# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Eyre Peninsula SA

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3











**Date: September 2007** 



## **Vegetation Cover Sep 2007**

#### Land use and forest cover

Derived from

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

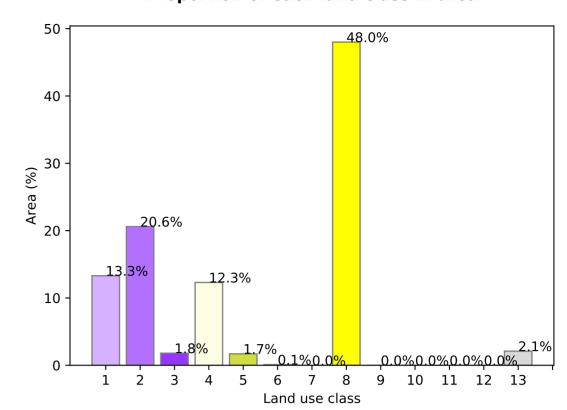
is only for the

2019.

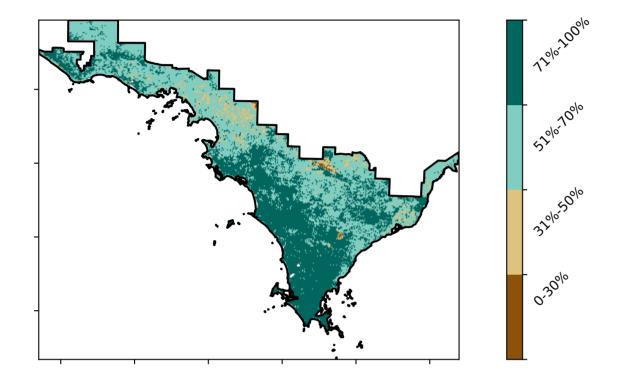
Use of Australia

#### Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12 1 Conservation and natural environments -2 Conservation and natural environments -Catchment Scale 3 Conservation and natural environments -Land Use and Forests Non-Woodland forest of Australia (2018) 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land 6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated (2018) and Forests 8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated of Australia (2018) 9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation 13 Other uses

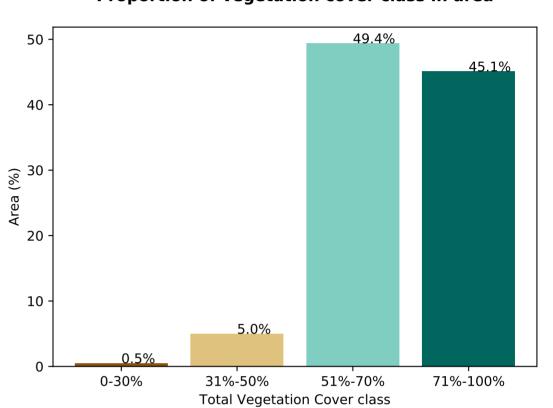
#### Proportion of each land class in area



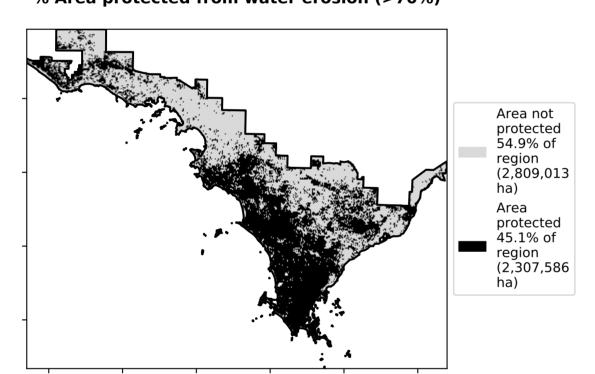
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



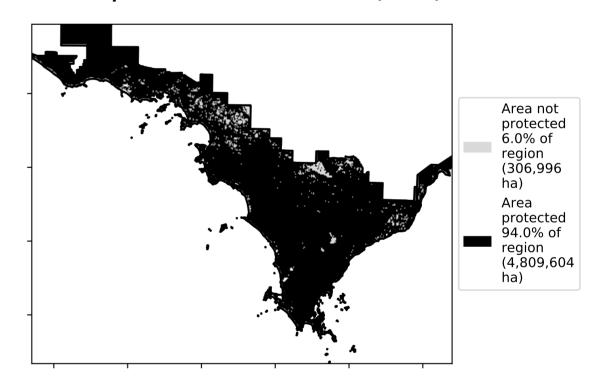
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



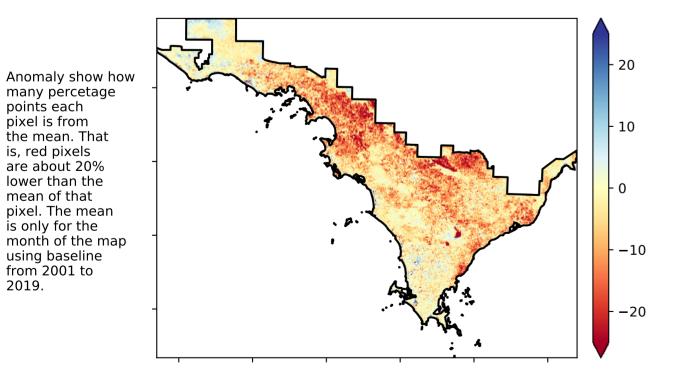
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



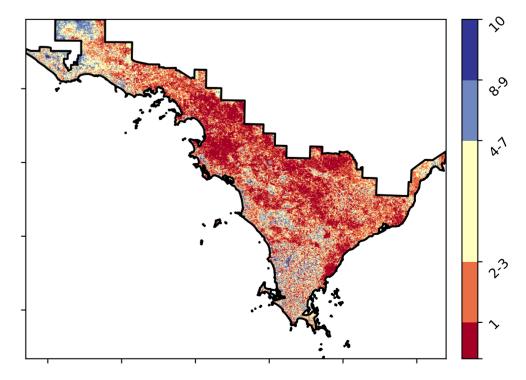
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





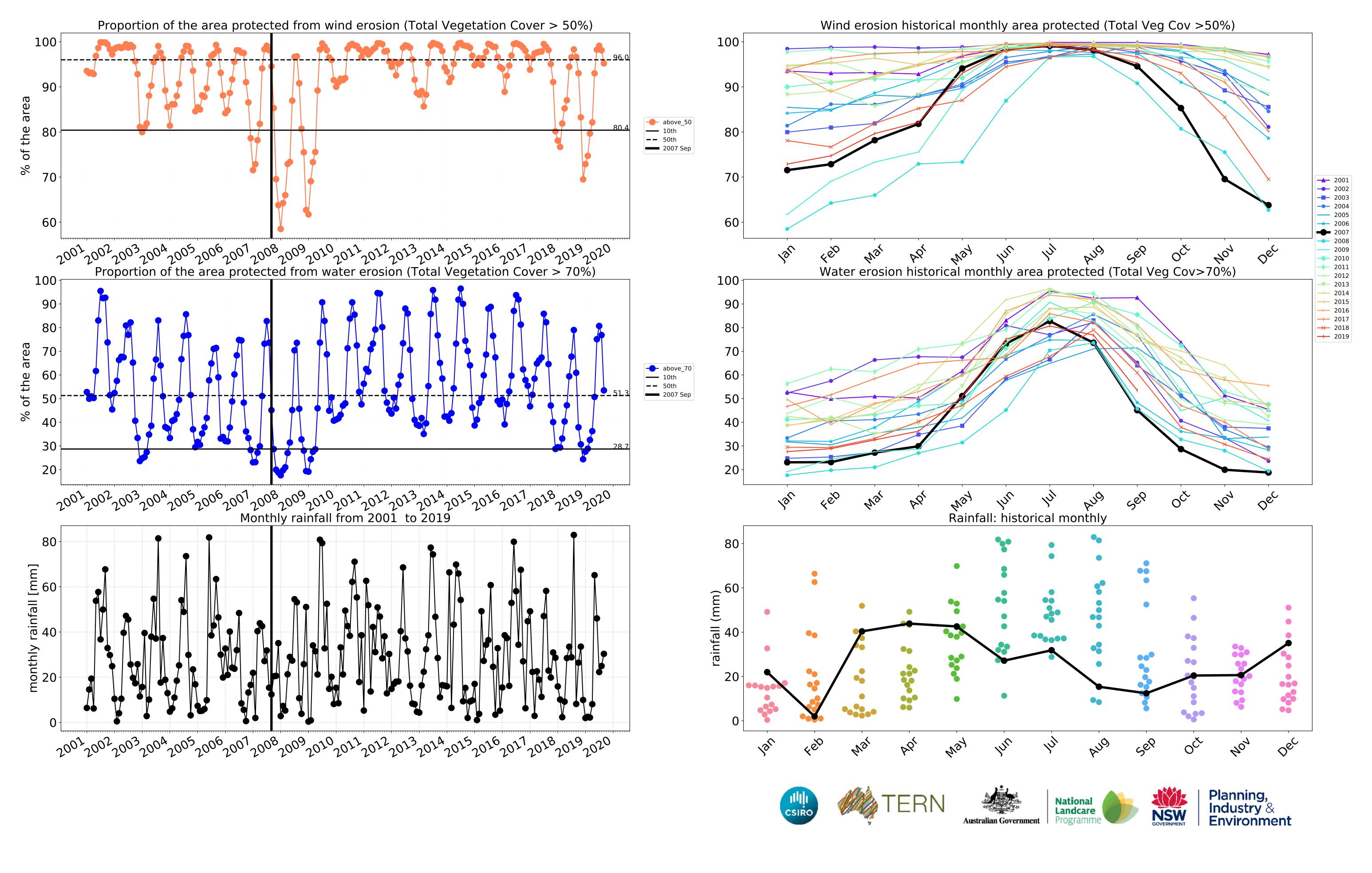








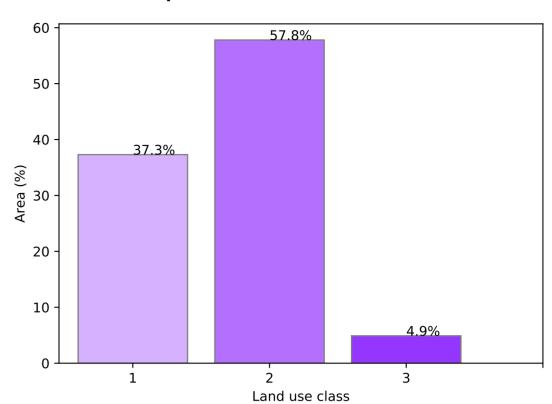




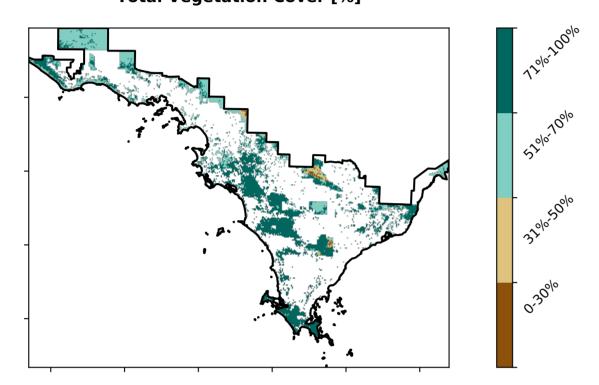
### **Conservation and natural environments**

### Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Derived from 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-(2018) and Forests woodland forest of Australia (2018)

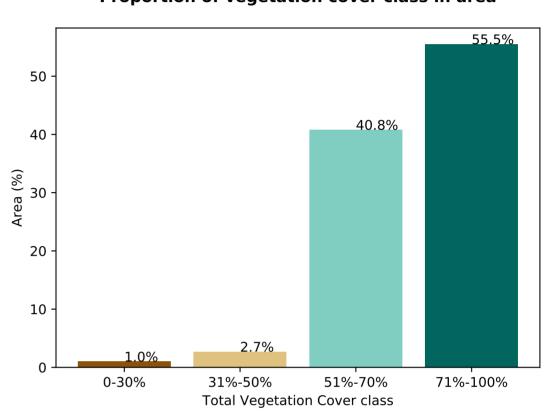
#### **Proportion of each land class in area**



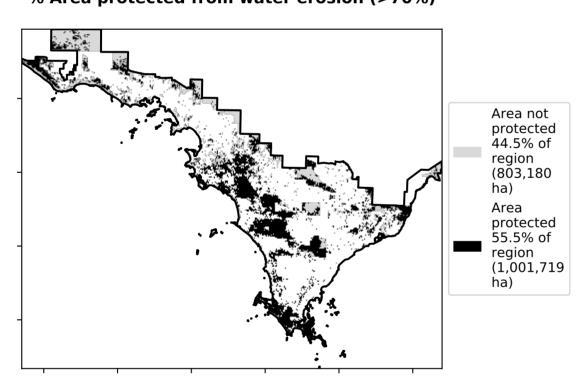
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



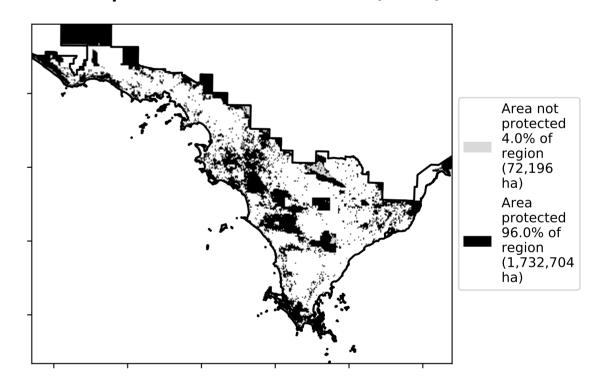
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



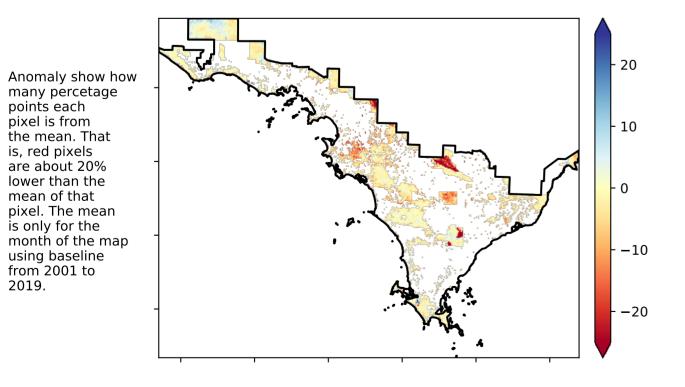
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



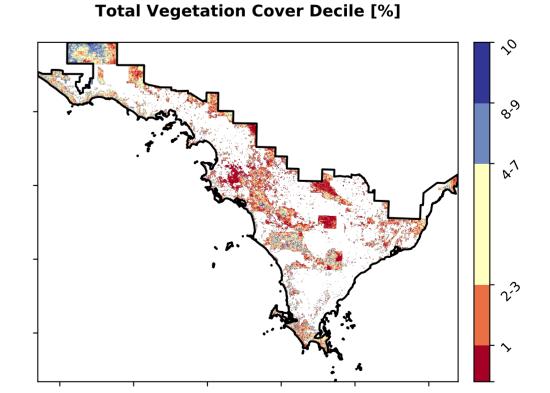
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



