### Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Wet Tropics QLD

## Date: June 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

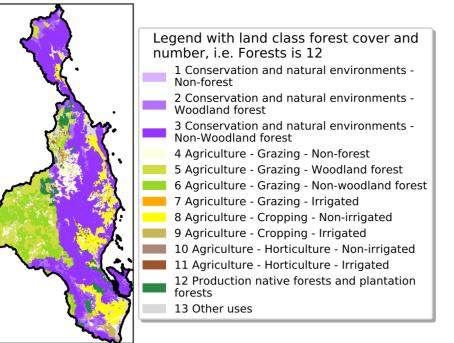
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



### **Vegetation Cover Jun 2022**

#### Land use and forest cover



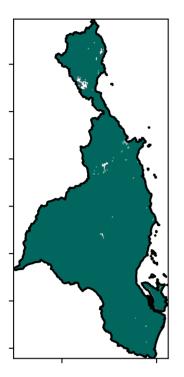
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52°10'TO010

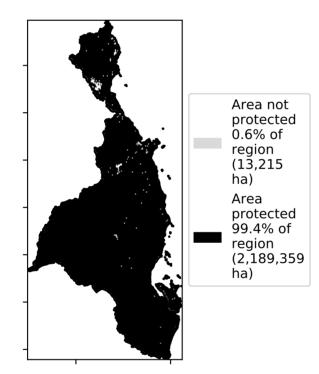
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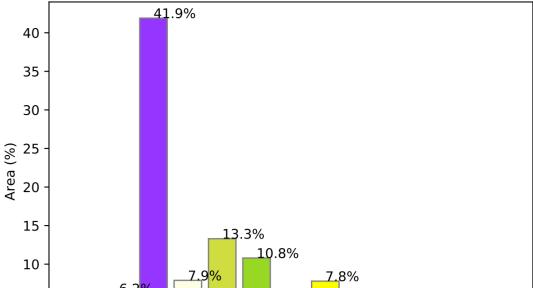
0.30%

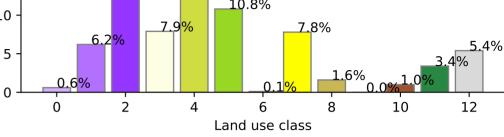
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



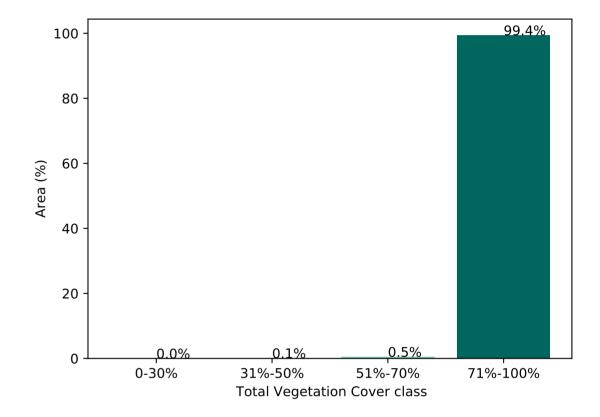
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



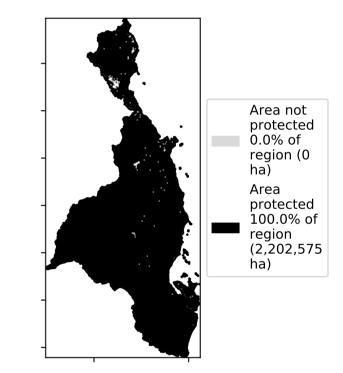




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Proportion of each land class in area

#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

Derived from

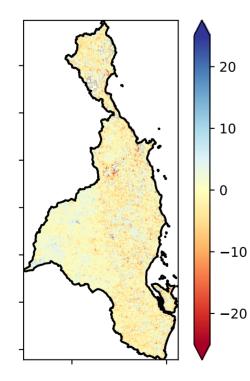
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

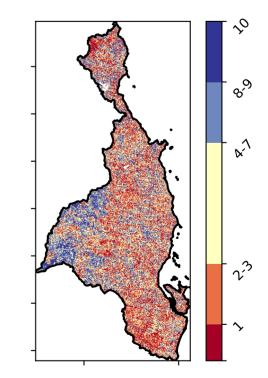
of Australia (2018)

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to

lowest, for that month.

That is, red pixels are

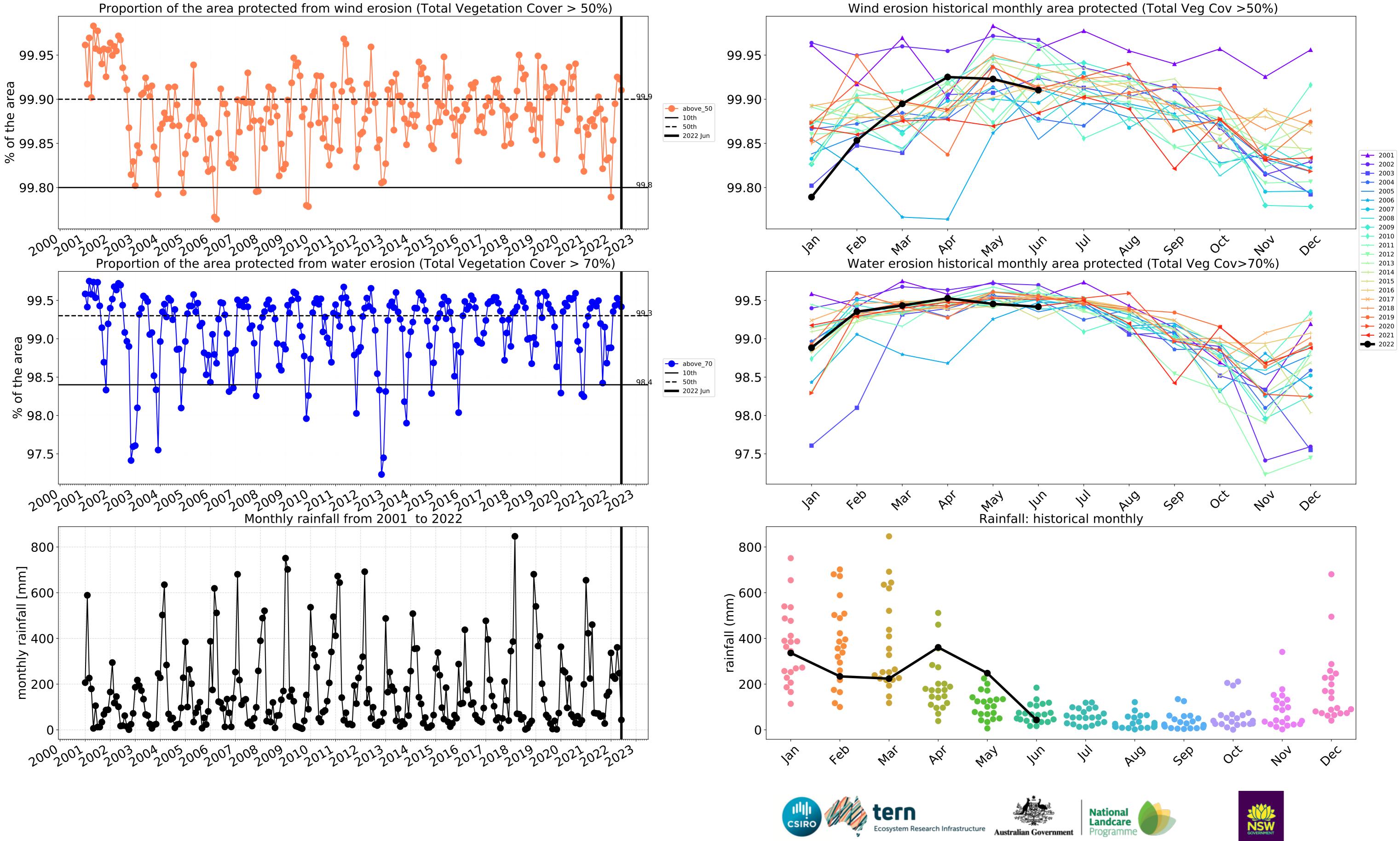
records for that month of

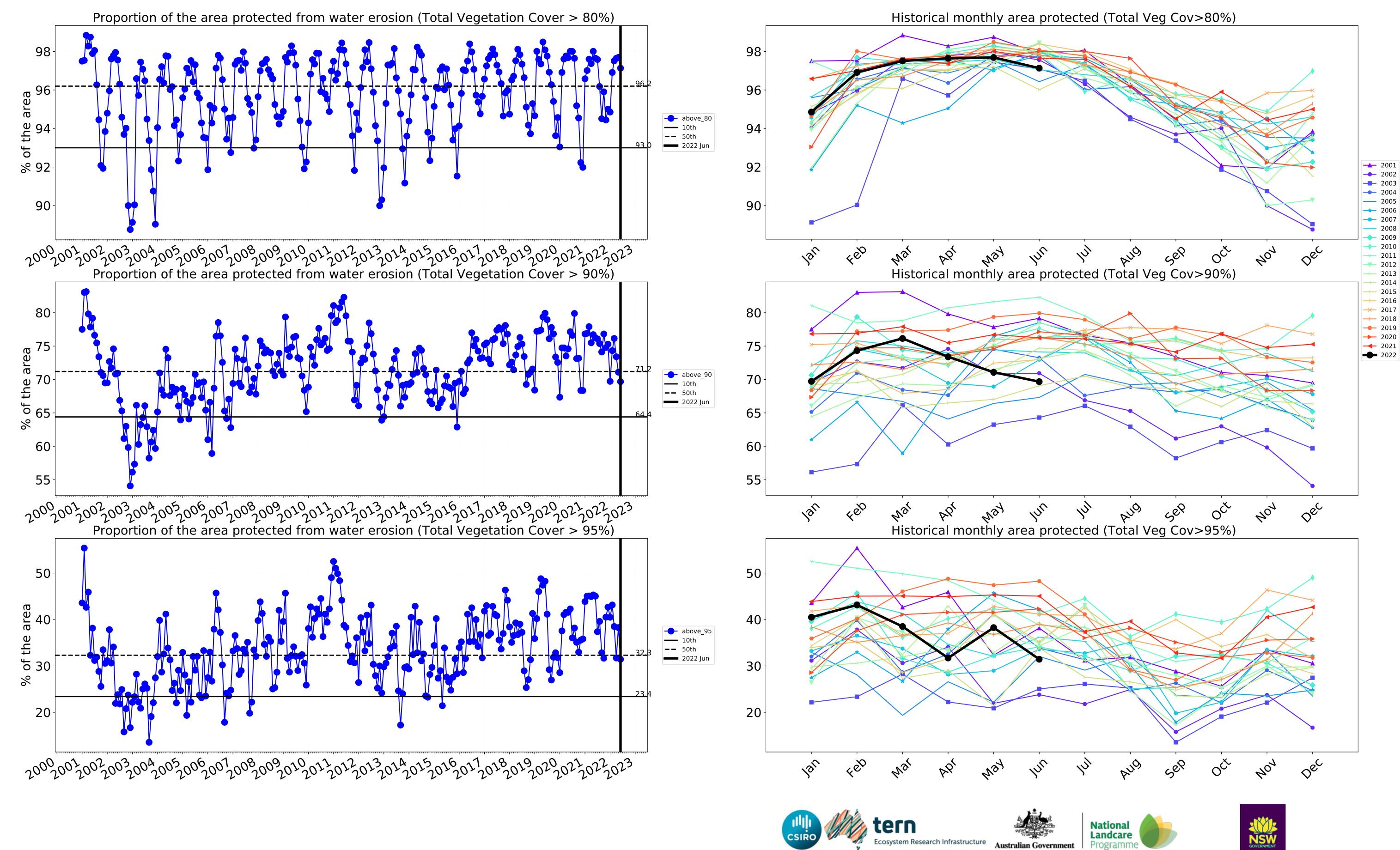
the map using baseline

in the lowest 10% of

from 2001 to 2019.







### **Conservation and natural environments**

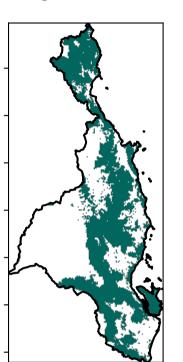
#### Land use and forest cover

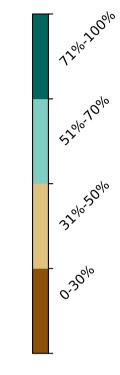
Proportion of each land class in area



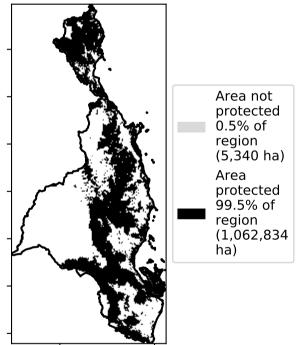
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest

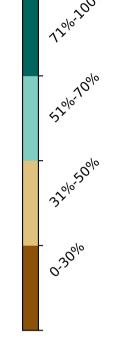
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

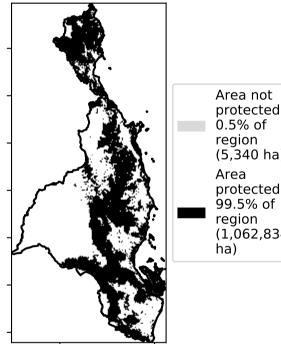


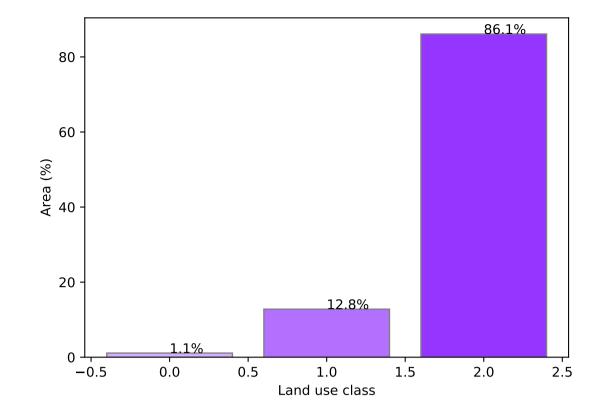


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

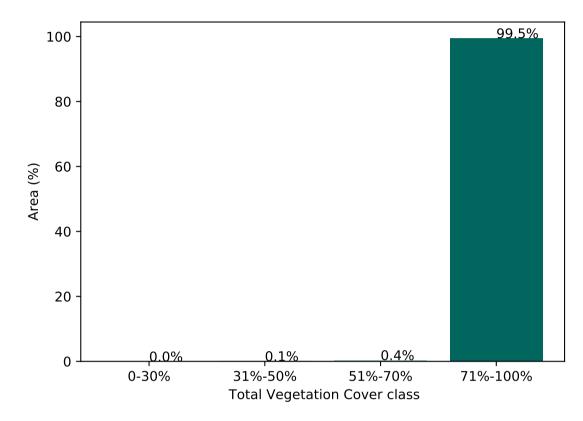




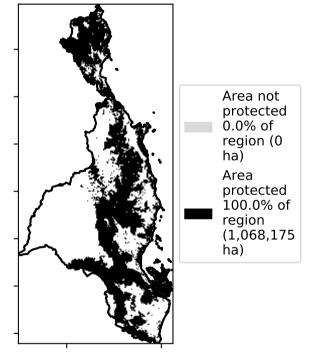




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

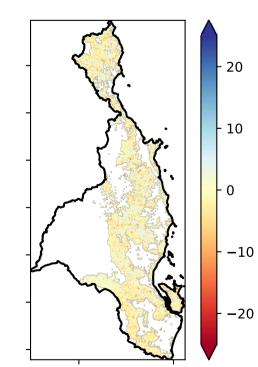


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



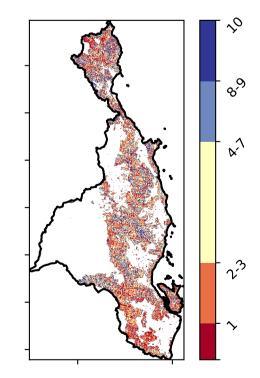
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



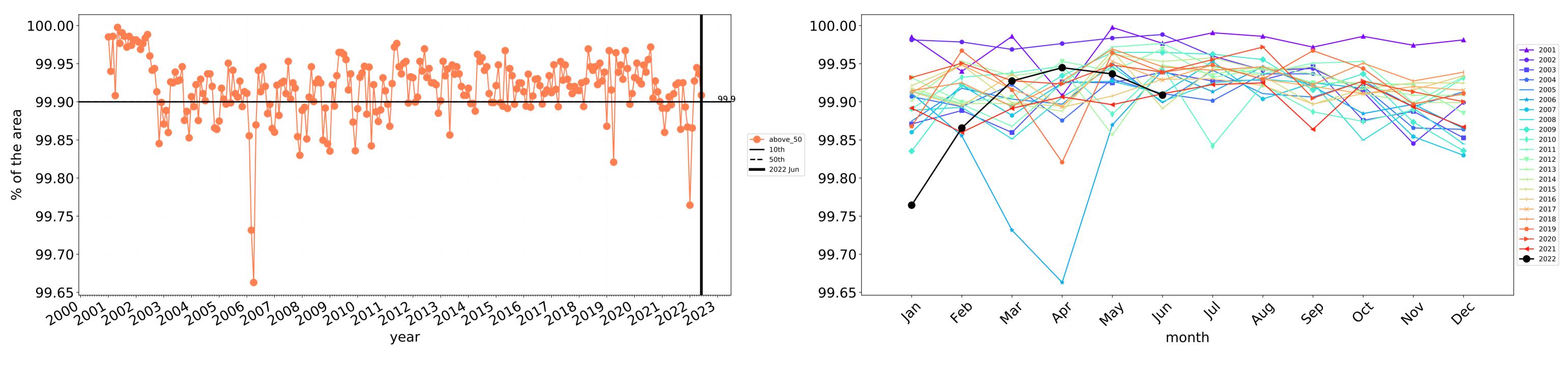
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



