# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Eyre Peninsula SA

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Date: July 2006

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

# **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

## Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3













# **Vegetation Cover Jul 2006**

#### Land use and forest cover

Derived from

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

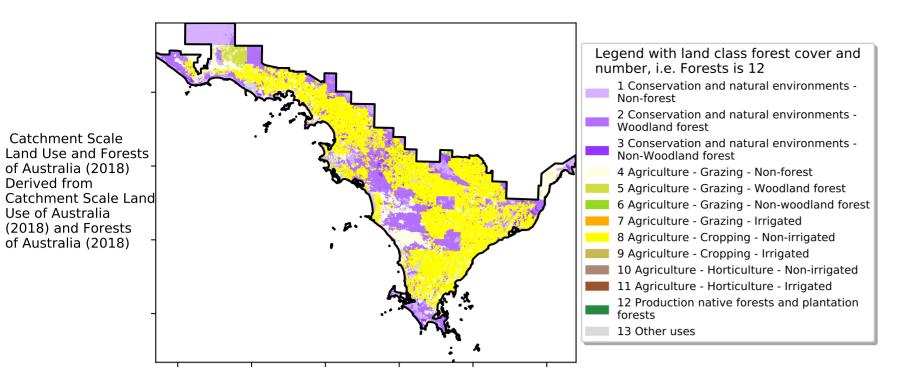
is only for the

using baseline from 2001 to

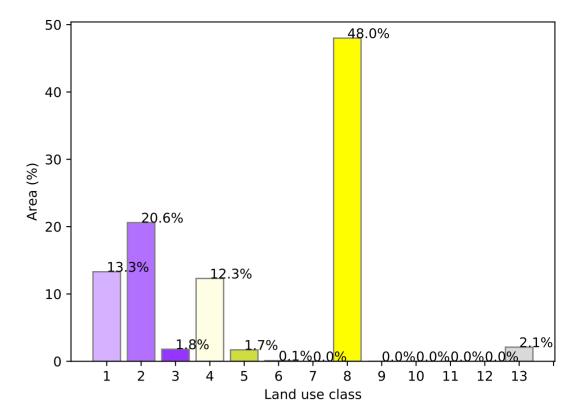
2019.

pixel. The mean

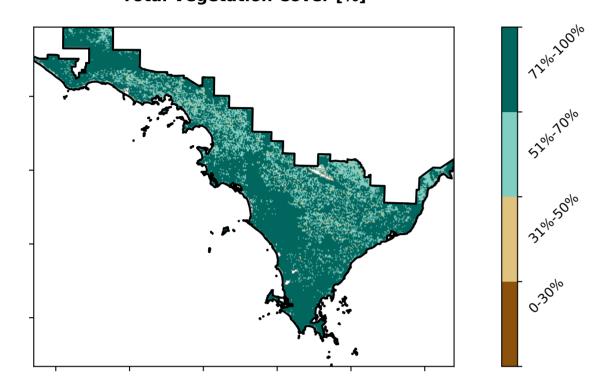
the mean. That



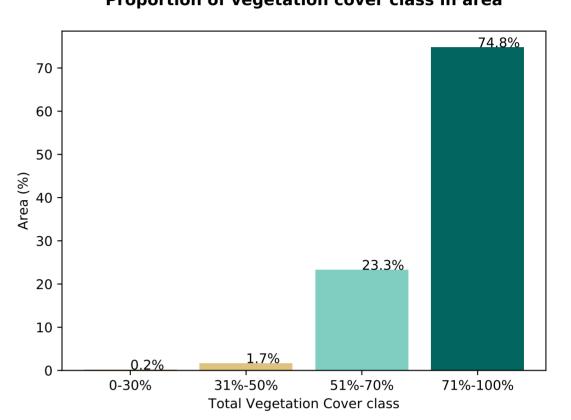
#### Proportion of each land class in area

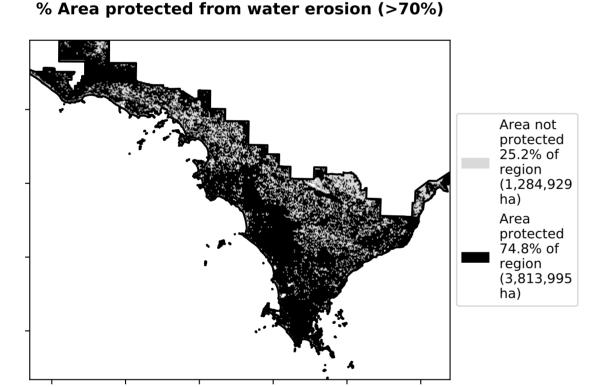


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

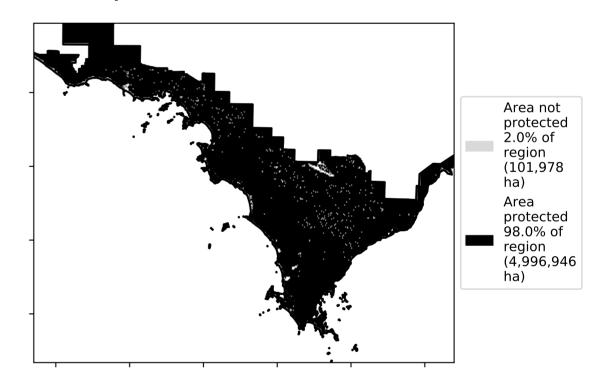


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

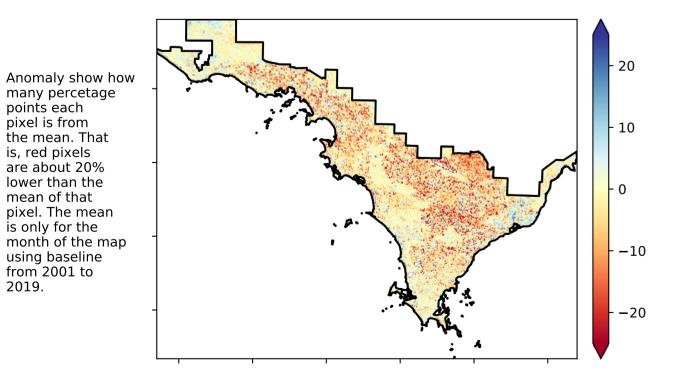




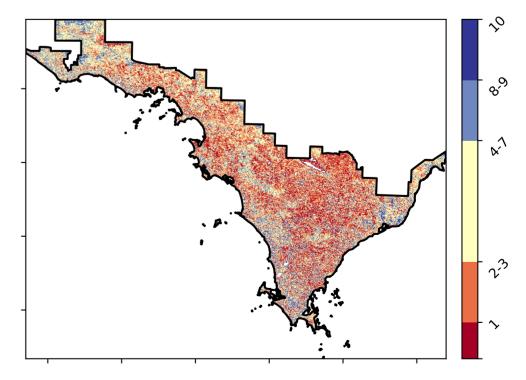
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





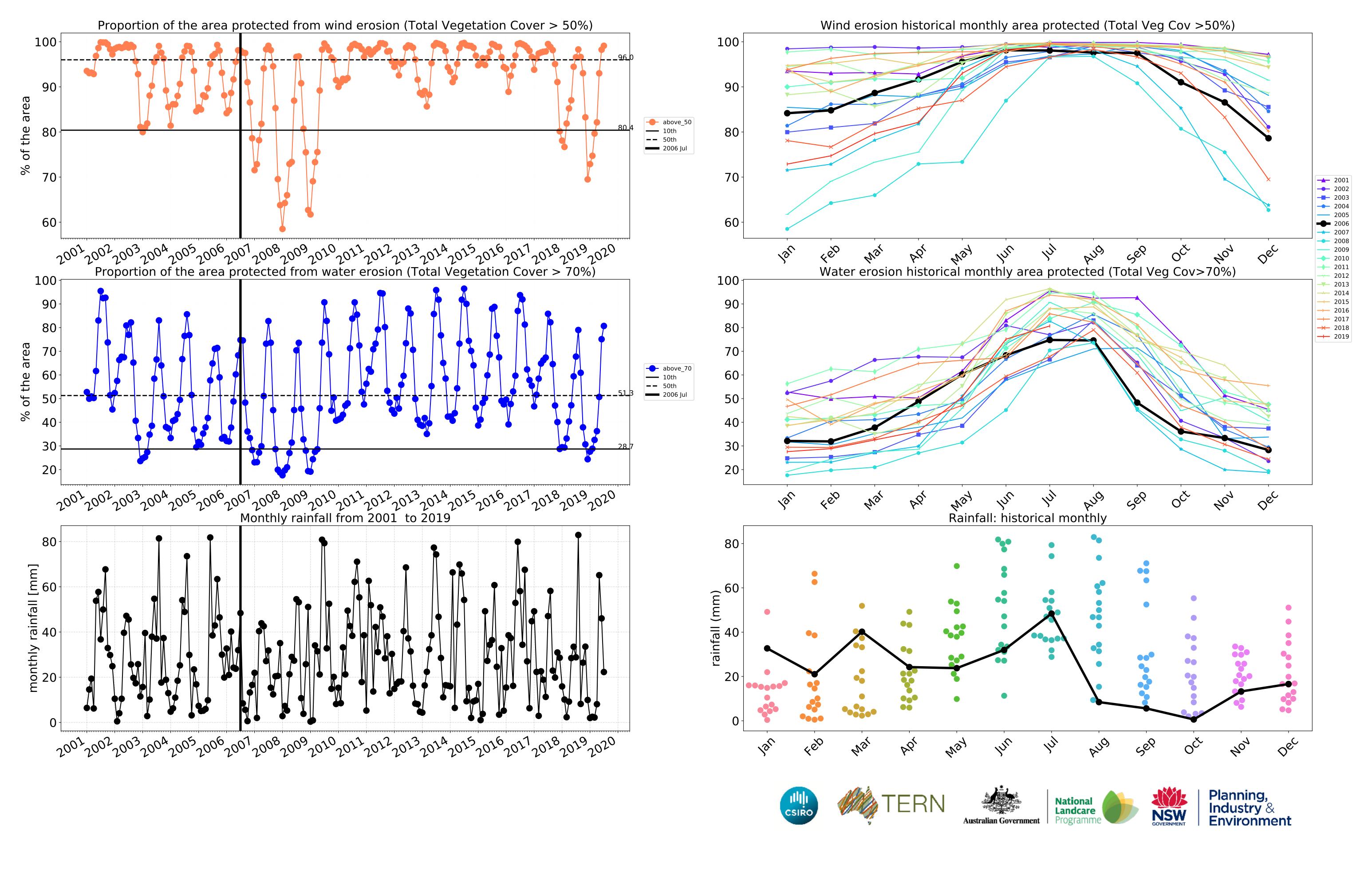








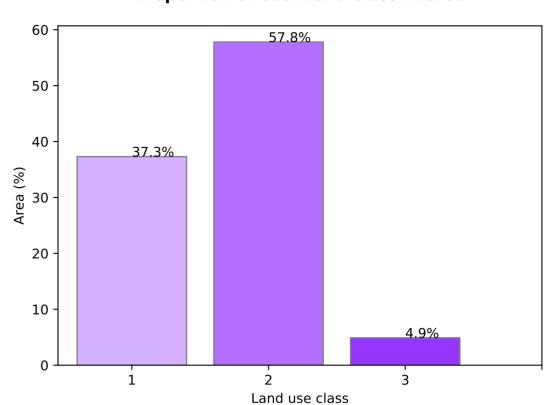




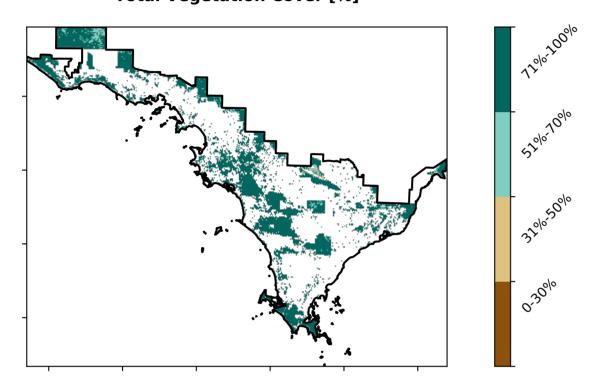
# **Conservation and natural environments**

# **Land use and forest cover** Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonof Australia (2018) Derived from 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-(2018) and Forests woodland forest of Australia (2018)

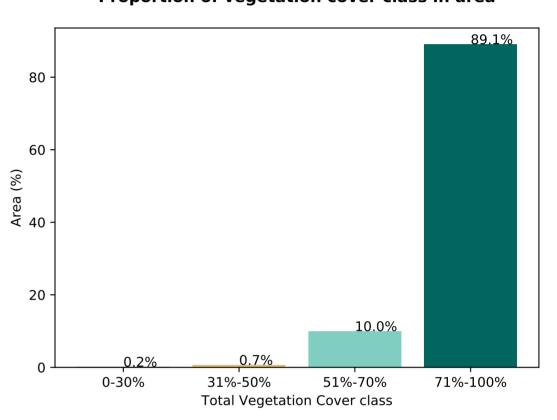
#### **Proportion of each land class in area**



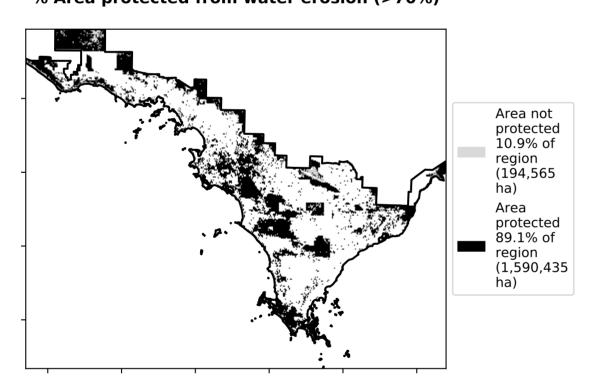
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



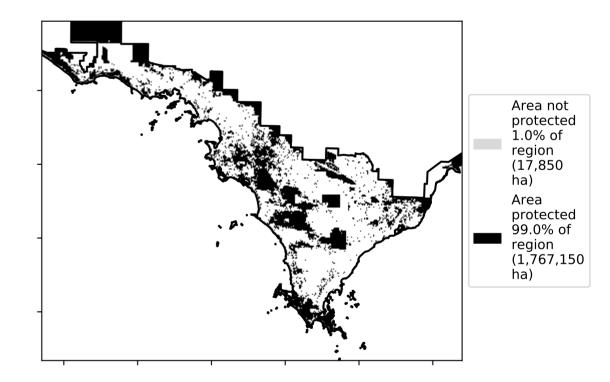
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



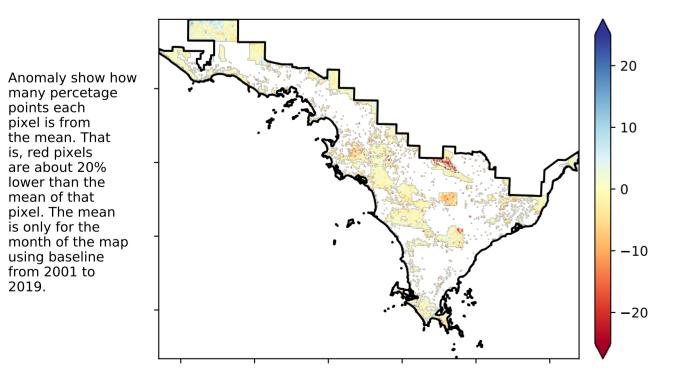
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

pixel is from

the mean. That is, red pixels

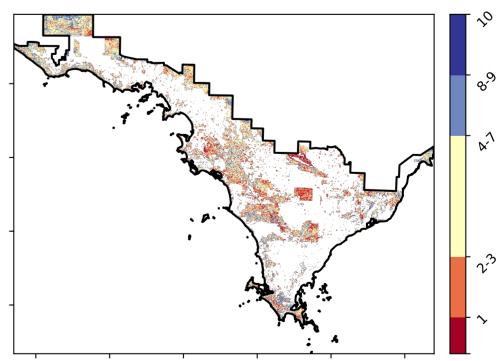
are about 20% lower than the mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







