Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Eyre Peninsula SA

Date: July 2003

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

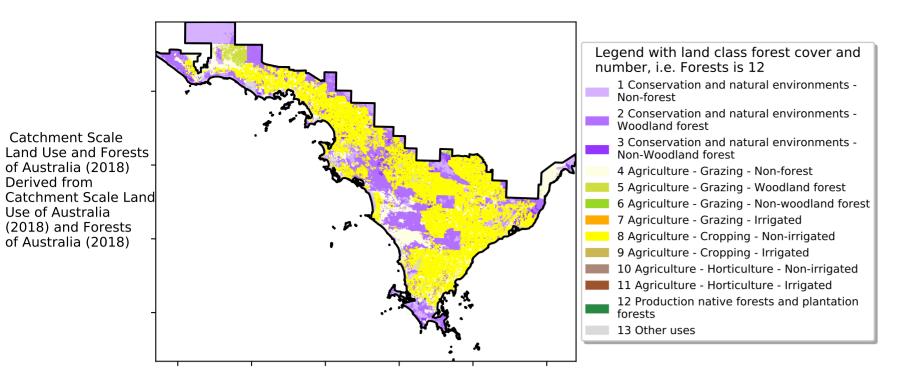
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



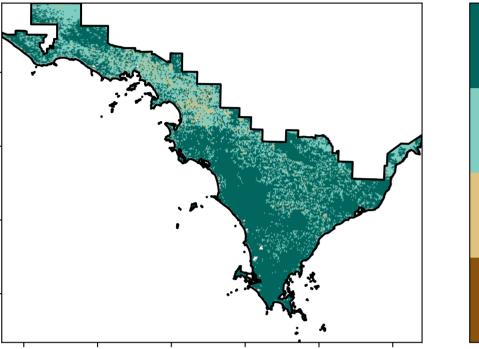
Vegetation Cover Jul 2003

Land use and forest cover

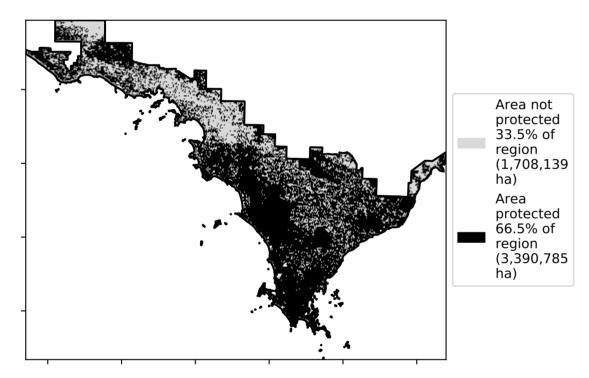
Proportion of each land class in area



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



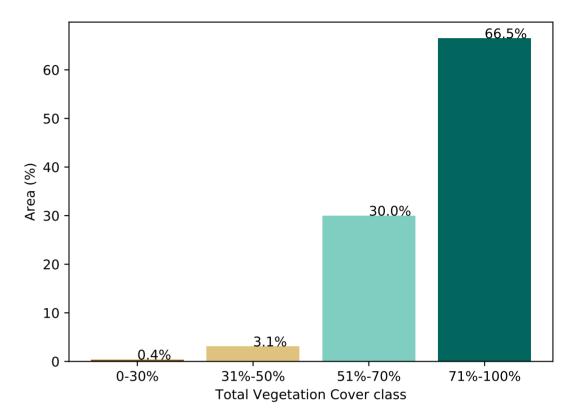
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



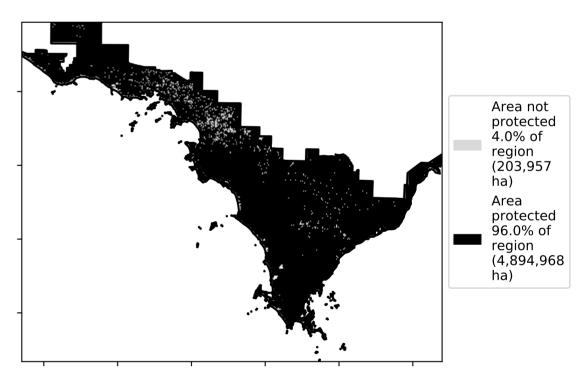
12%200% 52% 70% 320050010 0.30%

50 48.0% 40 Area (%) 05 20.6% 20 13 12.3% 10 0.1%0.0<mark>%.</mark> 0.0%0.0%0.0%0.0% 0 5 8 9 10 11 12 13 1 2 3 4 6 7 Land use class

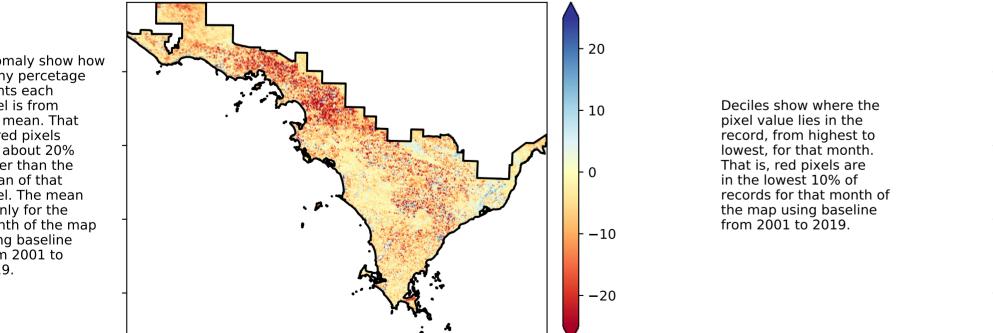
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



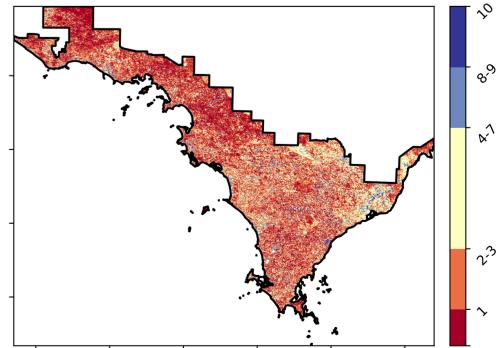
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



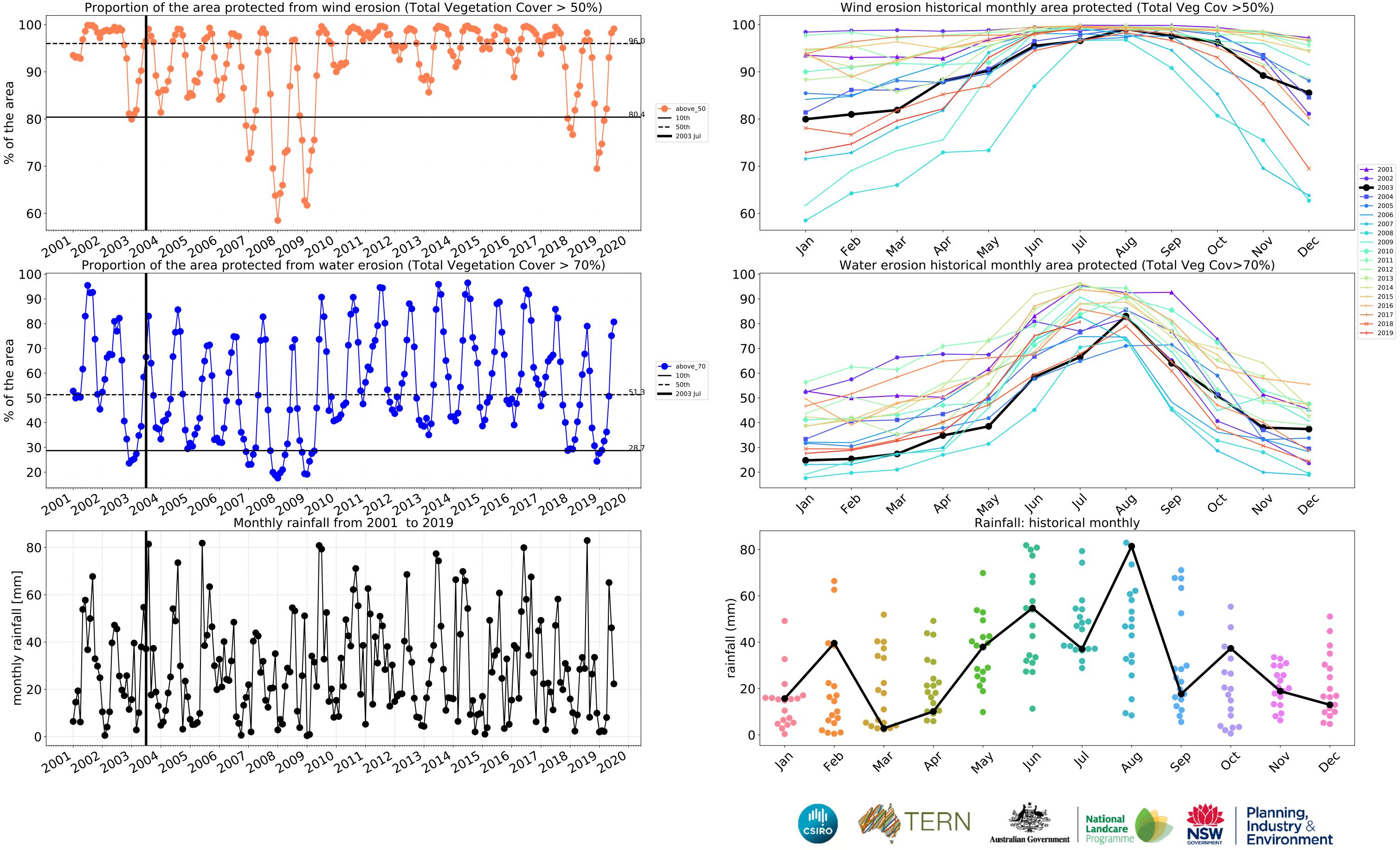
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





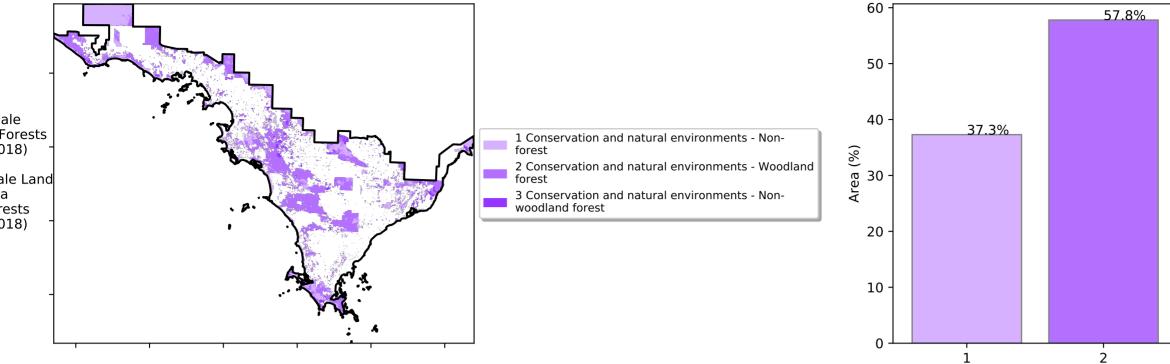
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



12%100%

5201070010

320050010

0.30%

Land use and forest cover

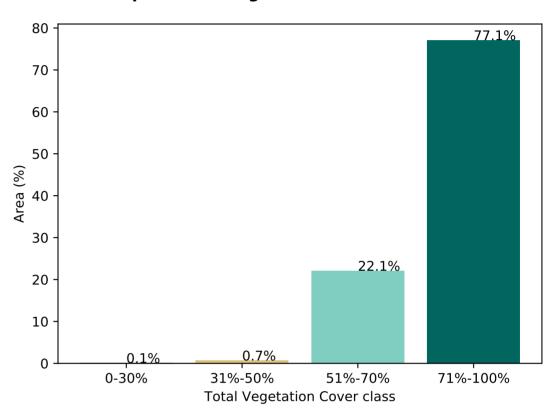
Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

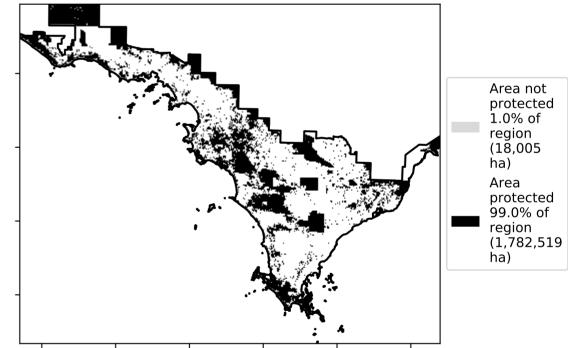
Land use class

4.9%

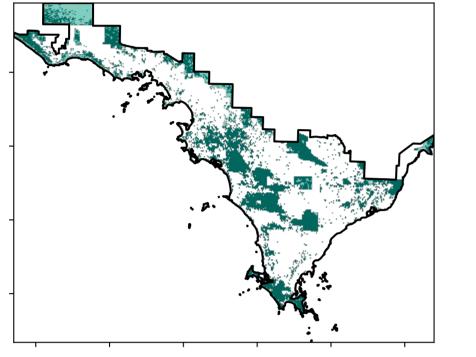
3



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



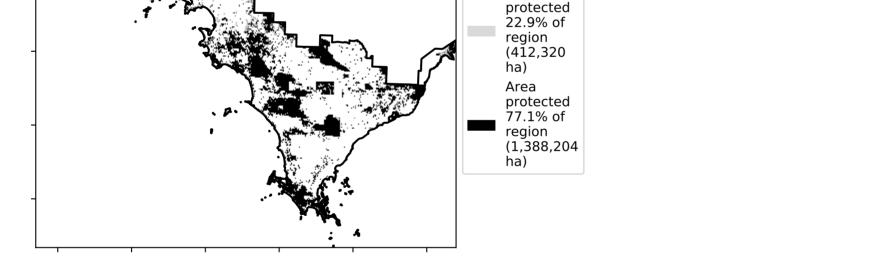
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



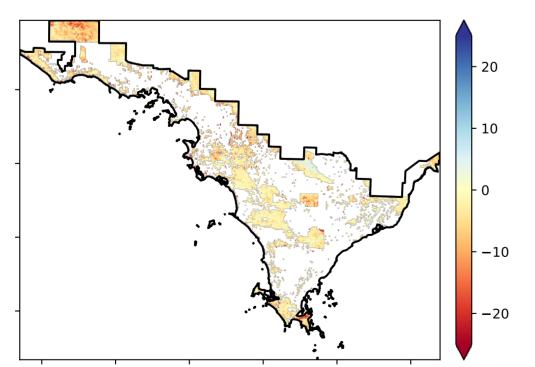
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



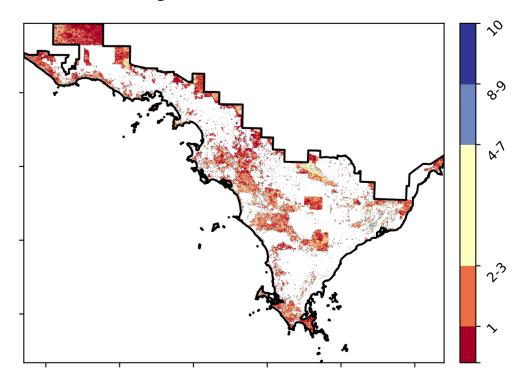
Area not



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

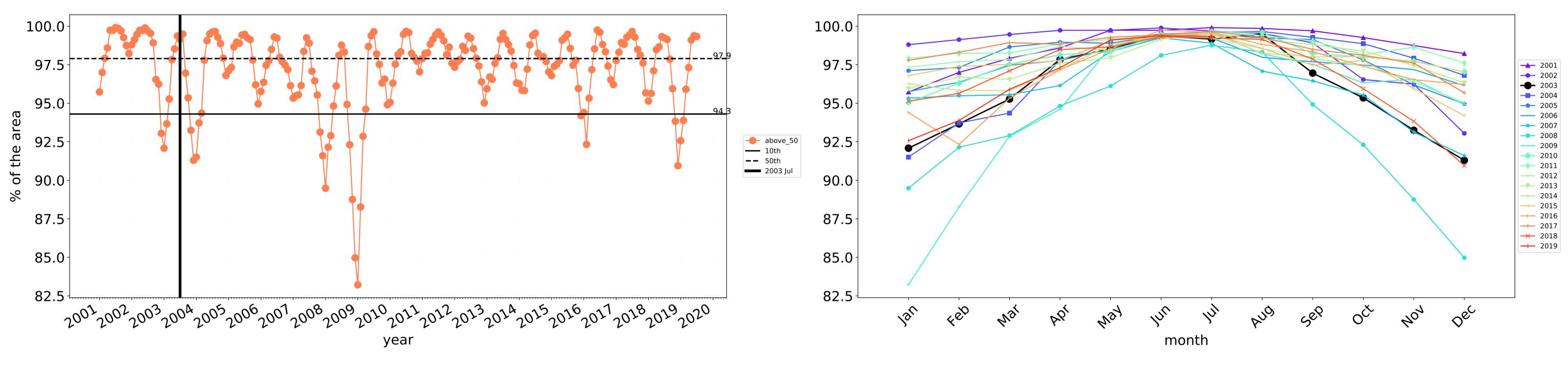


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





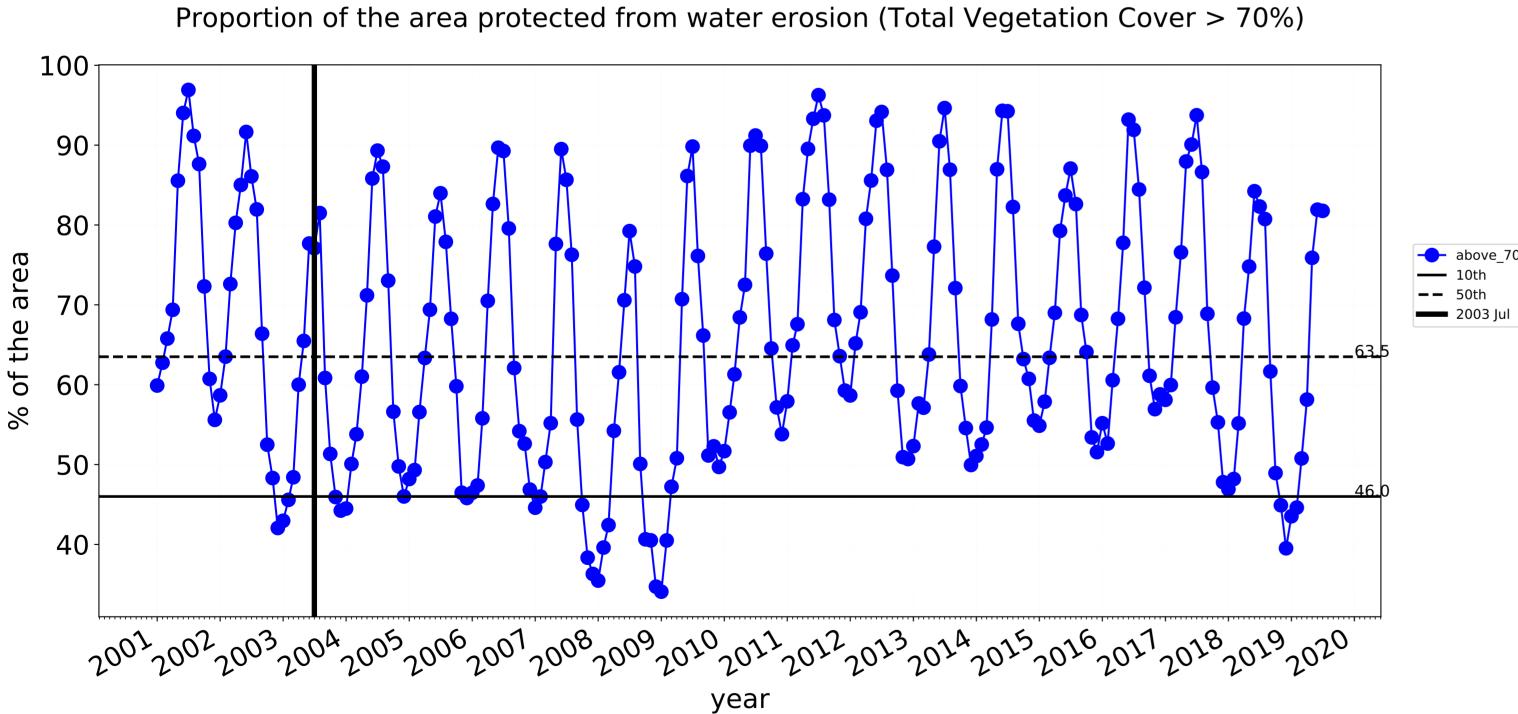
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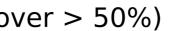
---- above_70