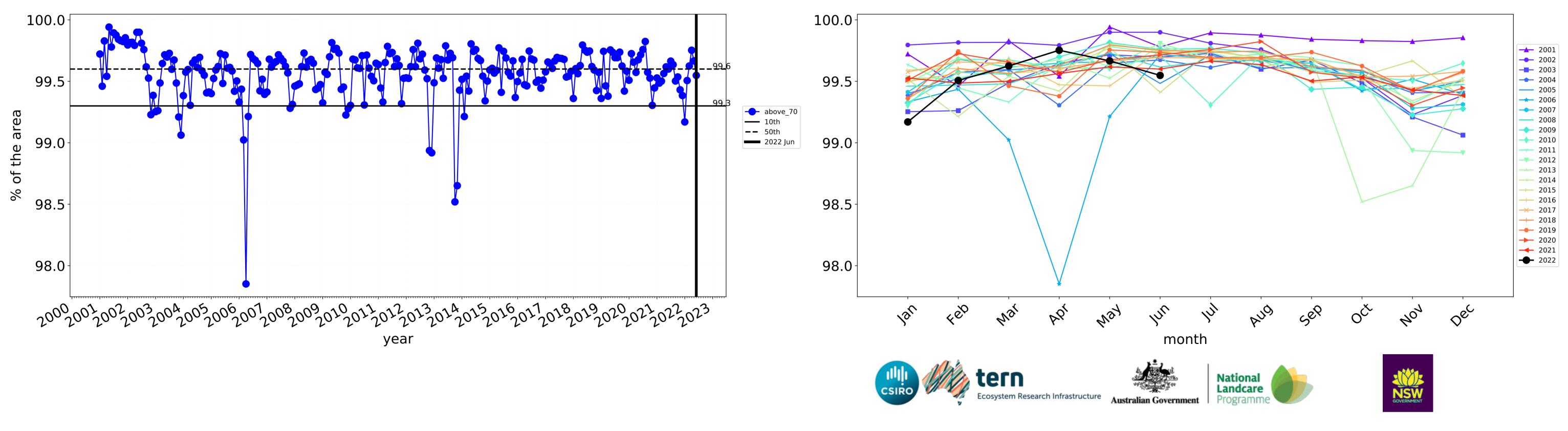






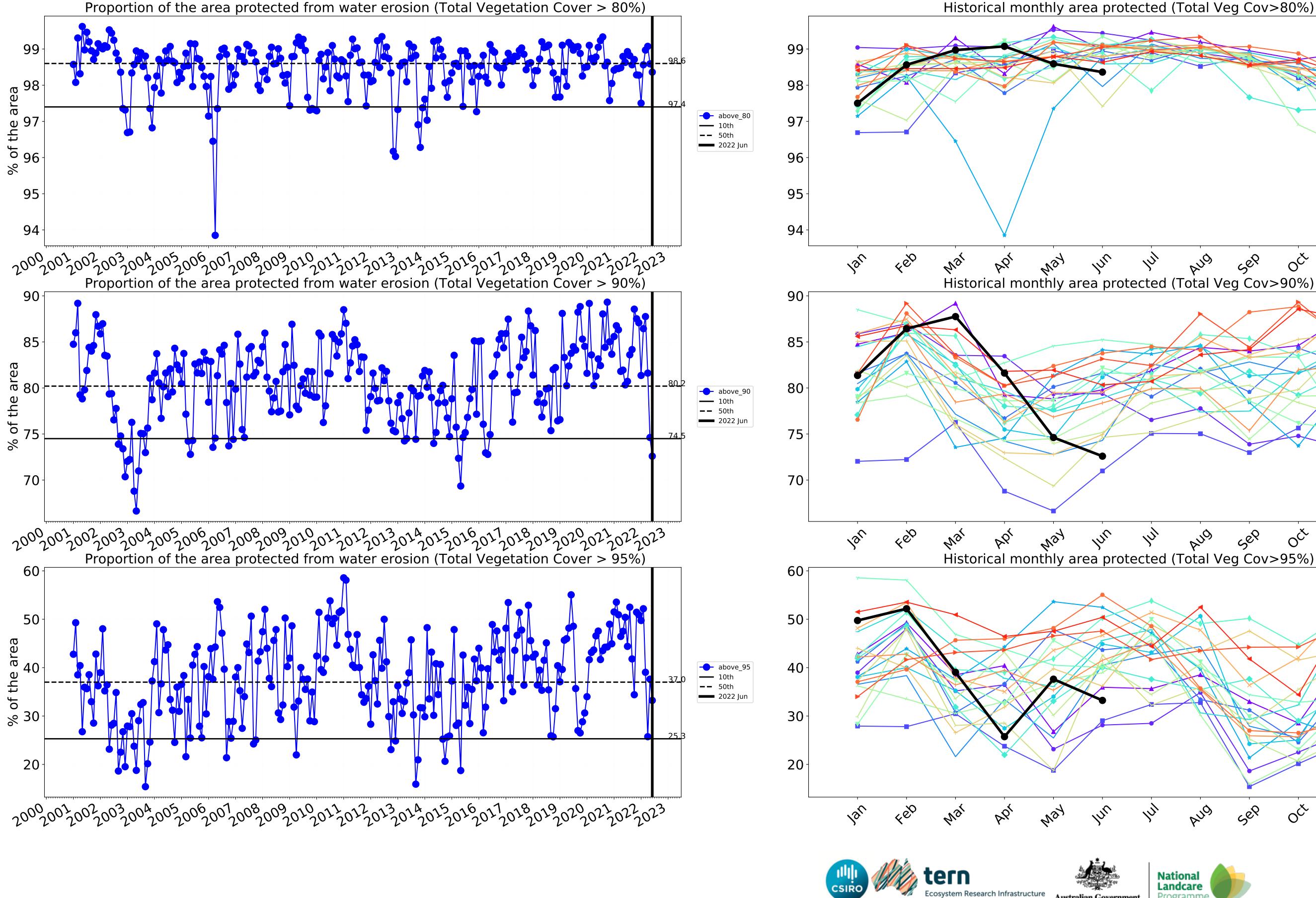


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

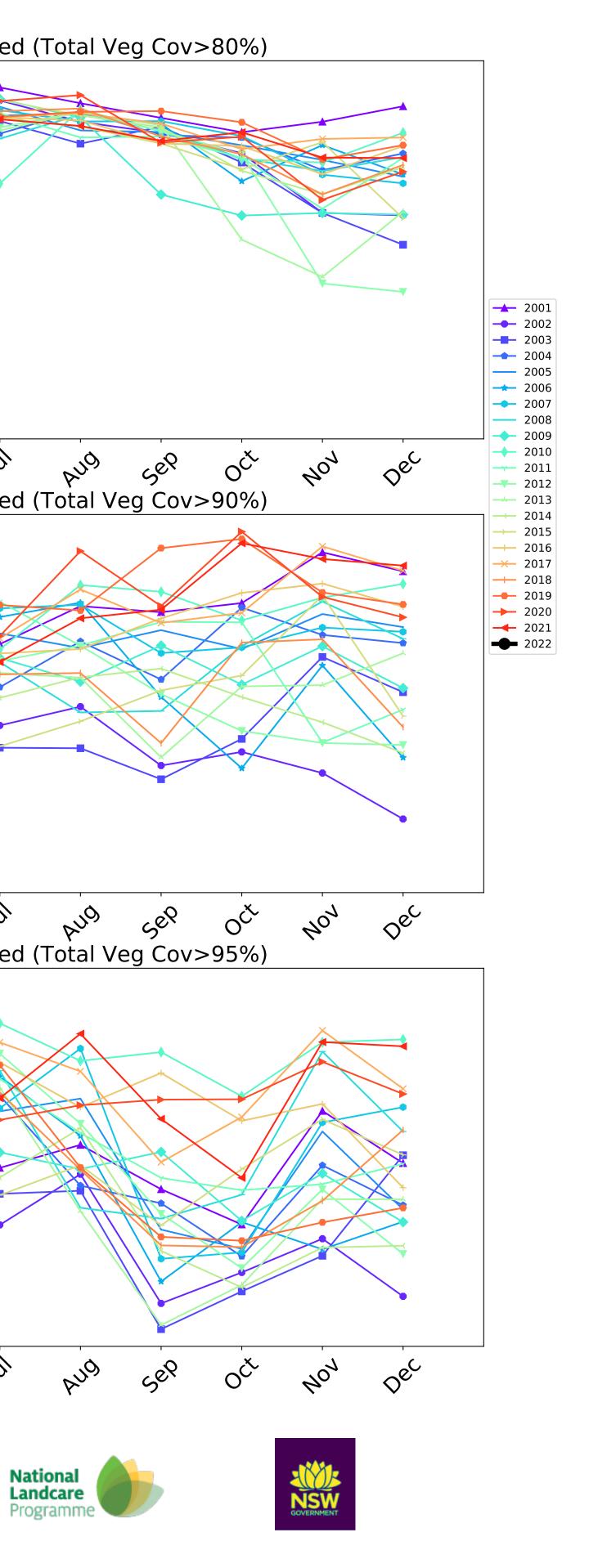
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Australian Government

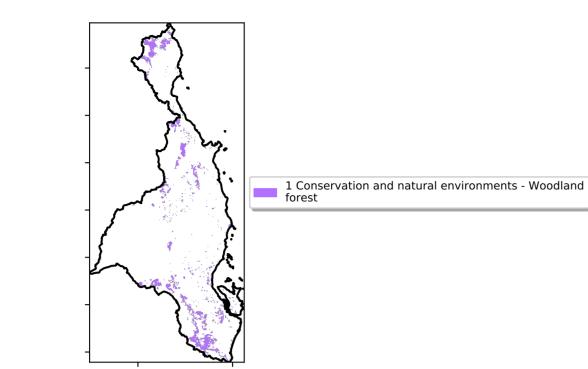
4

**Ecosystem Research Infrastructure** 

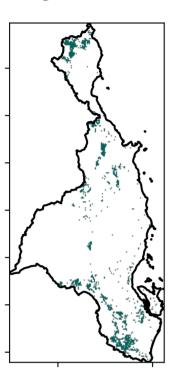


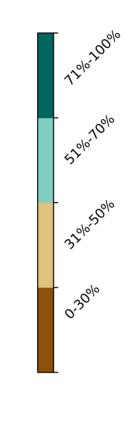
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

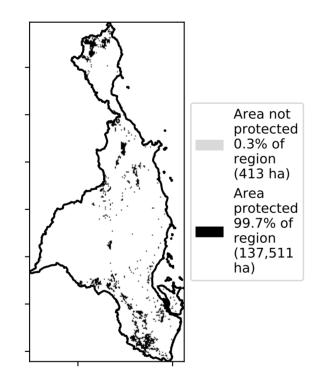


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

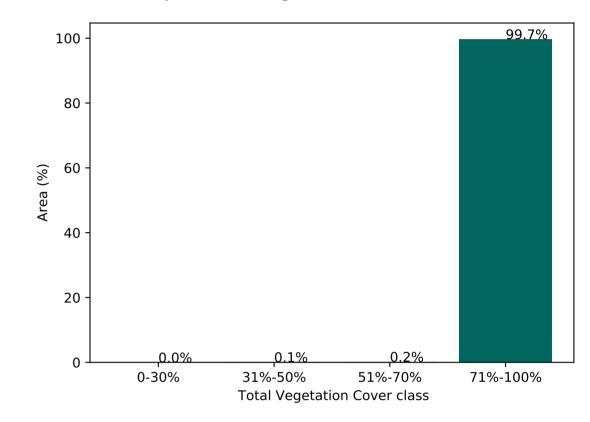




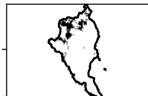
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

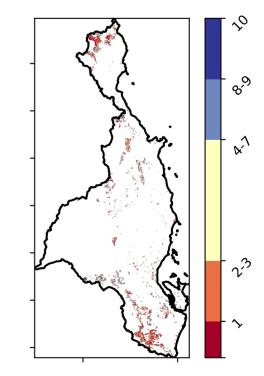


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (137,925 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



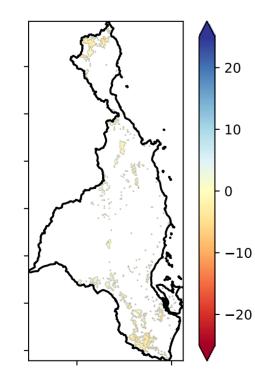
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

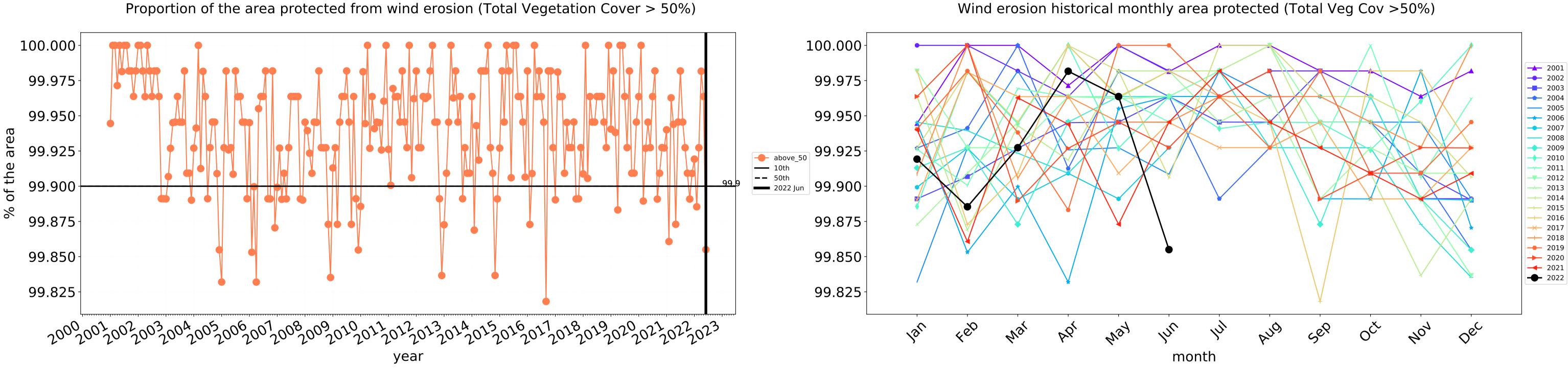


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

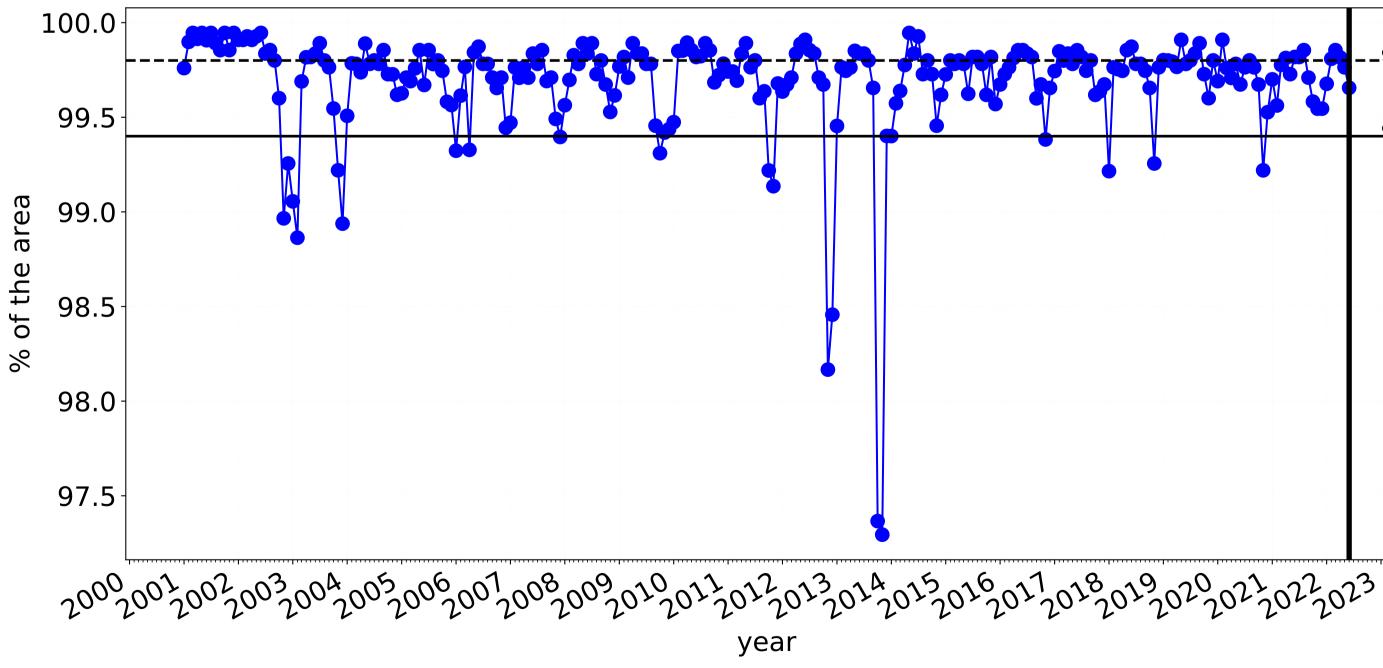




### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

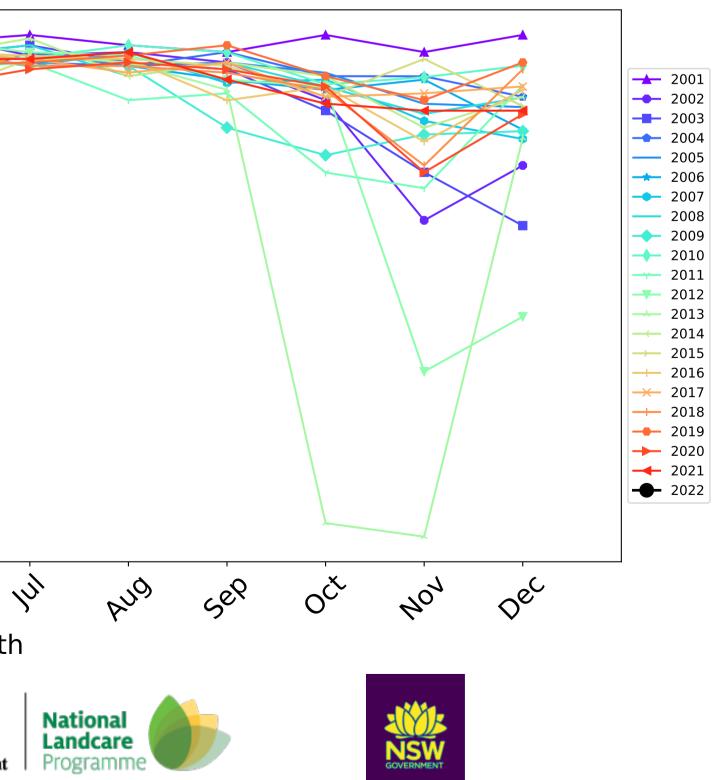


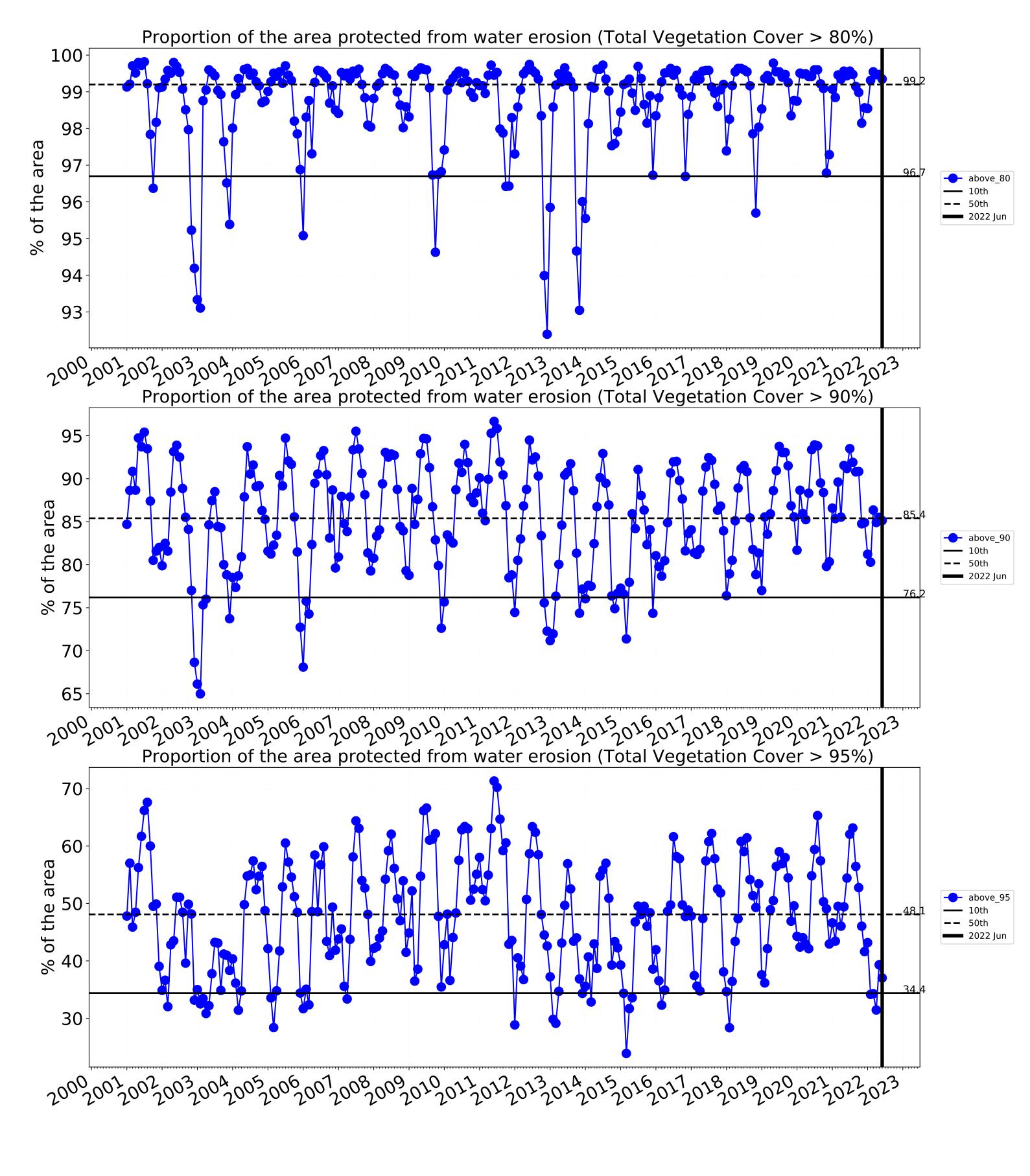
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

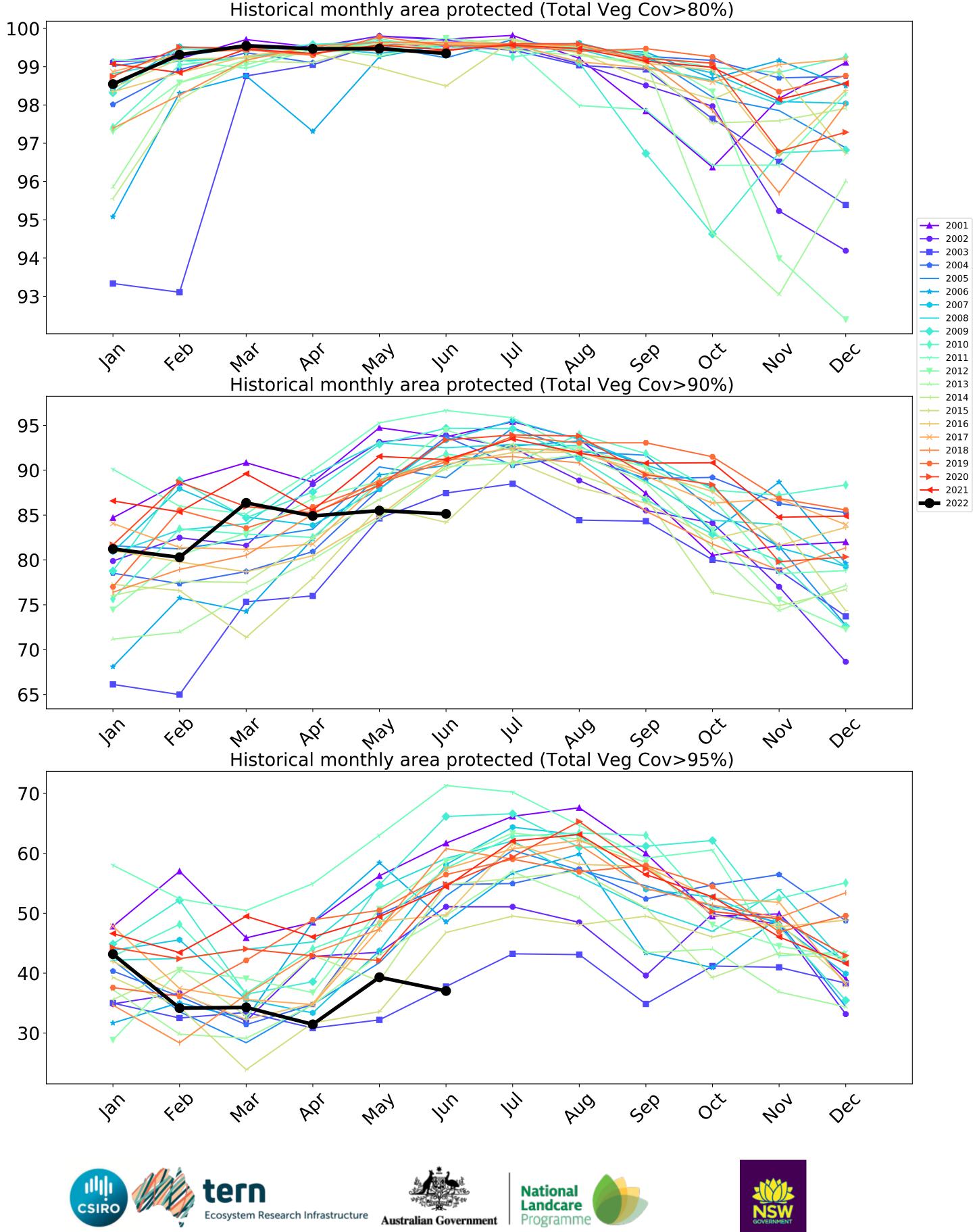


100.0-99.5 ---- above\_70 99.0 **——** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2022 Jun 98.5 98.0 97.5 4eb In Way Jan PQ Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



