Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Eyre Peninsula SA

Date: July 2007

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

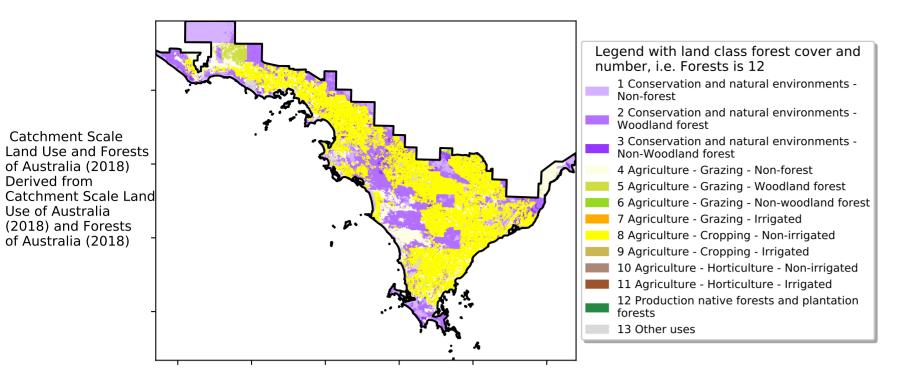
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



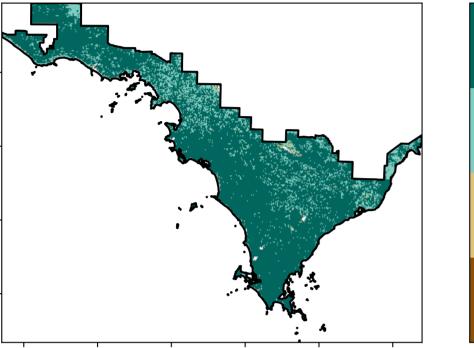
Vegetation Cover Jul 2007

Land use and forest cover

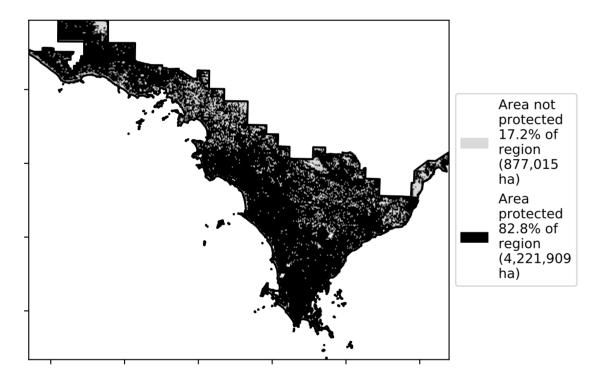
Proportion of each land class in area



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

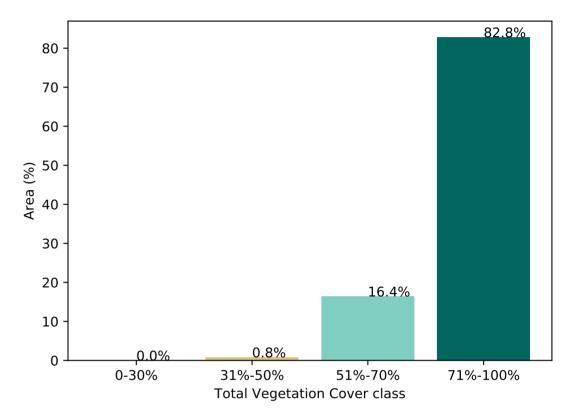


1200-10001 52010-10010 32010-10010 32010-10010 0-30010

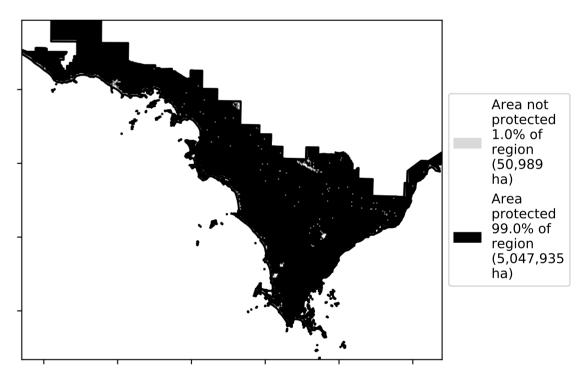
50 48.0% 40 Area (%) 05 20.6% 20 13.39 12.3% 10 0.1%0.0<mark>%.</mark> <u>0.0%0.0%0.0%0.0</u>% 0 3 5 8 9 10 11 12 13 1 2 4 6 7

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

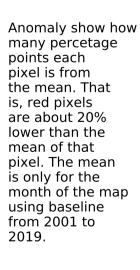
Land use class

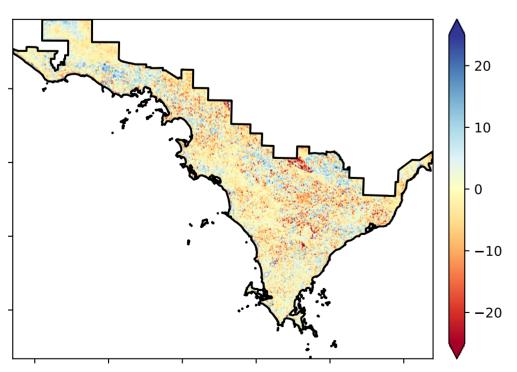


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



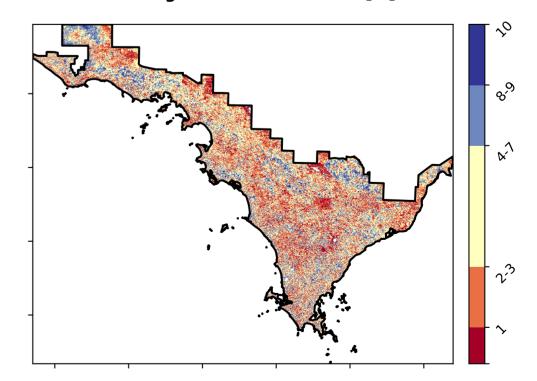
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



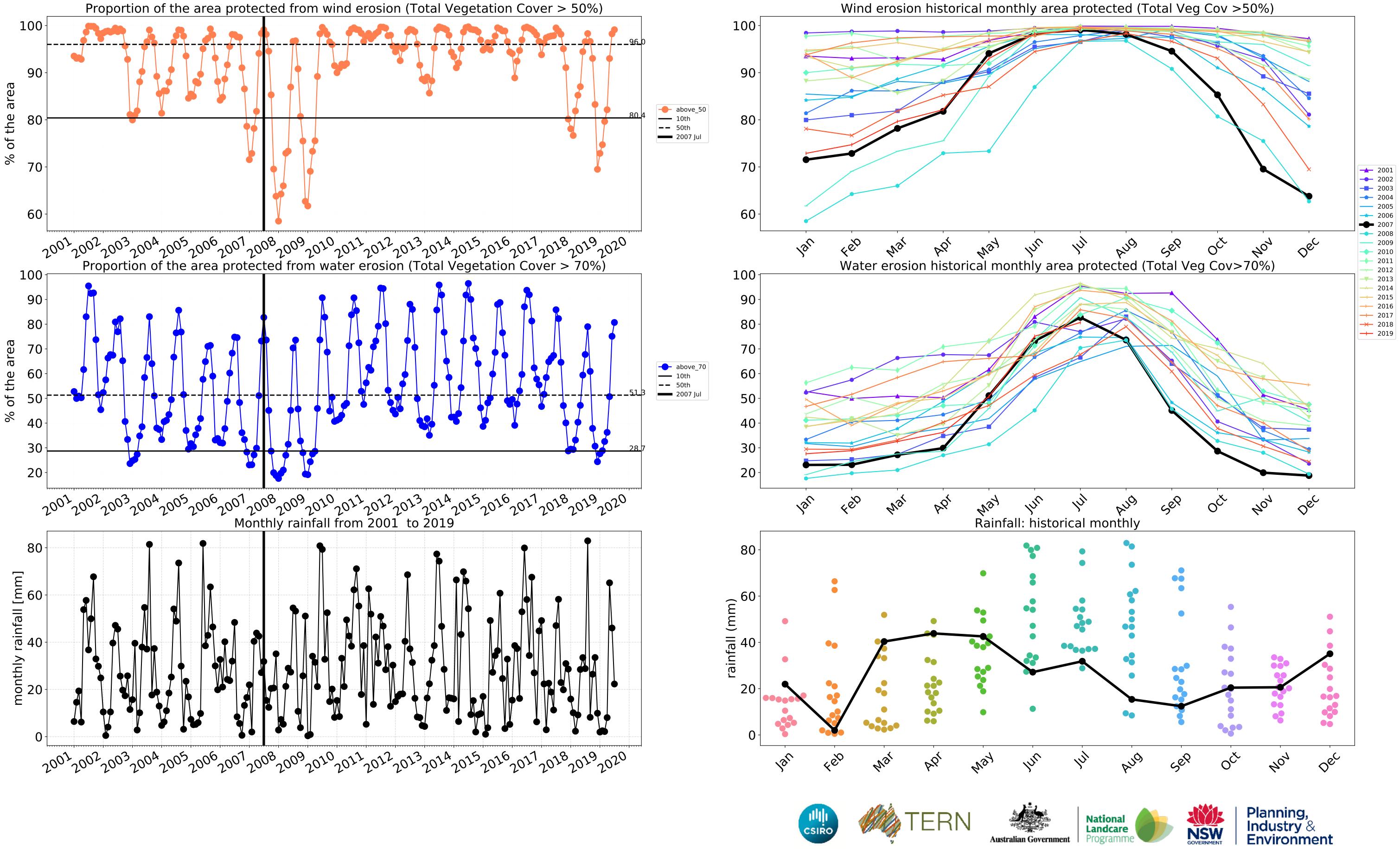


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

60 57.8% 50 -40 37.3% 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest (%) 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Area (forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest 20 10 -0 2 1

12%100%

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Land use class

4.9%

Area not protected 1.0% of

region (17,910

protected

99.0% of

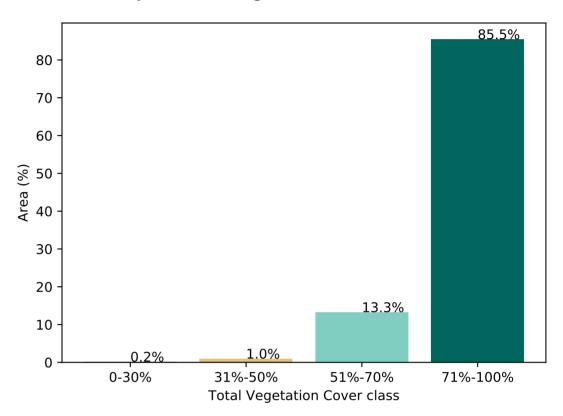
region (1,773,090

ha)

Area

ha)

3



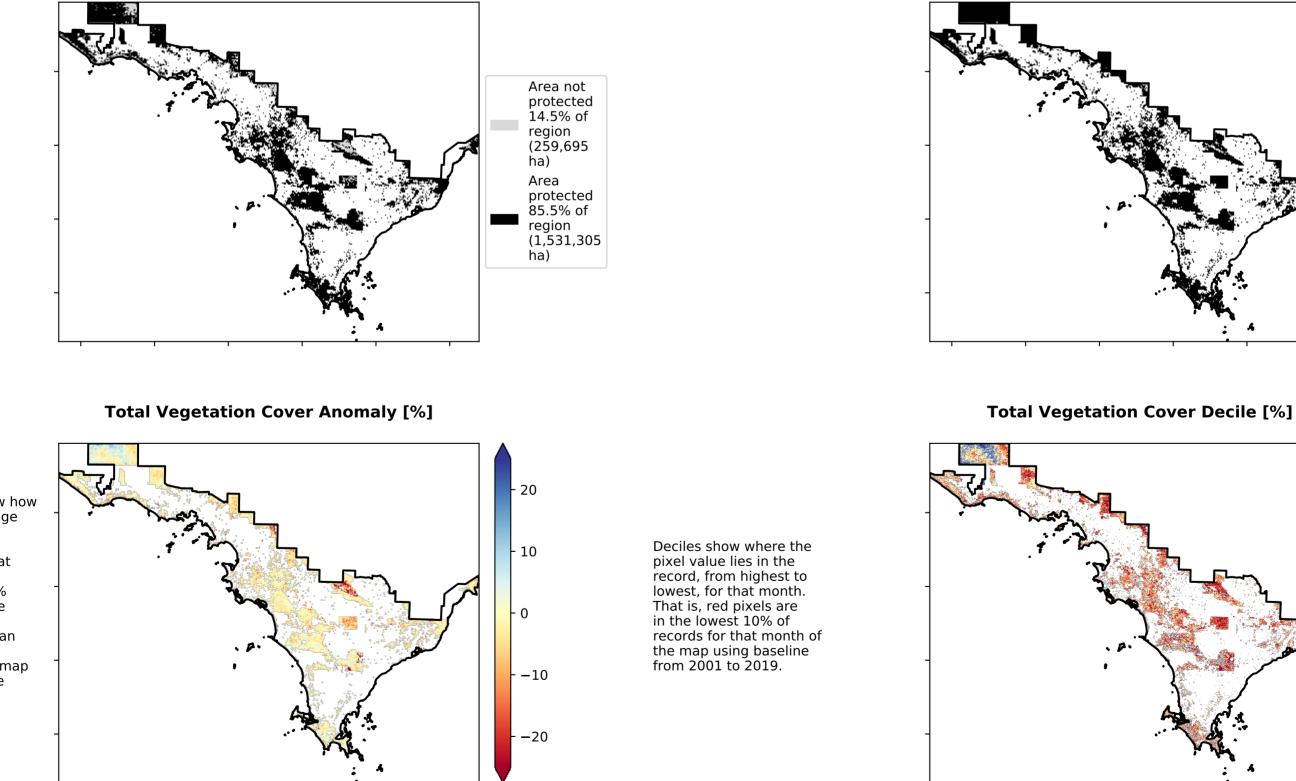
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

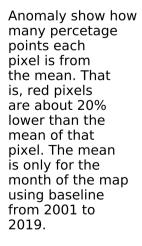


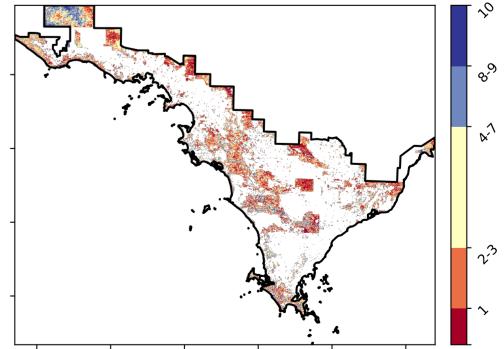
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

