## Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Fitzroy QLD

## Date: March 2014

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

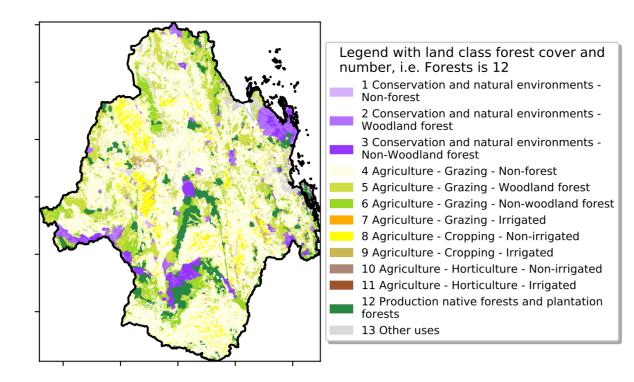
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



## **Vegetation Cover Mar 2014**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area



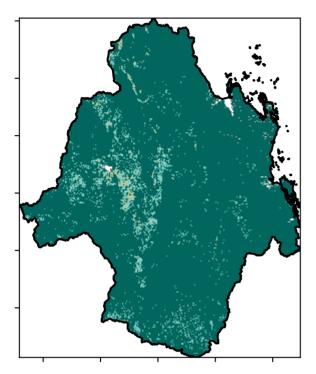
12%200%

52%70%

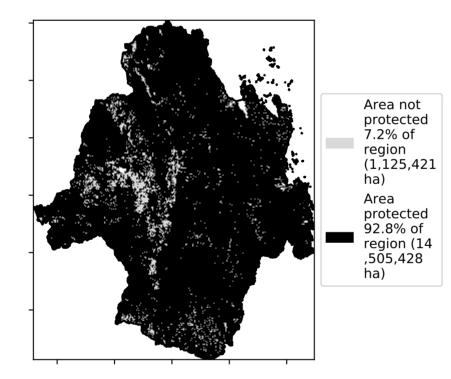
32%50%

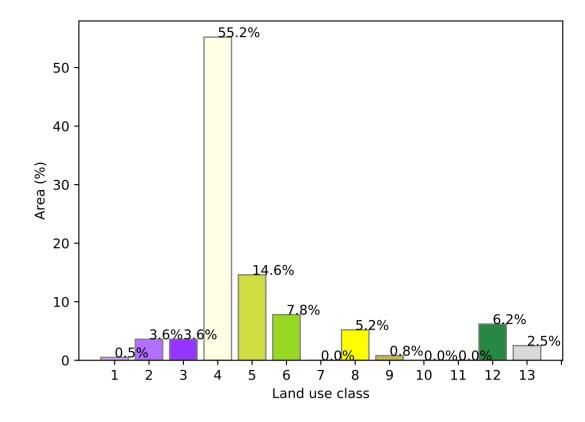
0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

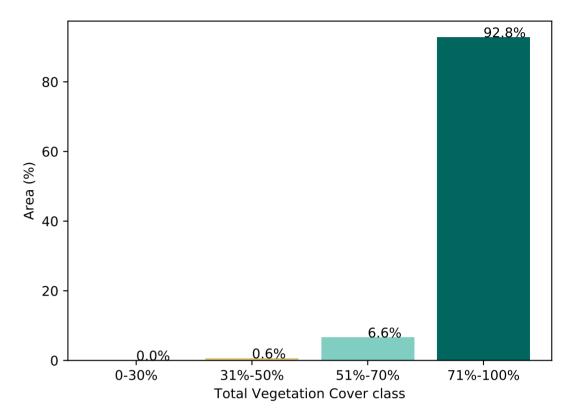


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

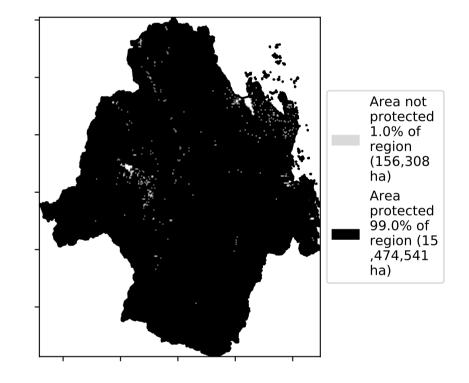




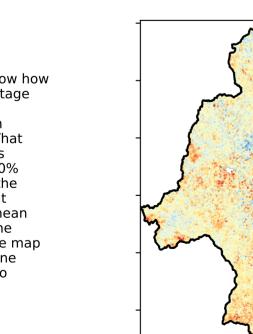
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

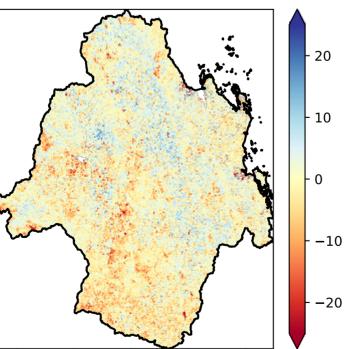


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

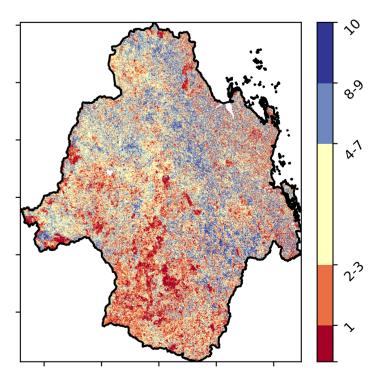


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

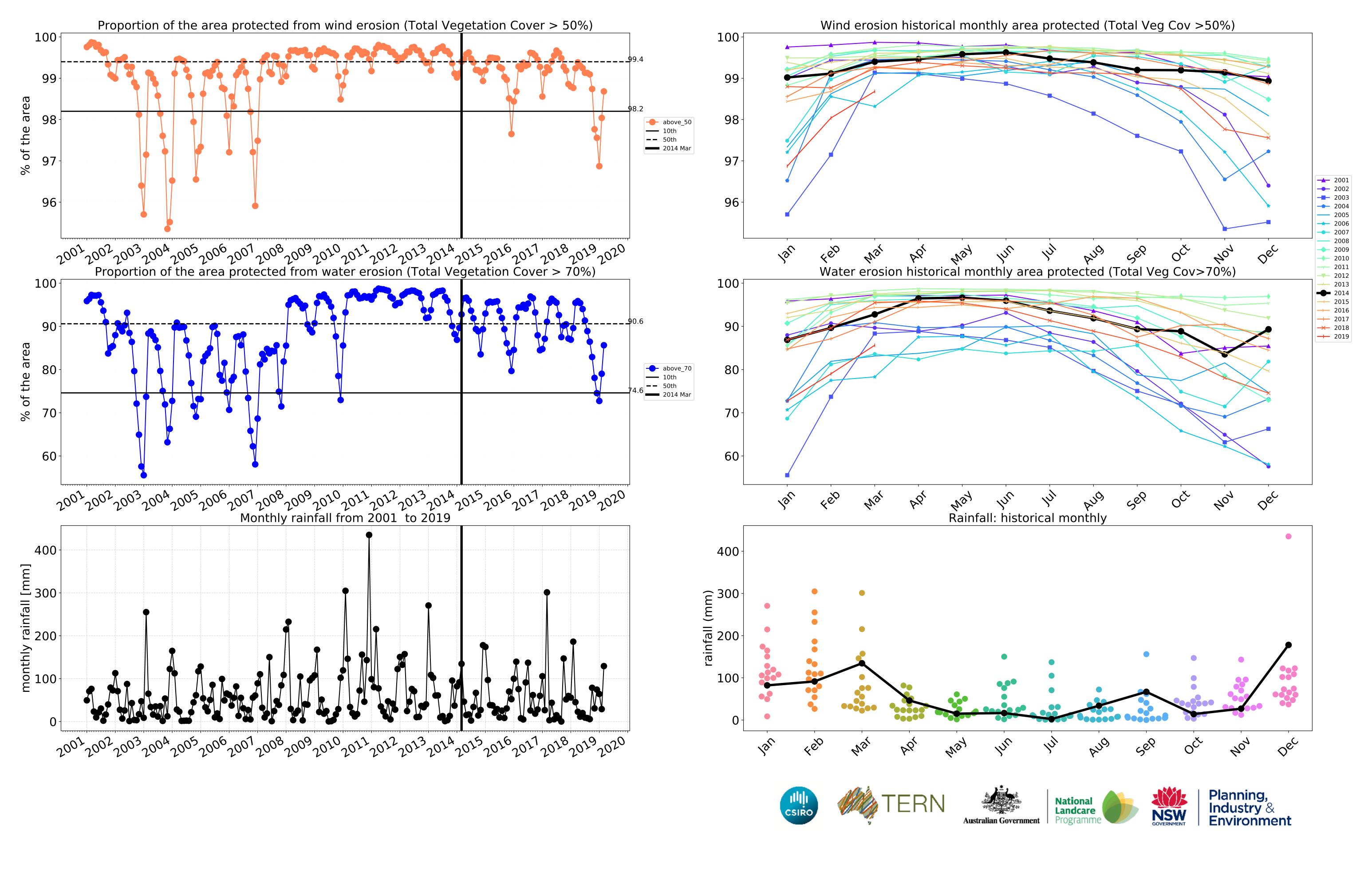
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



#### **Conservation and natural environments**

forest

forest

1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

12%100%

52% TON

32%50

0.30%

2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Catchment Scale Land

Catchment Scale

Derived from

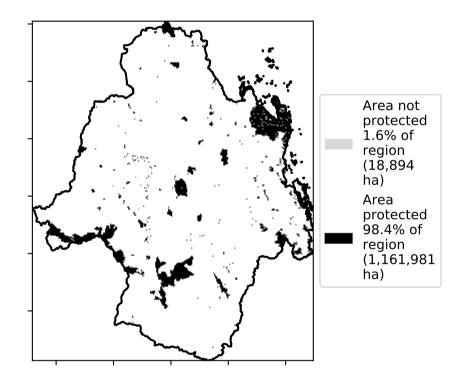
Use of Australia

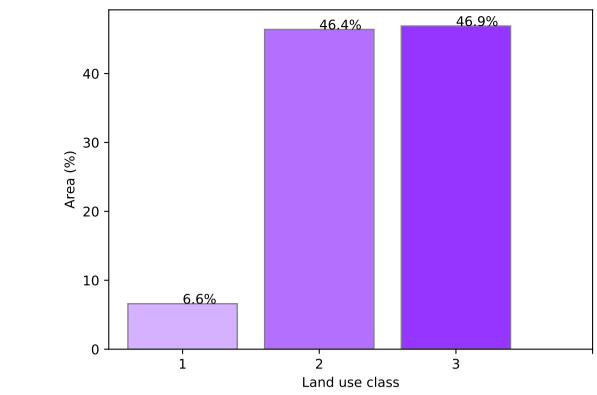
(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

Land use and forest cover

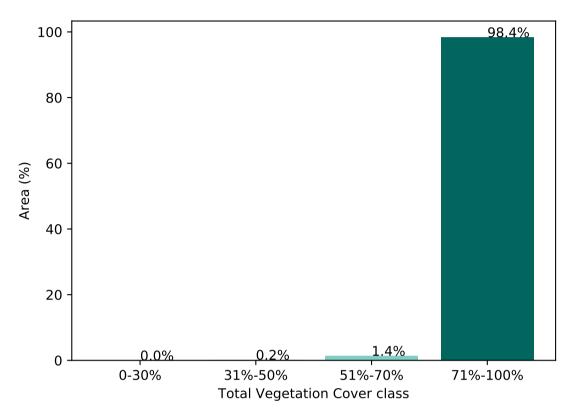
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



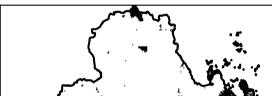


#### Proportion of each land class in area

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



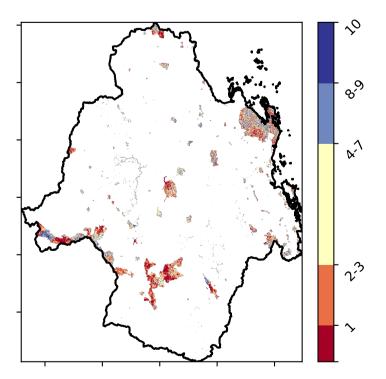
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

· 20 · 10 0 -10-20

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (1,180,875 ha)

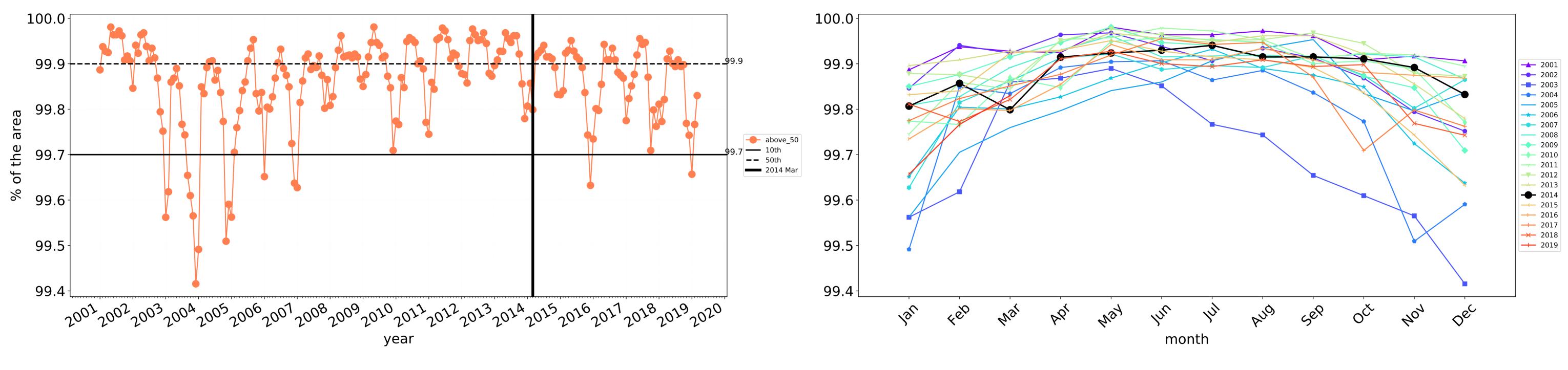
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



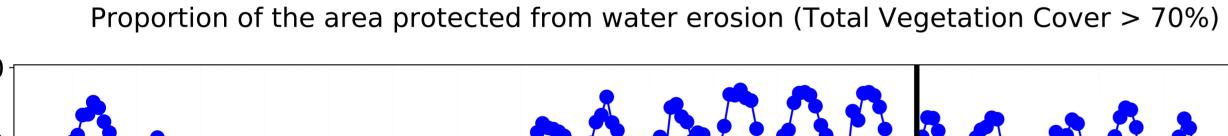


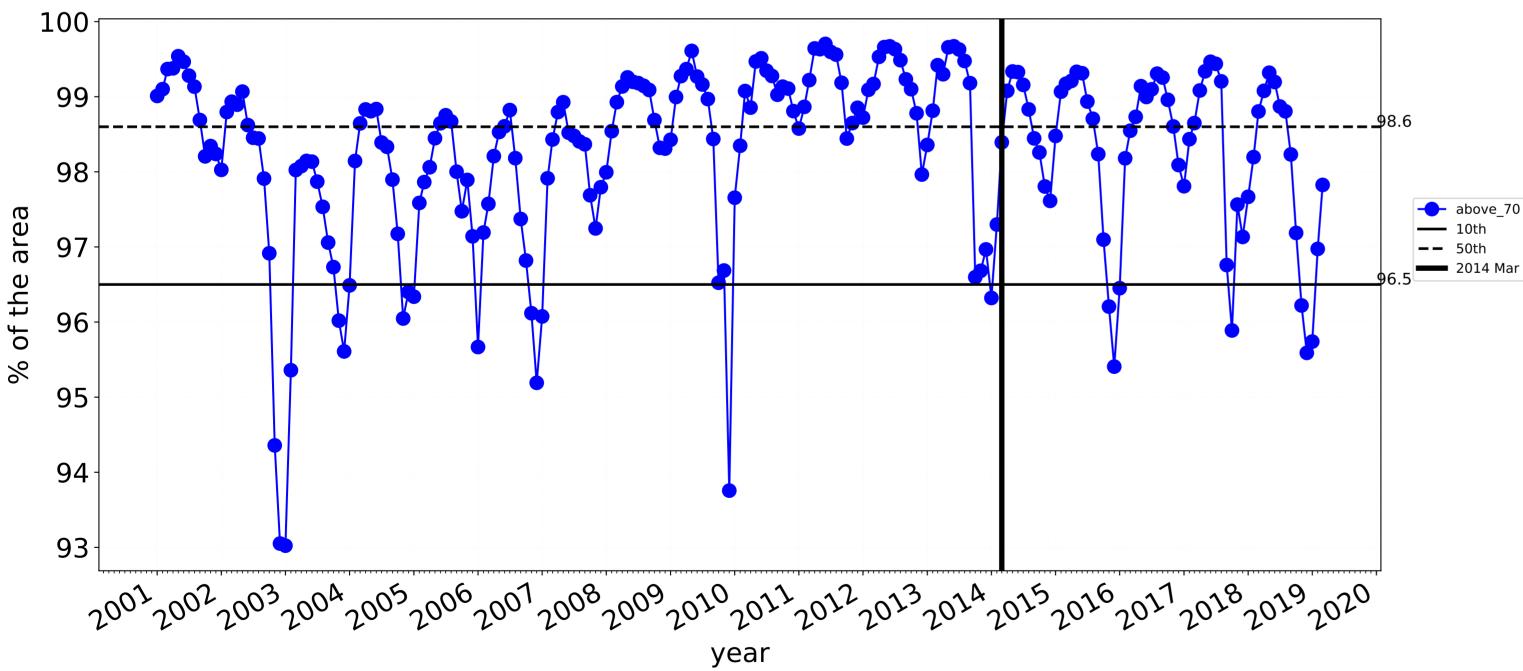
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