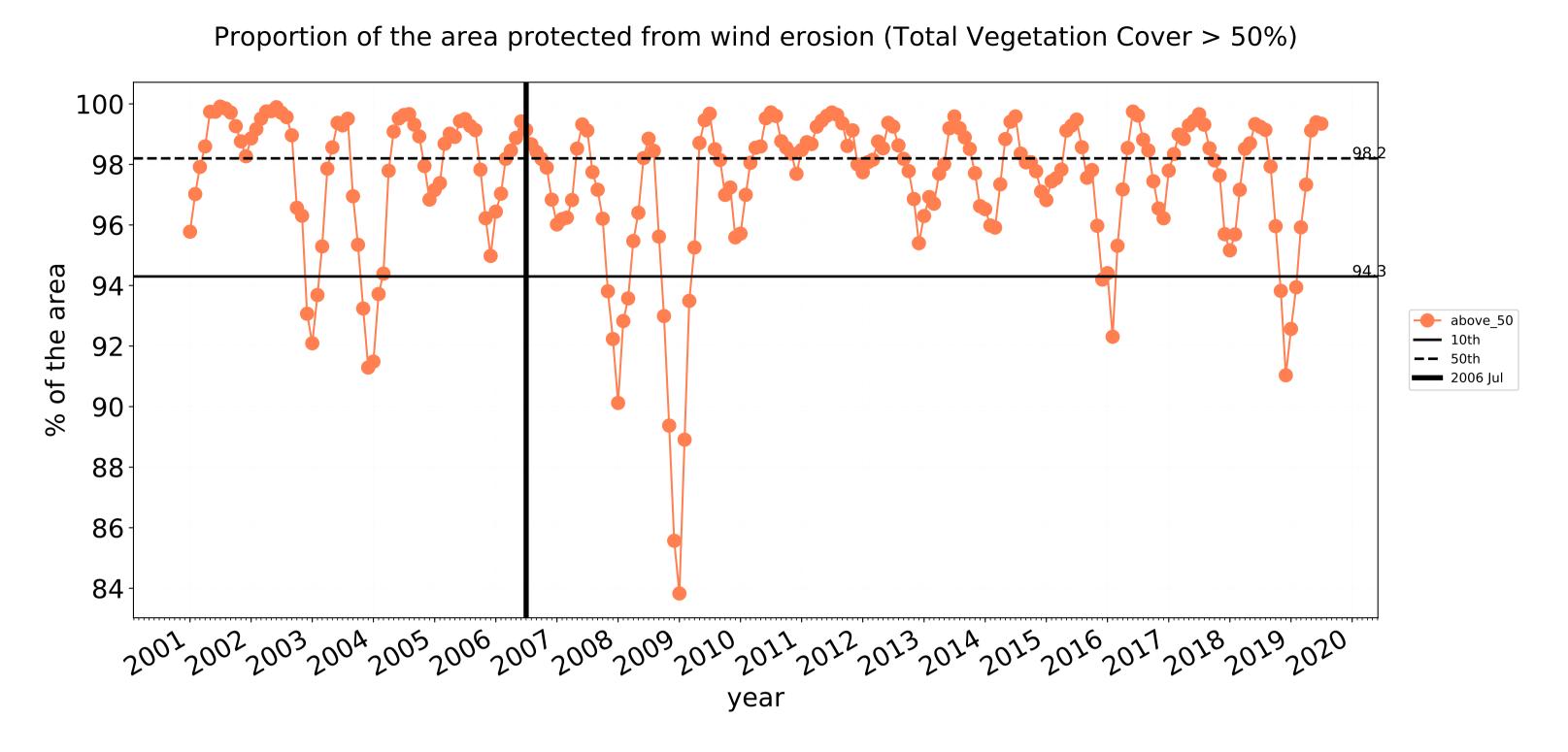


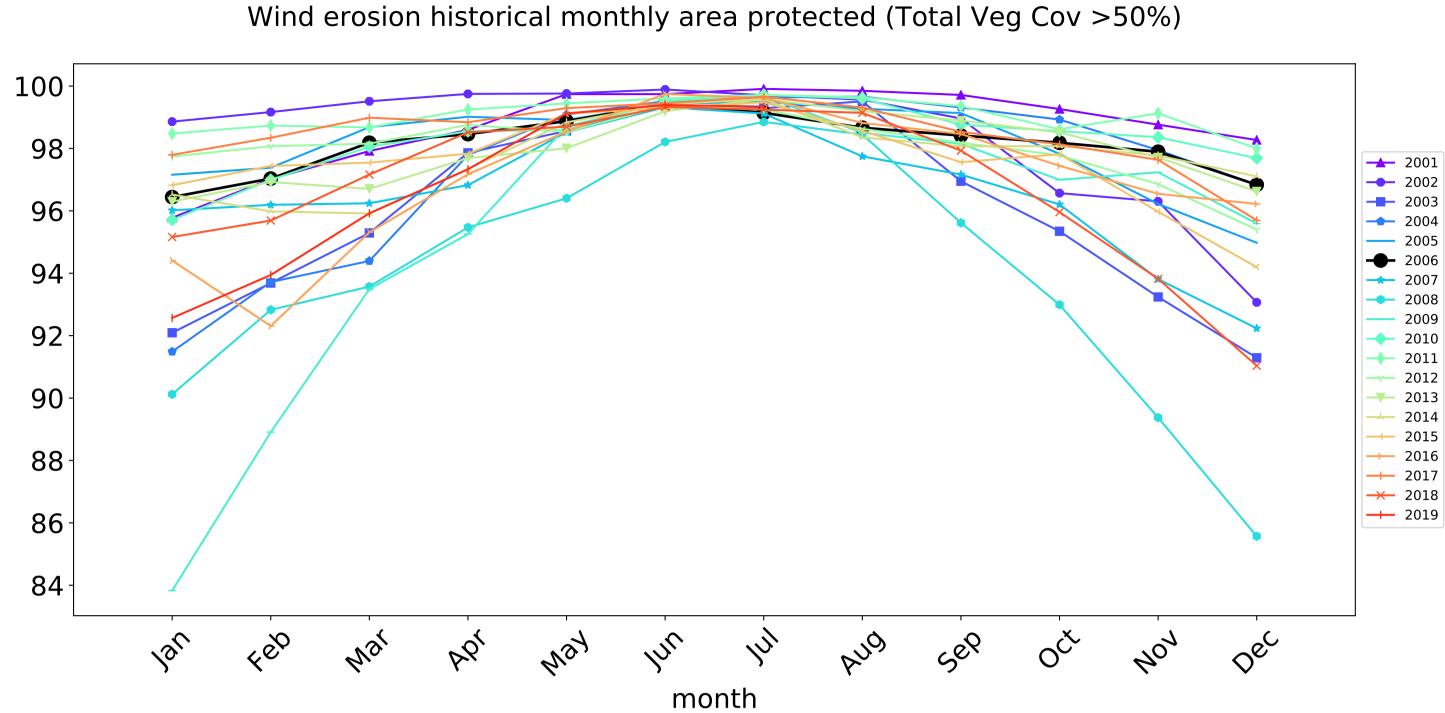


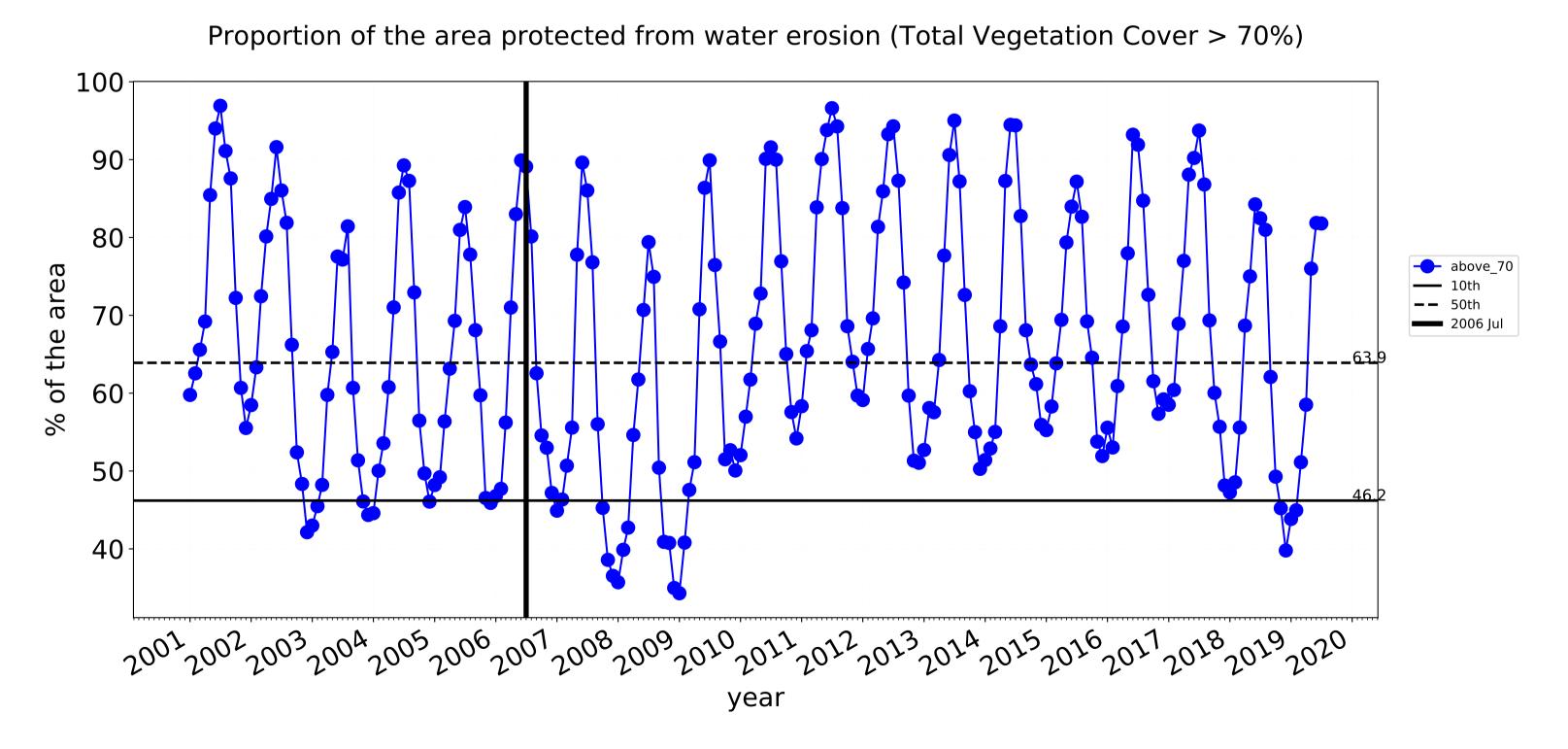


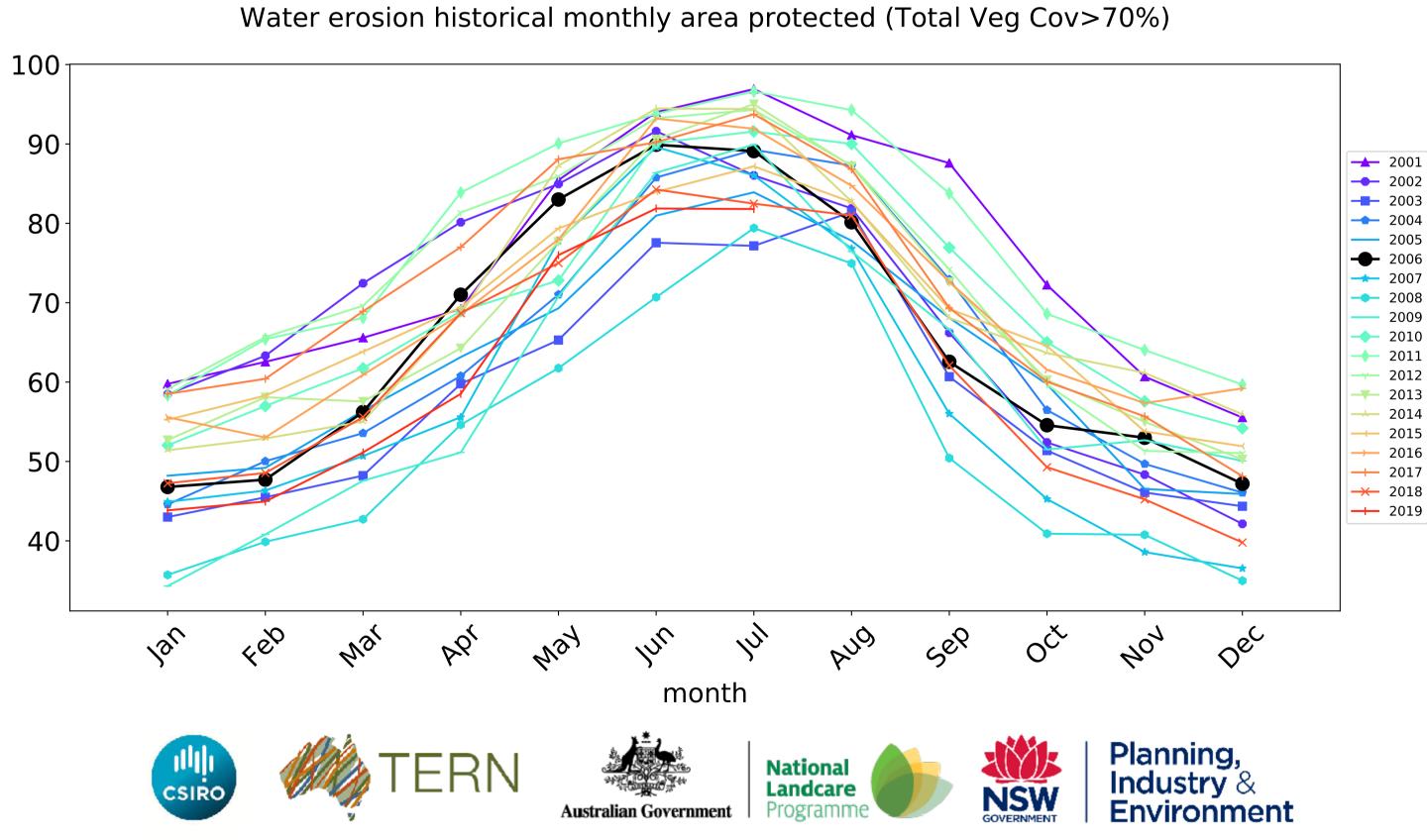


# **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**



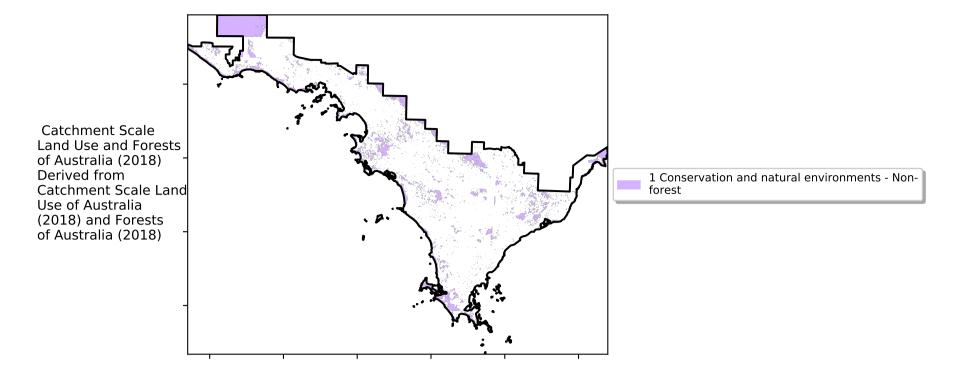




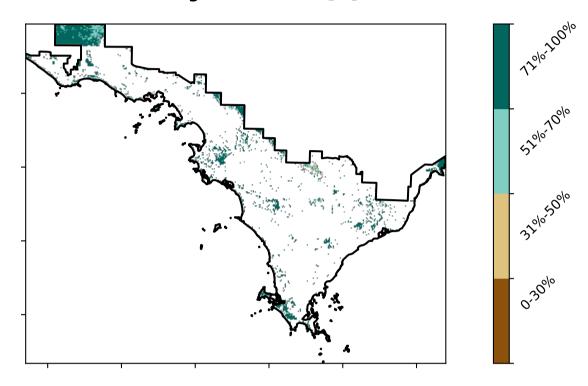


# **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

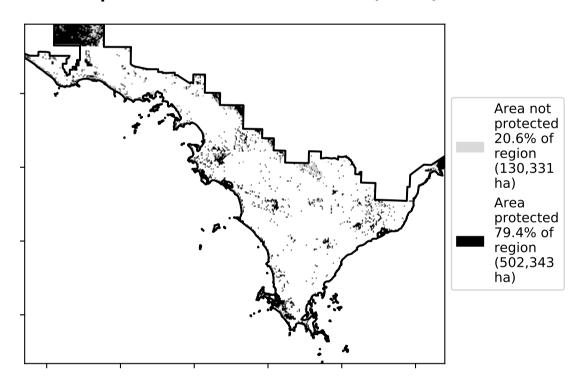
#### Land use and forest cover



#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

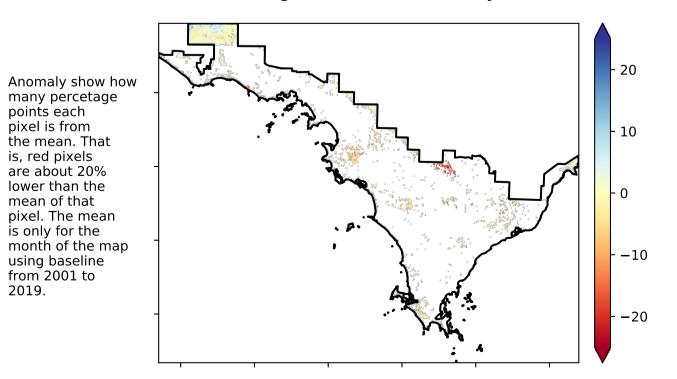
pixel is from

the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the mean of that

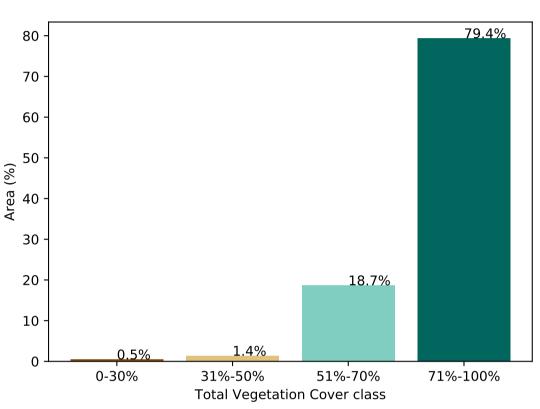
pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

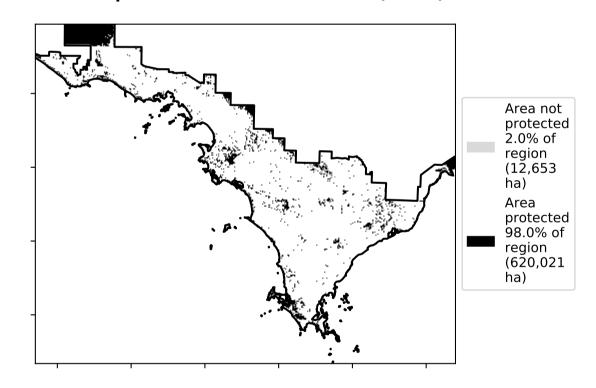


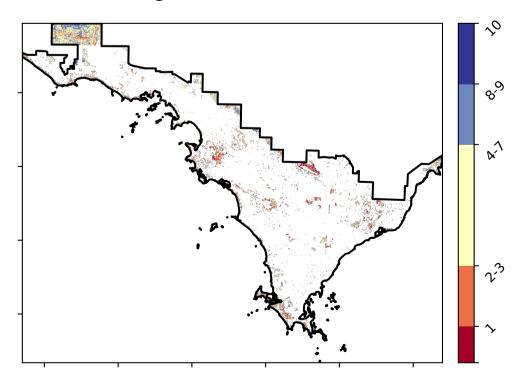
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









