Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Eyre Peninsula SA

Date: July 2002

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

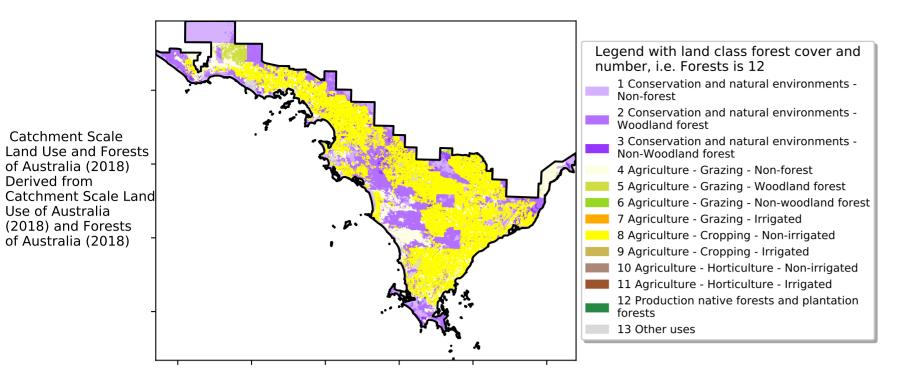
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



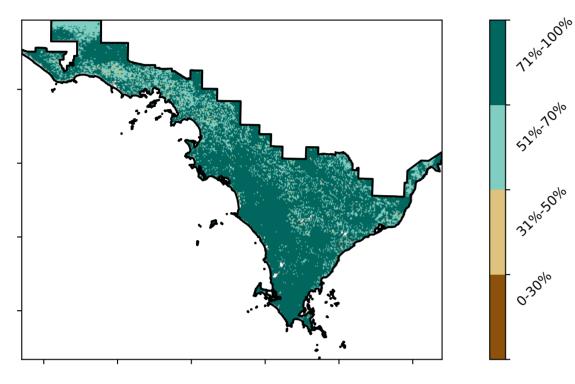
Vegetation Cover Jul 2002

Land use and forest cover

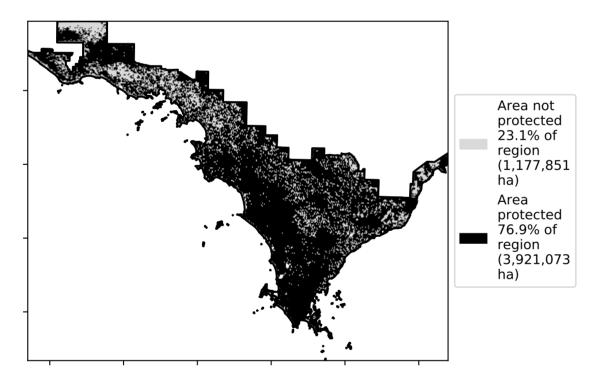
Proportion of each land class in area

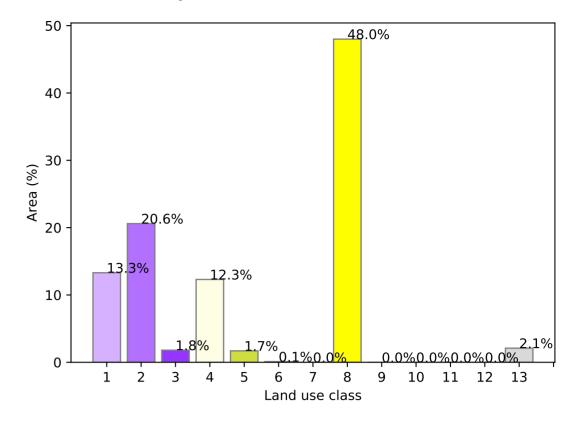


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

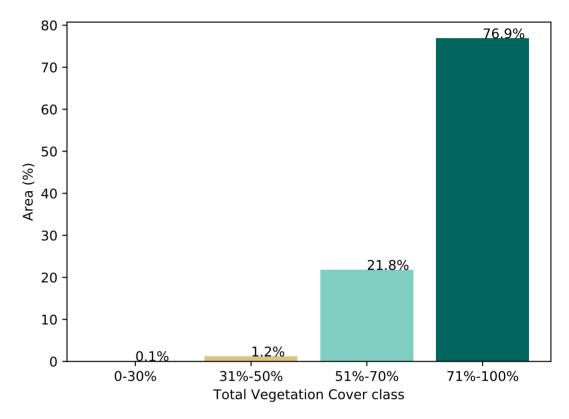


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

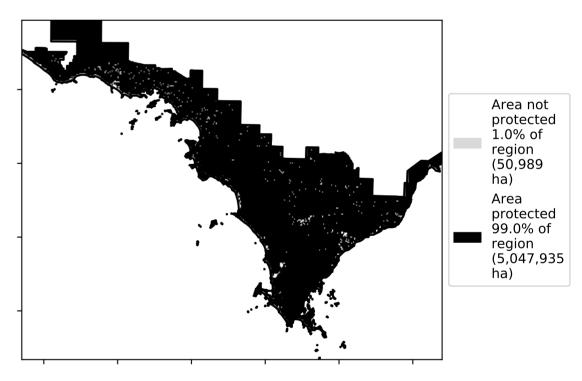




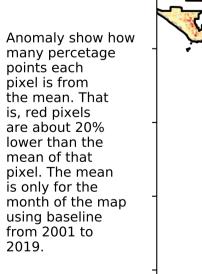
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

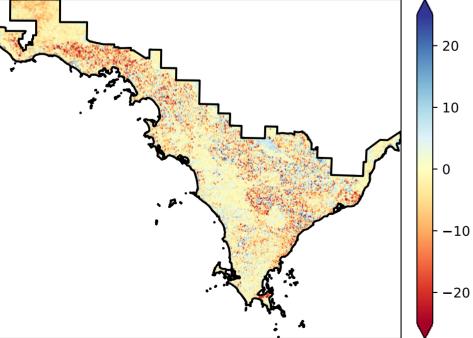


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



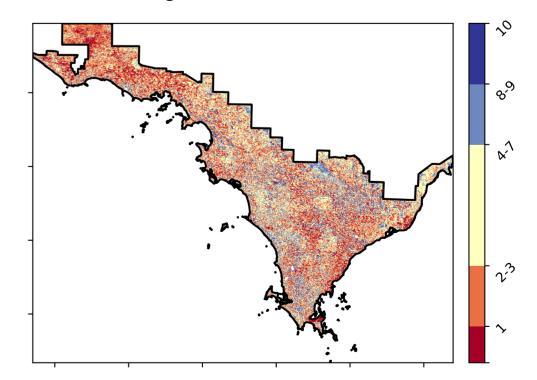
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



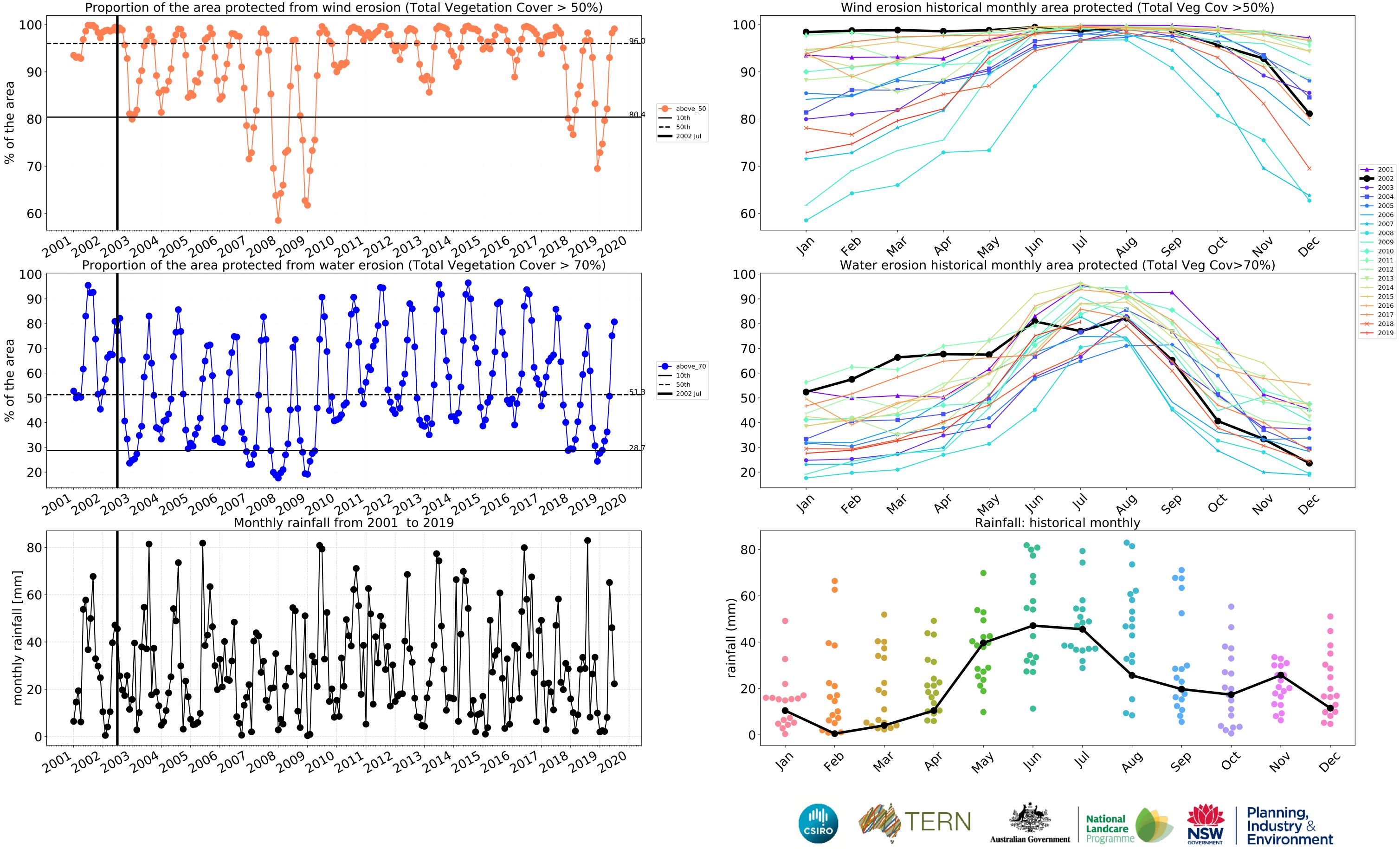


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







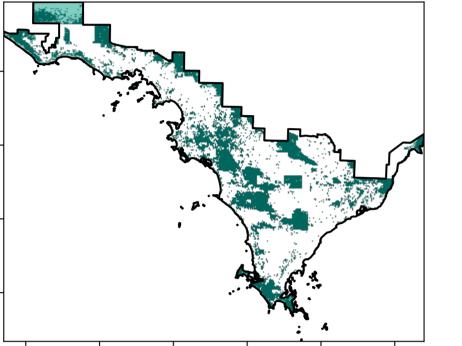
Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

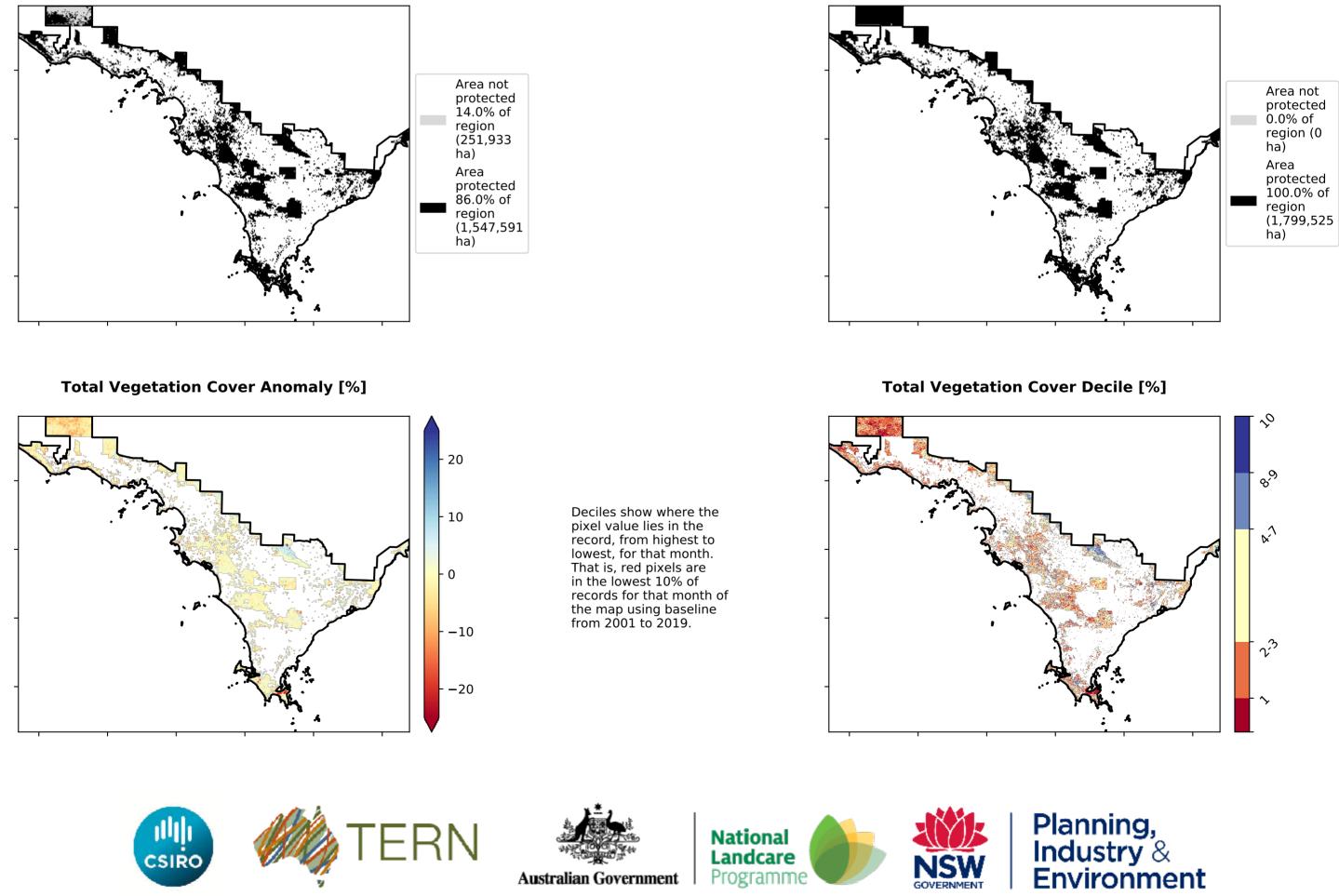
60 57.8% 50 -40 37.3% 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest (%) 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Area (forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest 20 10 -4.9% 0

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



12%100%

· 52°10'70°10

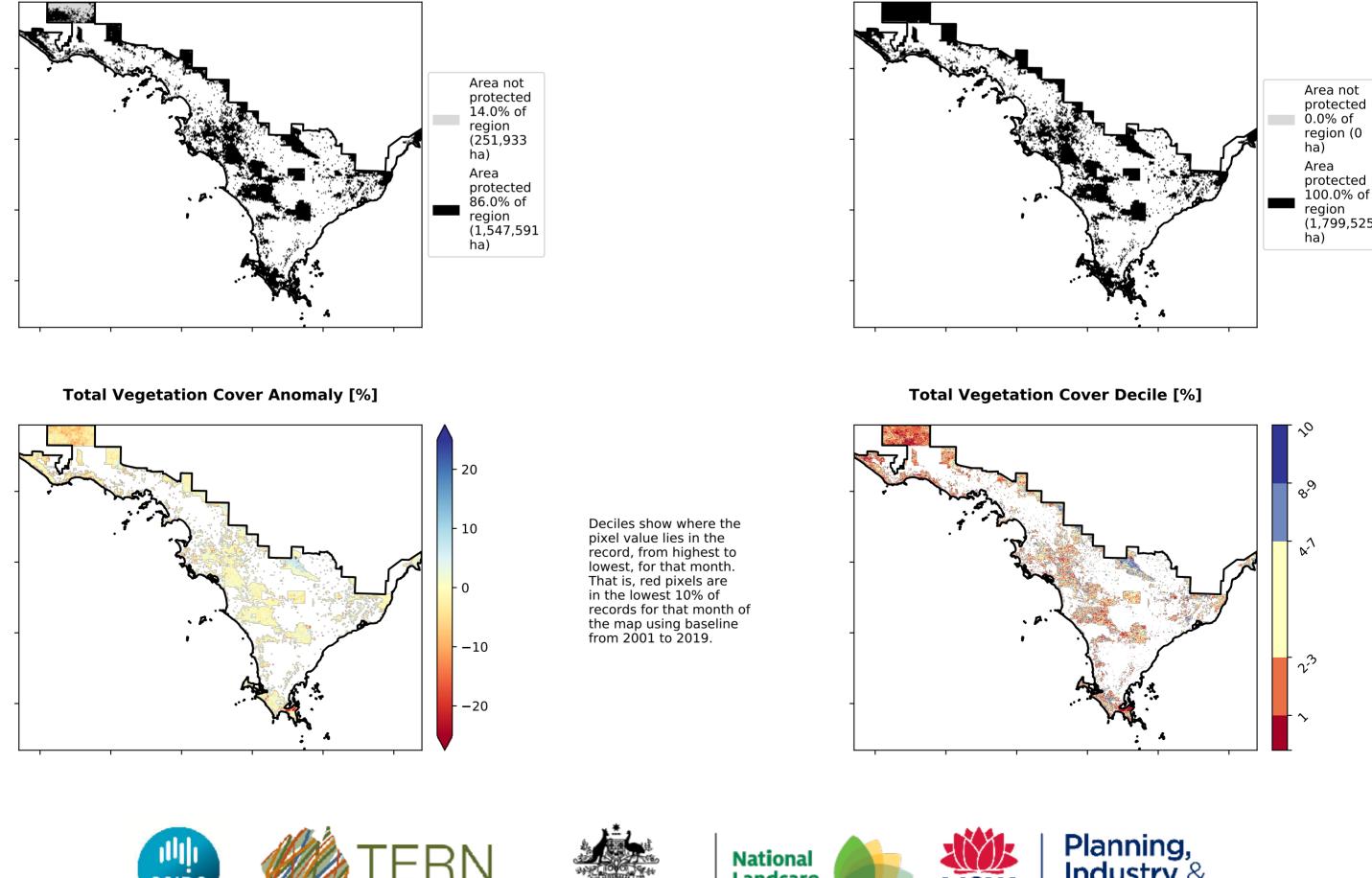
320050010

0-30%

Proportion of each land class in area

2 3 1 Land use class Proportion of vegetation cover class in area 86.0% 80 60 Area (%) 05 20 13.7% 0.0% 0.3% 0 71%-100% 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% **Total Vegetation Cover class**