· 52°10'70°10 320050010 0-30%

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

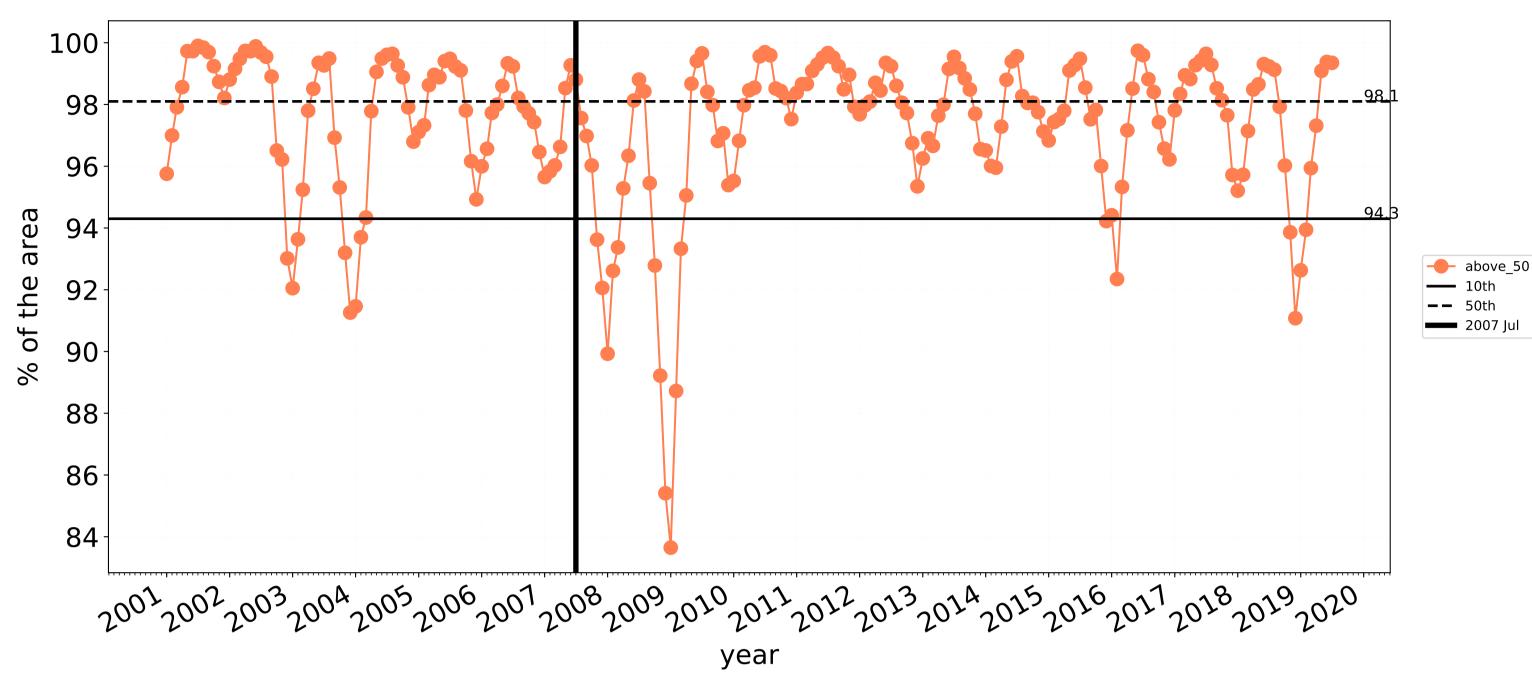




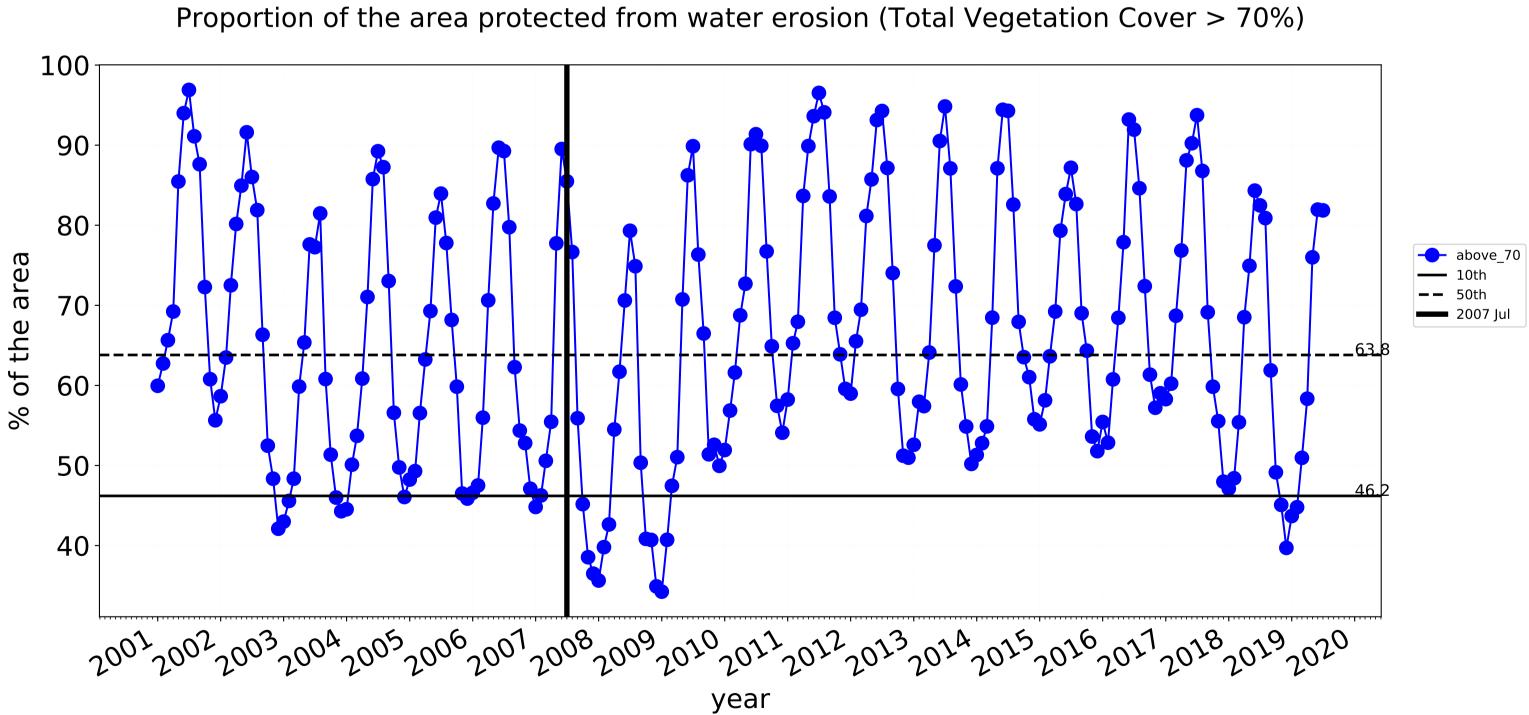




2

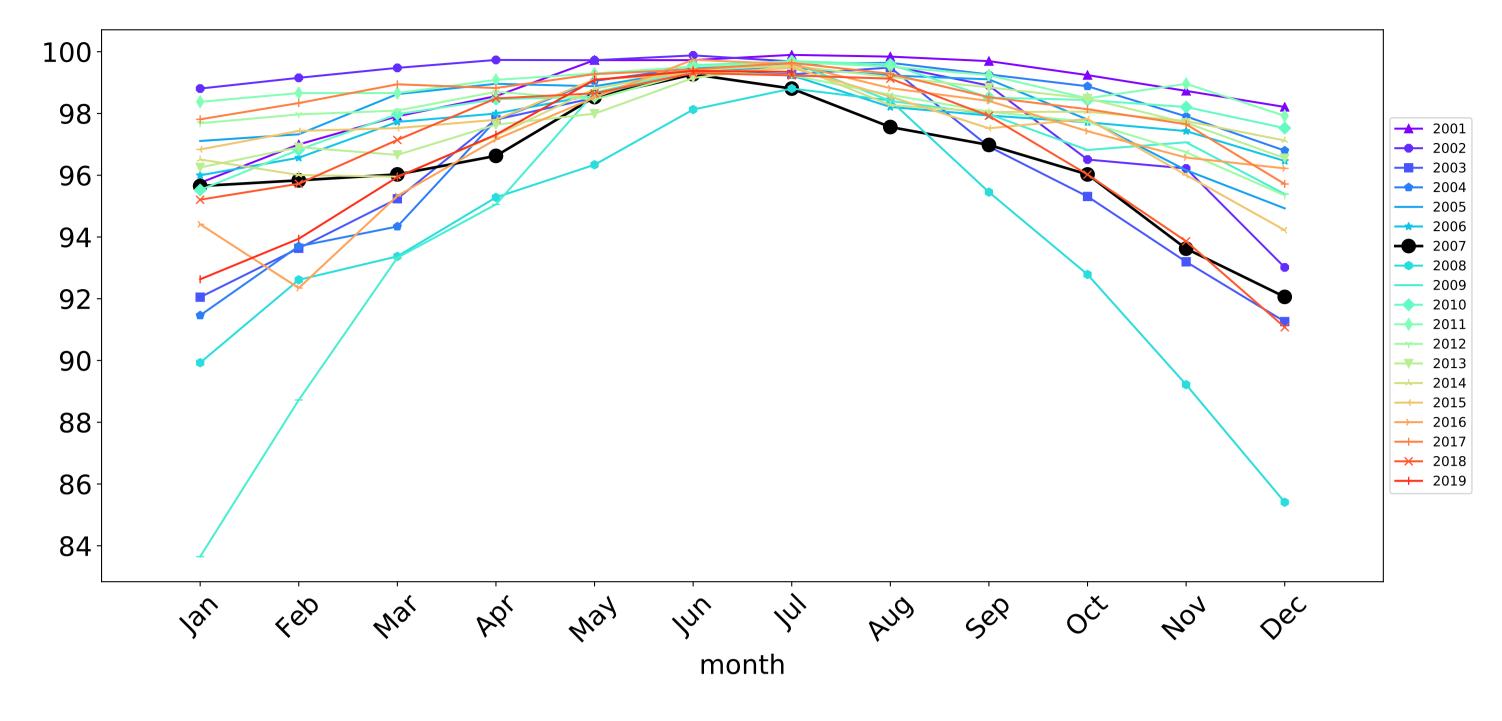


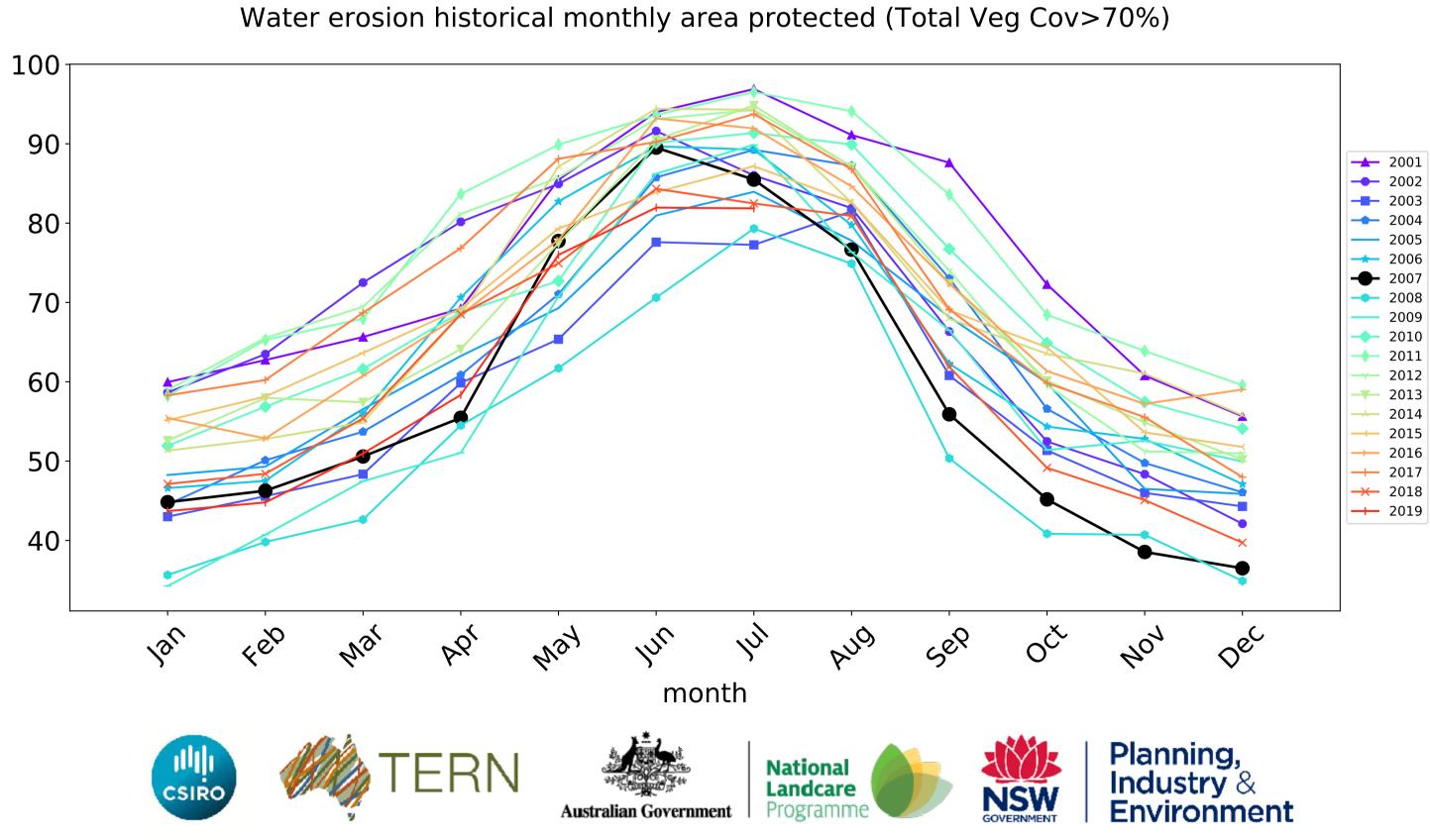
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



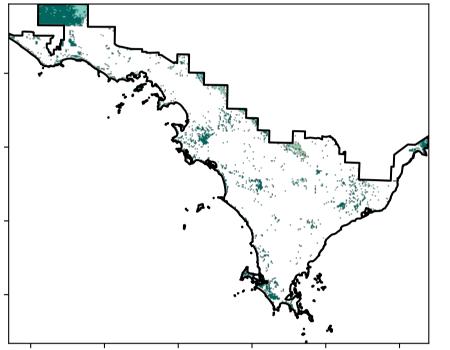


Conservation and natural environments non forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests , P of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



12%100% · 52°10'70°10 3201050010 · 0.30%

Area not

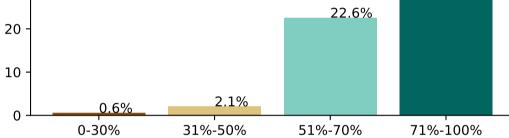
70

60 -

50

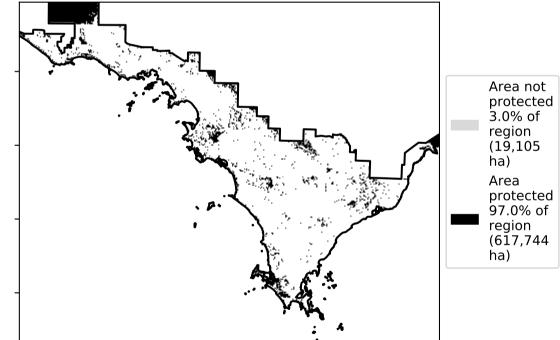
30

Area (%) 40 -



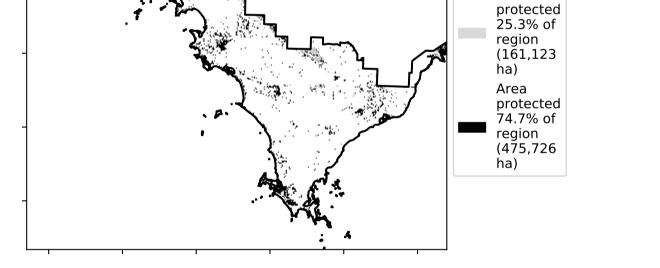


Total Vegetation Cover class



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

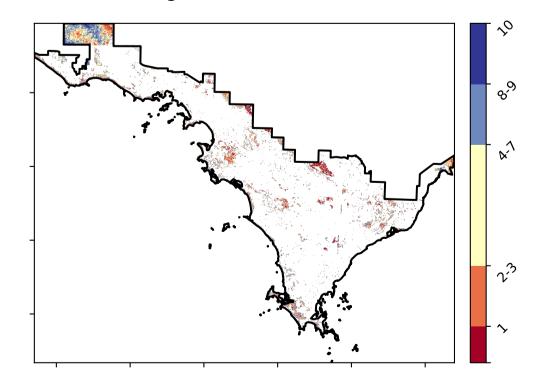
74.7%



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

20 10 0 、 P -10-20

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

pixel value lies in the

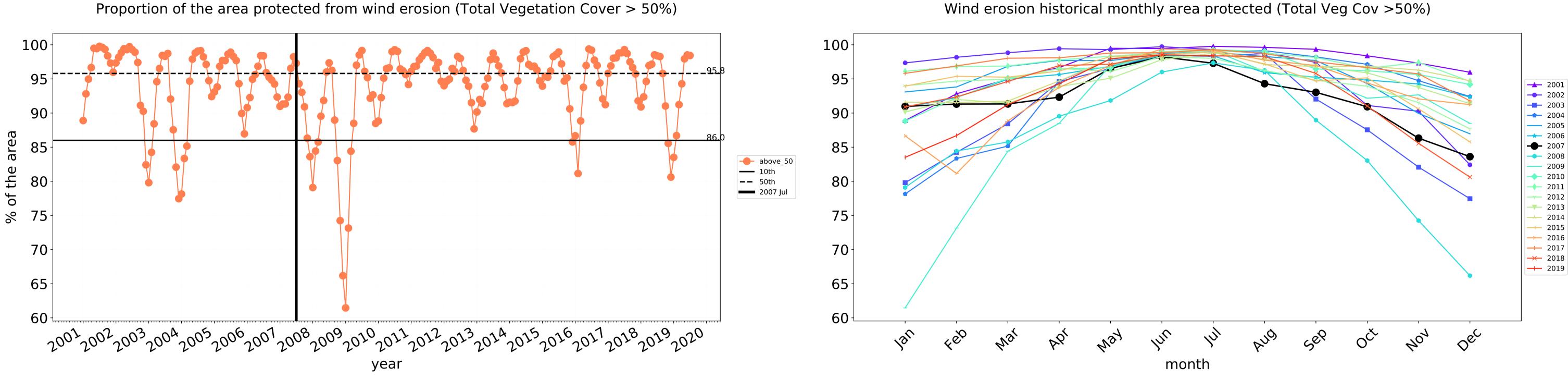
in the lowest 10% of

records for that month of

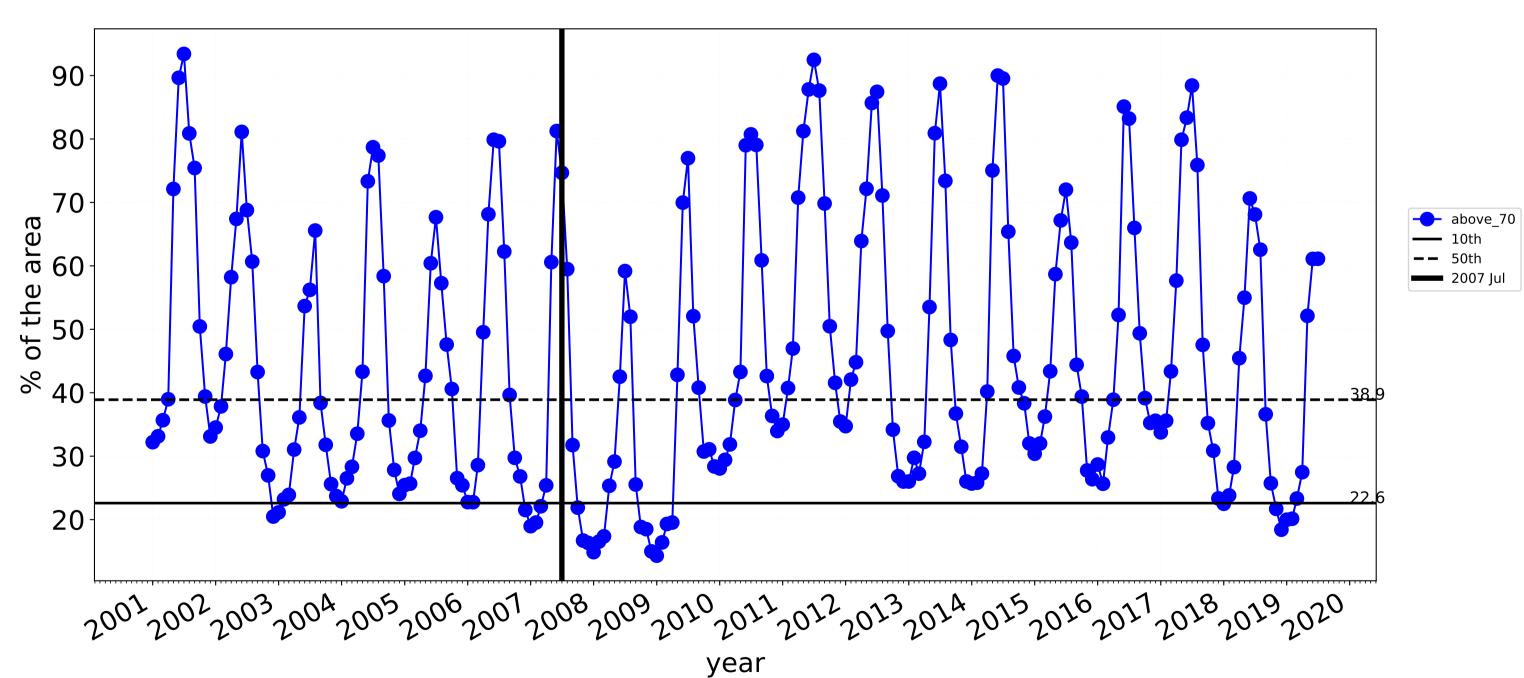
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

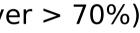
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



