Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Fitzroy QLD

Date: May 2017

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

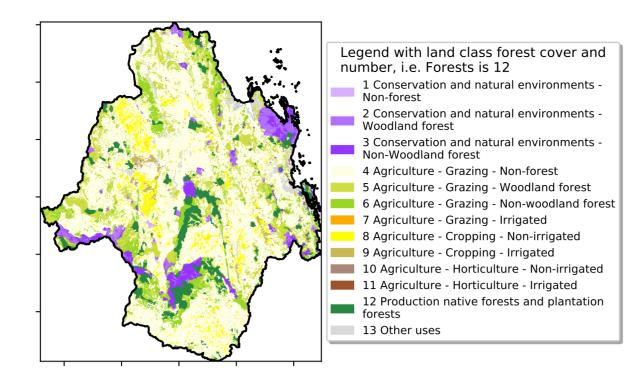
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover May 2017

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



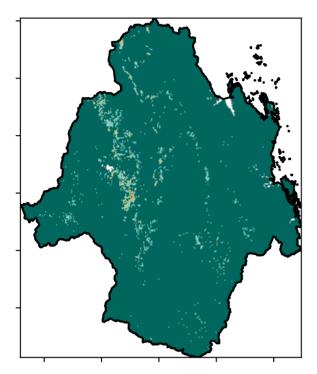
12%100%

52% 70%

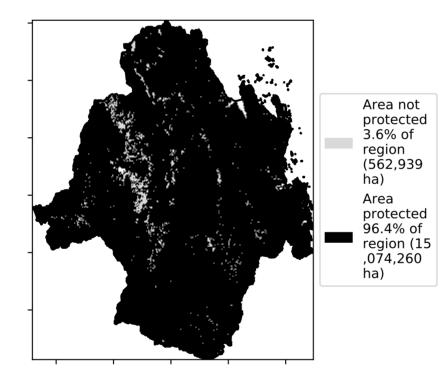
32%50%

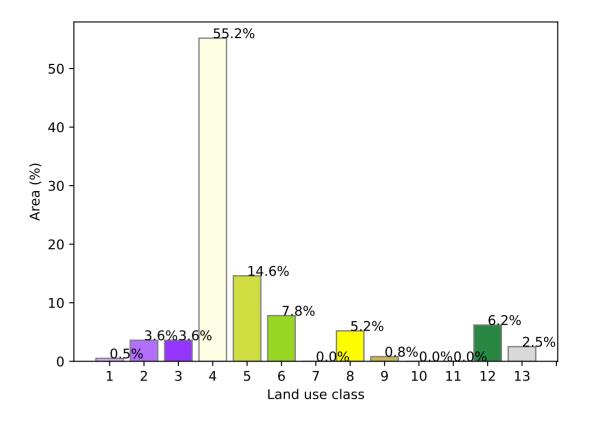
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

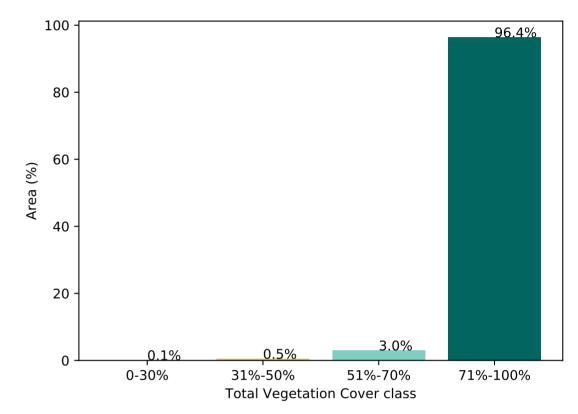


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

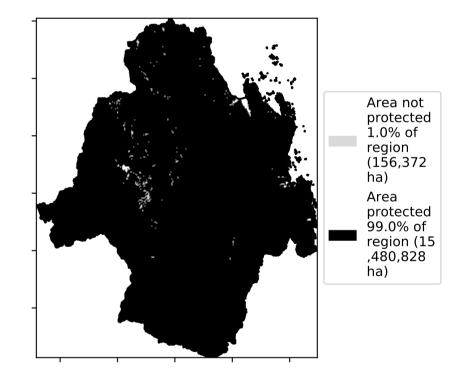




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

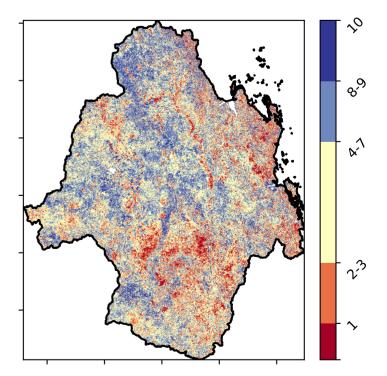


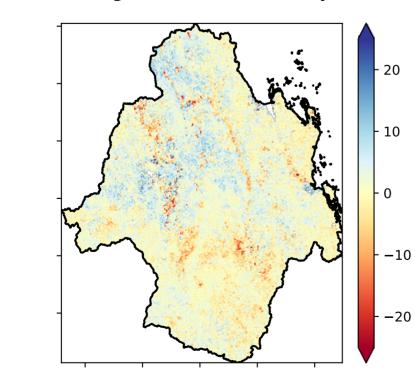
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Derived from

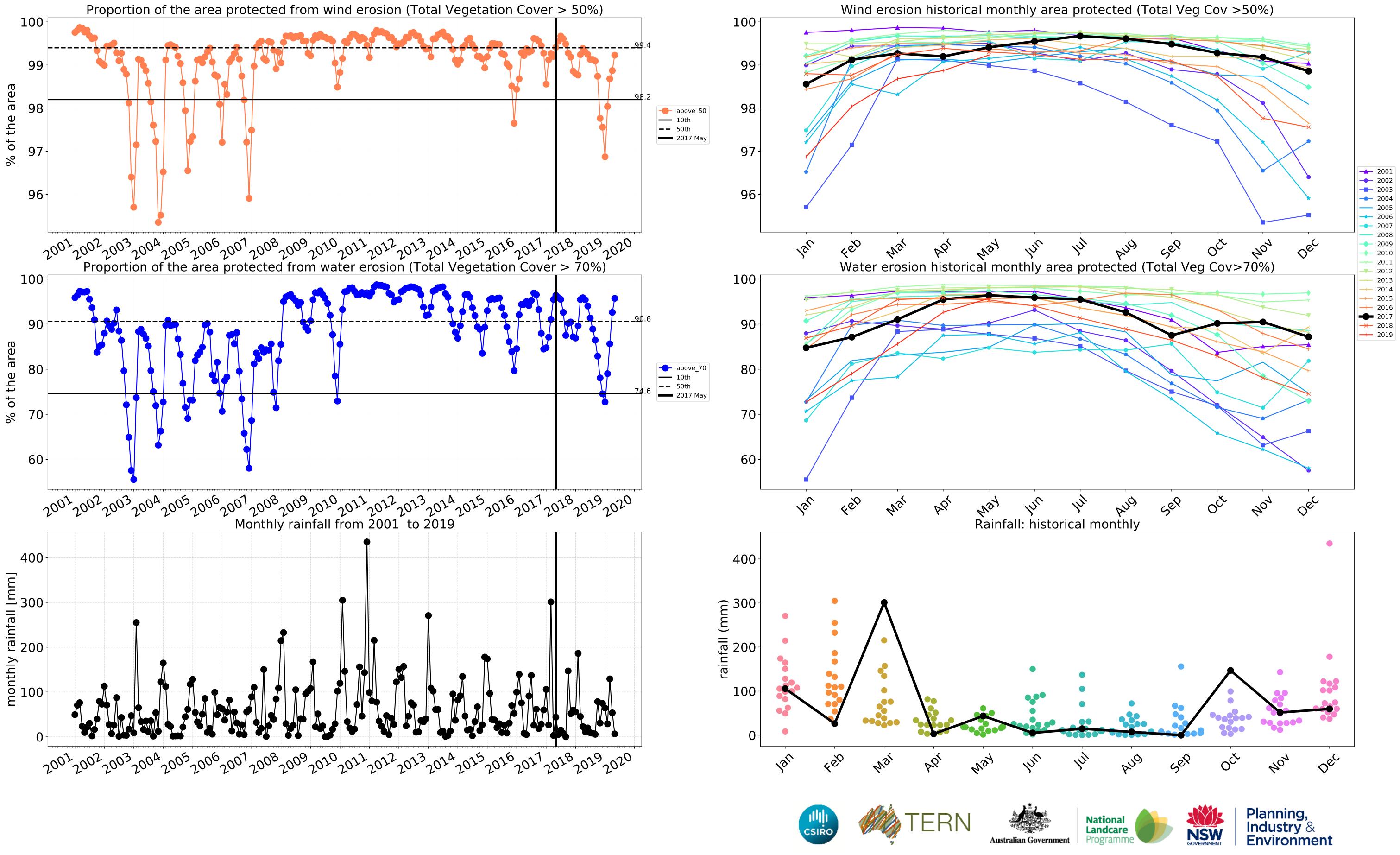
Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



2



Conservation and natural environments

forest

forest

1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

12%100%

52% TON

32%50

0.30%

2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Catchment Scale Land

Catchment Scale

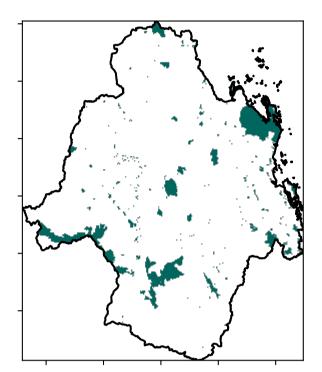
Derived from

Use of Australia

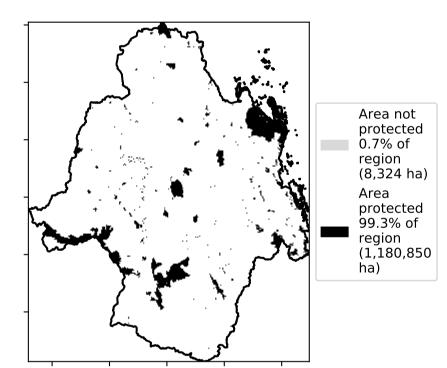
(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

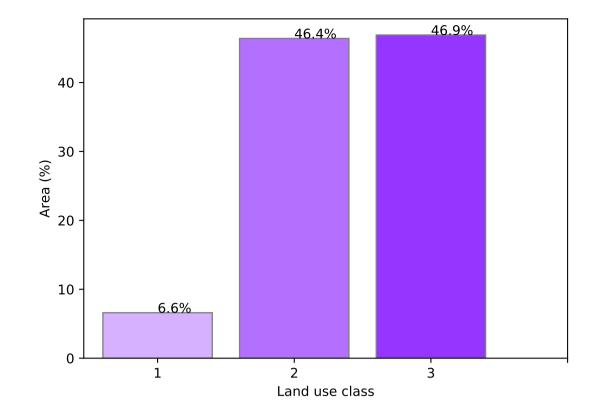
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



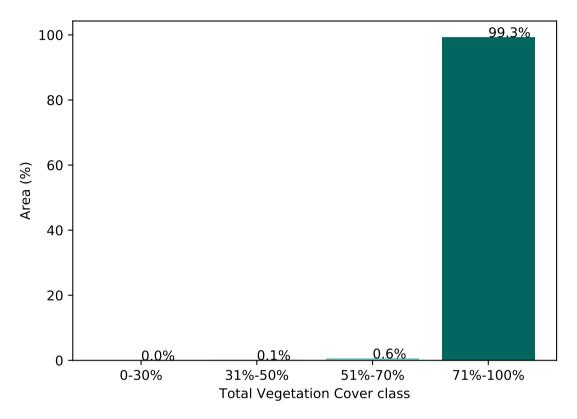
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



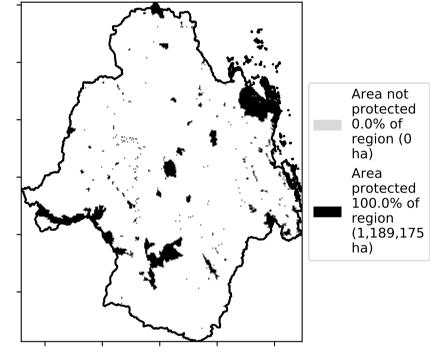


Proportion of each land class in area

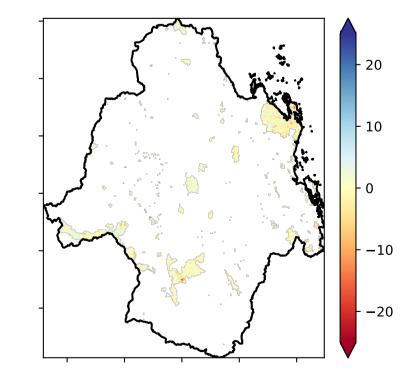
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

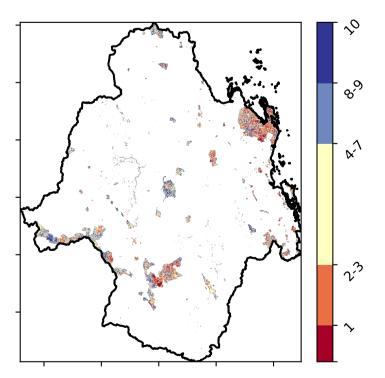


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



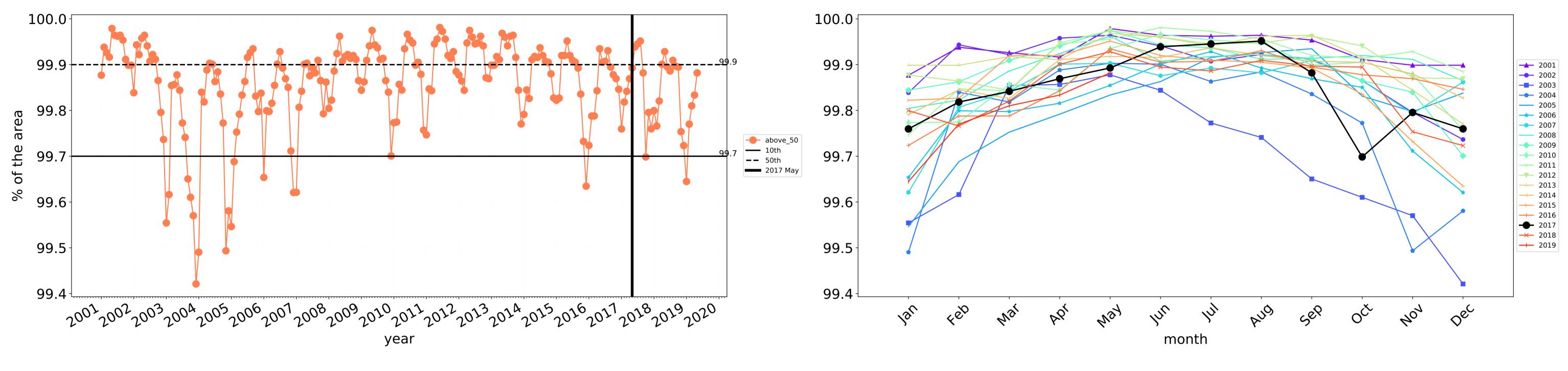
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

