# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Desert Channels QLD

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

# **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

# Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









**Date: January 2024** 

# **Vegetation Cover Jan 2024**

# Land use and forest cover

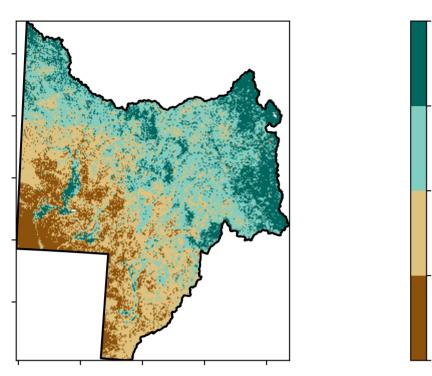
# Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation 13 Other uses

# of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

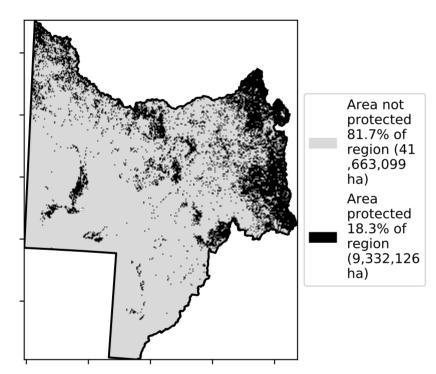
Catchment Scale

Land Use and Forests

# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20%

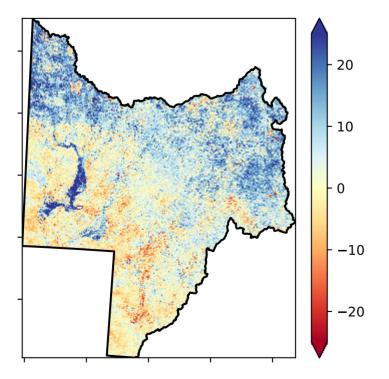
lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to

2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

pixel value lies in the That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

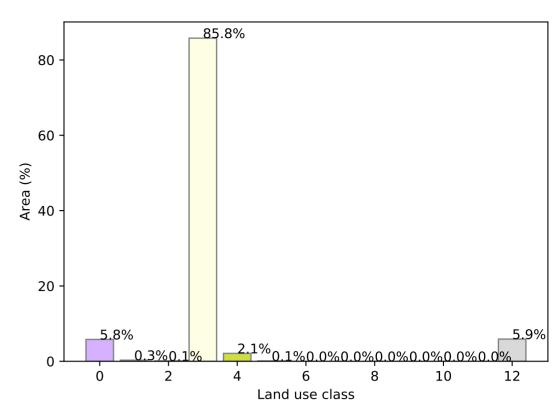
# Deciles show where the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# **Ecosystem Research Infrastructure**