— 10th

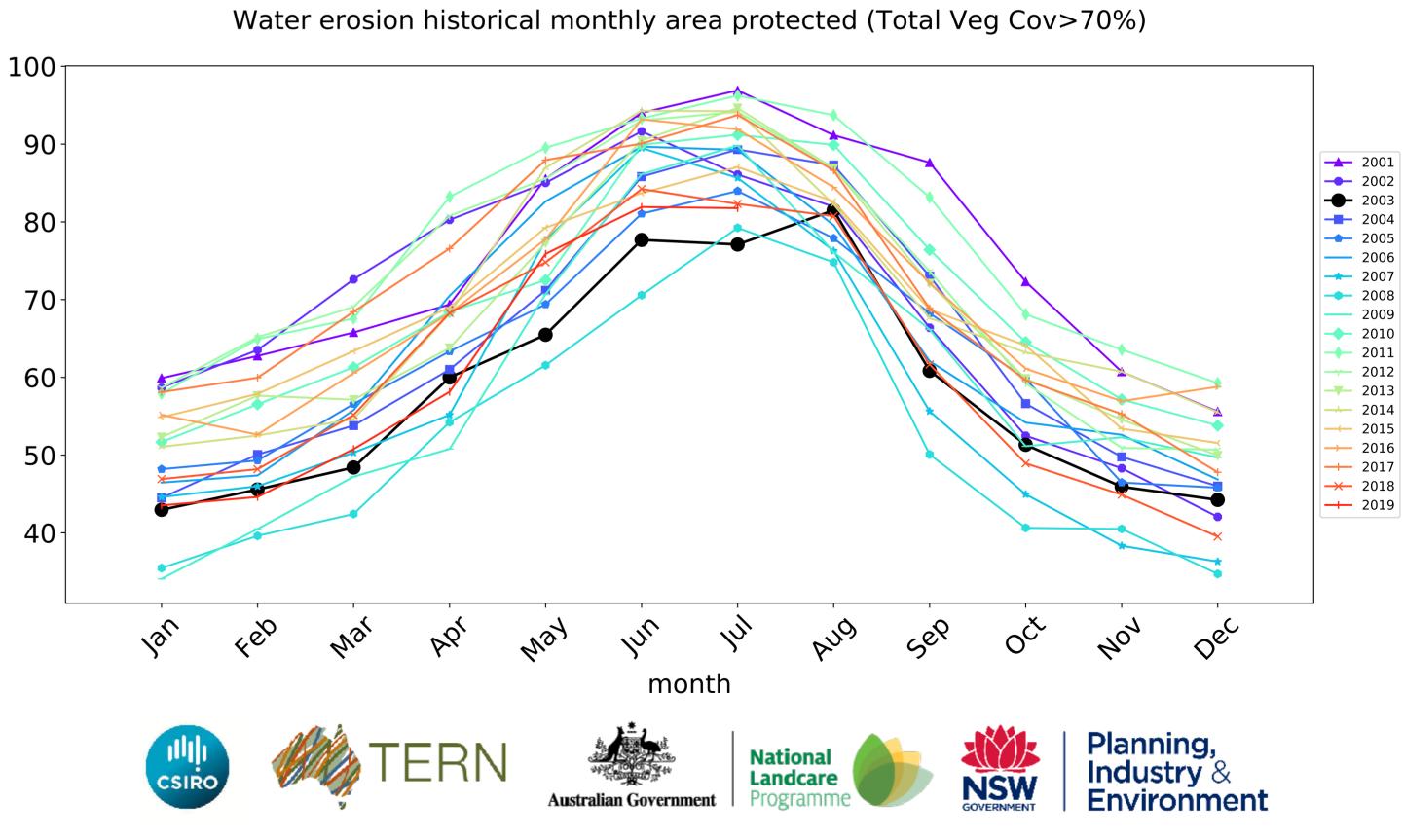
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Conservation and natural environments timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

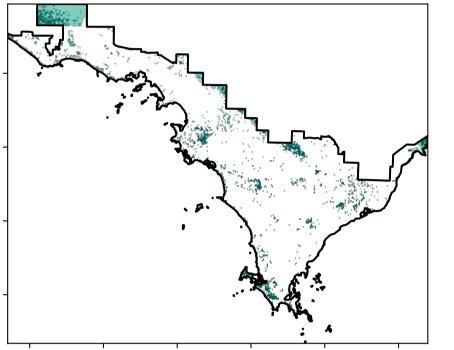


Conservation and natural environments non forest

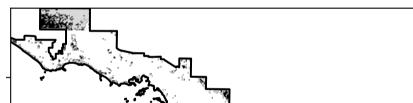
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests , P of Australia (2018)

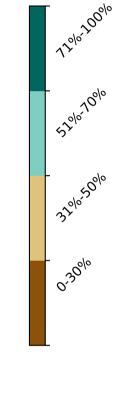
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



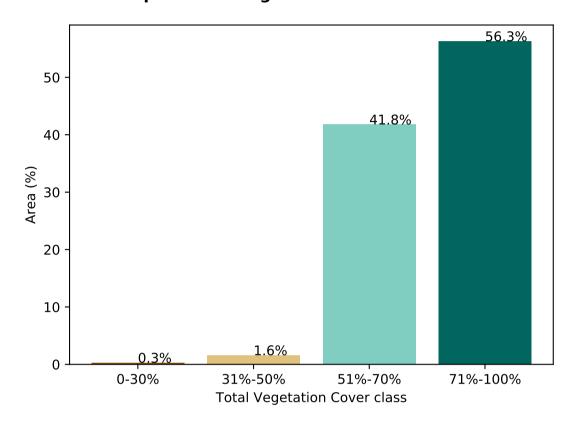
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



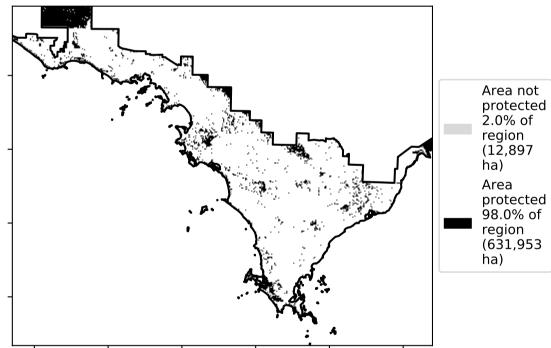


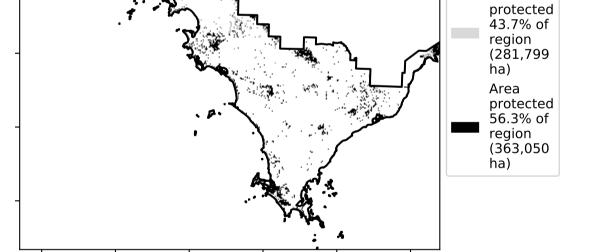


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

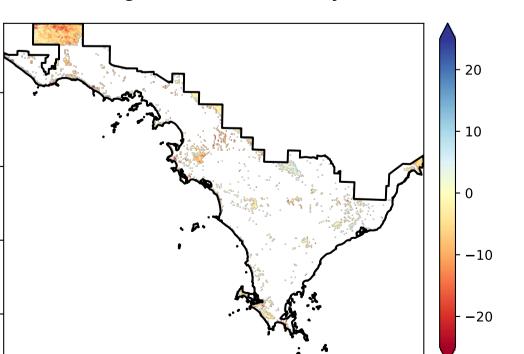


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



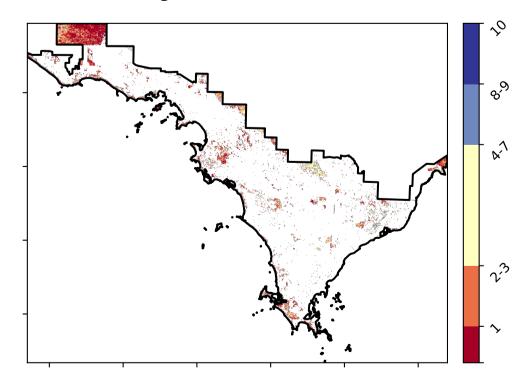


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



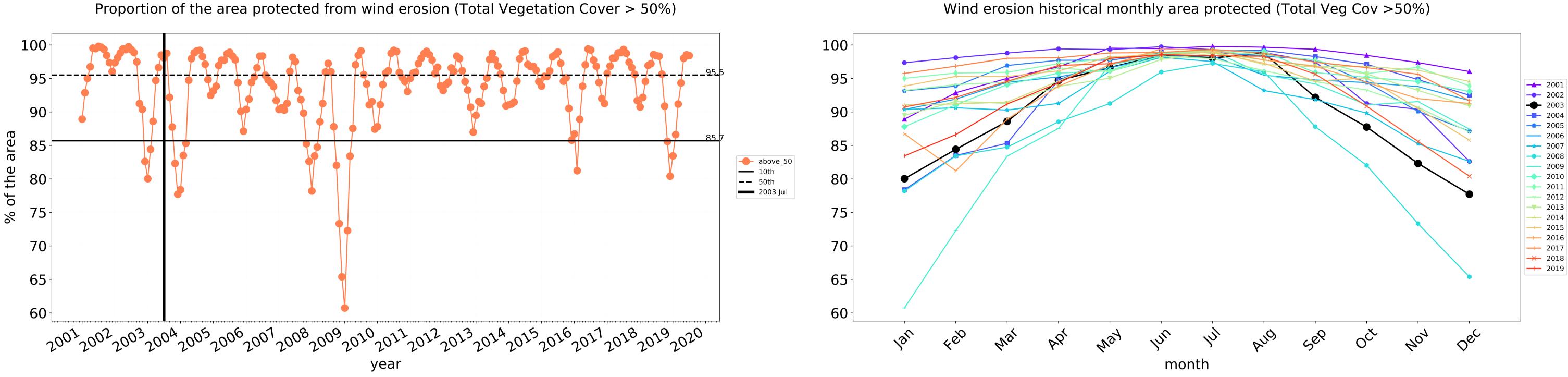
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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

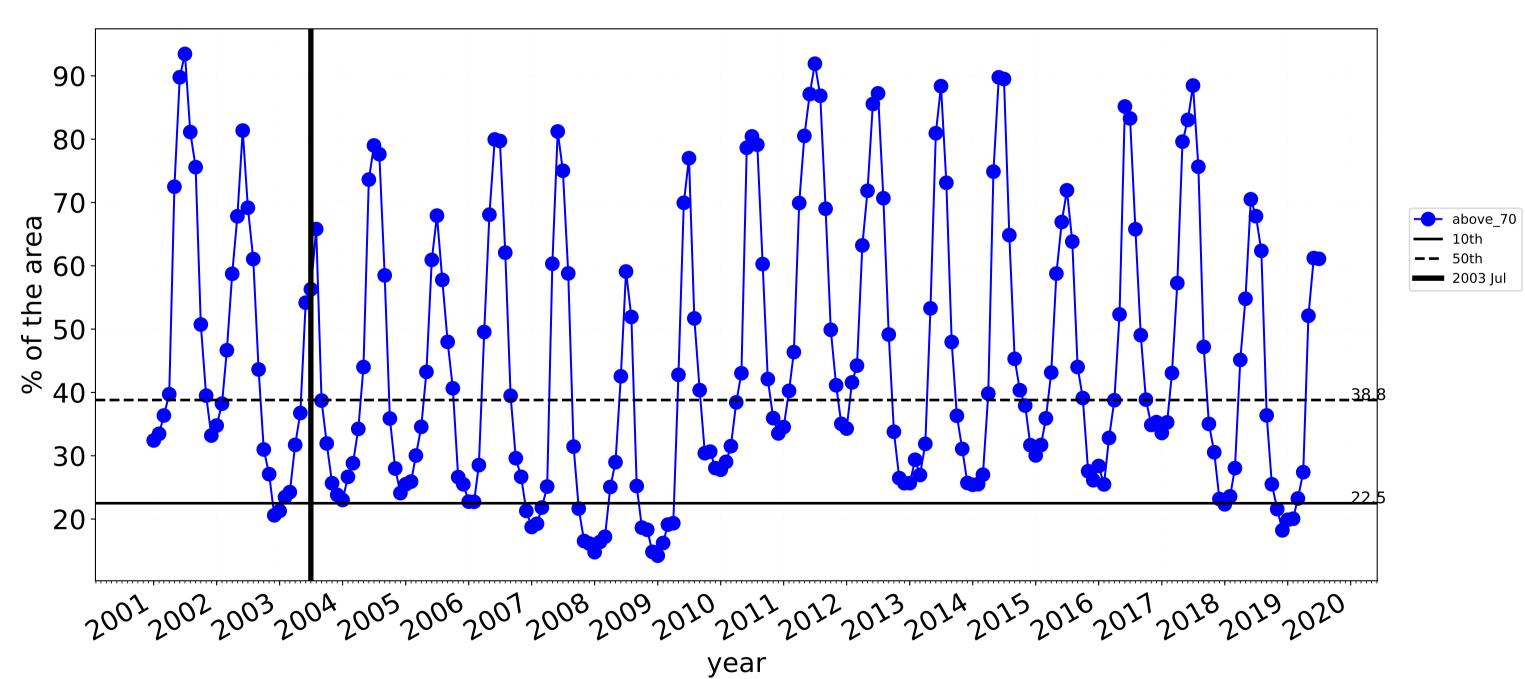


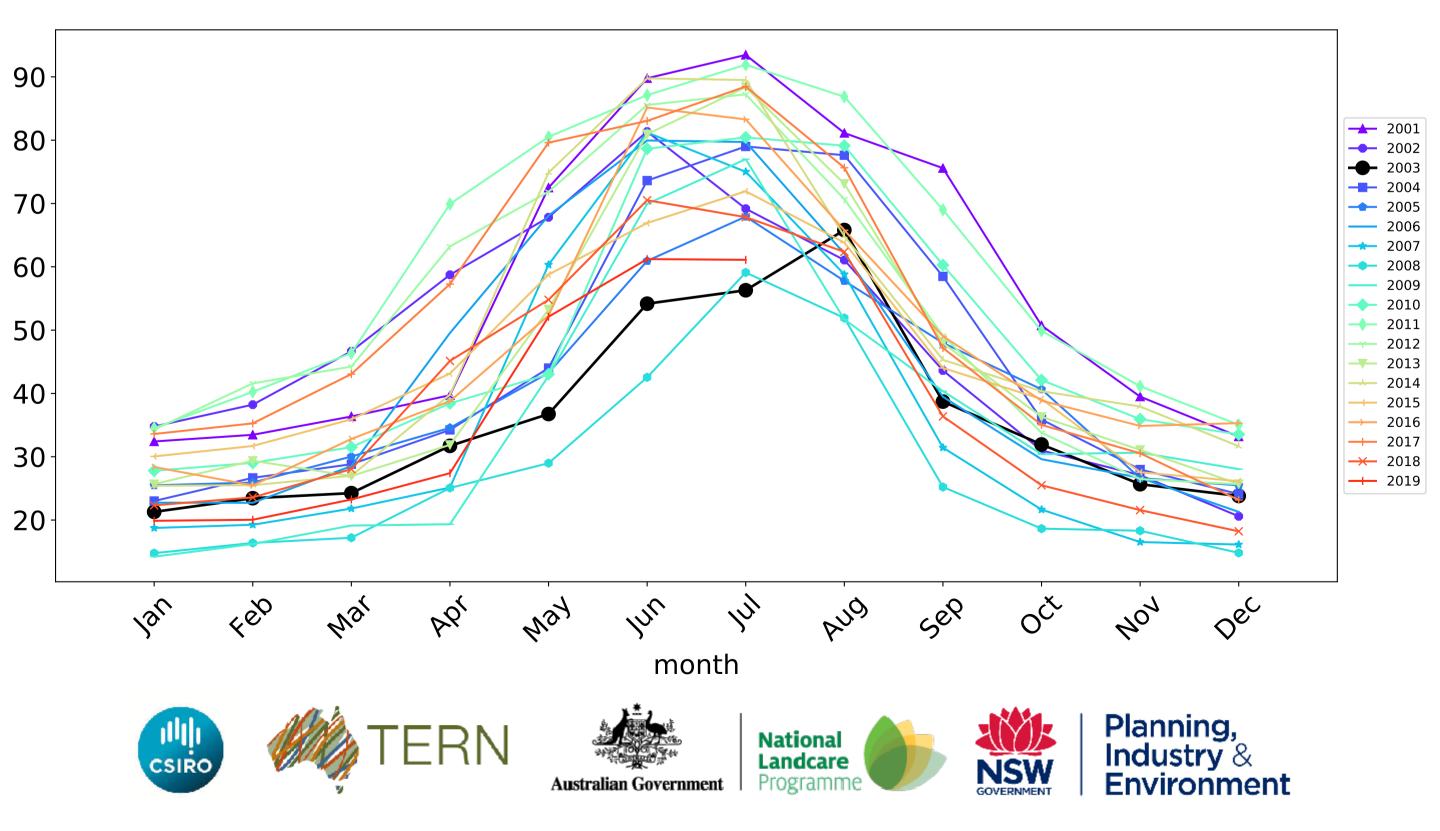


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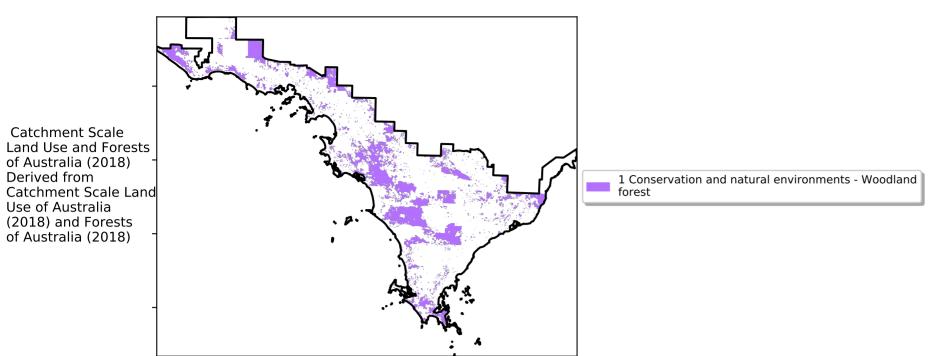








Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



12%100%

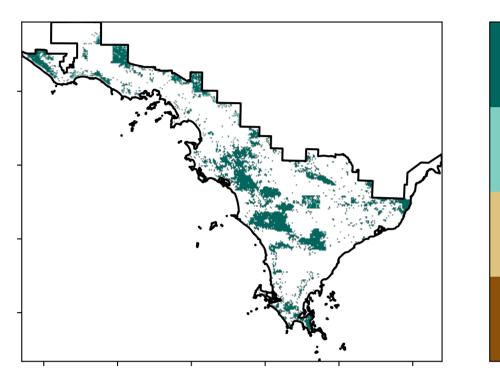
· 52°10'70°10

32%50%

0-30%

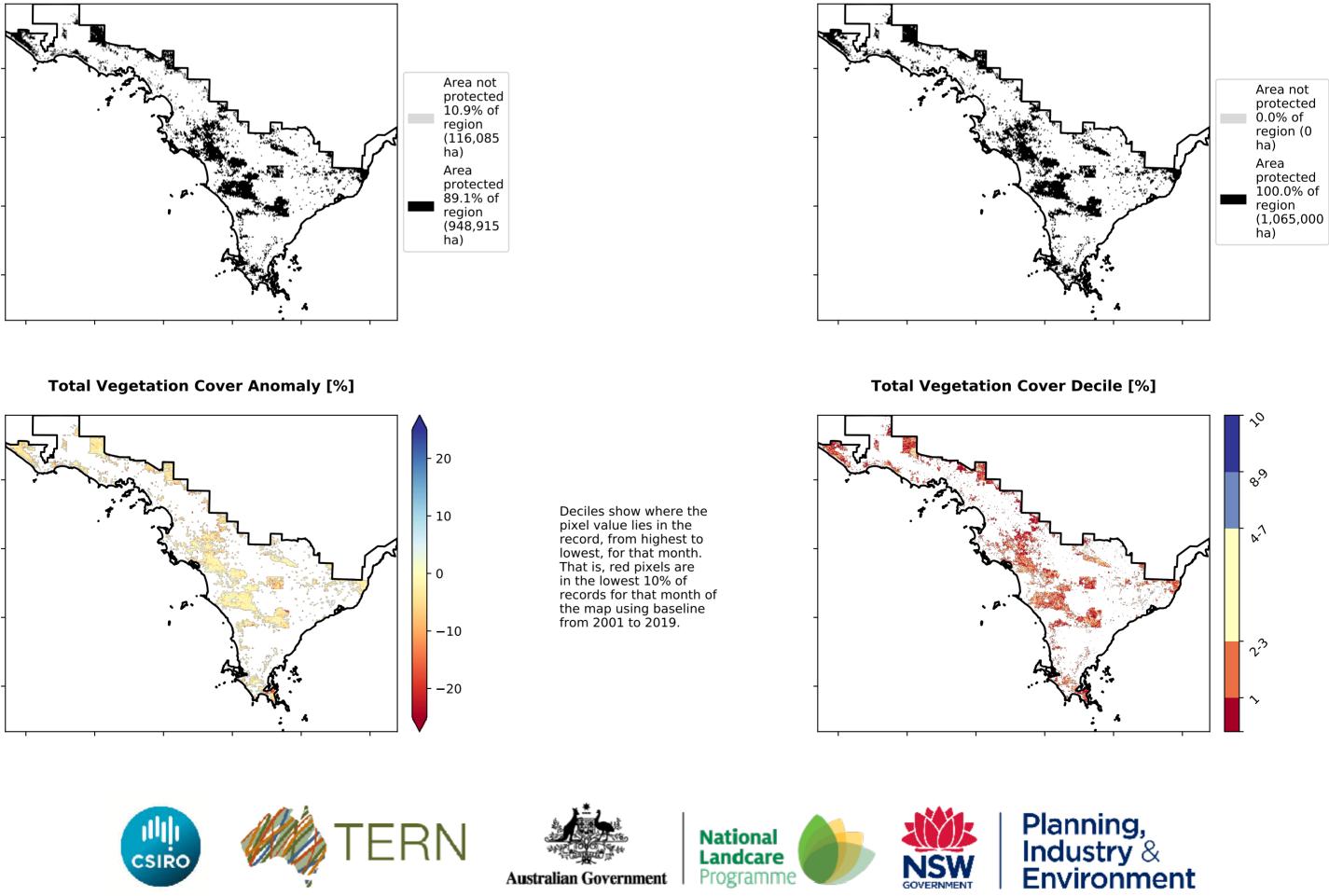
Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