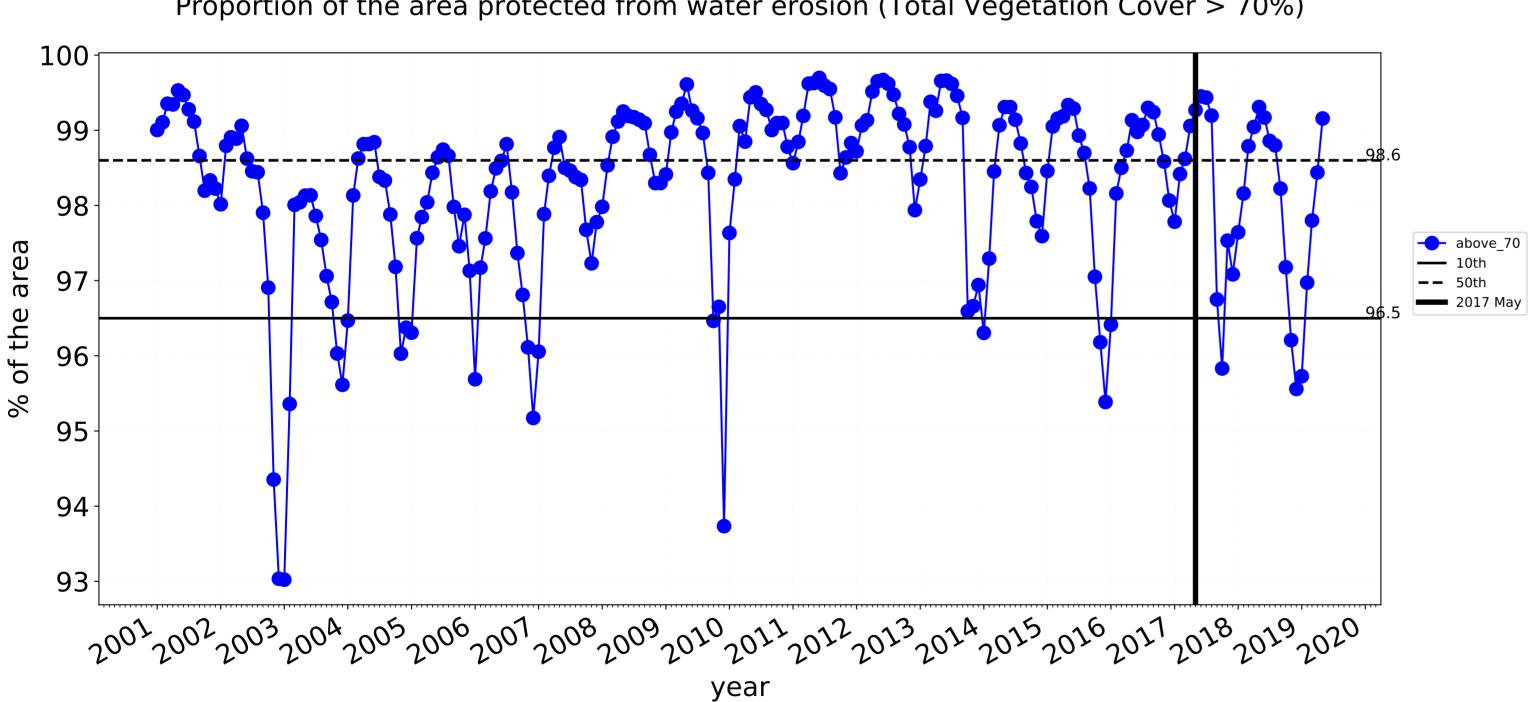




Conservation and natural environments timeseries



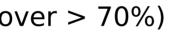
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

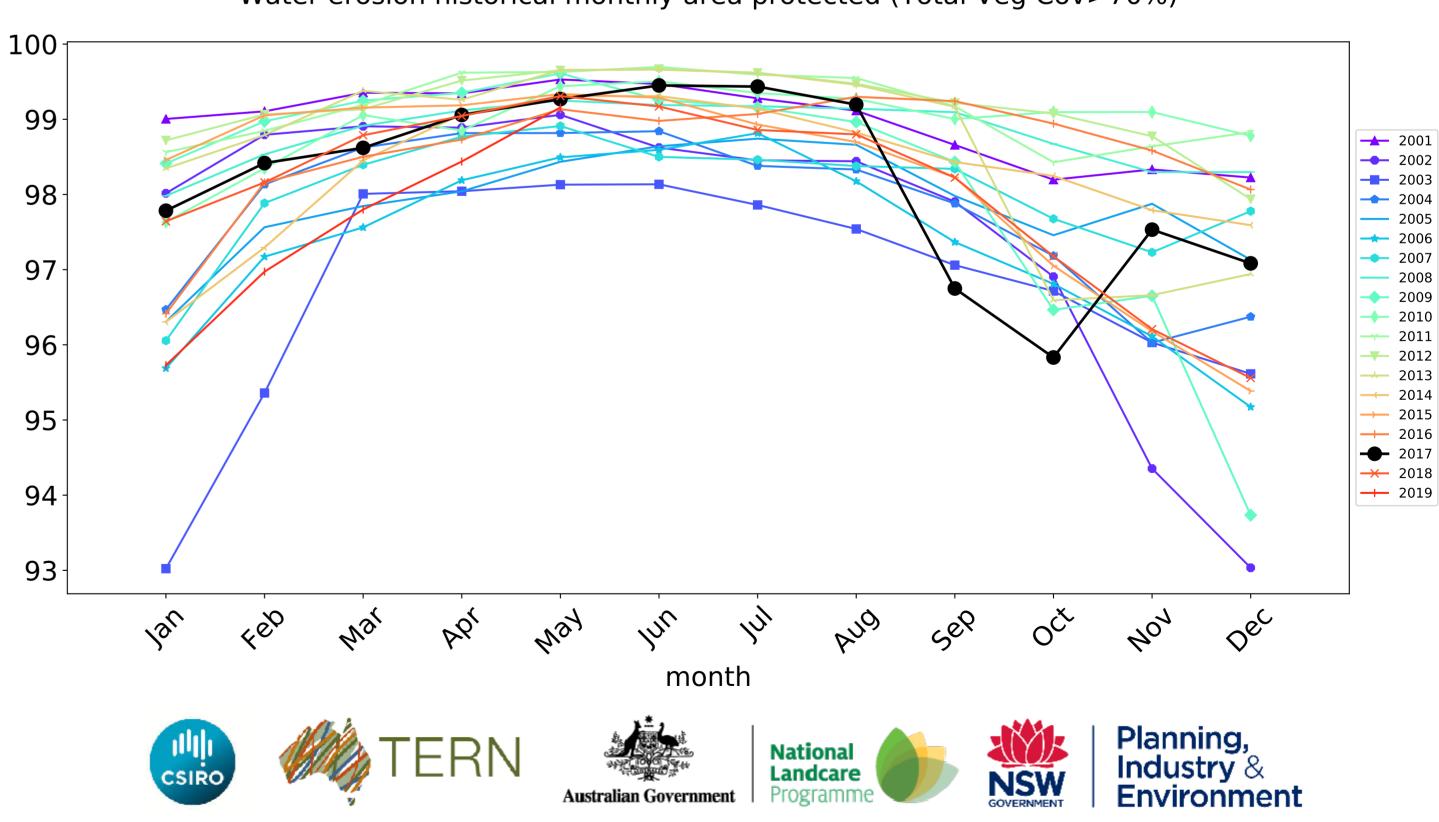


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

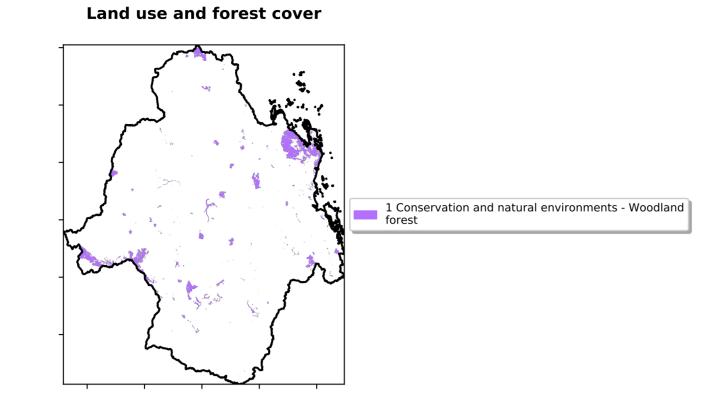




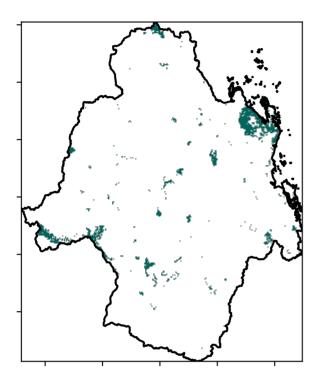
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

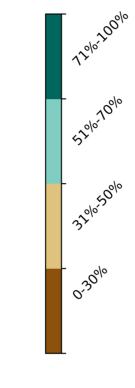
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

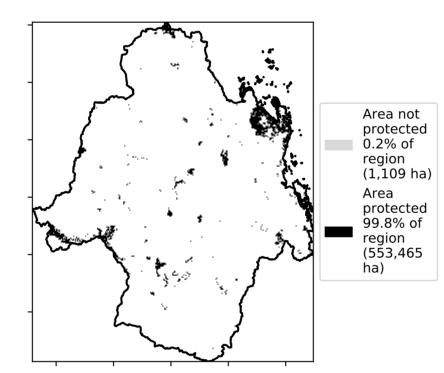


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

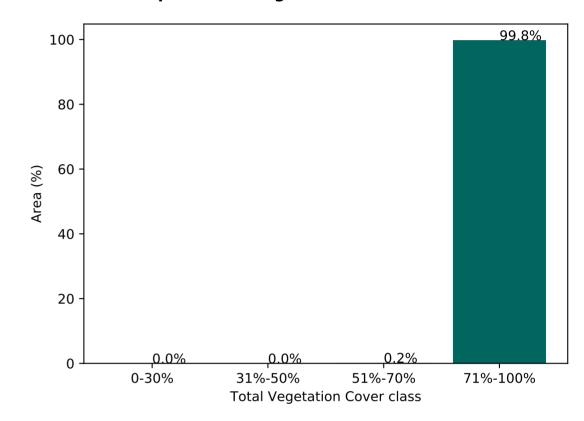




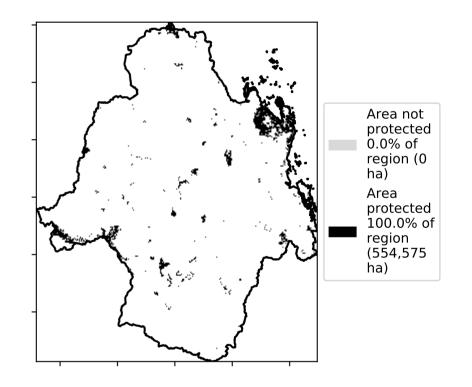
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



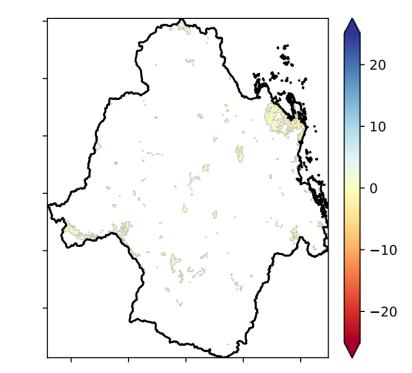
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

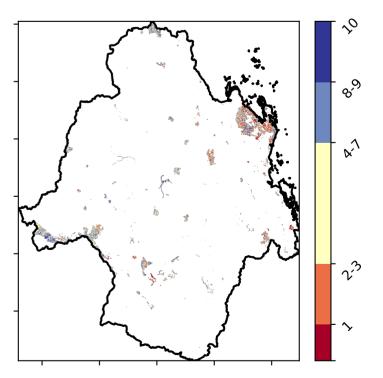


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



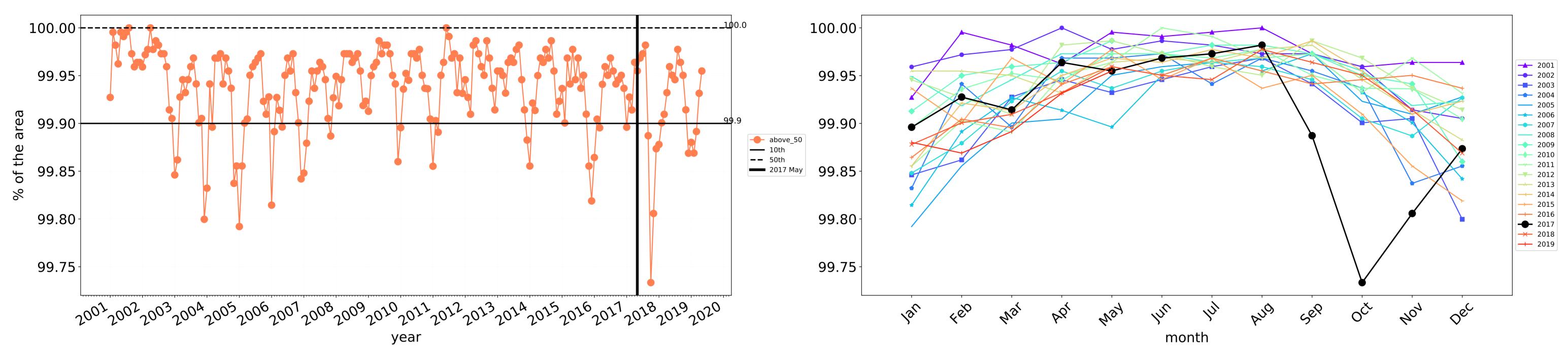
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



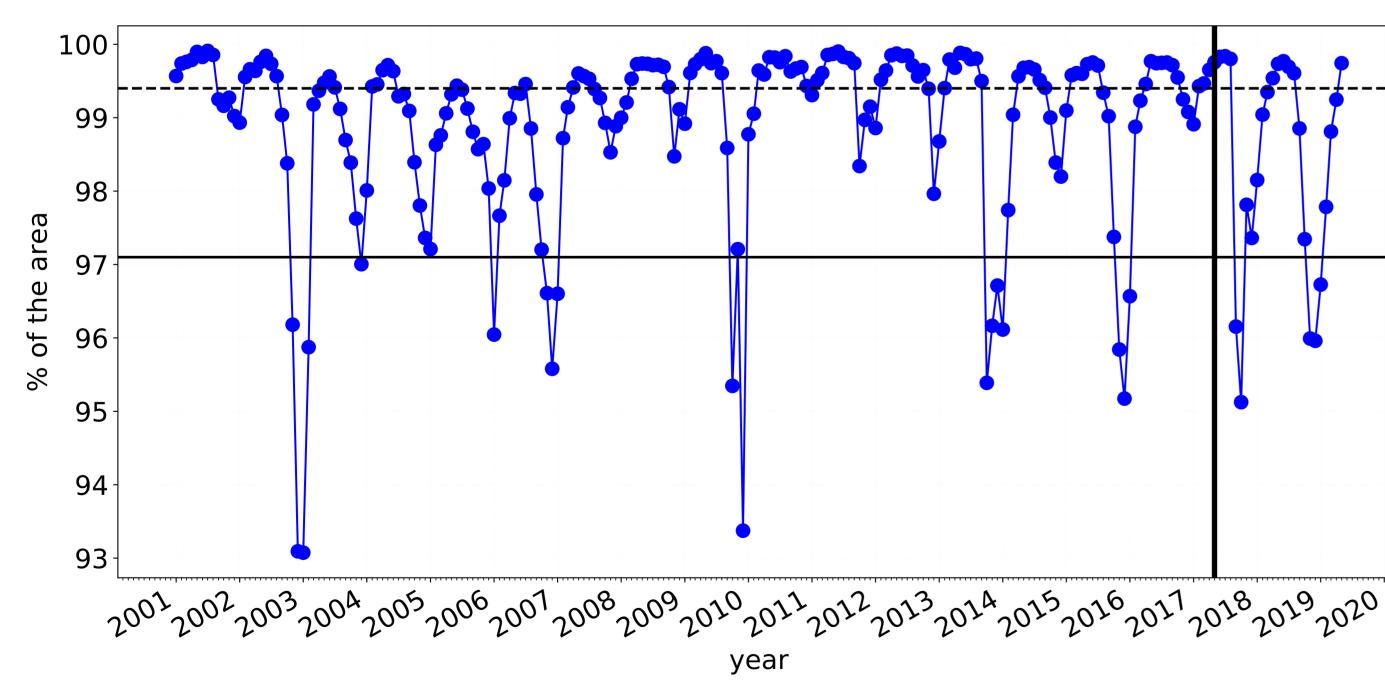


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

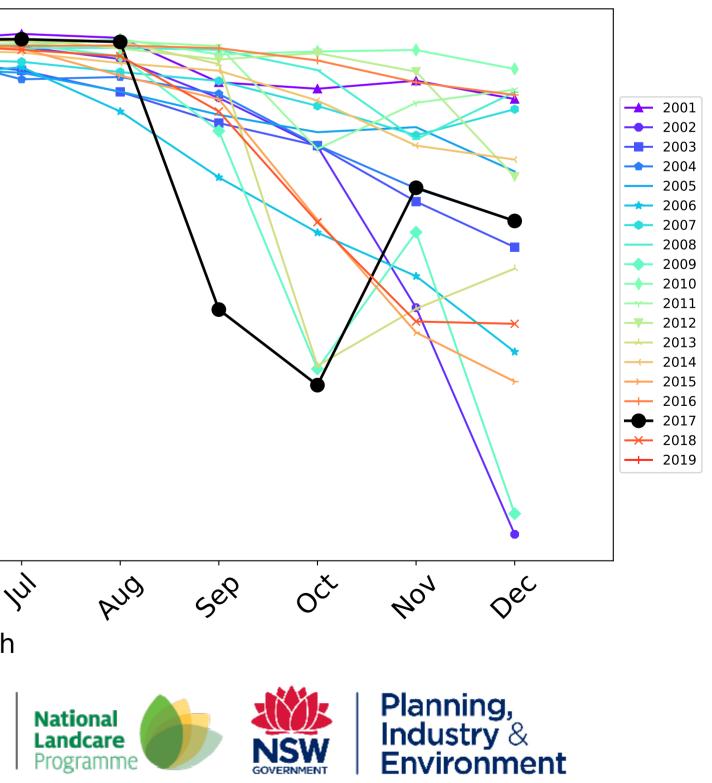
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 99 98 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th 97 **——** 2017 May 96 95 94 93 feb Jan Inu May PQ1 Mai month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

