### Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Mackay Whitsunday QLD

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

#### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3











**Date: November 2019** 

#### **Vegetation Cover Nov 2019**

#### Land use and forest cover

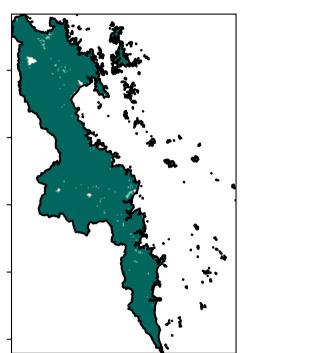
#### Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation 13 Other uses

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia

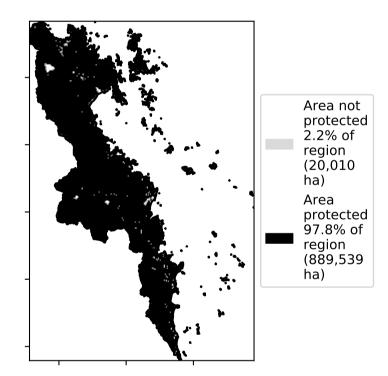
(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

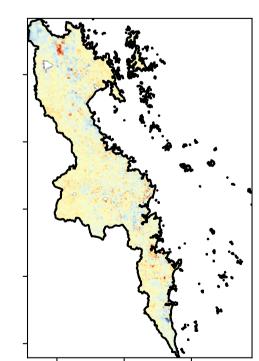
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



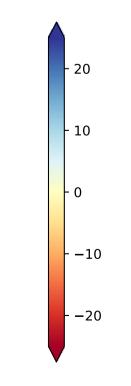
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

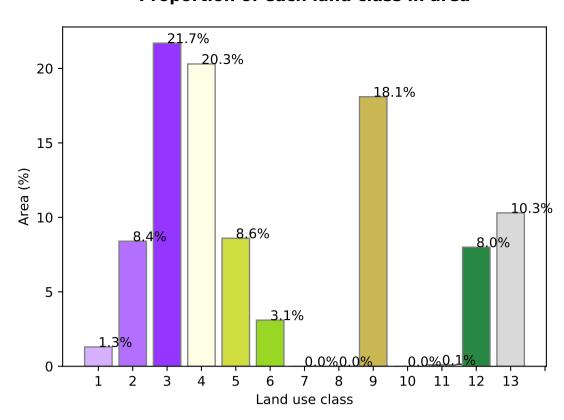


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

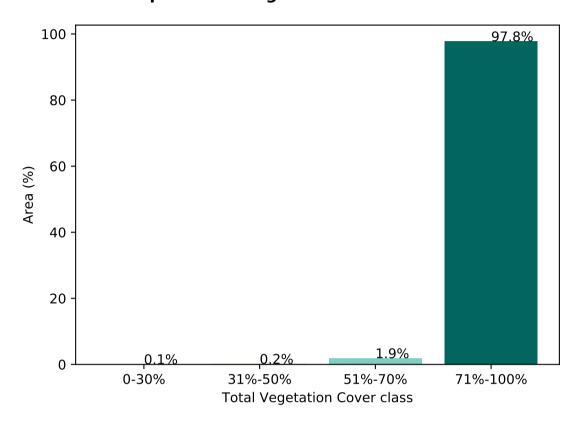


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

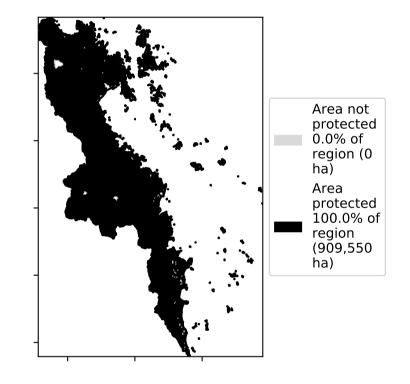
#### Proportion of each land class in area



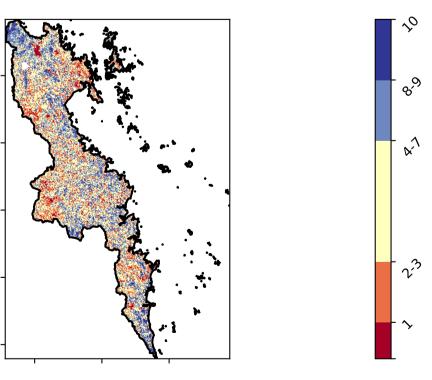
#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





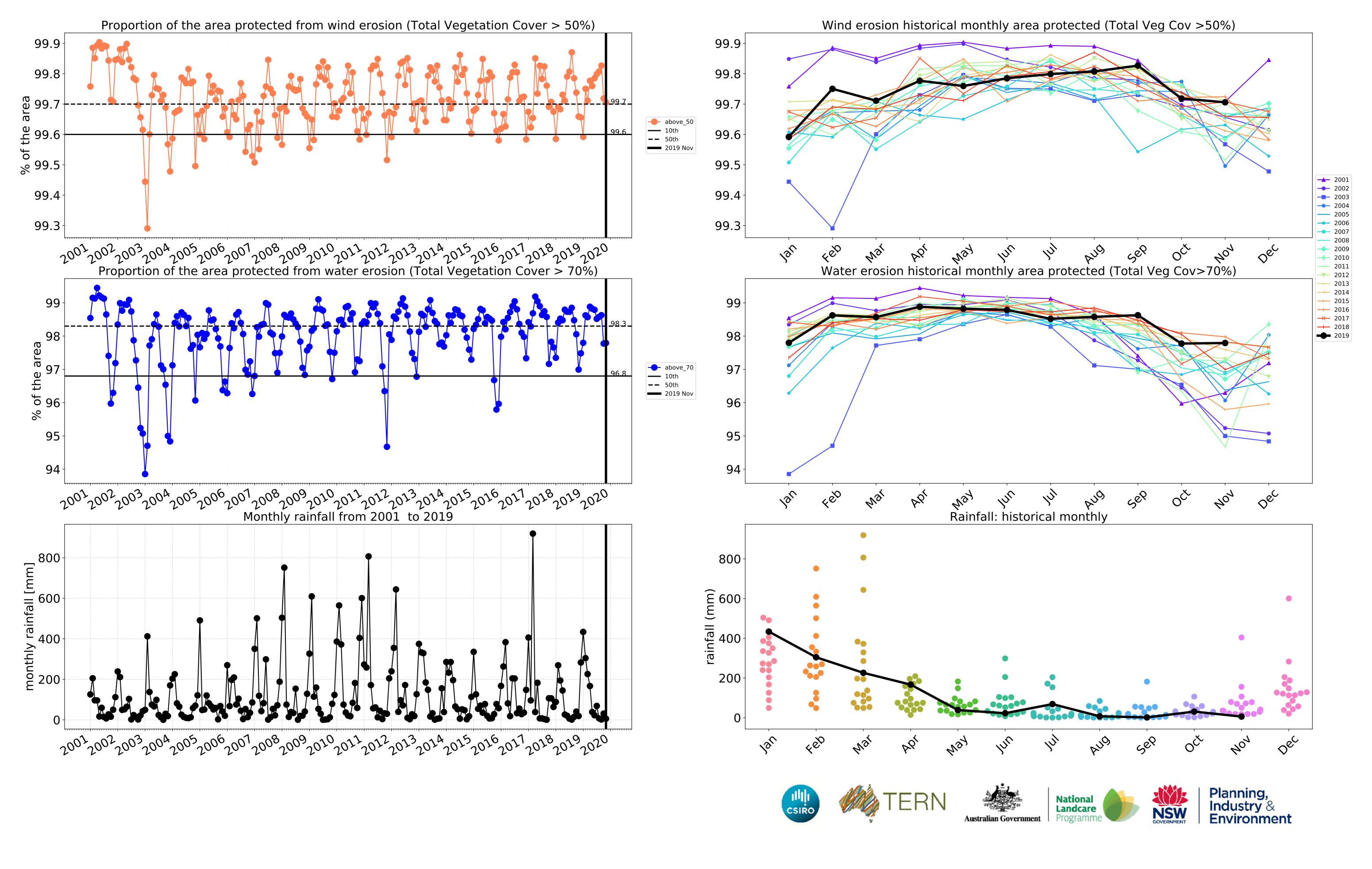


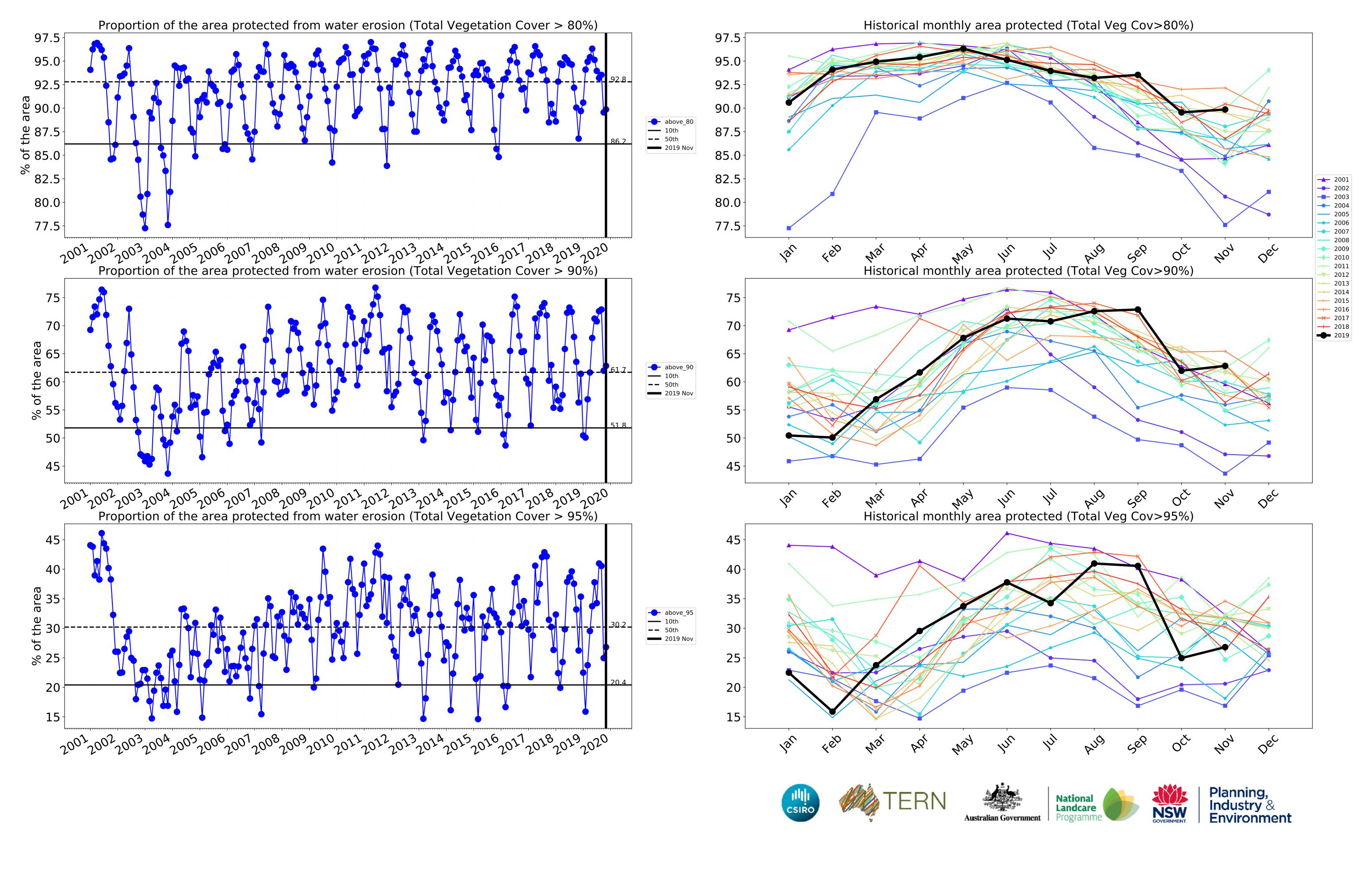












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#### **Conservation and natural environments**

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

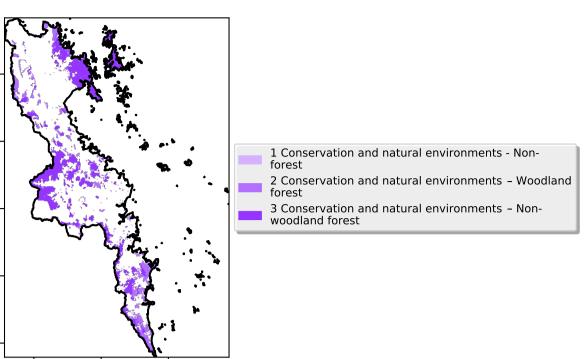
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

the mean. That

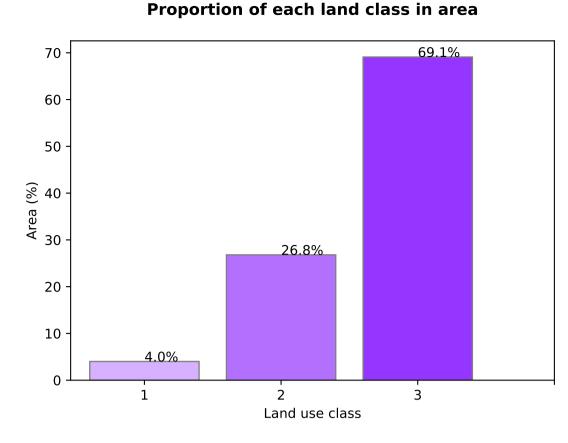
pixel. The mean

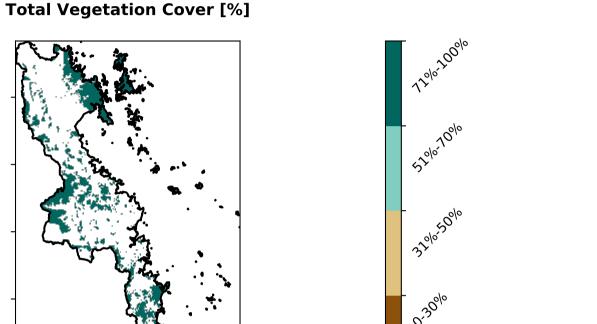
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