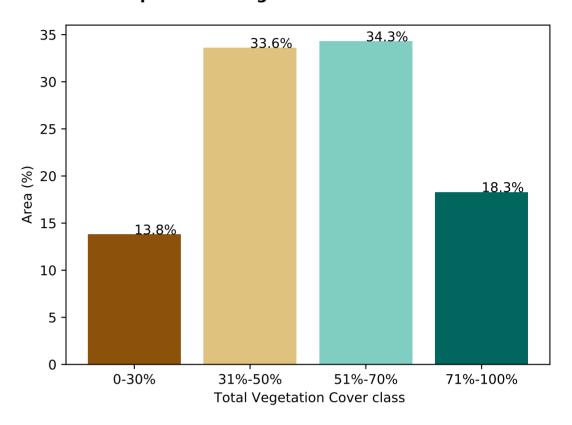
# Australian Government



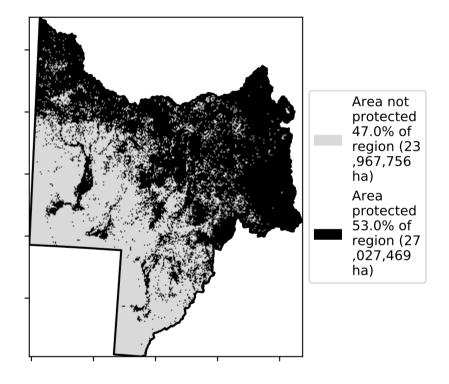
# Proportion of each land class in area

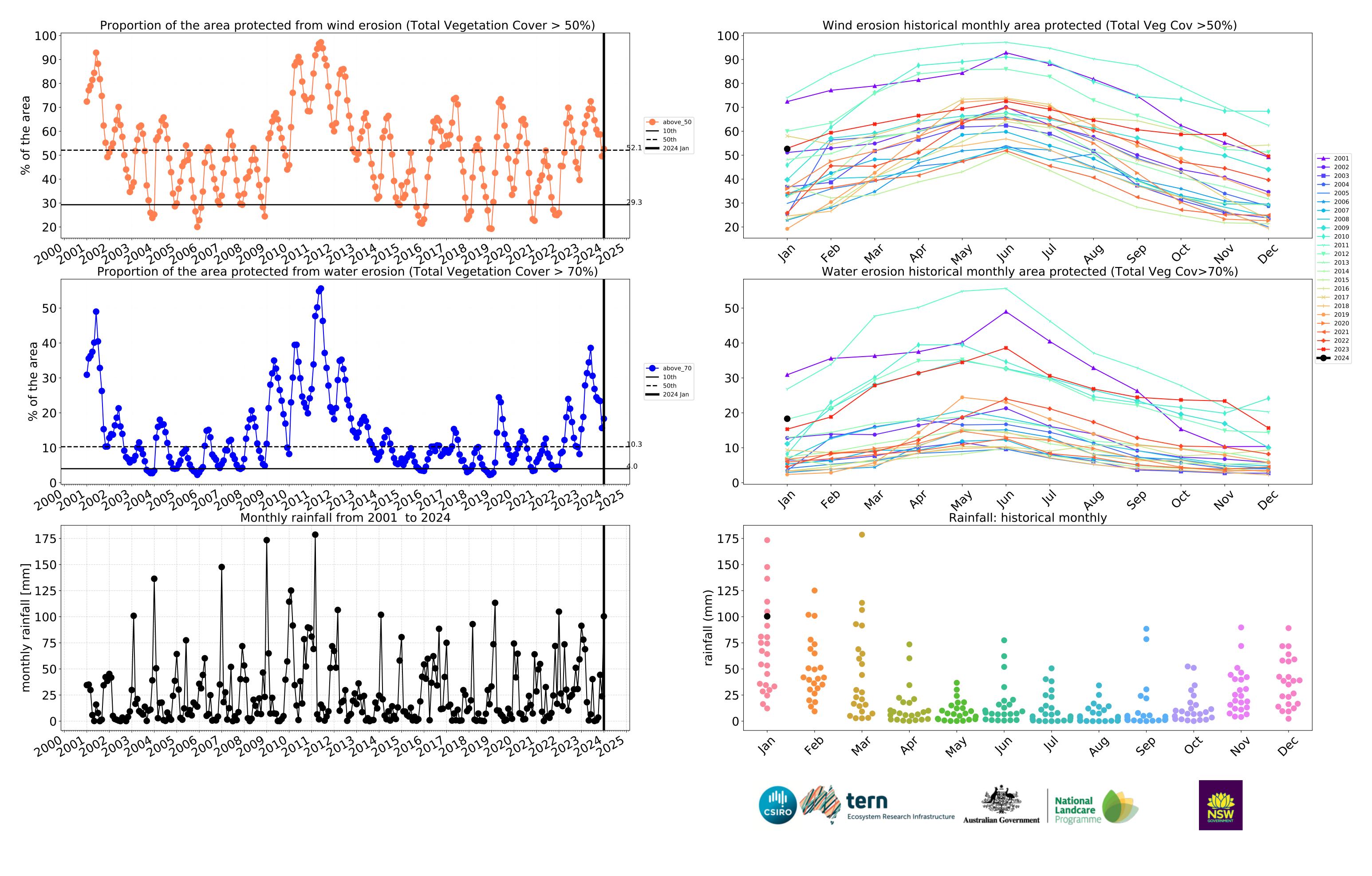


# **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





# **Conservation and natural environments**

# Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the mean of that

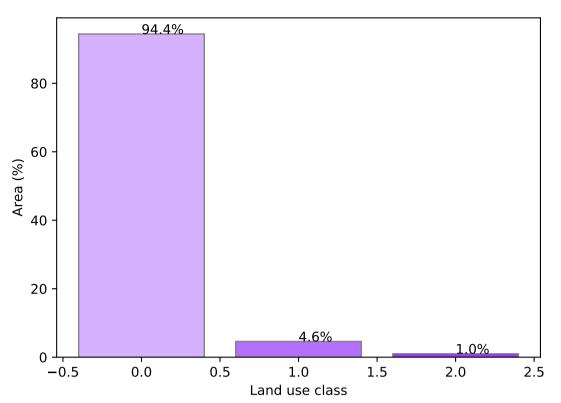
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