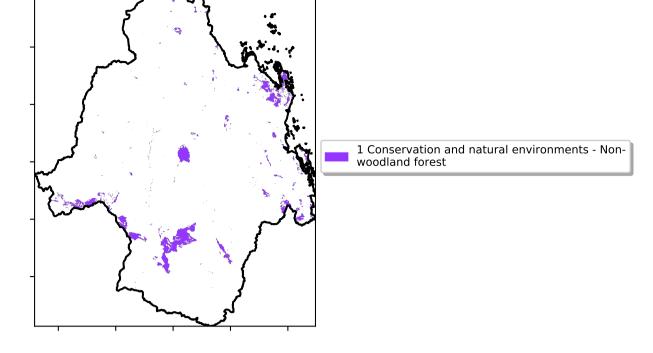
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover





2000

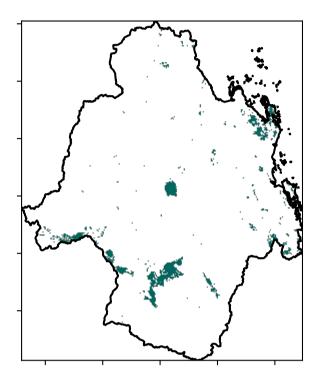
12010

52% 70%

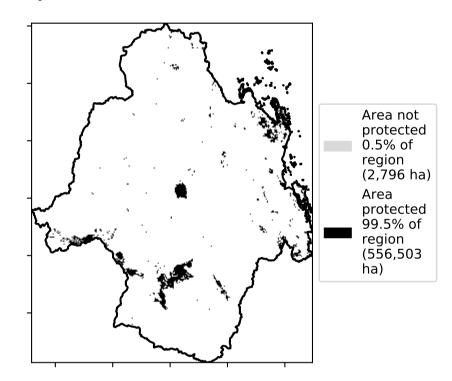
32%50%

0-30%

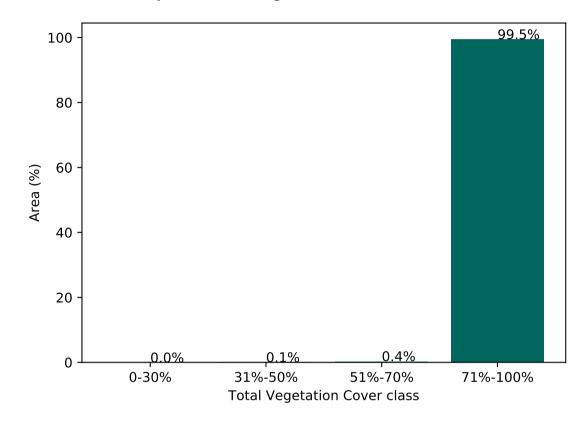
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



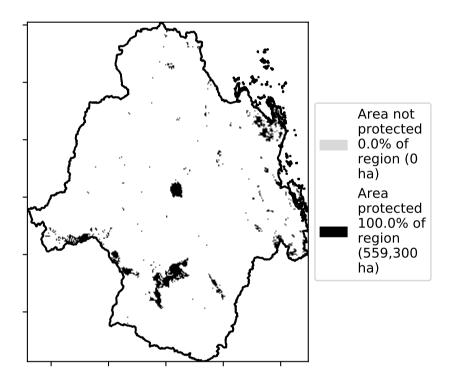
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

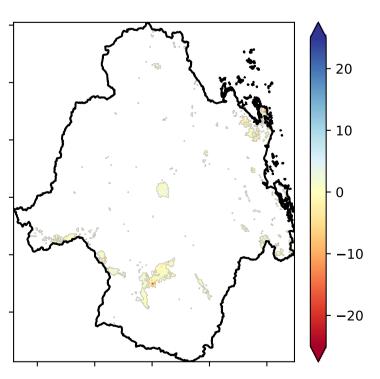


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

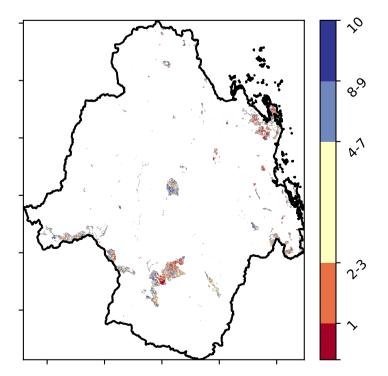


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

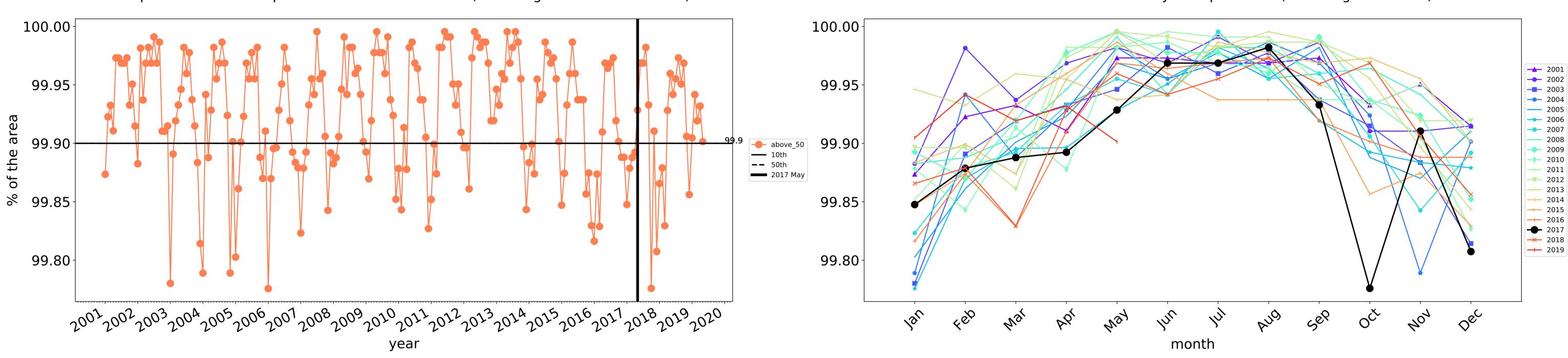
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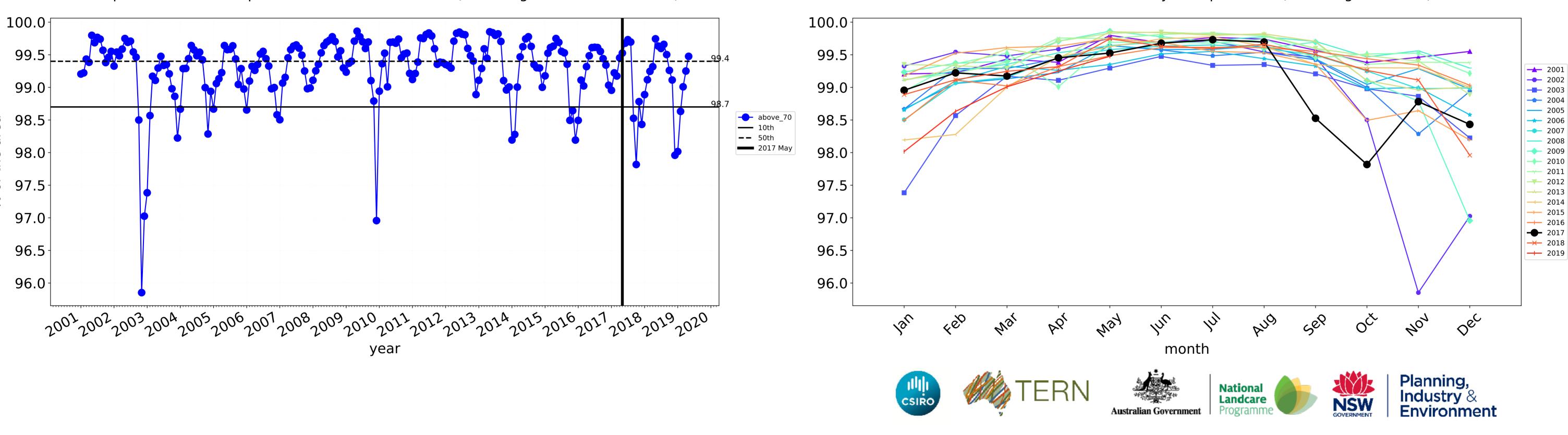
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

% of the area



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Agriculture

12%200%

· 52%70°

320/05001

0.30%

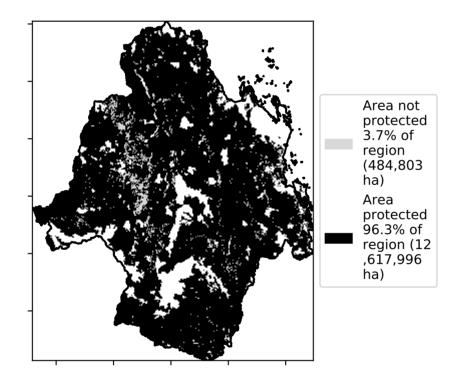
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

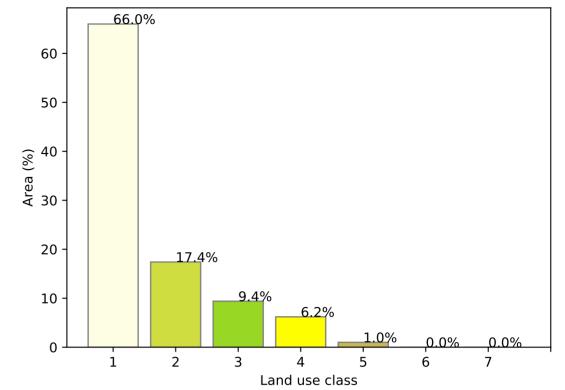
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

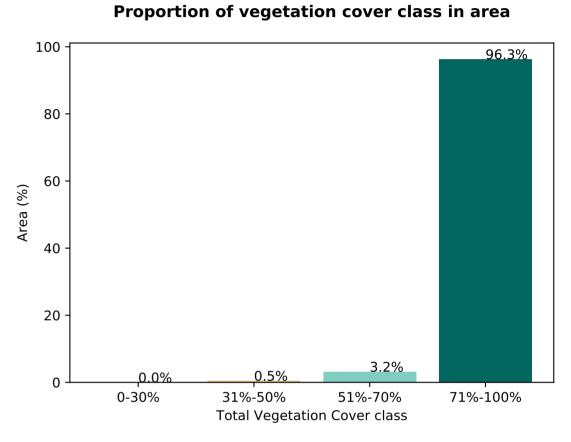
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover

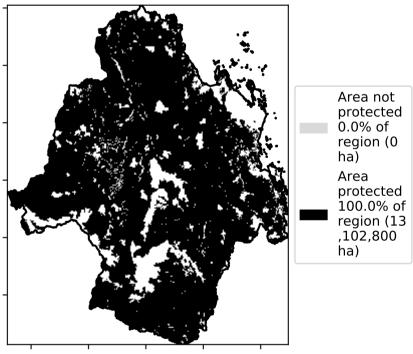
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







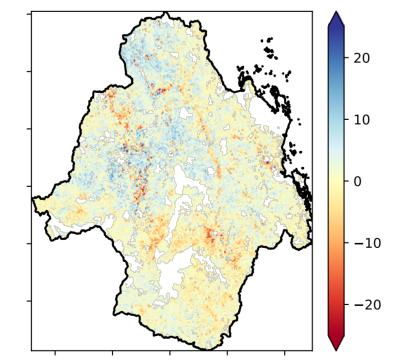
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



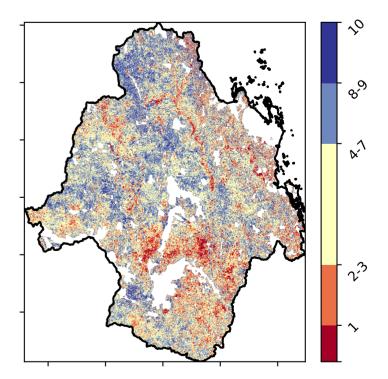
Proportion of each land class in area

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

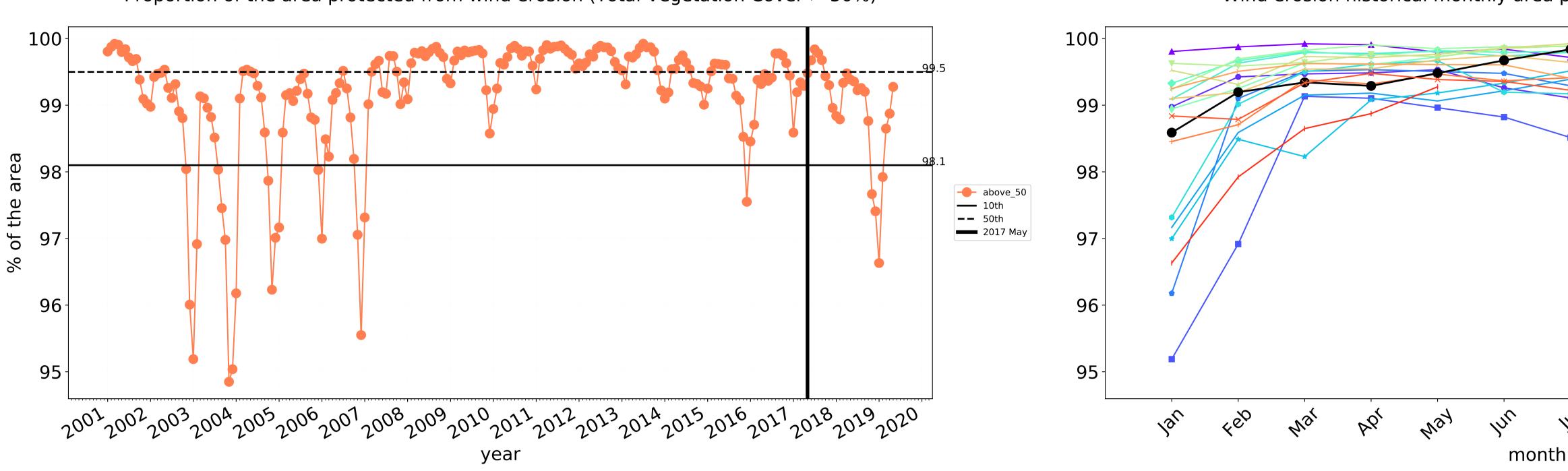
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