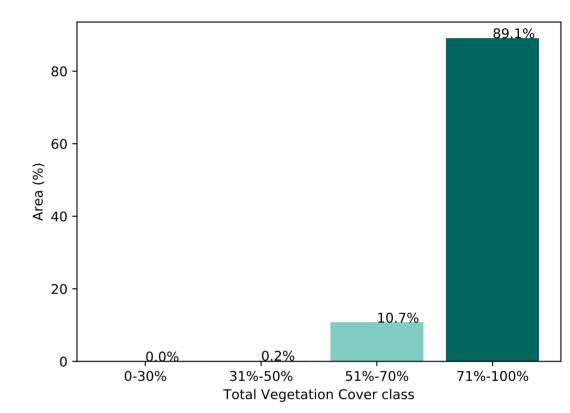


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

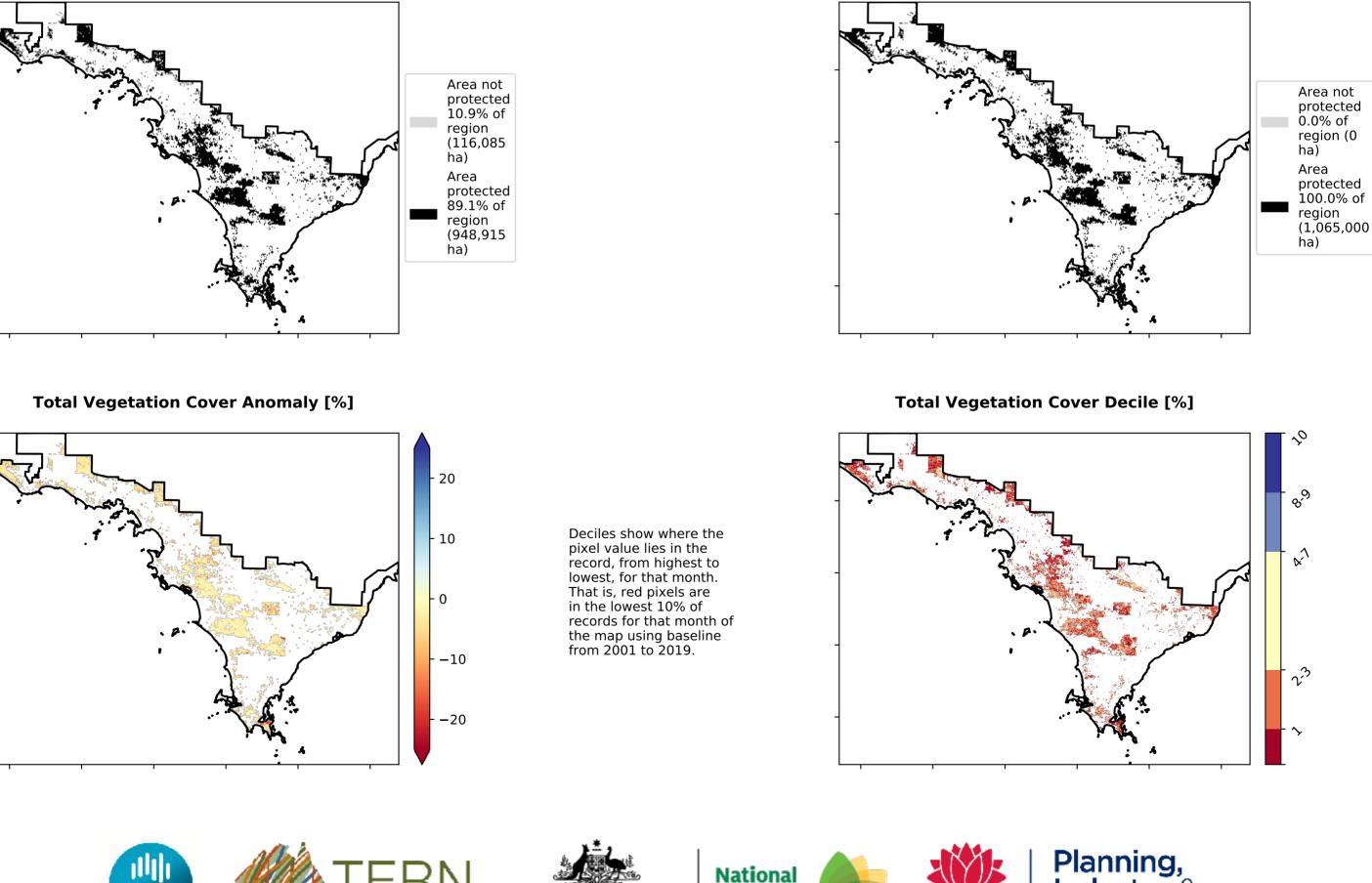
CSIRO



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Landcare

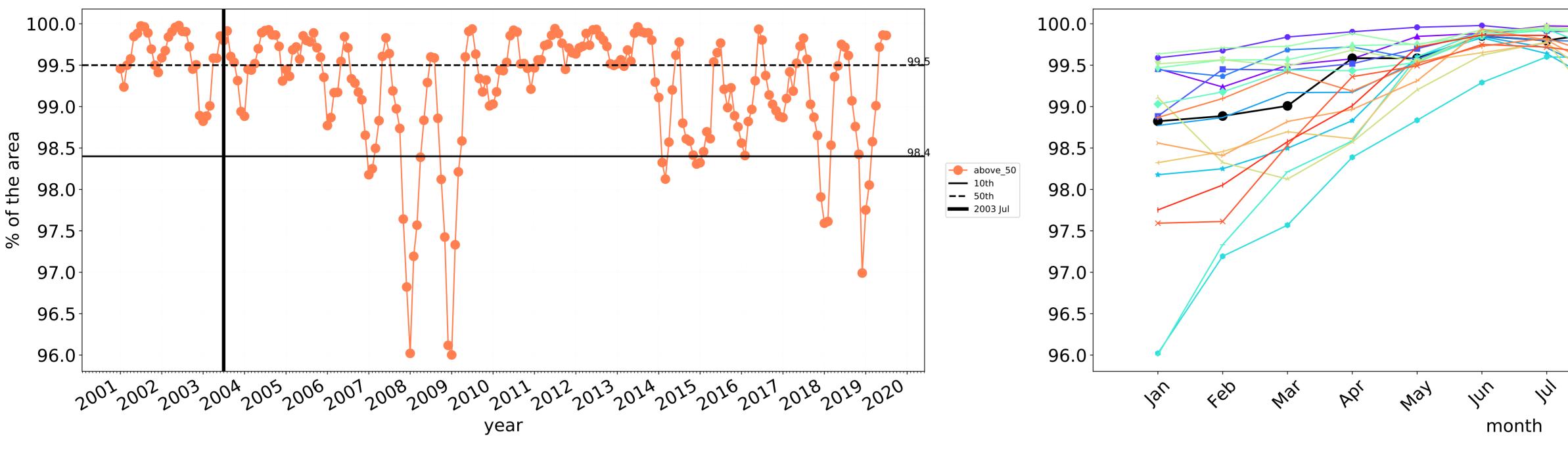
Programme

GOVERNMENT

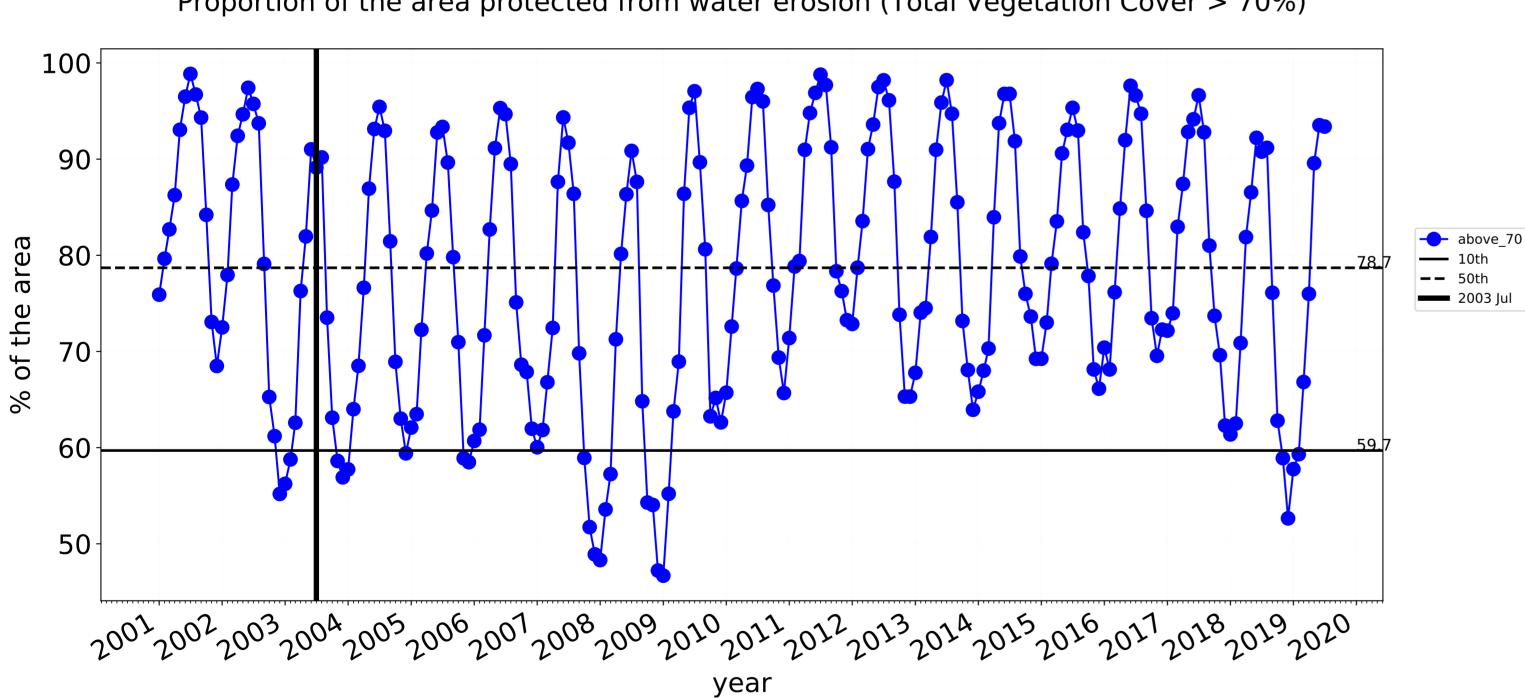
8

Australian Government

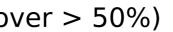
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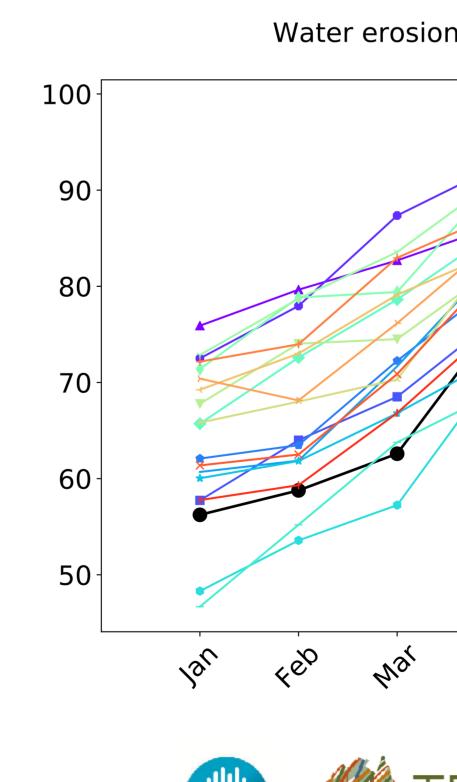
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

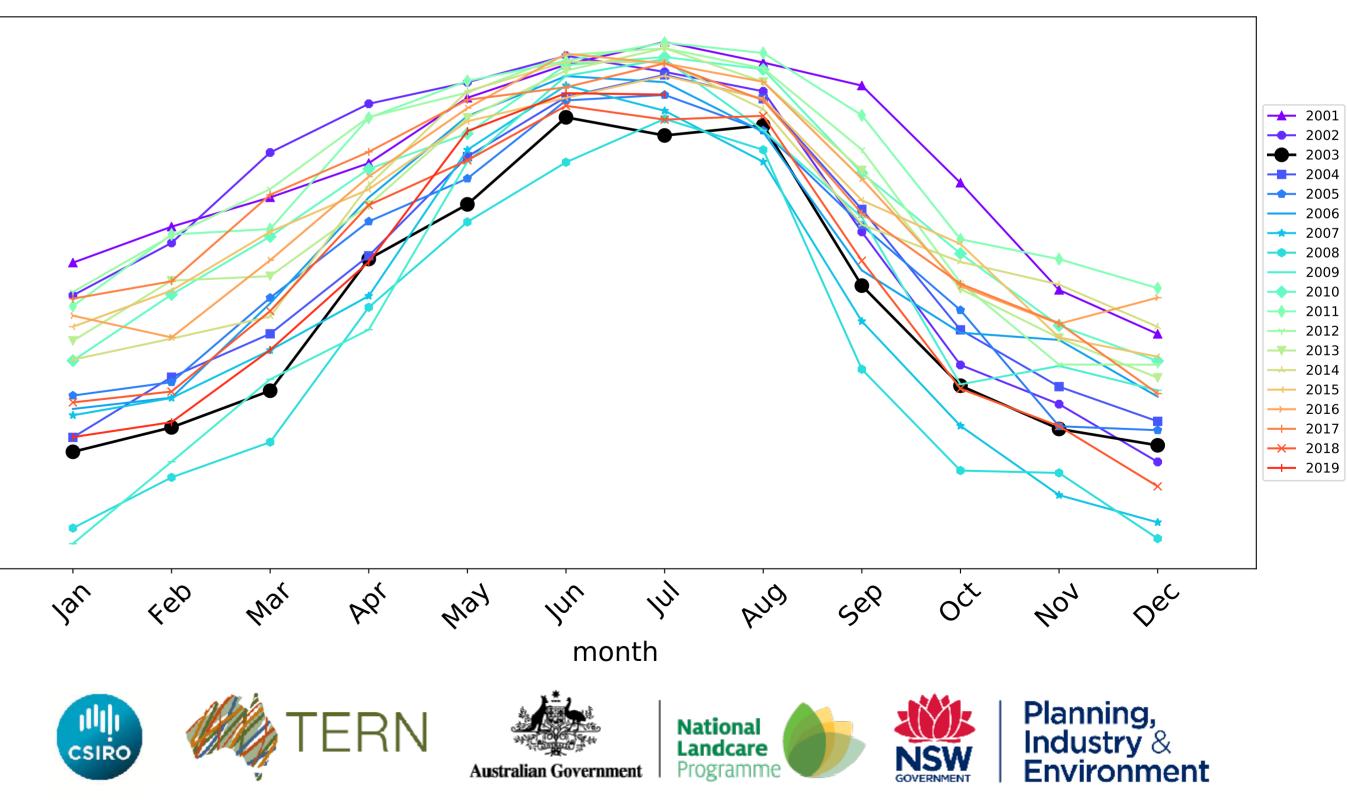


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





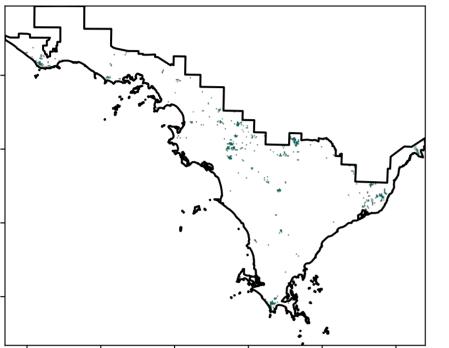
— 2001 --- 2002 **-●** 2003 **-**● 2004 **---** 2005 **—** 2006 **----** 2007 ---- 2008 ---- 2009 **—** 2011 2012 --- 2014 → 2015 **→** 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 <mark>→</mark> 2018 **→** 2019 OČ 401 AUD Sel Dec

Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

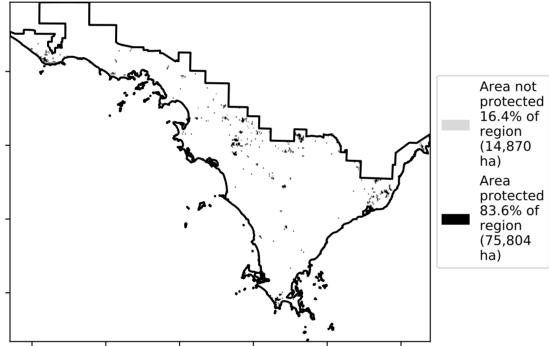
Land use and forest cover

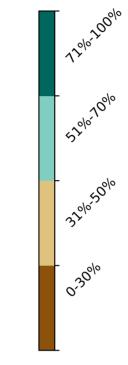
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 、 P of Australia (2018)

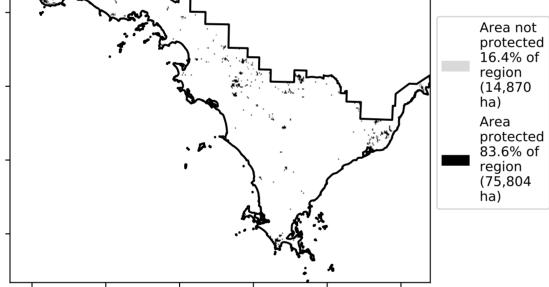
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



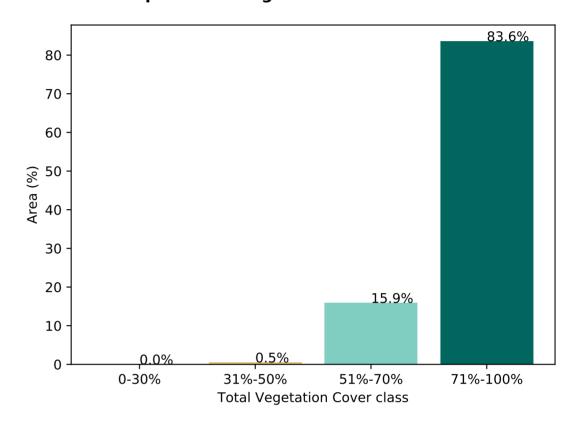
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



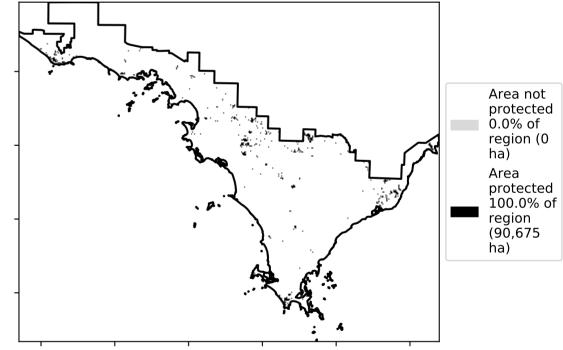




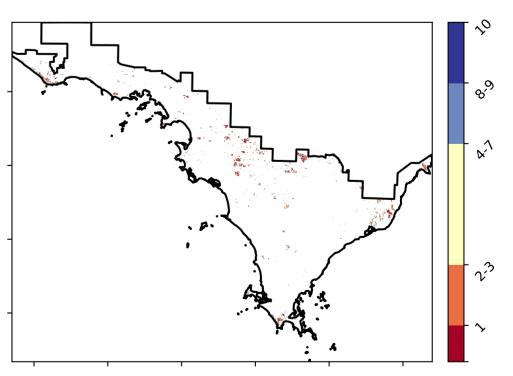
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



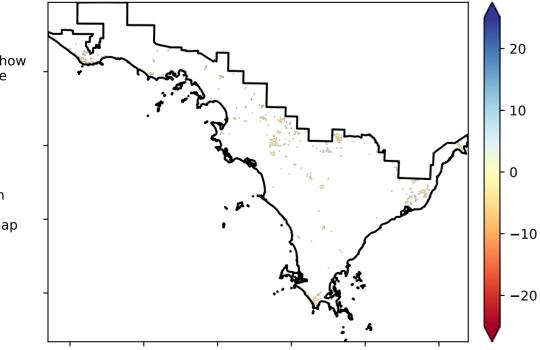
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