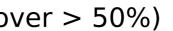
## **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**



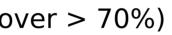
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)







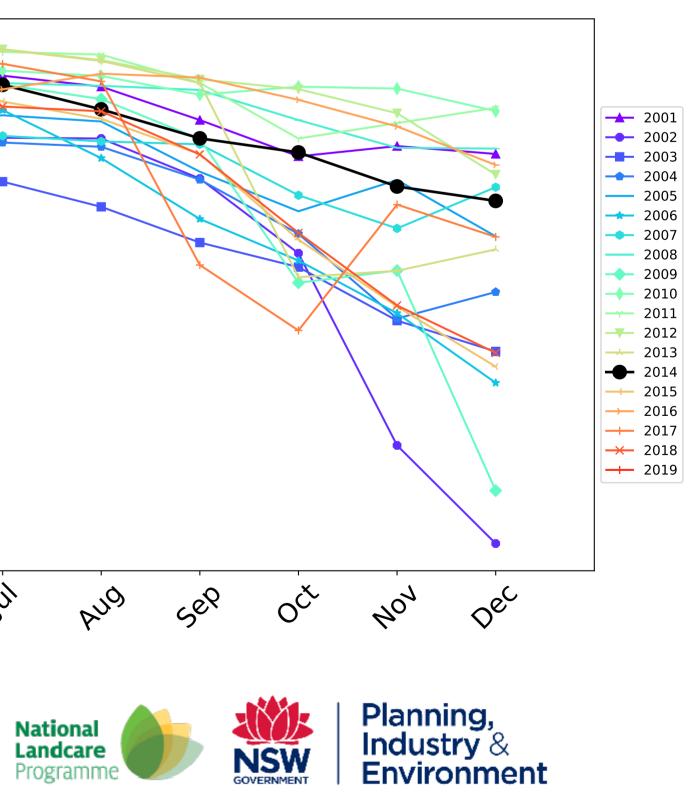
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



100-99 98 97 96 95 94 93-Jan feb way In Mai PQ1 1<sup>1</sup>1 month ERN (III) CSIRC Australian Government

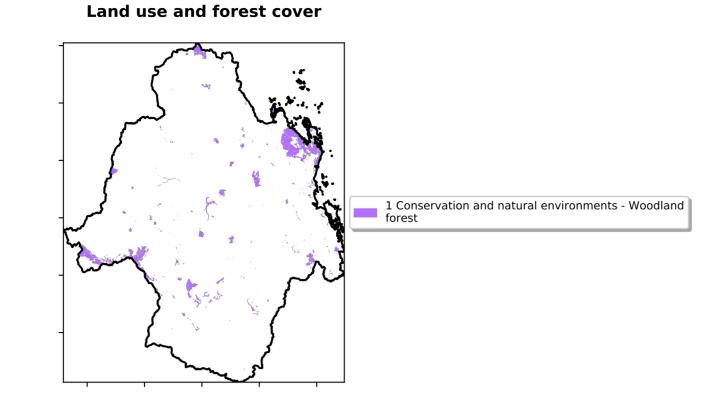
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Programme

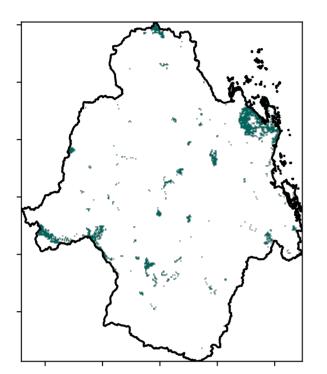


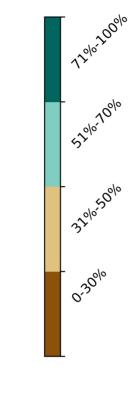
## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

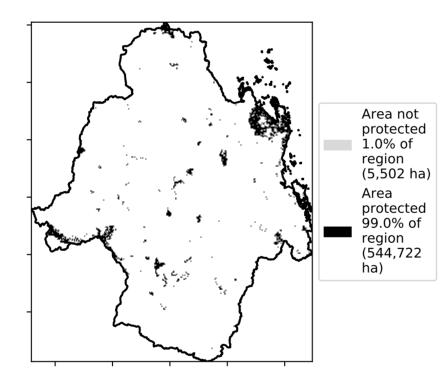


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

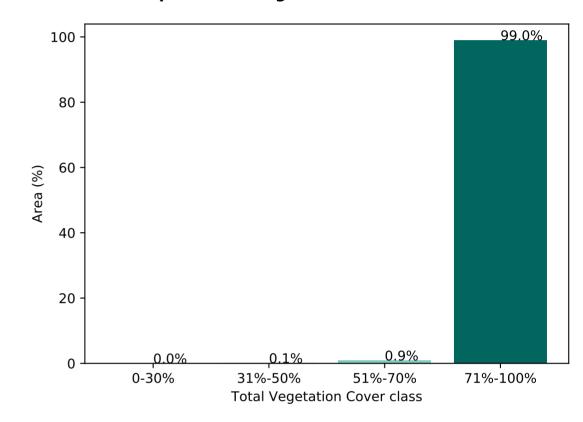




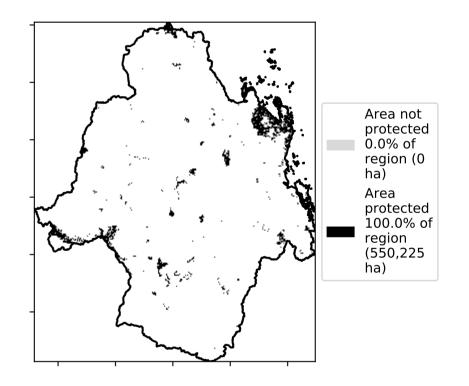
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



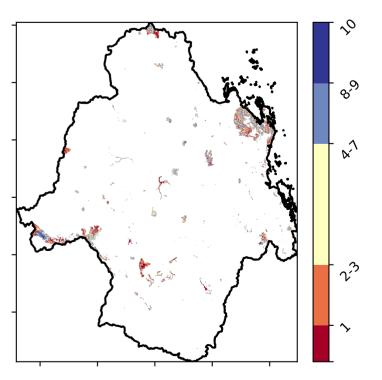
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

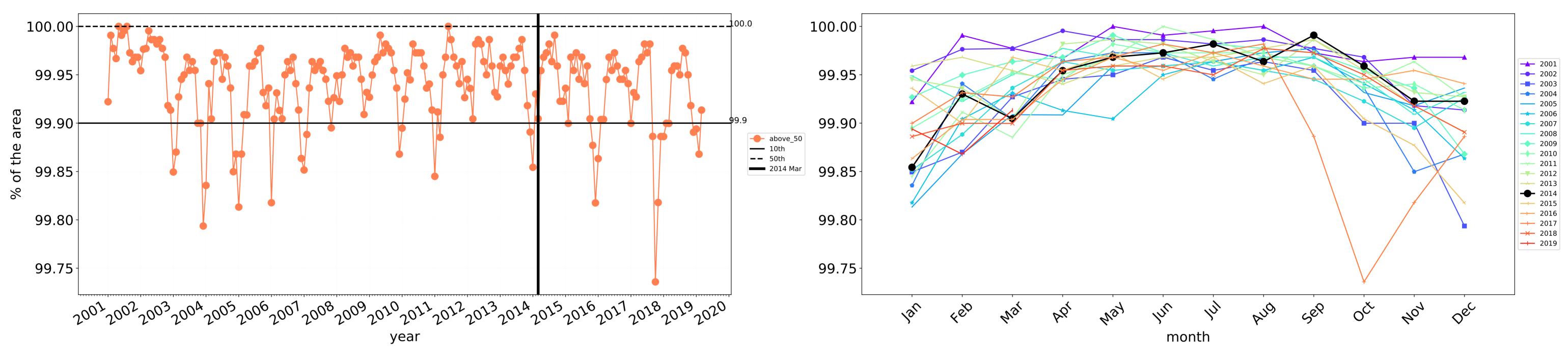
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





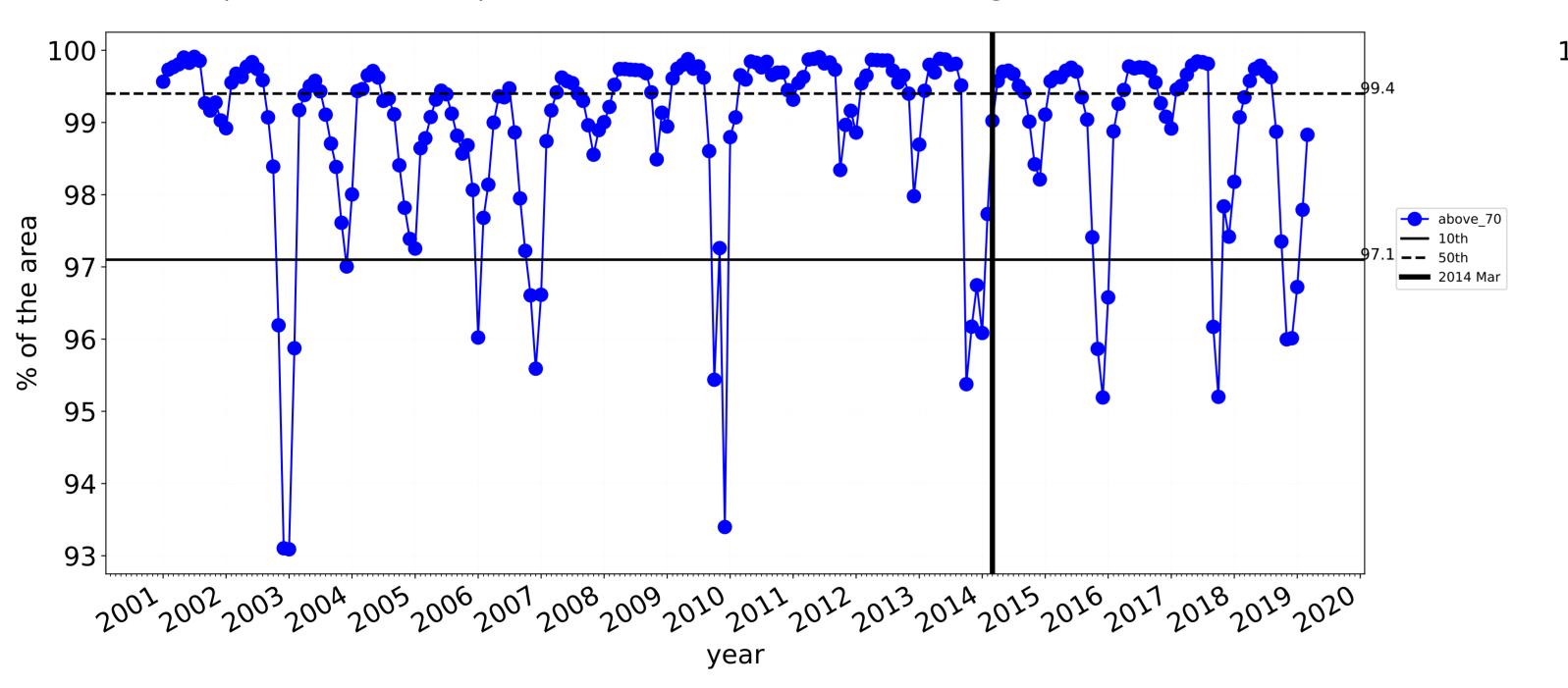
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

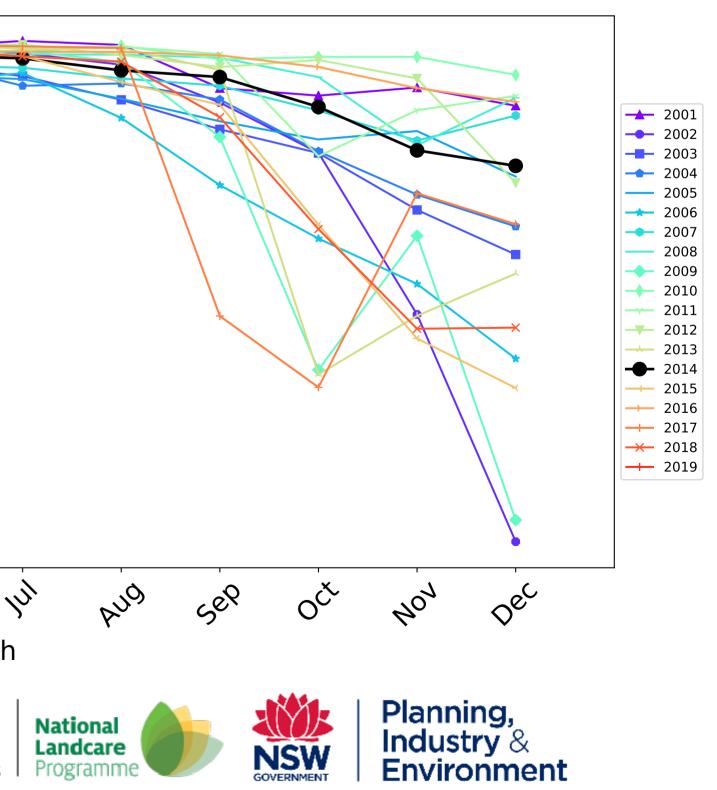
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 feb lar In May PQ Mai month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

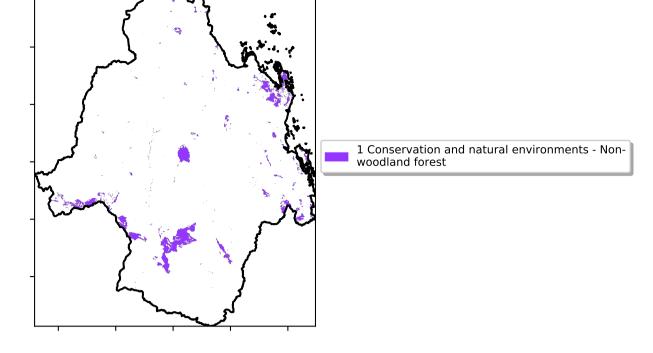
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



#### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover





2000

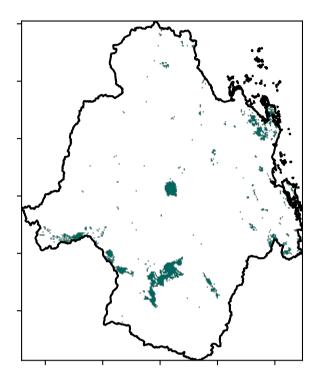
12010

52% 70%

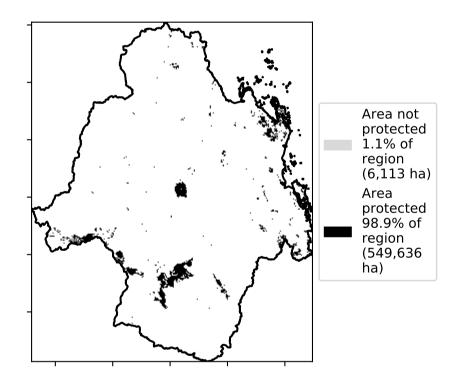
32%50%

0.30%

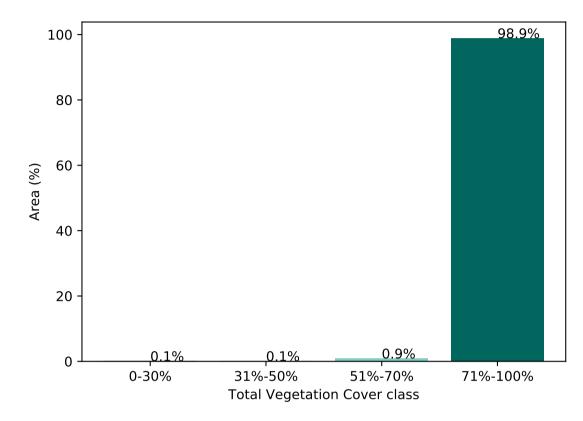
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



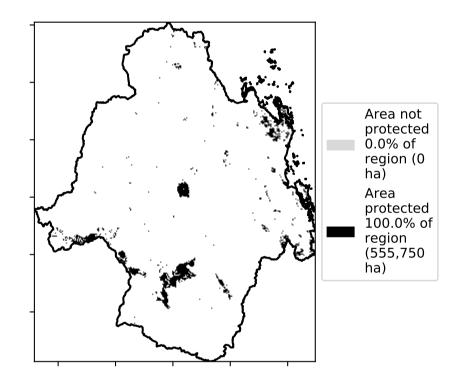
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

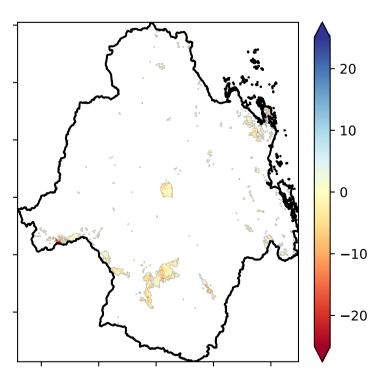


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

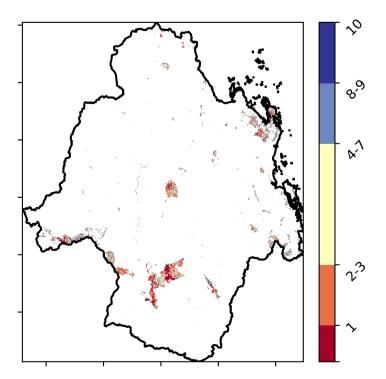


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

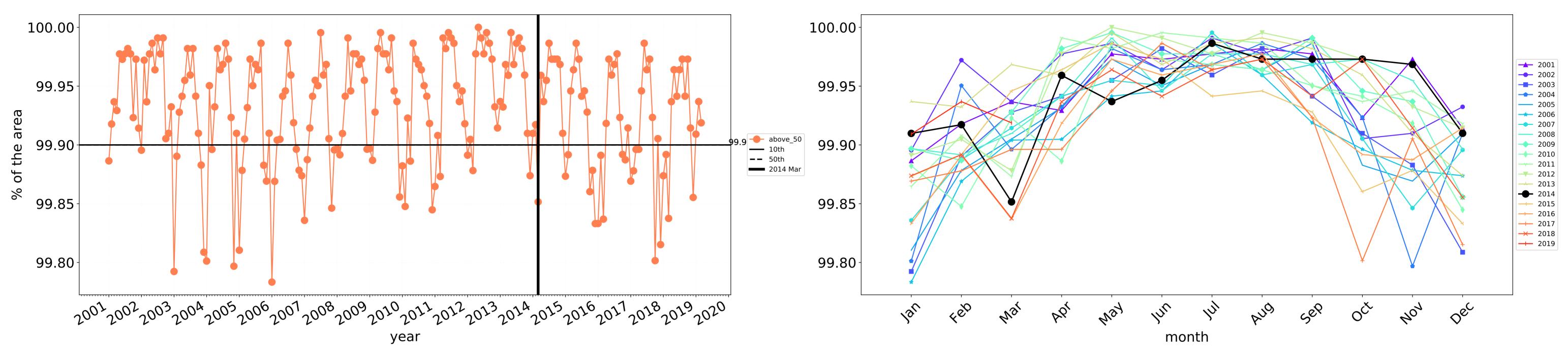




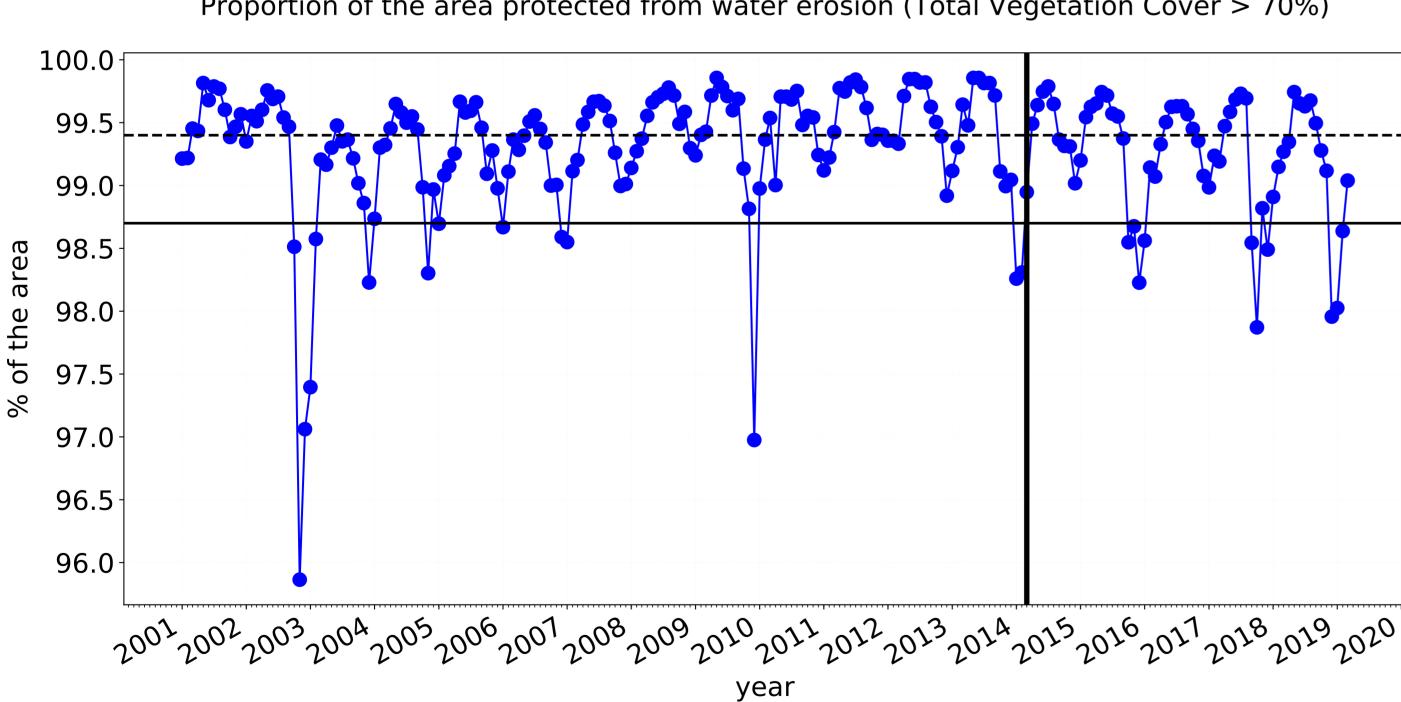








Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

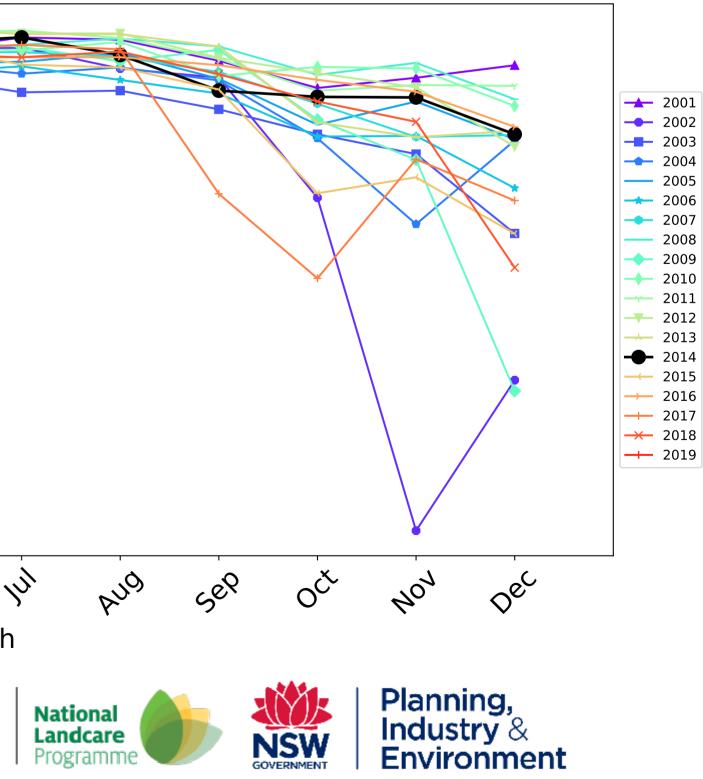


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



100.0 99.5 99.0 ---- above\_70 98.5 **—** 10th **--** 50th **—** 2014 Mar 98.0 97.5 97.0 96.5 96.0 Jan feb May In PQ Mai month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## Agriculture

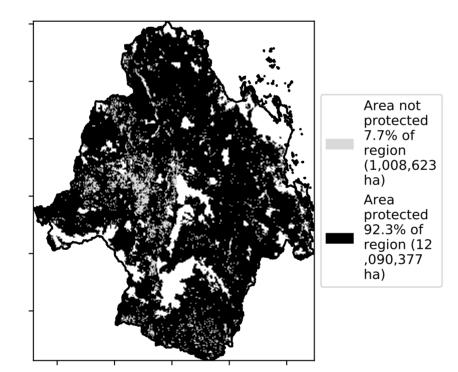
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

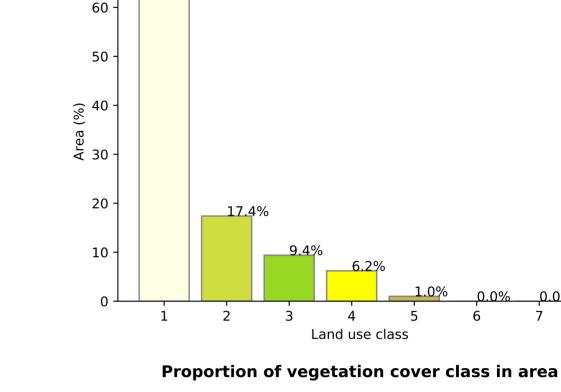
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

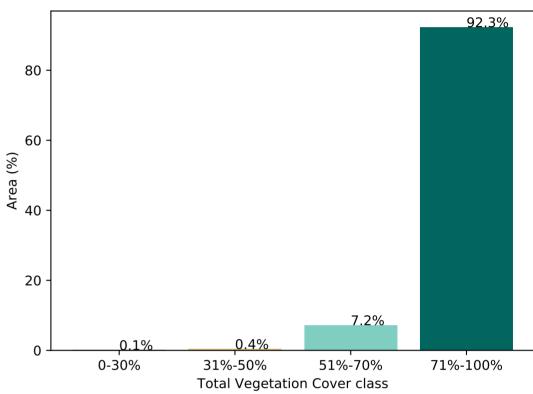
Land use and forest cover

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

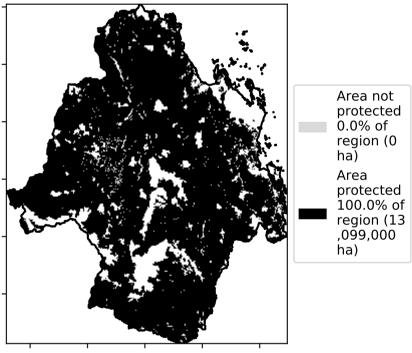




<u>66.</u>0%



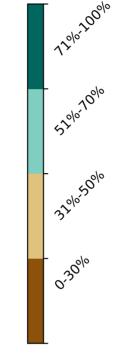
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Proportion of each land class in area

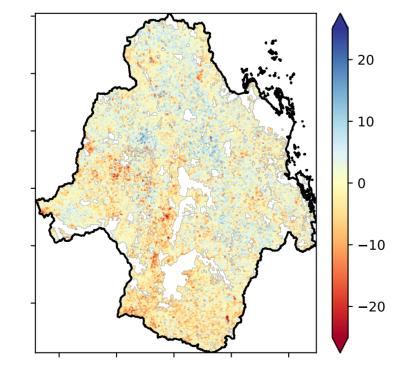
0.0%

7



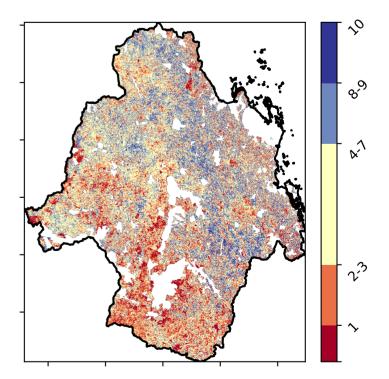
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



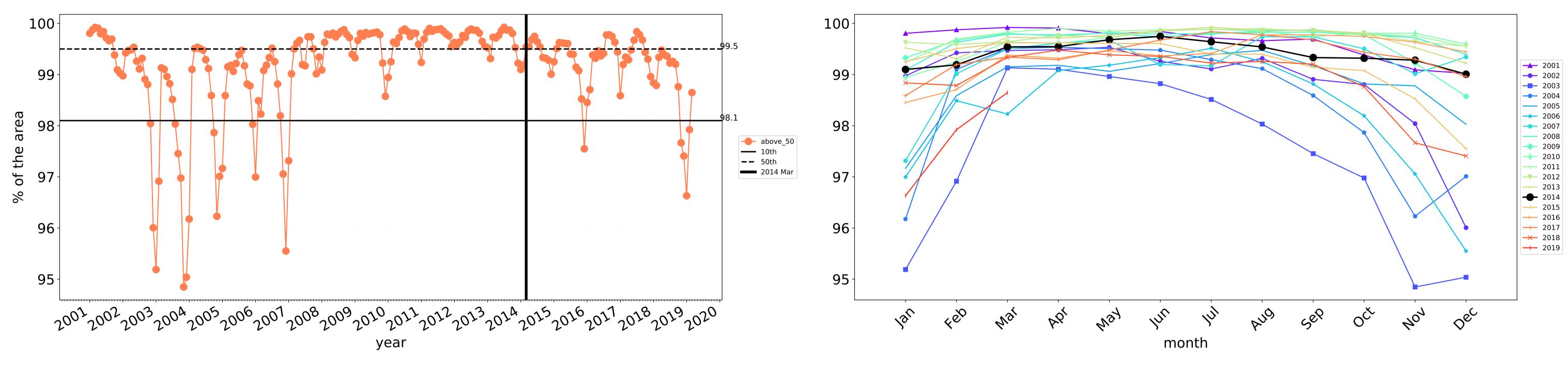
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