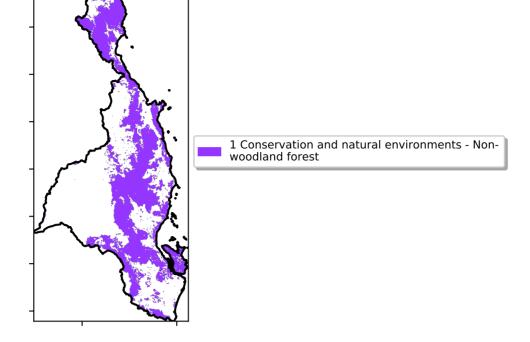




### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



12%200%

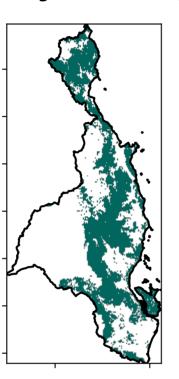
52% TOM

50%

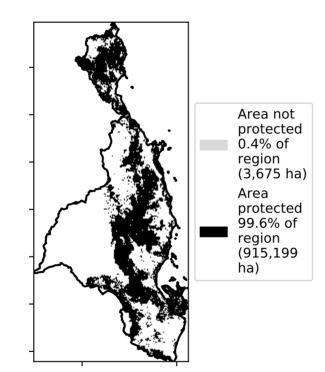
32010-

0.30%

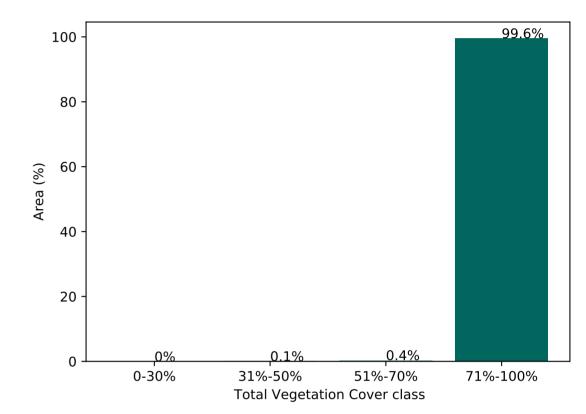
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



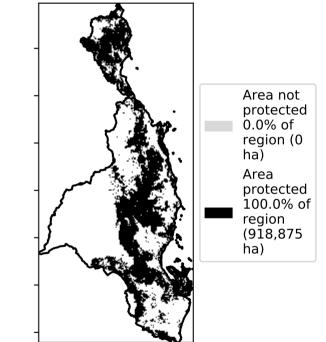
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





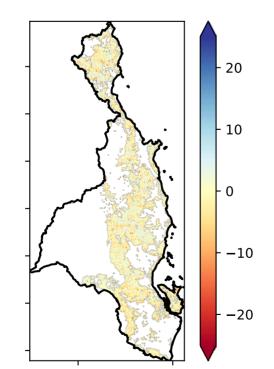


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



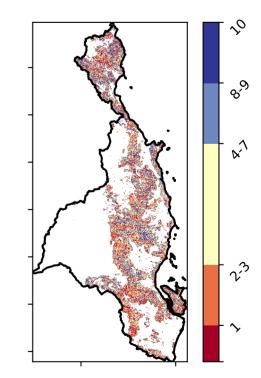
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



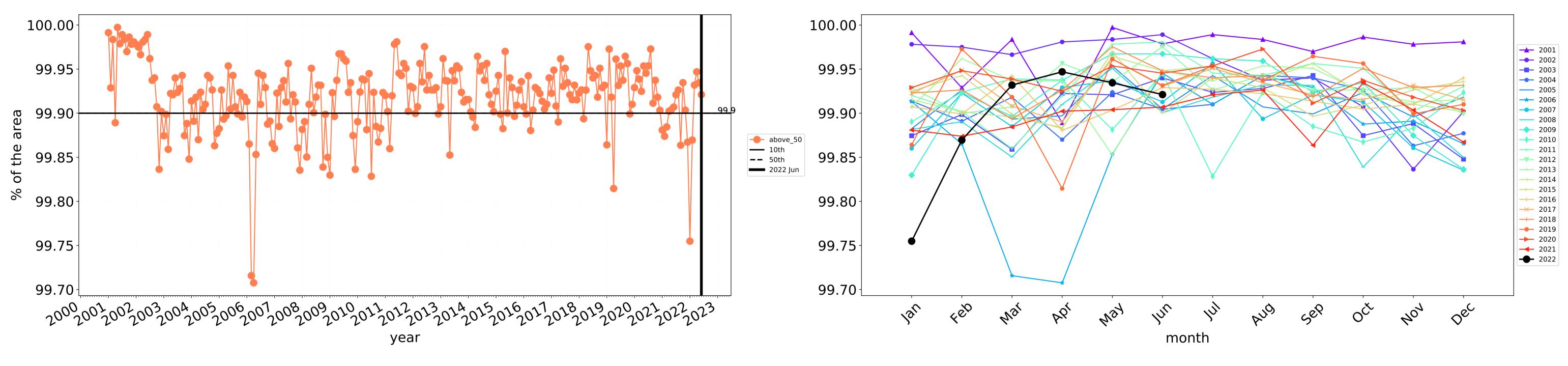
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

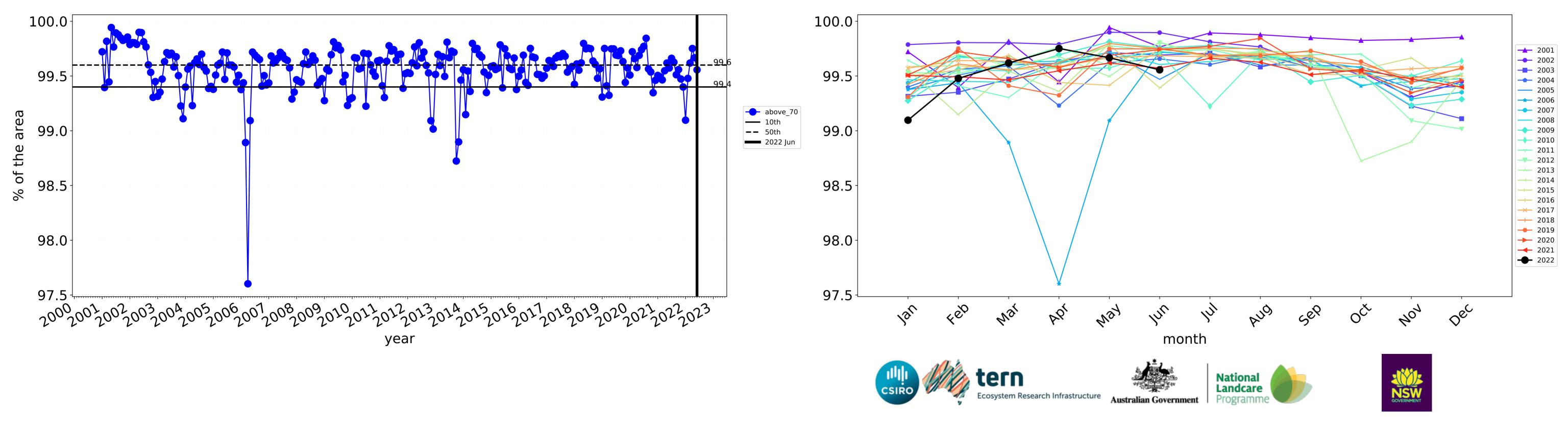




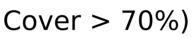




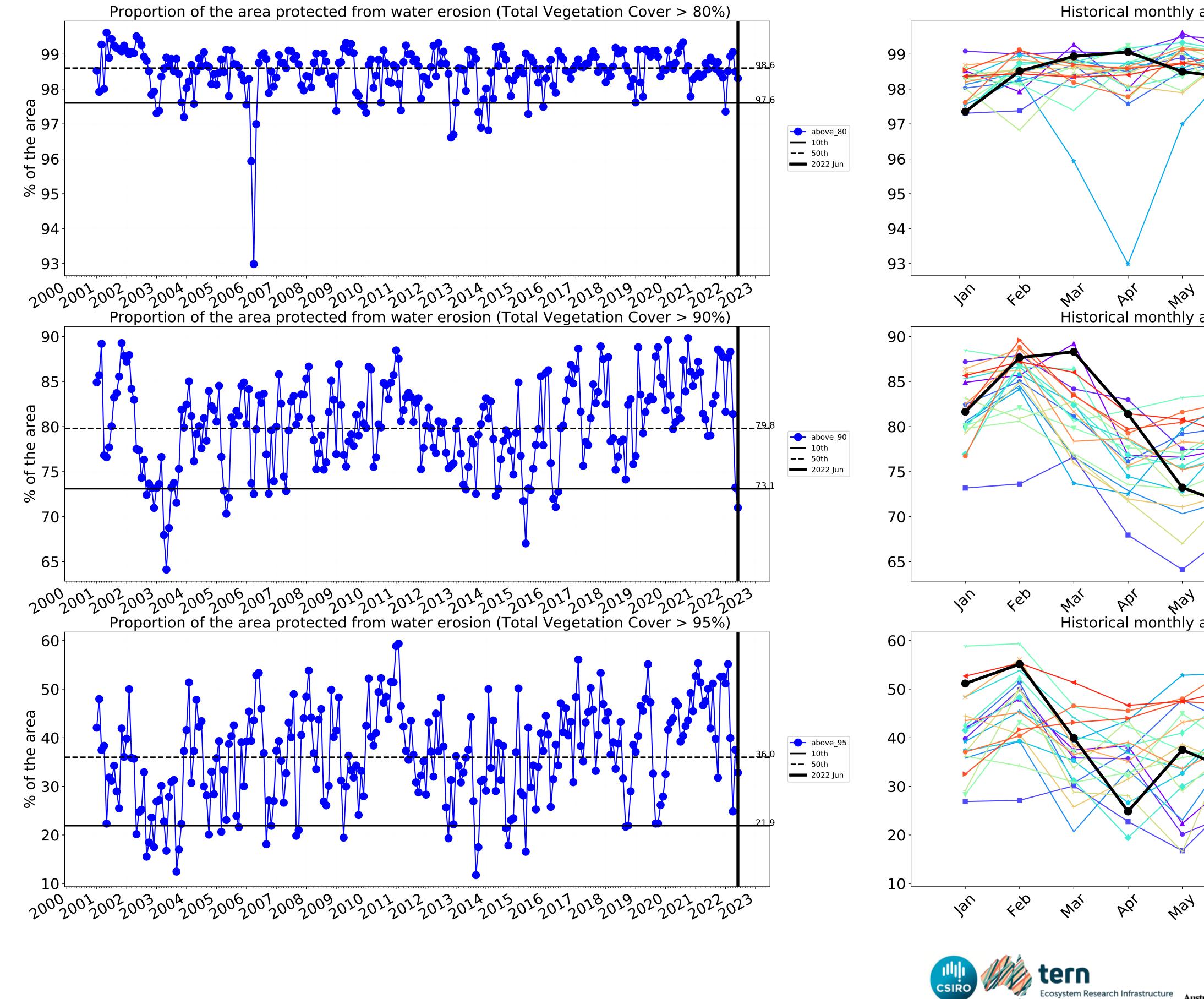
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)

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In

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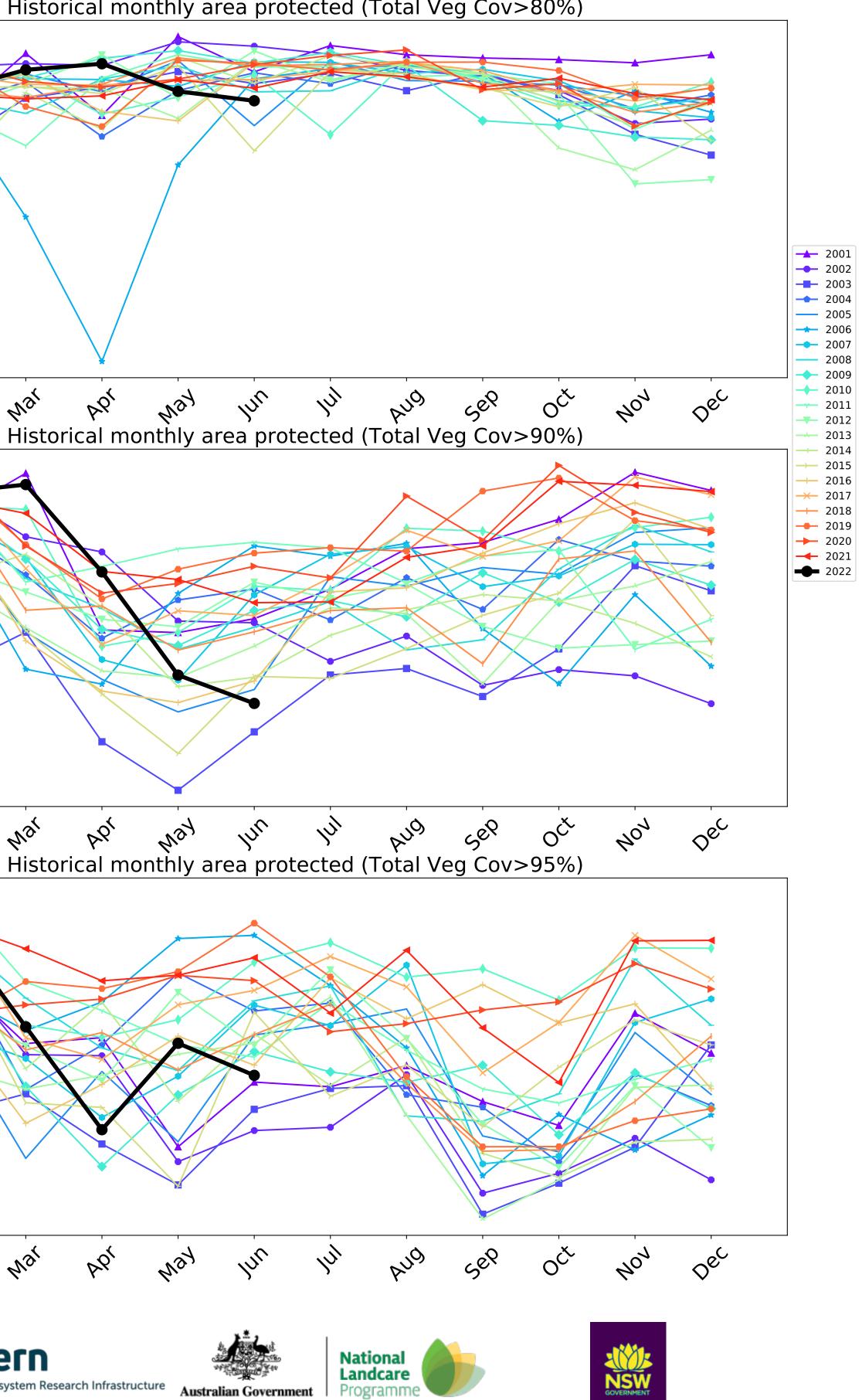
Australian Government

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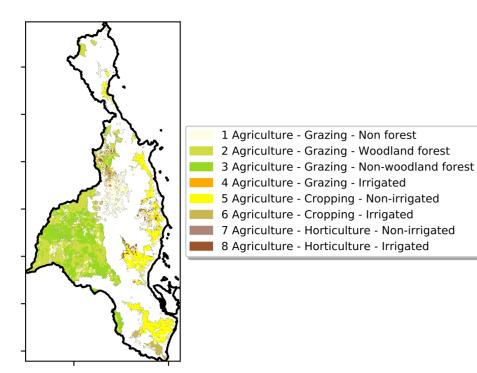
**Ecosystem Research Infrastructure** 



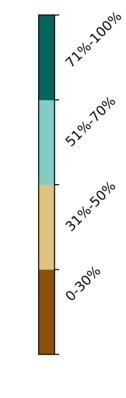
### Agriculture

#### Land use and forest cover

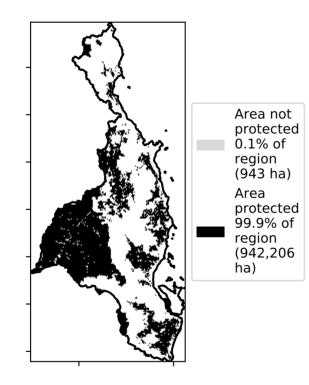
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

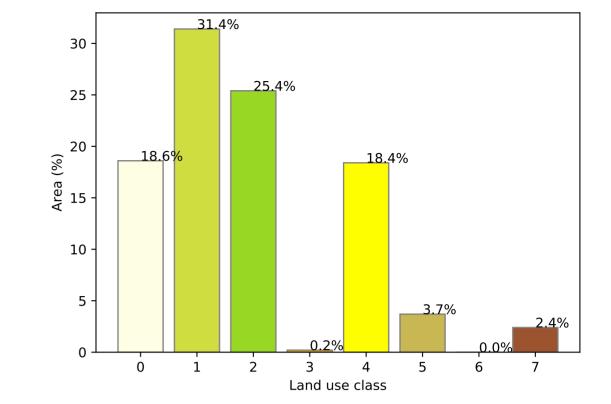


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



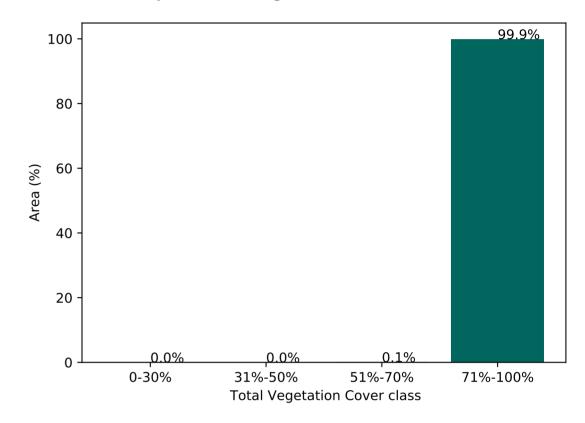
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



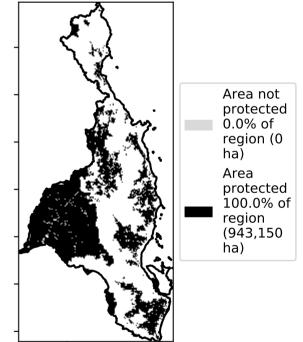


#### Proportion of each land class in area

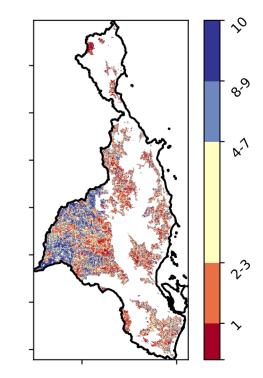
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

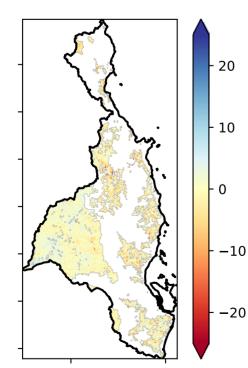


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

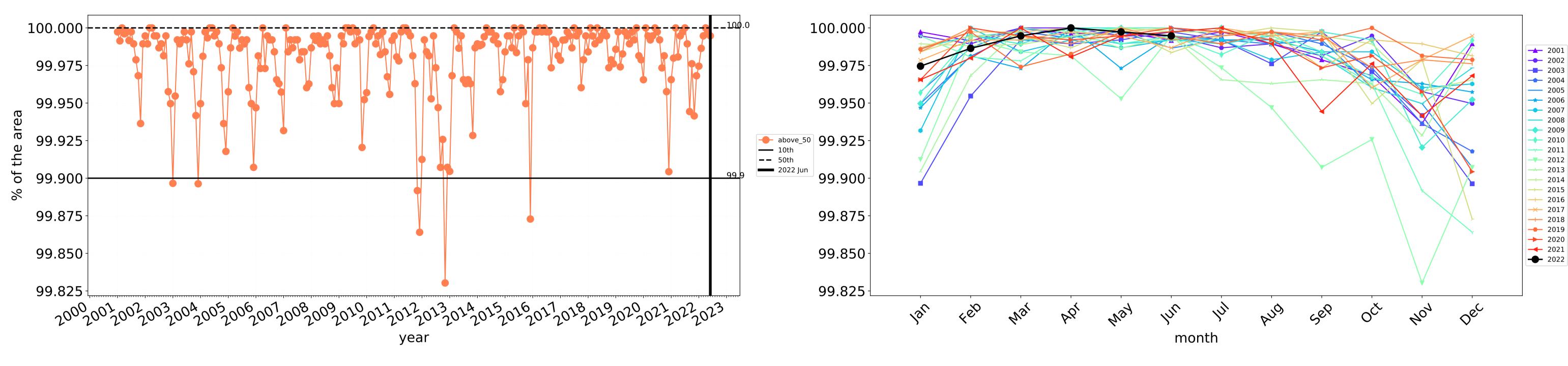
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