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



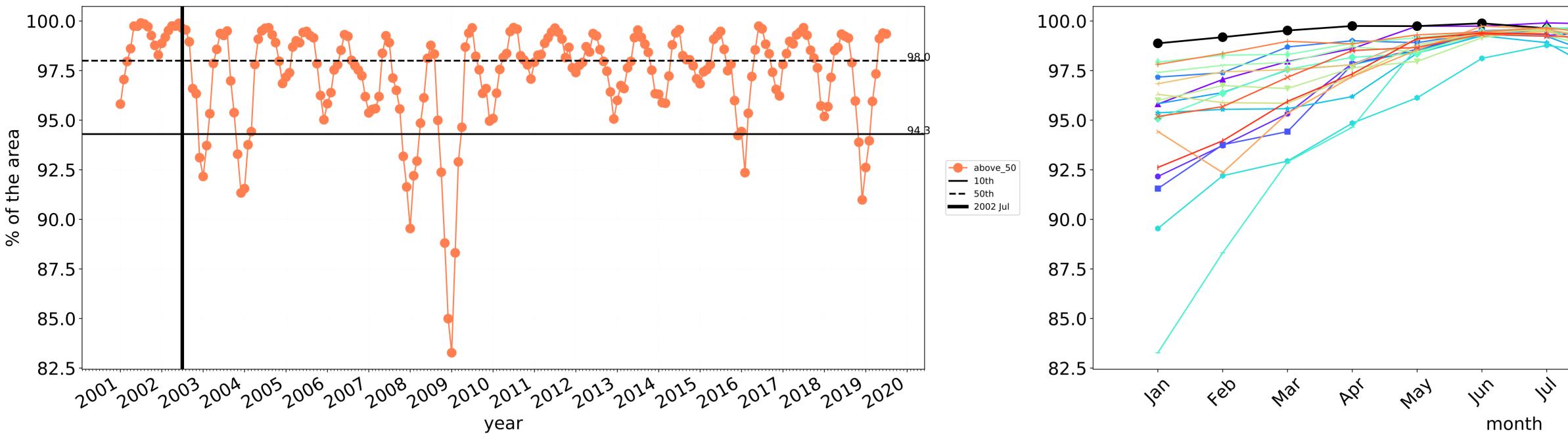
Programme

GOVERNMENT

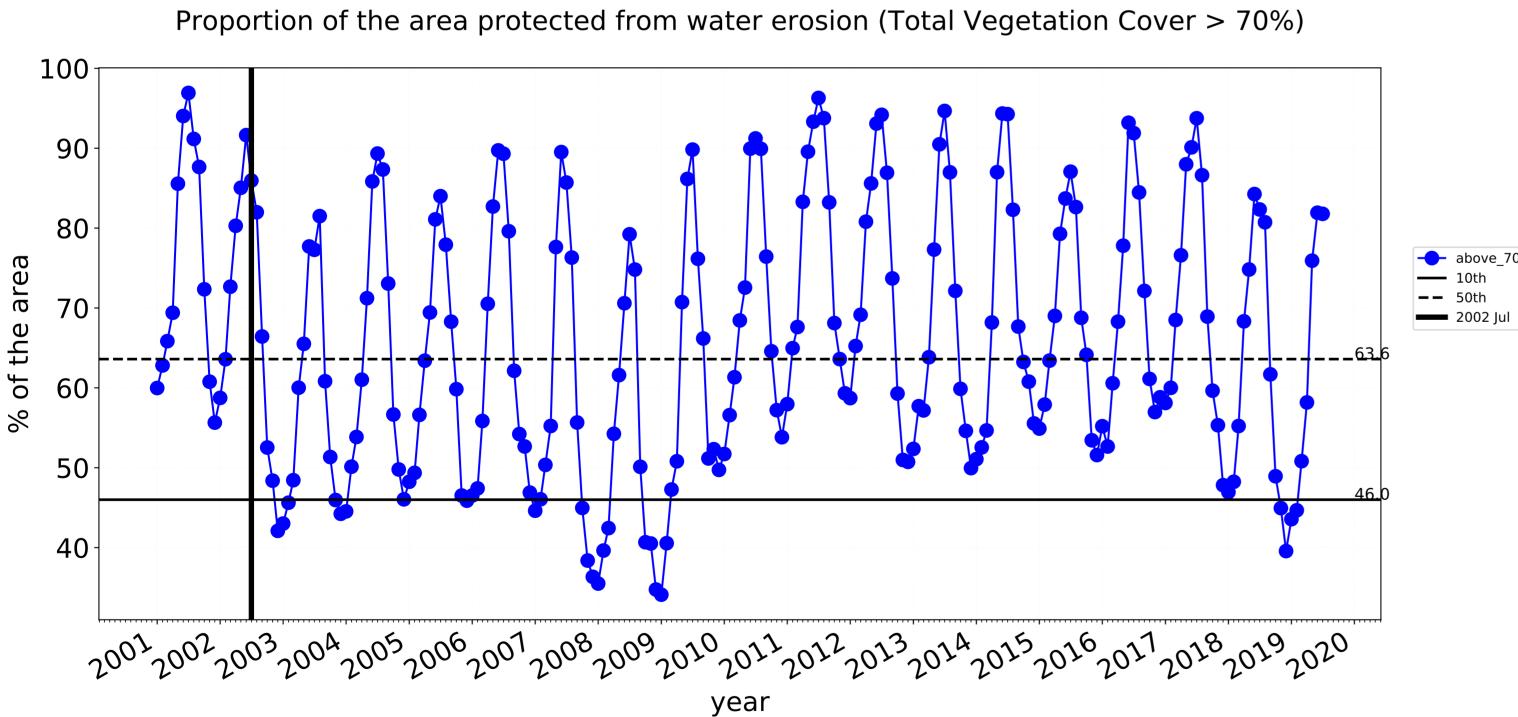
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

2

Australian Government

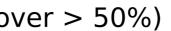


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

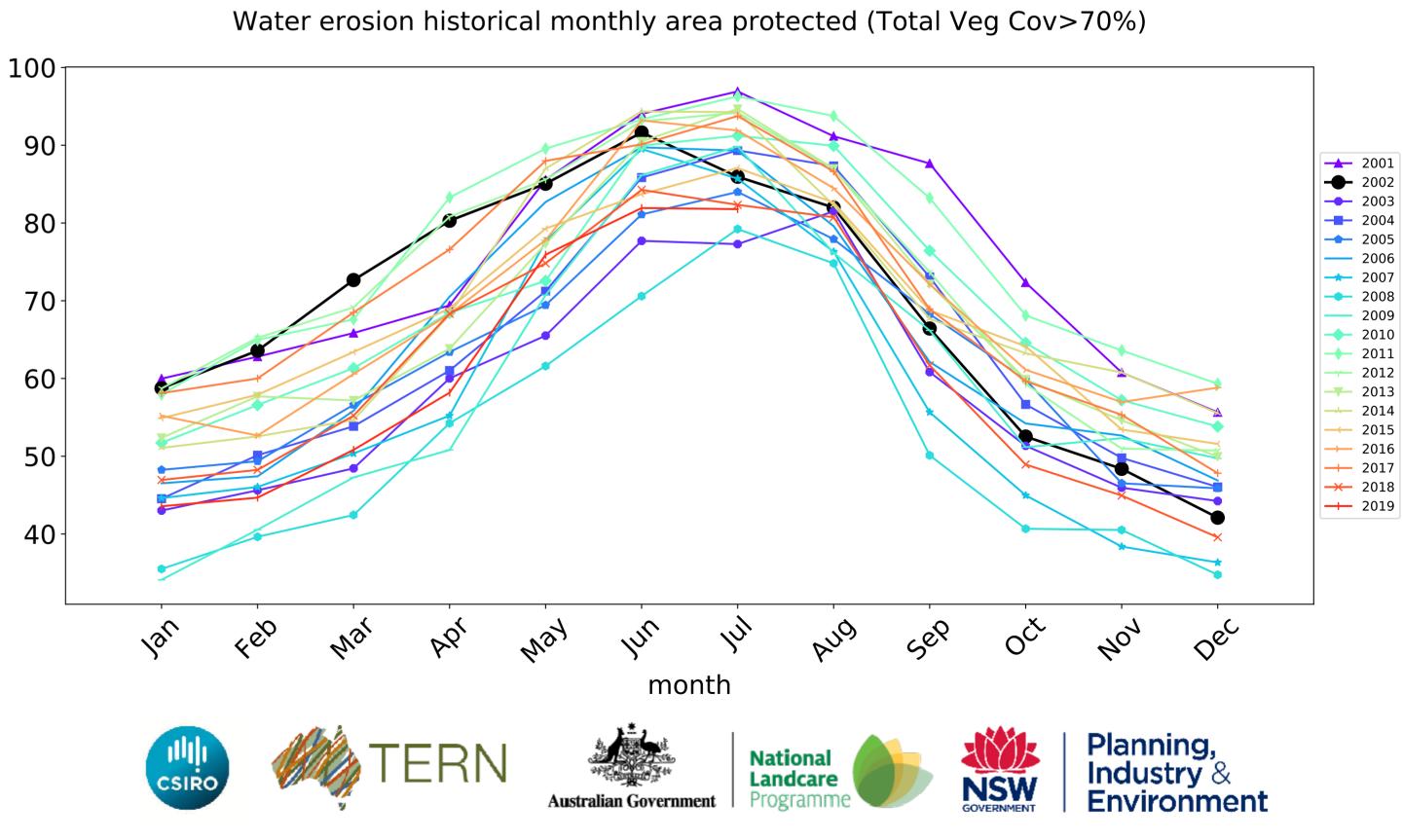


Conservation and natural environments timeseries

---- above_70



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



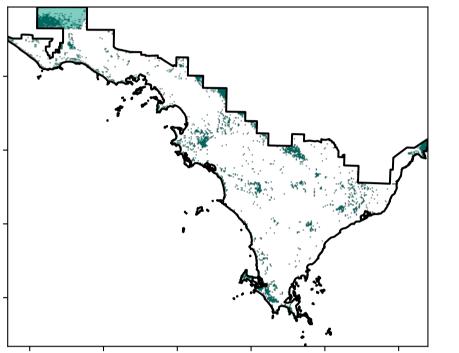
— 2001 **→** 2002**→** 2003 **—** 2004 **---** 2005 **—** 2006 **----** 2007 --- 2008 _____ 2009 ---- 2010 2012 ---- 2013 --- 2014 <mark>→</mark> 2015 **→** 2016 <u>→</u> 2017 <u>→</u> 2018 **→** 2019 OČ 401 AUG Sel Dec

Conservation and natural environments non forest

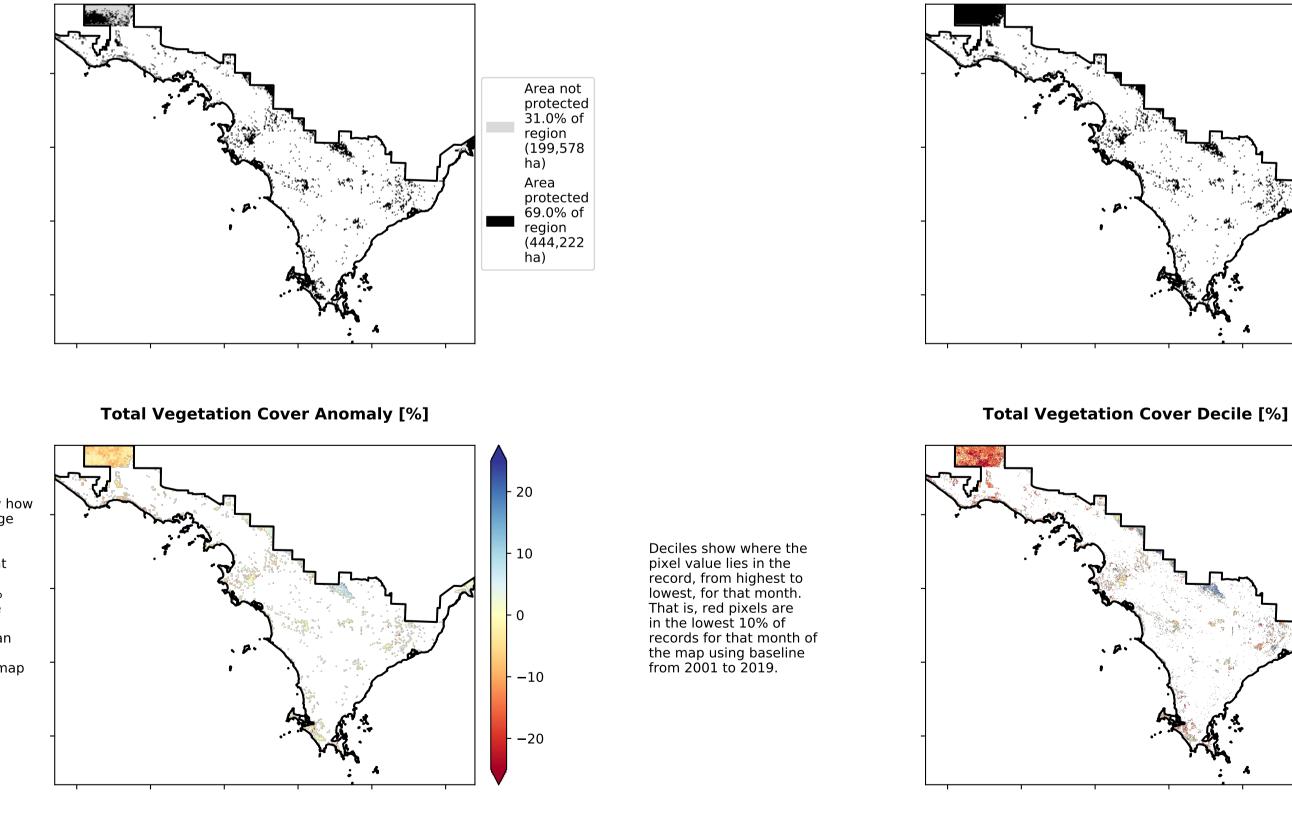
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests . 0 of Australia (2018)

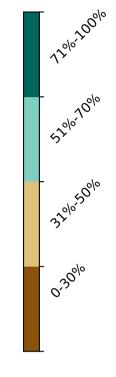
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

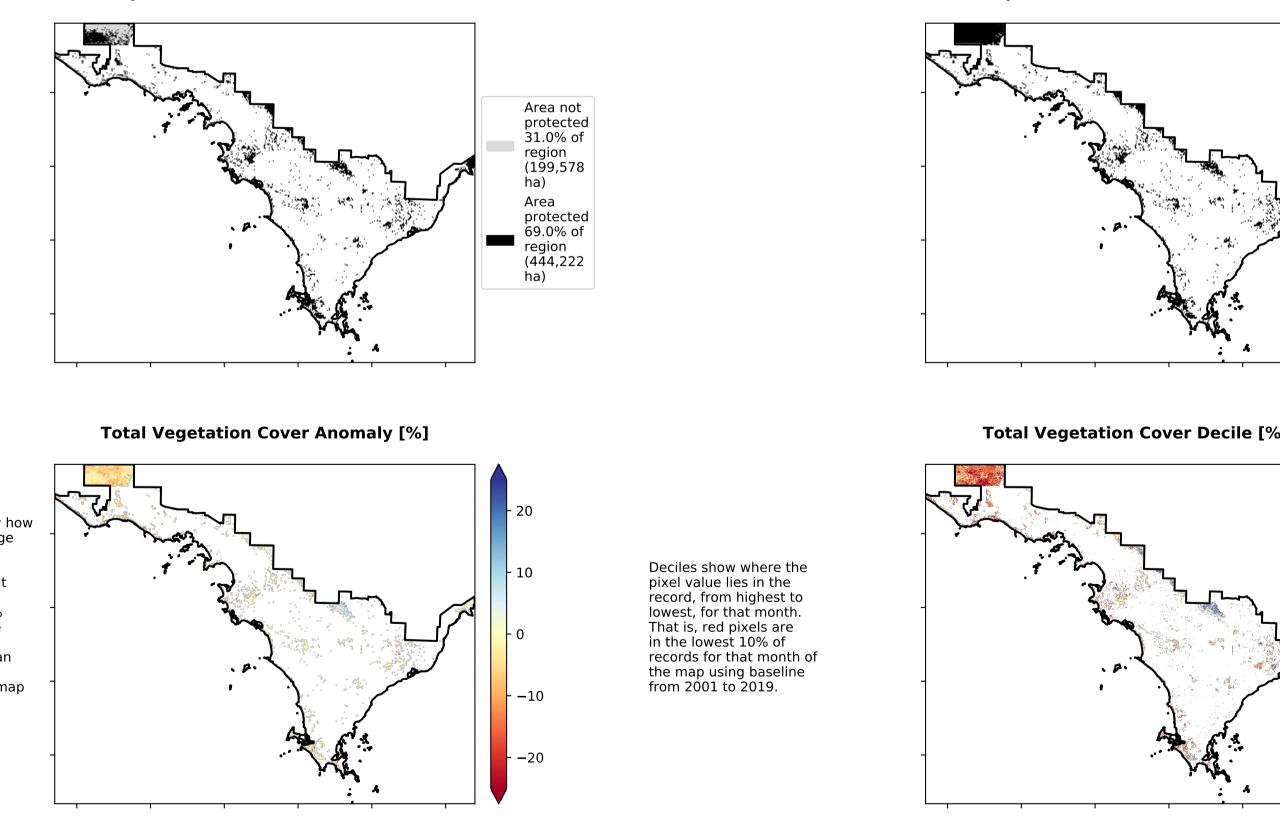
Land use and forest cover



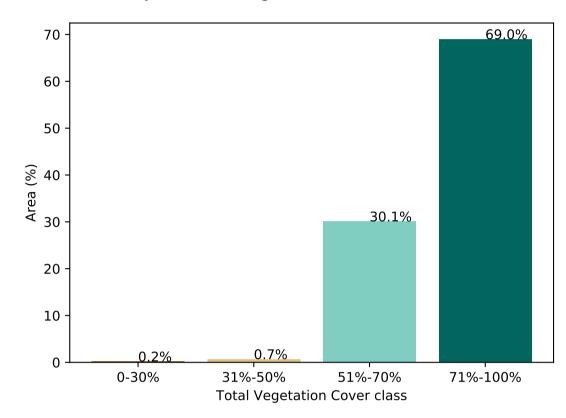
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



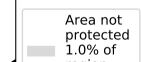




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



region (6,438 ha)

protected 99.0% of

region (637,362

Area

ha)

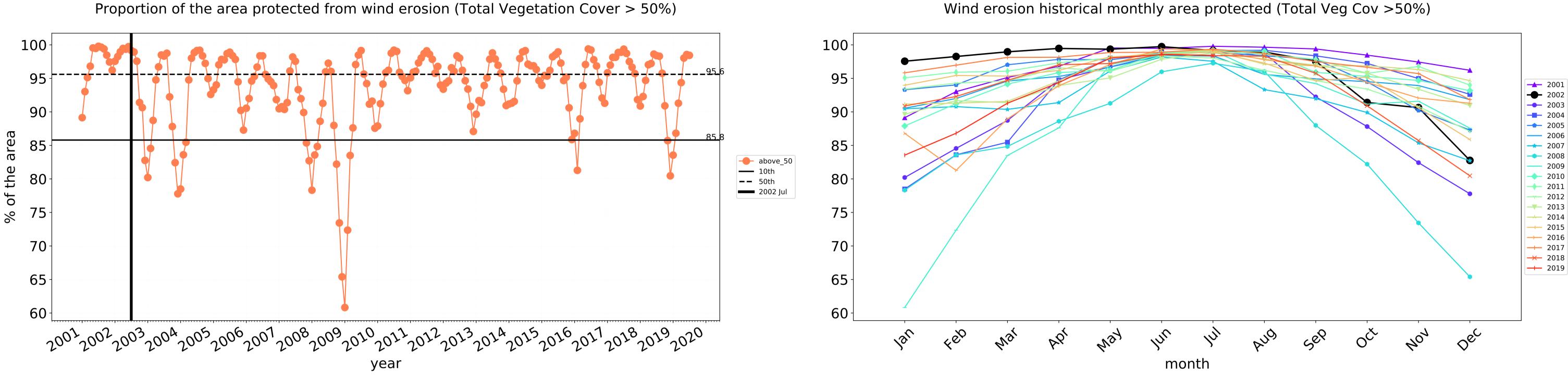
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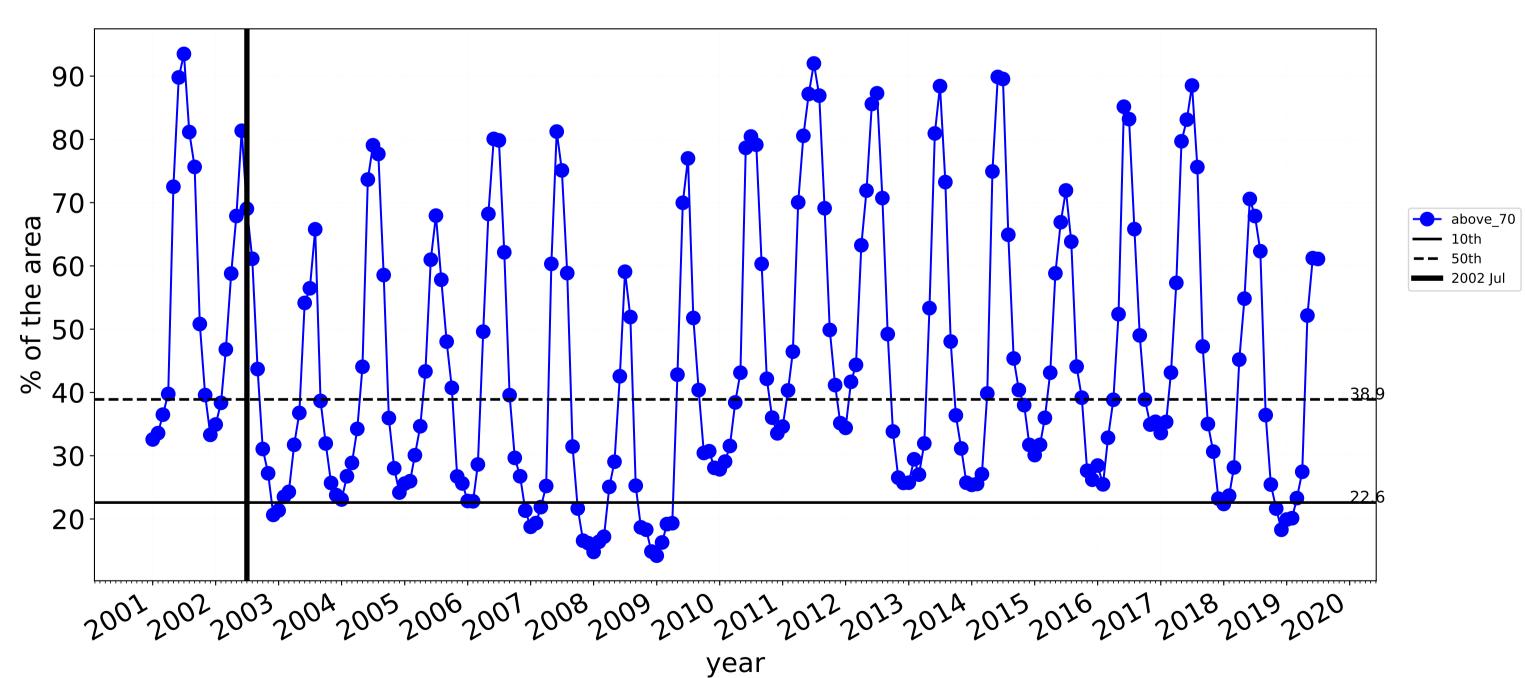
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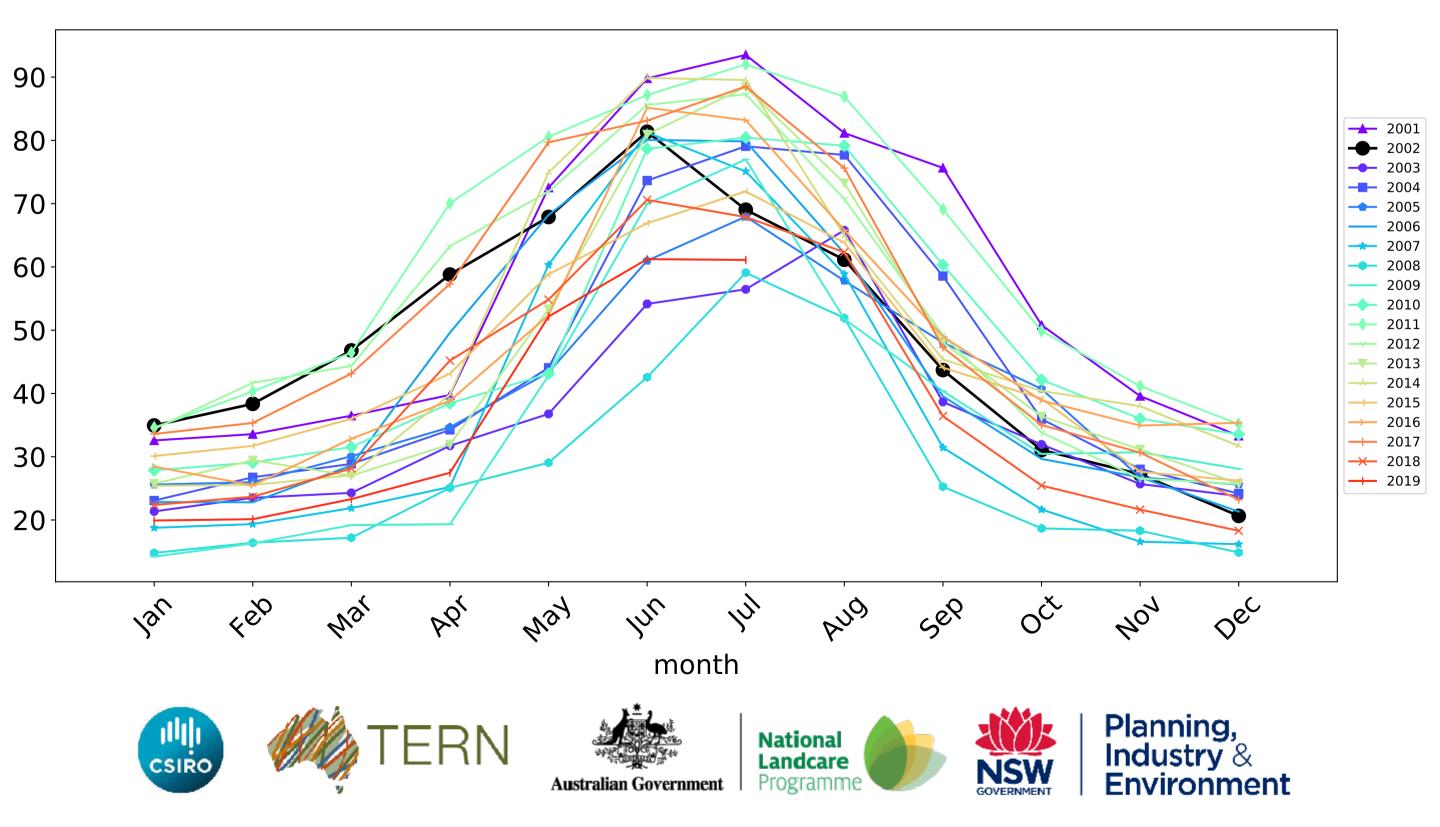
· 2^{?3}



