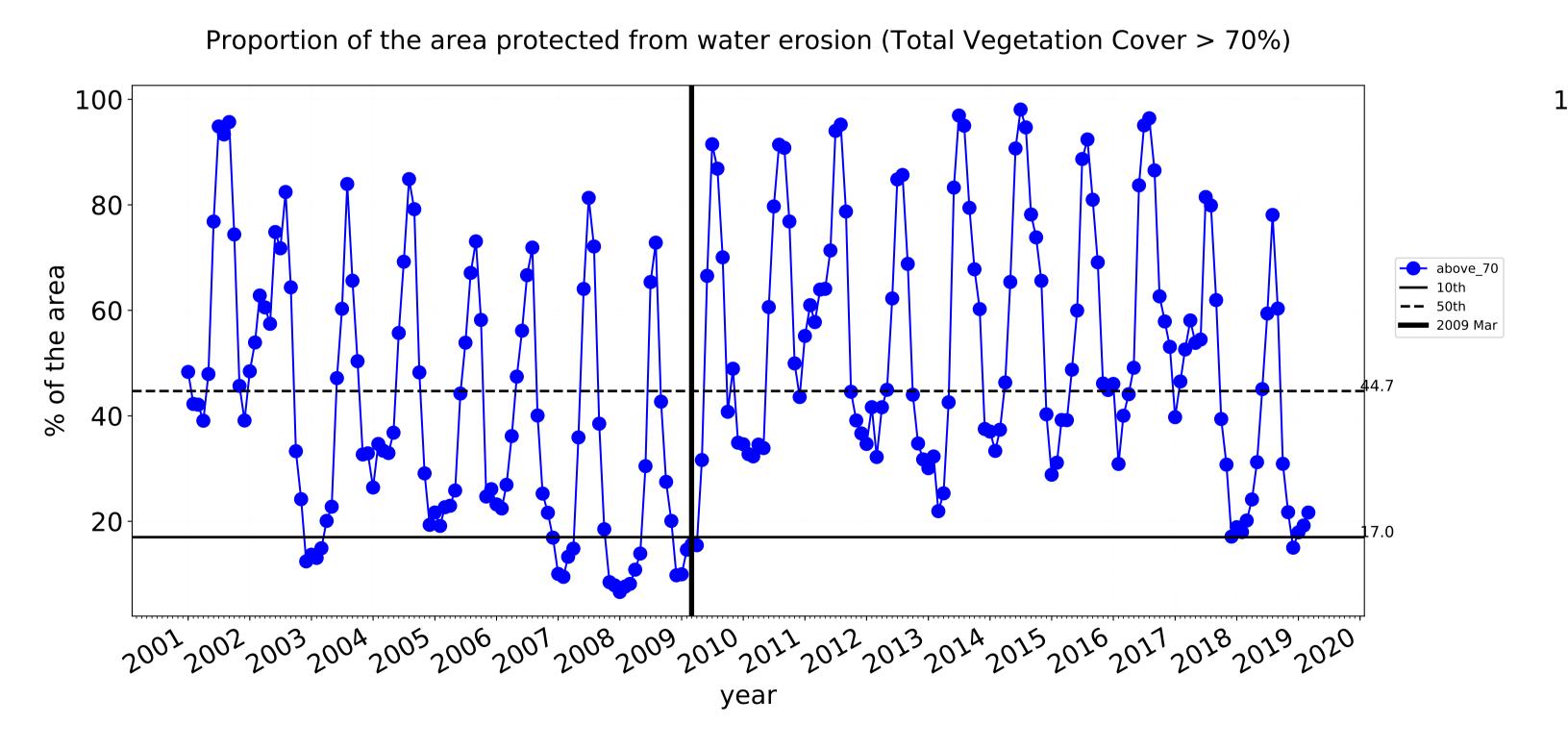


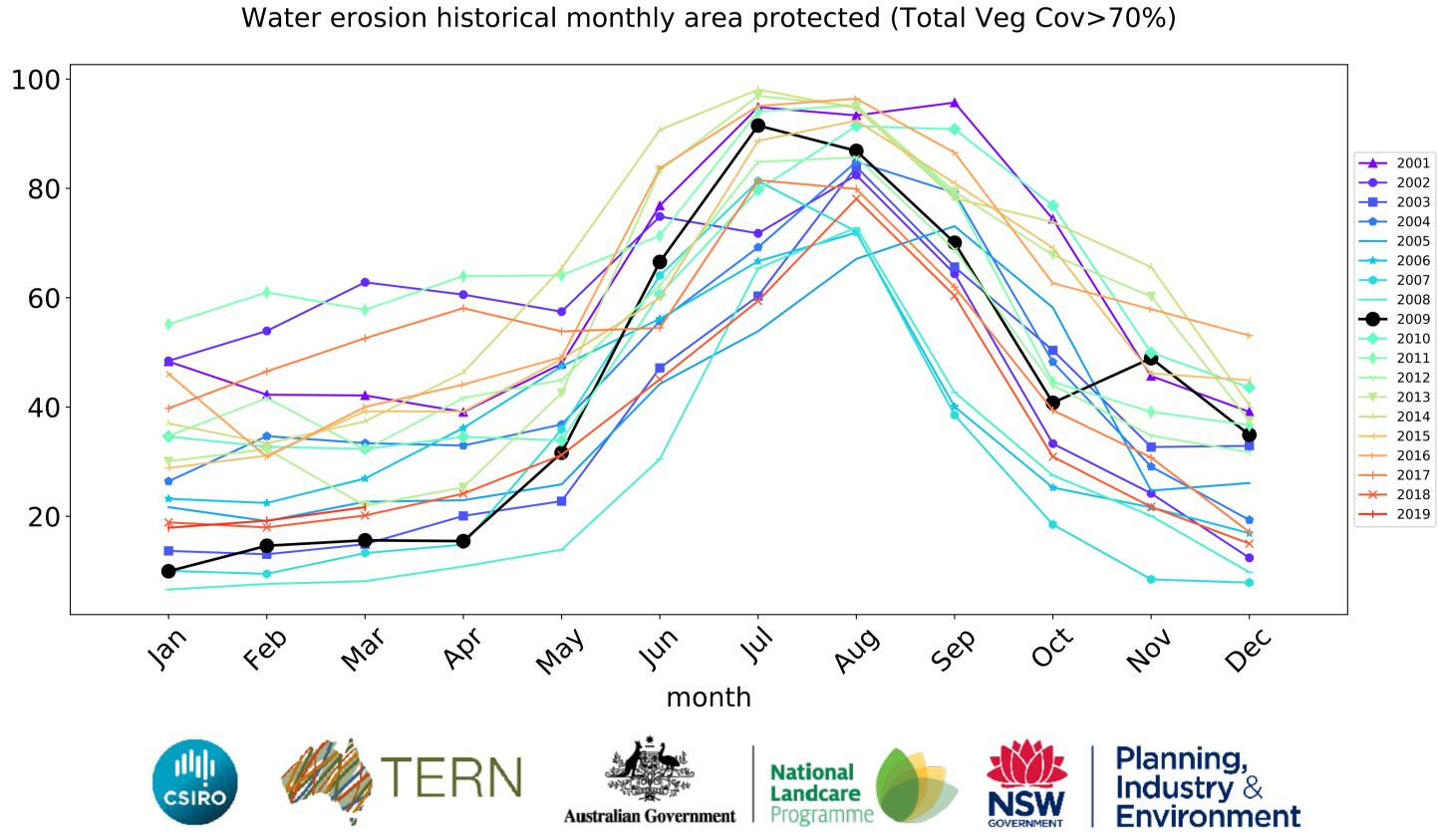
Agriculture timeseries





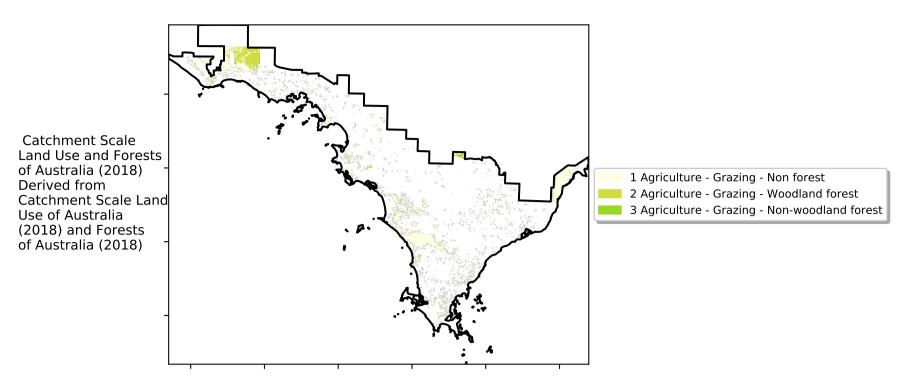
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