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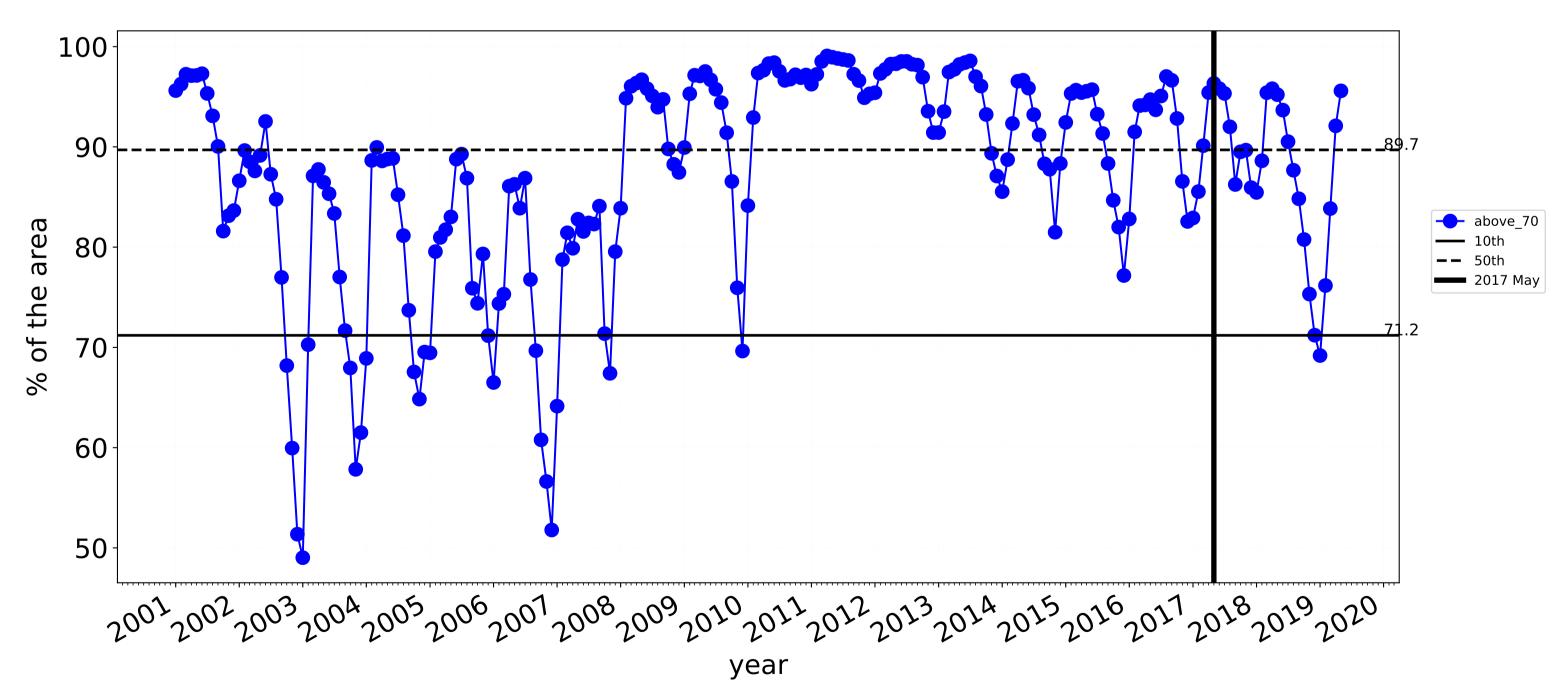






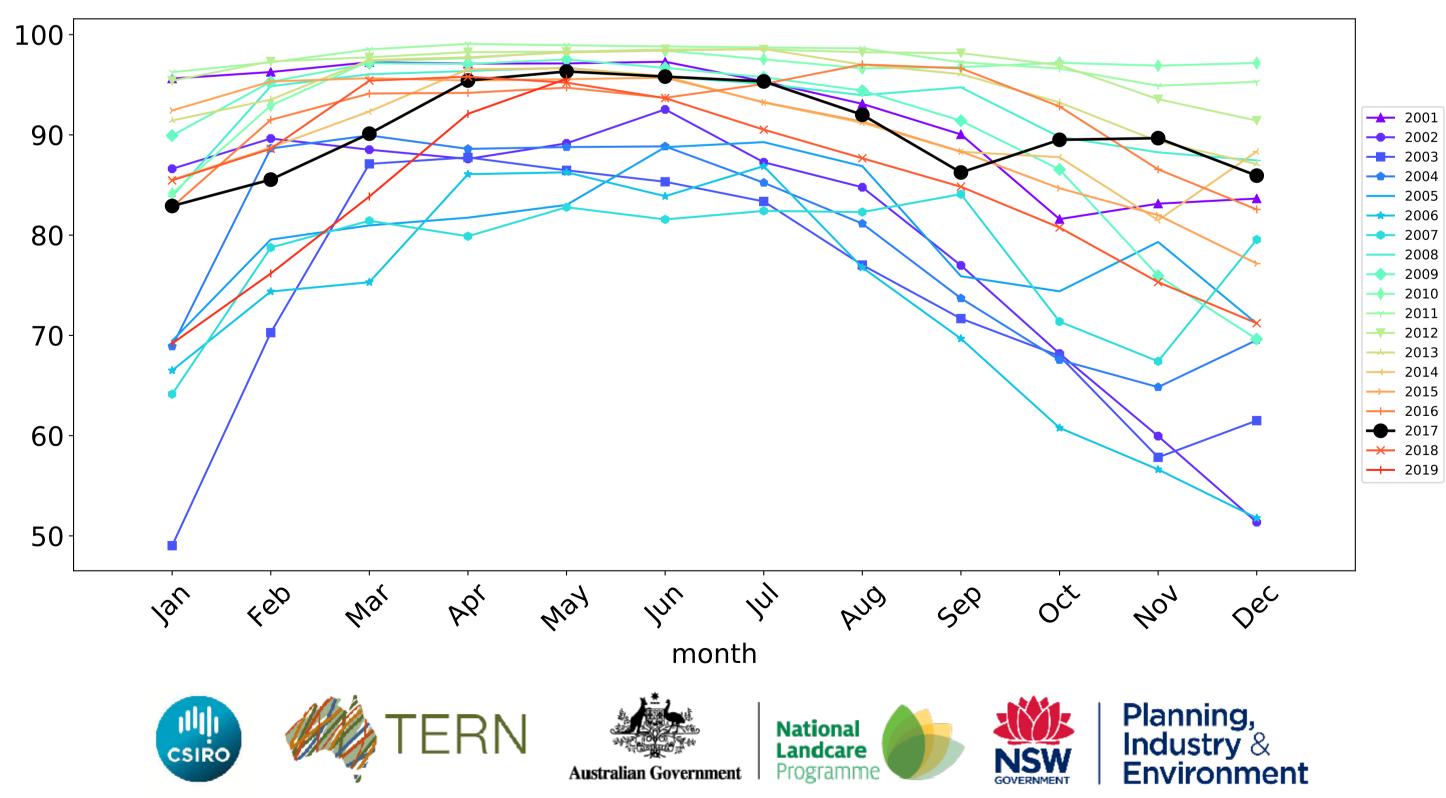
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

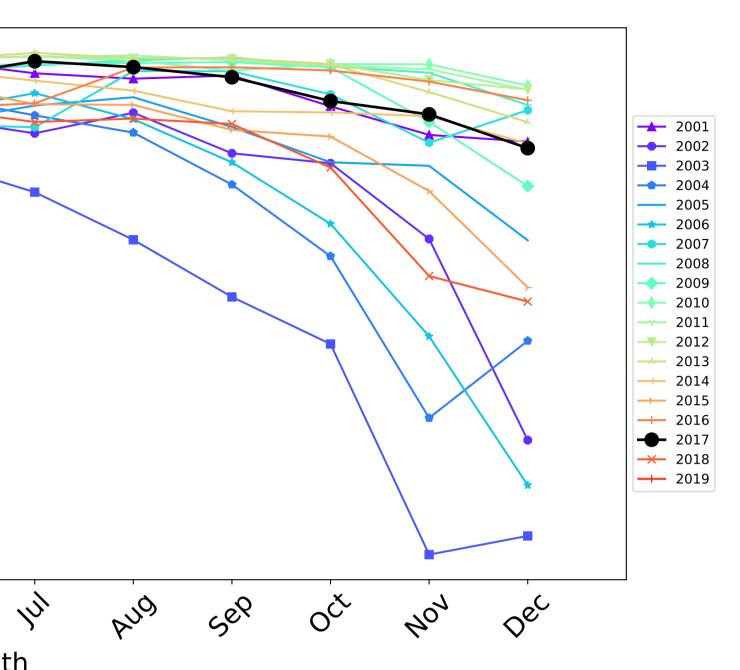




Agriculture timeseries

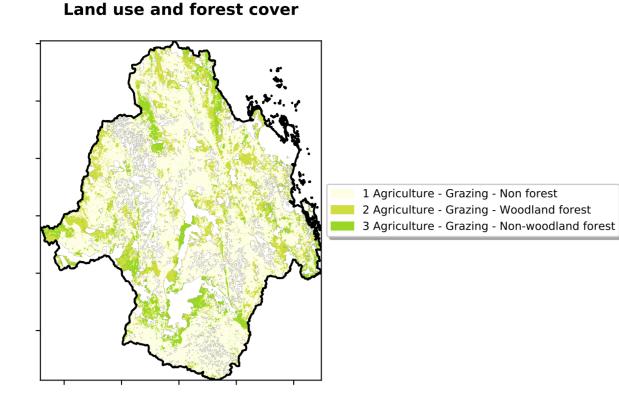
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



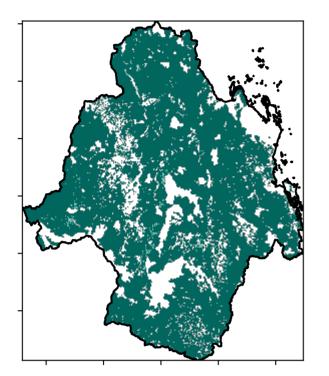


Grazing

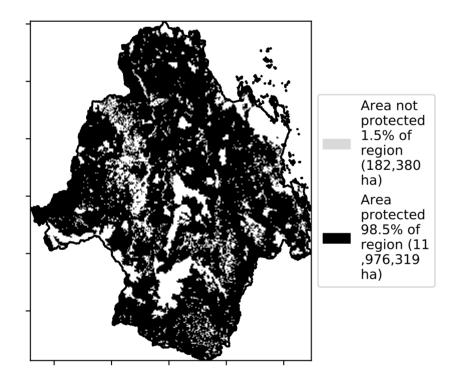
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

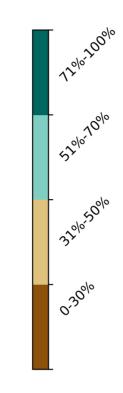


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

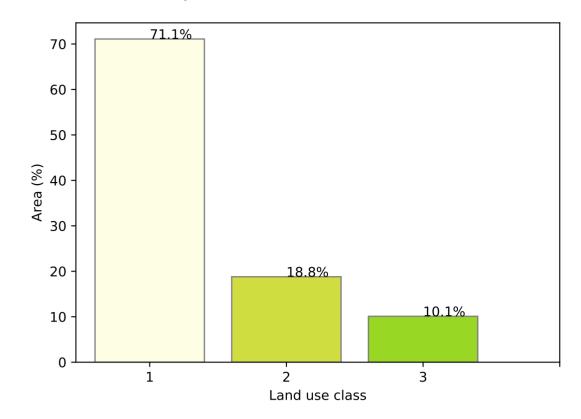


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

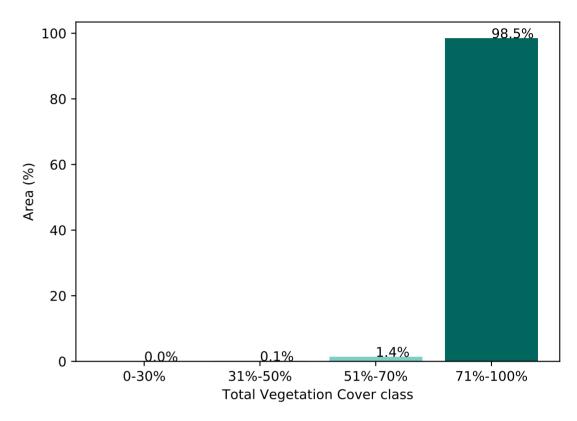




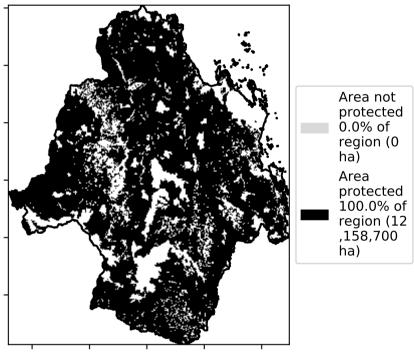
Proportion of each land class in area

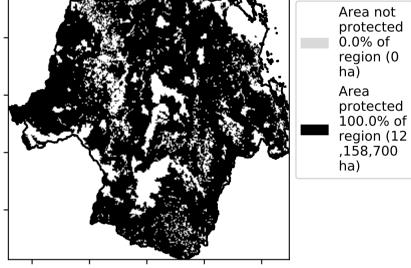


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



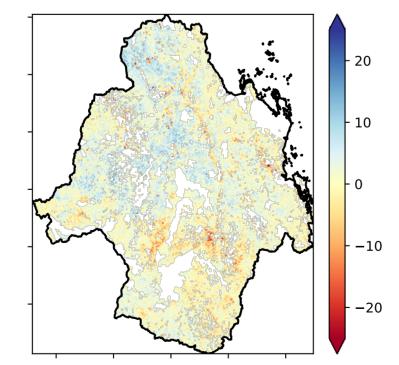
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