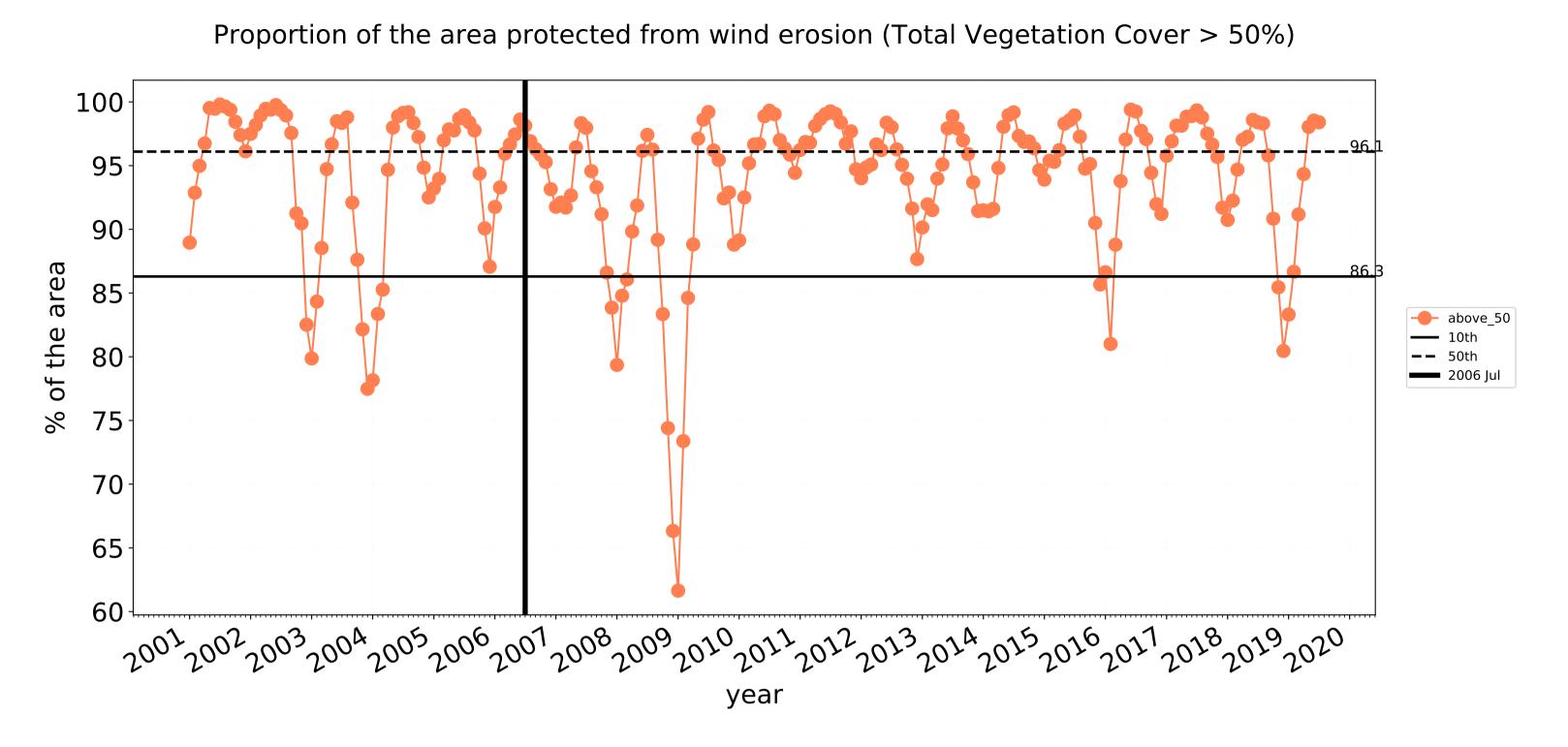


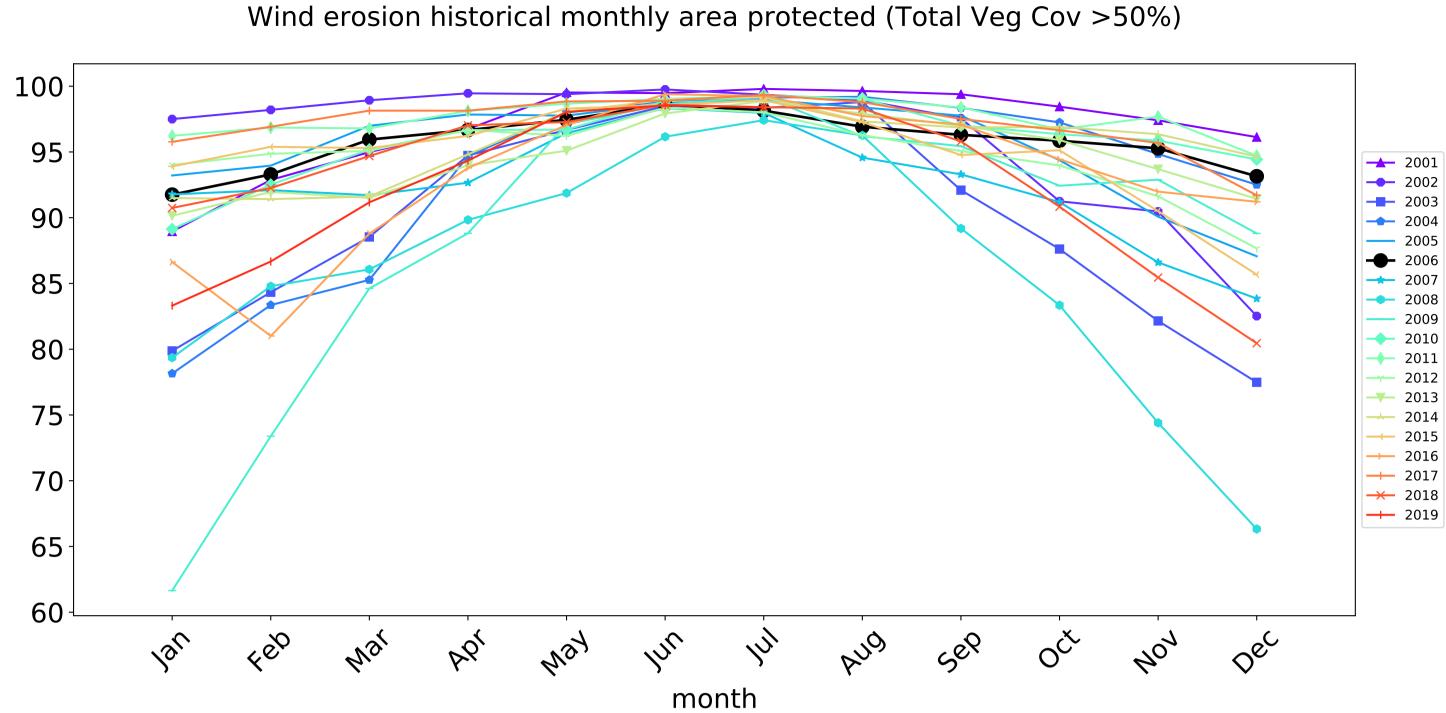


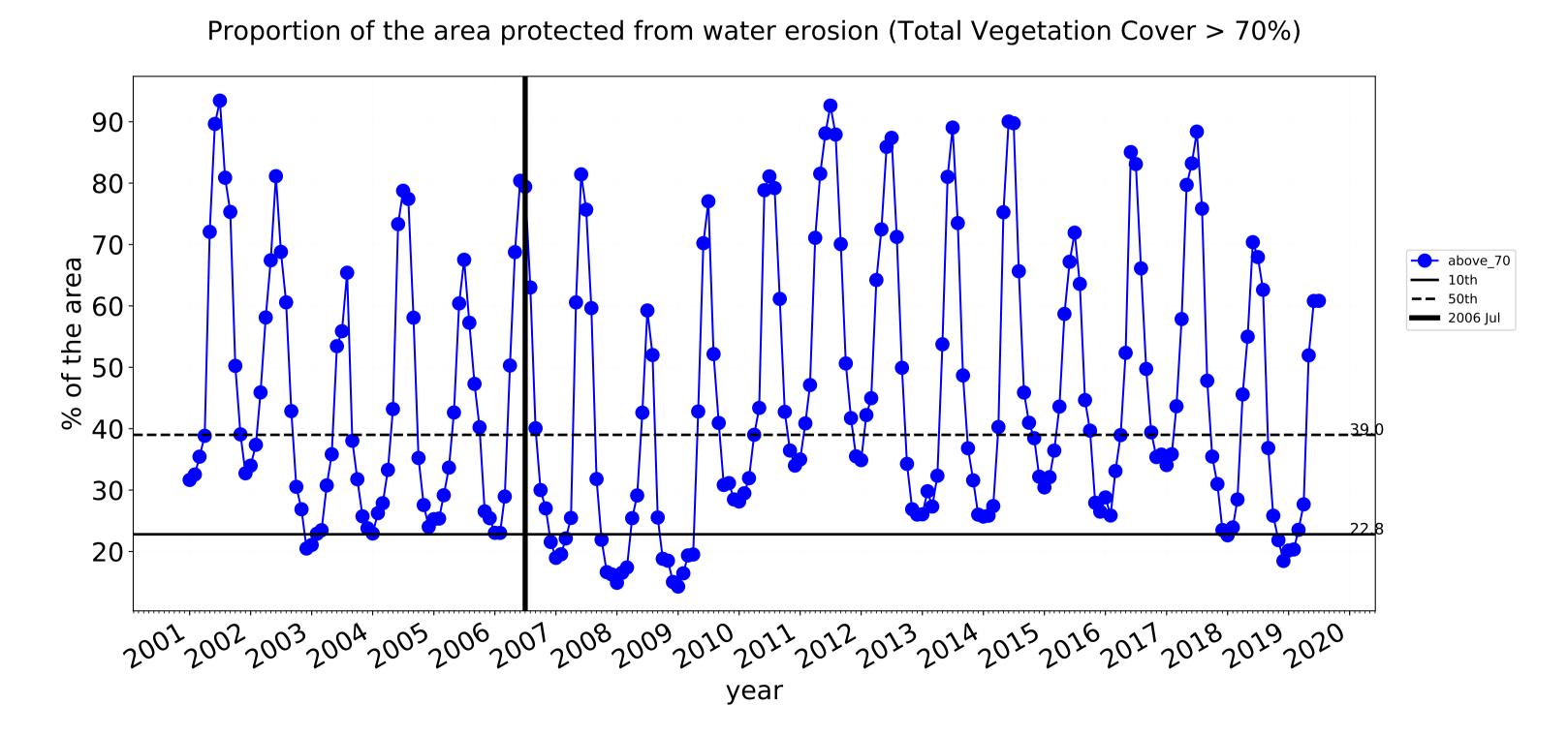


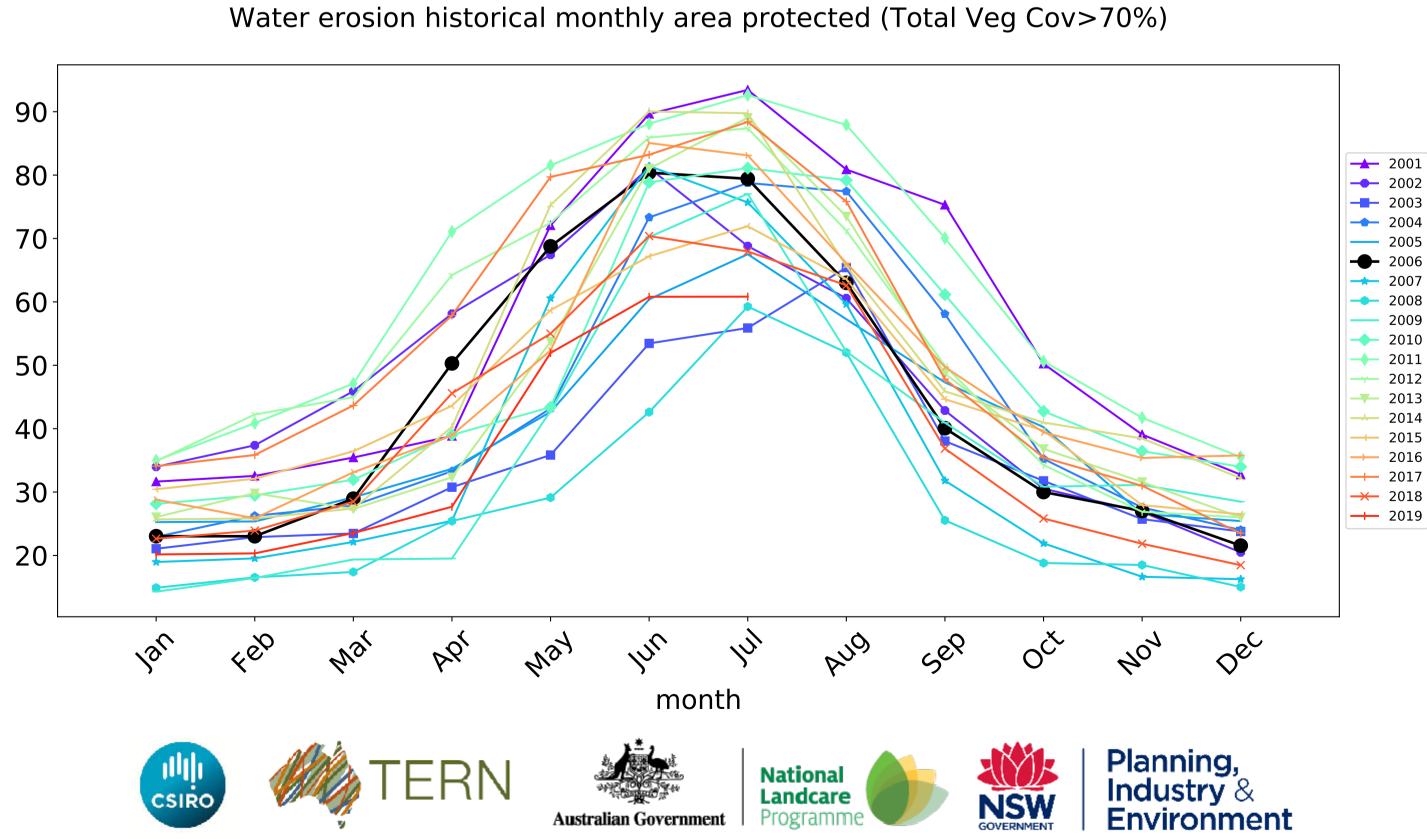


# **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**



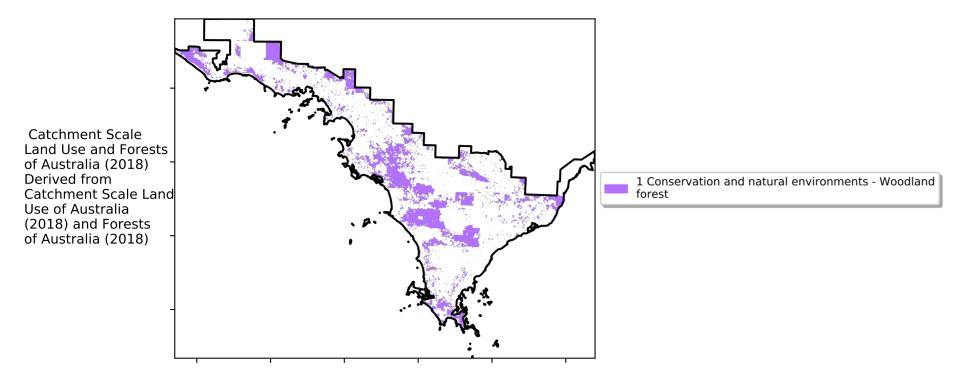




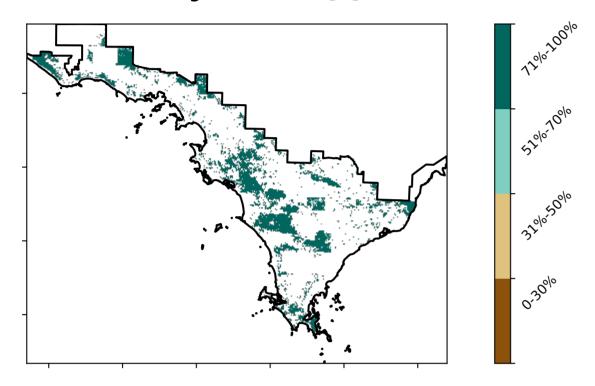


# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

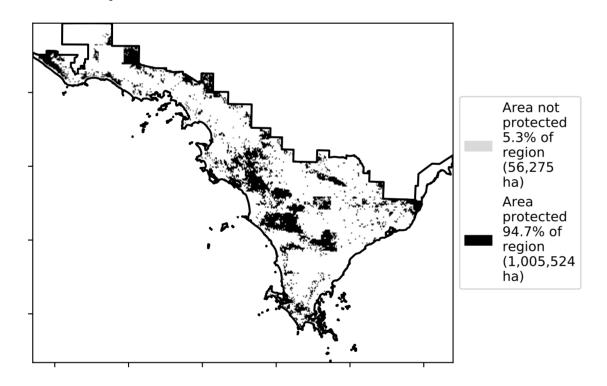
#### Land use and forest cover



#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

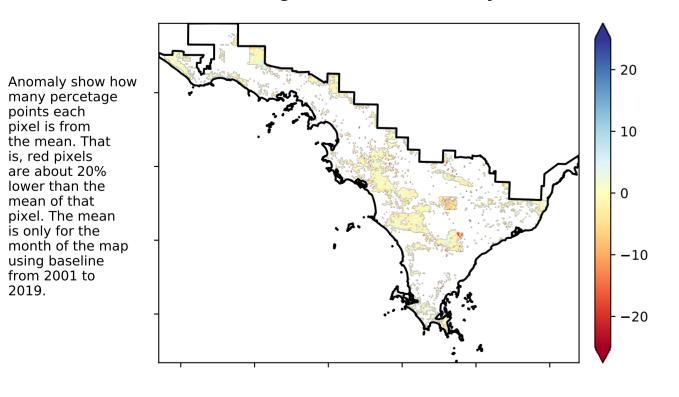
pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

the mean. That

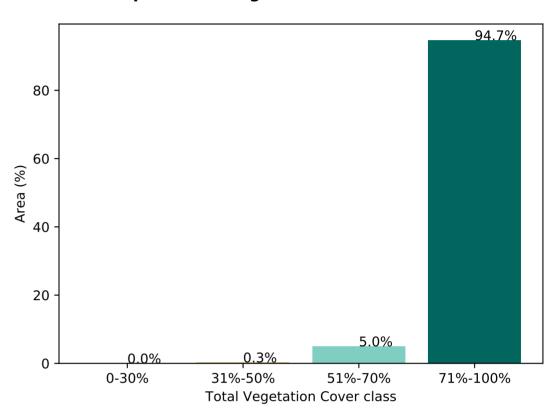
pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

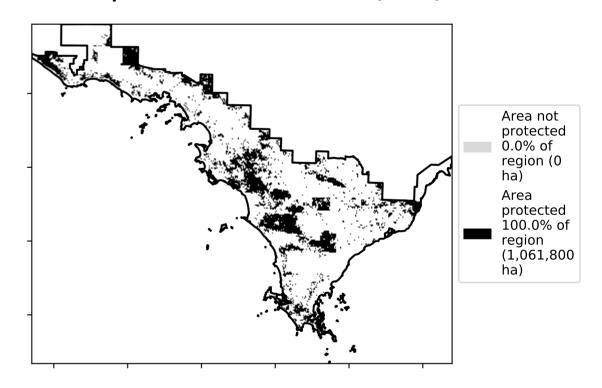


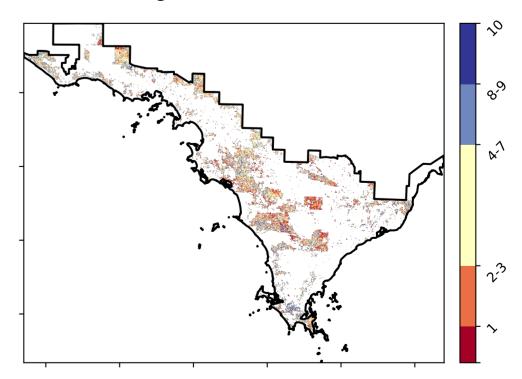
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#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