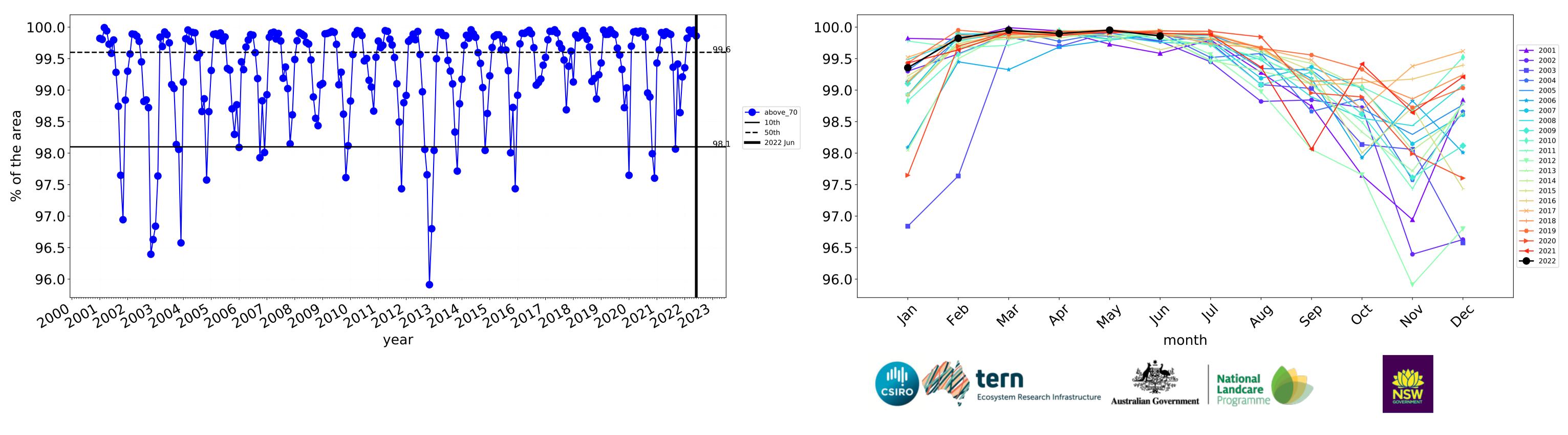






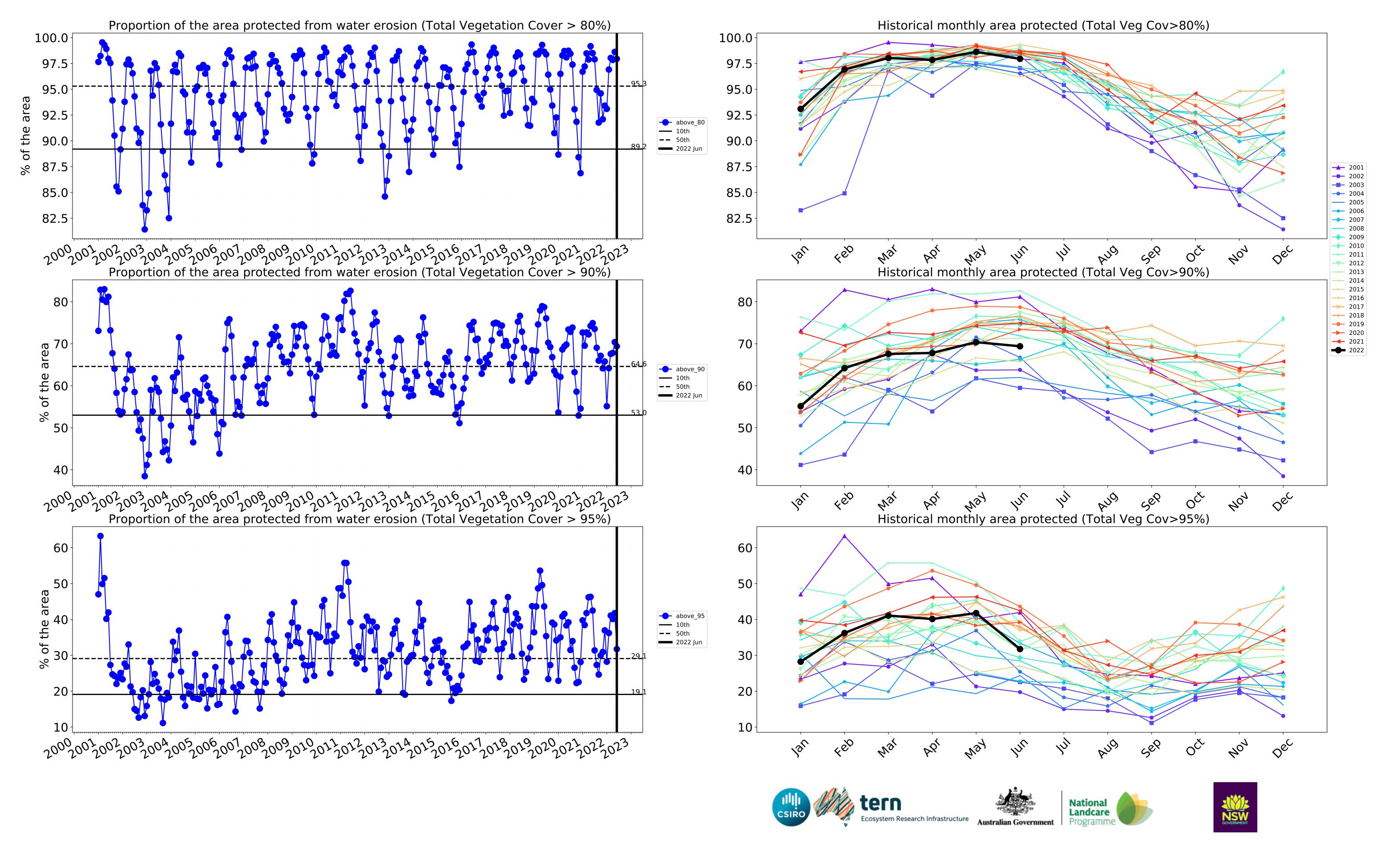
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

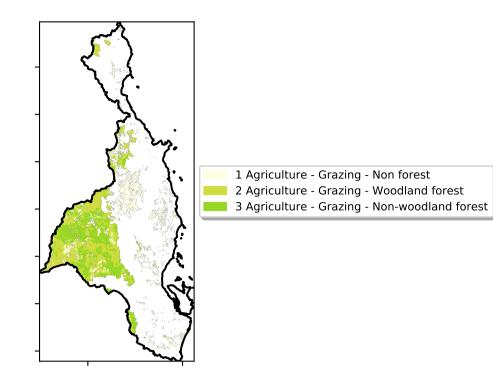
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



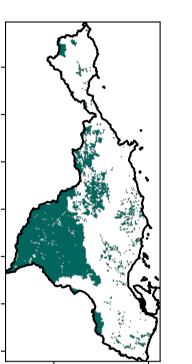
### Grazing

#### Land use and forest cover

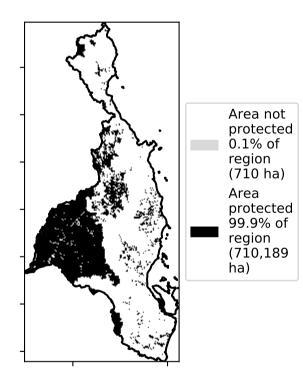
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

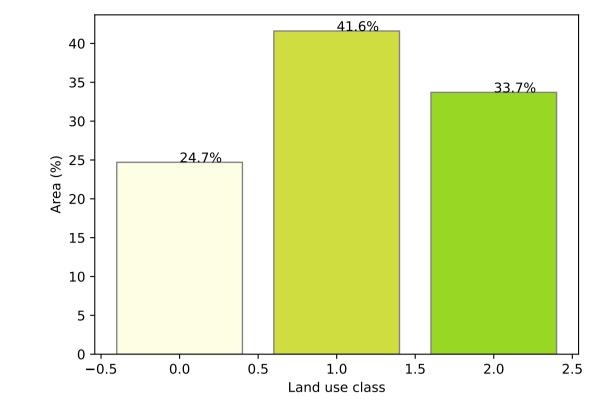


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



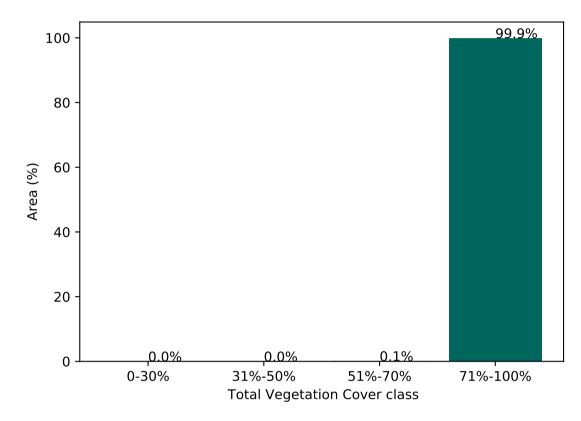
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



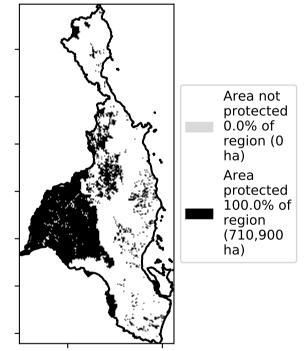


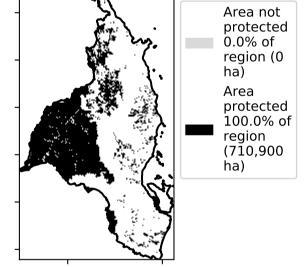
#### Proportion of each land class in area

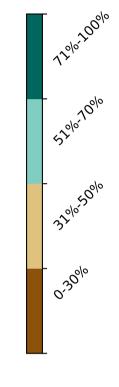
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

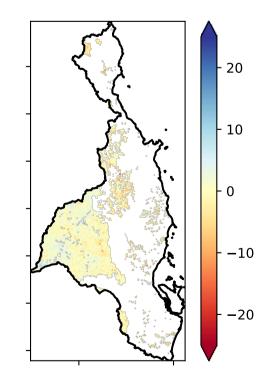






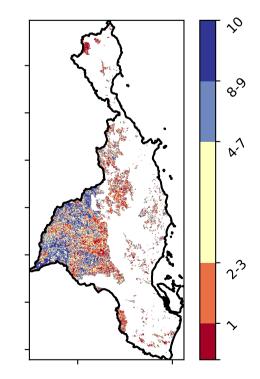
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

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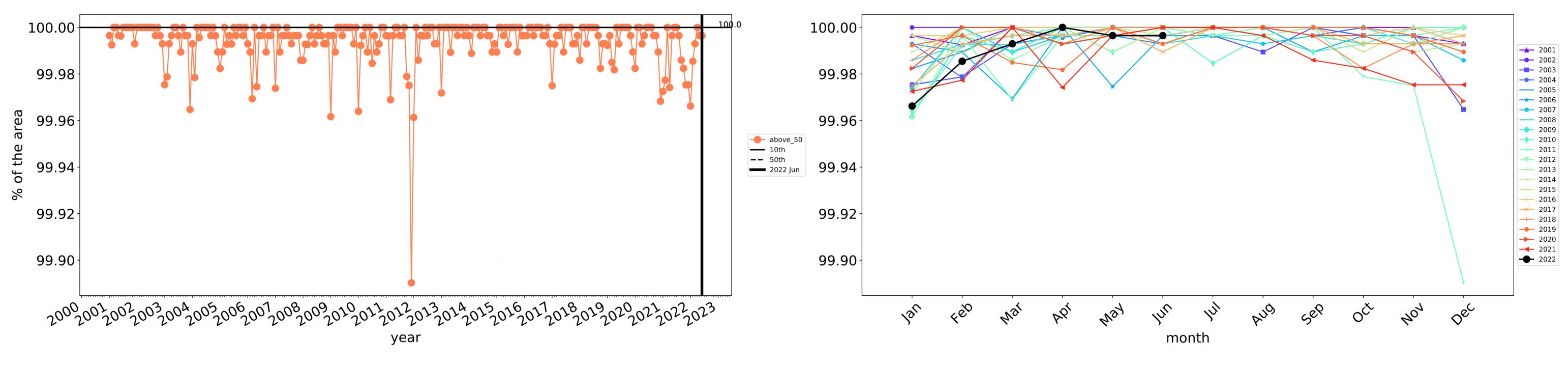
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



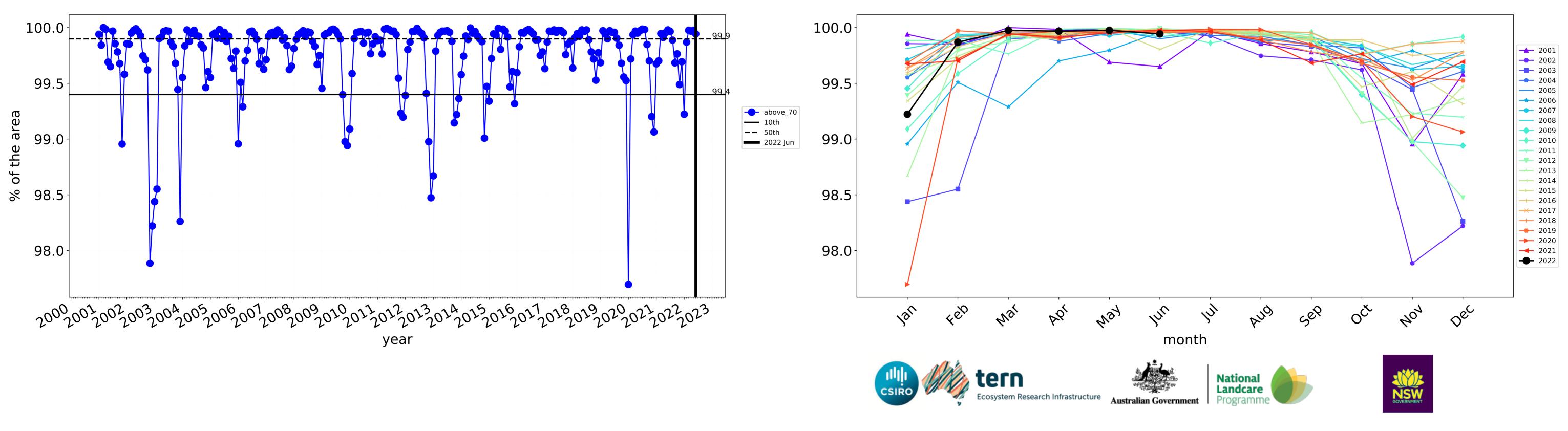






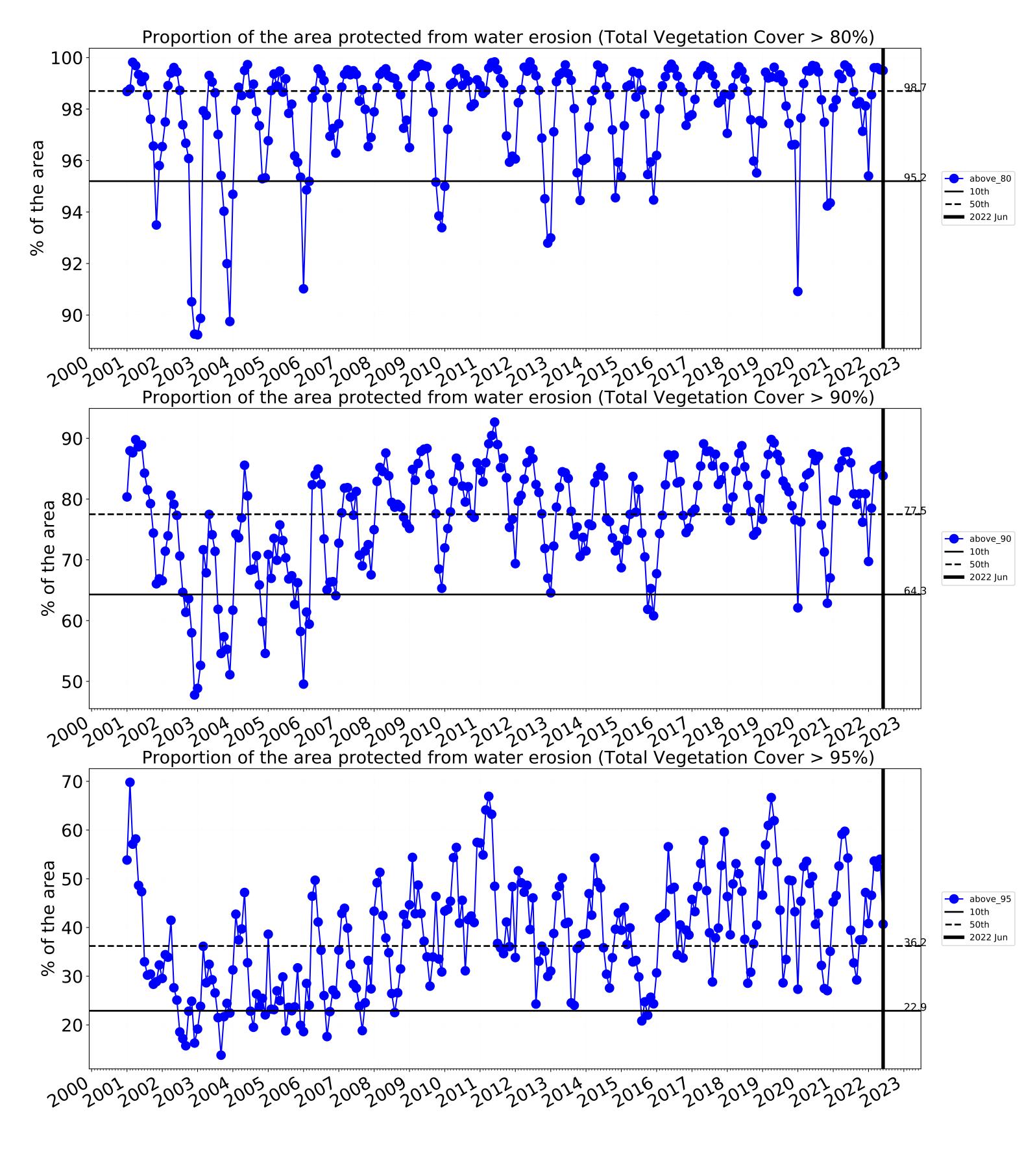


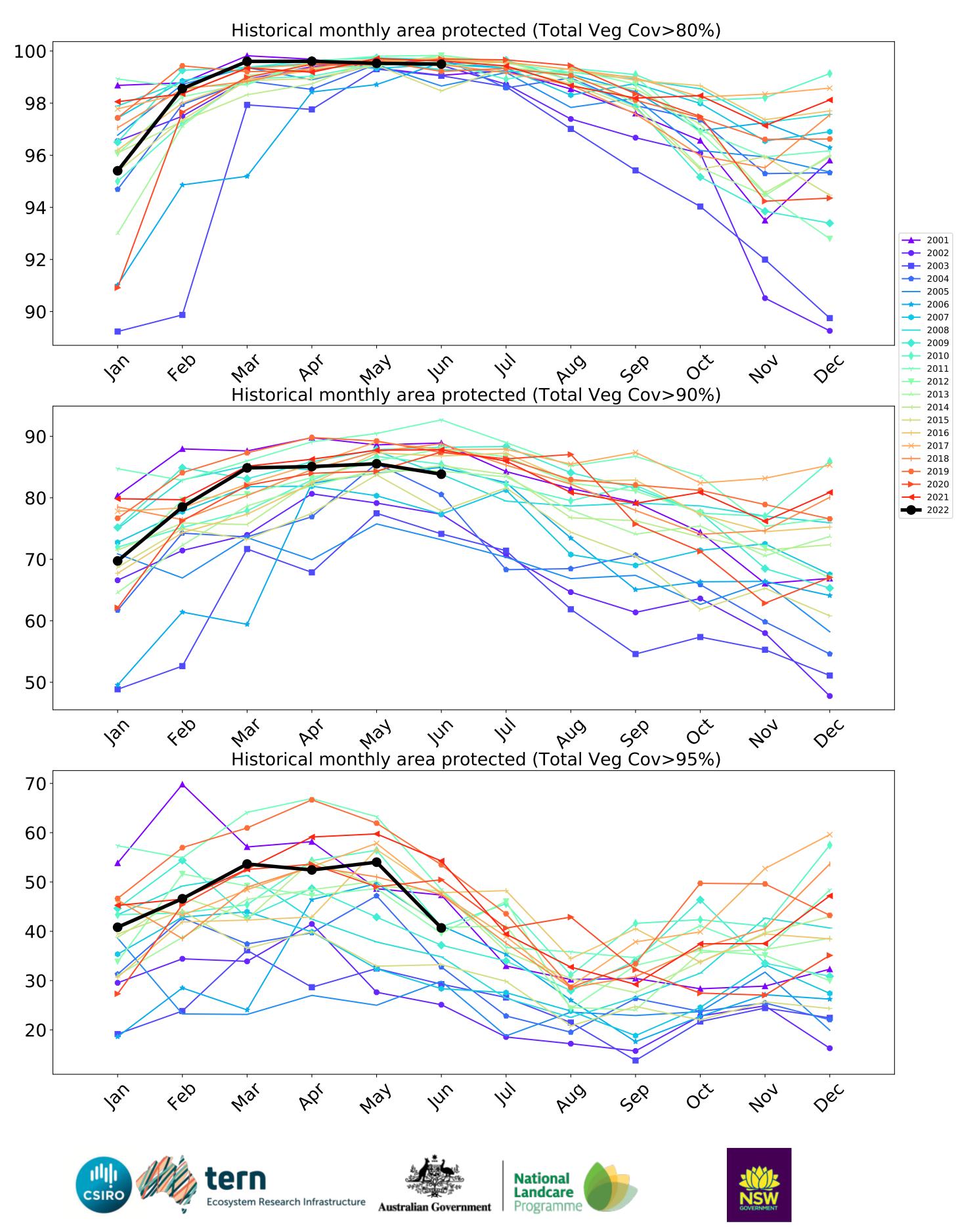
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

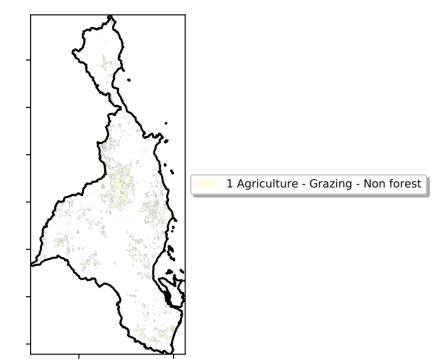




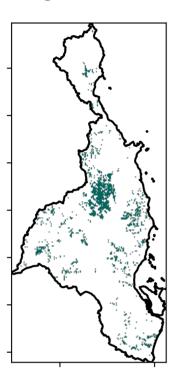
### **Grazing non forest**

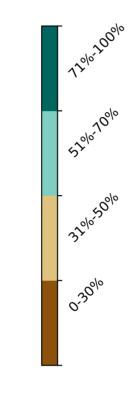
#### Land use and forest cover



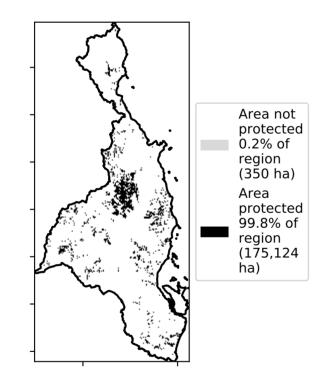


#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]