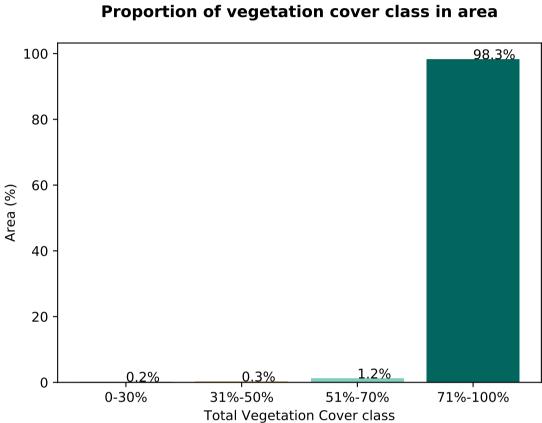
is only for the month of the map

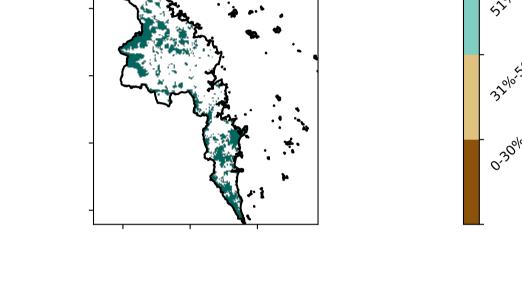


Land use and forest cover

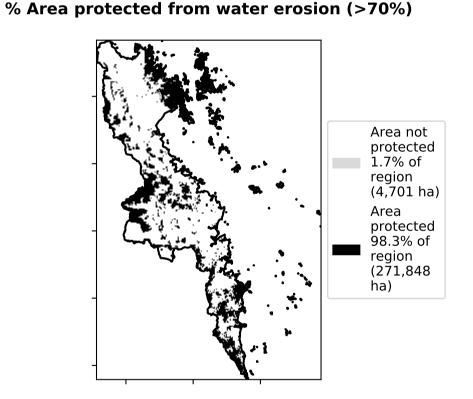


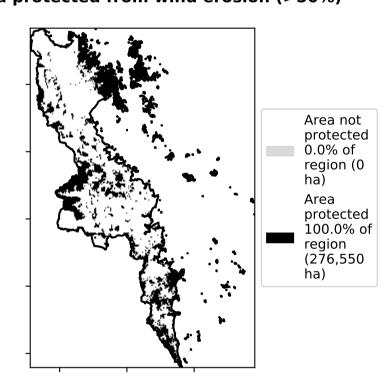






% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

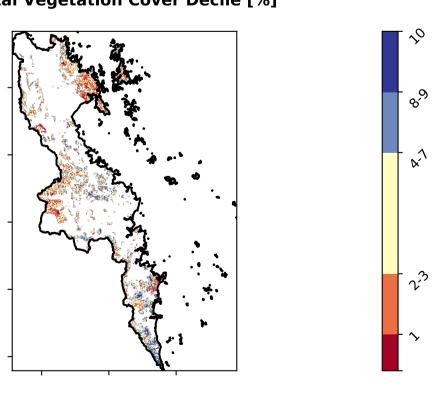




**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

#### - 20 Deciles show where the - 10 pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. -10**-**20

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







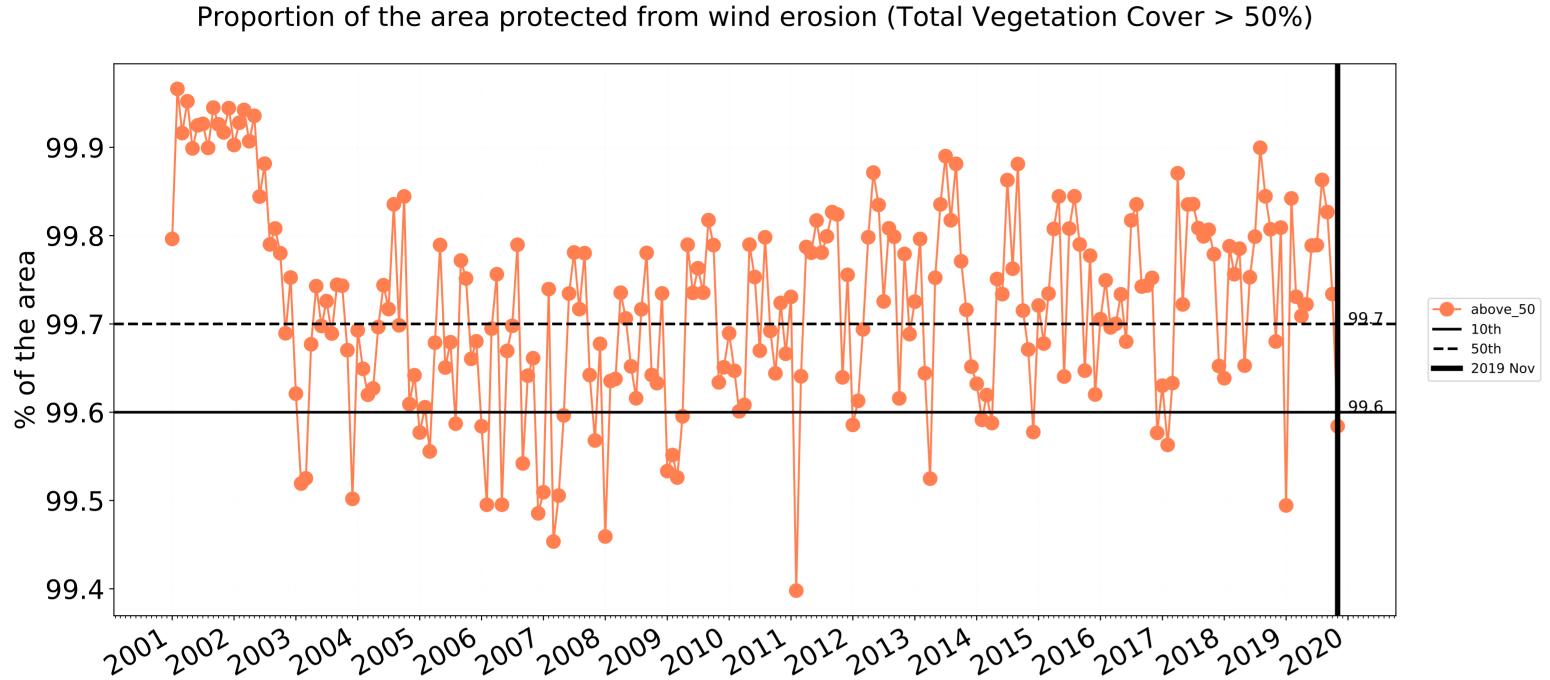




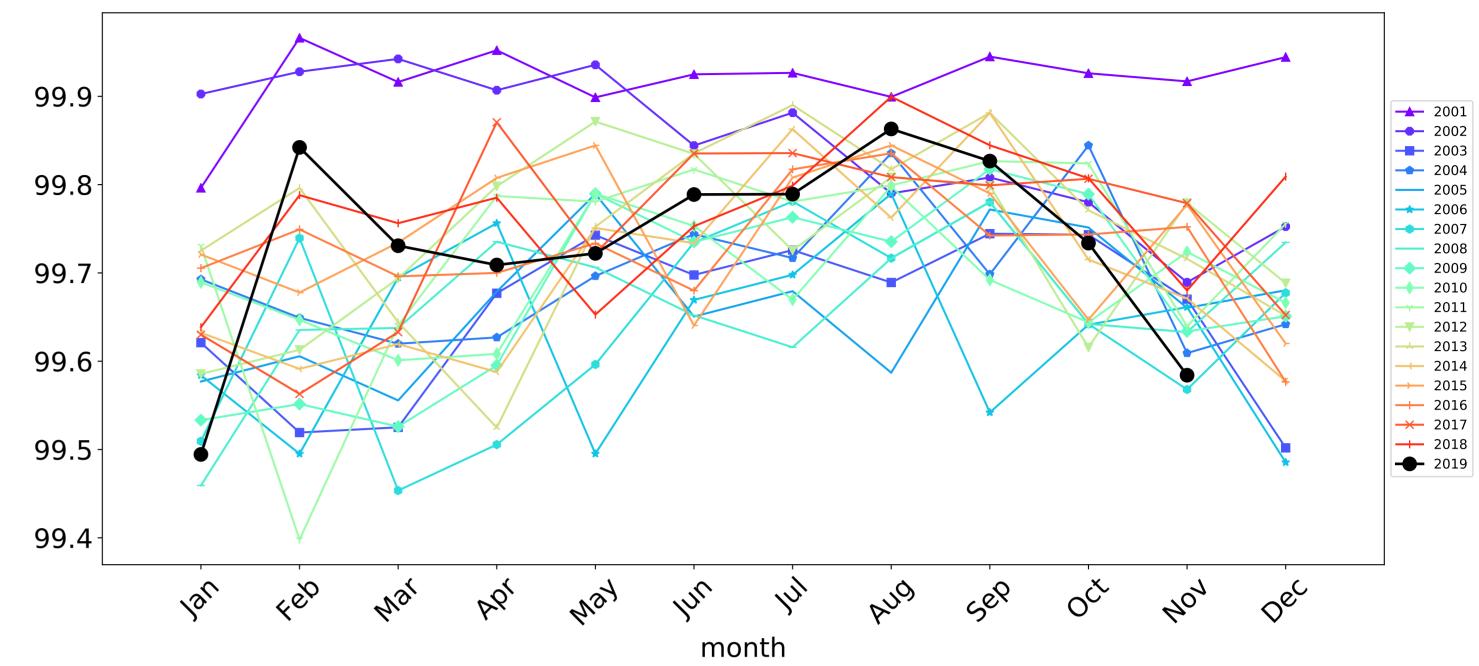


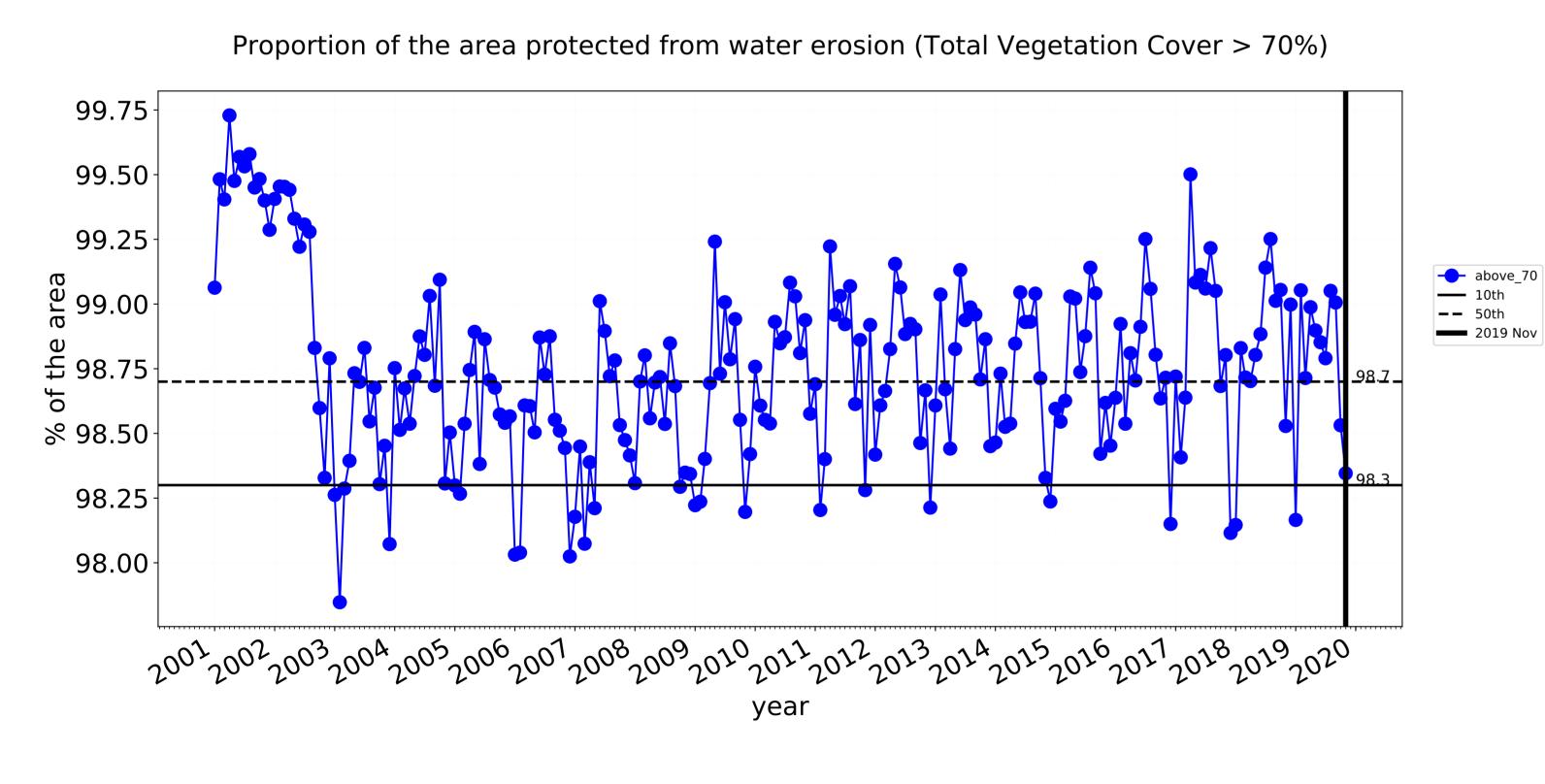


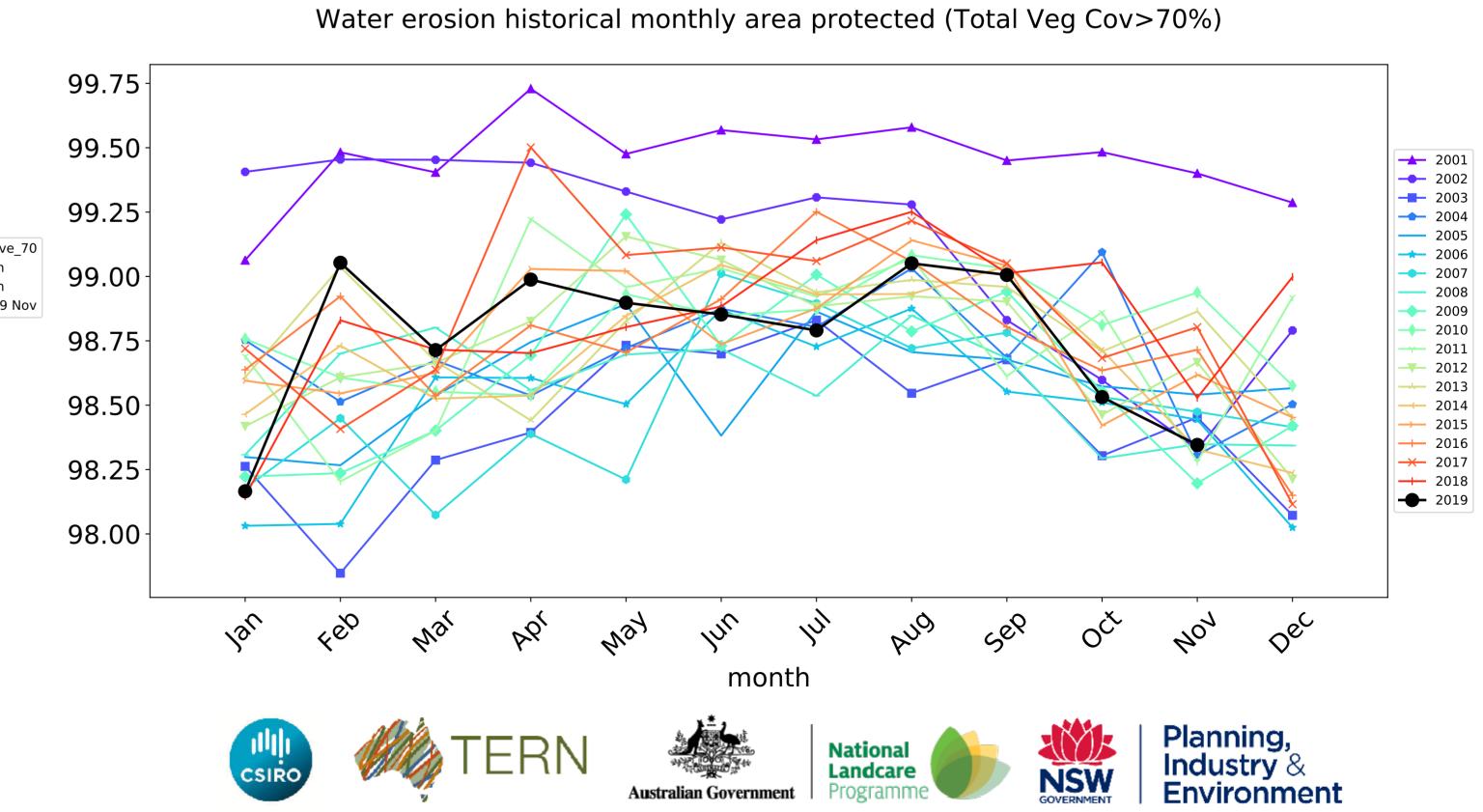
#### **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**

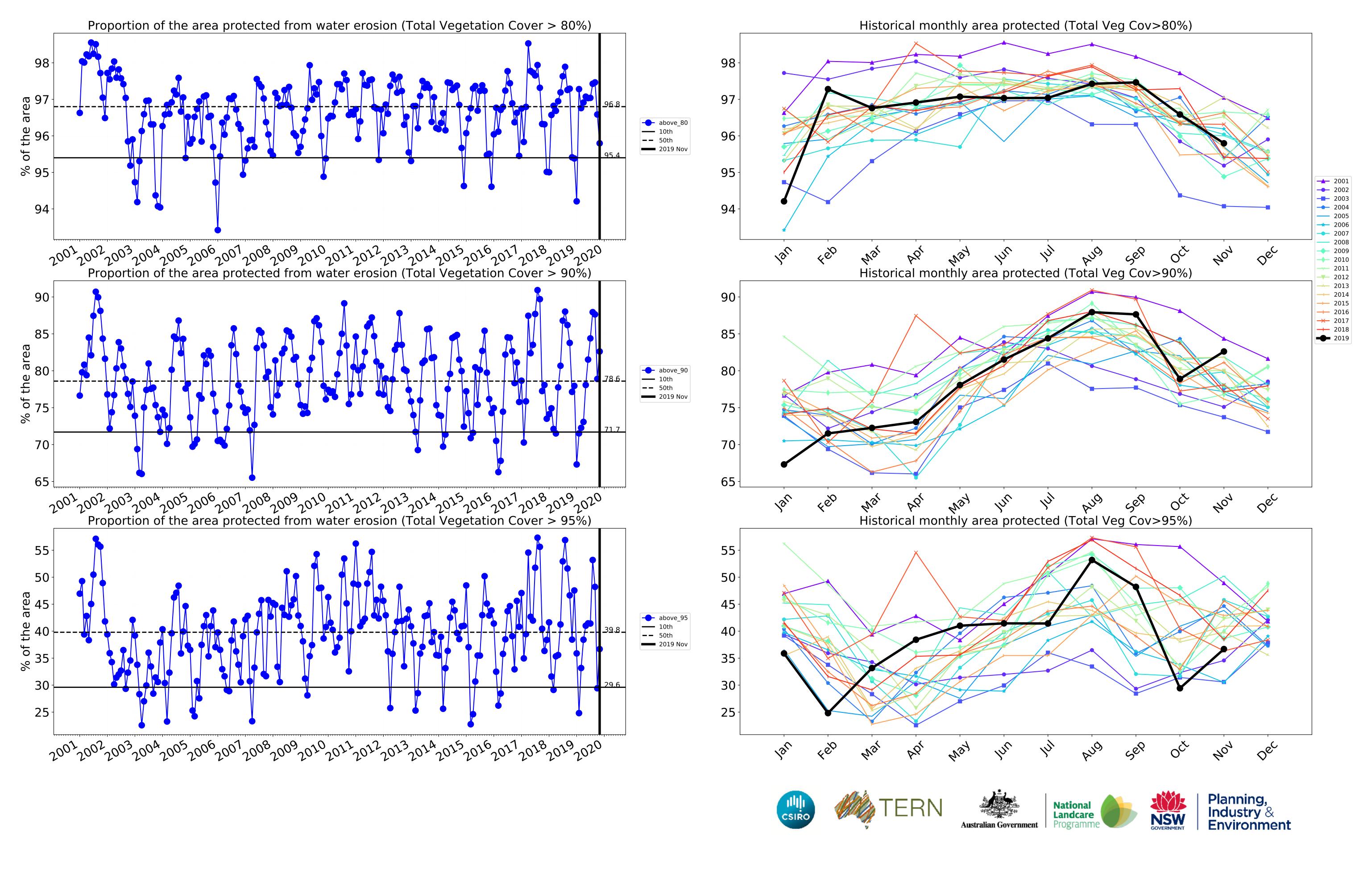


#### Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)









#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

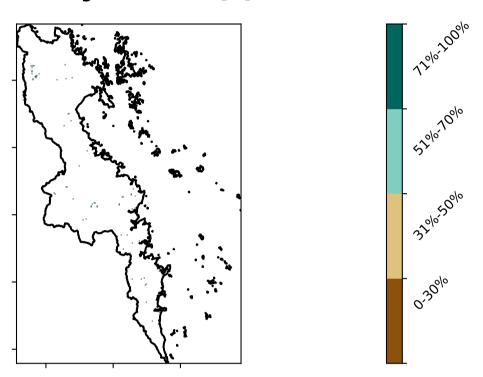
the mean. That

pixel. The mean

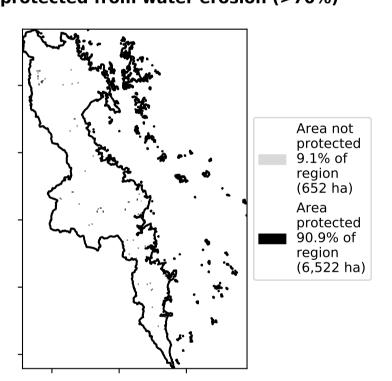
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

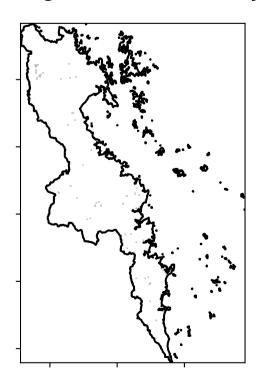
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



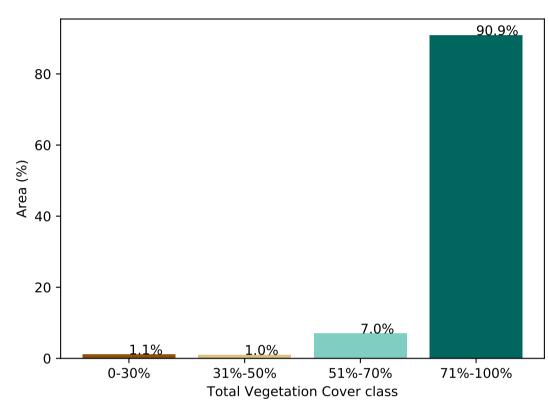
#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



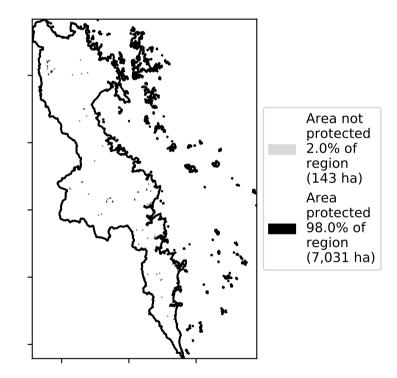
- 20 - 10 -10**-**20

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

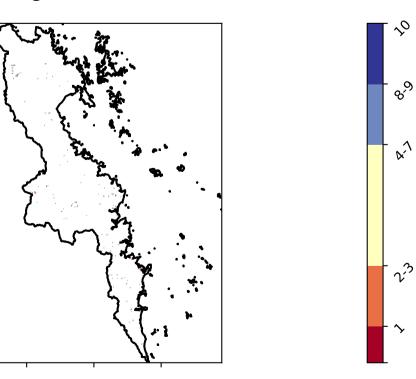
#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**







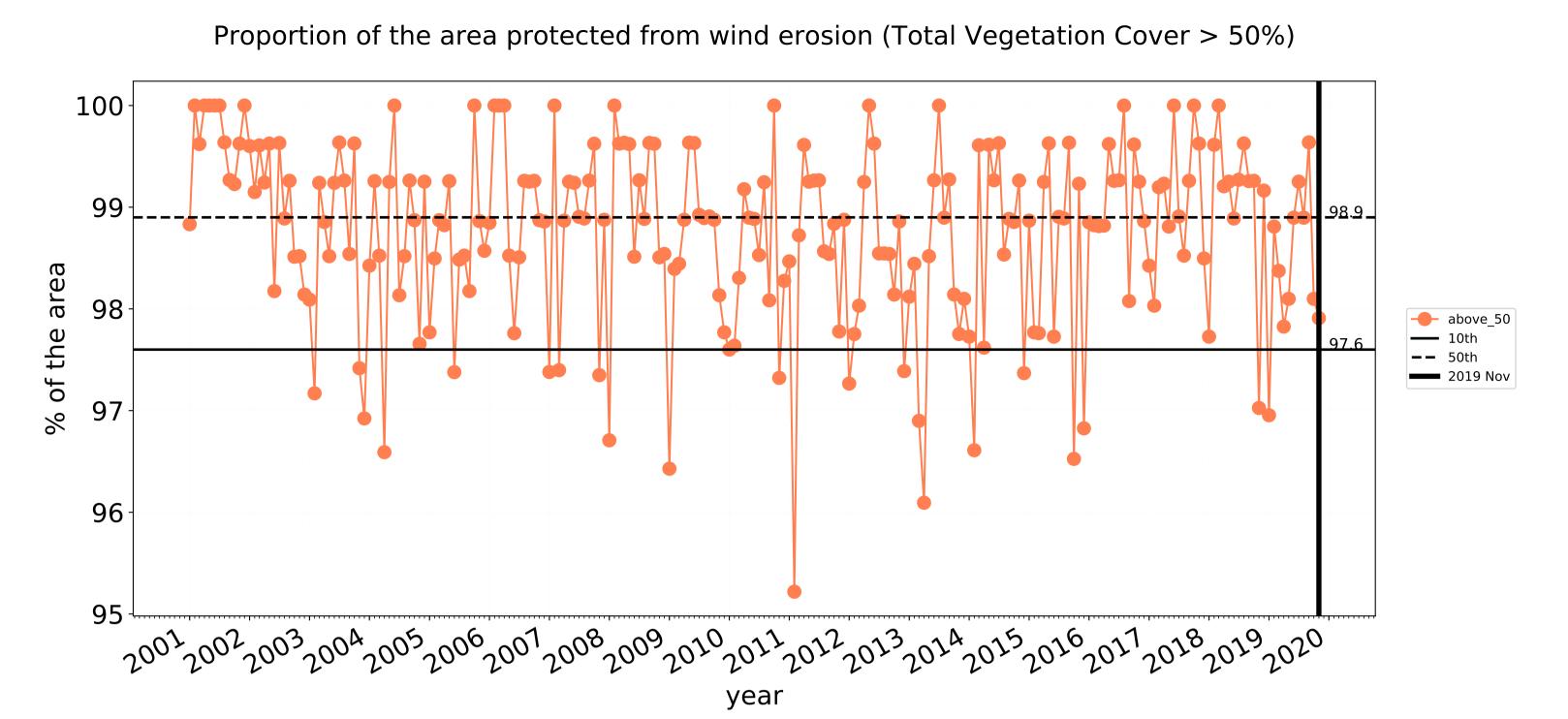


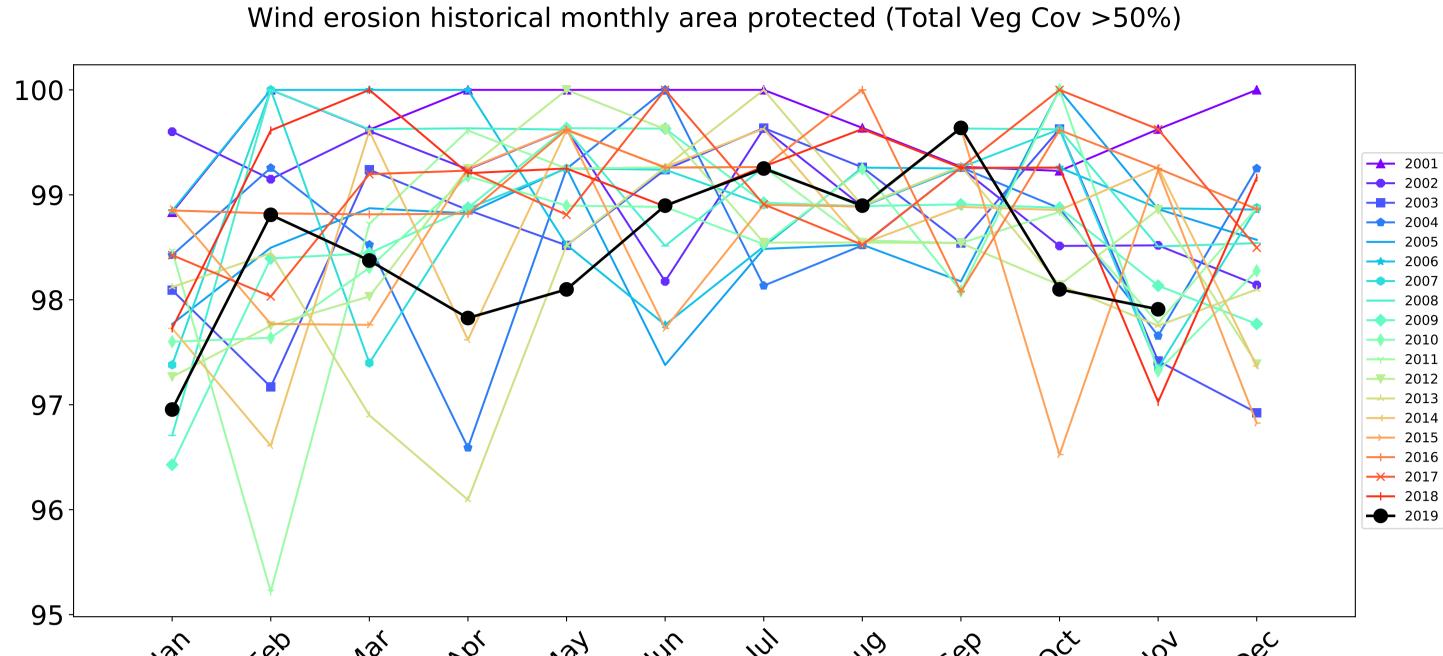




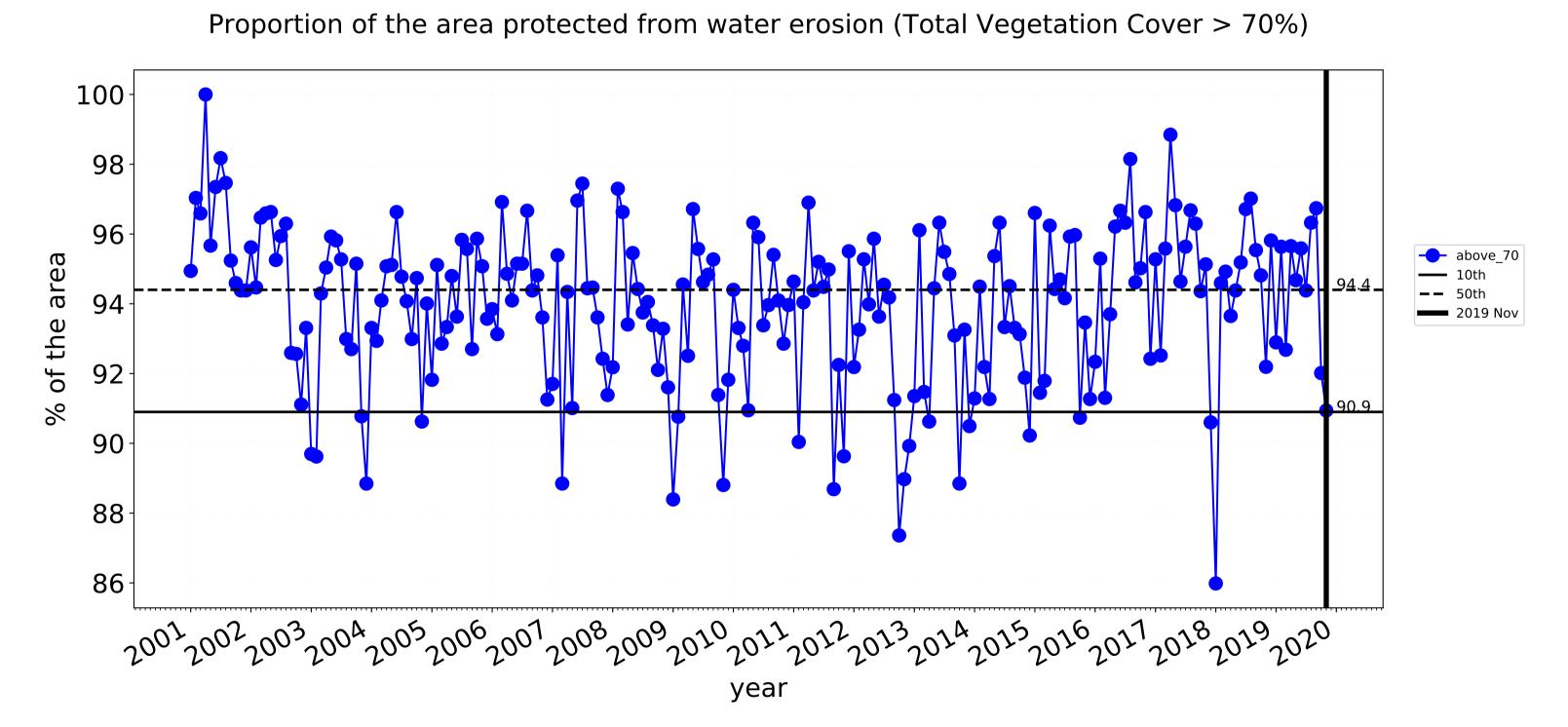


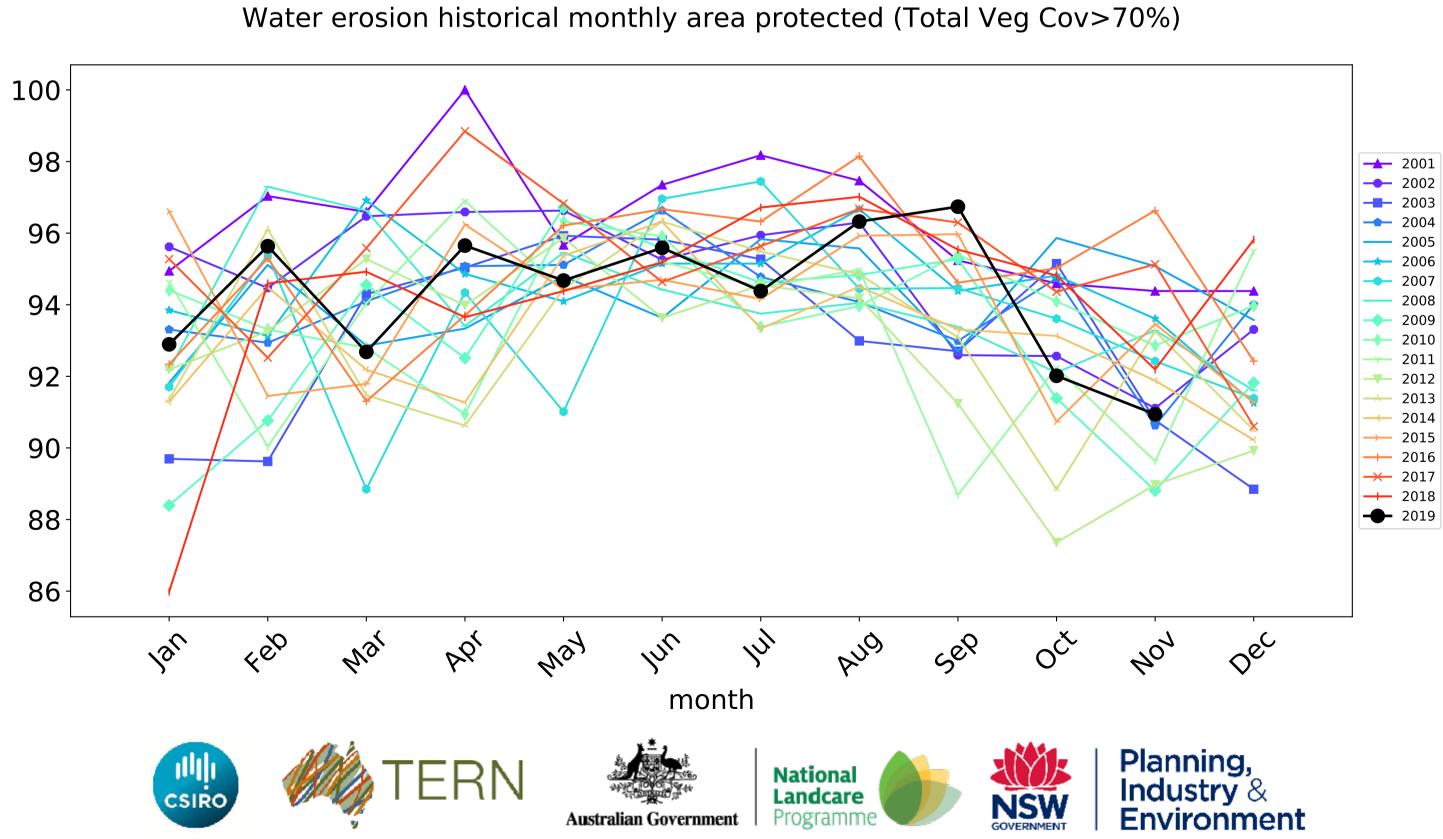
#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**