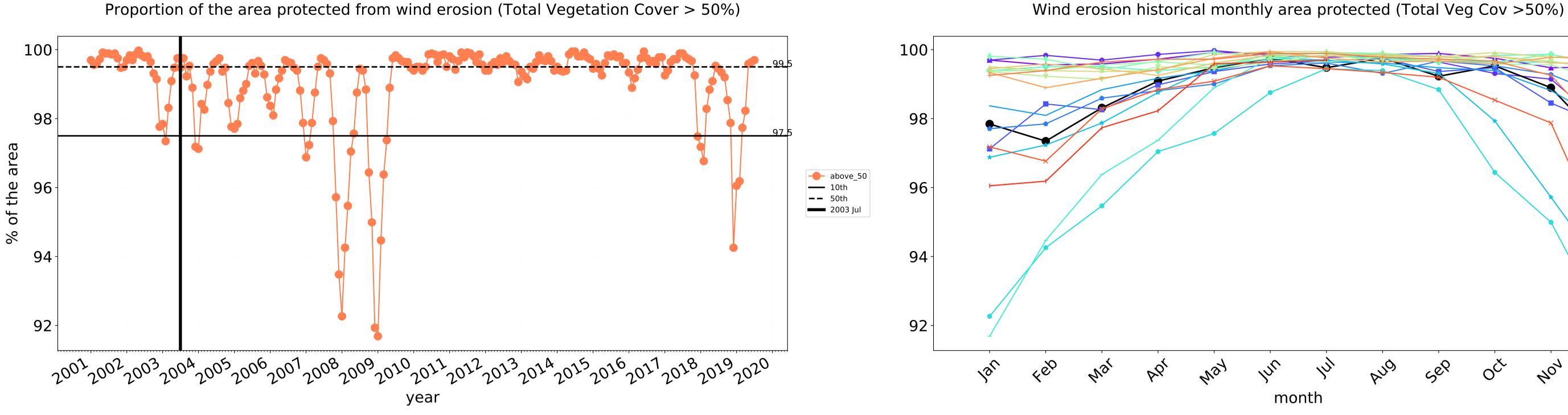


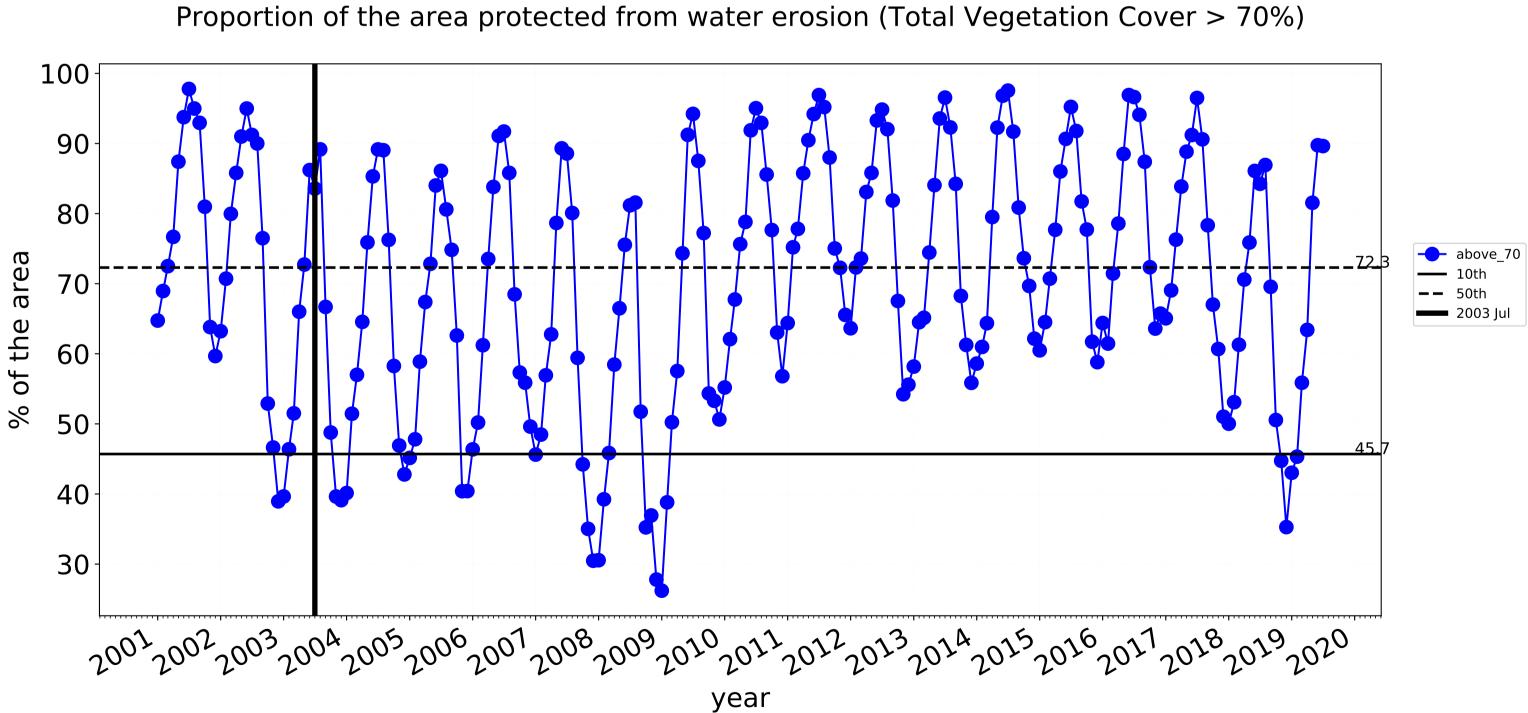
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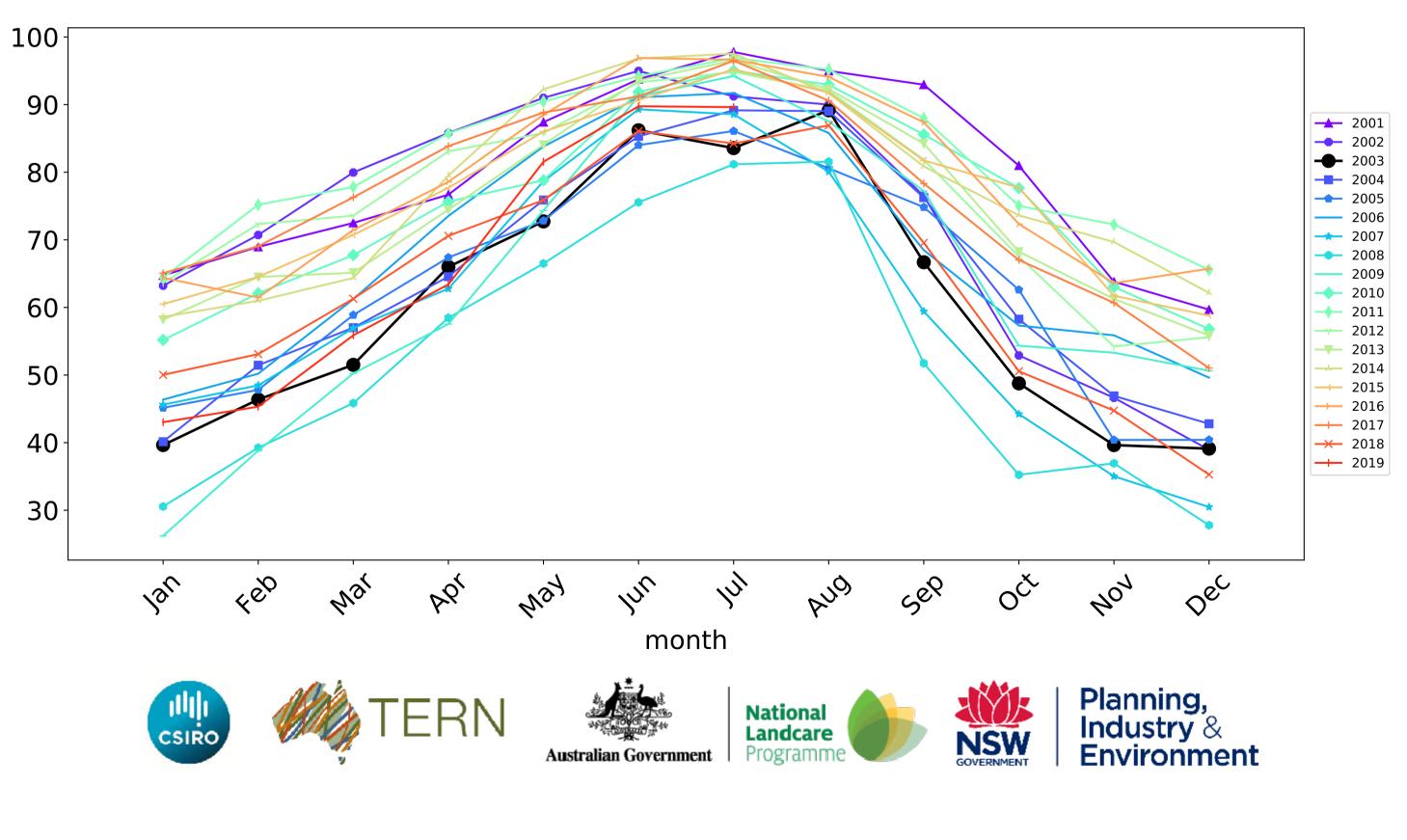


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

10







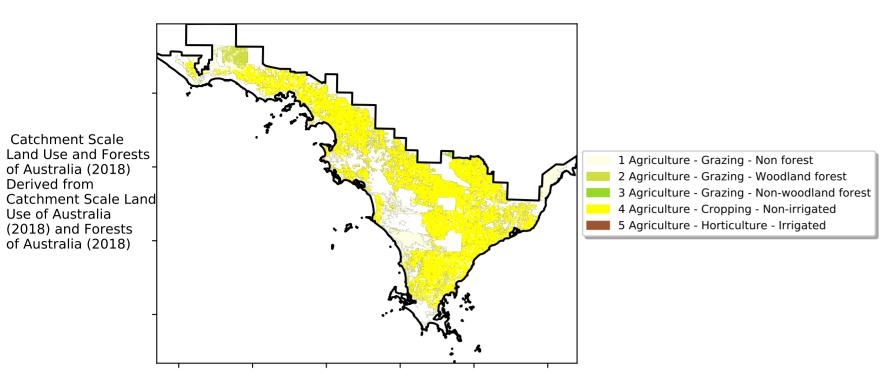
___ 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **—** 2004 **---** 2005 ____ 2006 **___** 2007 --- 2008 - 2009 **-** 2010 - 2012 2014 ← 2015 **→** 2016 <u>→</u> 2017 **→** 2018 **→** 2019 404 AUG Sel Dec OCL

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

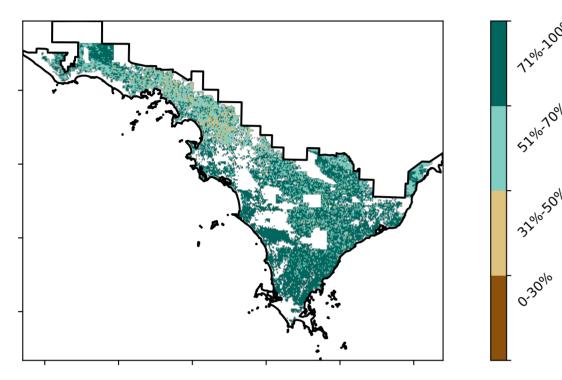
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

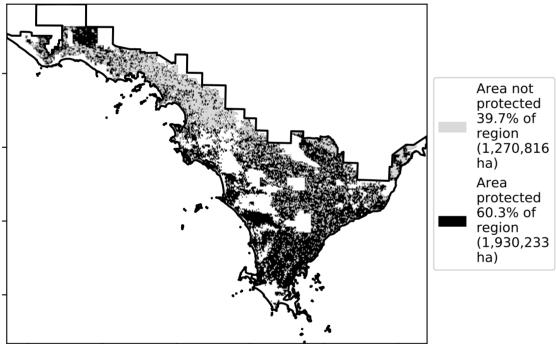
Proportion of each land class in area



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



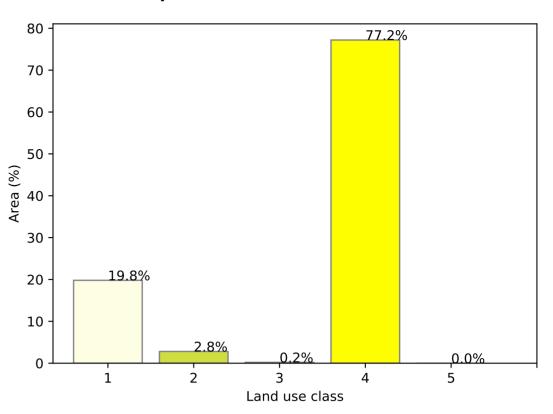
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



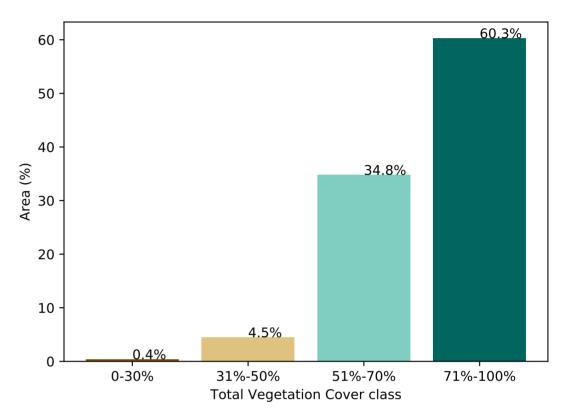
12%100%

· 52°10'70°10

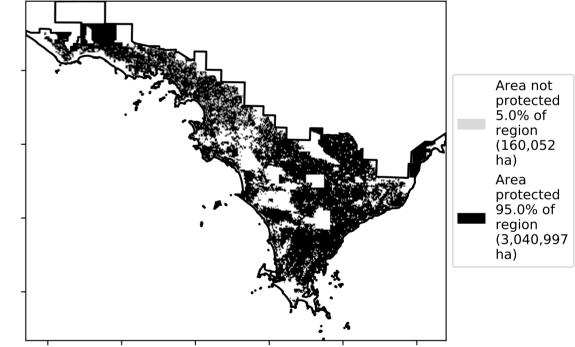
320050010



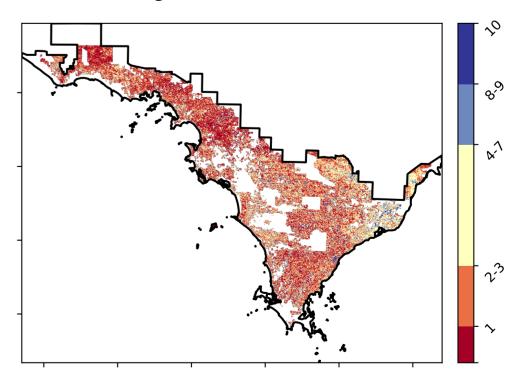
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



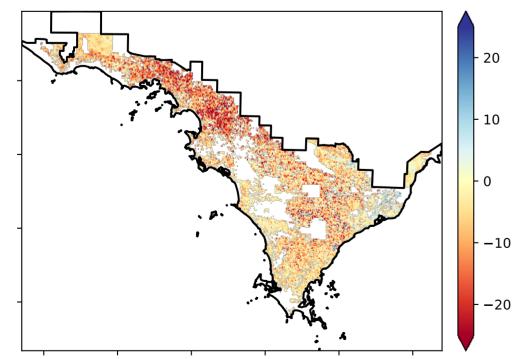
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



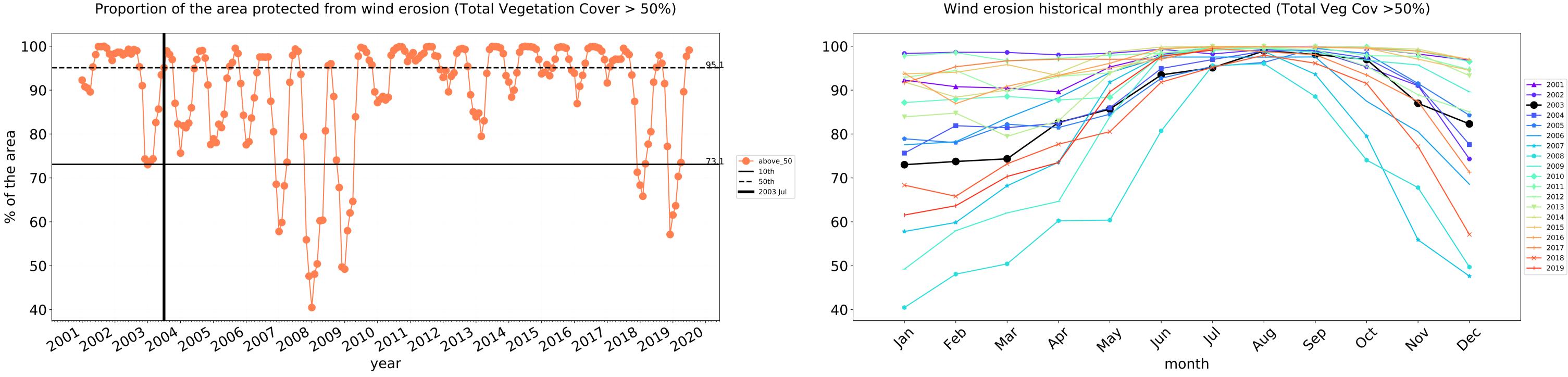
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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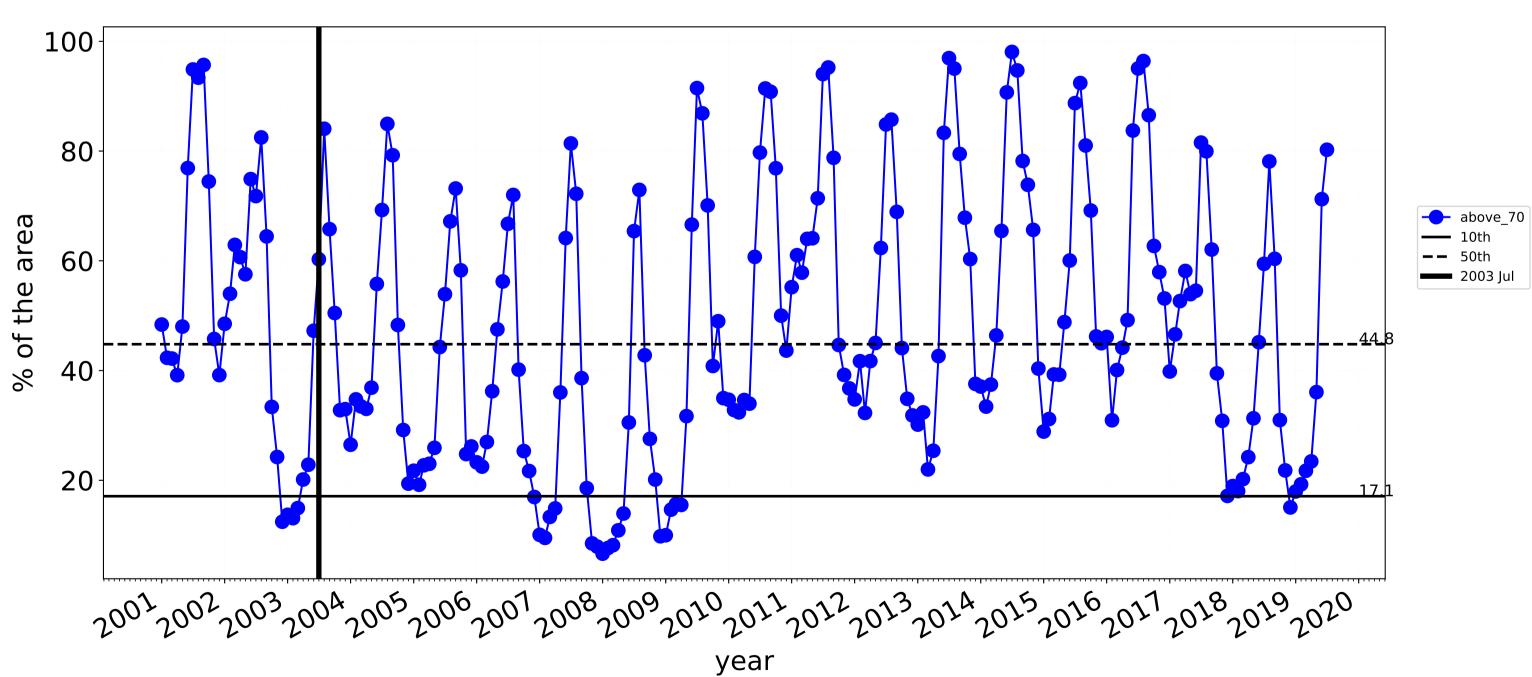