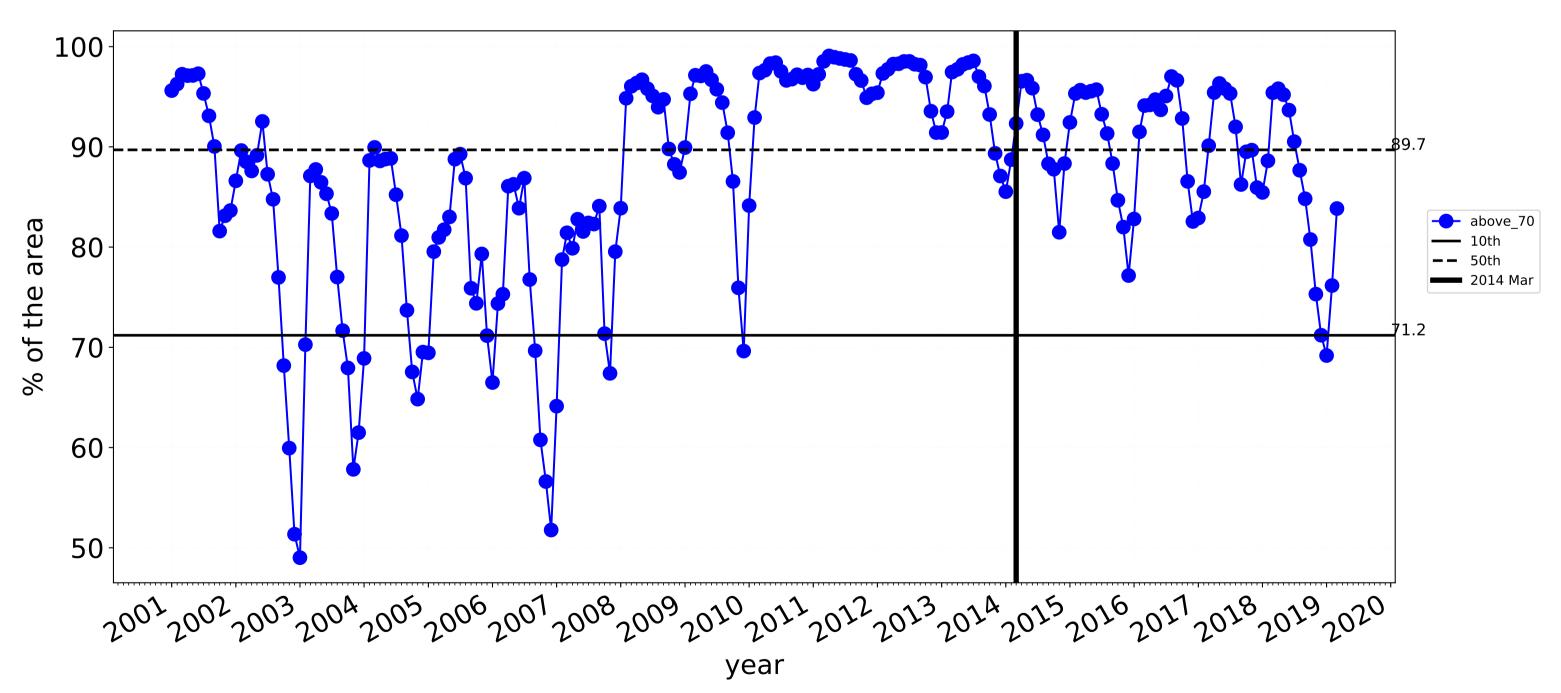


10



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



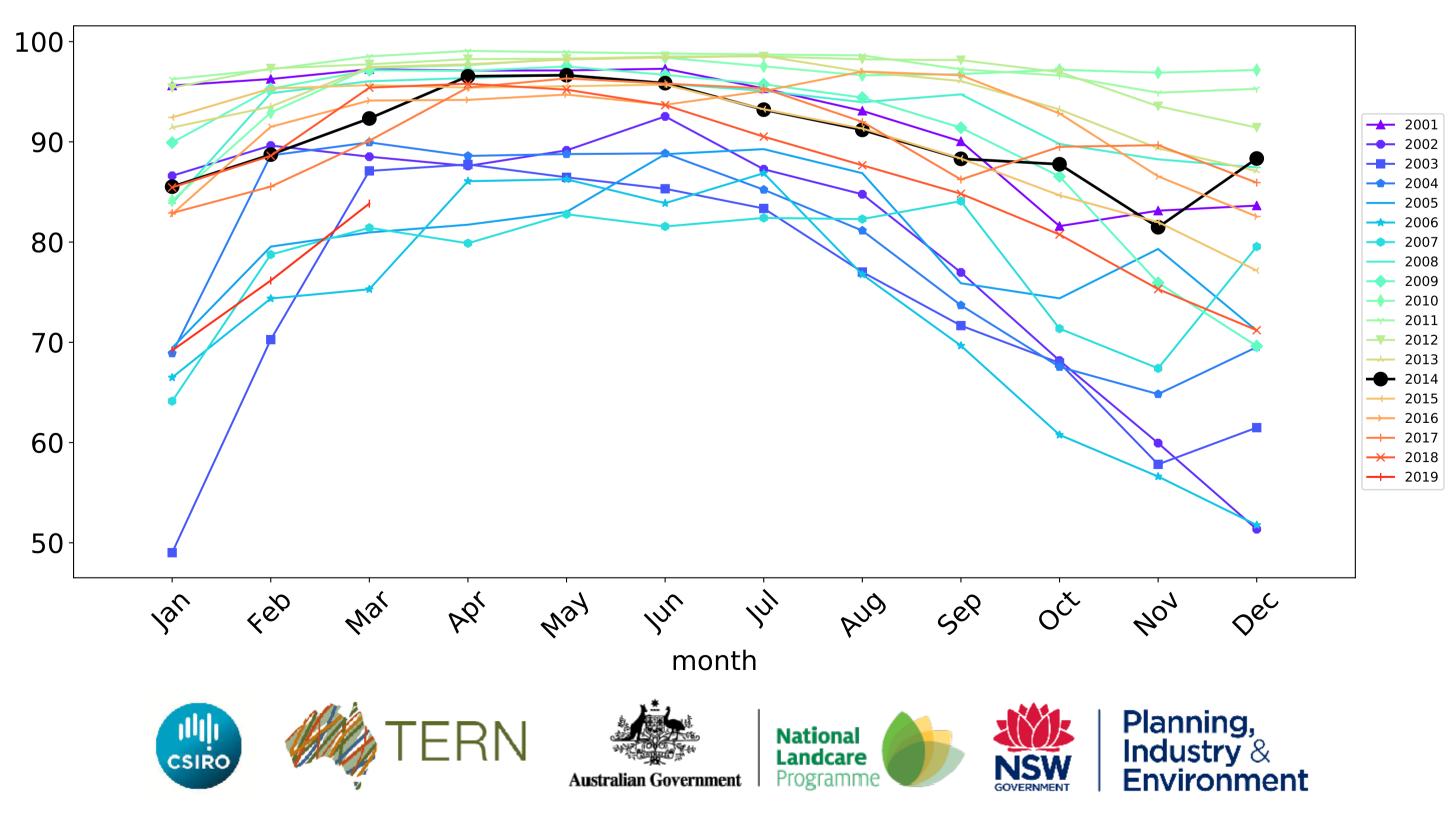


## **Agriculture timeseries**



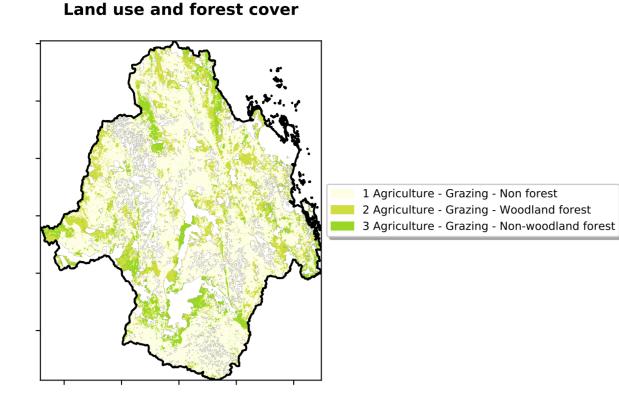
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

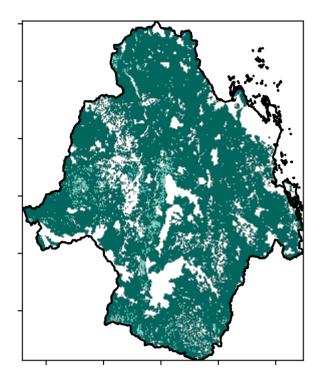


## Grazing

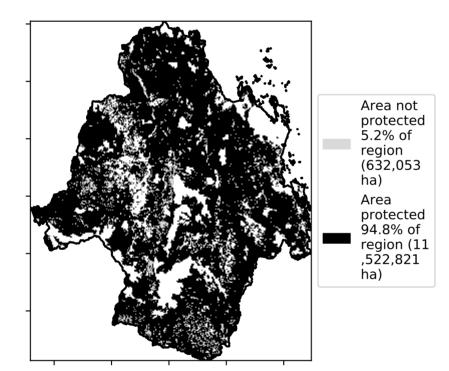
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

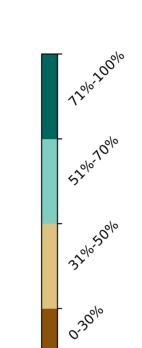


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

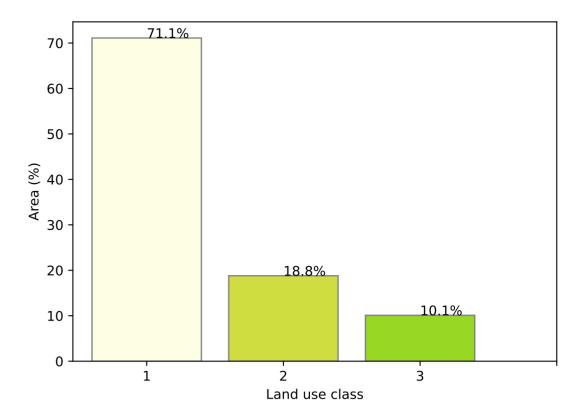


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

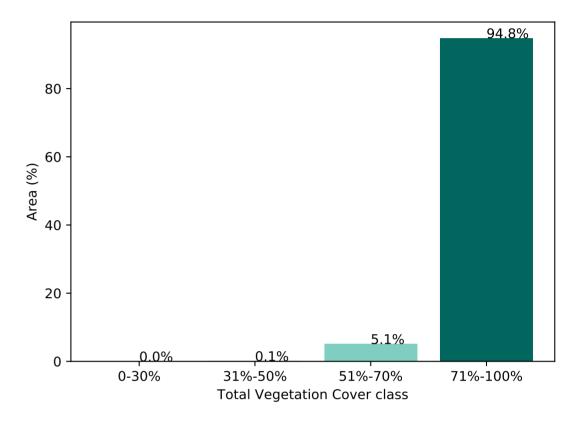




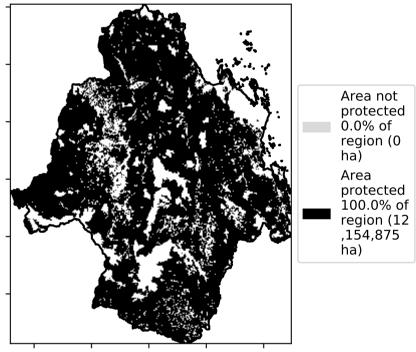
#### Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

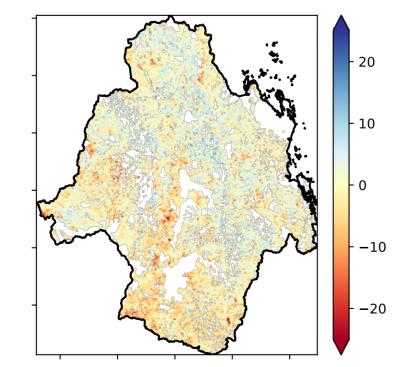


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



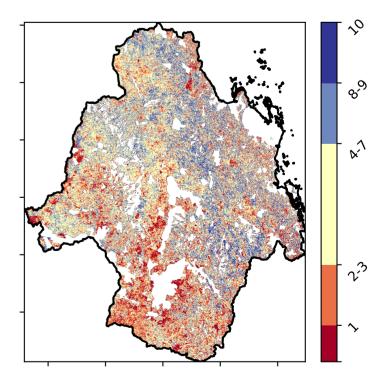
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