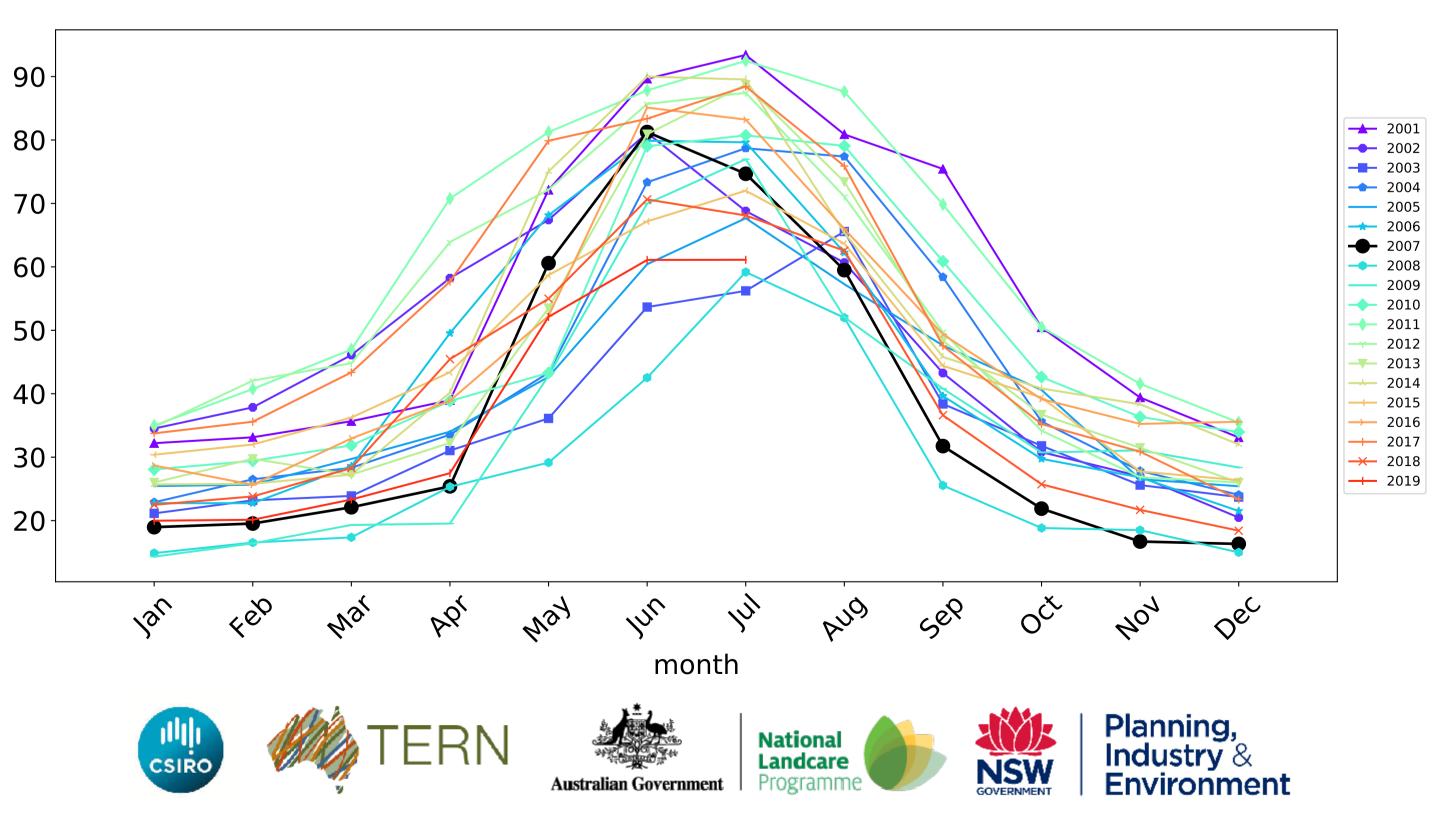


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

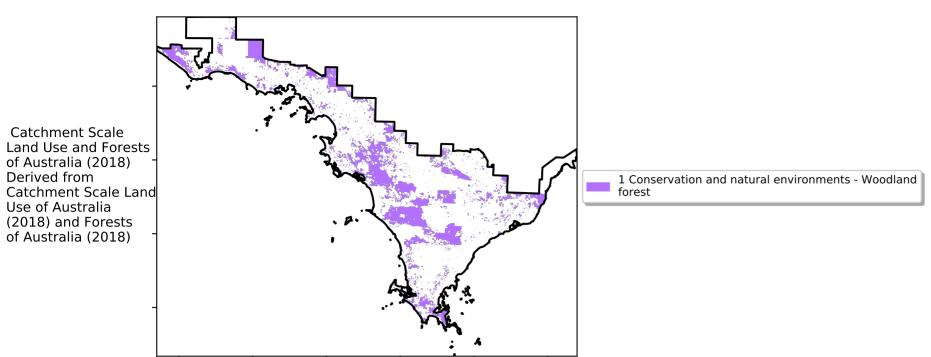




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

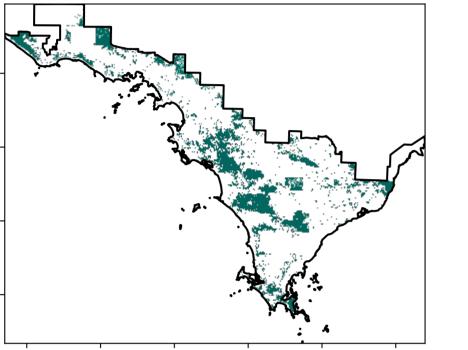


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

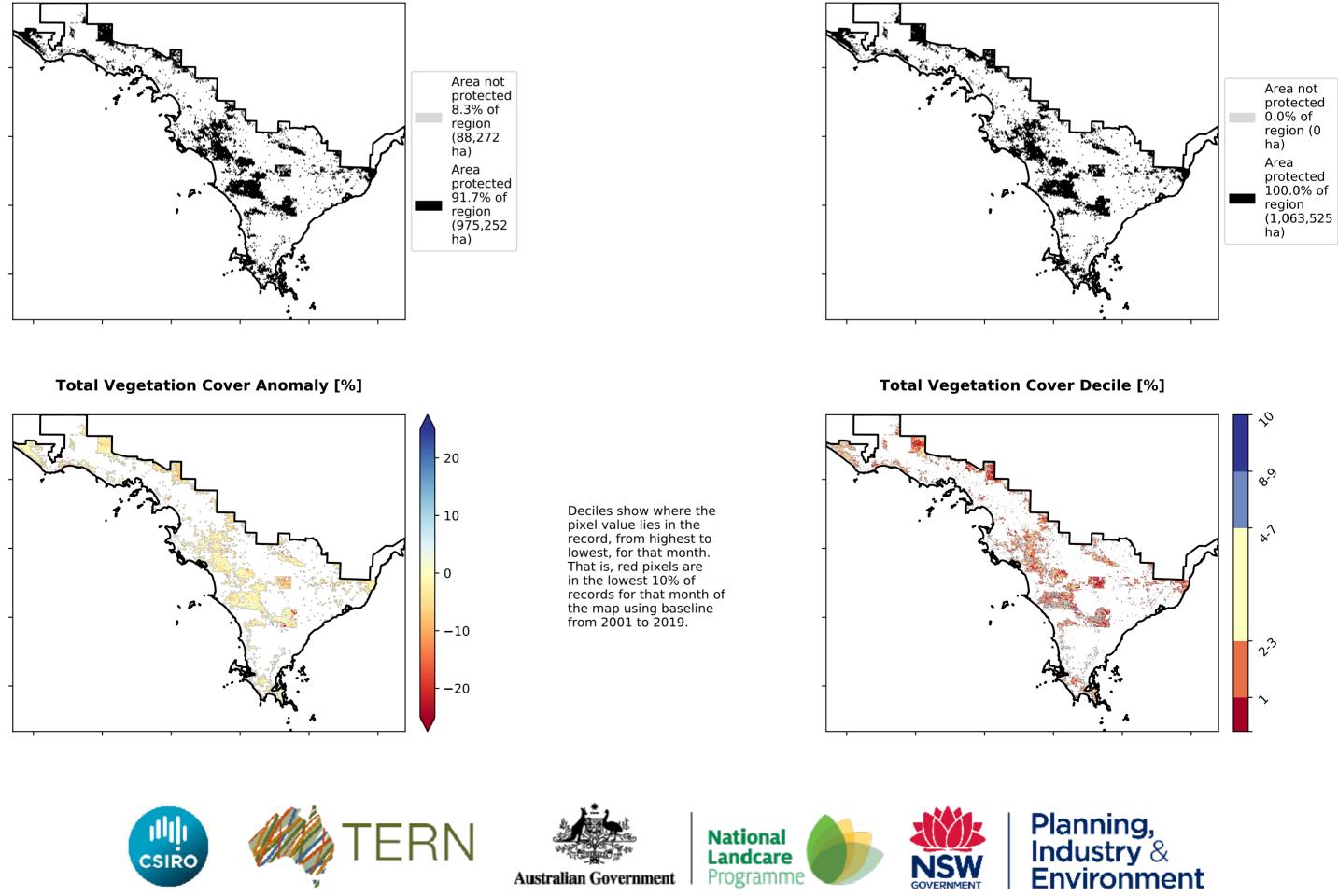
mean of that

pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

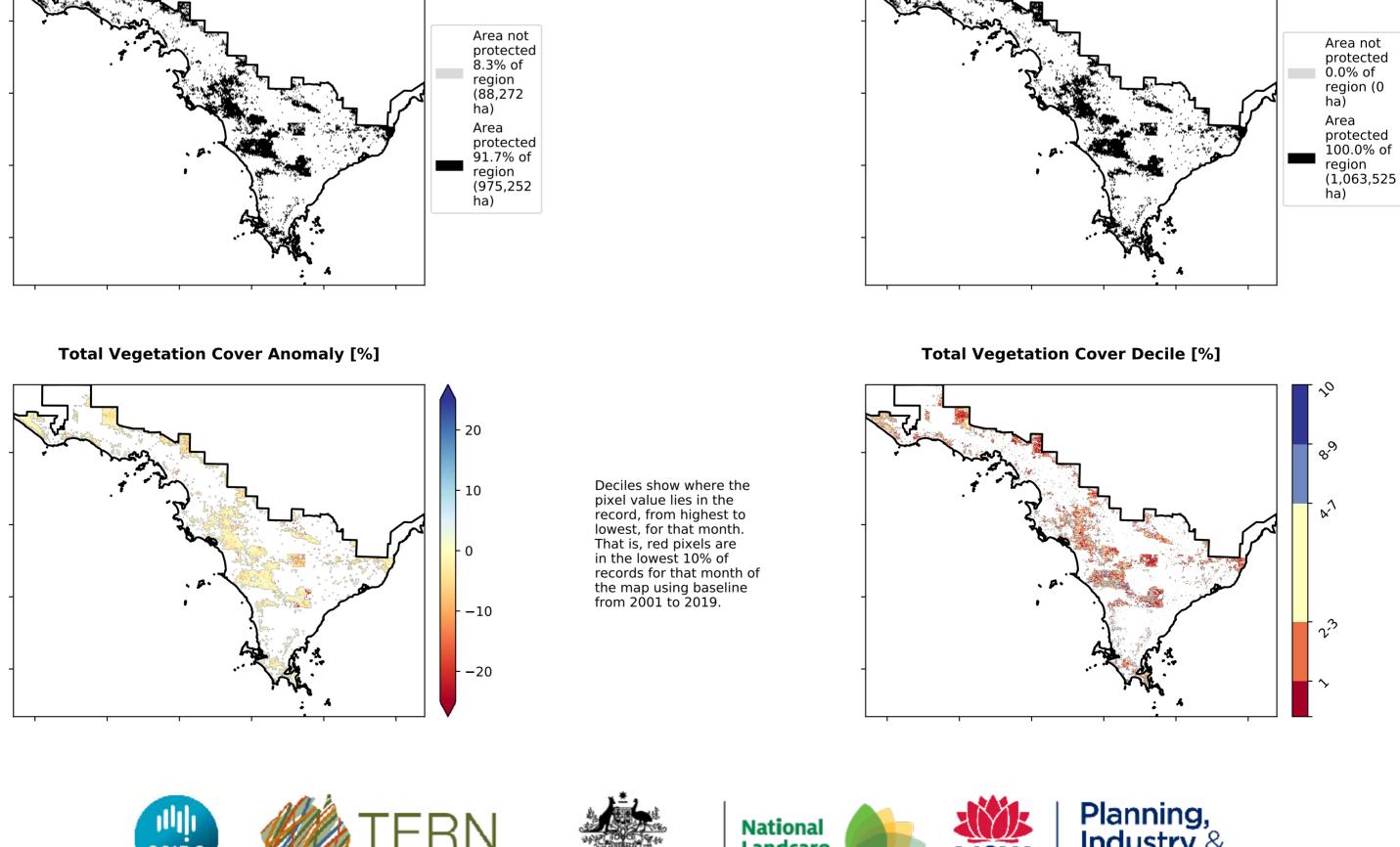
is only for the month of the map

the mean. That



· 52°10'70°10 32%50% 0.30%

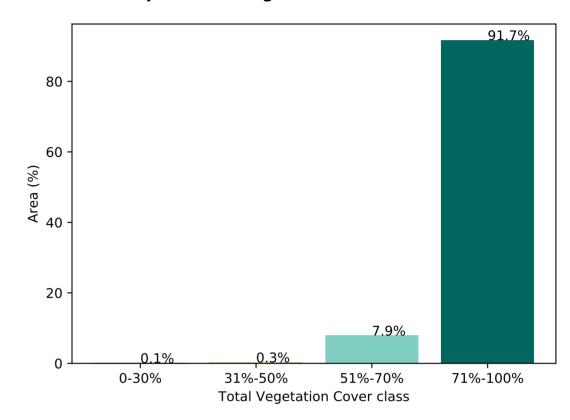
12%100%



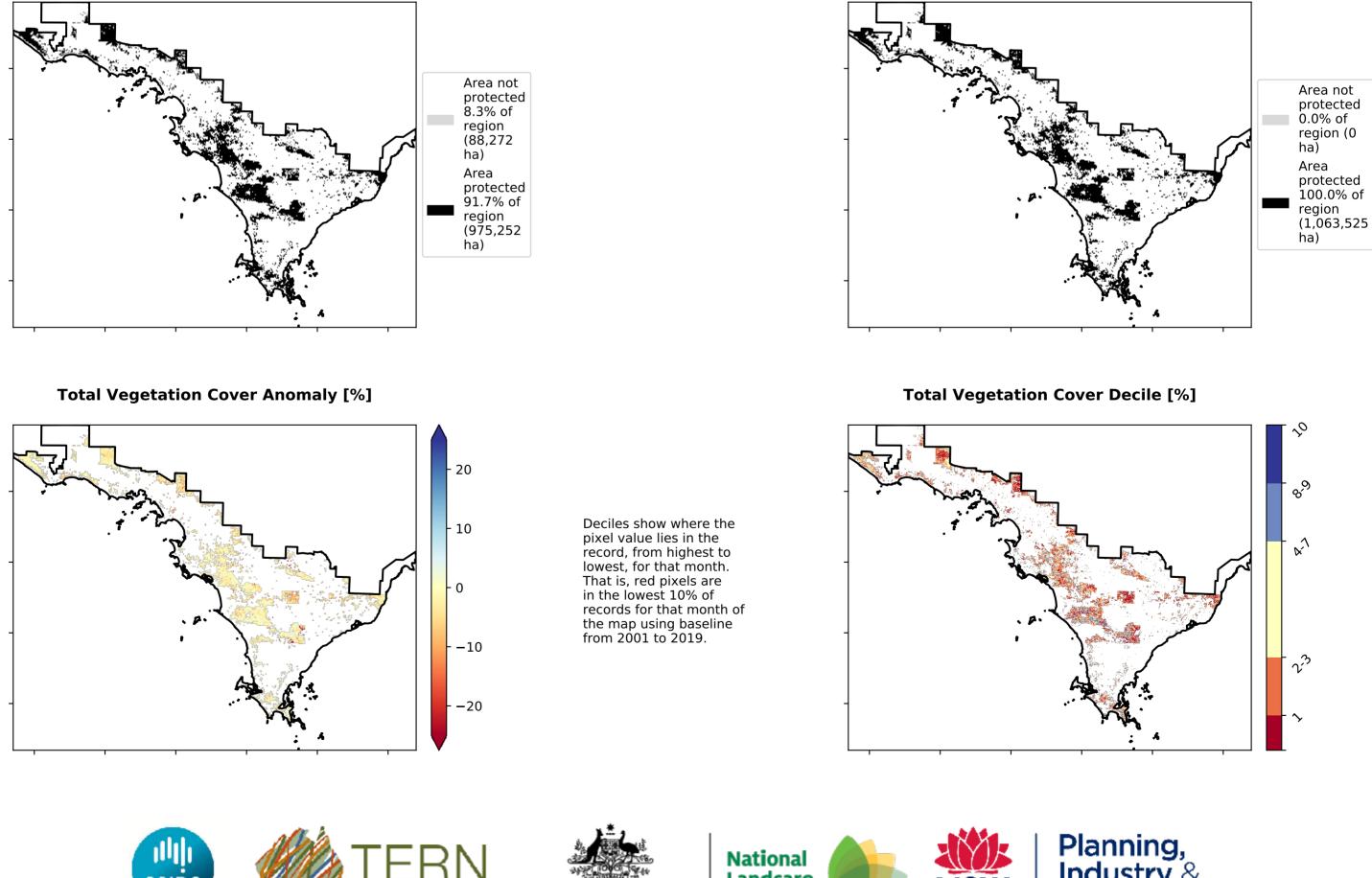
Programme

GOVERNMENT



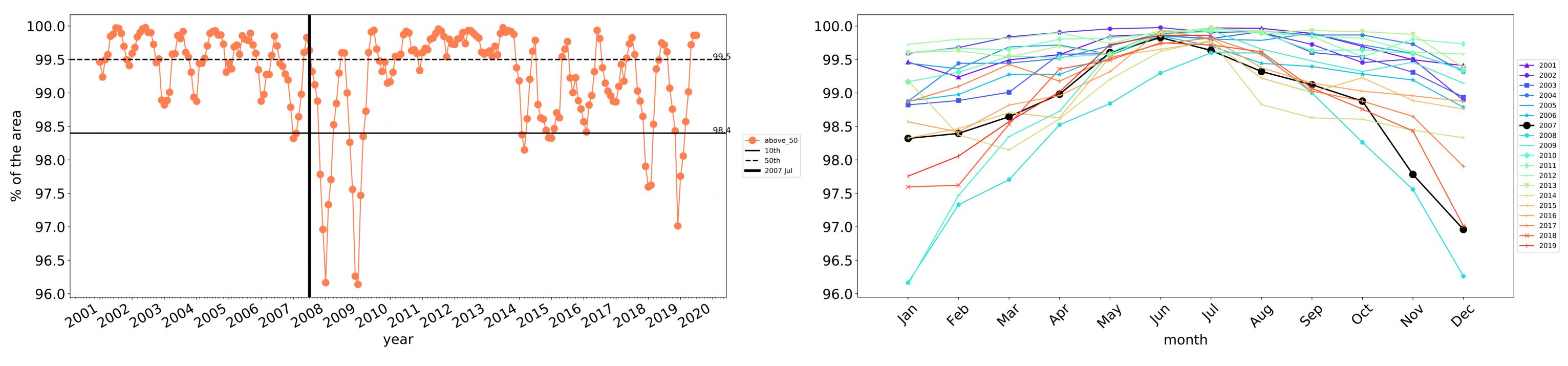


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

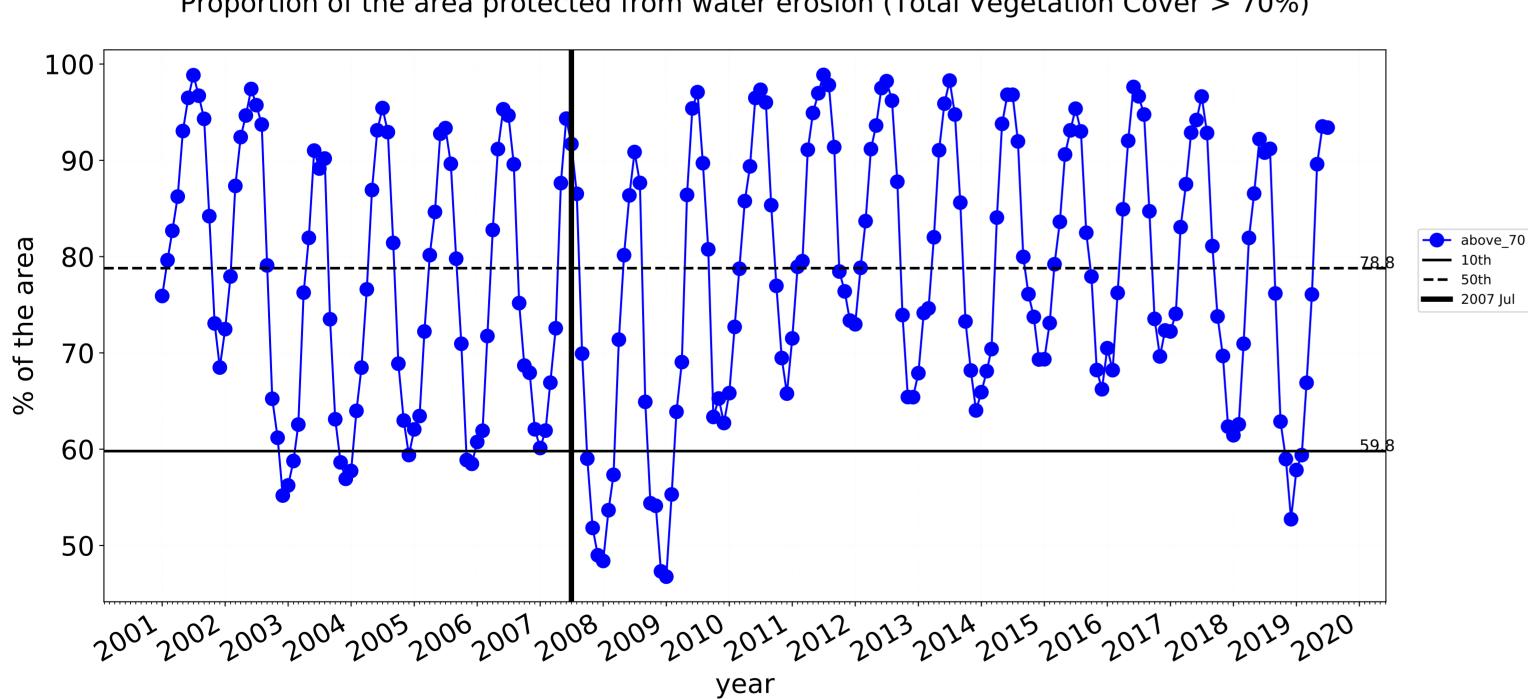


8

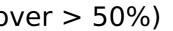
Australian Government



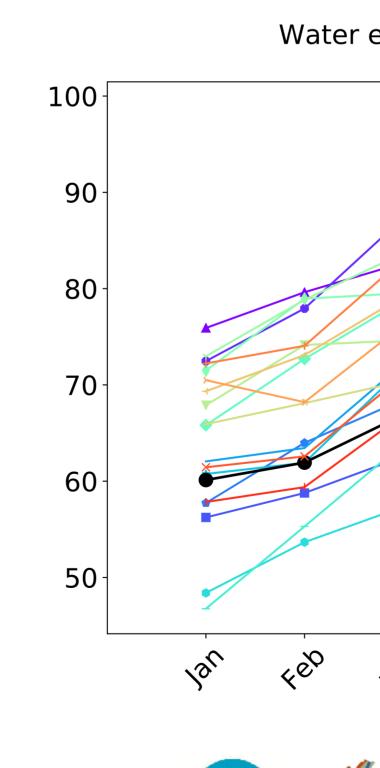
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