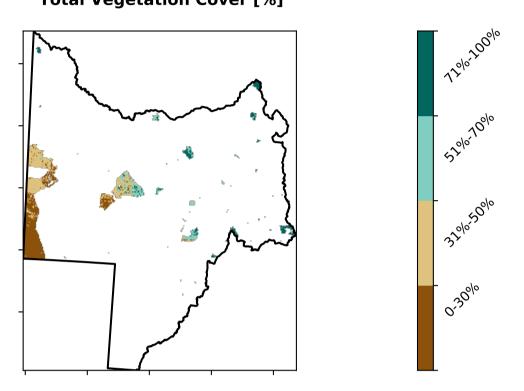
Derived from

# 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

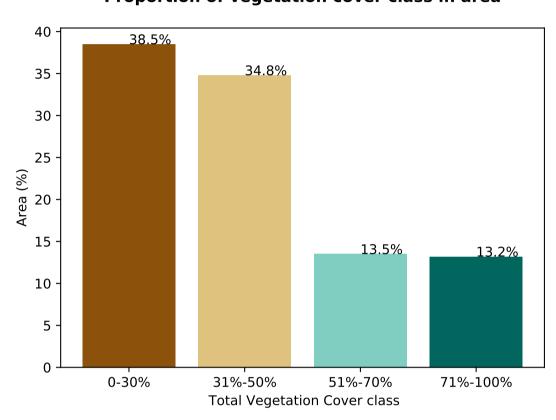
# Proportion of each land class in area

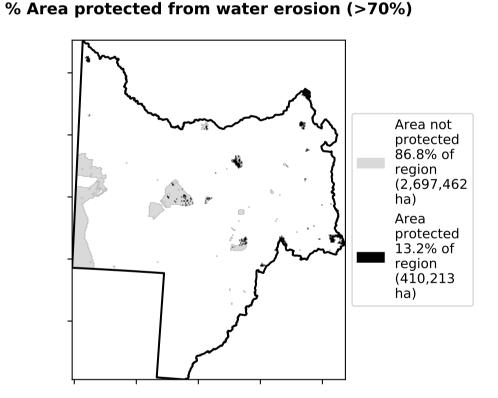


# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

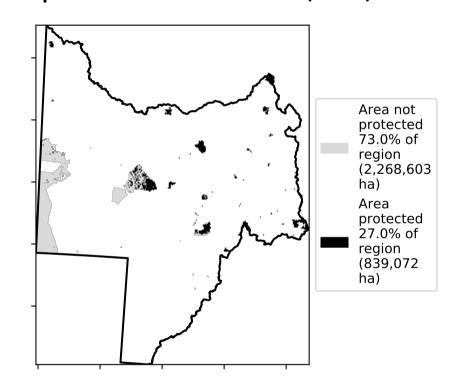


# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

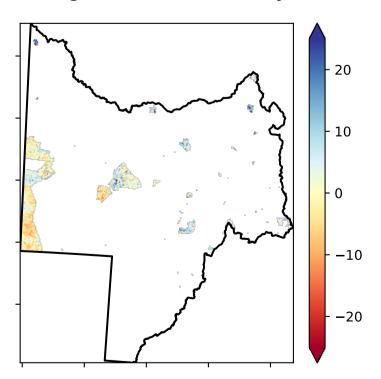




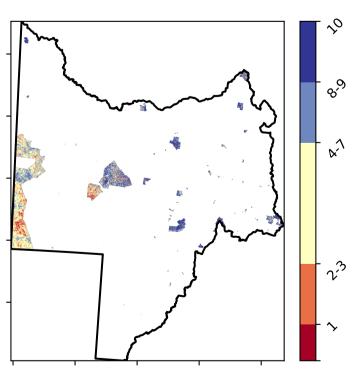
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