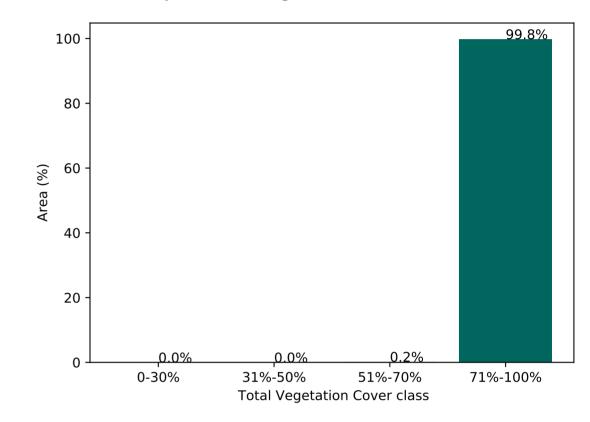




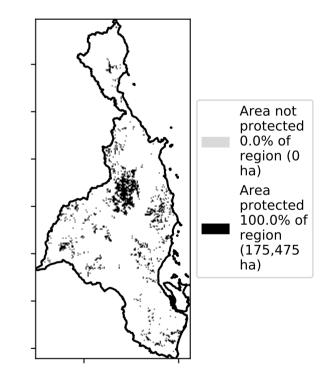
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



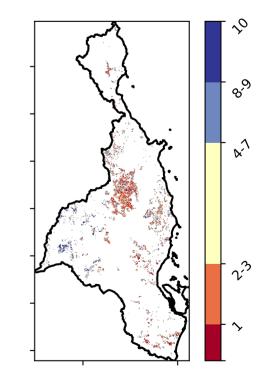
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

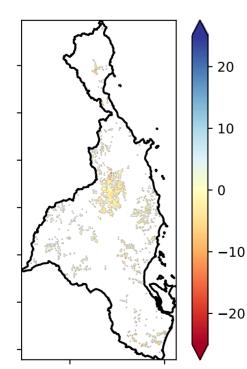


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

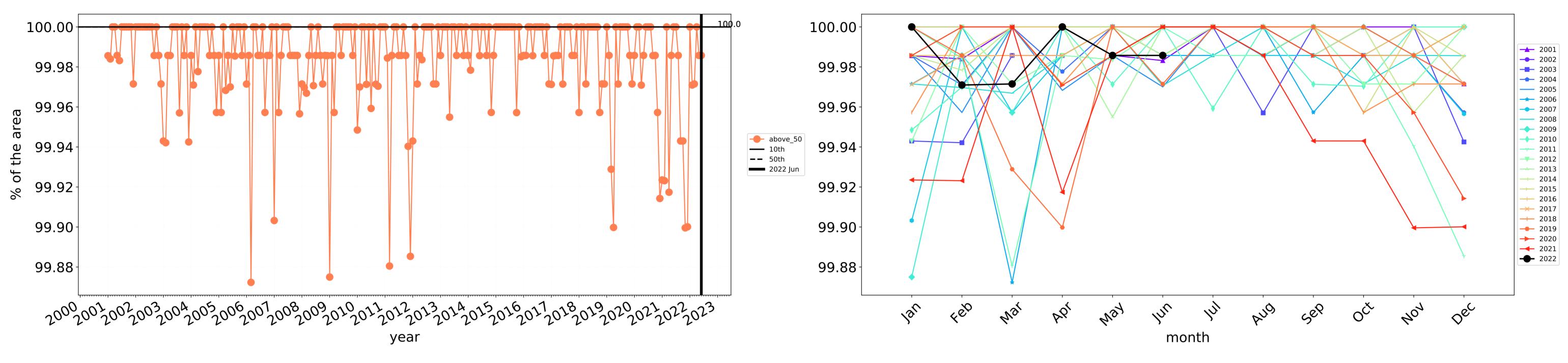
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



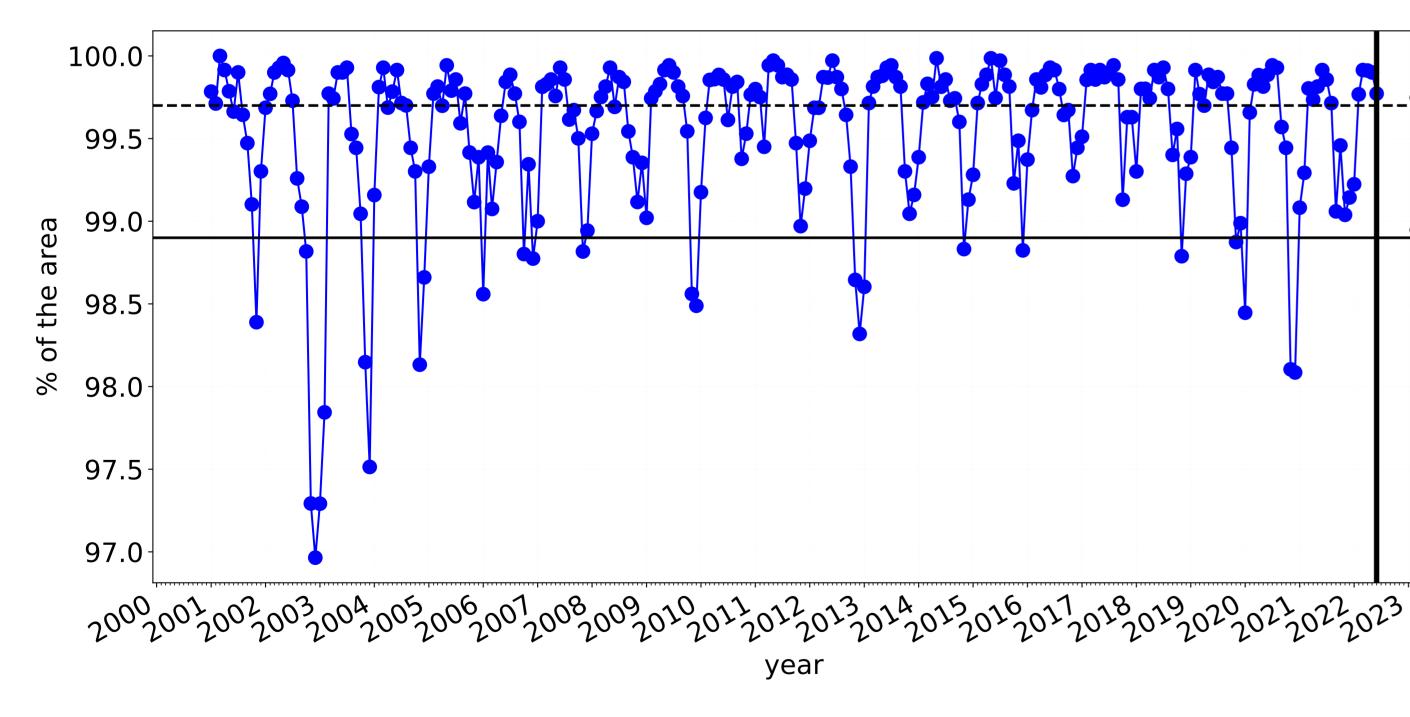
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







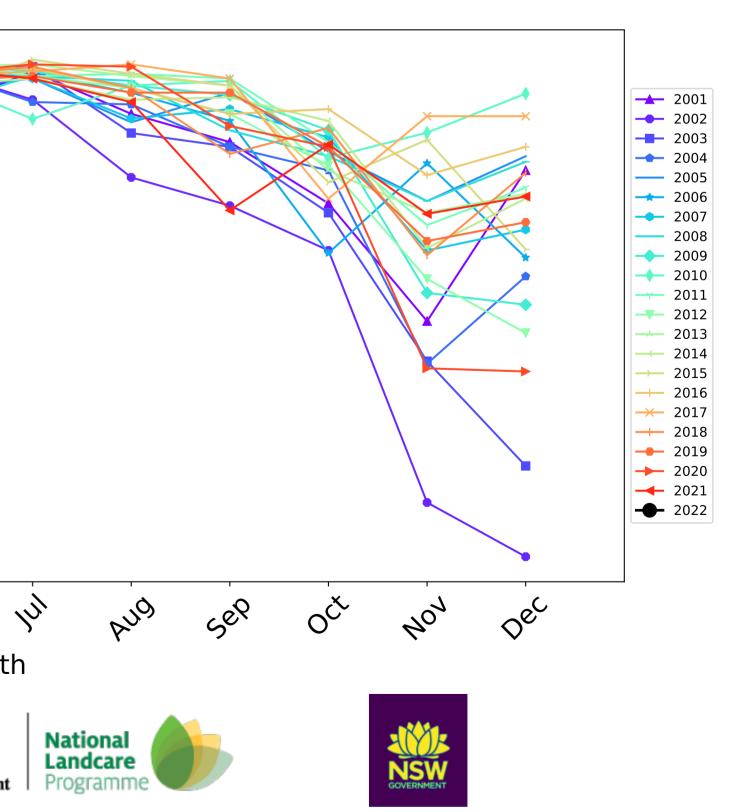
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

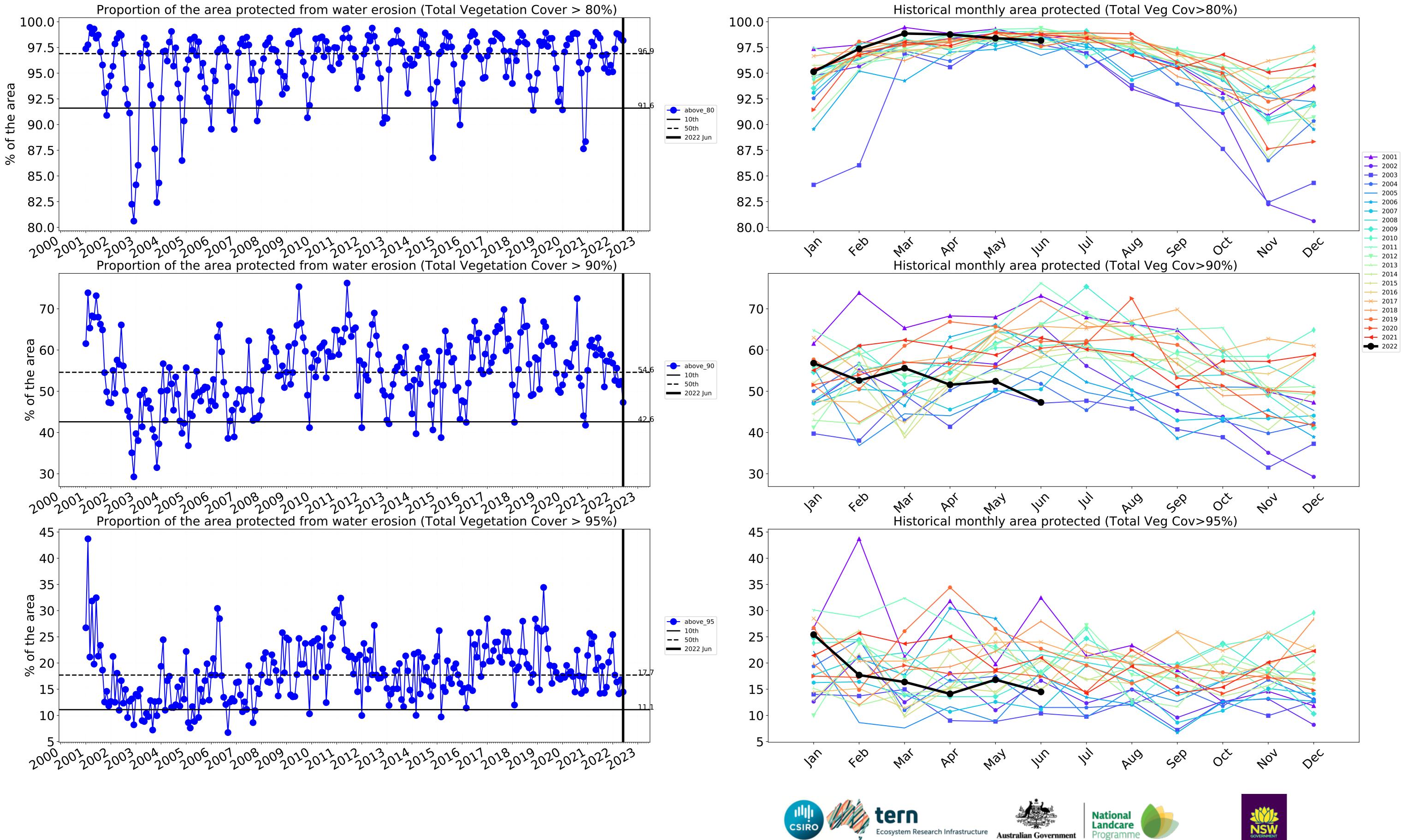


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0-99.5 99.0 ---- above\_70 — 10th **--** 50th **——** 2022 Jun 98.5 98.0 97.5 97.0 4eb 12r May hul Wai PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

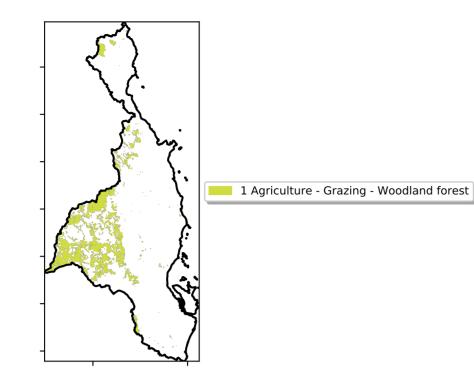
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



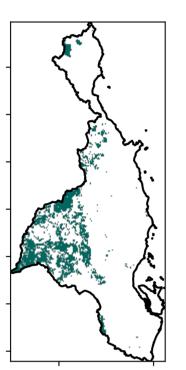


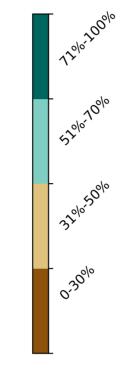
### **Grazing Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover



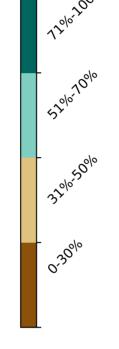
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



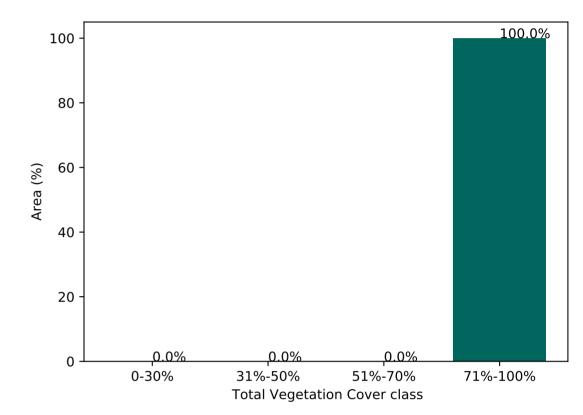


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

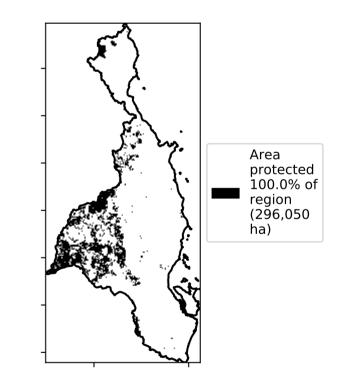




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

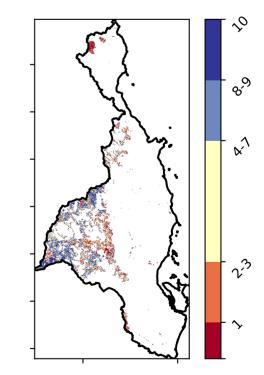


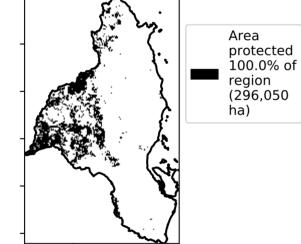
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

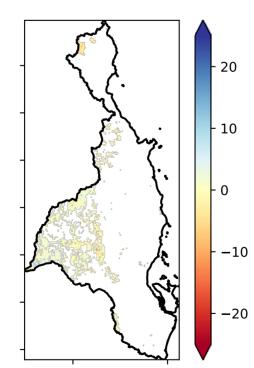
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

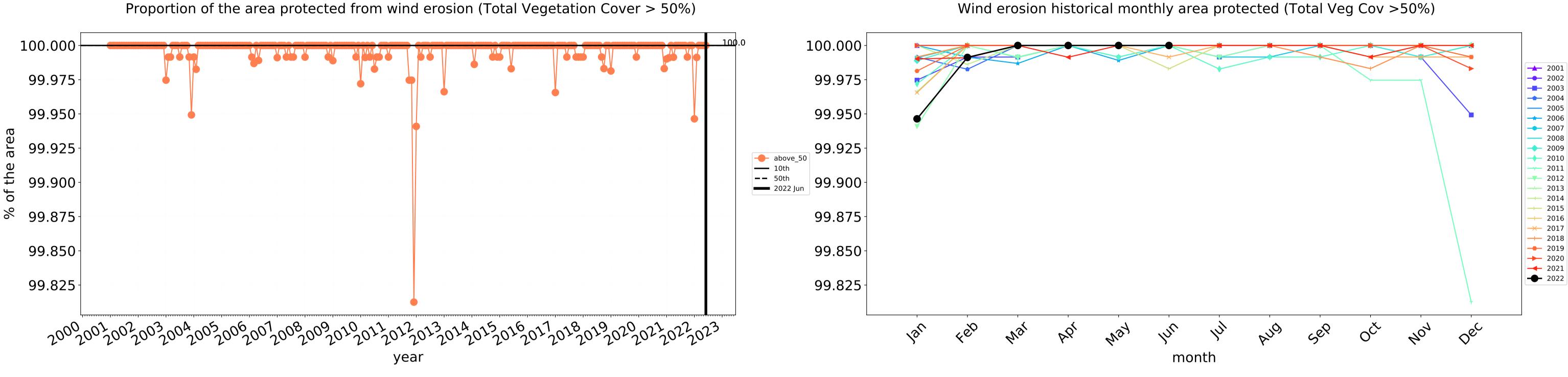
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