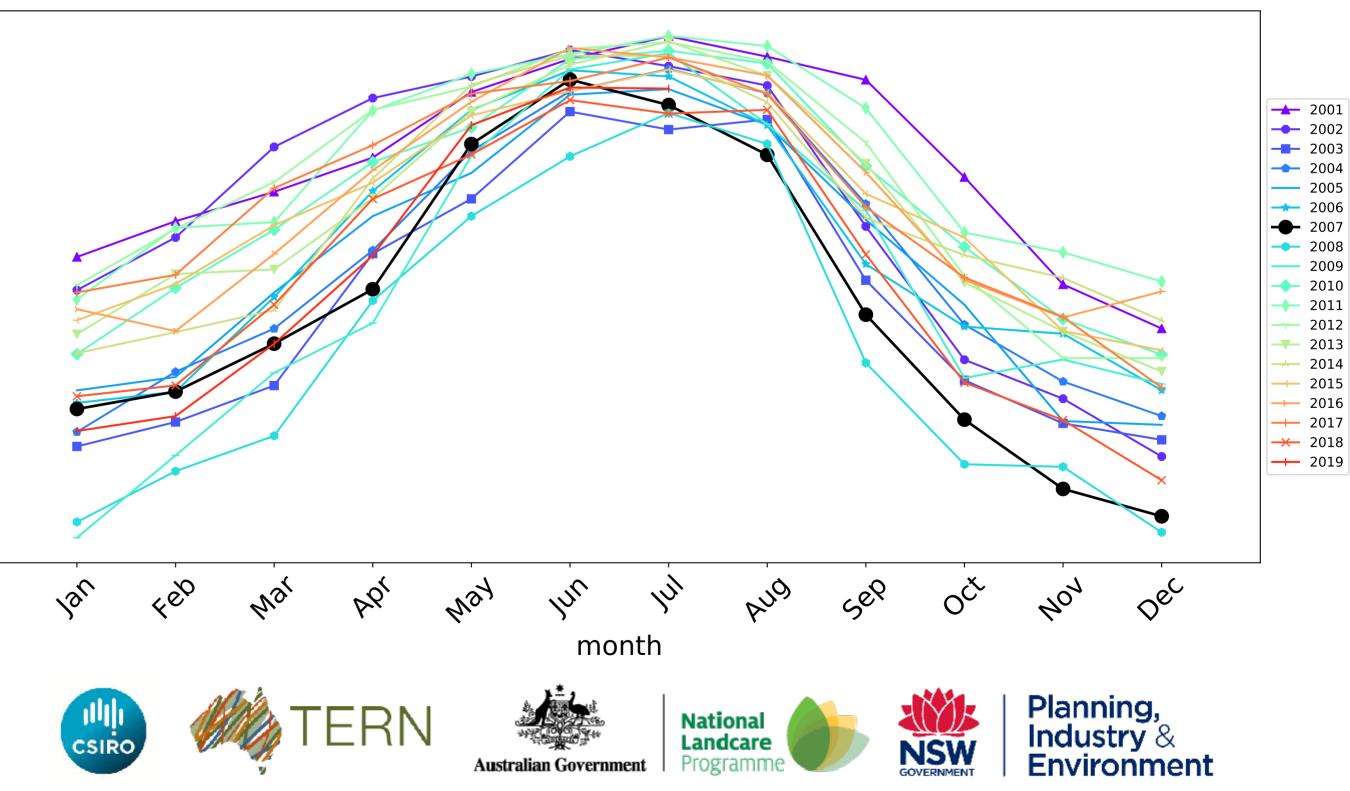
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

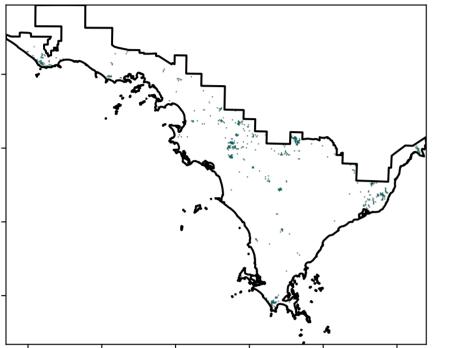


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

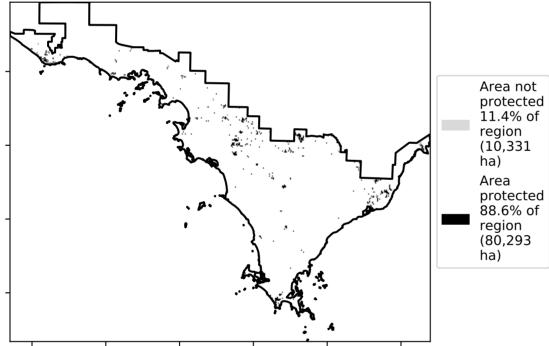
Land use and forest cover

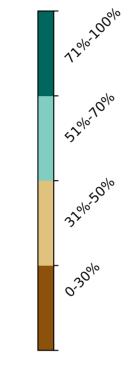
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 、 P of Australia (2018)

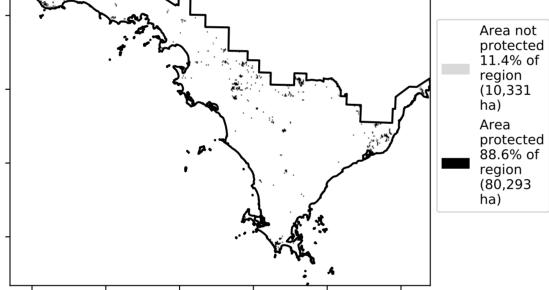
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



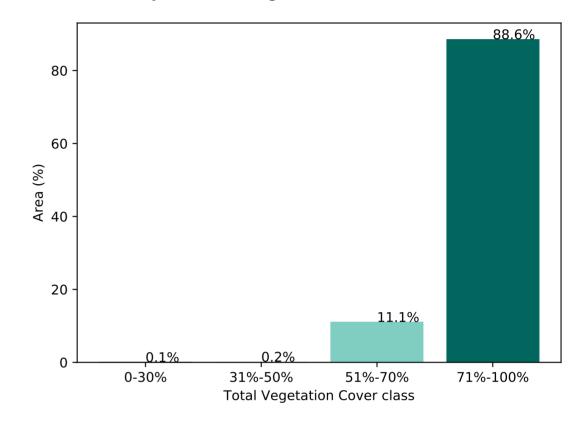
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



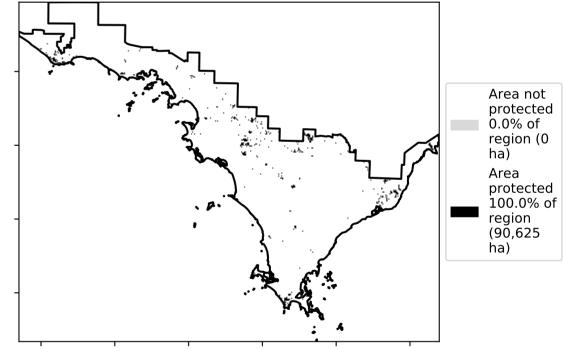




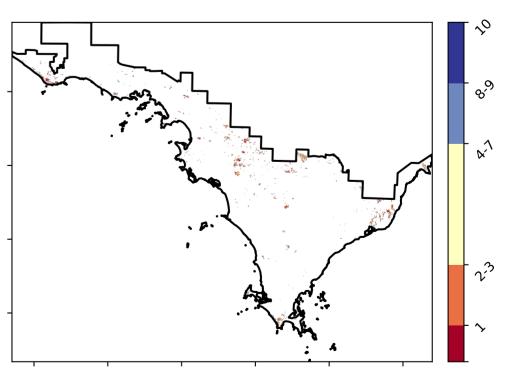
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



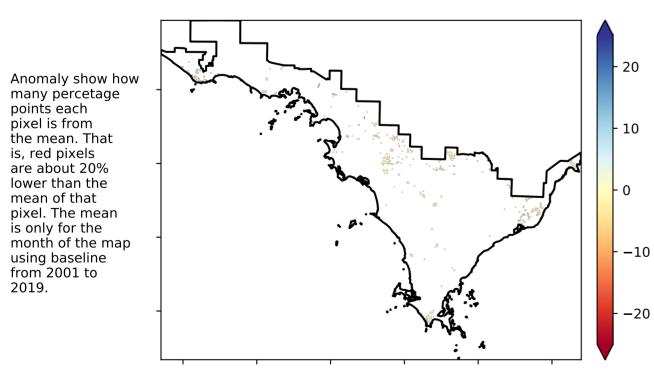
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

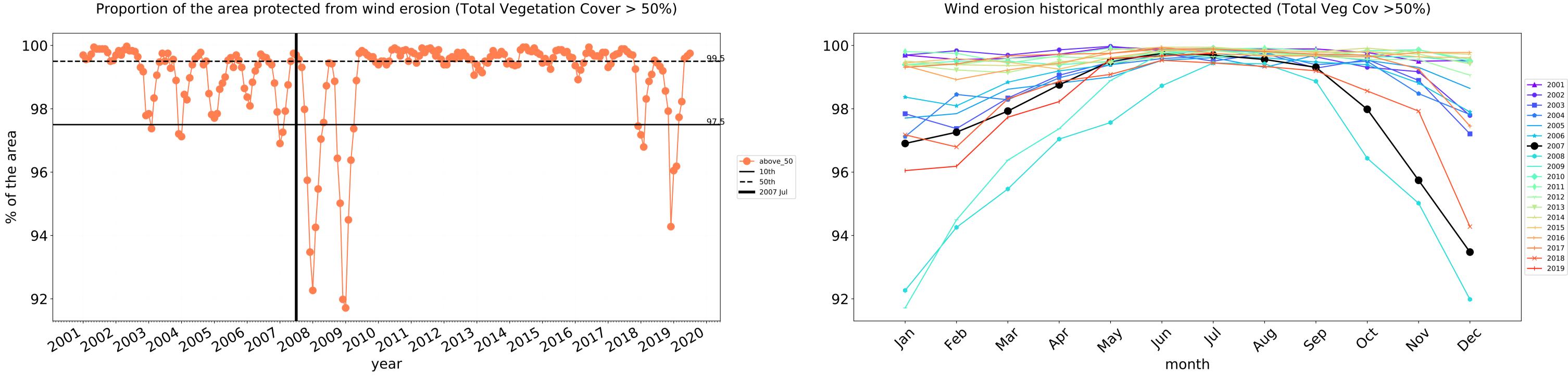


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





100-

90-

80-

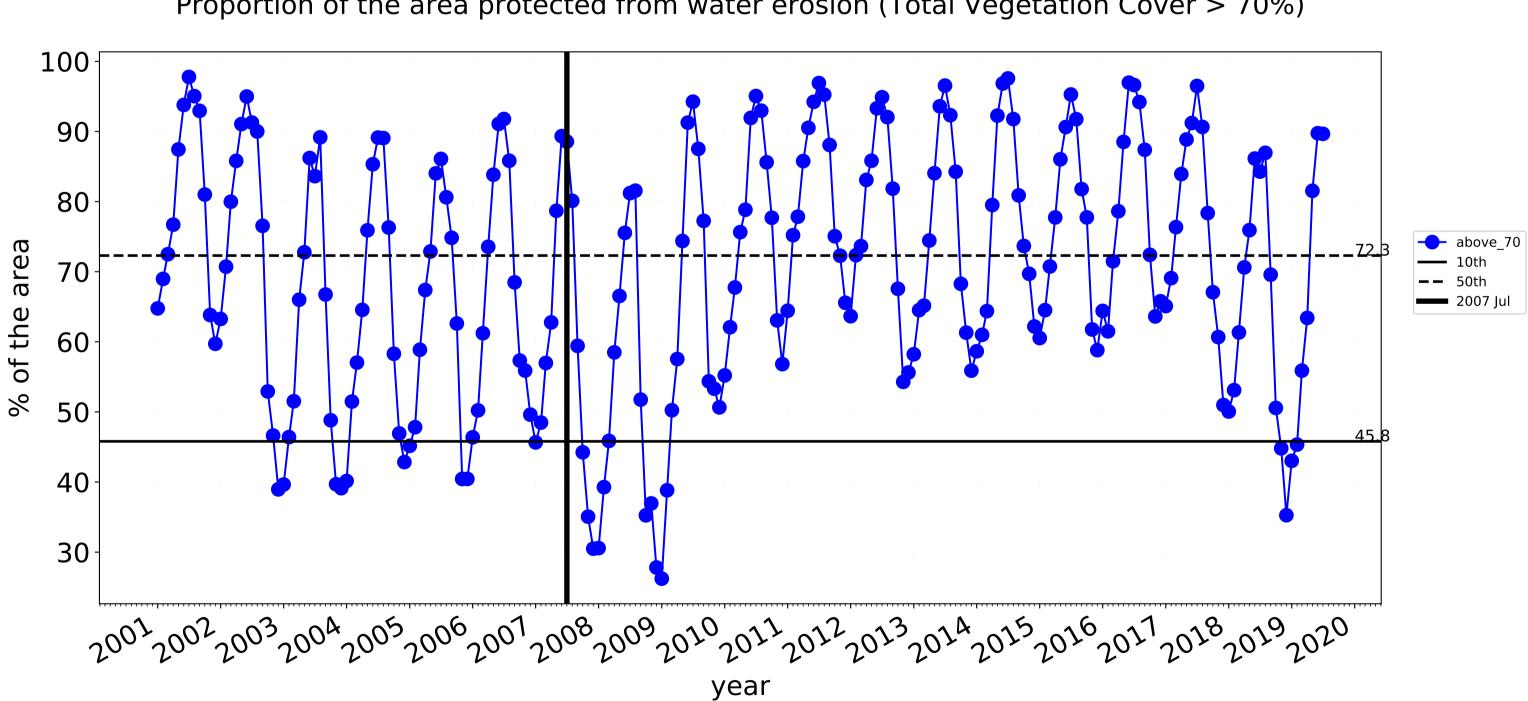
70-

60

50

40

30-

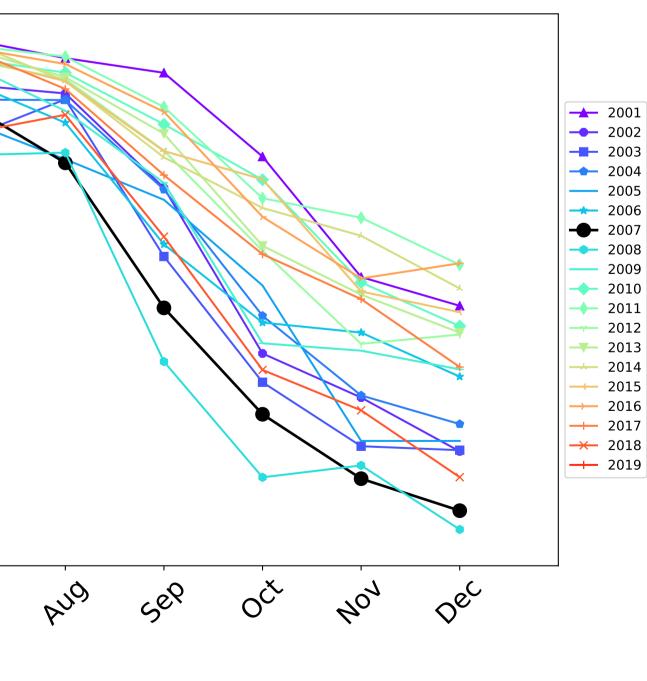


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

feb May In Jan 291 12 Mai month



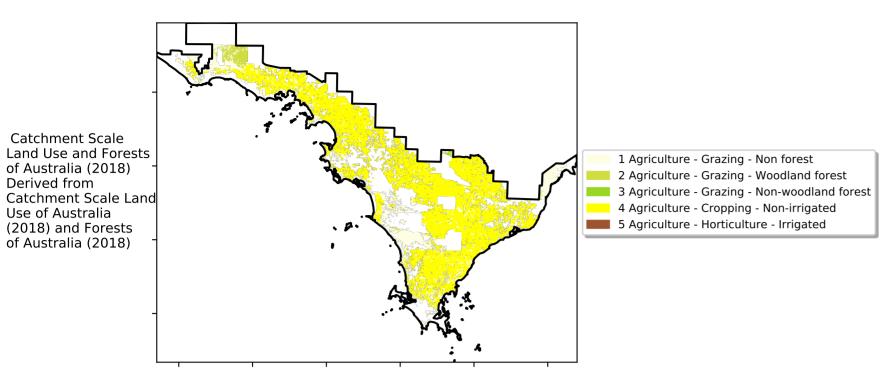
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



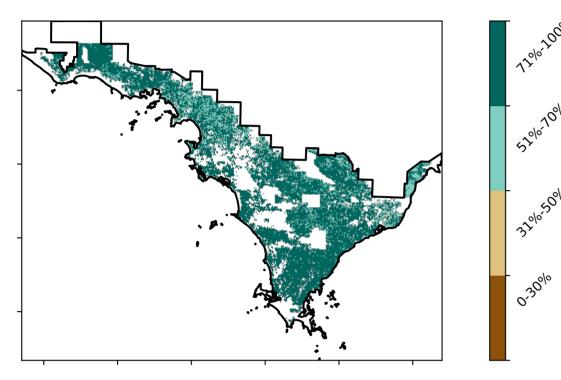
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Area not

protected 18.7% of

region (600,751

protected

81.3% of

region (2,611,823

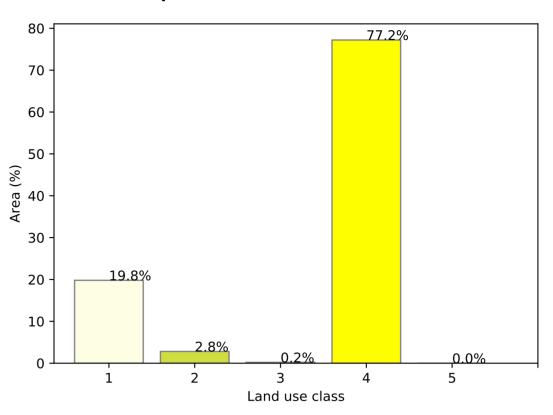
ha) Area

ha)