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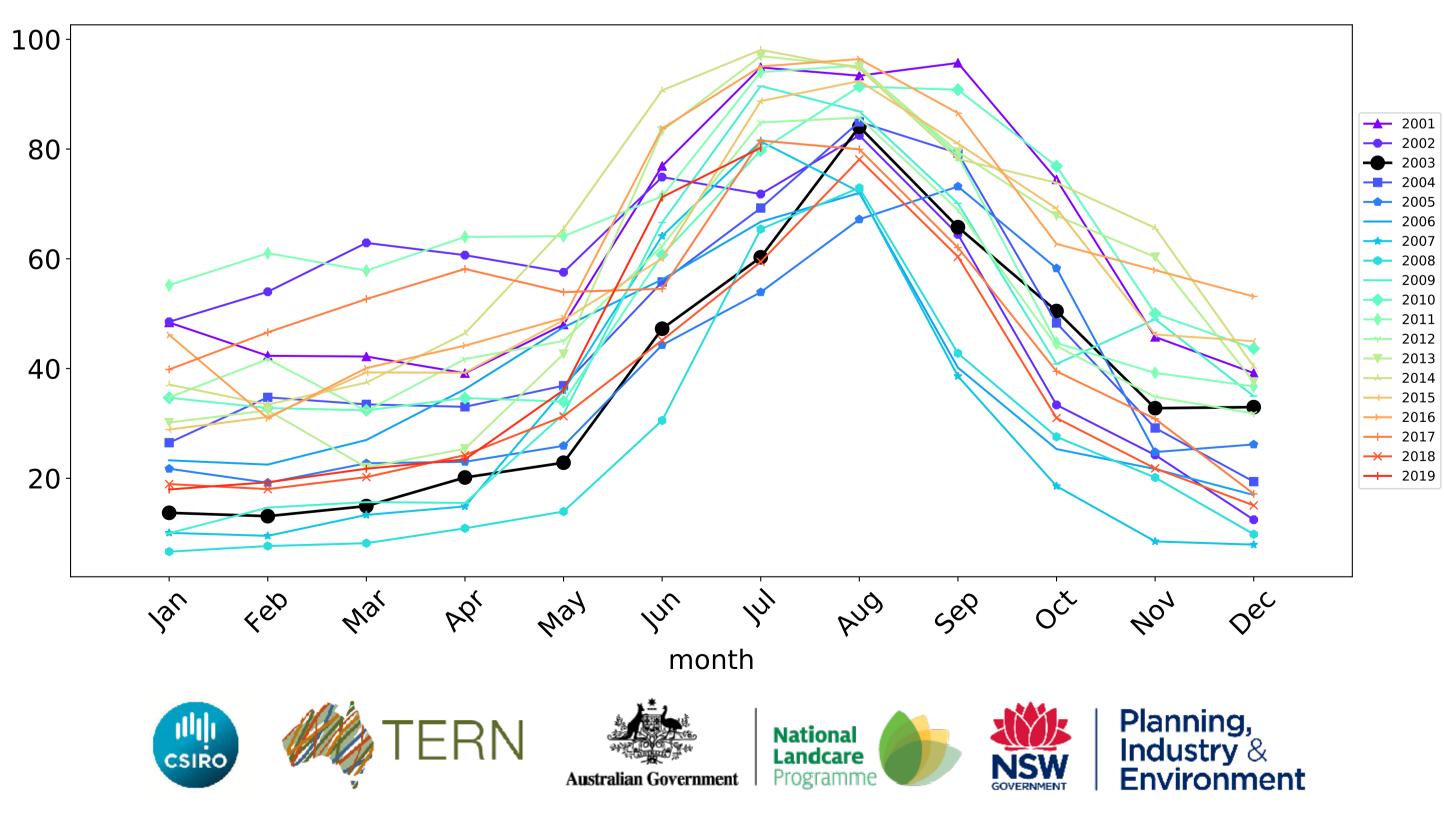
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Agriculture timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

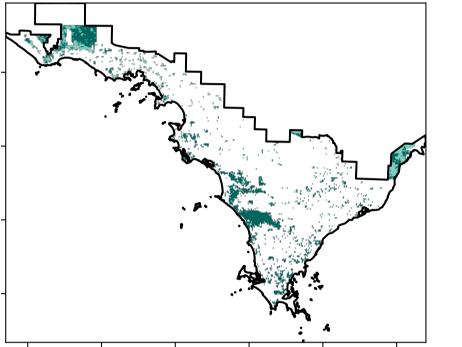


Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Derived from 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

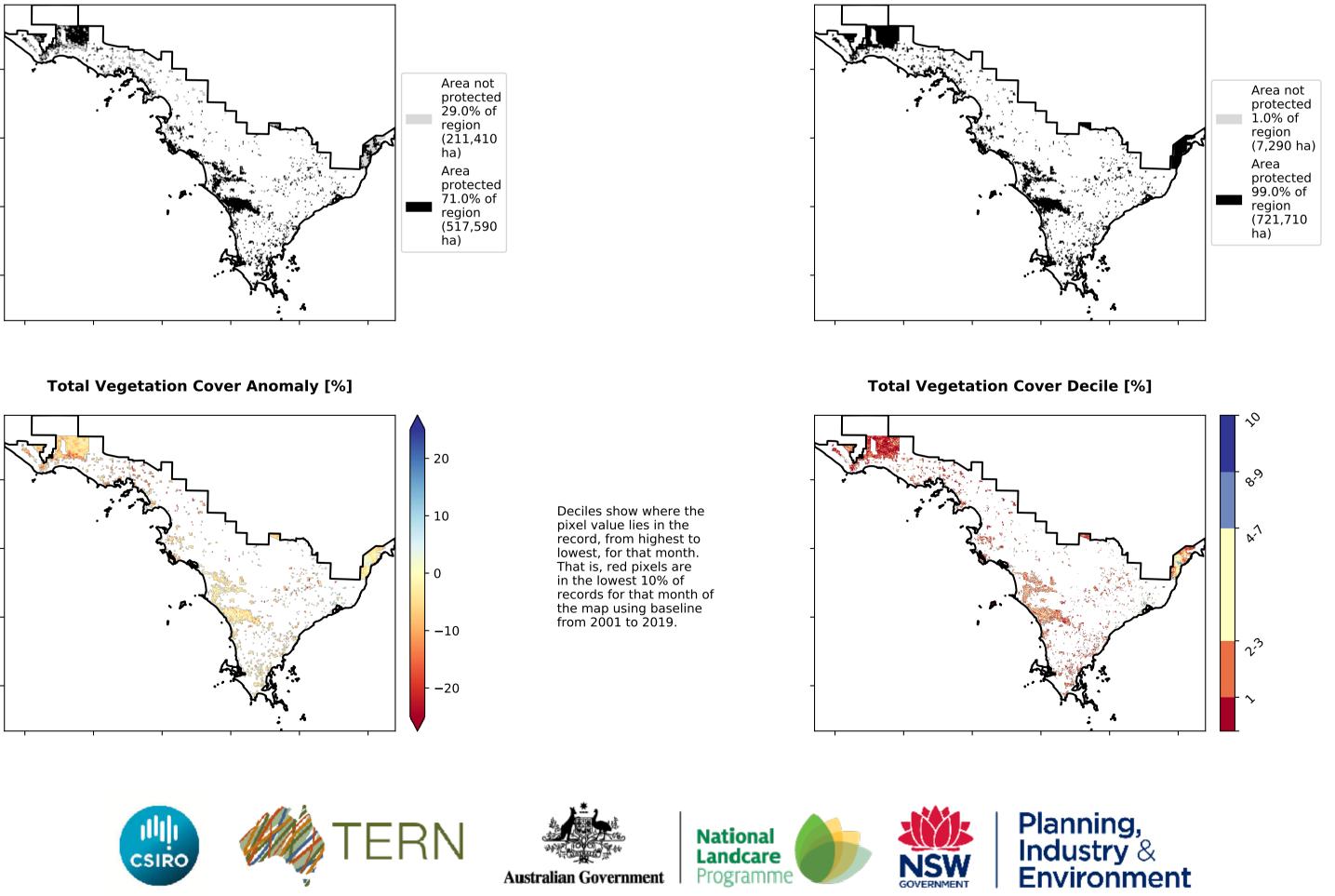
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

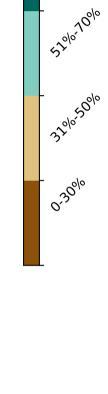
is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the

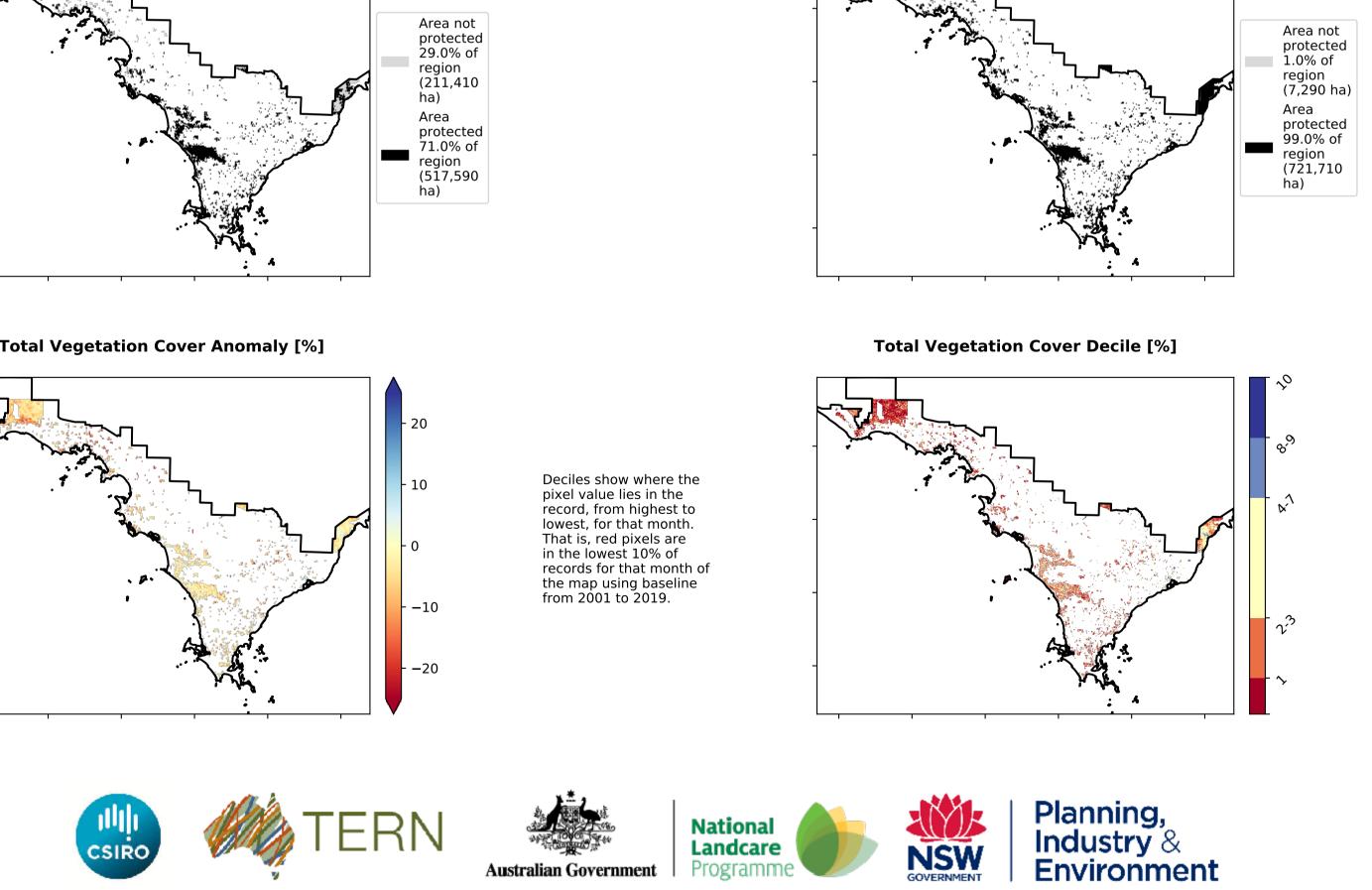
mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