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pixel is from

the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



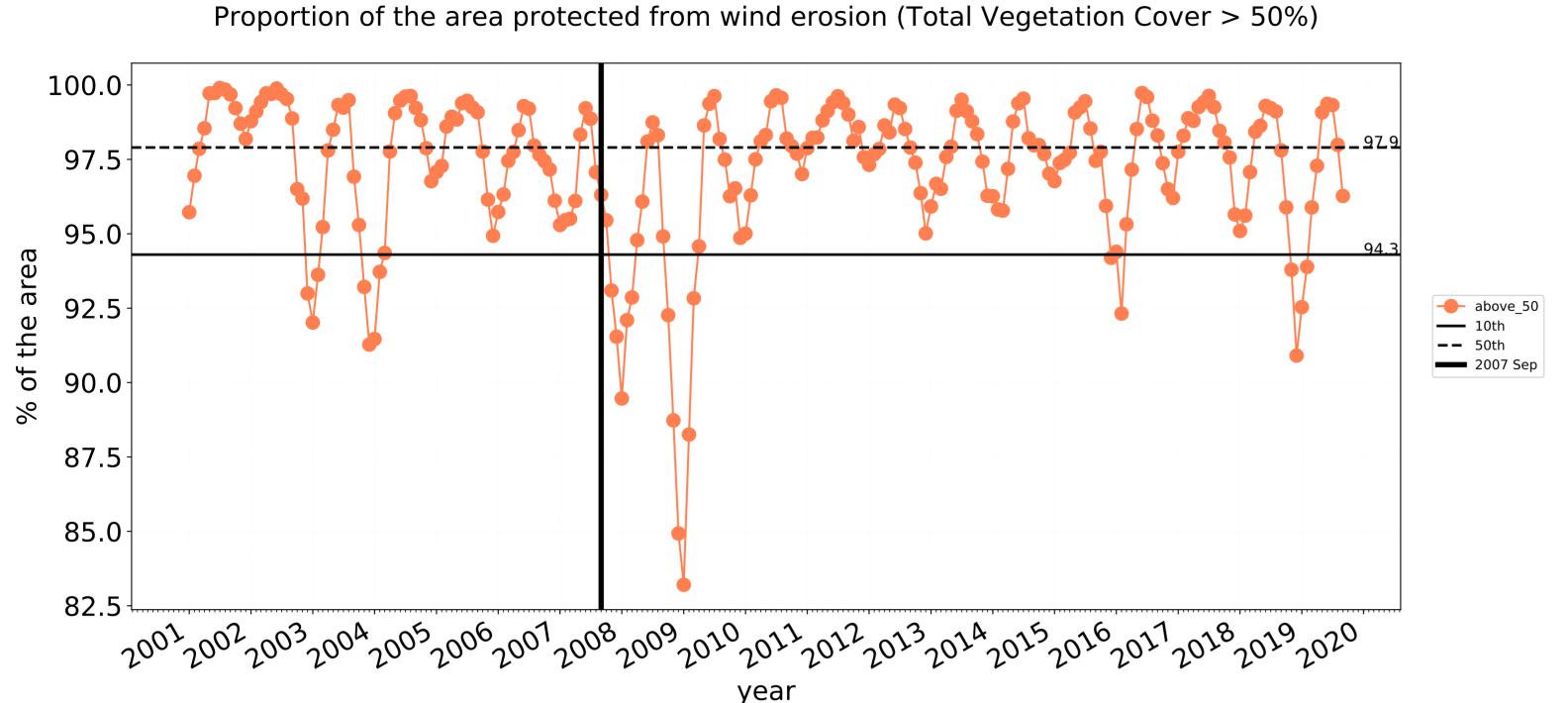


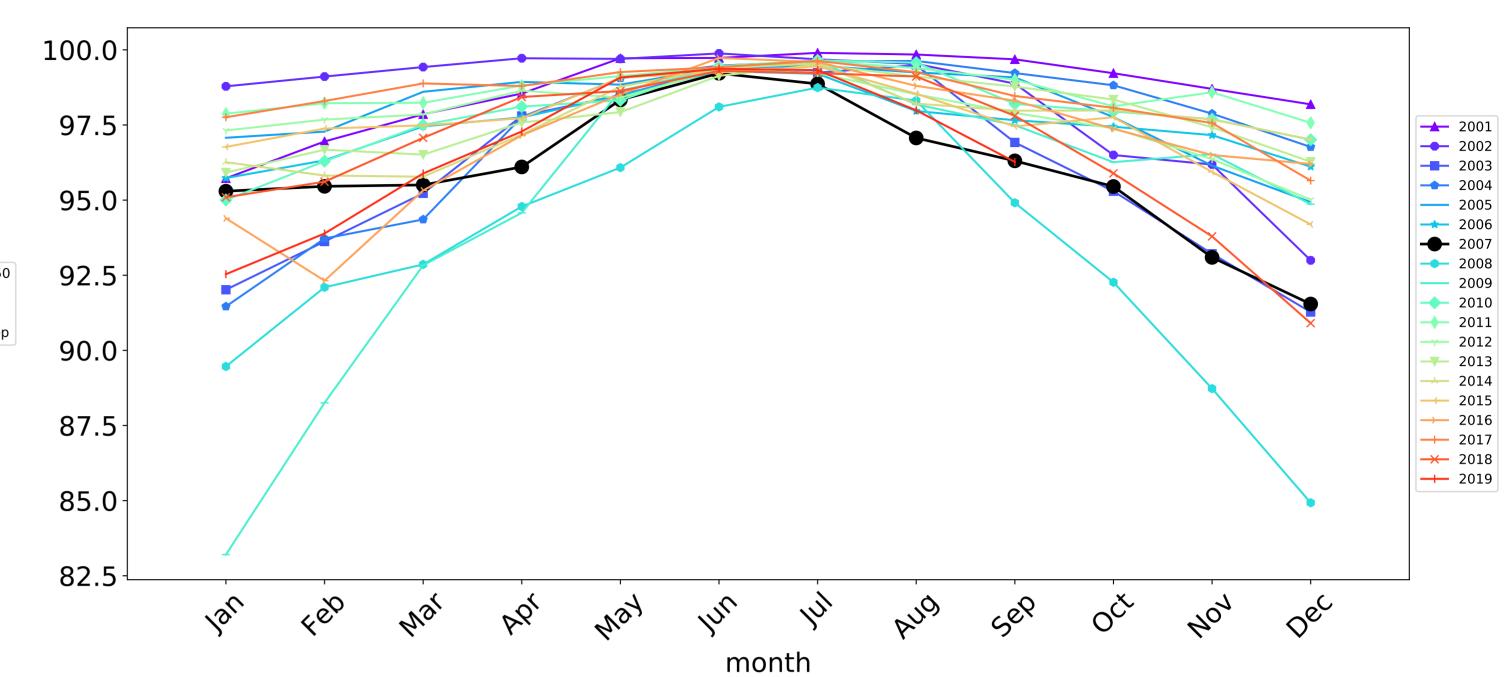




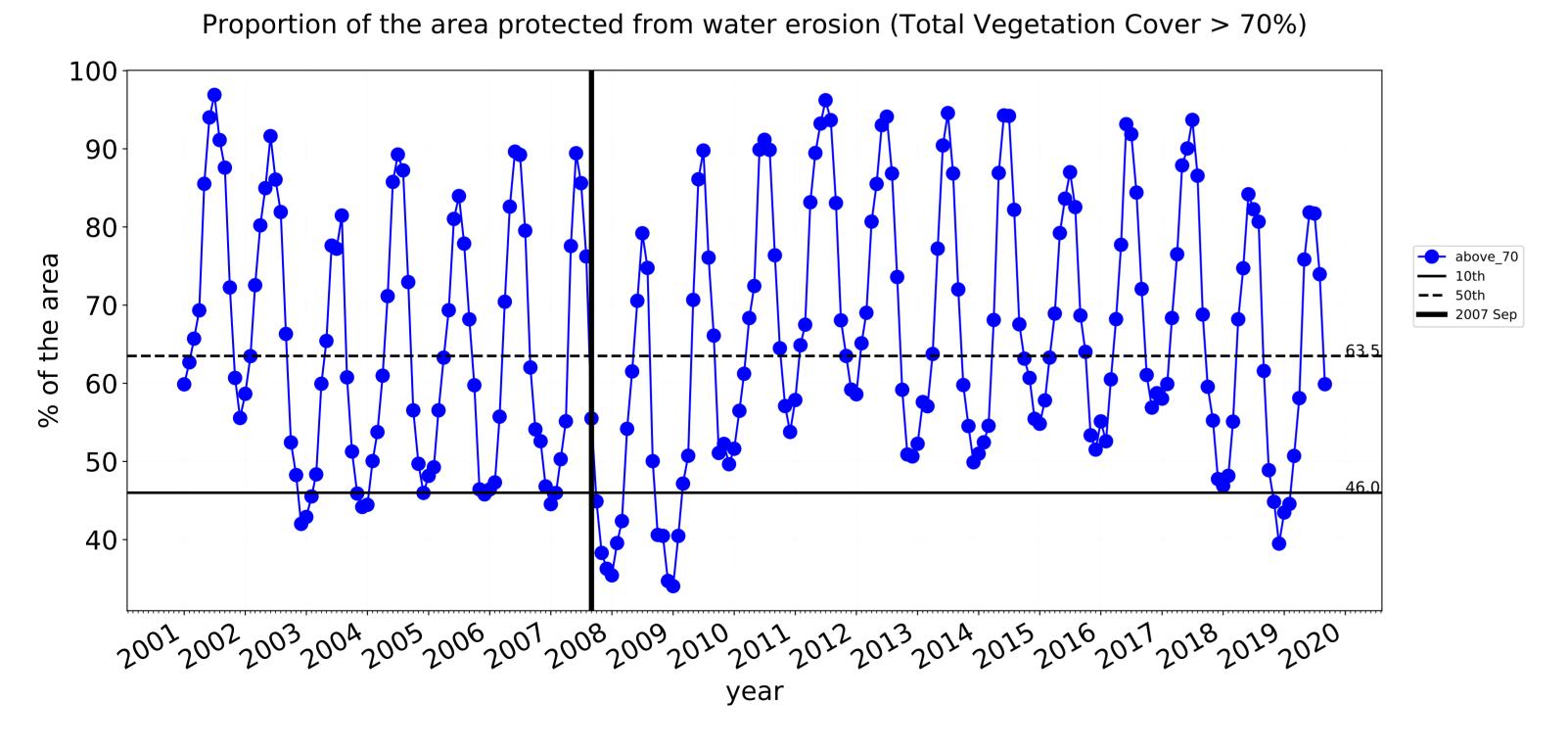


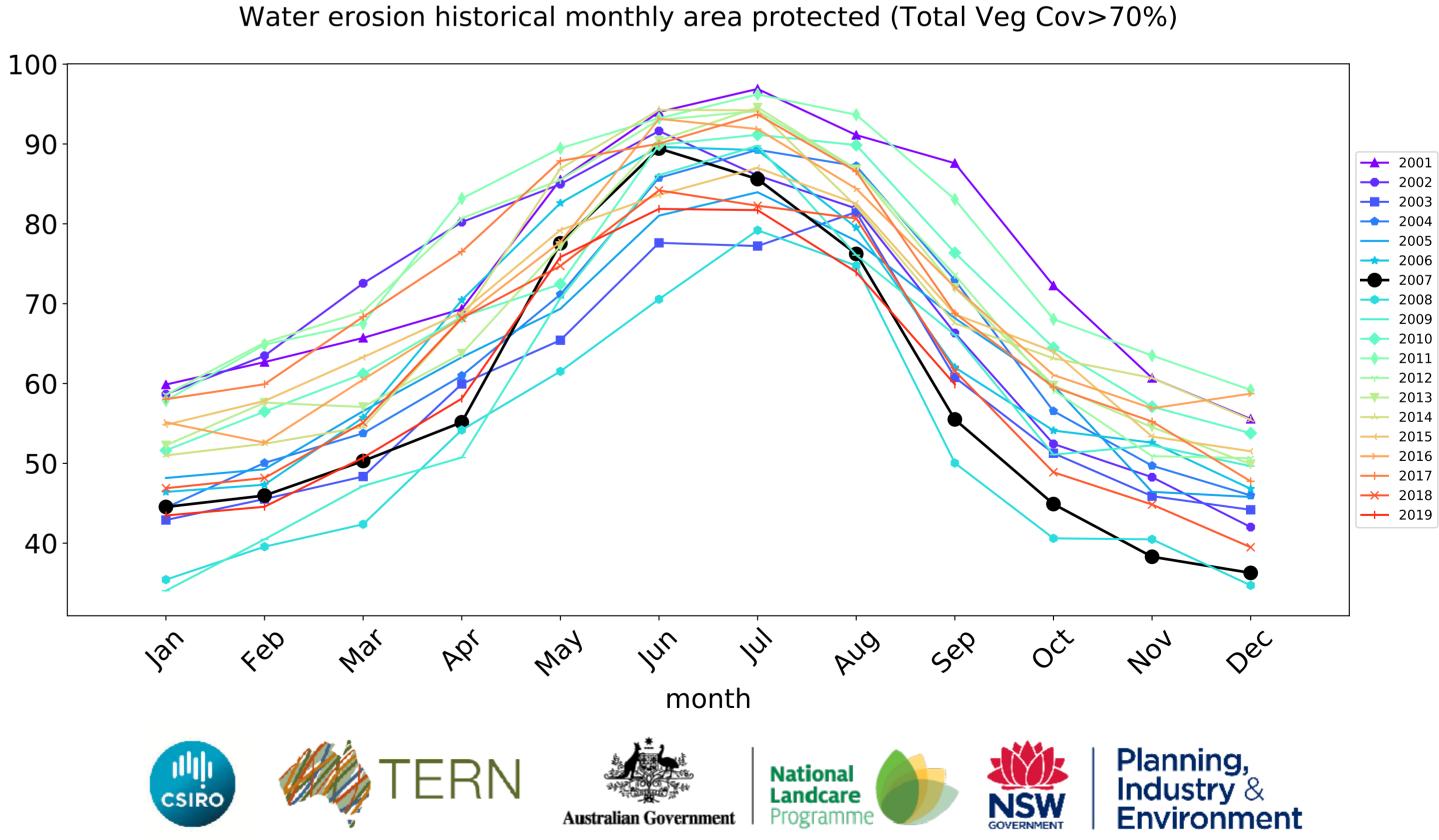
### **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**





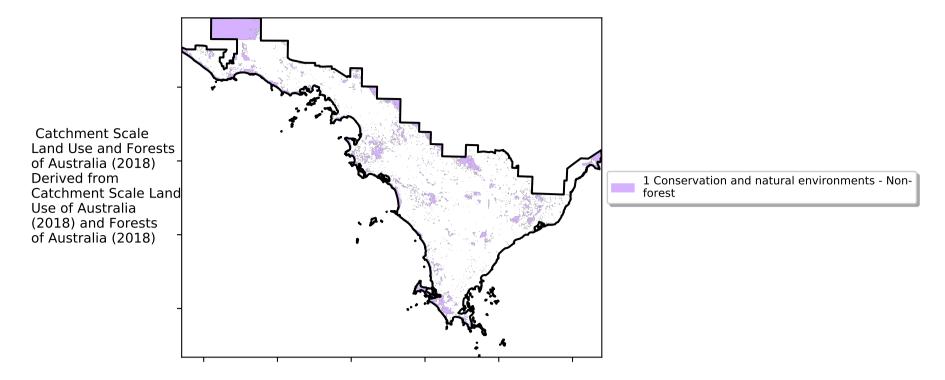
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



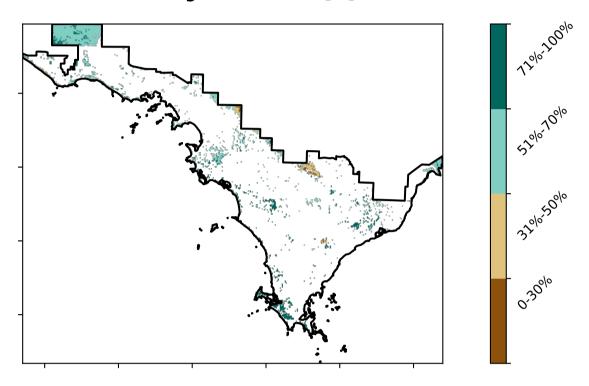


### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

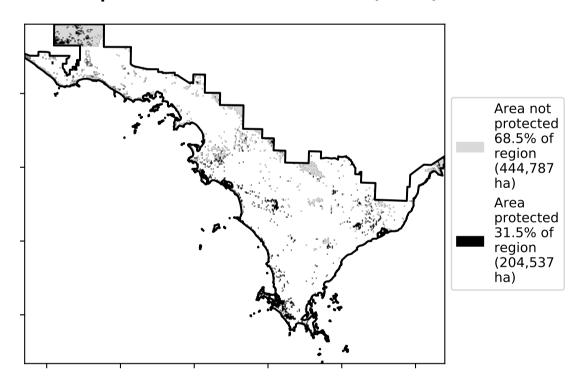
#### Land use and forest cover



#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



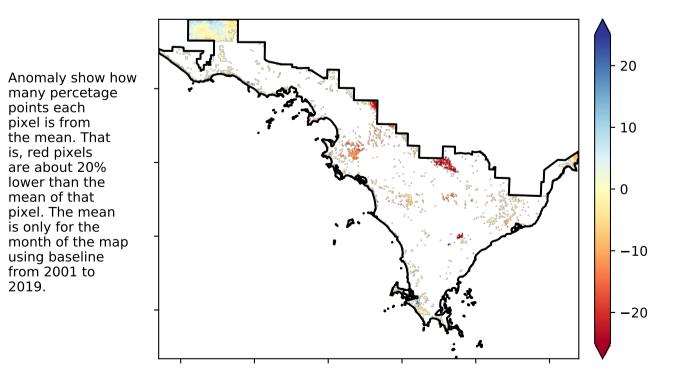
#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

pixel is from

the mean. That is, red pixels

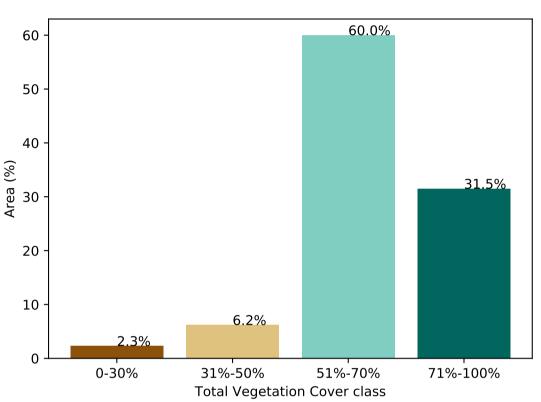
are about 20% lower than the mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

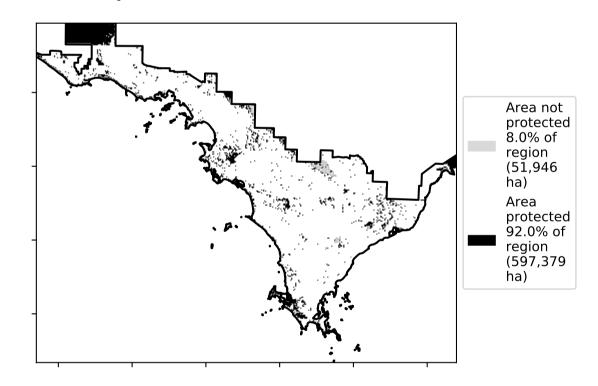


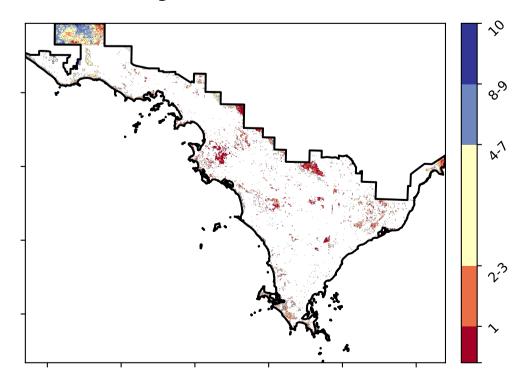
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









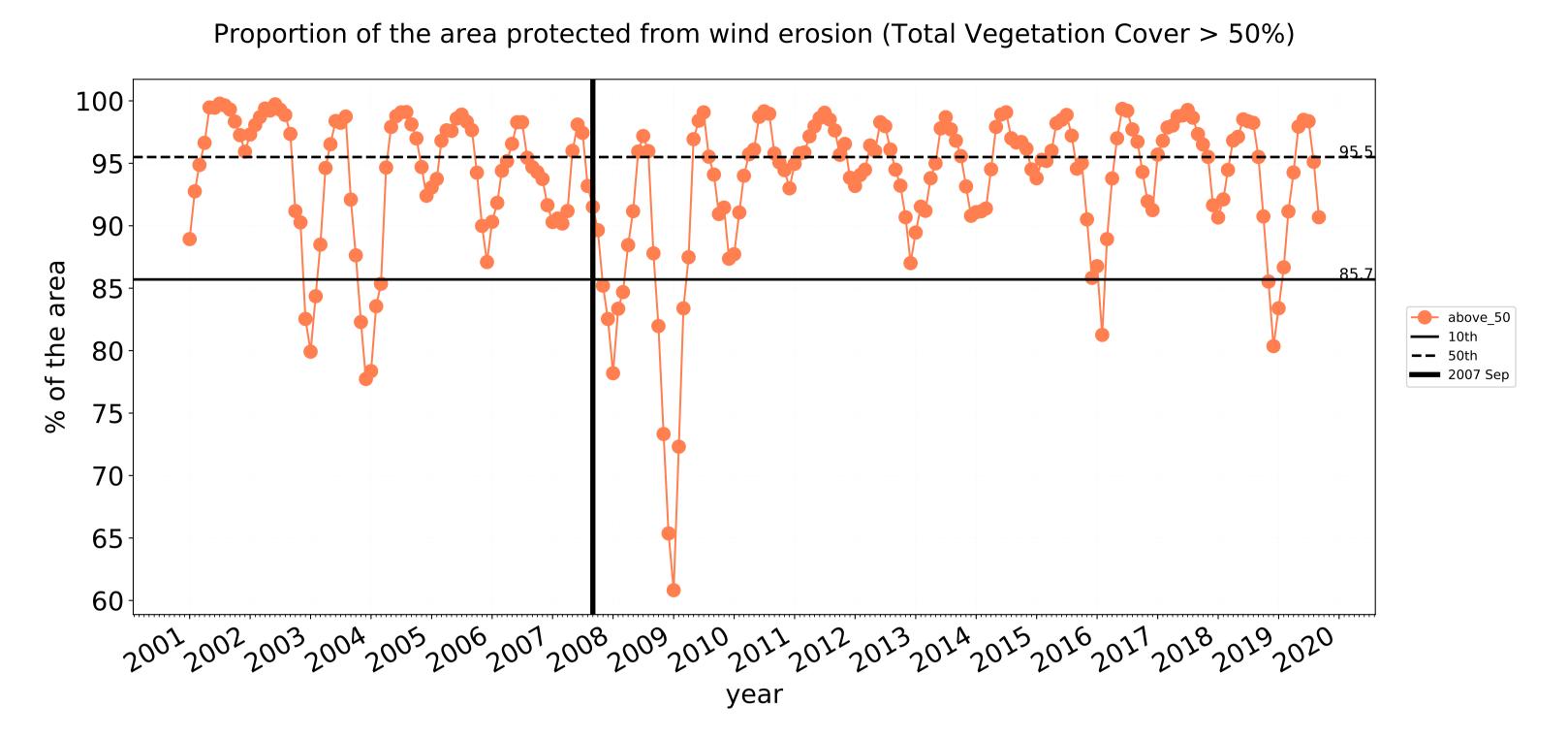






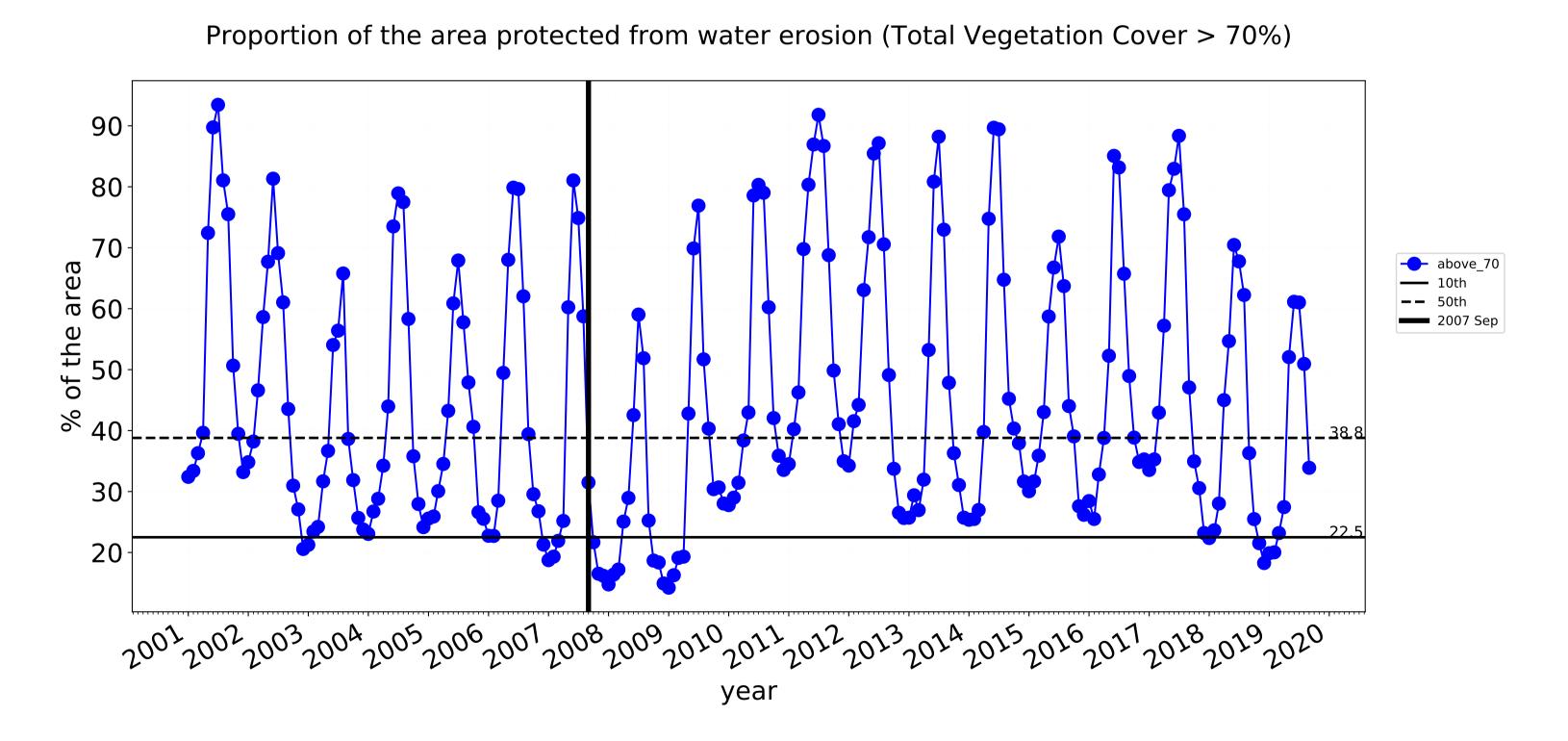


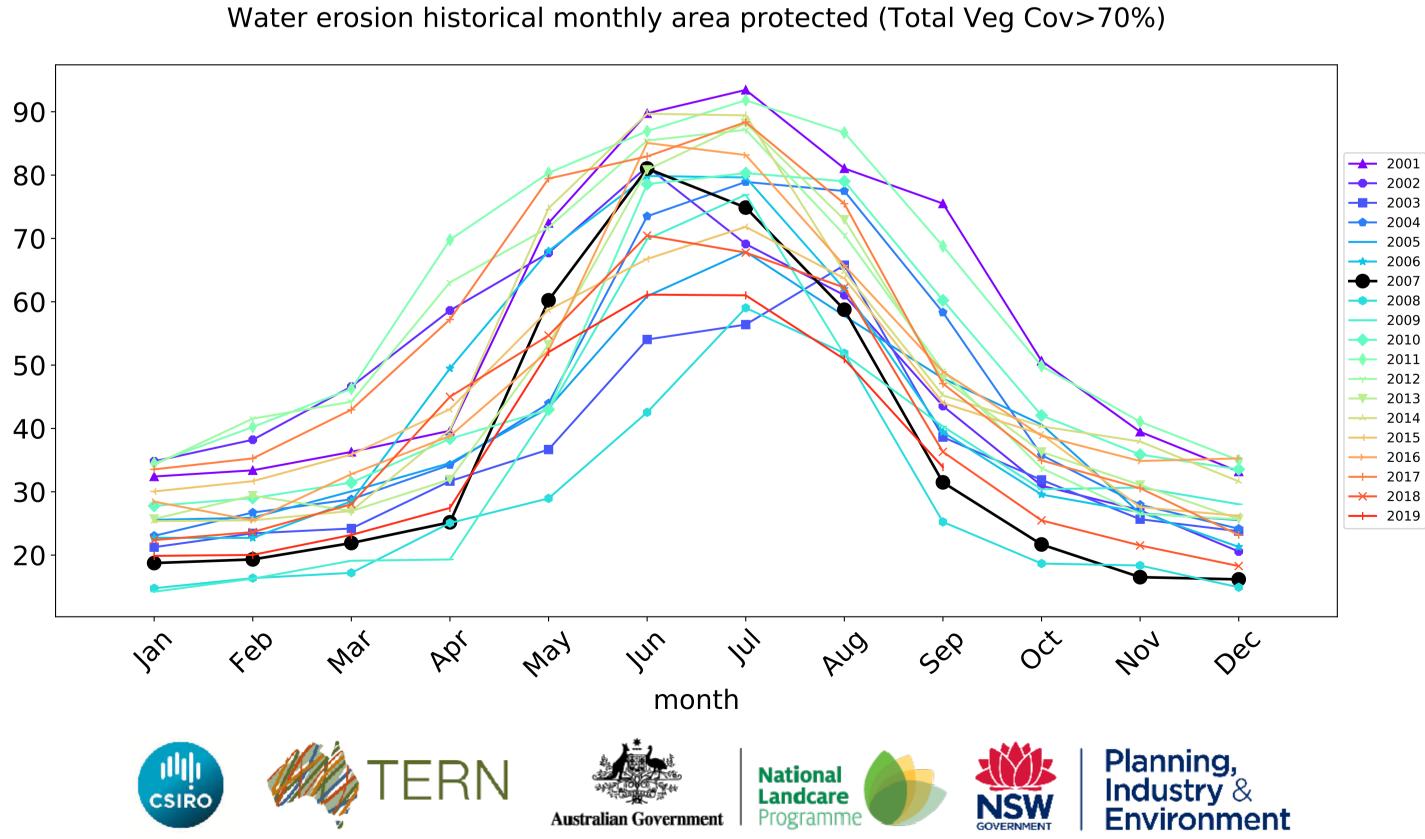
### **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**



### Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%) 100 95 <del>----</del> 2002 90 85 2008 2009 80-2011 2012 75 ← 2015 <del>→</del> 2016 70-<del>----</del> 2017 **→** 2018 <del>----</del> 2019 65 60-

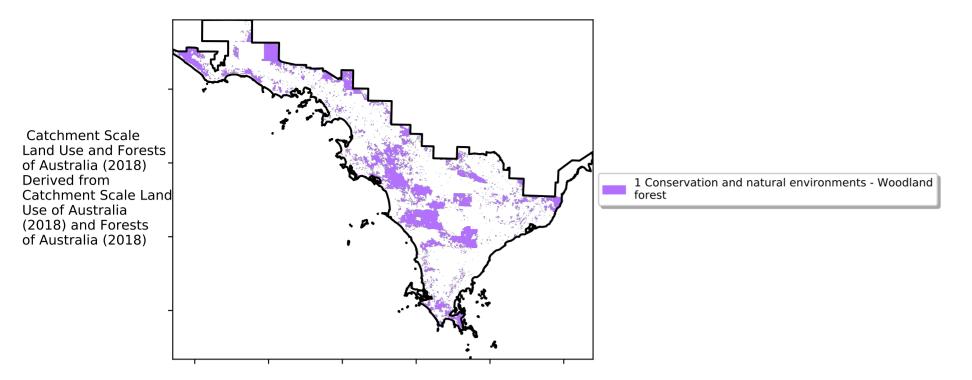
month



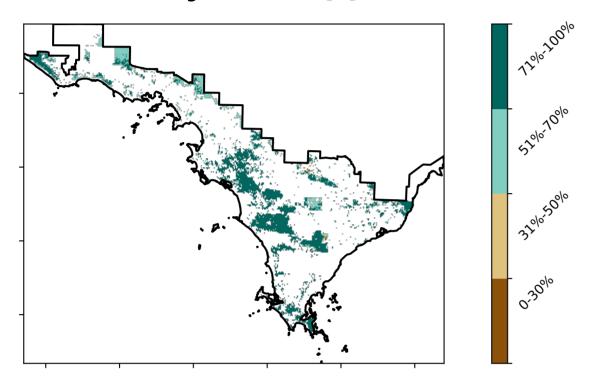


### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

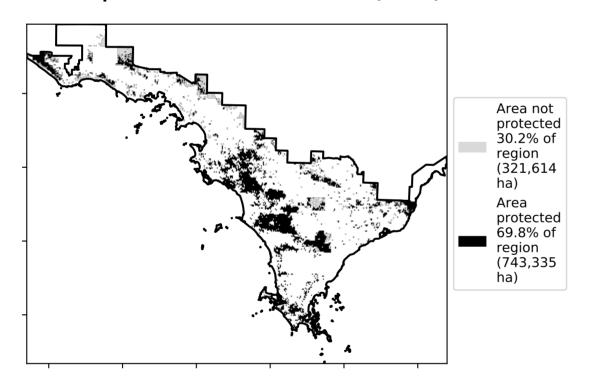
#### Land use and forest cover



#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

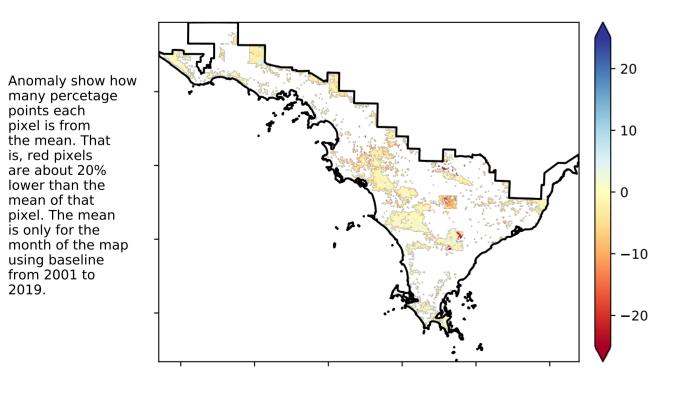
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the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the mean of that

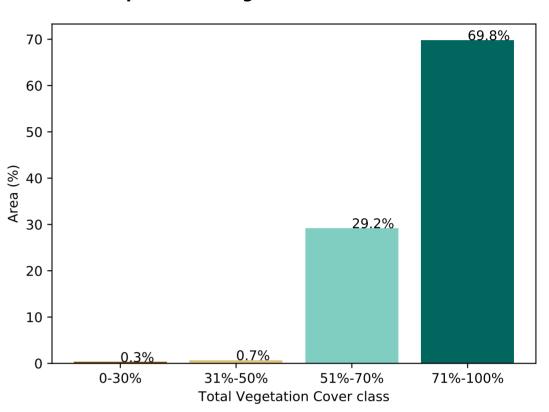
pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

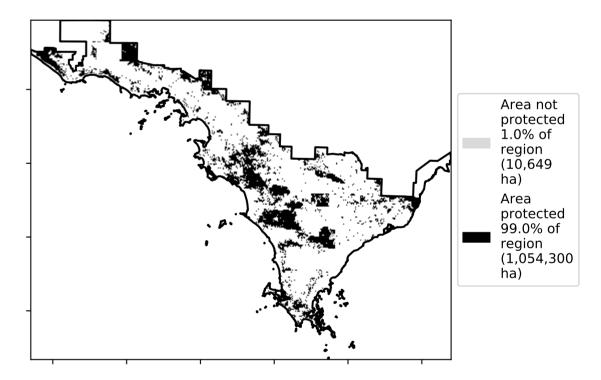


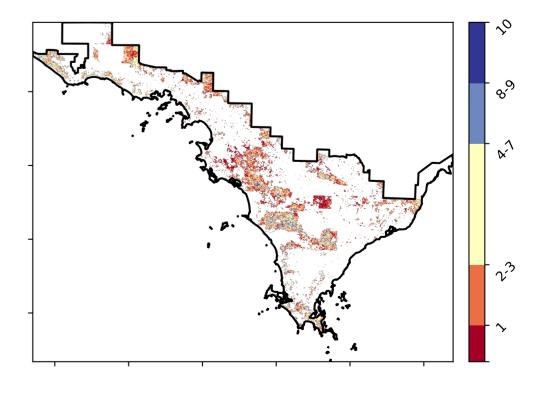
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#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







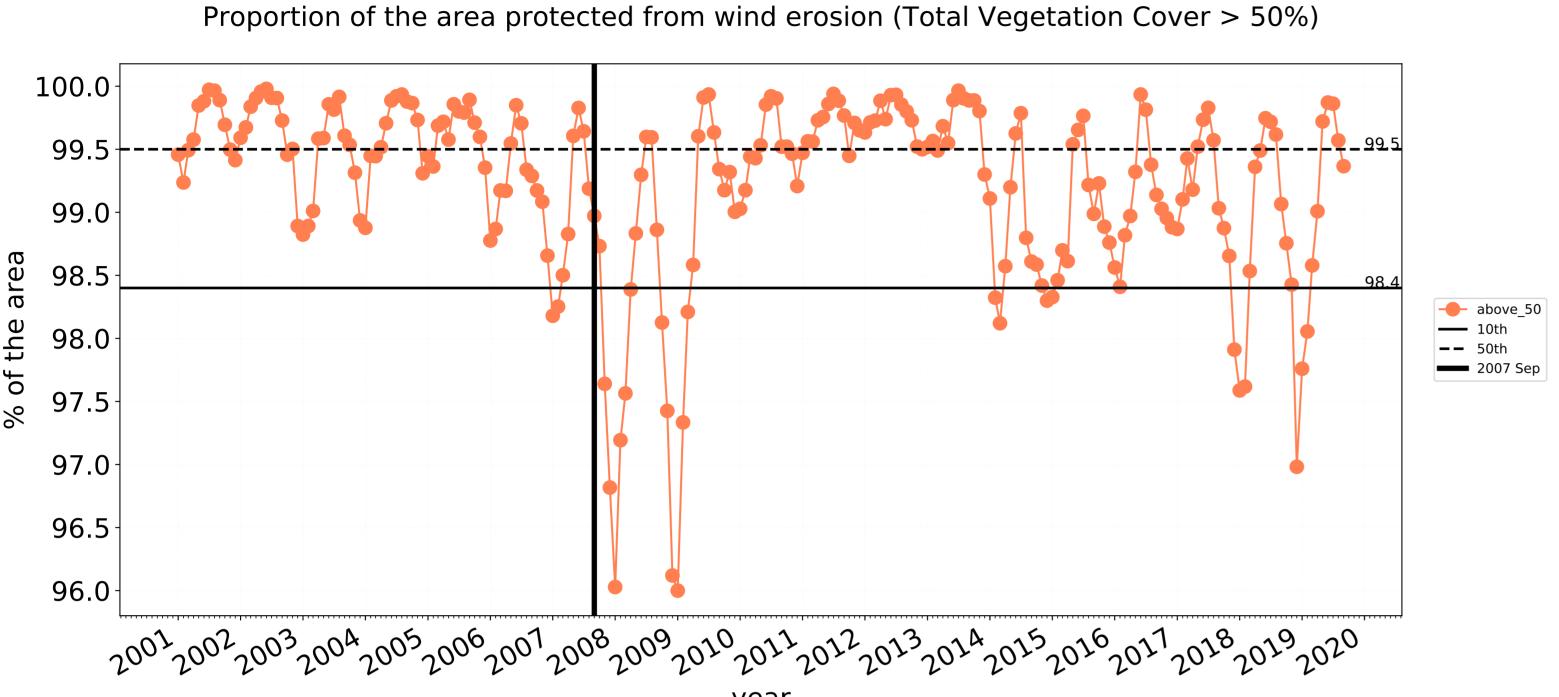


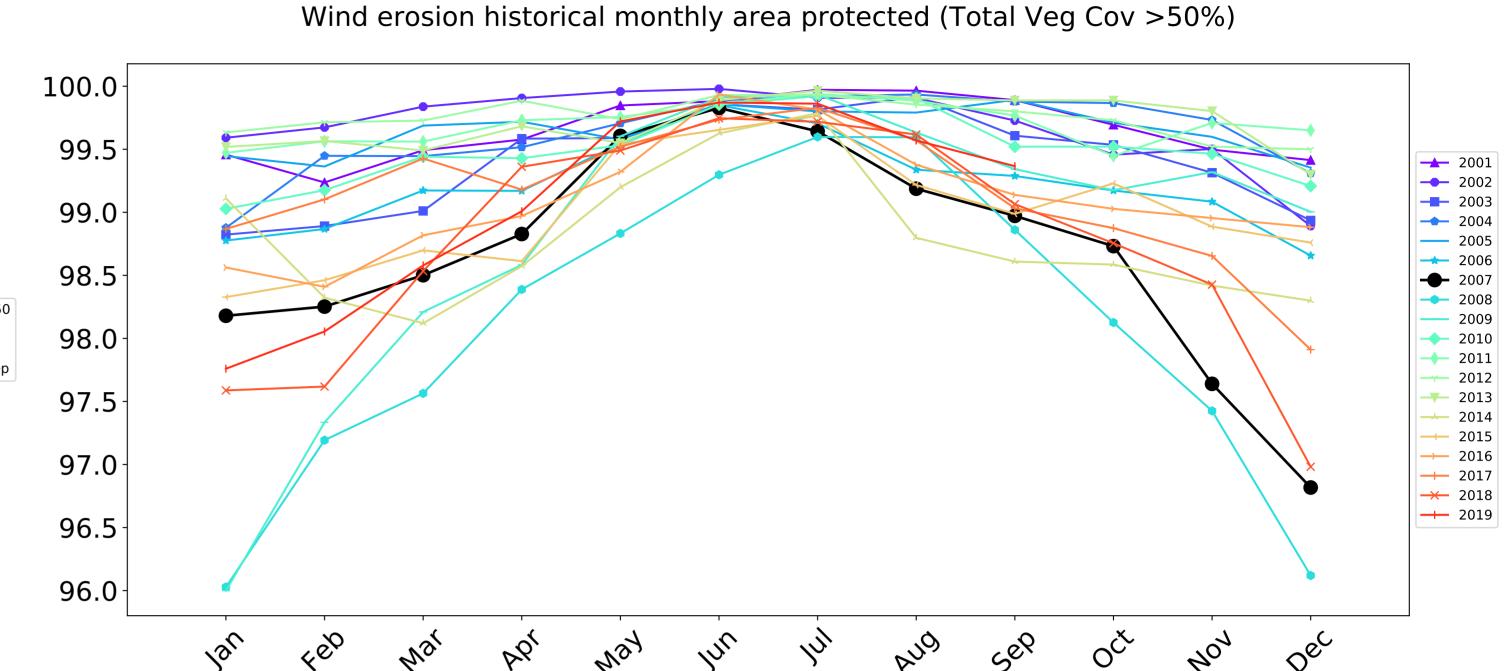




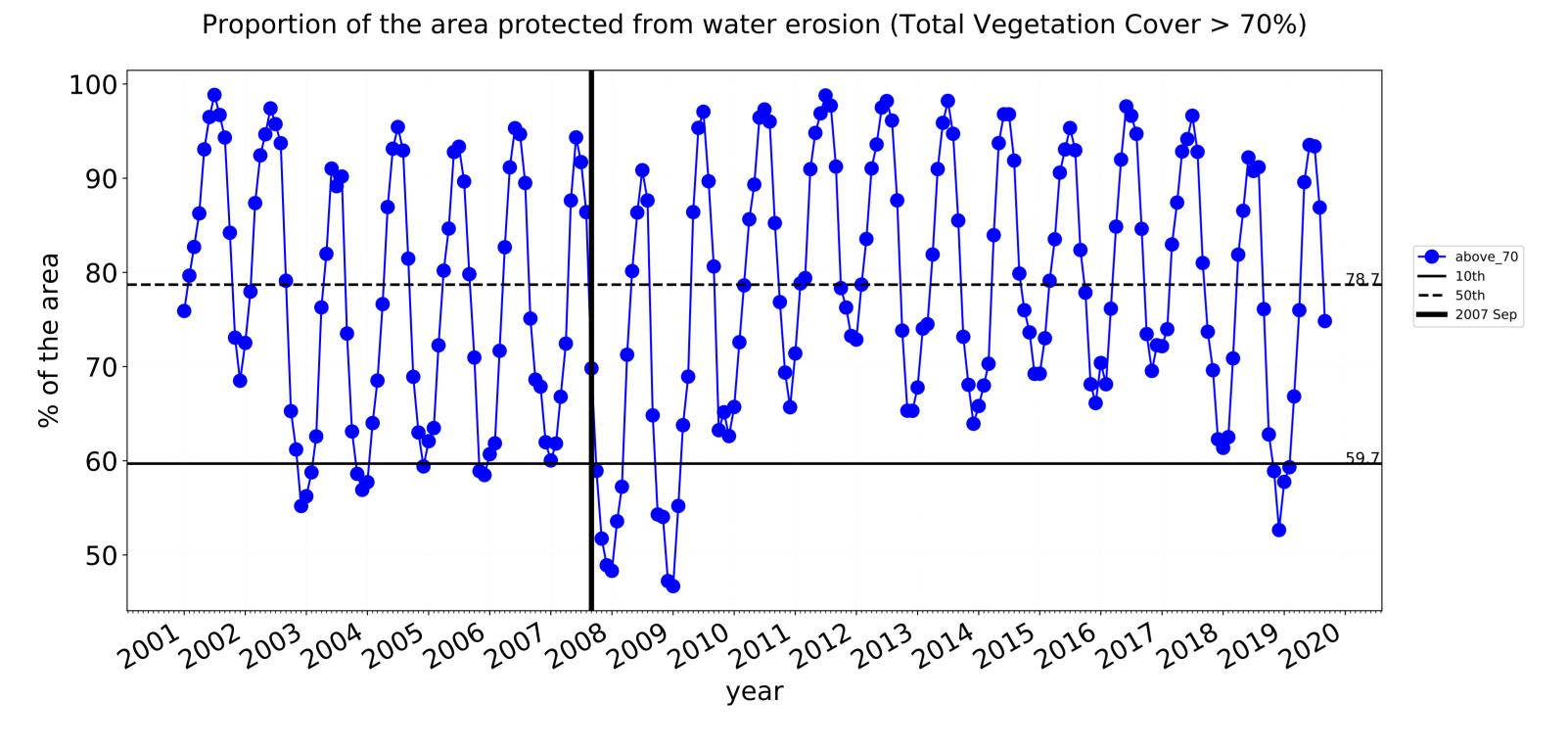


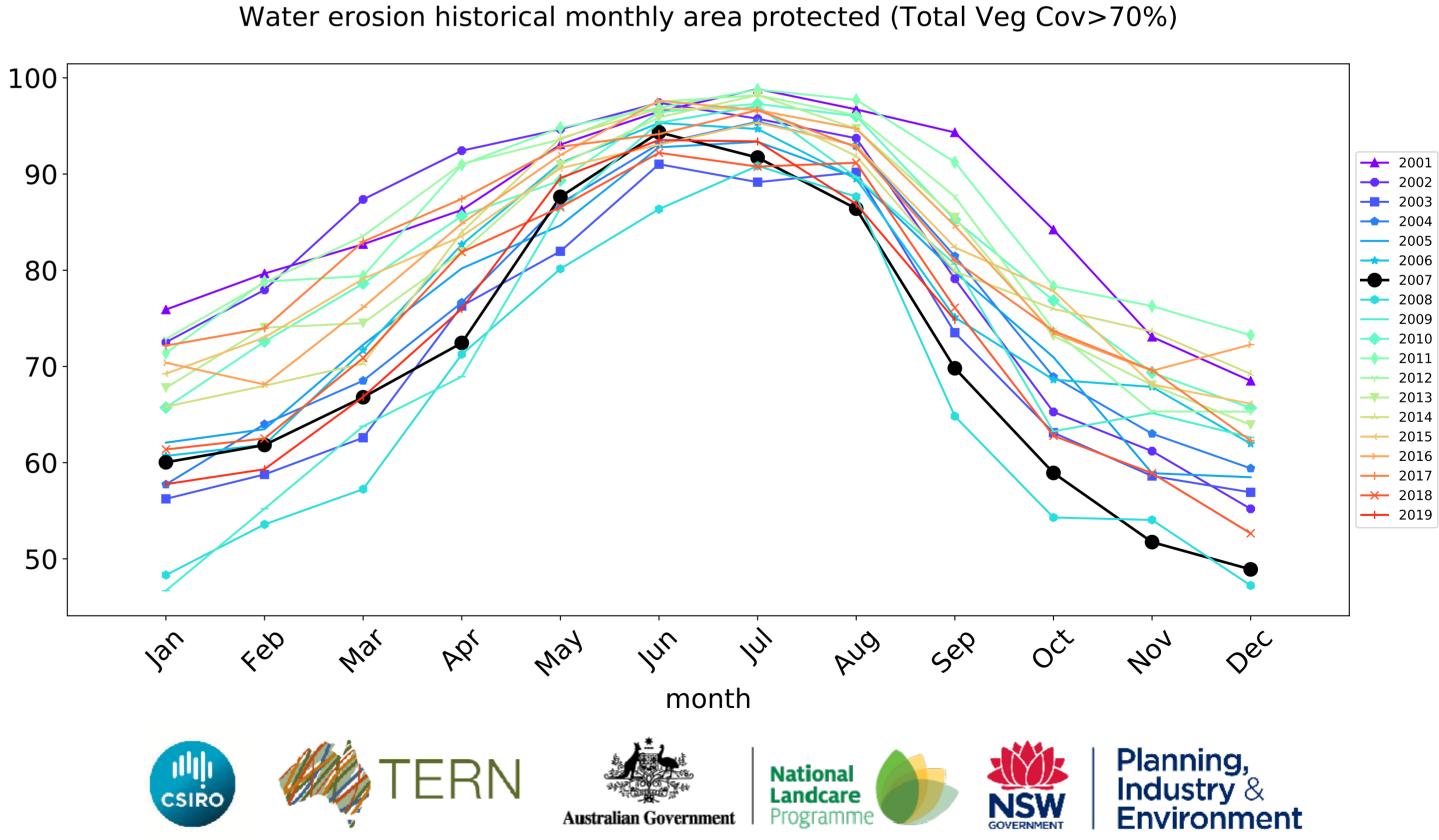






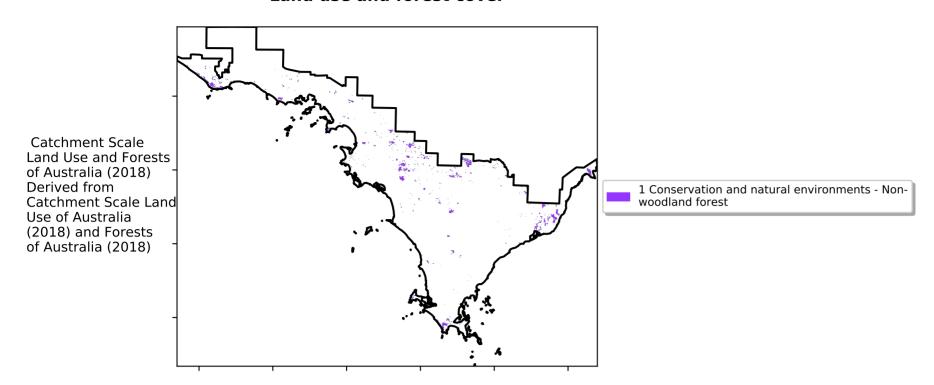
month



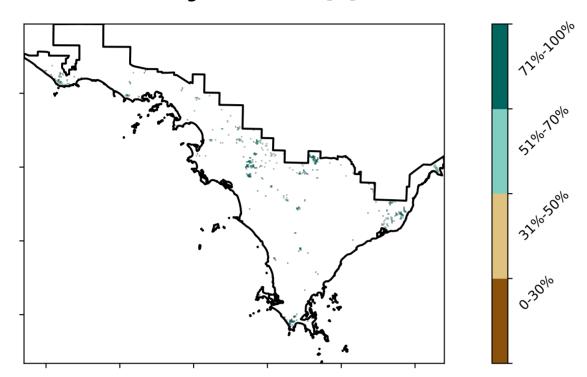


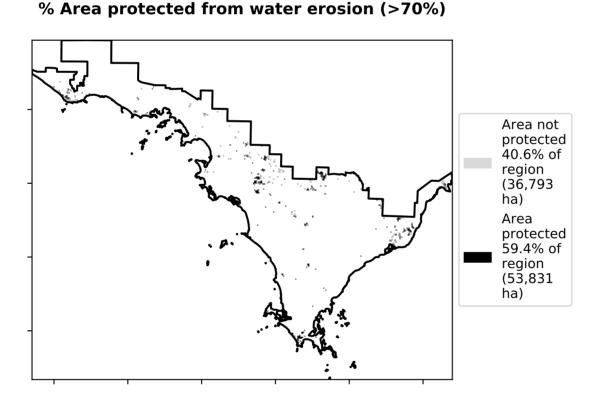
### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