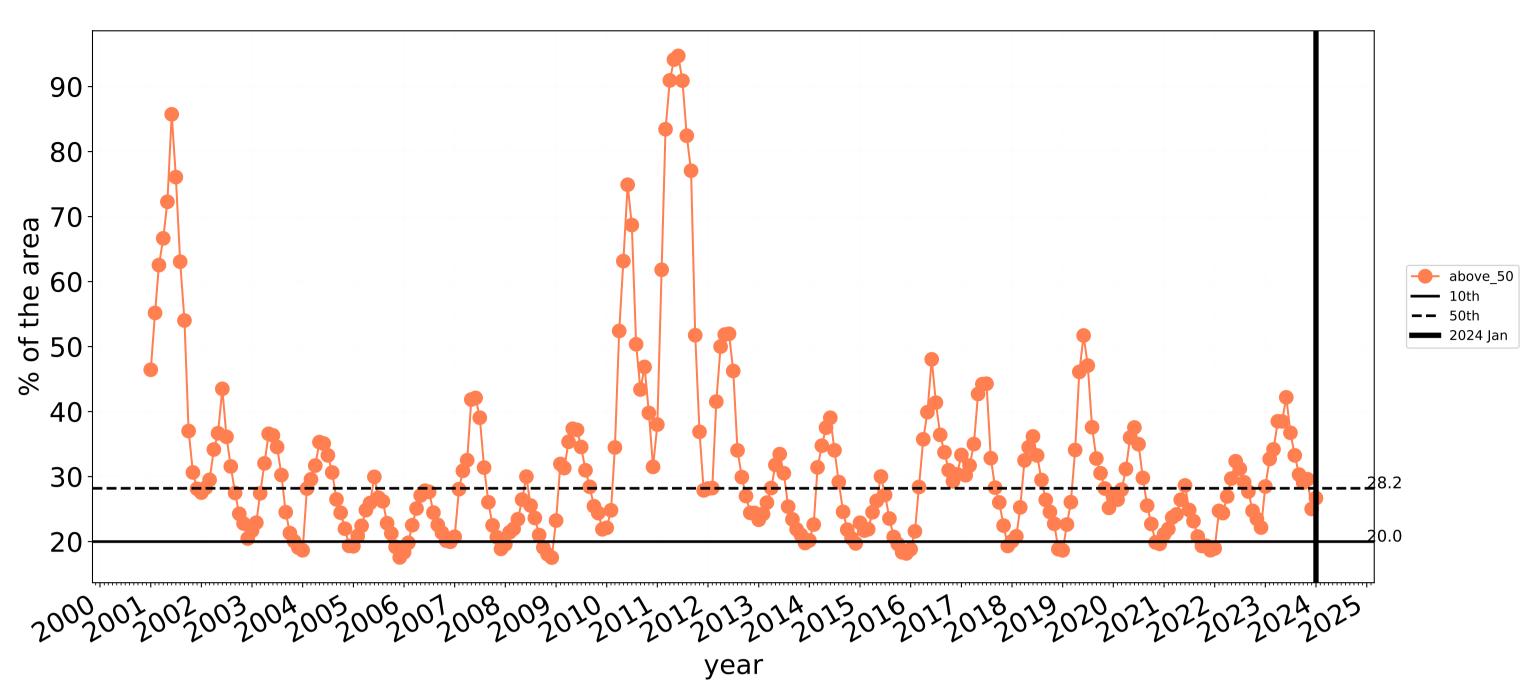




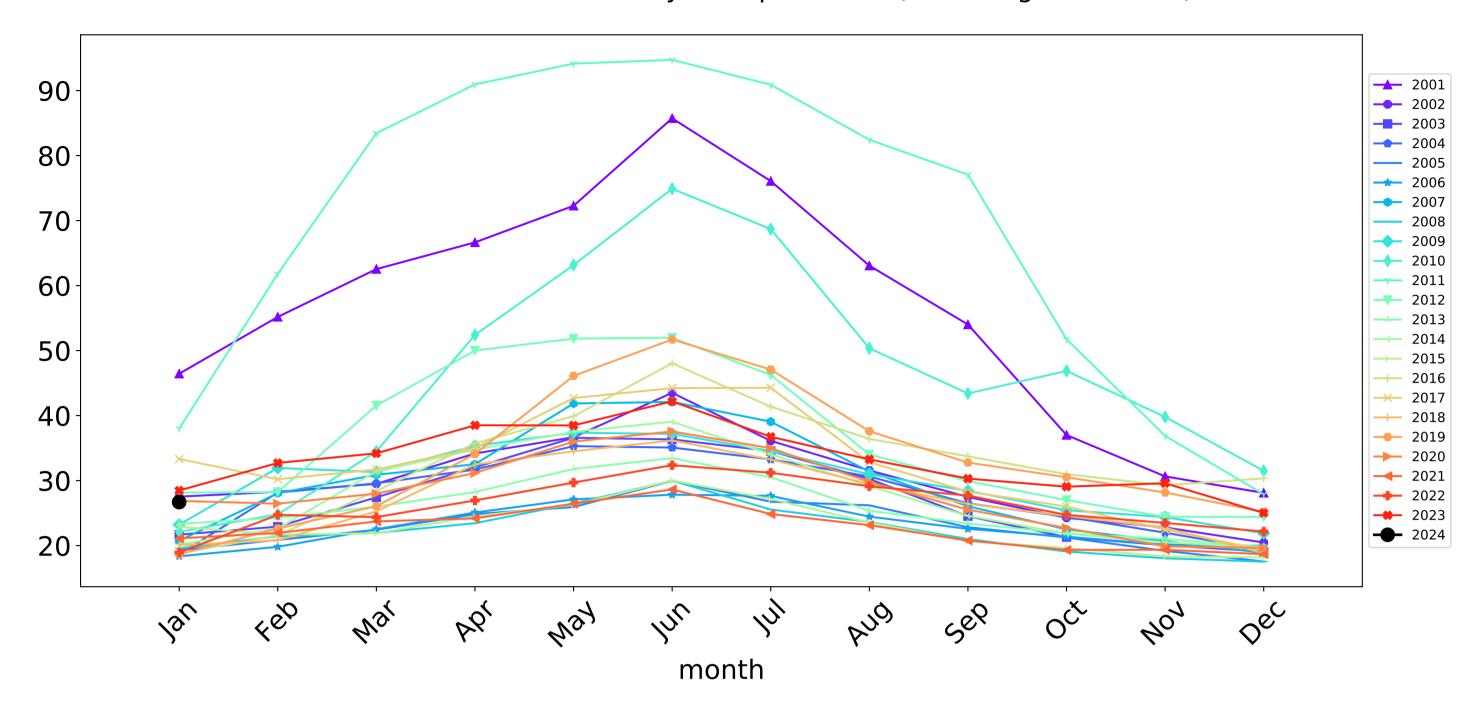