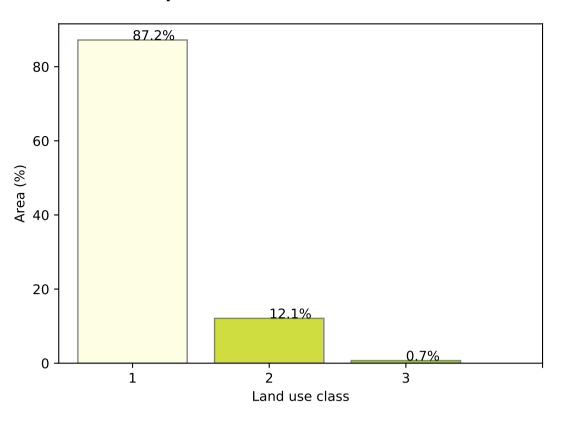




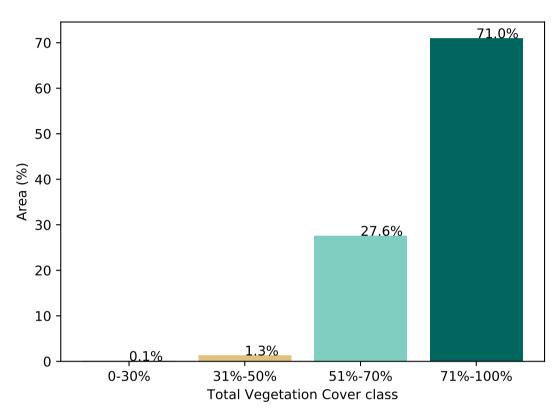
12º0010000



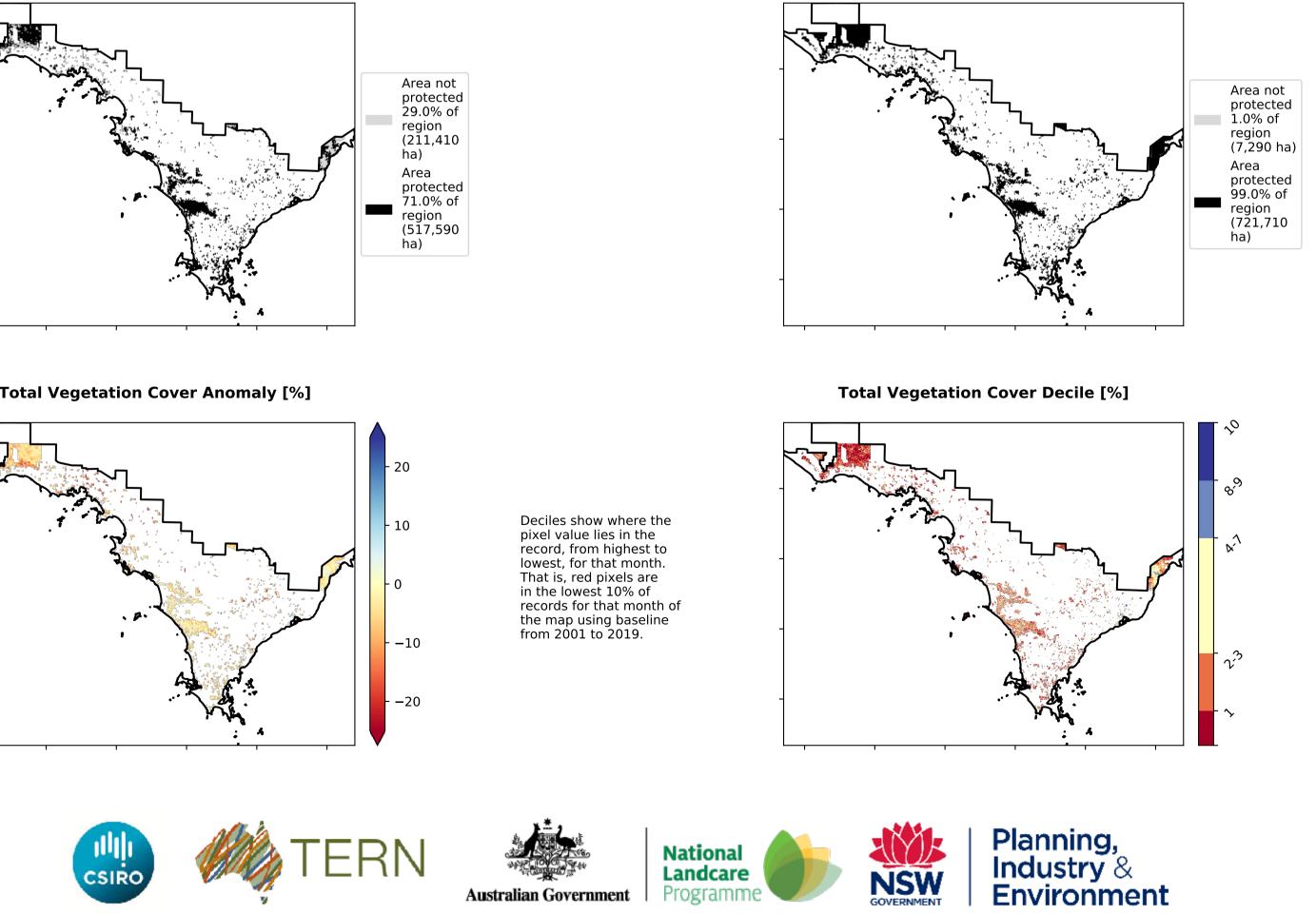
Proportion of each land class in area

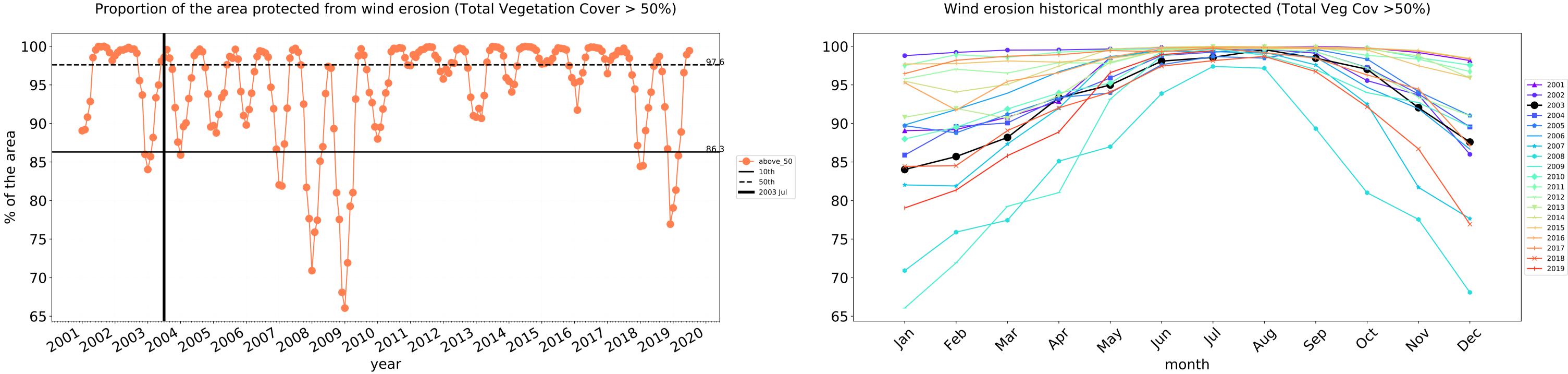


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

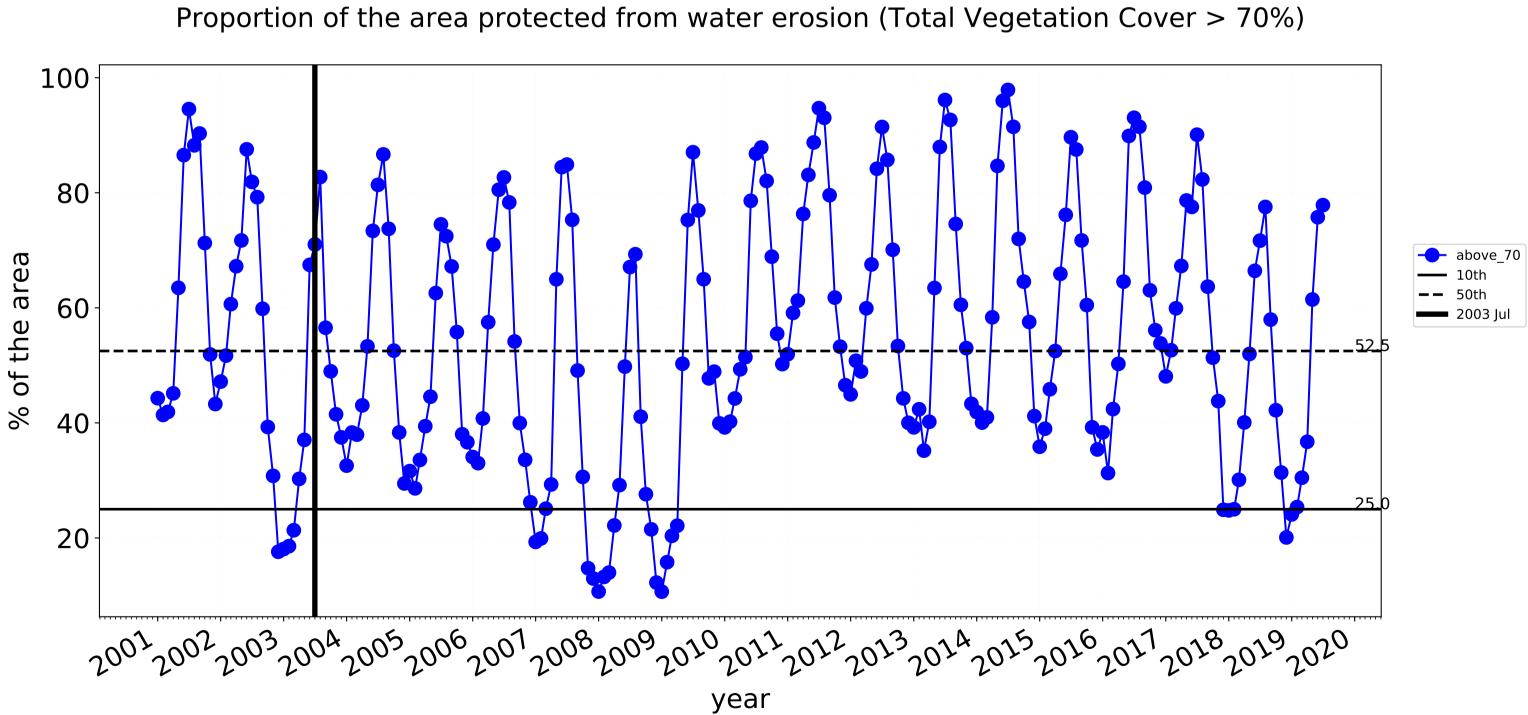


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

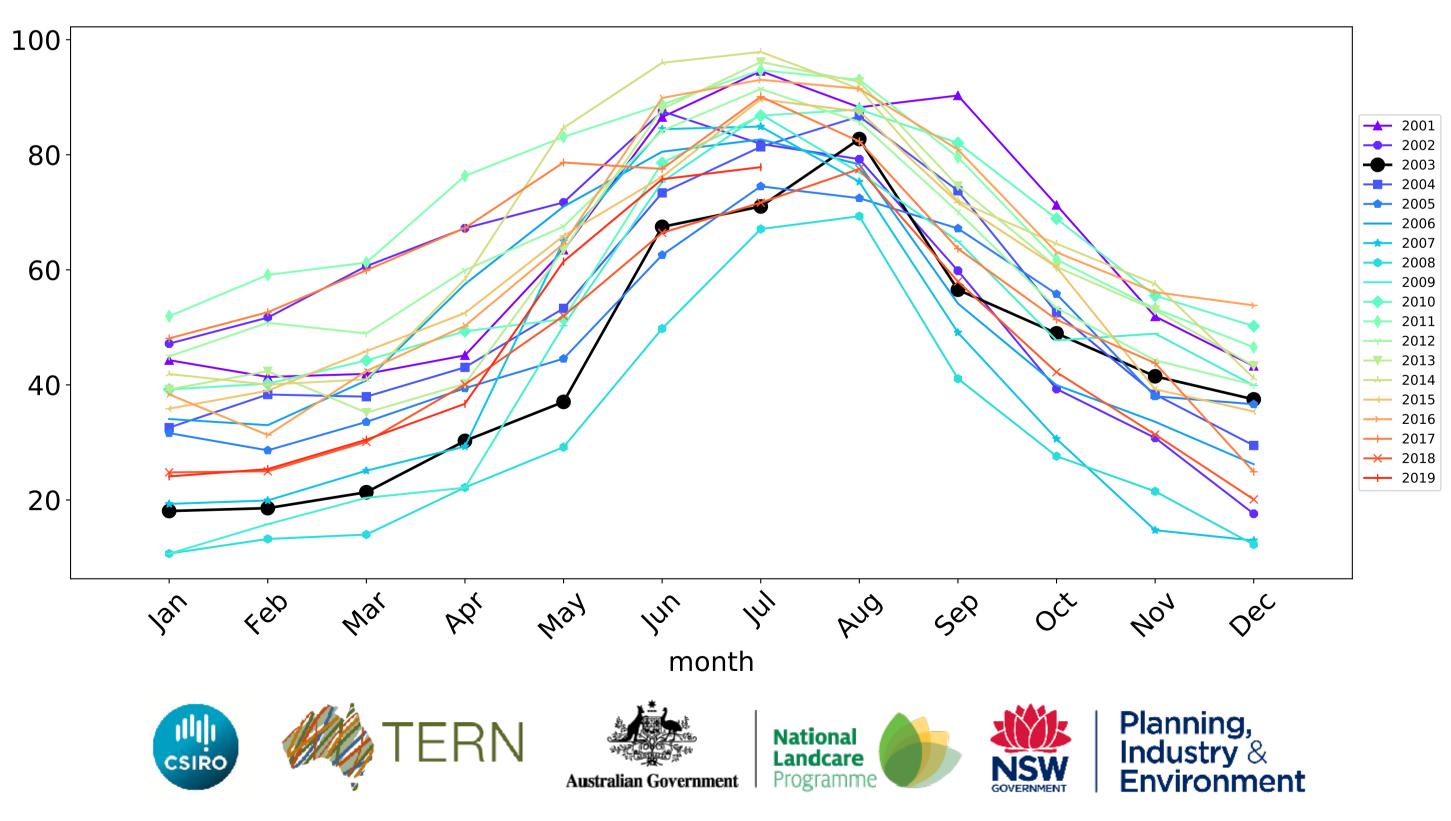




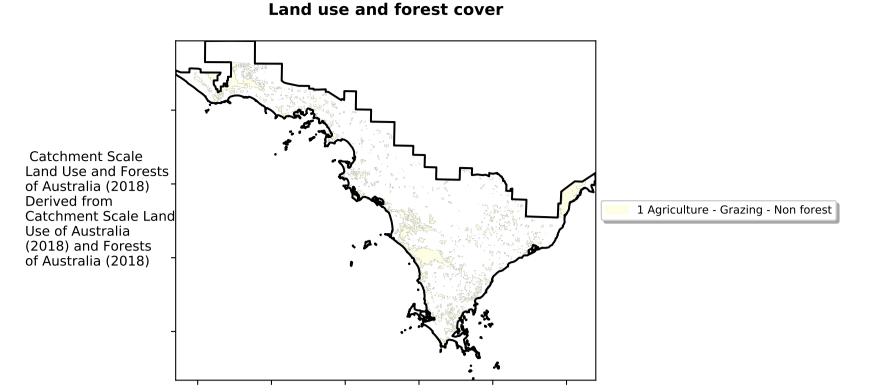
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



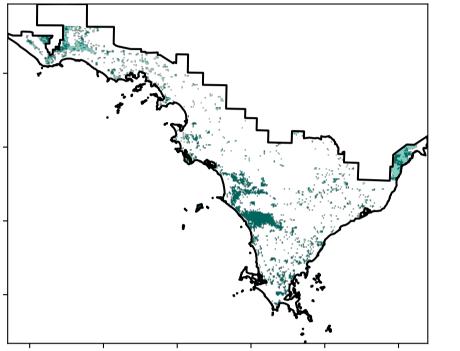
Grazing timeseries



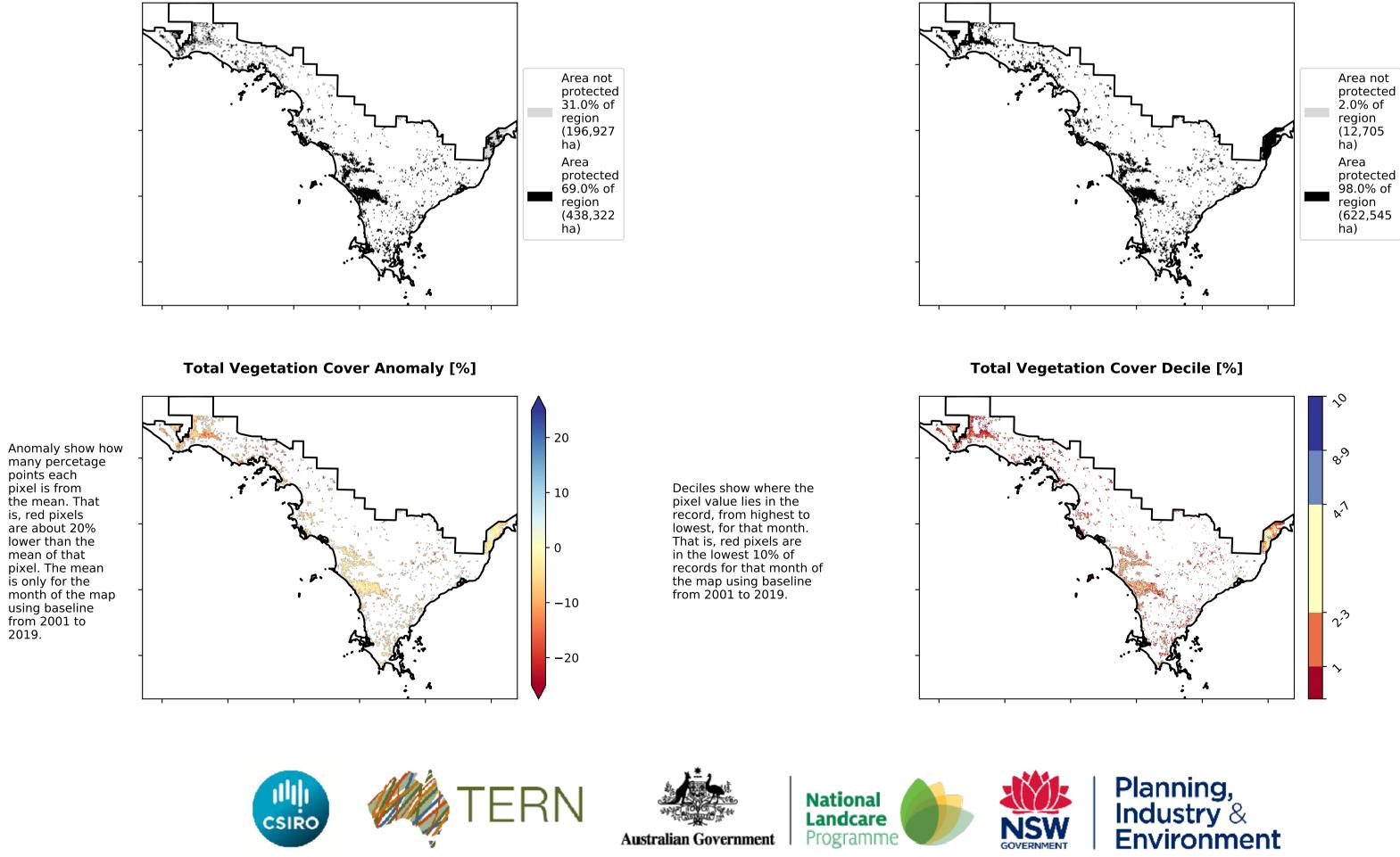
Grazing non forest

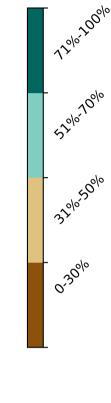


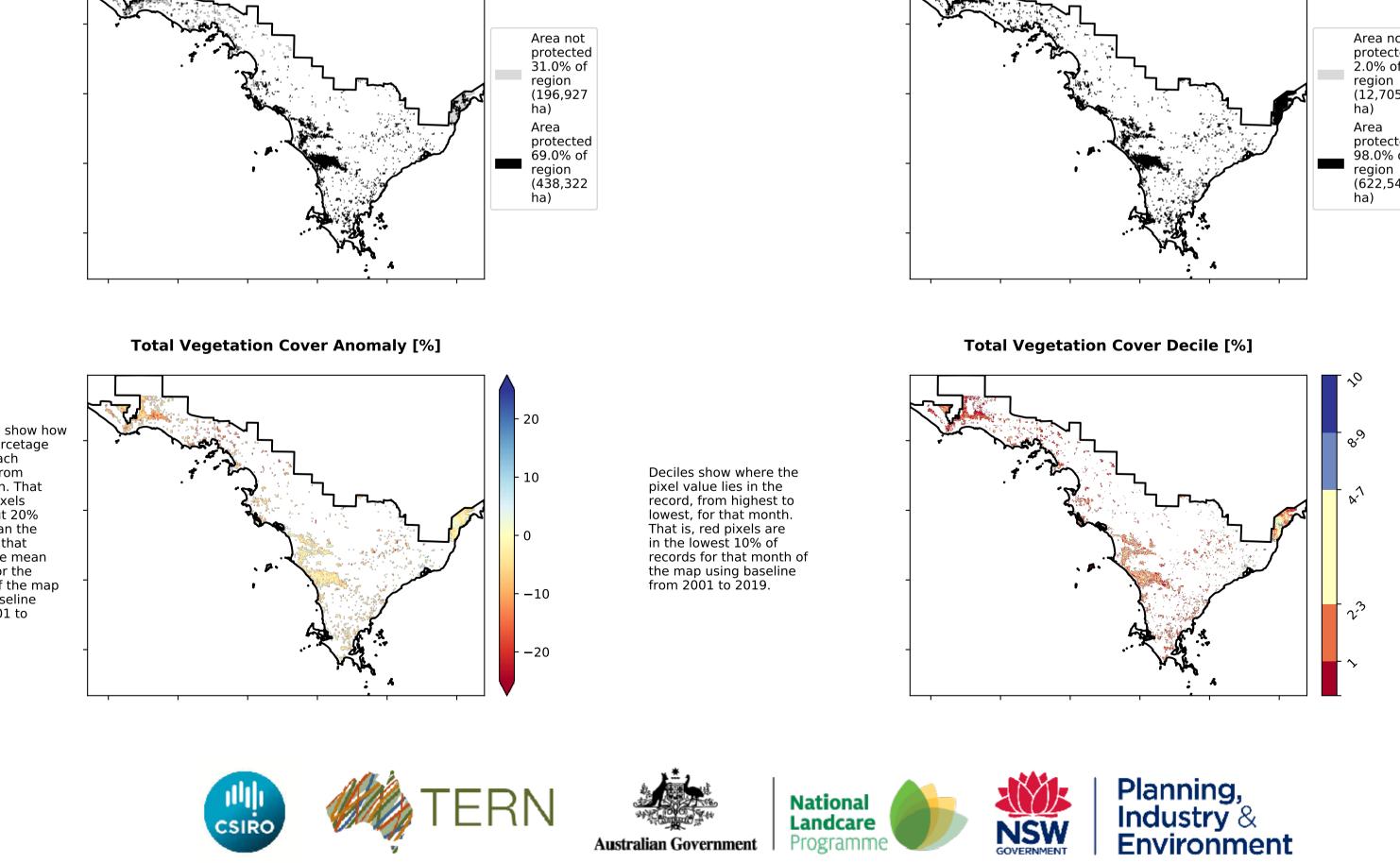
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



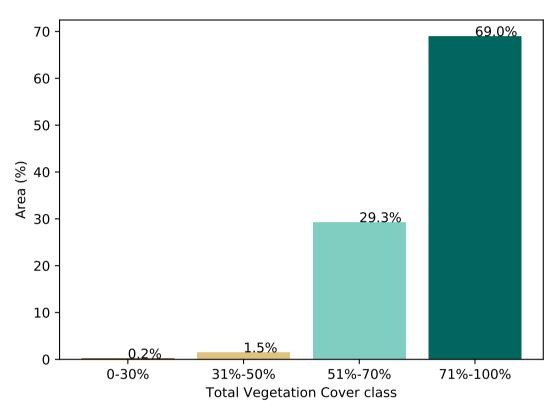
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



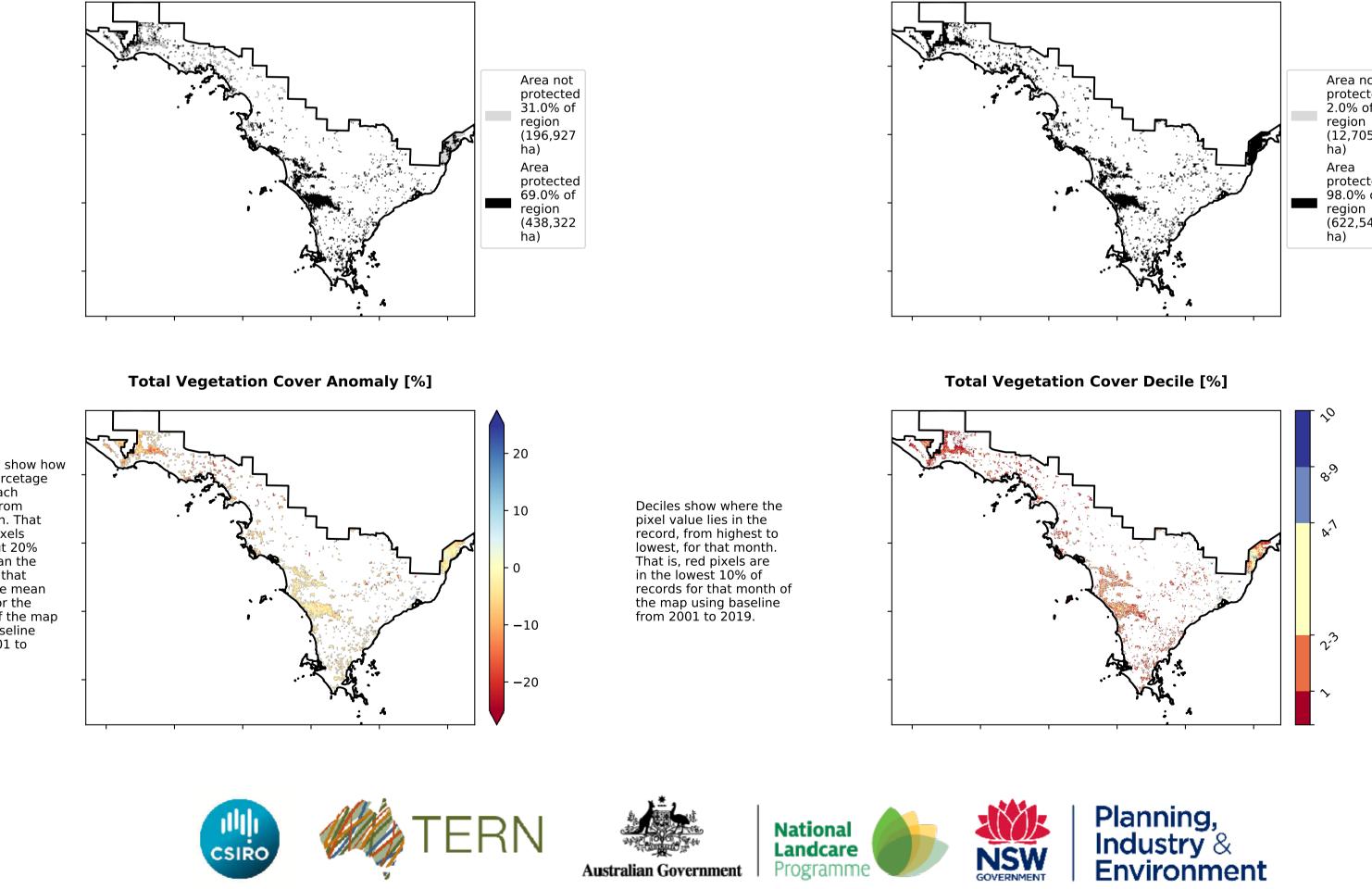


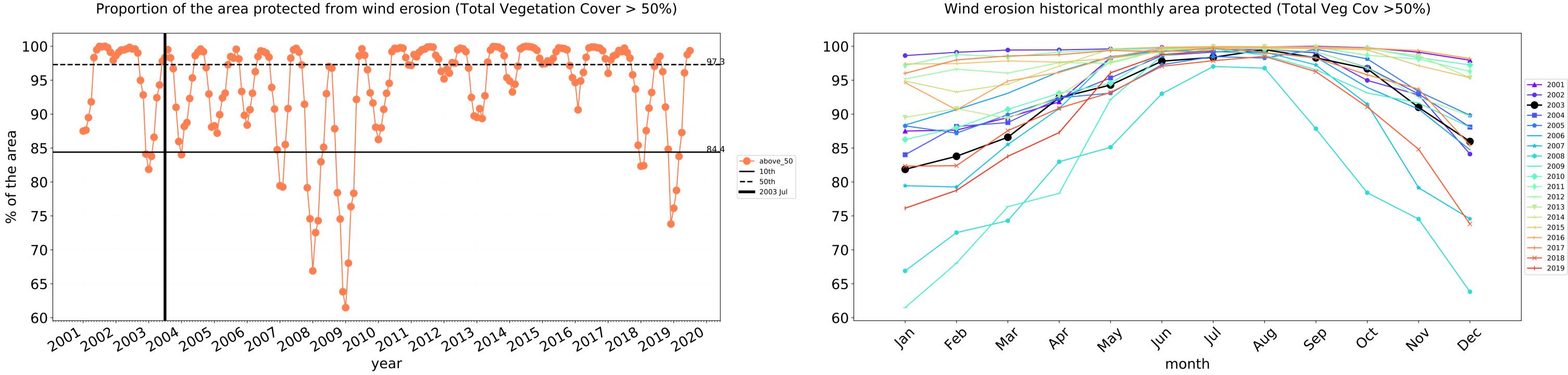


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



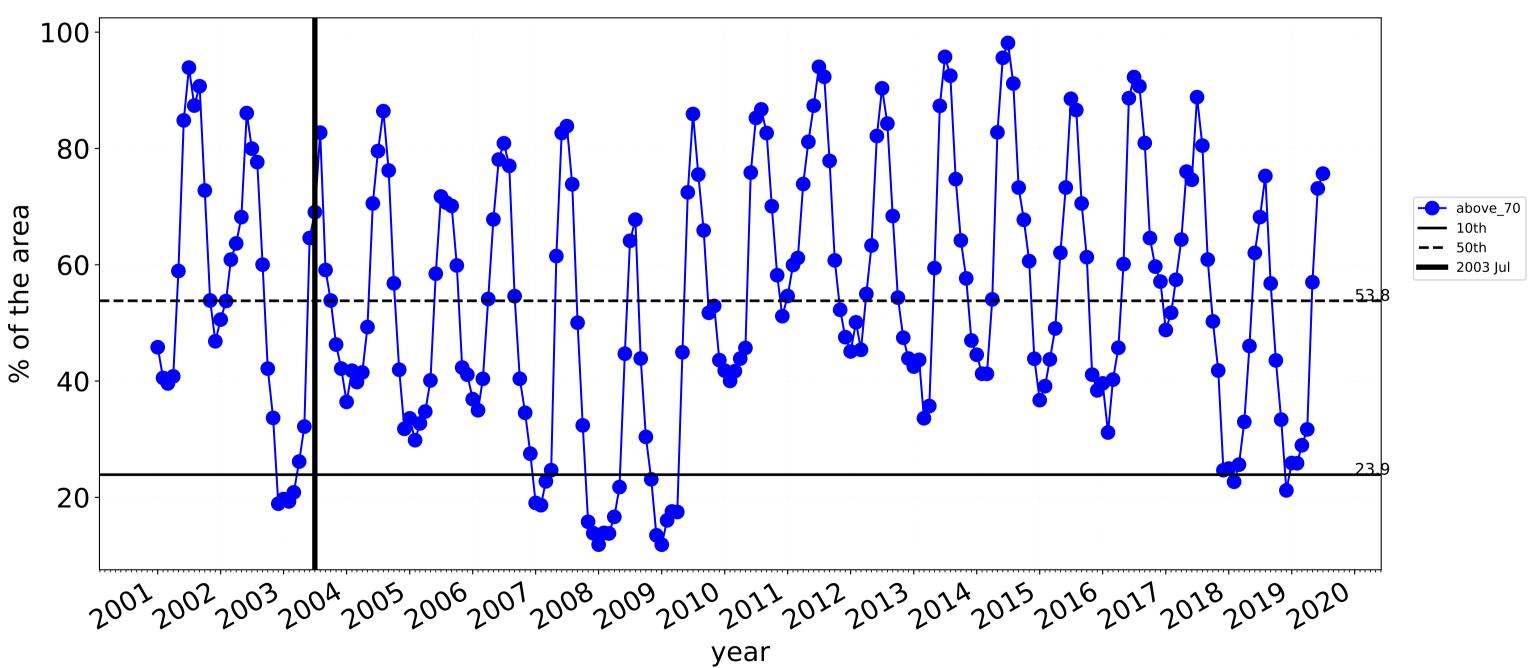
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