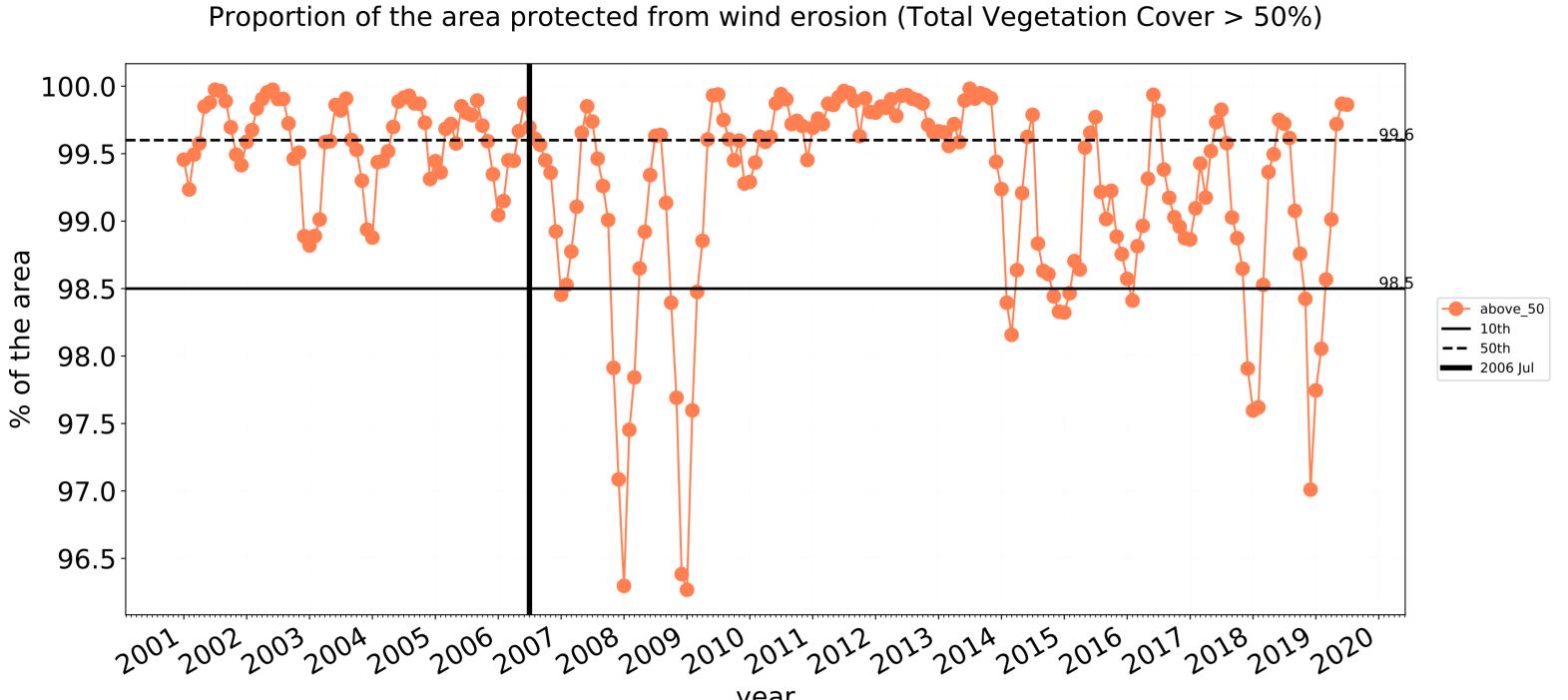


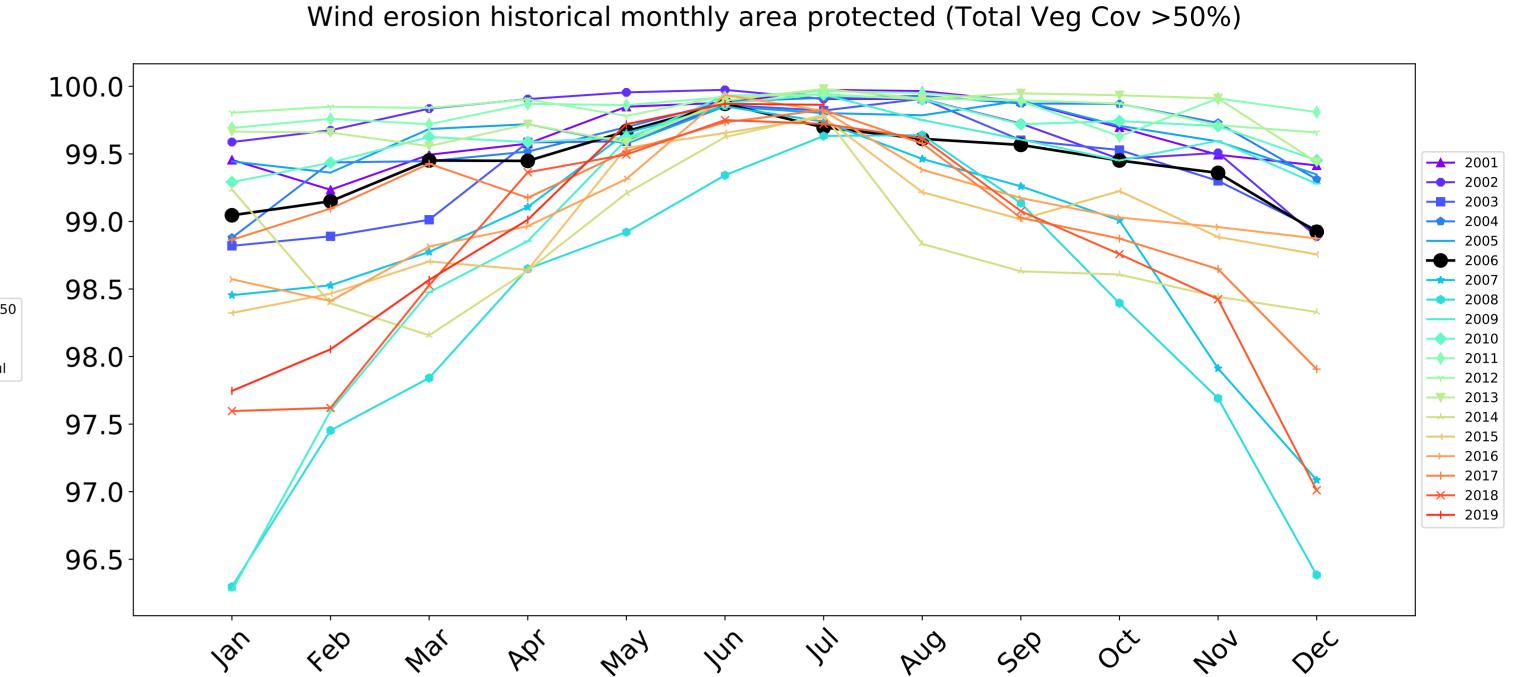




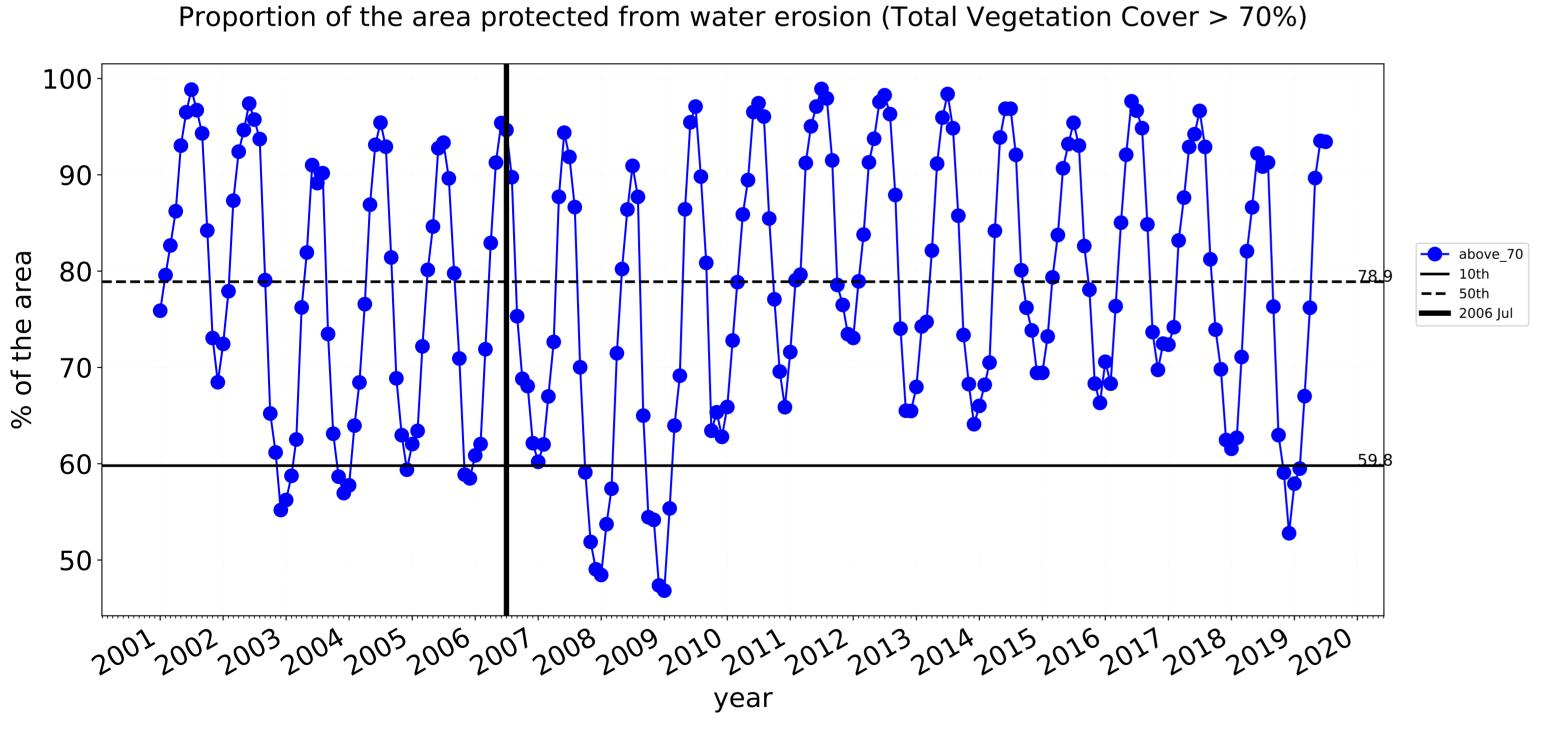


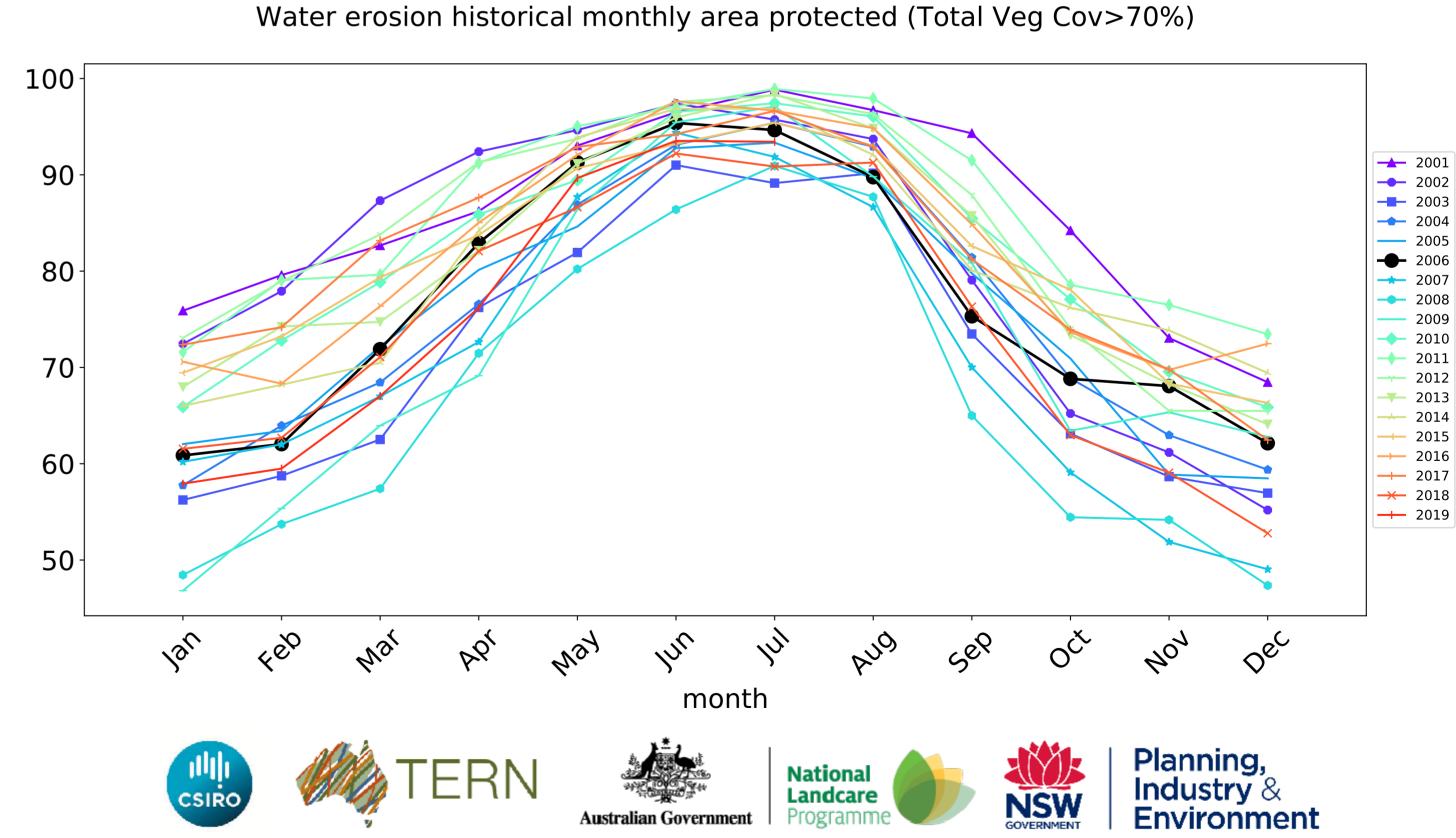
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**





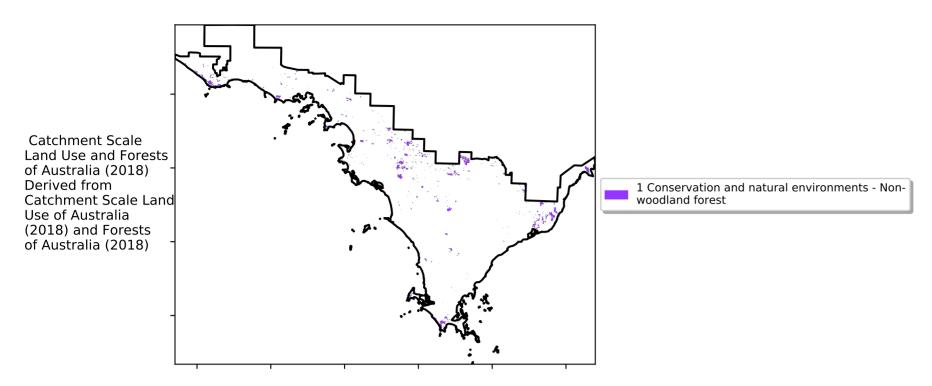
month



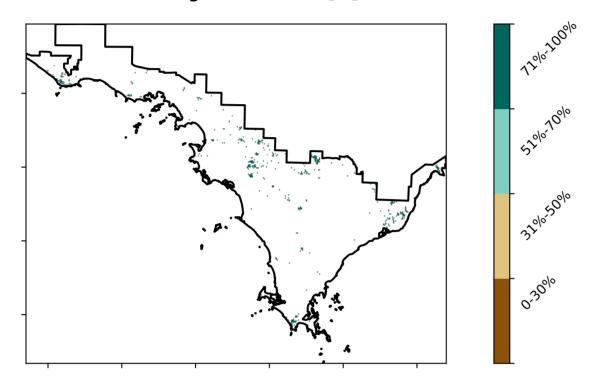


# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

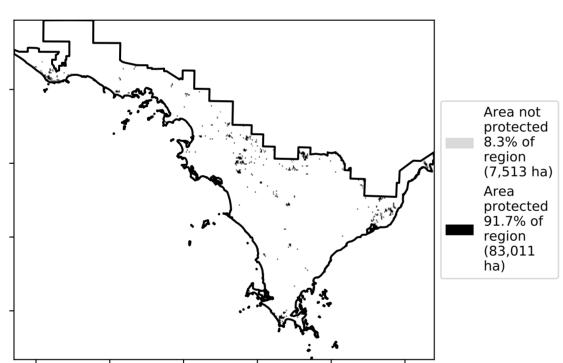
#### Land use and forest cover



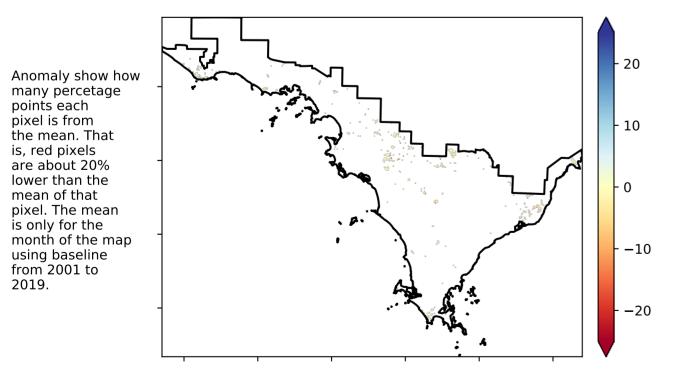
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

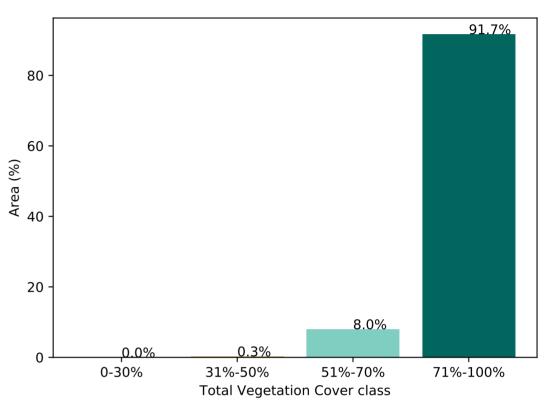


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

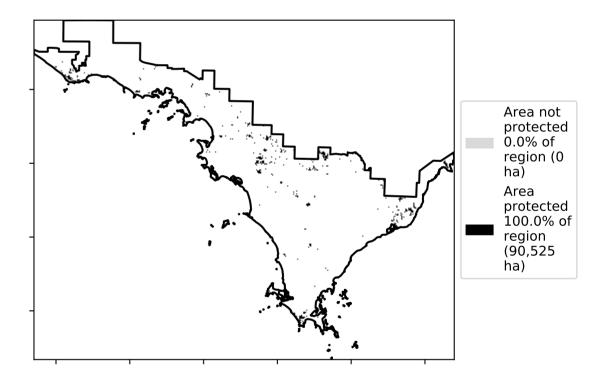


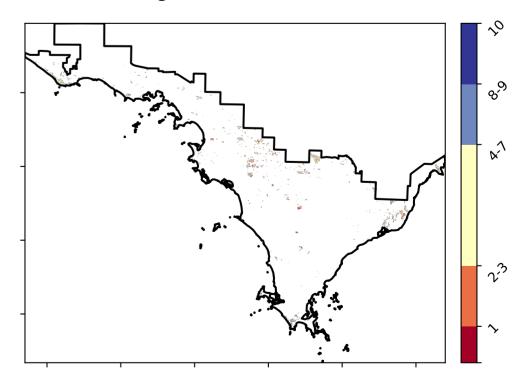
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







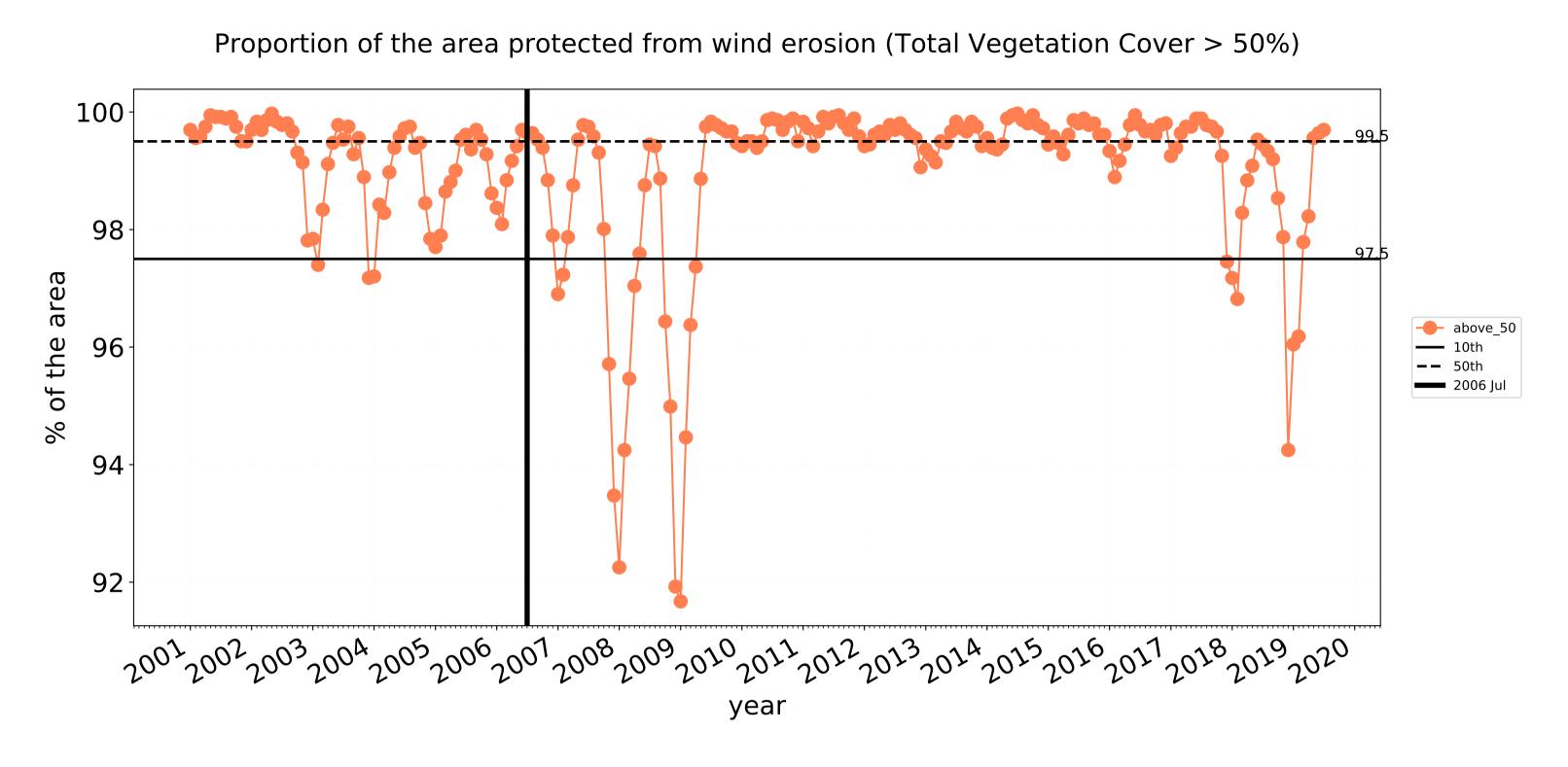


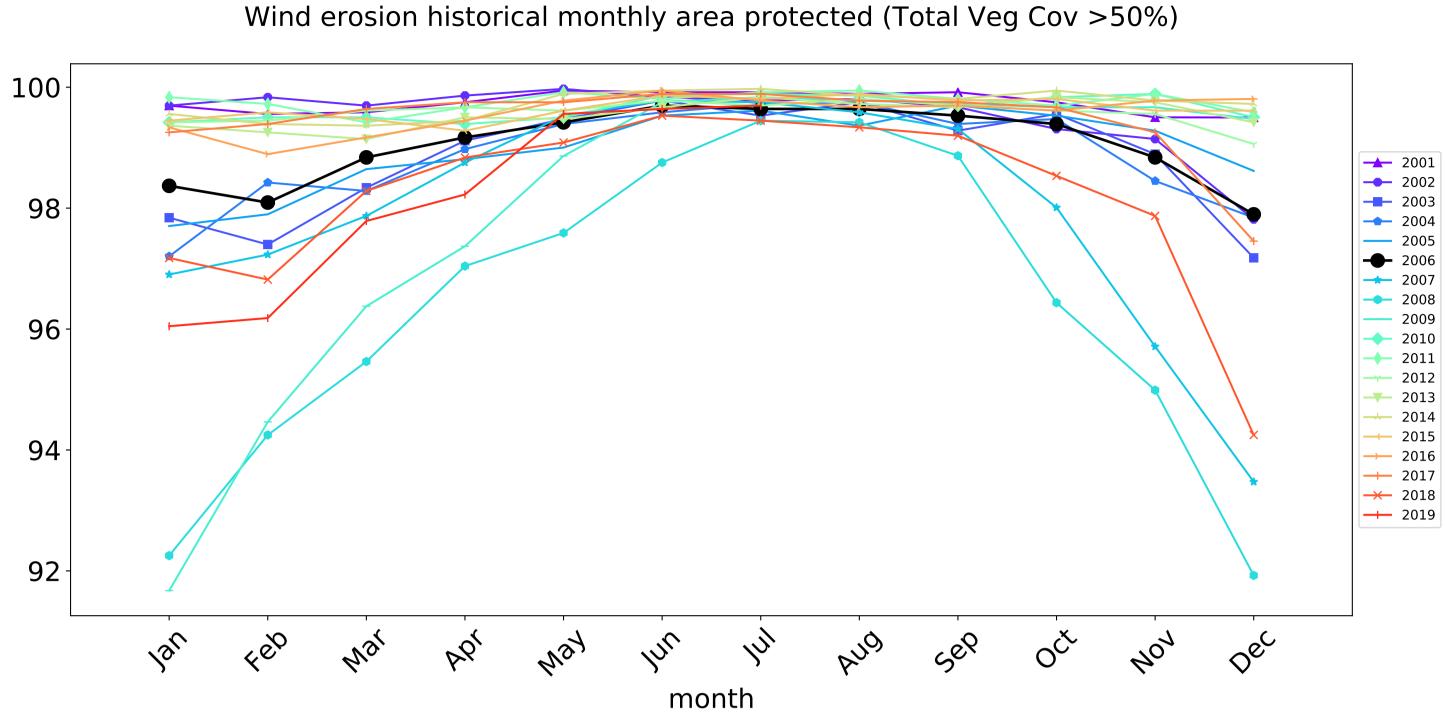


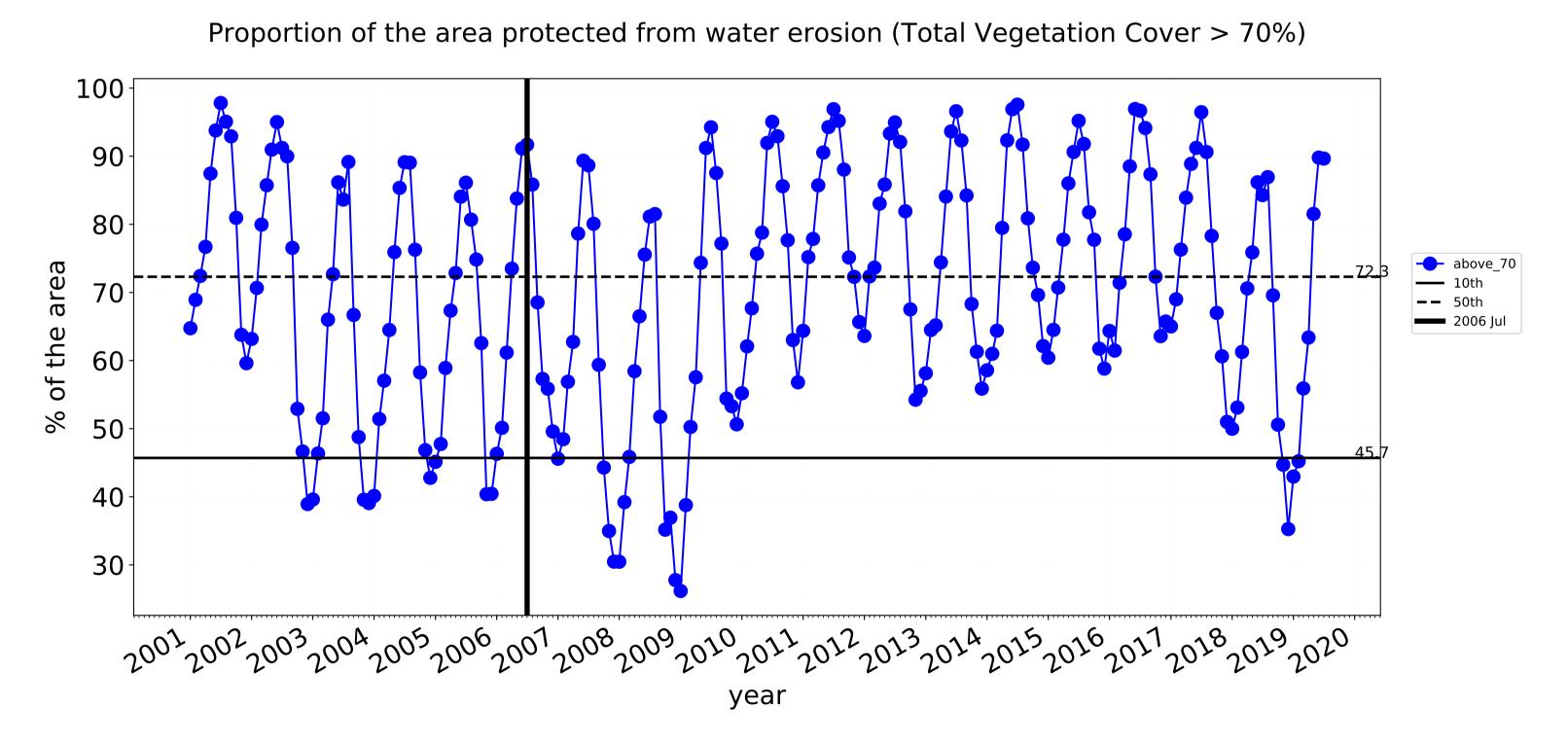


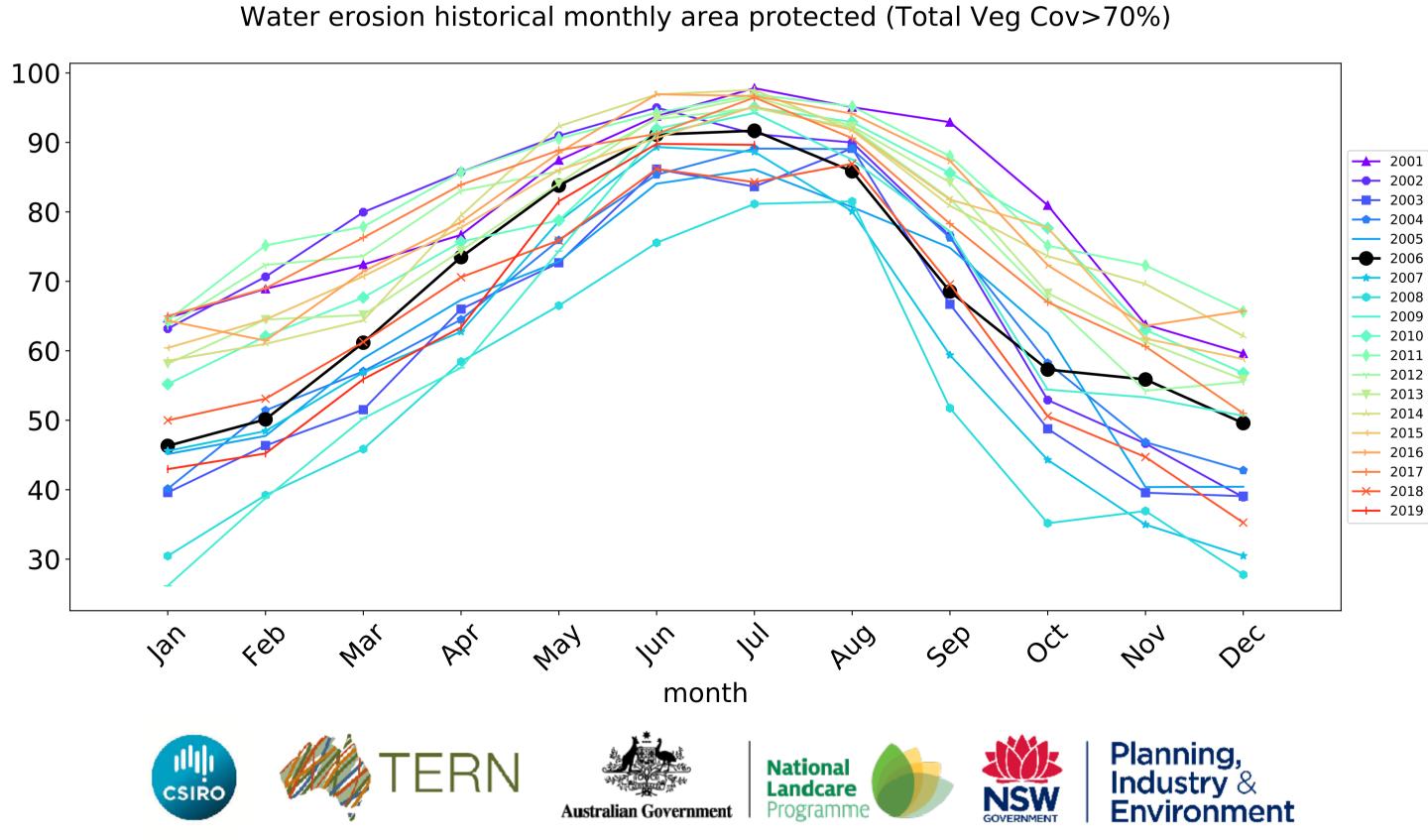












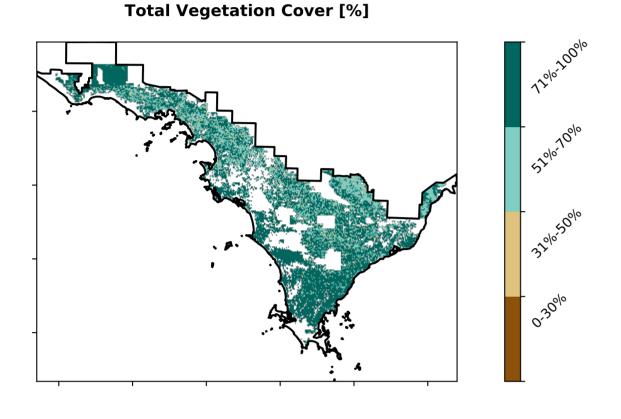
# **Agriculture**

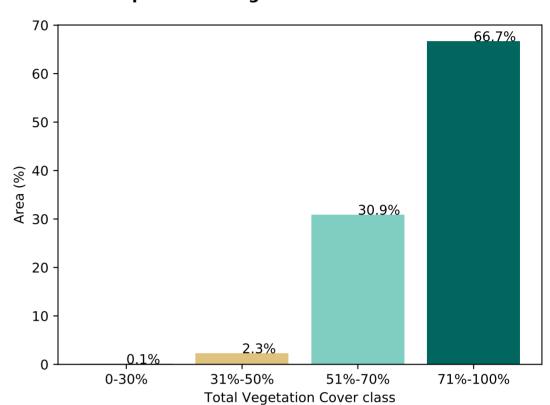
# Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Derived from 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Catchment Scale Land 4 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated Use of Australia 5 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