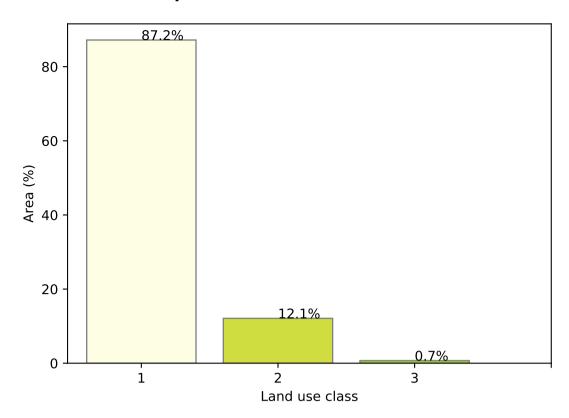


Grazing

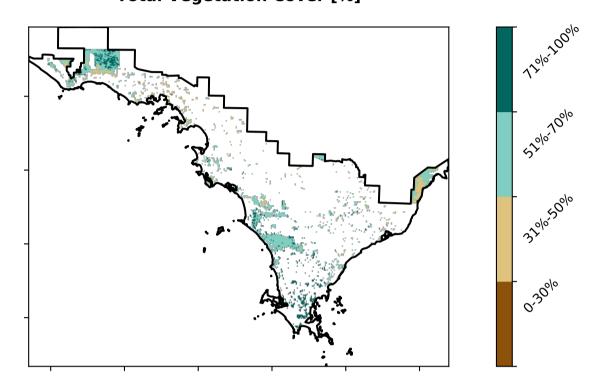
Land use and forest cover



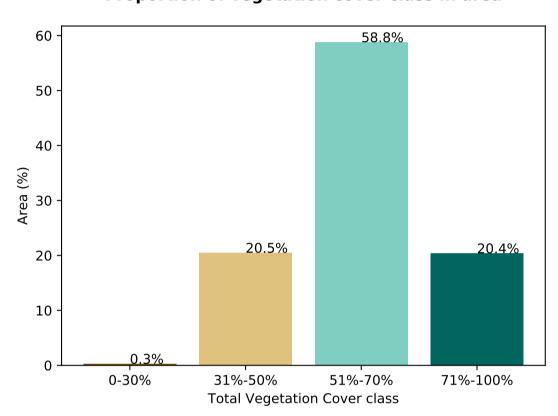
Proportion of each land class in area



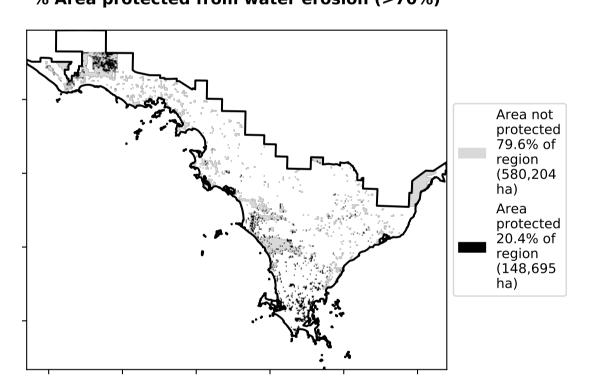
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



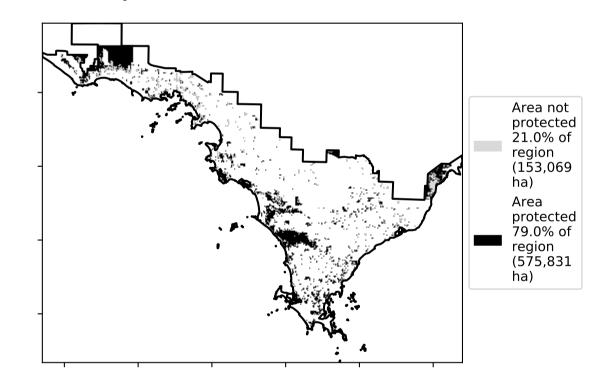
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



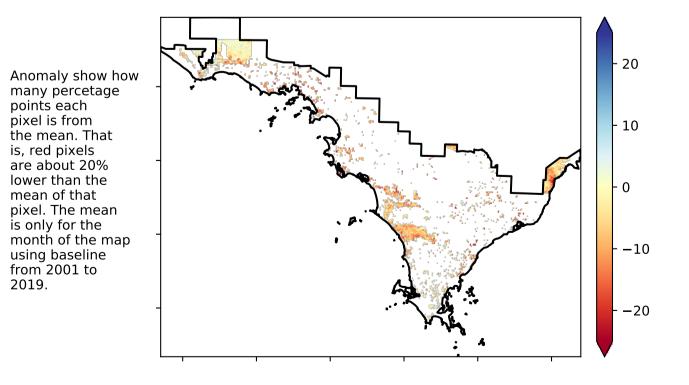
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