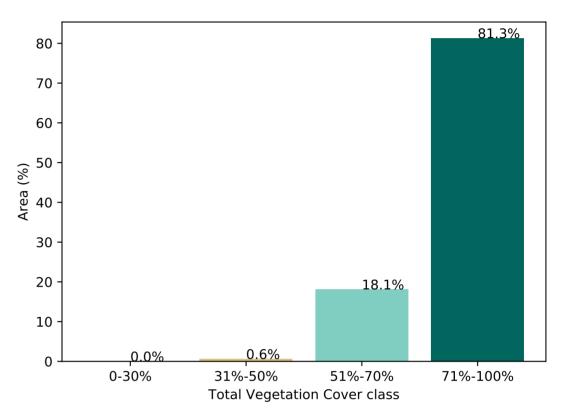
12º10-100%

· 52°10'70°10

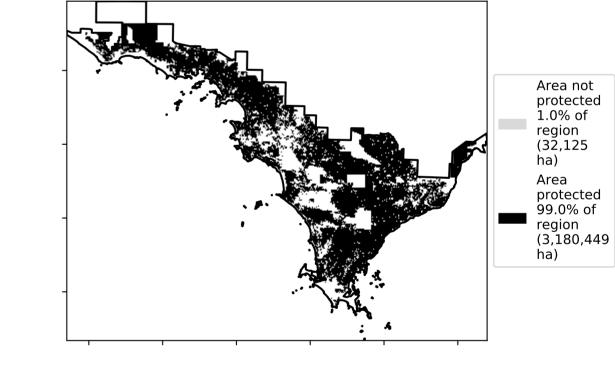
320/0500/0



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



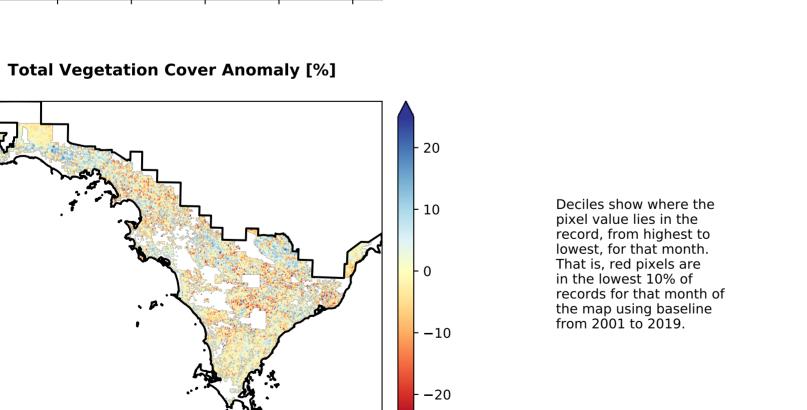
 $\hat{\mathcal{S}}$

°°

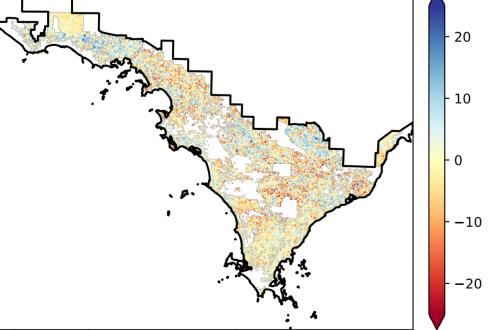
x.1

2.3

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

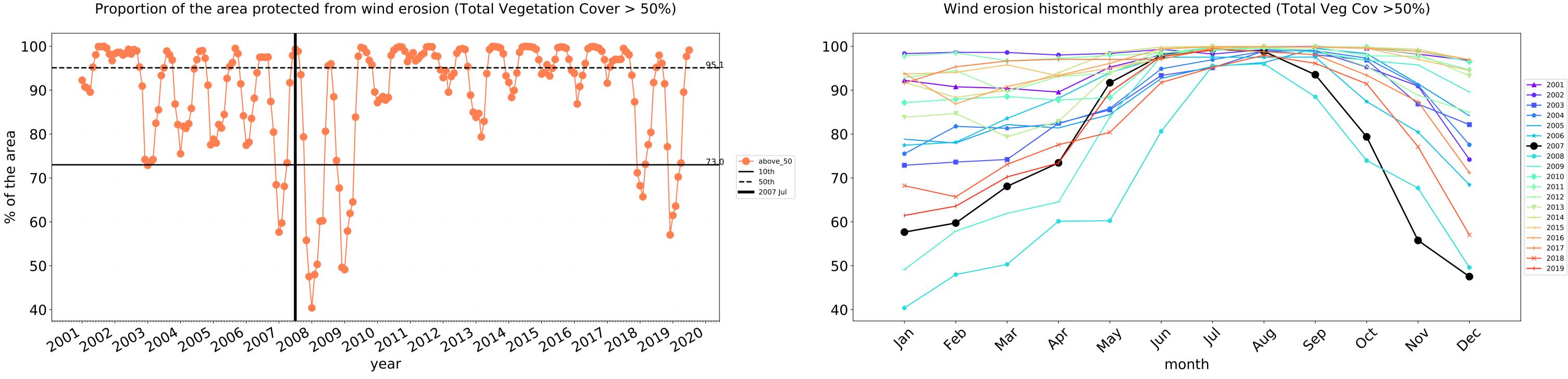


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



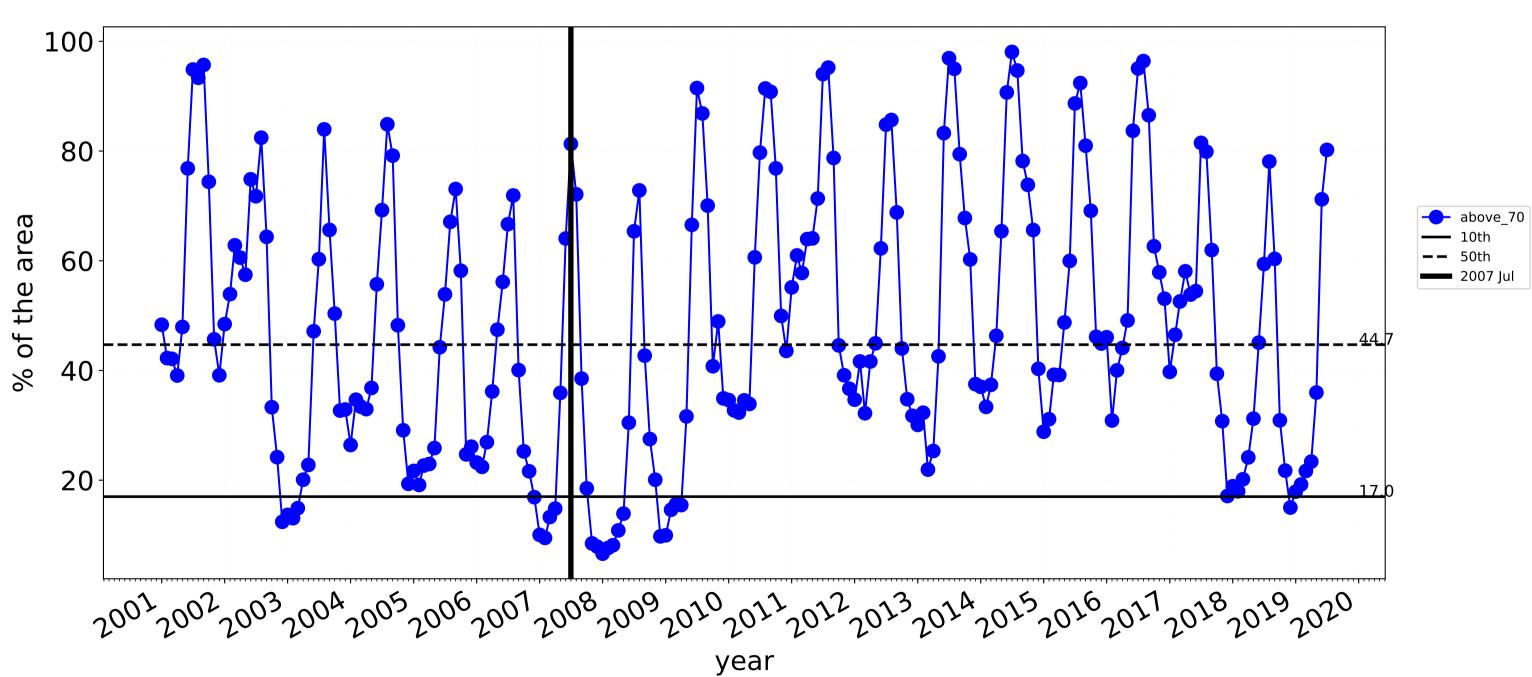


12



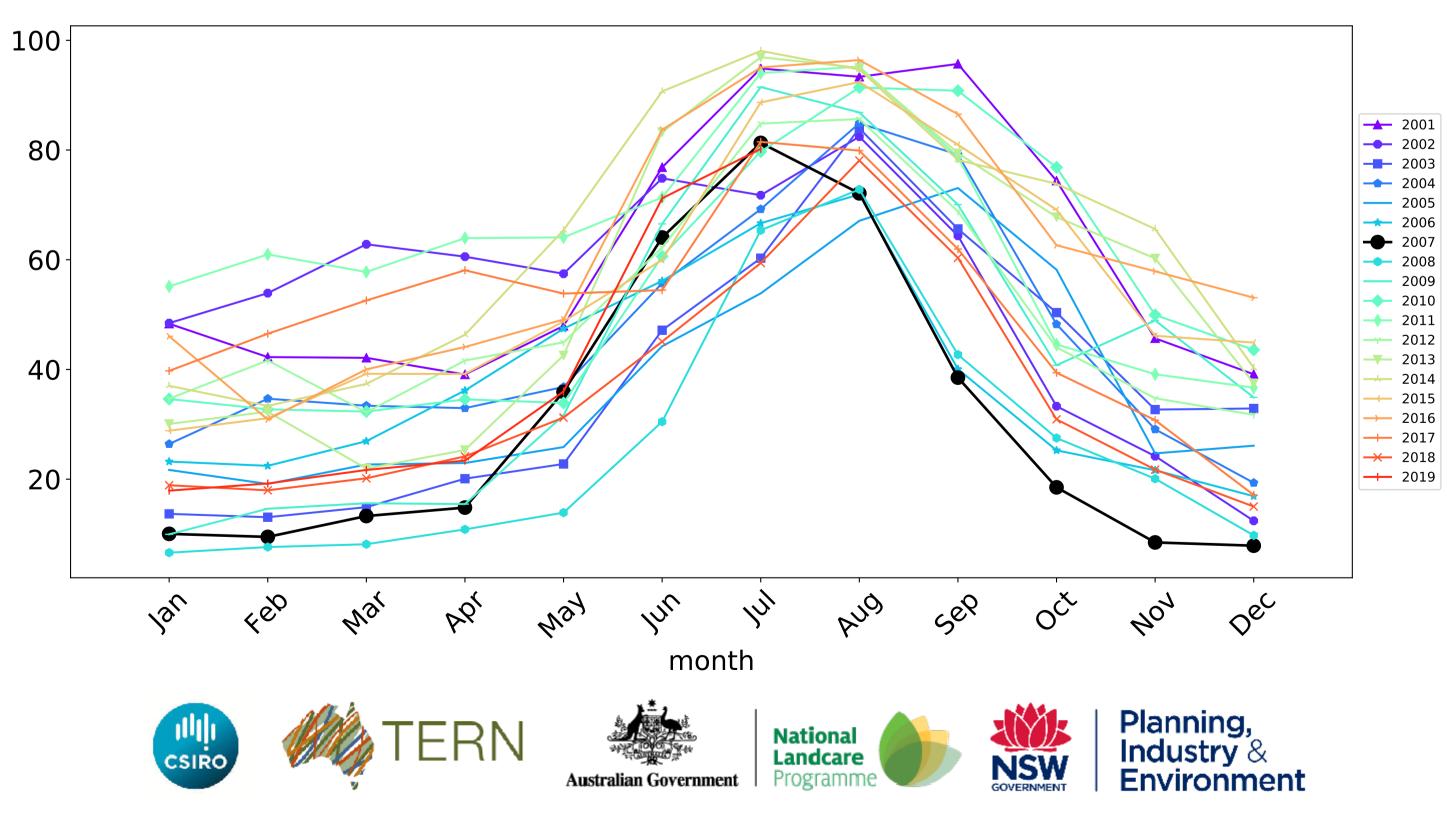
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Agriculture timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

the mean. That

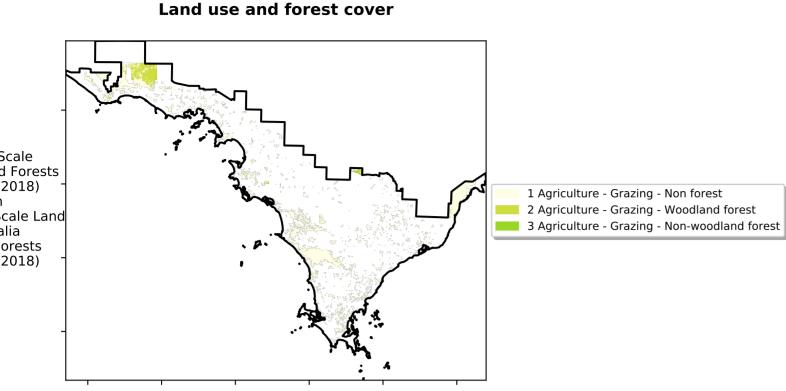
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

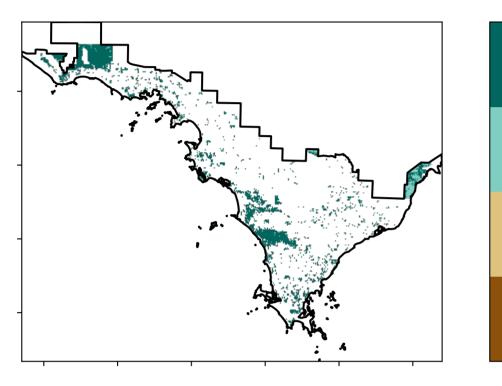
pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