# **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**

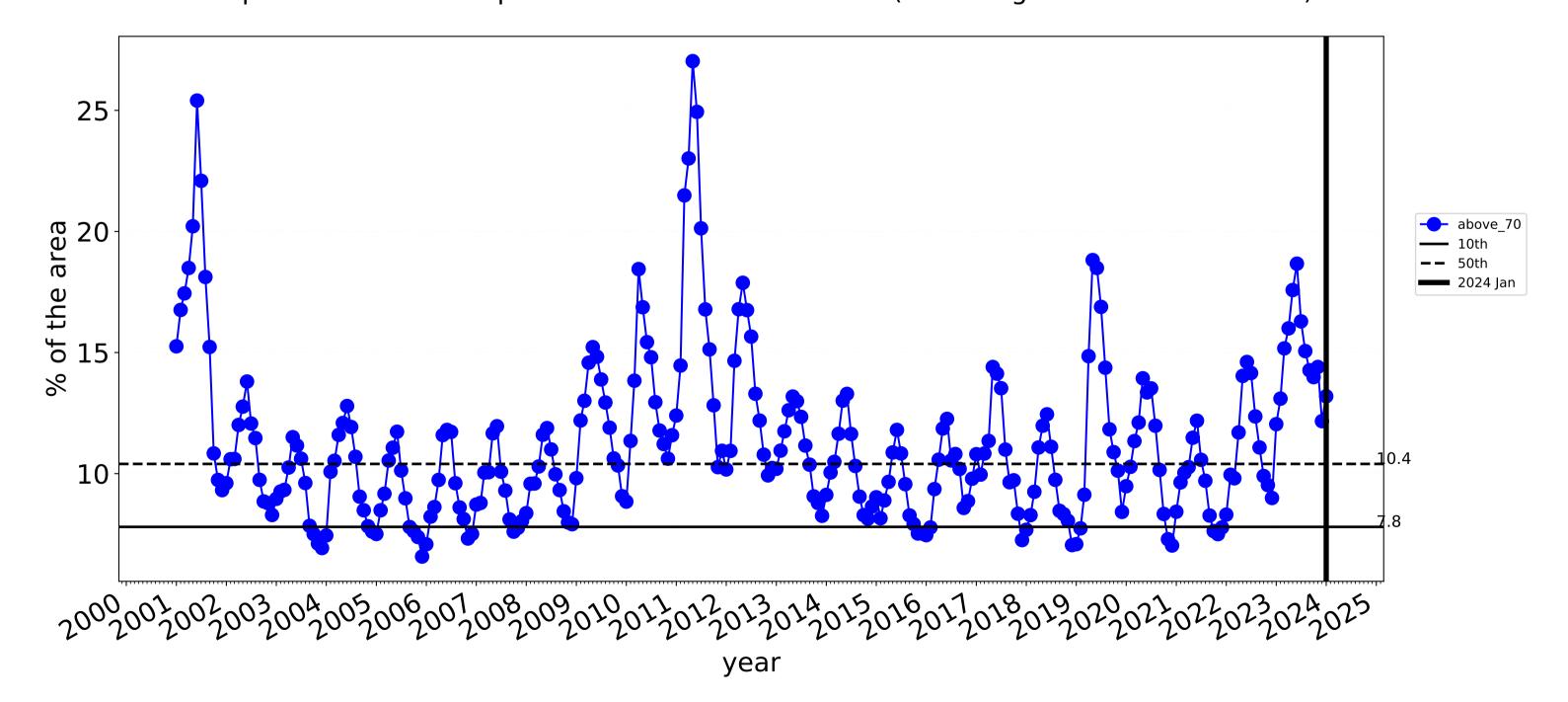