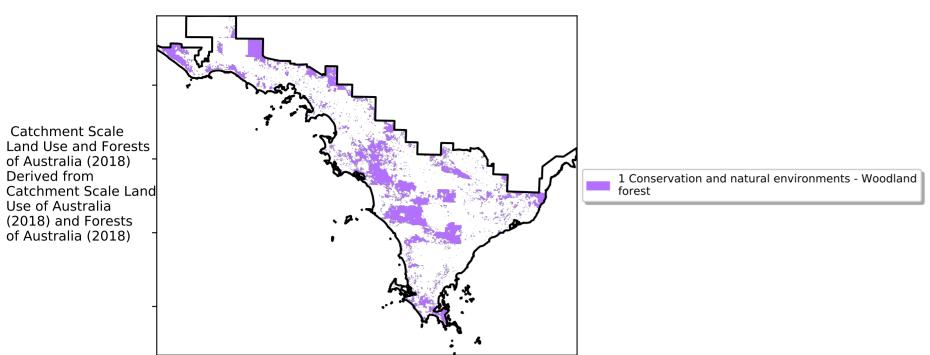








Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



12%100%

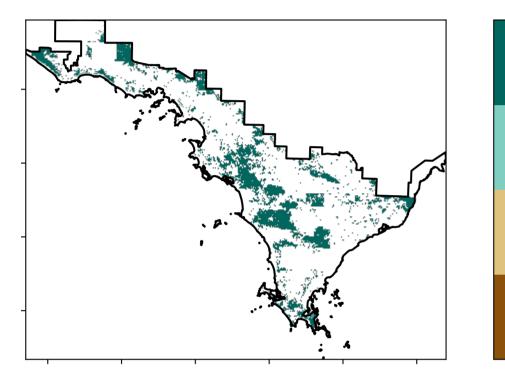
52010010

320050010

0-30%

Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

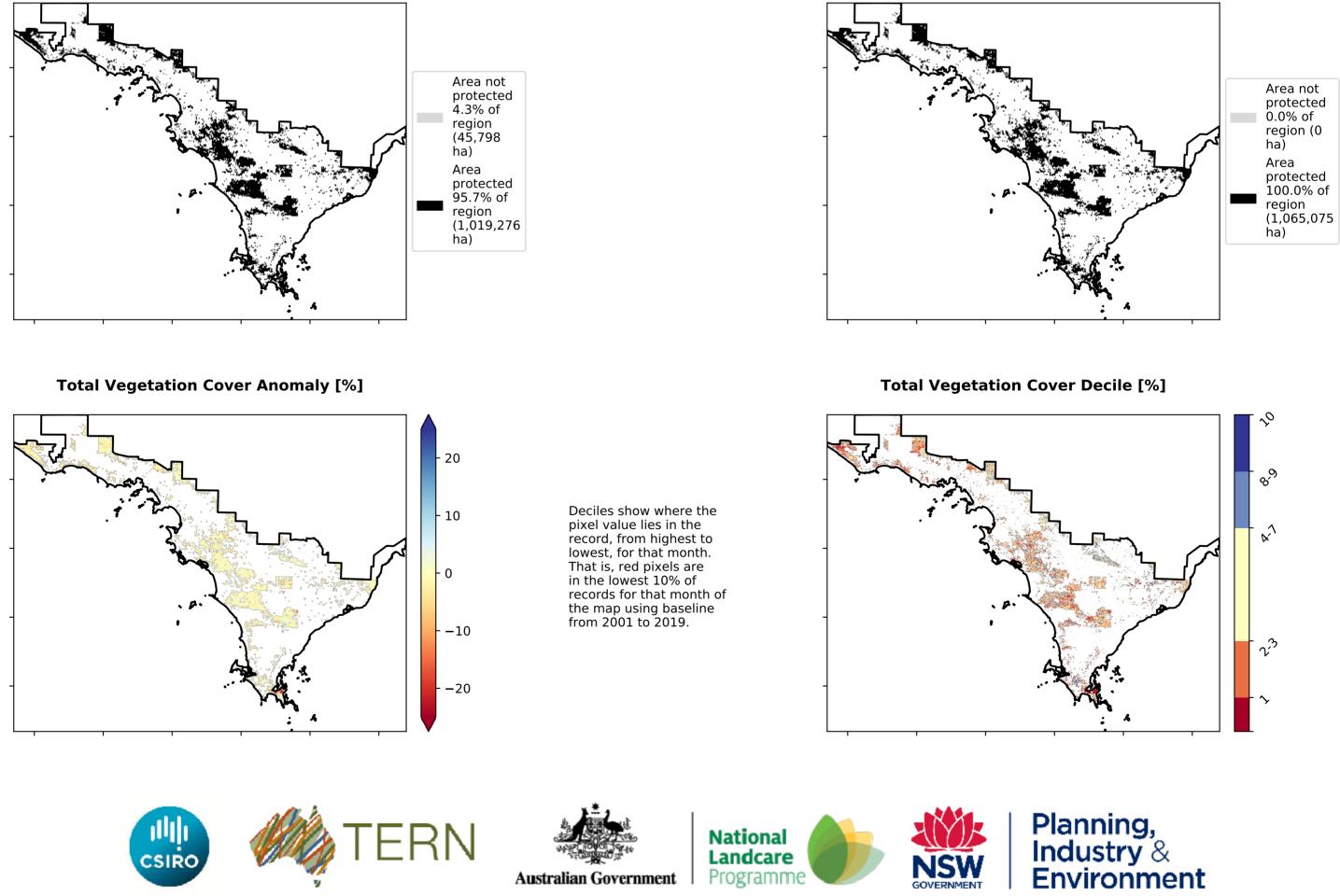
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pixel. The mean

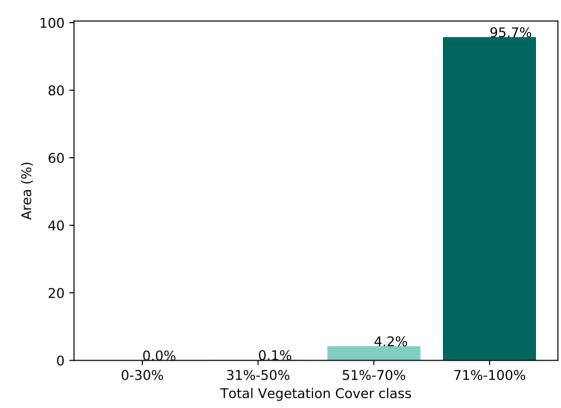
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

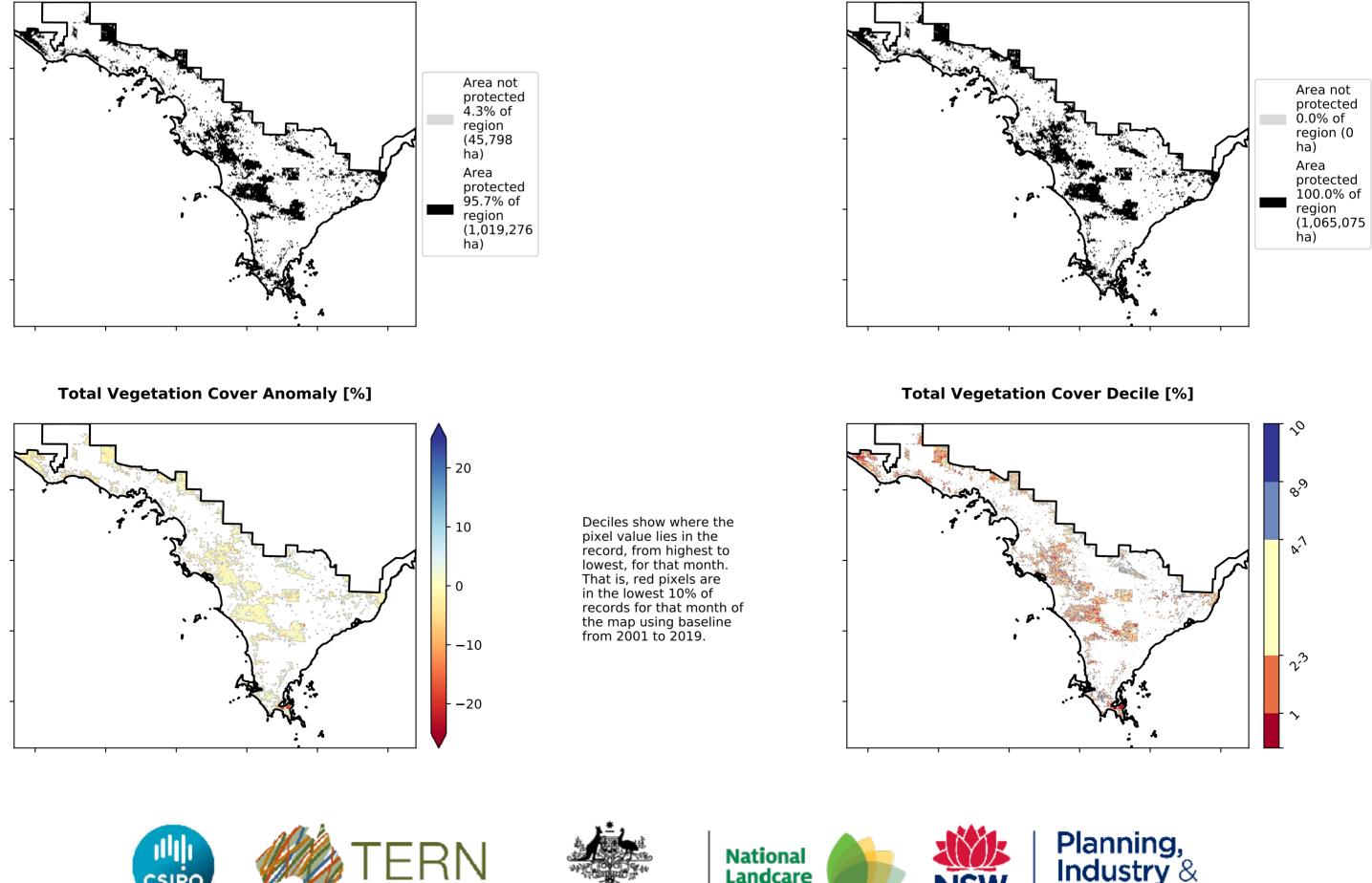
the mean. That







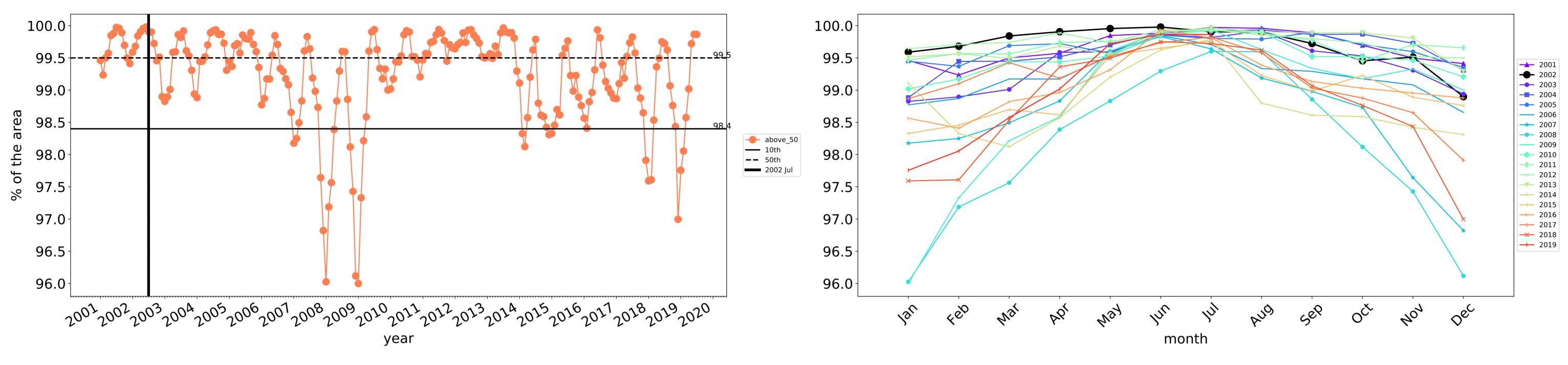
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



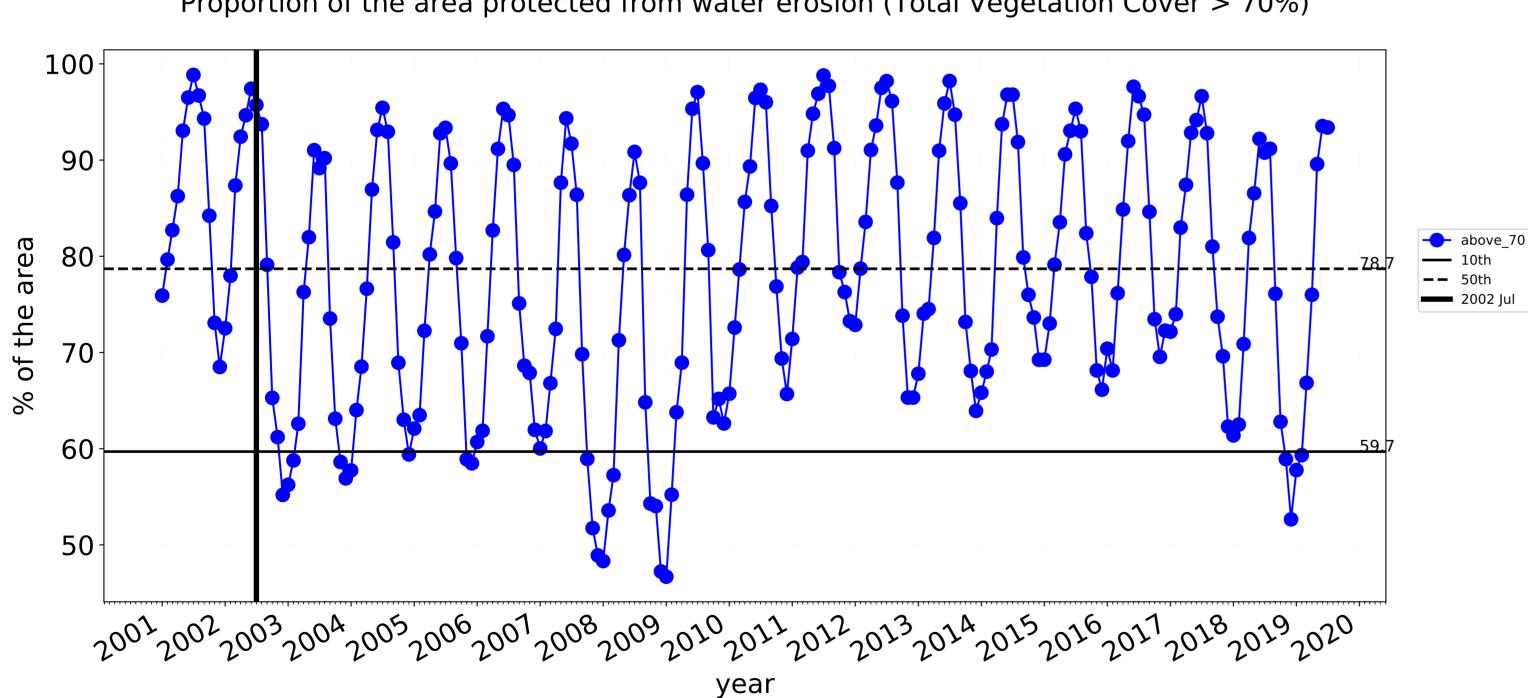
Programme

GOVERNMENT

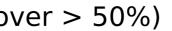
Australian Government



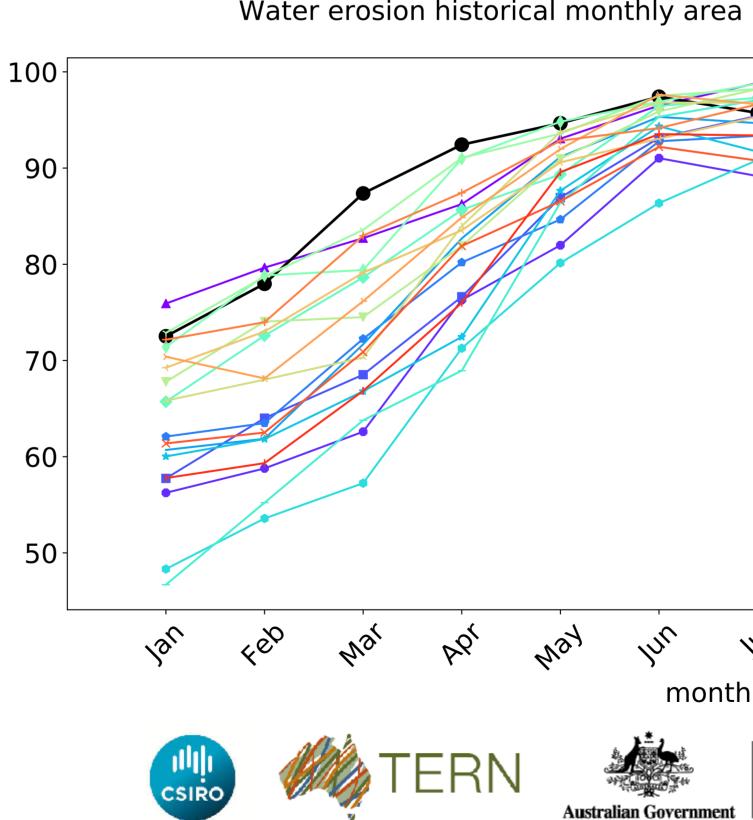
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