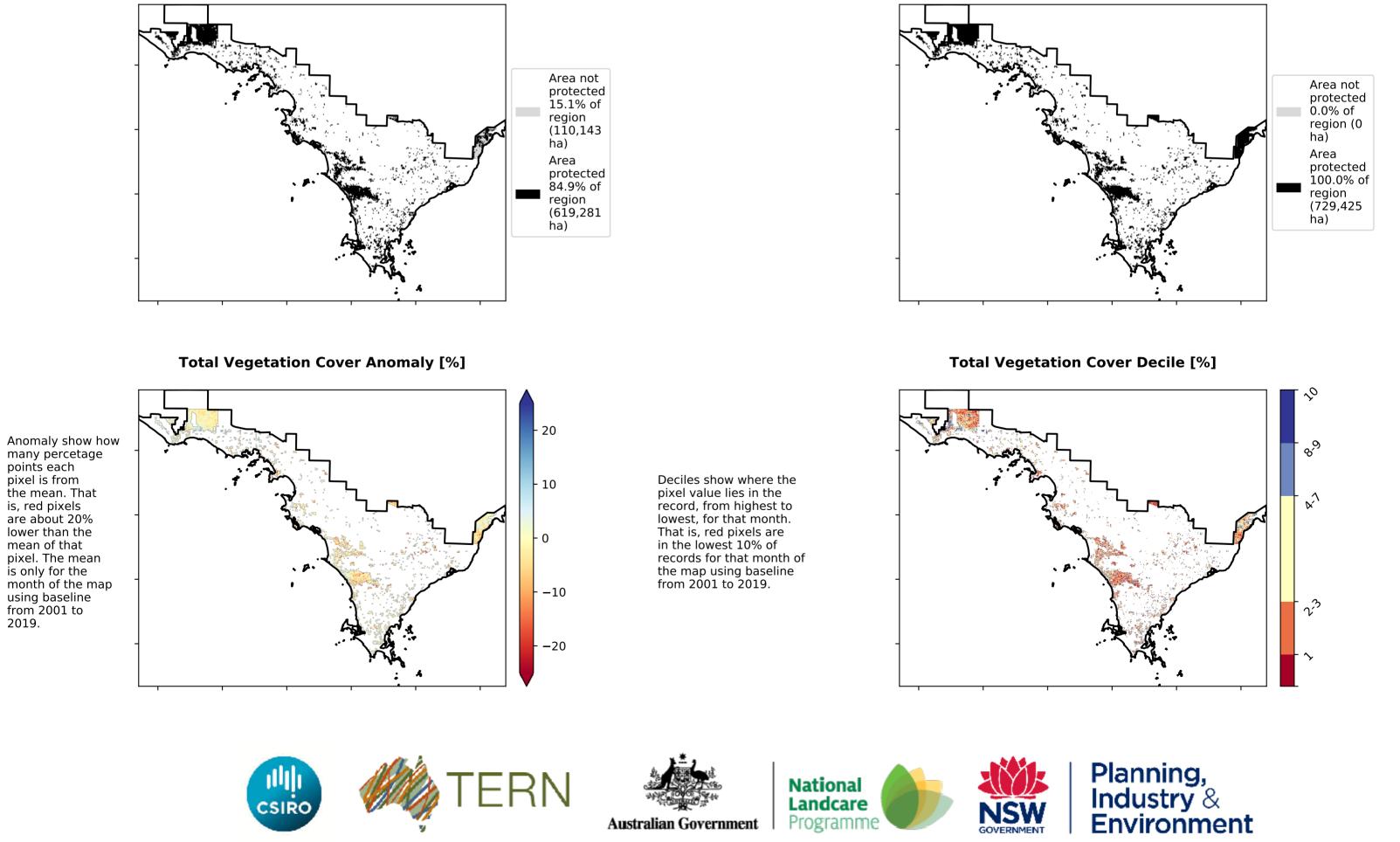
is only for the month of the map



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



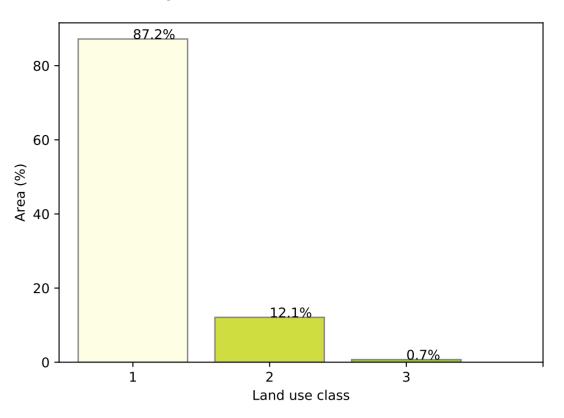
120010000

· 52% 70%

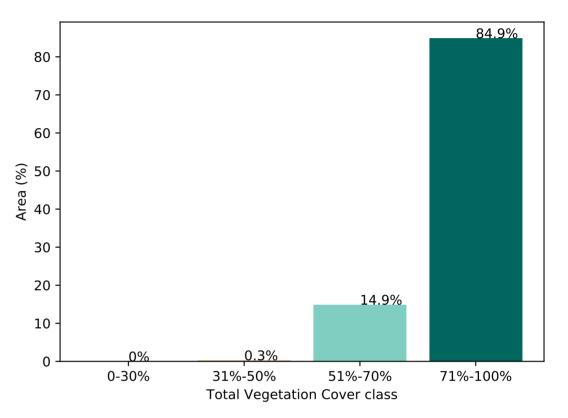
3201050010

0.30%

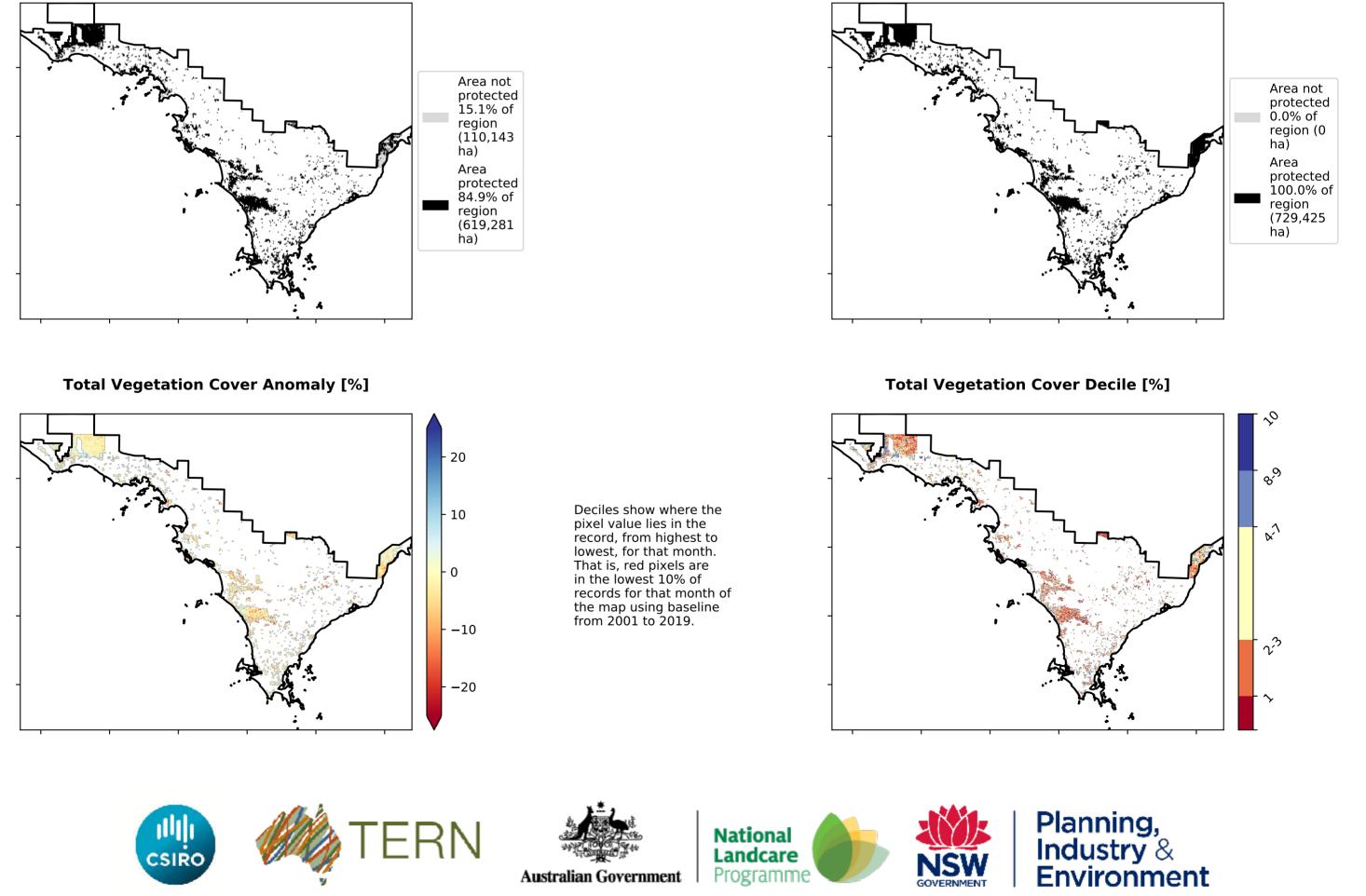
Proportion of each land class in area

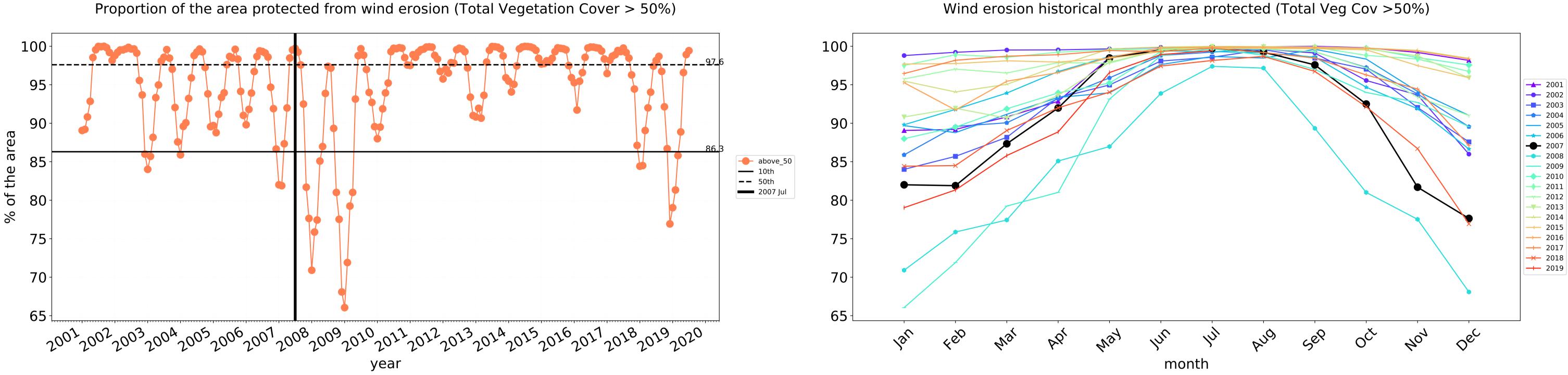


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

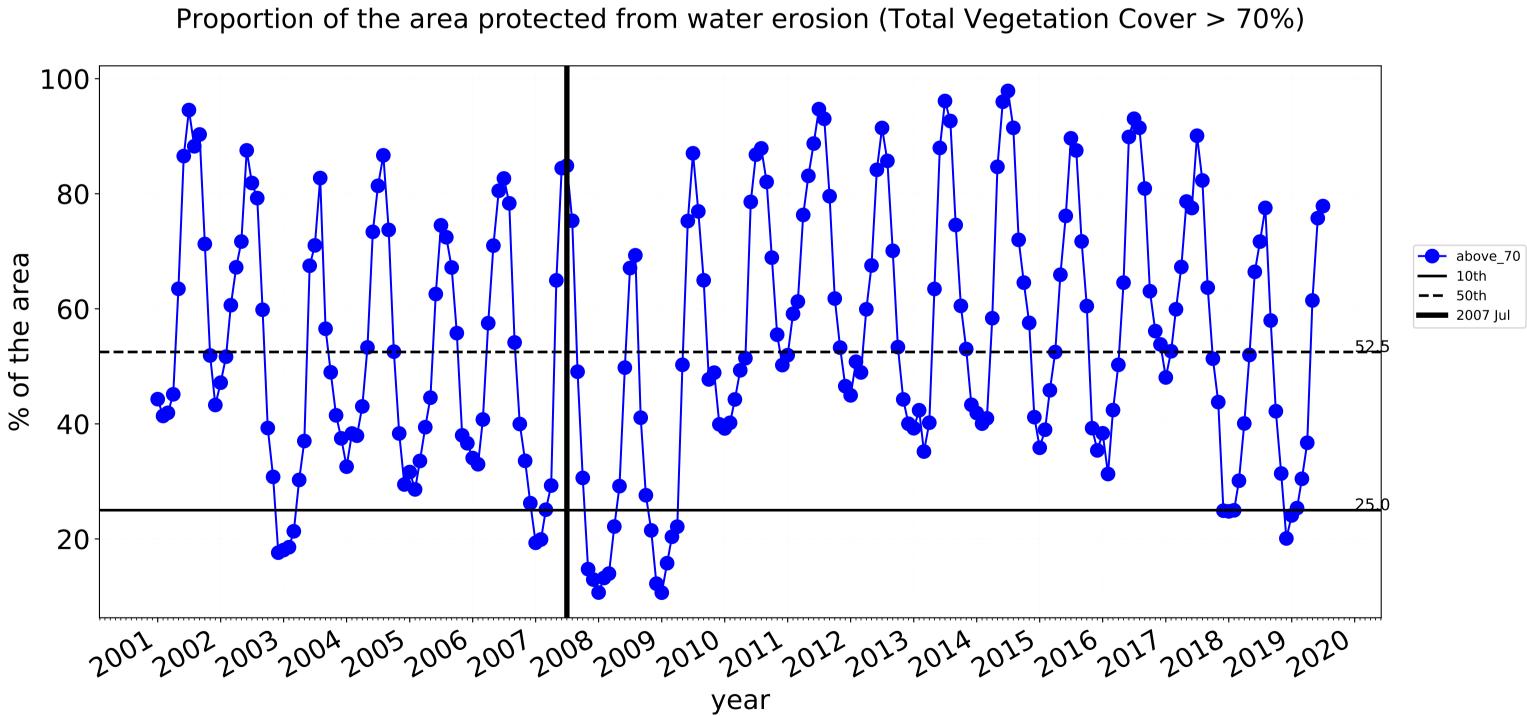


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



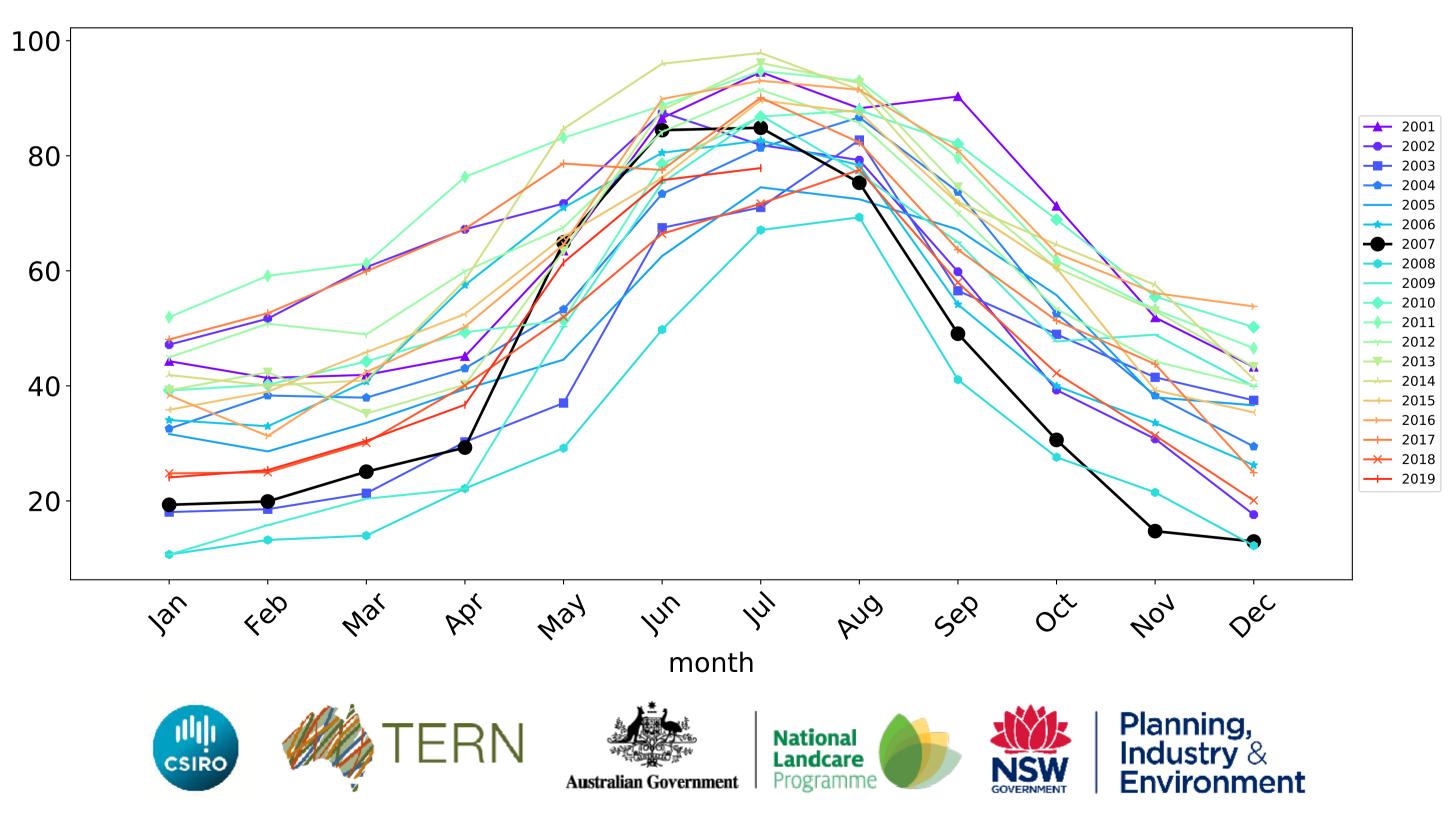


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

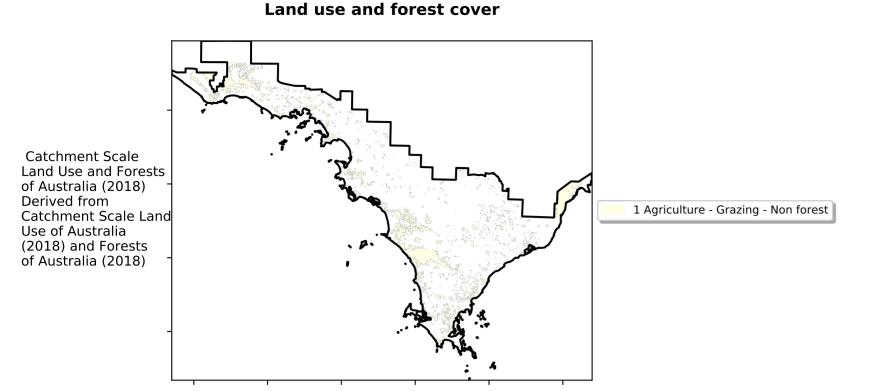


Grazing timeseries

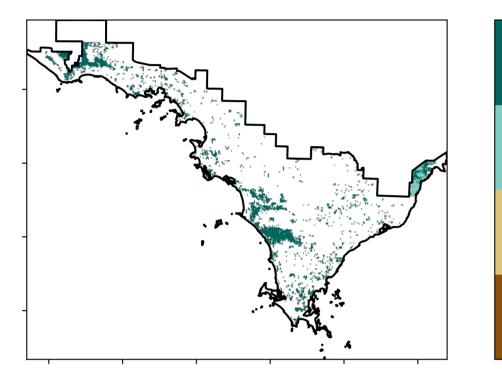
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



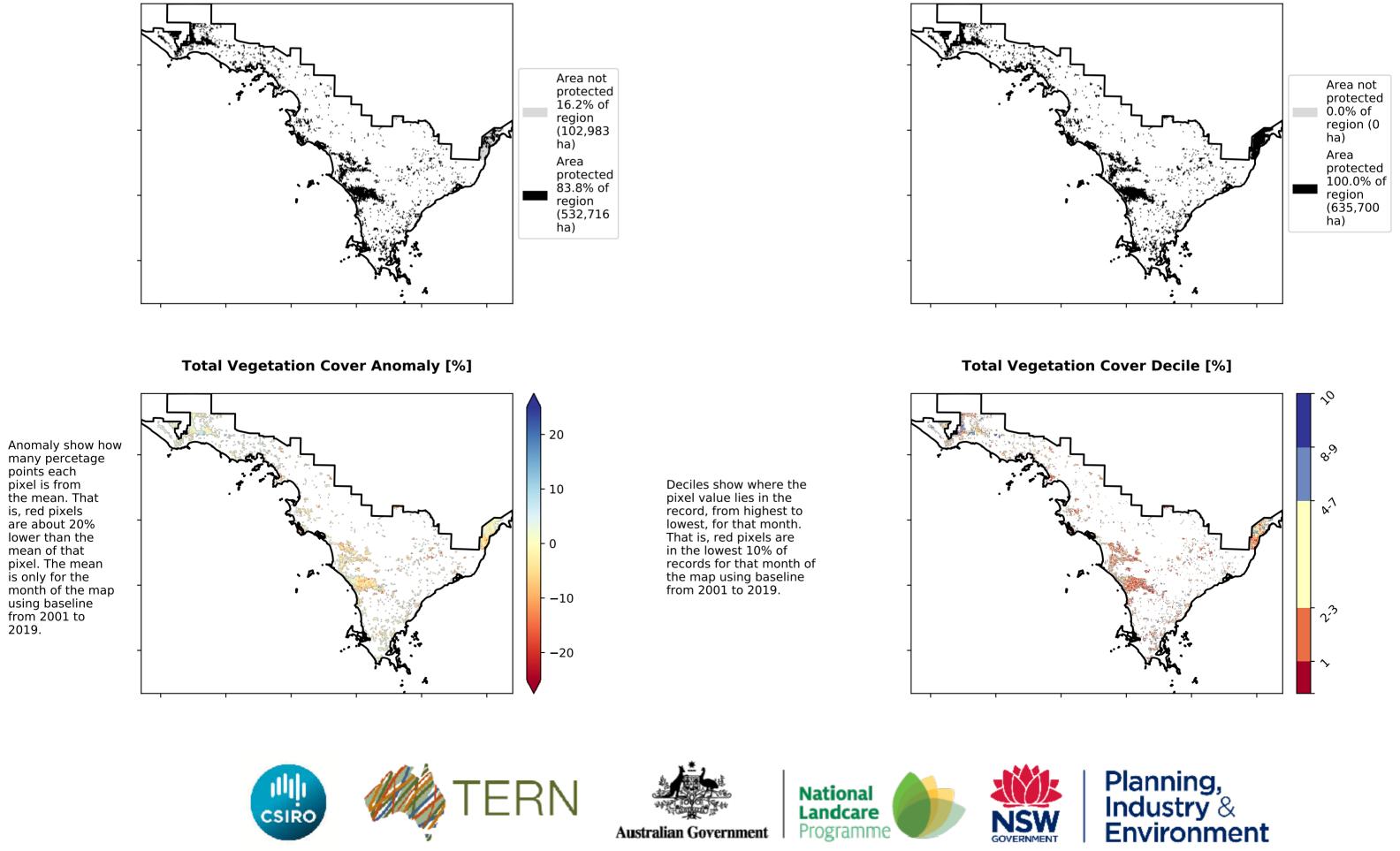
Grazing non forest



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



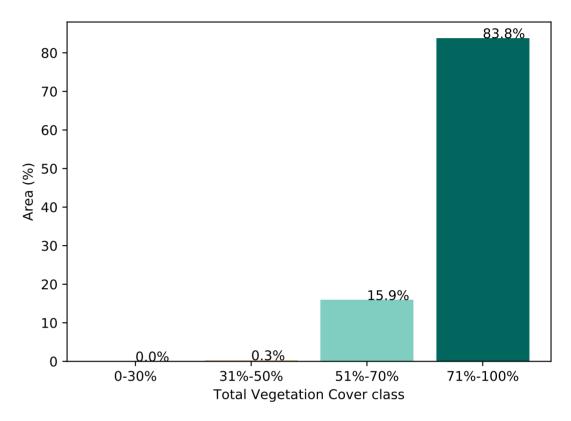
12%100%

· 52% 70%

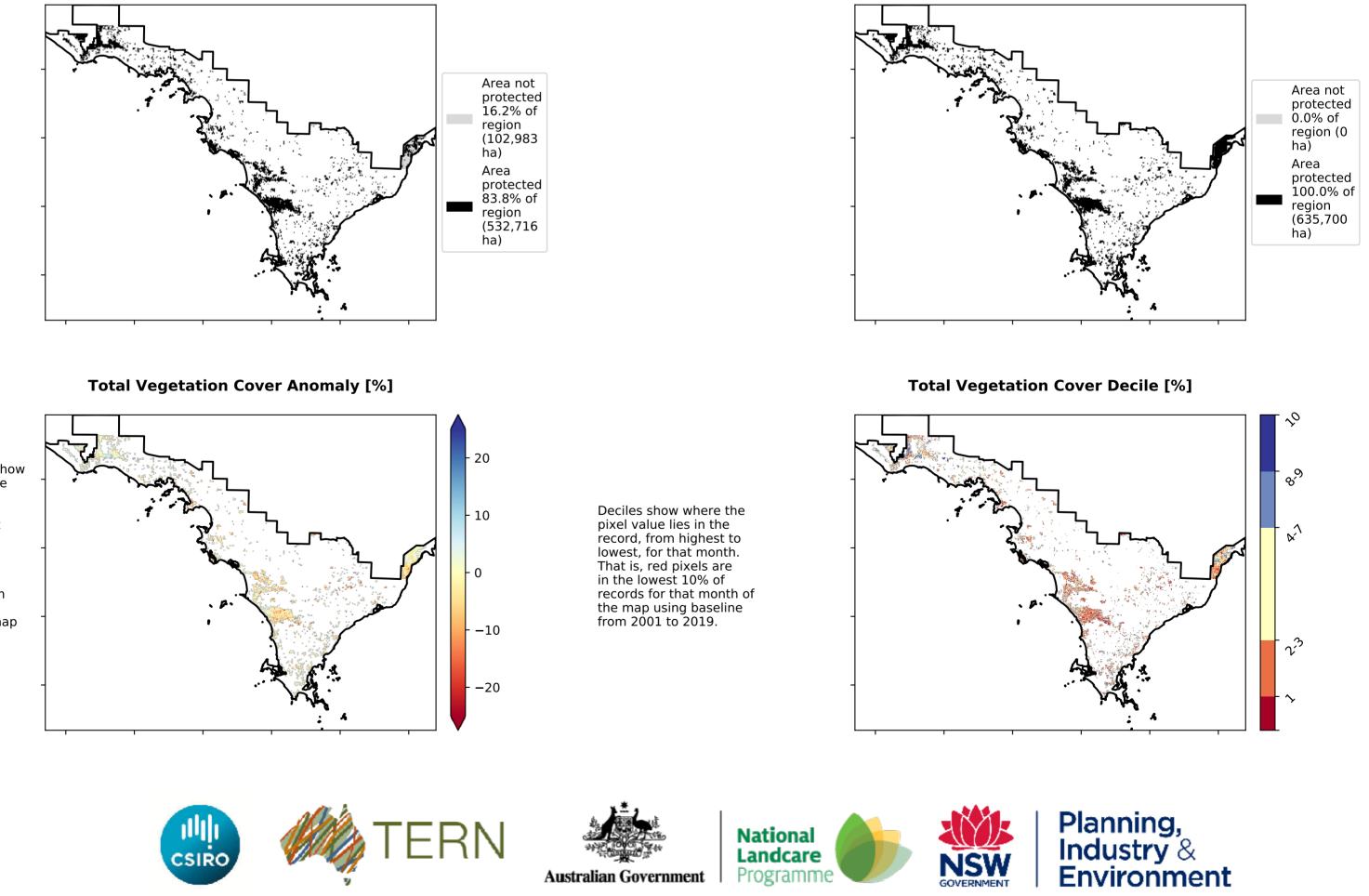
3201050010

0.30%





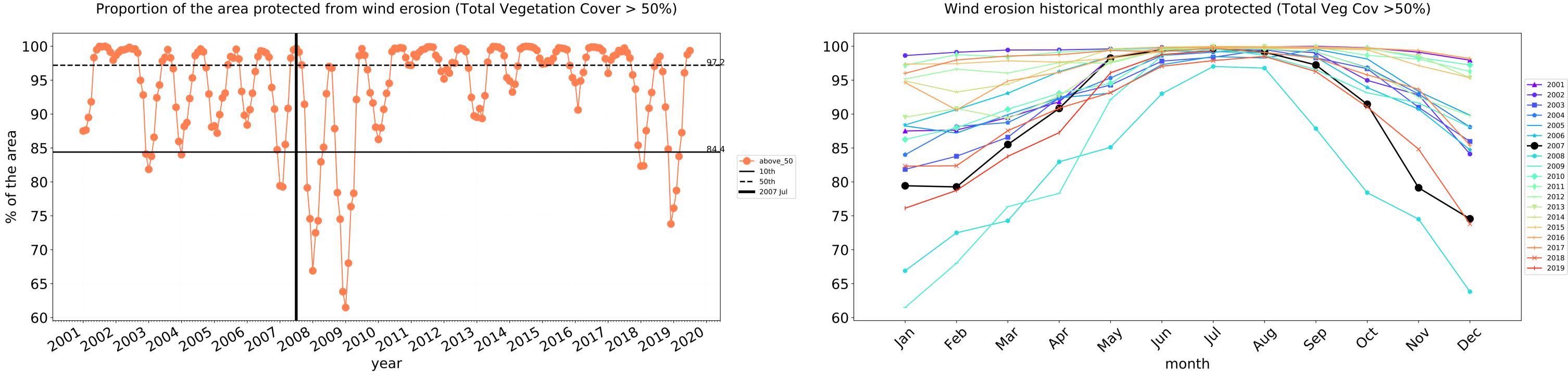
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