# 80 77.2% 70 -60 50 Area (%) 30 19.8% 20 -10 Land use class

**Proportion of each land class in area** 

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

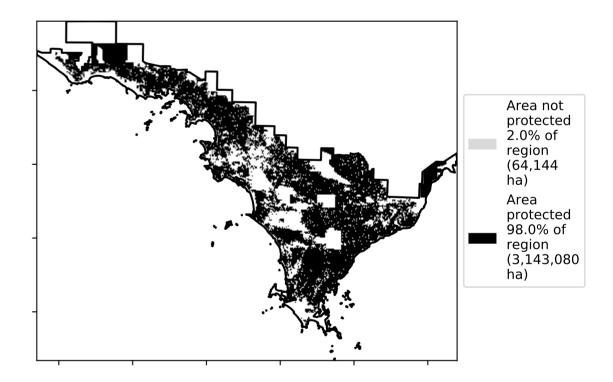




# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 33.3% of region (1,068,005 ha) Area protected 66.7% of region (2,139,219 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

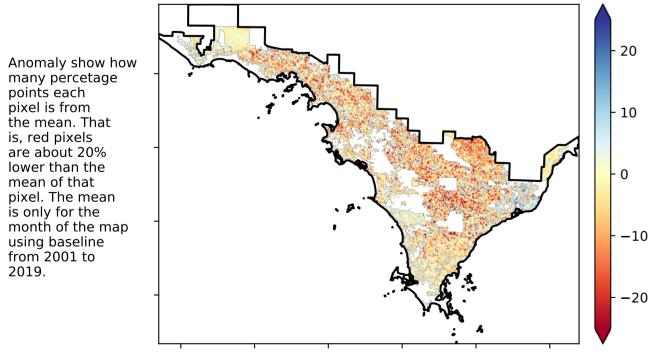
pixel is from

the mean. That is, red pixels

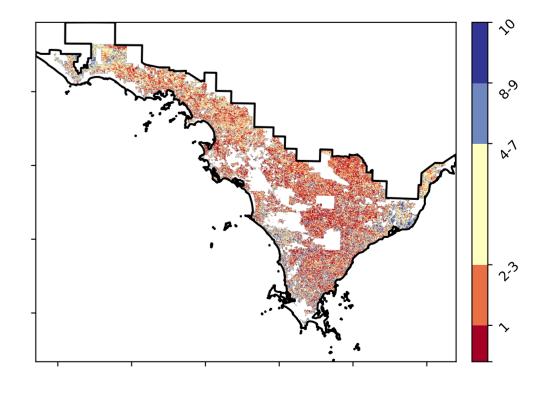
are about 20% lower than the mean of that

pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







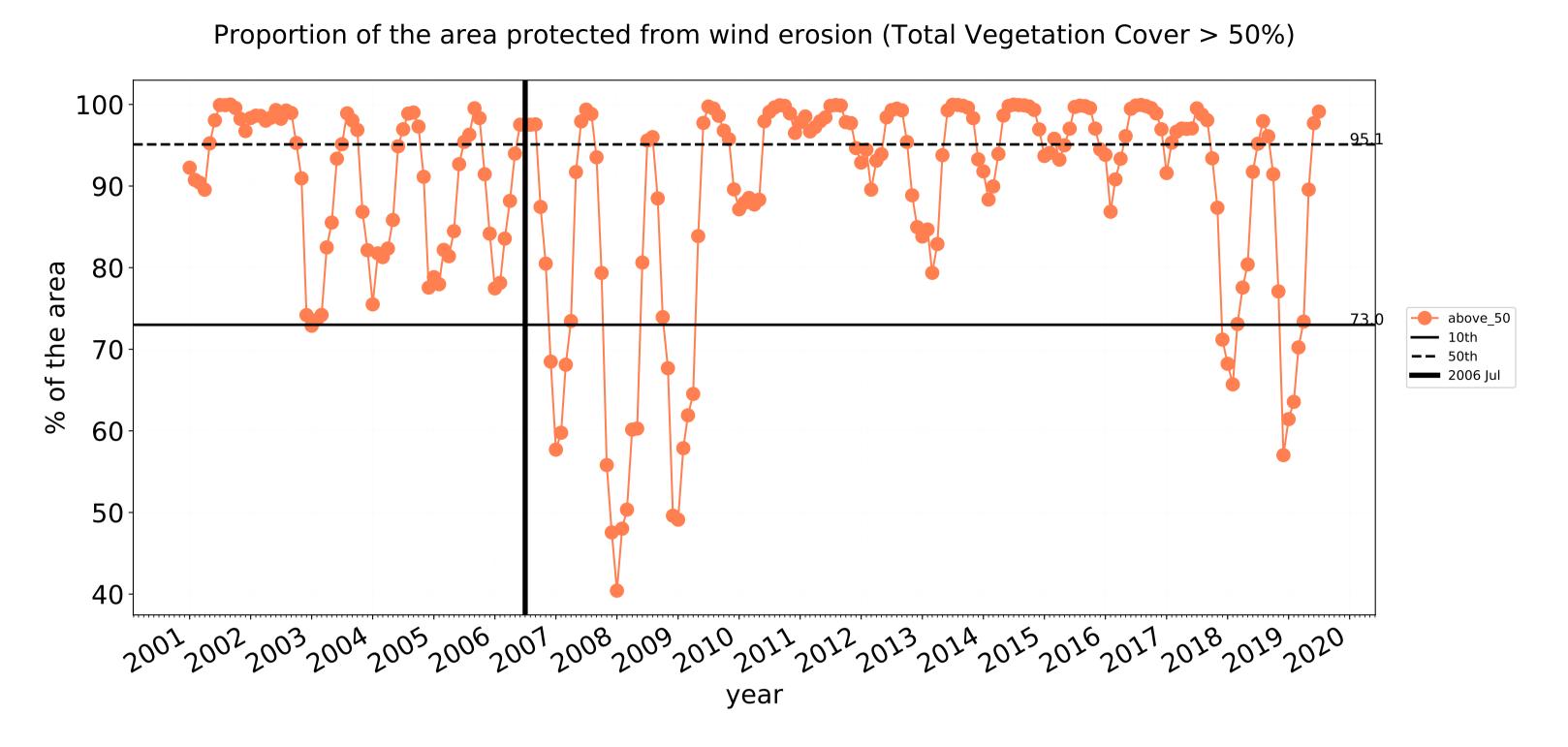


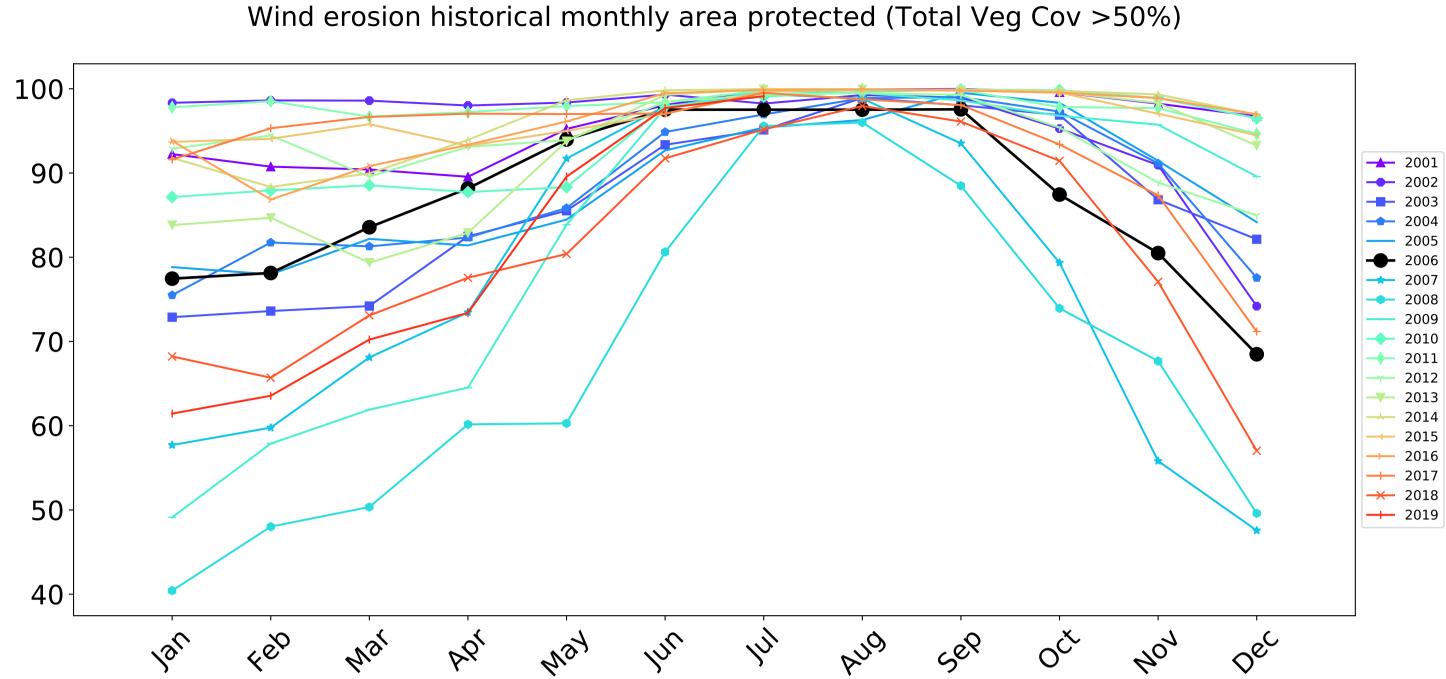




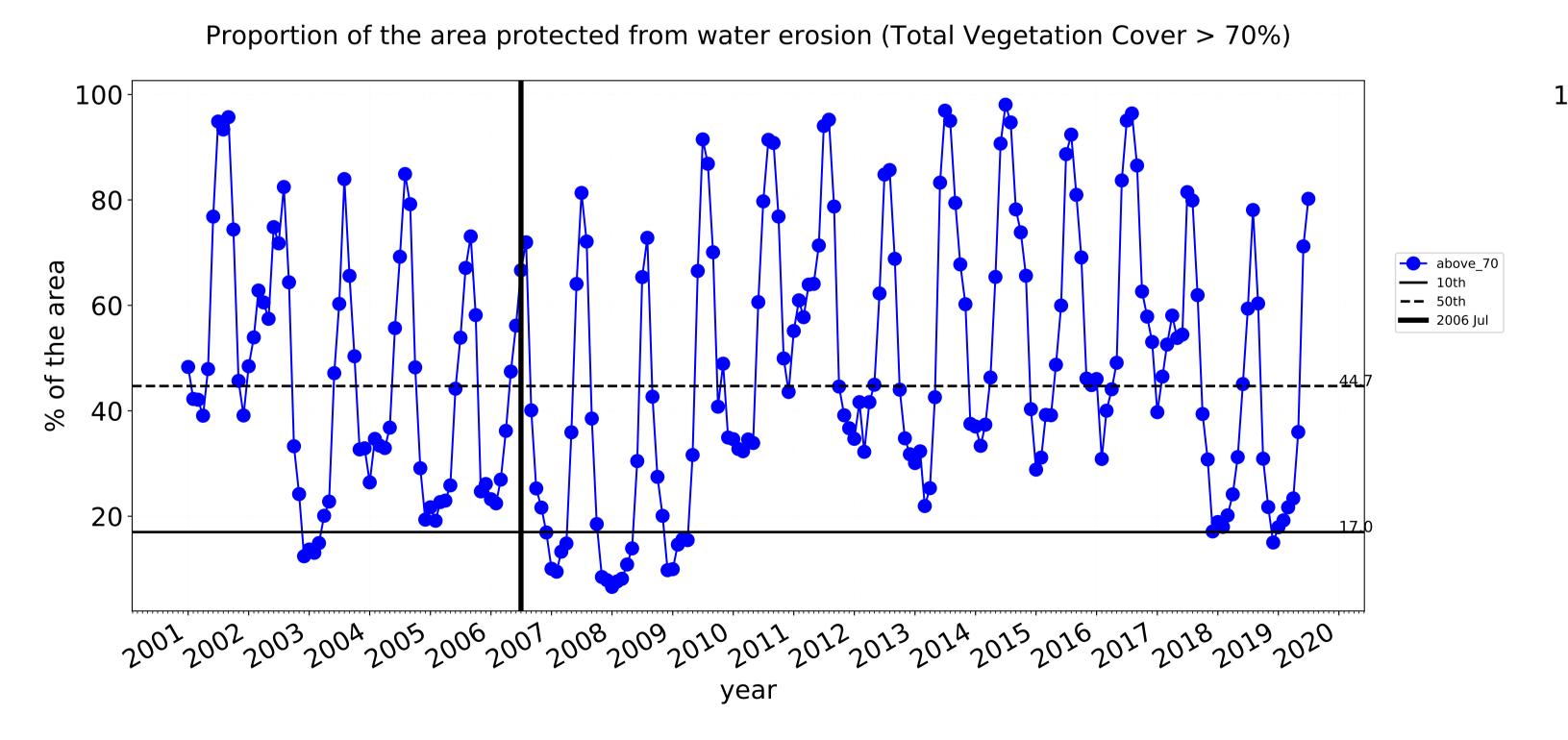


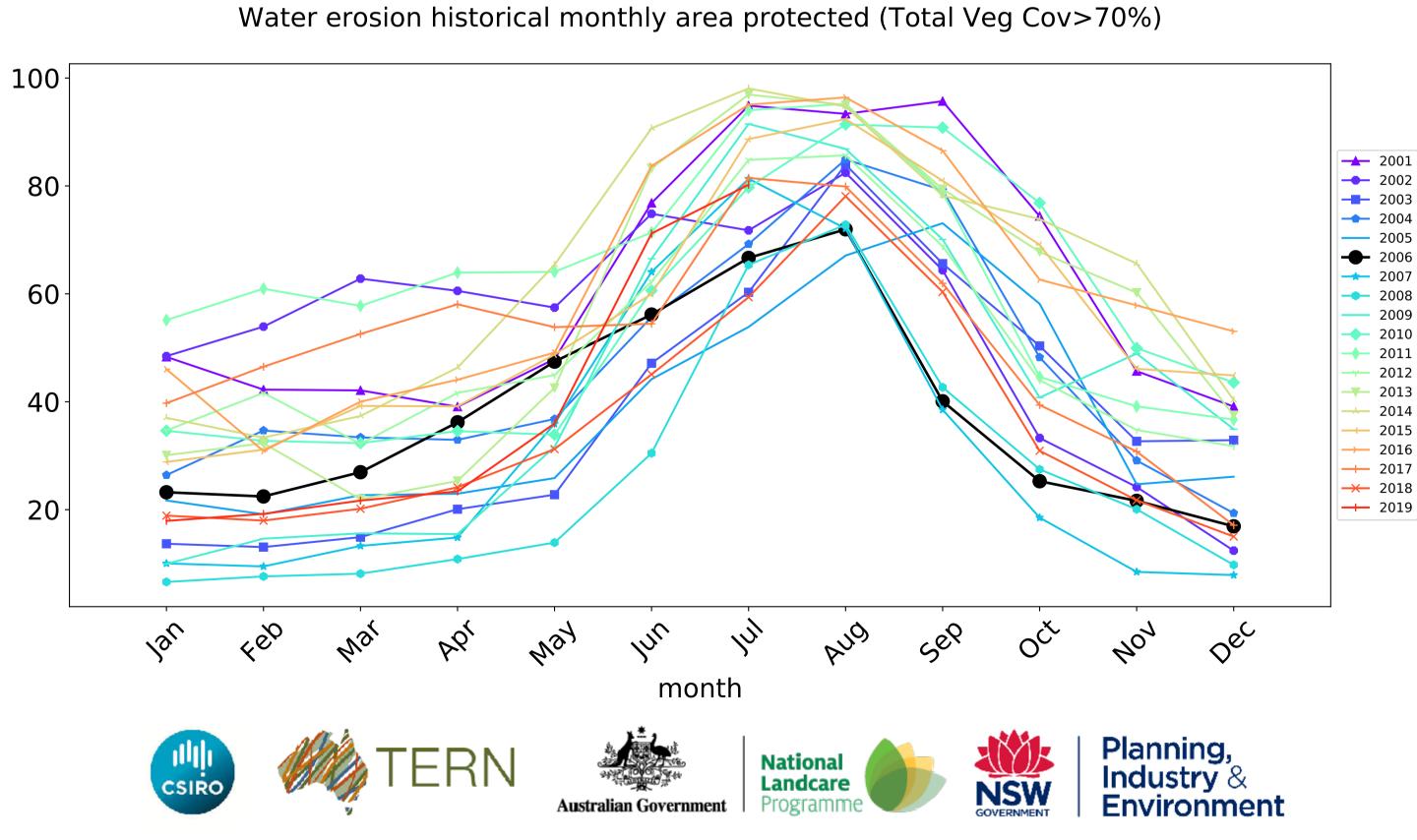
# **Agriculture timeseries**





month



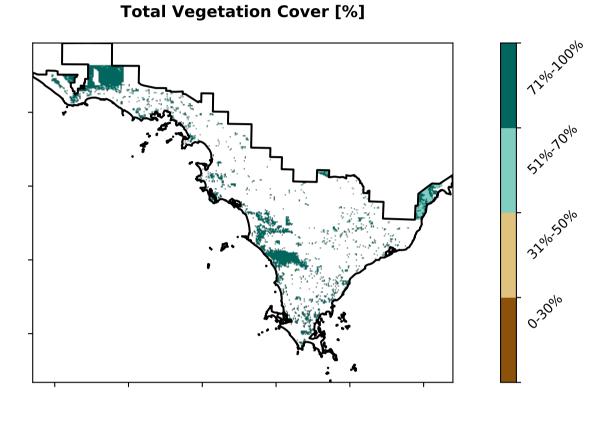


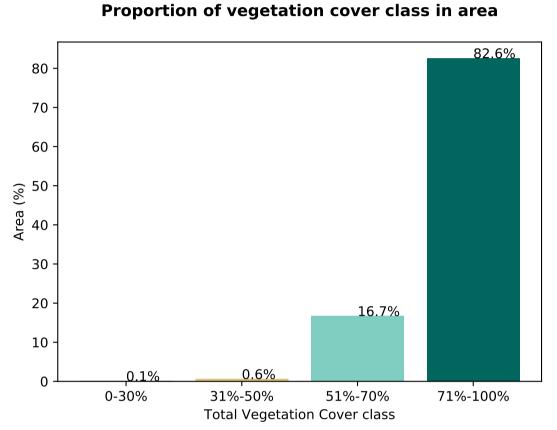
# **Grazing**

# Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Derived from 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

# 87.2% 80 60 Area (%) 0 20 12.1% Land use class

Proportion of each land class in area

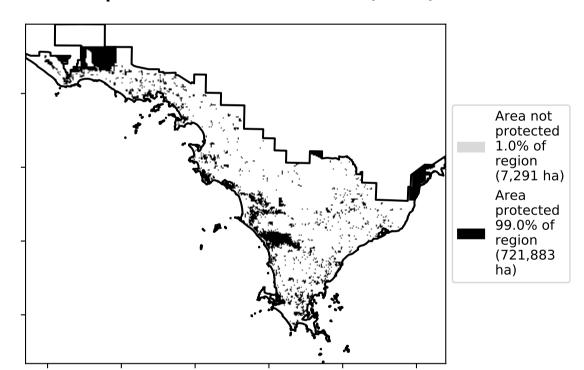




# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 17.4% of region (126,876 ha) Area protected 82.6% of region (602,298 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