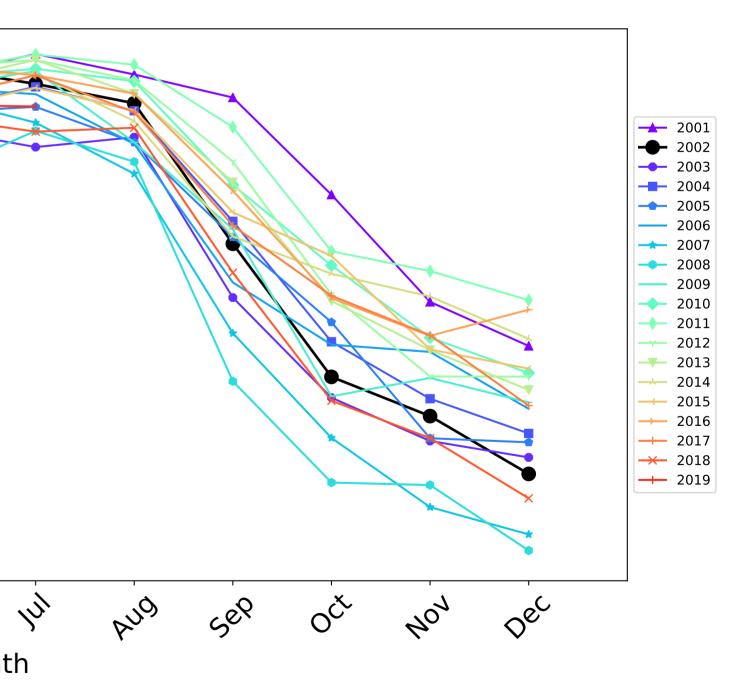


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





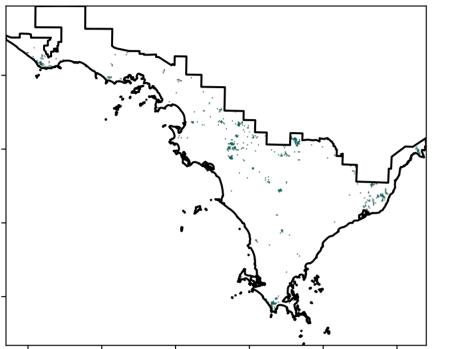


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

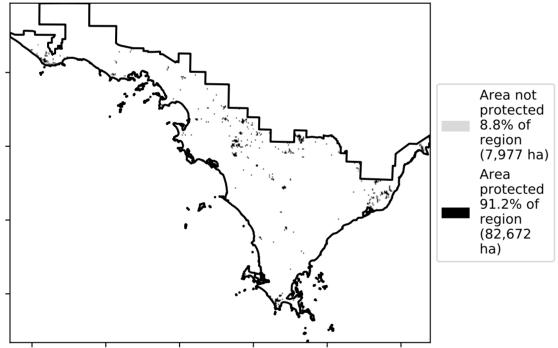
Land use and forest cover

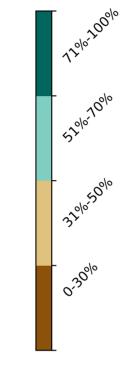
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 、 Ø of Australia (2018)

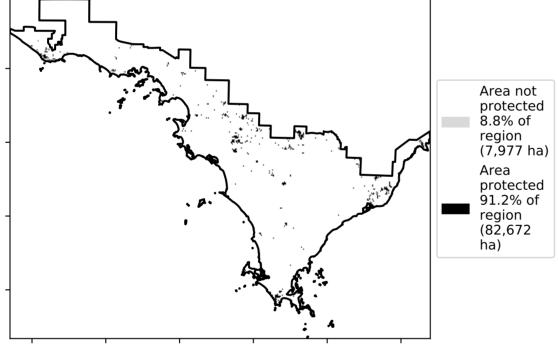
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



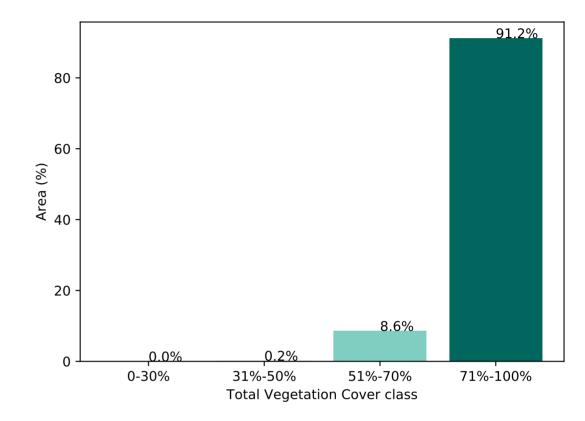
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



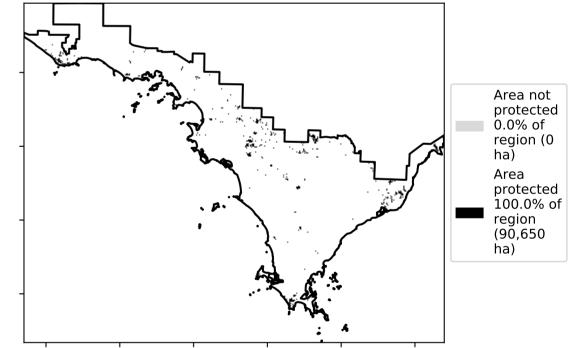




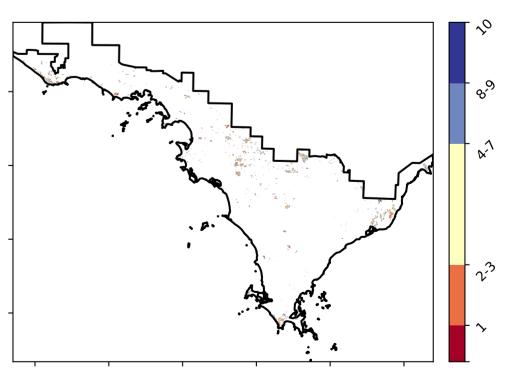
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



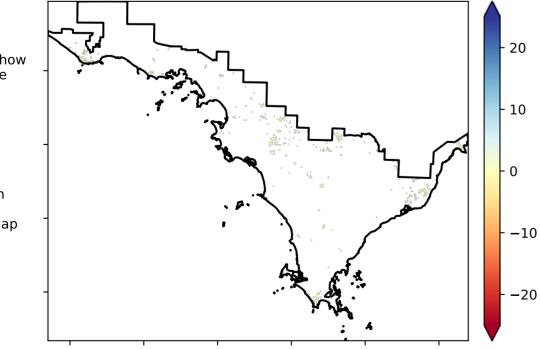
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



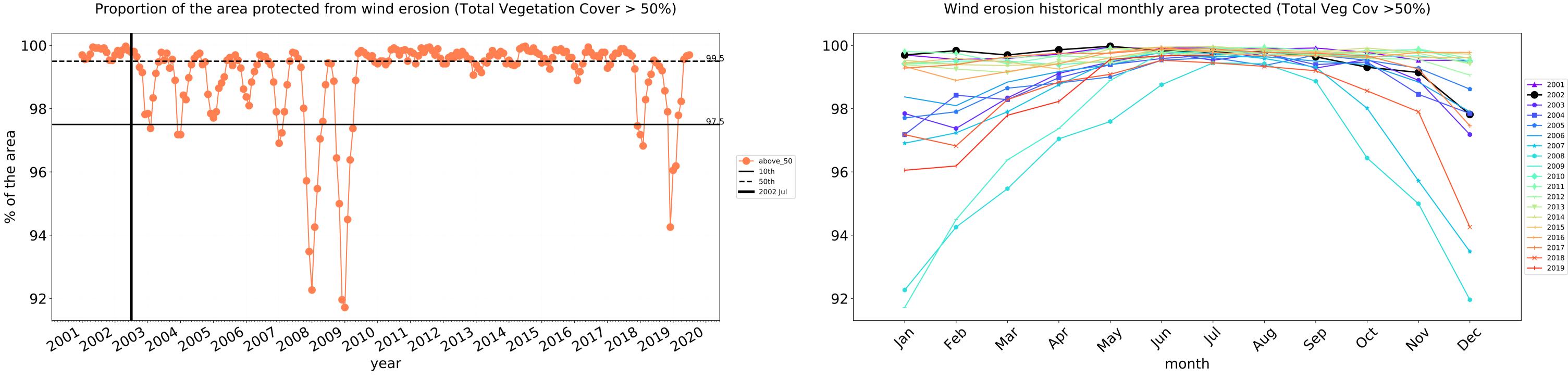
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

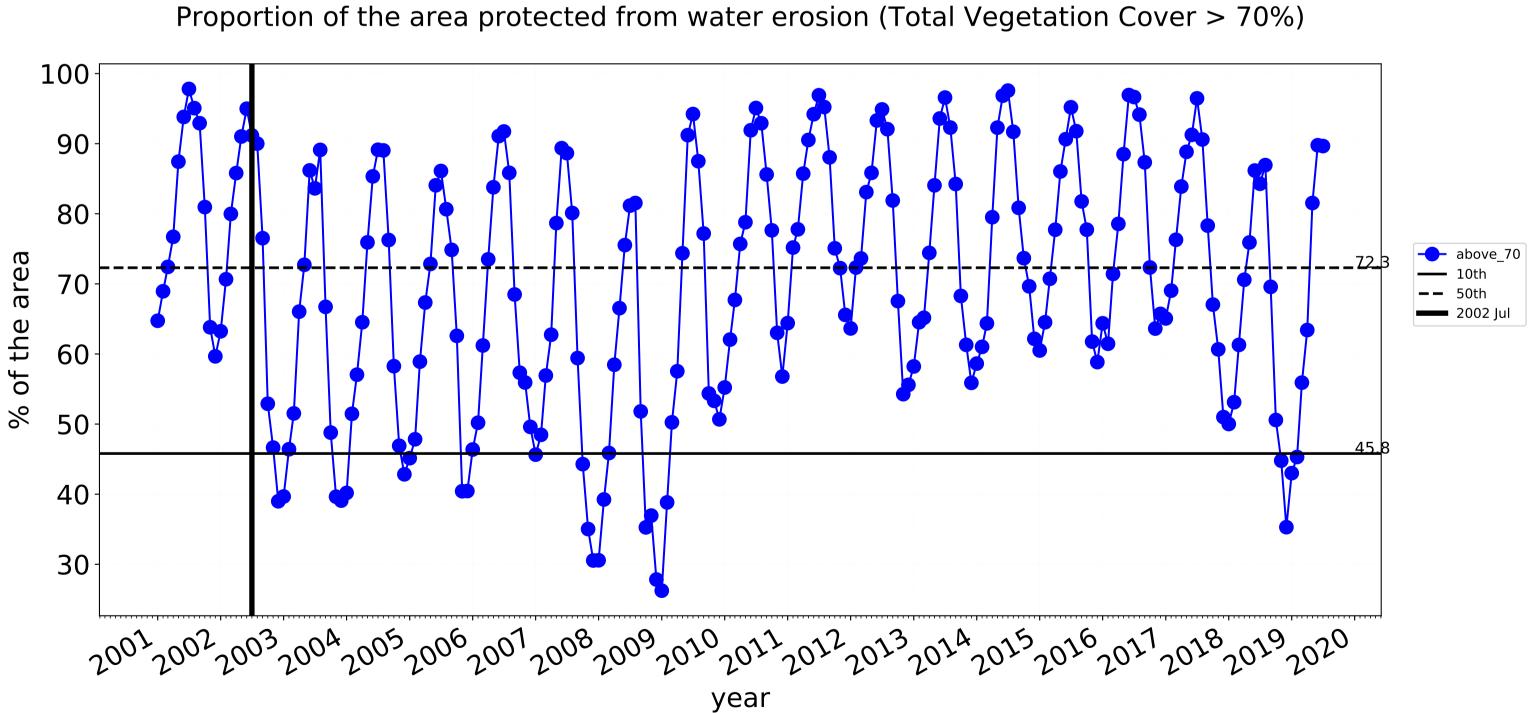


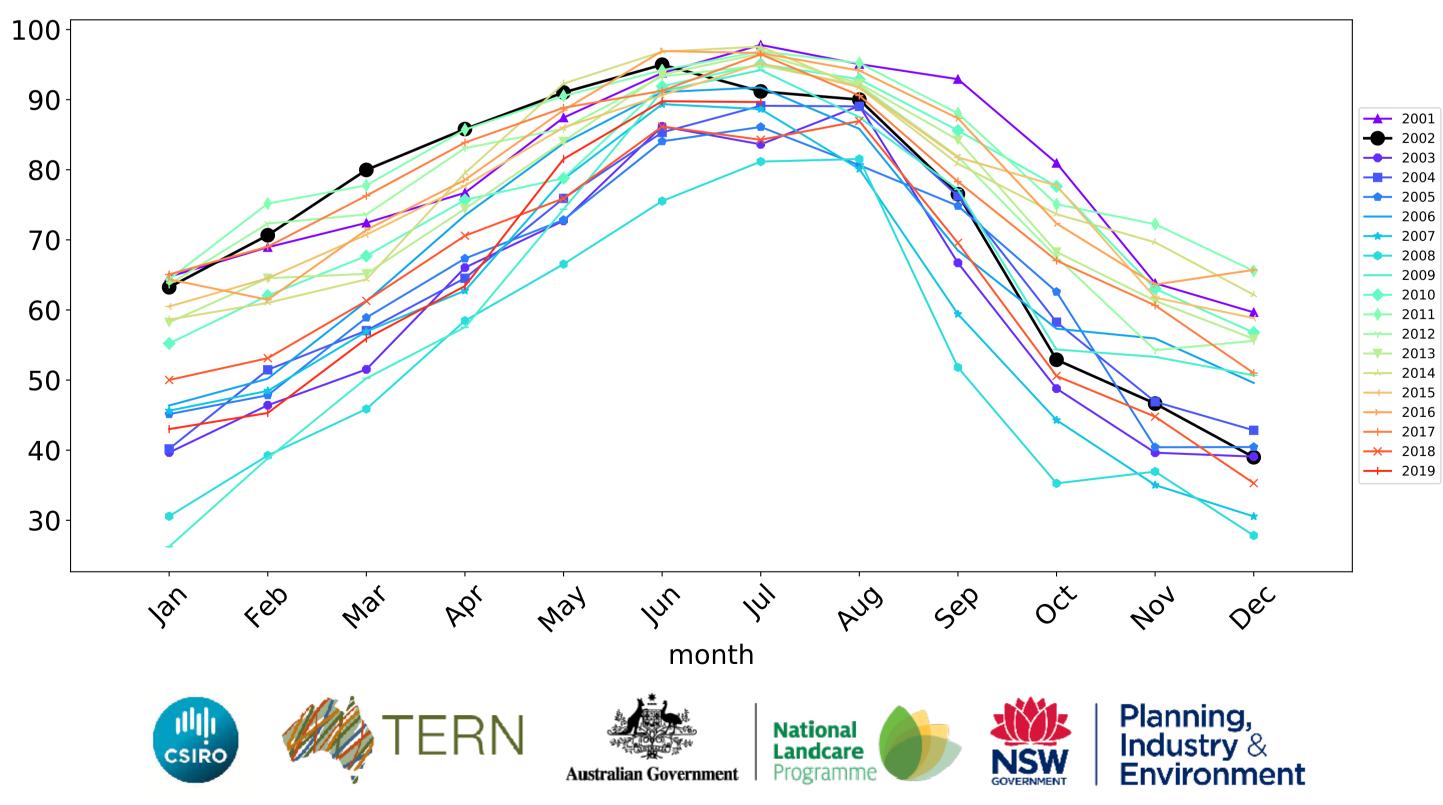
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



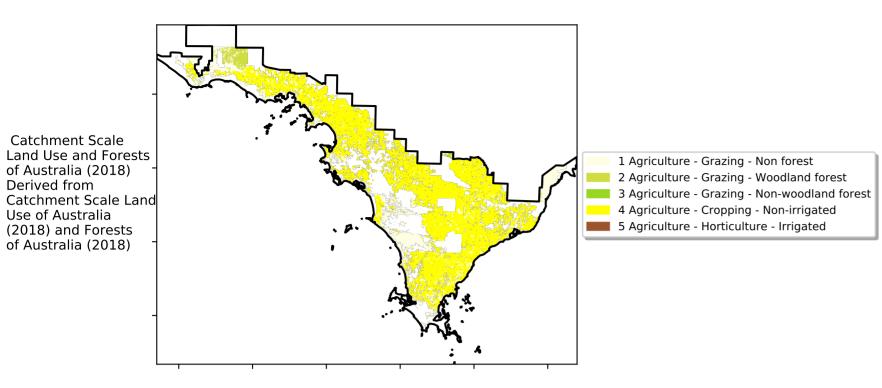




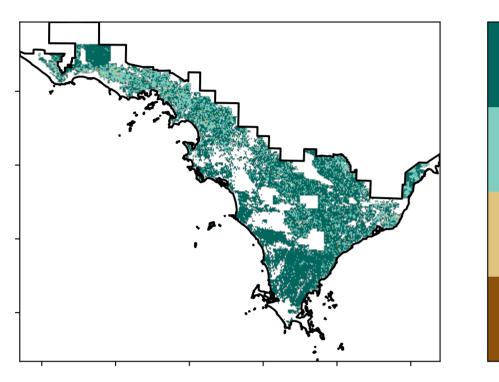
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

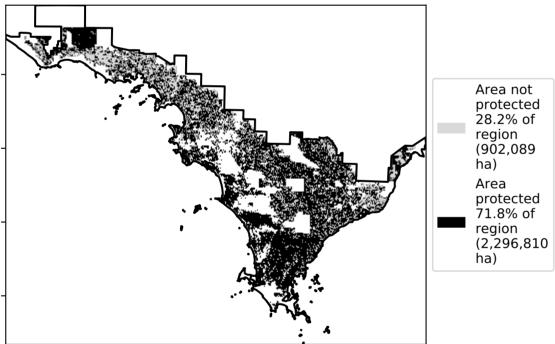
Proportion of each land class in area



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

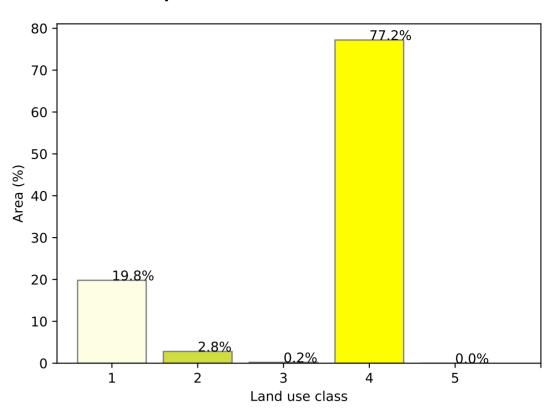


12º10-100%

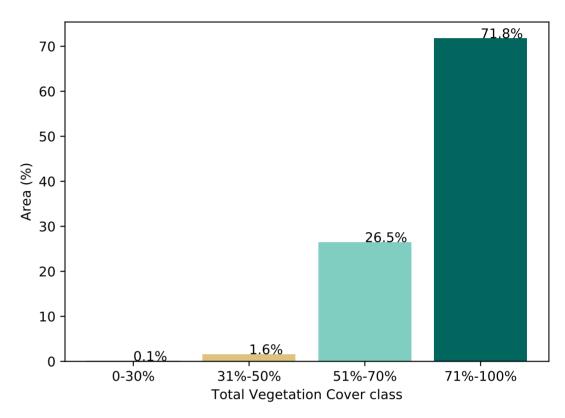
· 52°10'70°10

320050010

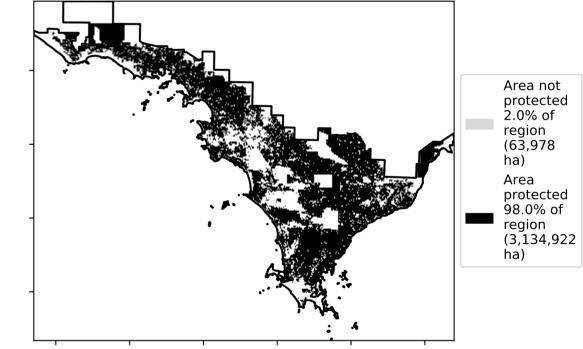
0-30%



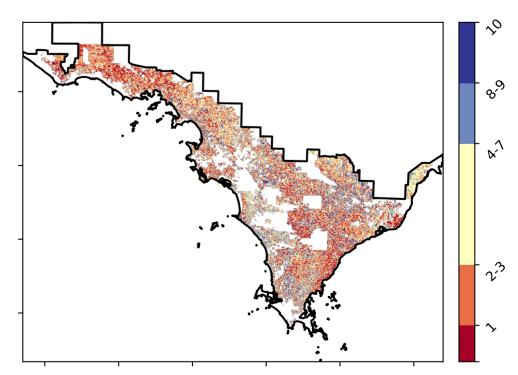
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



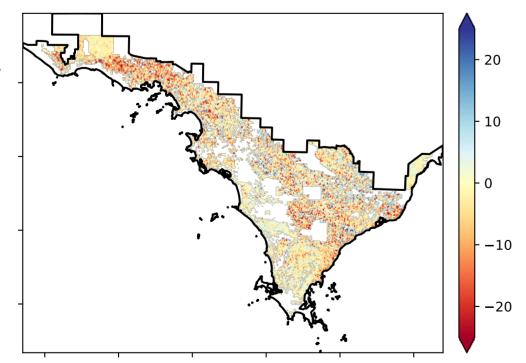
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