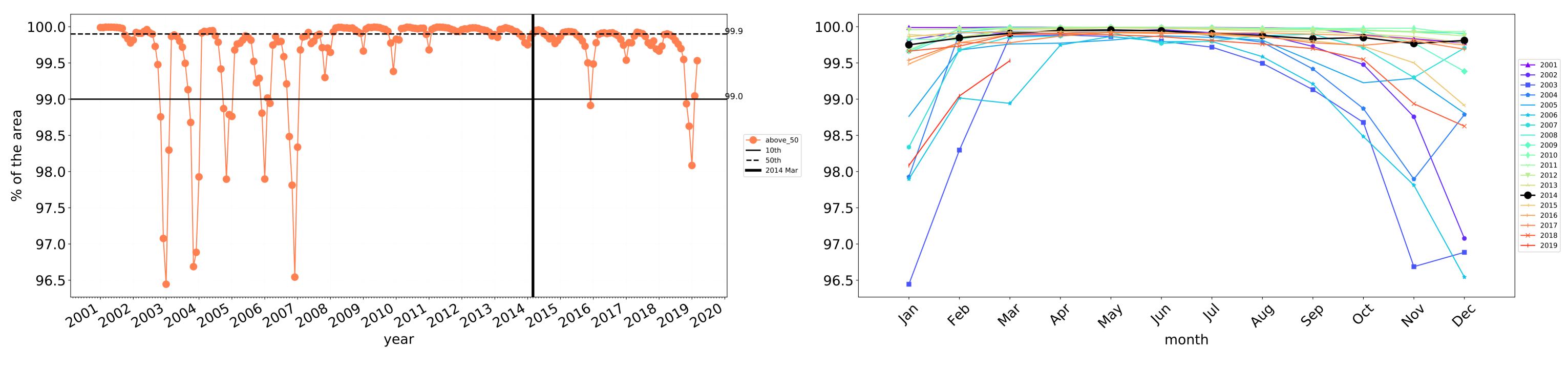


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

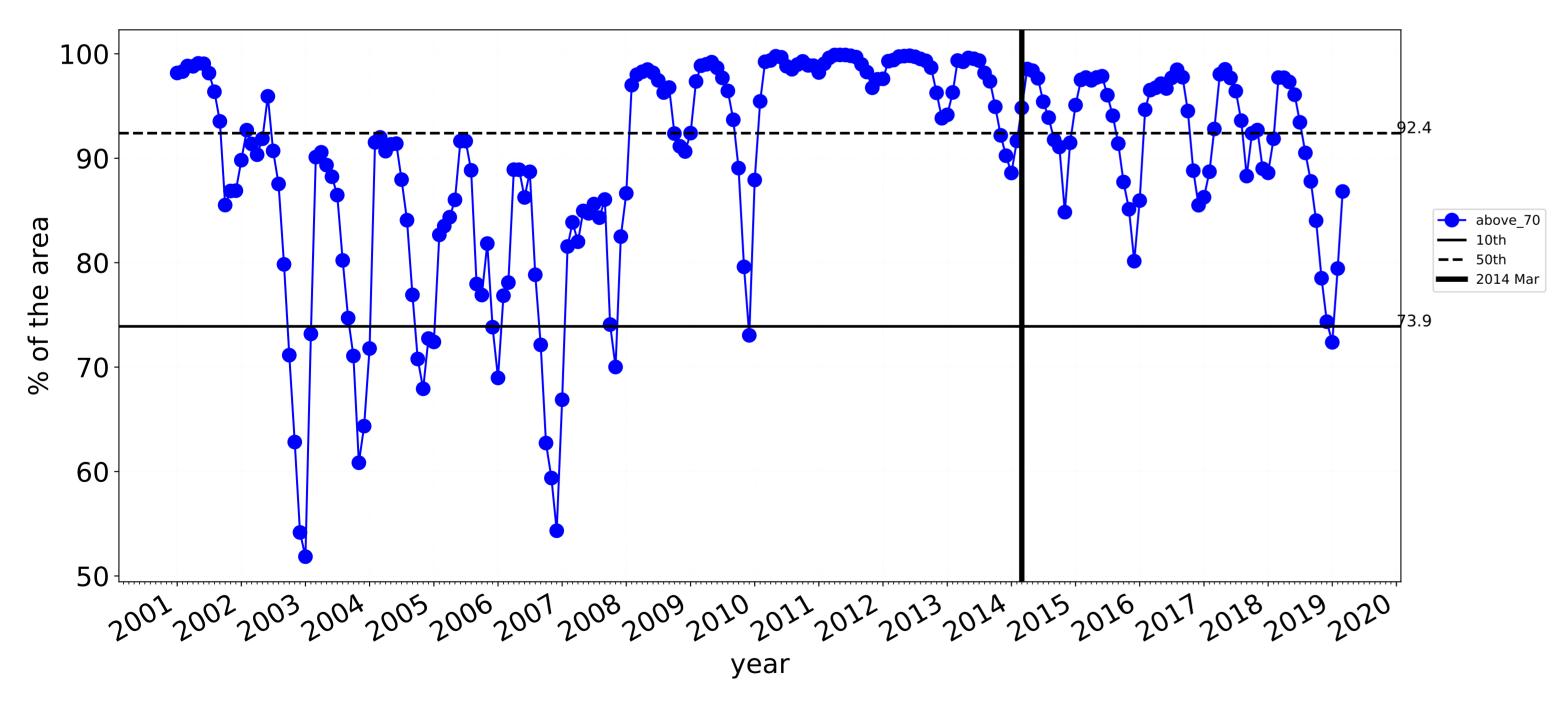


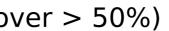




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

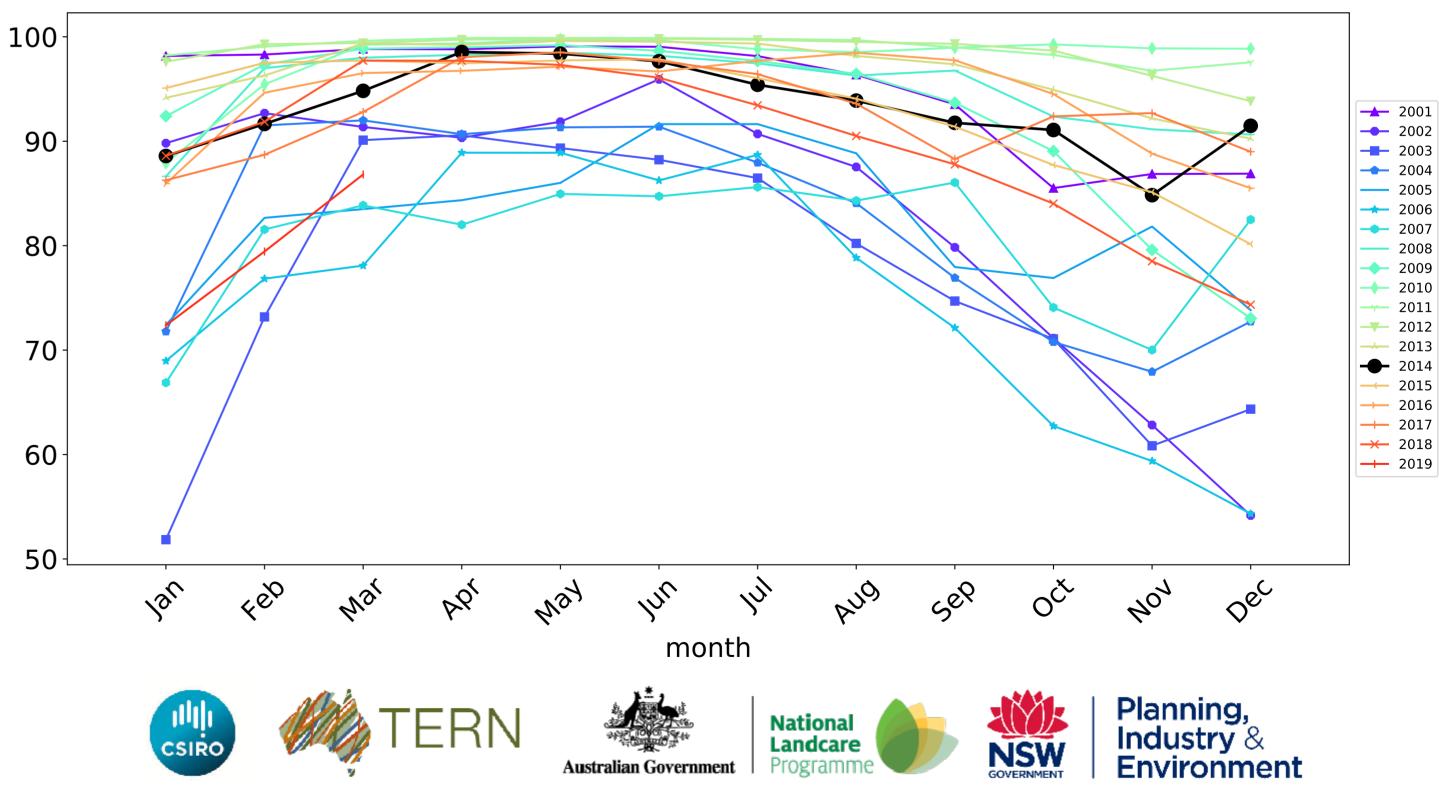
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## **Grazing non forest**

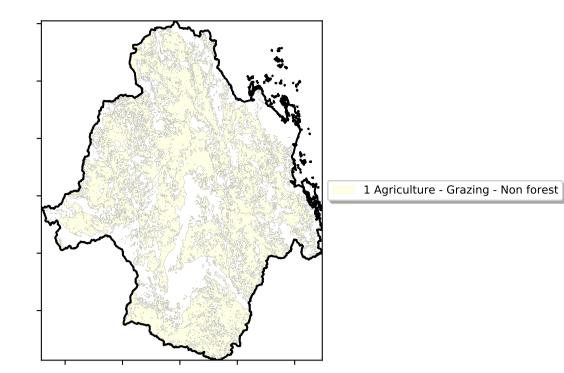
120/0

52%70

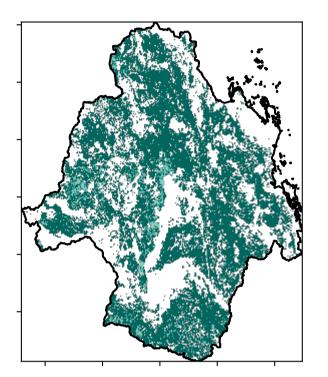
320050

0.30%

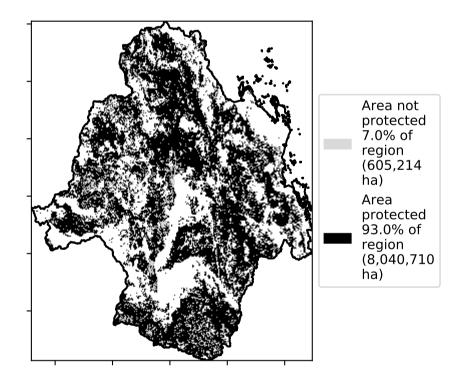
Land use and forest cover



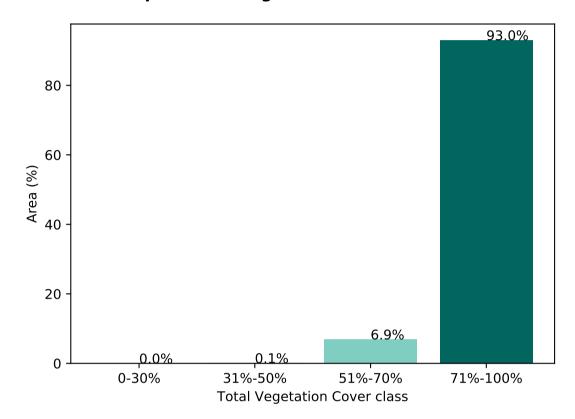
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



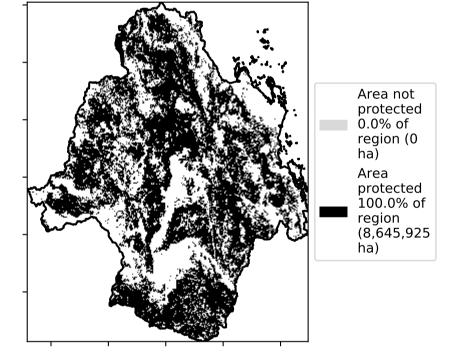








% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



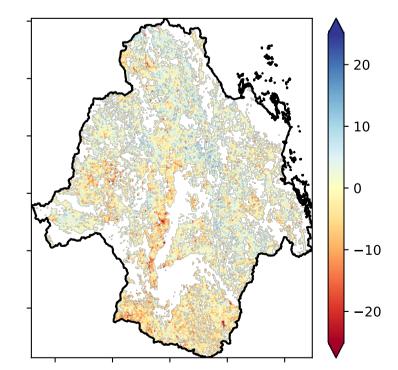
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

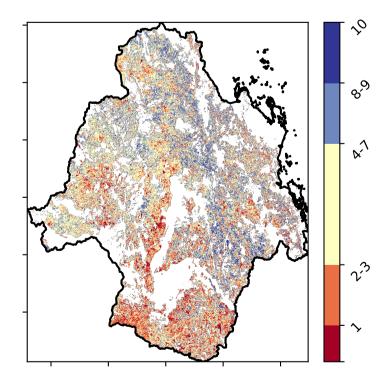
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



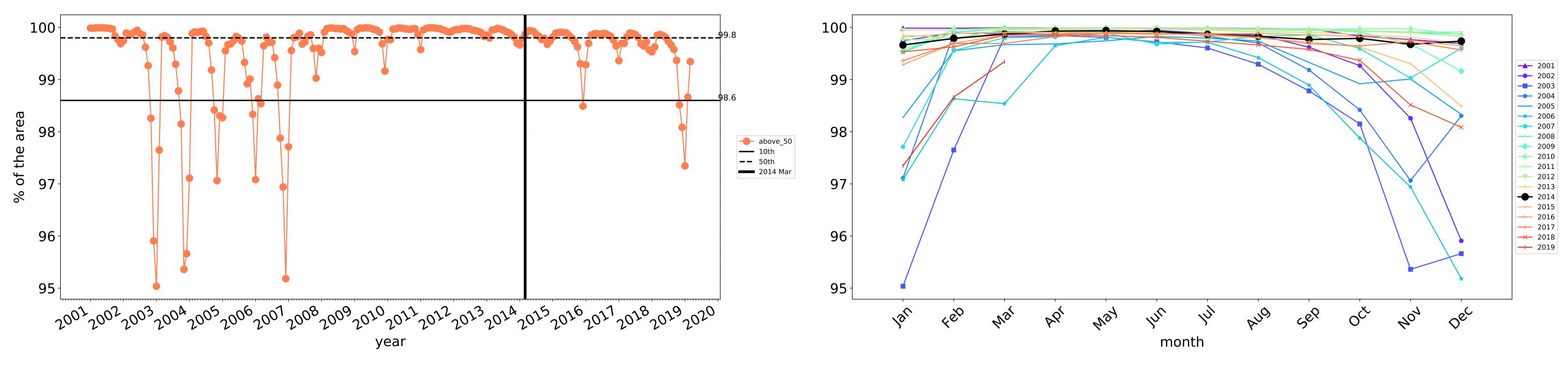


Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

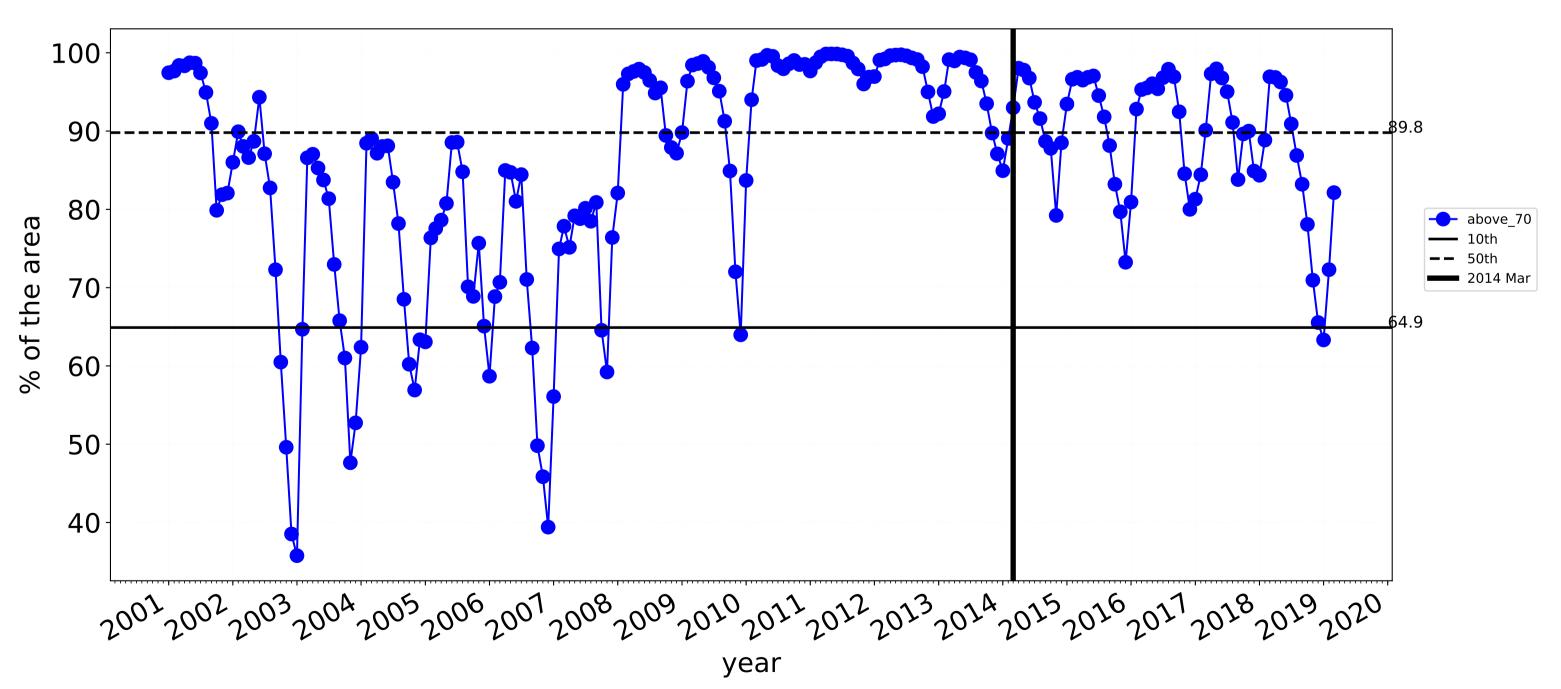
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

