# **Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Eyre Peninsula SA**

# **Date: September 2003**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

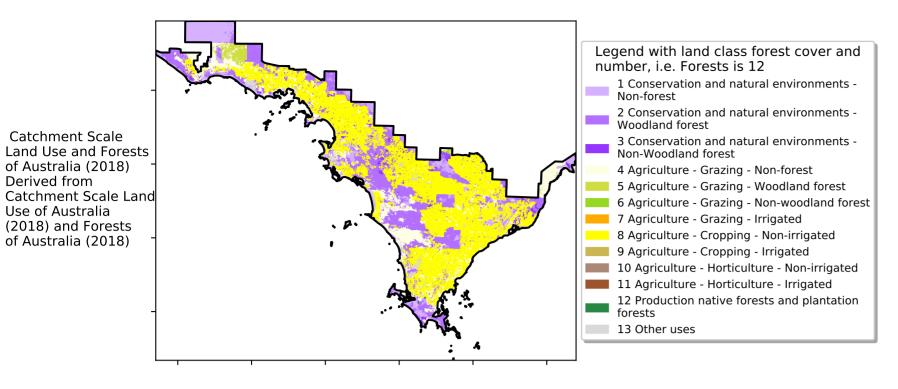
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



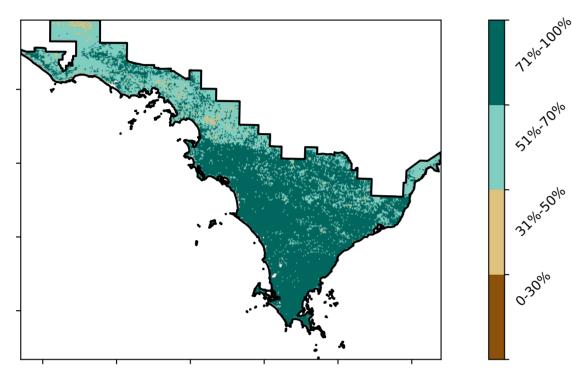
# **Vegetation Cover Sep 2003**

#### Land use and forest cover

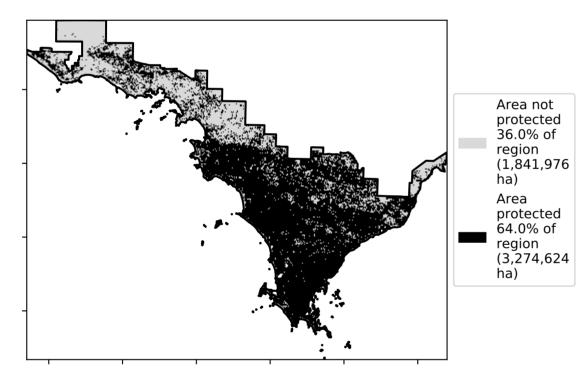
#### Proportion of each land class in area

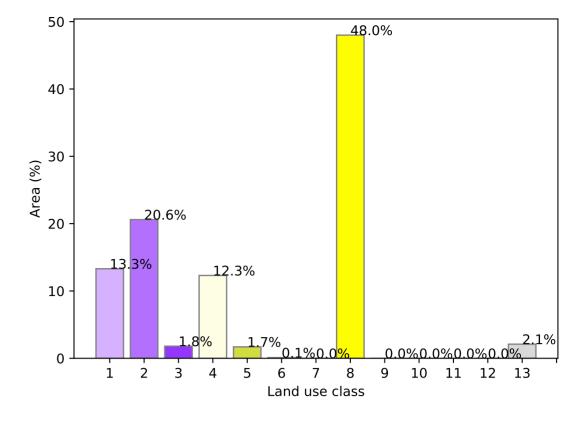


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

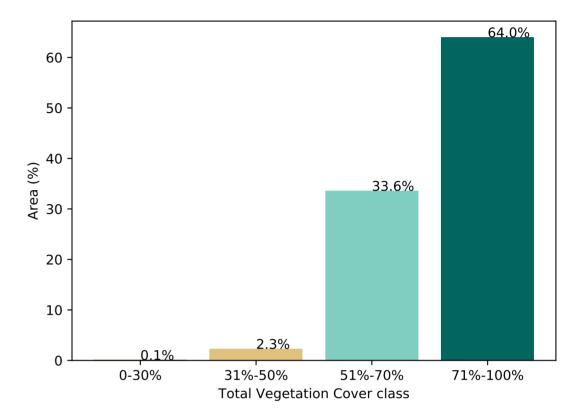


### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

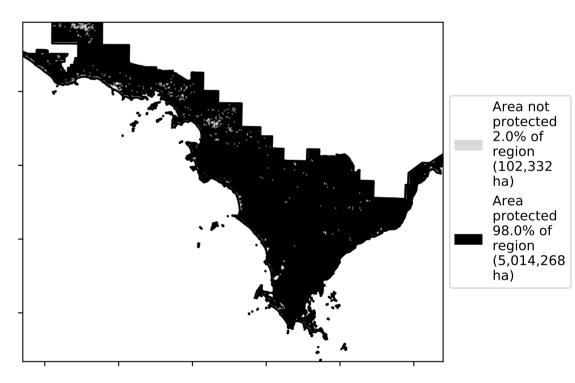




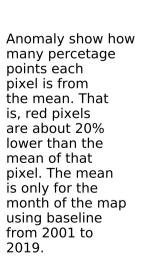
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

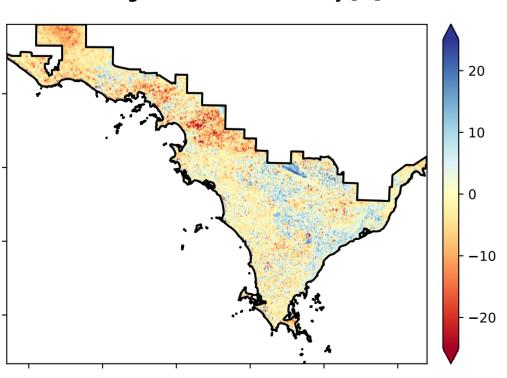


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



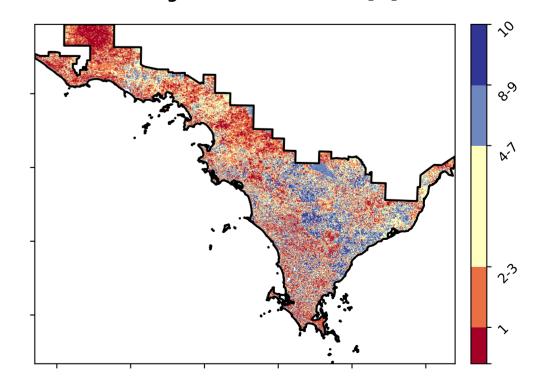
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



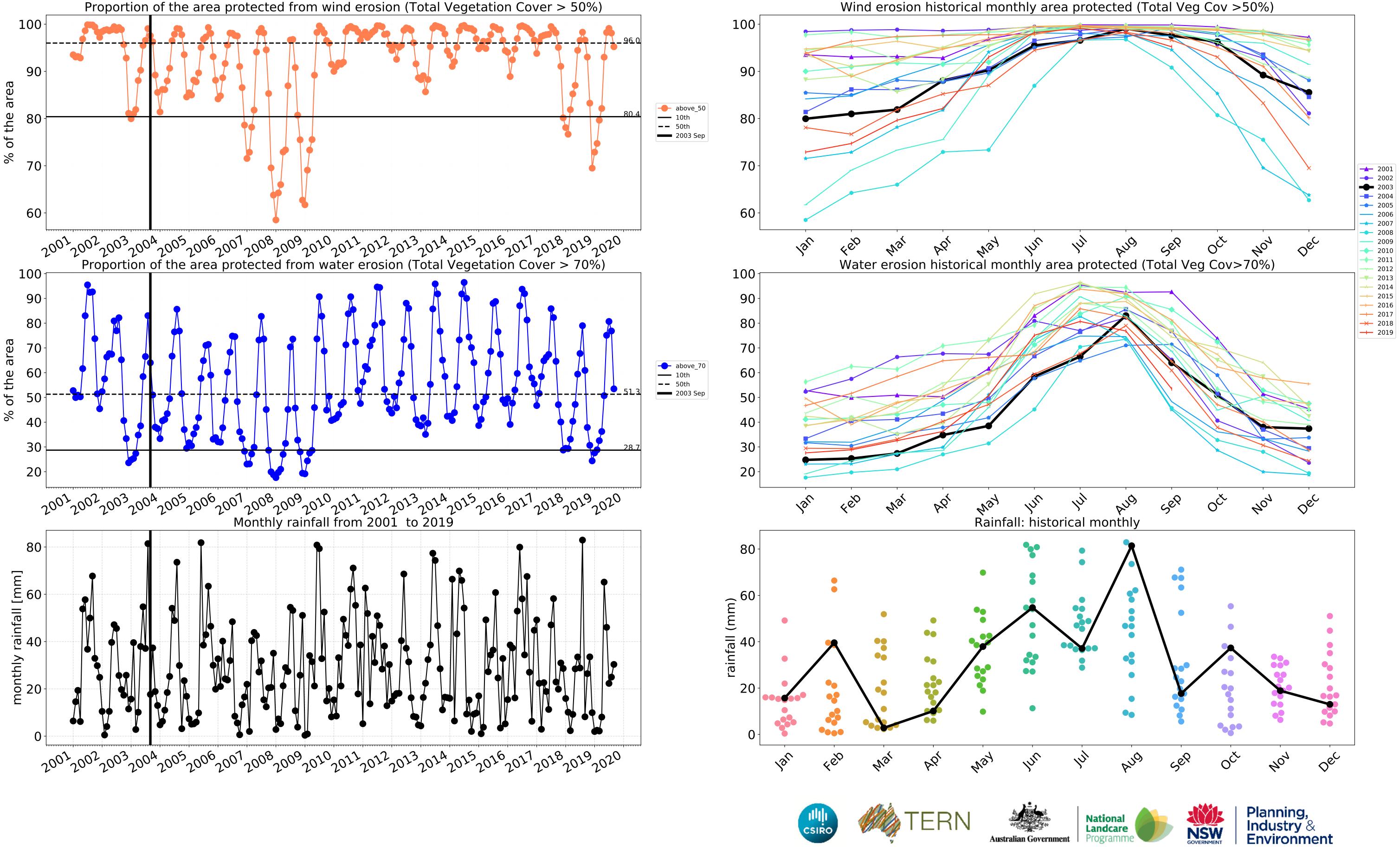


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







## **Conservation and natural environments**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

pixel is from

is, red pixels

mean of that

pixel. The mean

using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

are about 20% lower than the

the mean. That

60 57.8% 50 -40 37.3% 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest (%) 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Area ( forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest 20 10 -0

12%100%

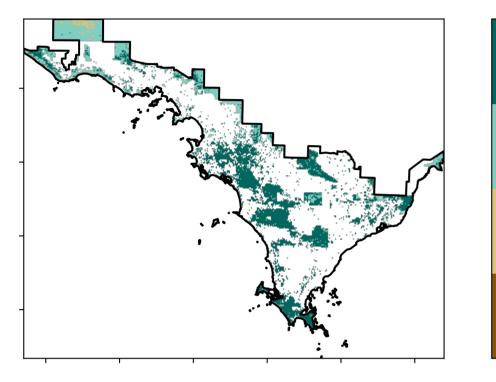
· 52°10'70°10

320050010

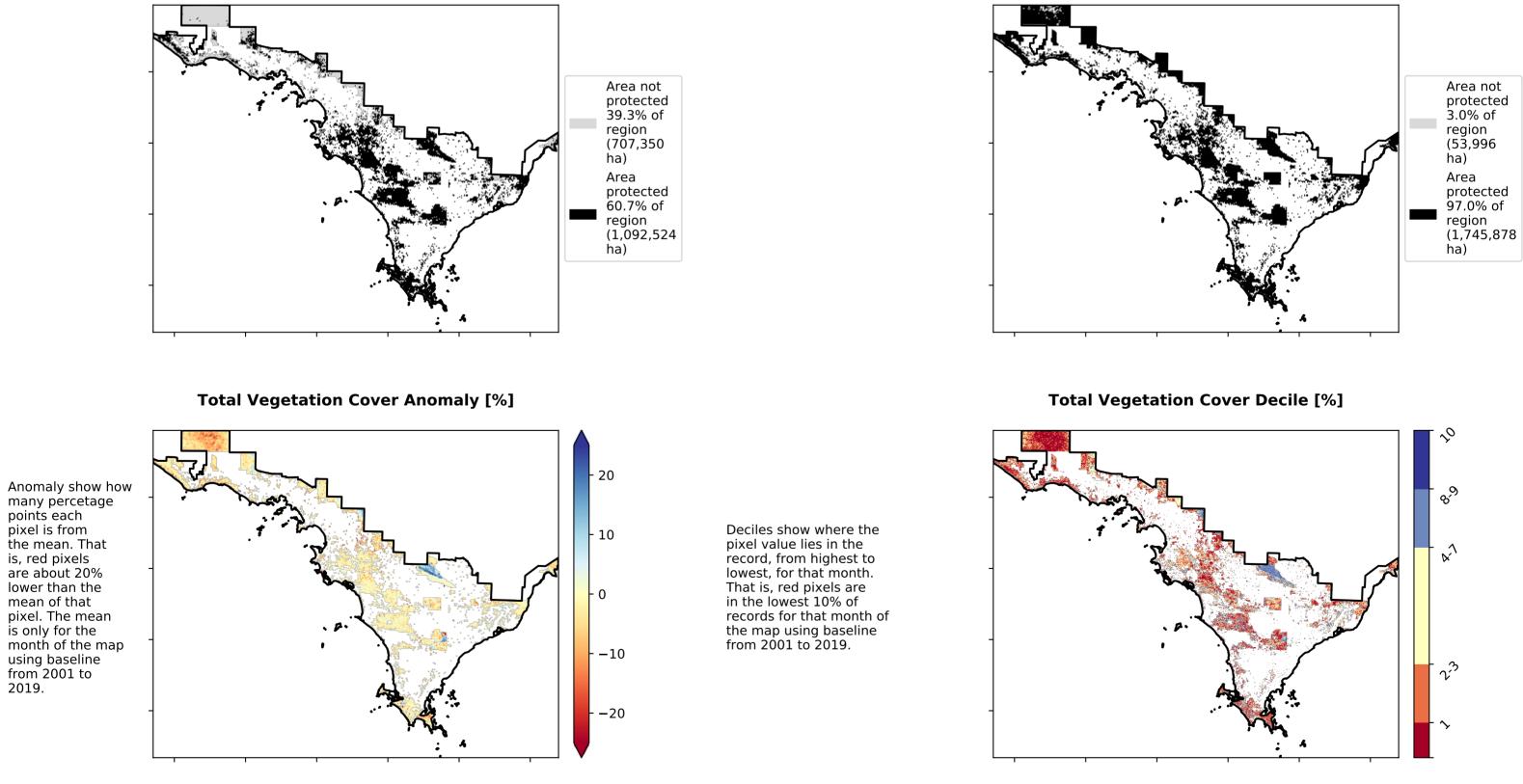
0-30%

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

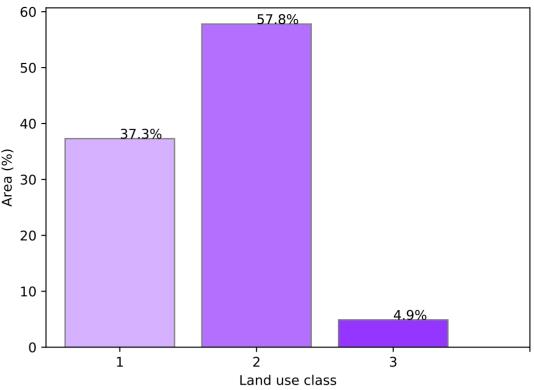
Land use and forest cover



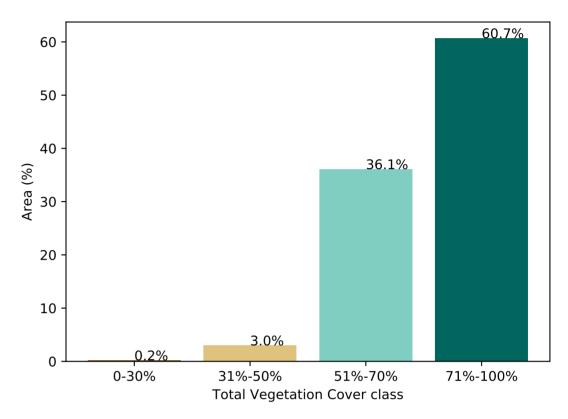
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



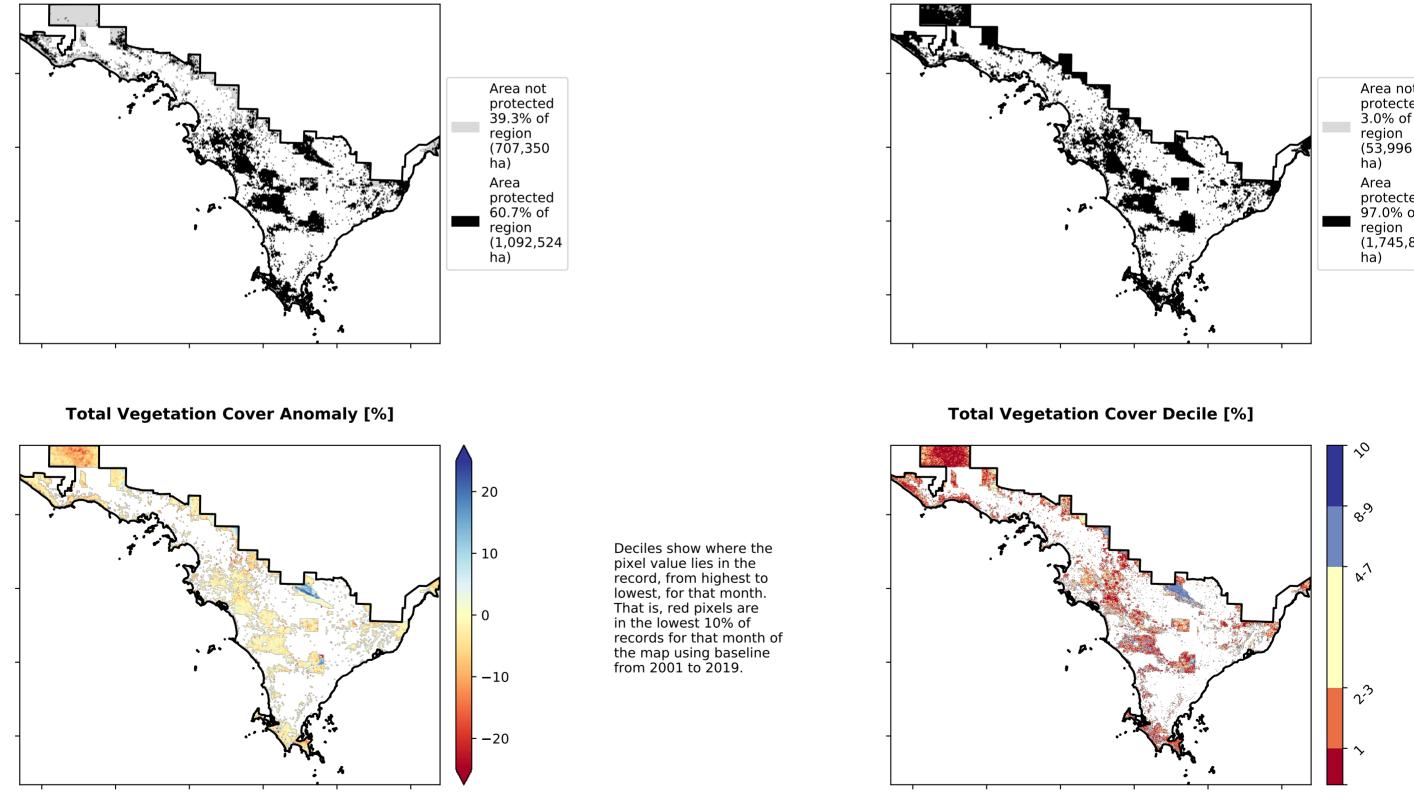




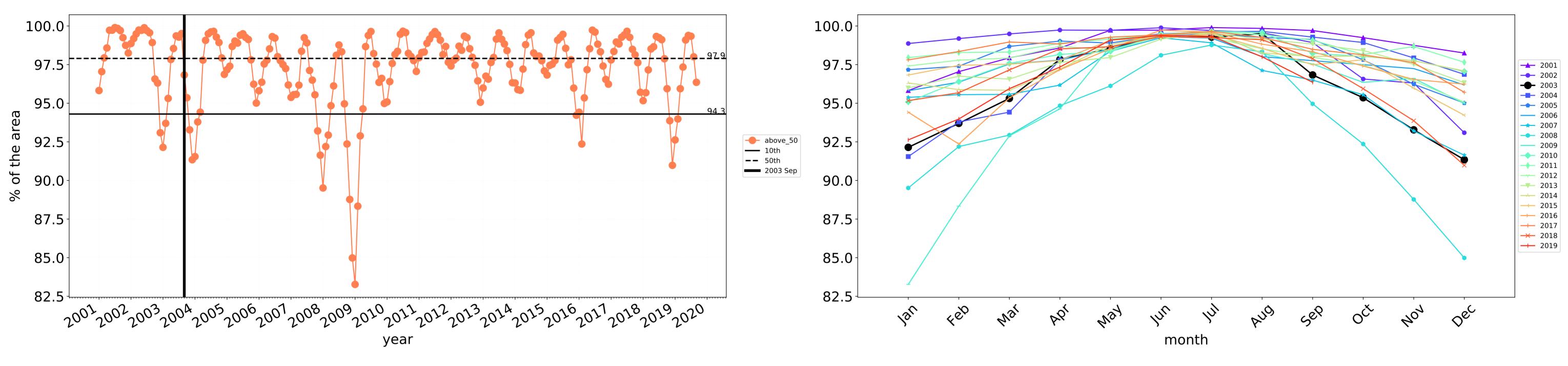
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