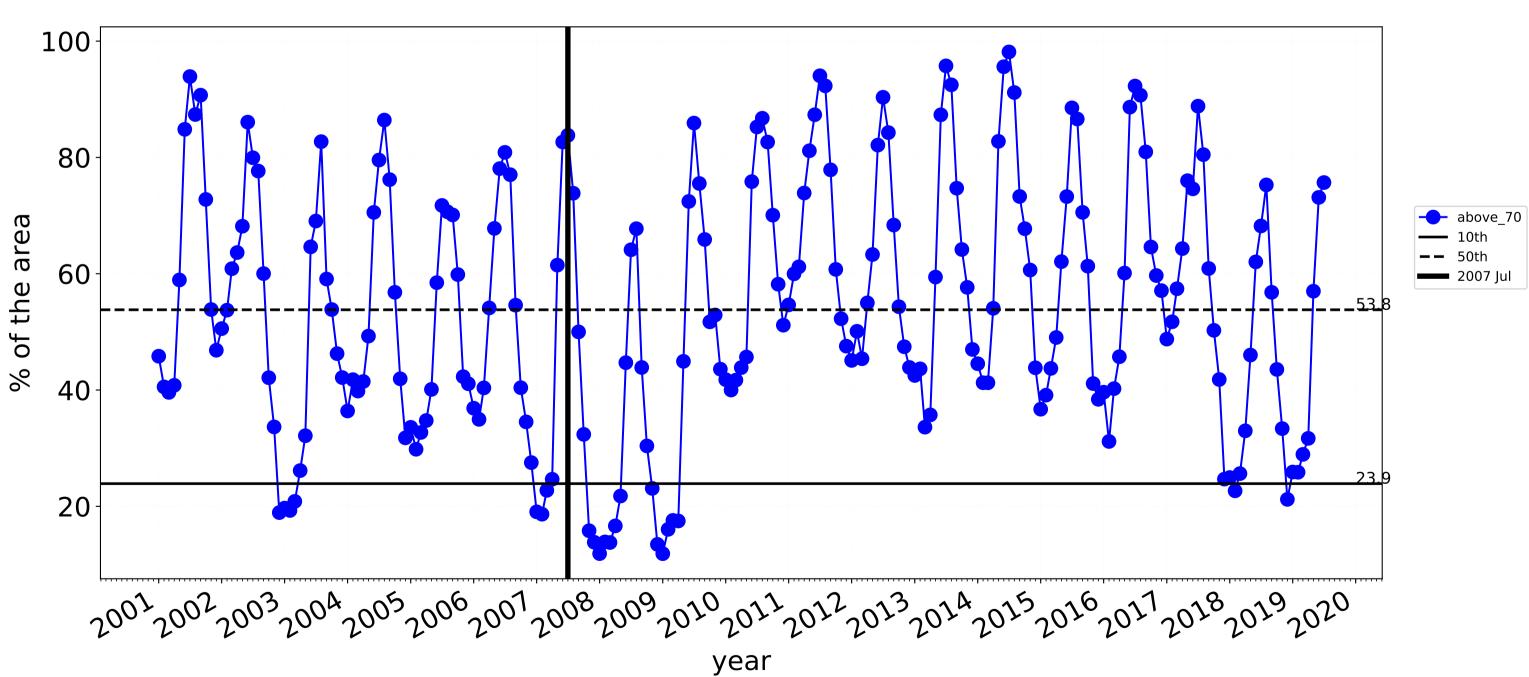
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that



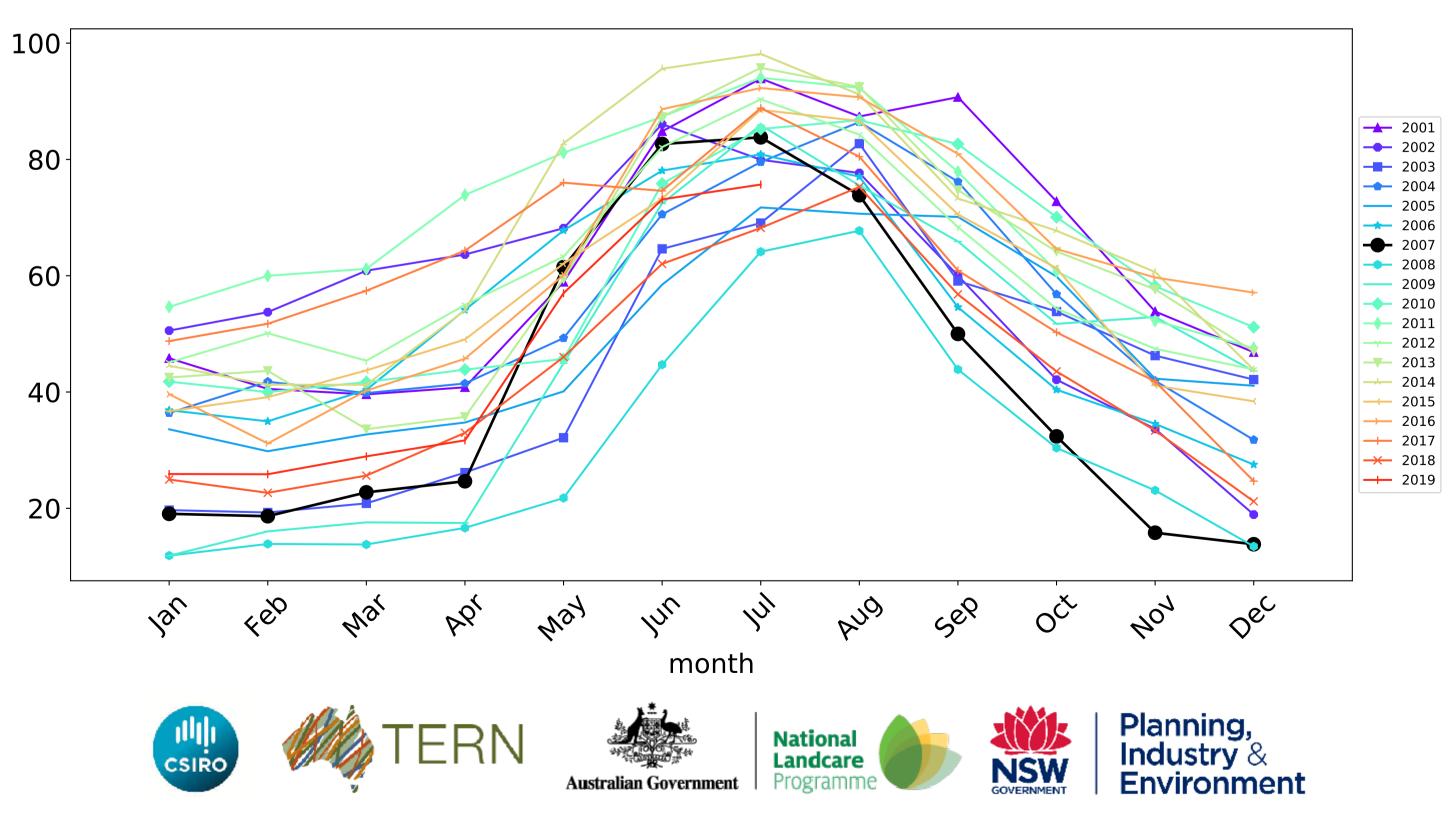
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



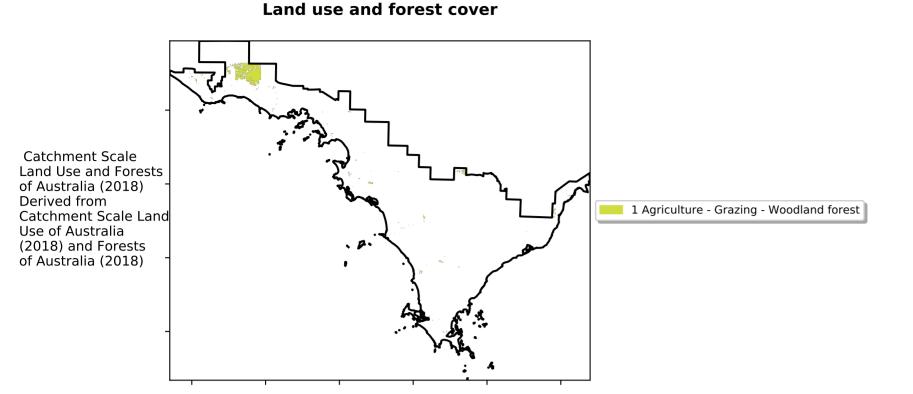


Grazing non forest timeseries

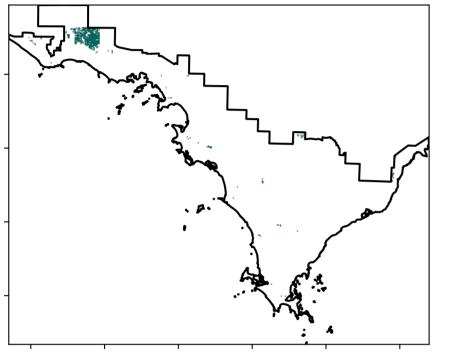
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



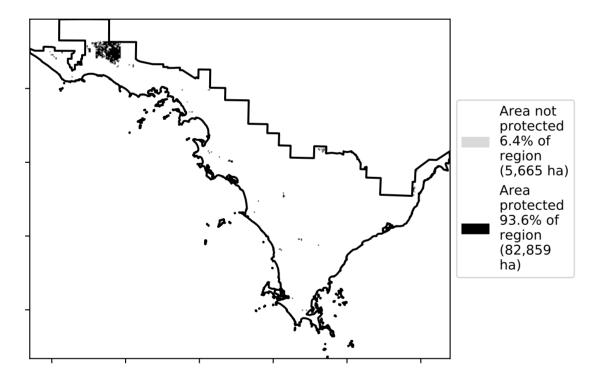
Grazing Woodland forest

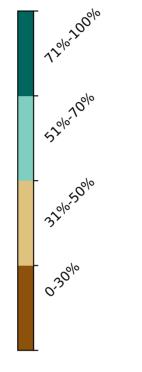


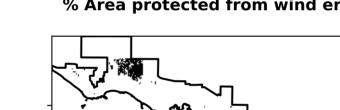
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



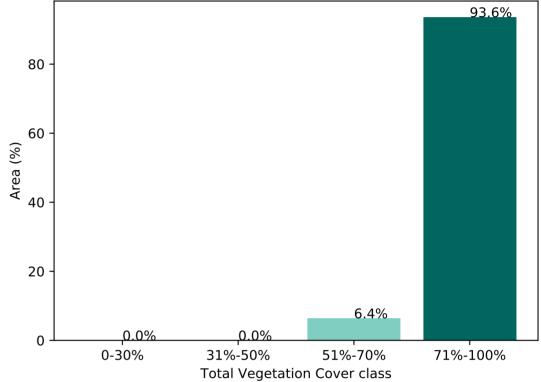
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





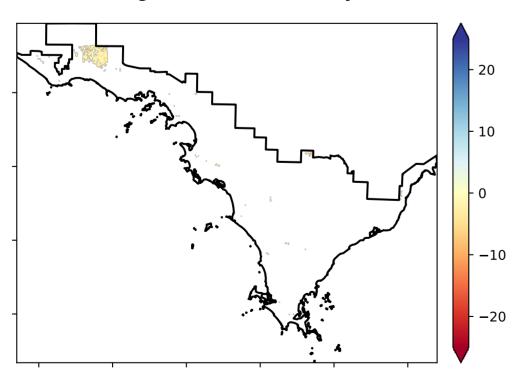


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

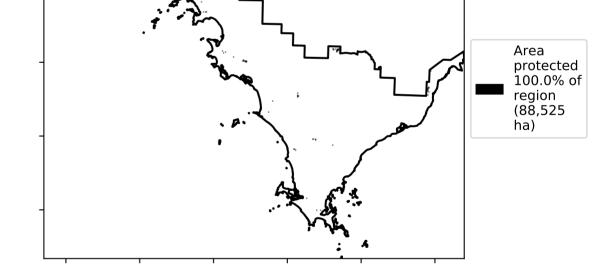


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

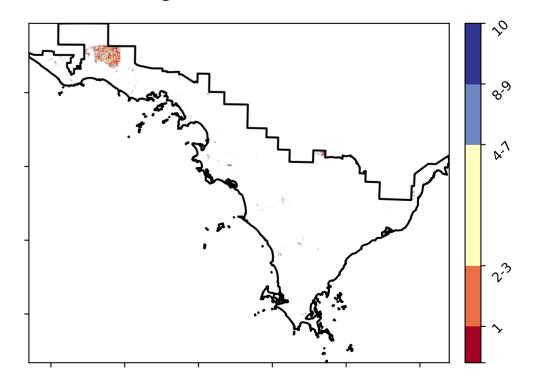
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

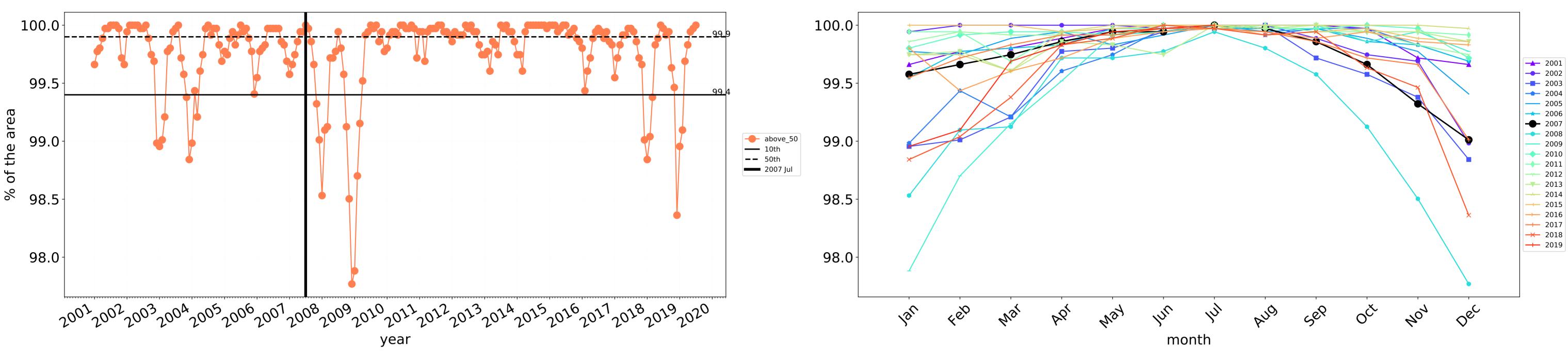


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

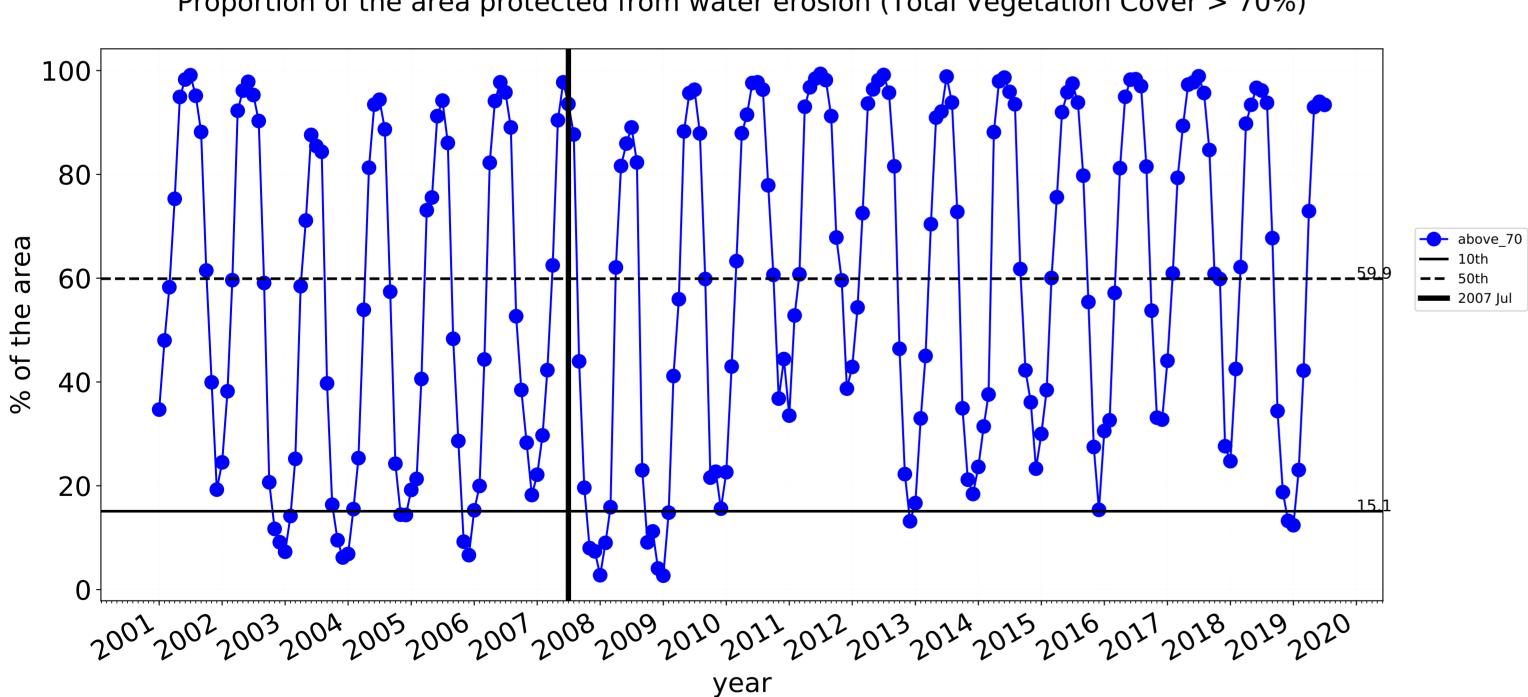




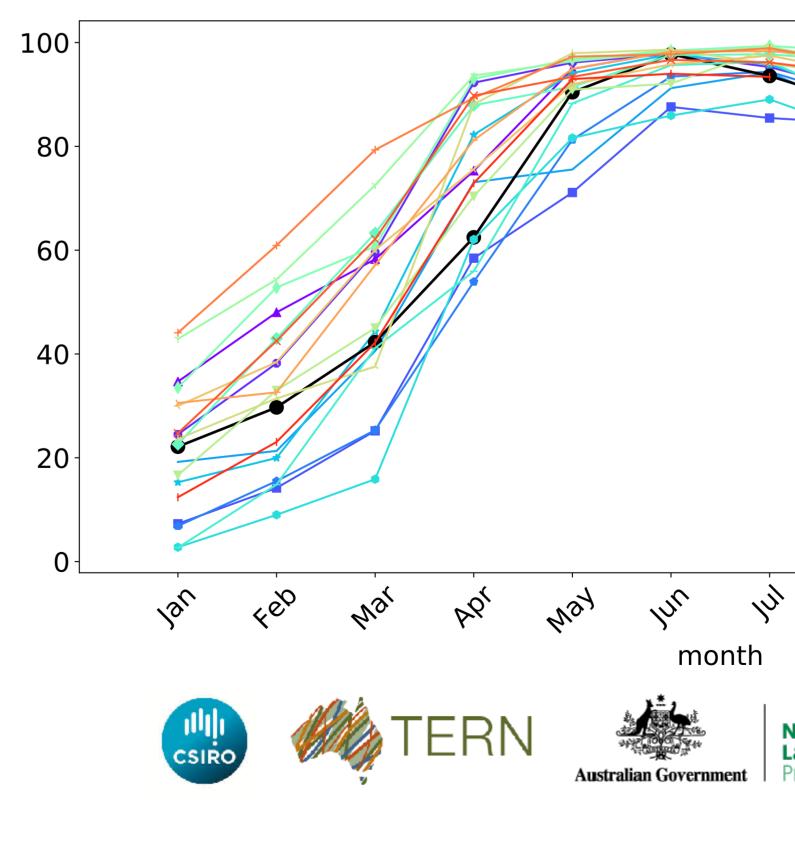
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

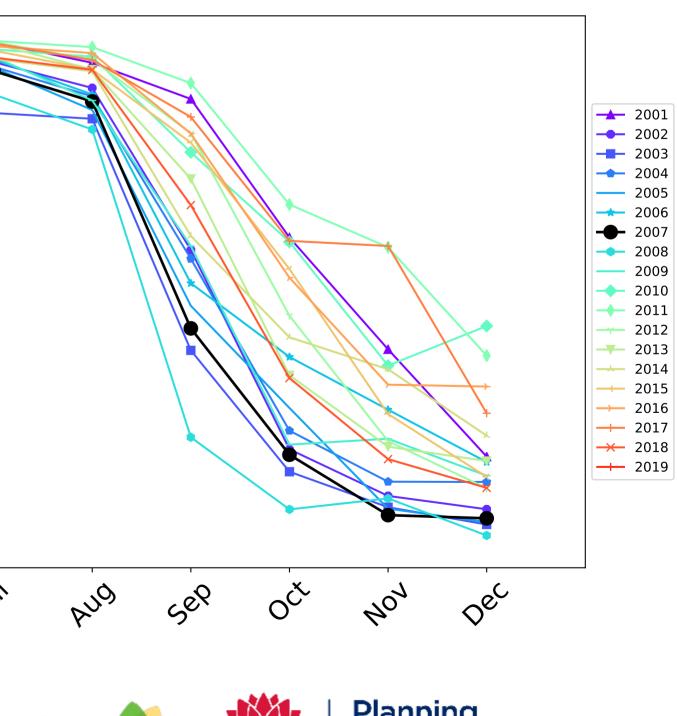


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



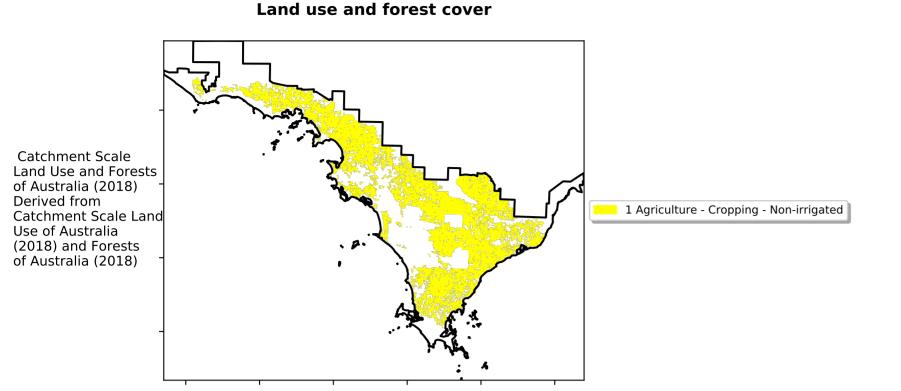
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