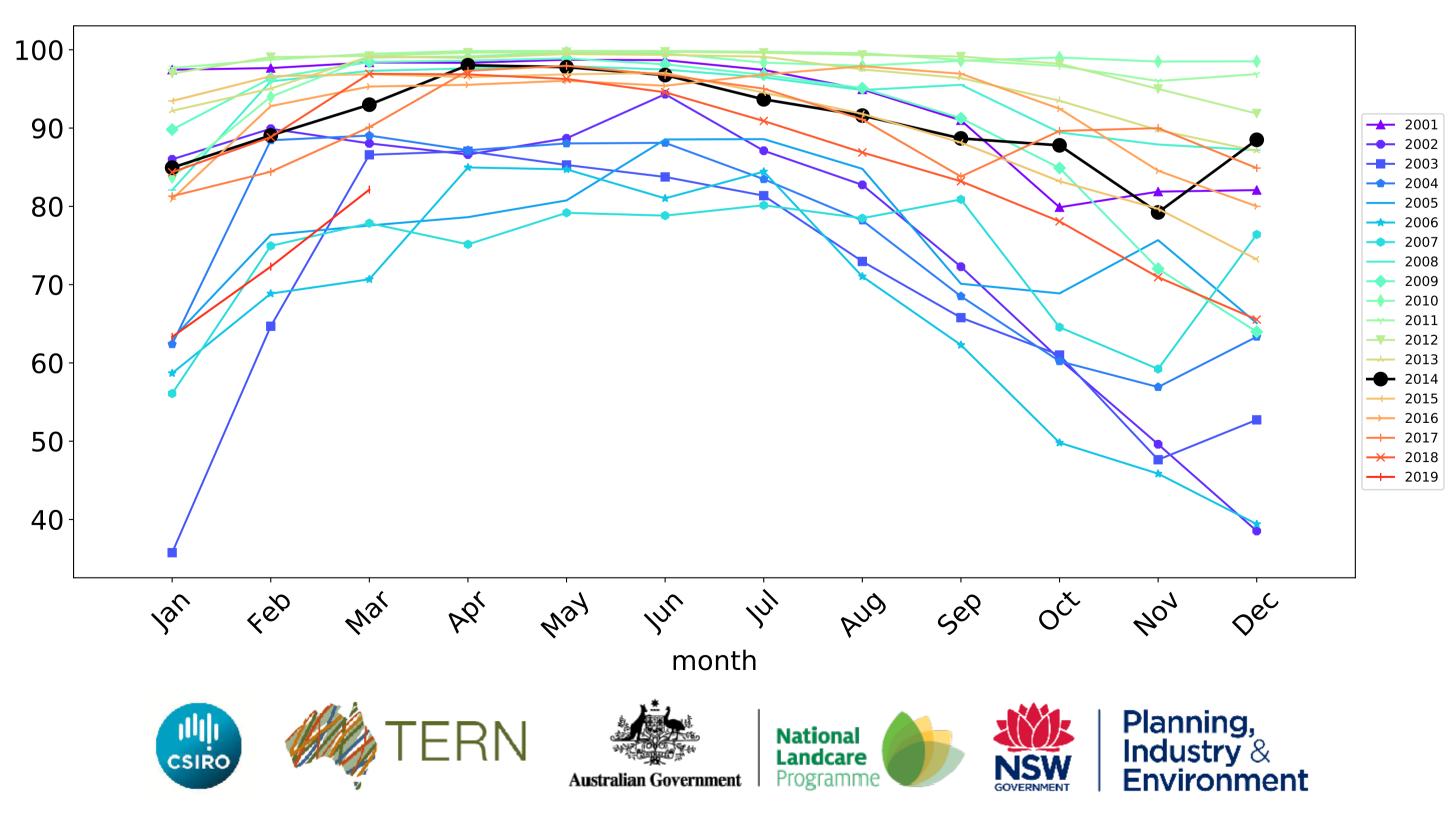


## Grazing non forest timeseries



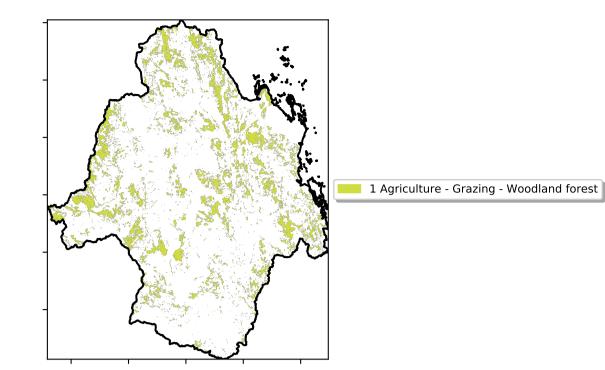
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

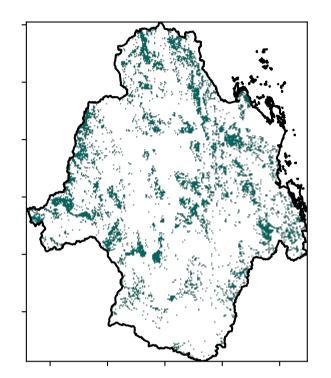


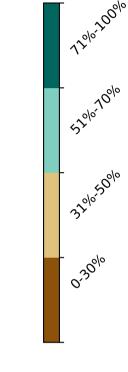
#### **Grazing Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

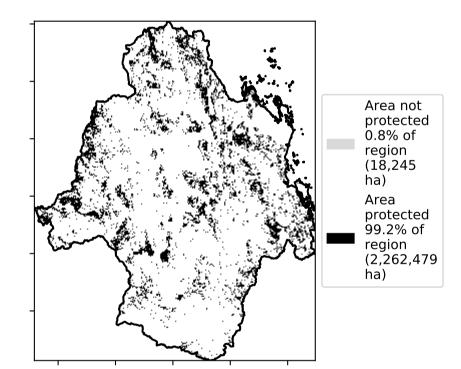


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

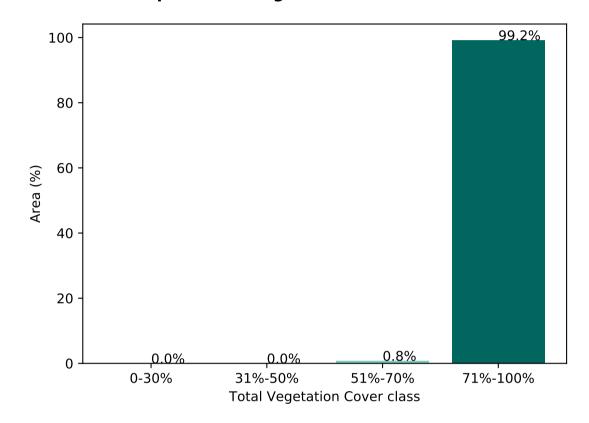




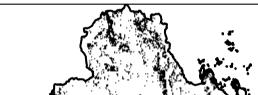
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

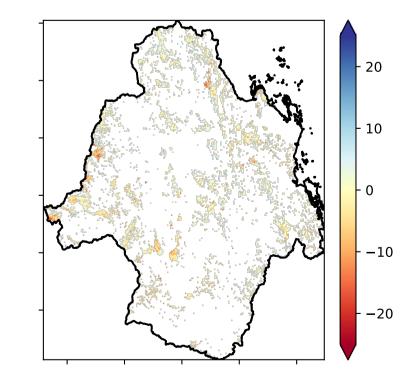


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



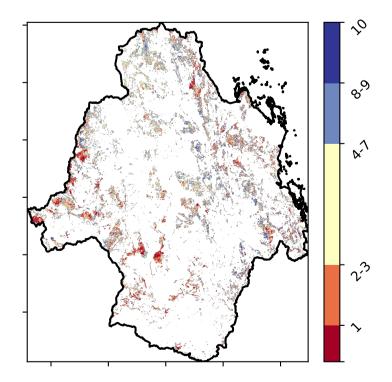
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



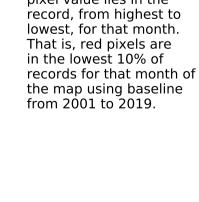
Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (2,280,725 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



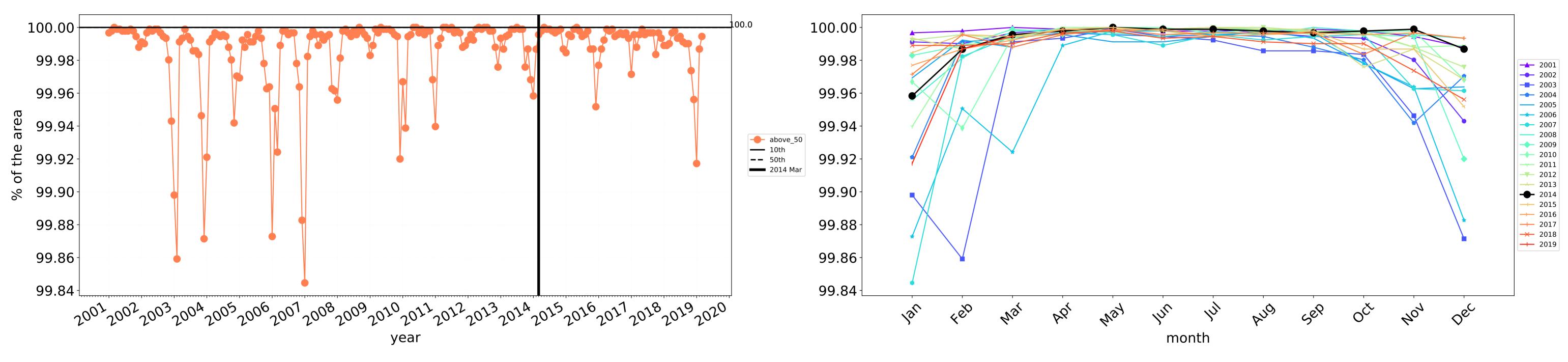


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



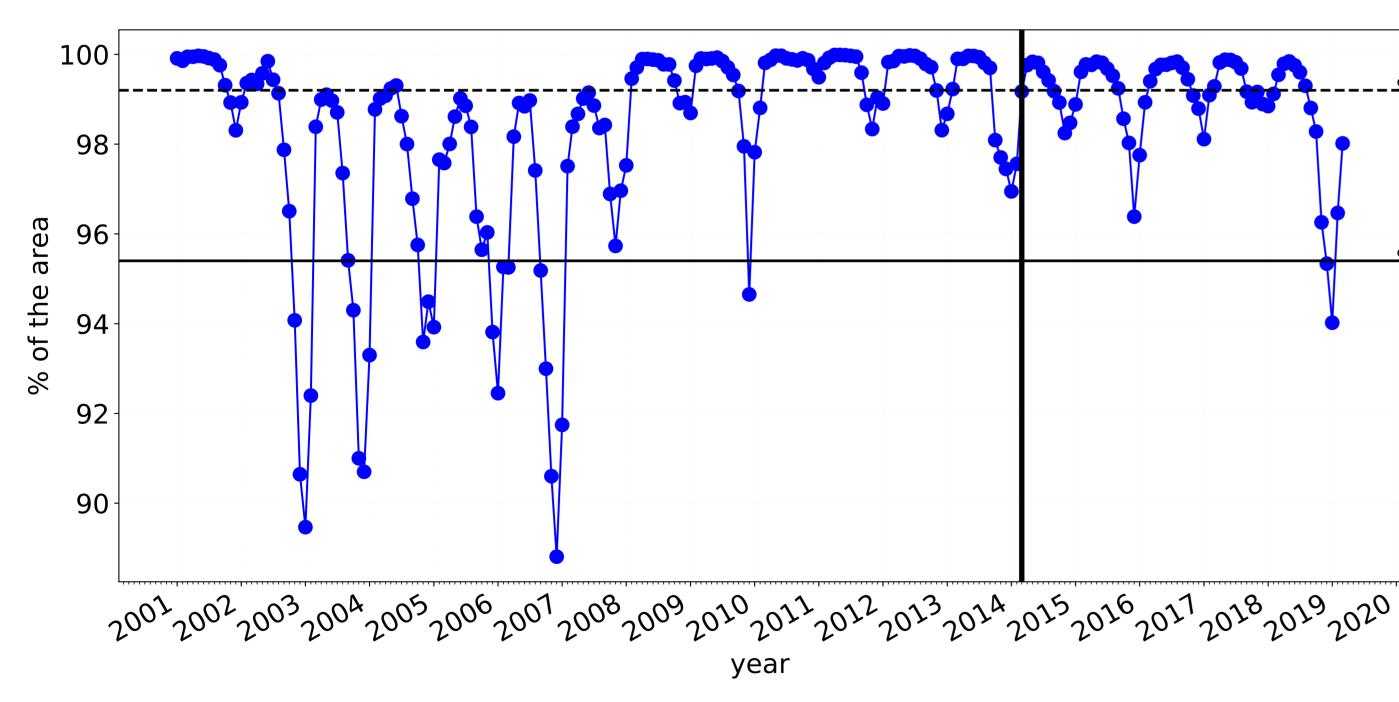
Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

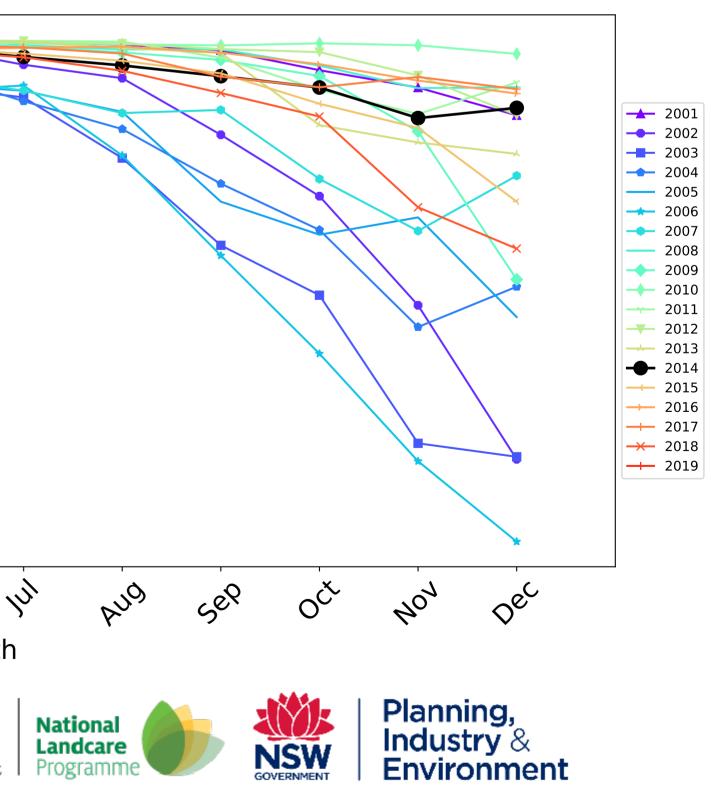
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

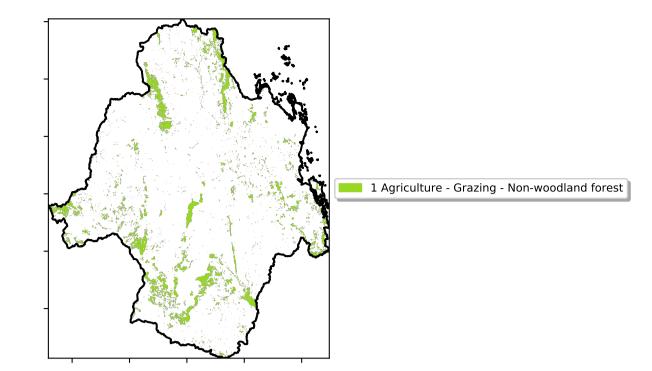
100 98 ---- above\_70 96 **—** 10th 4 **— —** 50th **—** 2014 Mar 94 92 90 feb lar Inu May Mai PQ month **FERN** (SOO) CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

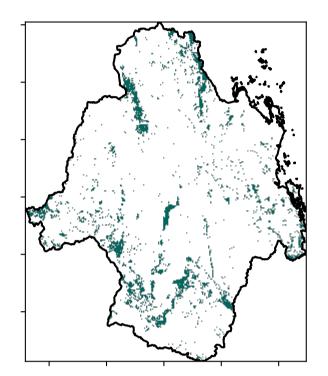


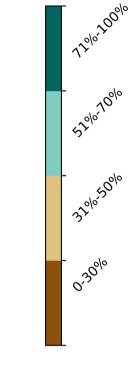
## **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