#### Land use and forest cover

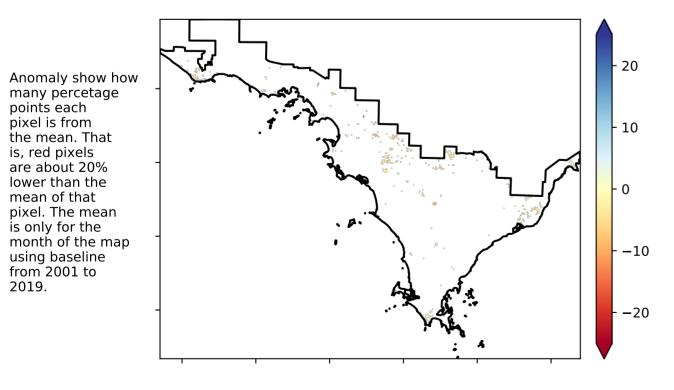


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



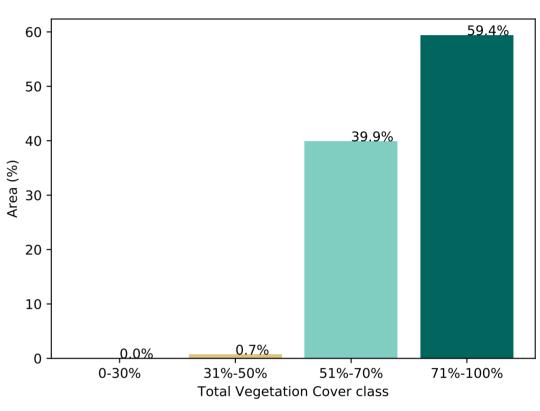


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

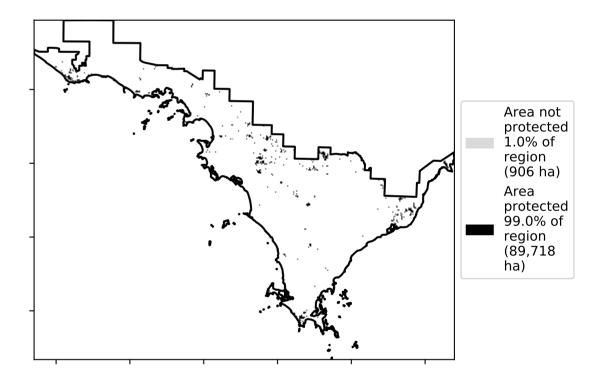


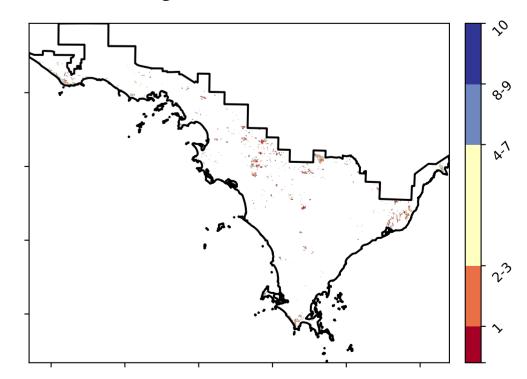
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#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







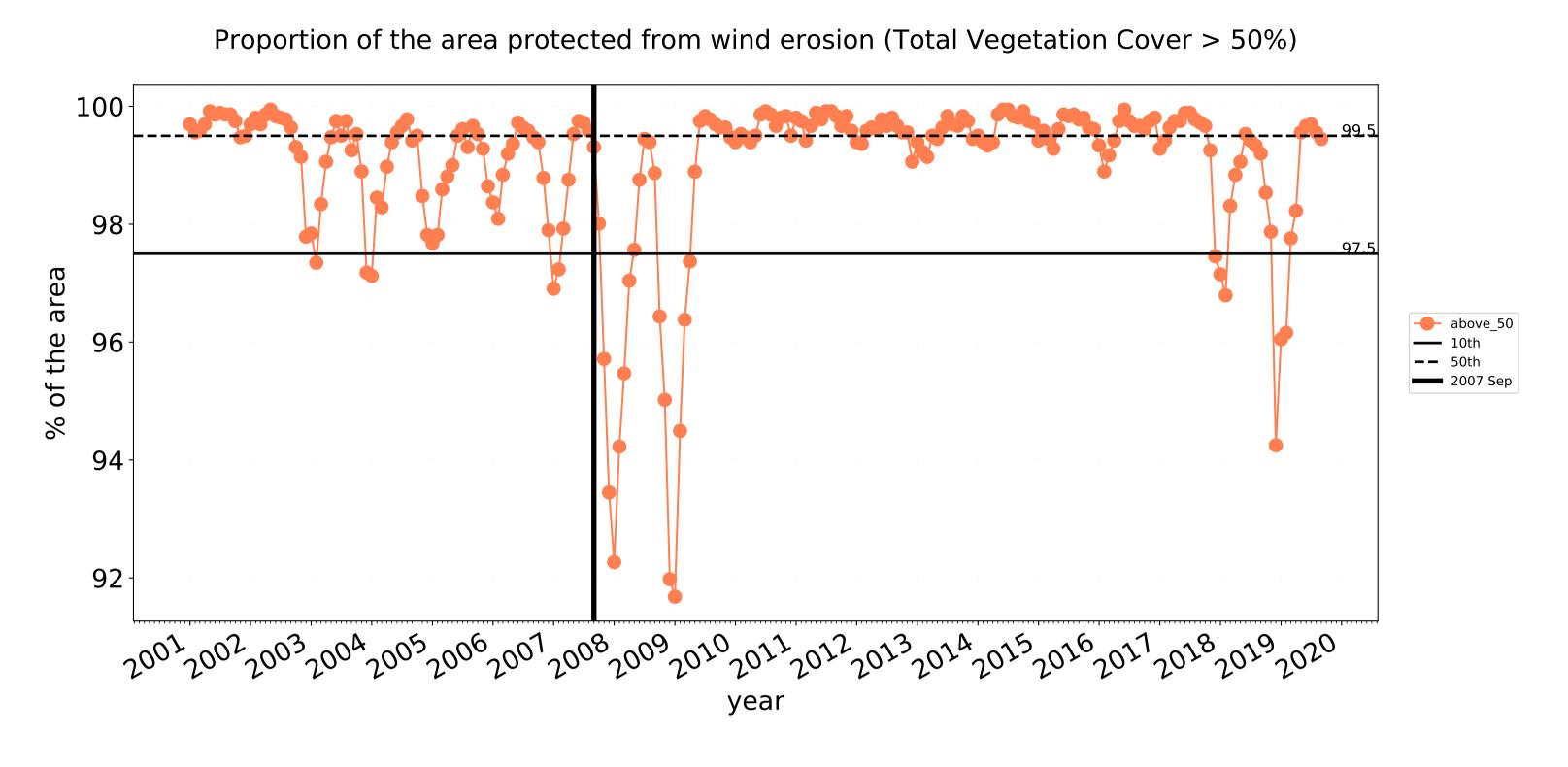


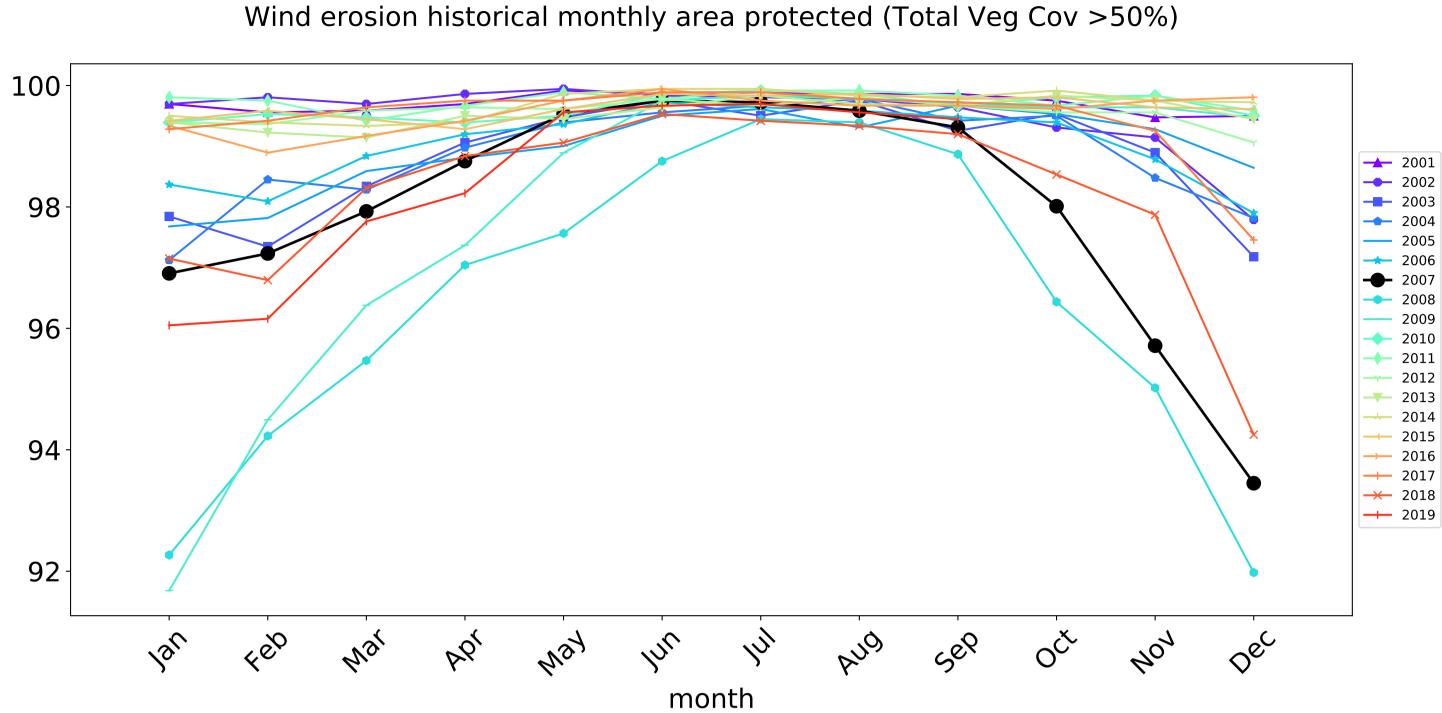


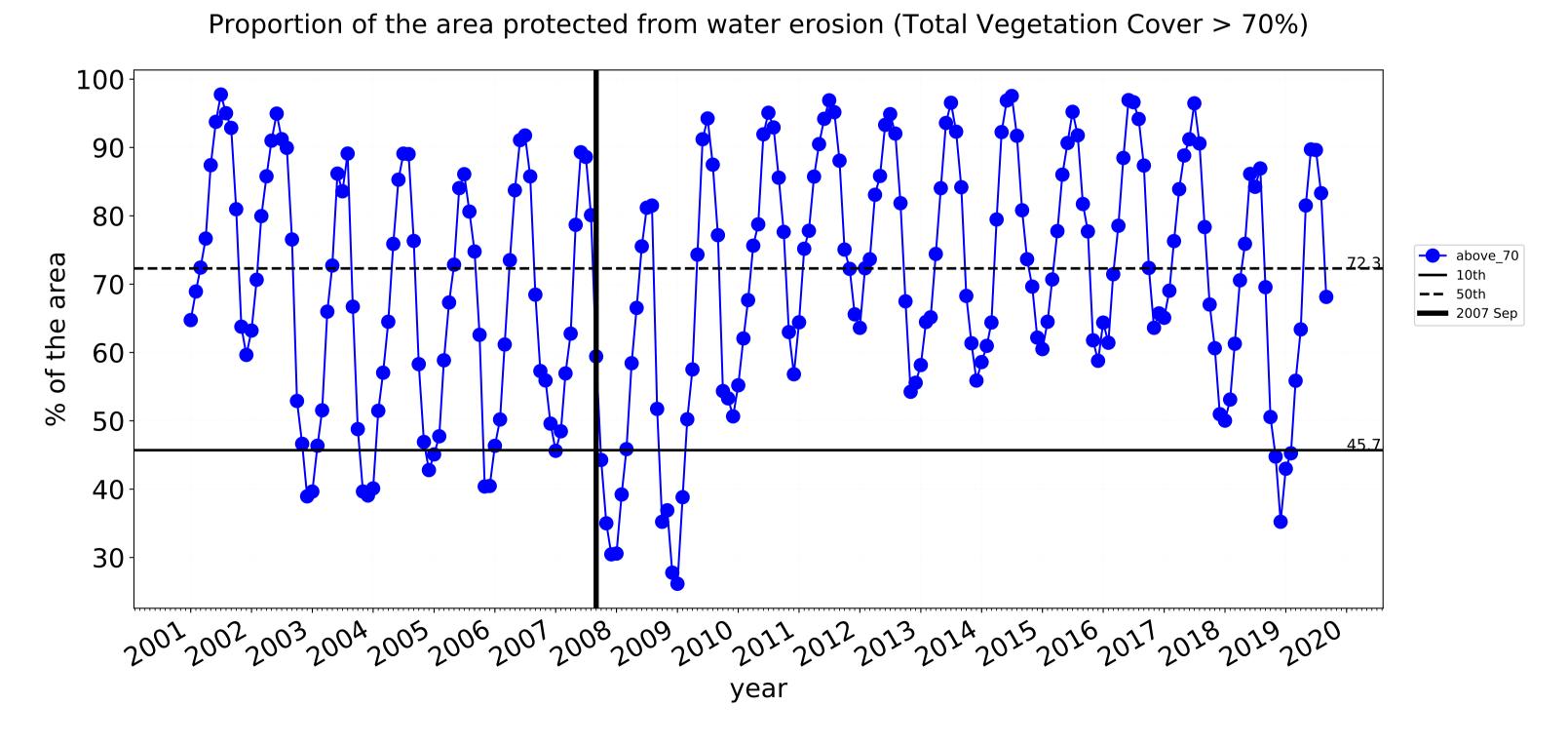


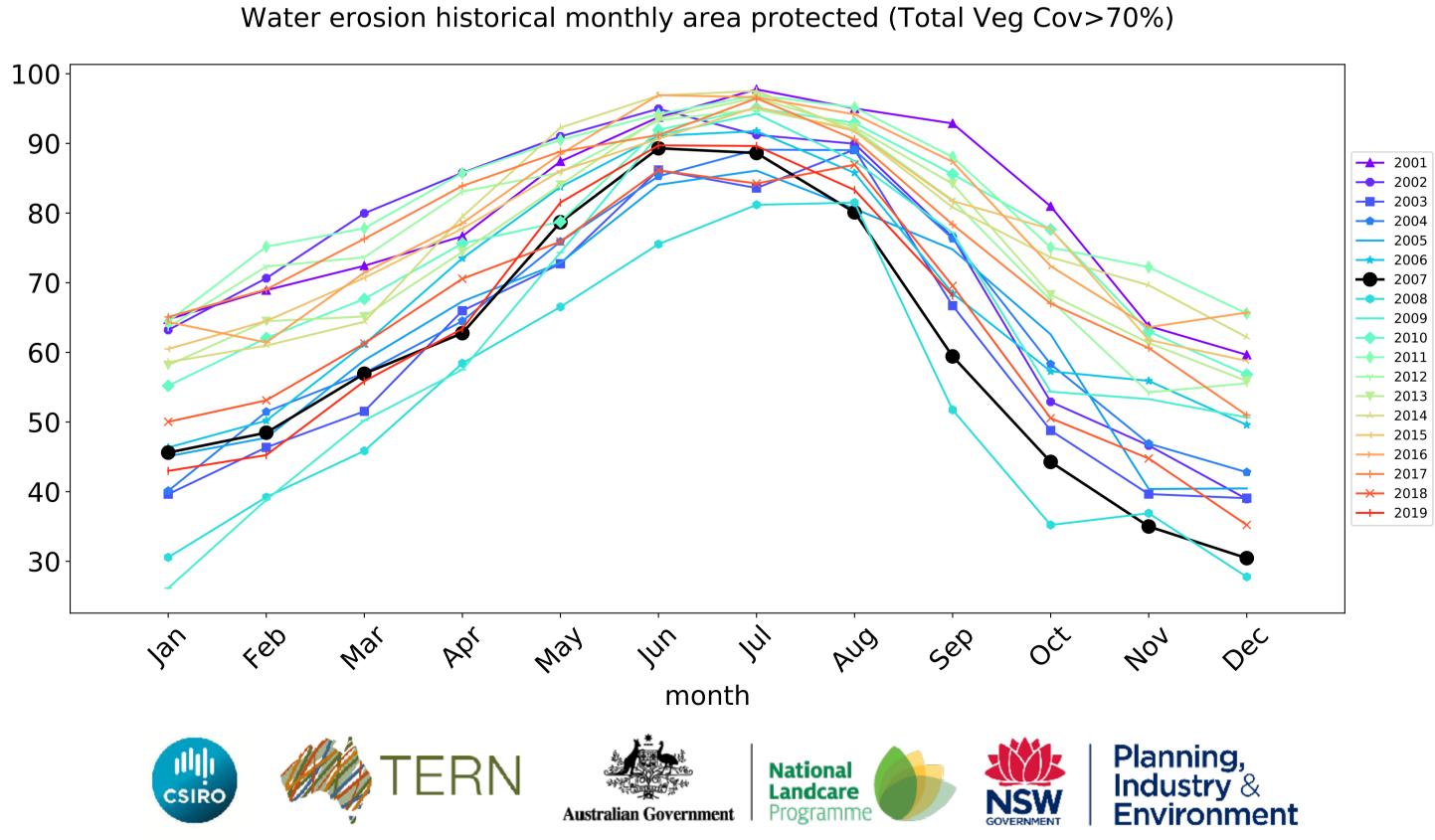












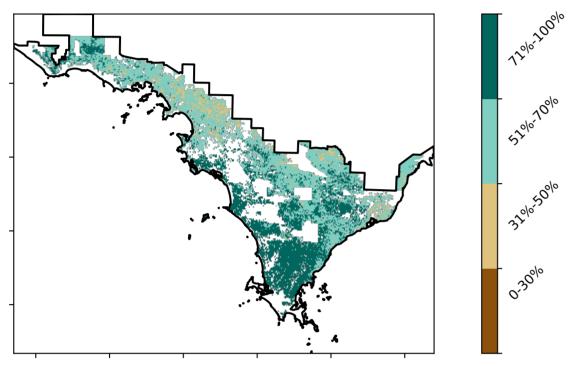
### **Agriculture**

### Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Derived from 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Catchment Scale Land 4 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated Use of Australia 5 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

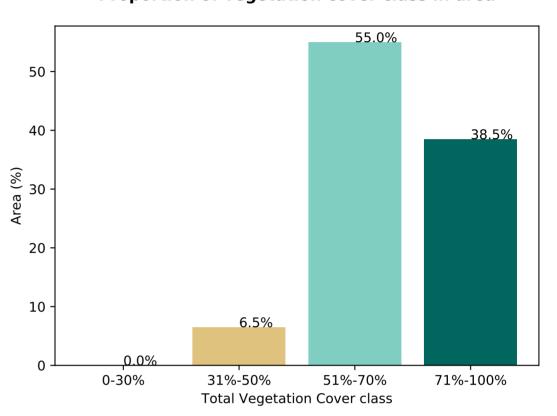
## 80 77.2% 70 -60 50 Area (%) 30 19.8% 20 -10 Land use class