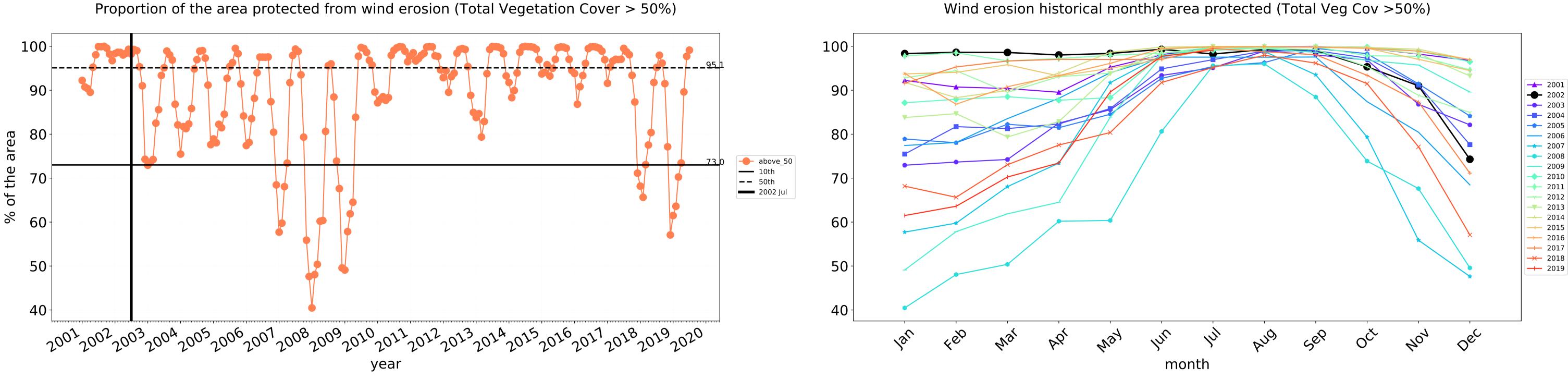
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

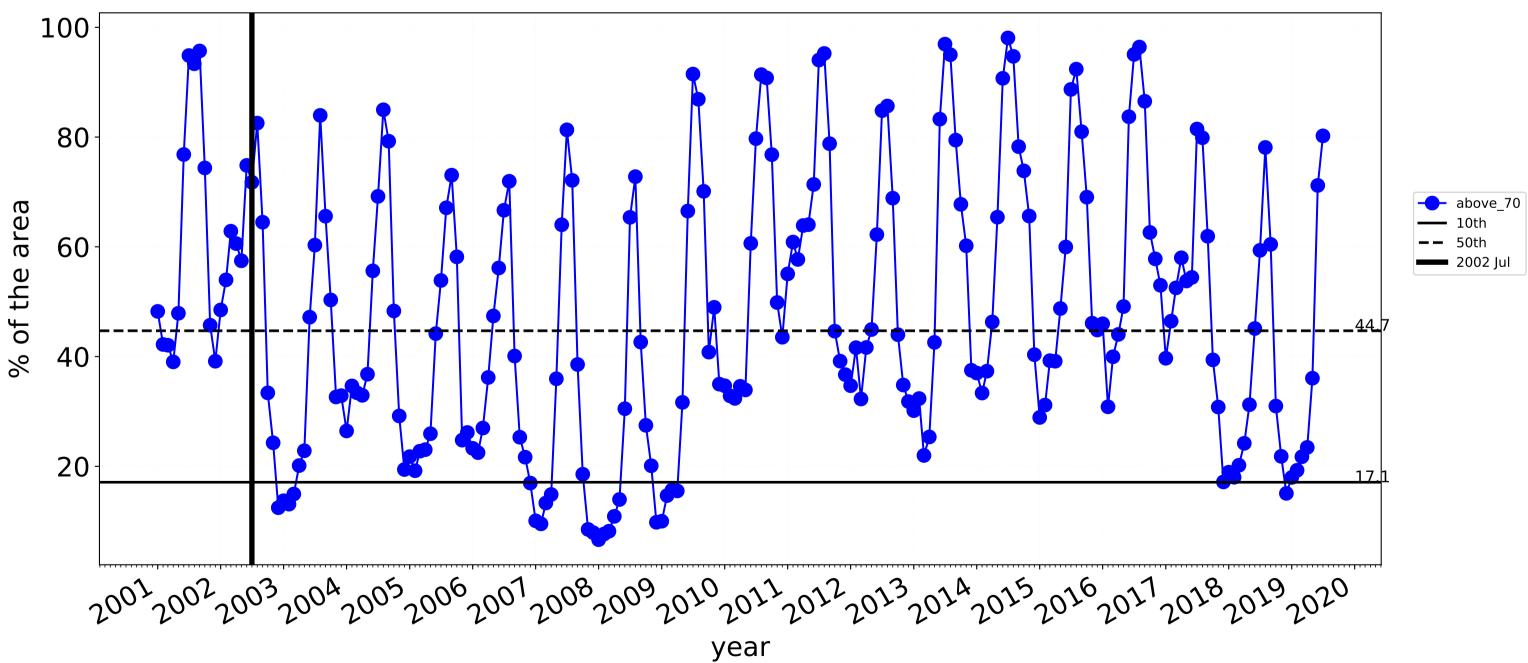


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

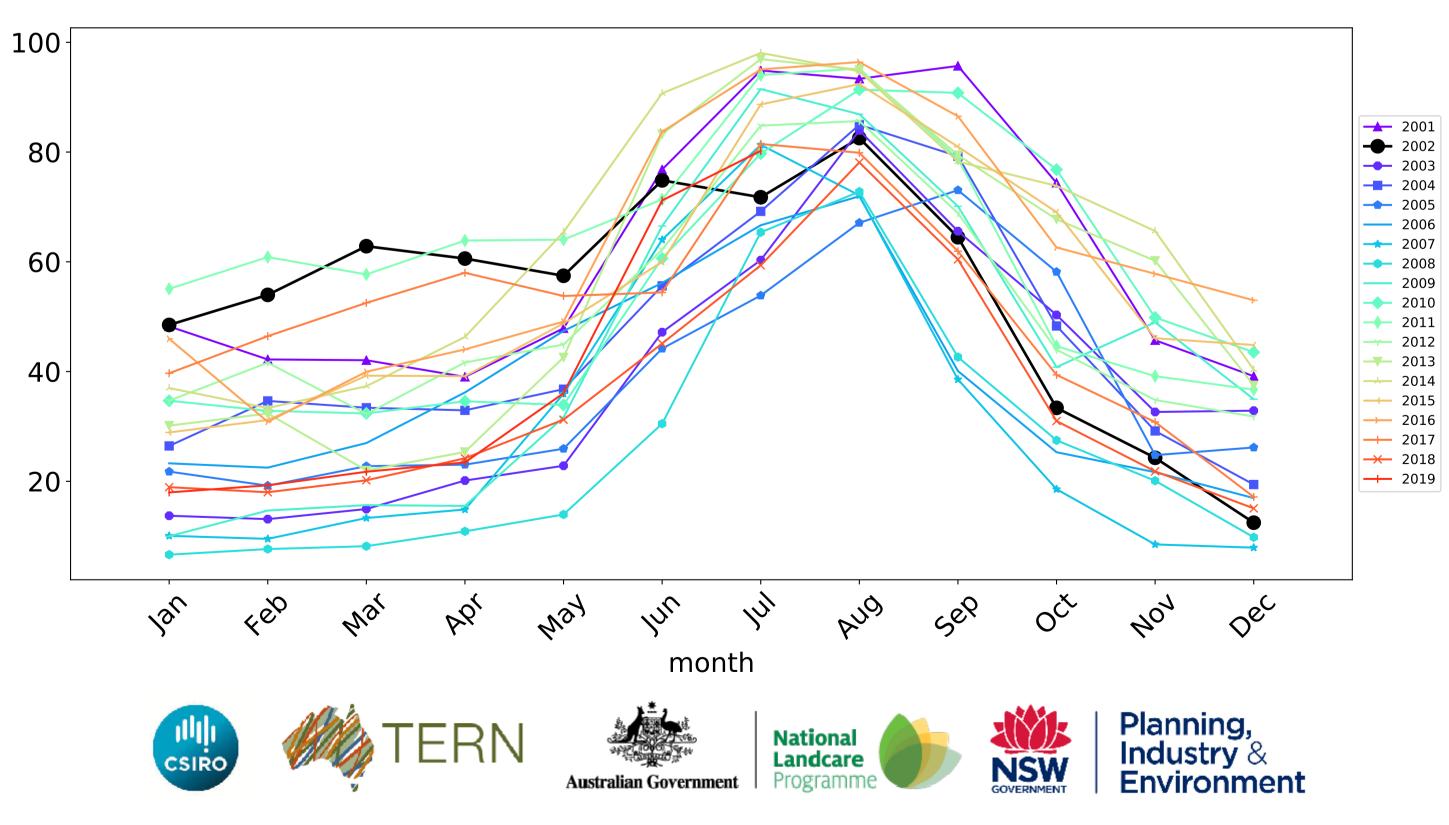


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Agriculture timeseries



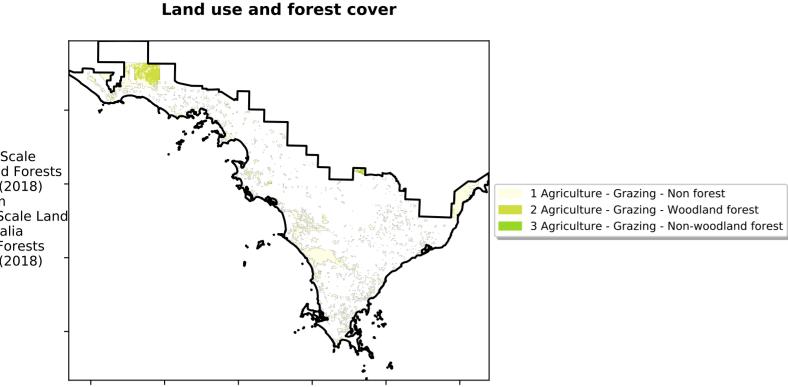
Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



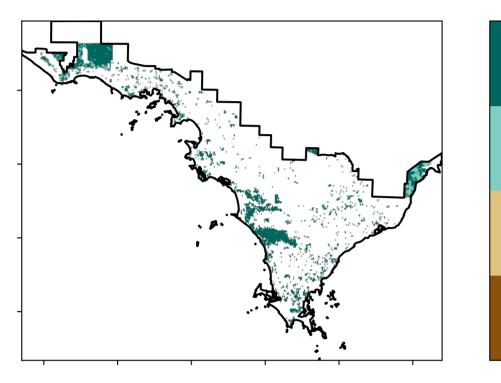
12º10-200%

· 52% 70%

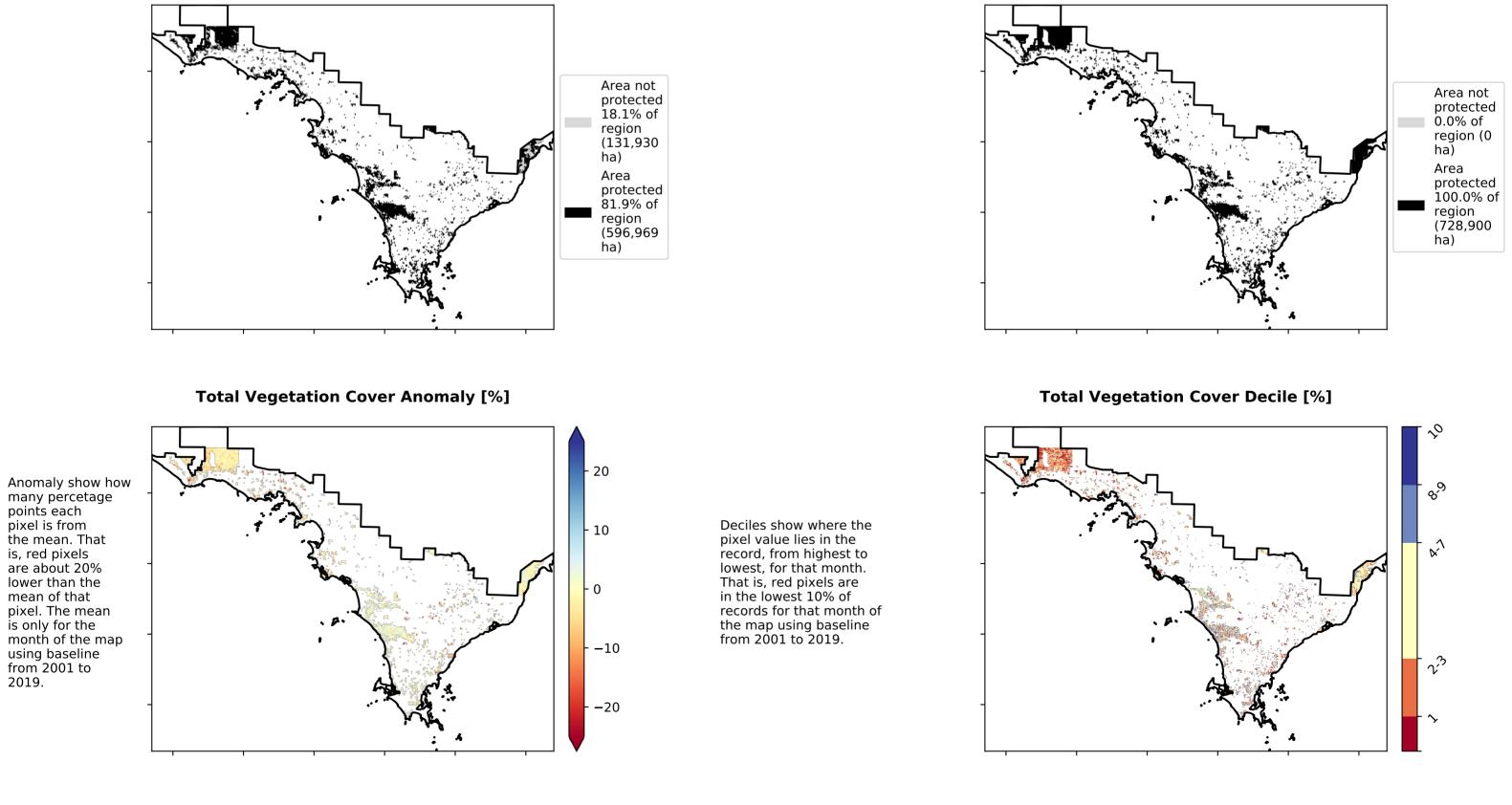
3201050010

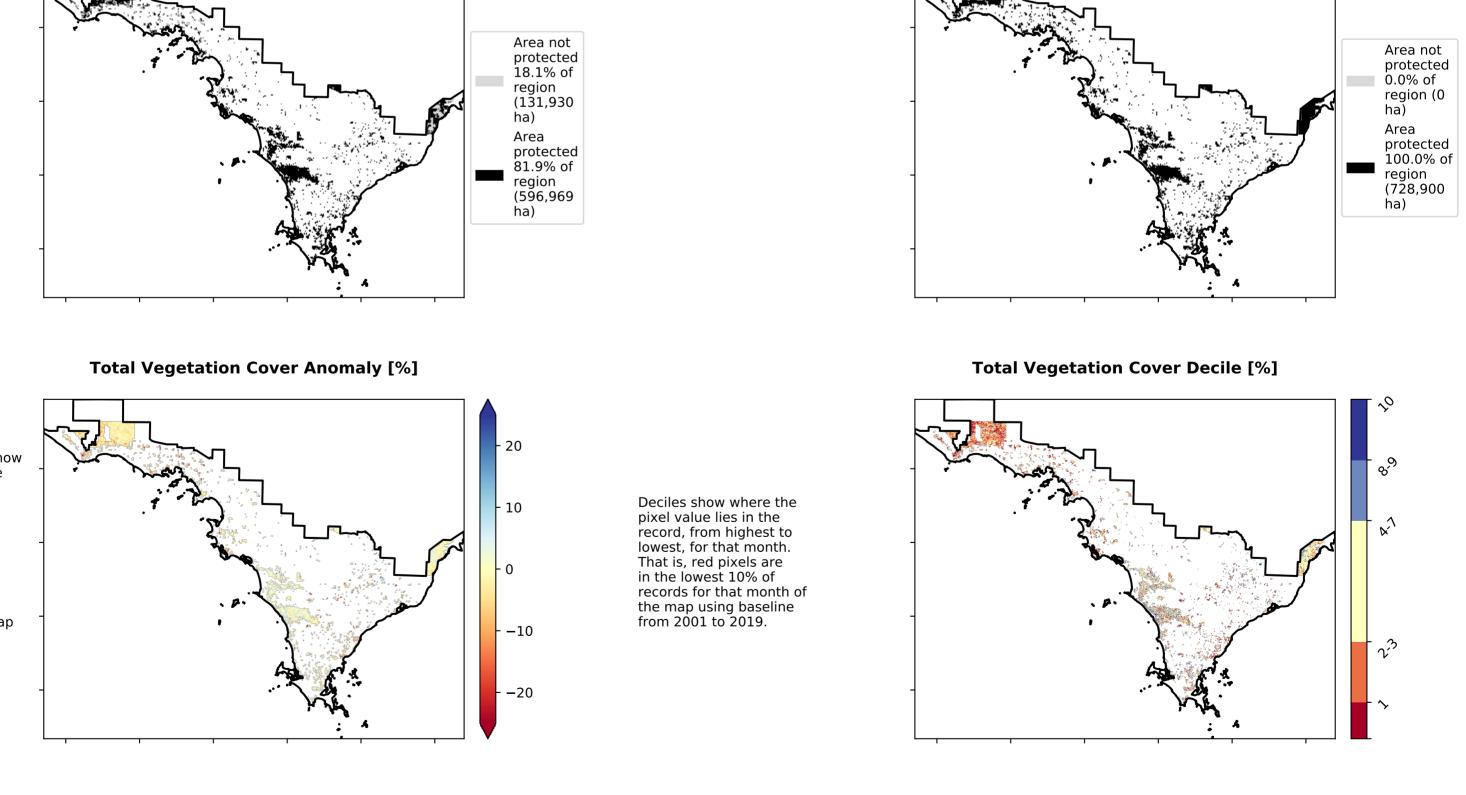
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

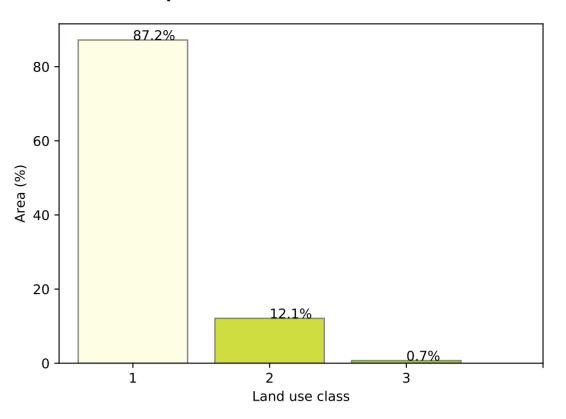


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

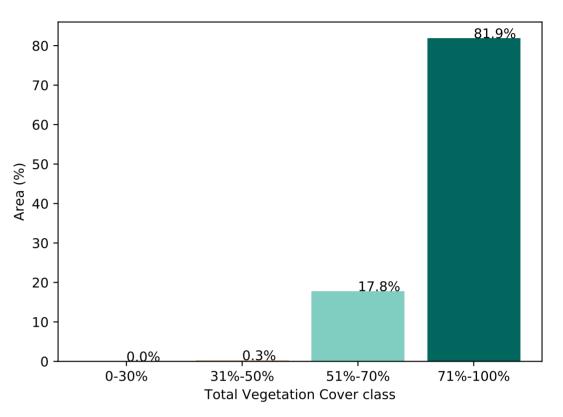




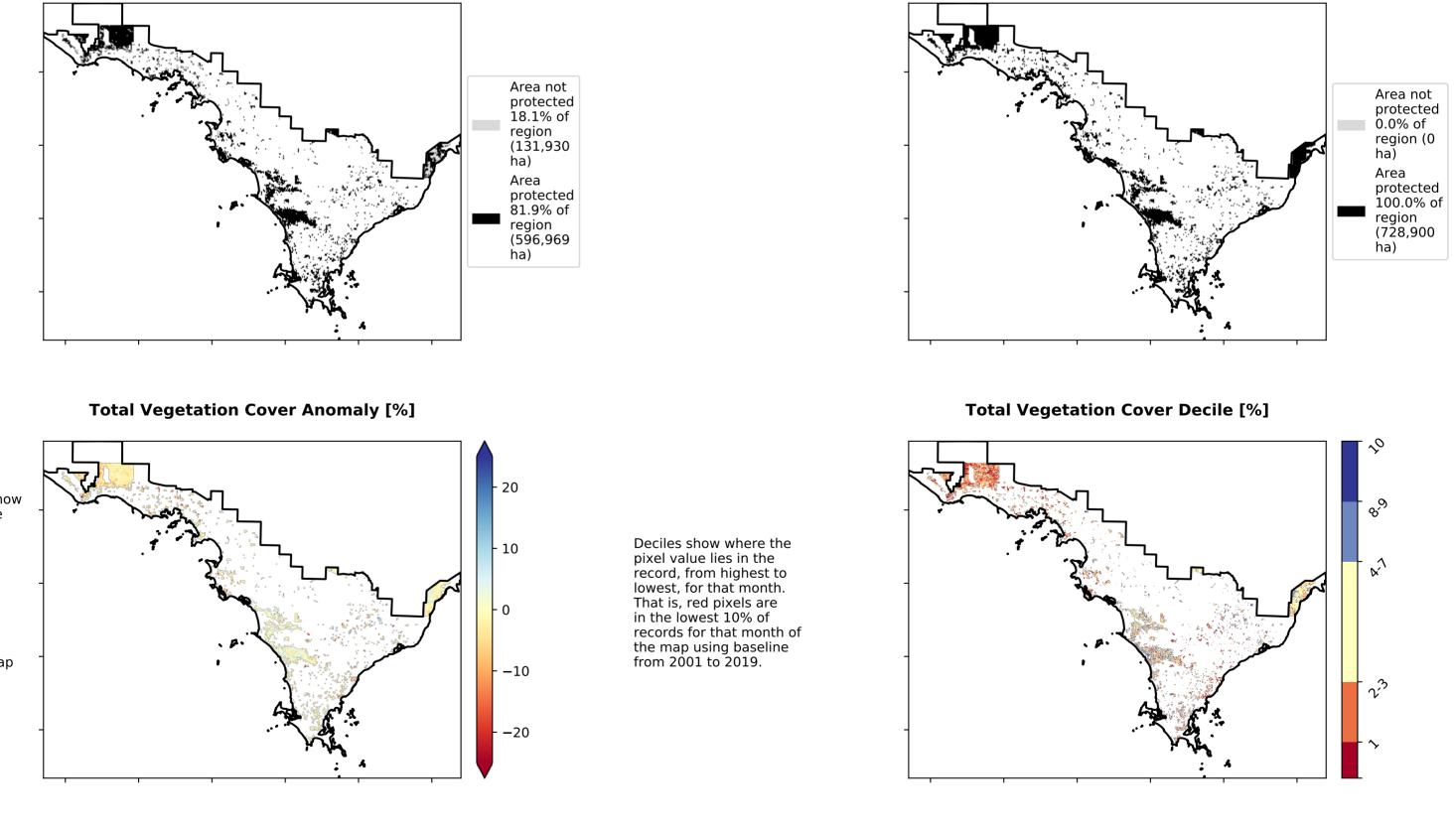
Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