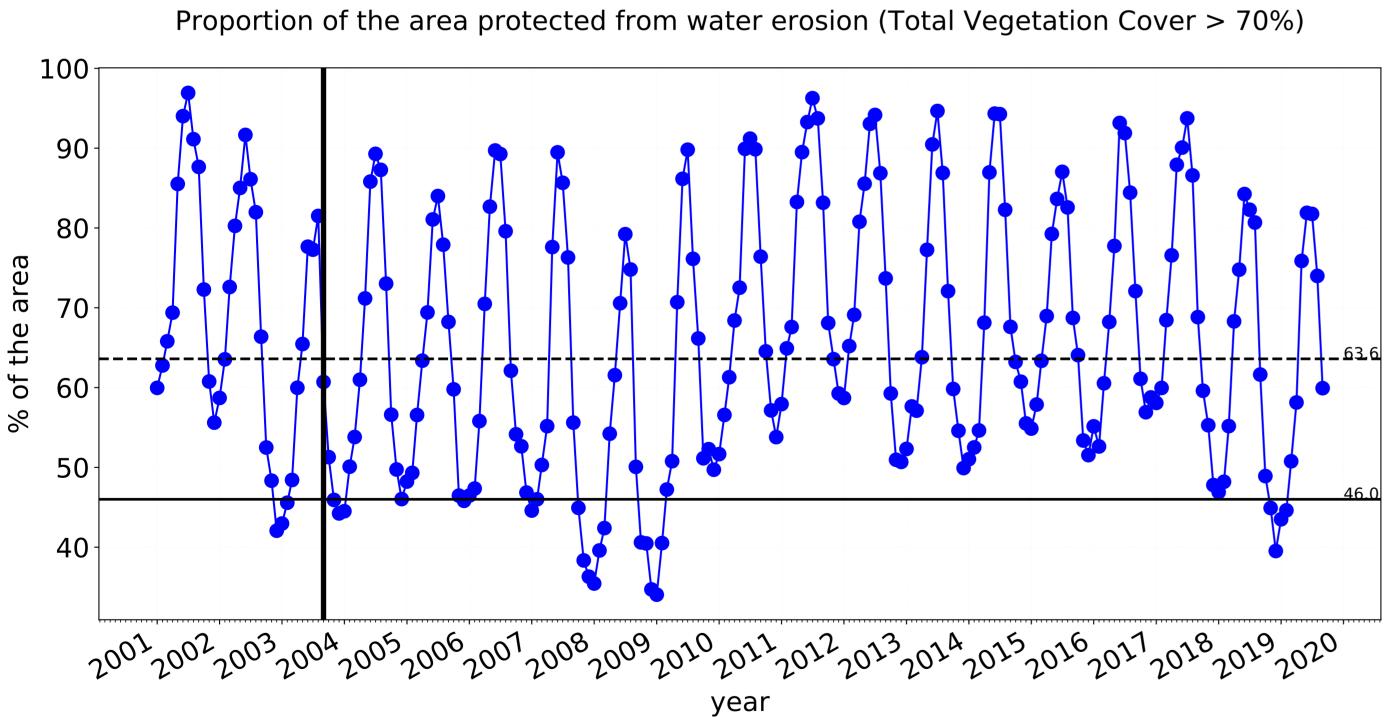
--- above\_70

**——** 2003 Sep

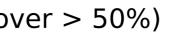
**—** 10th

**——** 50th

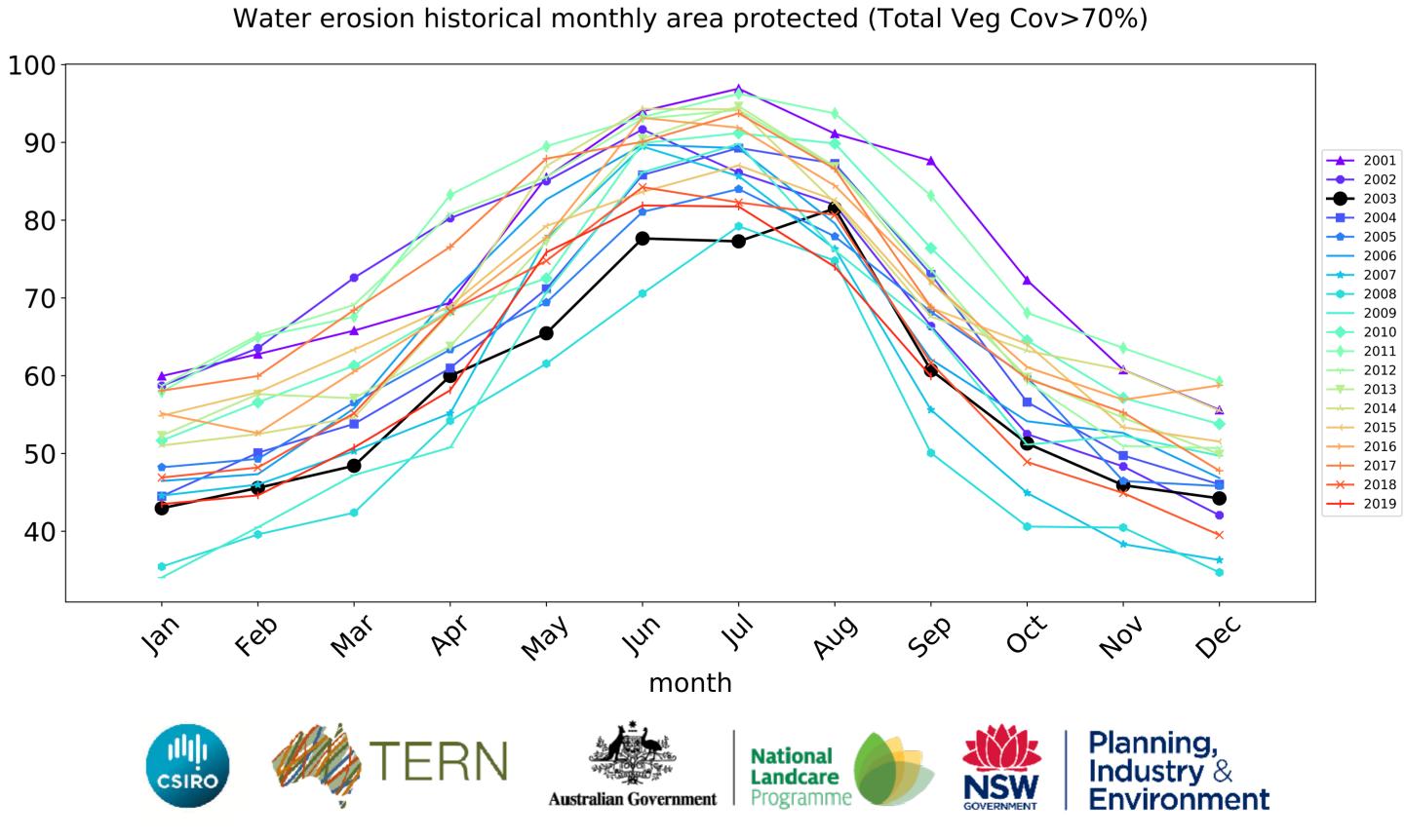
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



# **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

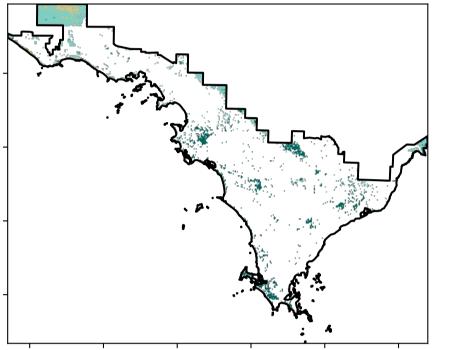


## **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

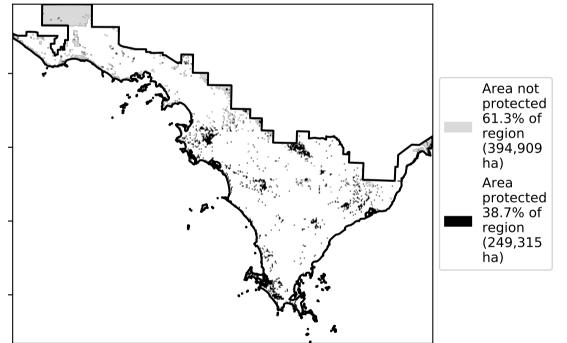
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests , P of Australia (2018)

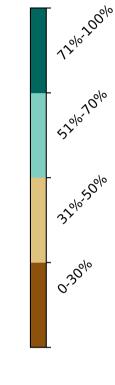
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

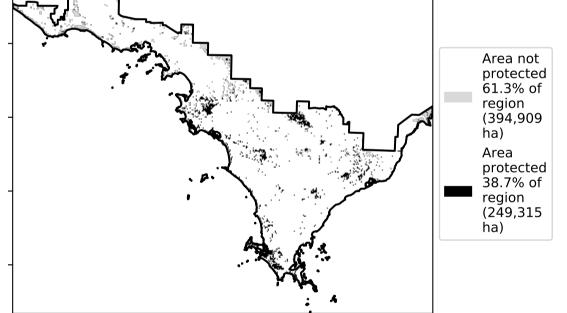
Land use and forest cover



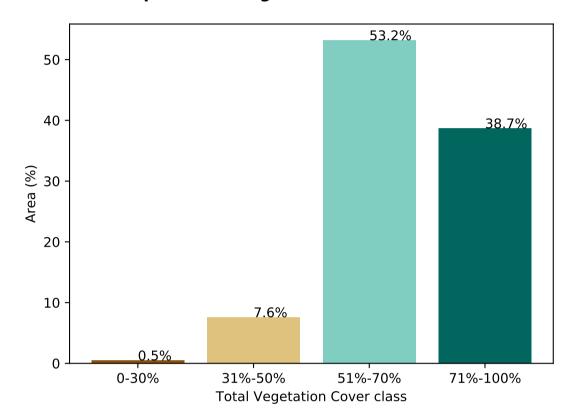
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



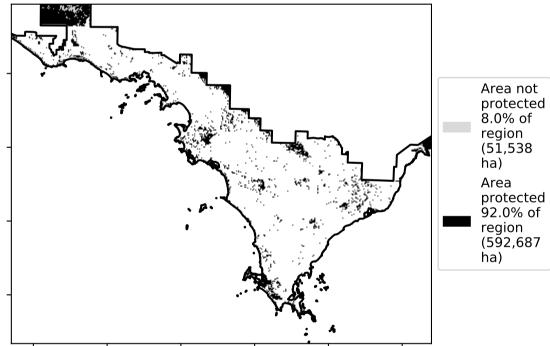




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the

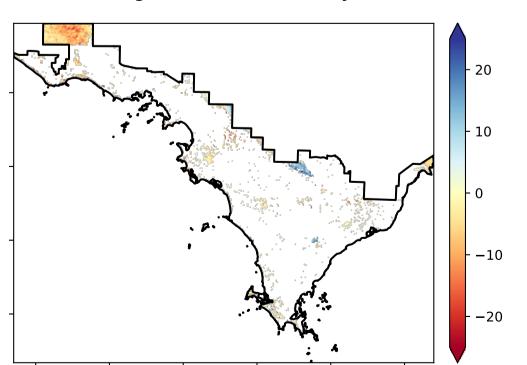
mean of that

pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

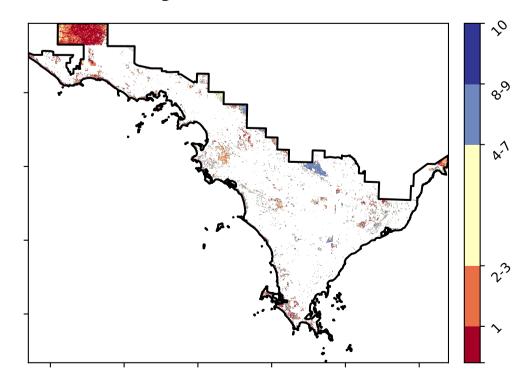
is only for the month of the map

the mean. That

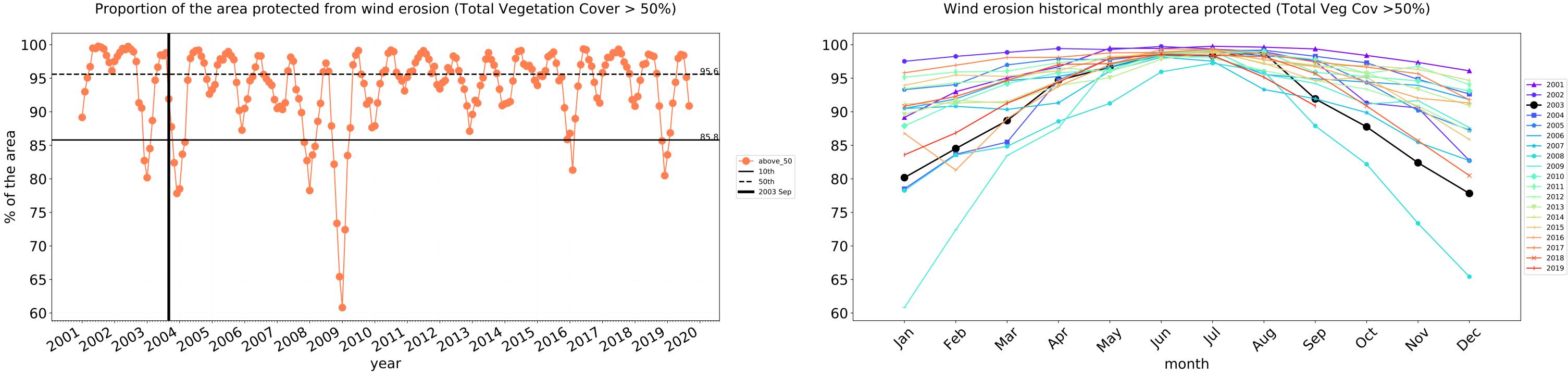


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

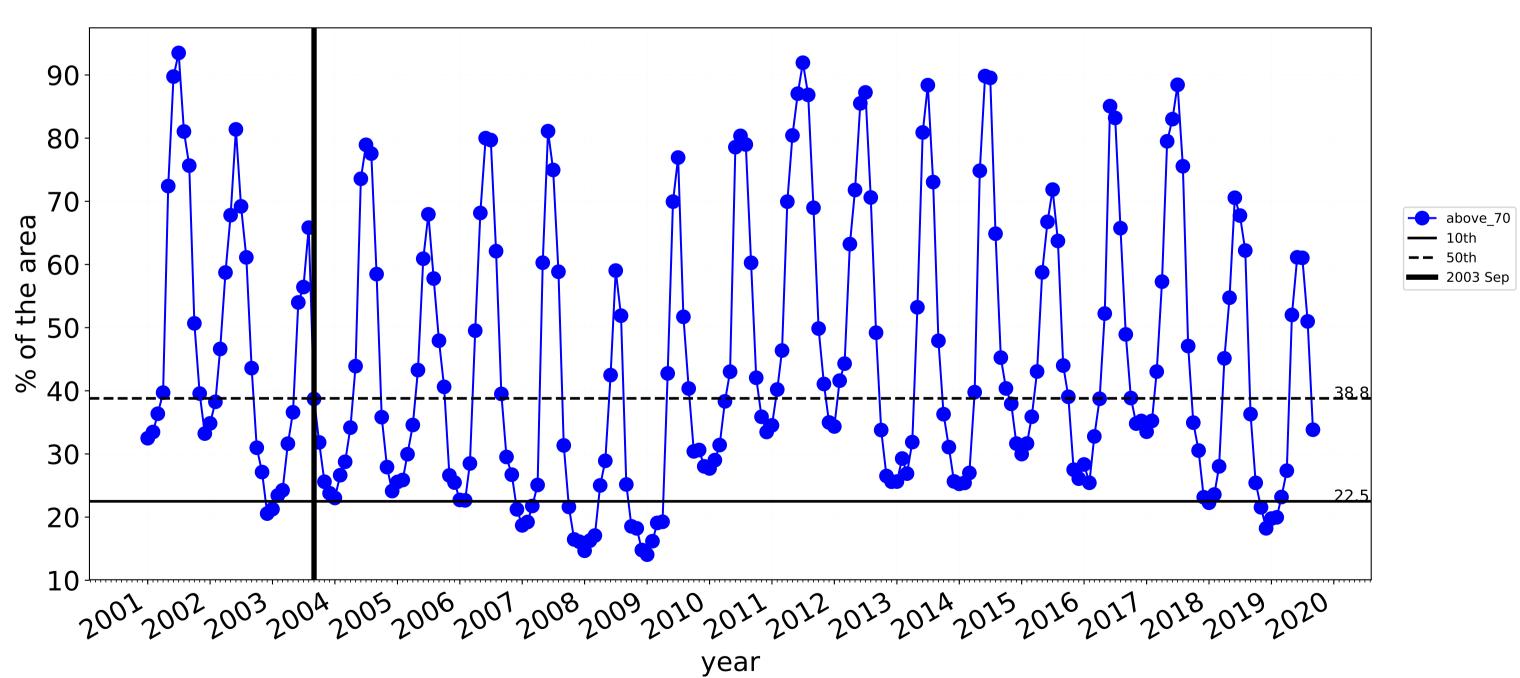
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