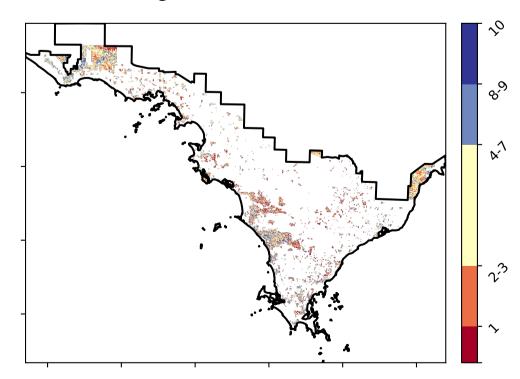


- 20 Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That 10 is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. -10

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month.
That is, red pixels are
in the lowest 10% of
records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**









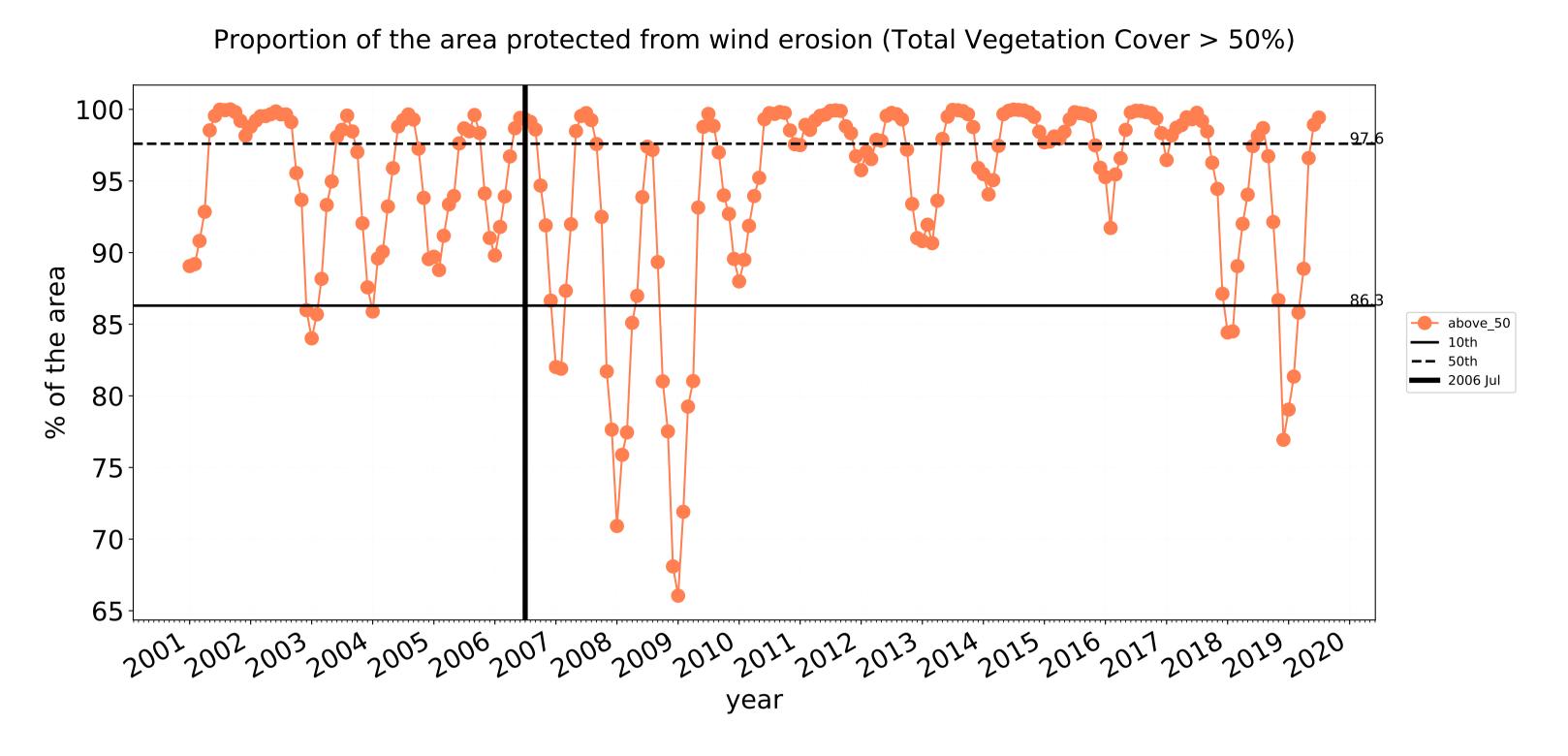


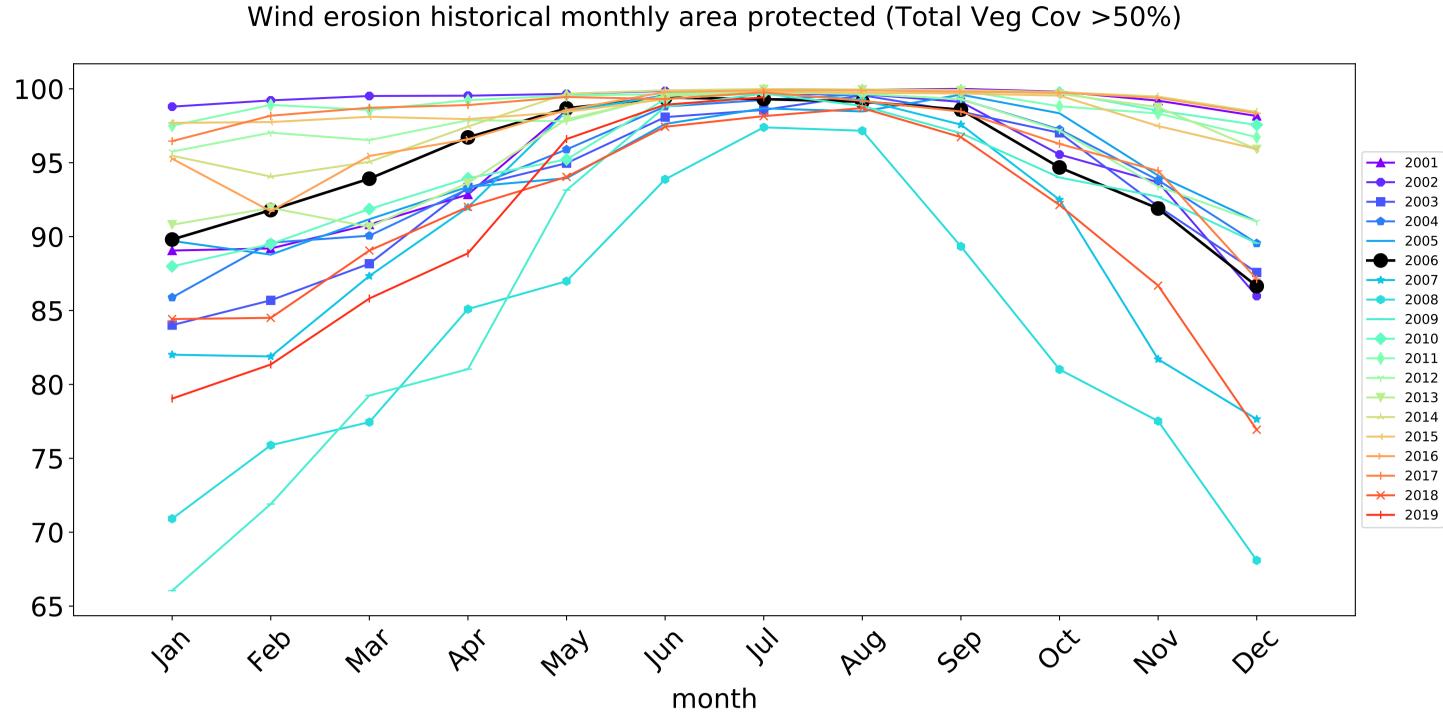


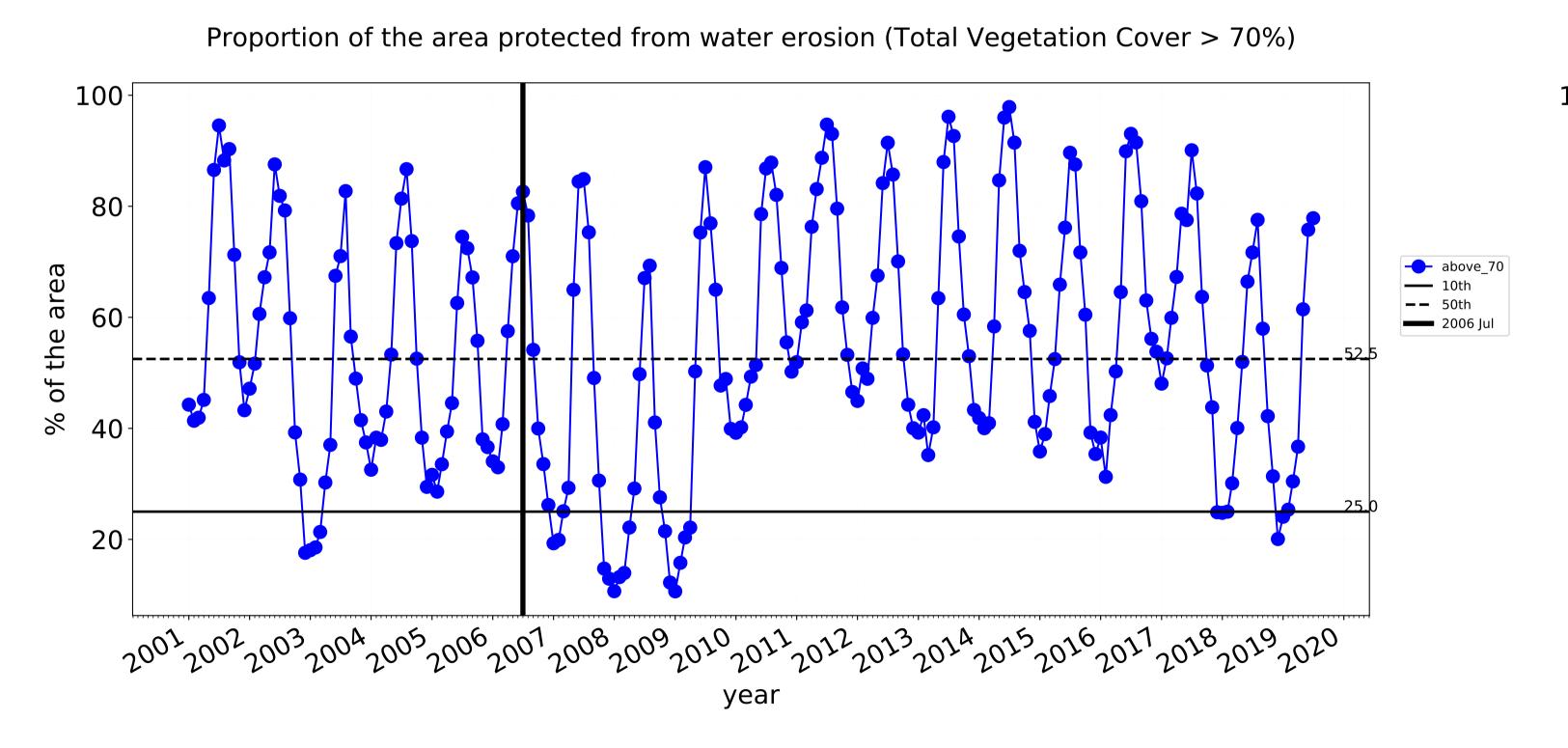


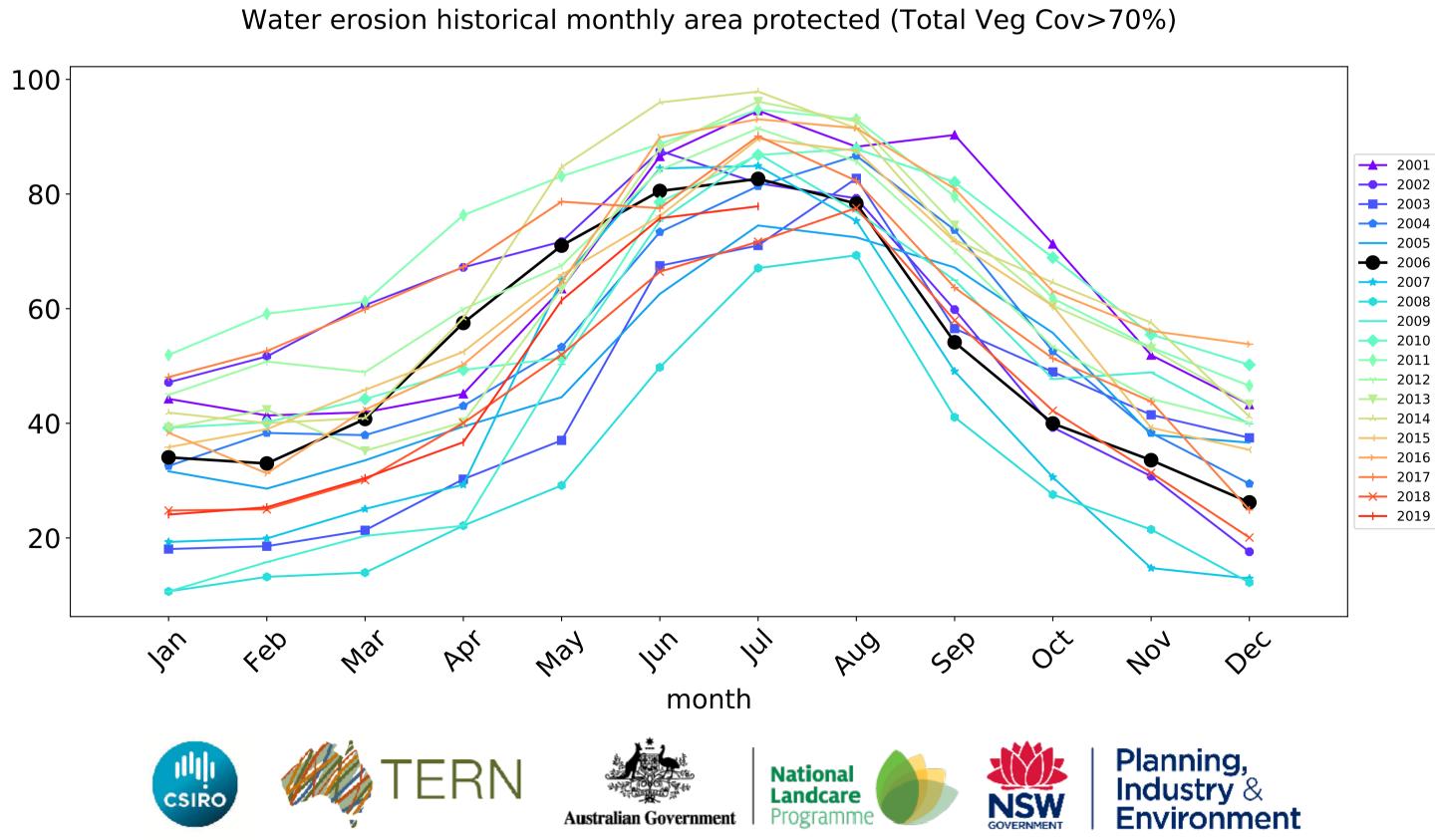
-20

# **Grazing timeseries**



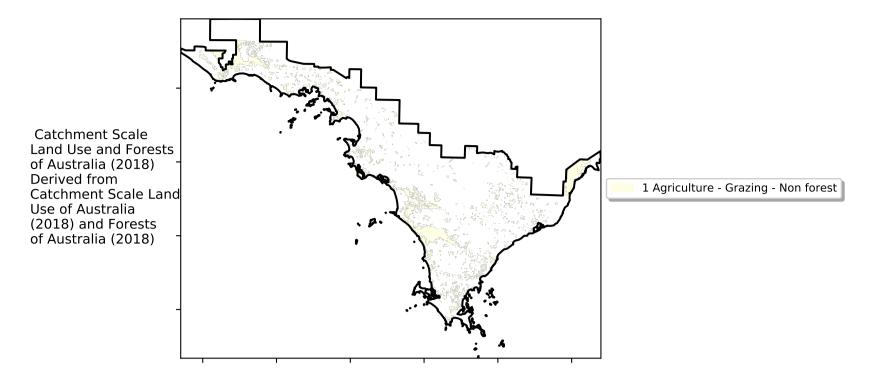




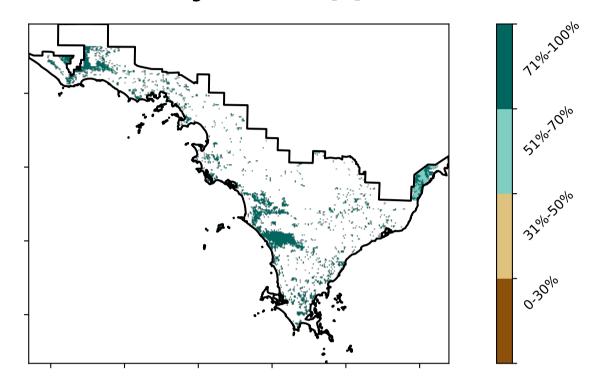


# **Grazing non forest**

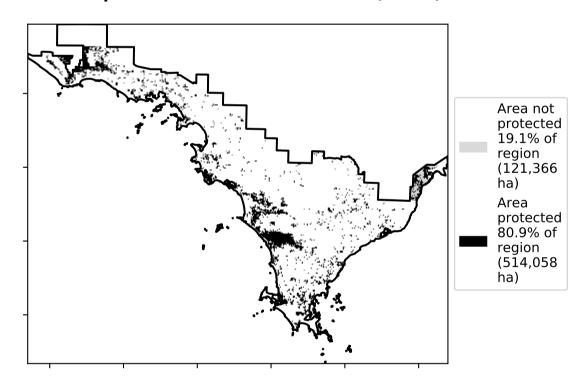
#### Land use and forest cover



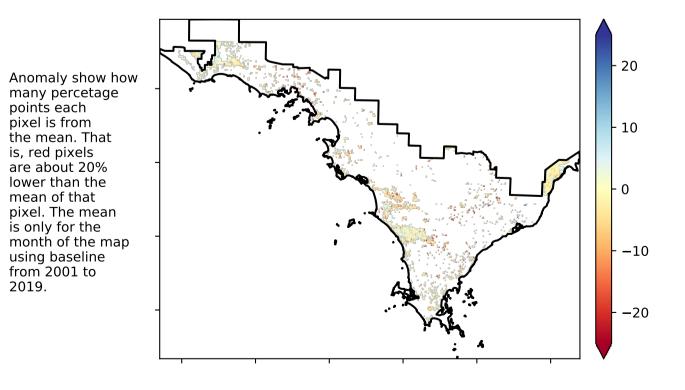
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

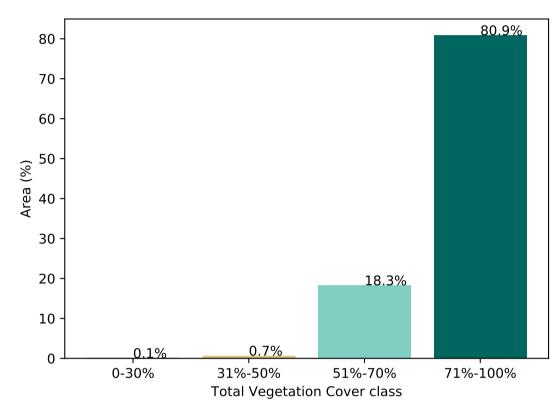


### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

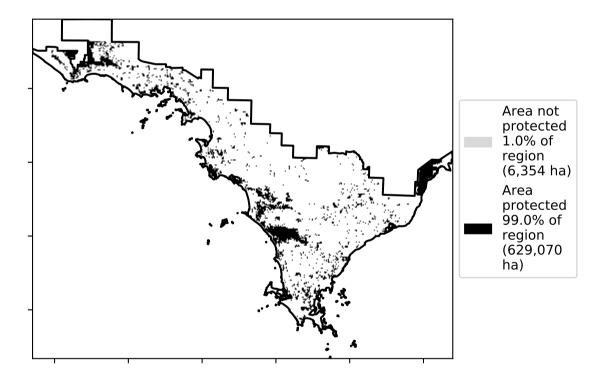


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseling. the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

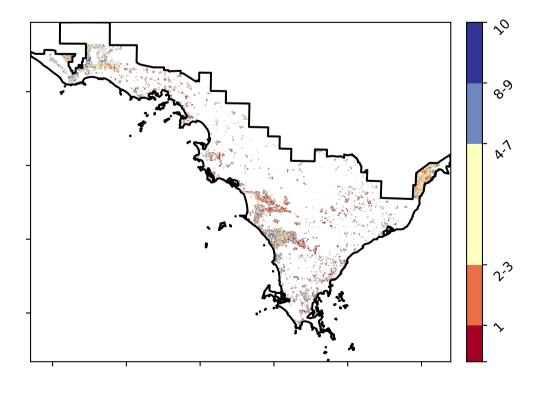
#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that