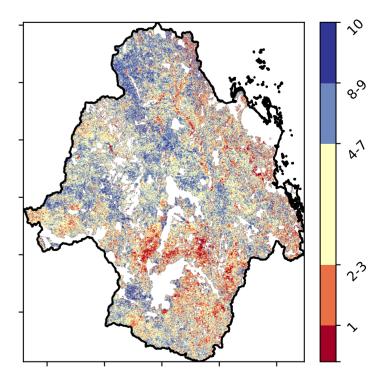


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

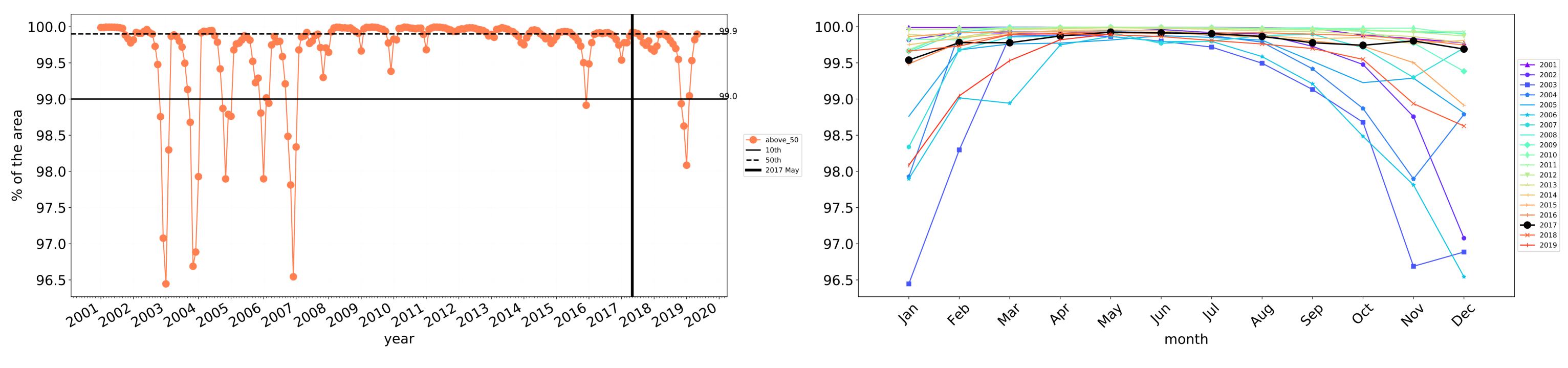
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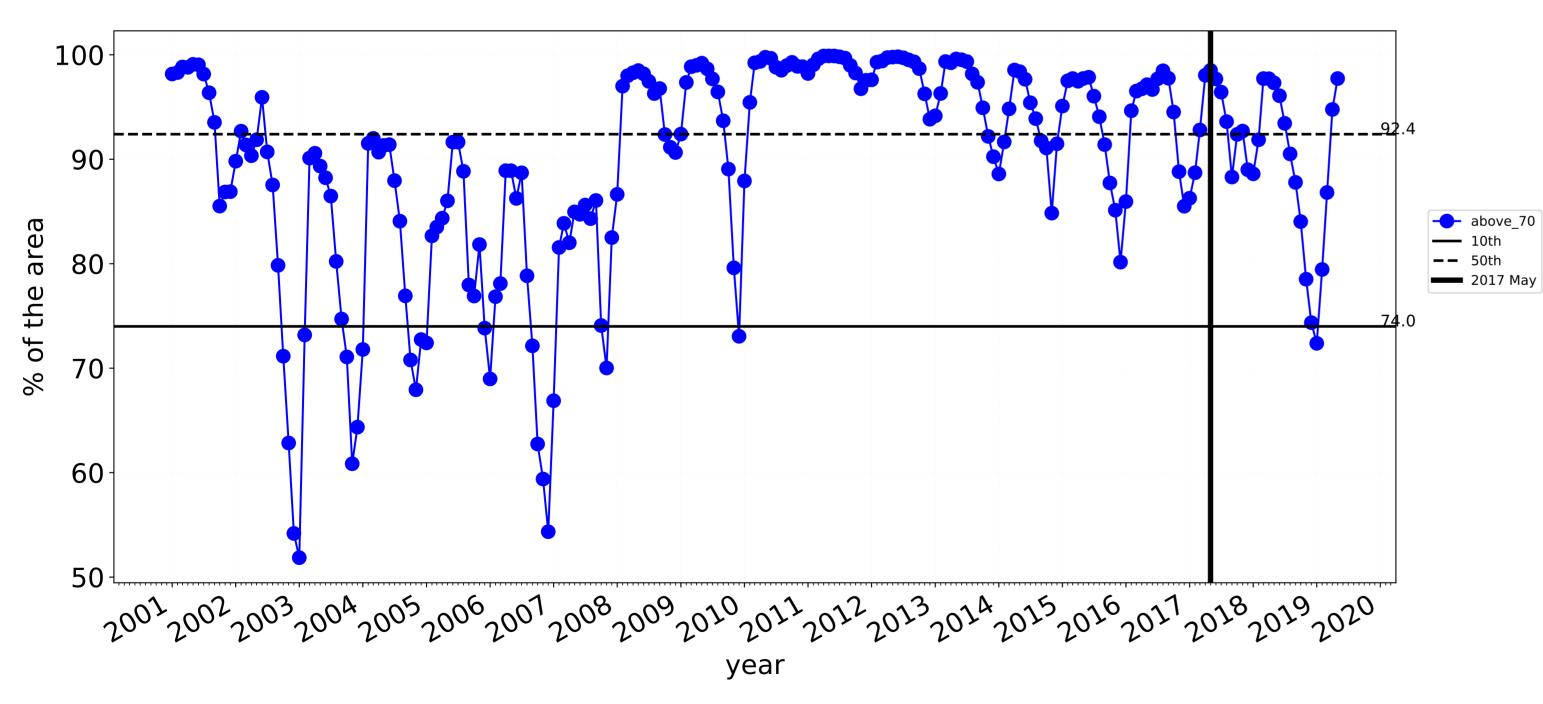


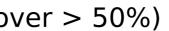




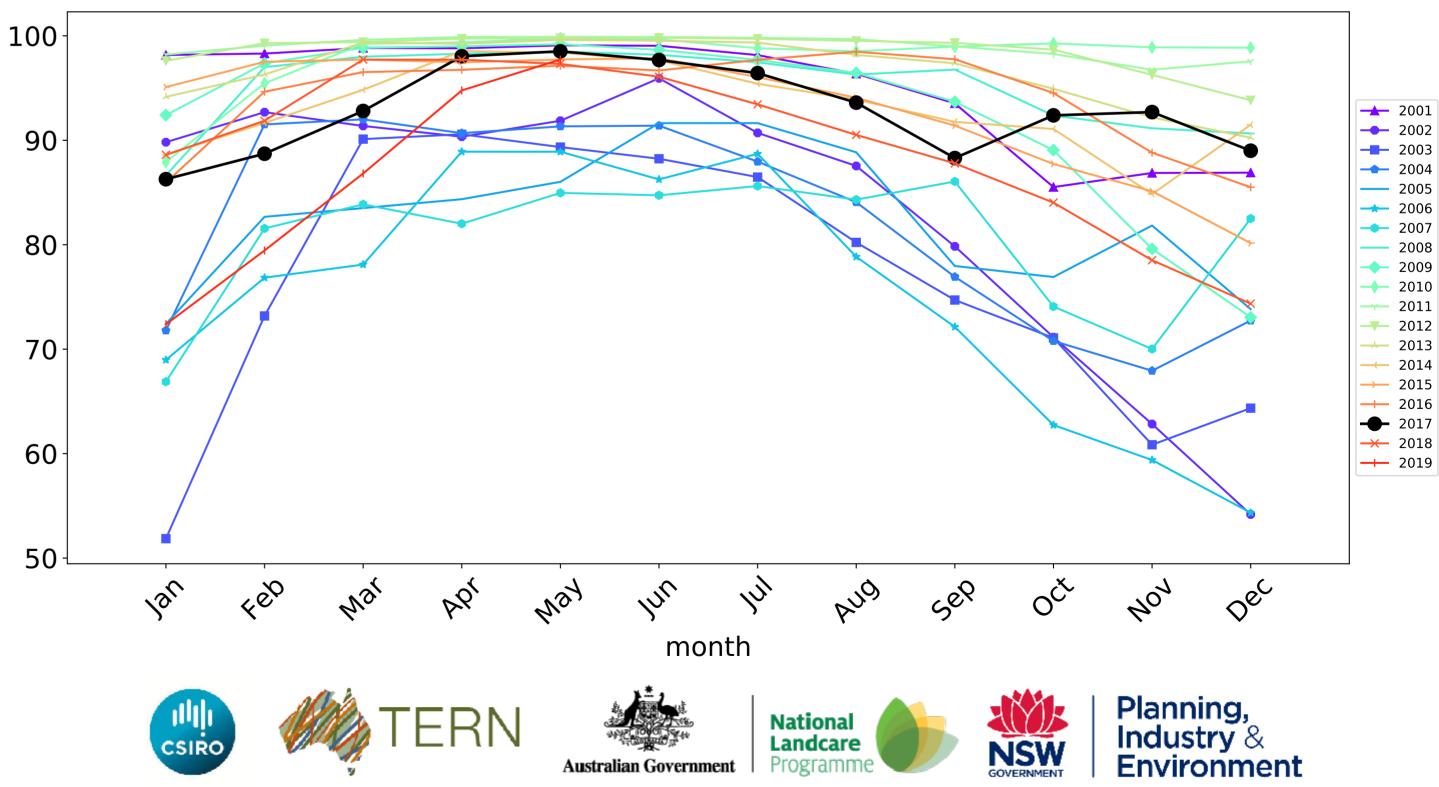
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





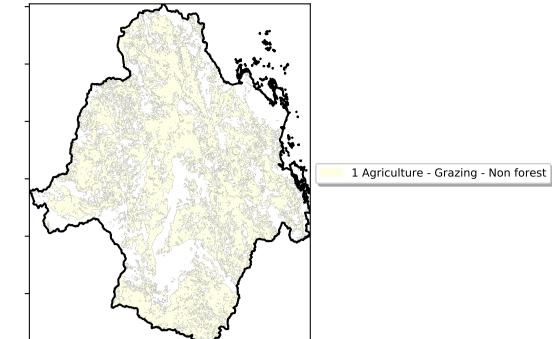
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



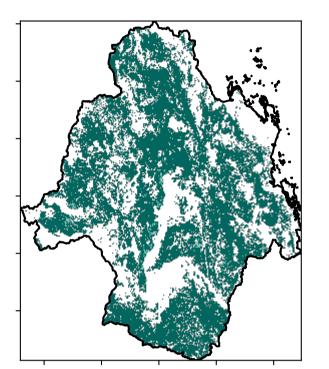
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Grazing non forest

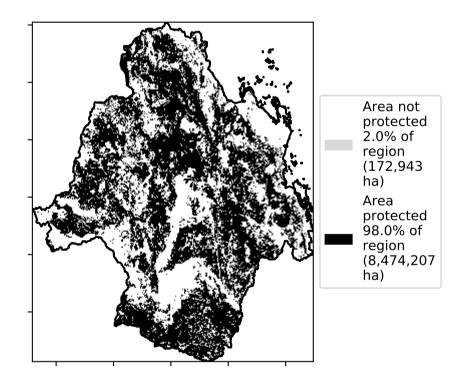
Land use and forest cover

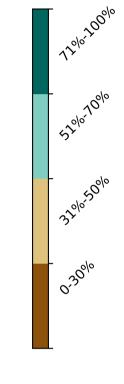


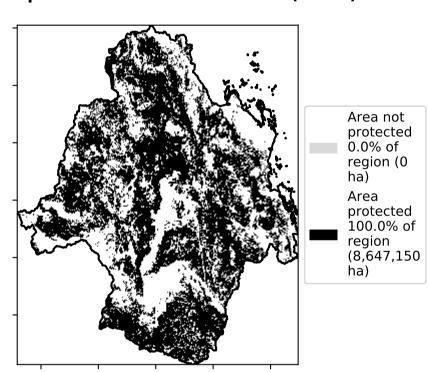
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



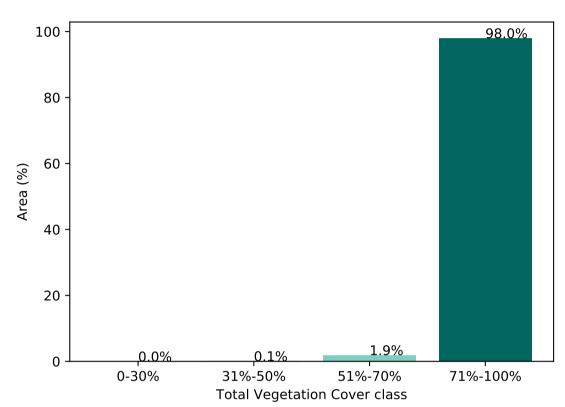








Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

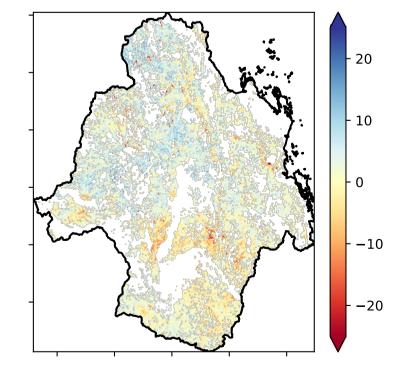


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land

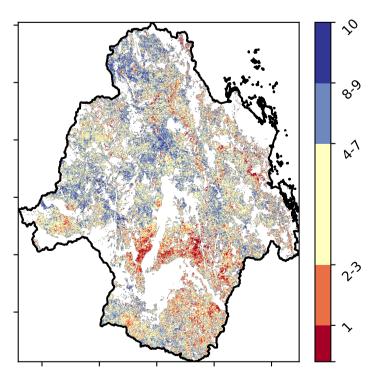
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

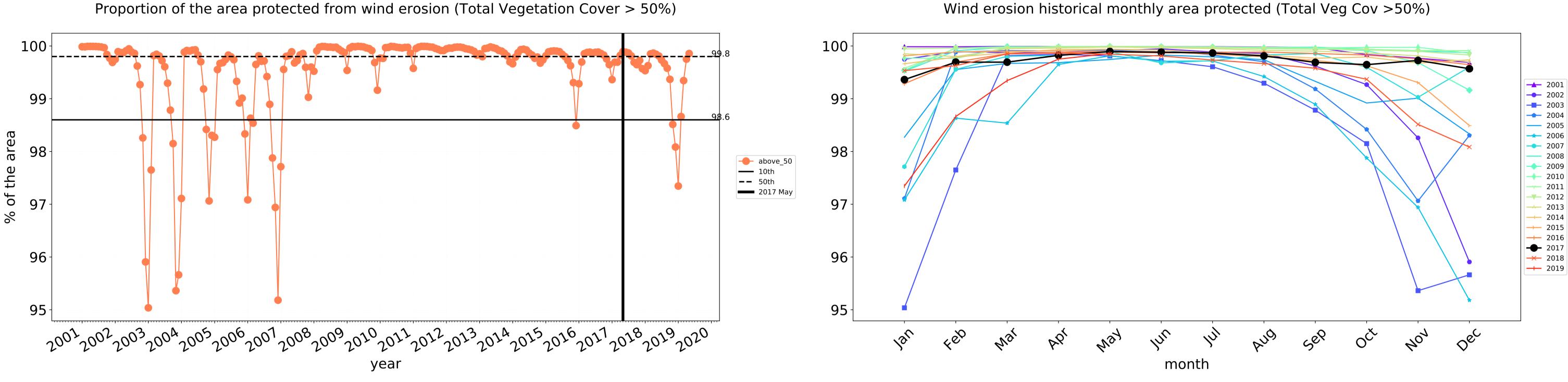
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