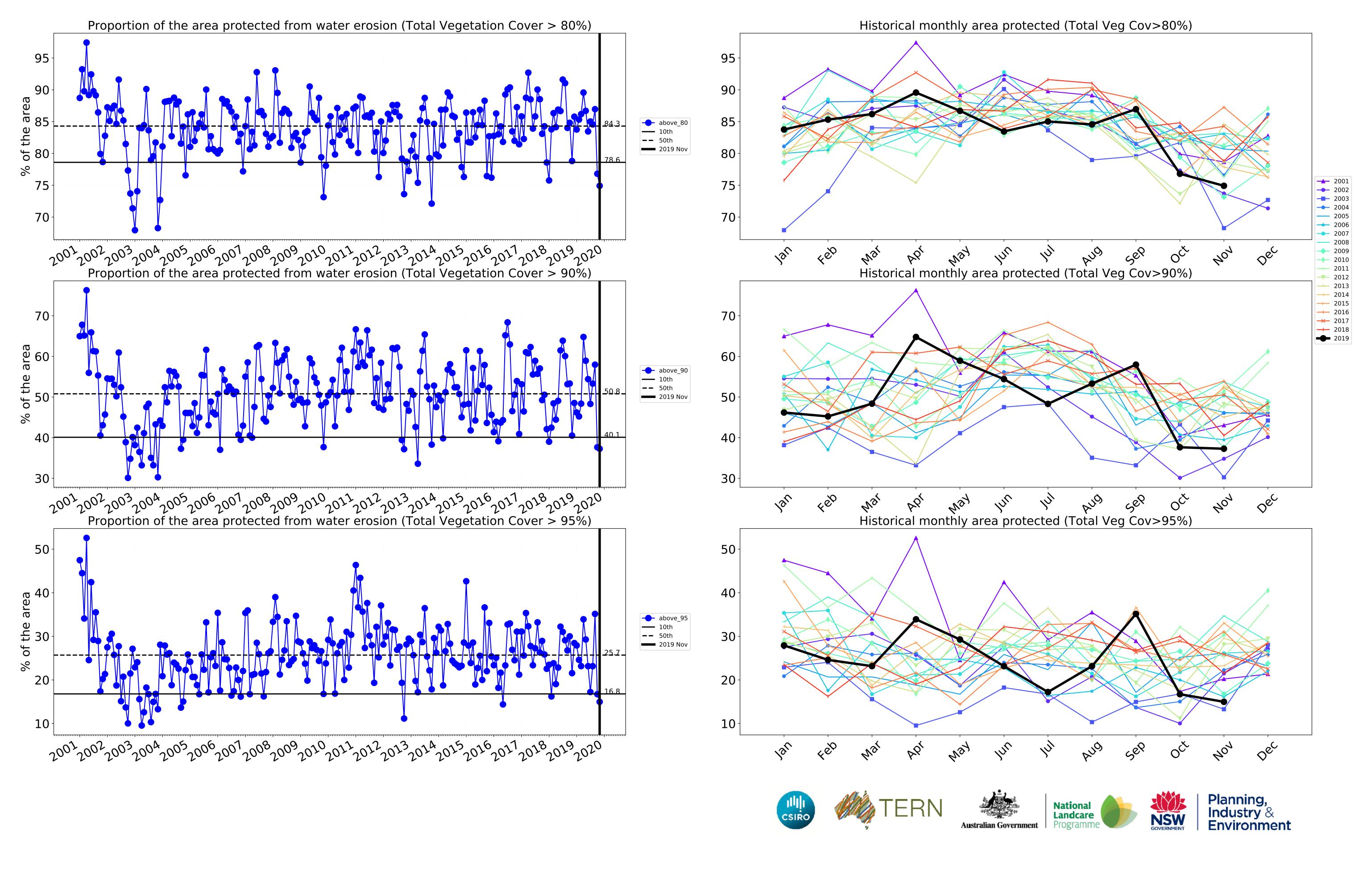




month







#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map

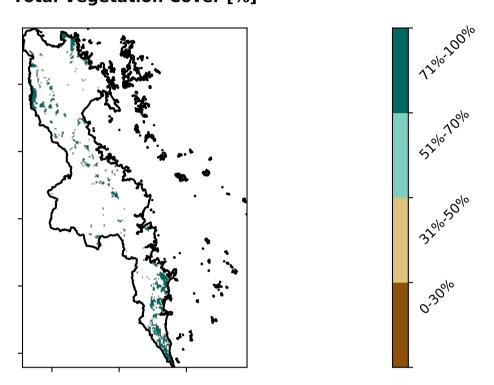
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

the mean. That

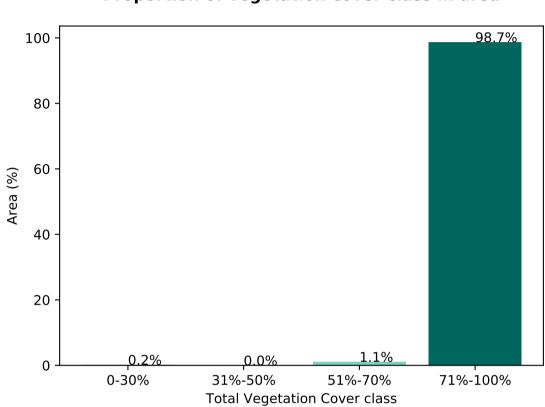
# 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

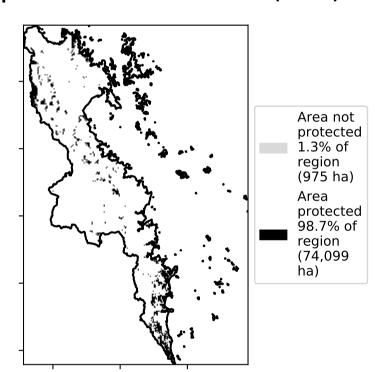
Land use and forest cover



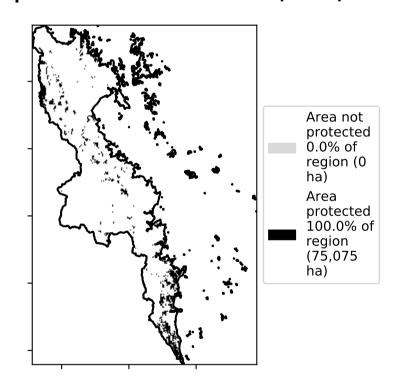
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



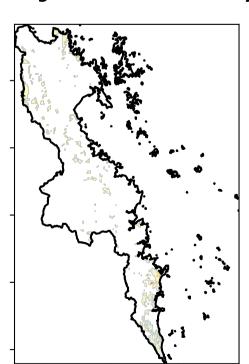
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

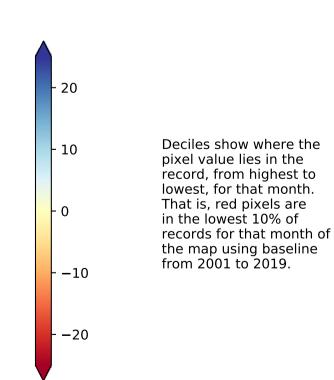


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

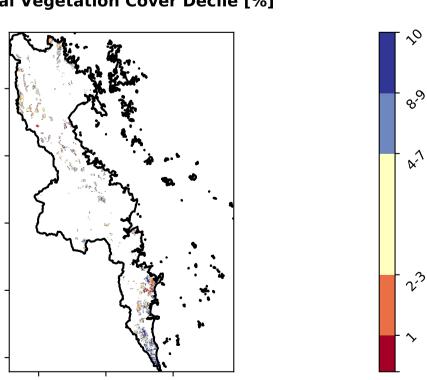


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**





**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



CSIRO

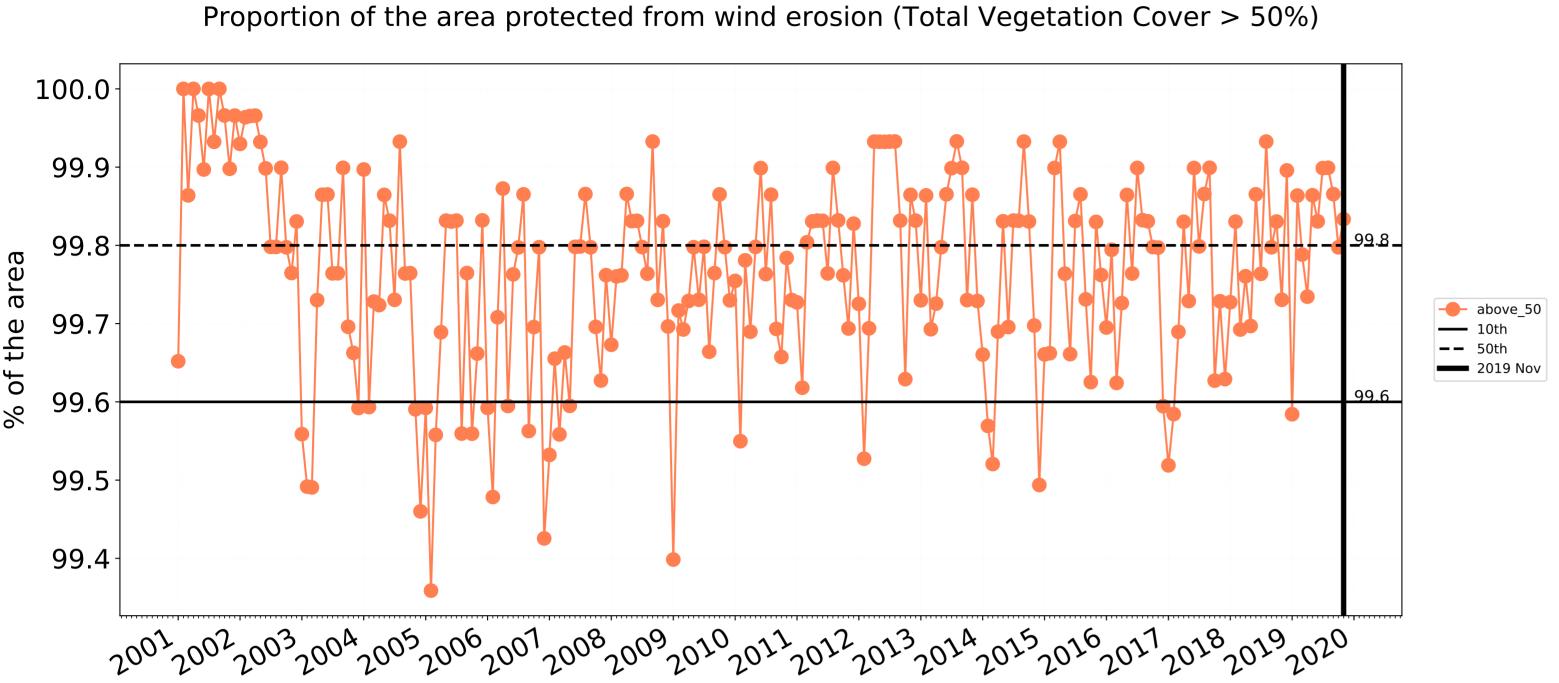


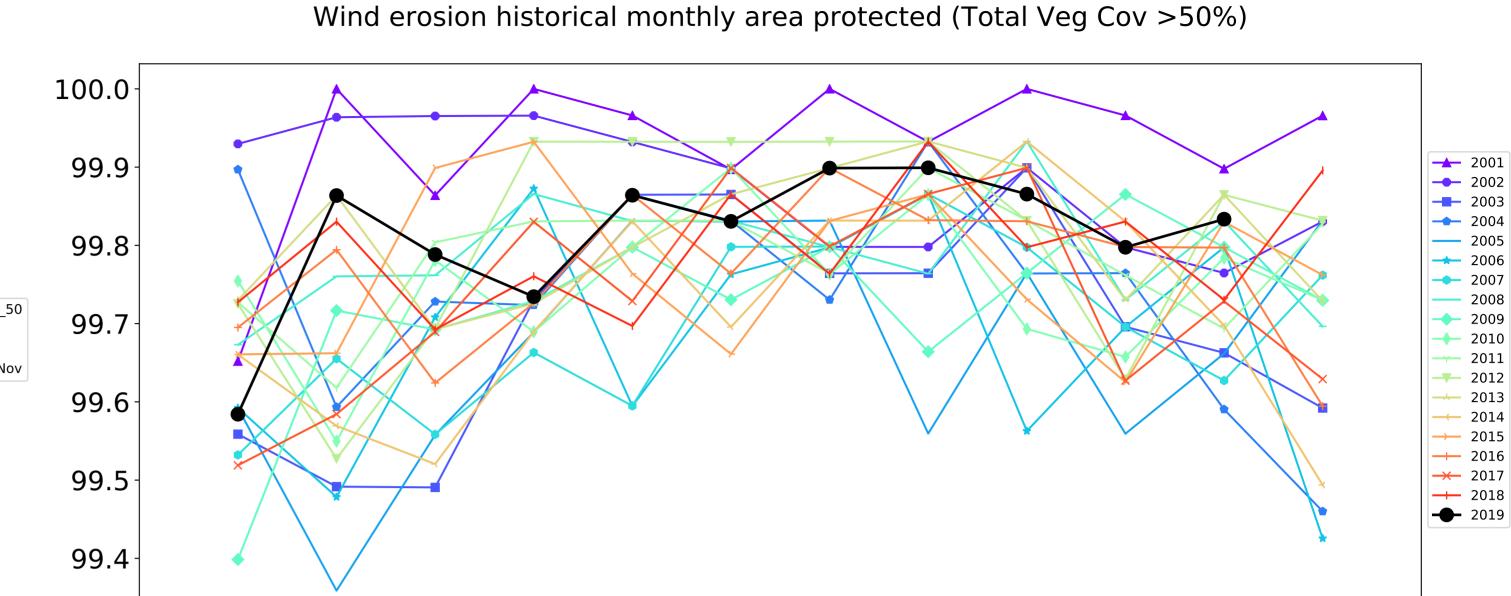




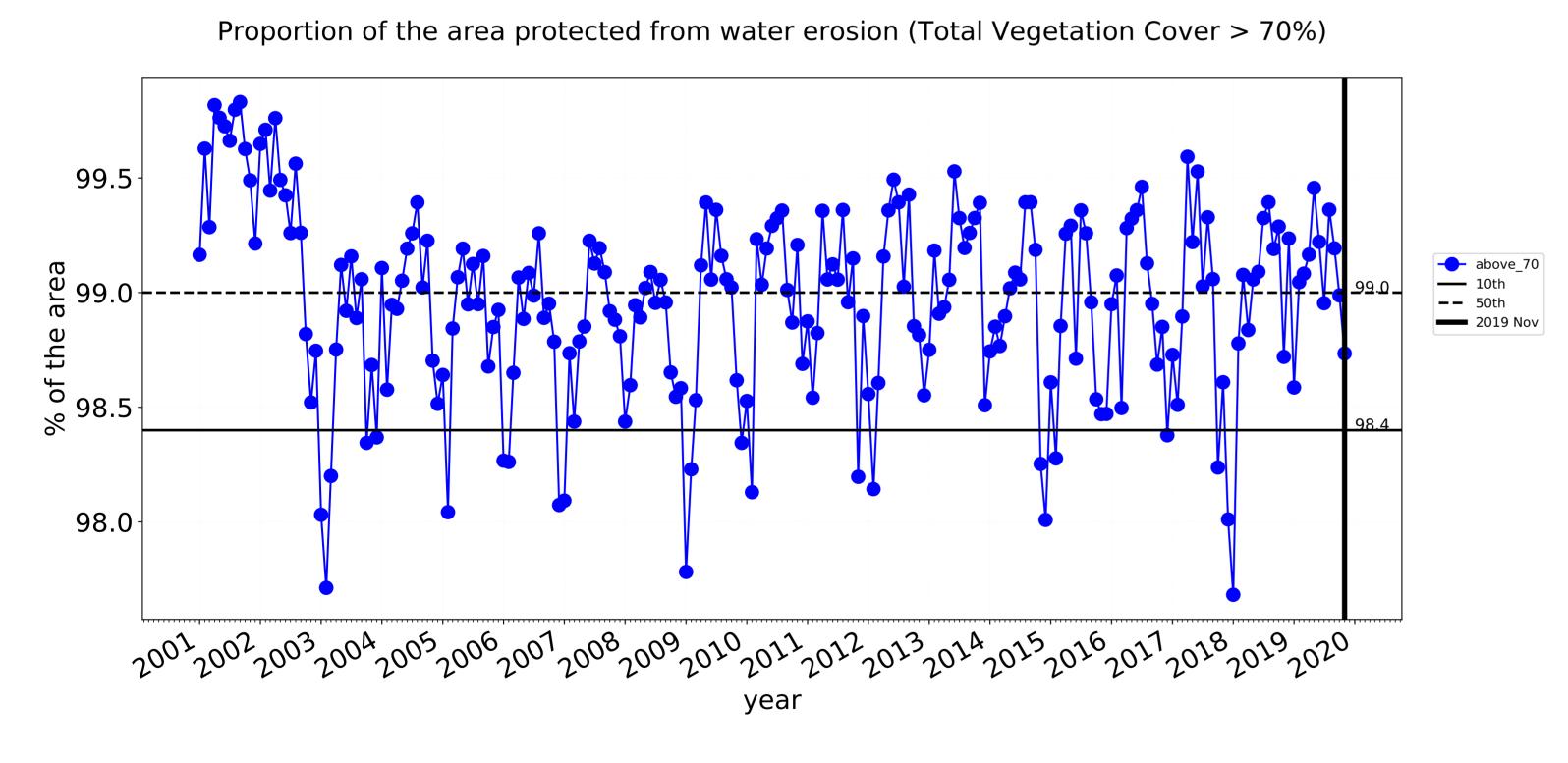


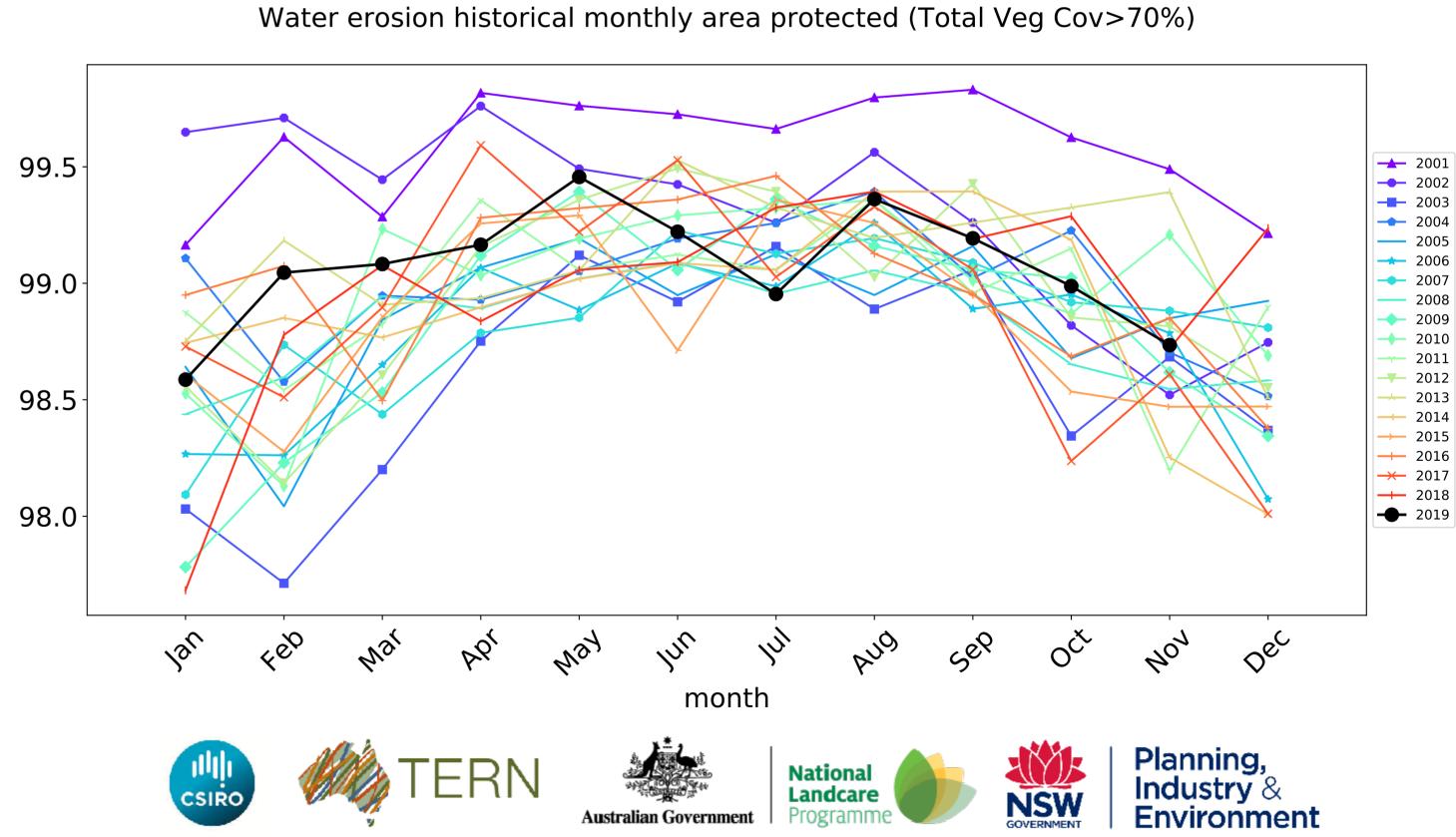


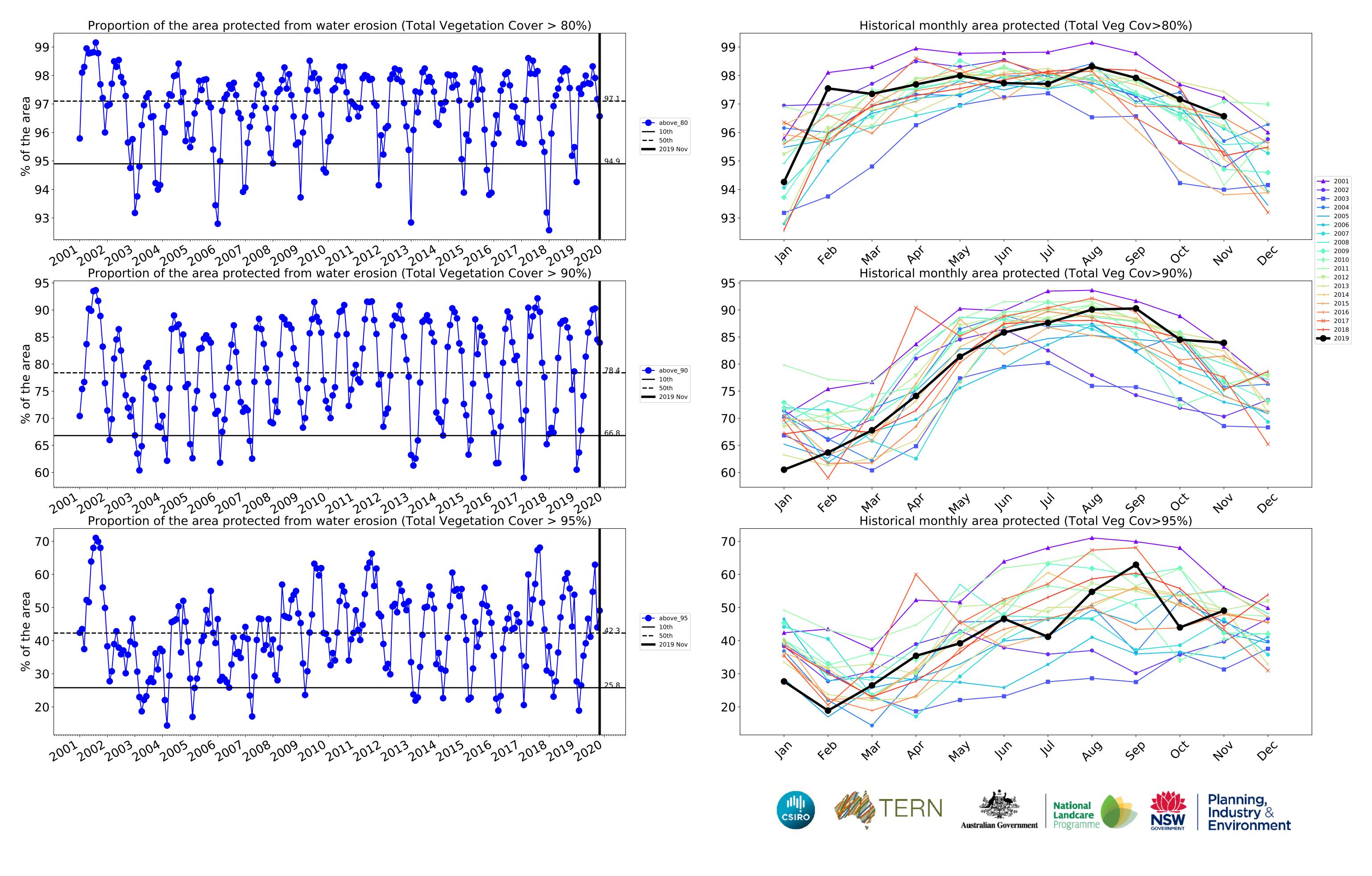




month







#### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

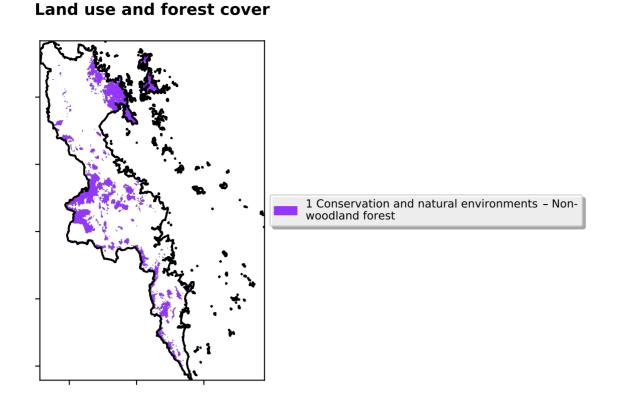
pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