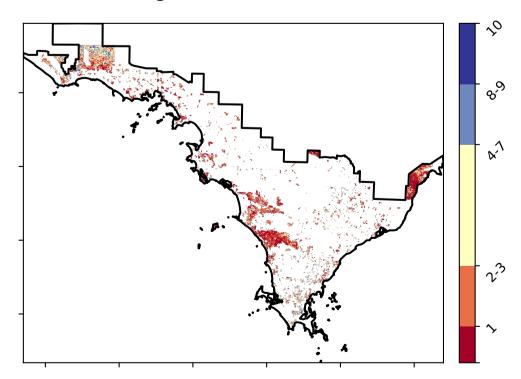


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





is, red pixels

mean of that



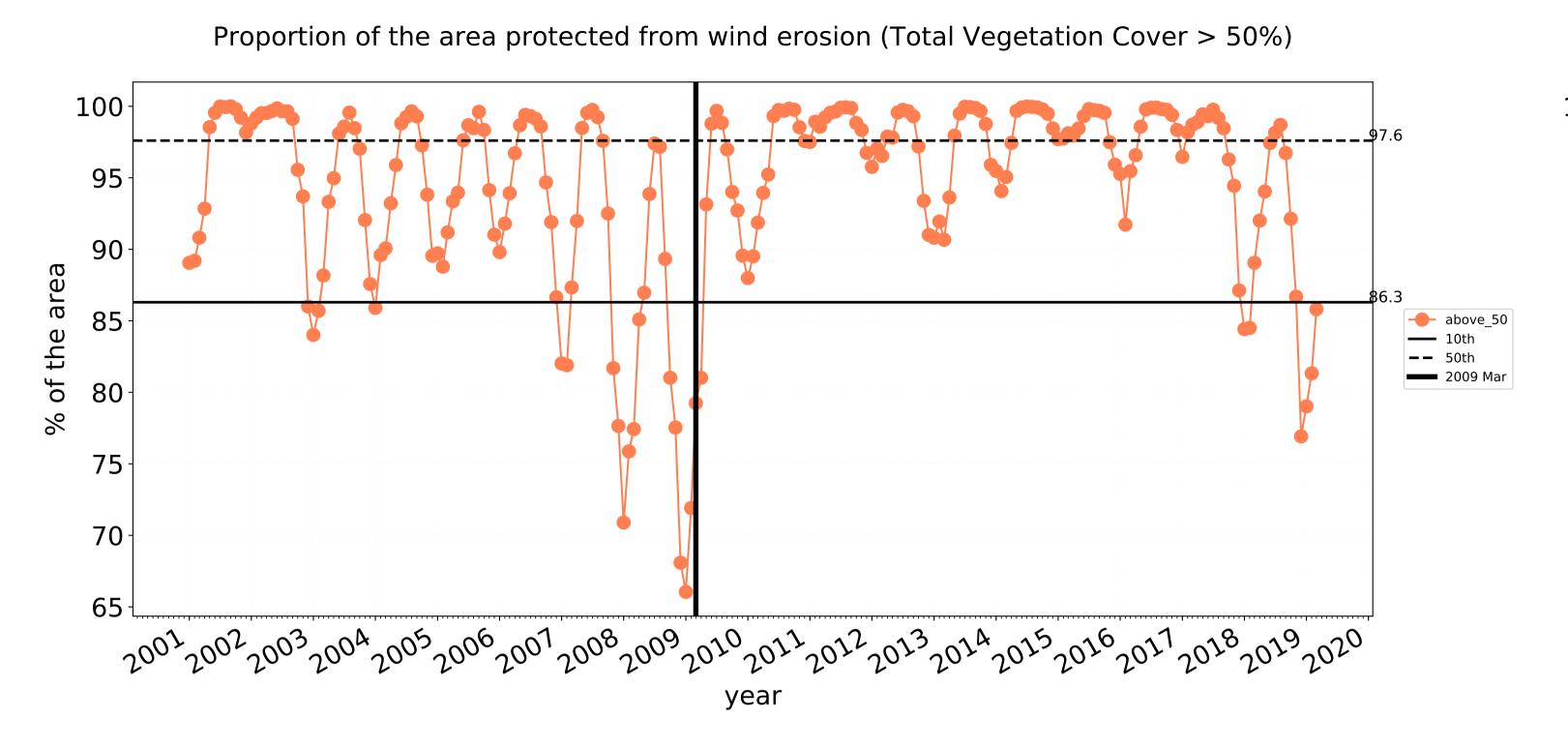


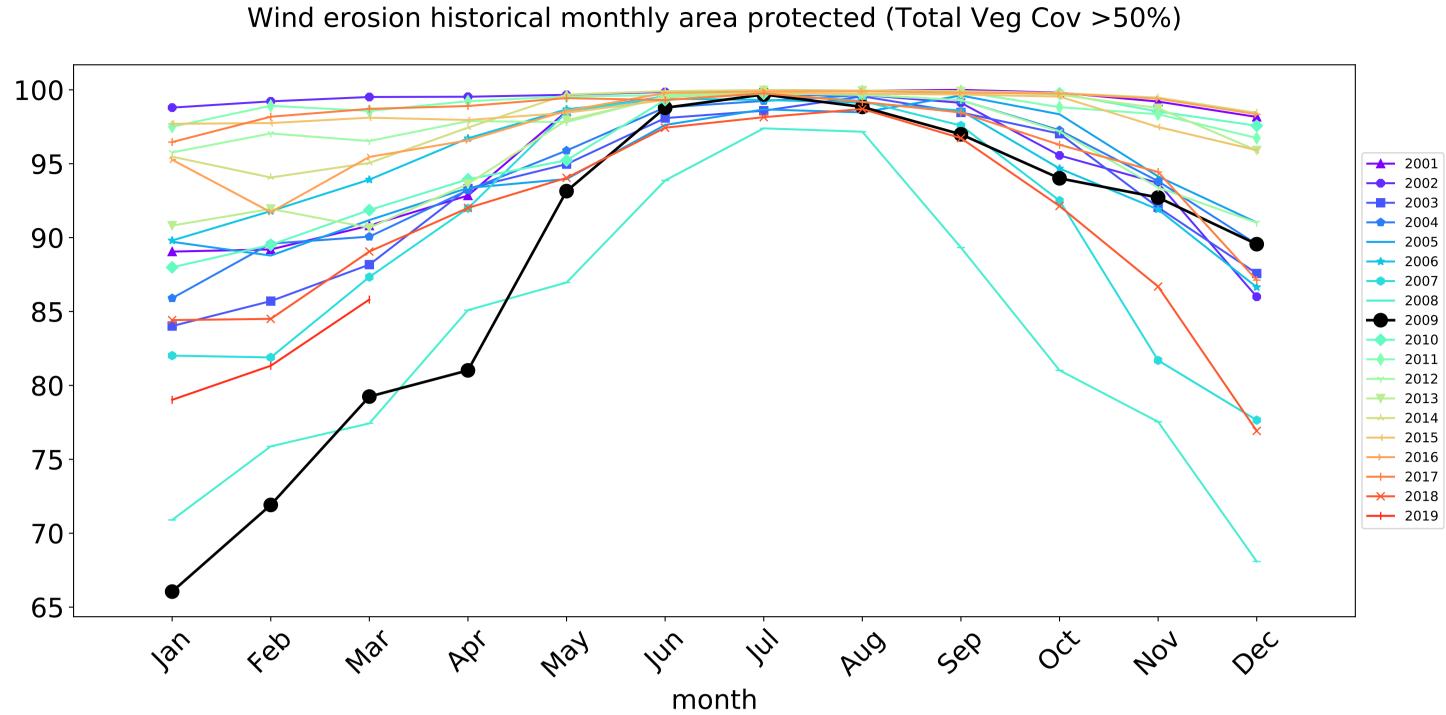


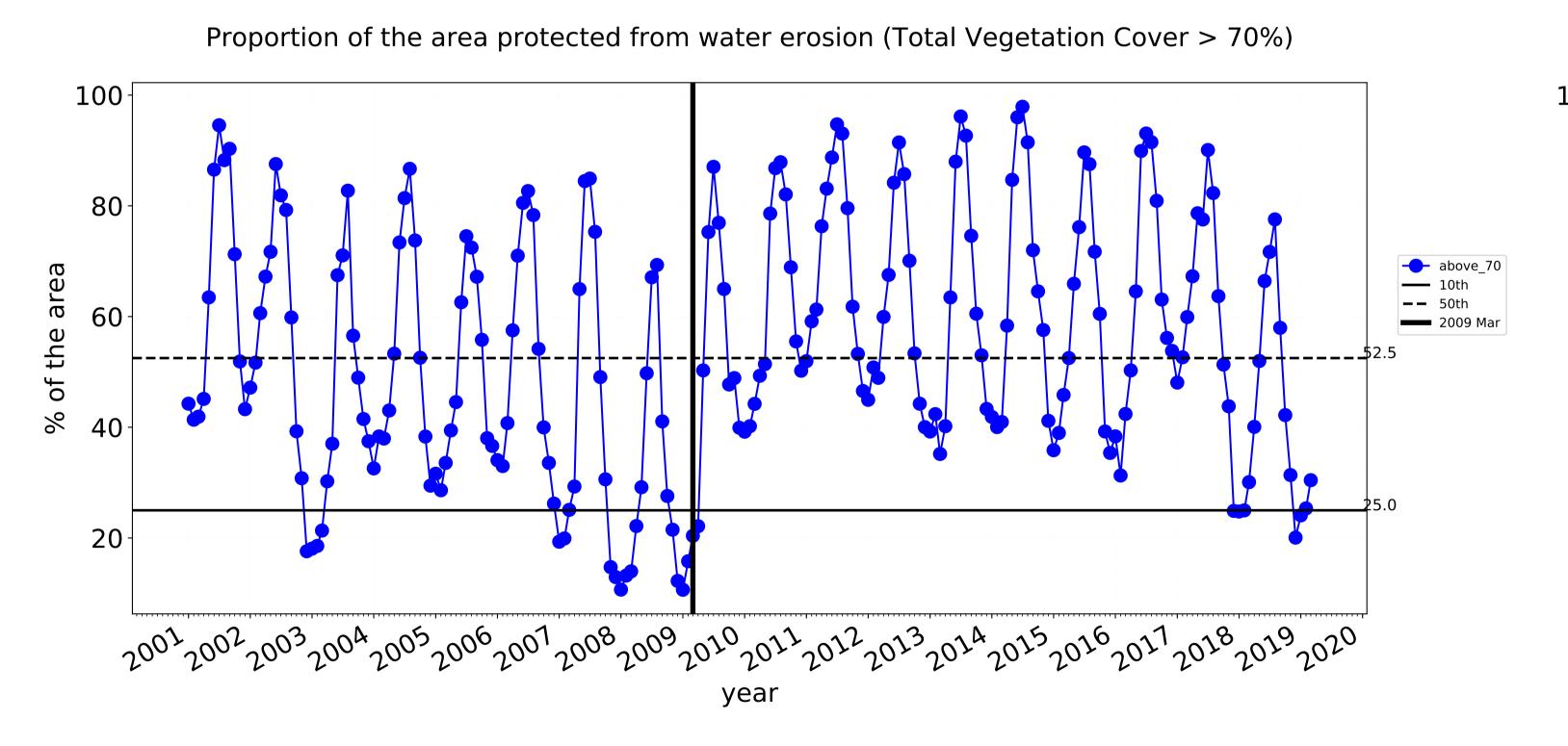


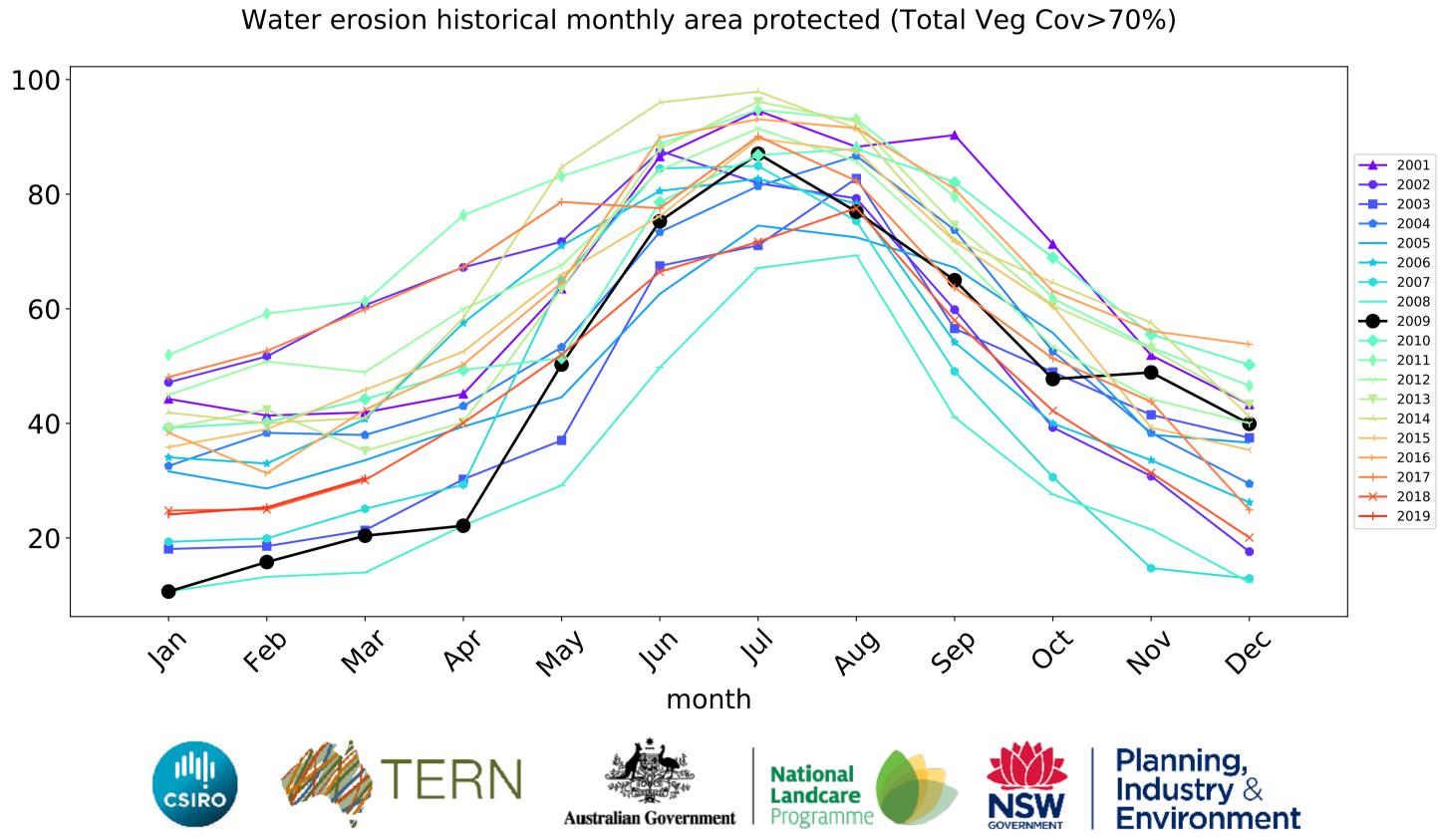


Grazing timeseries



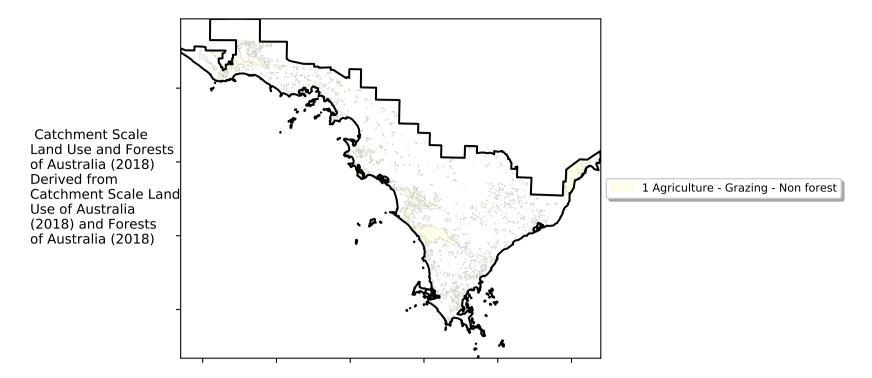




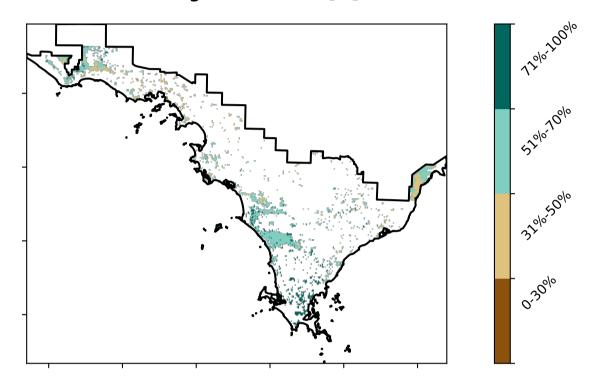


Grazing non forest