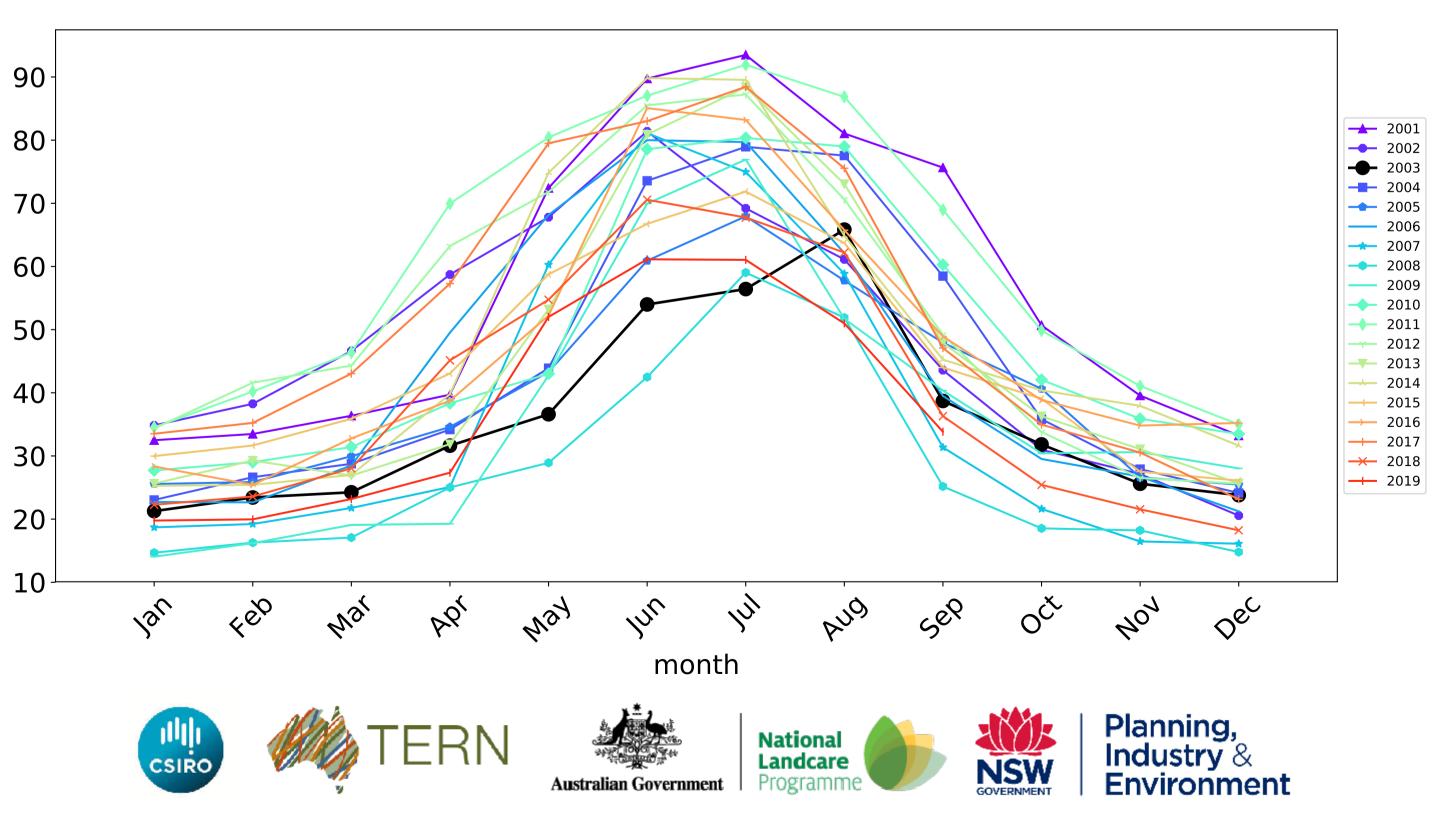




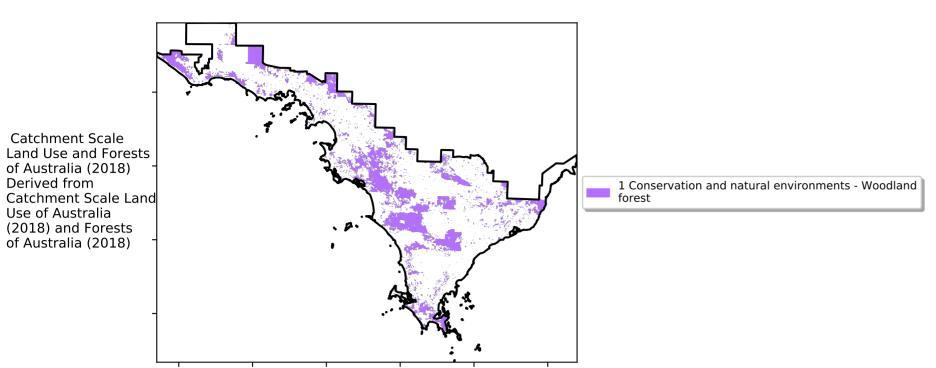




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**



12%100%

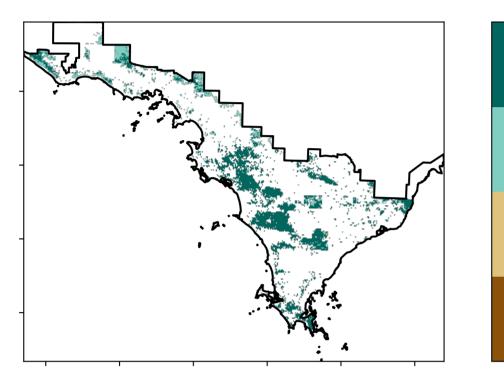
· 52°10'70°10

32%50%

0-30%

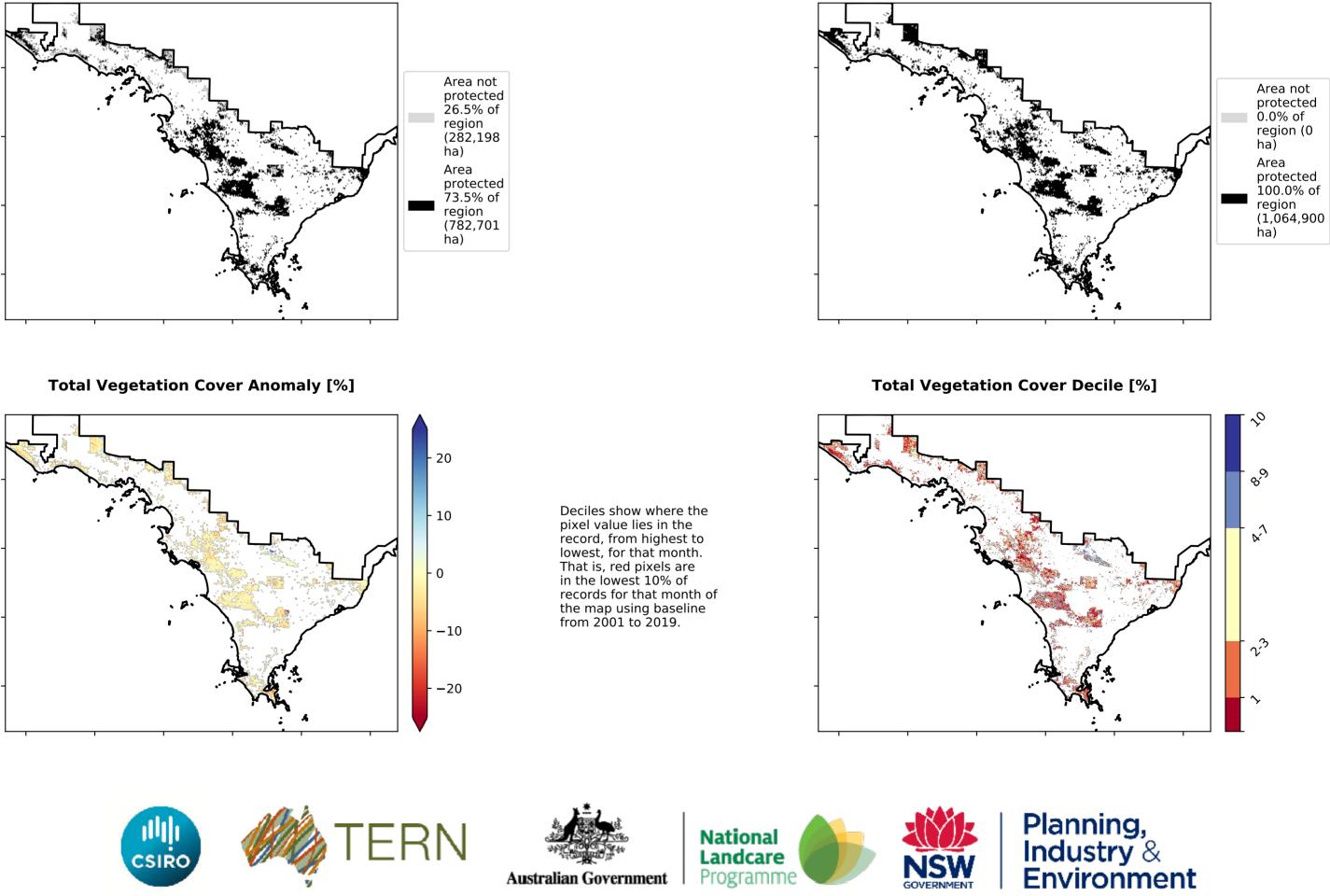
Land use and forest cover

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

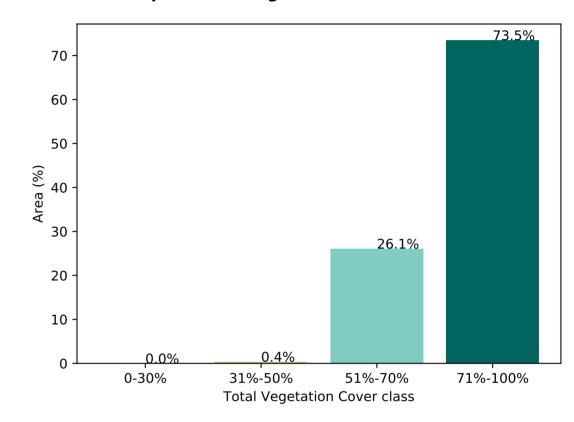


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

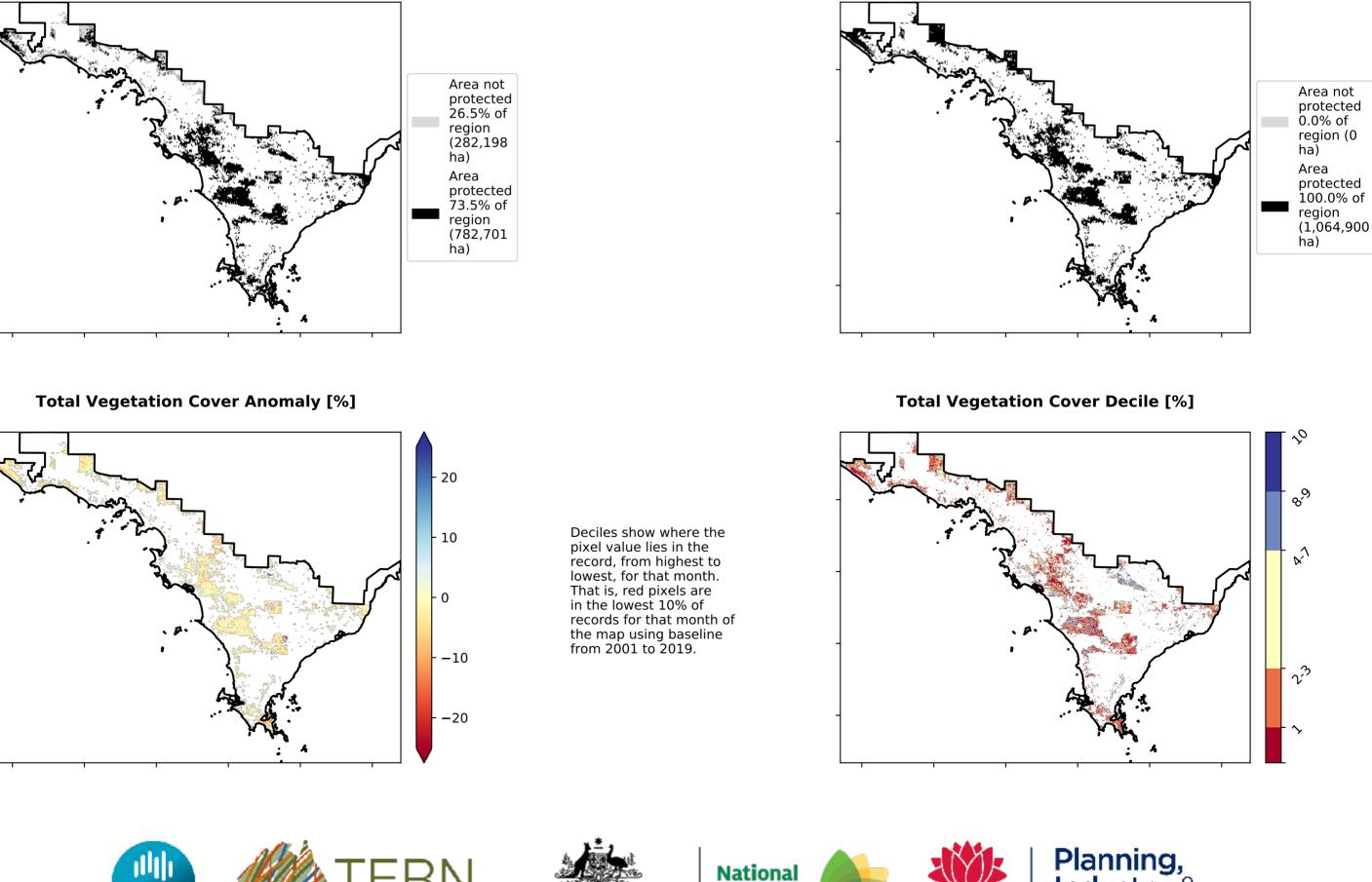
CSIRO



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



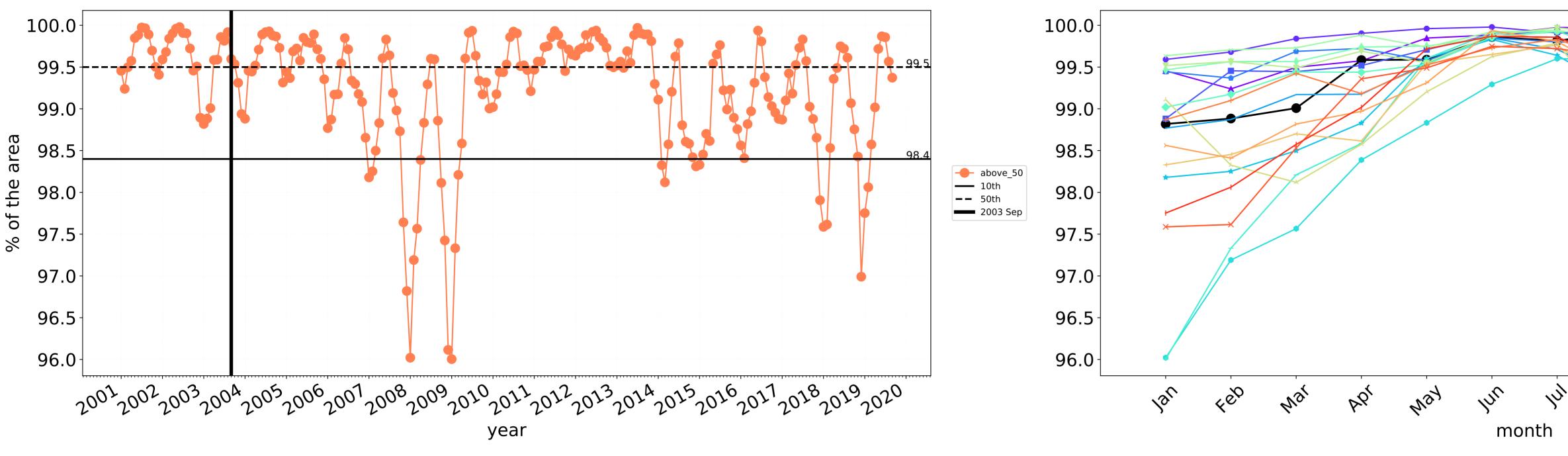
Landcare

Programme

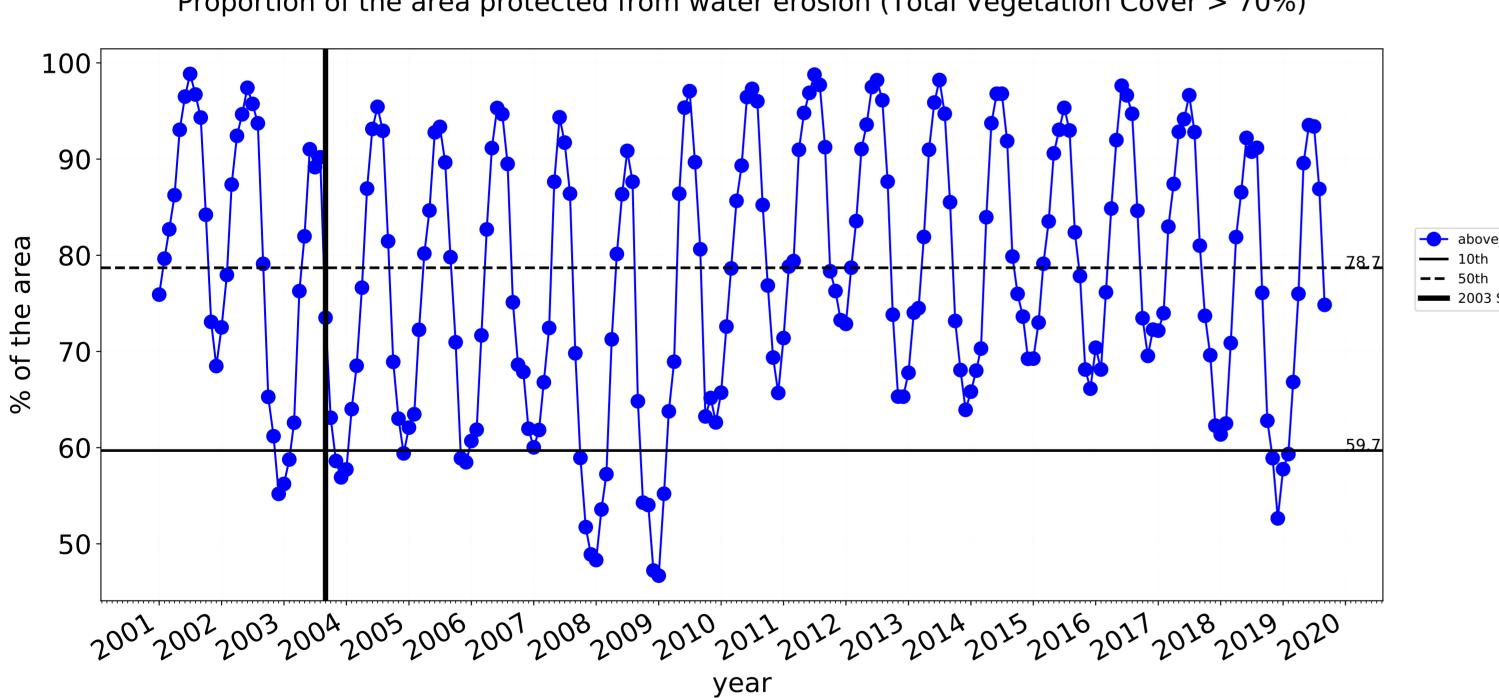
GOVERNMENT

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

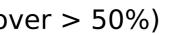
Australian Government



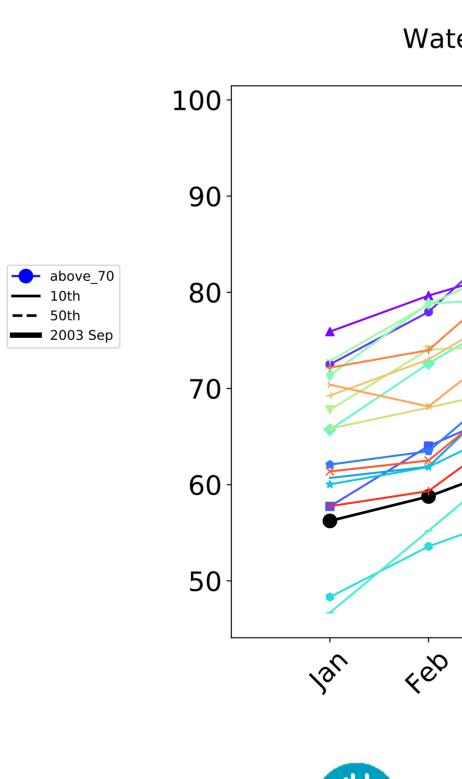
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



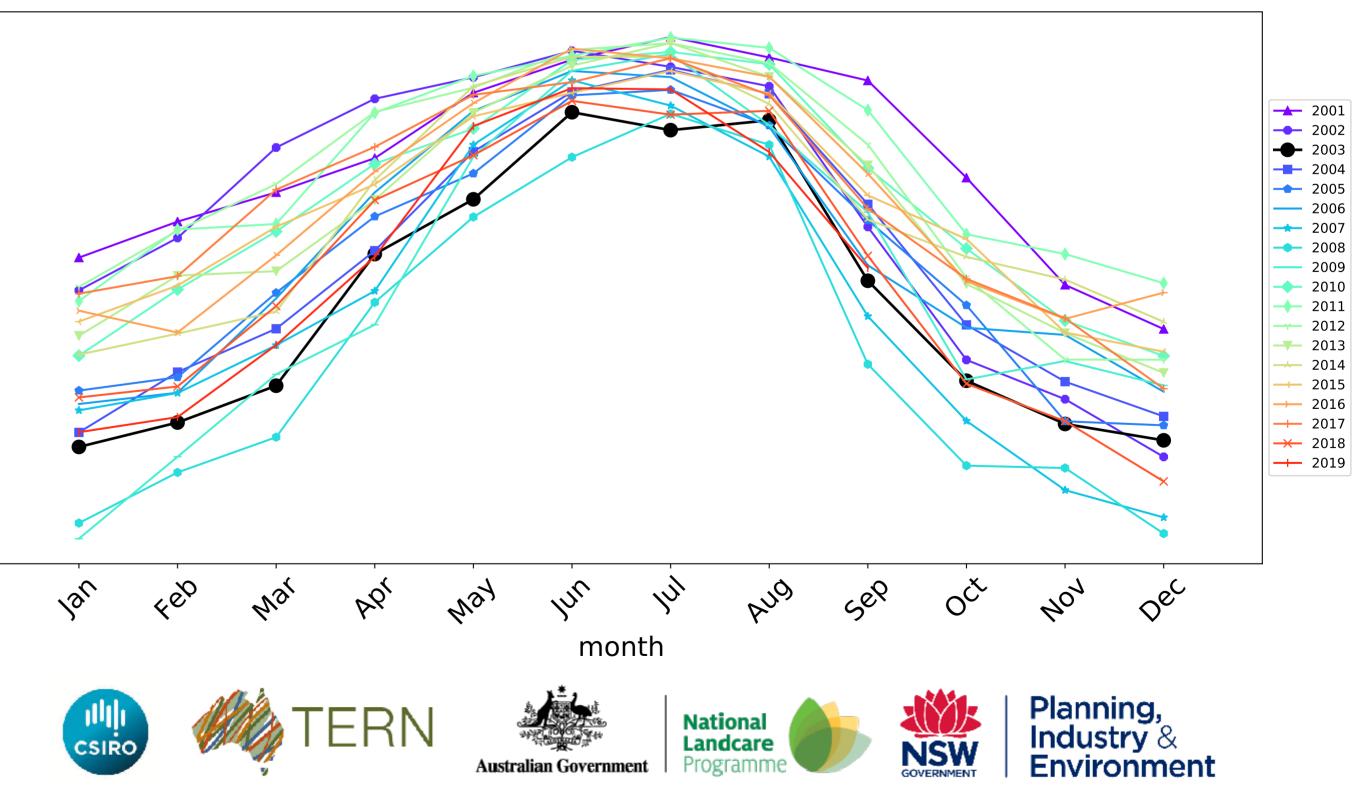
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



**—** 10th

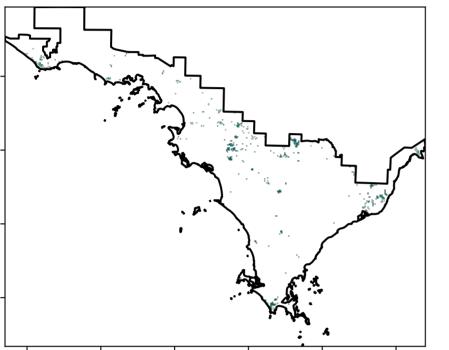


**—** 2001 --- 2002 **-●** 2003 **-**● 2004 **---** 2005 **—** 2006 **----** 2007 ---- 2008 ---- 2009 **—** 2011 2012 --- 2014 → 2015 **→** 2016 <del>---</del> 2017 <mark>→</mark> 2018 **→** 2019 OČ 401 AUG Sel Dec