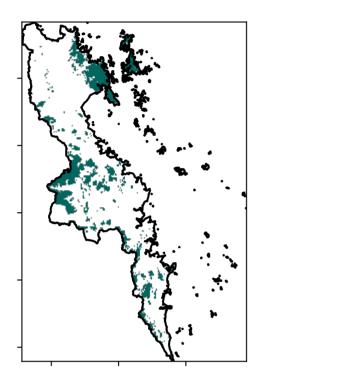
the mean. That

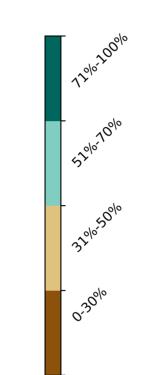
pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

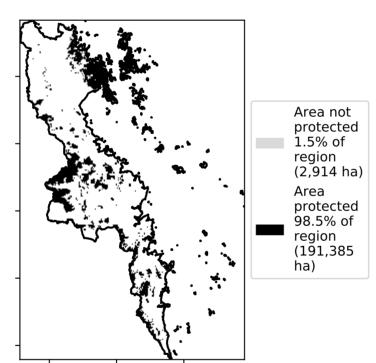


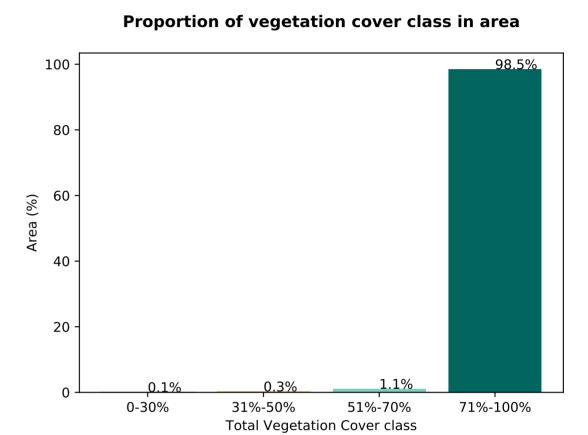
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



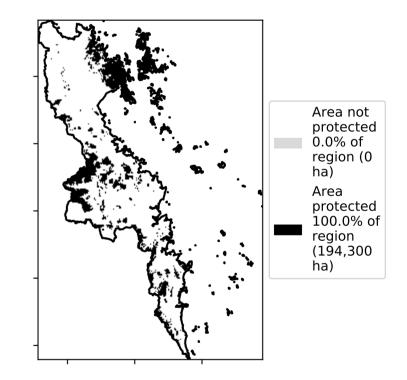


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

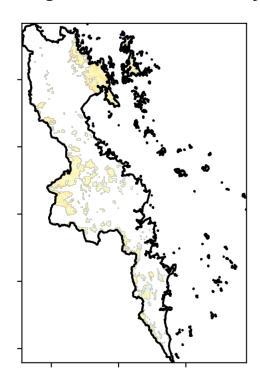


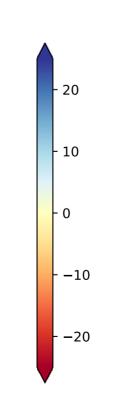


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



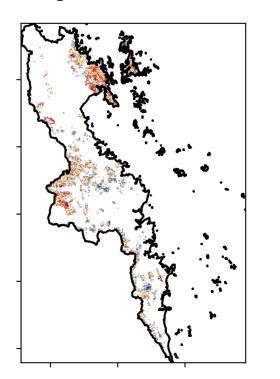
#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

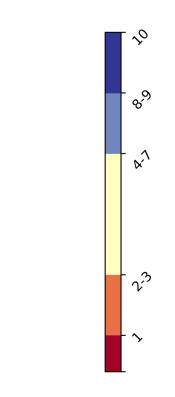




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







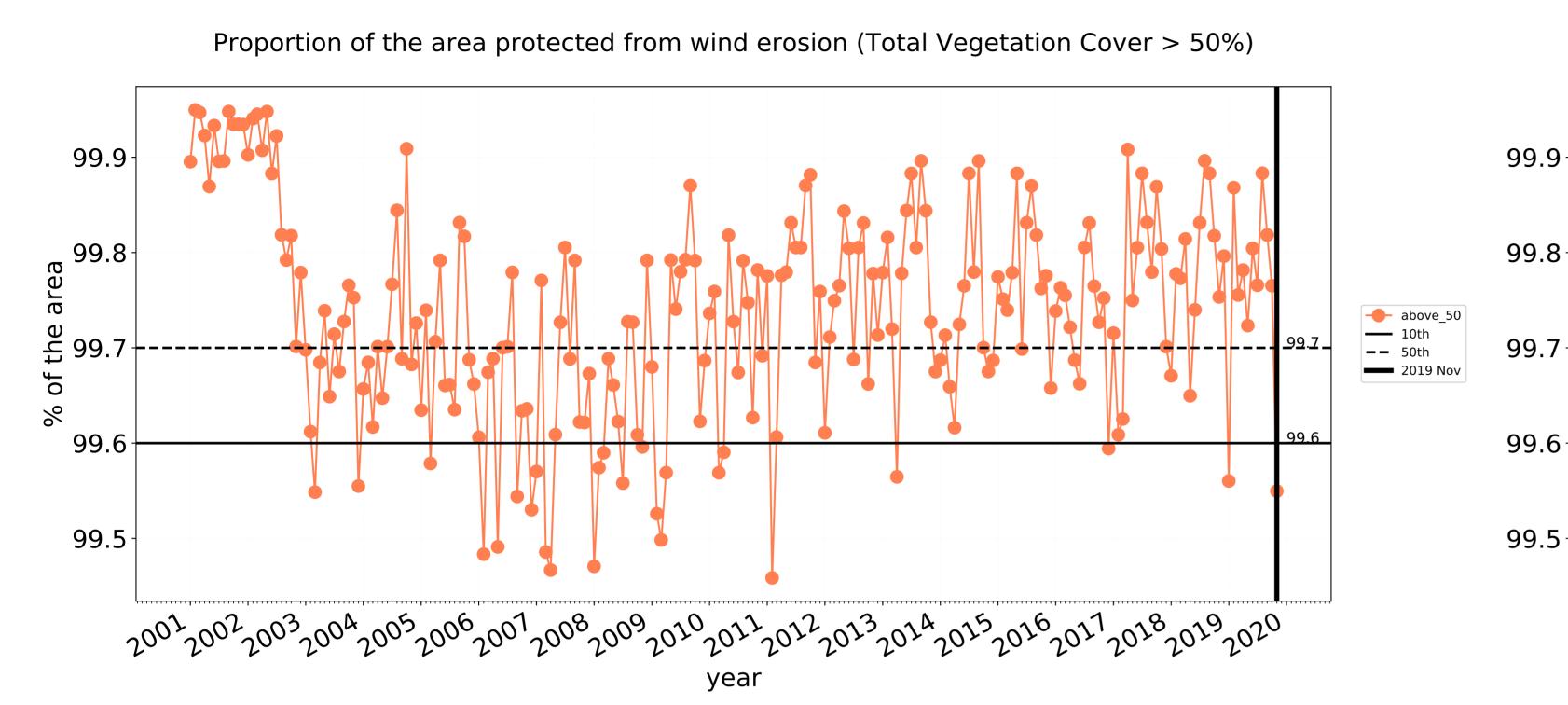








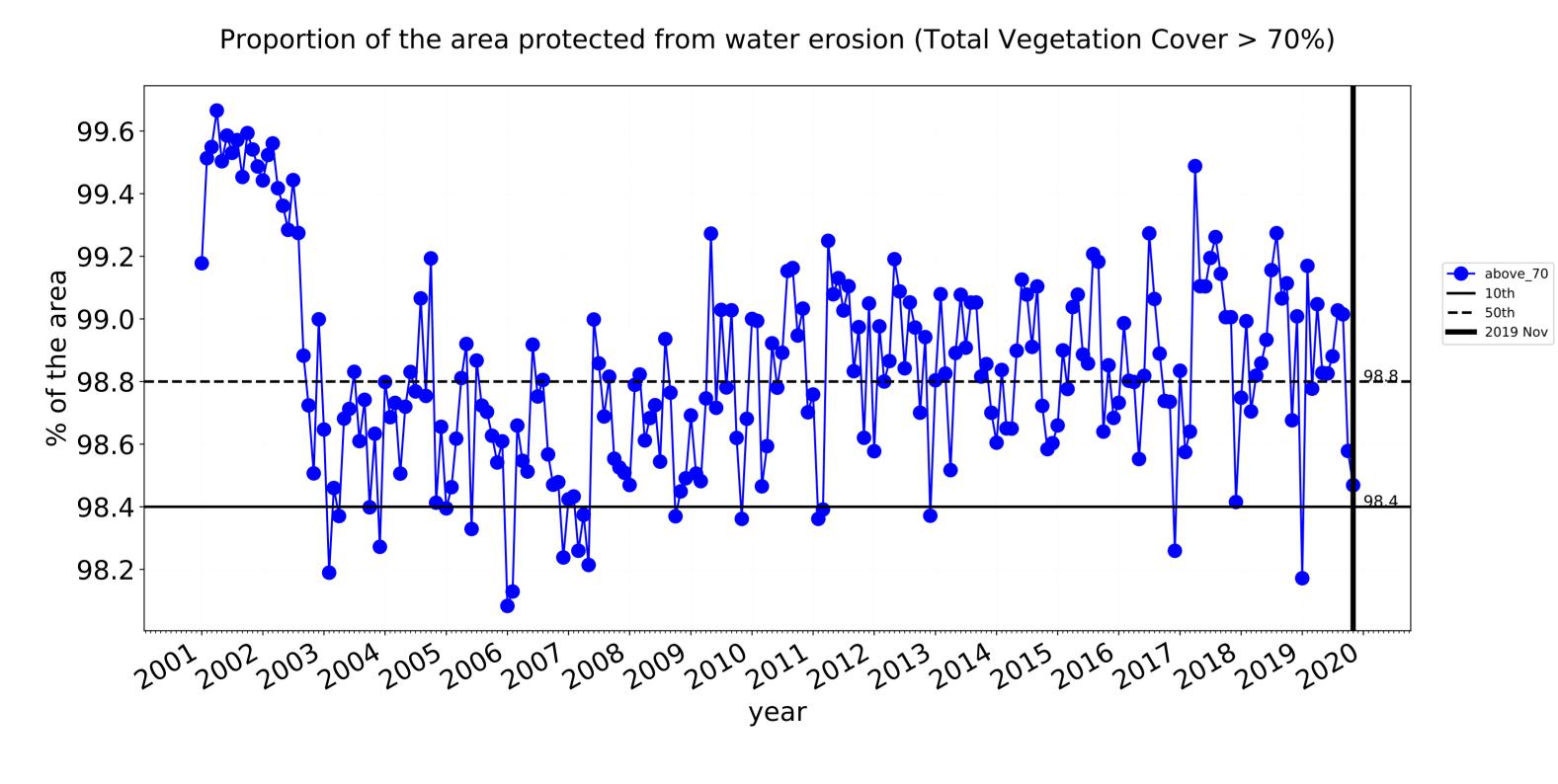


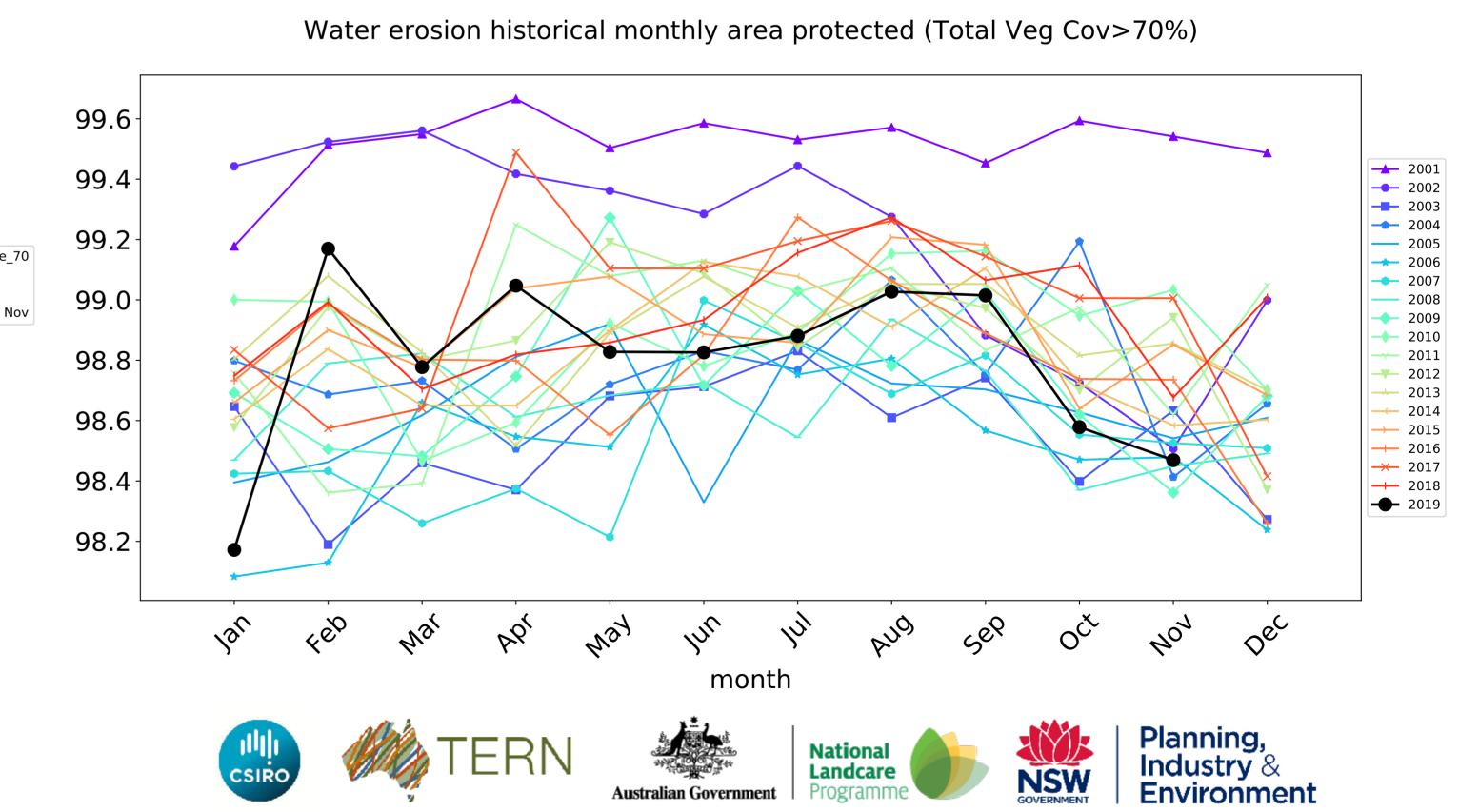


## Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

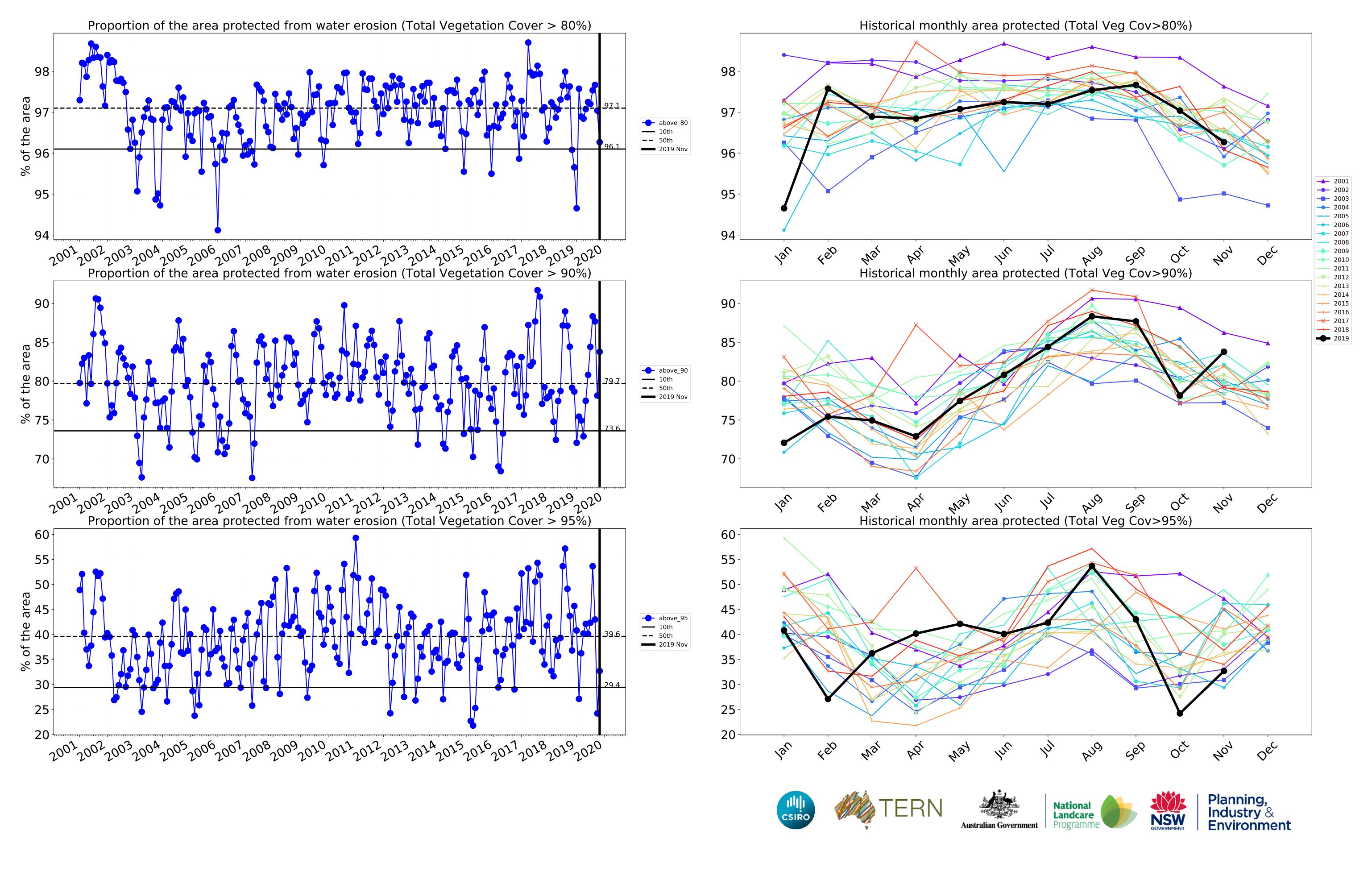
<del>\_\_\_\_</del> 2001

→ 2016 → 2017





month



#### **Agriculture**

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

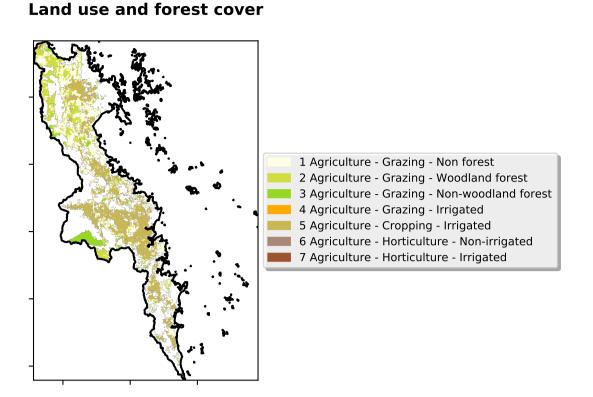
mean of that

pixel. The mean

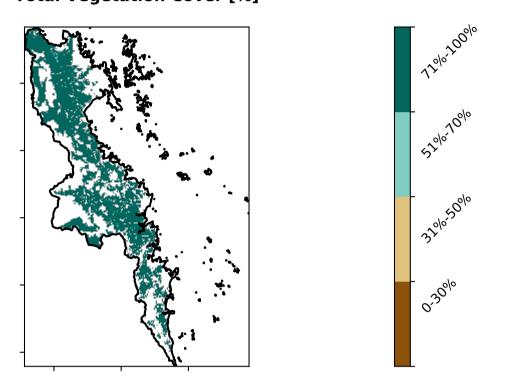
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

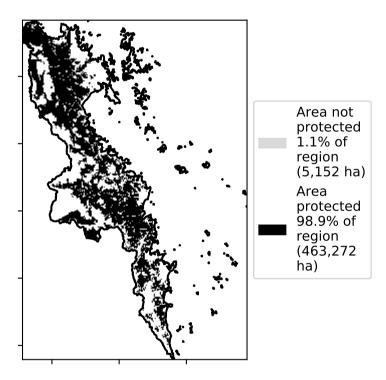
the mean. That



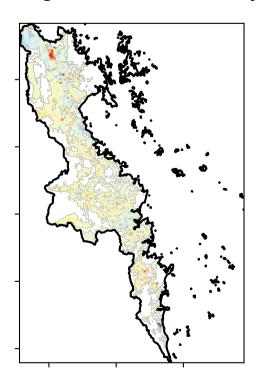
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

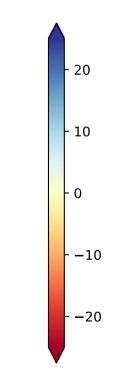


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



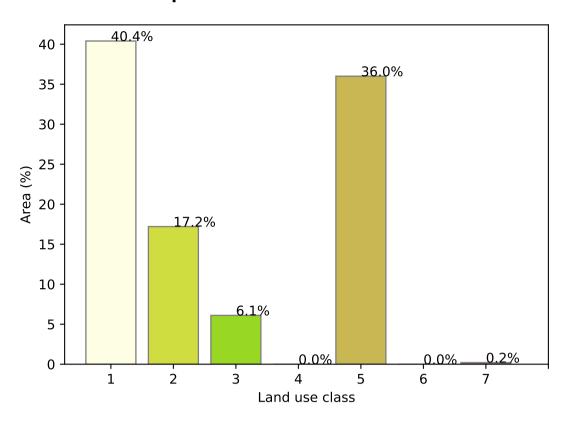
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



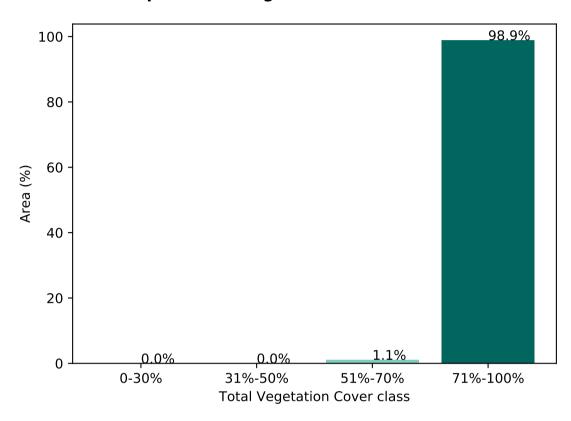


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

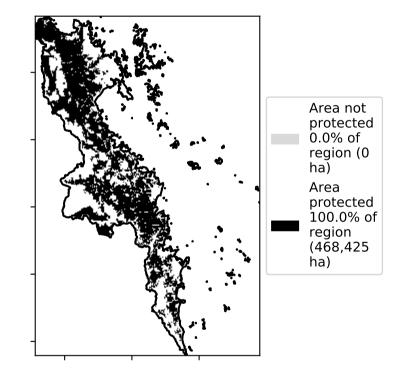
#### Proportion of each land class in area



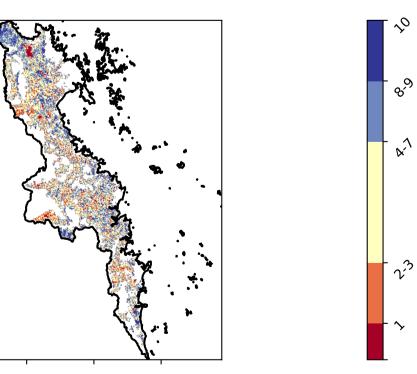
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