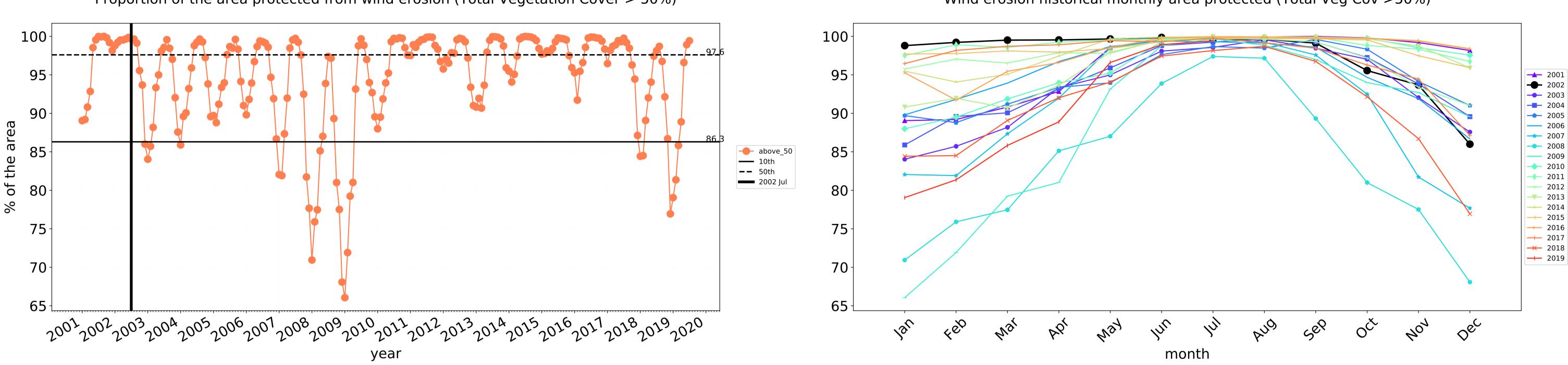


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





12



100-

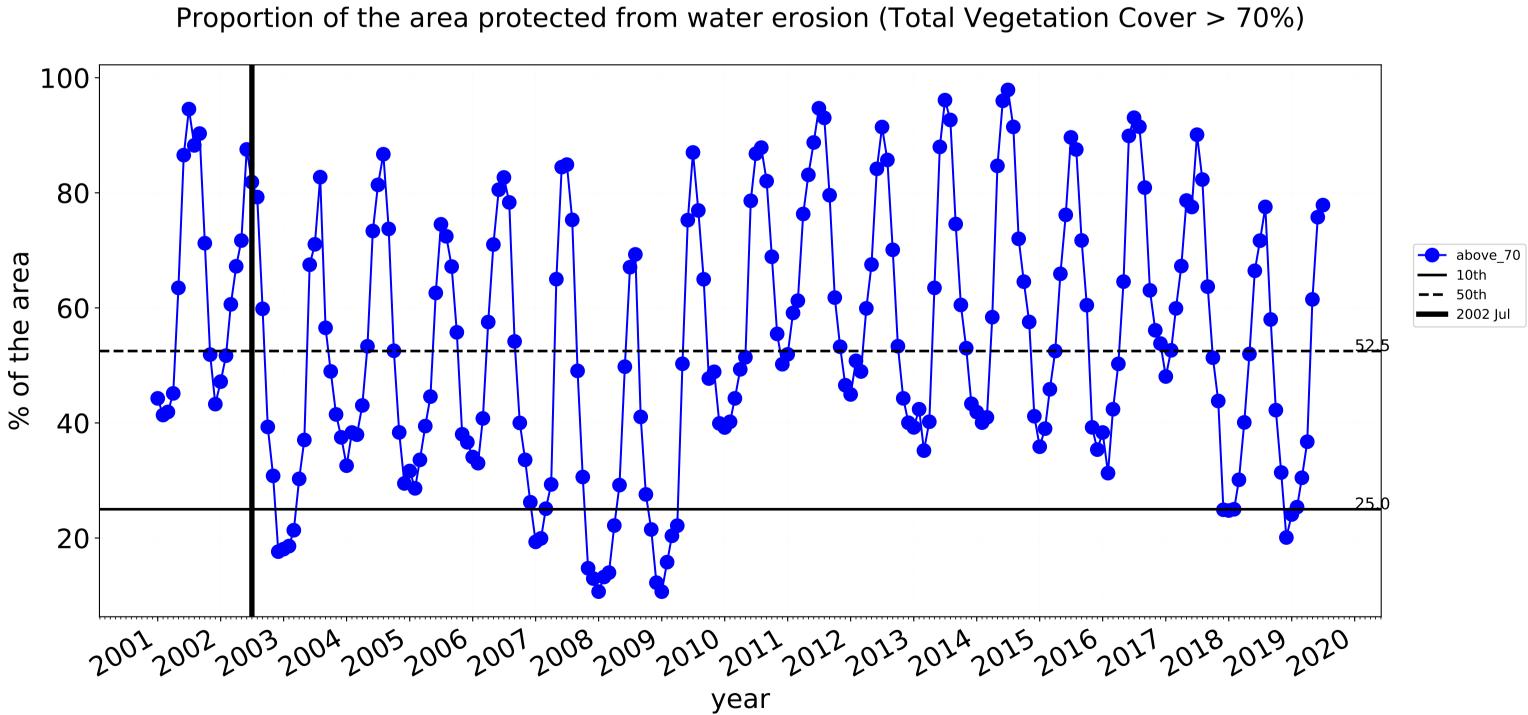
80

60-

40-

20-

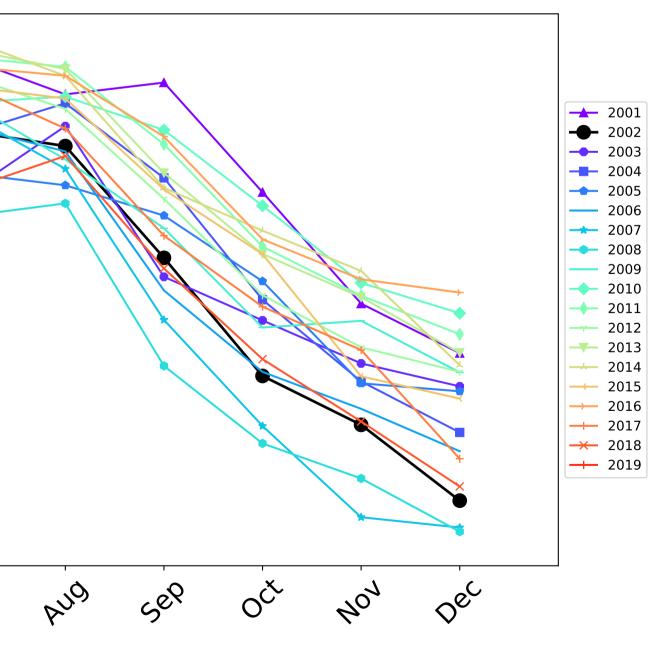
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Grazing timeseries

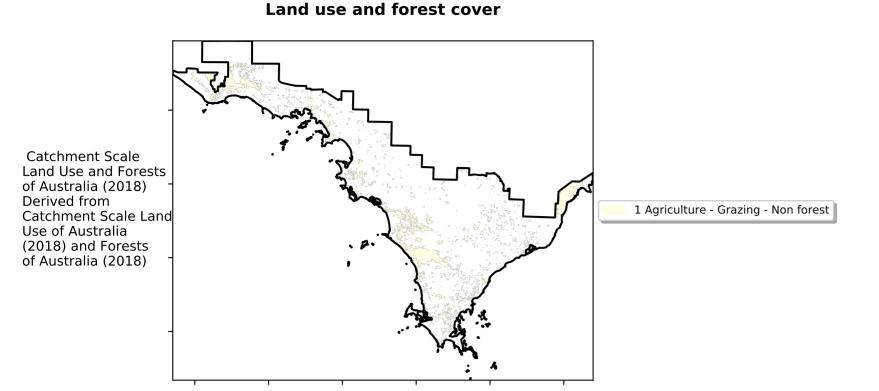


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

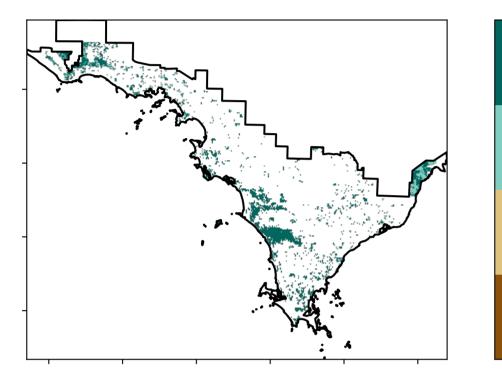




Grazing non forest



Total Vegetation Cover [%]

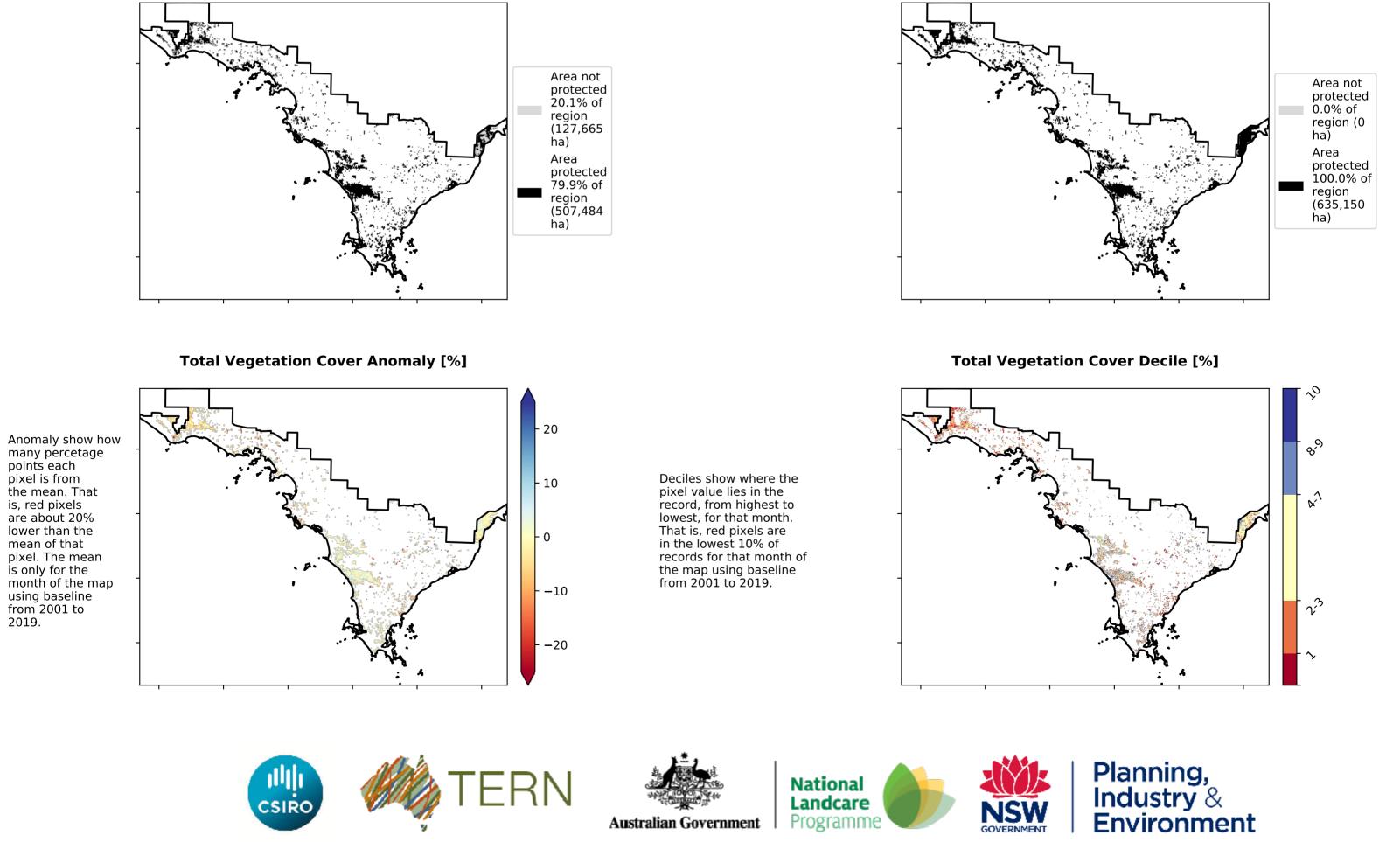


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



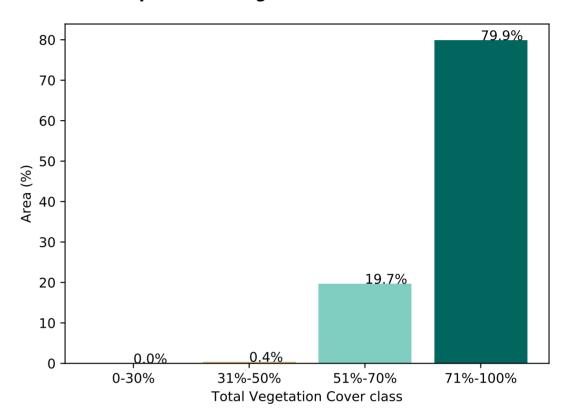
12%100%

· 52% 70%

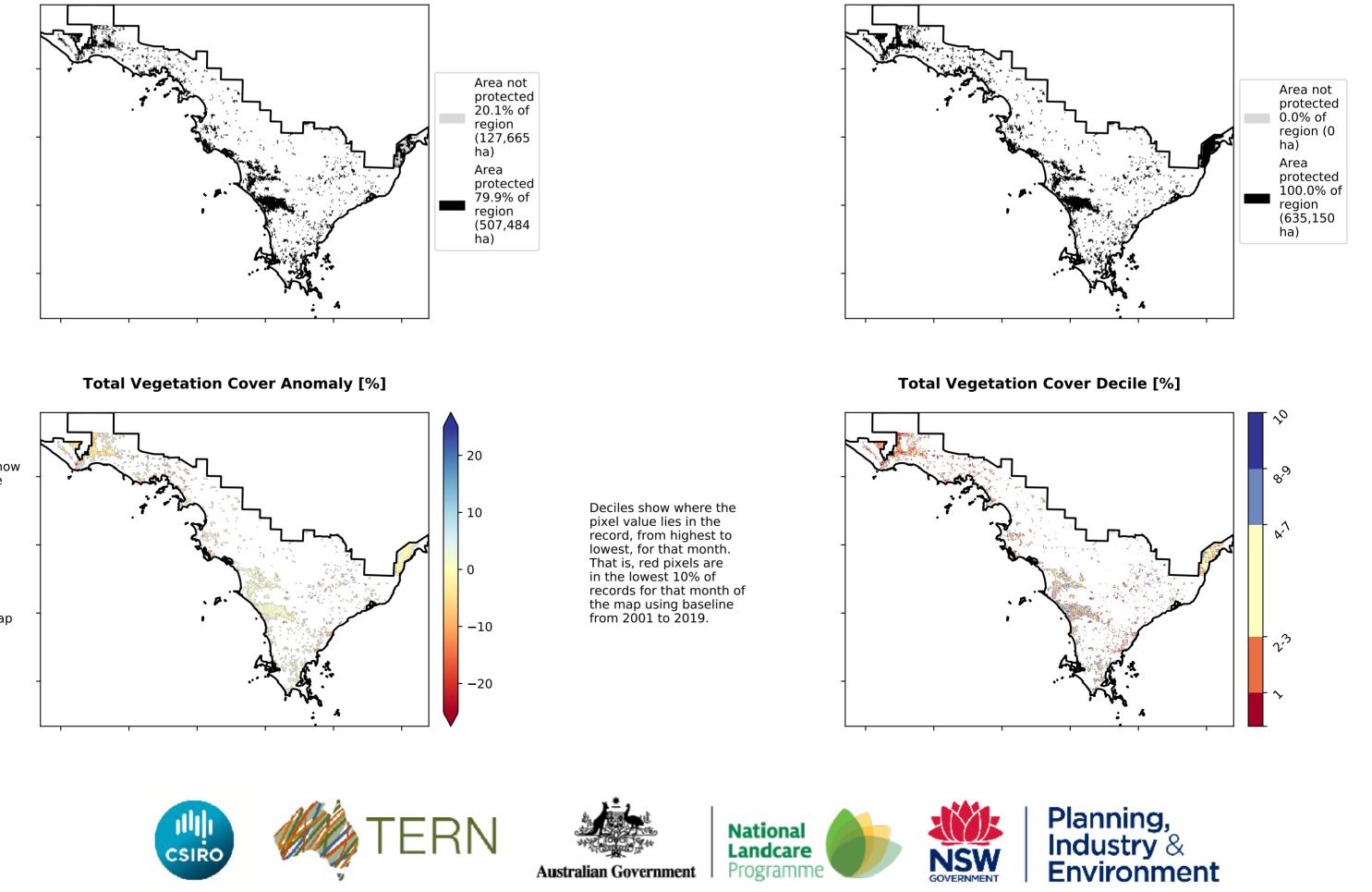
3201050010

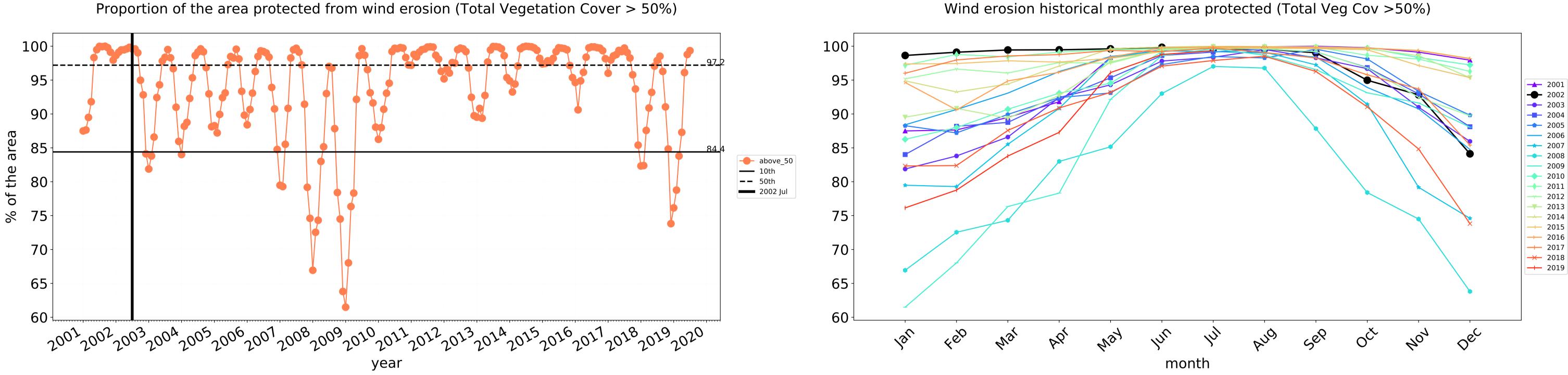
0.30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