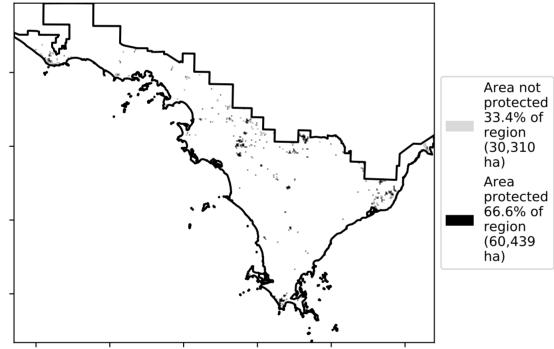
## **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

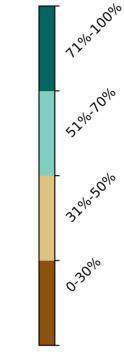
Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 、 Ø of Australia (2018)

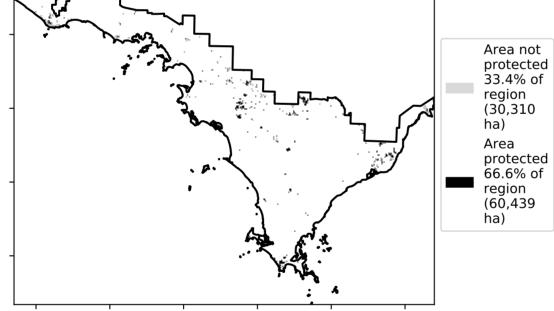
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



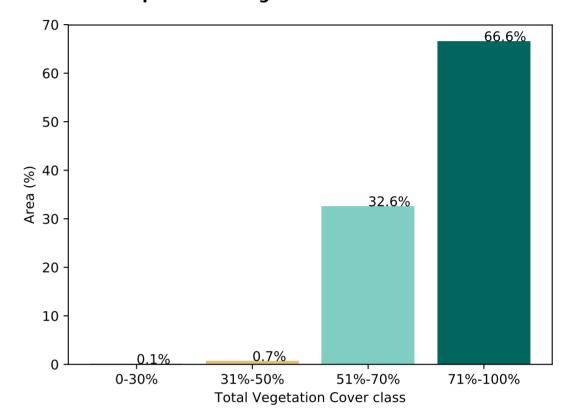
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



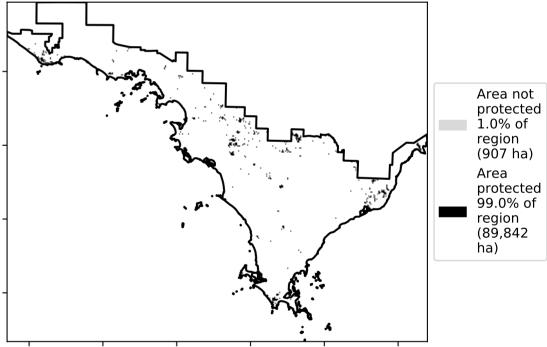




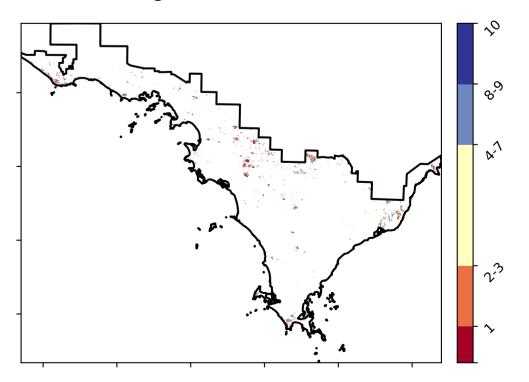
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



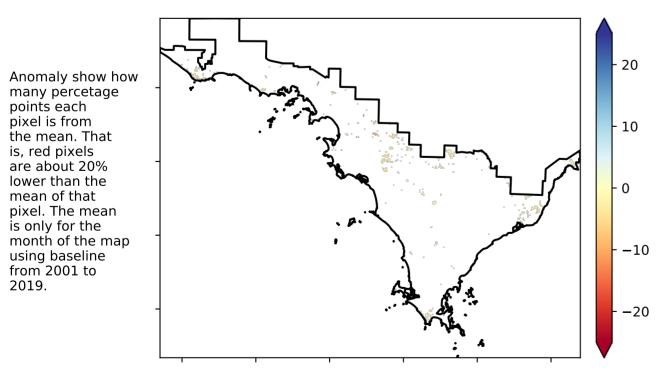
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

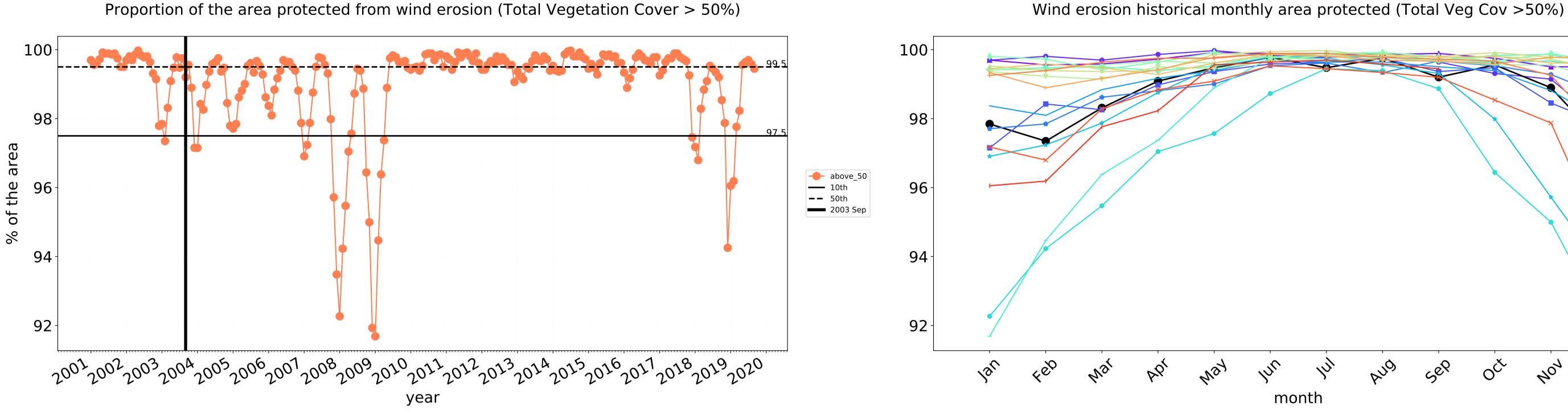


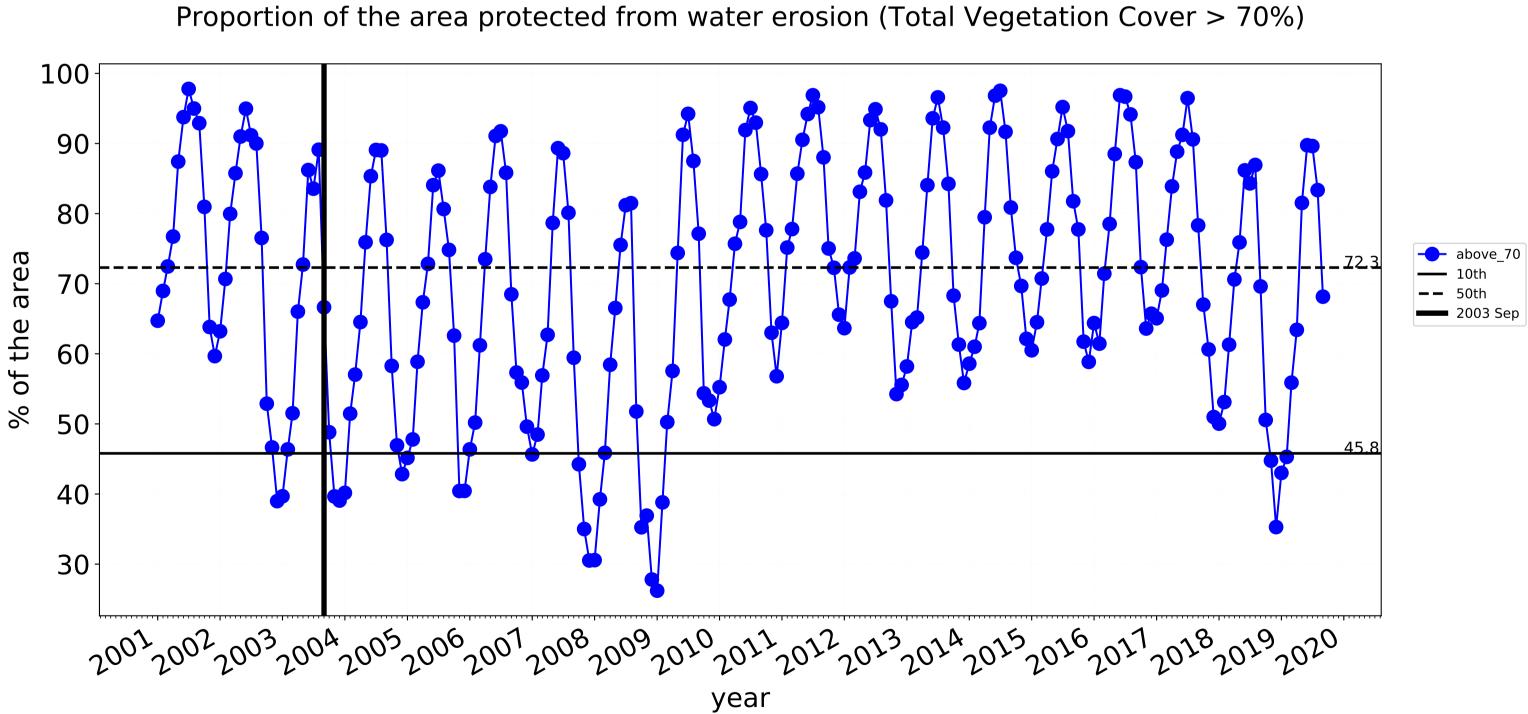
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

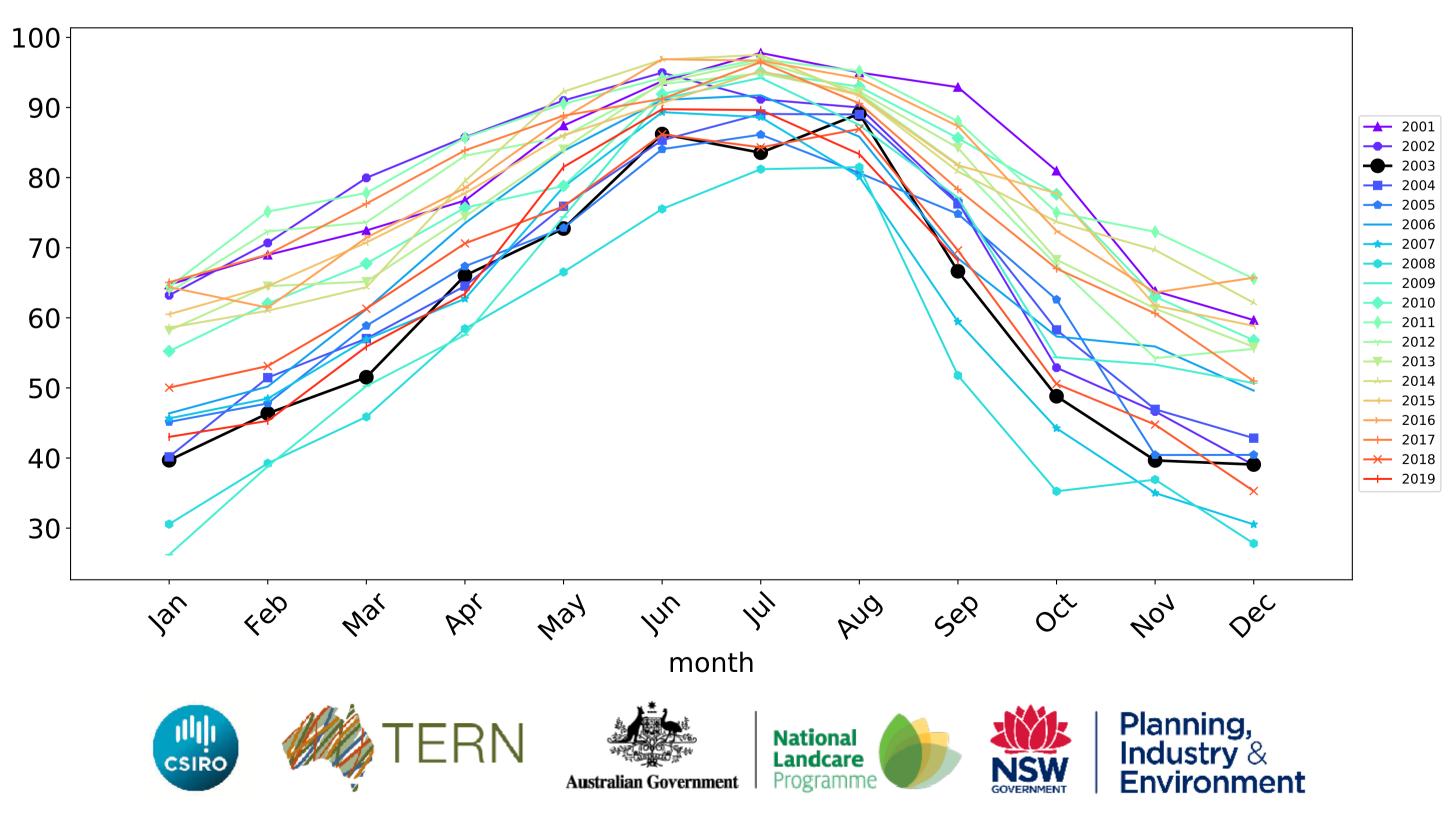


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







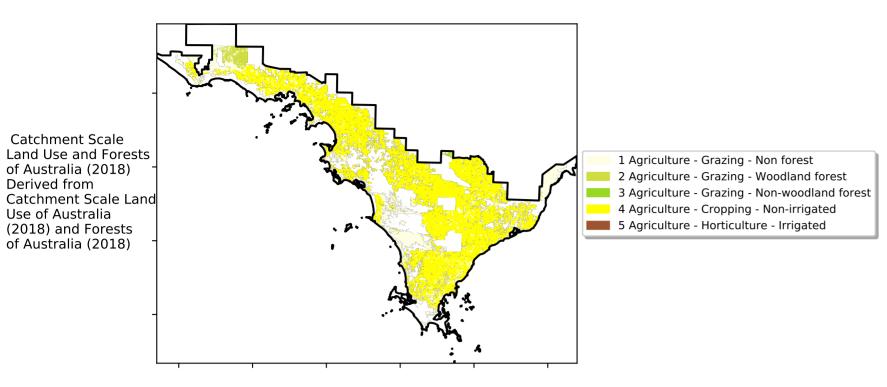


**\_\_\_** 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2005 \_\_\_\_ 2006 **\_\_\_** 2007 --- 2008 - 2009 **-** 2010 - 2012 2014 ← 2015 **→** 2016 **→** 2017 <u>→</u> 2018 **→** 2019 404 AUG Sel Dec OCL

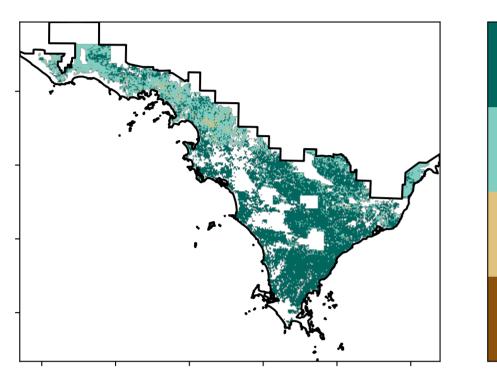
## Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

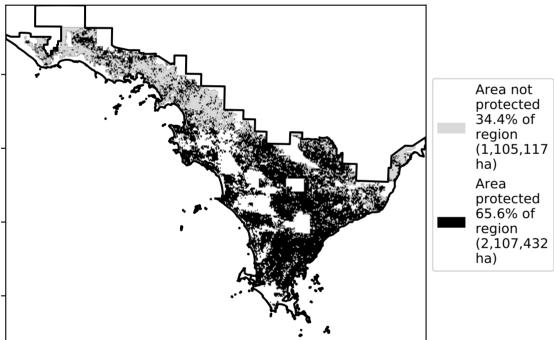
Proportion of each land class in area



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

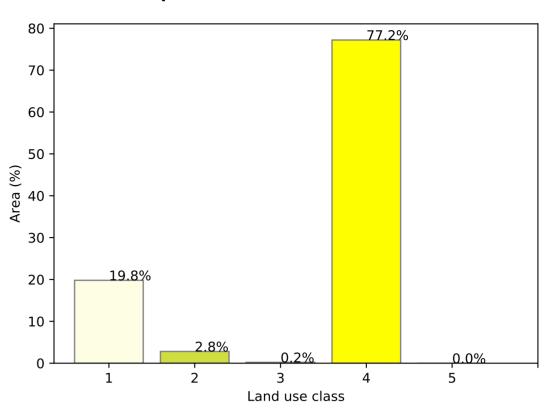


12%100%

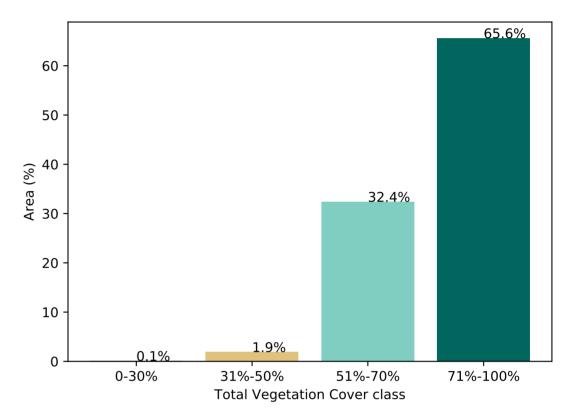
· 52°10'70°10

320050010

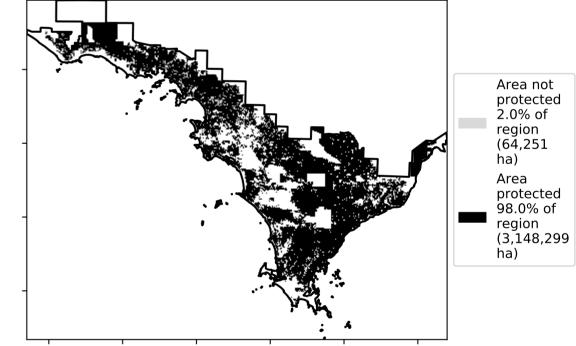
0-30%



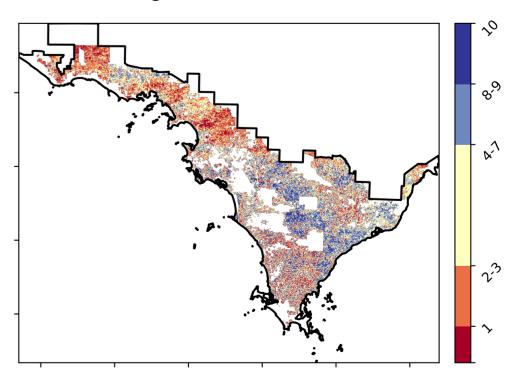
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



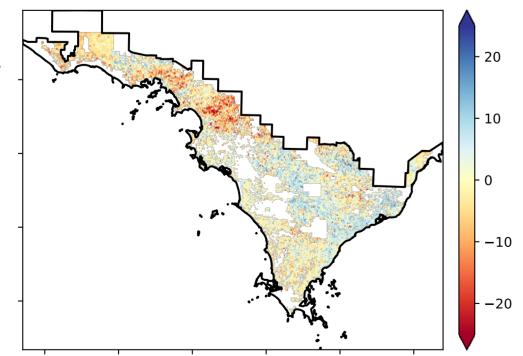
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