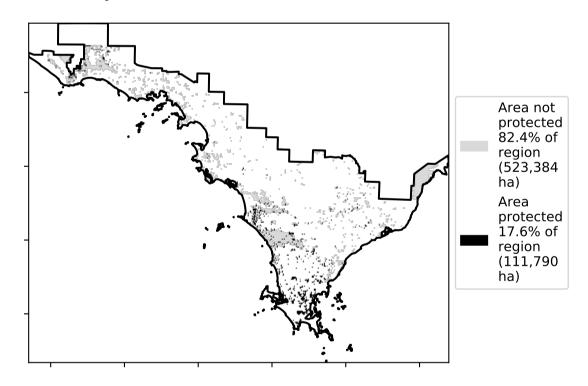
Land use and forest cover



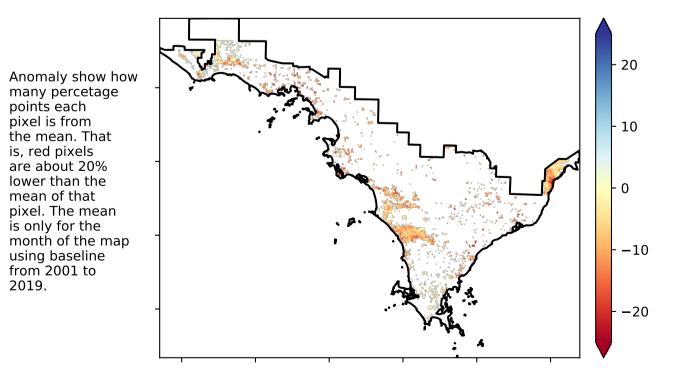
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

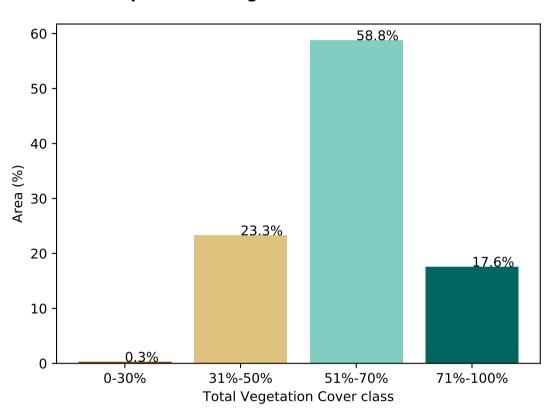


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

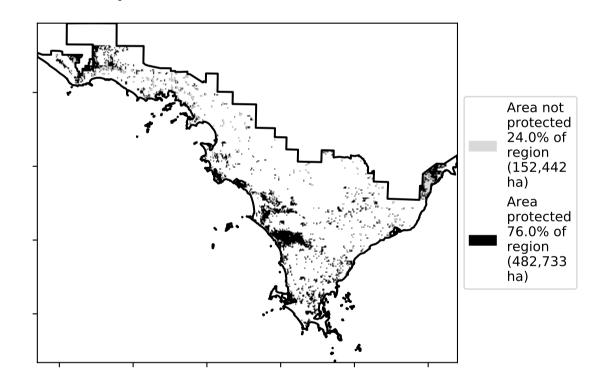


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

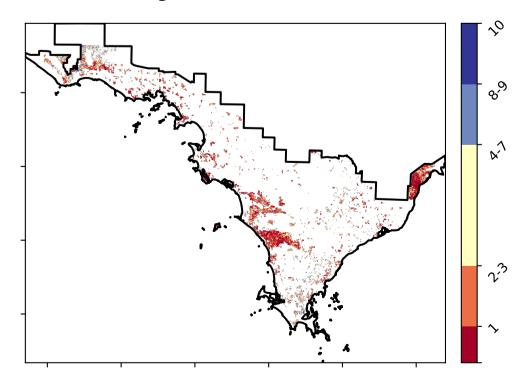
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