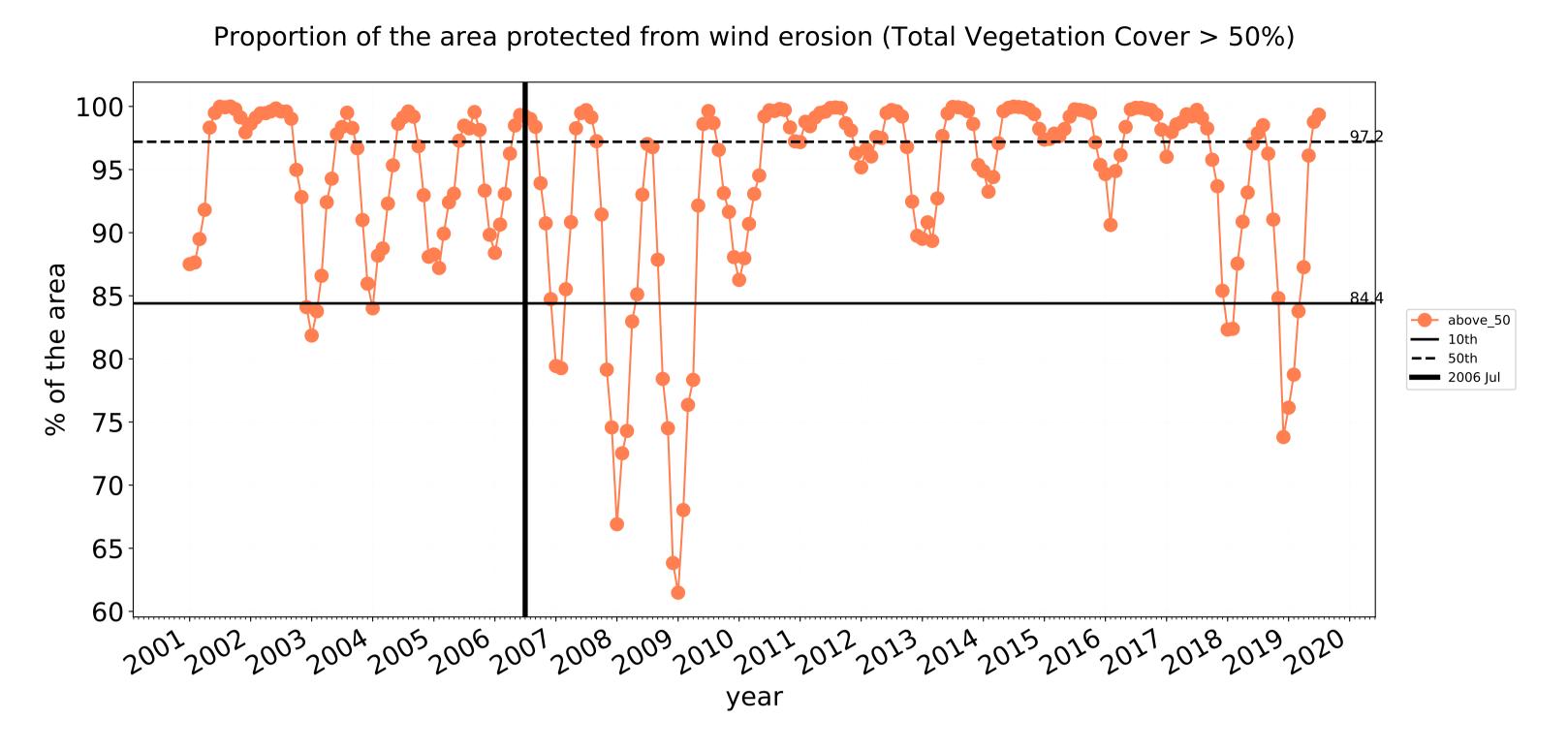


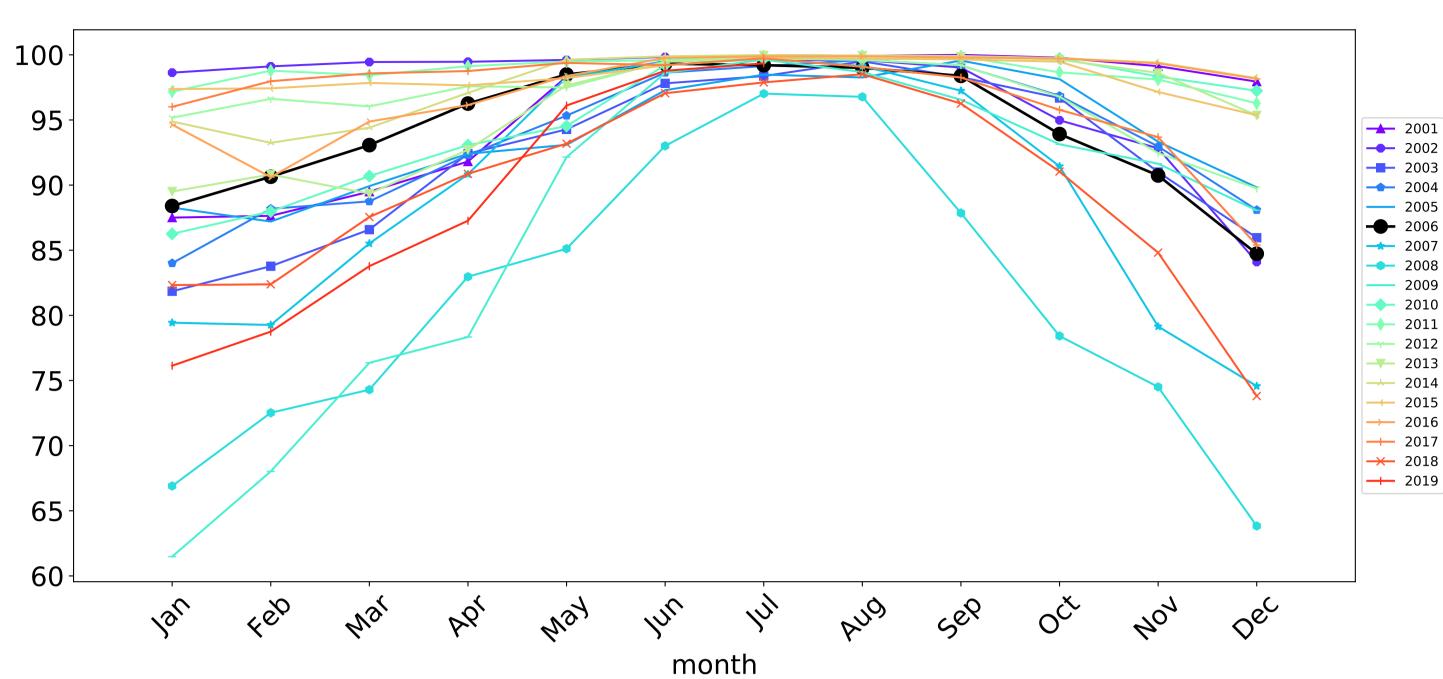




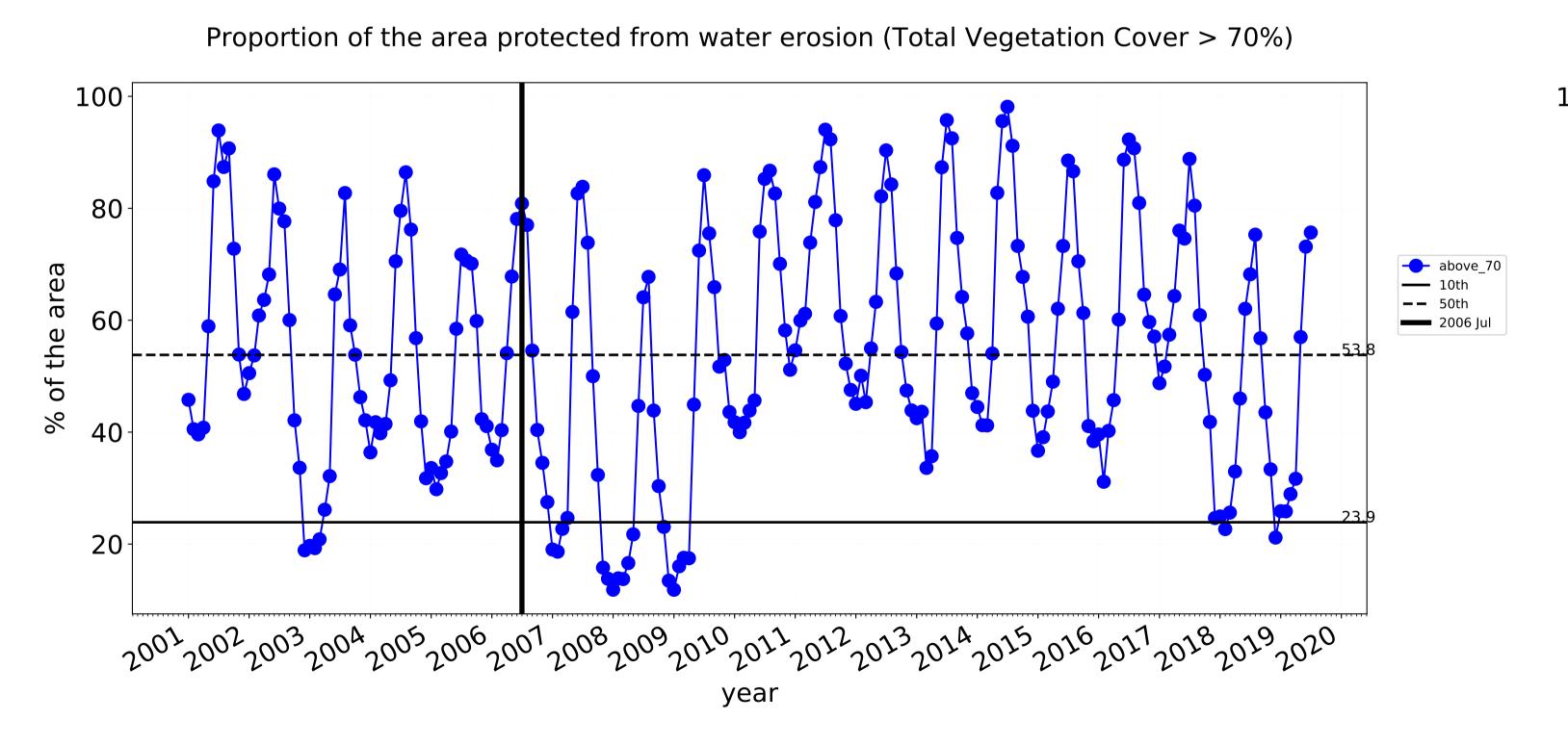


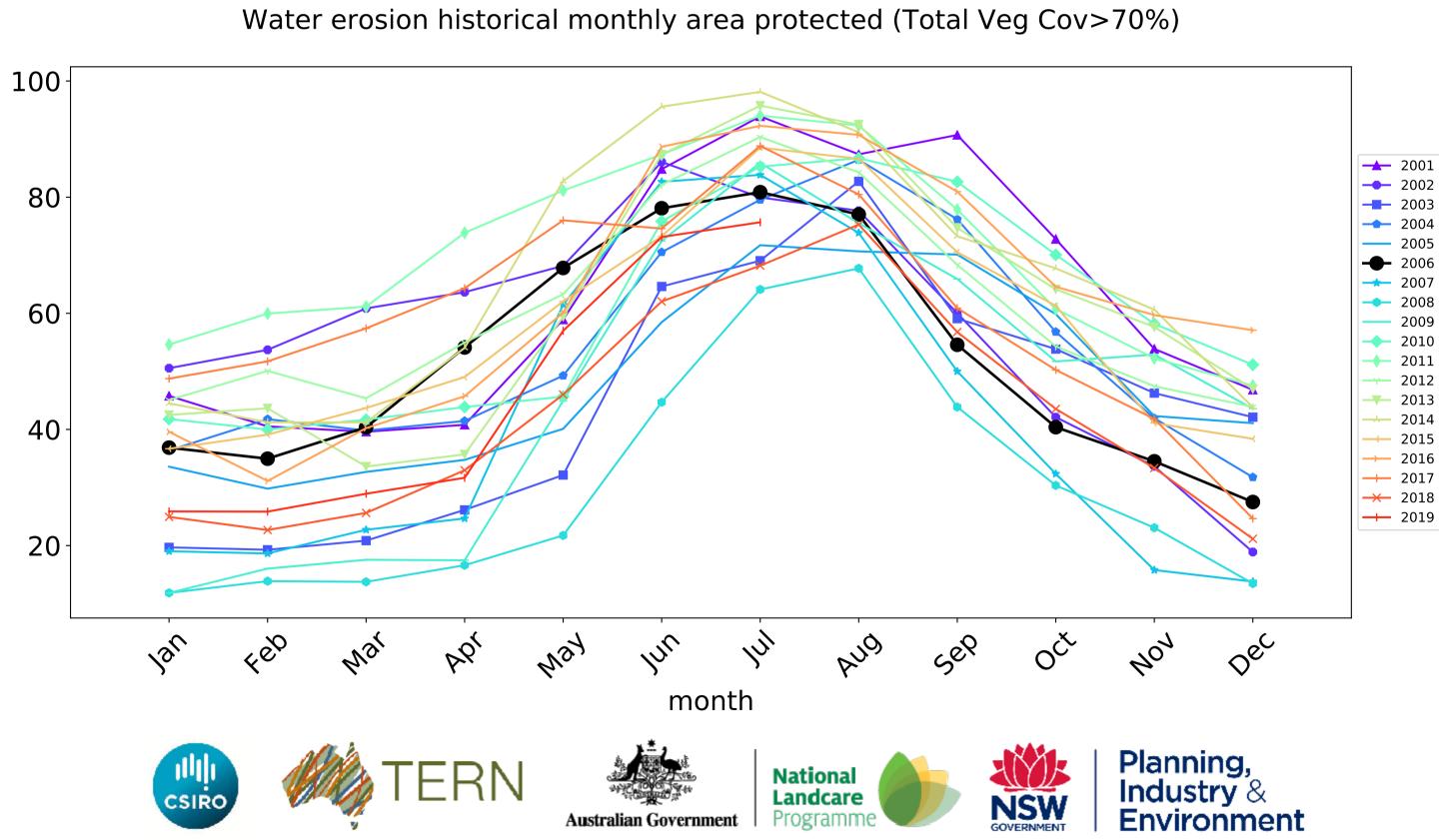
# **Grazing non forest timeseries**





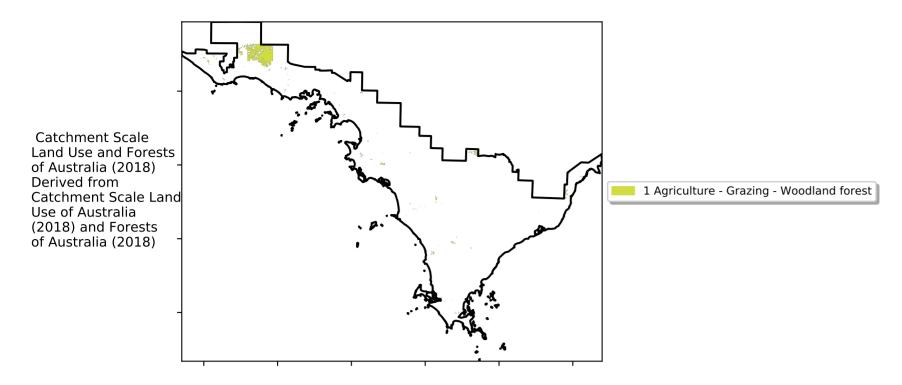
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



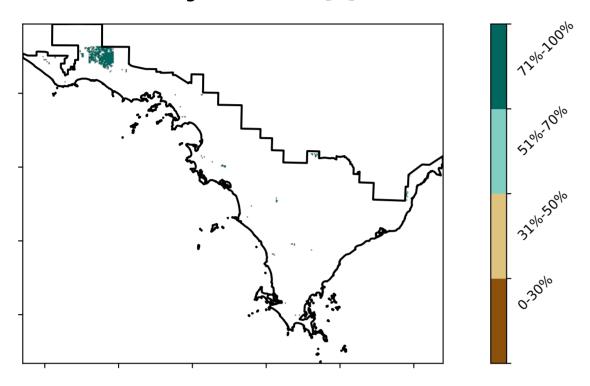


# **Grazing Woodland forest**

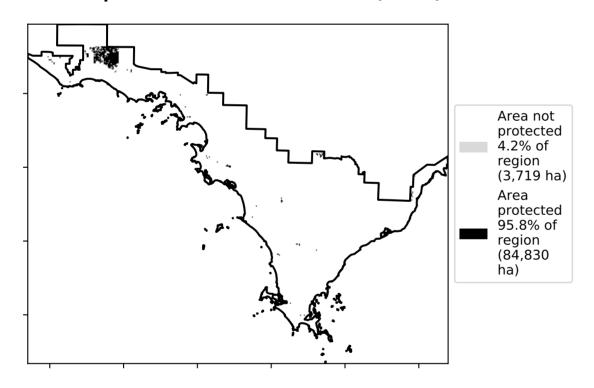
#### Land use and forest cover



#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



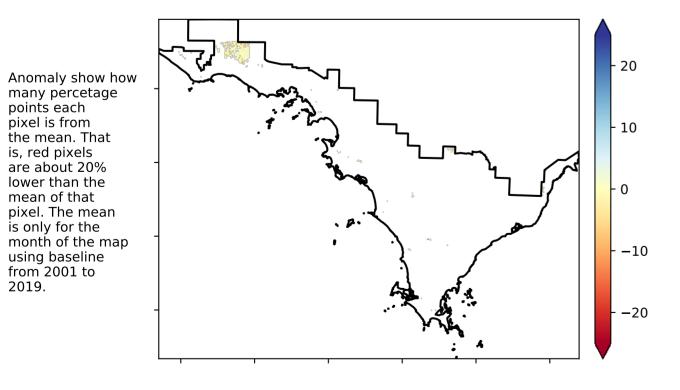
### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

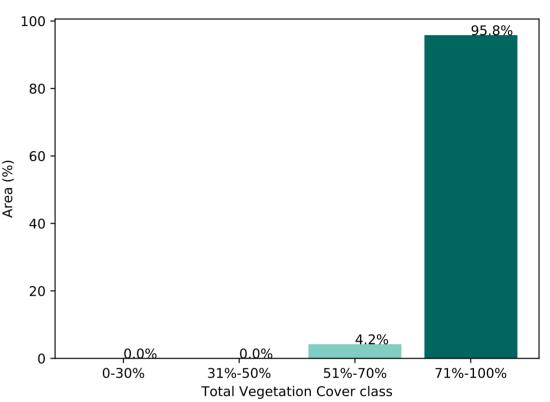
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

the mean. That

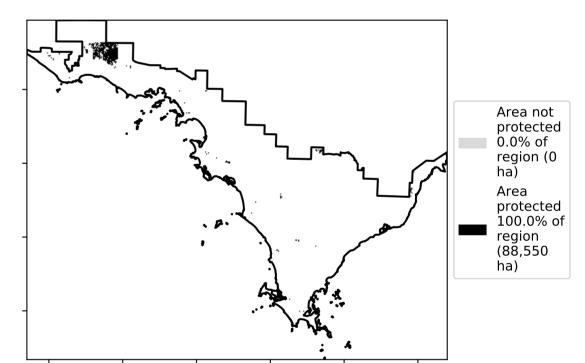


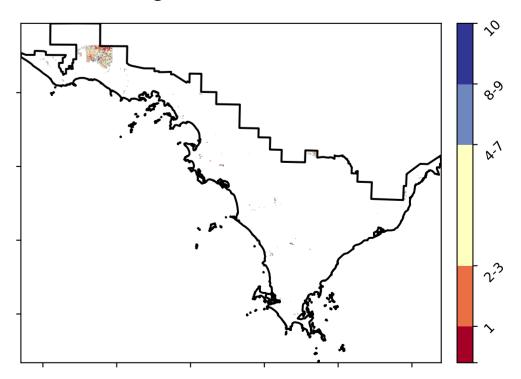
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









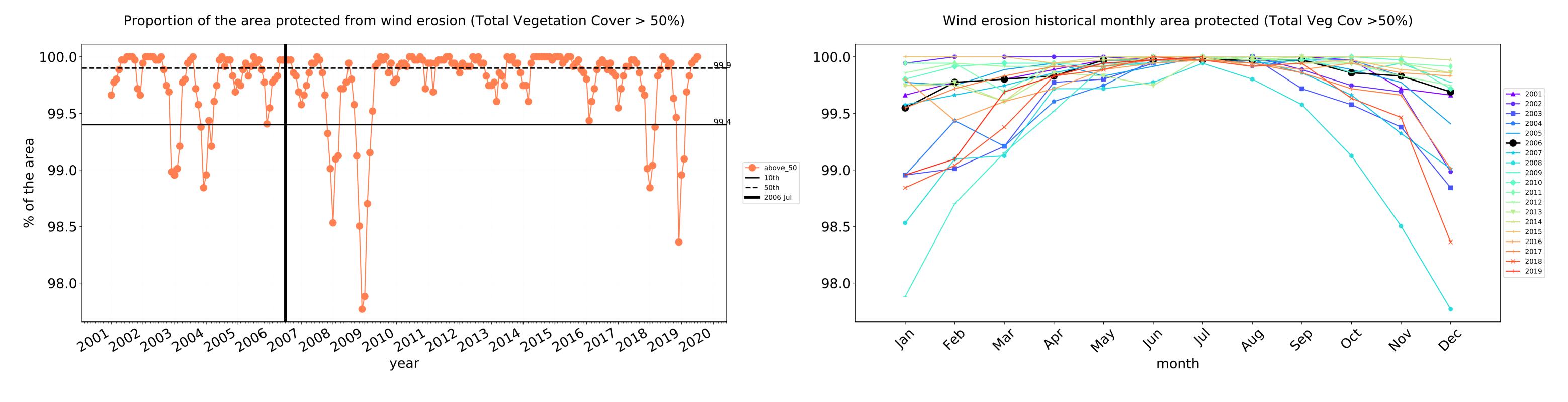


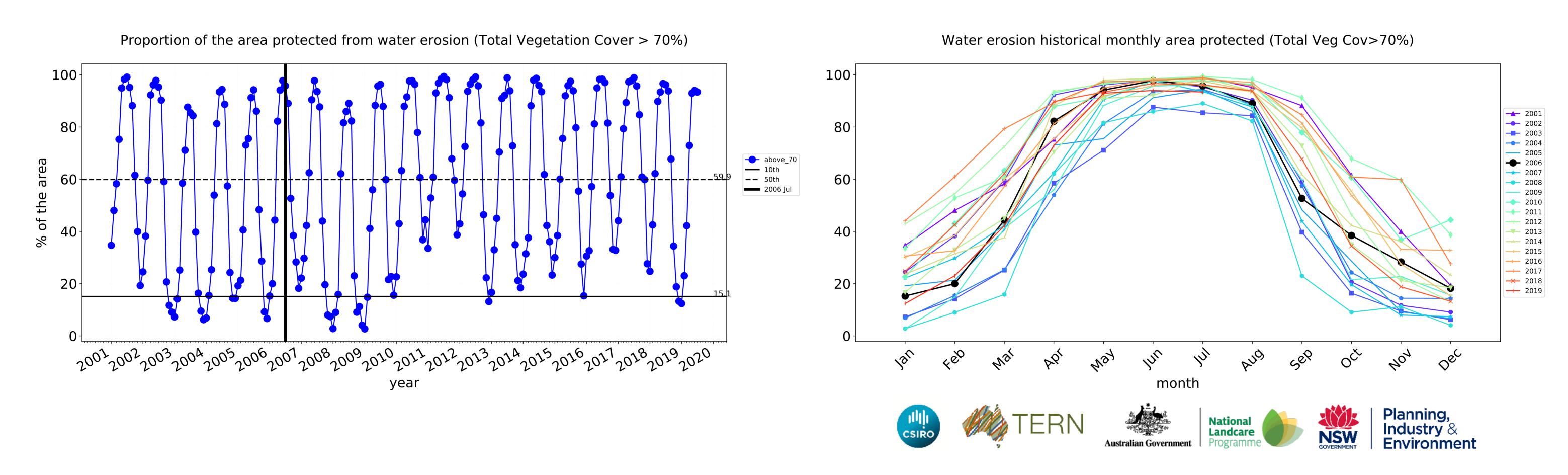






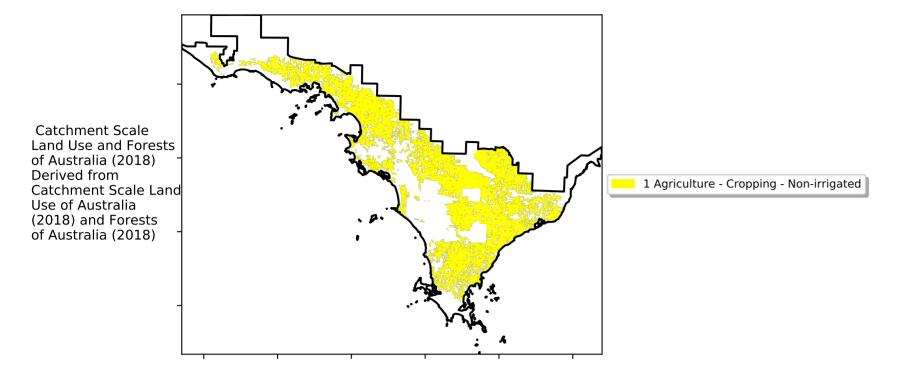
# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**