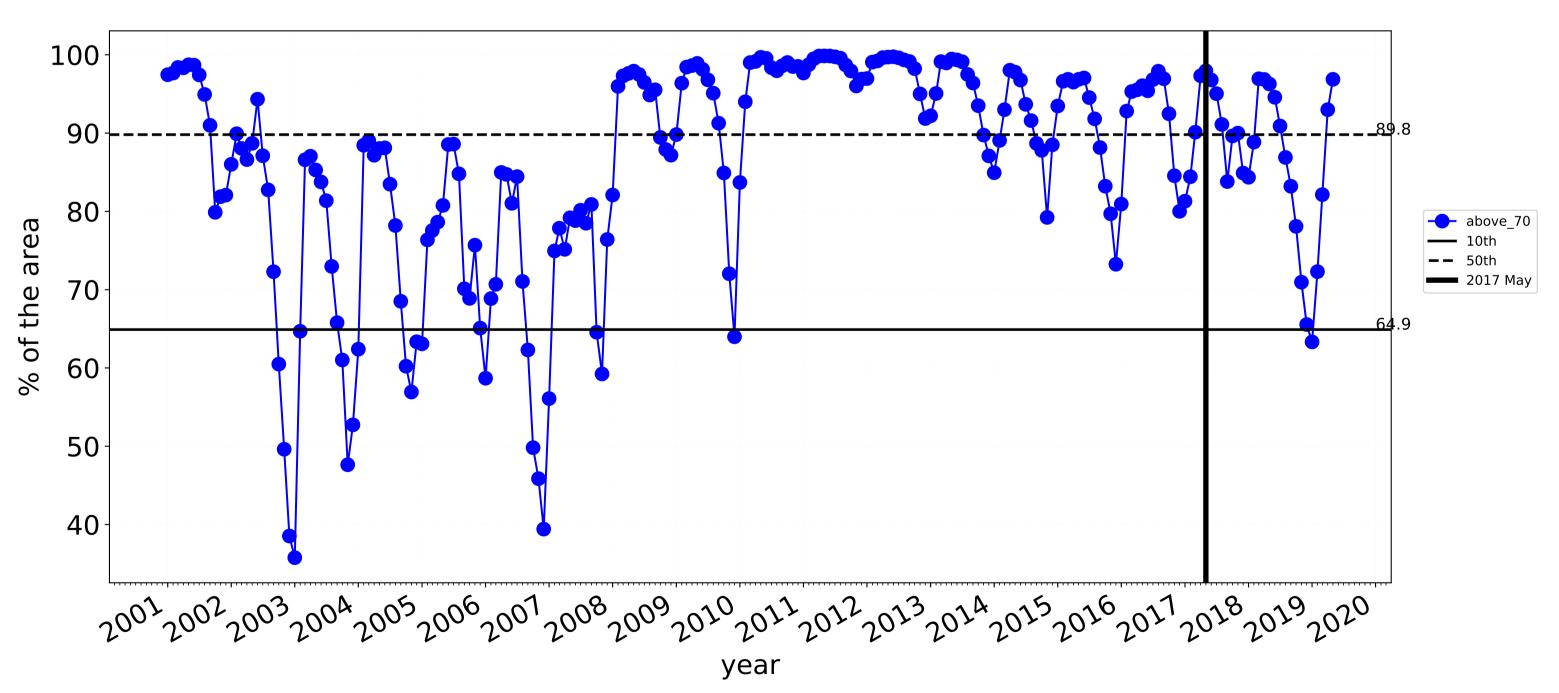






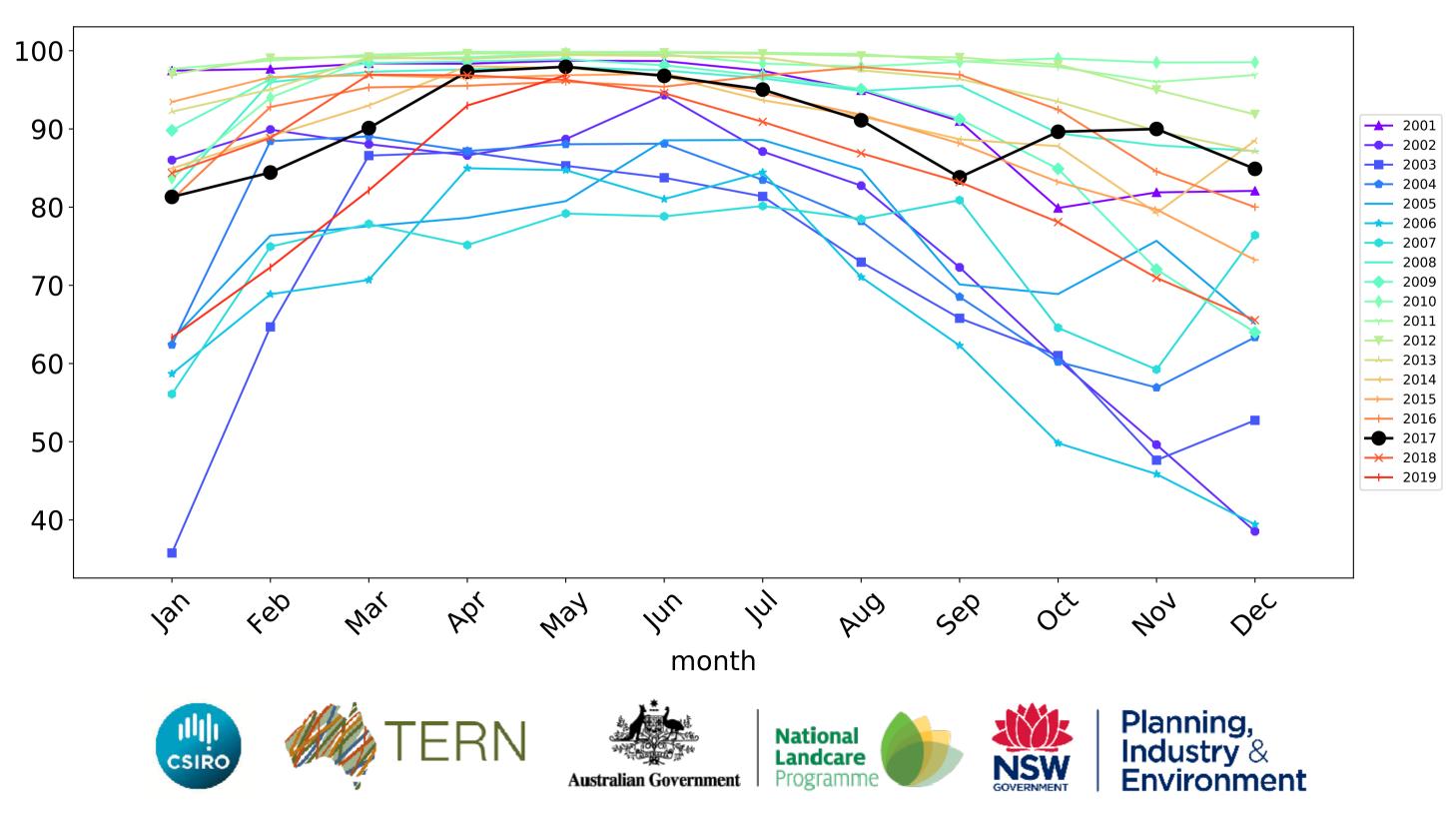
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Grazing Woodland forest

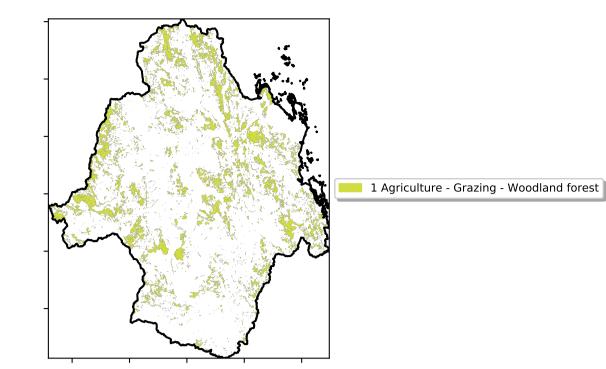
· 12%-200°

52% TO"

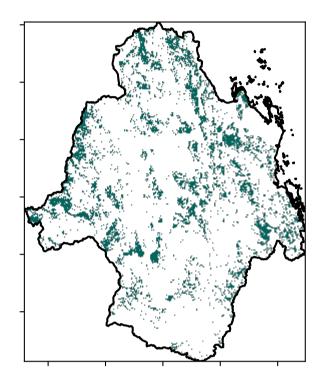
329050

0.30%

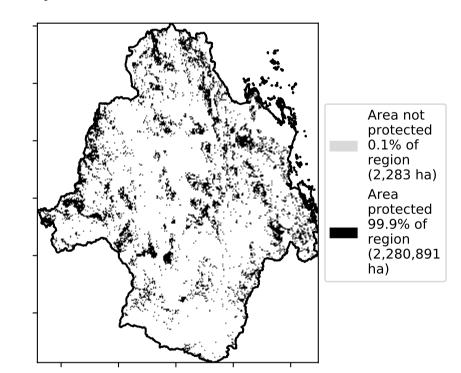
Land use and forest cover



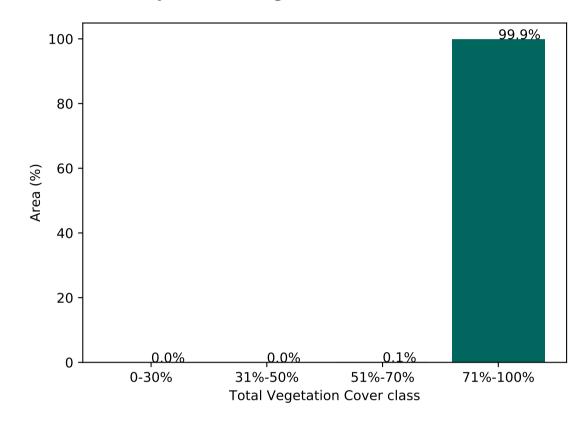
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



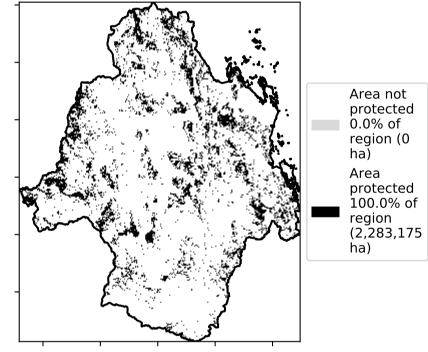




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

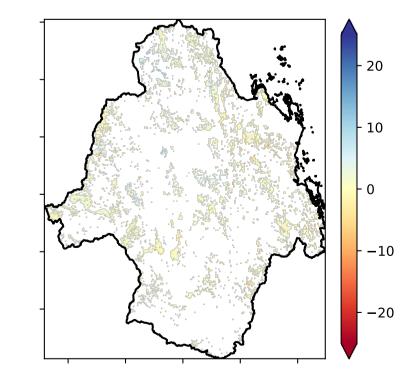


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



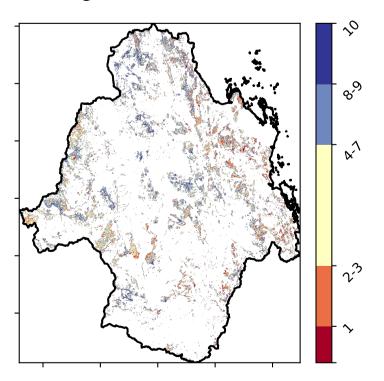
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

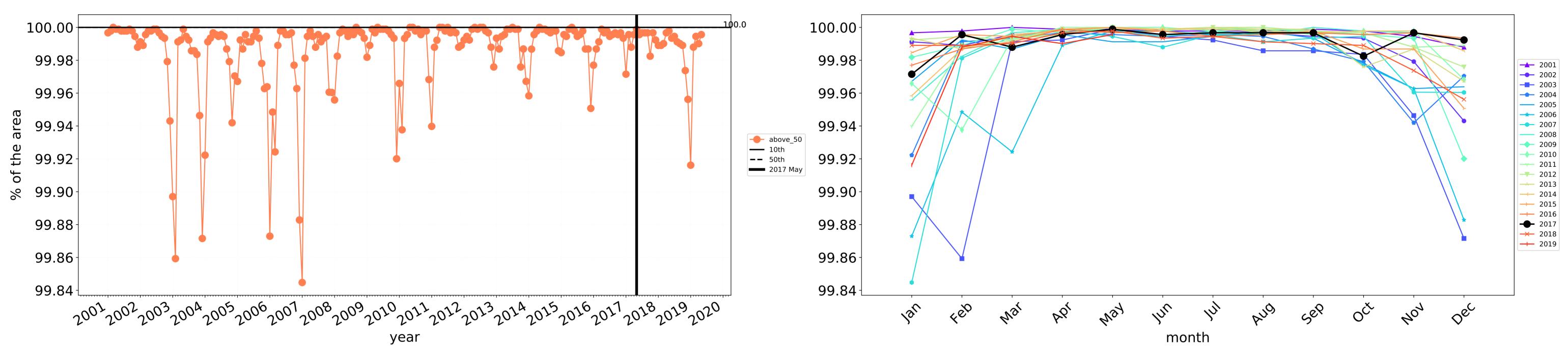


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

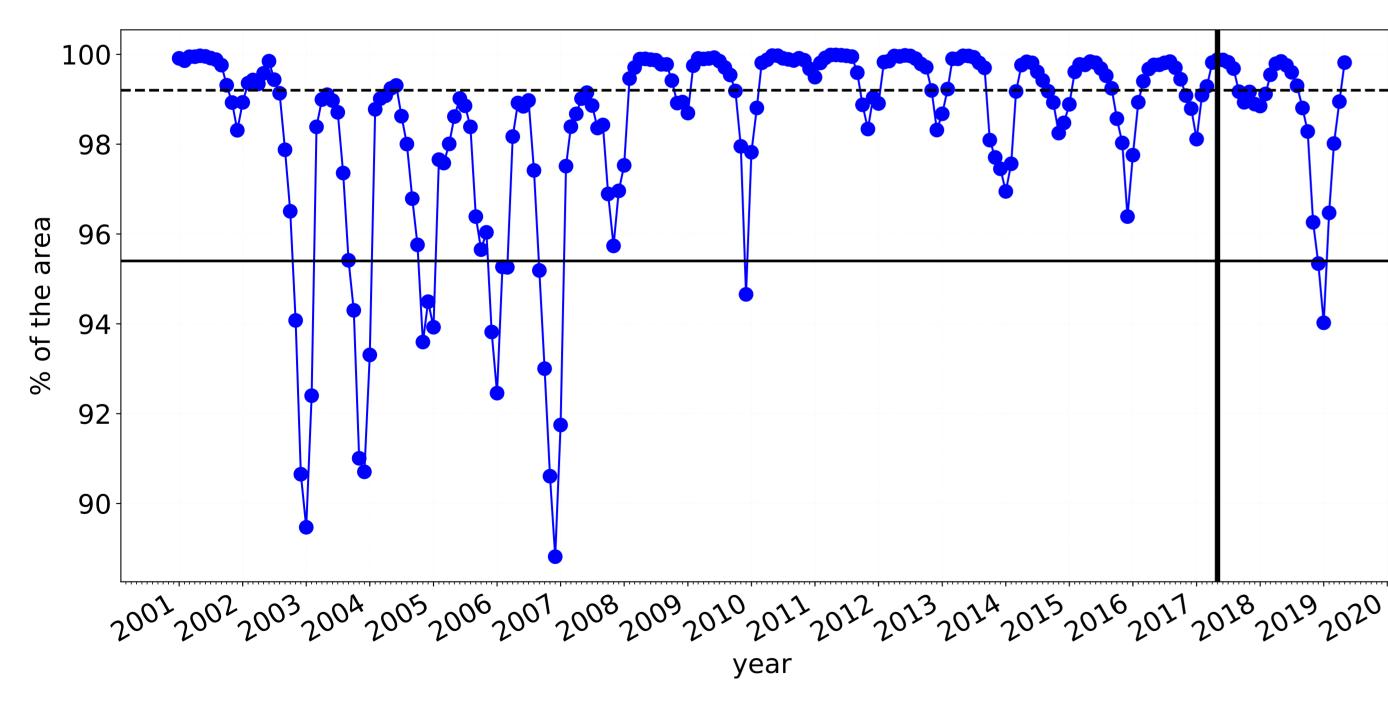






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

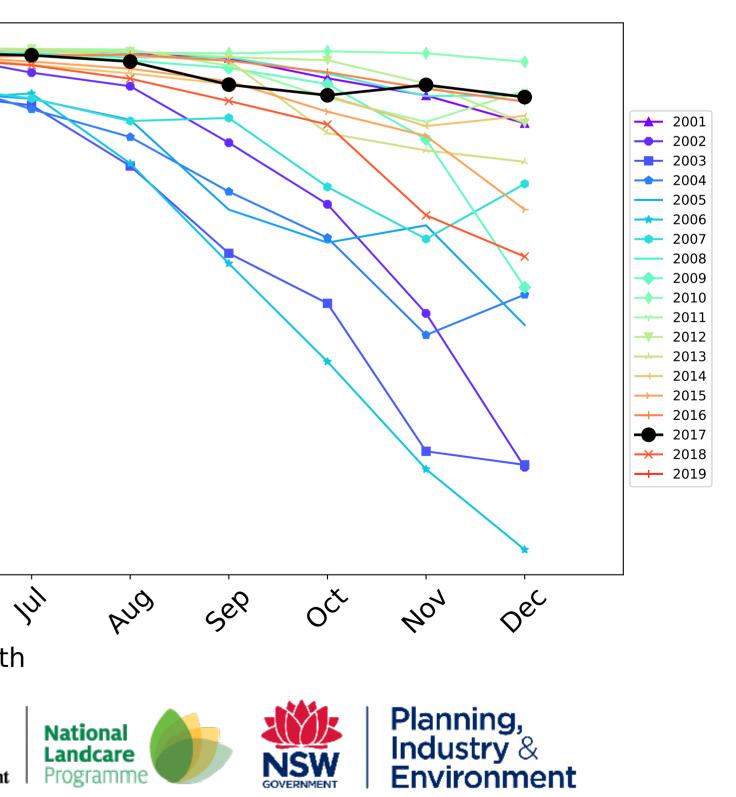
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 98 ---- above_70 96 **—** 10th **--** 50th **——** 2017 May 94 92 90 feb lar In May PQ Mai month ΓERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