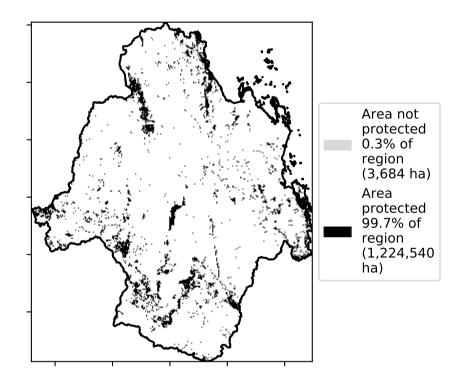


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

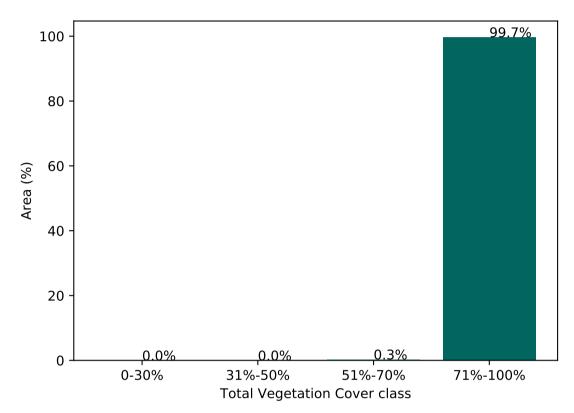




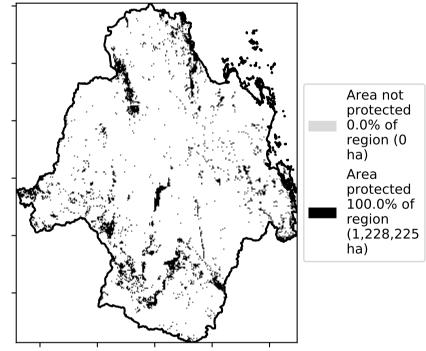
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





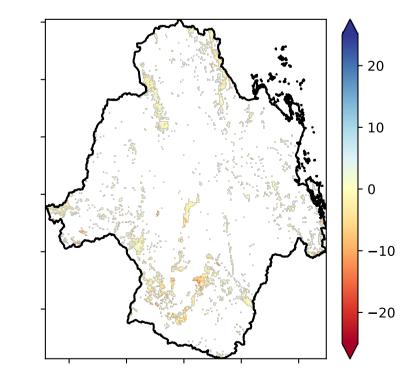


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



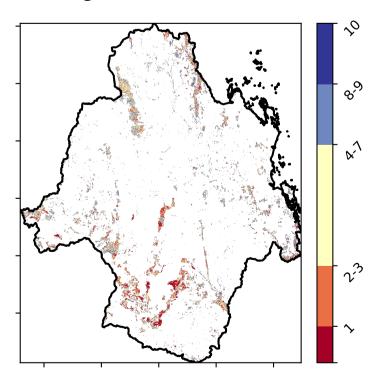
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



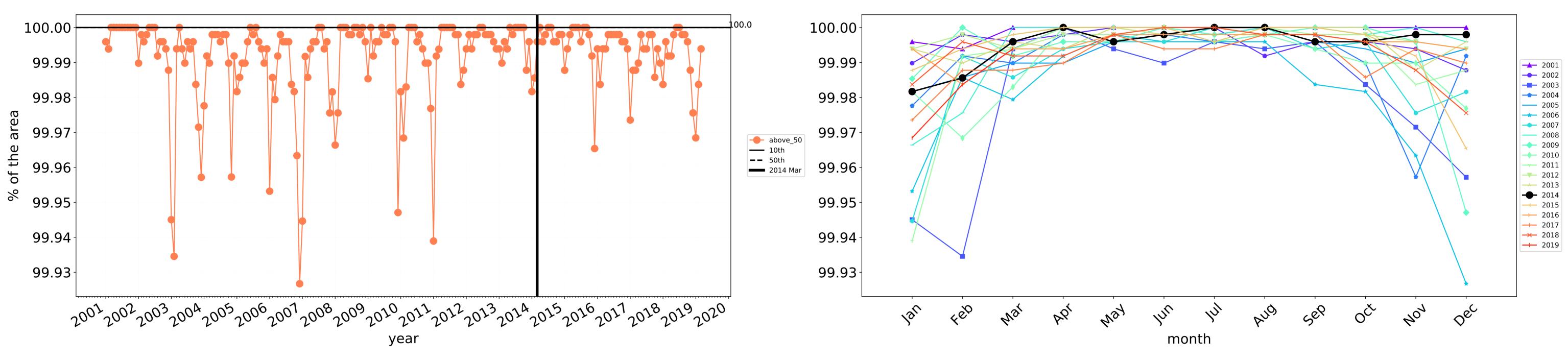
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



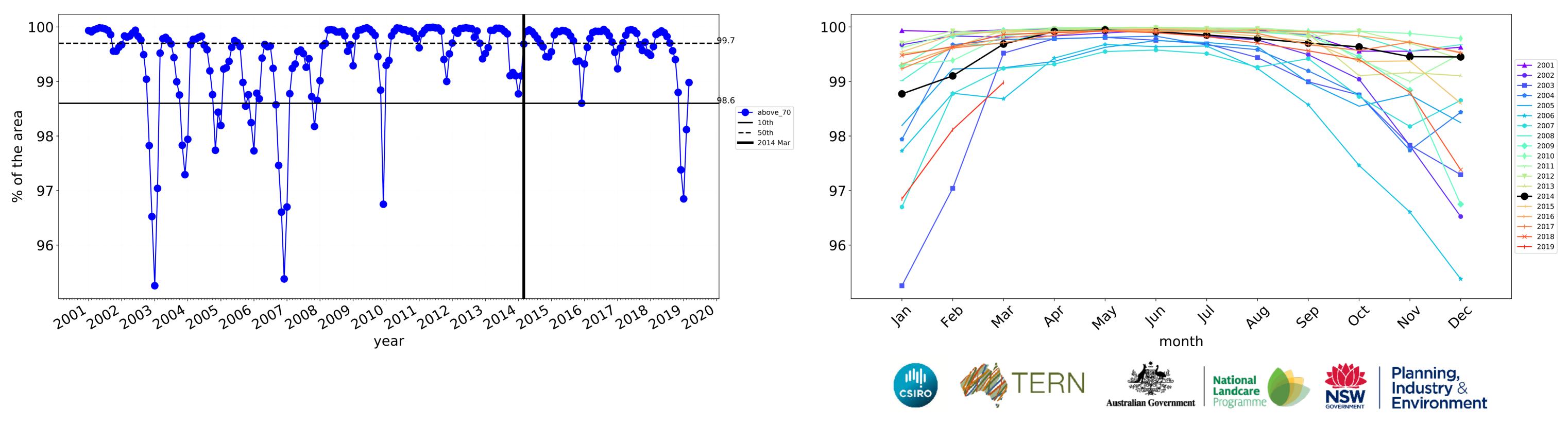


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

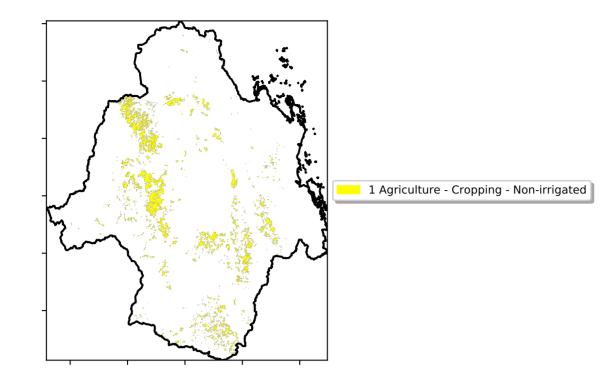


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

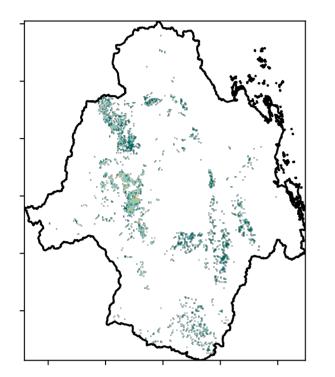
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

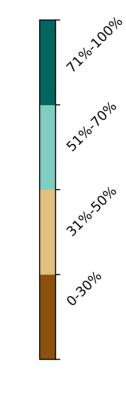
## Cropping

#### Land use and forest cover

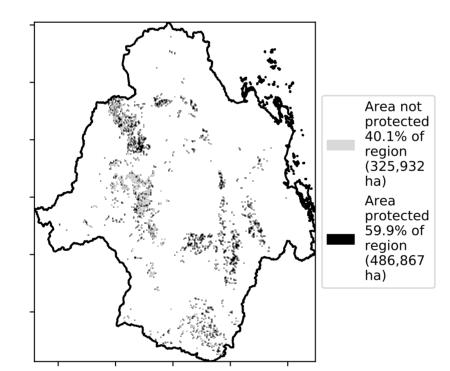


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

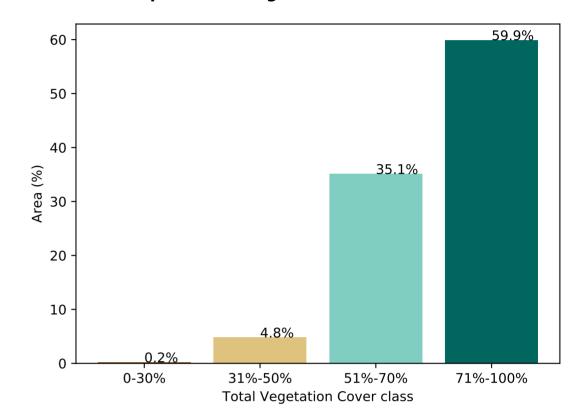




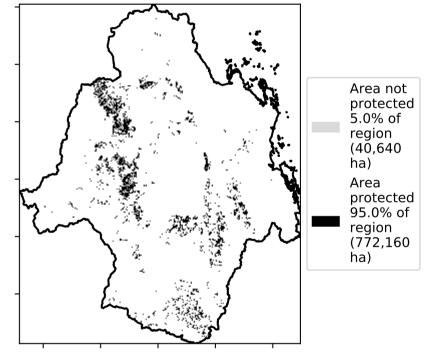
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



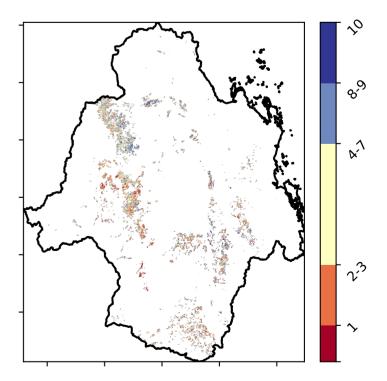
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

20 10 0 -10 -20

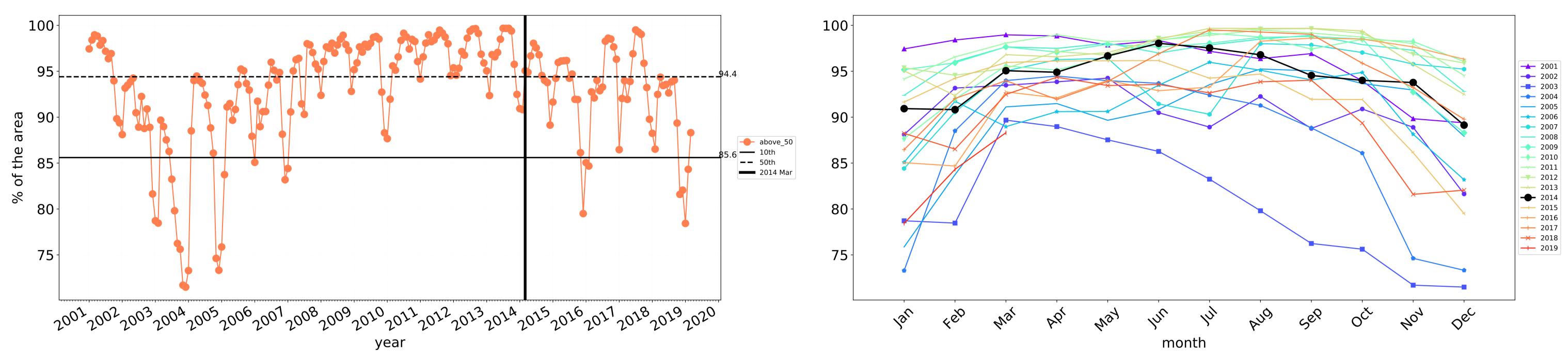
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



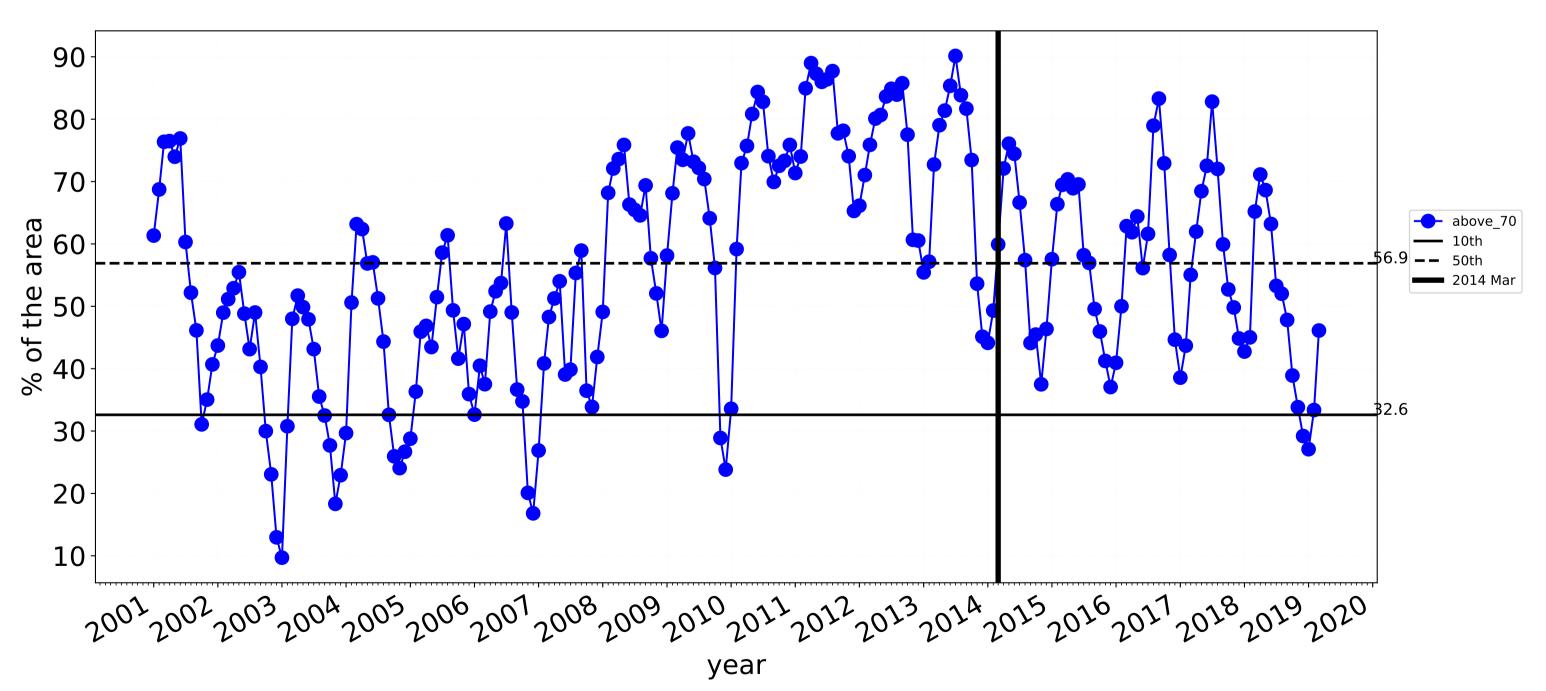


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

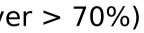
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