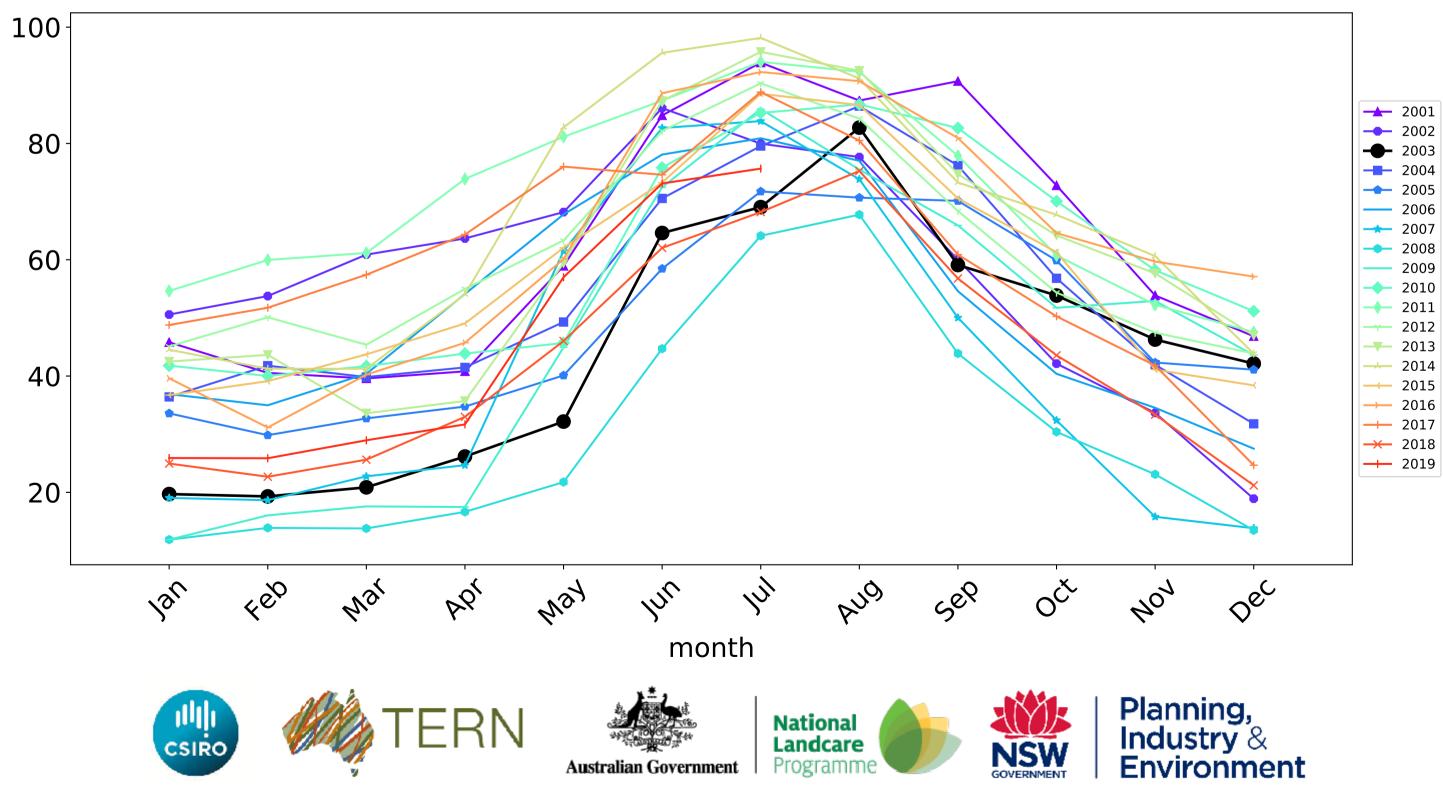


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

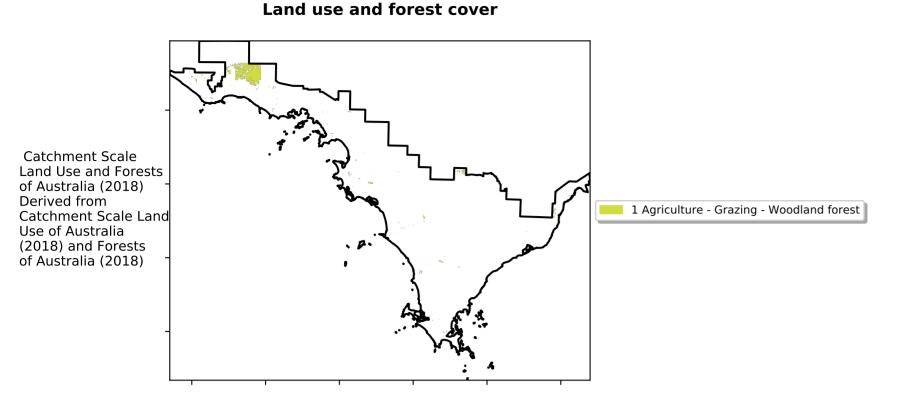




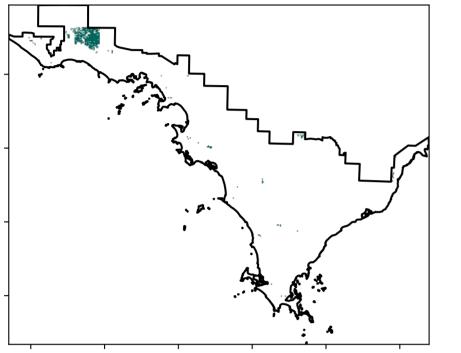
Grazing non forest timeseries



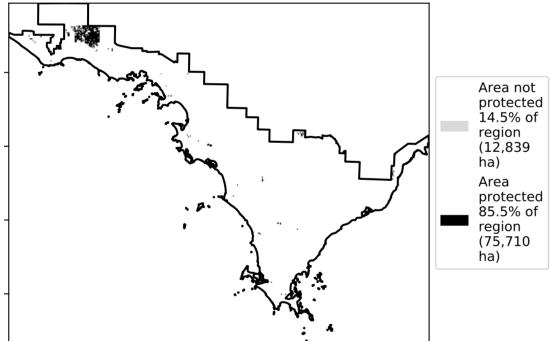
Grazing Woodland forest

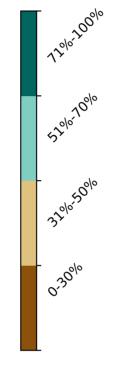


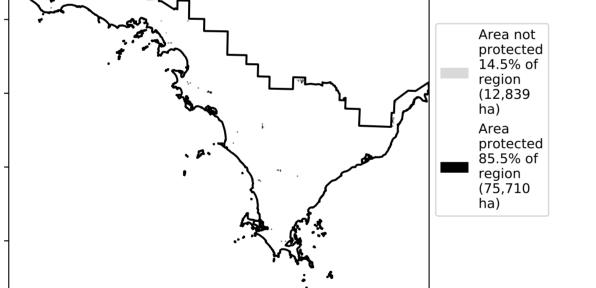
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



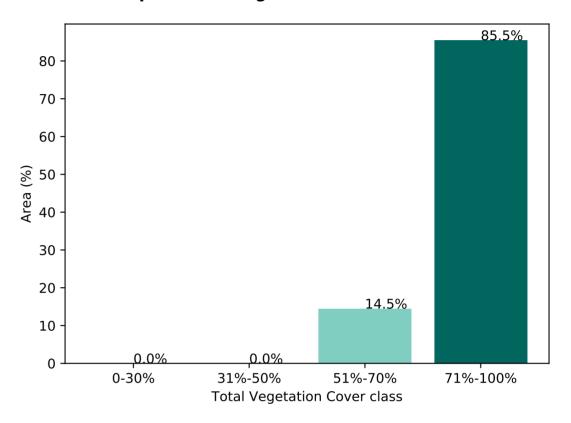
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







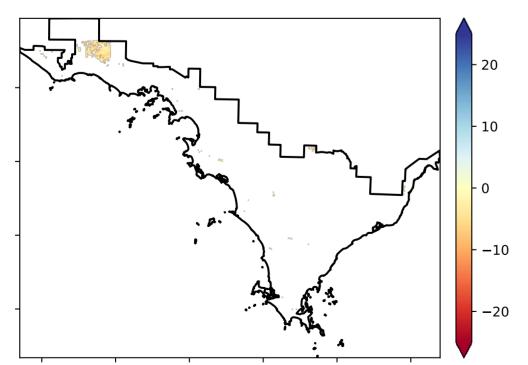




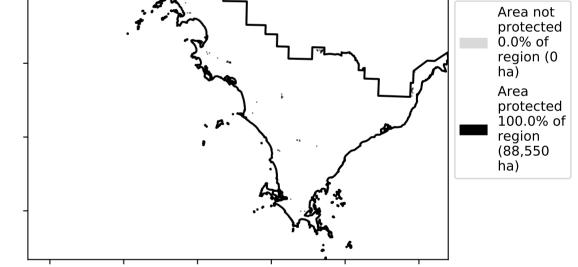
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



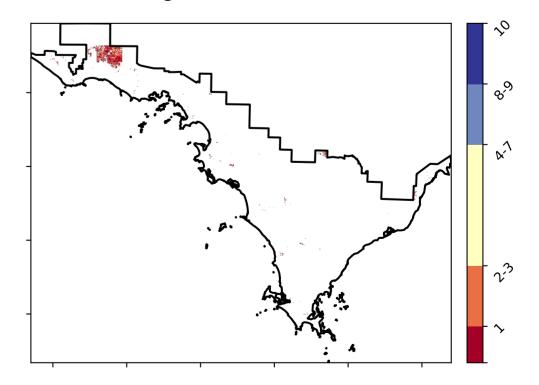
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

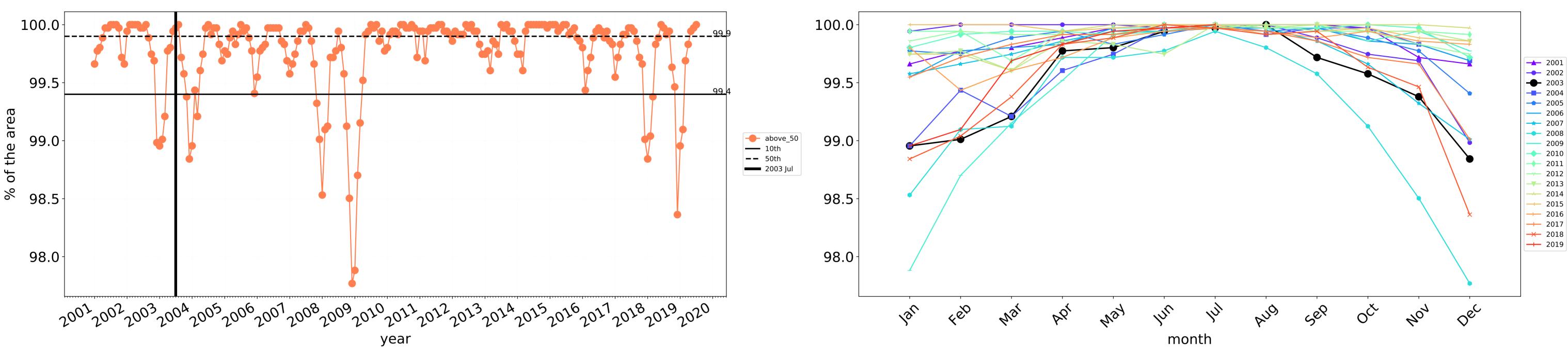


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

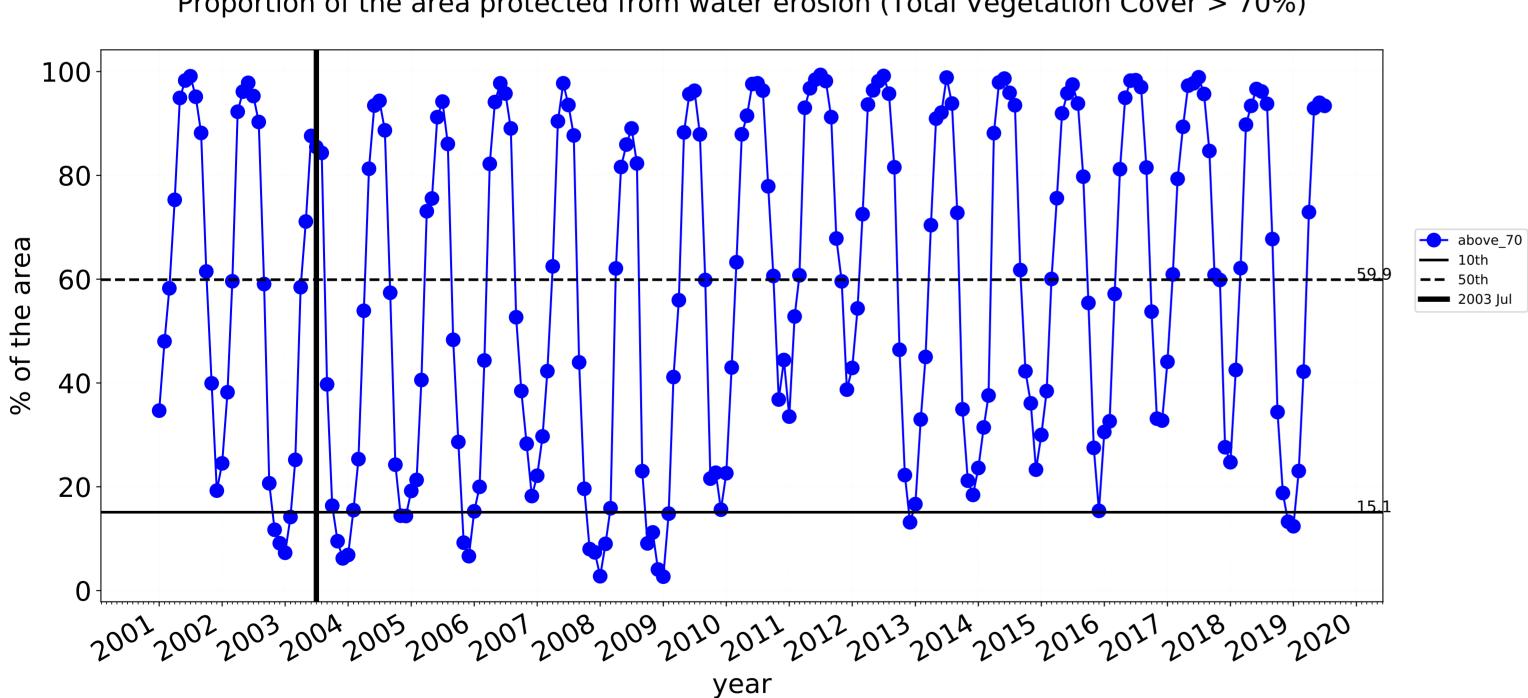




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.

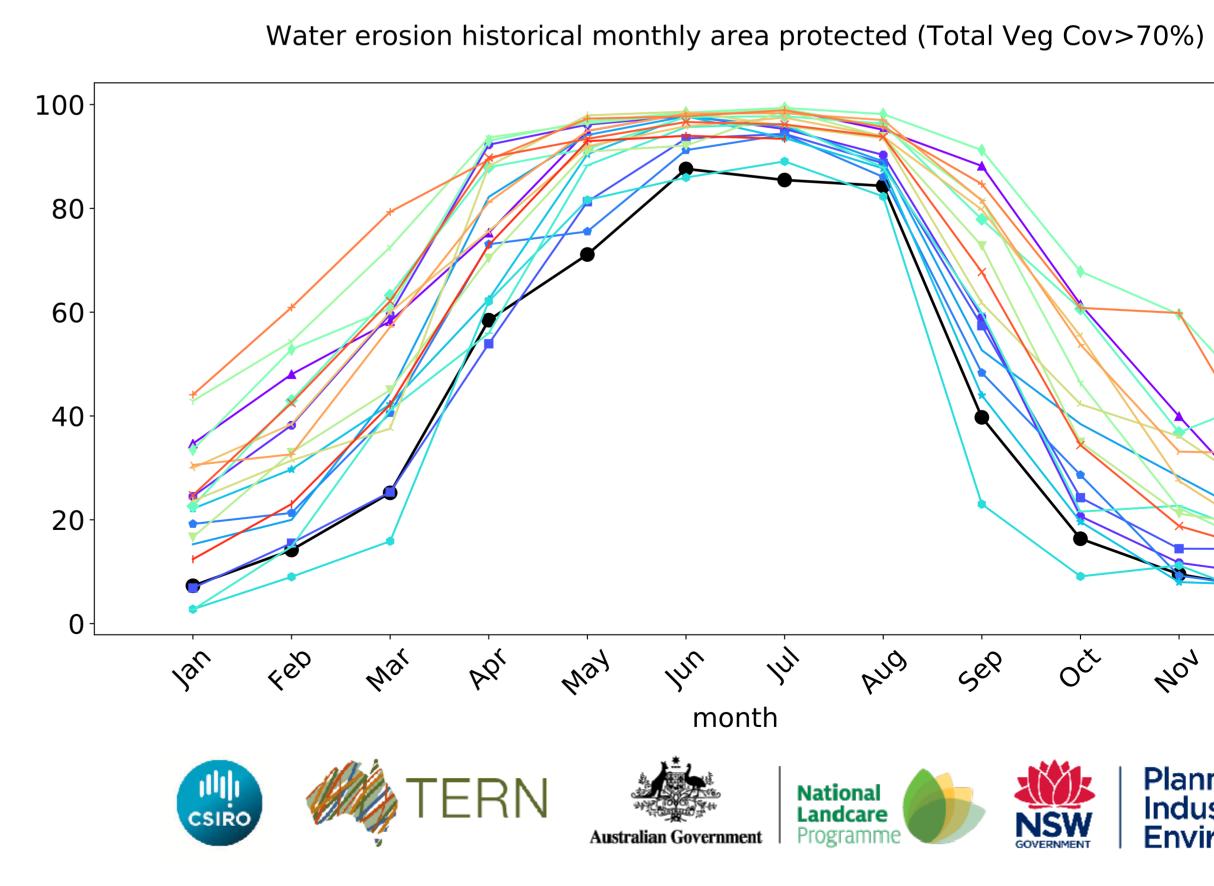


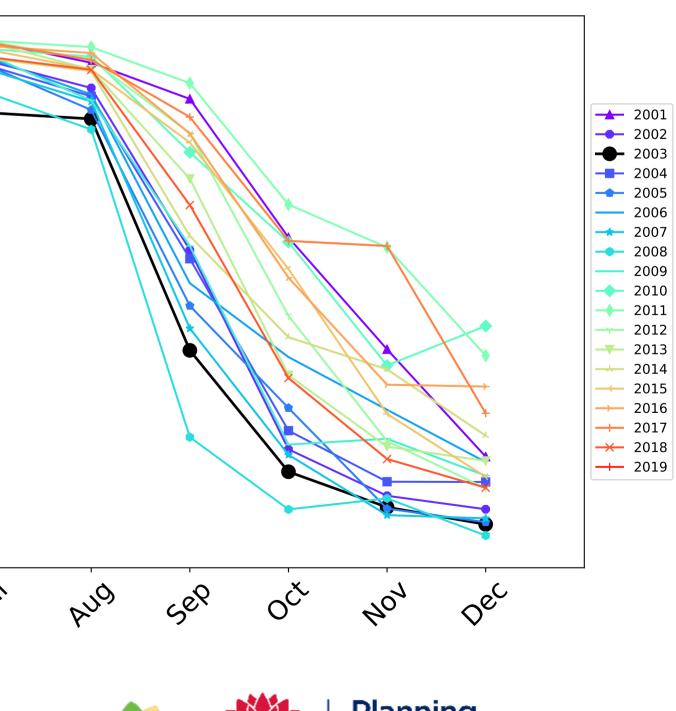
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