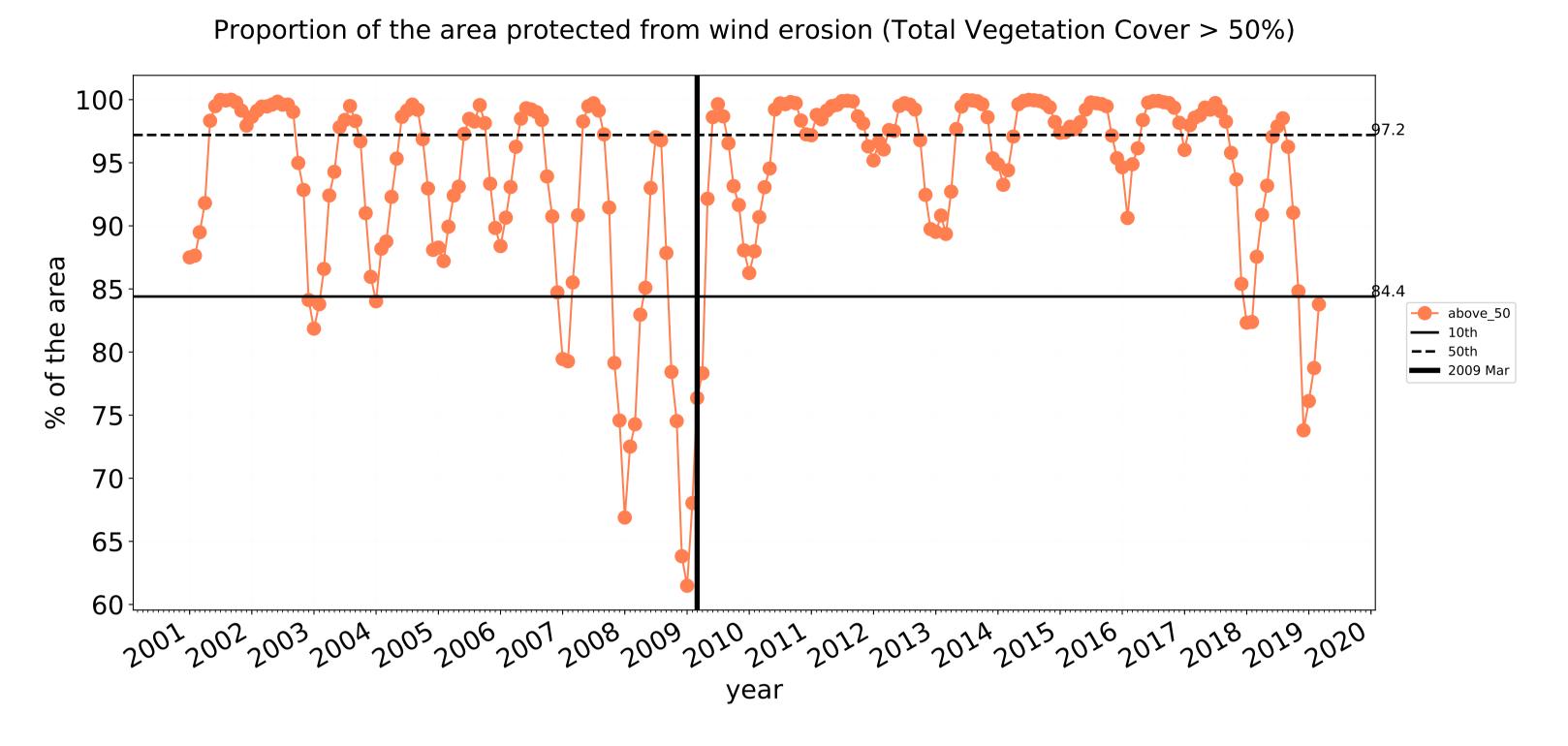


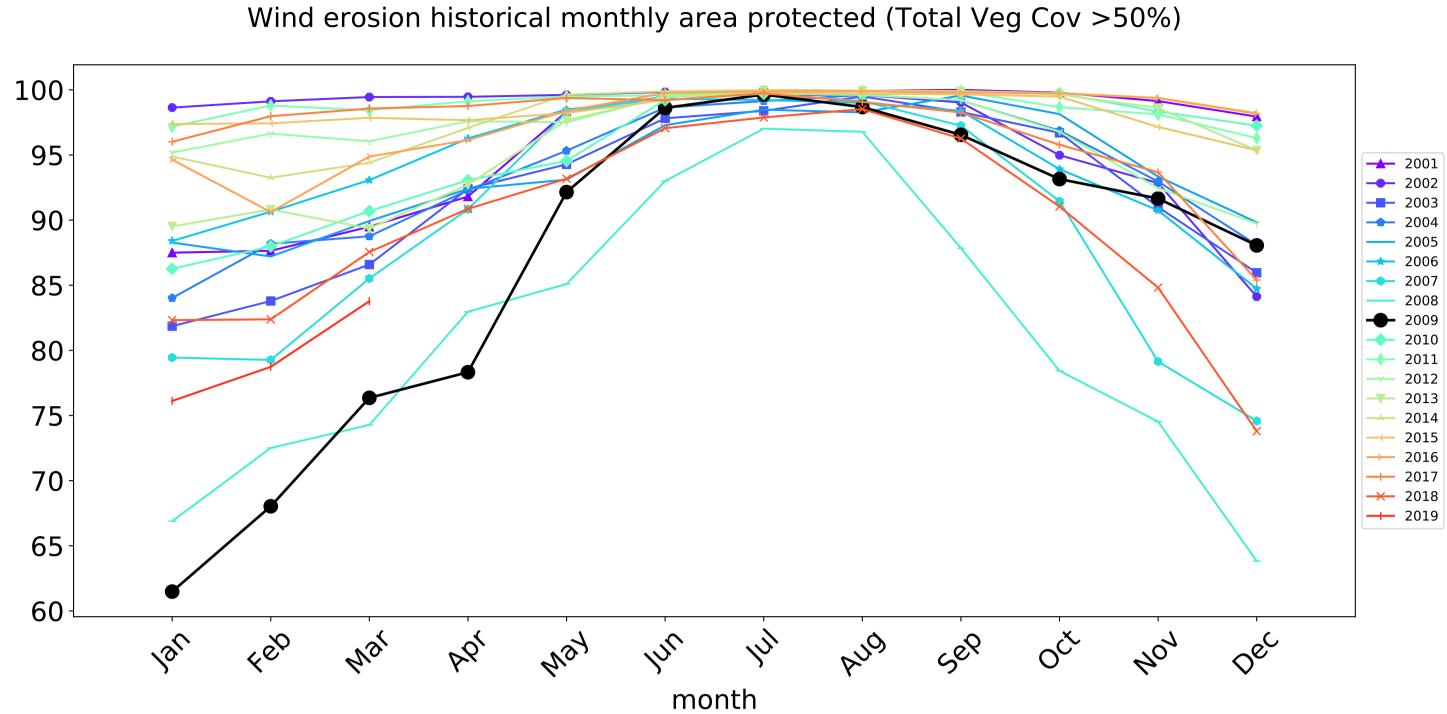


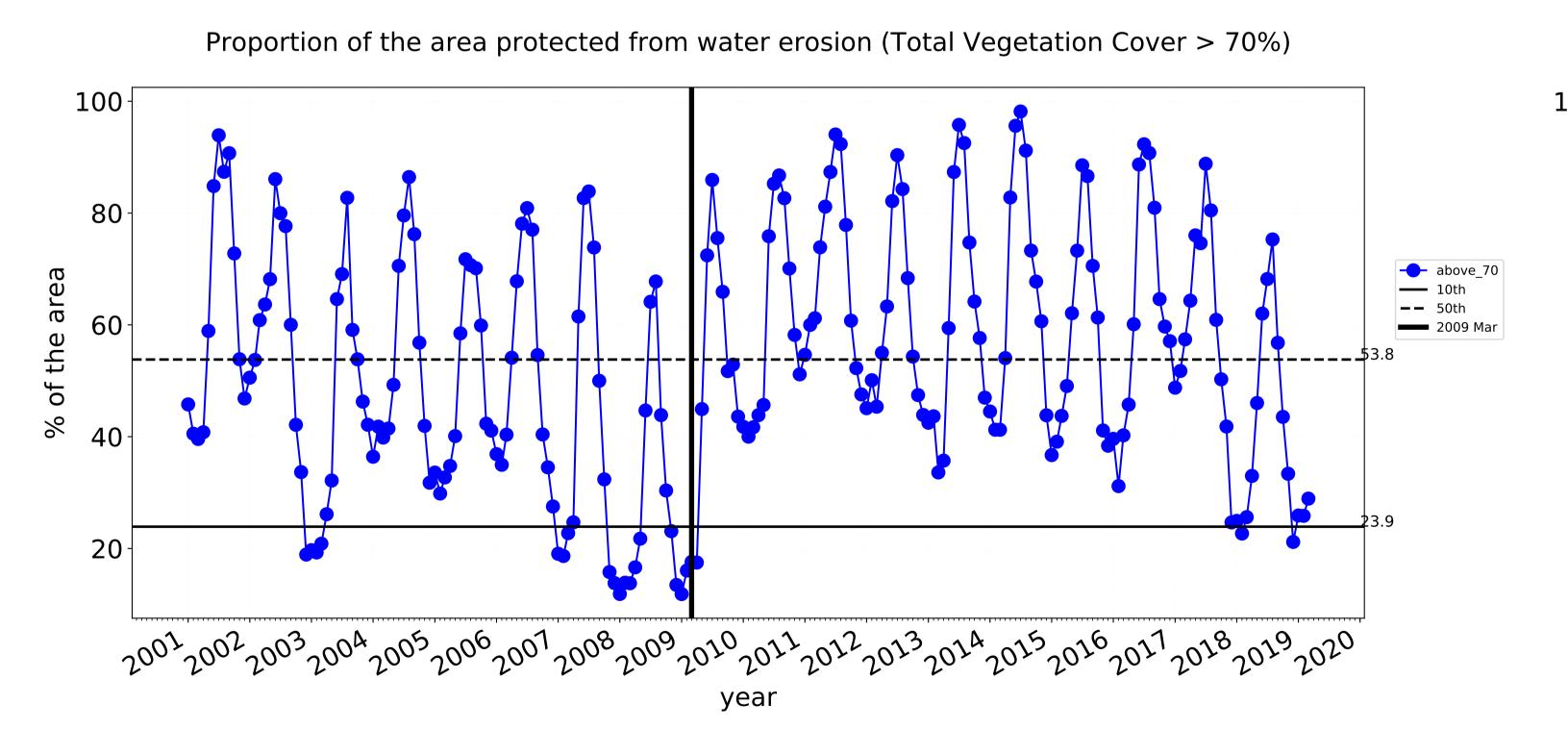


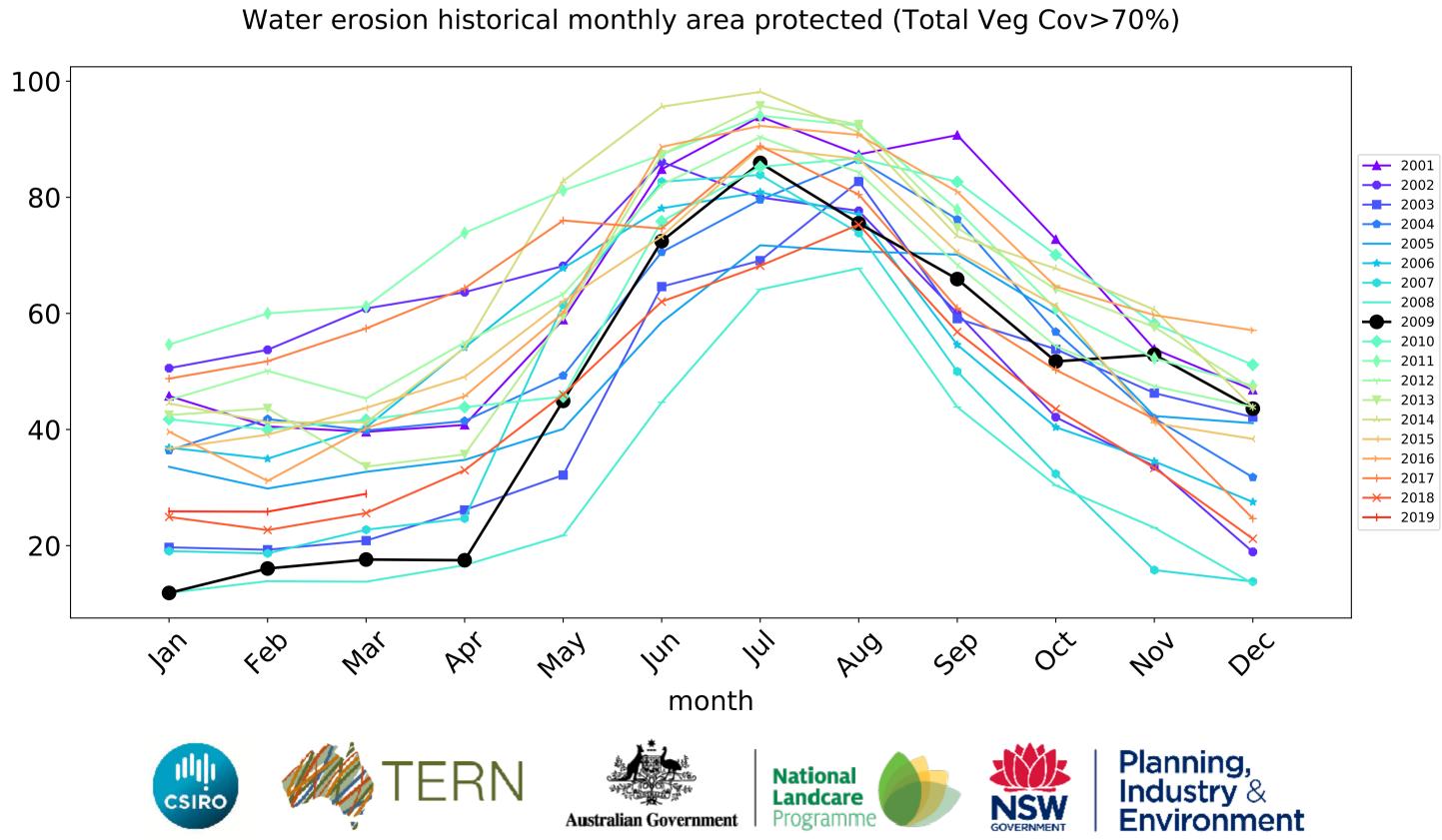


Grazing non forest timeseries



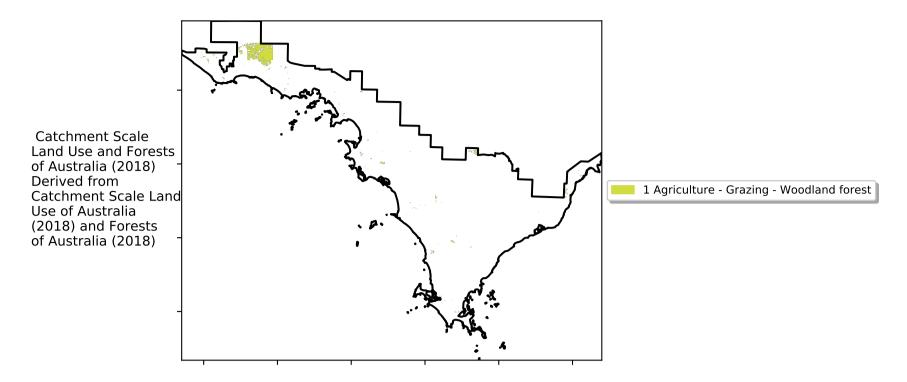




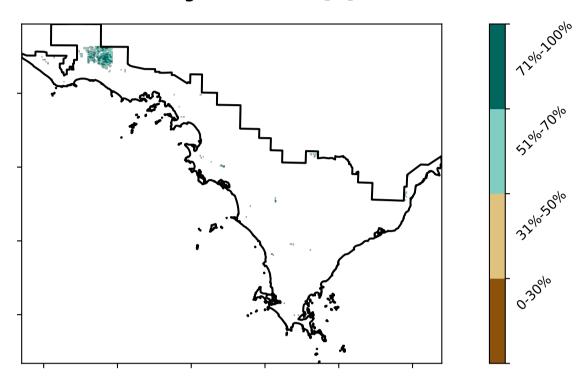


Grazing Woodland forest

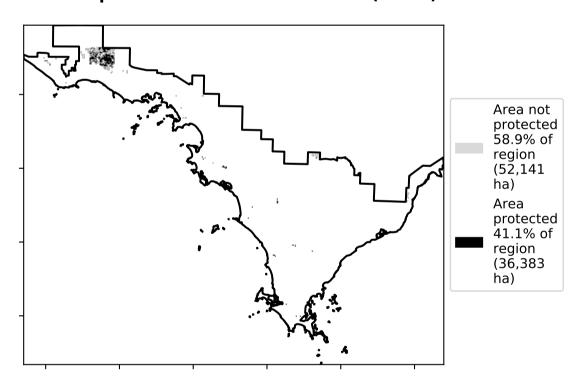
Land use and forest cover