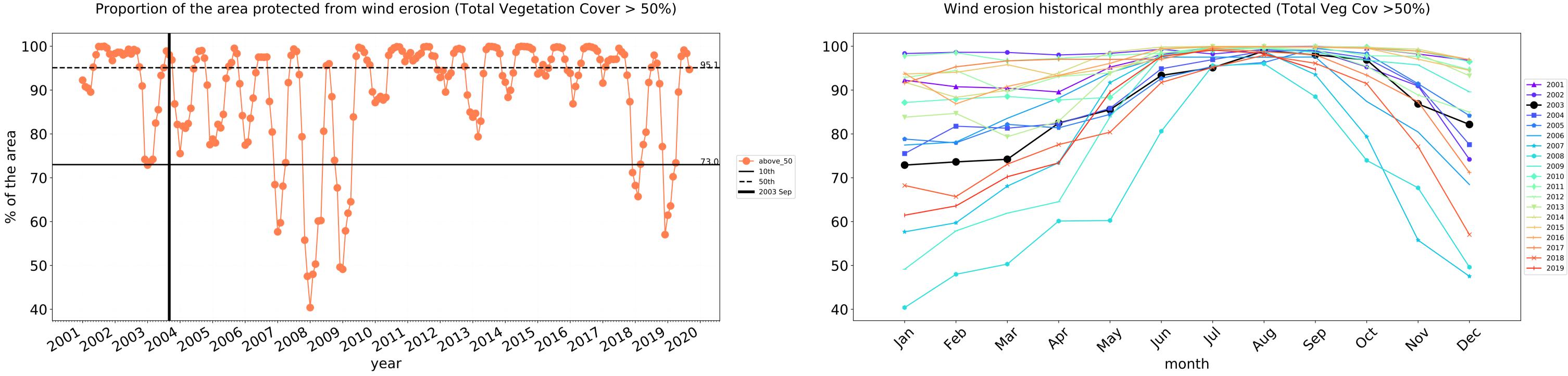


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



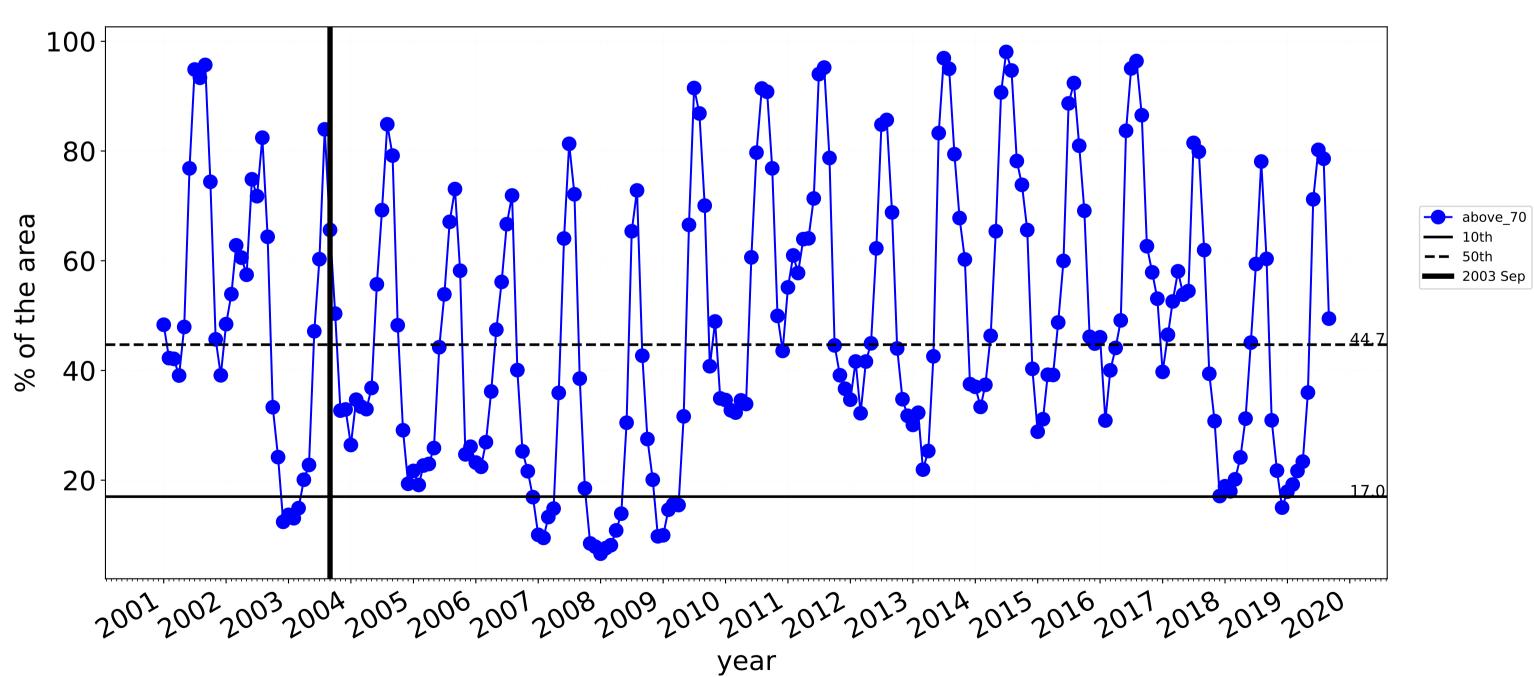
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





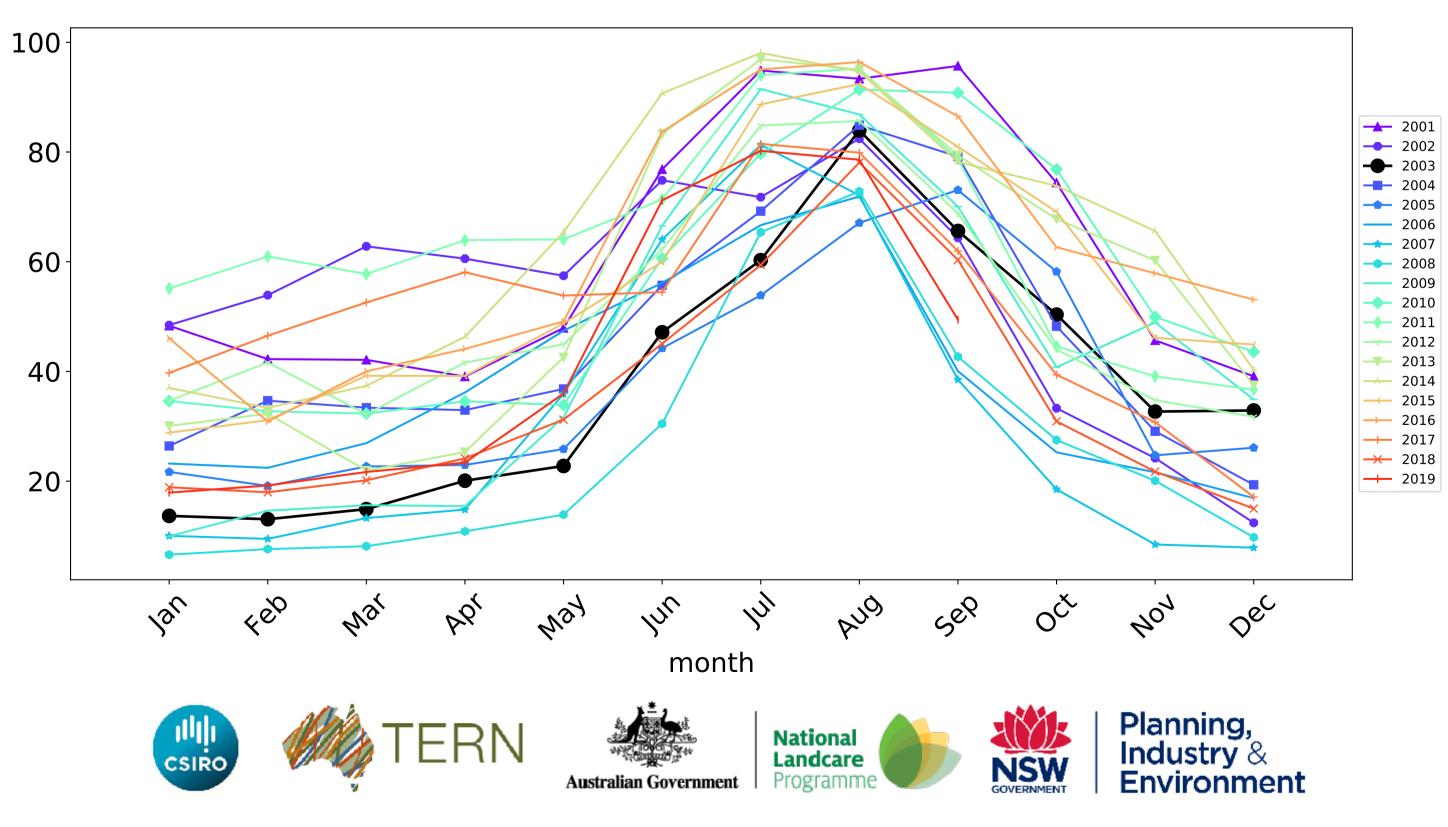
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





# **Agriculture timeseries**

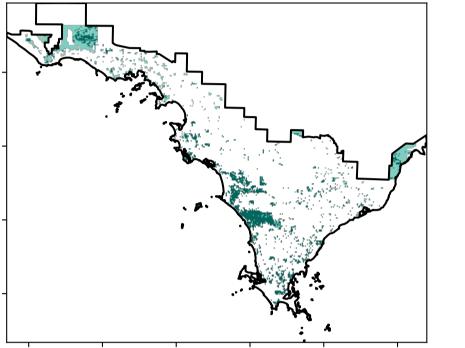
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



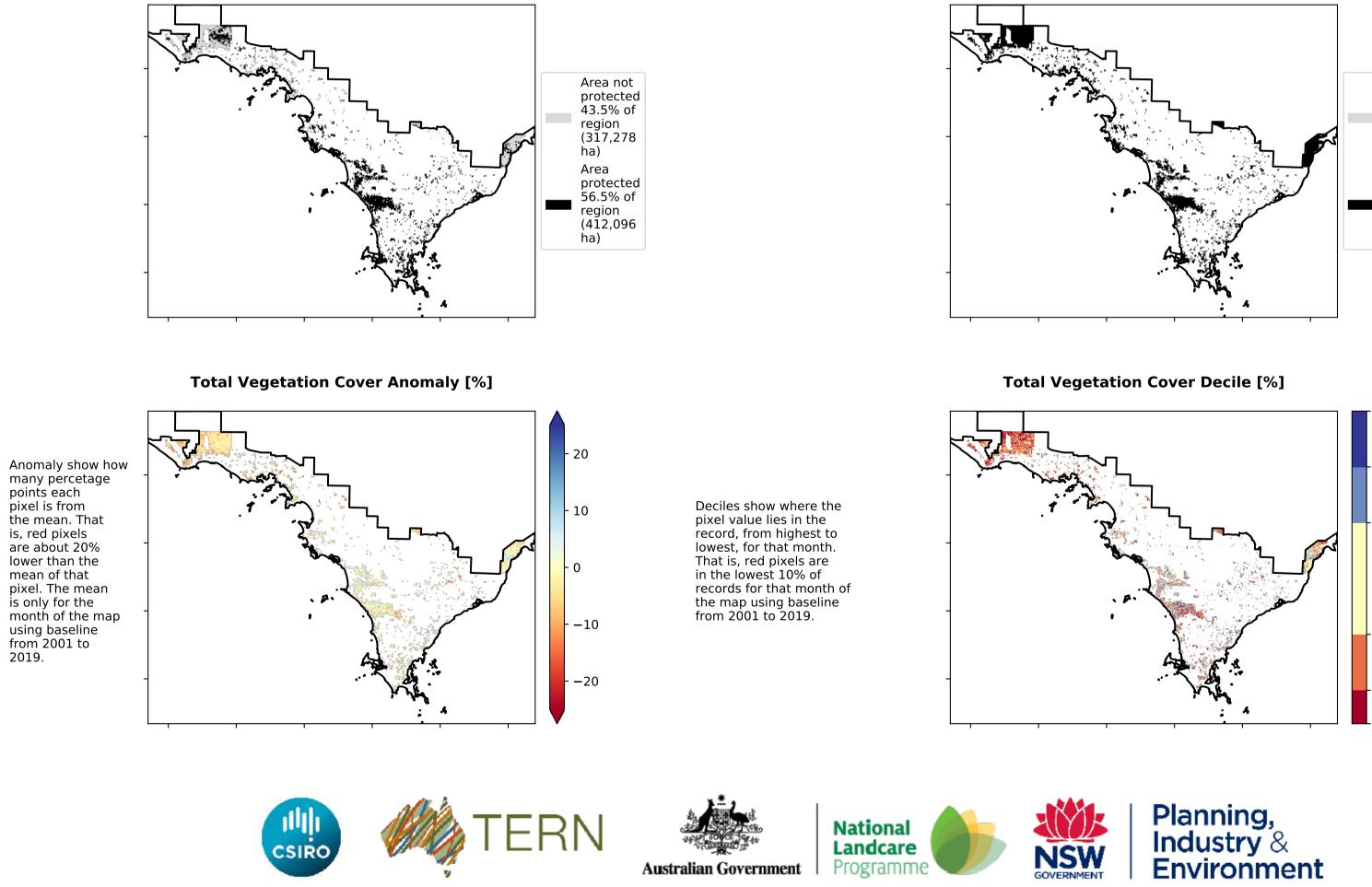
## Grazing

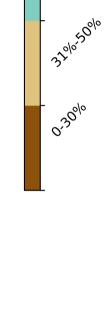
Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Derived from 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



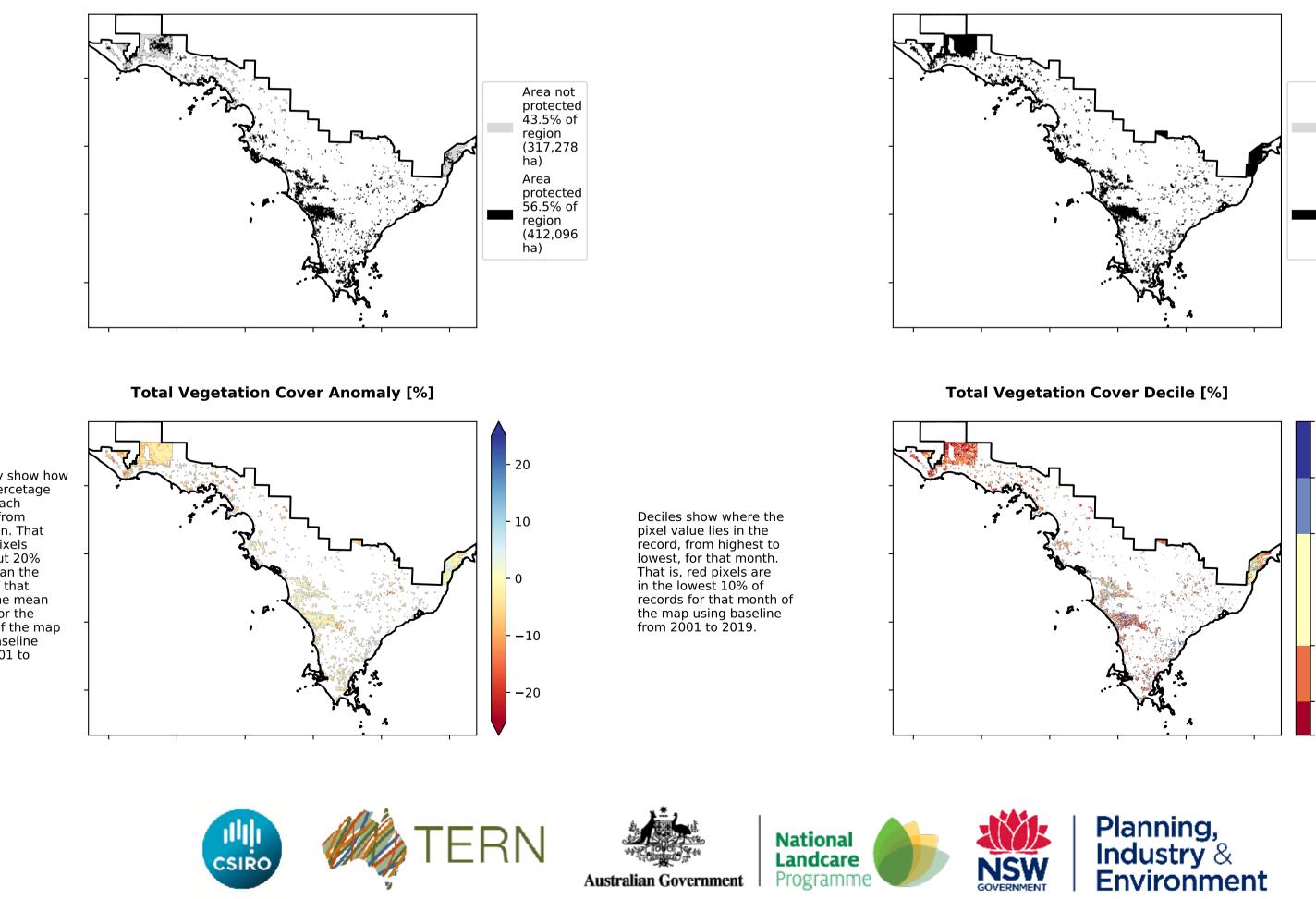
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



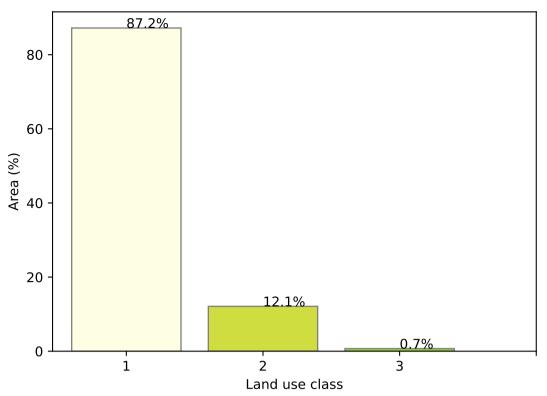


12010-100%

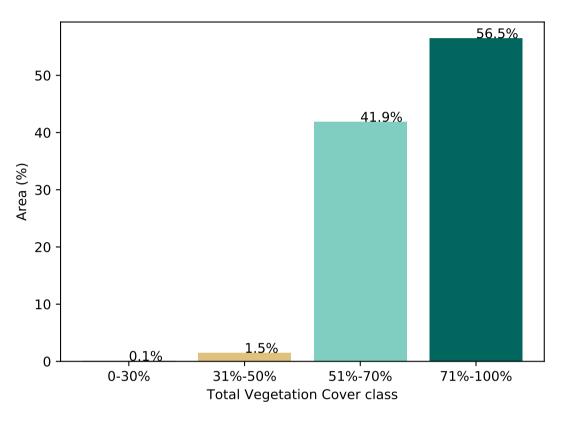
· 52°10'70°10



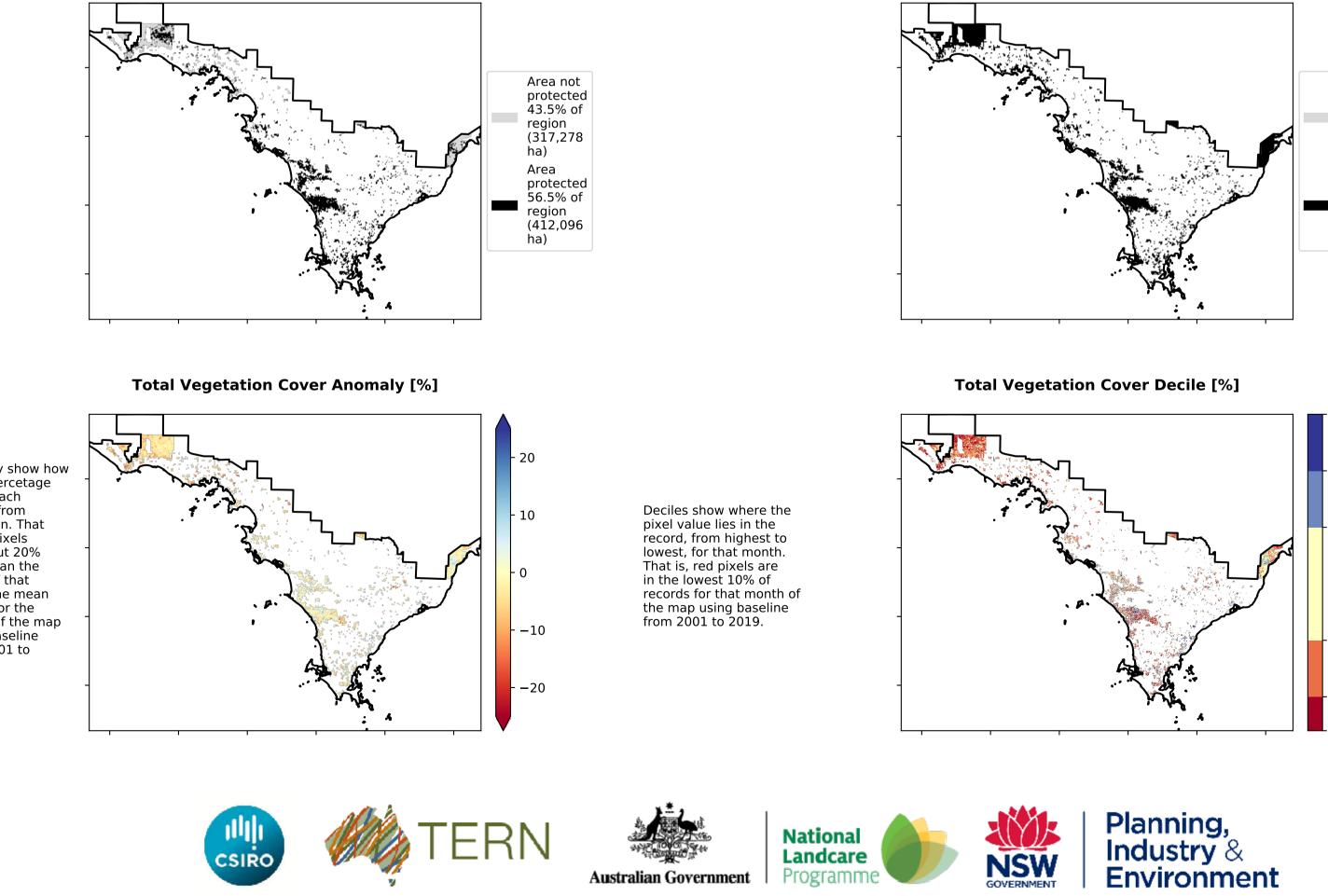




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



region (14,587

ha)

ha)