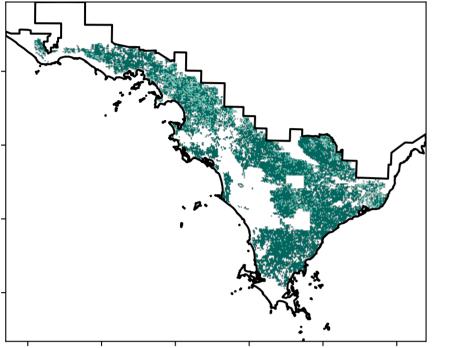




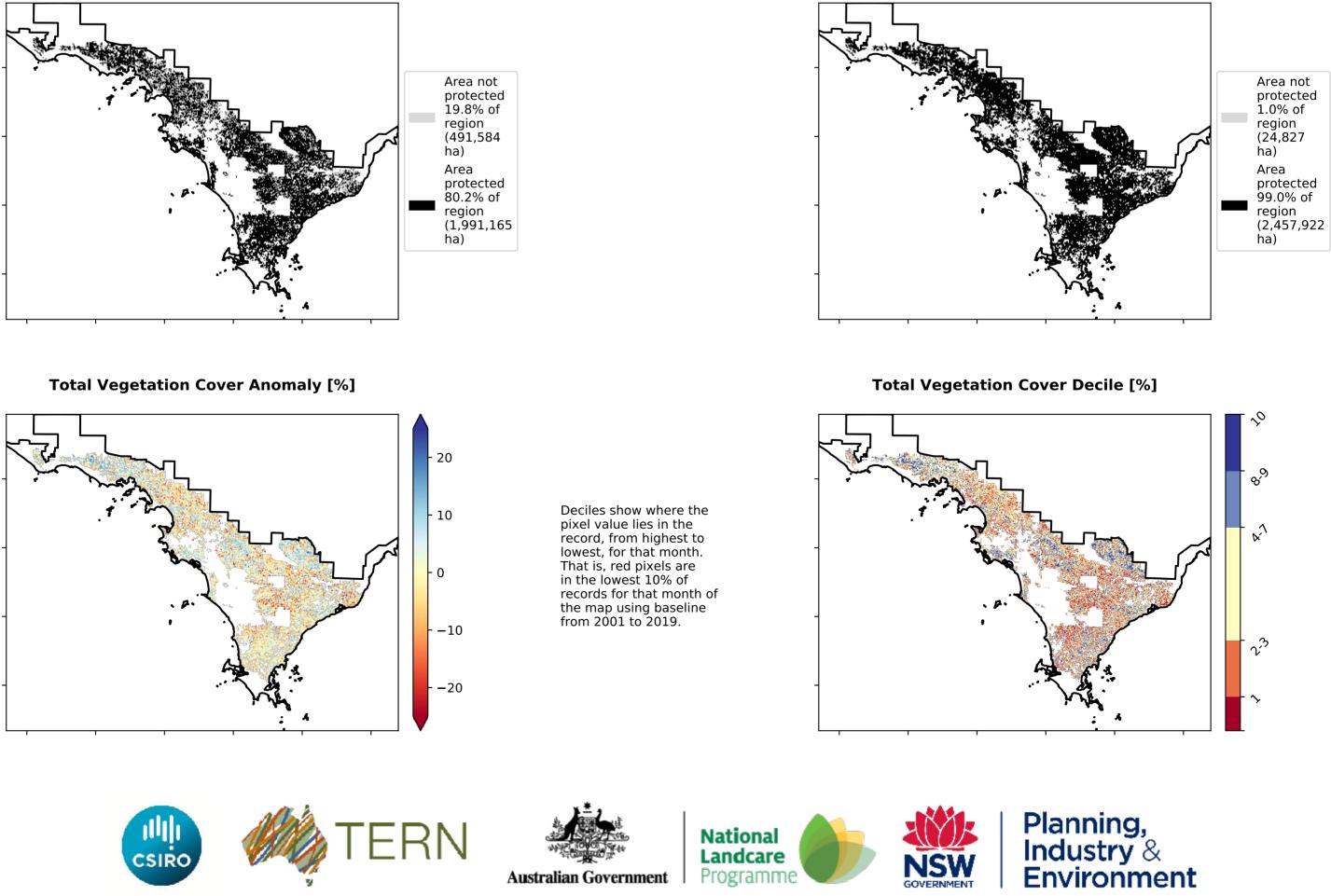
Cropping



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



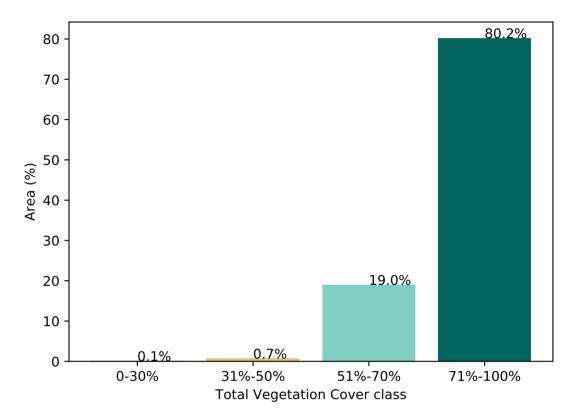
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



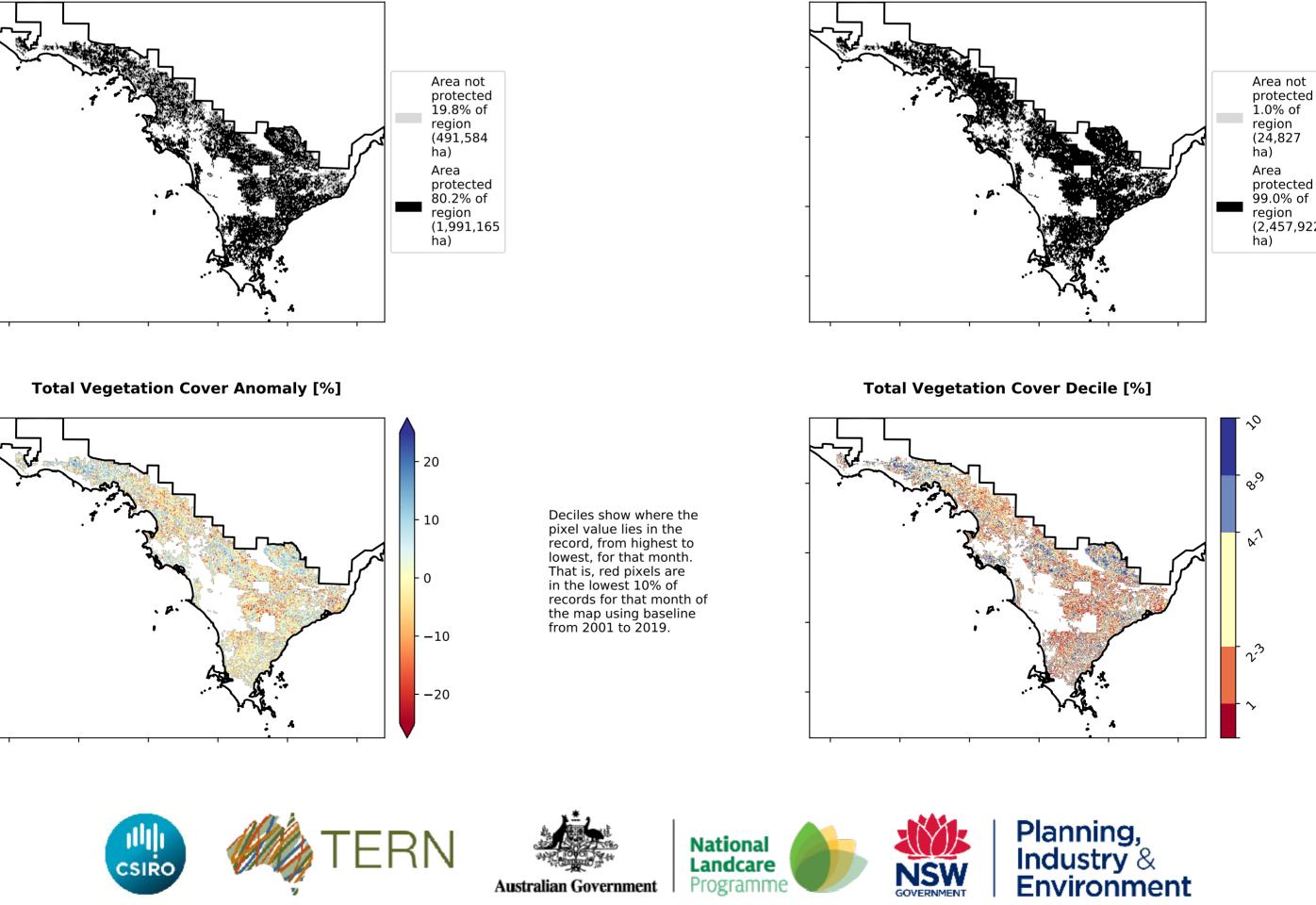
· 52°10'70°10 320050010 0.30%

12%200%

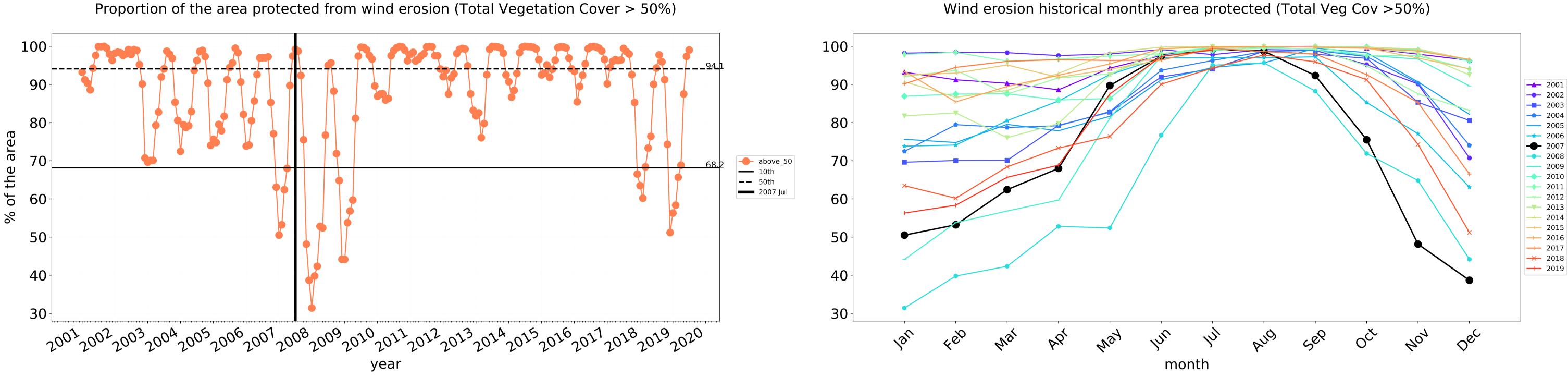




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

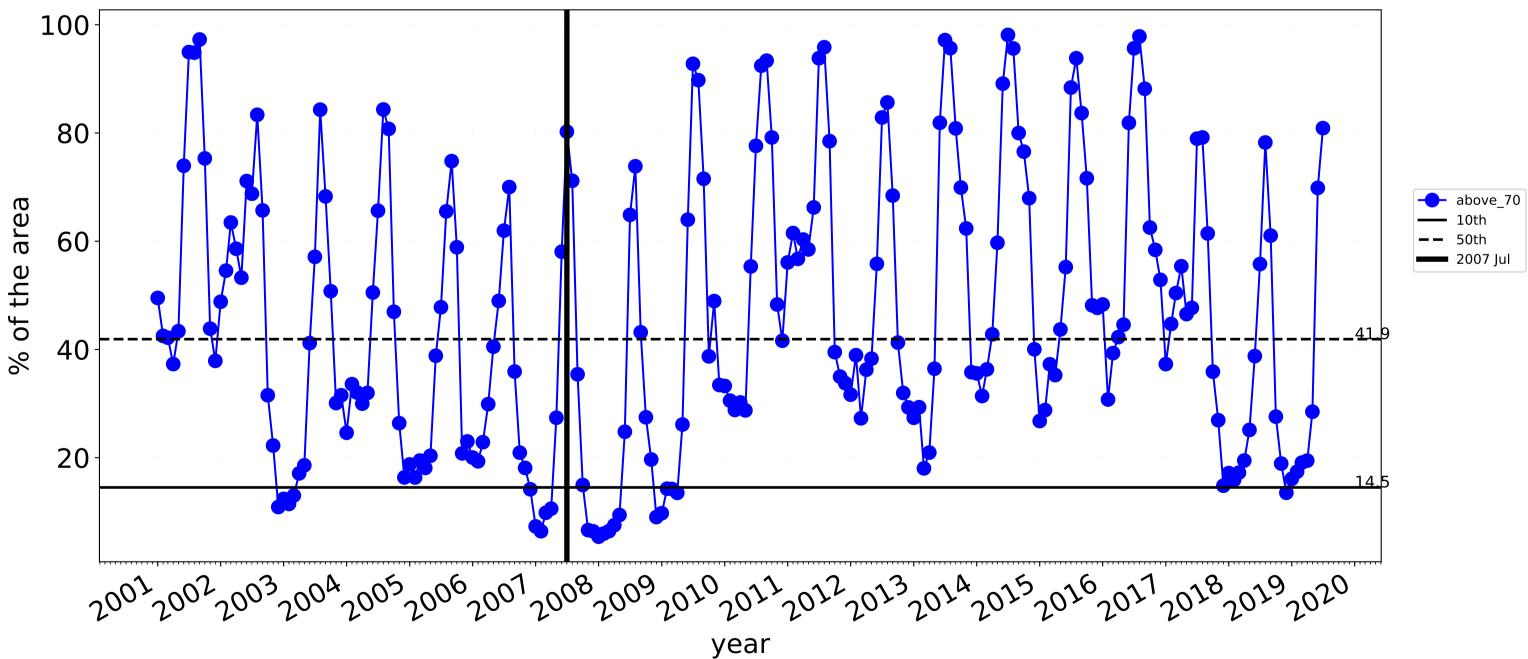


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



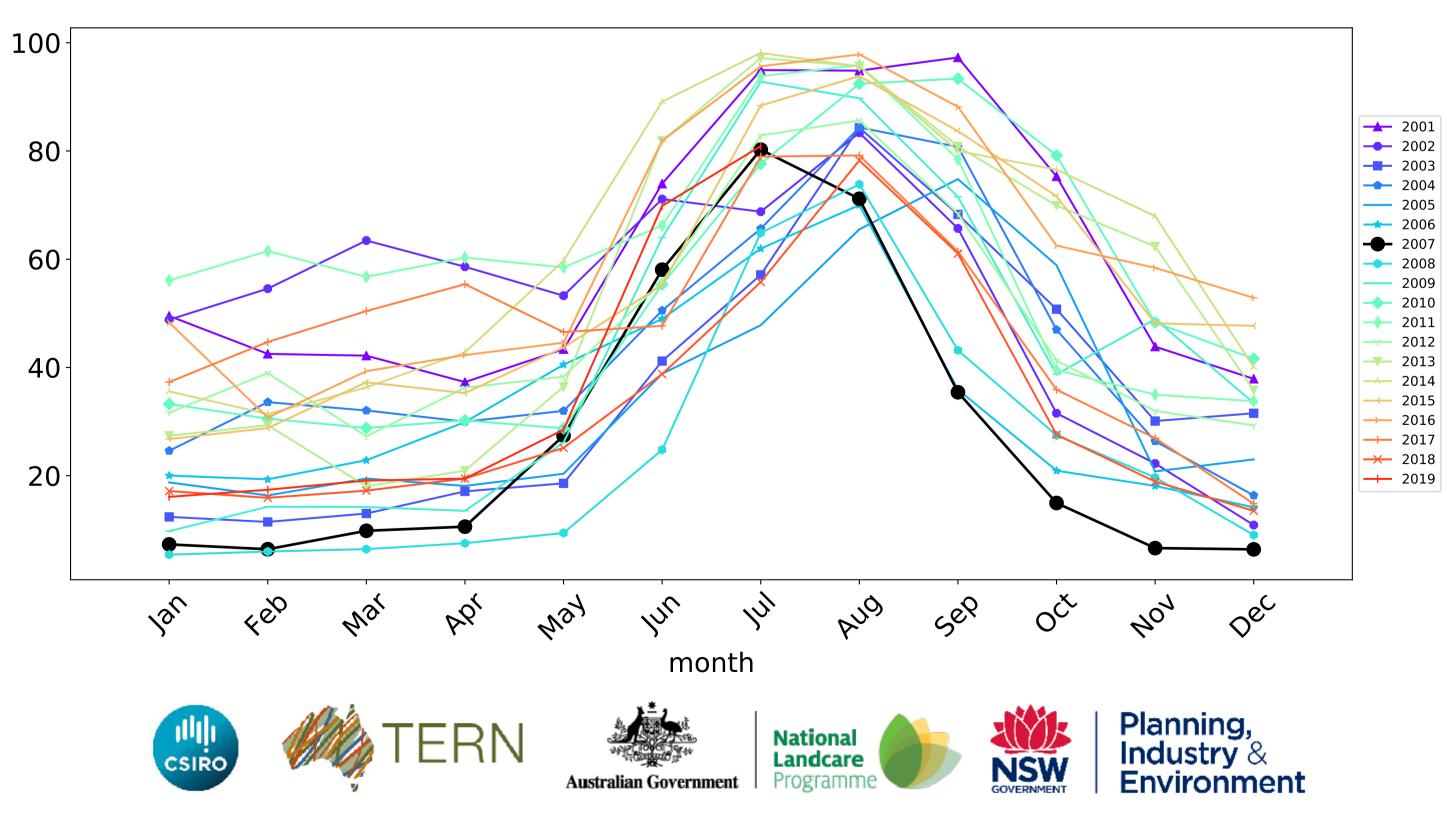
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Cropping timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Eyre Peninsula (5,098,925 ha and no data 78,828 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,098,925	99.9% 5,092,930	99.1% 5,053,669	82.8% 4,219,508	42.9% 2,187,740	7.4% 377,306	2.0% 104,298
Conservation and natural environments	1,791,000	99.8% 1,786,725	98.8% 1,769,625	85.5% 1,531,025	45.0% 806,000	8.9% 160,075	2.1% 37,500
Conservation and natural environments non forest	636,850	99.4% 633,100	97.3% 619,625	74.7% 475,575	29.3% 186,400	6.8% 43,600	2.3% 14,725
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,063,525	100.0% 1,063,075	99.6% 1,059,650	91.7% 975,200	54.7% 581,950	10.4% 110,150	2.0% 21,250
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	90,625	99.9% 90,550	99.7% 90,350	88.6% 80,250	41.5% 37,650	7.0% 6,325	1.7% 1,525
Agriculture	3,212,575	100.0% 3,211,950	99.4% 3,191,800	81.3% 2,611,775	41.2% 1,324,900	5.6% 180,925	1.3% 41,050
Grazing	729,425	100.0% 729,300	99.7% 727,400	84.9% 619,075	43.5% 317,550	6.7% 48,650	1.5% 11,300
Grazing non forest	635,700	100.0% 635,575	99.7% 633,700	83.8% 532,725	47.7% 303,025	7.5% 47,950	1.8% 11,250
Grazing Woodland forest	88,525	100.0% 88,525	100.0% 88,525	93.6% 82,825	16.1% 14,250	0.7% 650	0.1% 50
Cropping	2,482,750	100.0% 2,482,250	99.2% 2,464,000	80.2% 1,992,325	40.6% 1,007,075	5.3% 132,250	1.2% 29,750