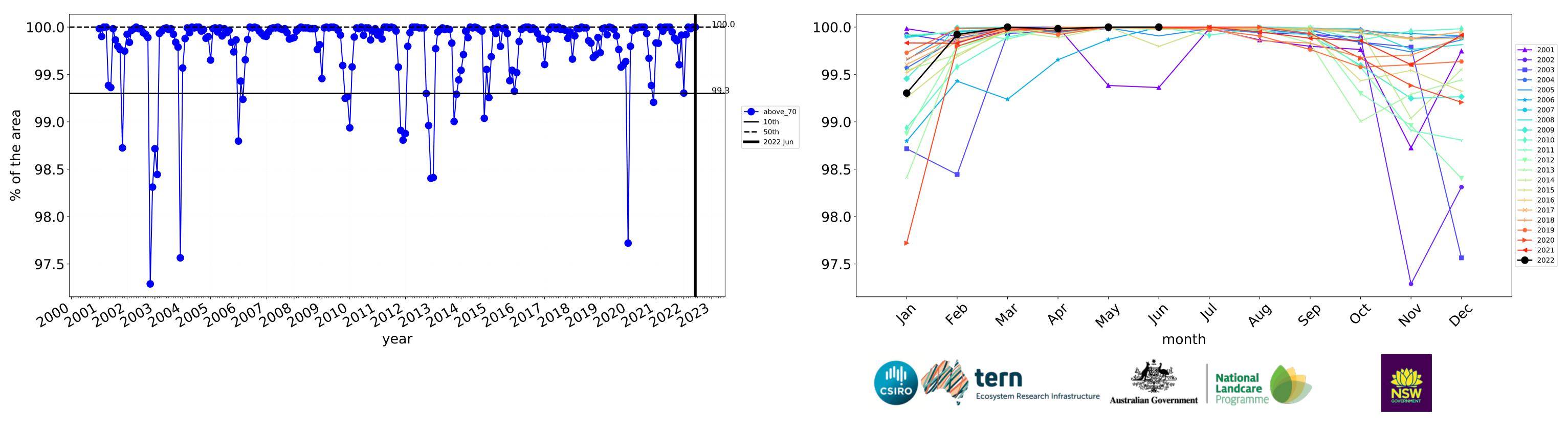


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

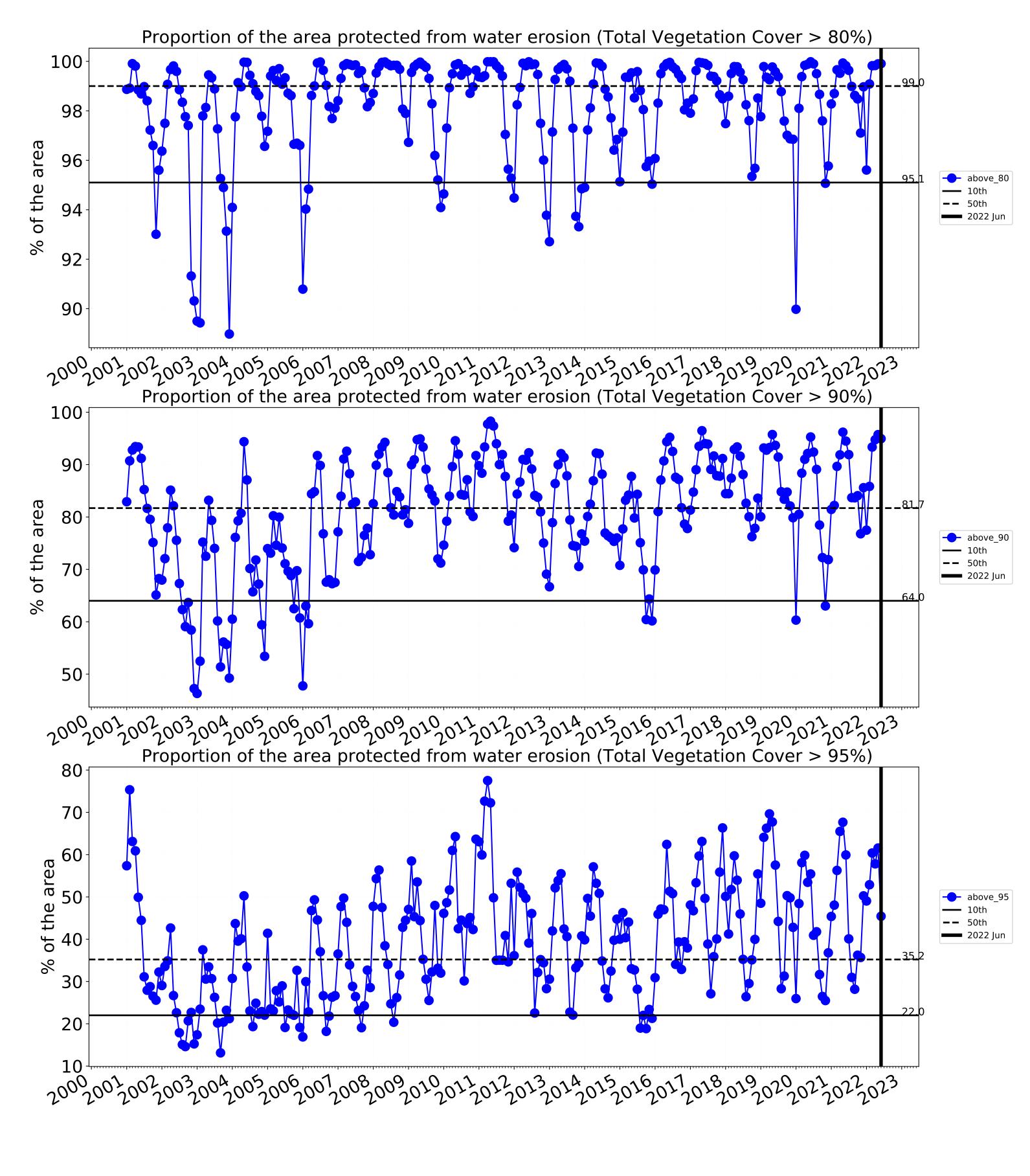


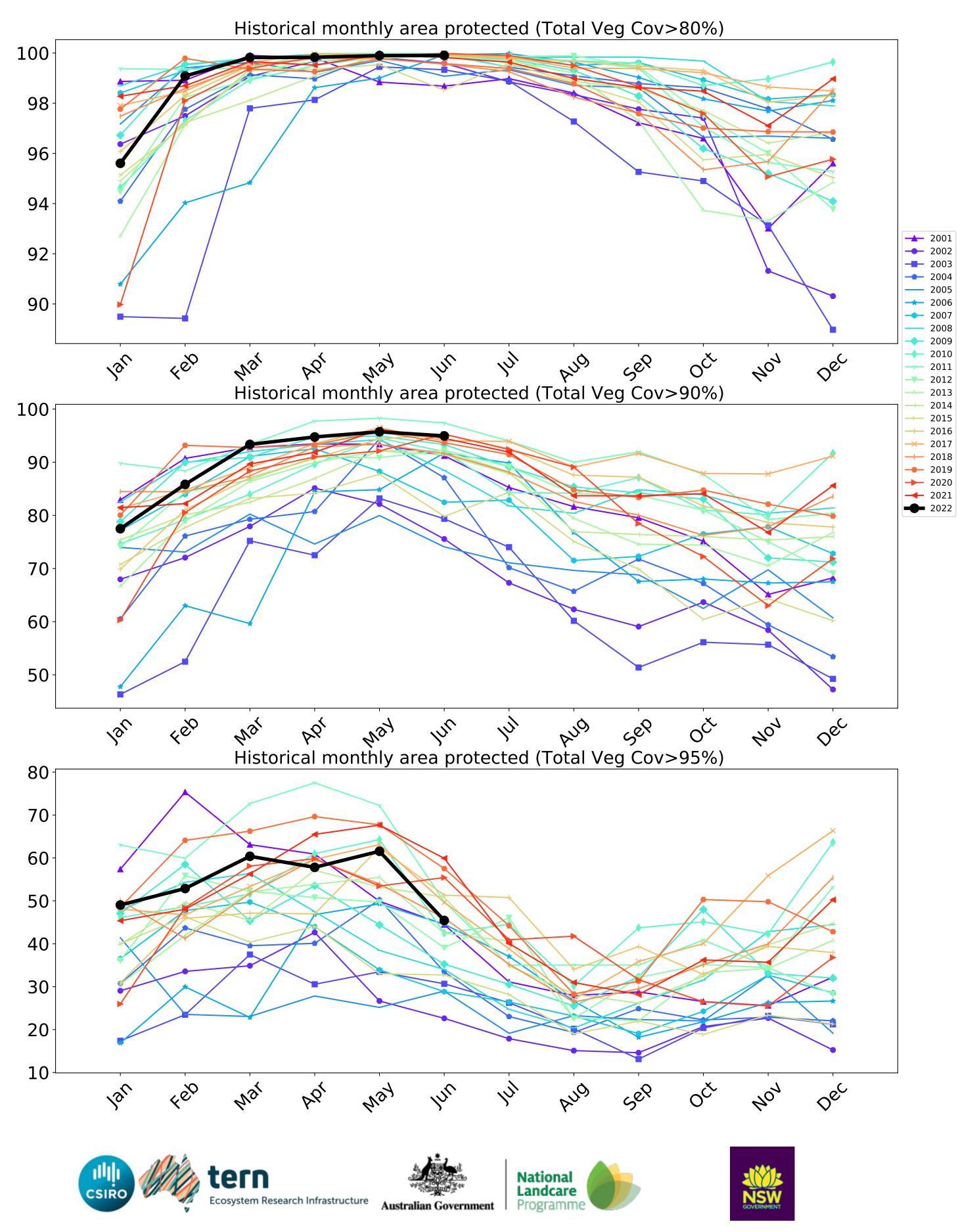






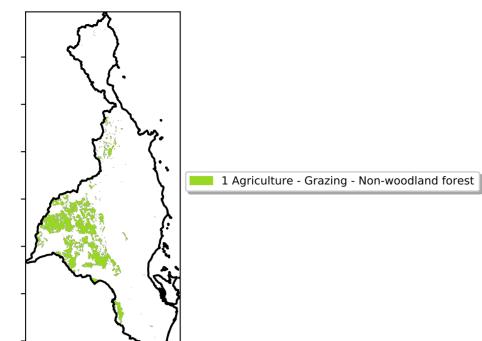
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



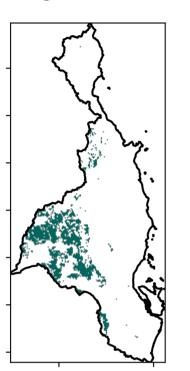


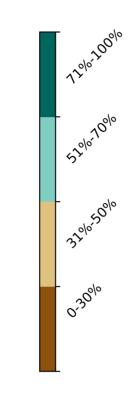
### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

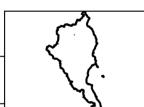


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

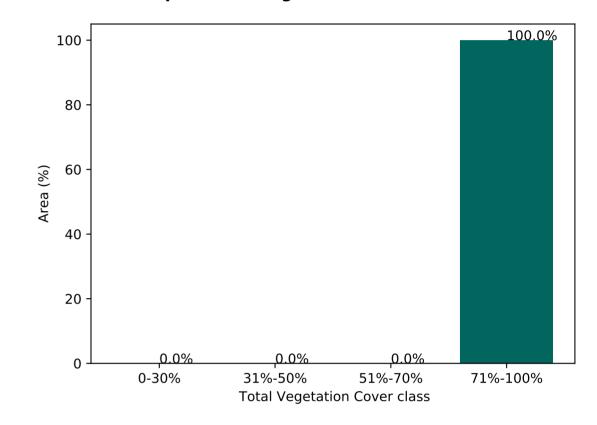




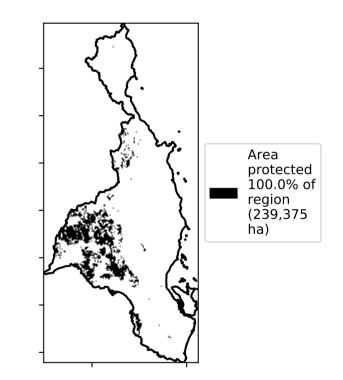
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

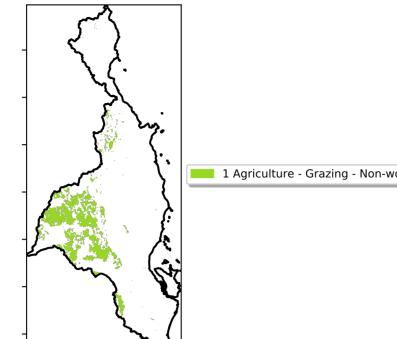


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

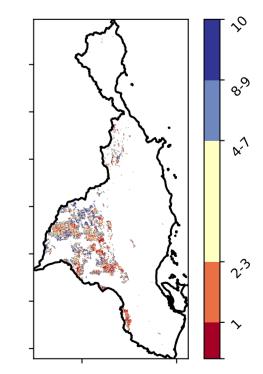


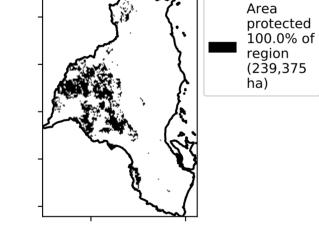
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





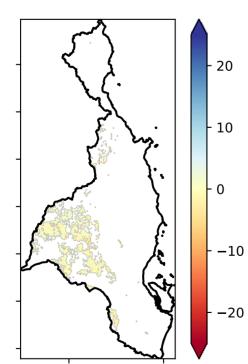
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

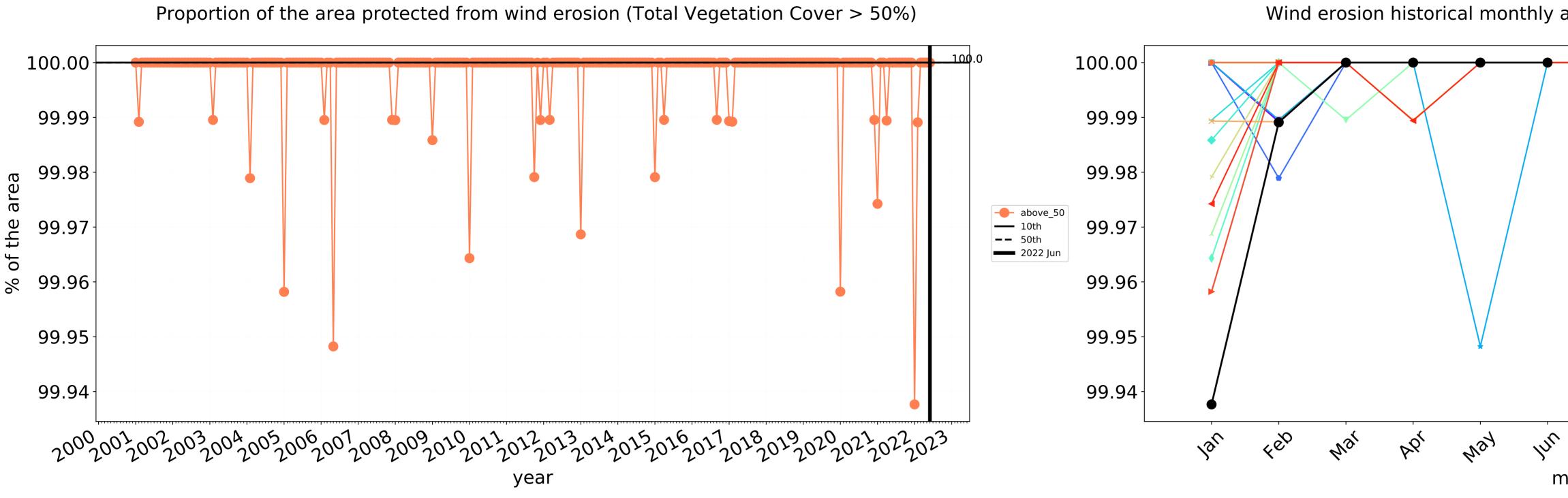
Derived from

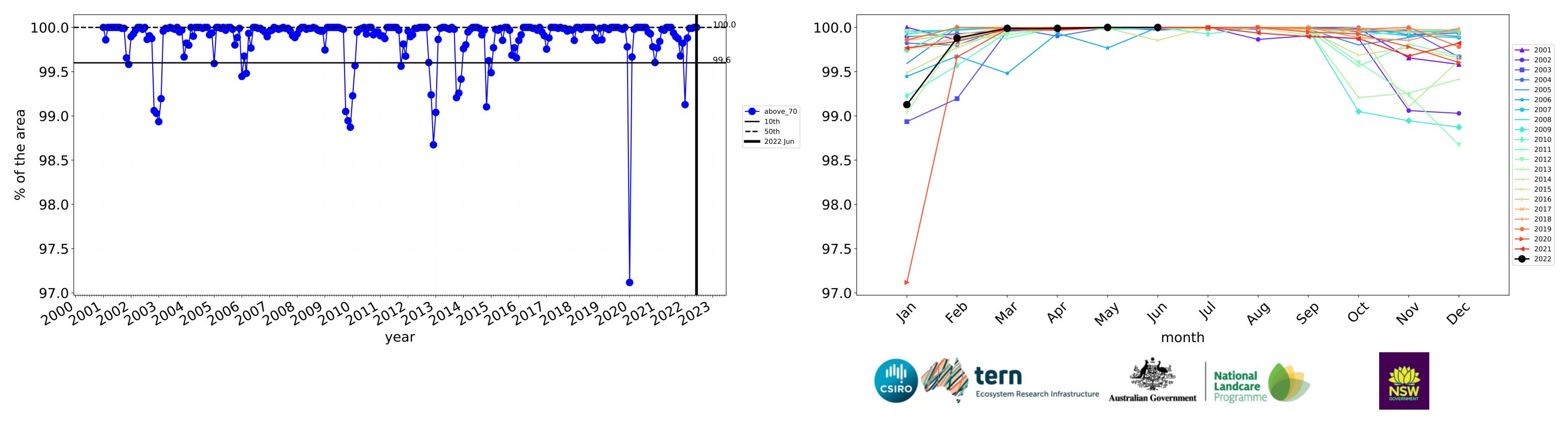


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

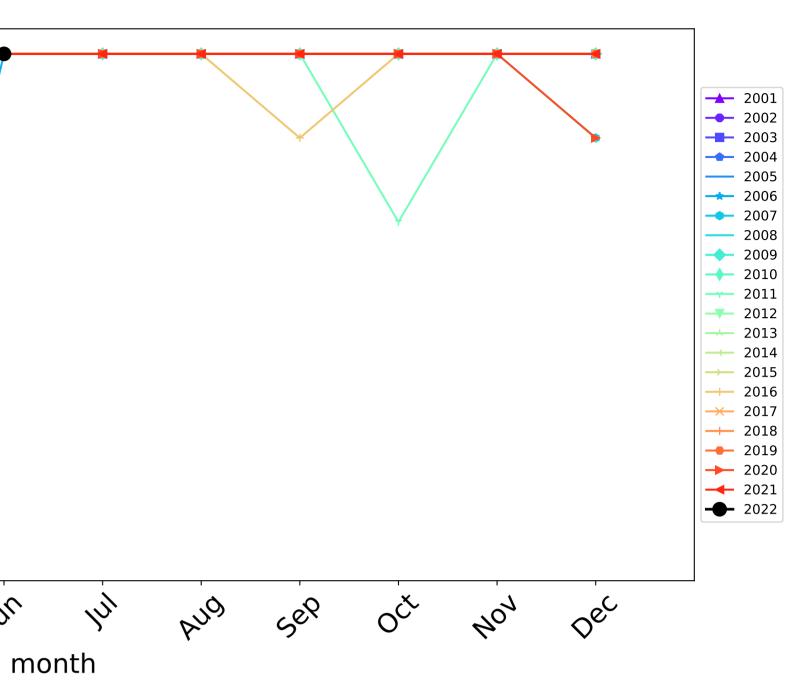


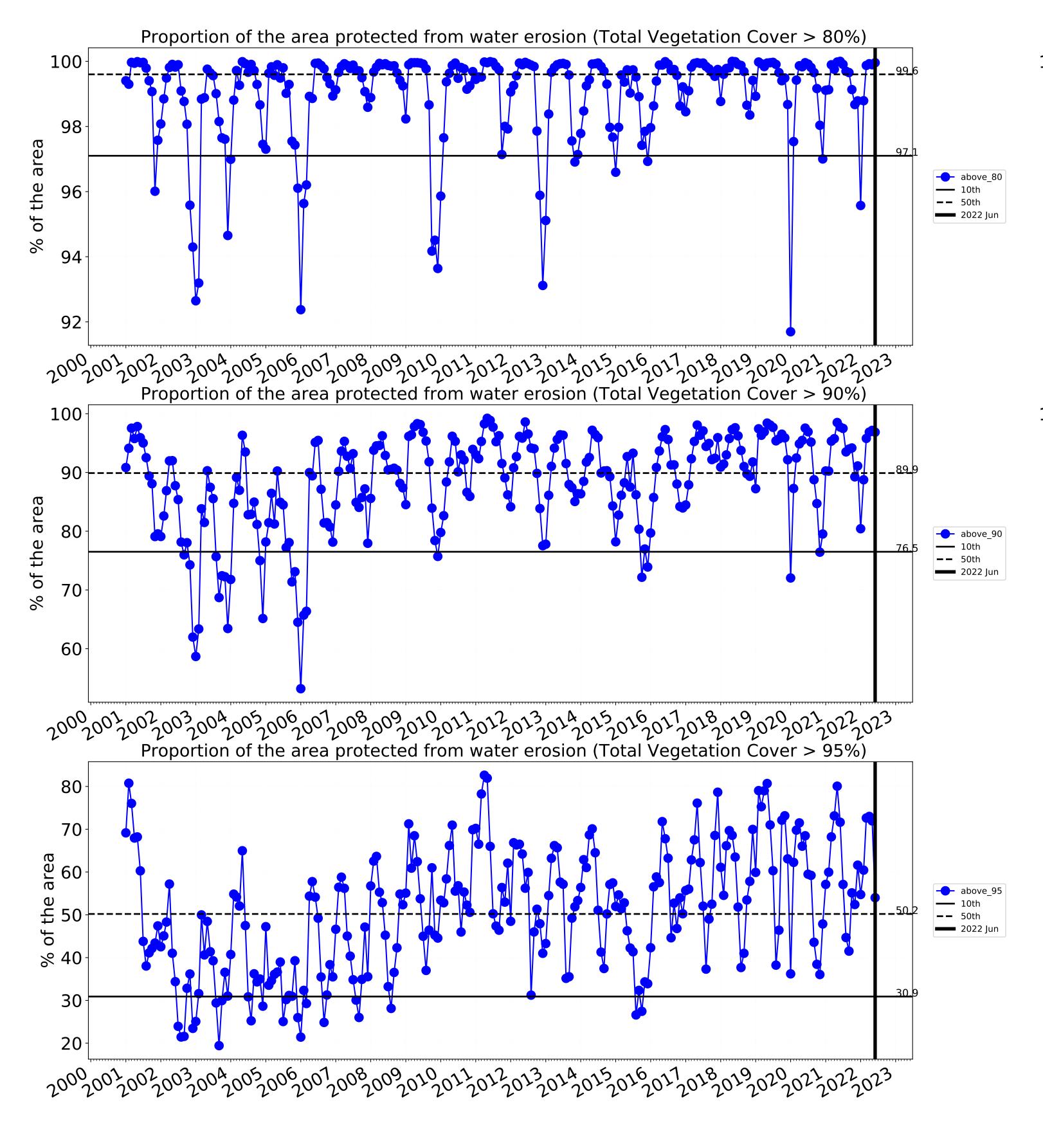


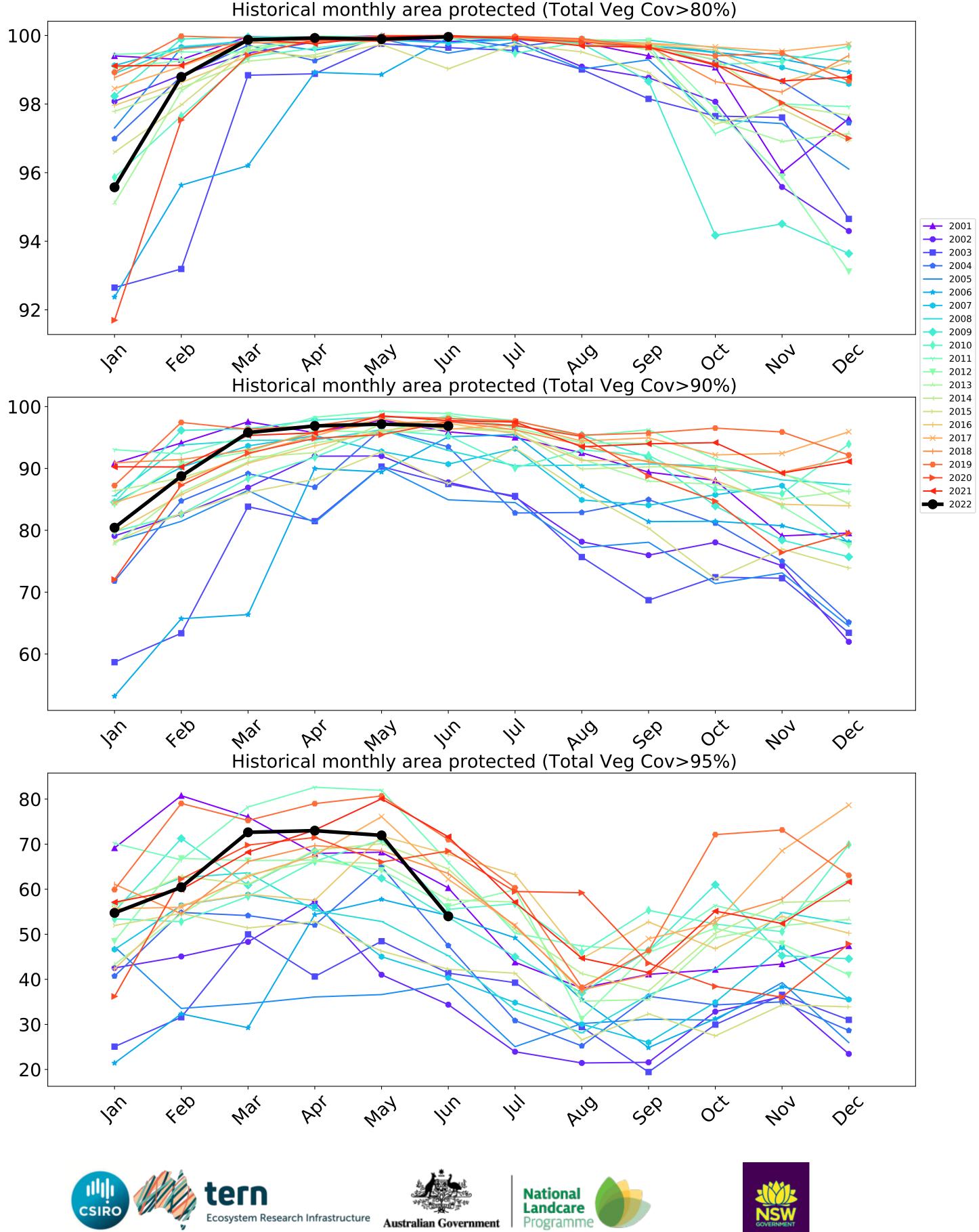




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



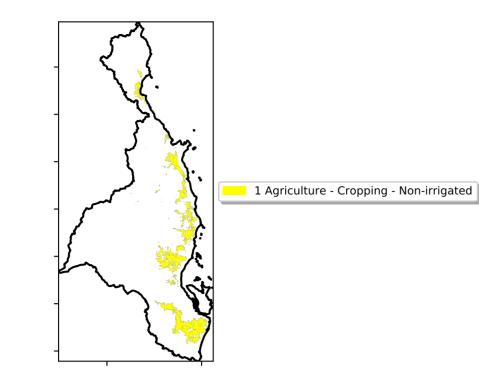




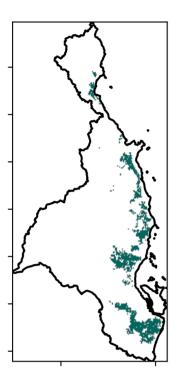


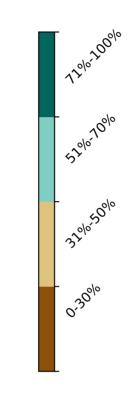
### Cropping

#### Land use and forest cover

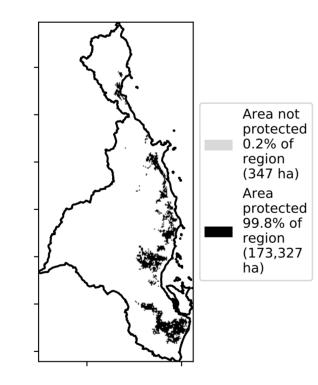


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

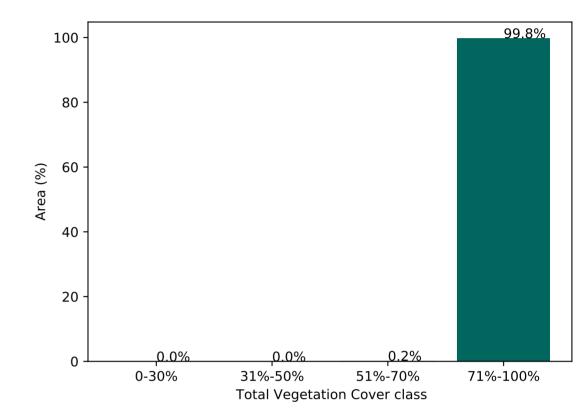




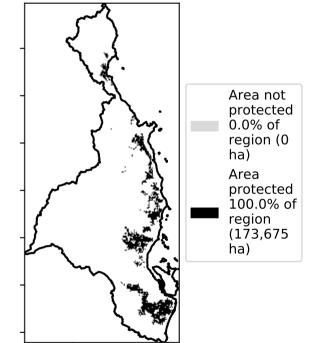
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