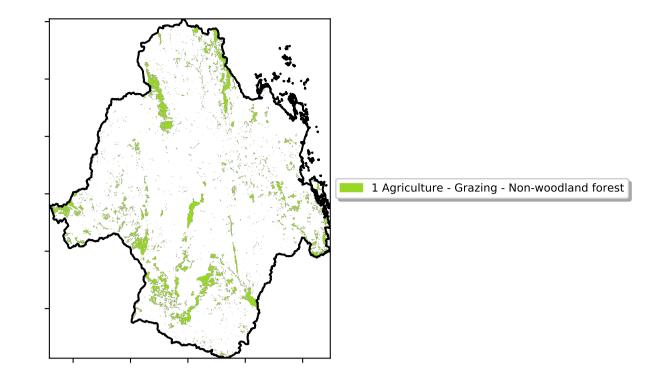
· 12%-200%

· 52% 70%

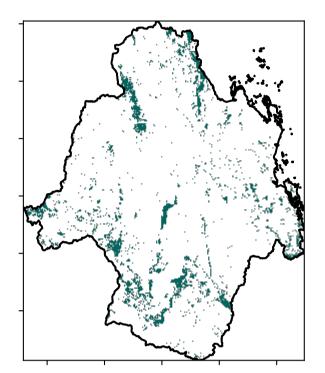
320050

· 0.30%

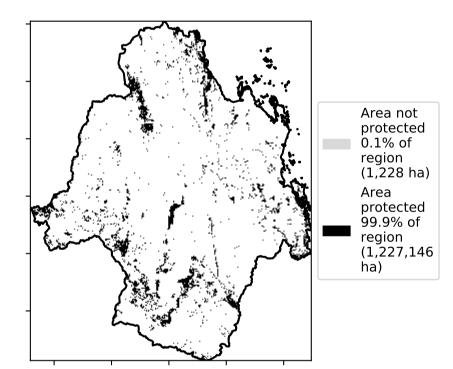
Land use and forest cover



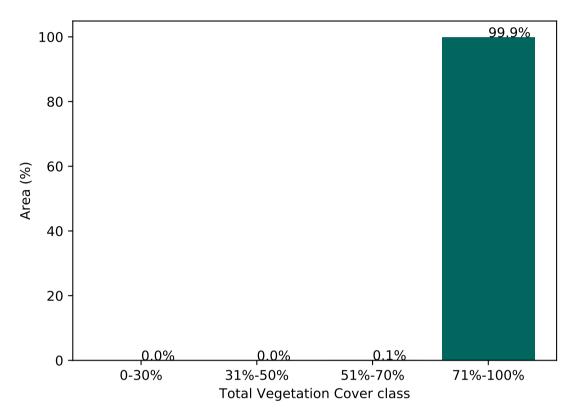
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



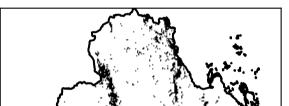




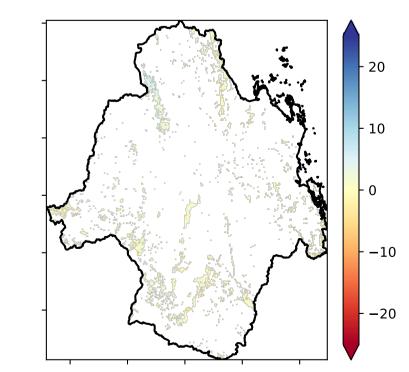




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

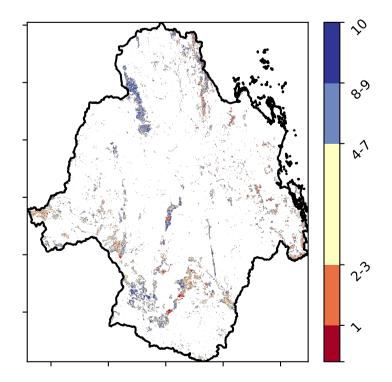


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Area protected 100.0% of region (1,228,375 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

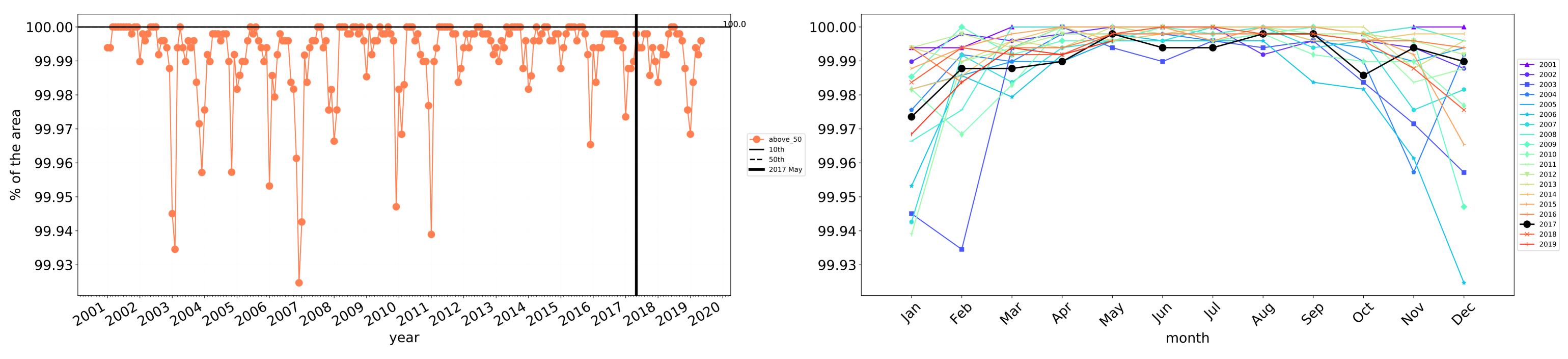
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

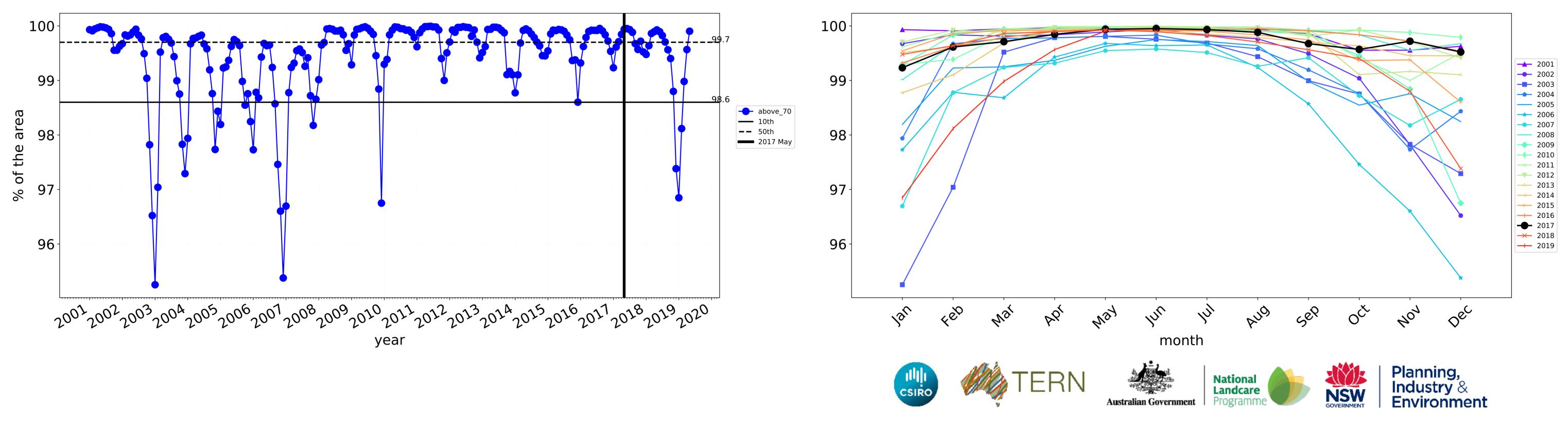
Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

18



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

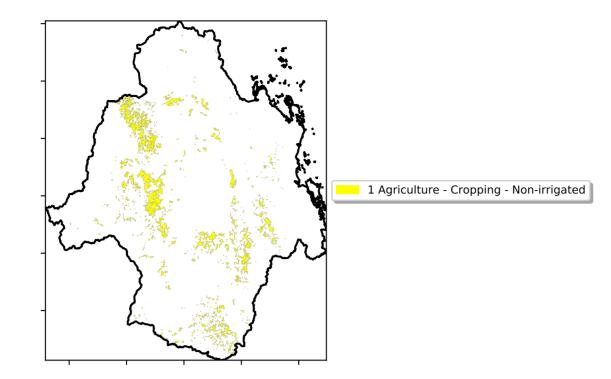


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

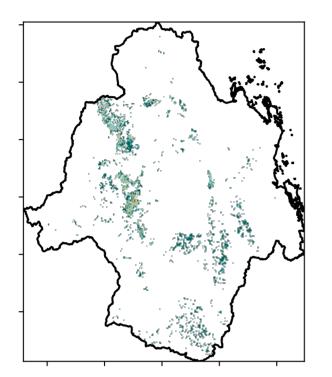
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

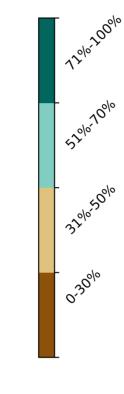
Cropping

Land use and forest cover

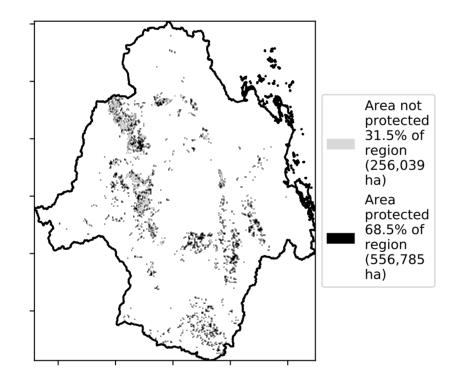


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

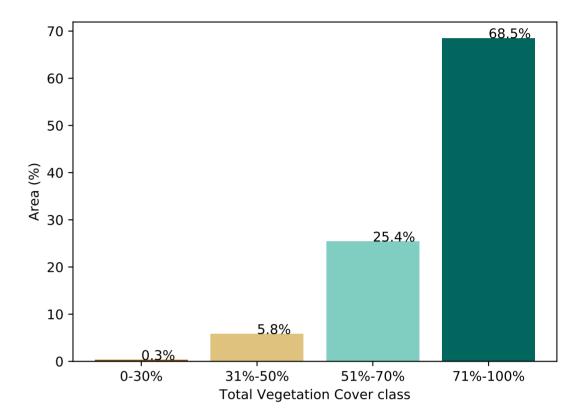




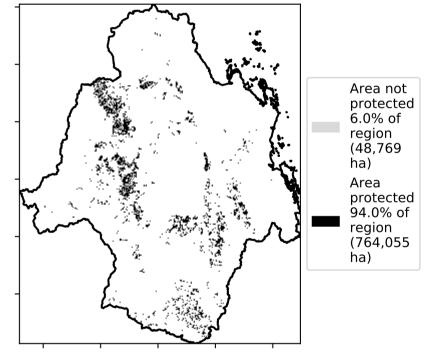
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



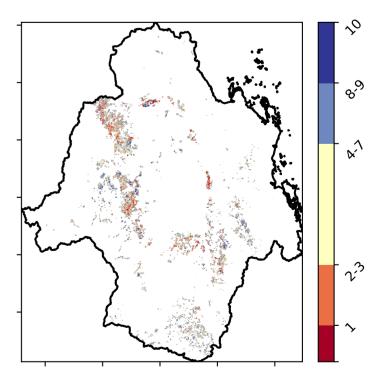
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

20 10 0 -10 -20

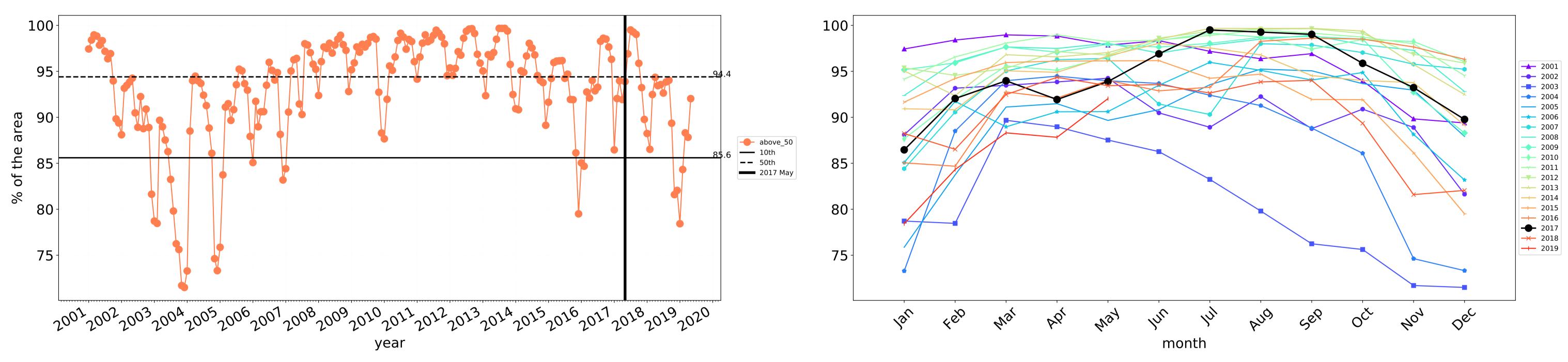
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