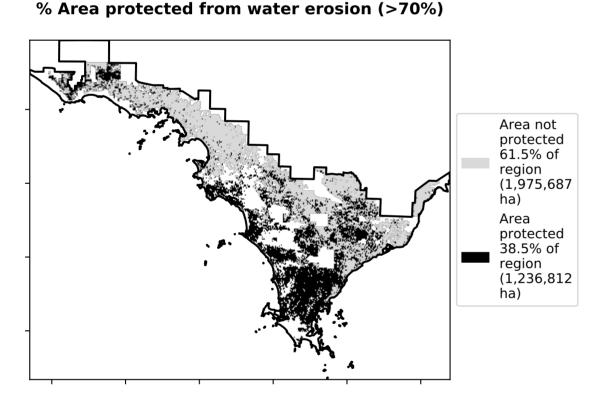
Proportion of each land class in area

### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

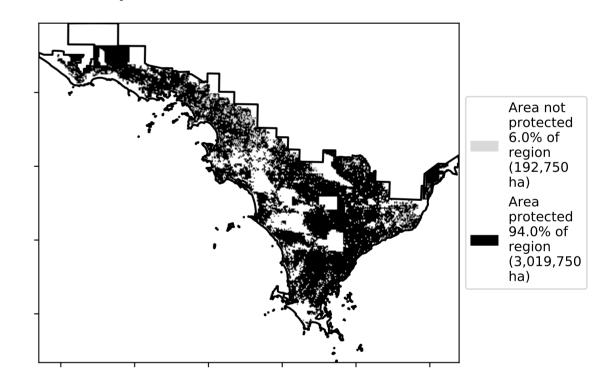


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



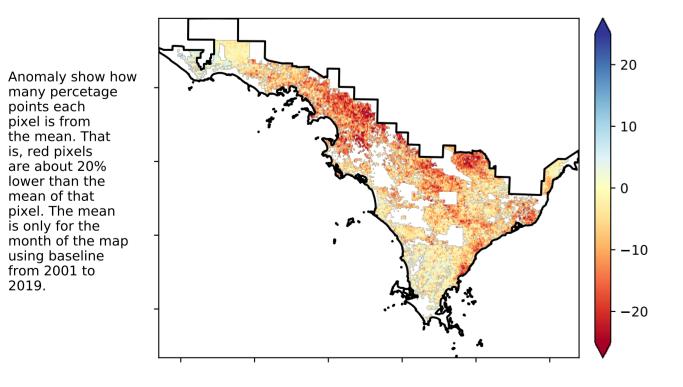
#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

pixel is from

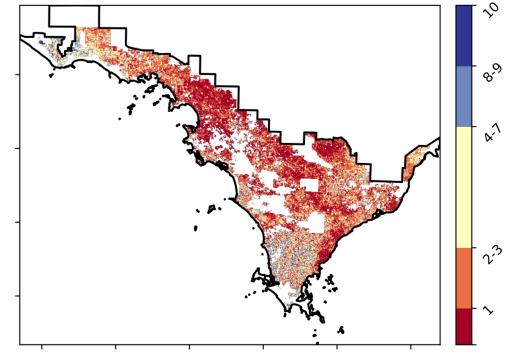
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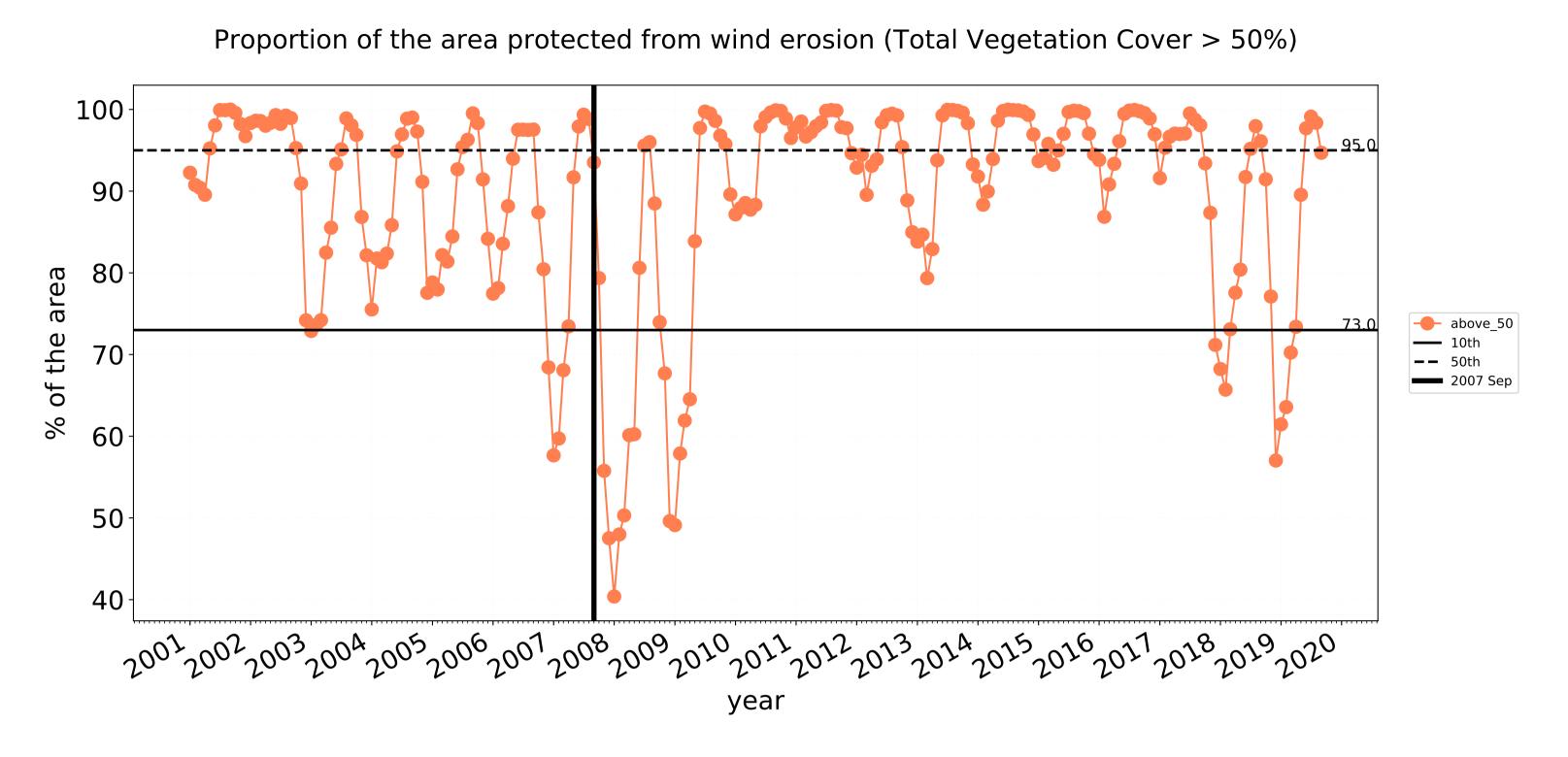


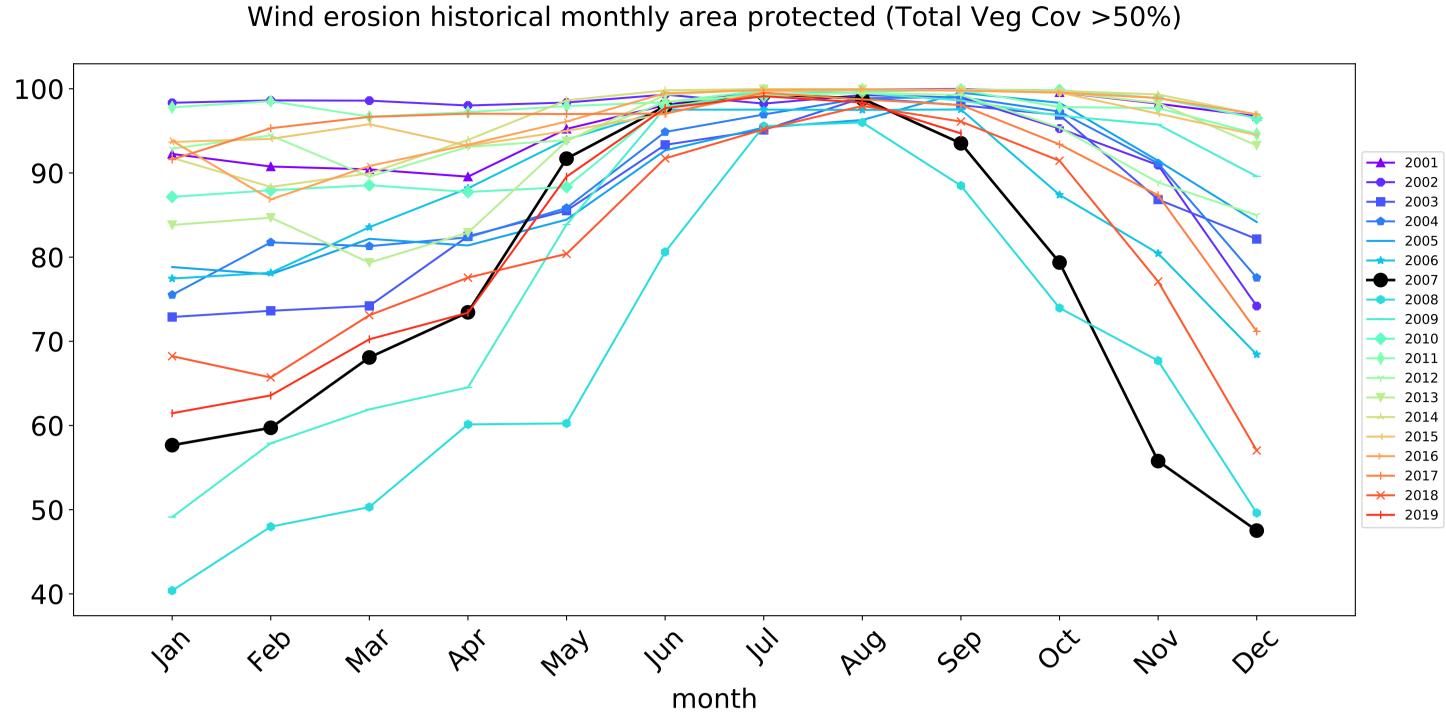


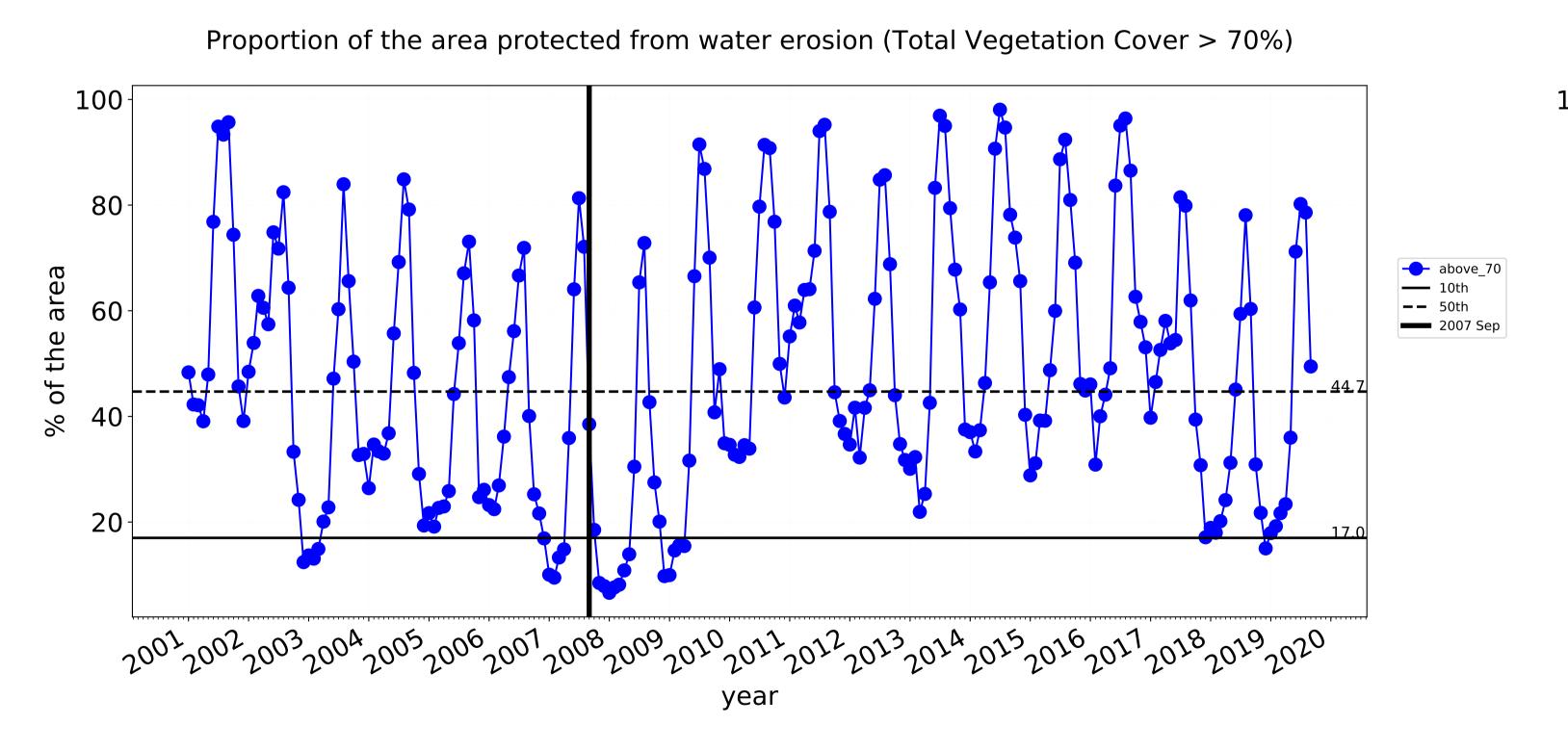


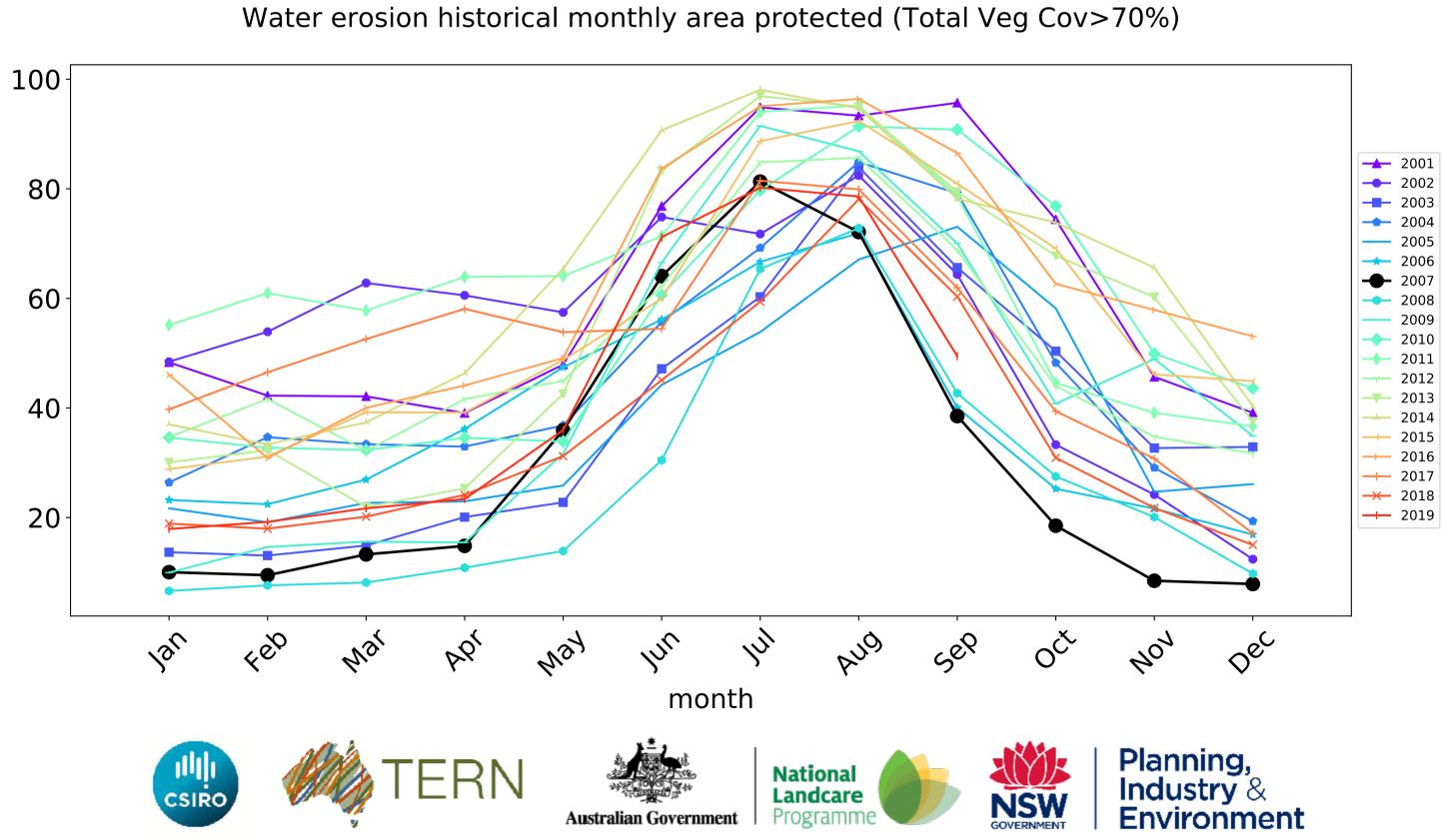


### **Agriculture timeseries**



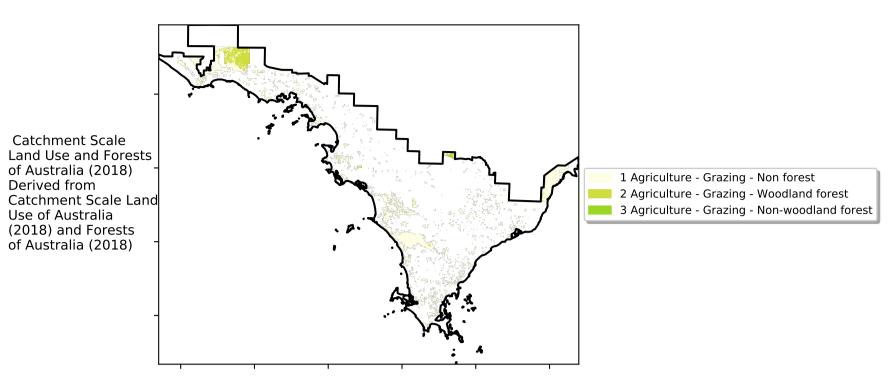




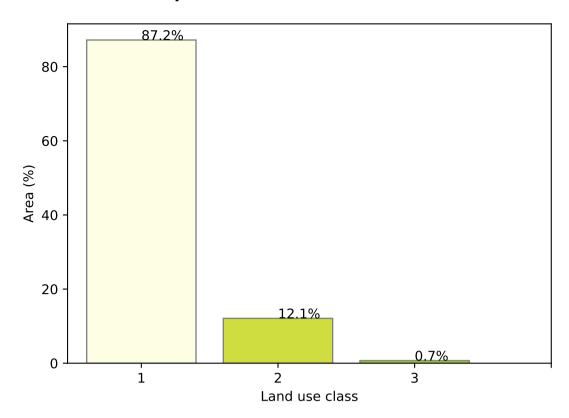


### Grazing

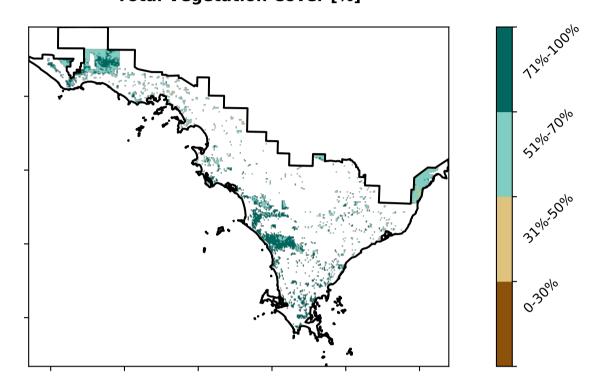
#### Land use and forest cover



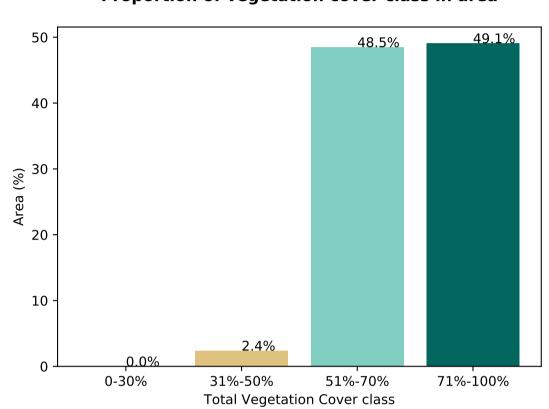
#### Proportion of each land class in area



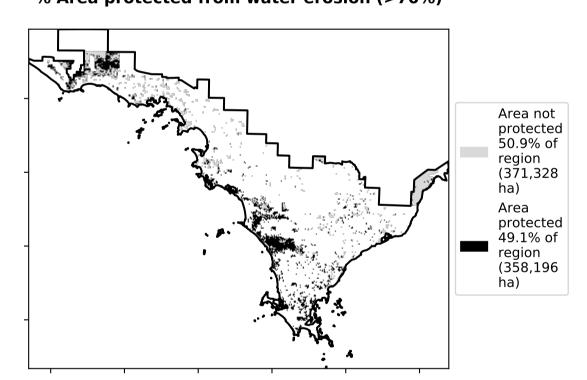
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



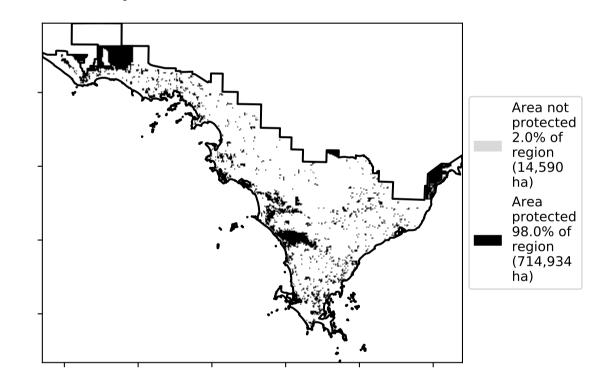
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



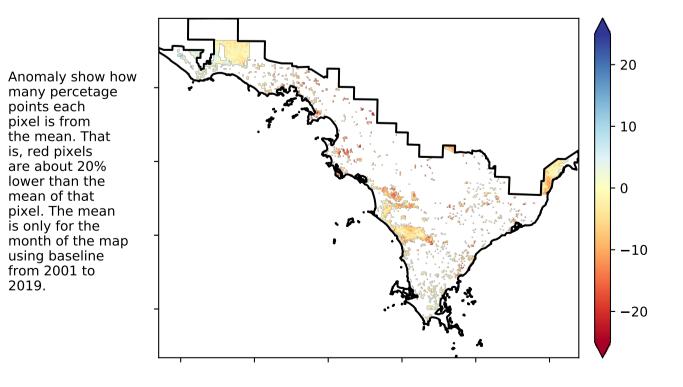
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