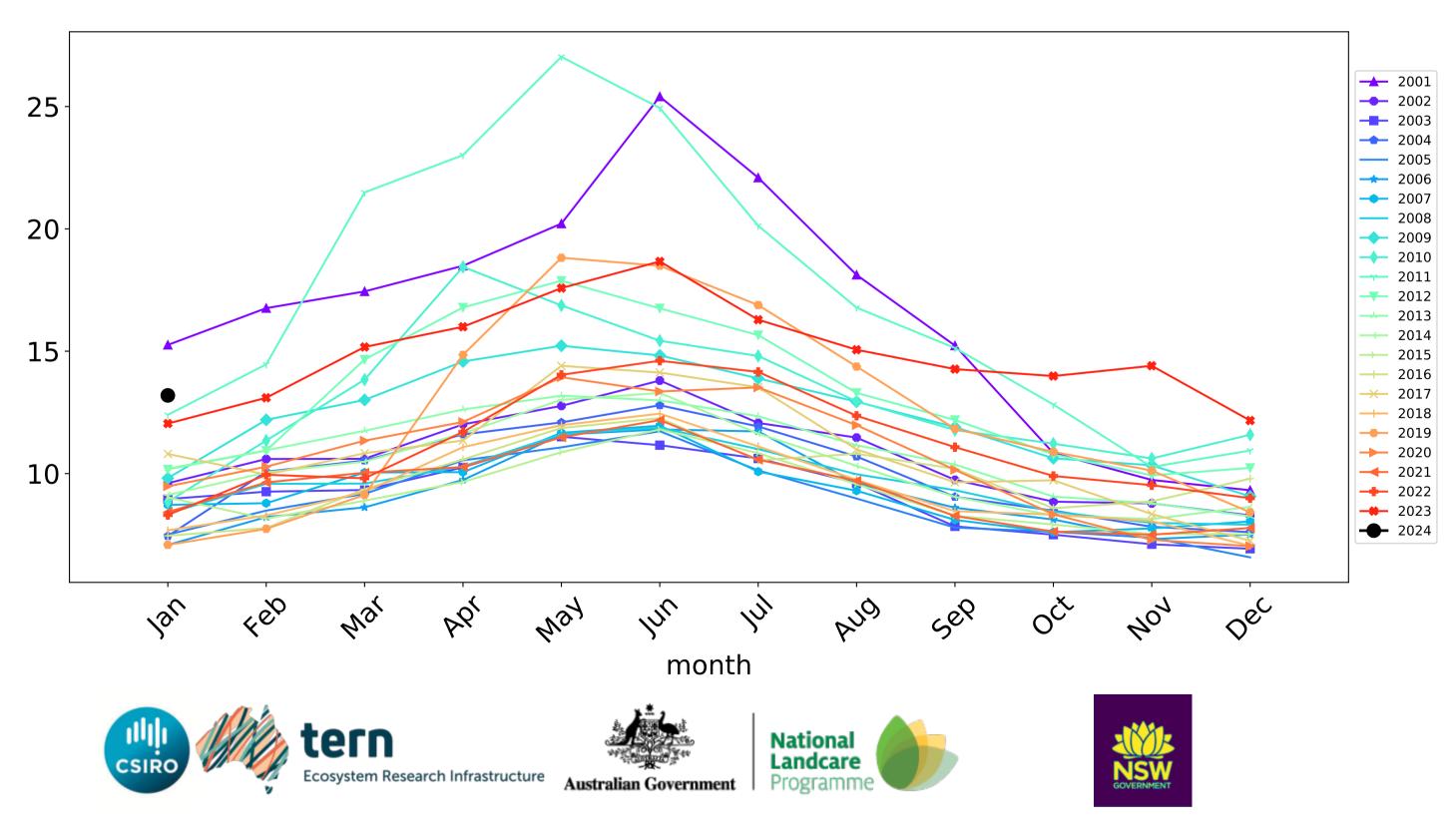
# Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

# Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

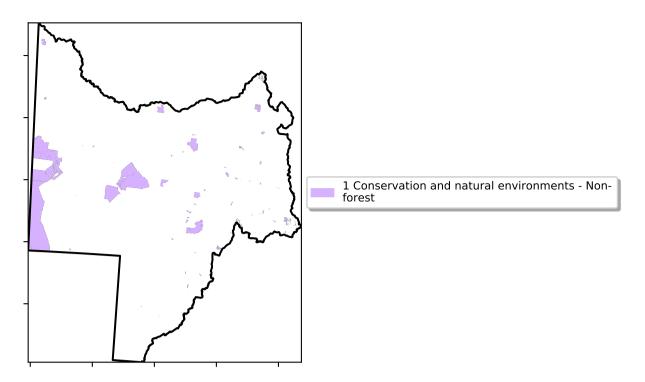
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

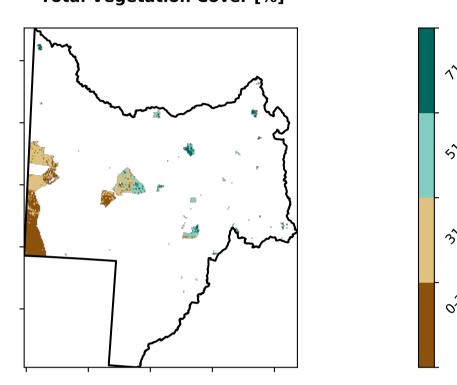
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

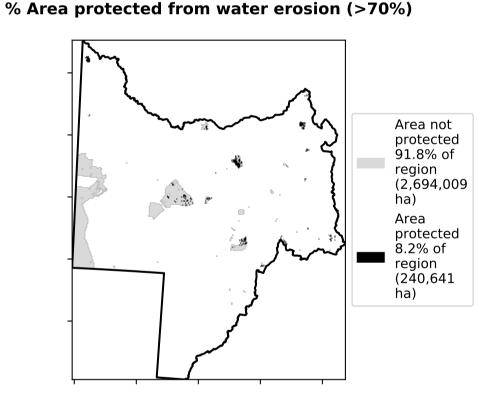
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