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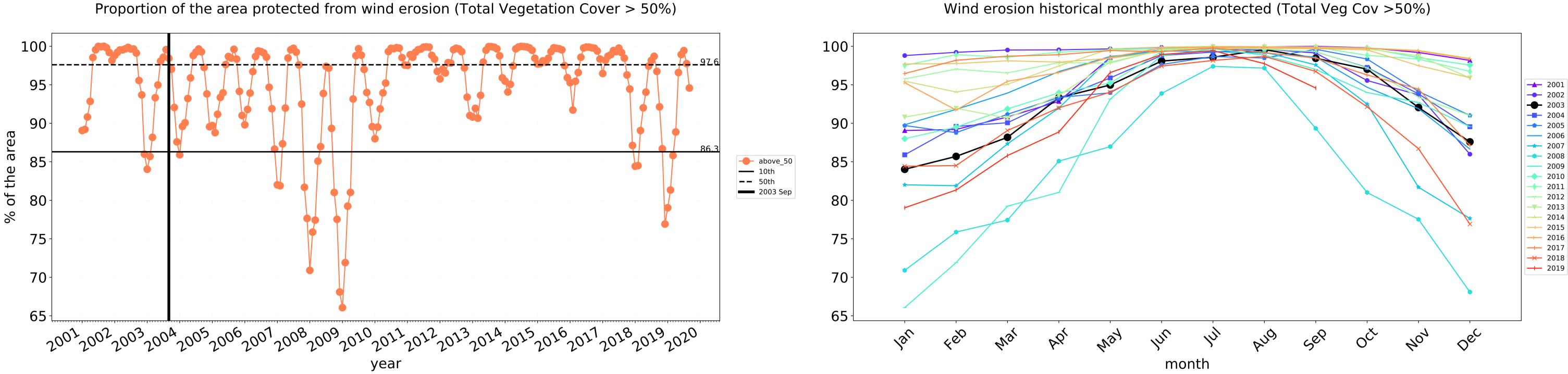
x.1

2<sup>35</sup>

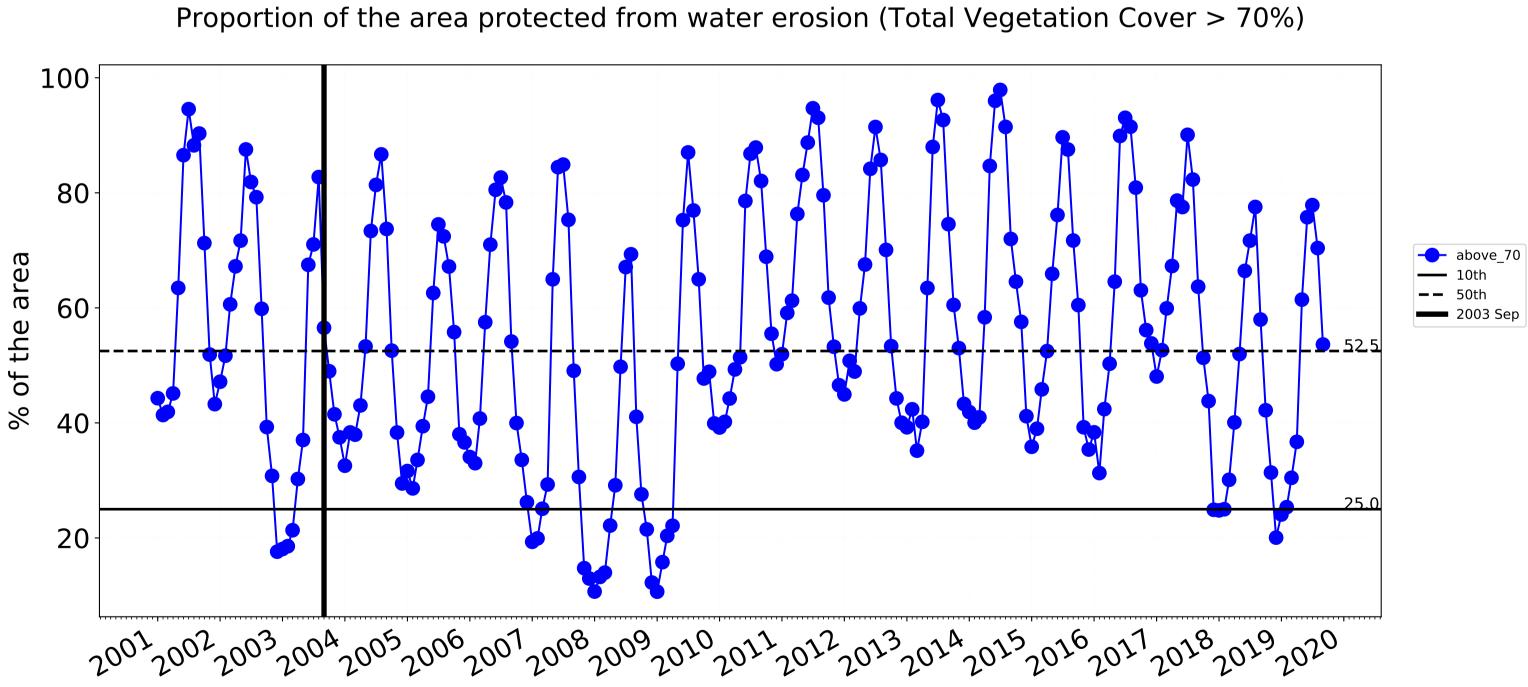
Area

protected 98.0% of

region (714,787

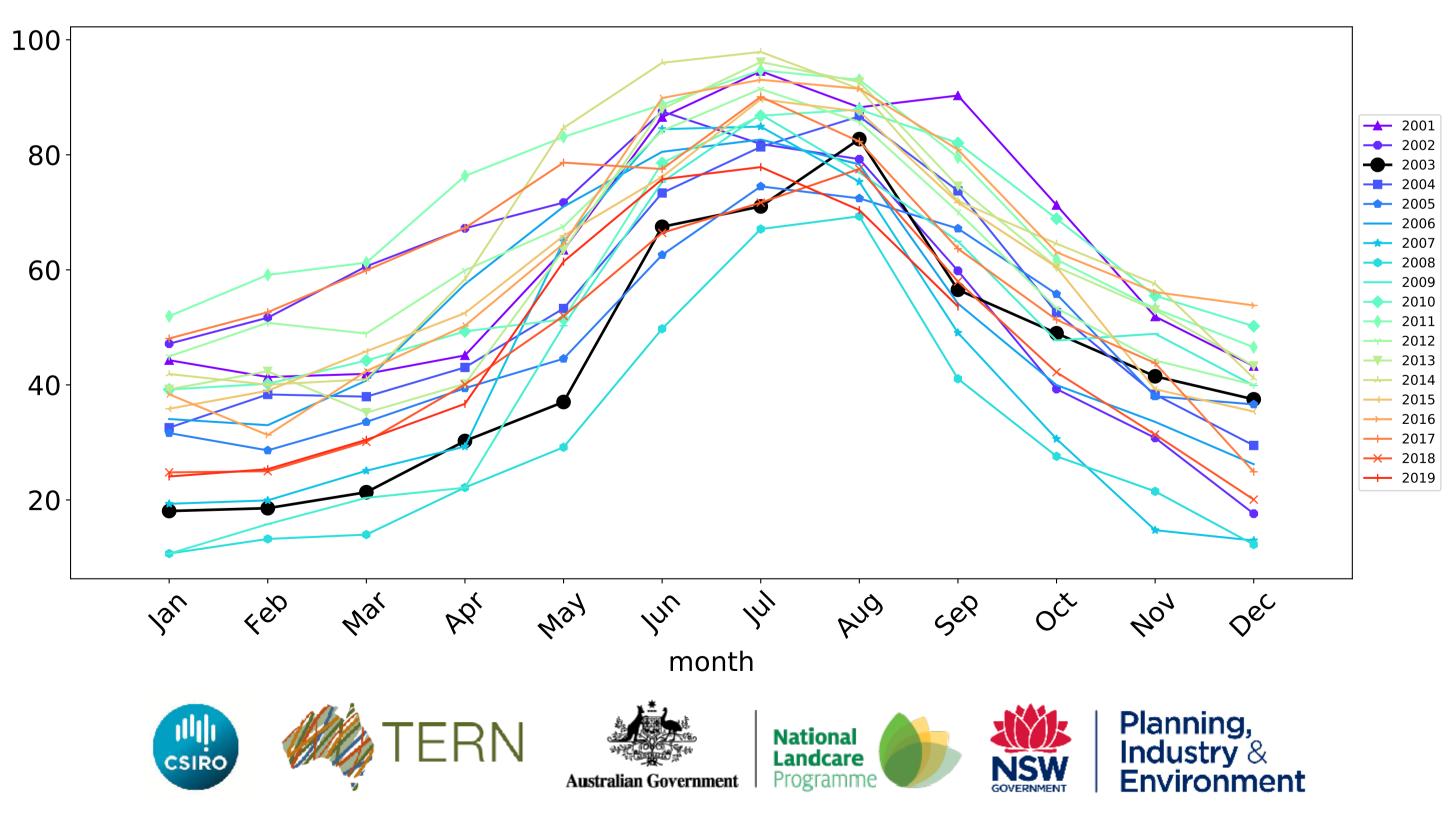


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



year

# Grazing timeseries



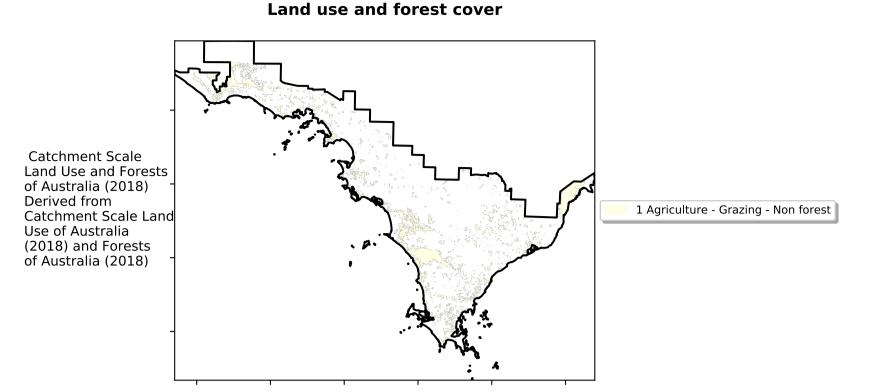
## **Grazing non forest**

7200-200010

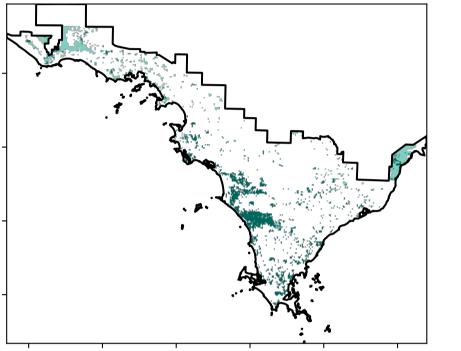
· 52°10'70°10

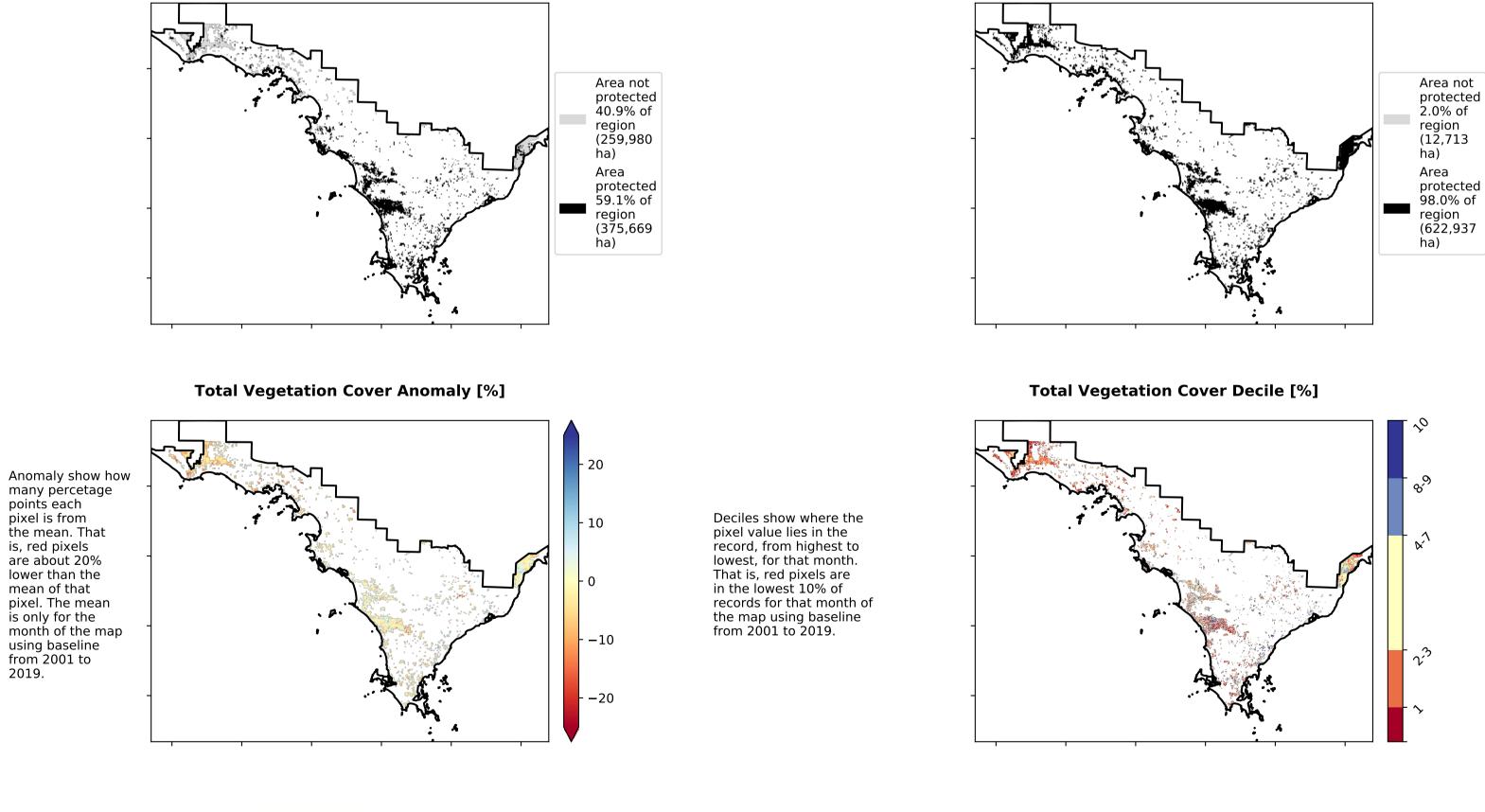
3201050010

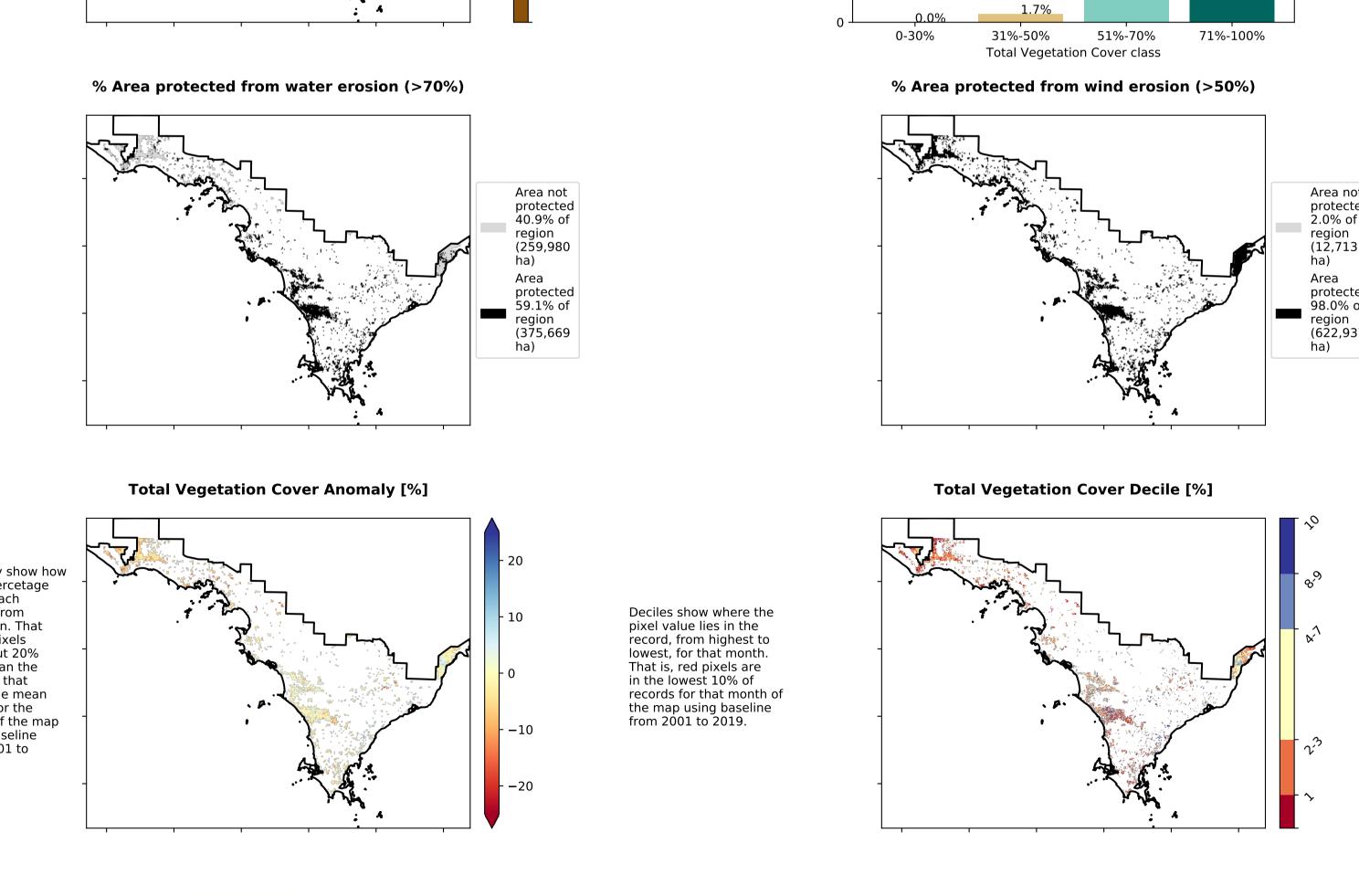
0.30%



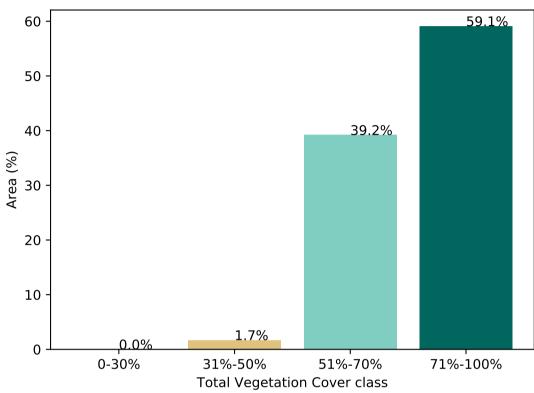
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