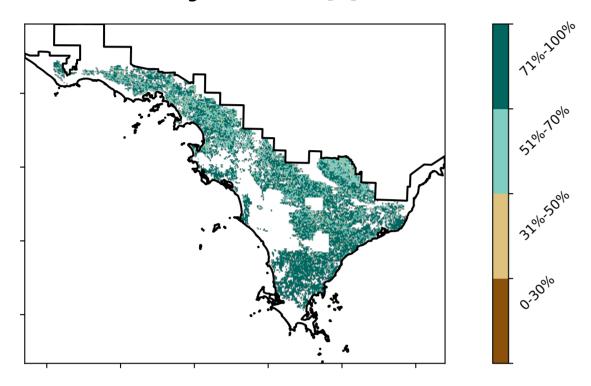


# **Cropping**

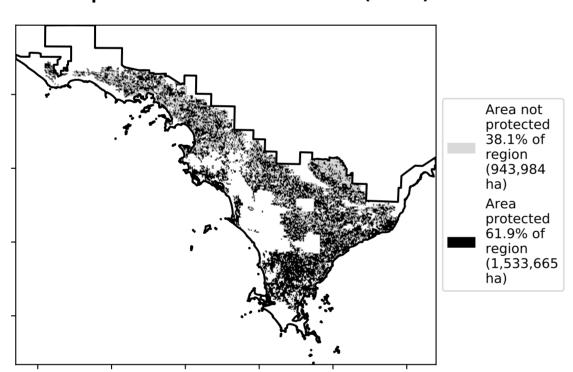
#### **Land use and forest cover**



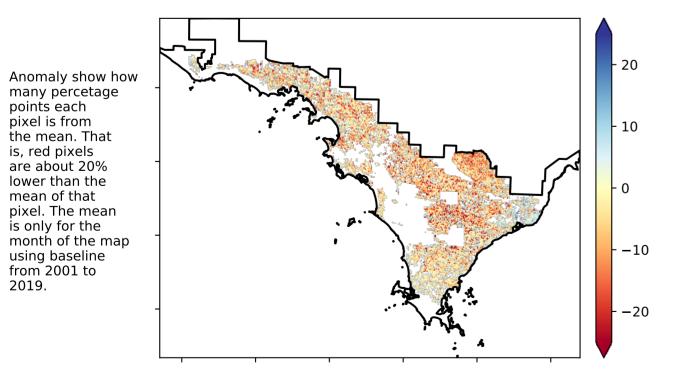
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

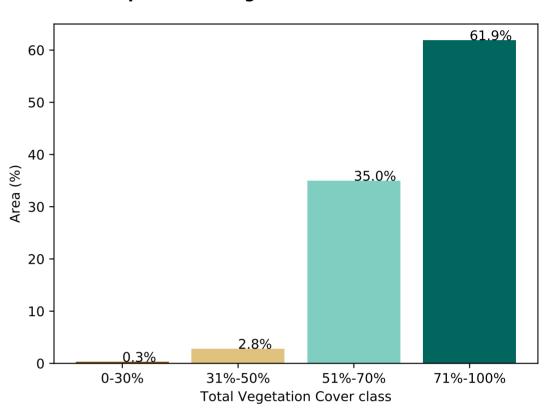


### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

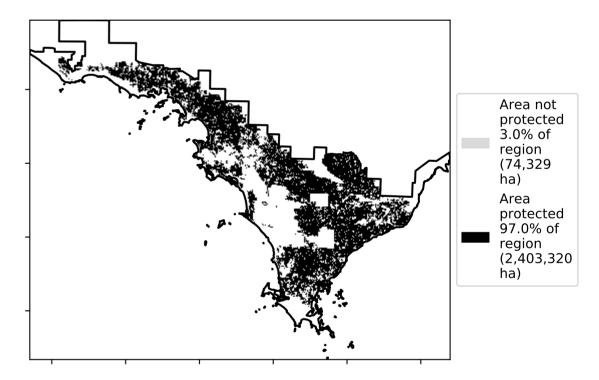


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

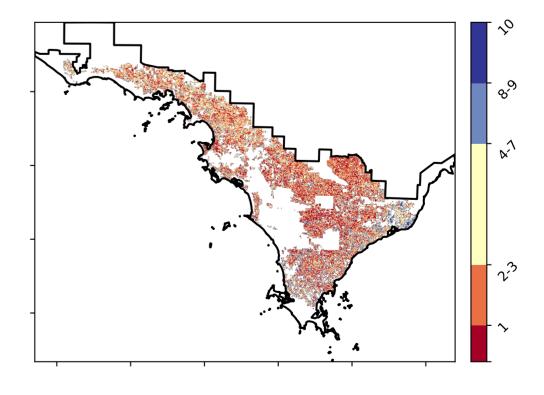
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that



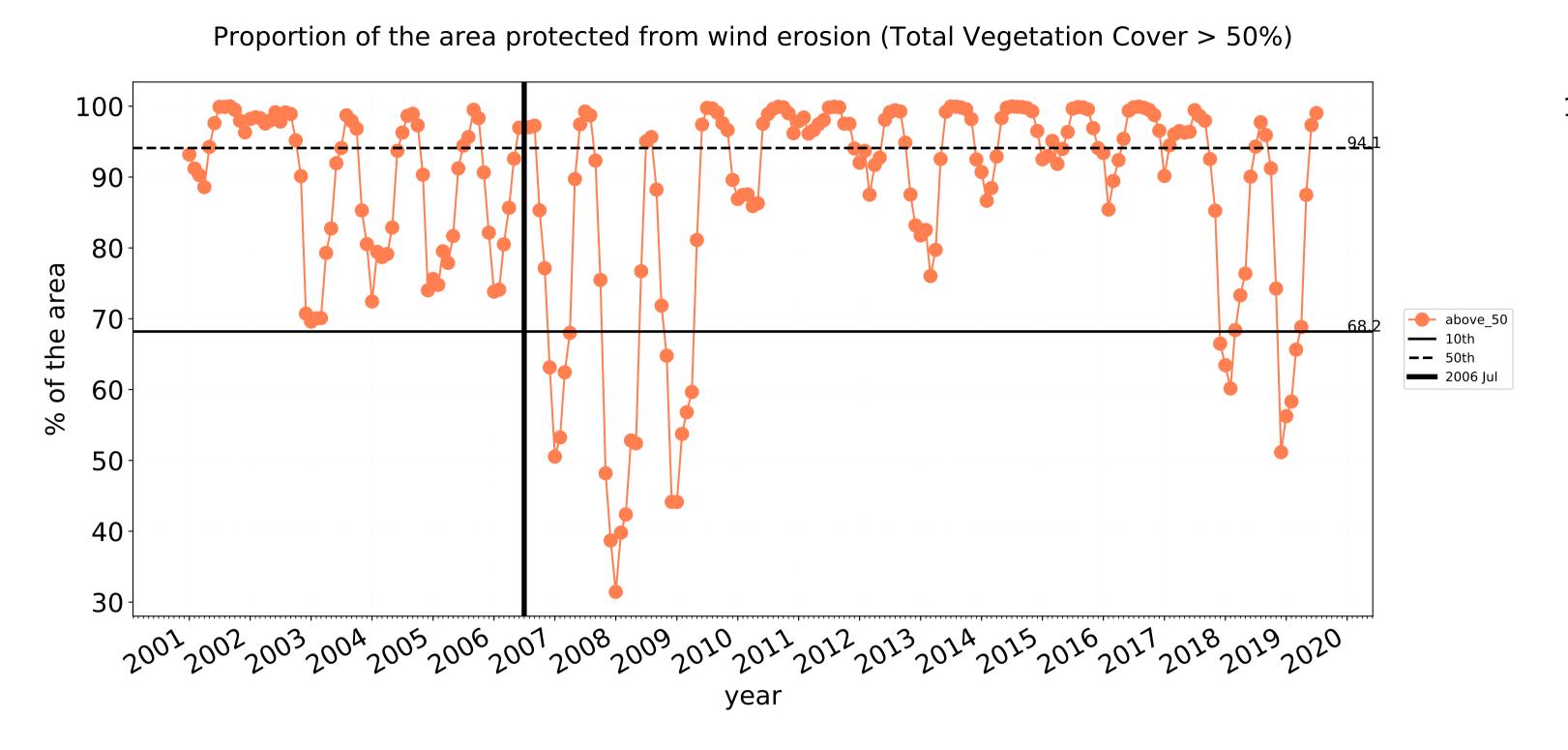


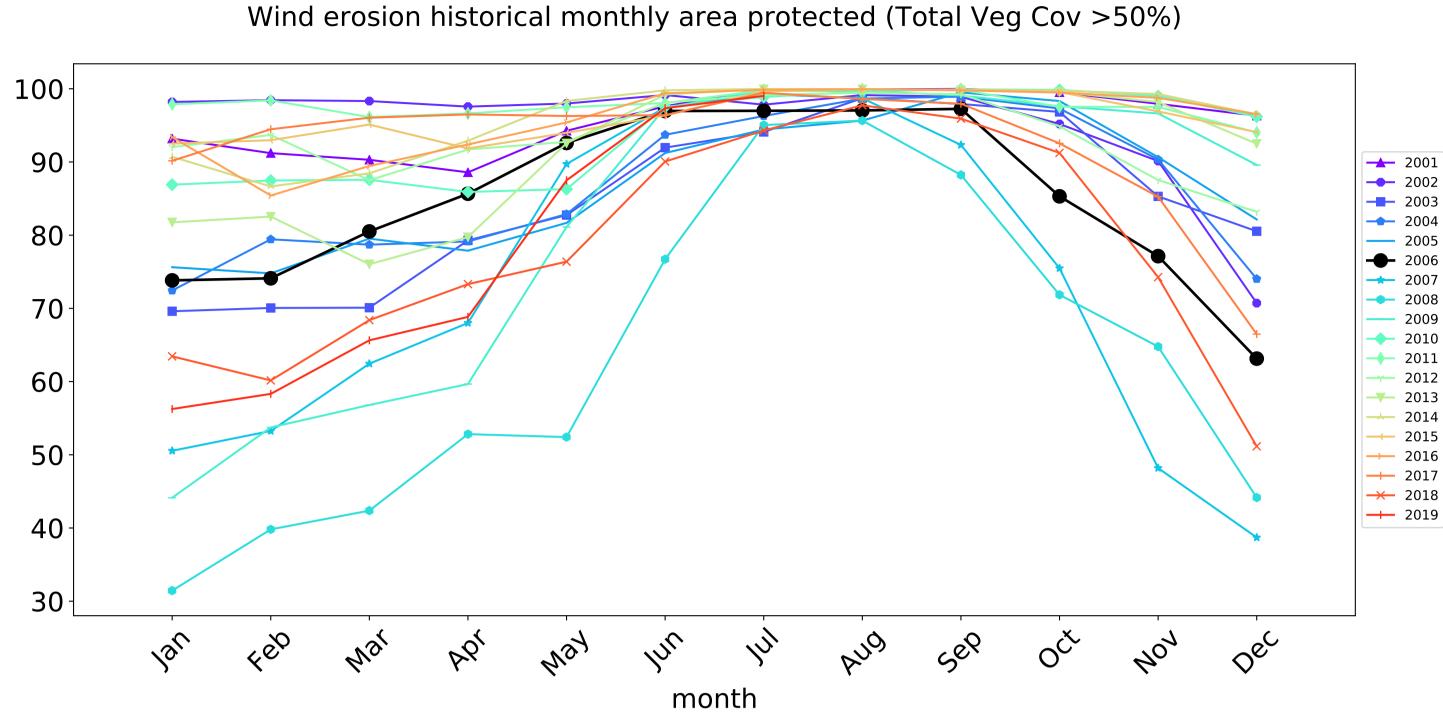


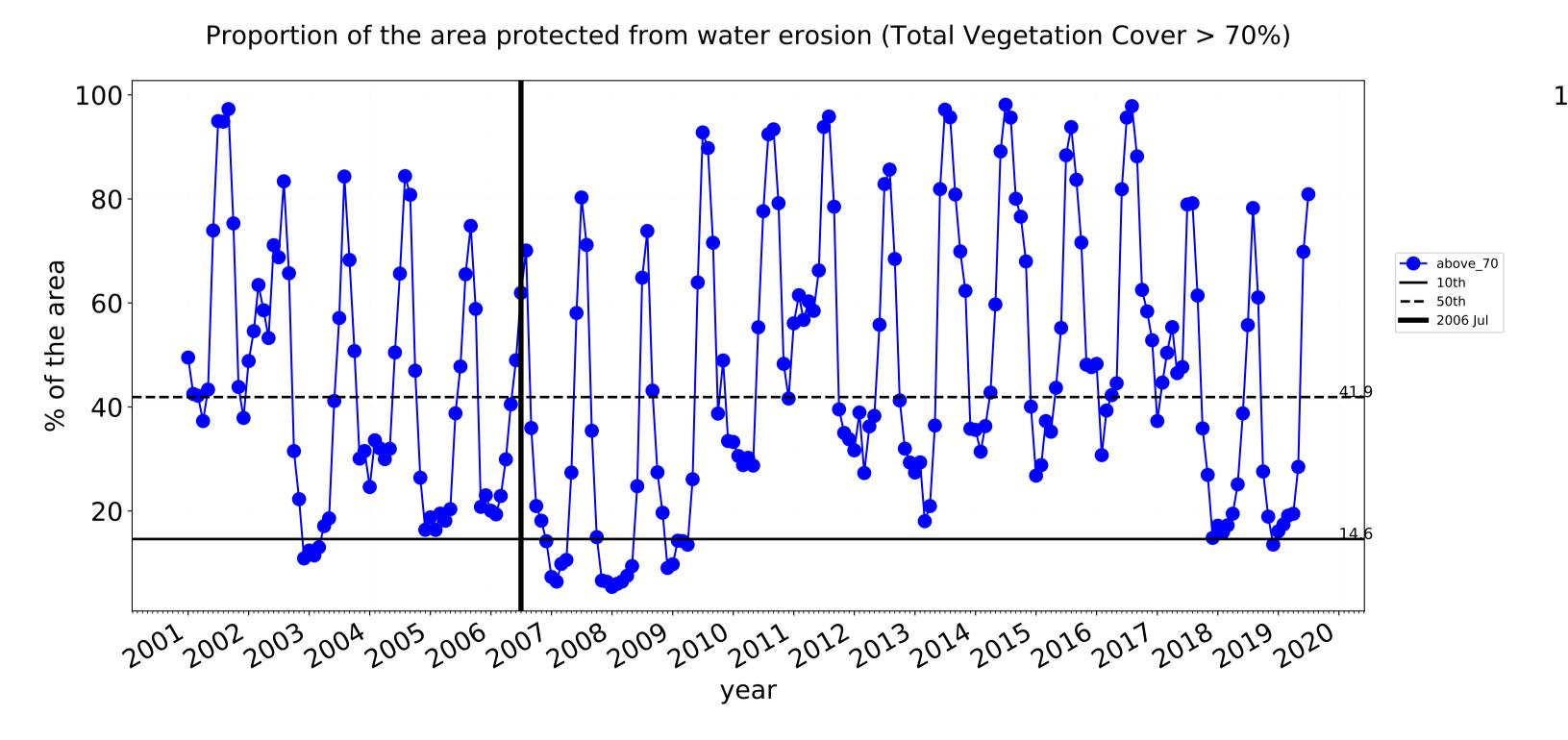


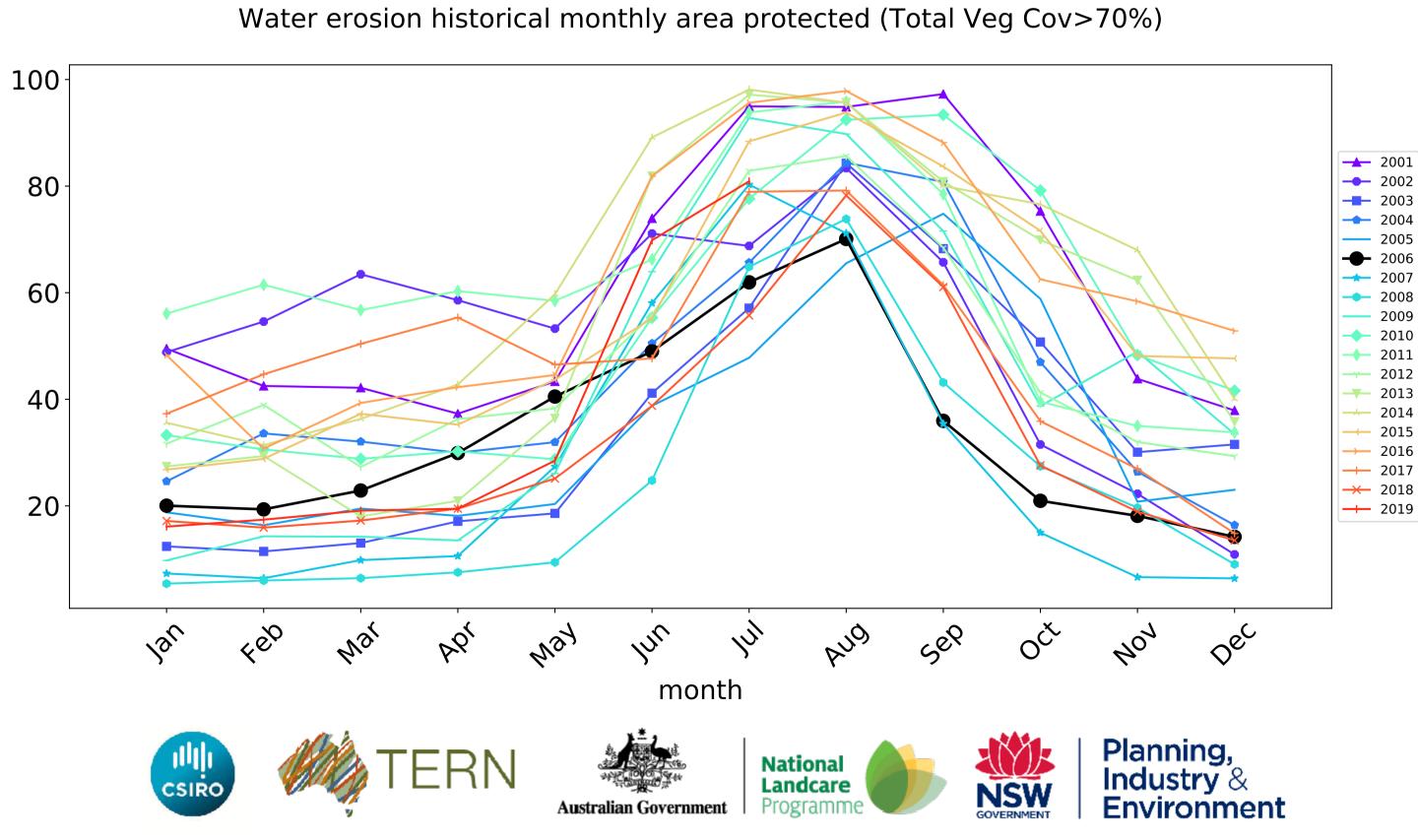


# **Cropping timeseries**









# Eyre Peninsula (5,098,925 ha and no data 78,828 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,098,925	99.8% 5,089,080	98.1% 5,000,374	74.8% 3,813,666	37.3% 1,902,737	7.0% 358,477	2.3% 114,933
Conservation and natural environments	1,785,000	99.8% 1,781,375	99.1% 1,769,675	89.1% 1,590,450	49.0% 873,975	9.2% 164,975	2.7% 47,600
Conservation and natural environments non forest	632,675	99.5% 629,525	98.1% 620,900	79.4% 502,450	29.9% 189,250	6.7% 42,125	2.1% 13,200
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,061,800	100.0% 1,061,375	99.7% 1,058,575	94.7% 1,005,000	60.1% 638,350	10.9% 115,650	3.0% 31,525
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	90,525	99.9% 90,475	99.6% 90,200	91.7% 83,000	51.2% 46,375	8.0% 7,200	3.2% 2,875
Agriculture	3,207,225	99.8% 3,202,275	97.5% 3,127,600	66.7% 2,137,850	30.2% 967,225	4.9% 157,850	1.3% 41,725
Grazing	729,175	99.9% 728,725	99.3% 724,100	82.6% 602,600	44.0% 320,650	8.6% 62,550	1.9% 13,675
Grazing non forest	635,425	99.9% 634,975	99.2% 630,375	80.9% 513,775	46.9% 298,200	9.7% 61,650	2.1% 13,450
Grazing Woodland forest	88,550	100.0% 88,550	100.0% 88,525	95.8% 84,800	24.9% 22,075	1.0% 875	0.3% 225
Cropping	2,477,650	99.8% 2,473,150	97.0% 2,403,100	61.9% 1,534,850	26.1% 646,225	3.8% 95,250	1.1% 28,050