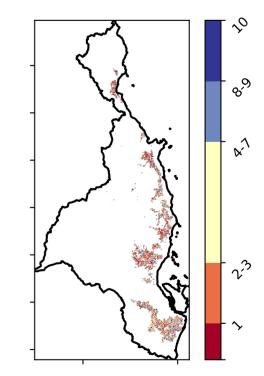


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



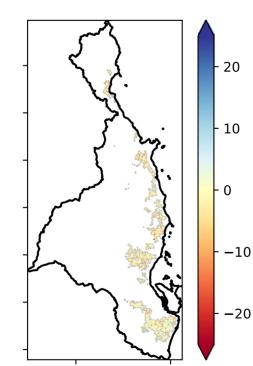
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

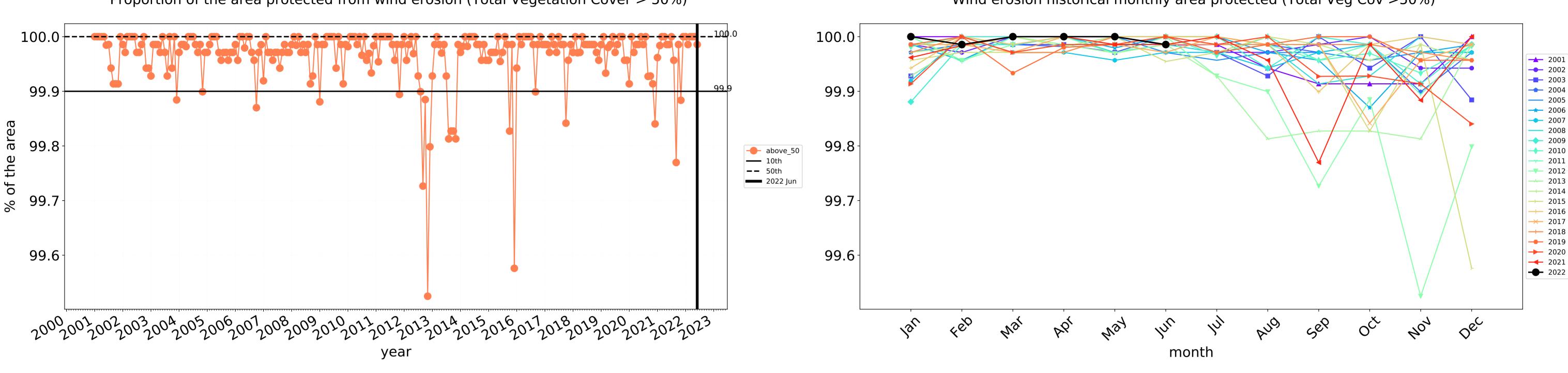
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

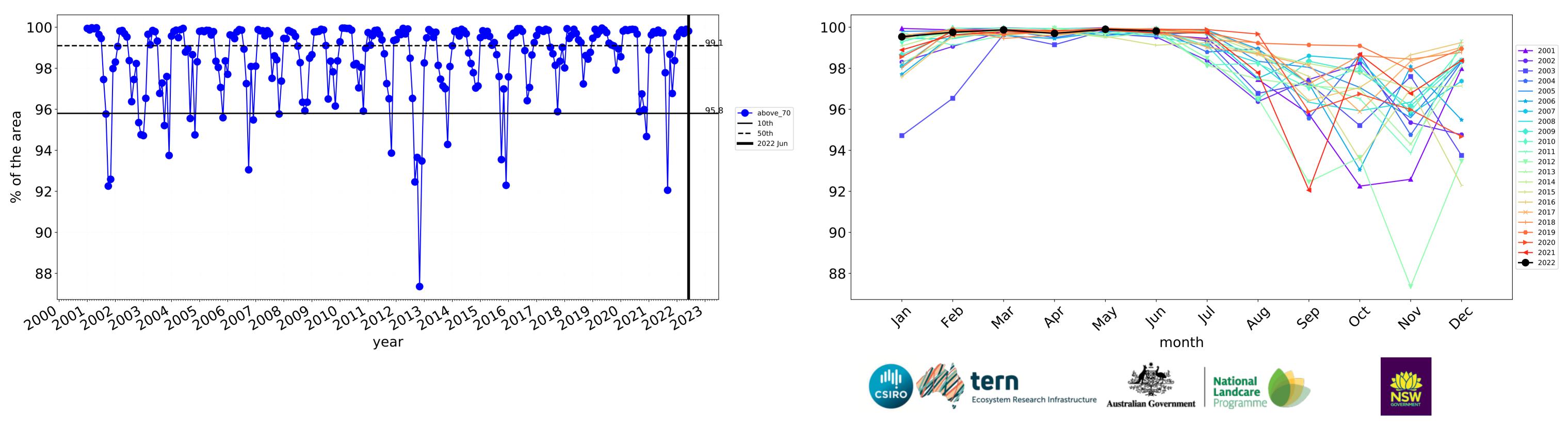






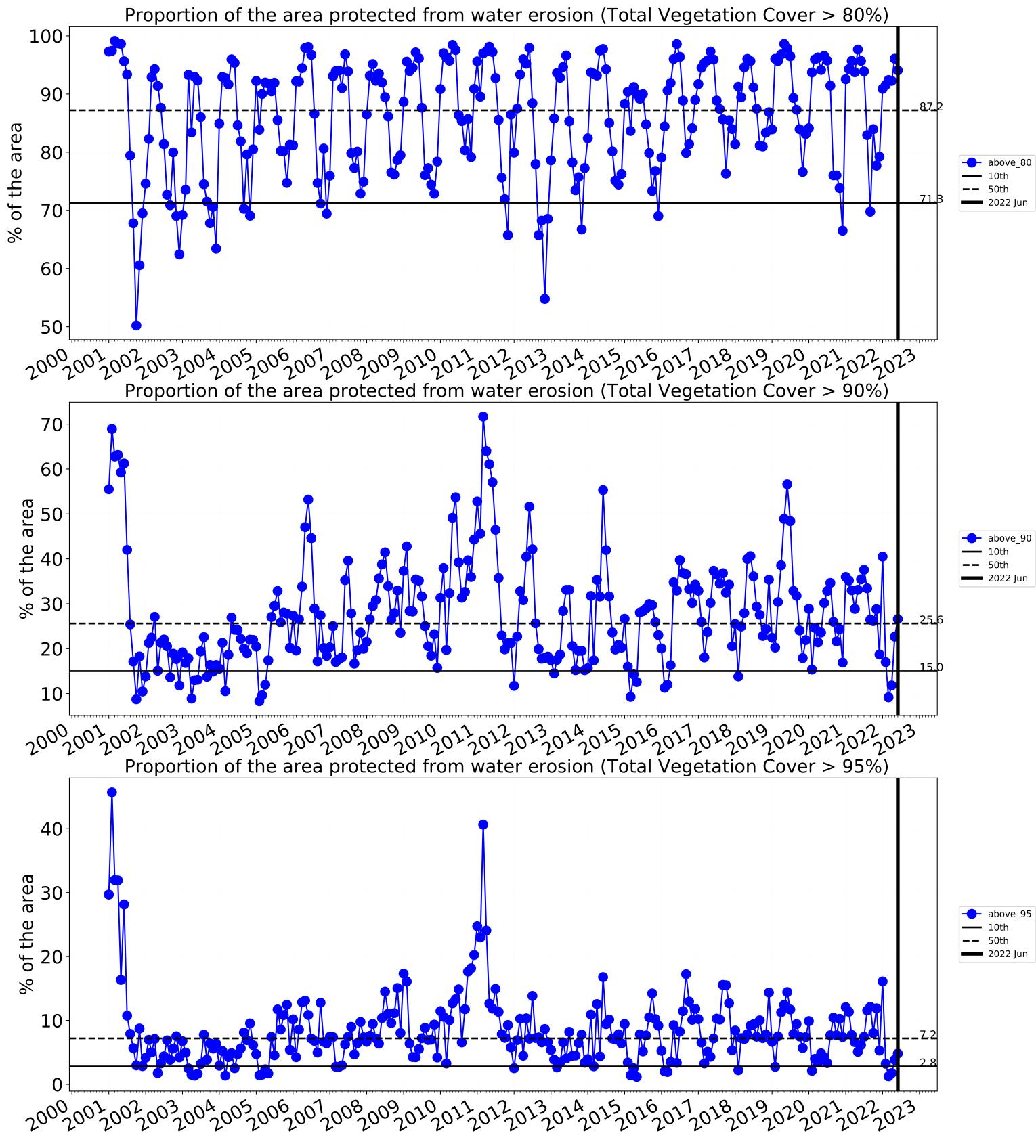
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

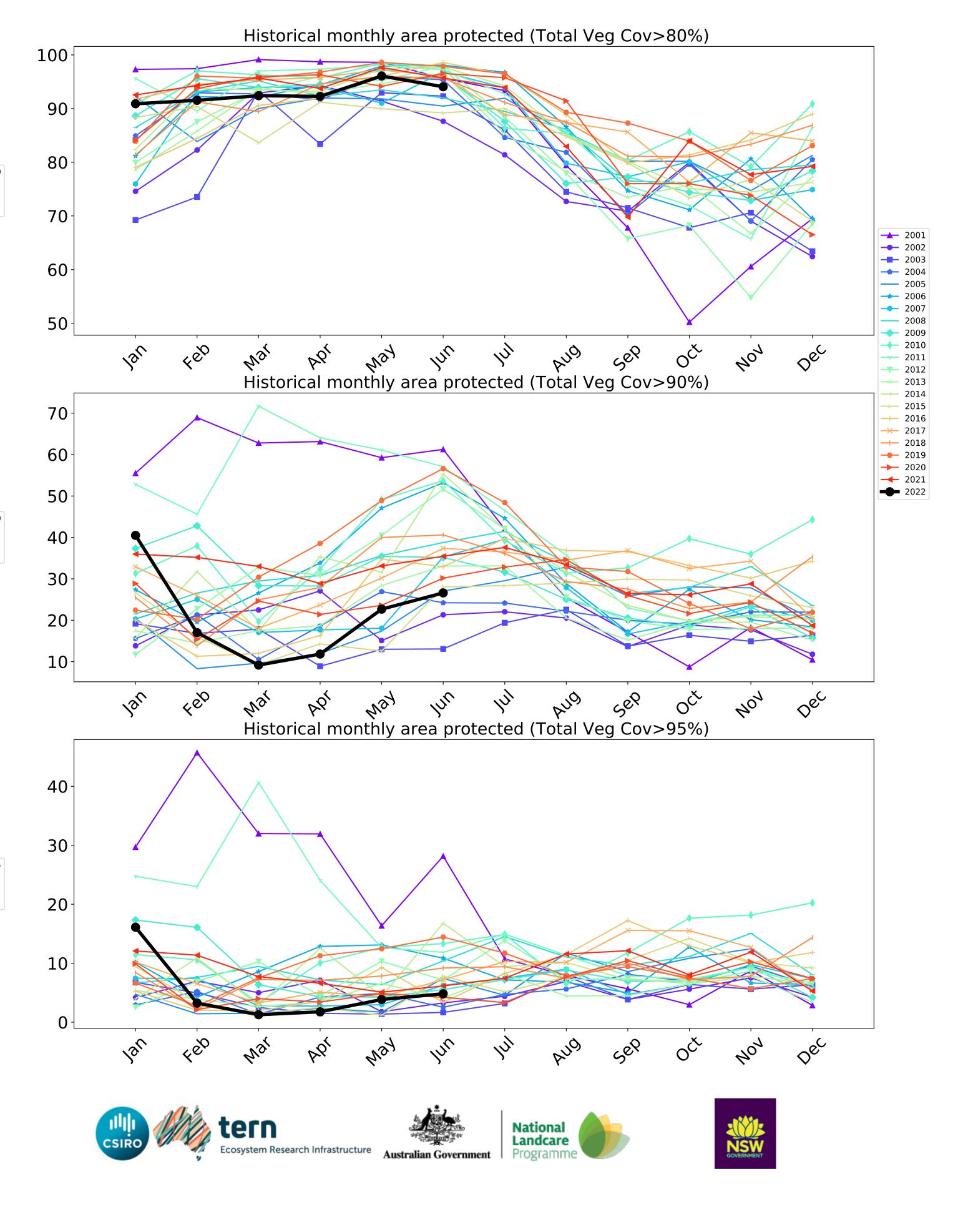
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

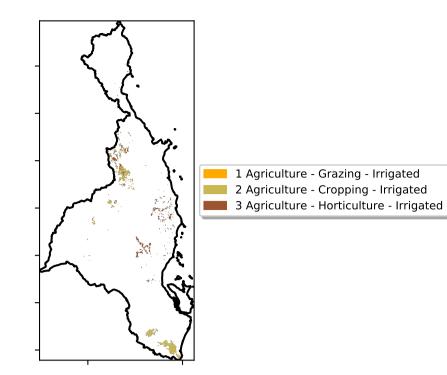




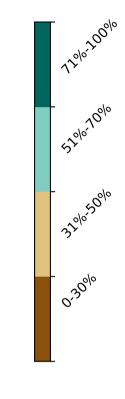
### Irrigation

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

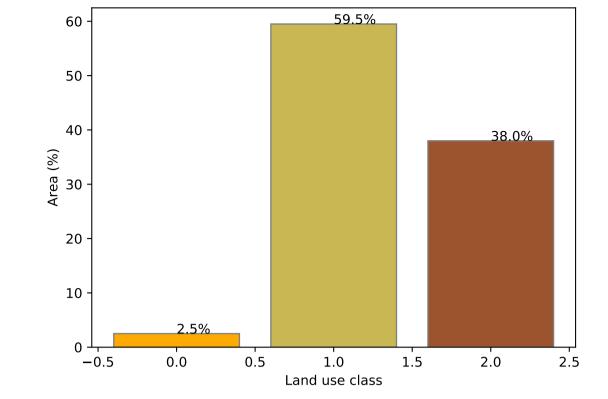


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



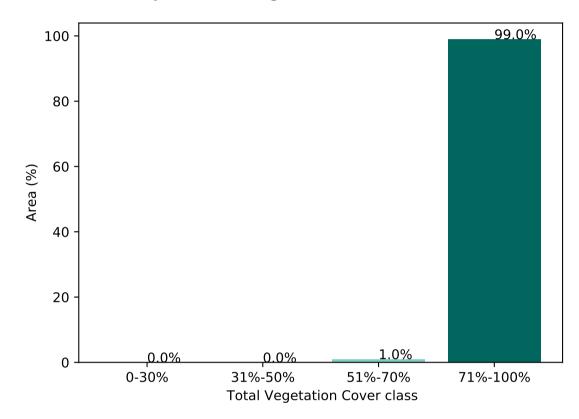
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



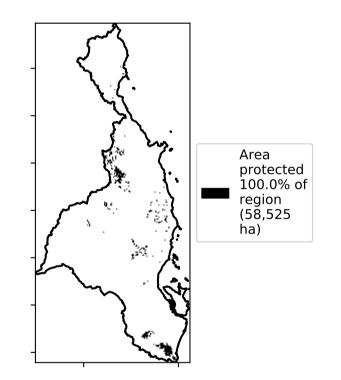


#### Proportion of each land class in area

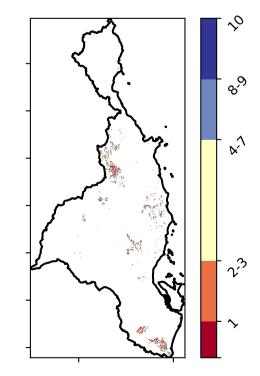
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

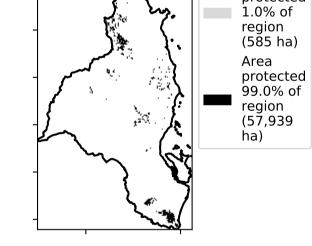


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



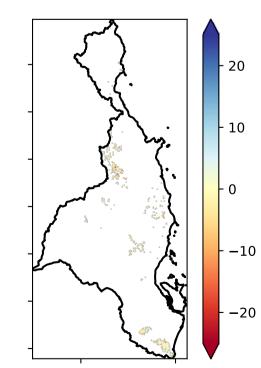
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

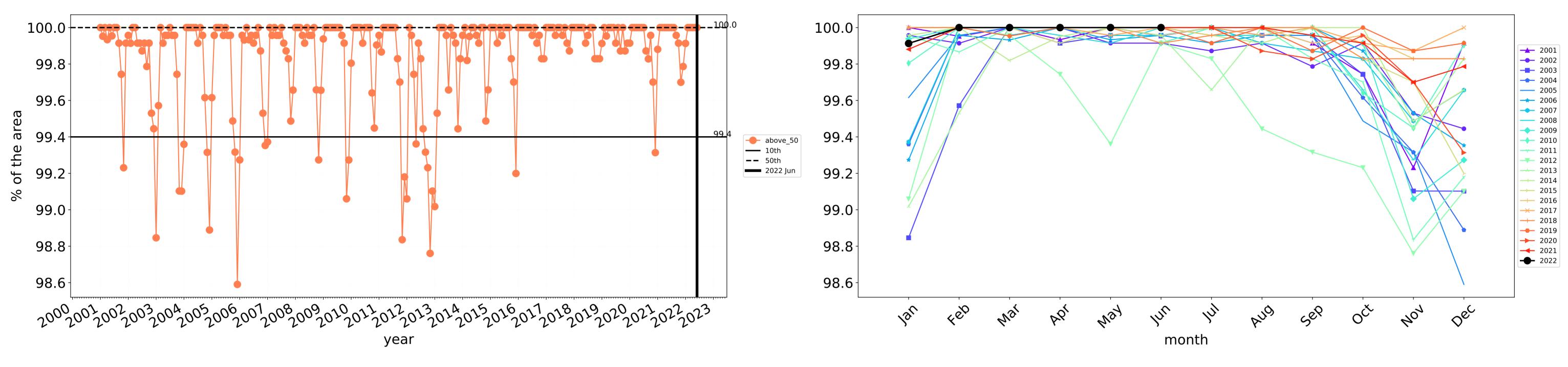
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