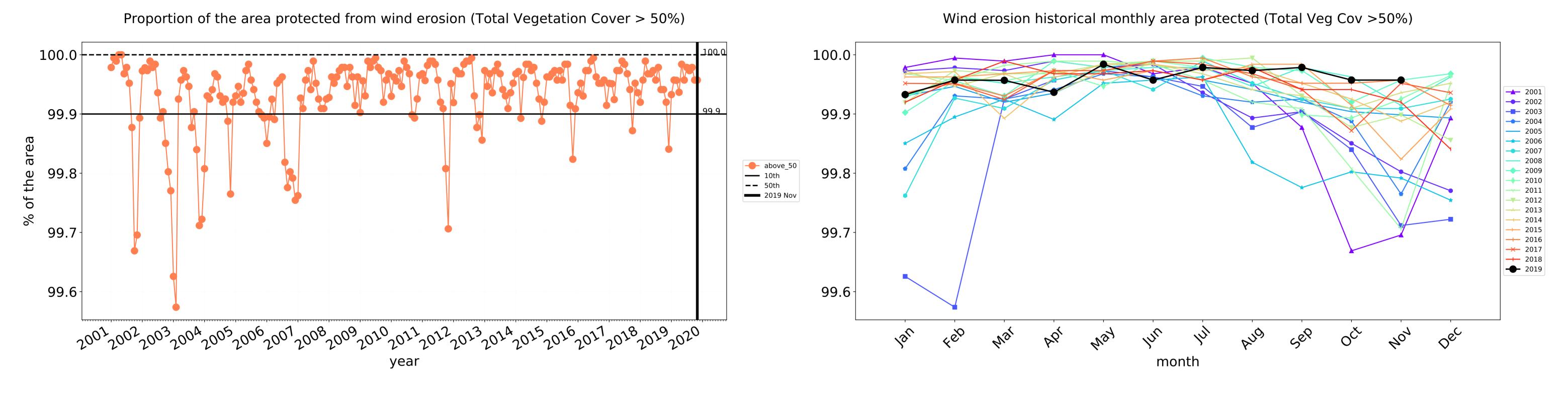


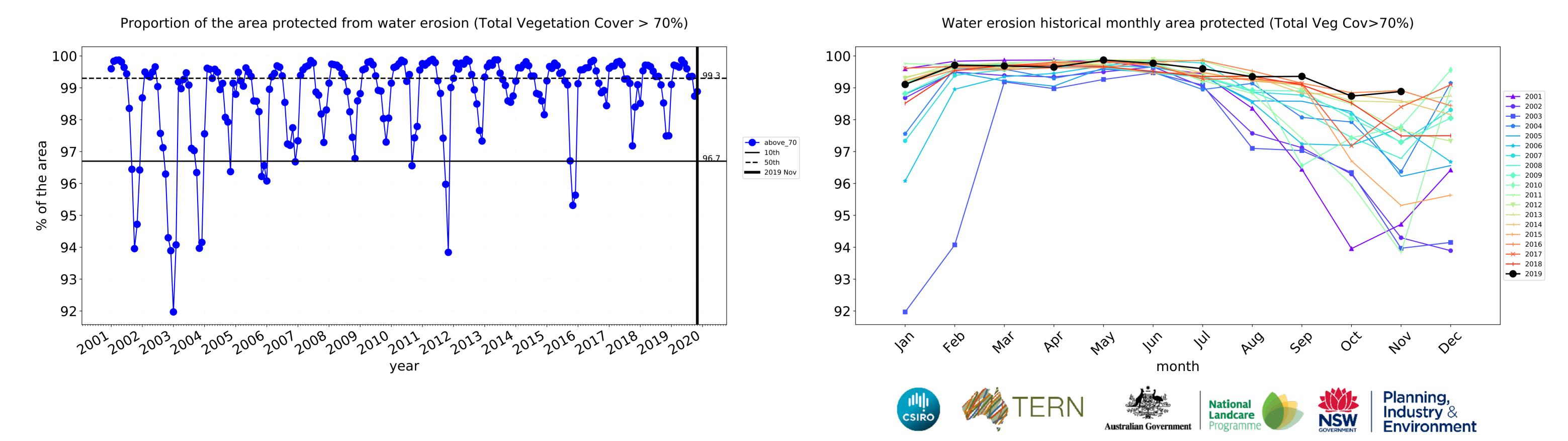


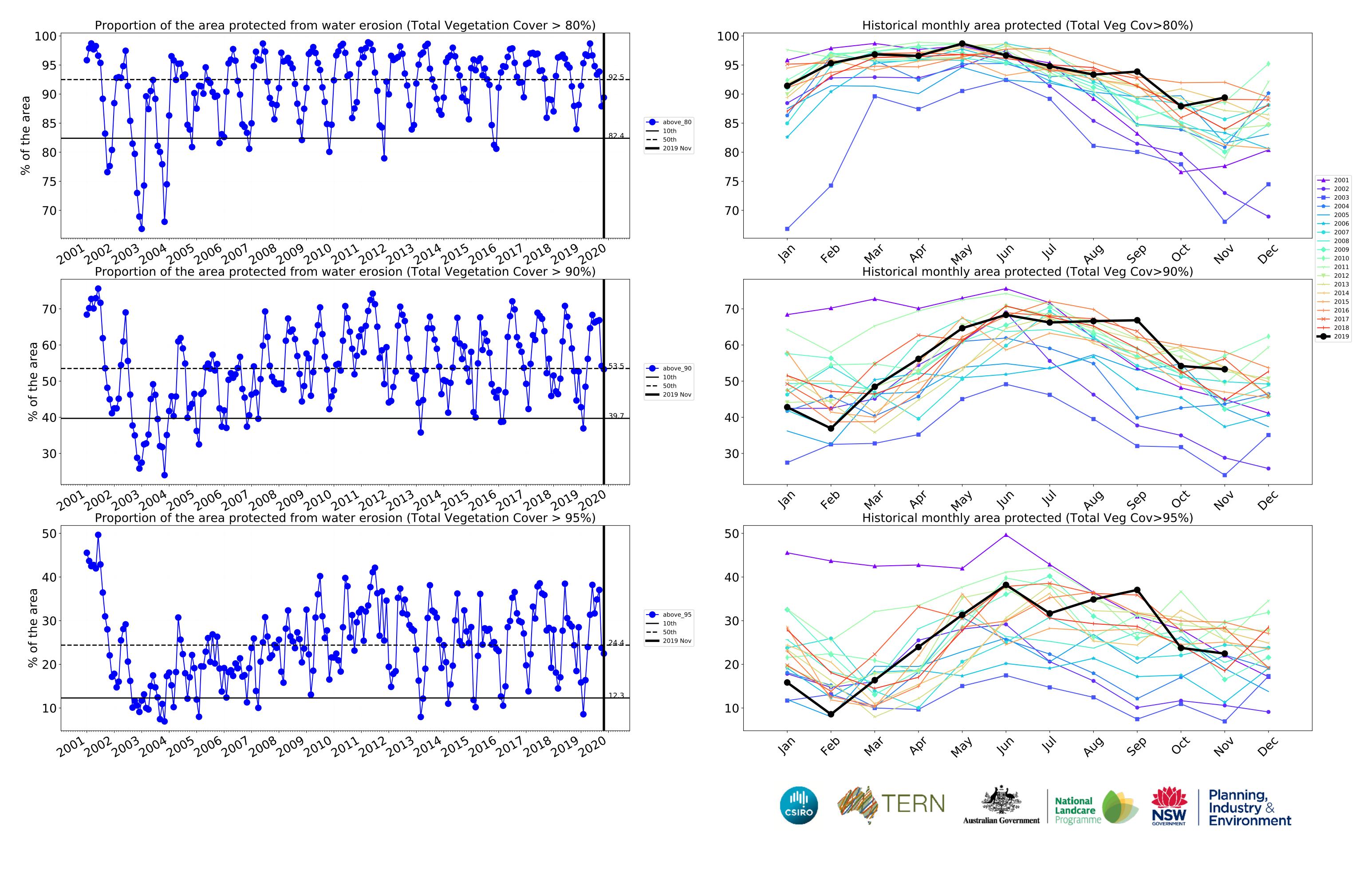




#### **Agriculture timeseries**







#### **Grazing**

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map

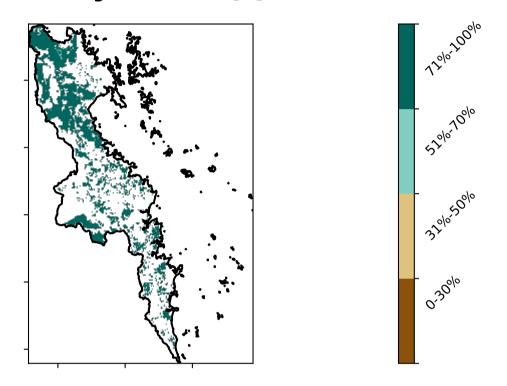
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

the mean. That

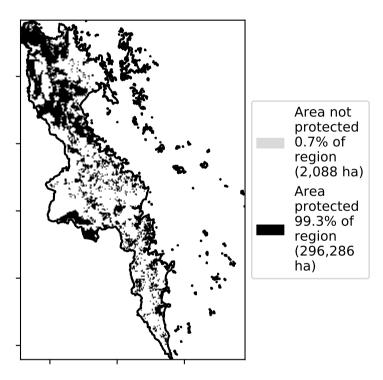
# 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

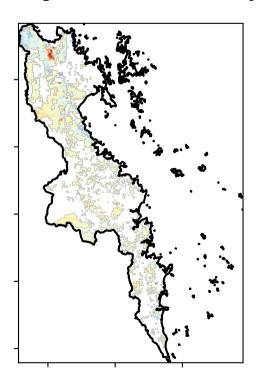
Land use and forest cover

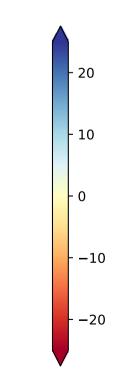


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



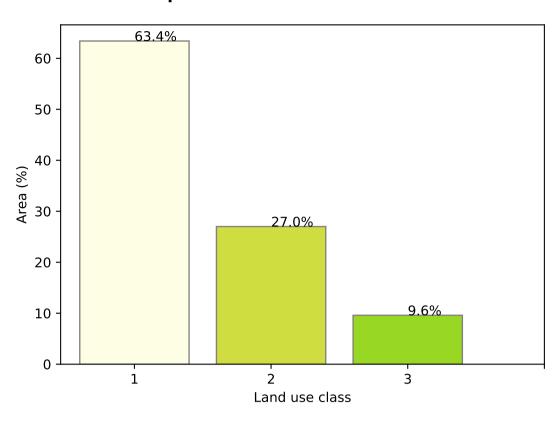
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



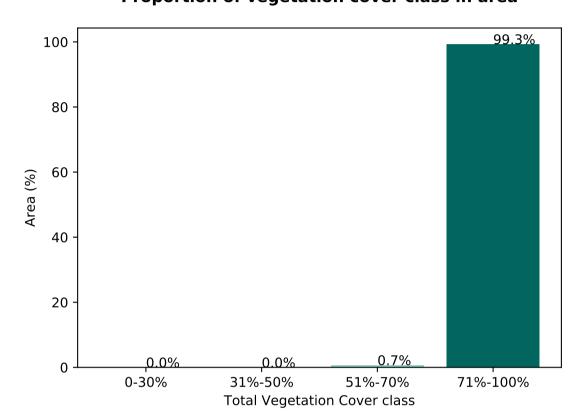


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

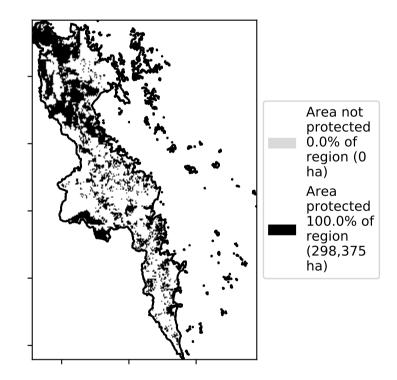
#### Proportion of each land class in area



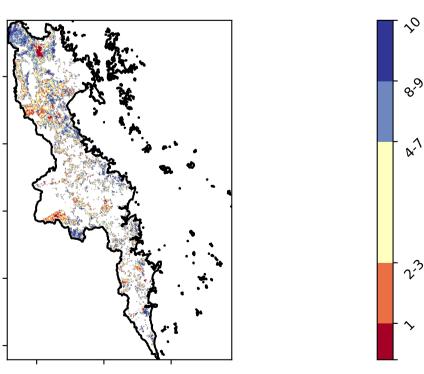
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







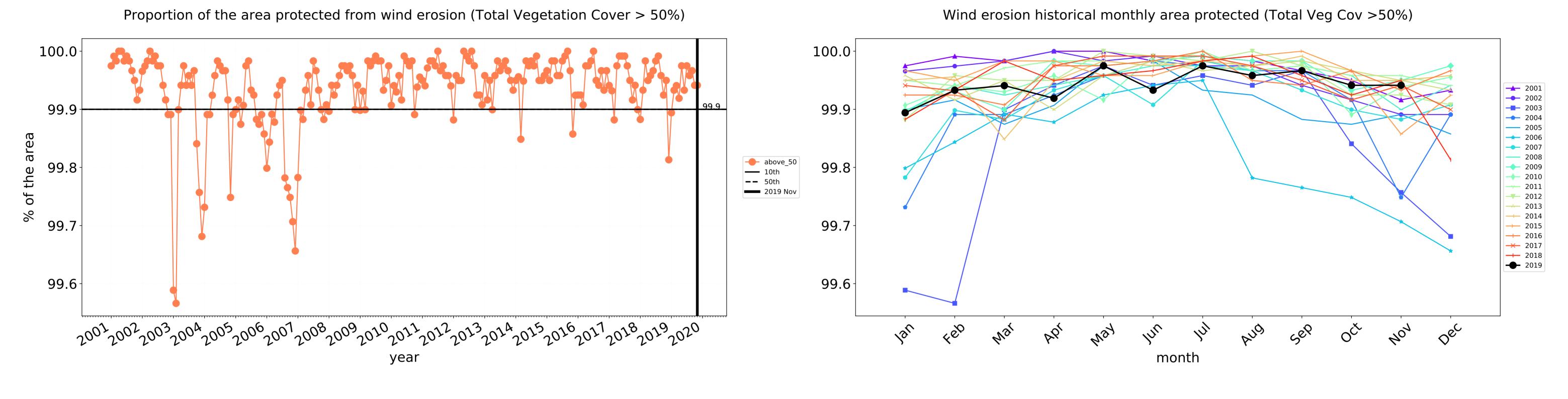


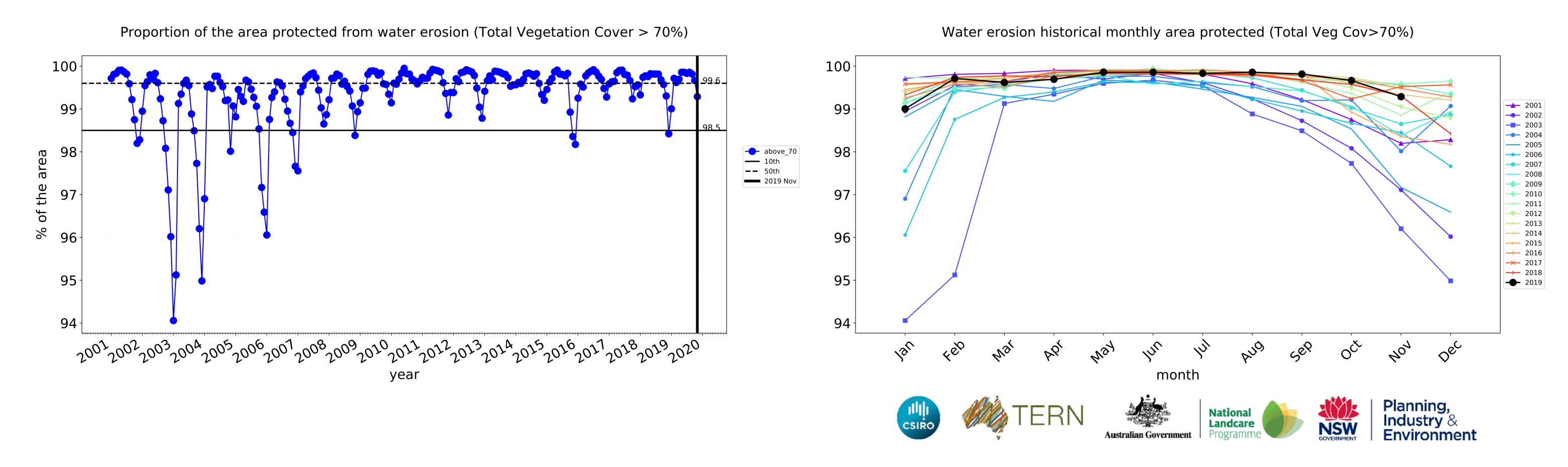


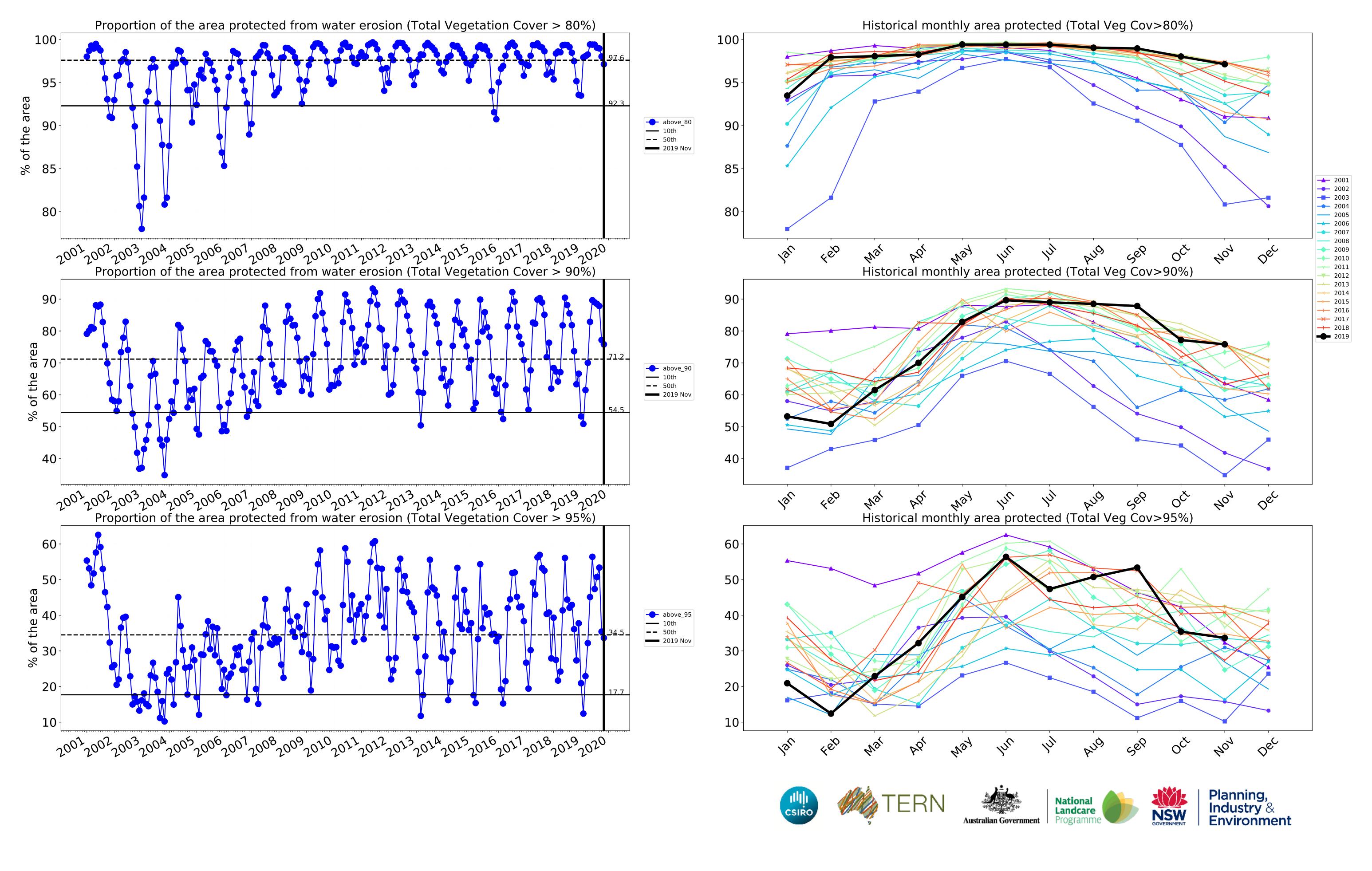




#### **Grazing timeseries**







#### **Grazing non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

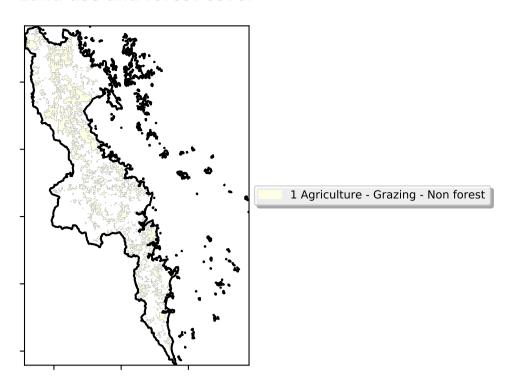
pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean

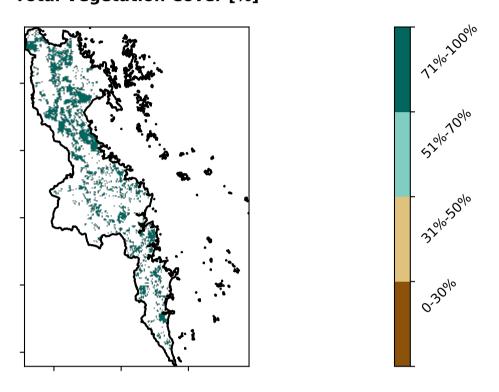
the mean. That

is only for the month of the map

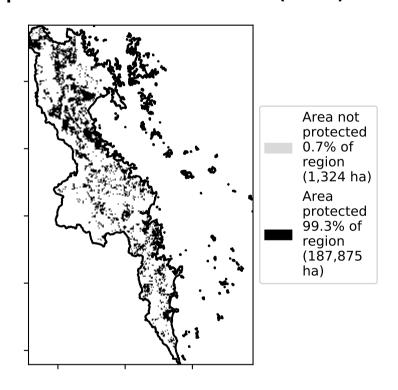
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



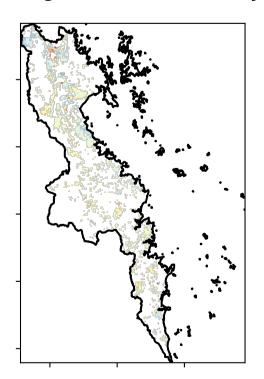
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

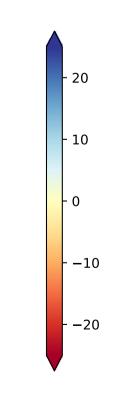


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



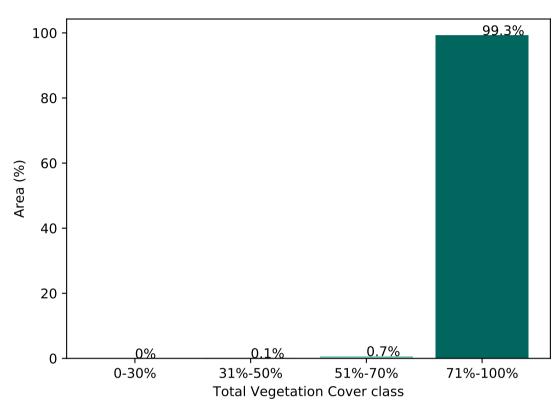
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



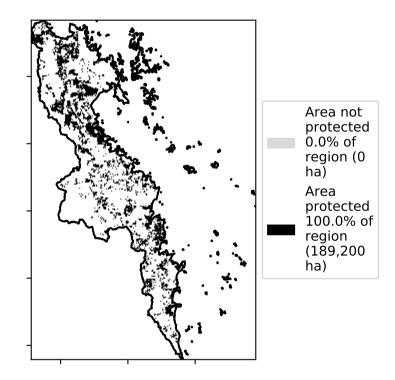


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

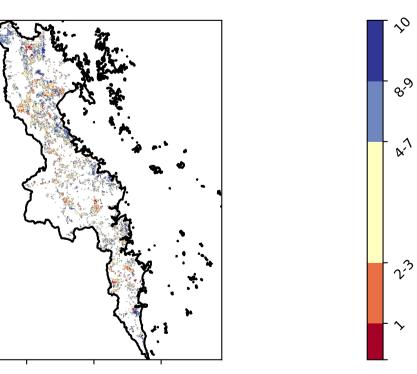
#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]