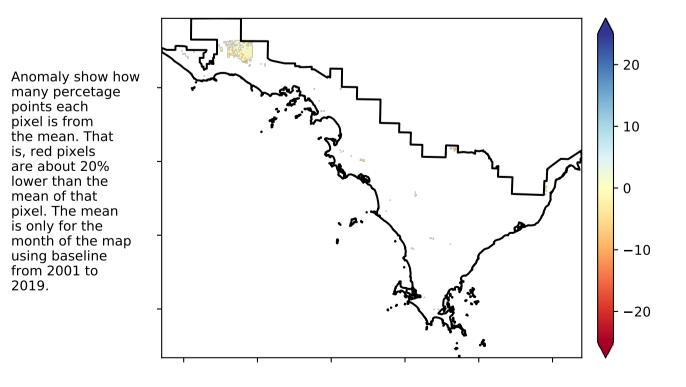
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

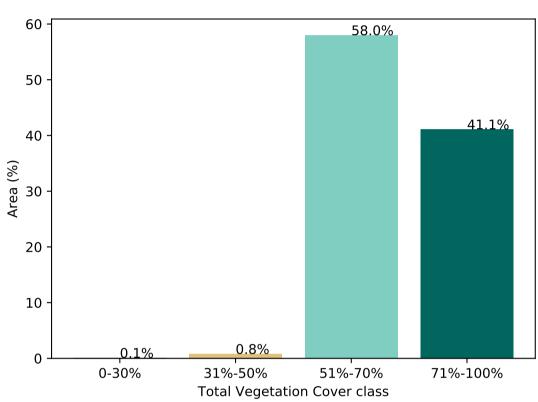


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

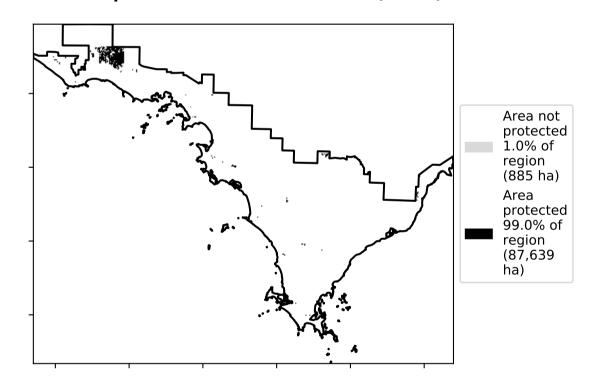


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

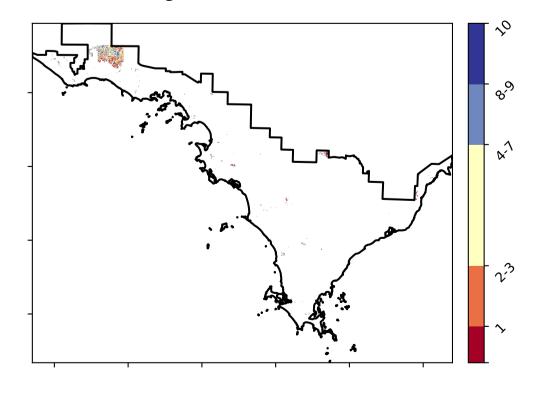
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the mean of that