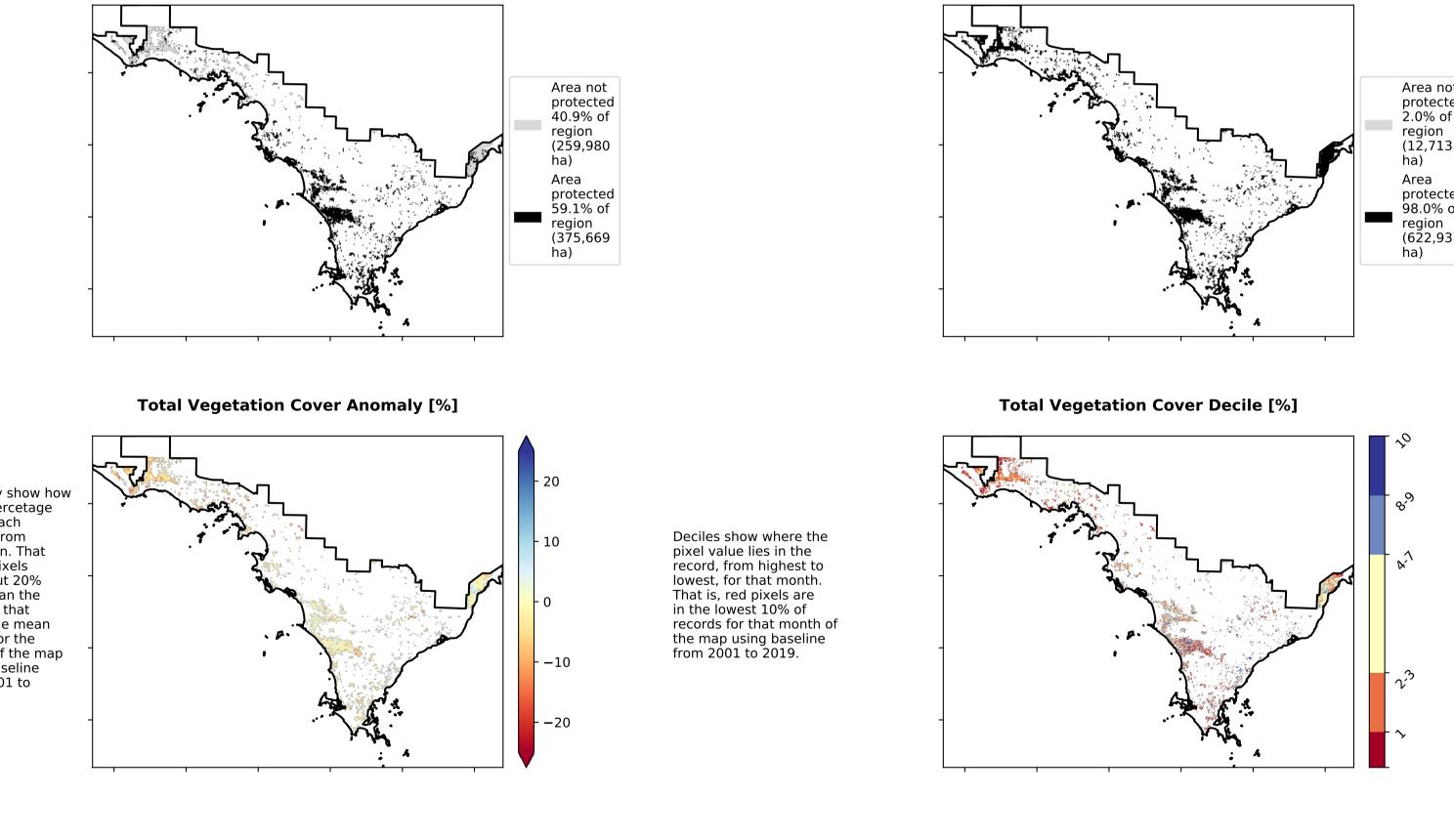




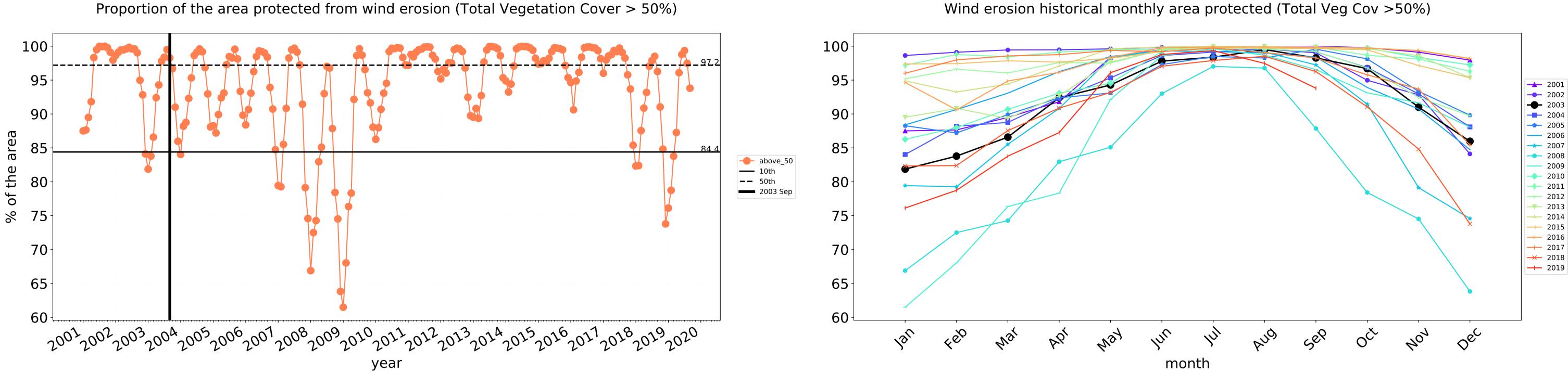


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



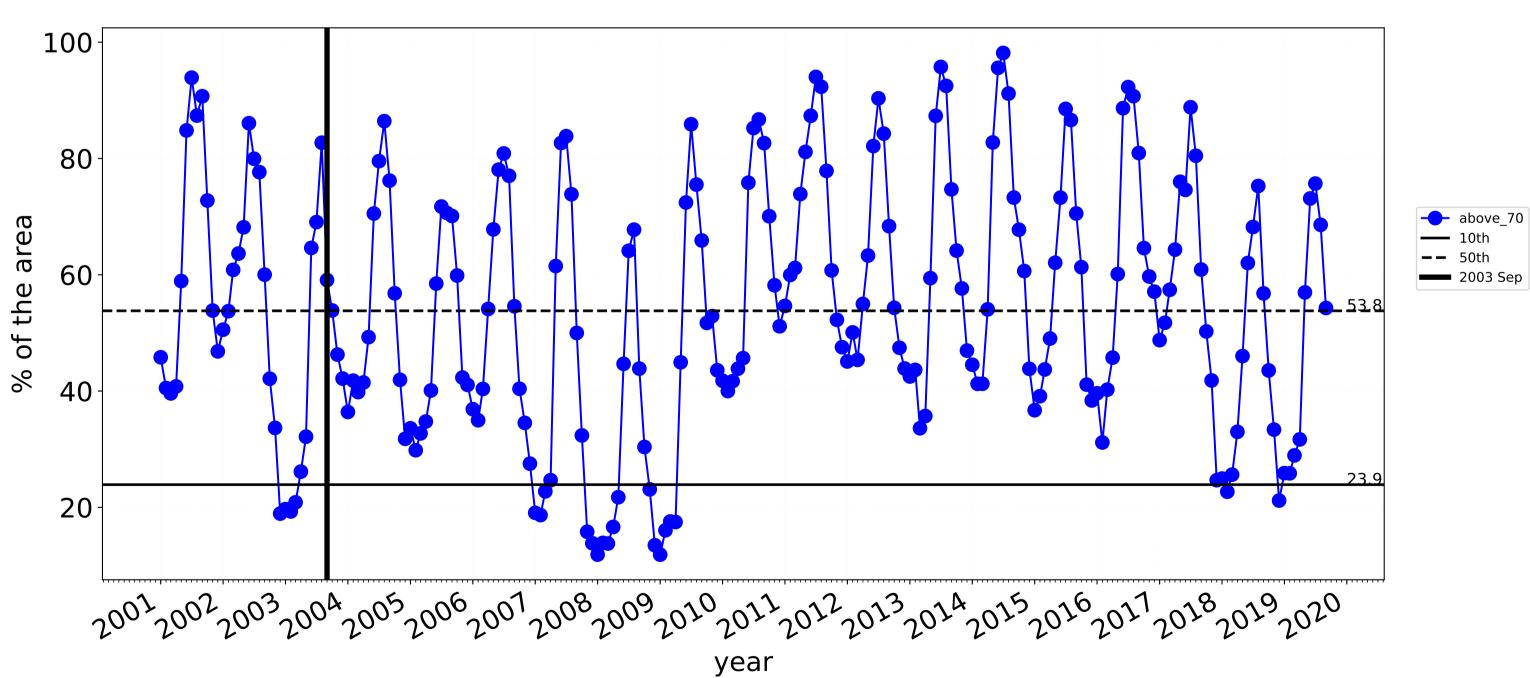




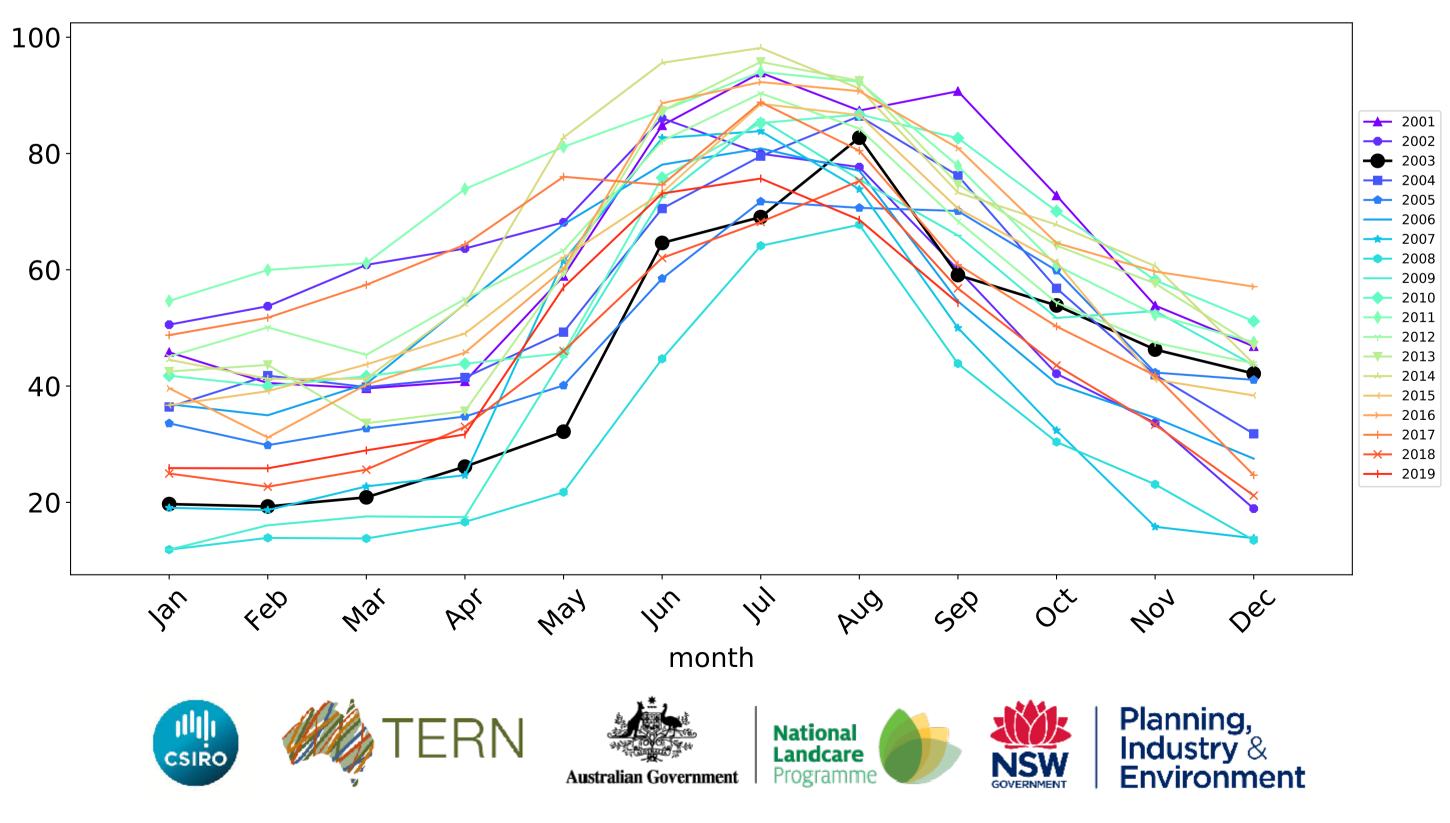


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





# Grazing non forest timeseries



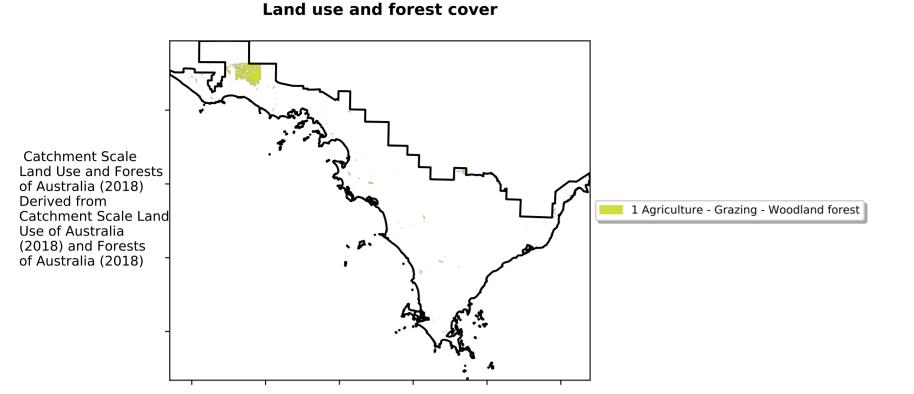
## **Grazing Woodland forest**

12%100%

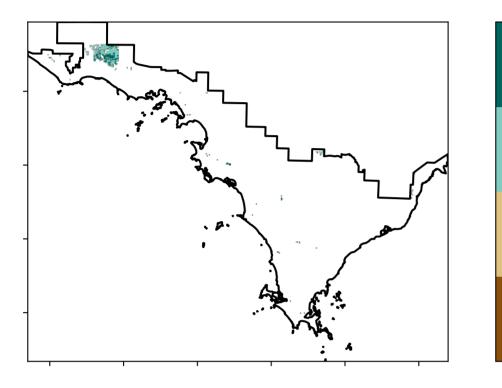
· 52% 70%

3201050010

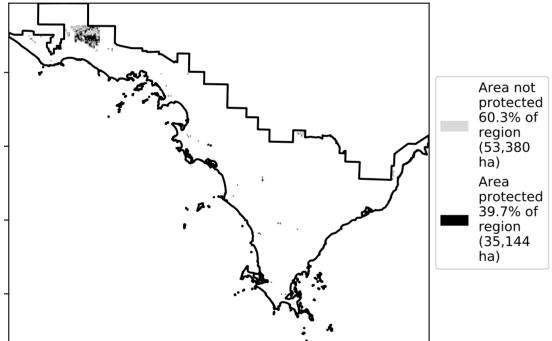
0.30%



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

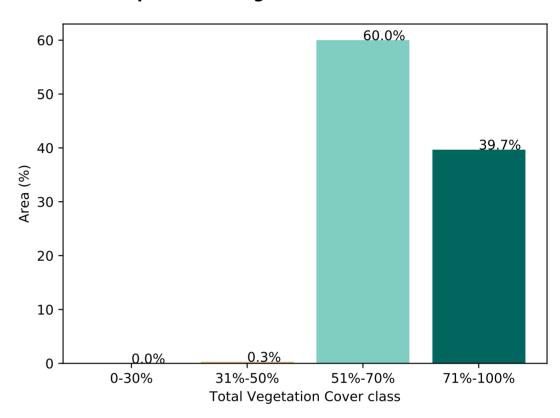


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





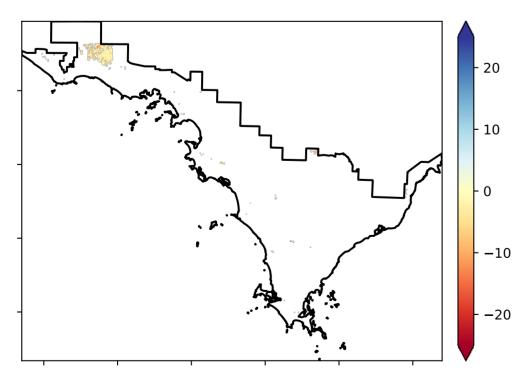




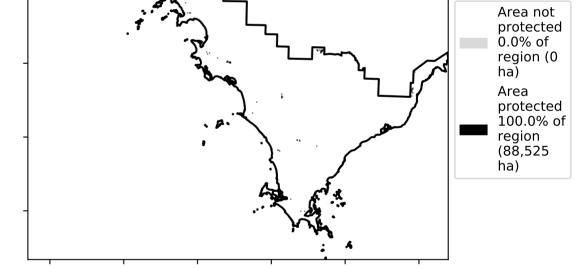
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



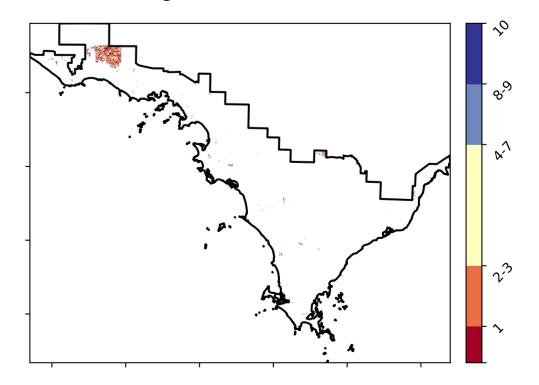
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

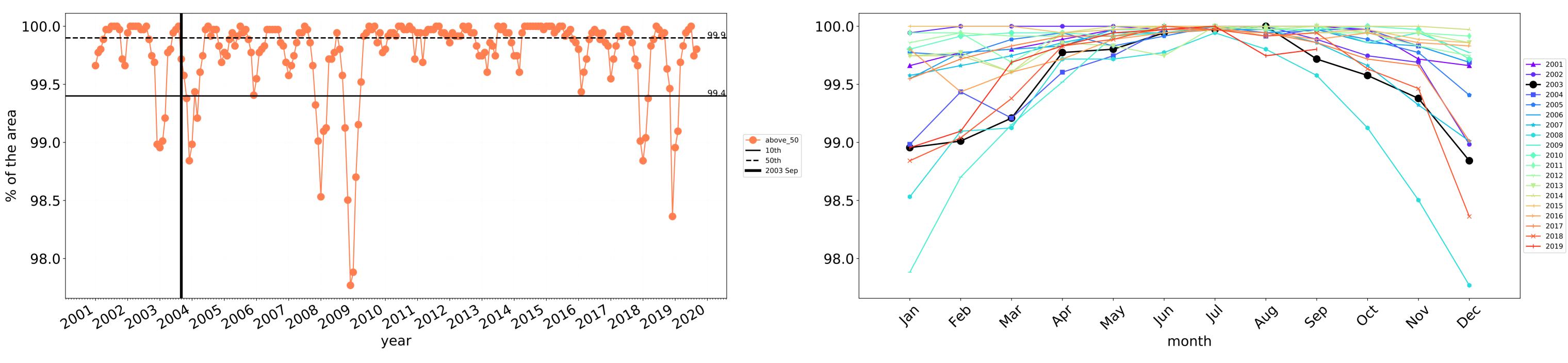


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.

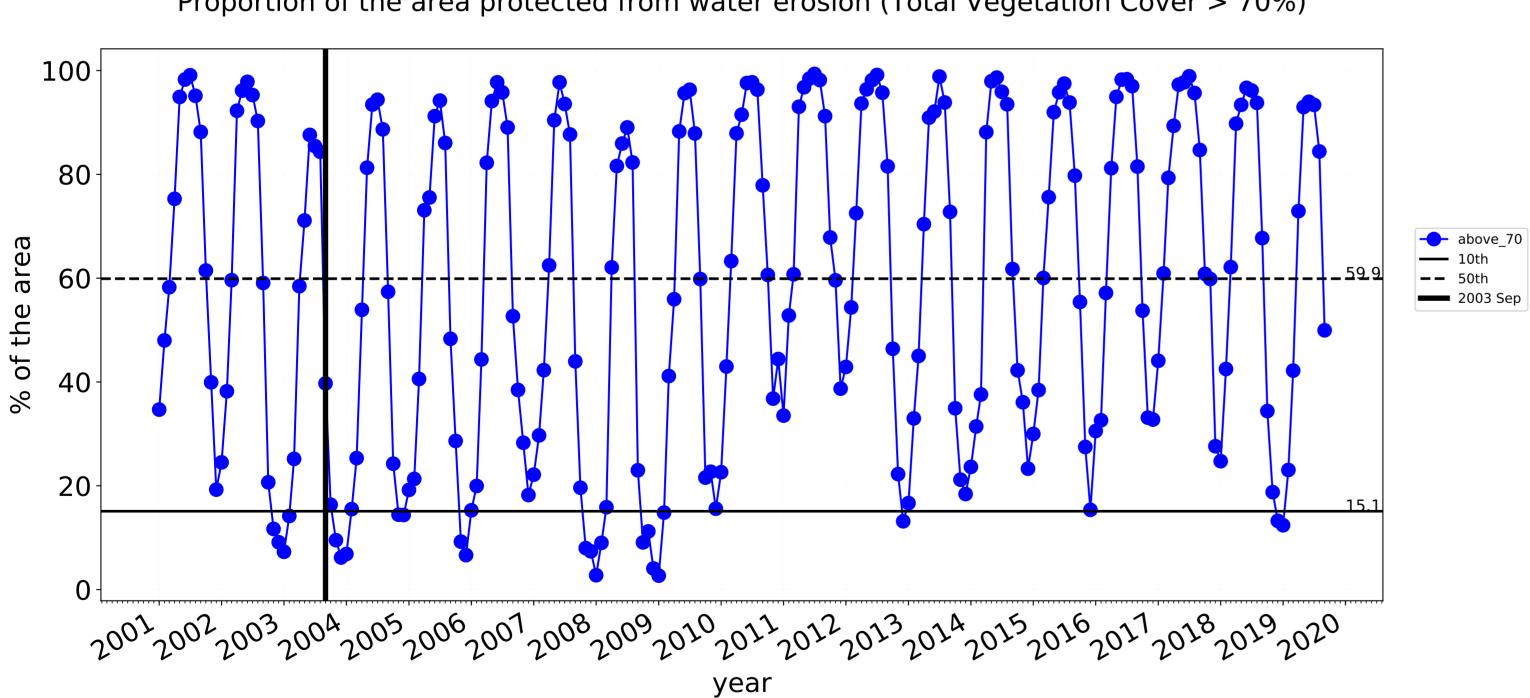


---- above\_70

**——** 10th

**——** 50th

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

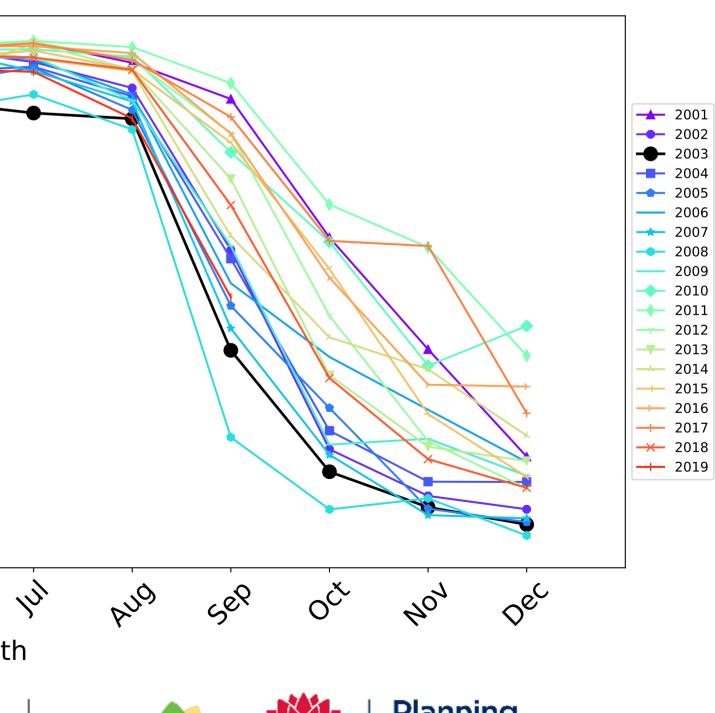
100-80 60 40 20 0 Par feb way PQ1 Mal ERN