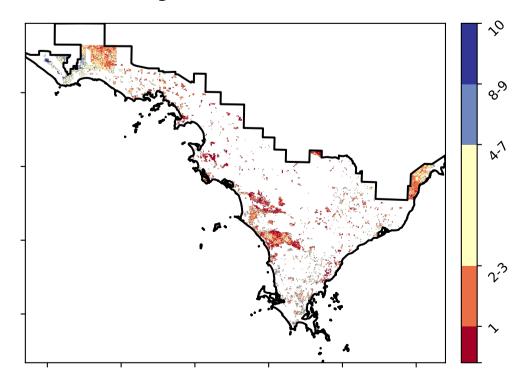


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



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#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





is, red pixels

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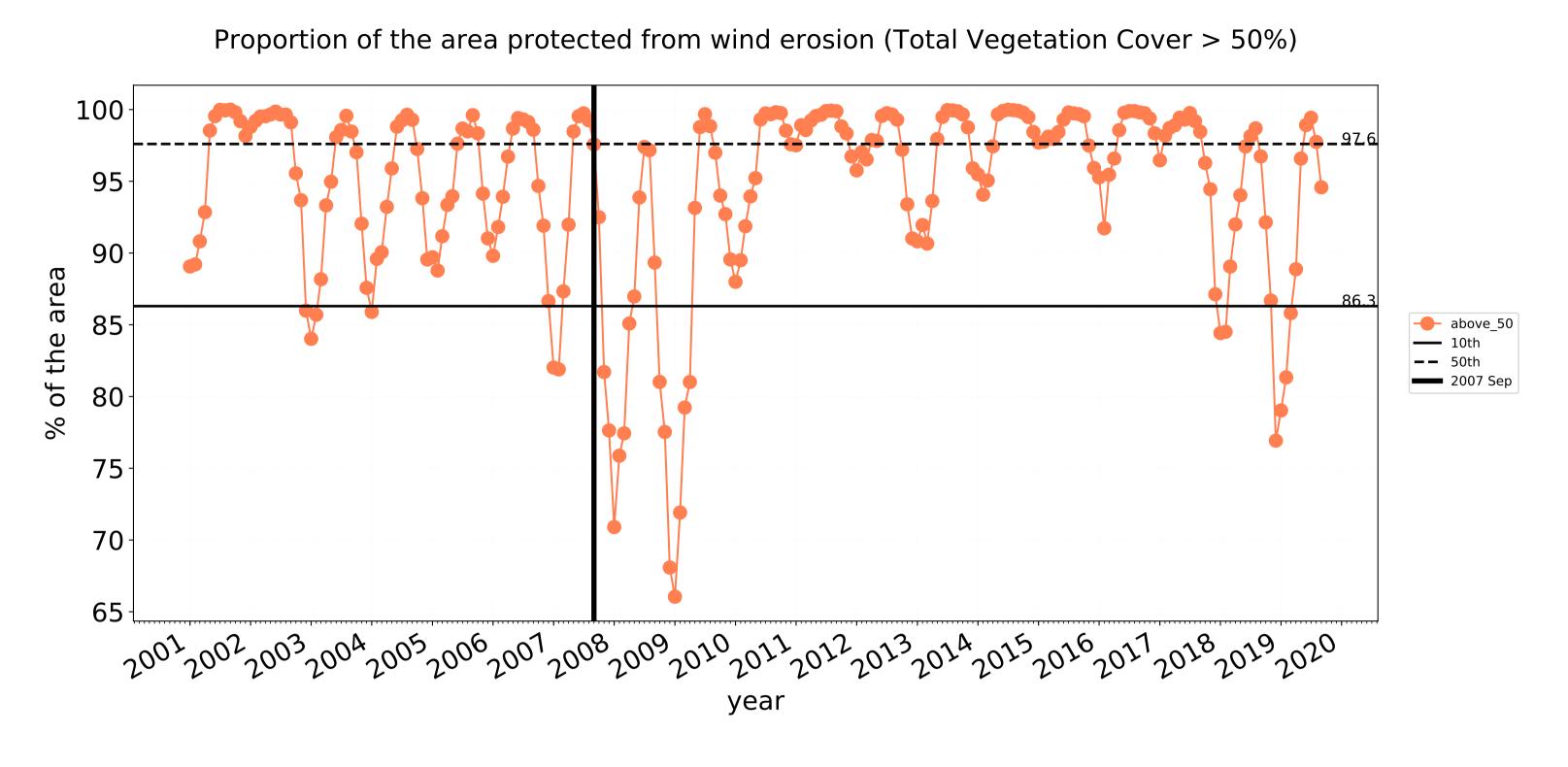


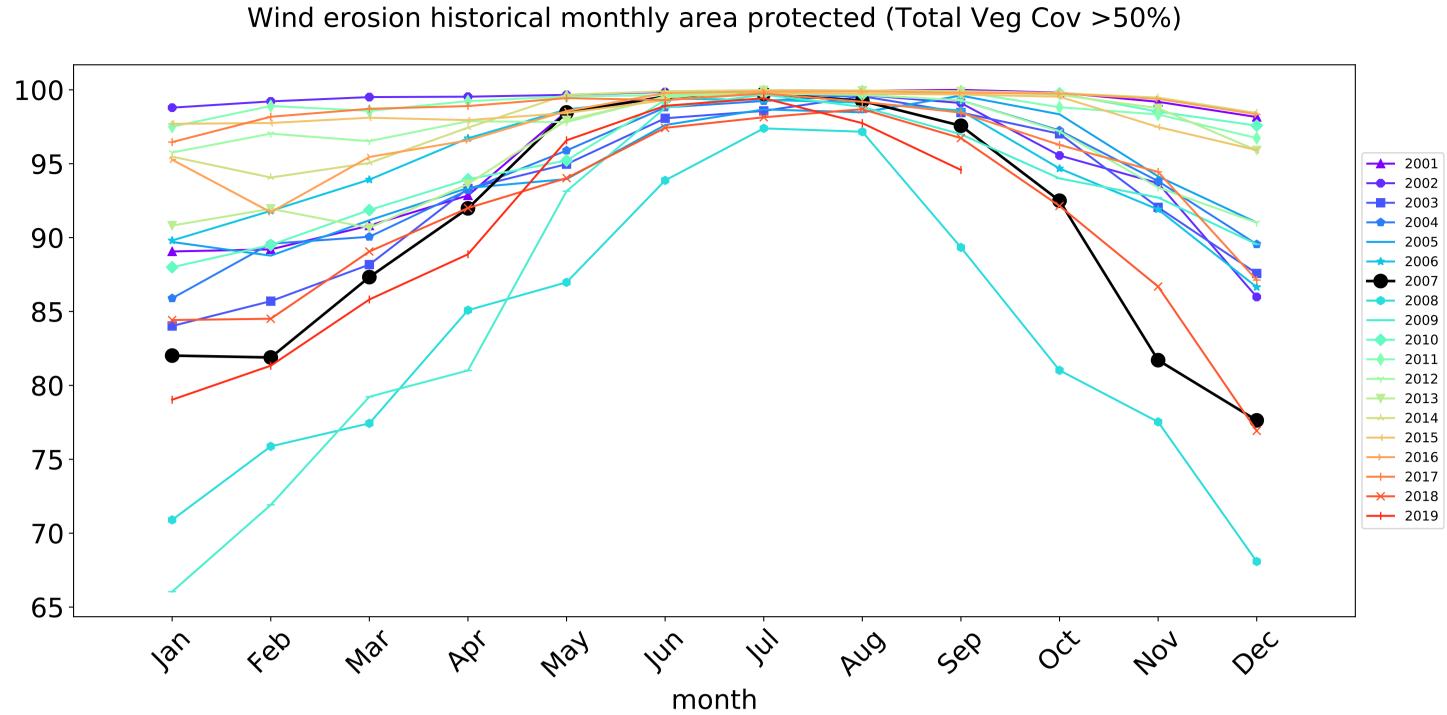


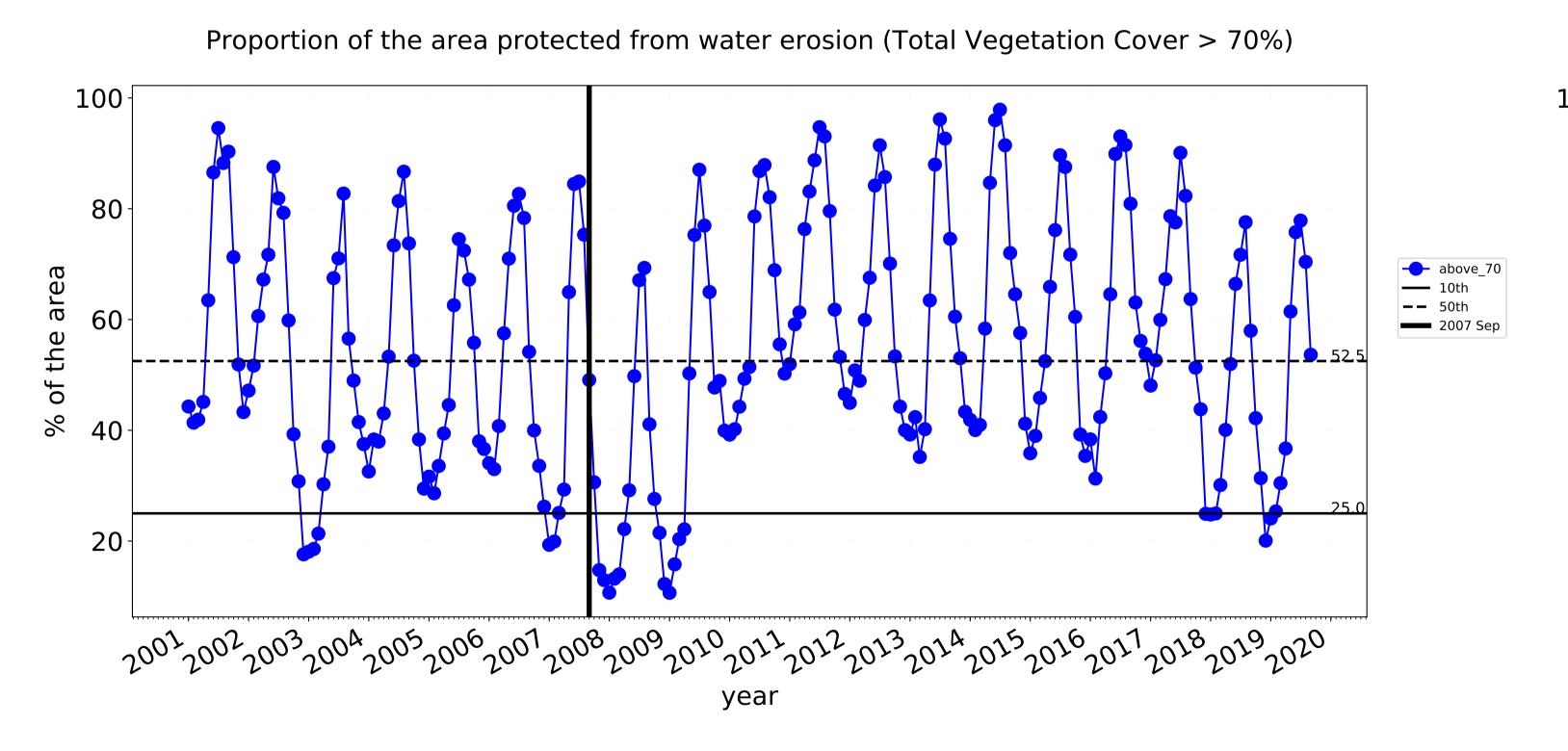


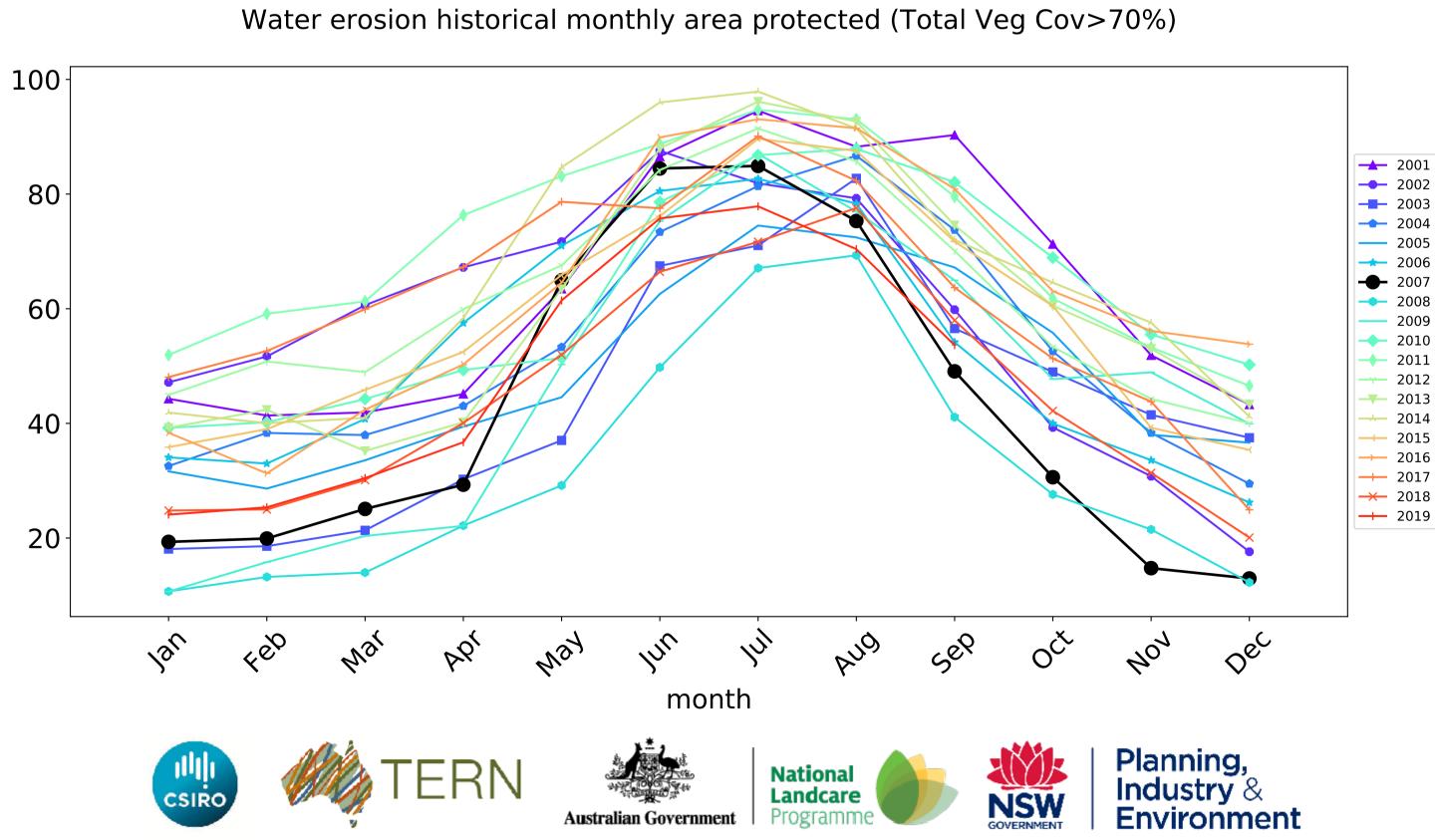


### **Grazing timeseries**



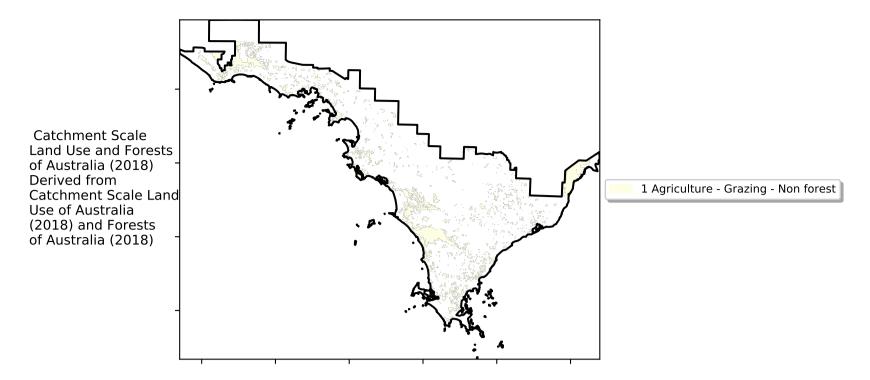




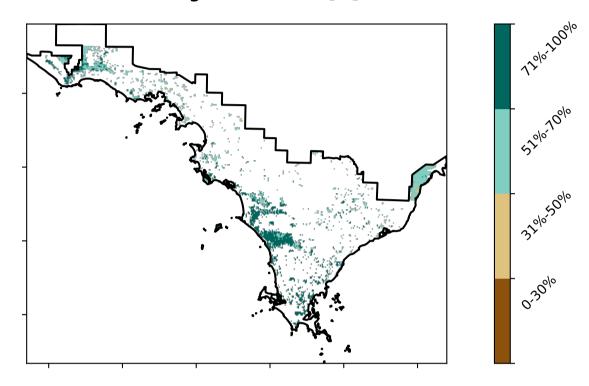


### **Grazing non forest**

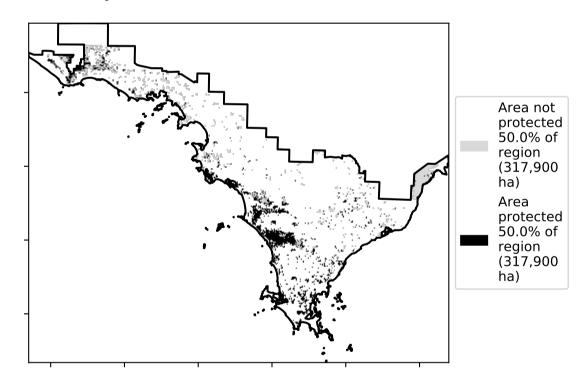
#### Land use and forest cover



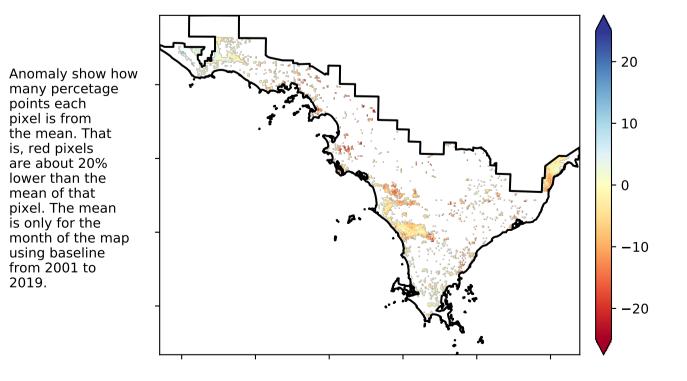
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

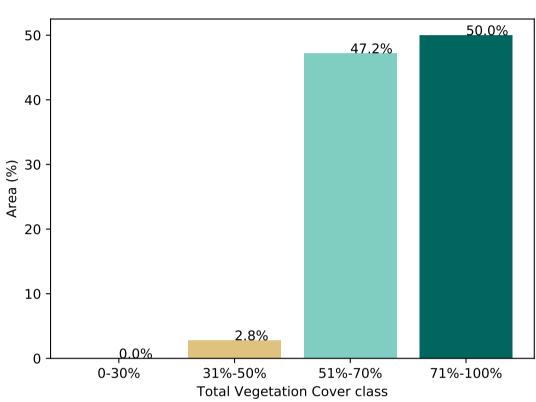


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

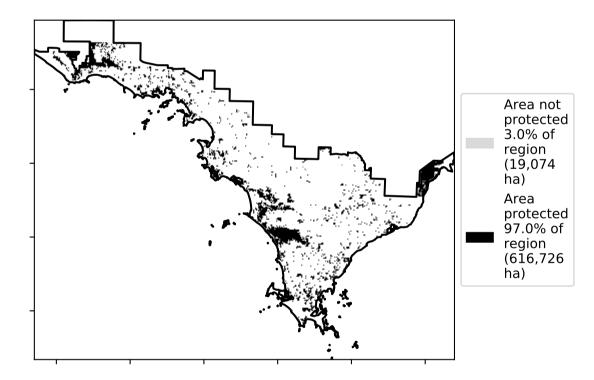


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

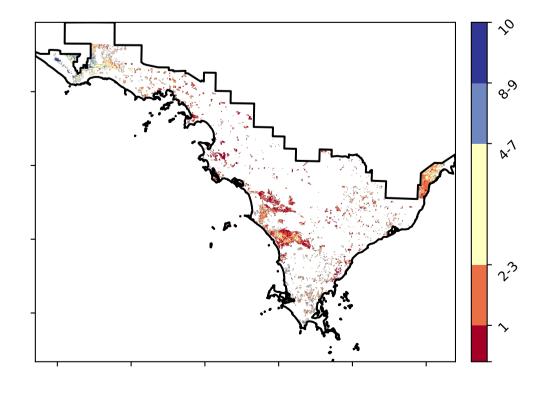
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that