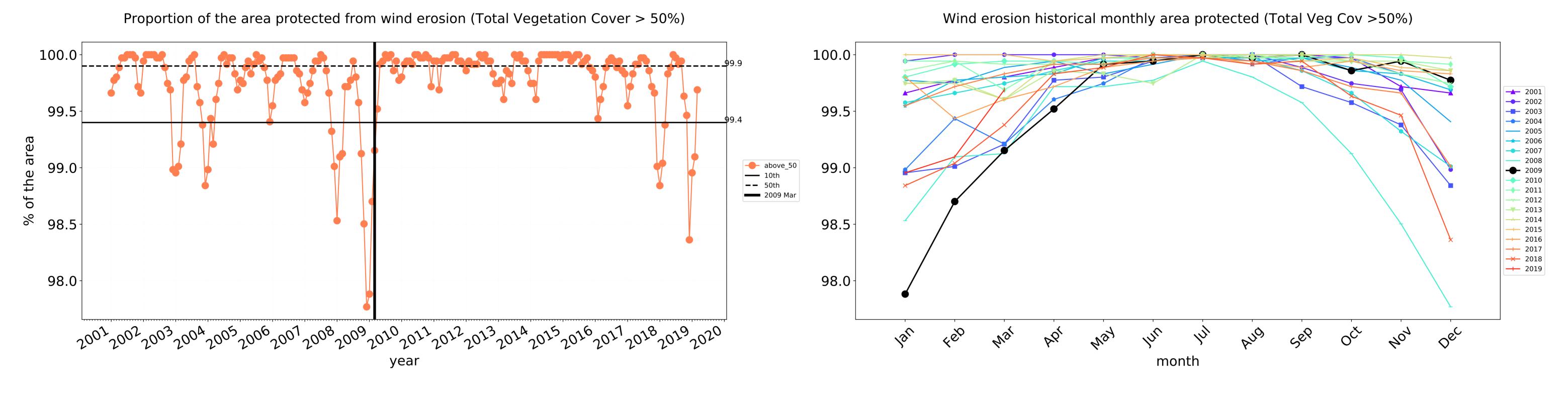


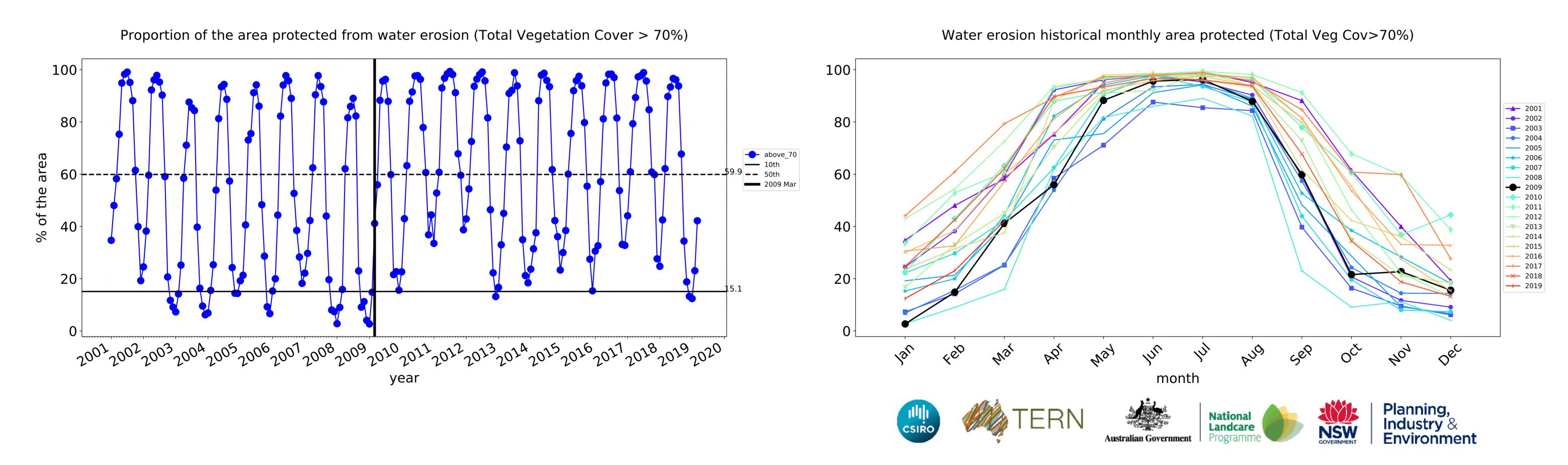






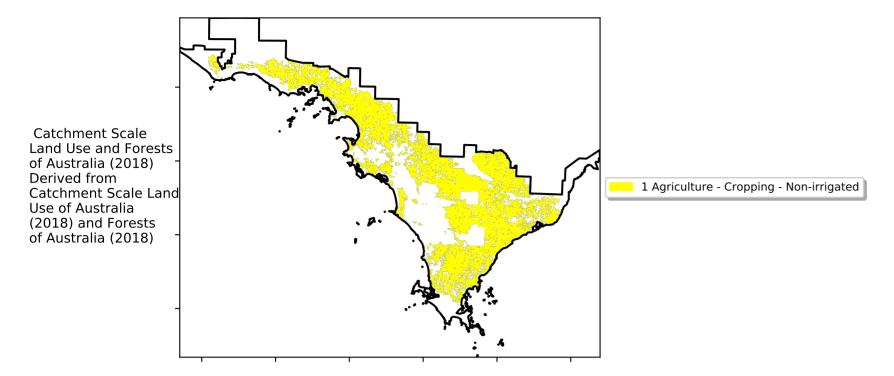
Grazing Woodland forest timeseries



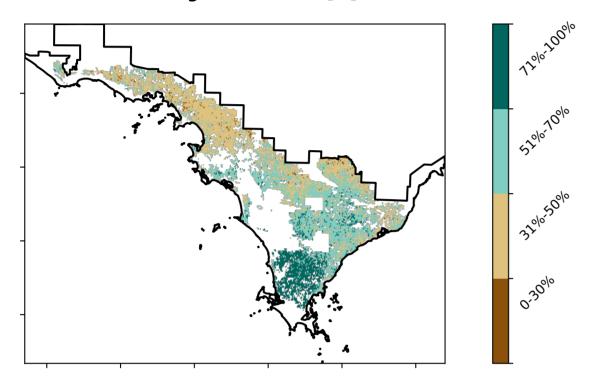


Cropping

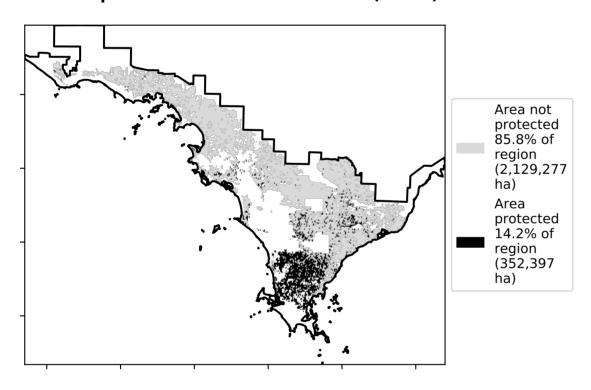
Land use and forest cover



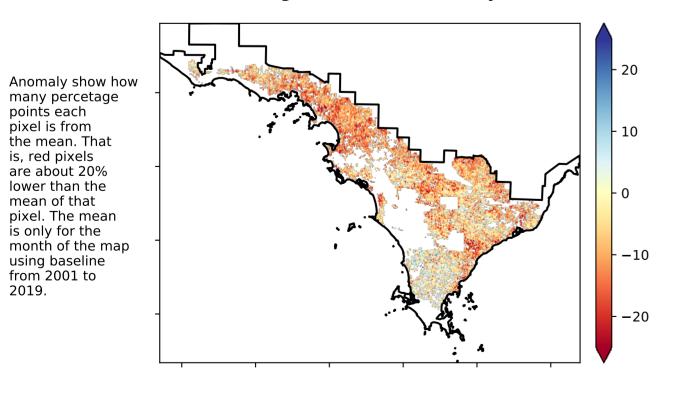
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

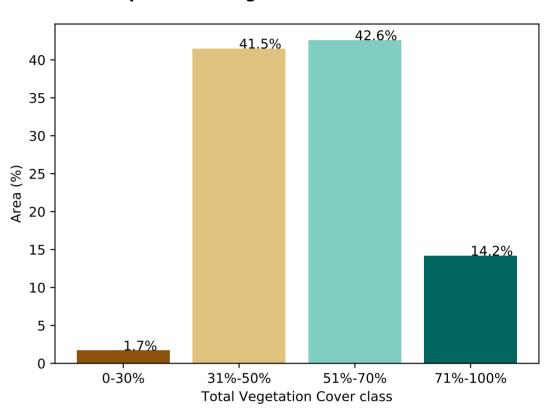


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

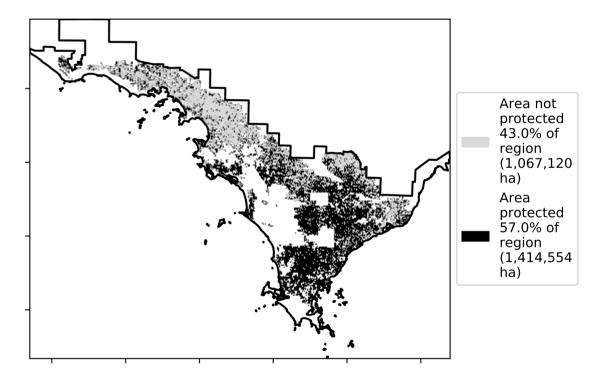


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

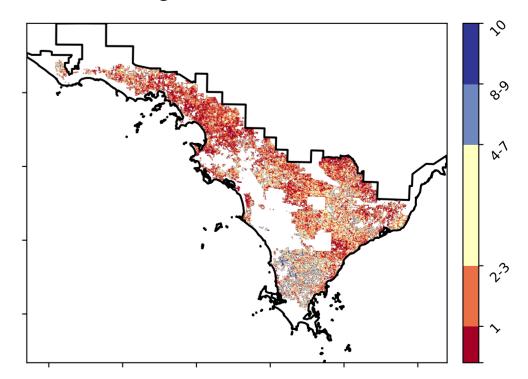
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean