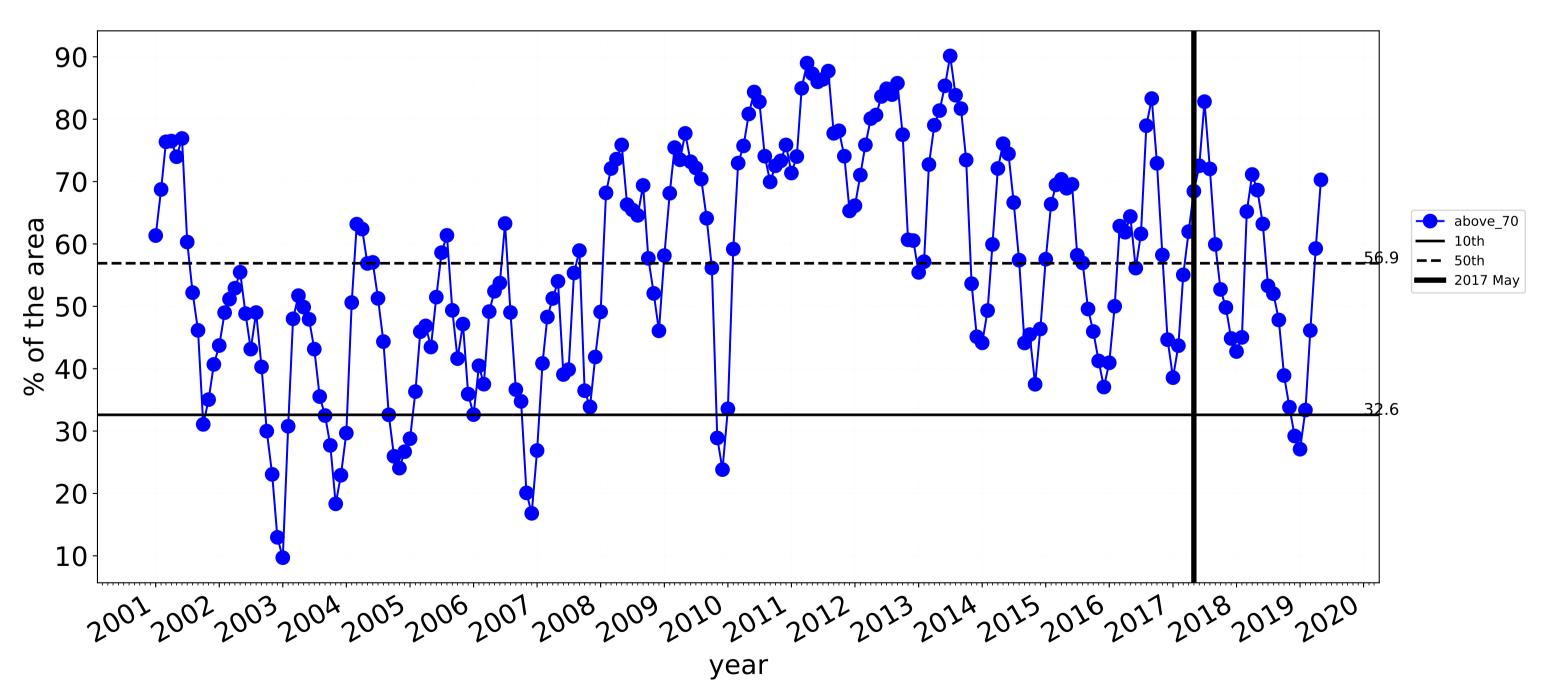






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

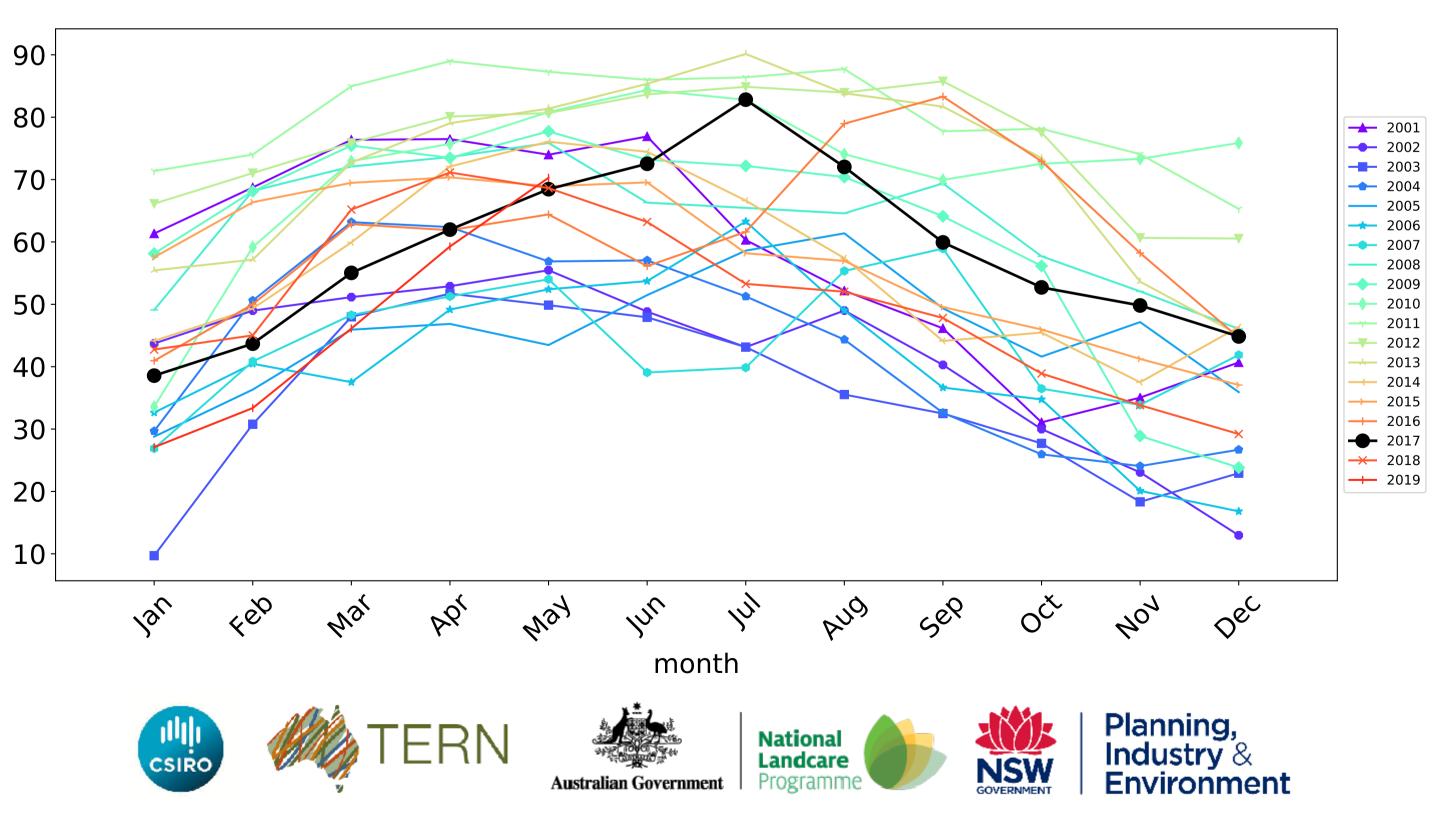


Cropping timeseries



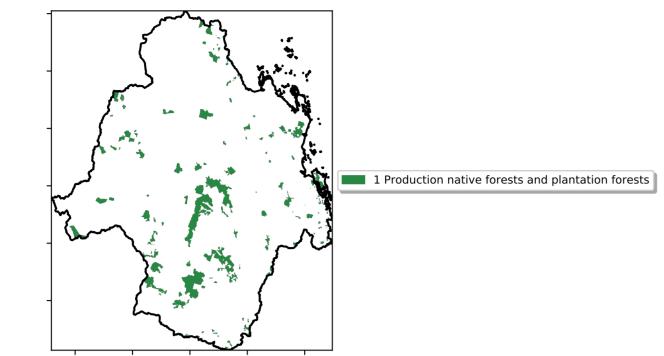
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover



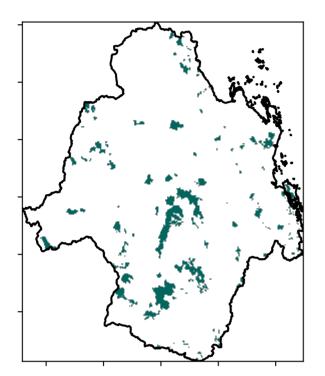
12%100%

52% 70%

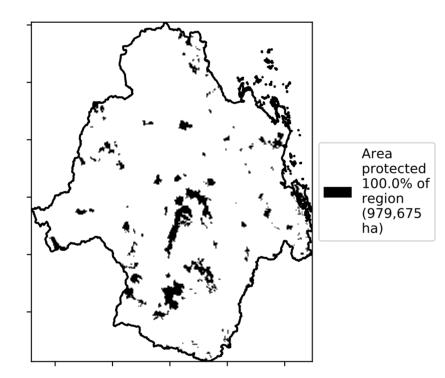
32%50%

0.30%

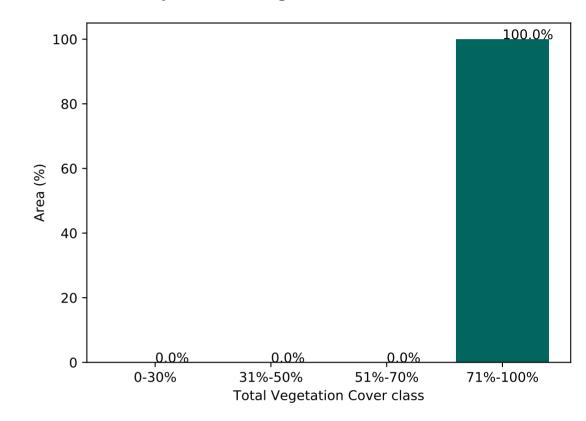
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



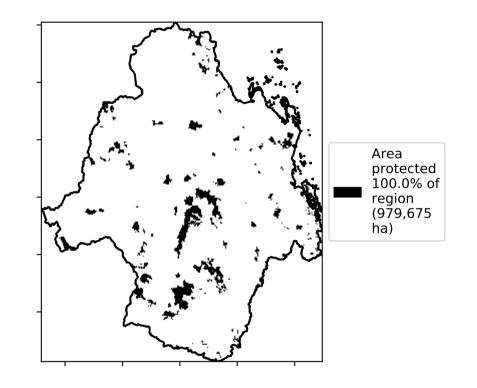




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

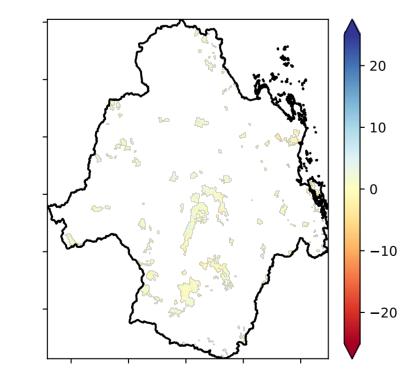


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



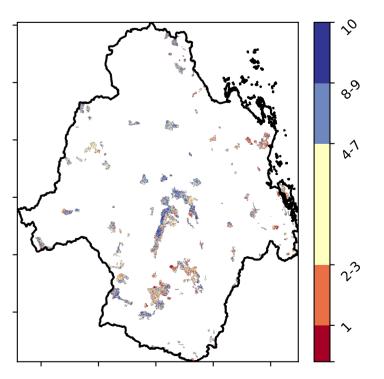
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

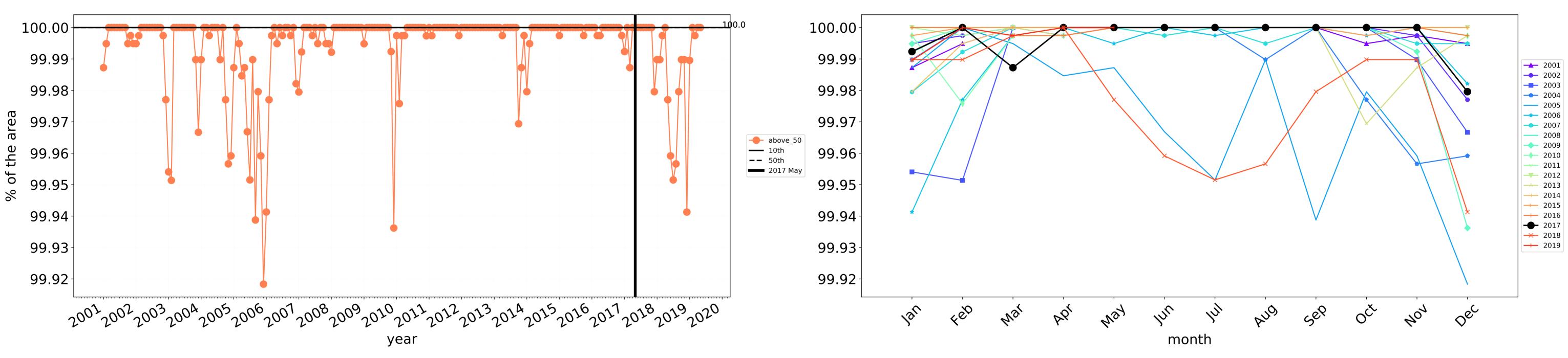


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

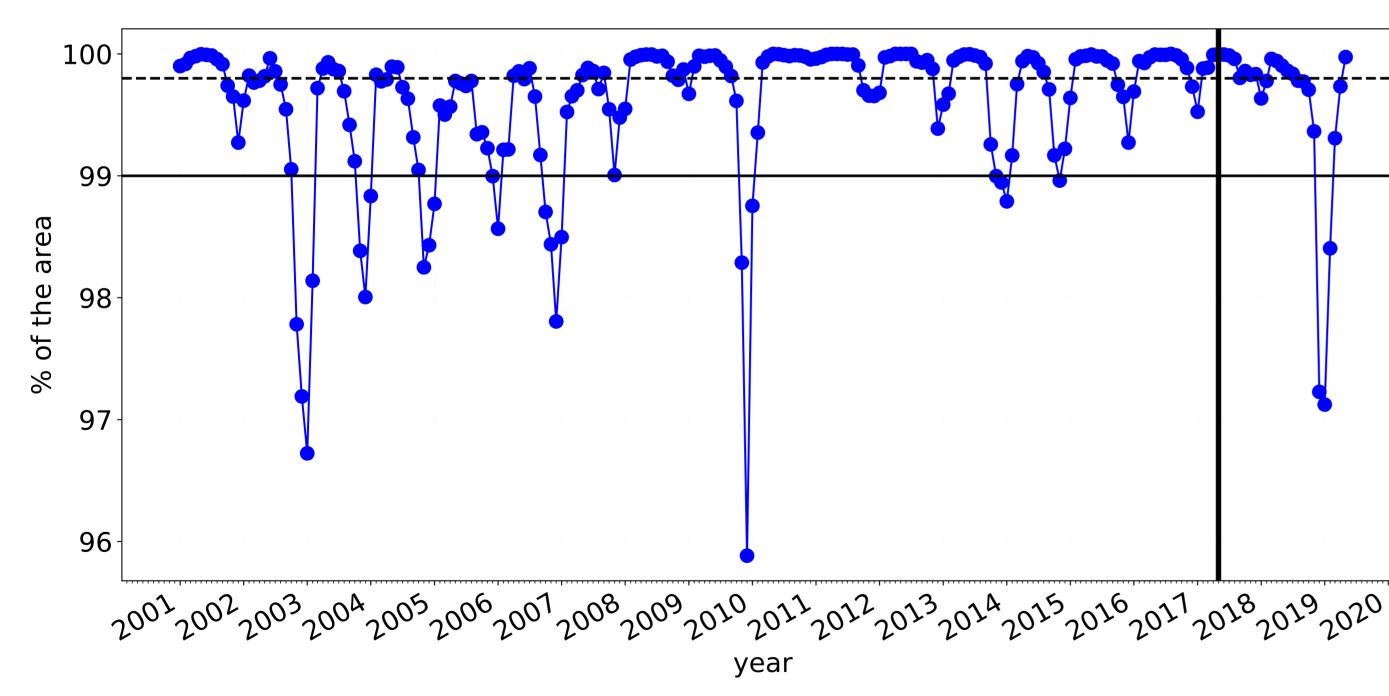






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

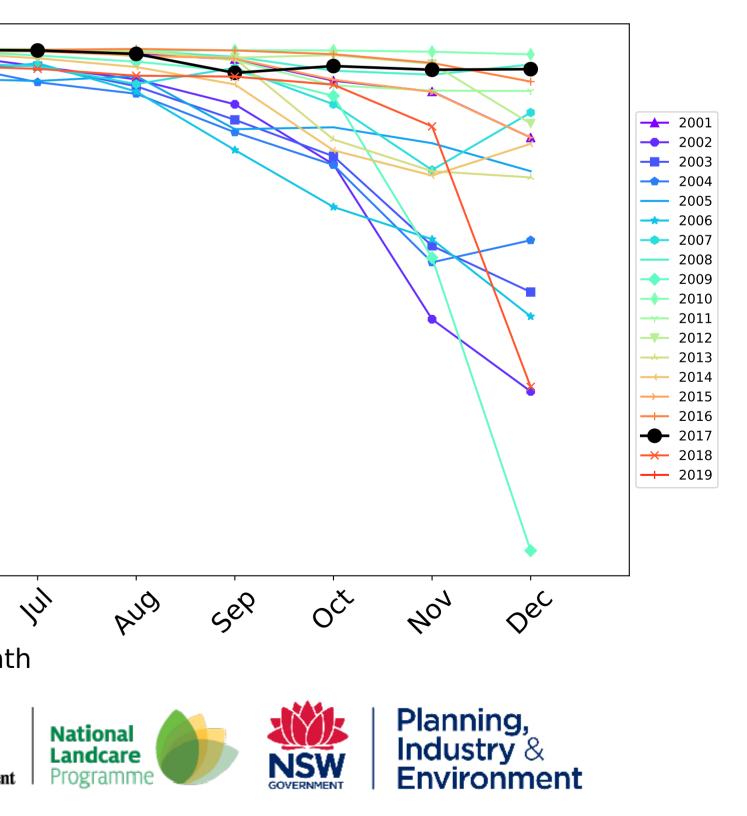
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 99 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th **——** 2017 May 98 97 96 feb Jan In May PQ Mai month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Fitzroy (15,637,200 ha and no data 74,014 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	15,637,200	100.0% 15,629,975	99.4% 15,544,958	96.4% 15,073,704	85.4% 13,354,468	43.4% 6,780,249	11.9% 1,853,422
Conservation and natural environments	1,189,175	100.0% 1,188,950	99.9% 1,187,900	99.3% 1,180,475	97.5% 1,158,925	78.9% 938,000	27.5% 327,250
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	554,575	100.0% 554,500	100.0% 554,325	99.8% 553,225	98.9% 548,225	78.8% 437,150	27.1% 150,500
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	559,300	100.0% 559,250	99.9% 558,900	99.5% 556,650	98.4% 550,425	84.0% 469,950	29.6% 165,750
Agriculture	13,102,800	100.0% 13,098,325	99.5% 13,034,800	96.3% 12,621,475	83.9% 10,991,300	37.3% 4,887,075	9.6% 1,258,100
Grazing	12,158,700	100.0% 12,158,300	99.9% 12,149,475	98.5% 11,978,100	87.5% 10,633,775	39.8% 4,839,650	10.3% 1,251,175
Grazing non forest	8,647,150	100.0% 8,646,750	99.9% 8,637,975	98.0% 8,470,000	82.9% 7,169,400	27.8% 2,401,100	6.6% 574,750
Grazing Woodland forest	2,283,175	100.0% 2,283,175	100.0% 2,283,150	99.9% 2,280,475	98.5% 2,247,875	66.3% 1,514,175	17.1% 390,175
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	1,228,375	100.0% 1,228,375	100.0% 1,228,350	99.9% 1,227,625	99.0% 1,216,500	75.3% 924,375	23.3% 286,250
Cropping	812,825	99.6% 809,975	93.9% 763,150	68.5% 556,450	37.9% 308,225	4.8% 39,250	0.6% 5,200
Production native forests and plantation forests	979,675	100.0% 979,675	100.0% 979,675	100.0% 979,675	99.9% 978,600	86.0% 842,925	22.5% 220,475