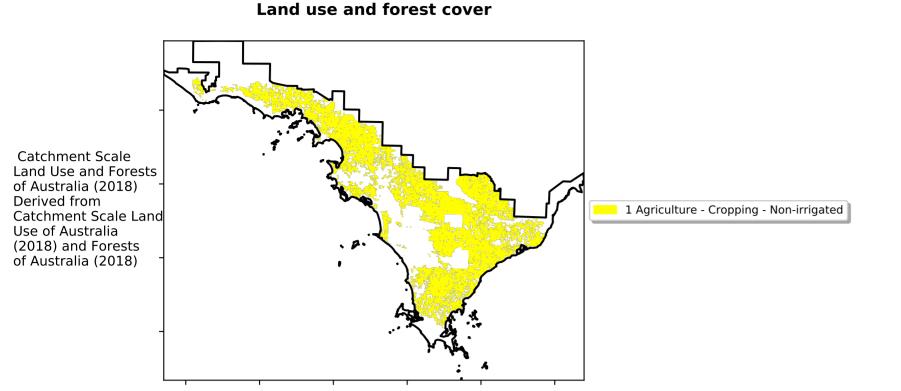
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



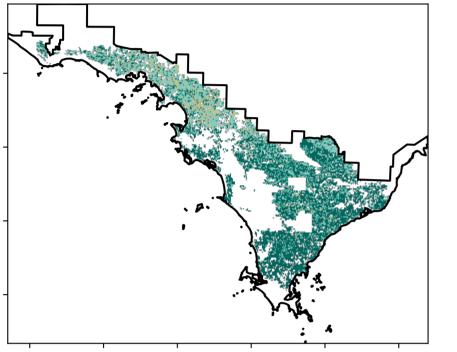




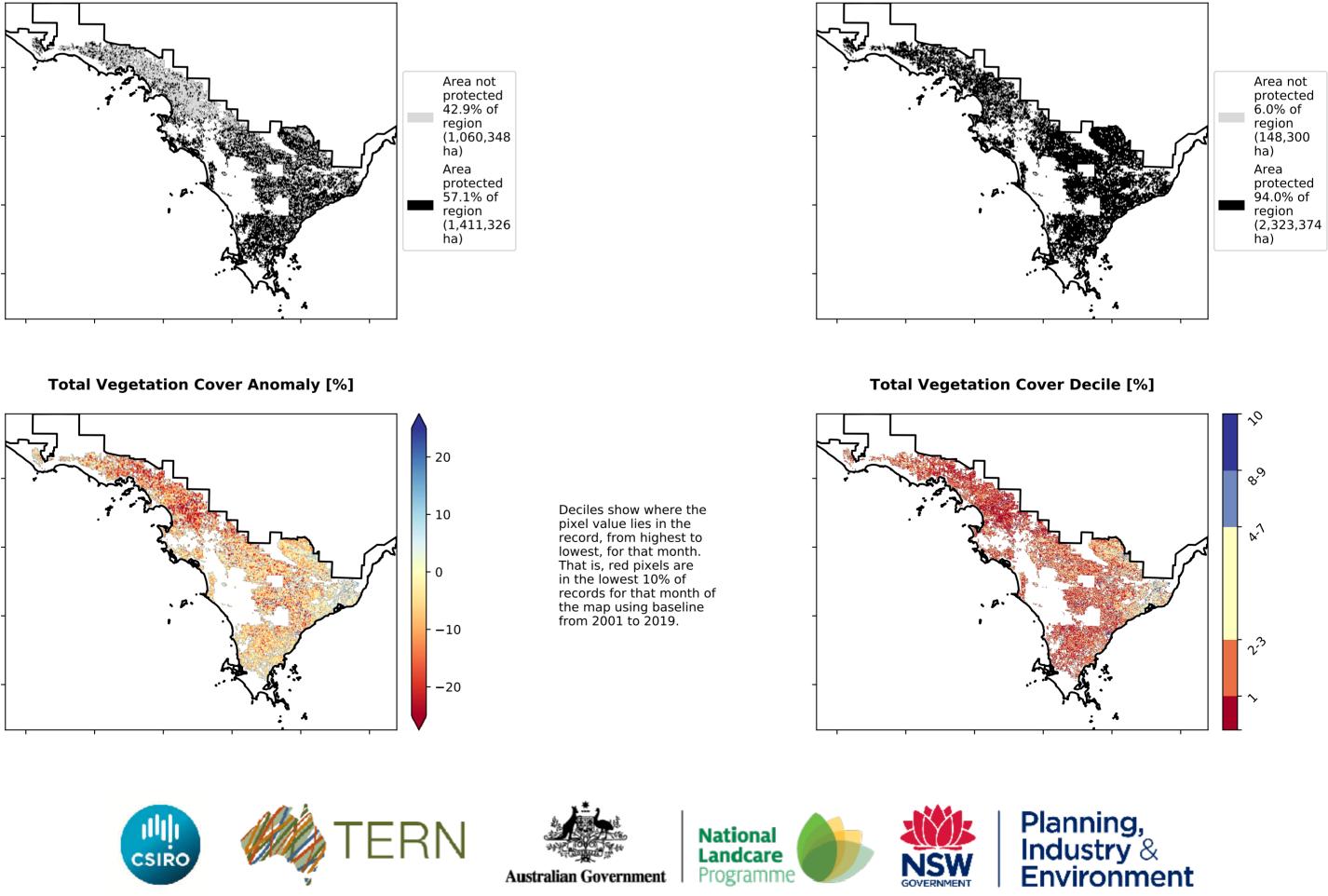
Cropping



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



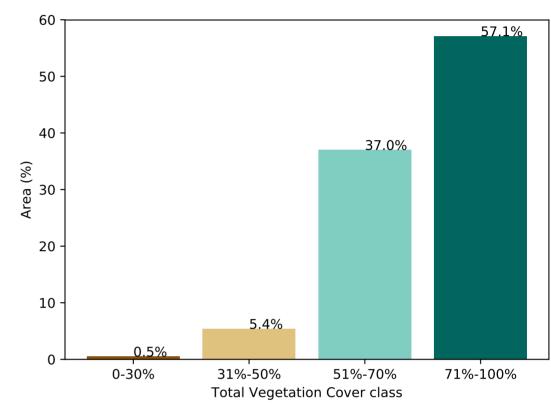
0.30%

12%200%

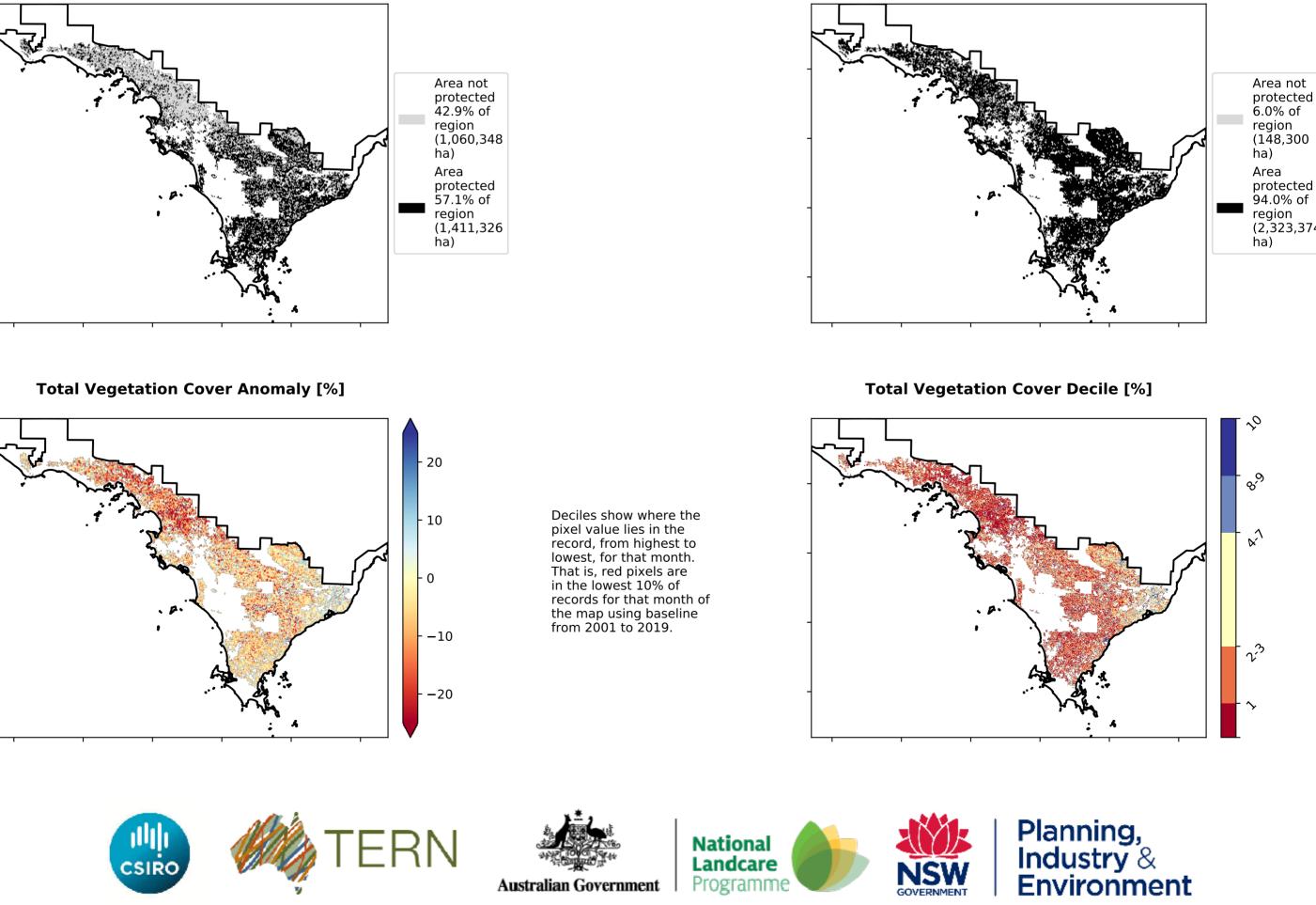
· 52% 70%

3201050010



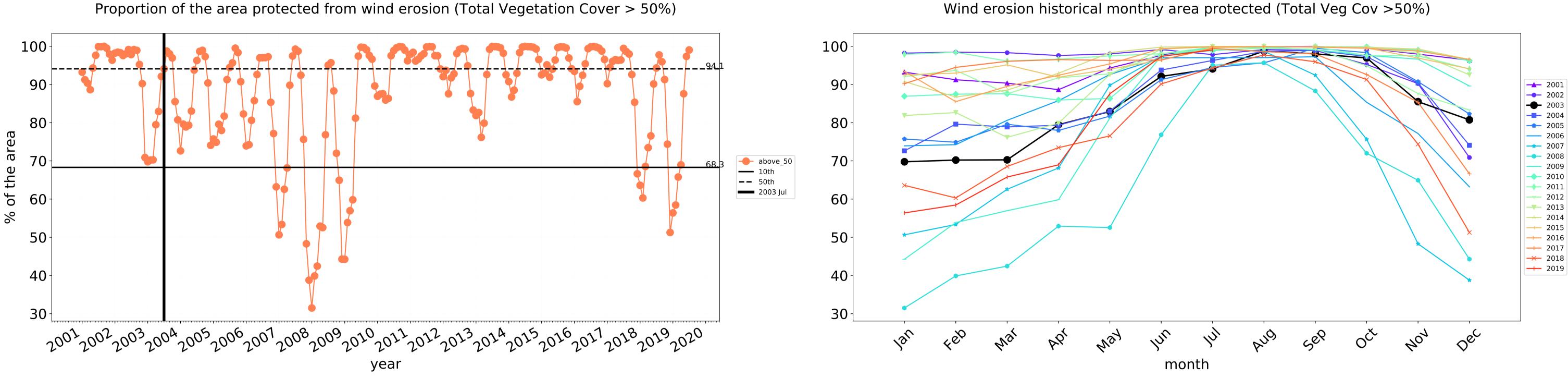


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



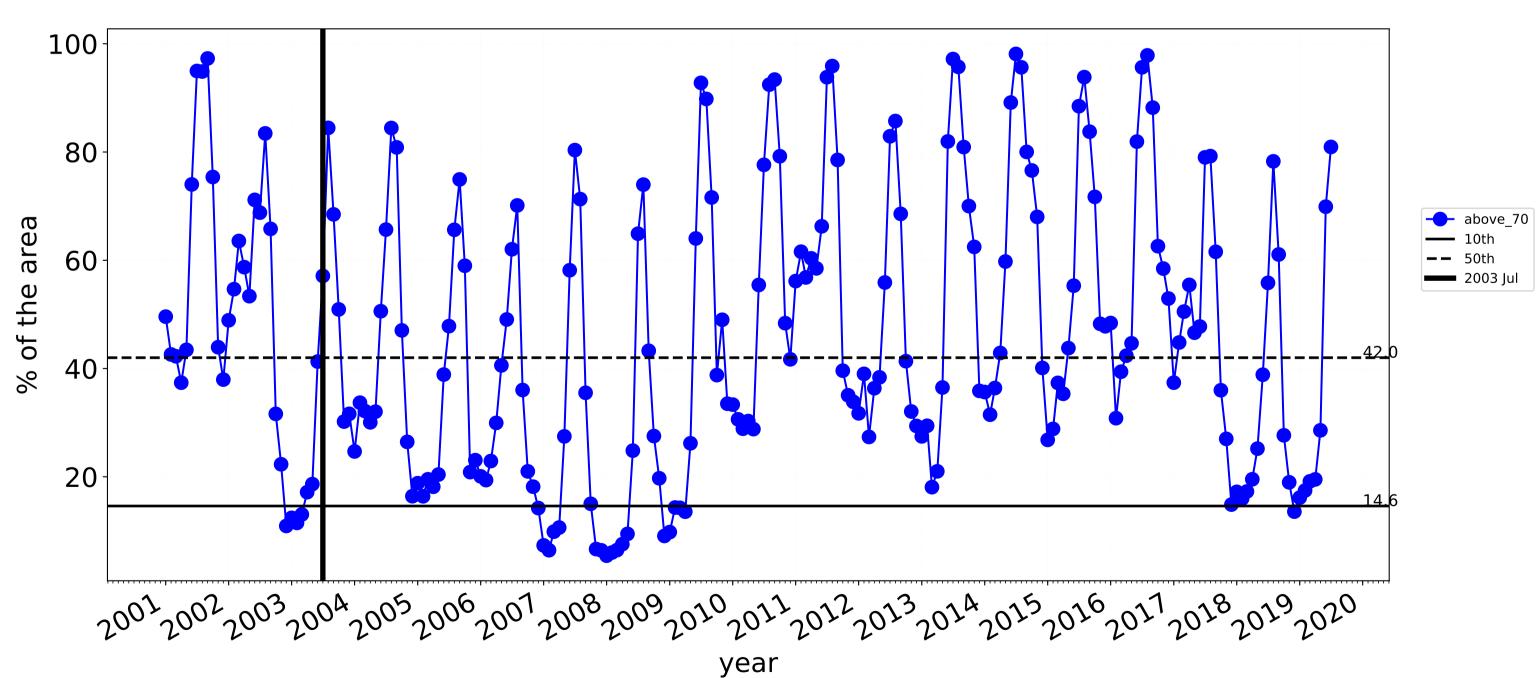
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

20

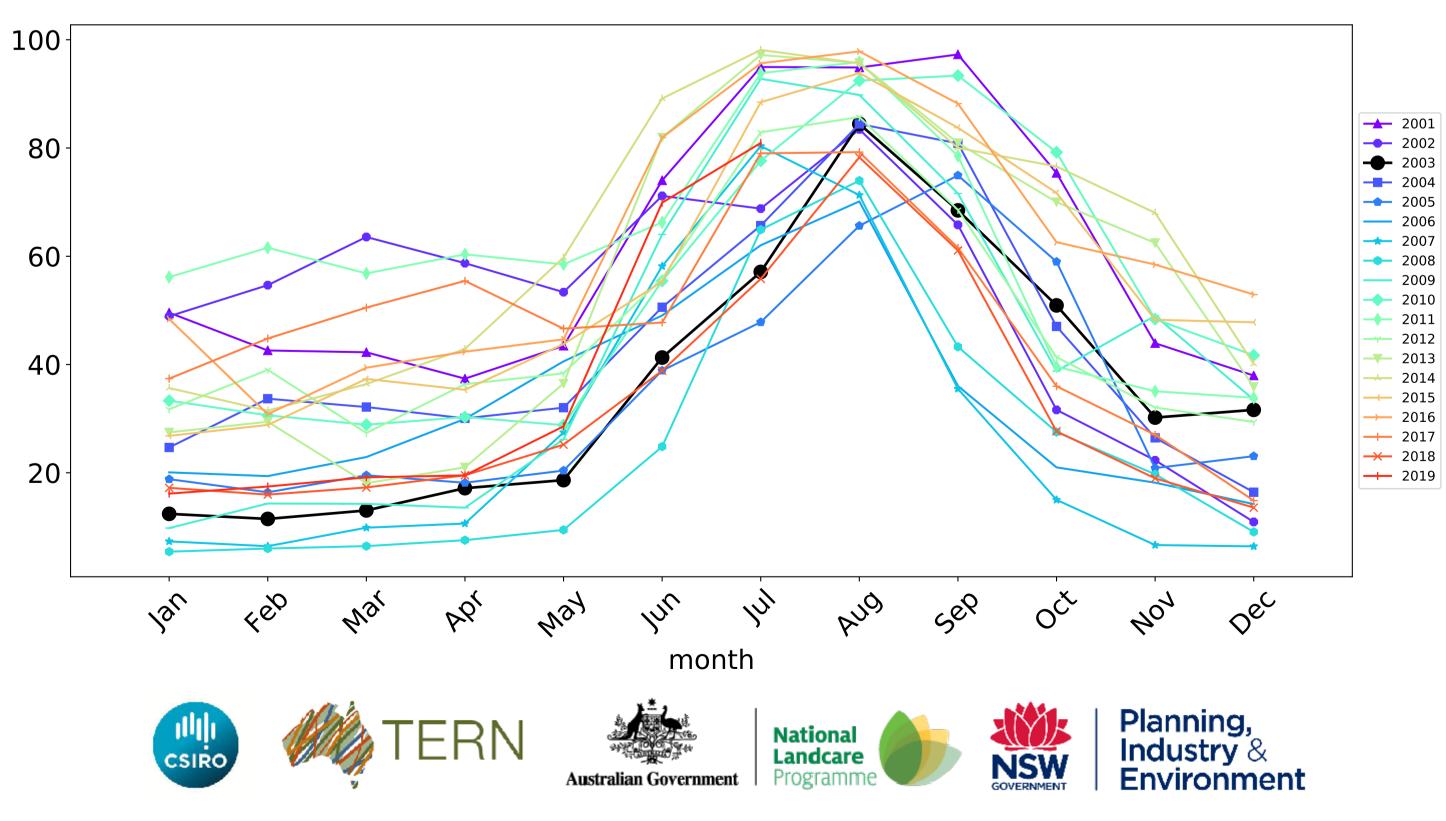


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Cropping timeseries



Eyre Peninsula (5,098,925 ha and no data 78,828 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,098,925	99.7% 5,082,306	96.6% 4,924,191	66.5% 3,392,227	28.2% 1,437,075	3.6% 184,779	1.2% 62,676
Conservation and natural environments	1,800,525	99.9% 1,798,375	99.2% 1,785,450	77.1% 1,388,075	38.4% 691,850	4.3% 77,675	0.8% 14,650
Conservation and natural environments non forest	644,850	99.7% 642,925	98.1% 632,400	56.3% 363,025	22.1% 142,300	3.6% 23,125	1.2% 7,725
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,065,000	100.0% 1,064,825	99.8% 1,062,850	89.1% 949,275	48.8% 520,225	4.8% 51,625	0.6% 6,750
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	90,675	99.9% 90,625	99.5% 90,200	83.6% 75,775	32.3% 29,325	3.2% 2,925	0.2% 175
Agriculture	3,201,050	99.6% 3,187,550	95.1% 3,044,425	60.3% 1,929,625	21.6% 692,025	2.4% 75,325	0.8% 25,700
Grazing	729,000	99.9% 728,325	98.6% 718,550	71.0% 517,700	31.3% 227,900	3.1% 22,875	0.6% 4,475
Grazing non forest	635,250	99.9% 634,575	98.4% 624,850	69.0% 438,625	34.8% 220,775	3.5% 22,550	0.7% 4,475
Grazing Woodland forest	88,550	100.0% 88,550	100.0% 88,525	85.5% 75,675	7.9% 7,000	0.4% 325	0.0% 0
Cropping	2,471,675	99.5% 2,458,850	94.1% 2,325,500	57.1% 1,411,550	18.8% 463,925	2.1% 52,425	0.9% 21,225