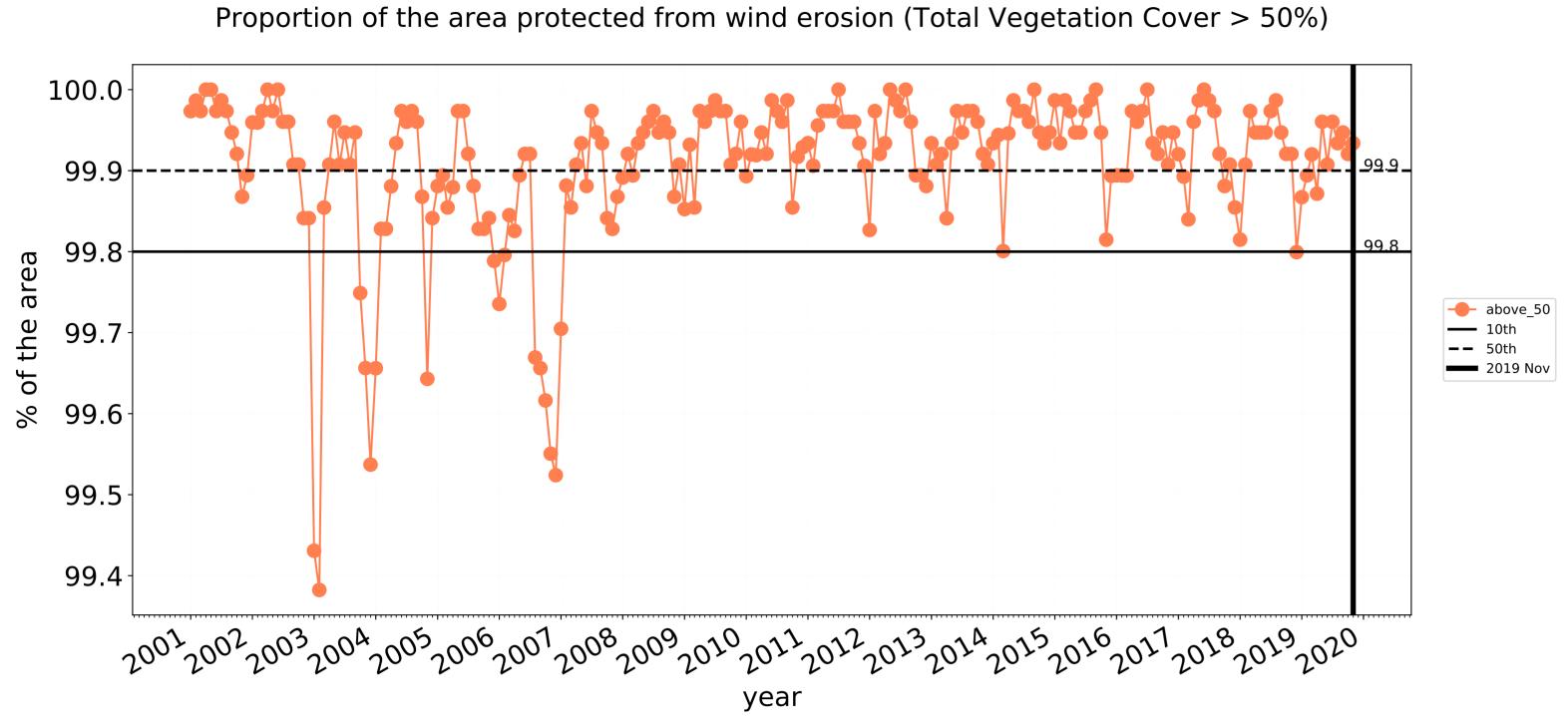


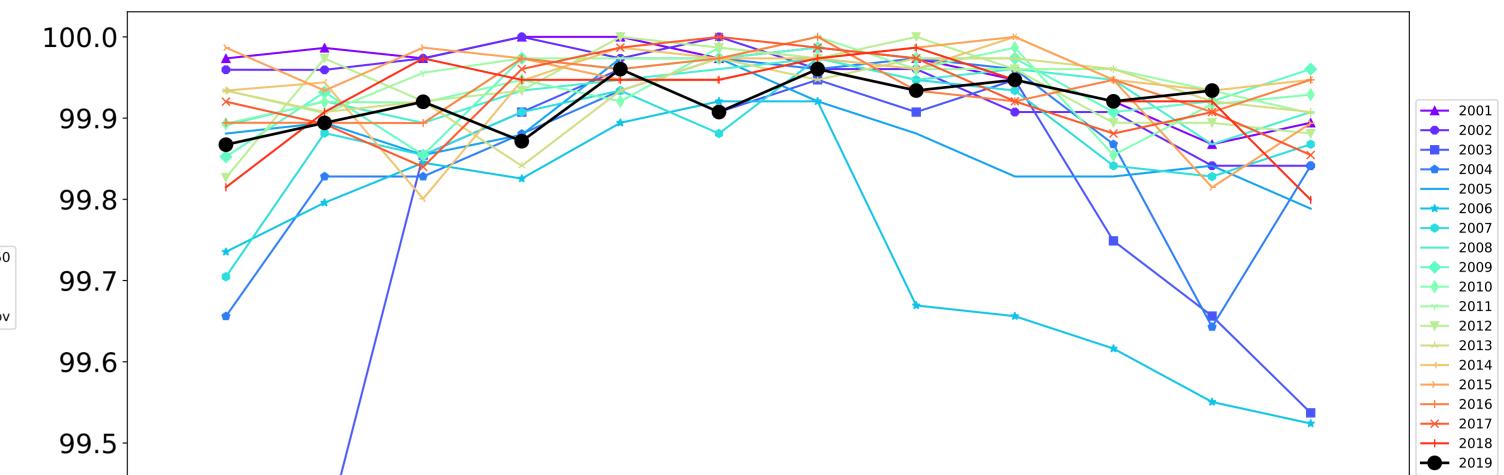




#### **Grazing non forest timeseries**

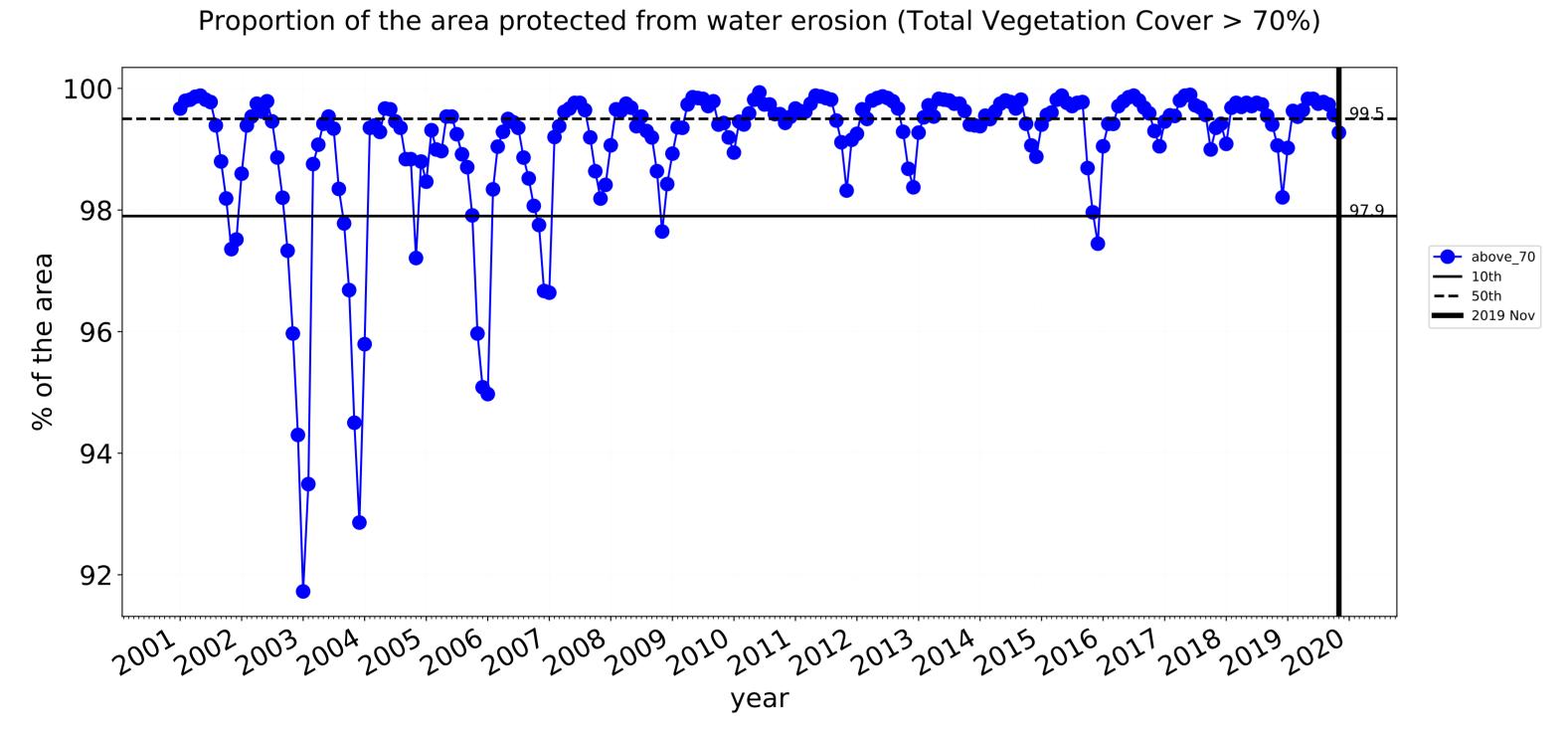
99.4

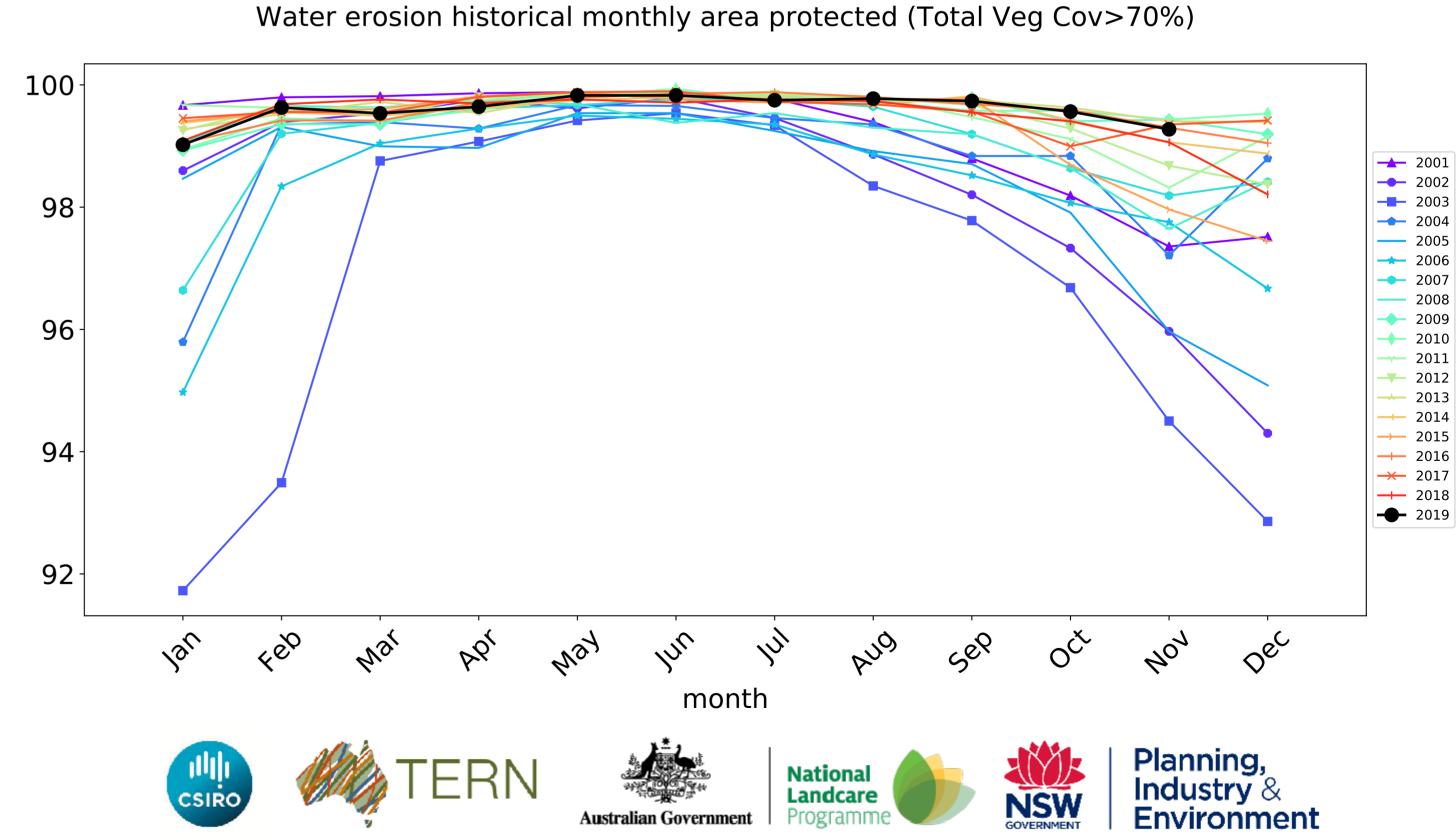


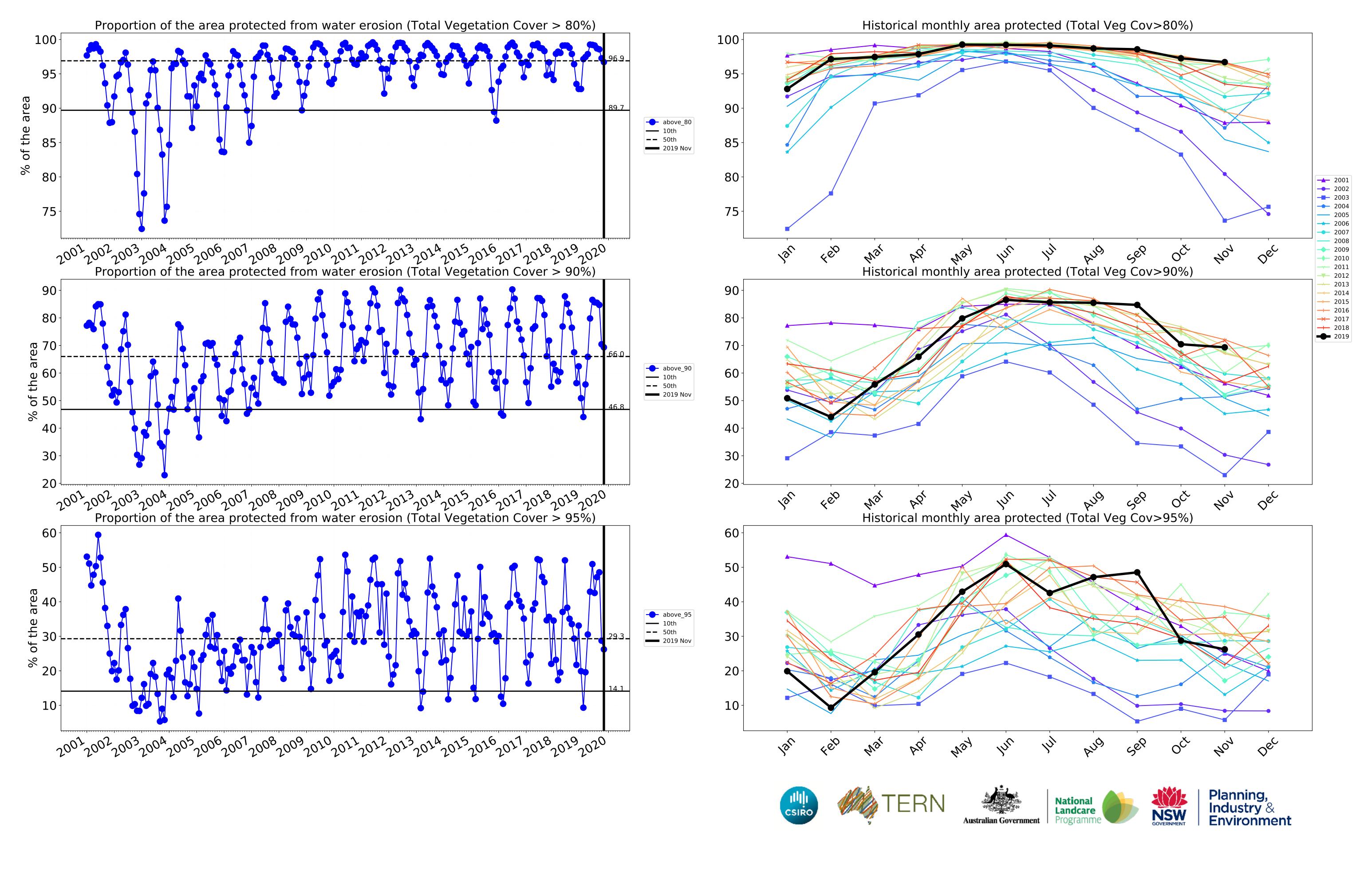


month

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)







#### **Grazing Woodland forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

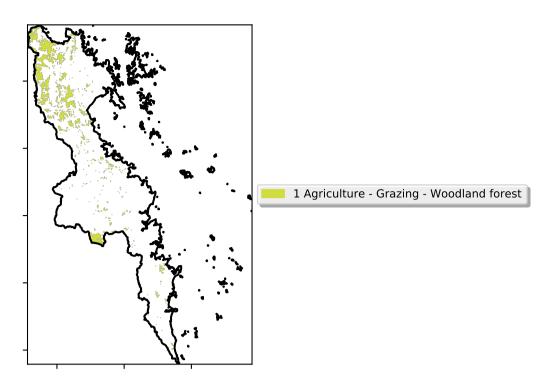
pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean

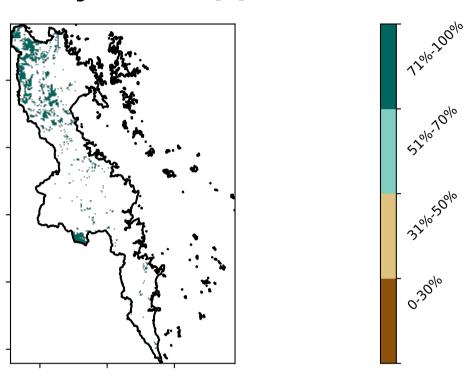
the mean. That

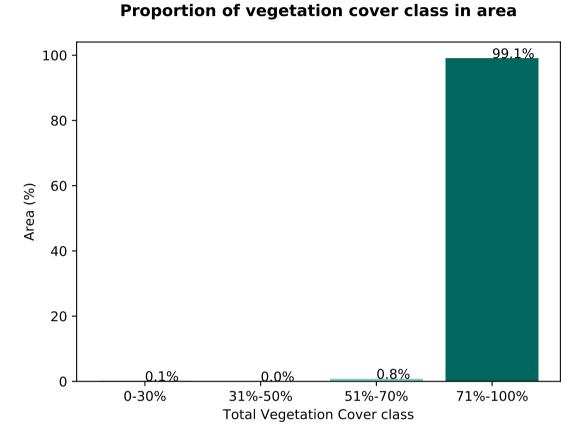
is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

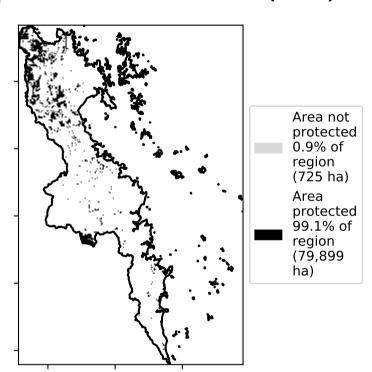


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

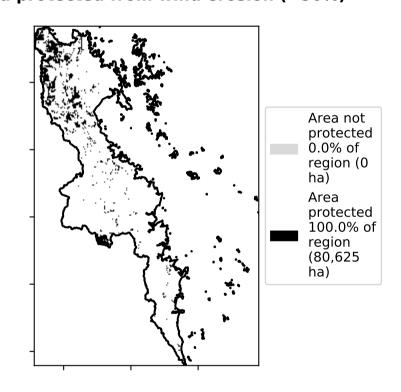




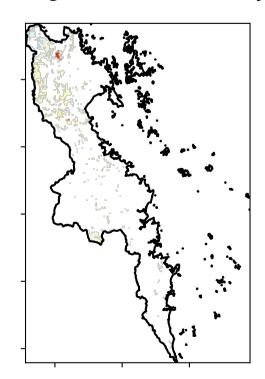
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

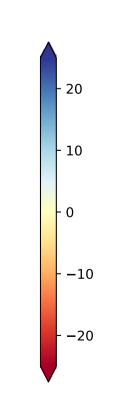


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



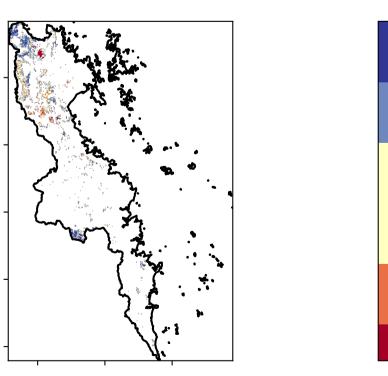
#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







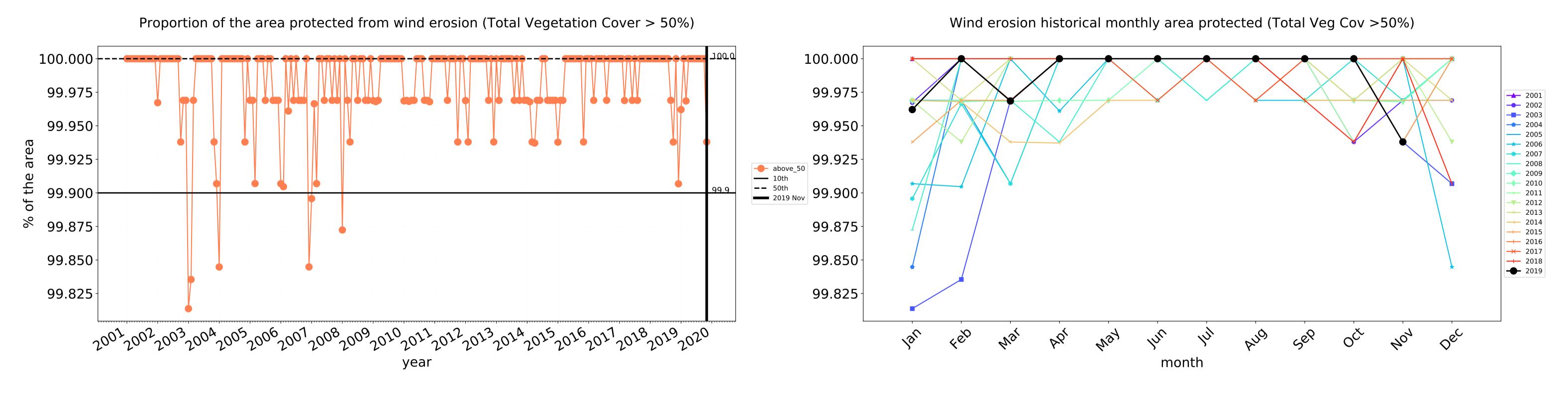


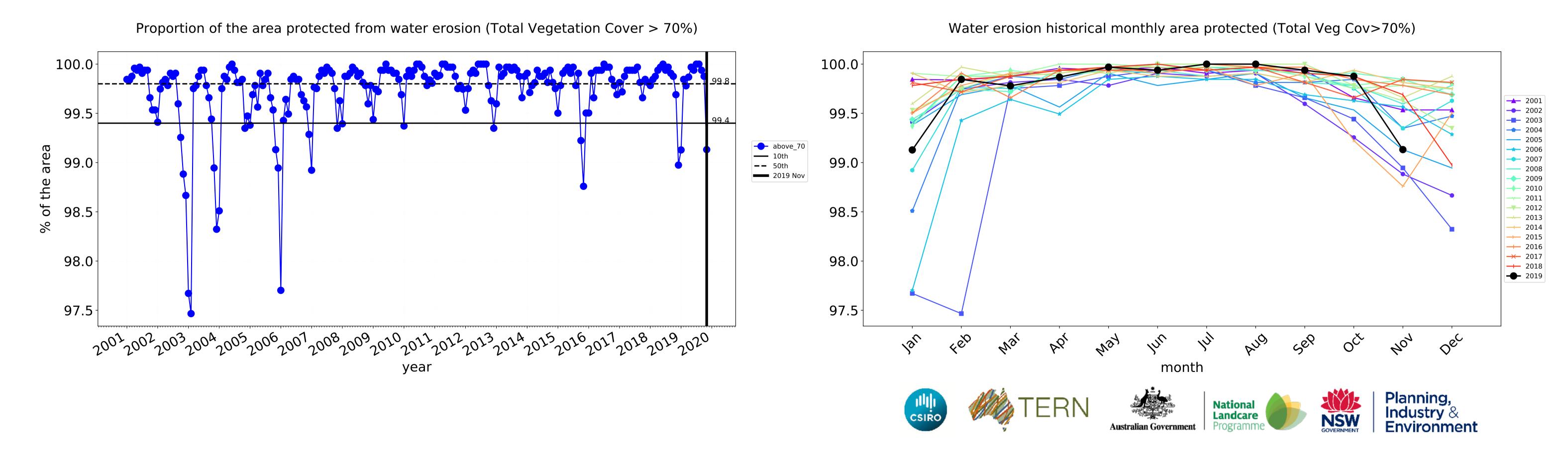


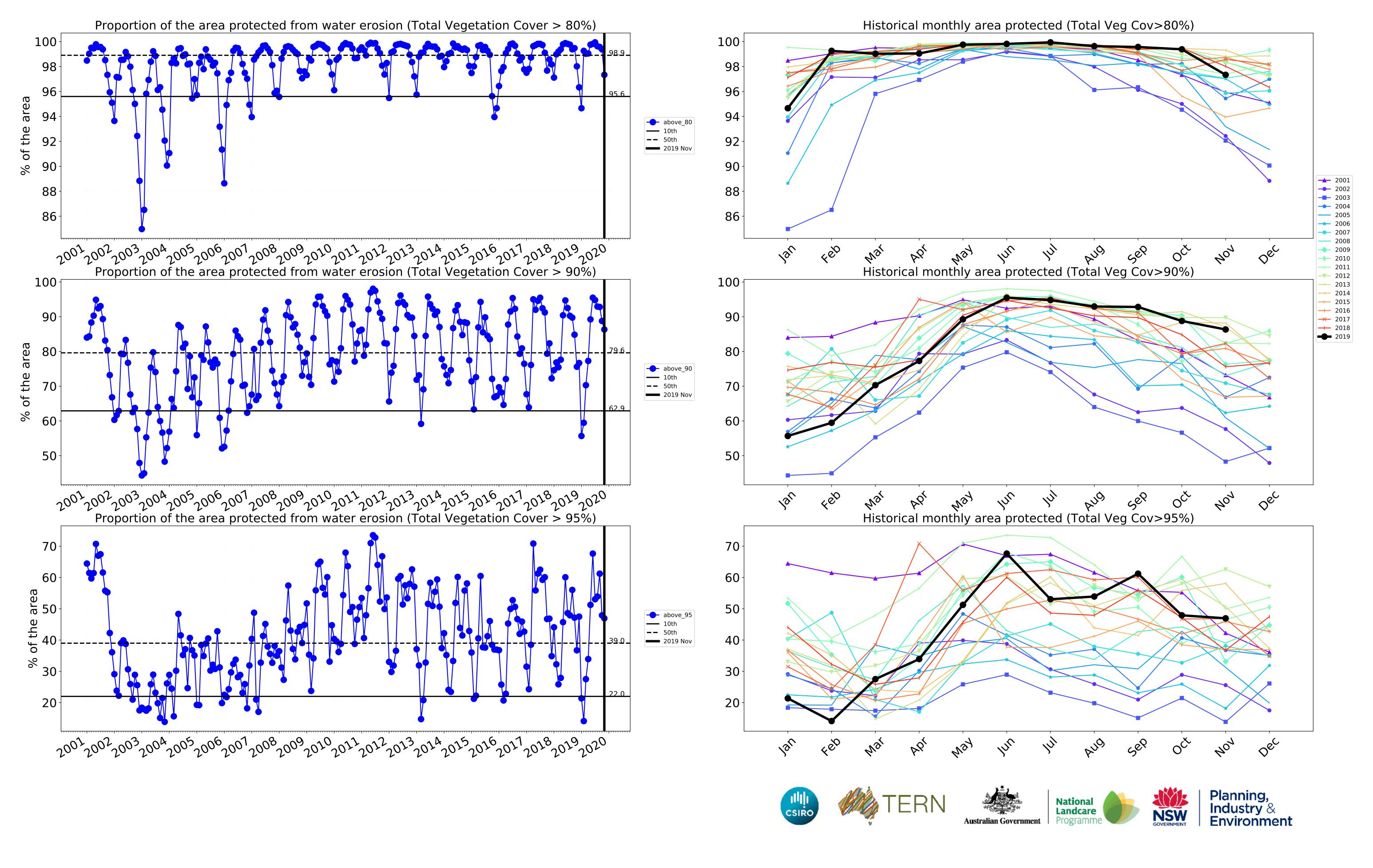




#### **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**







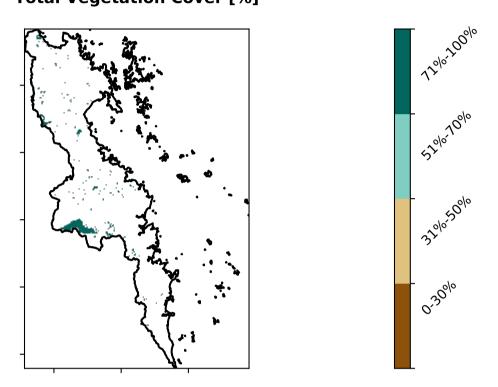
#### **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