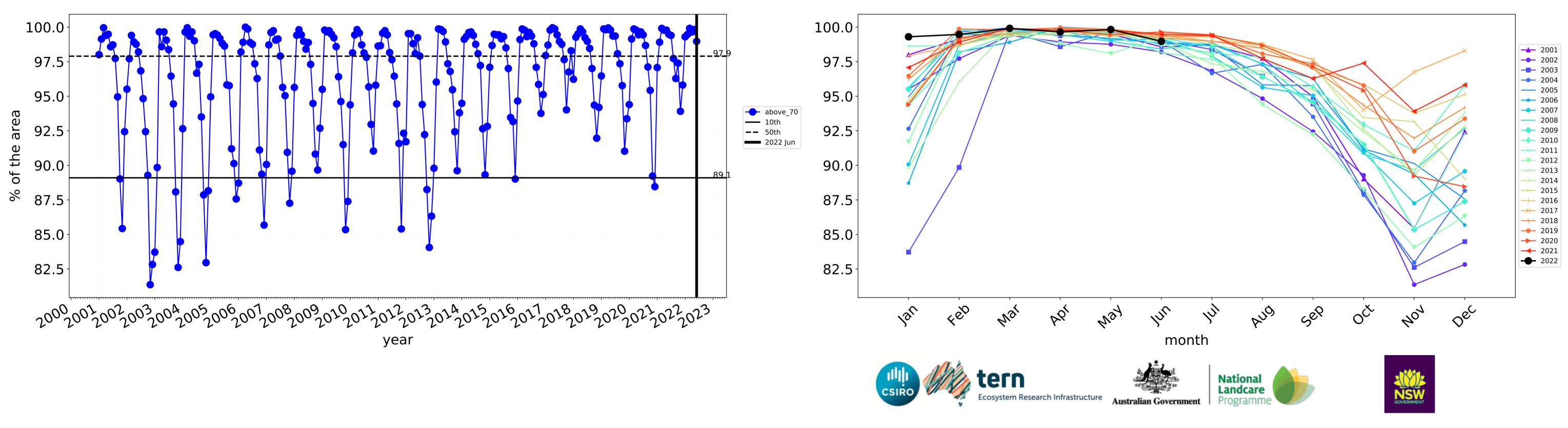


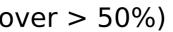




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

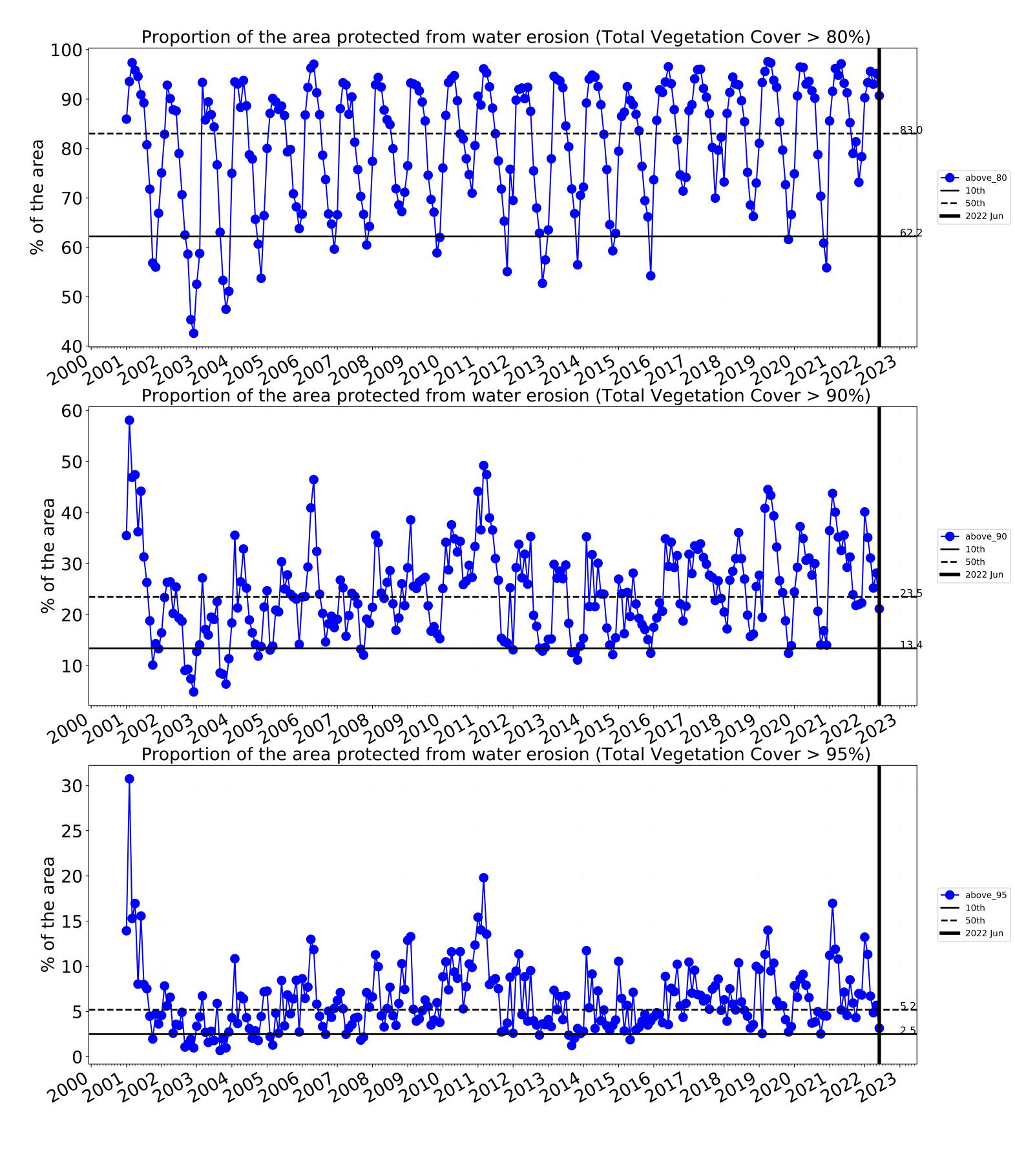


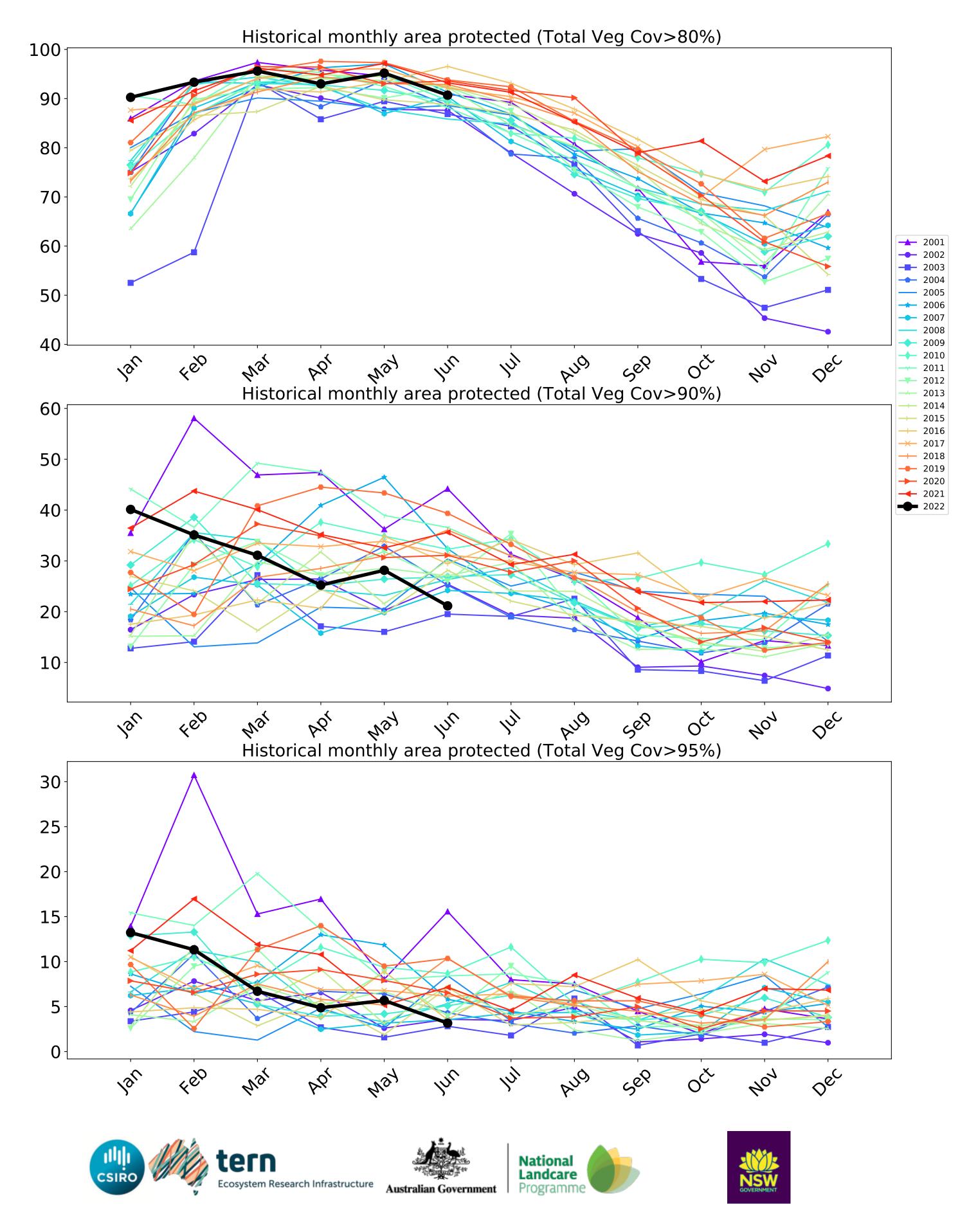




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

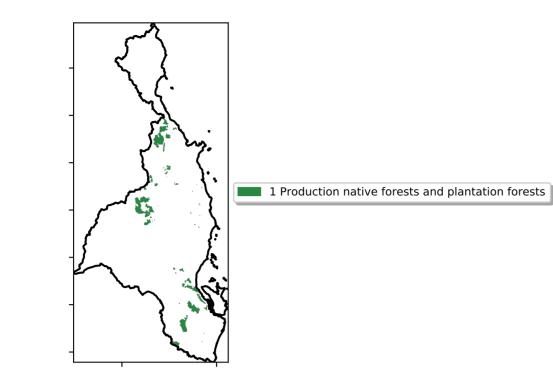
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



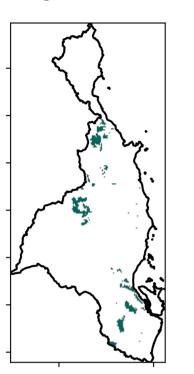


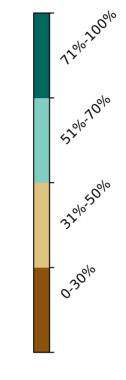
### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Land use and forest cover

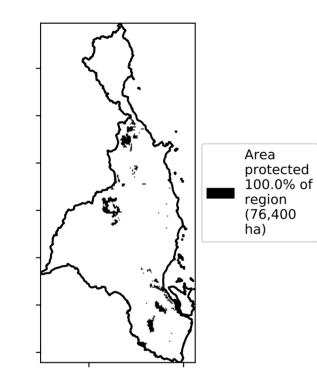


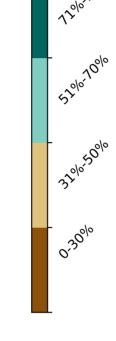
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





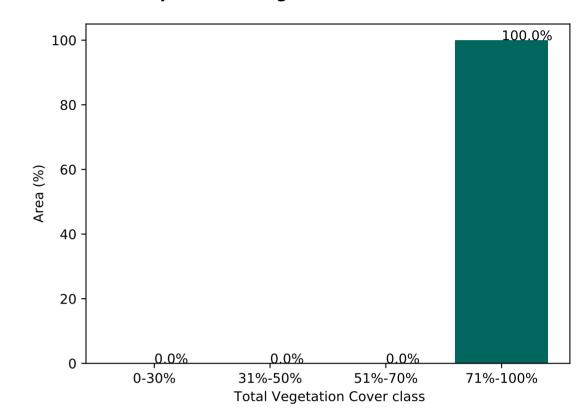
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





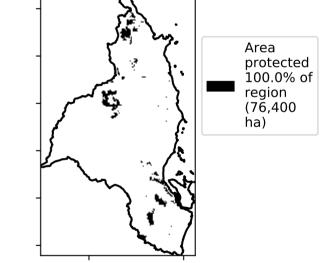


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

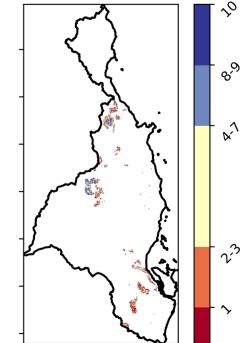


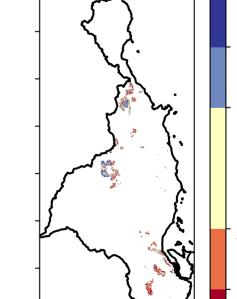
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





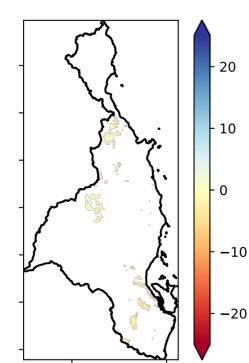
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

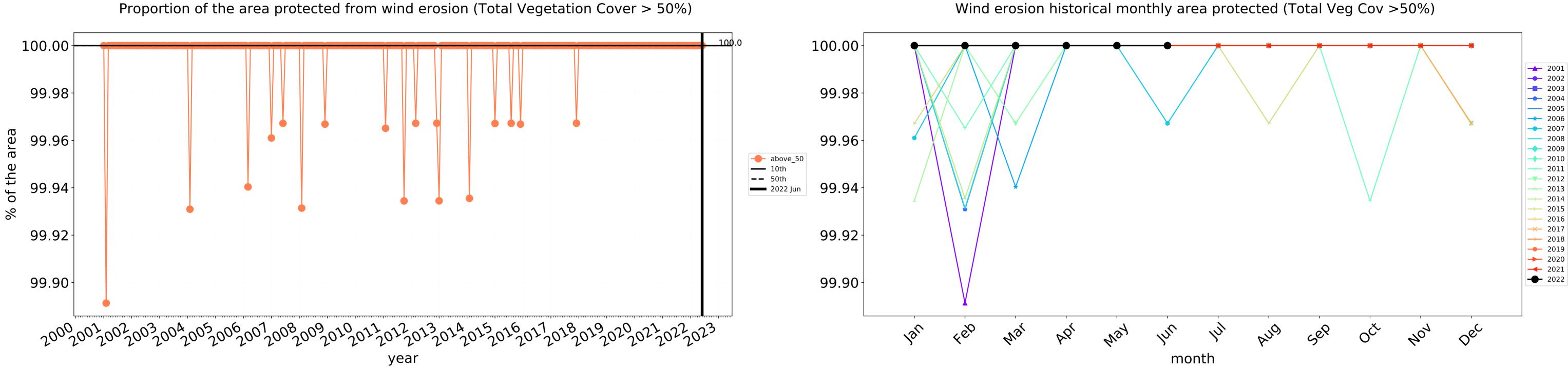


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



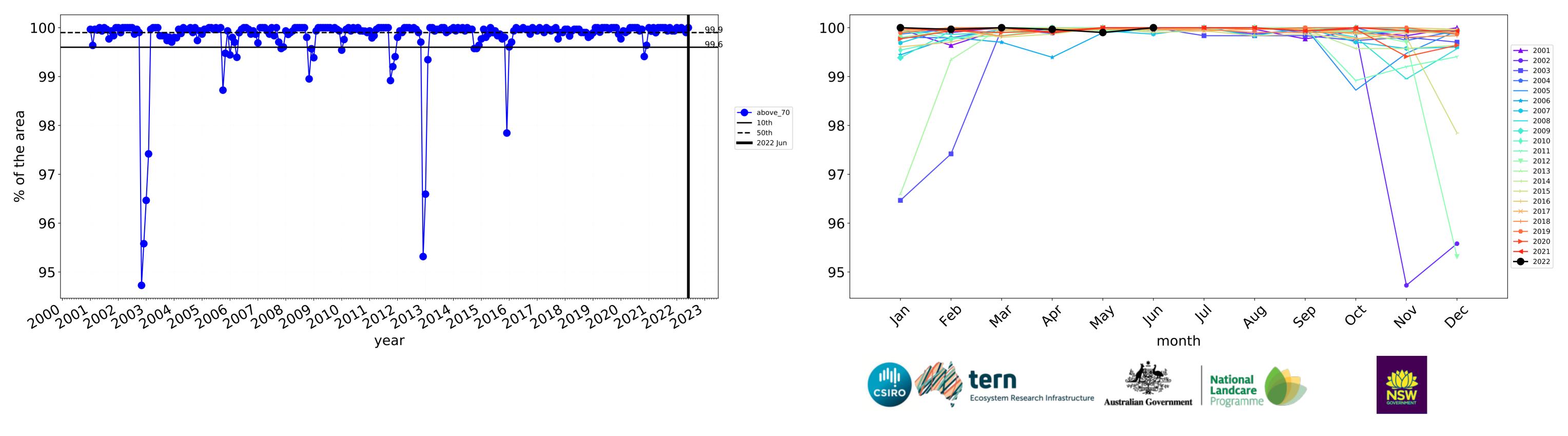


### Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

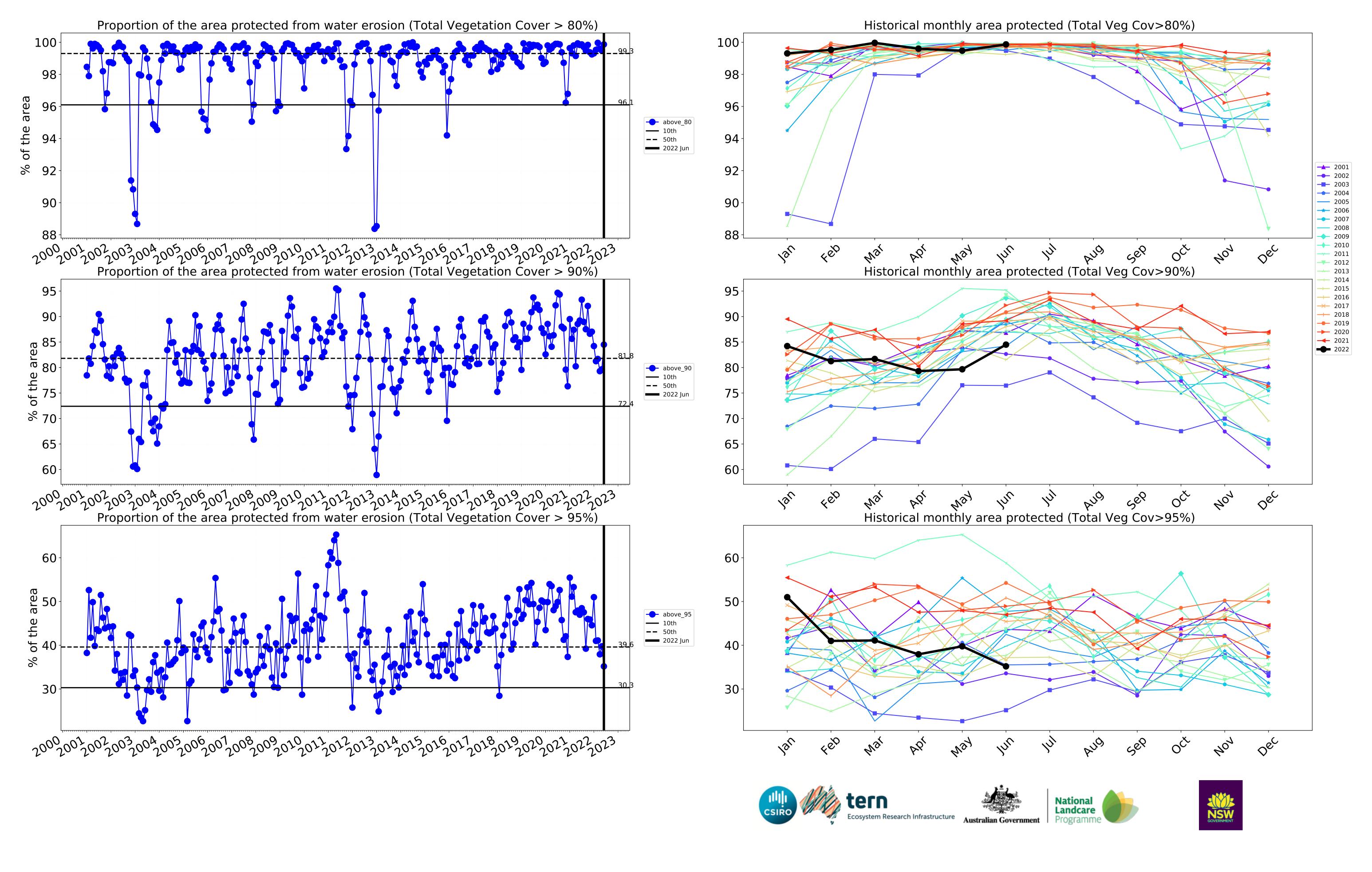


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Wet Tropics (2,202,575 ha and no data 21,669 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,202,575	100.0% 2,202,200	99.9% 2,200,600	99.4% 2,189,725	97.1% 2,139,475	69.7% 1,534,675	31.4% 692,450
Conservation and natural environments	1,068,175	100.0% 1,067,925	99.9% 1,067,200	99.5% 1,063,350	98.4% 1,050,675	72.6% 775,400	33.2% 354,925
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	137,925	100.0% 137,900	99.9% 137,725	99.7% 137,450	99.3% 137,025	85.1% 117,425	37.0% 51,075
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	918,875	100.0% 918,675	99.9% 918,150	99.6% 914,800	98.3% 903,300	71.0% 652,350	32.8% 301,500
Agriculture	943,150	100.0% 943,150	100.0% 943,100	99.9% 941,825	97.9% 923,800	69.4% 654,575	31.7% 299,400
Grazing	710,900	100.0% 710,900	100.0% 710,875	99.9% 710,500	99.5% 707,325	83.8% 595,975	40.7% 289,175
Grazing non forest	175,475	100.0% 175,475	100.0% 175,450	99.8% 175,075	98.2% 172,275	47.3% 83,000	14.5% 25,425
Grazing Woodland forest	296,050	100.0% 296,050	100.0% 296,050	100.0% 296,050	99.9% 295,775	95.0% 281,100	45.4% 134,500
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	239,375	100.0% 239,375	100.0% 239,375	100.0% 239,375	100.0% 239,275	96.9% 231,875	54.0% 129,250
Cropping	173,675	100.0% 173,675	100.0% 173,650	99.8% 173,350	94.1% 163,375	26.6% 46,200	4.8% 8,375
Irrigation	58,525	100.0% 58,525	100.0% 58,525	99.0% 57,925	90.7% 53,075	21.1% 12,375	3.2% 1,850
Production native forests and plantation forests	76,400	100.0% 76,400	100.0% 76,400	100.0% 76,400	99.9% 76,300	84.5% 64,550	35.2% 26,875