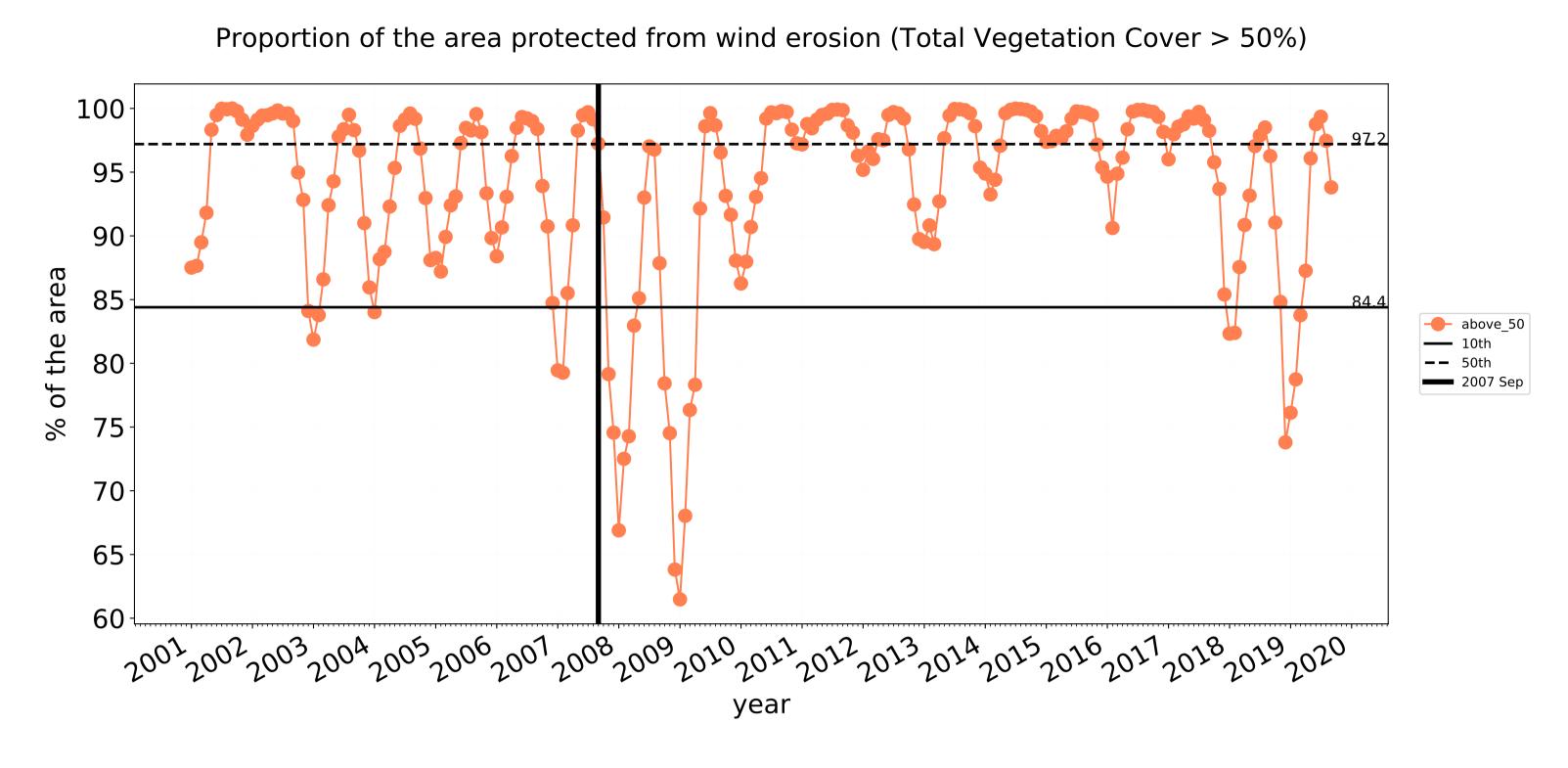


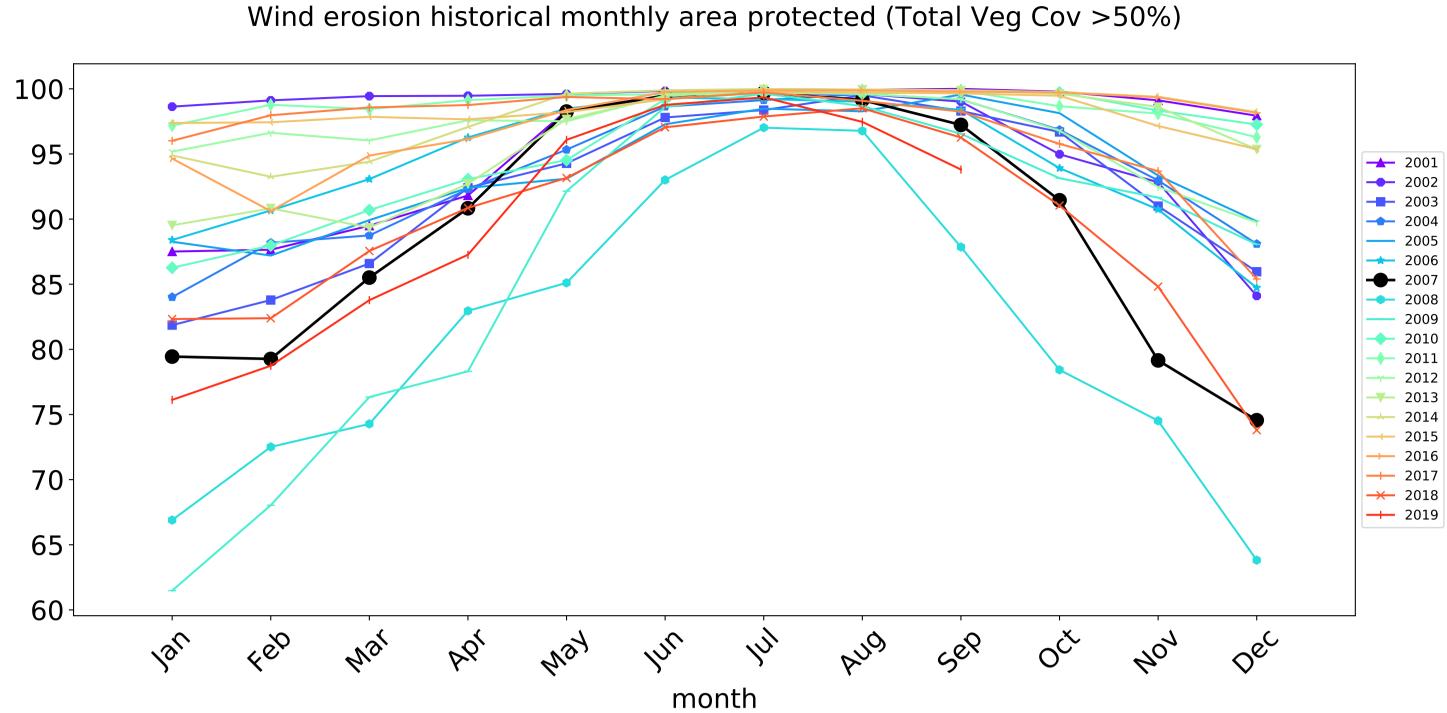


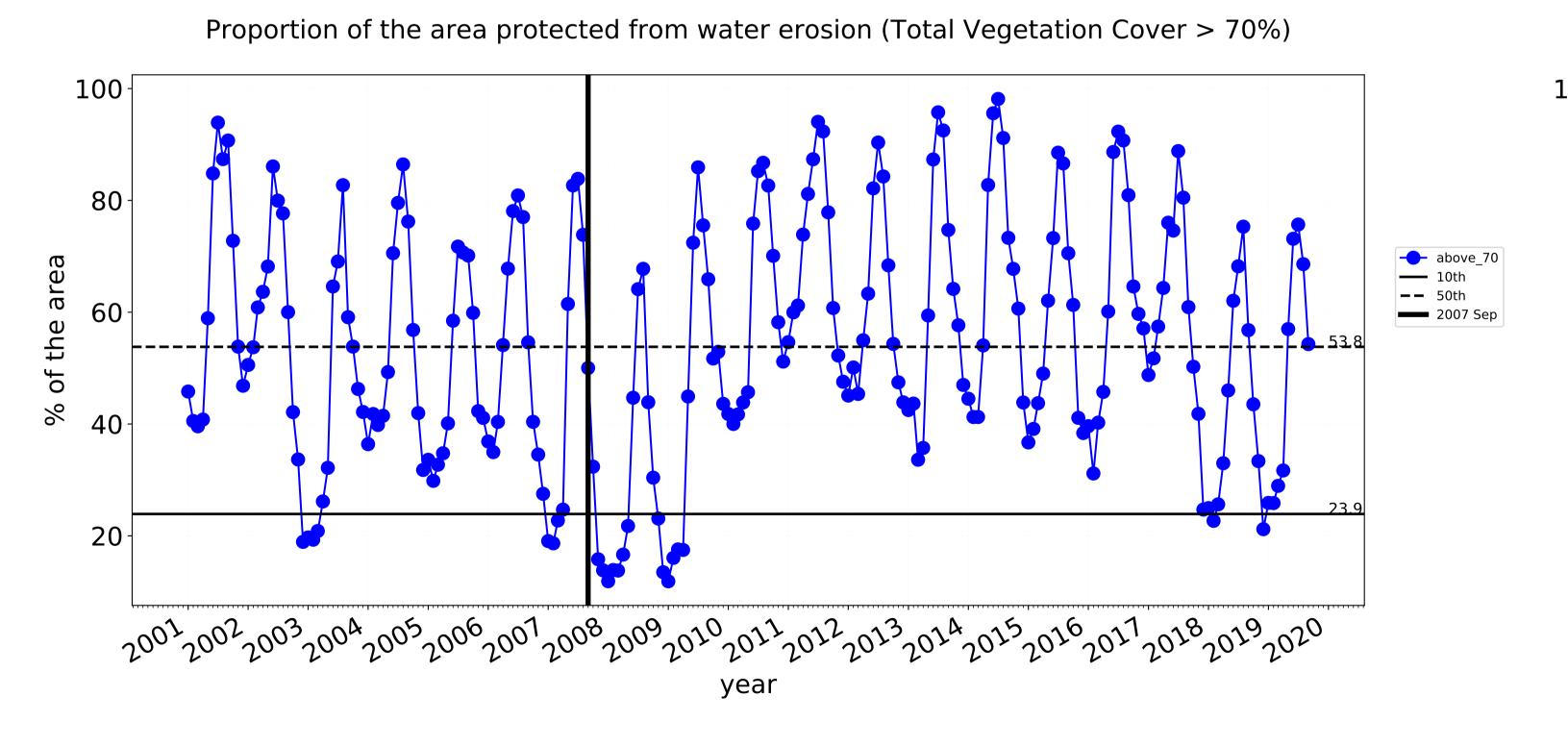


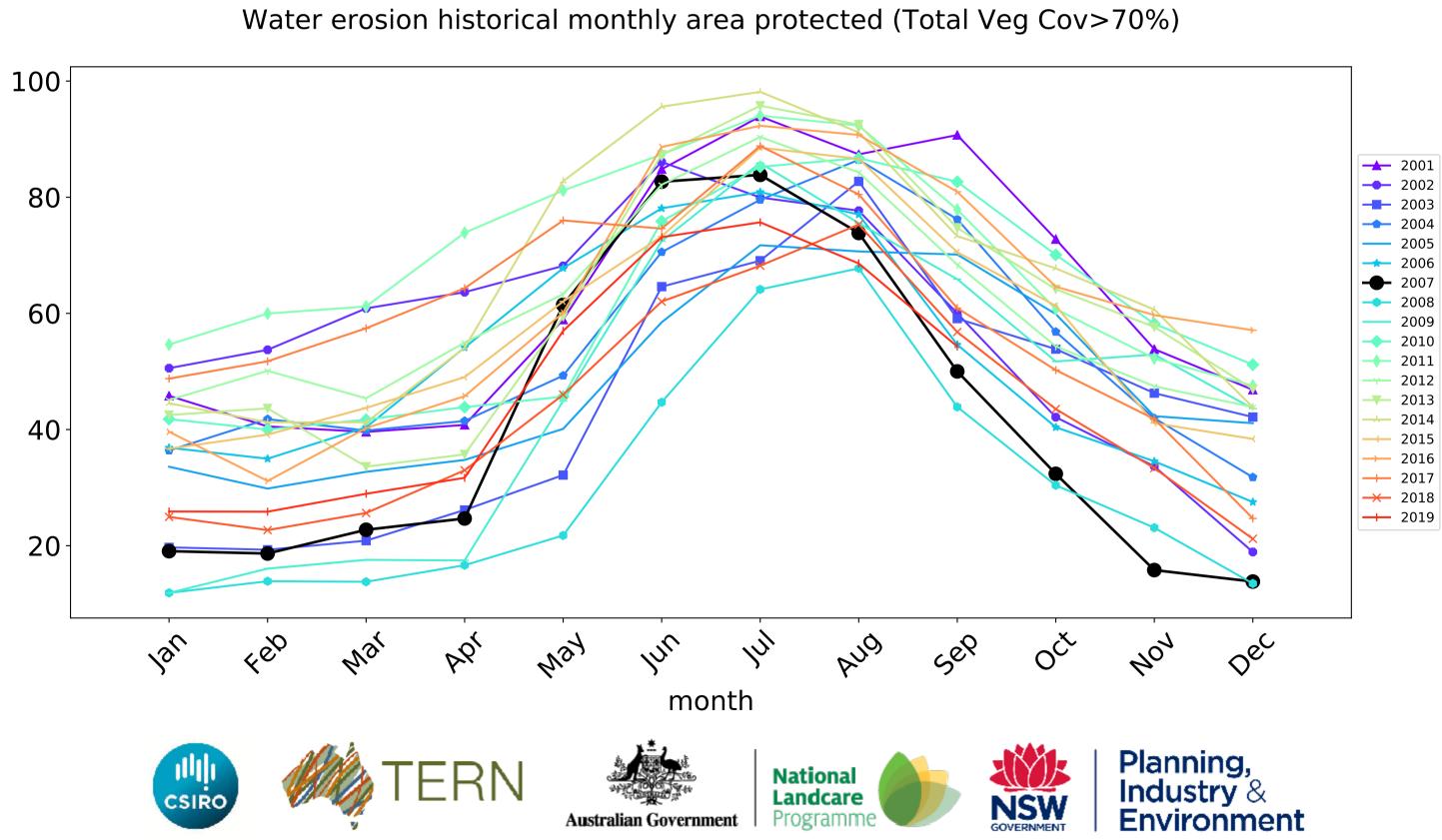


### **Grazing non forest timeseries**



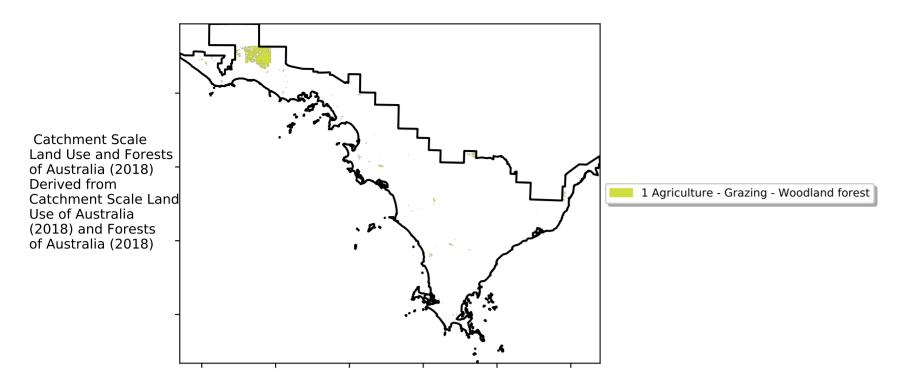




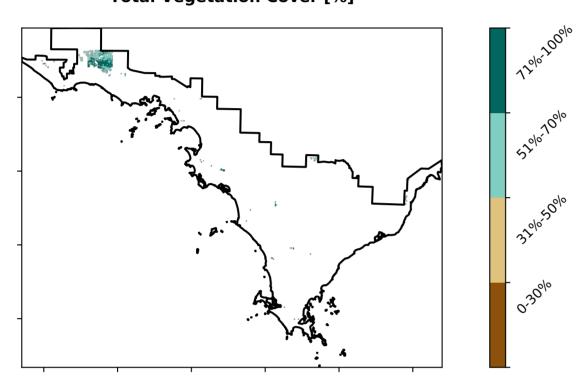


### **Grazing Woodland forest**

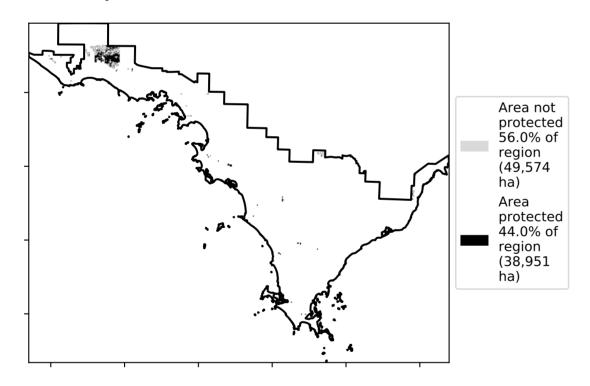
#### Land use and forest cover



#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



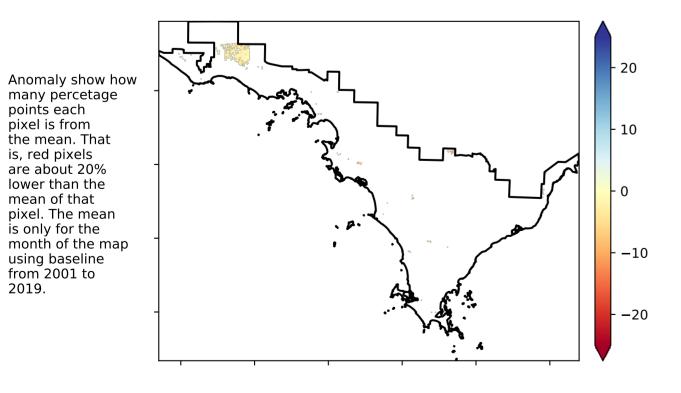
#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

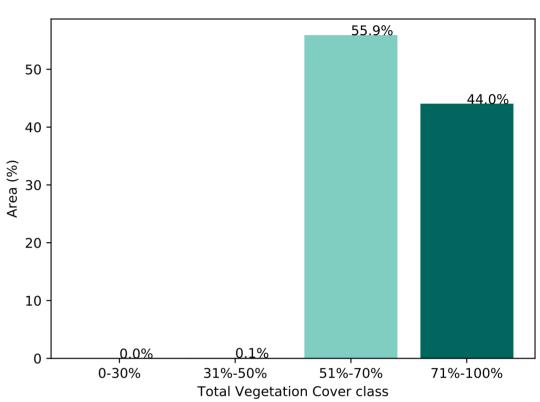
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

the mean. That

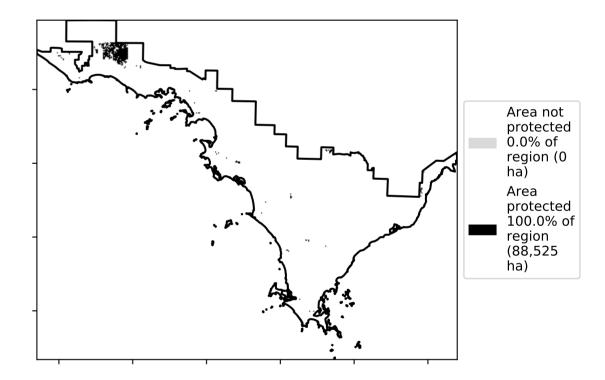


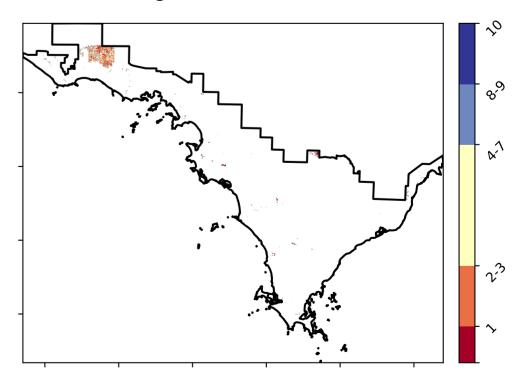
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









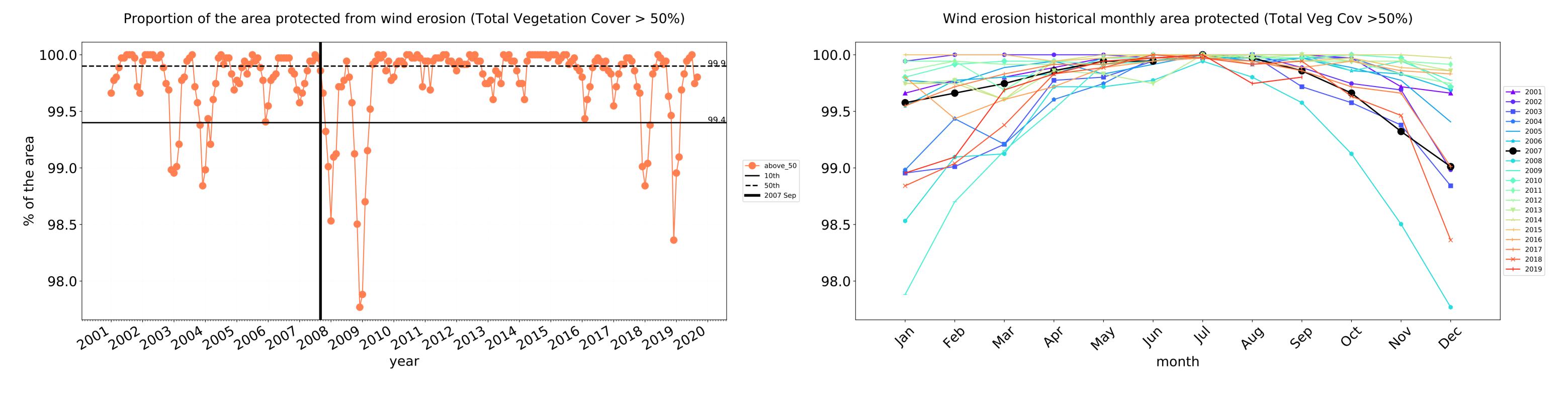


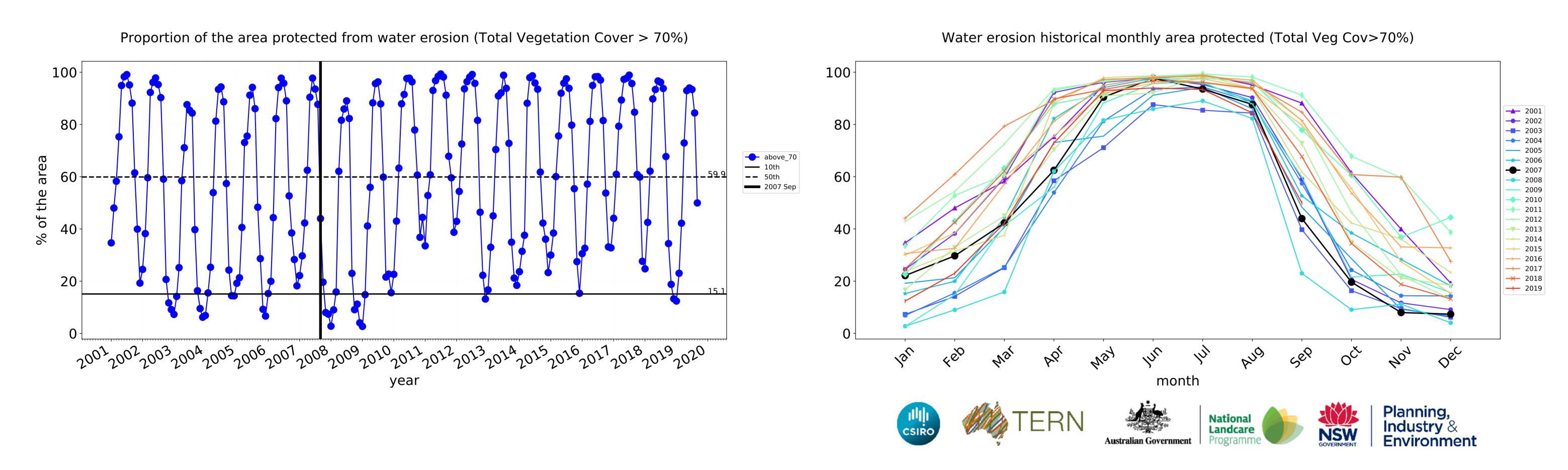






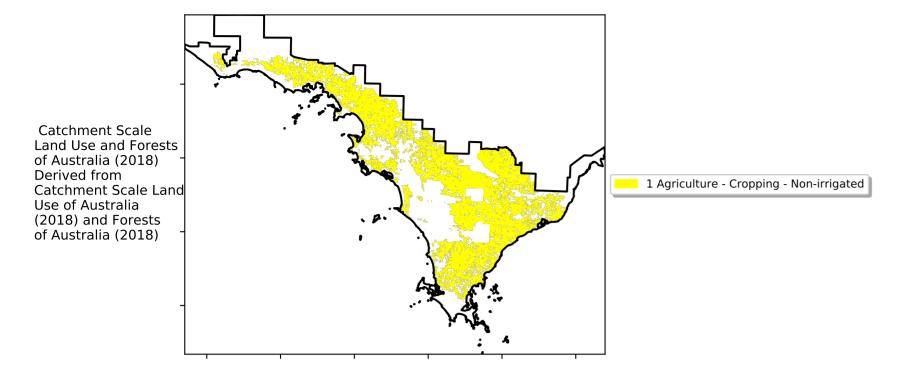
### **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**