#### Land use and forest cover

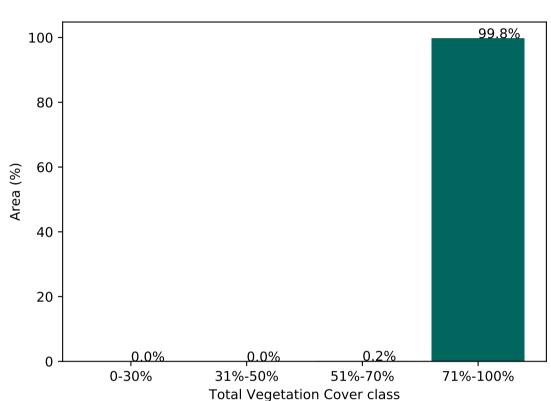
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

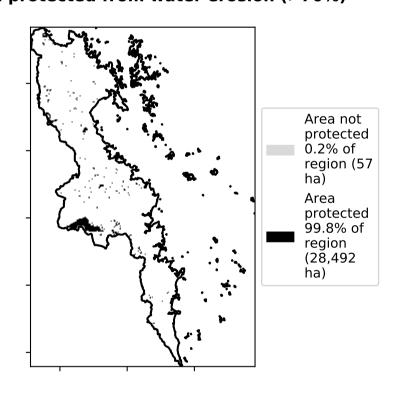
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



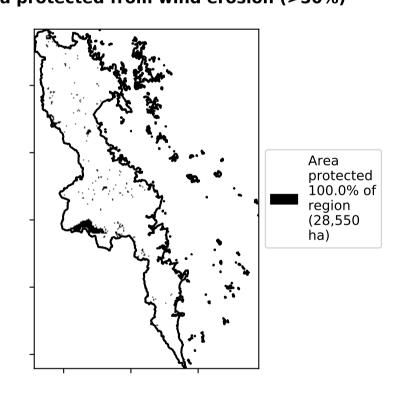
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



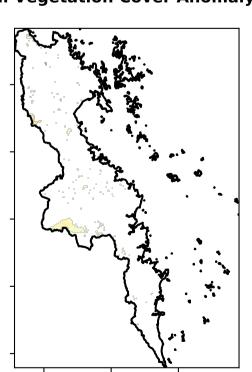
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

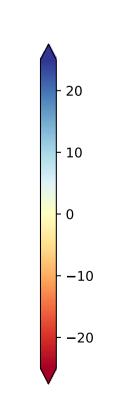


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



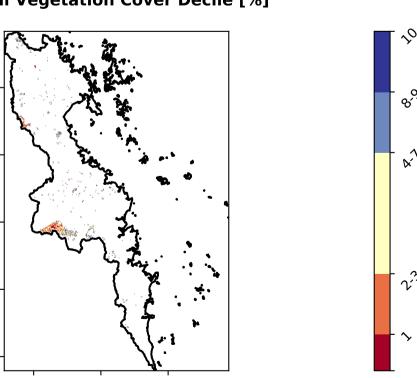
#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean

the mean. That

is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

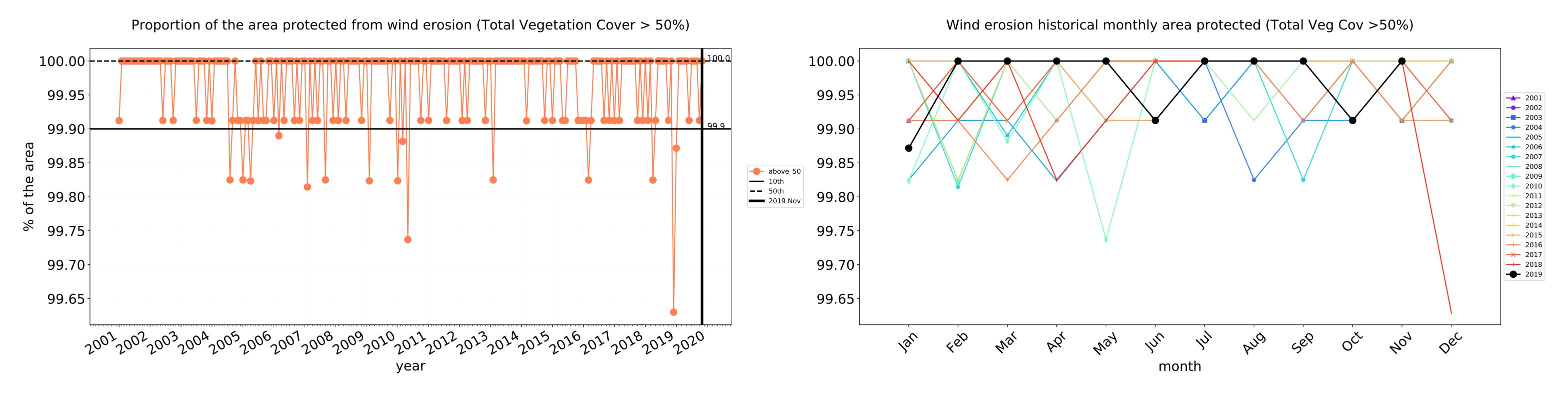


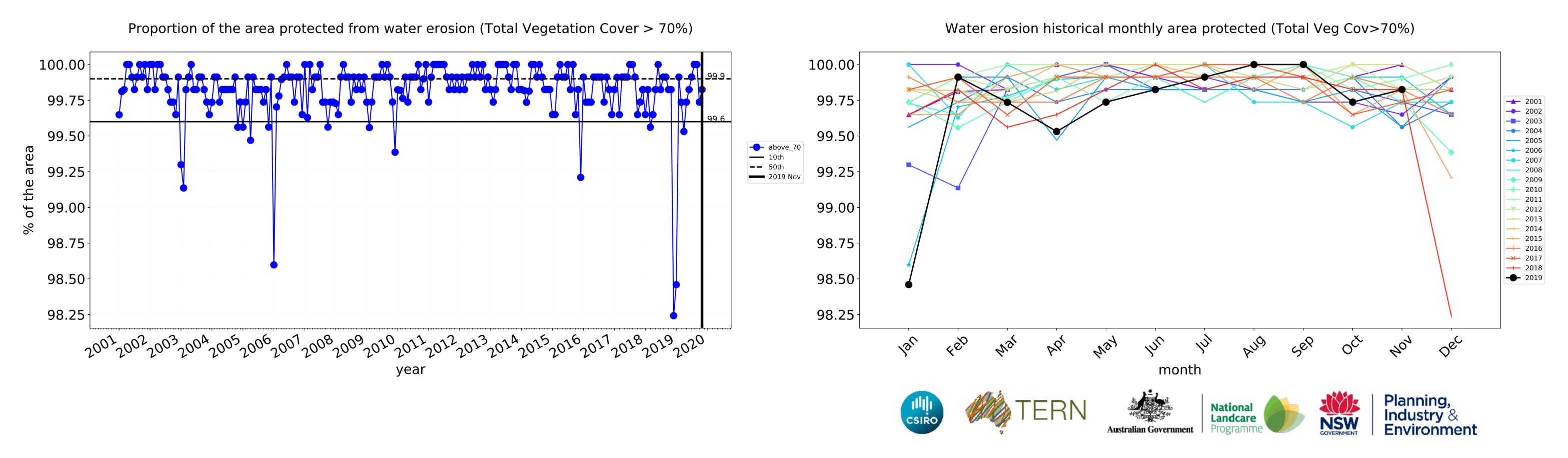


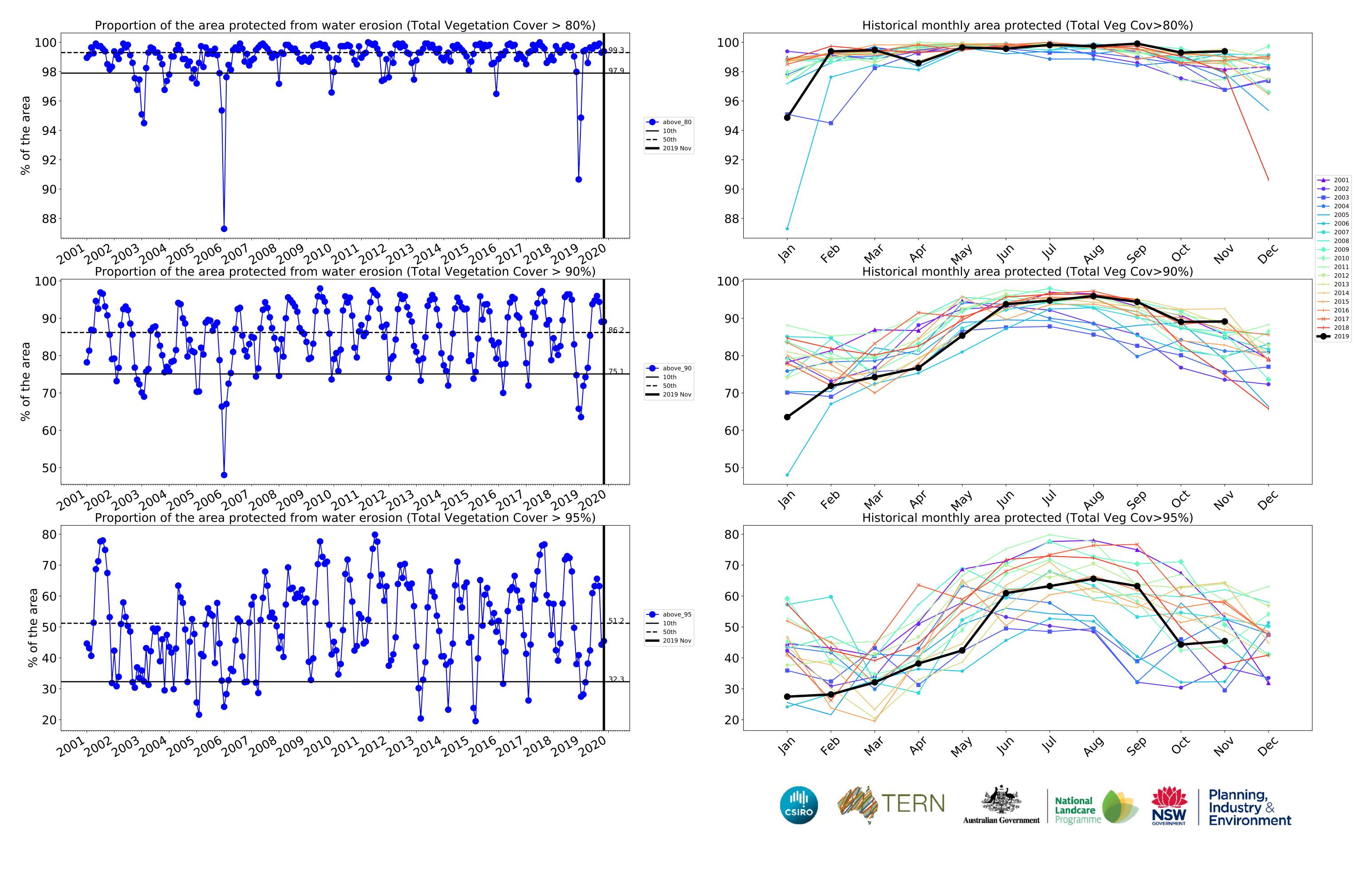












#### **Irrigation**

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

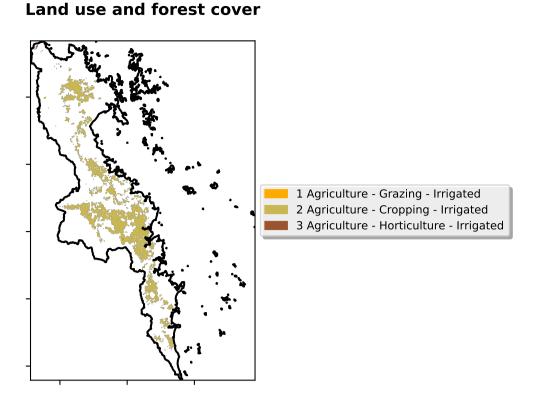
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

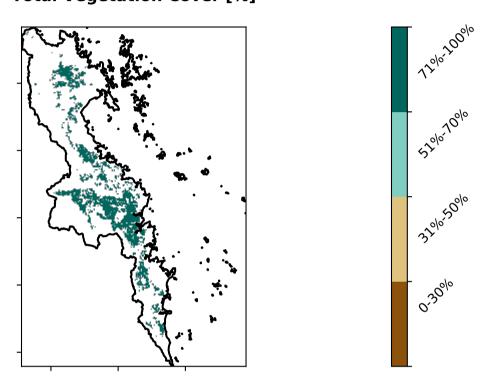
is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

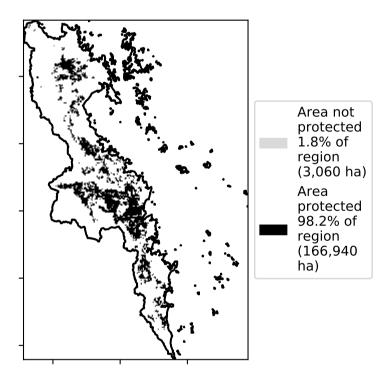
the mean. That



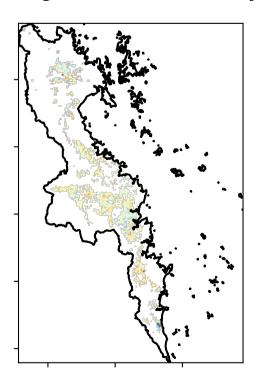
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

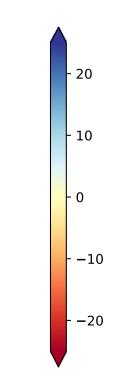


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



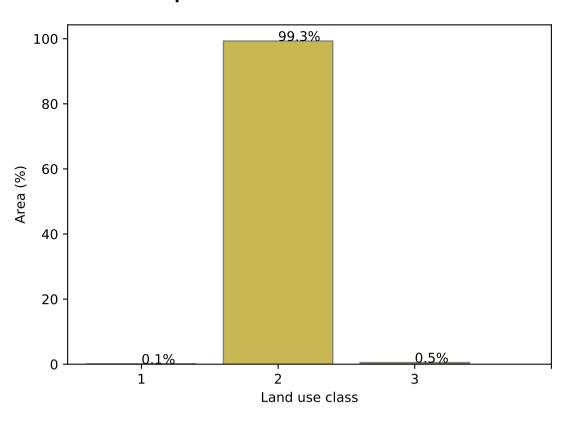
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



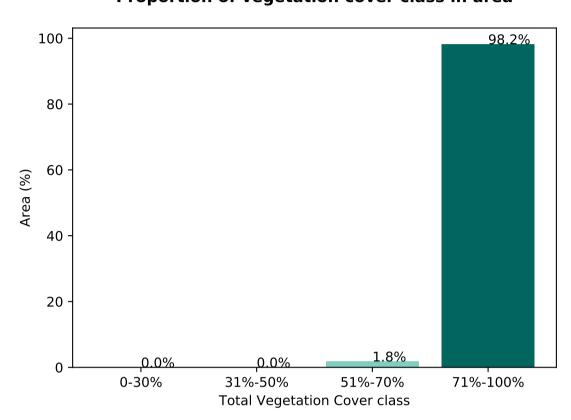


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

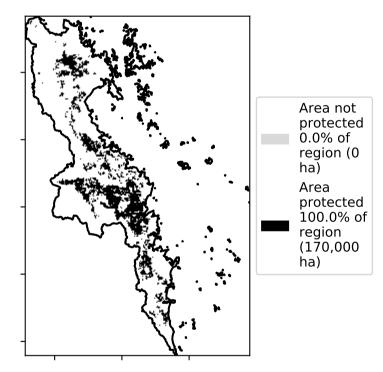
#### **Proportion of each land class in area**



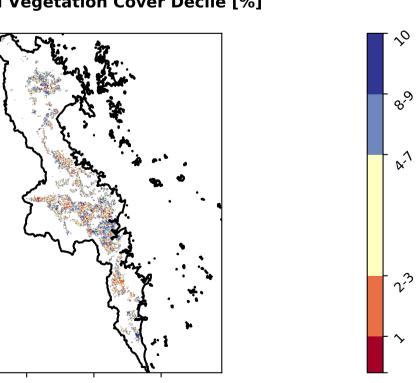
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