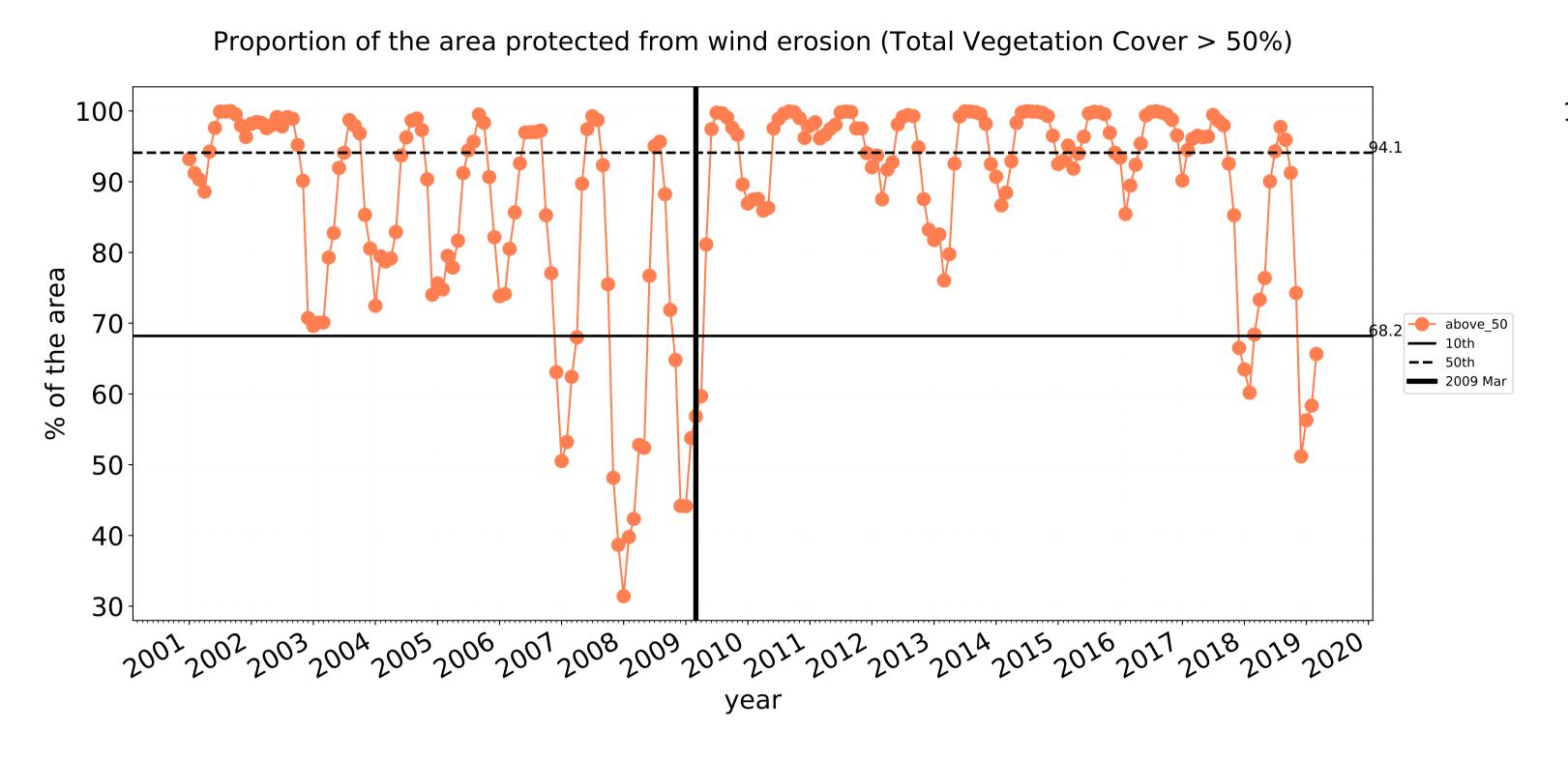


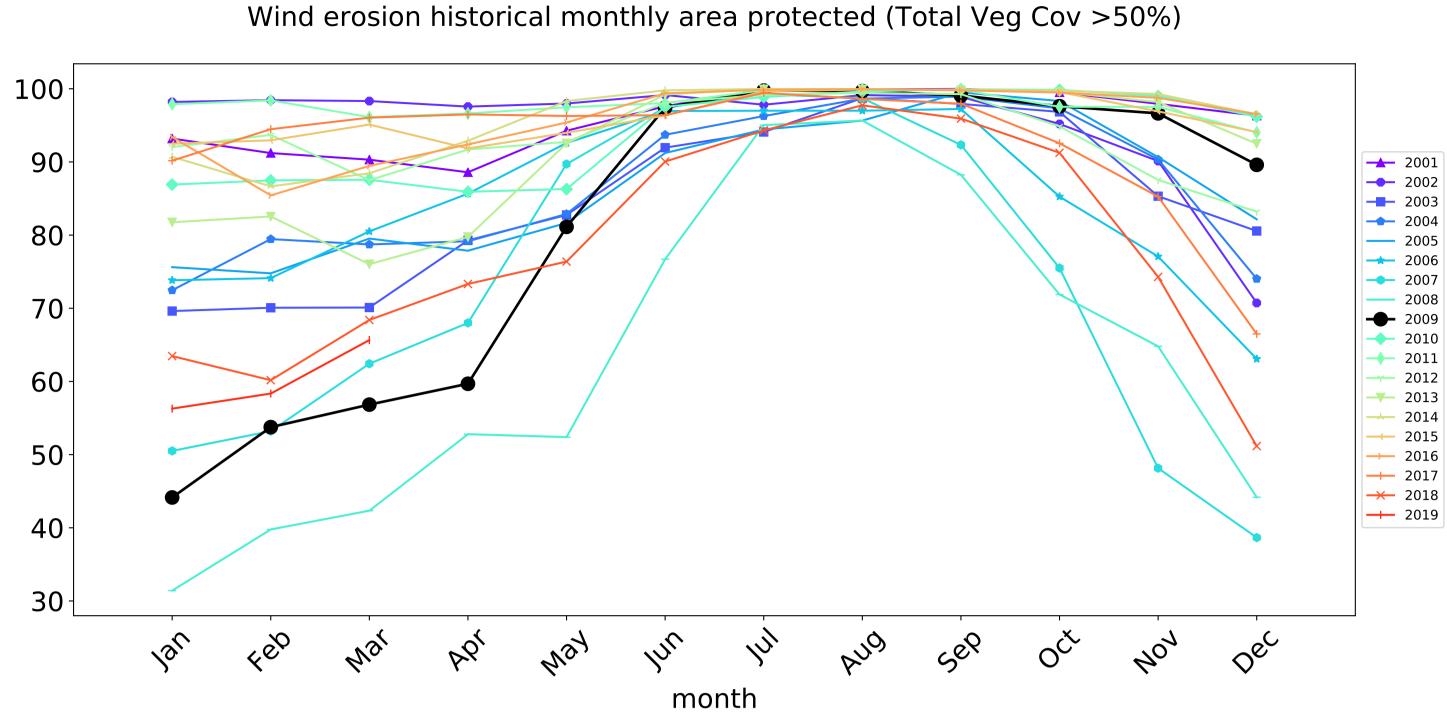


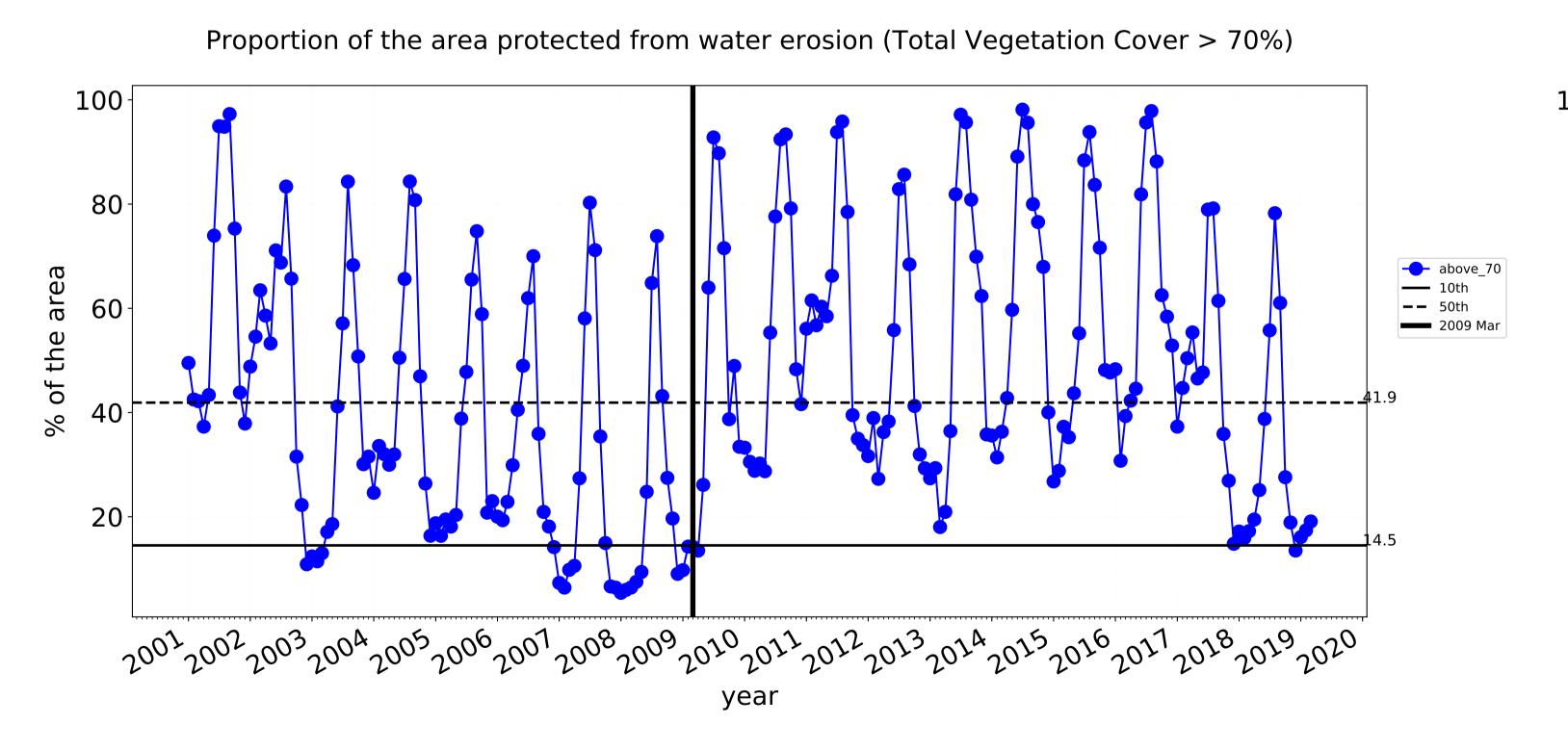


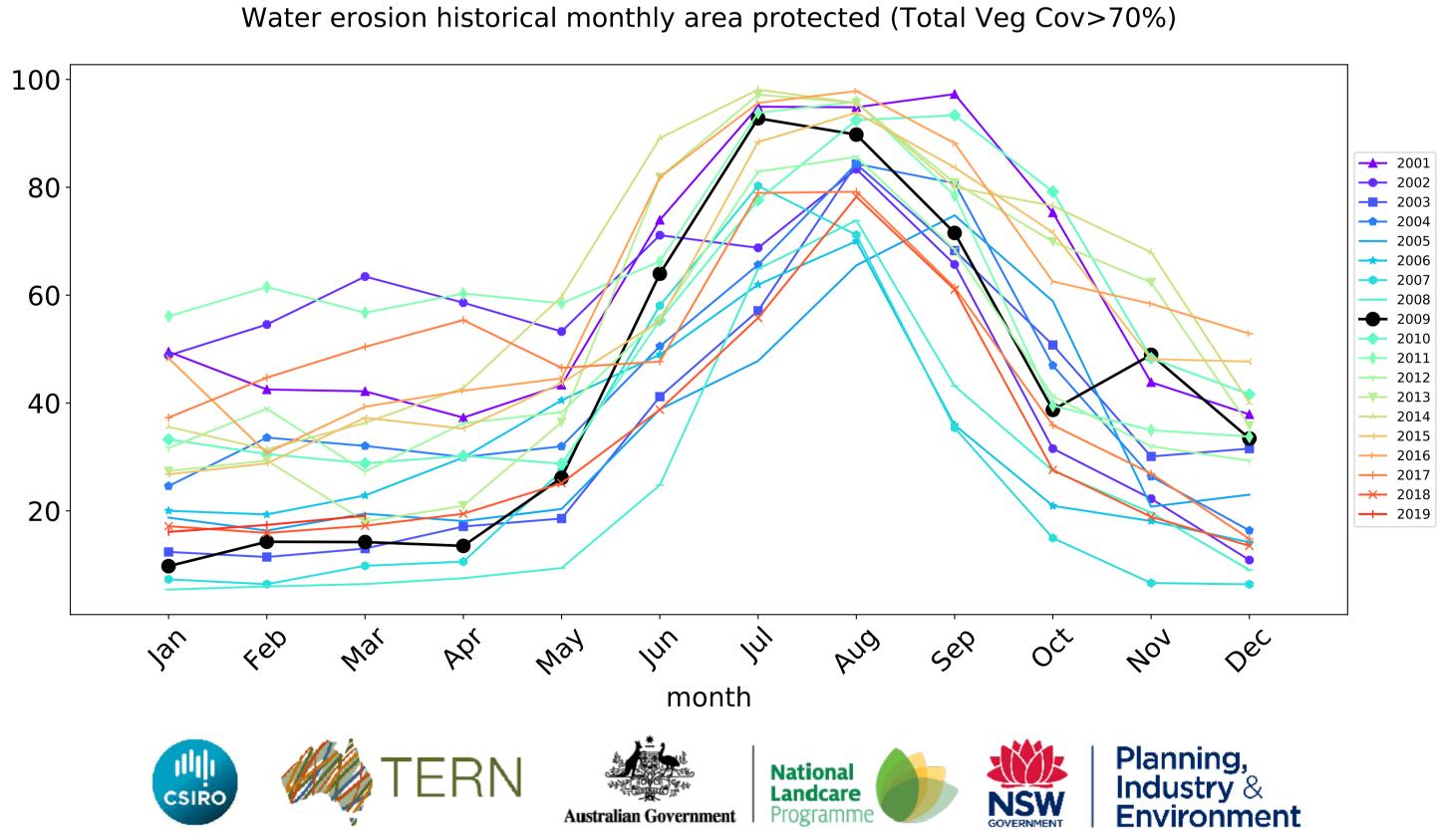


Cropping timeseries









Eyre Peninsula (5,112,050 ha and no data 65,703 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,112,050	99.0% 5,061,631	73.3% 3,747,943	27.5% 1,407,398	12.0% 611,227	2.4% 123,345	0.7% 38,039
Conservation and natural environments	1,803,450	99.6% 1,796,800	92.8% 1,672,750	47.1% 850,125	21.7% 392,250	4.1% 73,650	0.7% 13,475
Conservation and natural environments non forest	647,950	99.1% 642,275	83.3% 539,650	19.4% 125,525	9.1% 58,900	2.2% 14,300	0.7% 4,750
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,064,950	99.9% 1,064,000	98.2% 1,045,825	63.8% 679,125	30.2% 321,175	5.3% 56,125	0.8% 8,325
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	90,550	100.0% 90,525	96.4% 87,275	50.2% 45,475	13.4% 12,175	3.6% 3,225	0.4% 400
Agriculture	3,210,975	98.7% 3,168,375	61.9% 1,988,475	15.6% 501,575	5.7% 182,800	0.9% 27,425	0.2% 6,825
Grazing	728,900	99.7% 726,850	79.2% 577,625	20.4% 148,675	5.6% 40,875	0.8% 5,800	0.2% 1,600
Grazing non forest	635,175	99.7% 633,125	76.4% 485,000	17.6% 111,825	6.3% 39,800	0.9% 5,650	0.3% 1,600
Grazing Woodland forest	88,525	100.0% 88,525	99.2% 87,775	41.1% 36,425	1.2% 1,075	0.2% 150	0.0%
Cropping	2,481,675	98.4% 2,441,125	56.8% 1,410,475	14.2% 352,675	5.7% 141,825	0.9% 21,625	0.2% 5,225