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

hu

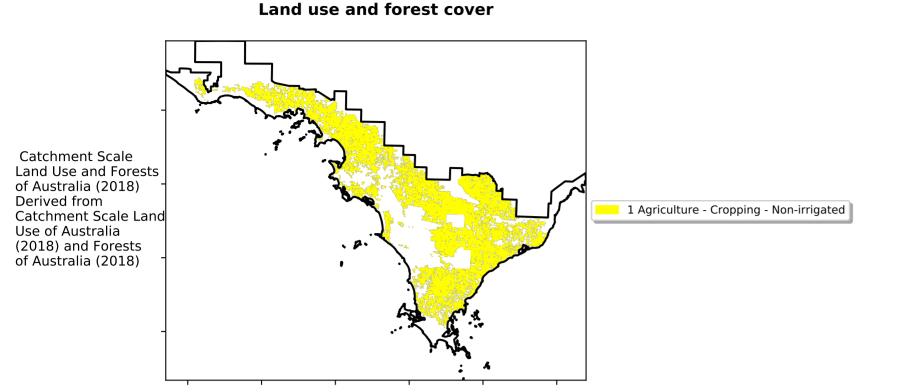
Australian Government

month

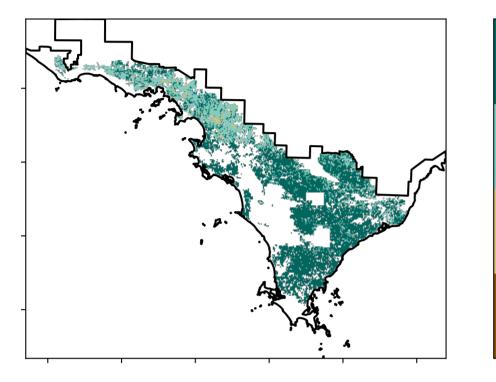




## Cropping



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



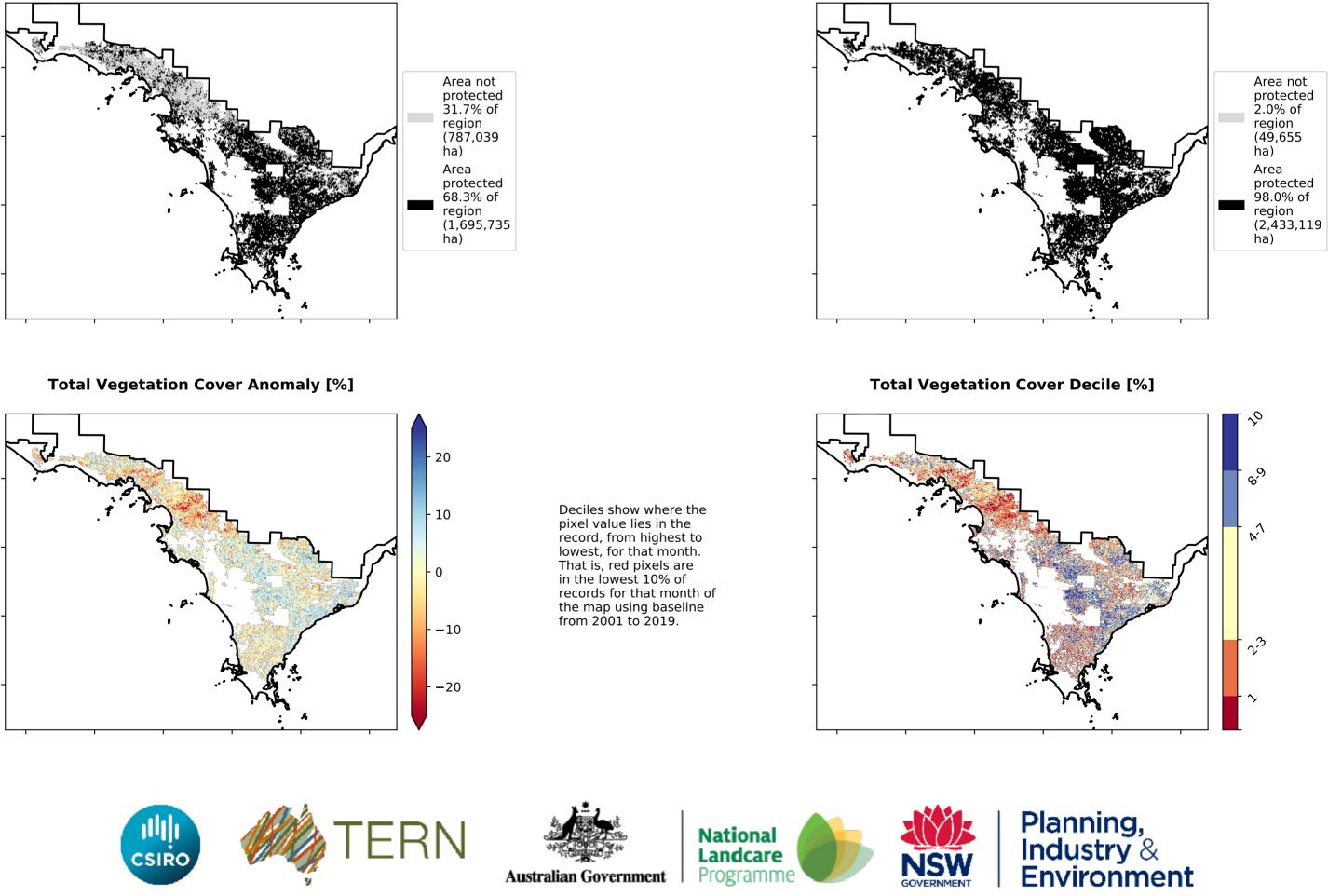
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



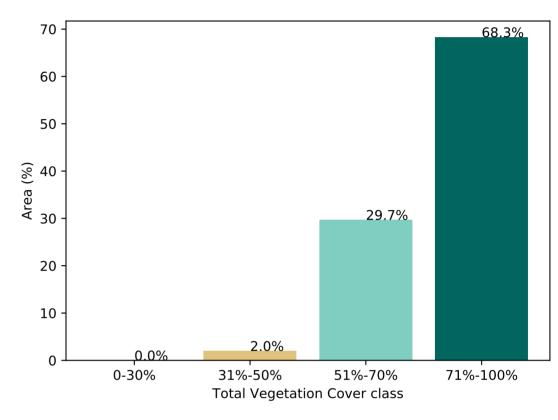
12%100%

· 52% 70%

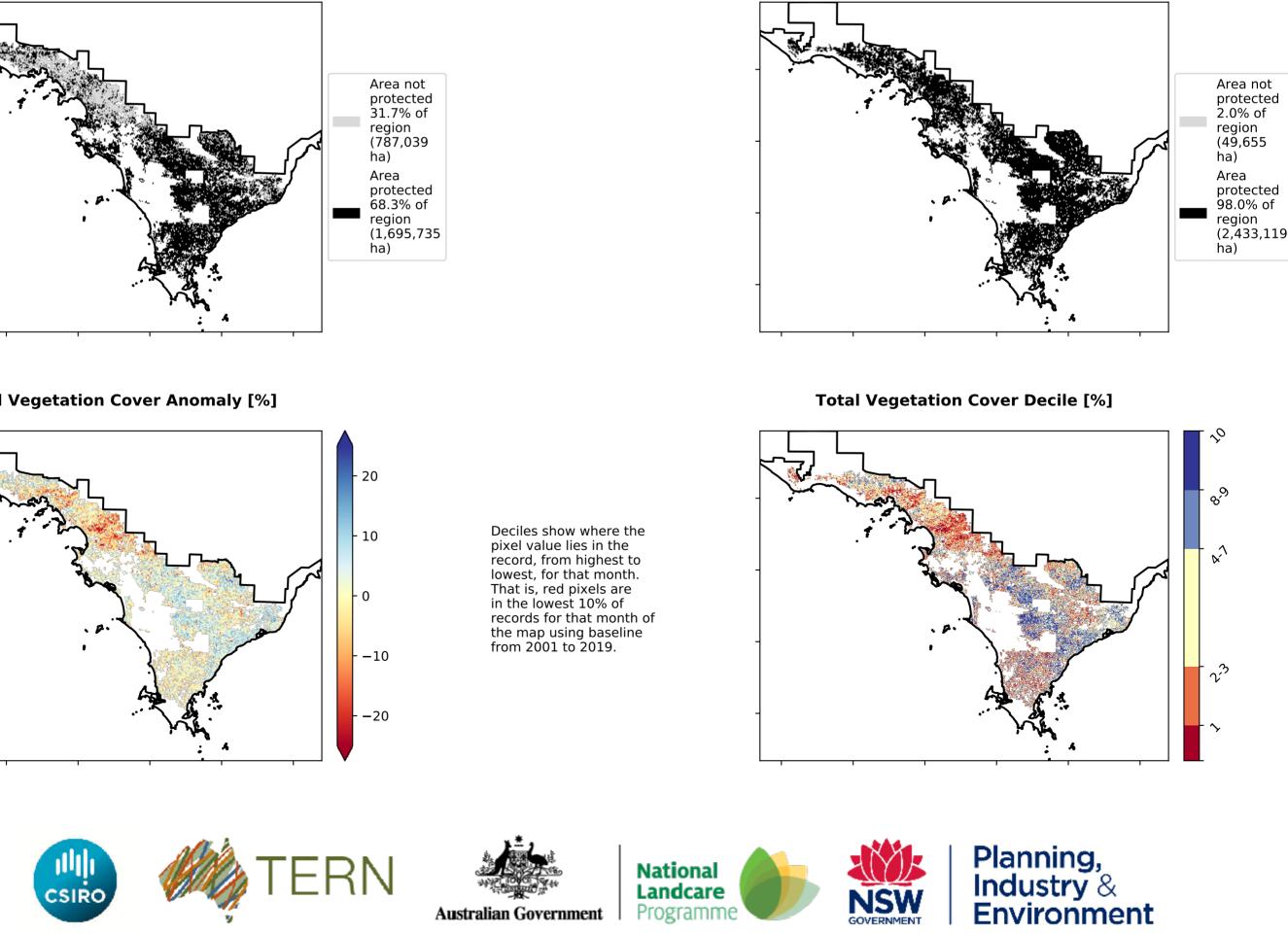
3201050010

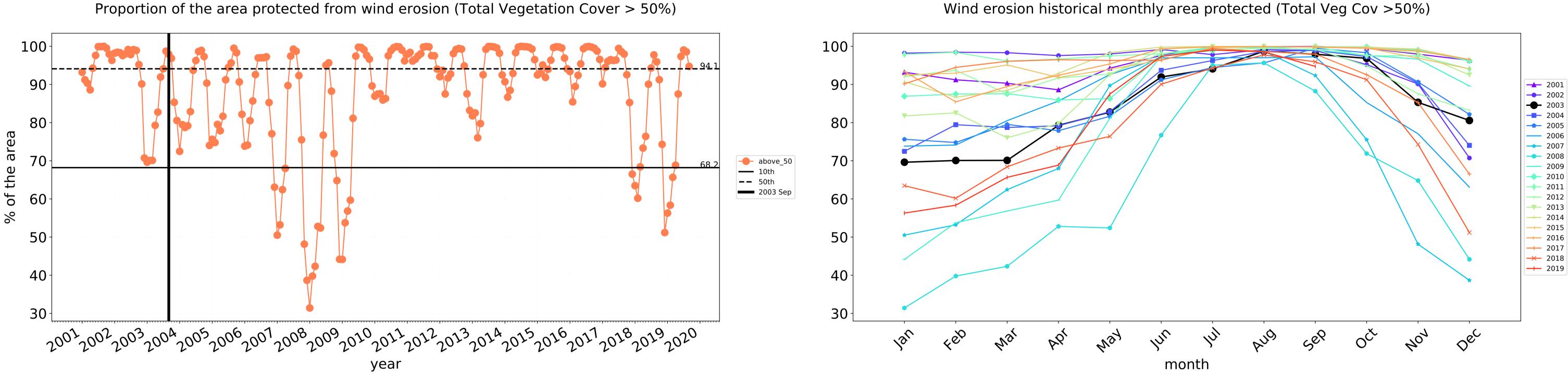
0.30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



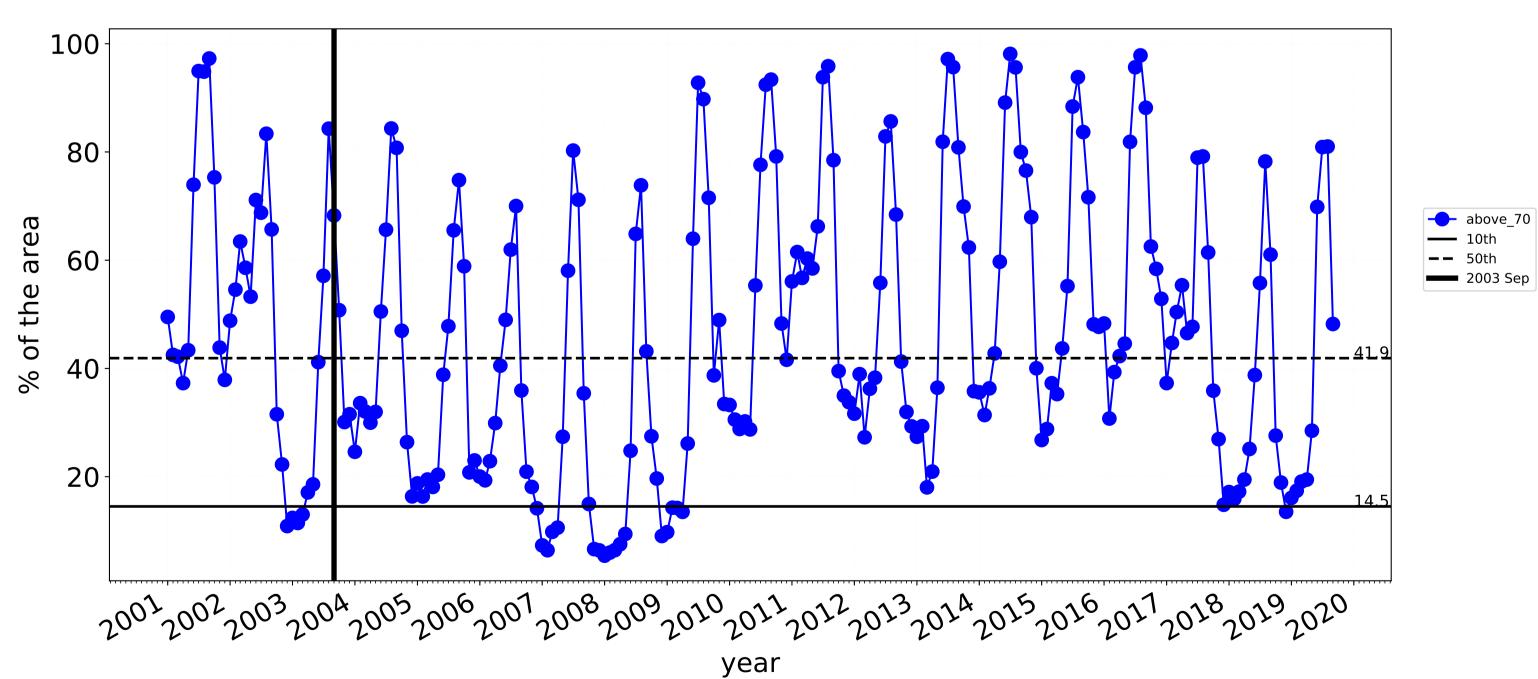
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





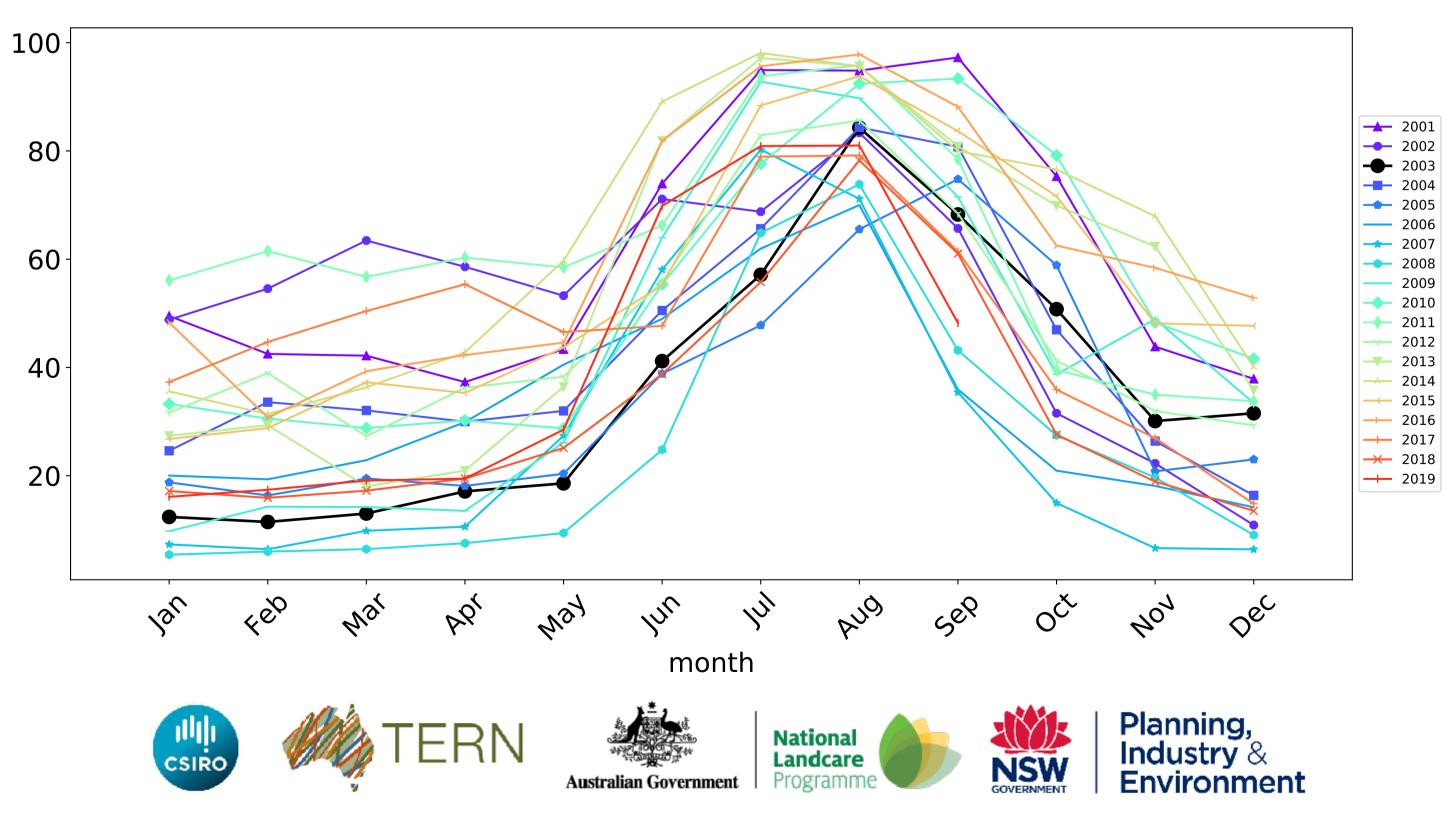
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





# **Cropping timeseries**

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Eyre Peninsula (5,116,600 ha and no data 61,153 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,116,600	99.9% 5,110,243	97.6% 4,992,403	64.0% 3,275,350	30.7% 1,571,435	5.1% 261,580	1.3% 67,265
Conservation and natural environments	1,799,875	99.8% 1,796,100	96.8% 1,742,800	60.7% 1,092,600	30.4% 547,900	5.7% 103,150	1.1% 19,050
Conservation and natural environments non forest	644,225	99.5% 640,950	91.9% 592,175	38.7% 249,375	18.6% 119,575	4.0% 25,875	1.4% 9,150
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,064,900	100.0% 1,064,475	99.6% 1,060,600	73.5% 782,750	38.8% 413,200	6.9% 73,650	0.9% 9,275
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	90,750	99.9% 90,675	99.2% 90,025	66.6% 60,475	16.7% 15,125	4.0% 3,625	0.7% 625
Agriculture	3,212,550	100.0% 3,211,125	98.0% 3,149,575	65.6% 2,107,775	30.2% 970,150	3.9% 126,650	0.8% 26,575
Grazing	729,375	100.0% 729,275	98.4% 718,025	56.5% 412,400	28.3% 206,250	3.6% 26,225	0.7% 4,850
Grazing non forest	635,650	100.0% 635,550	98.3% 624,675	59.1% 375,600	31.9% 203,000	4.1% 25,875	0.8% 4,850
Grazing Woodland forest	88,525	100.0% 88,525	99.7% 88,275	39.7% 35,175	3.5% 3,125	0.4% 325	0.0% 0
Cropping	2,482,775	99.9% 2,481,450	97.9% 2,431,150	68.3% 1,694,975	30.8% 763,625	4.0% 100,375	0.9% 21,725