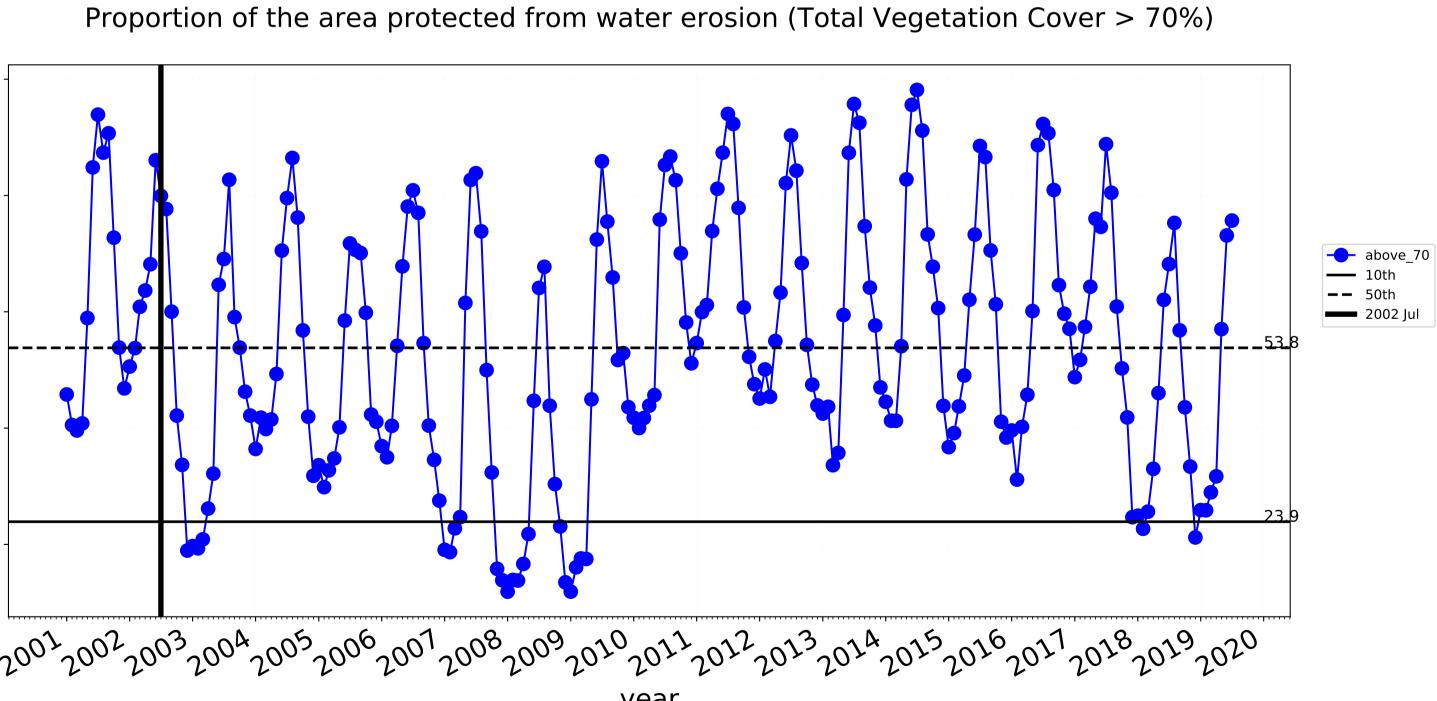


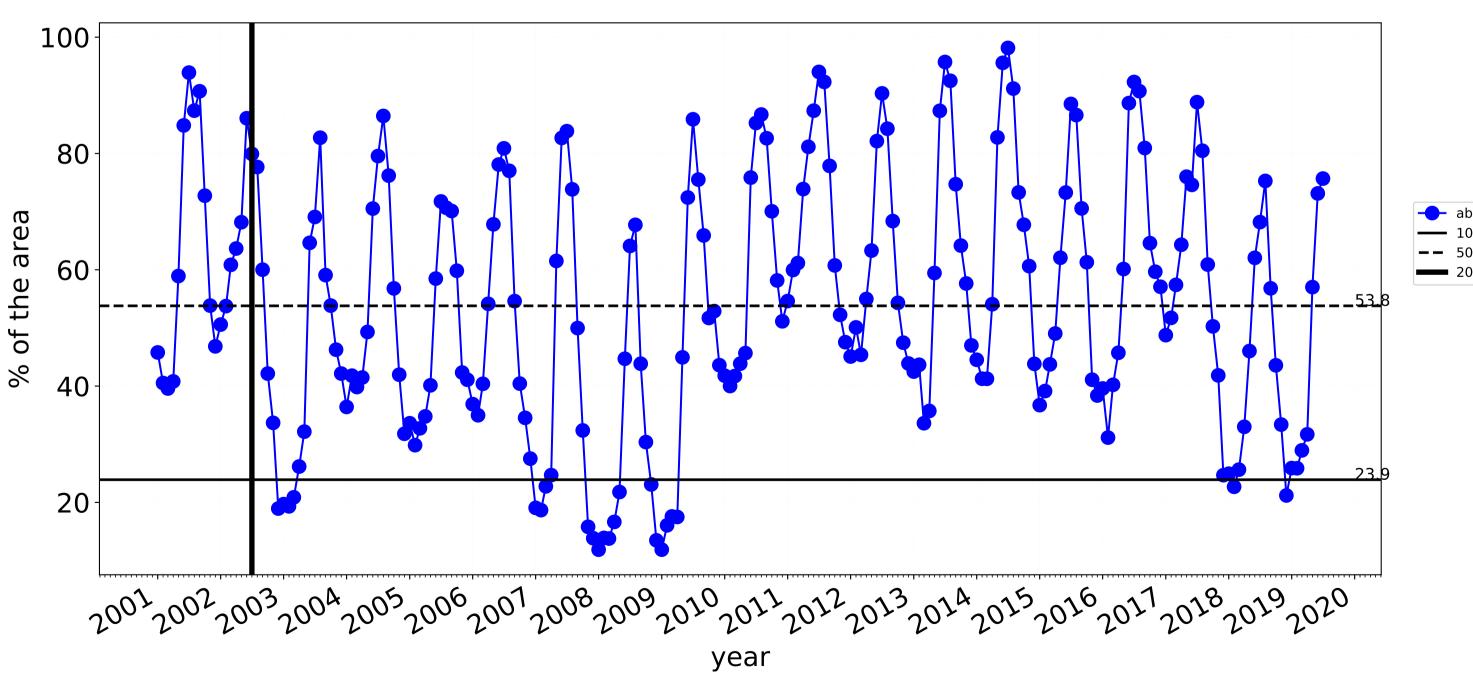
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





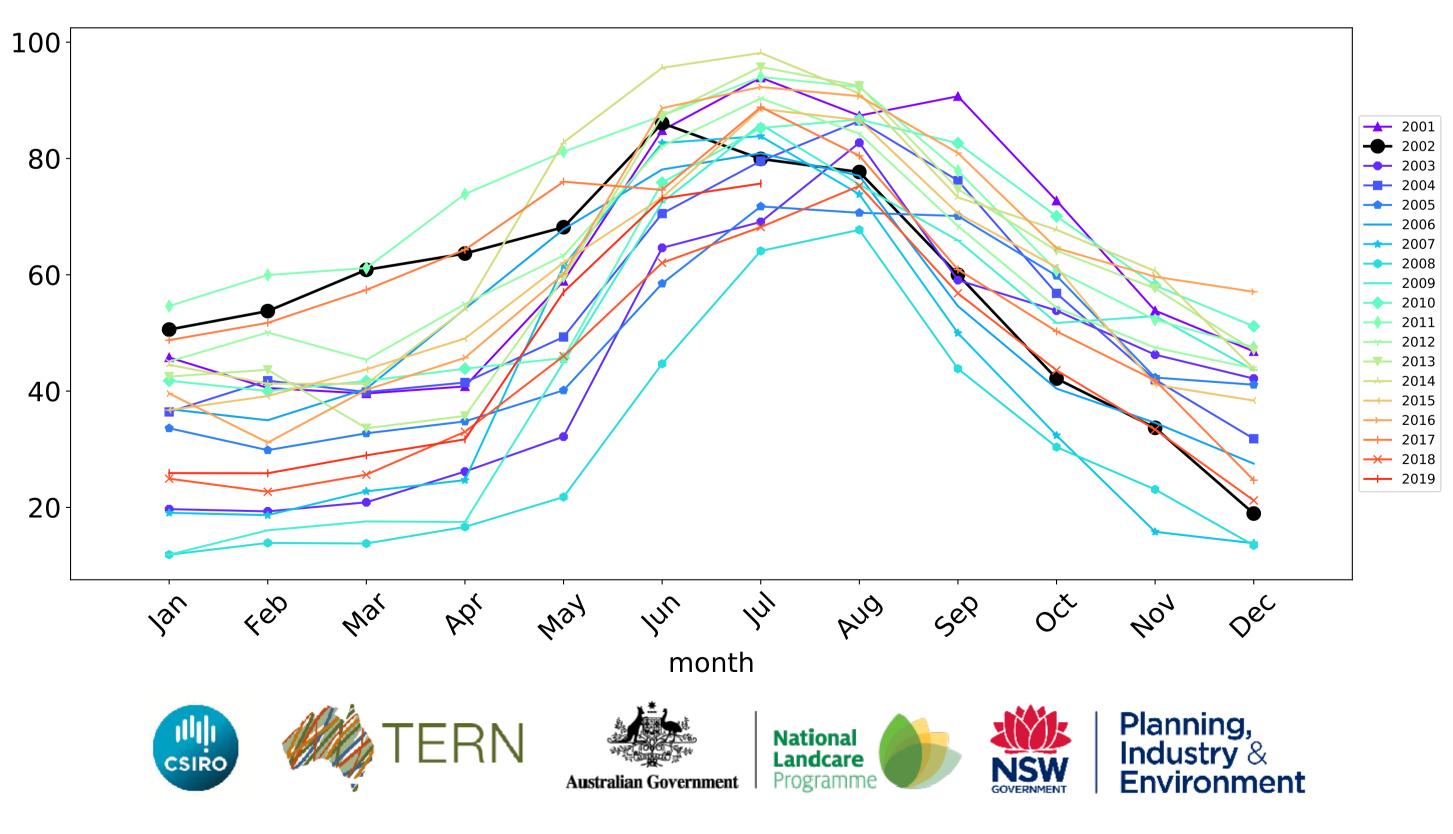
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



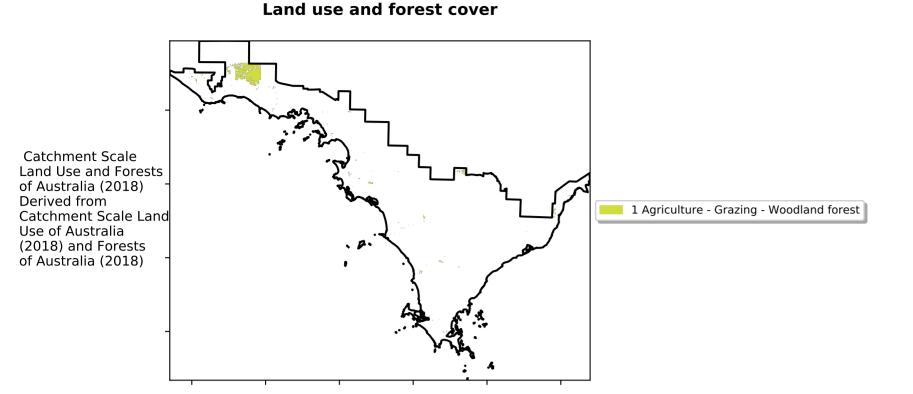


Grazing non forest timeseries

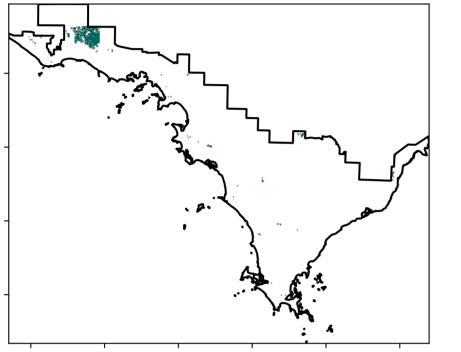
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



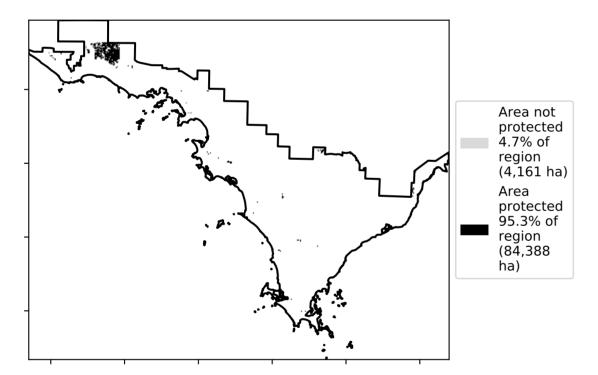
Grazing Woodland forest

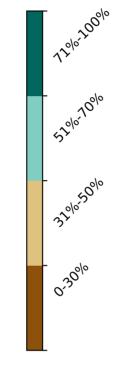


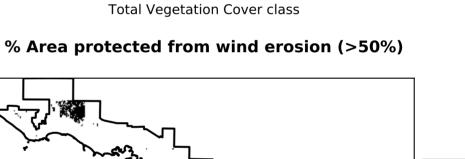
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







0.0%

31%-50%

4.7%

51%-70%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

100

80

60

40

20

0

0.0%

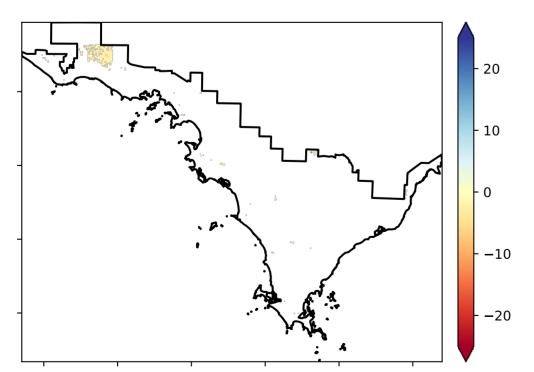
0-30%

Area (%)

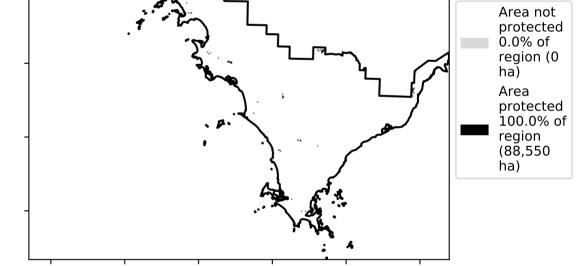
71%-100%

95.3%

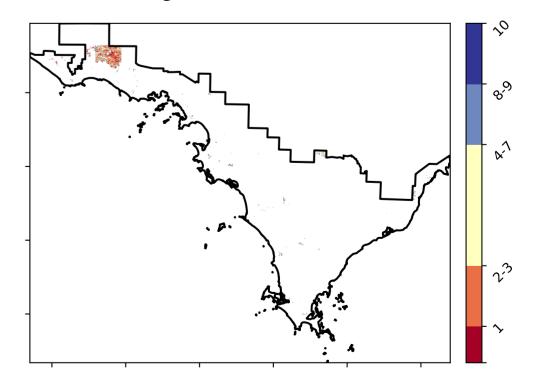
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

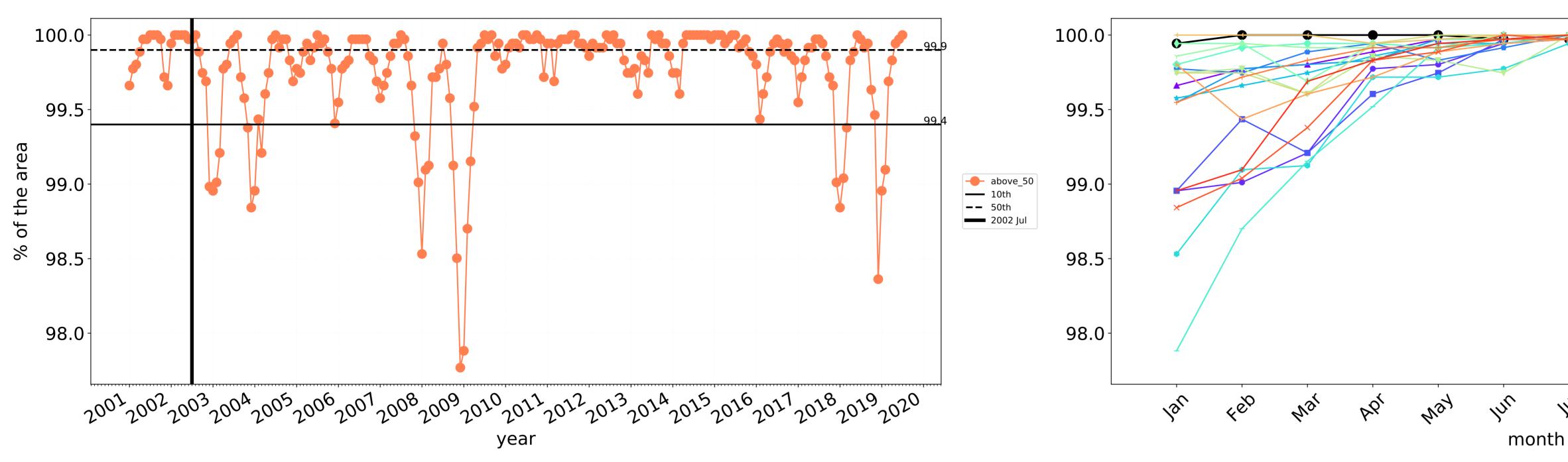


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

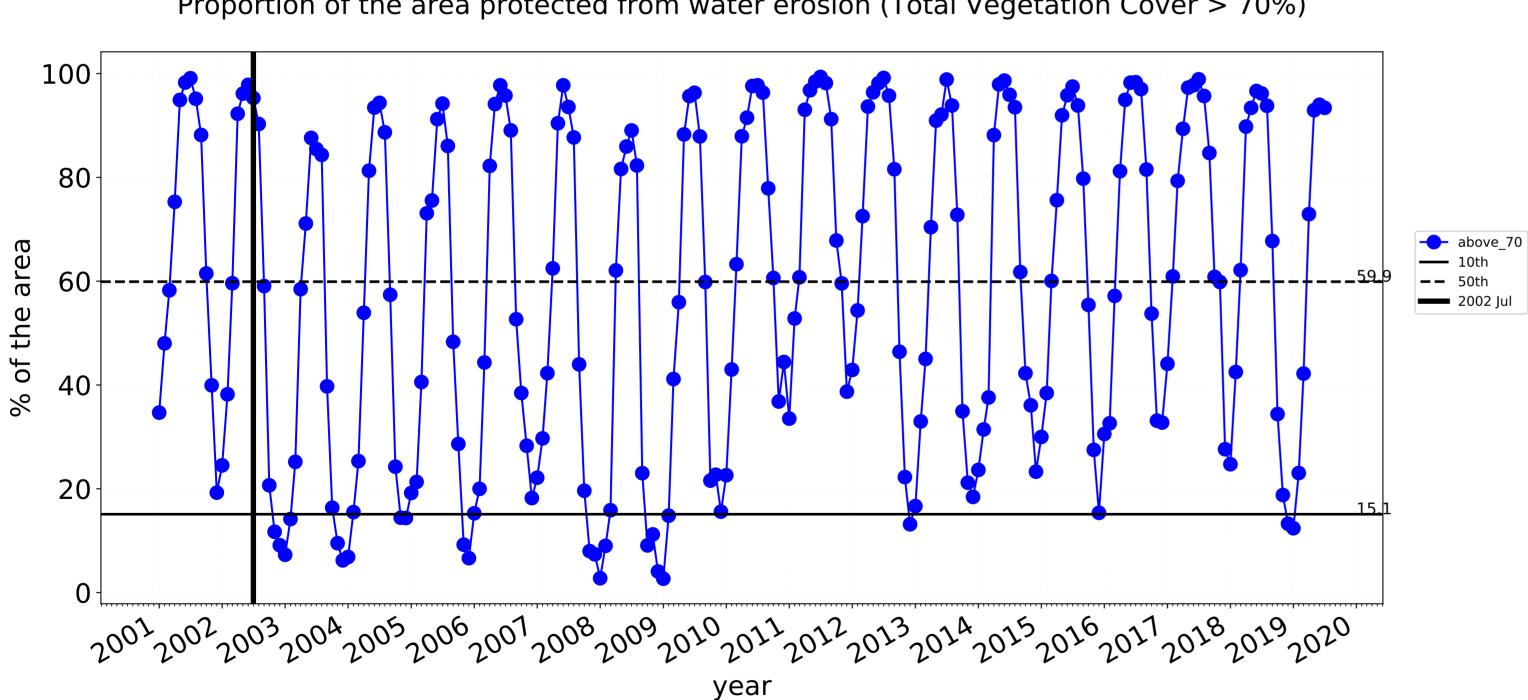




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100-80 60 40 20 0 Par feb In May PQ1 Mai month ERN CSIRC Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

404

Dec

OČ

AUG

(J)