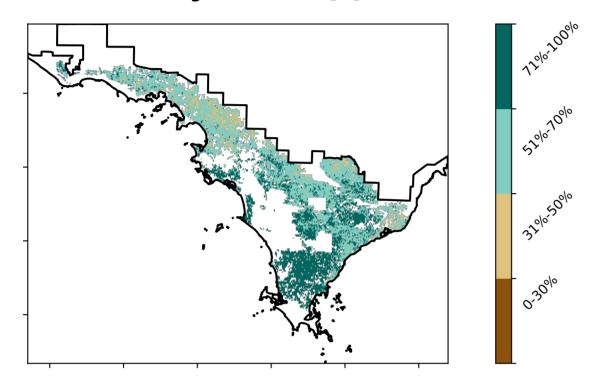


### **Cropping**

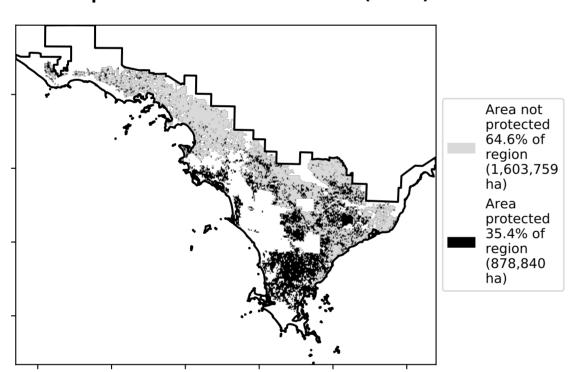
#### **Land use and forest cover**



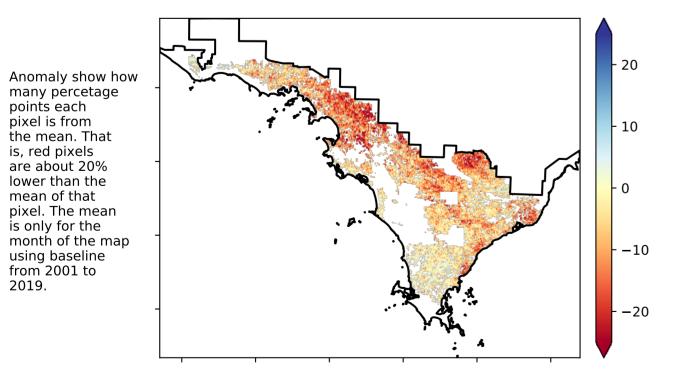
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

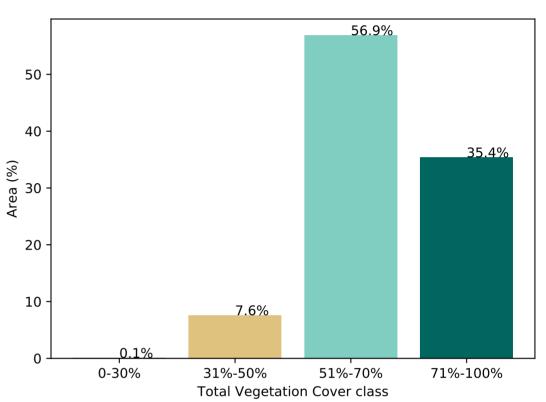


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

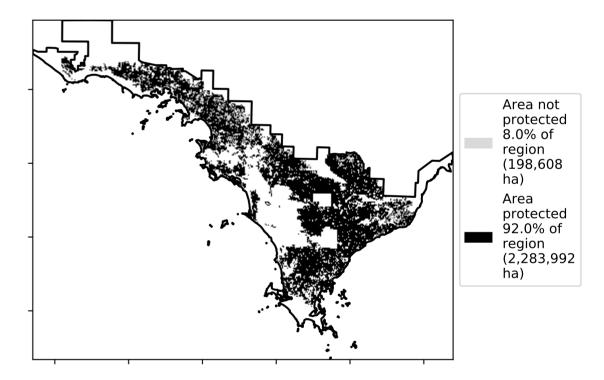


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

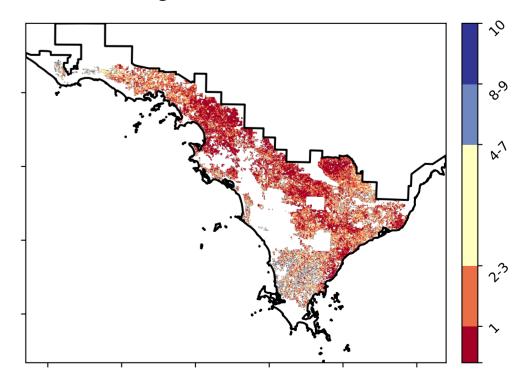
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that



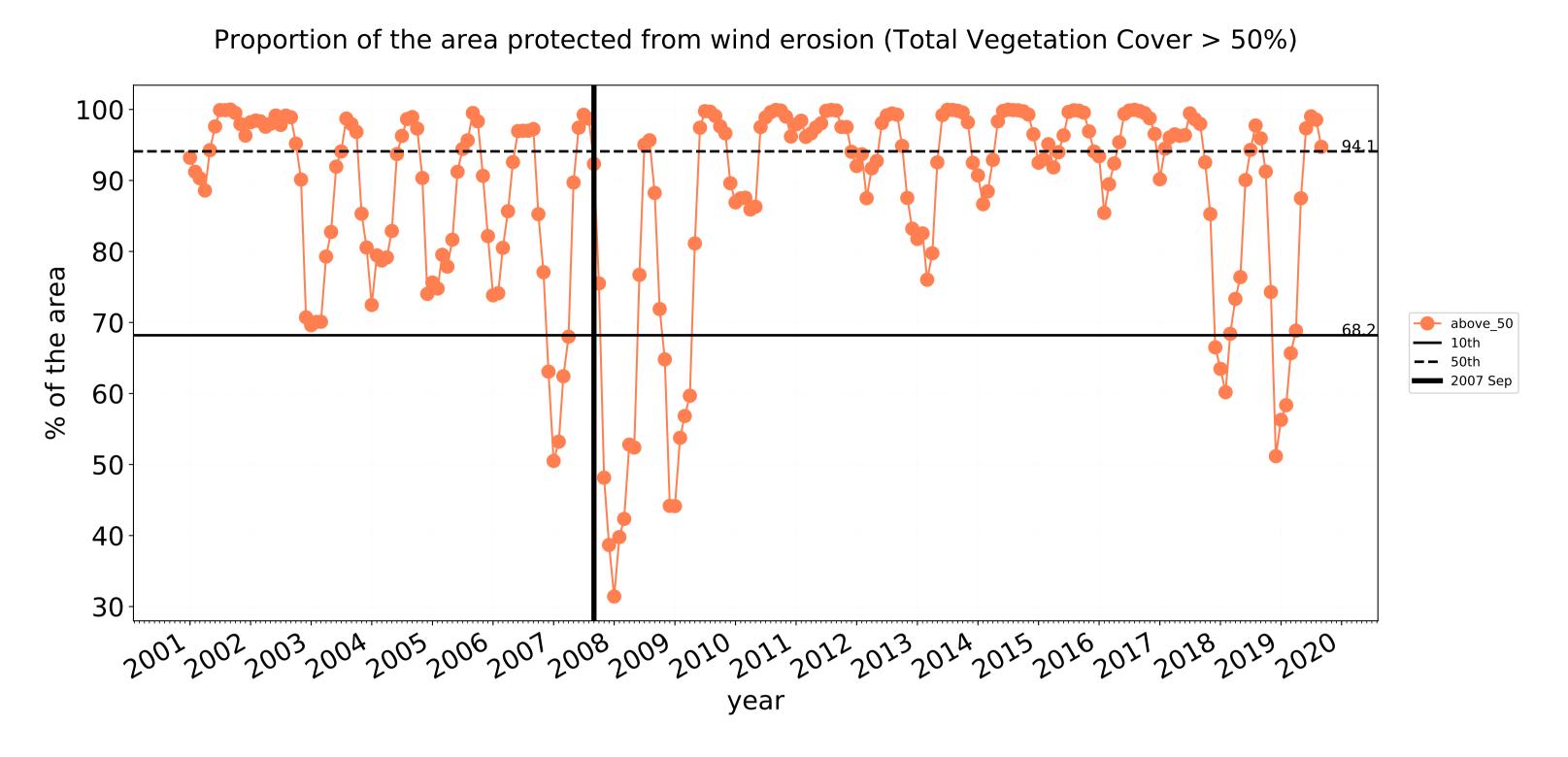


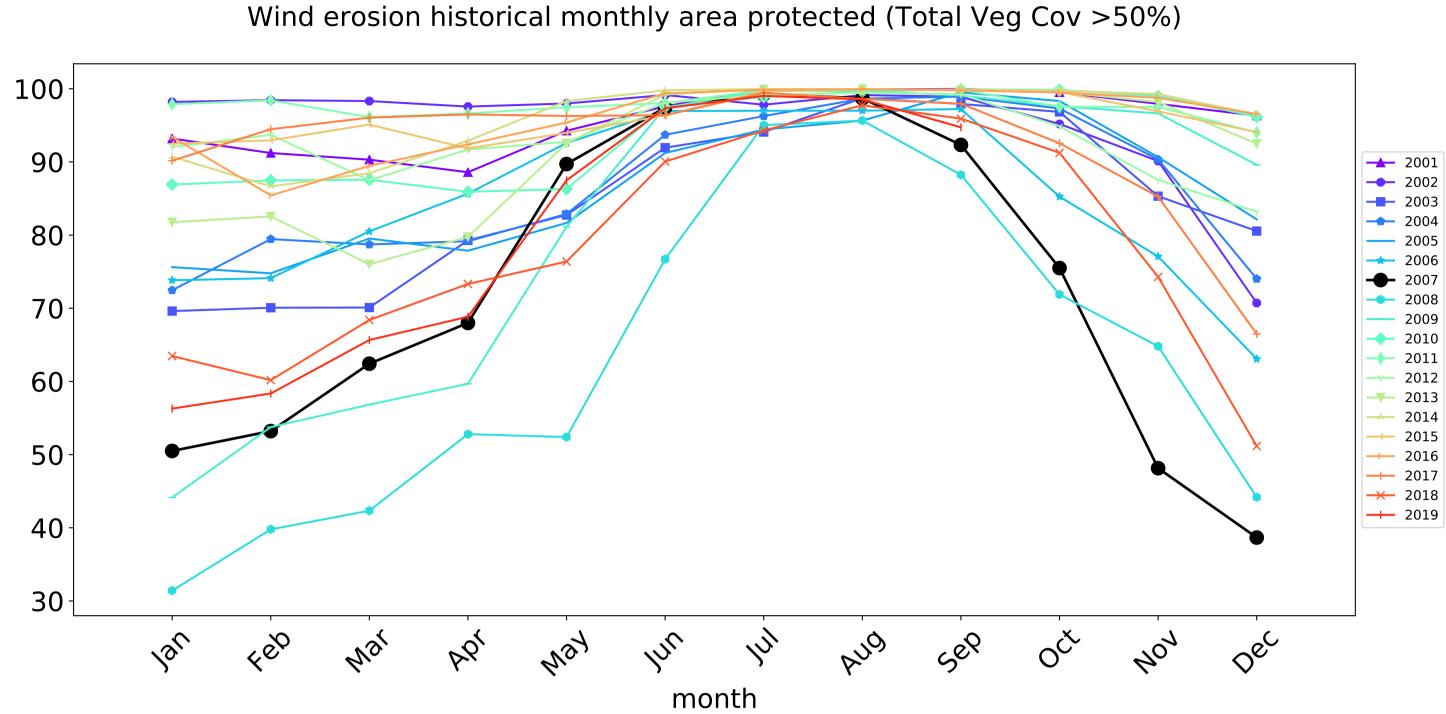


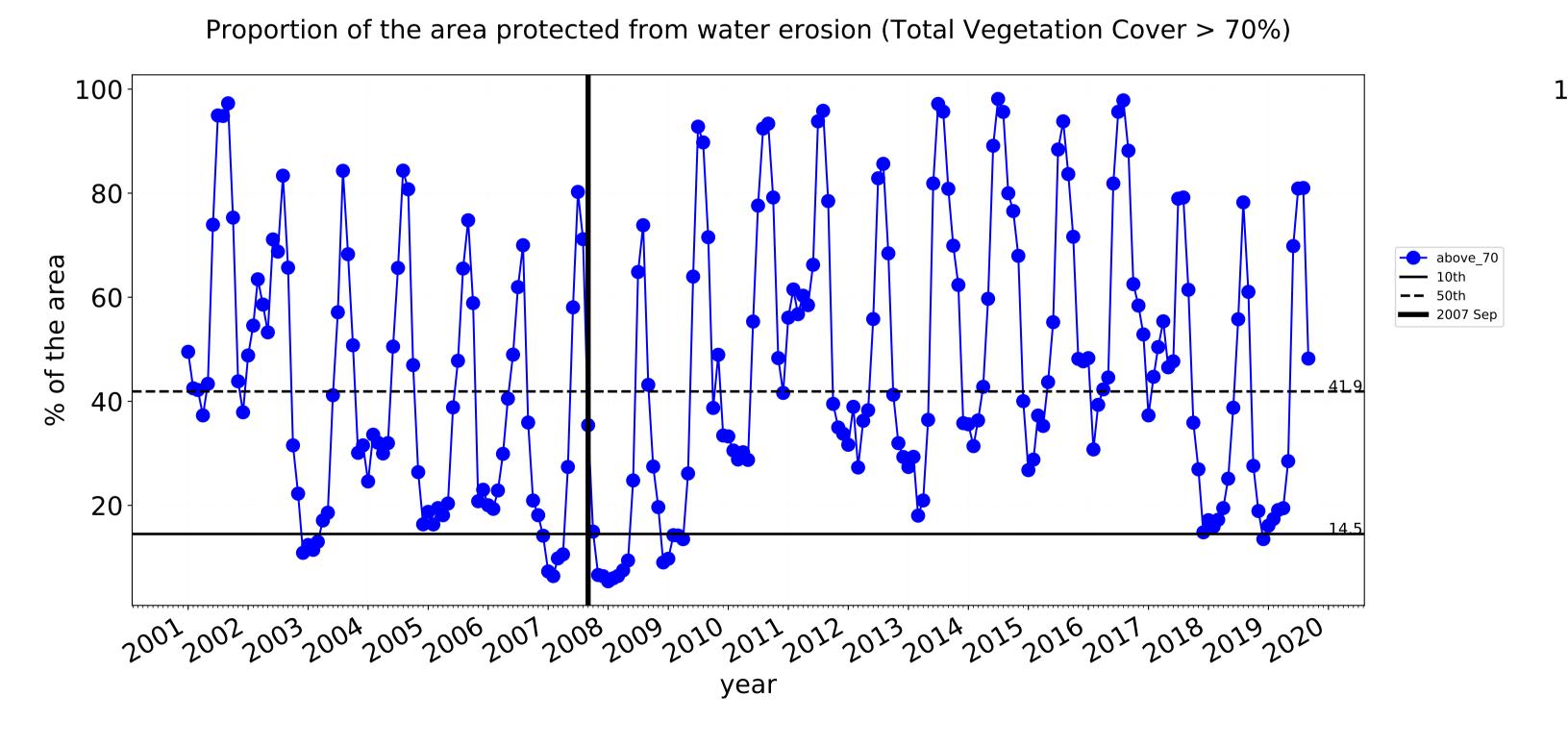


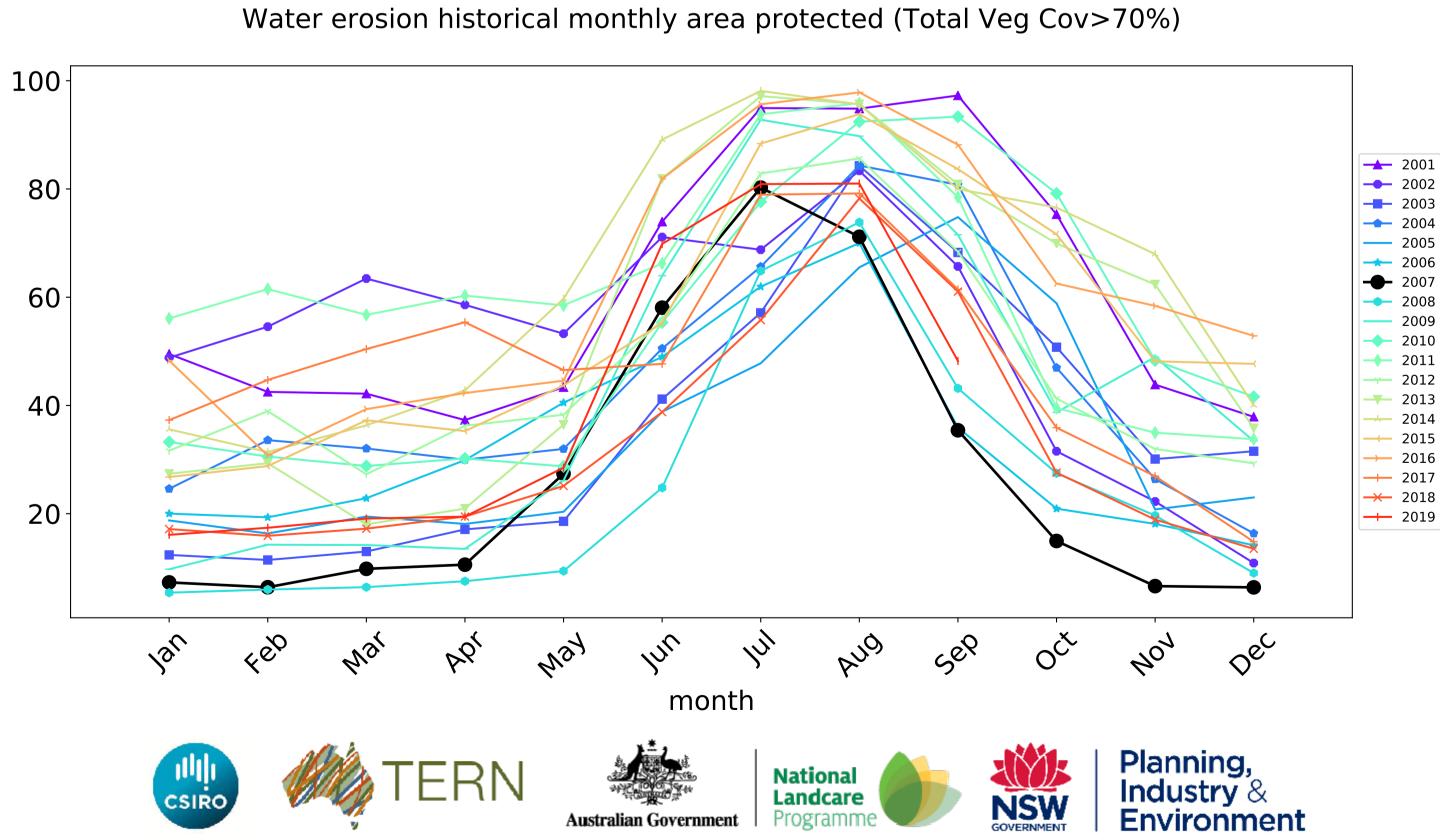


### **Cropping timeseries**









# Eyre Peninsula (5,116,600 ha and no data 61,153 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,116,600	99.6% 5,096,481	94.6% 4,838,339	45.1% 2,308,455	17.7% 904,283	3.4% 171,744	1.0% 49,409
Conservation and natural environments	1,804,900	99.0% 1,786,650	96.3% 1,738,225	55.5% 1,001,750	26.3% 475,175	5.9% 106,450	0.9% 16,600
Conservation and natural environments non forest	649,325	97.7% 634,200	91.5% 594,225	31.5% 204,450	13.2% 85,825	3.5% 22,525	1.2% 7,600
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,064,950	99.7% 1,061,825	99.0% 1,054,000	69.8% 743,450	35.3% 375,650	7.5% 79,900	0.8% 8,475
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	90,625	100.0% 90,625	99.3% 90,000	59.4% 53,850	15.1% 13,700	4.4% 4,025	0.6% 525
Agriculture	3,212,500	100.0% 3,211,625	93.5% 3,004,325	38.5% 1,237,500	11.7% 377,450	1.0% 31,375	0.2% 6,600
Grazing	729,525	100.0% 729,450	97.6% 711,800	49.1% 358,075	15.2% 110,700	1.9% 13,650	0.3% 2,375
Grazing non forest	635,800	100.0% 635,725	97.2% 618,200	50.0% 317,975	17.2% 109,100	2.1% 13,375	0.4% 2,325
Grazing Woodland forest	88,525	100.0% 88,525	99.9% 88,400	44.0% 38,925	1.8% 1,550	0.3% 275	0.1% 50
Cropping	2,482,600	100.0% 2,481,800	92.3% 2,292,150	35.4% 879,075	10.7% 266,475	0.7% 17,700	0.2% 4,225