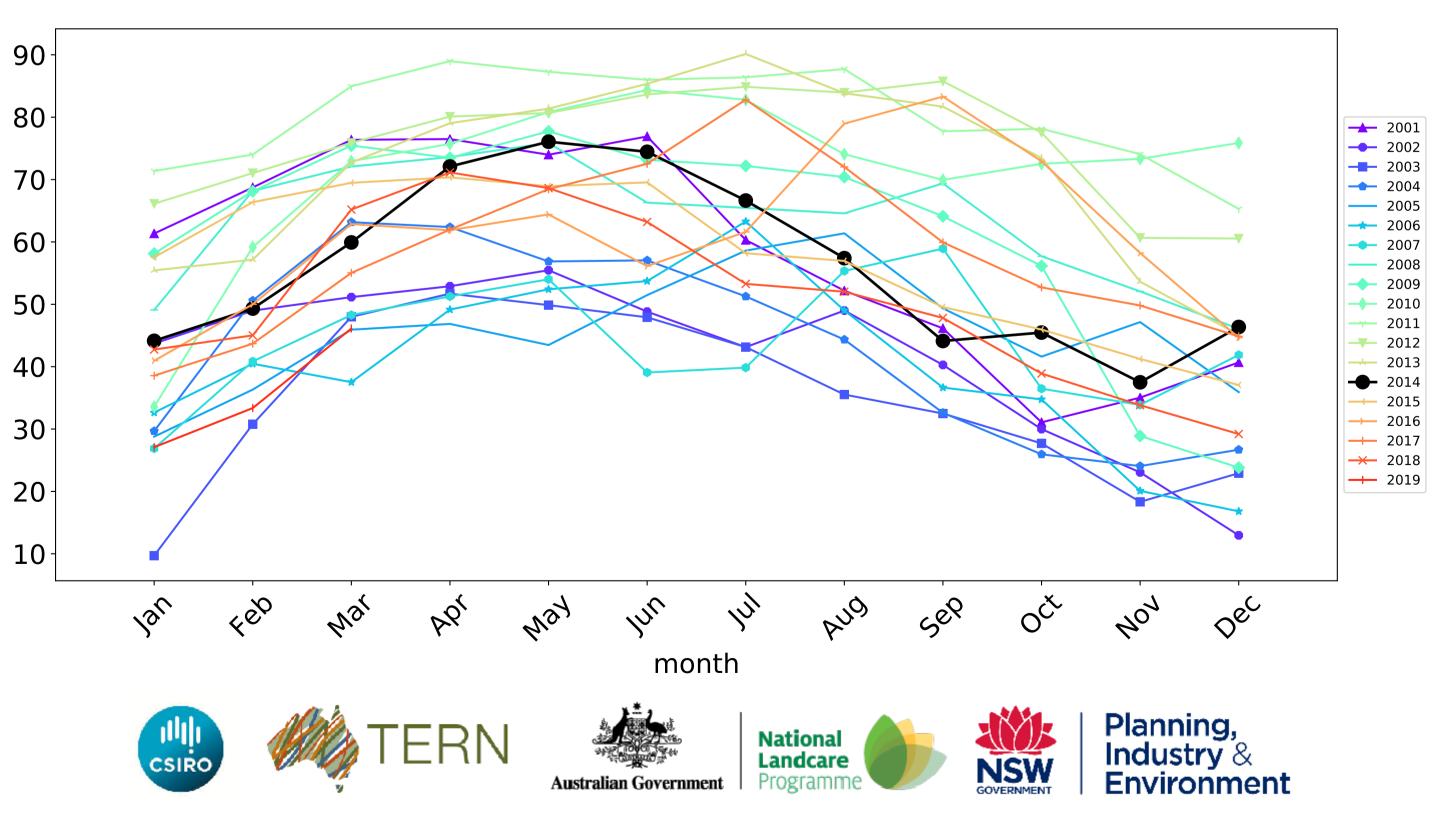
## **Cropping timeseries**



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

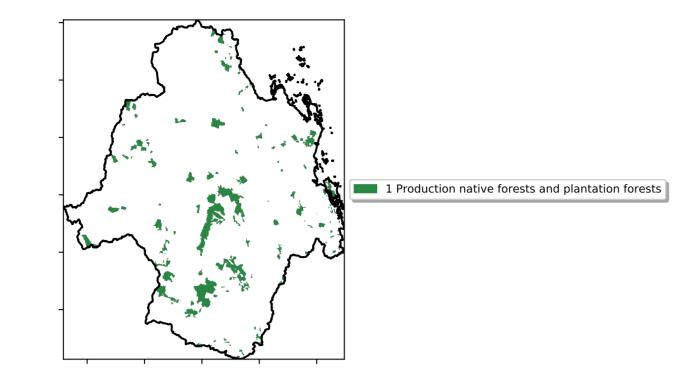


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

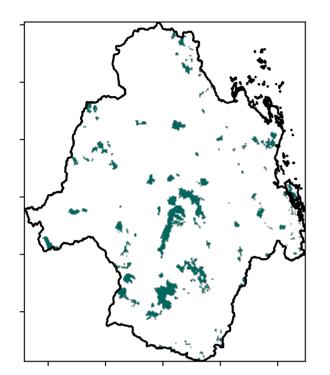


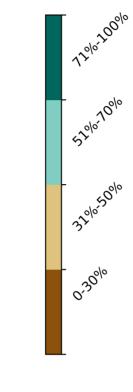
## **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Land use and forest cover

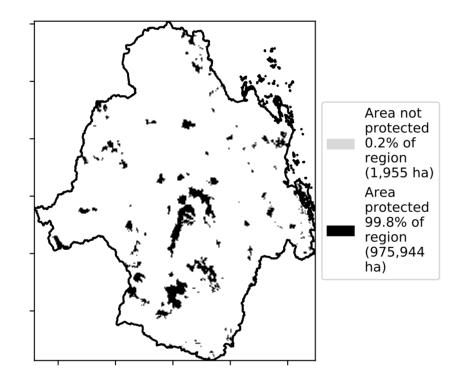


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

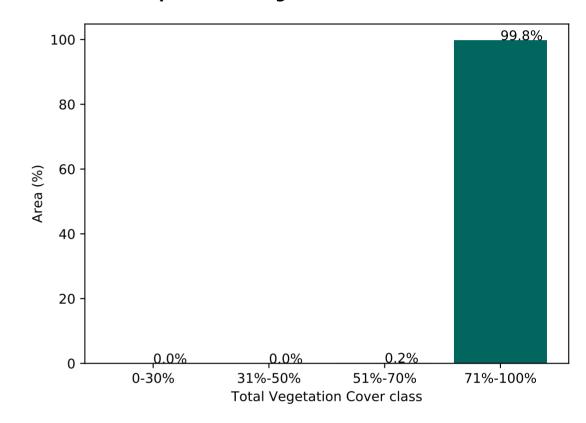




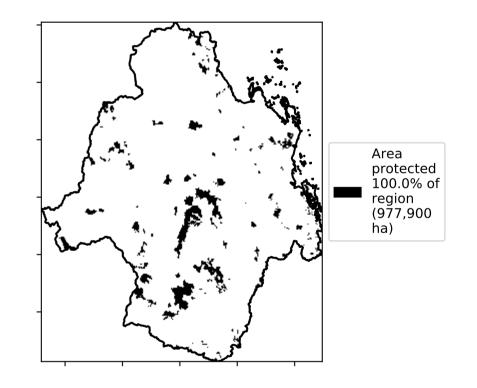
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

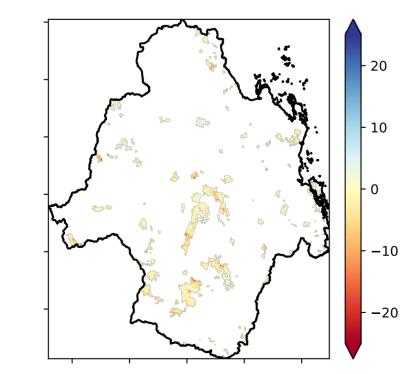


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



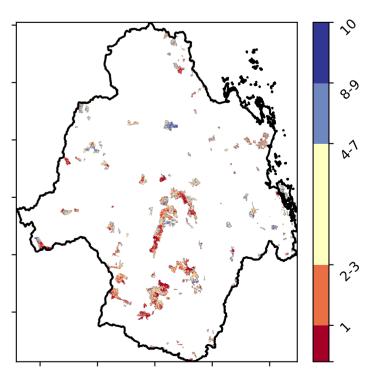
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



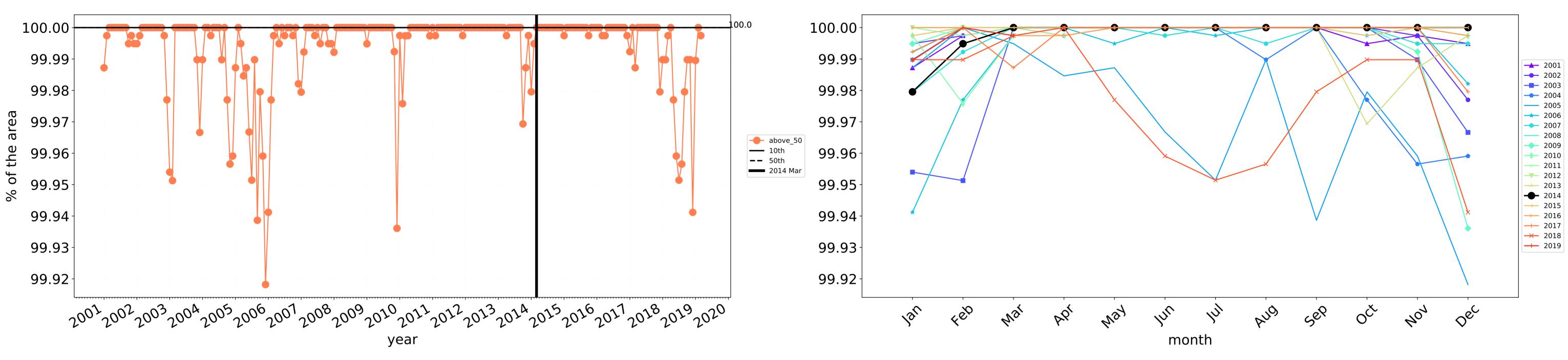
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



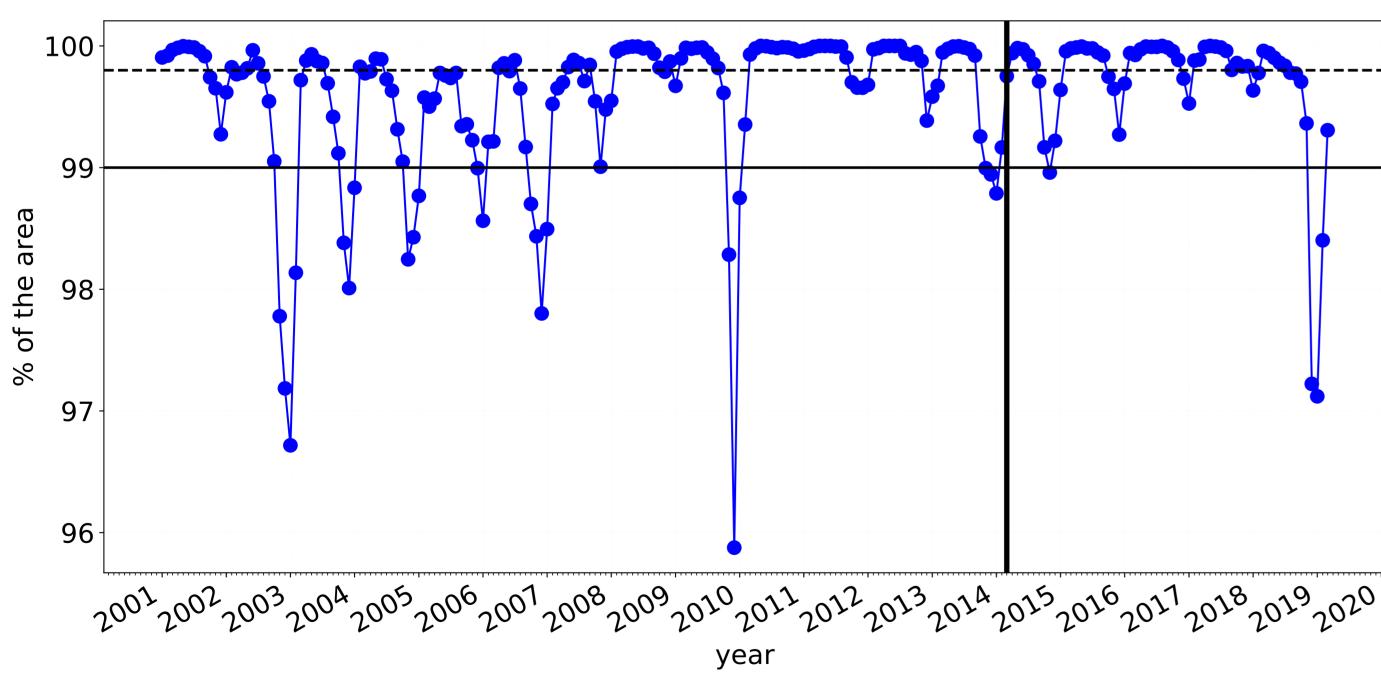


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

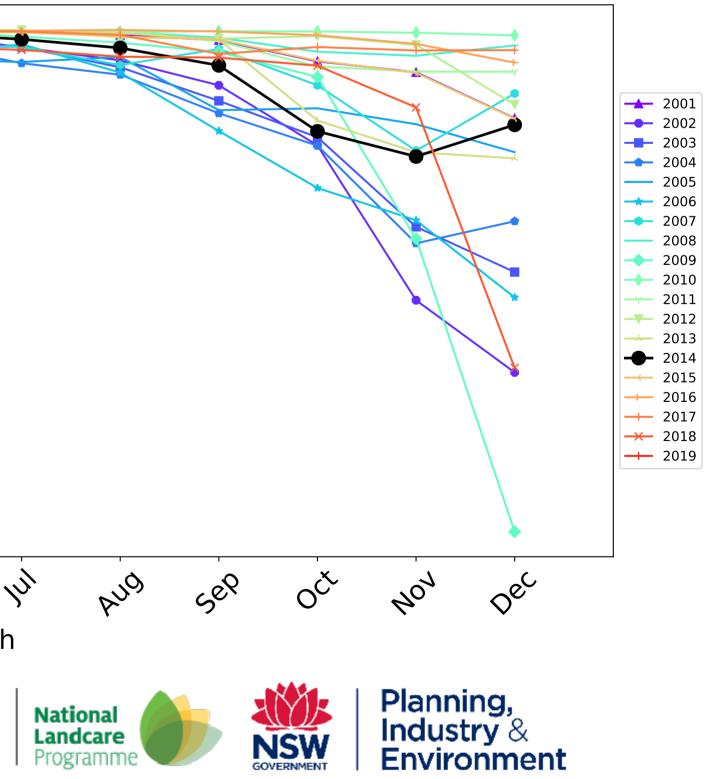
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 99 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th **—** 2014 Mar 98 97 96 Jan feb In May PQ Mai month ΓERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Fitzroy (15,630,850 ha and no data 80,364 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	15,630,850	100.0% 15,623,694	99.4% 15,537,251	92.8% 14,501,085	72.6% 11,345,527	29.9% 4,667,848	8.9% 1,392,645
Conservation and natural environments	1,180,875	100.0% 1,180,350	99.8% 1,178,500	98.4% 1,161,900	91.7% 1,083,300	54.3% 640,900	19.1% 225,650
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	550,225	100.0% 550,075	99.9% 549,700	99.0% 544,850	91.6% 504,075	55.0% 302,800	22.3% 122,475
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	555,750	100.0% 555,550	99.9% 554,925	98.9% 549,900	94.9% 527,350	57.2% 318,100	17.2% 95,450
Agriculture	13,099,000	100.0% 13,096,650	99.5% 13,038,800	92.3% 12,094,600	69.7% 9,130,875	25.8% 3,373,825	7.6% 990,250
Grazing	12,154,875	100.0% 12,154,475	99.9% 12,143,600	94.8% 11,525,875	73.1% 8,882,150	27.4% 3,334,825	8.1% 981,725
Grazing non forest	8,645,925	100.0% 8,645,550	99.9% 8,634,800	93.0% 8,039,625	65.3% 5,643,325	19.1% 1,649,525	5.6% 480,225
Grazing Woodland forest	2,280,725	100.0% 2,280,725	100.0% 2,280,625	99.2% 2,261,875	91.0% 2,074,750	46.5% 1,059,875	14.6% 332,525
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	1,228,225	100.0% 1,228,200	100.0% 1,228,175	99.7% 1,224,375	94.8% 1,164,075	50.9% 625,425	13.8% 168,975
Cropping	812,800	99.8% 811,350	95.1% 772,650	59.9% 487,050	25.6% 208,250	3.9% 31,825	0.8% 6,775
Production native forests and plantation forests	977,900	100.0% 977,900	100.0% 977,900	99.8% 975,475	96.5% 944,100	58.2% 569,150	14.2% 138,950