Ser

— 2001

→ 2002**→** 2003

— 2004 **---** 2005

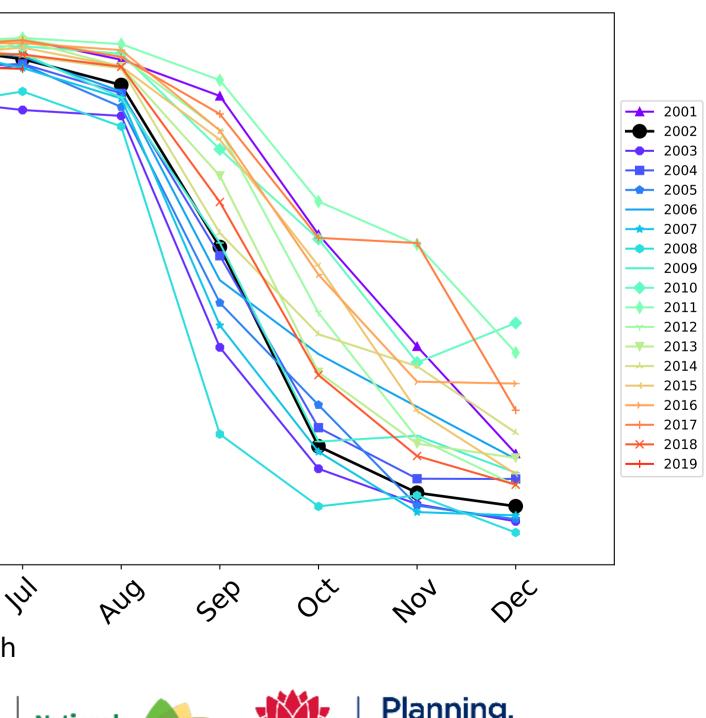
____ 2006 **----** 2007 --- 2008

____ 2009

— 2011

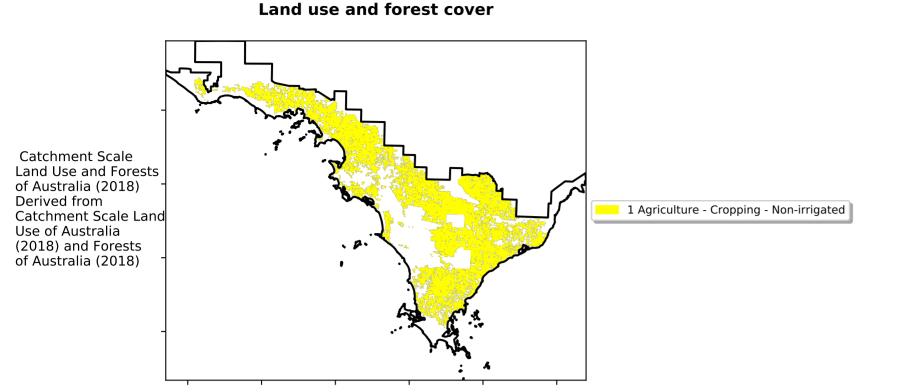
2012 ---- 2013 --- 2014

→ 2015 **→** 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 → 2018 **→** 2019

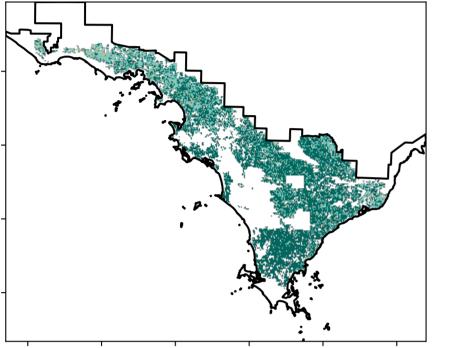




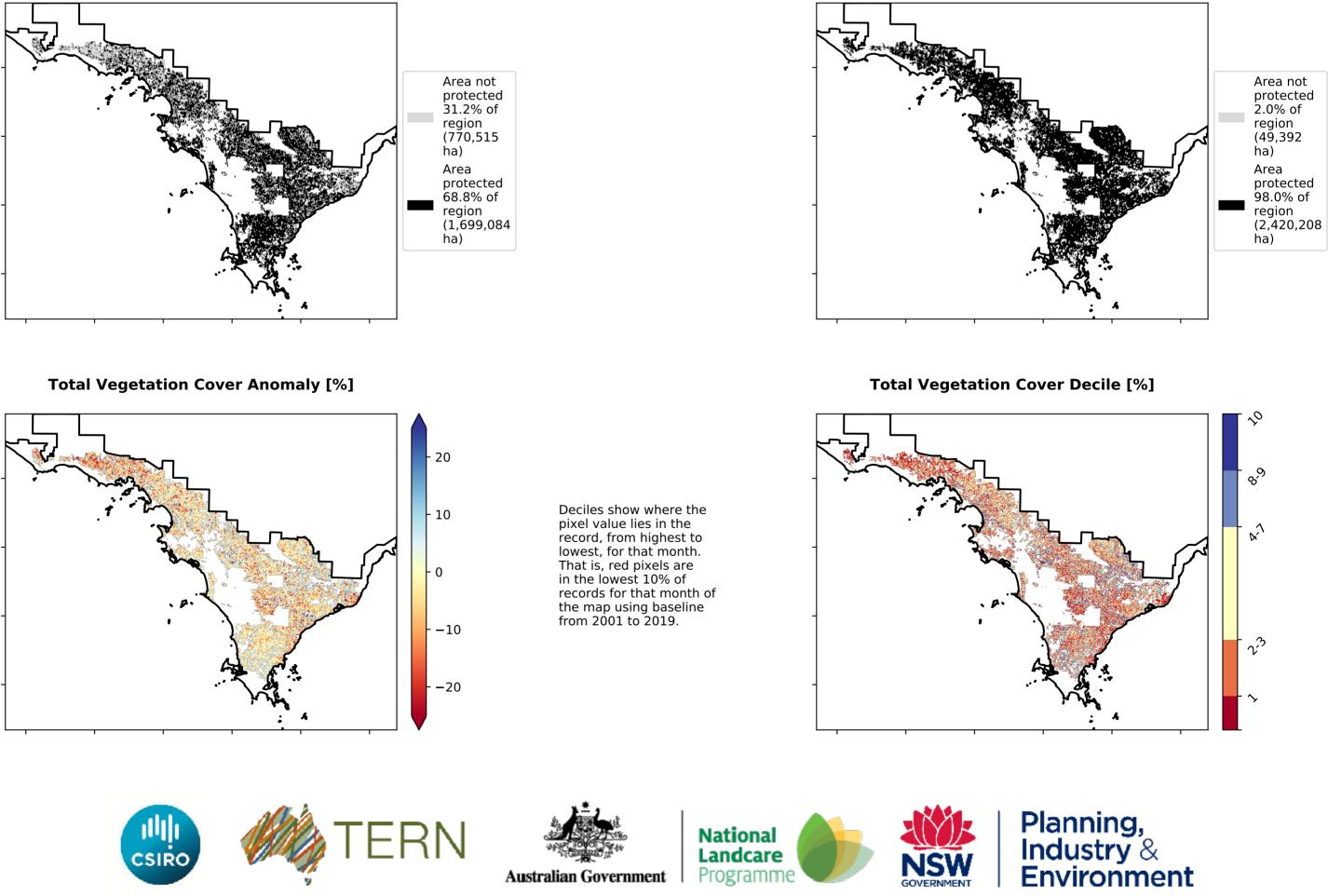
Cropping



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

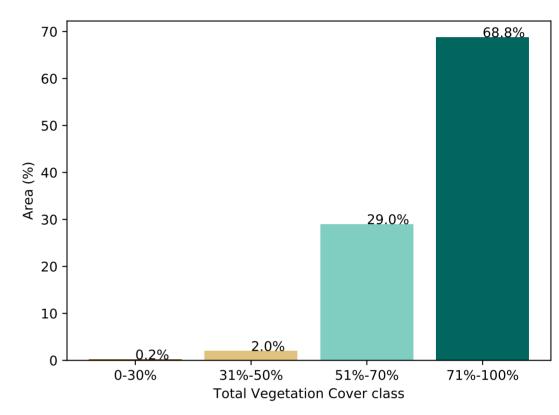


3201050010 0.30%

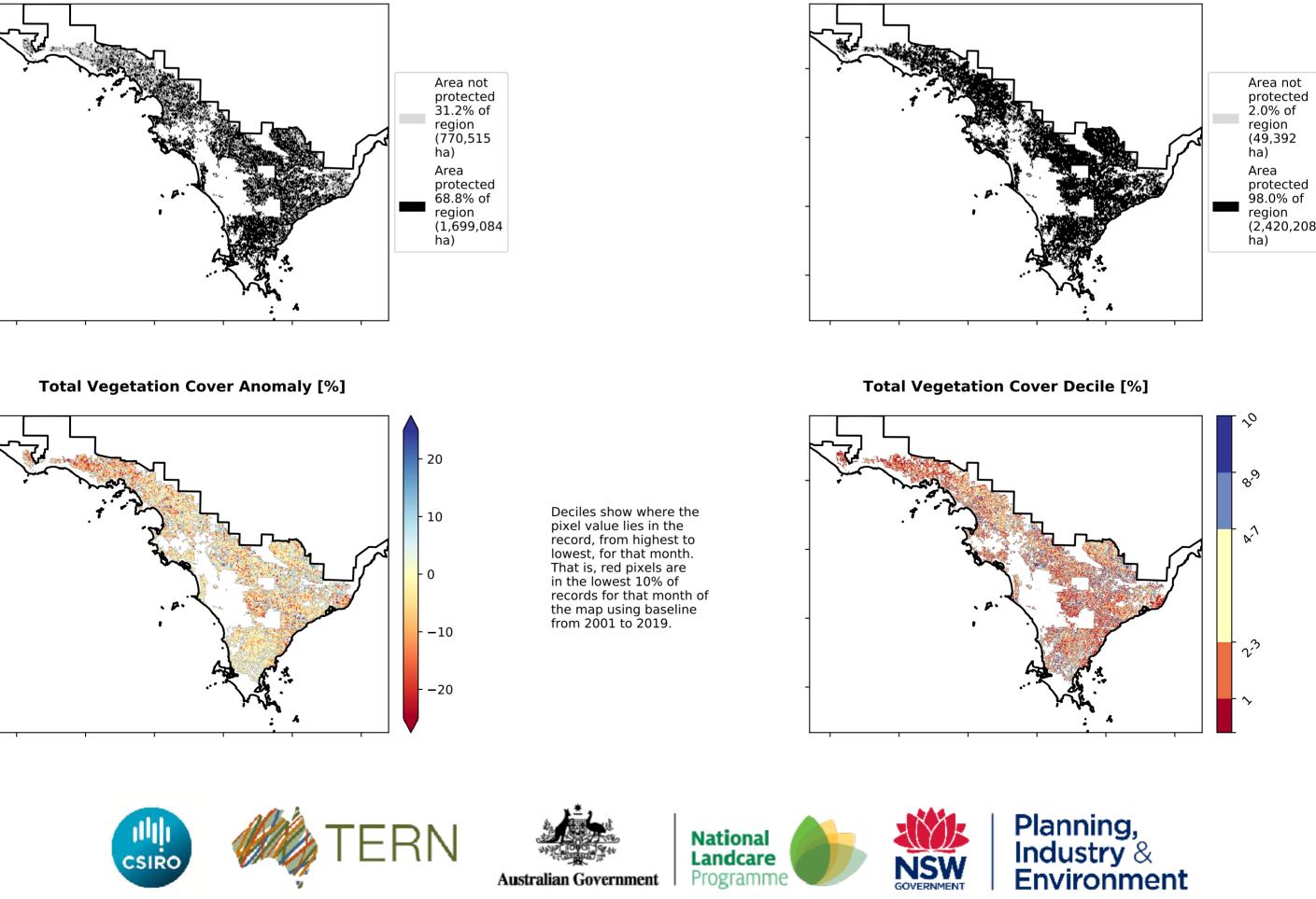
12%100%

· 52% 70%

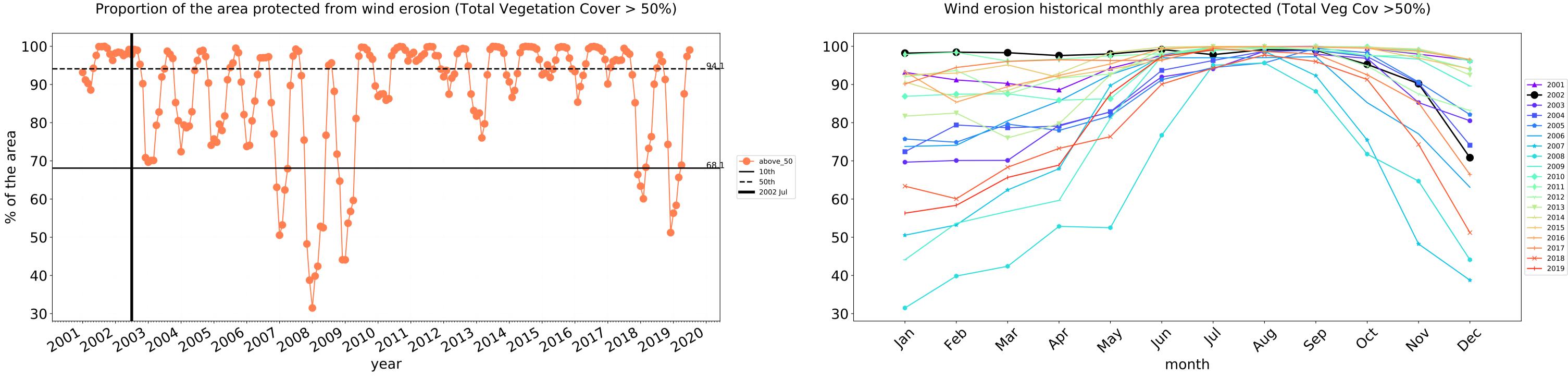




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

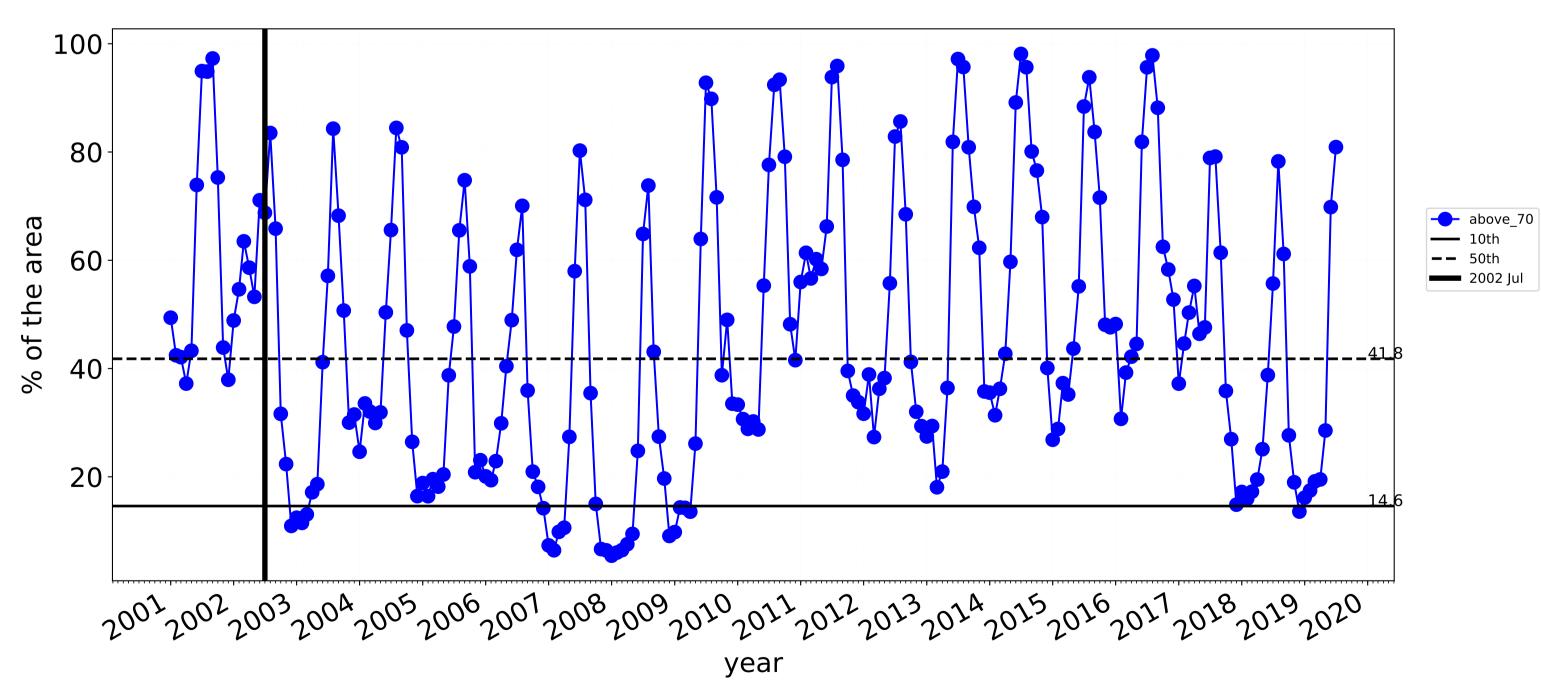


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

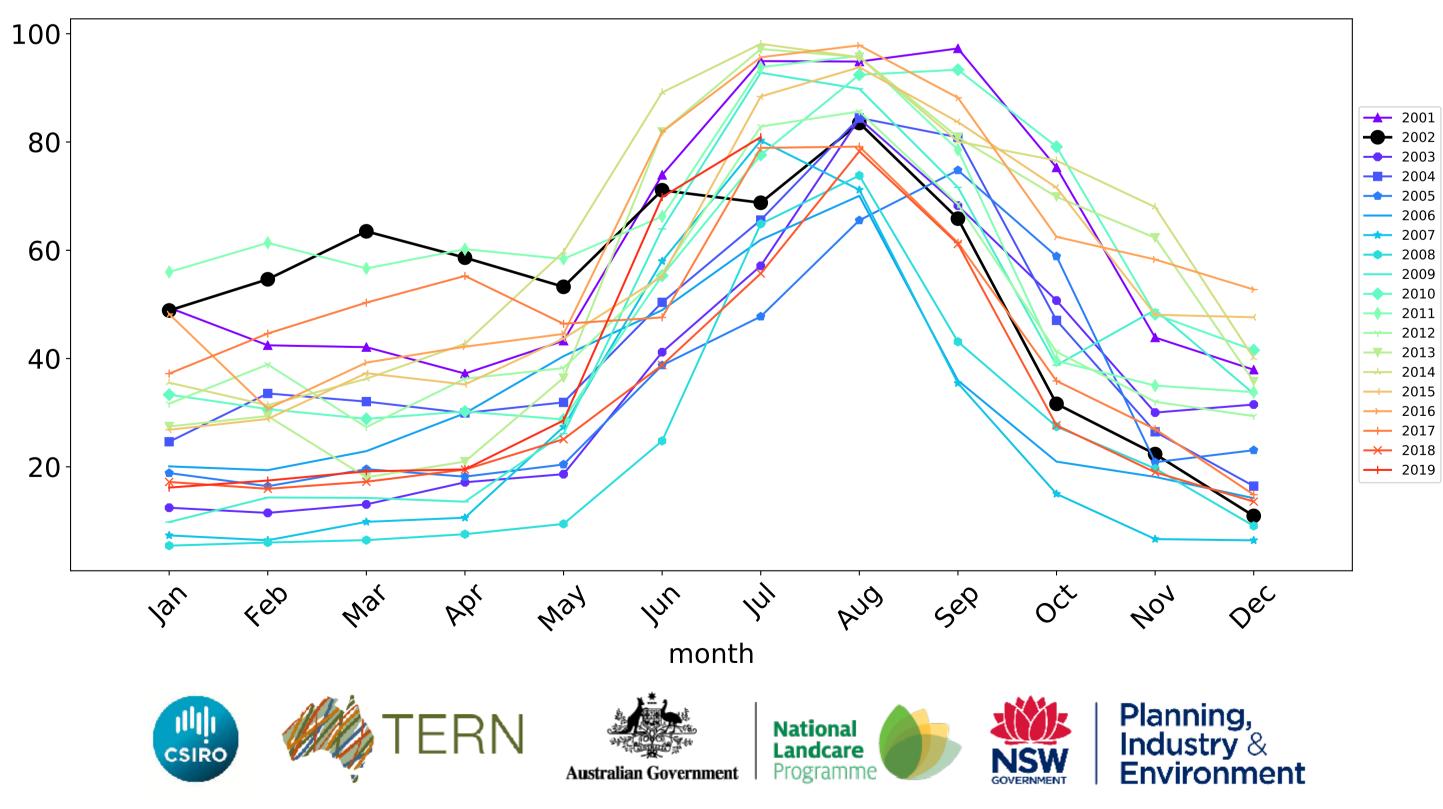


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Cropping timeseries



Eyre Peninsula (5,098,925 ha and no data 78,828 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,098,925	99.9% 5,092,522	98.7% 5,033,027	76.9% 3,923,496	40.4% 2,058,781	6.9% 352,195	1.9% 97,708
Conservation and natural environments	1,799,525	99.9% 1,798,175	99.6% 1,792,900	86.0% 1,546,725	51.4% 924,725	8.0% 143,250	1.7% 30,700
Conservation and natural environments non forest	643,800	99.8% 642,600	99.2% 638,375	69.0% 444,450	33.2% 213,425	6.6% 42,450	1.6% 10,450
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,065,075	100.0% 1,064,925	99.9% 1,064,075	95.7% 1,019,625	62.1% 661,550	8.9% 95,150	1.8% 19,125
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	90,650	100.0% 90,650	99.8% 90,450	91.2% 82,650	54.9% 49,750	6.2% 5,650	1.2% 1,125
Agriculture	3,198,900	99.9% 3,194,750	98.2% 3,142,475	71.8% 2,295,600	33.6% 1,074,625	5.4% 173,900	1.4% 44,150
Grazing	728,900	100.0% 728,850	99.7% 726,350	81.9% 596,675	43.3% 315,450	8.6% 62,700	1.4% 10,225
Grazing non forest	635,150	100.0% 635,100	99.6% 632,625	79.9% 507,675	47.0% 298,650	9.8% 61,975	1.6% 10,175
Grazing Woodland forest	88,550	100.0% 88,550	100.0% 88,525	95.3% 84,375	17.6% 15,625	0.8% 675	0.1% 50
Cropping	2,469,600	99.8% 2,465,500	97.8% 2,415,725	68.8% 1,698,525	30.7% 758,925	4.5% 111,150	1.4% 33,925