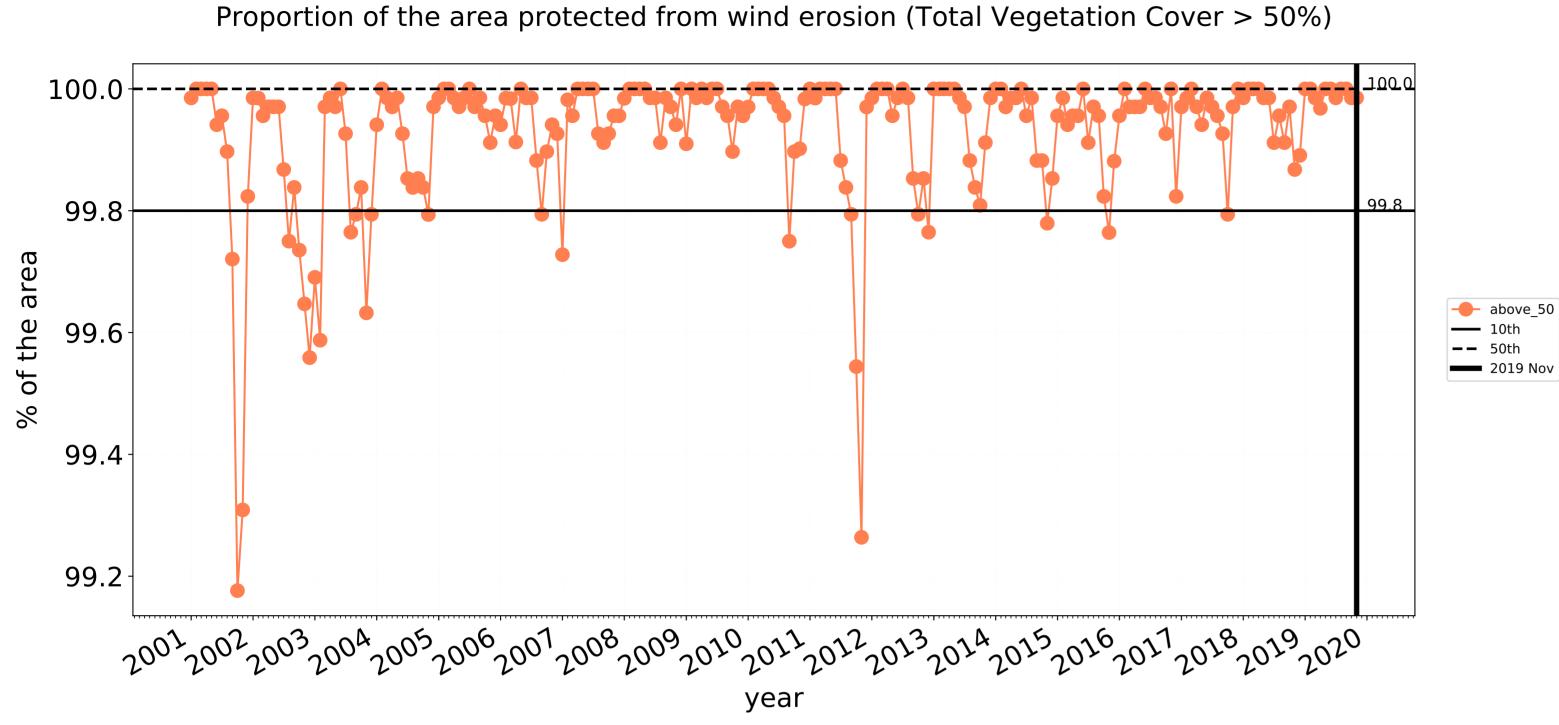


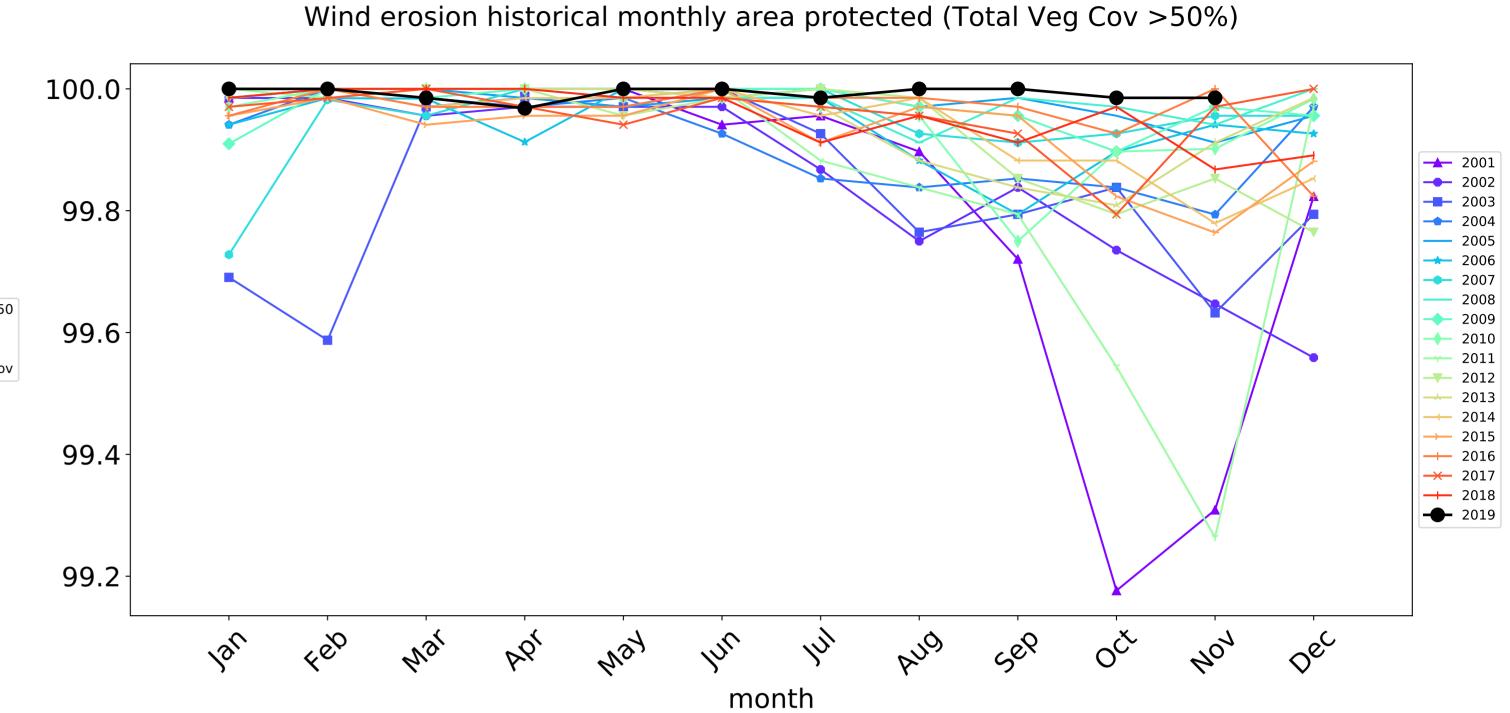


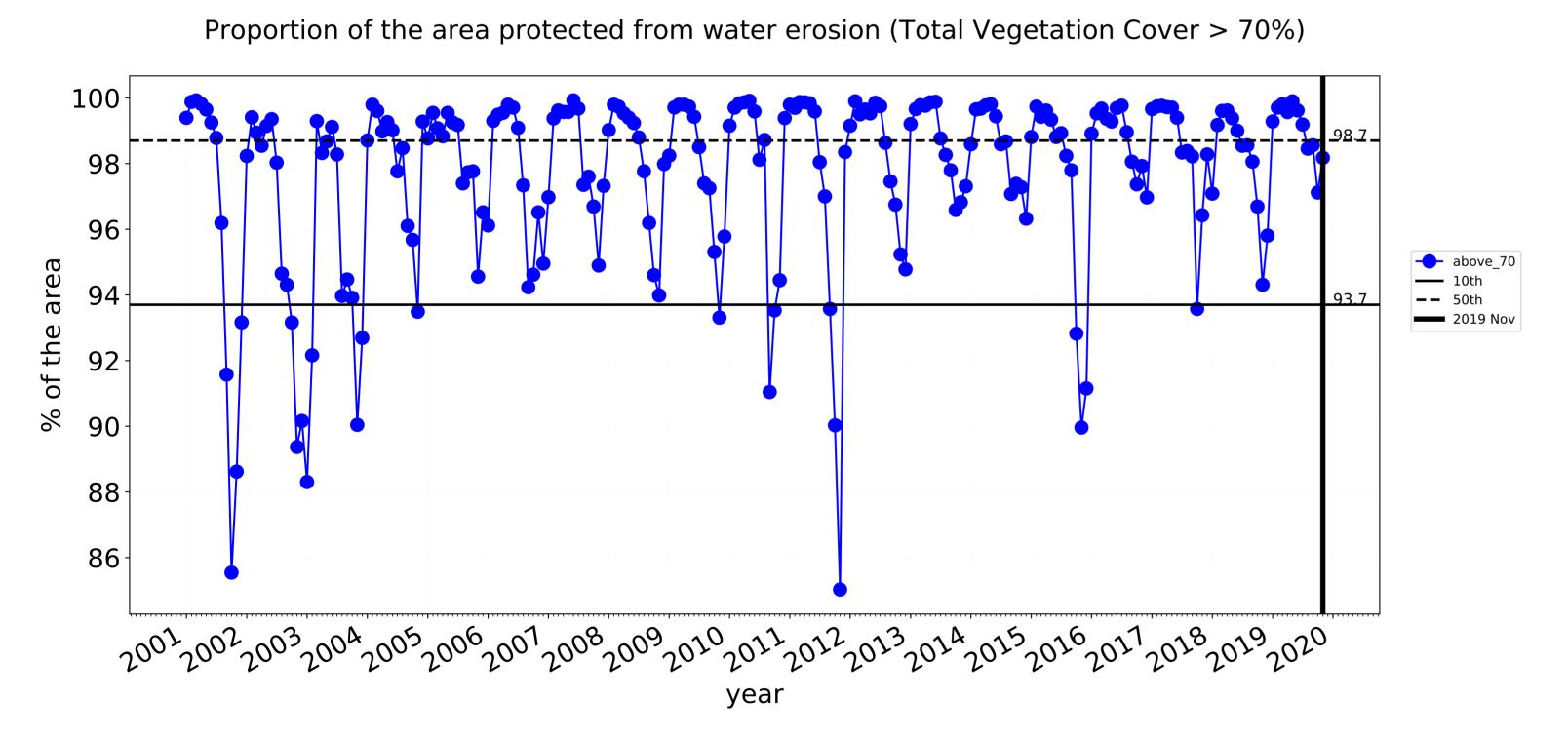


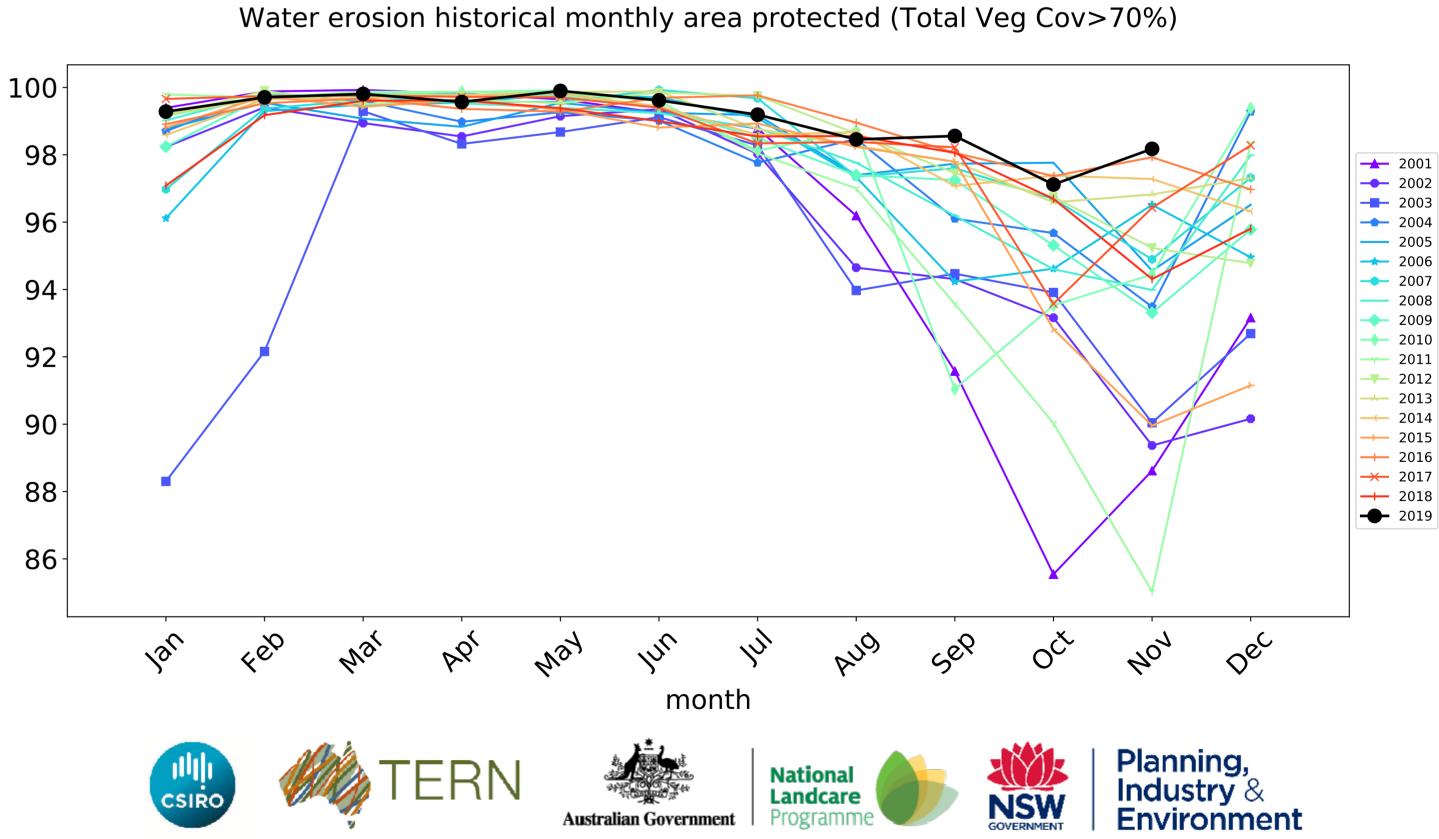


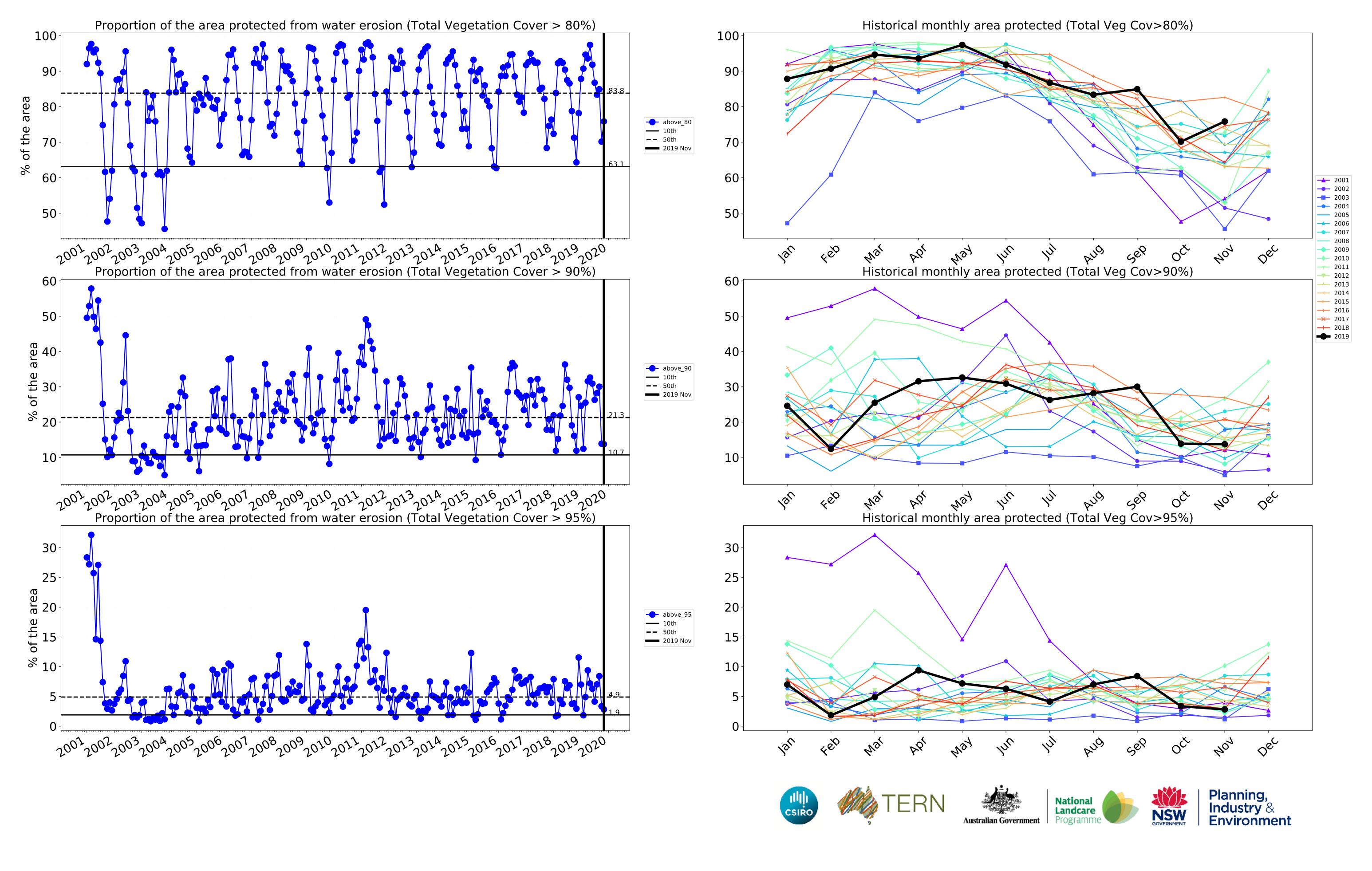
#### Irrigation timeseries











#### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

#### Land use and forest cover

 1 Production native forests and plantation forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

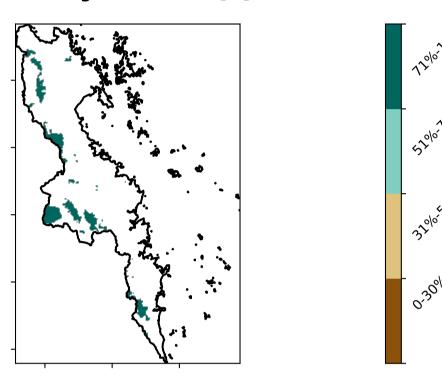
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean

the mean. That

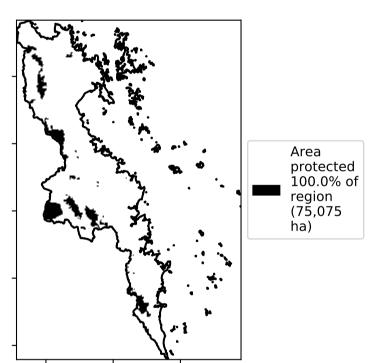
is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

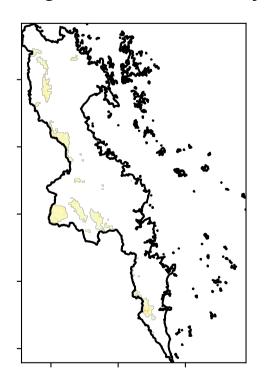
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



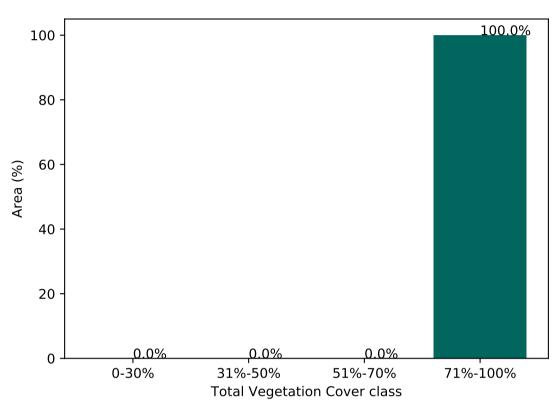
#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



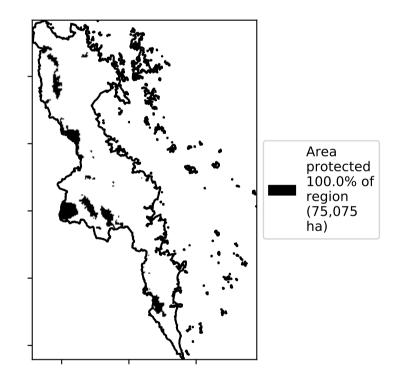
- 20 - 10 -10**-**20

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

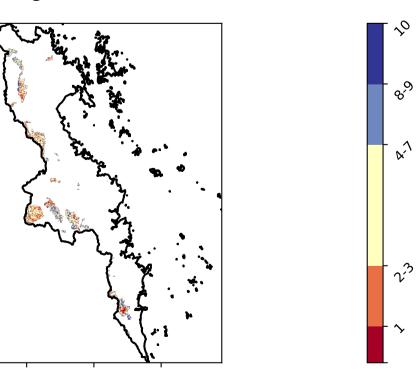
#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**







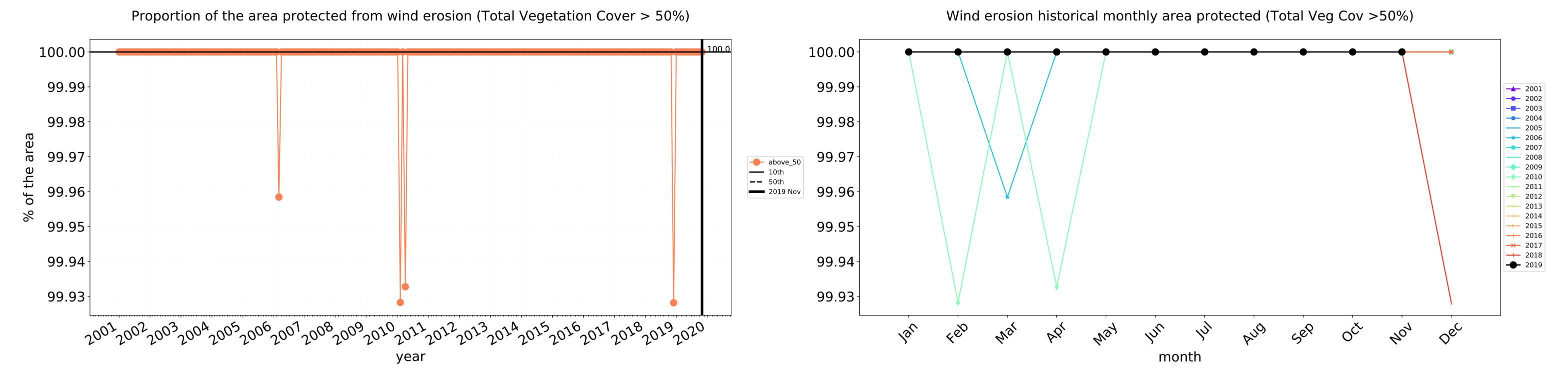


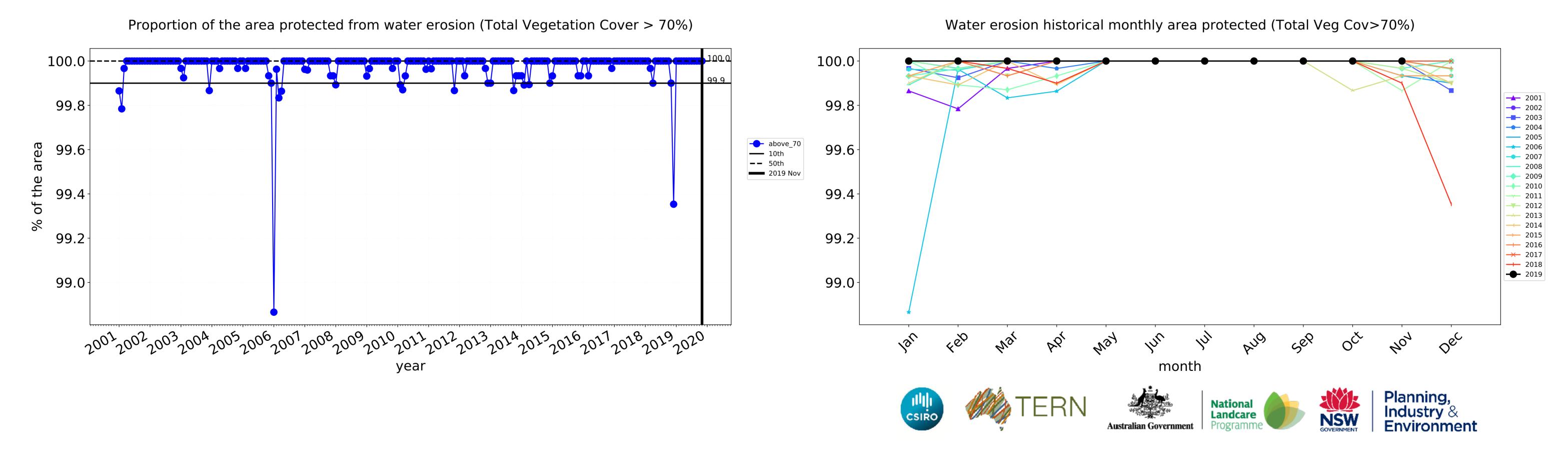


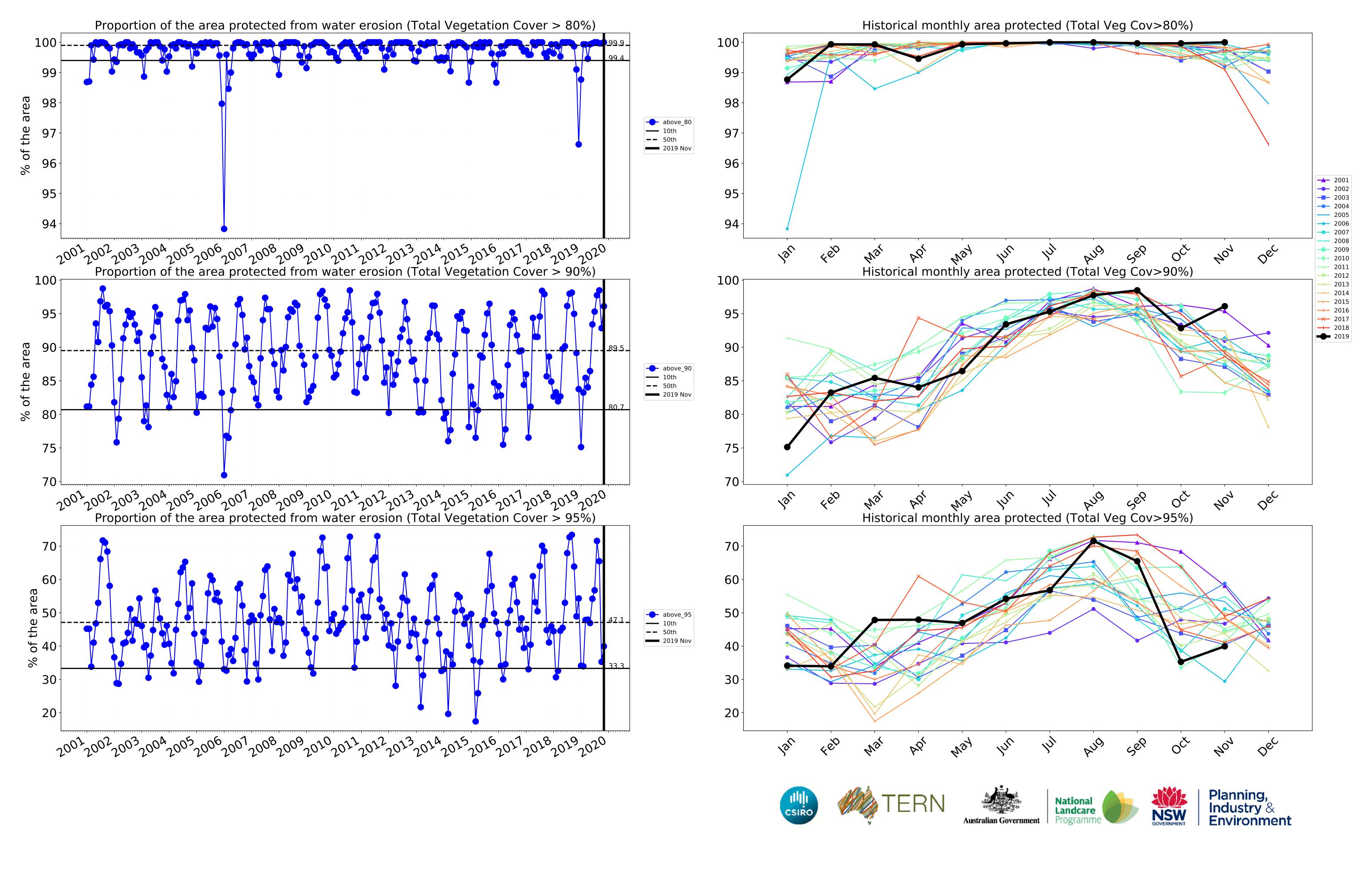




#### **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







### Mackay Whitsunday (909,550 ha and no data 23,510 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	909,550	99.9% 908,925	99.7% 906,875	97.8% 889,475	89.9% 817,325	62.8% 571,600	26.8% 243,825
Conservation and natural environments	276,550	99.9% 276,175	99.6% 275,400	98.3% 271,975	95.8% 264,925	82.6% 228,475	36.7% 101,450
Conservation and natural environments non forest	7,175	99.0% 7,100	97.9% 7,025	90.9% 6,525	74.9% 5,375	37.3% 2,675	15.0% 1,075
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	75,075	99.9% 74,975	99.8% 74,950	98.7% 74,125	96.6% 72,500	83.9% 63,025	49.1% 36,850
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	194,300	99.9% 194,100	99.5% 193,425	98.5% 191,325	96.3% 187,050	83.8% 162,775	32.7% 63,525
Agriculture	468,425	100.0% 468,375	100.0% 468,225	98.9% 463,200	89.4% 418,800	53.3% 249,600	22.5% 105,225
Grazing	298,375	100.0% 298,325	99.9% 298,200	99.3% 296,250	97.1% 289,825	75.8% 226,225	33.7% 100,425
Grazing non forest	189,200	100.0% 189,175	99.9% 189,075	99.3% 187,825	96.7% 182,975	69.3% 131,175	26.2% 49,600
Grazing Woodland forest	80,625	100.0% 80,600	99.9% 80,575	99.1% 79,925	97.3% 78,475	86.3% 69,600	46.9% 37,850
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	28,550	100.0% 28,550	100.0% 28,550	99.8% 28,500	99.4% 28,375	89.1% 25,450	45.4% 12,975
Irrigation	170,000	100.0% 170,000	100.0% 169,975	98.2% 166,900	75.8% 128,925	13.7% 23,350	2.8% 4,800
Production native forests and plantation forests	75,075	100.0% 75,075	100.0% 75,075	100.0% 75,075	100.0% 75,075	96.1% 72,150	39.9% 29,975