the mean. That

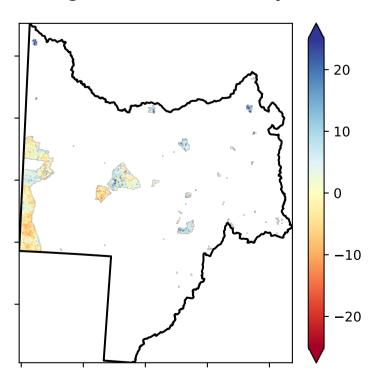


# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



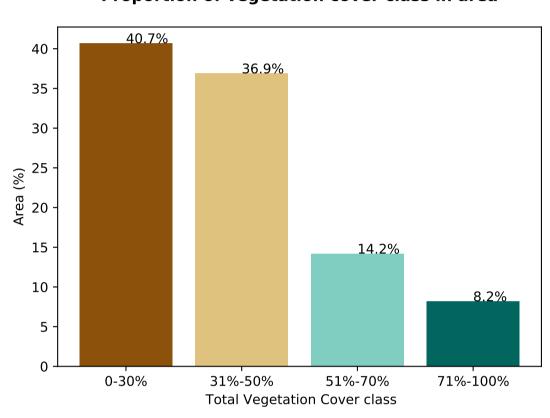


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

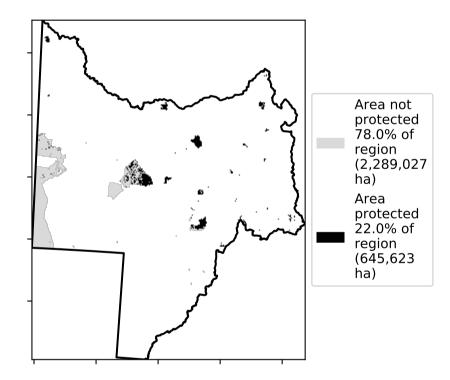


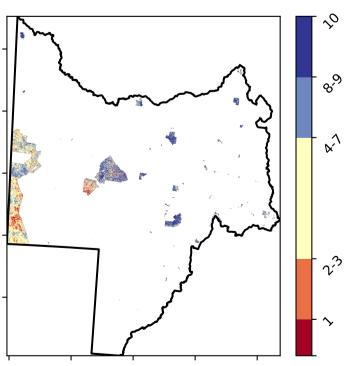
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







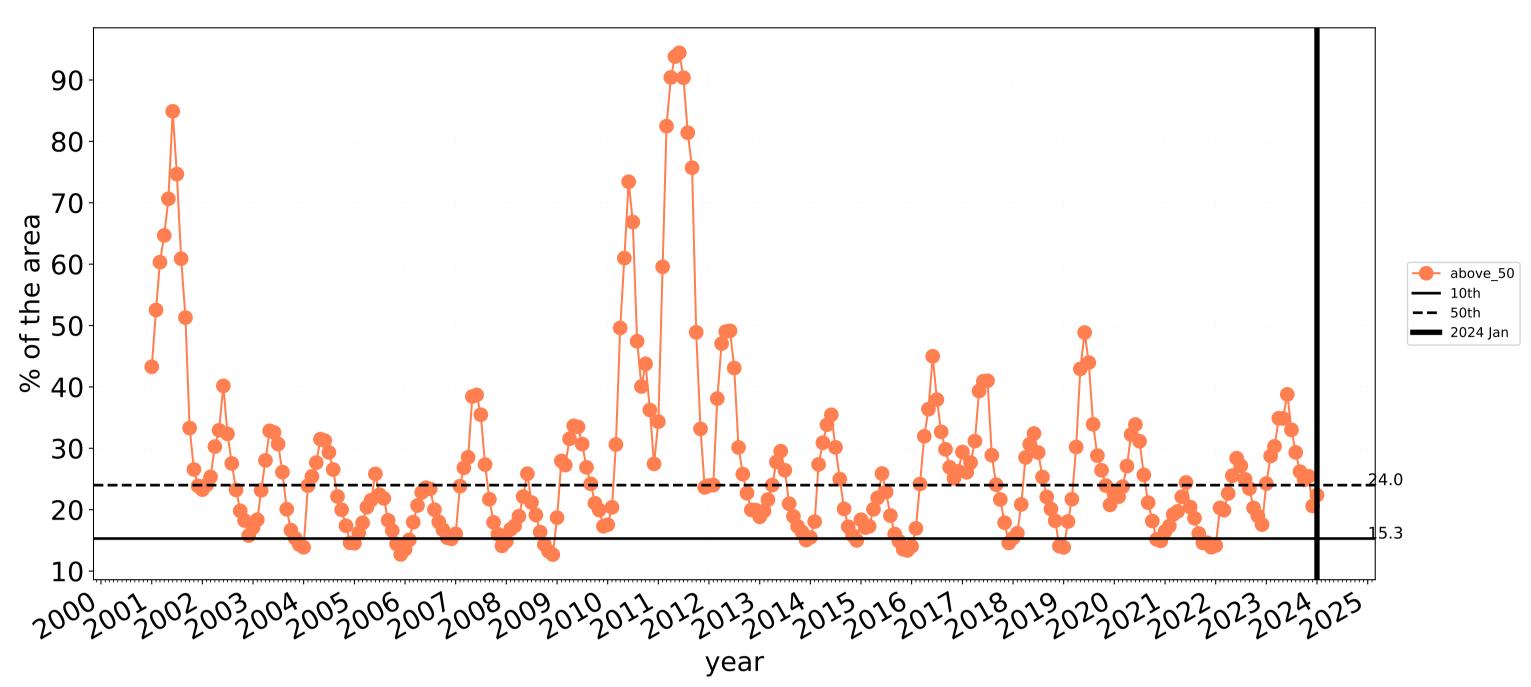




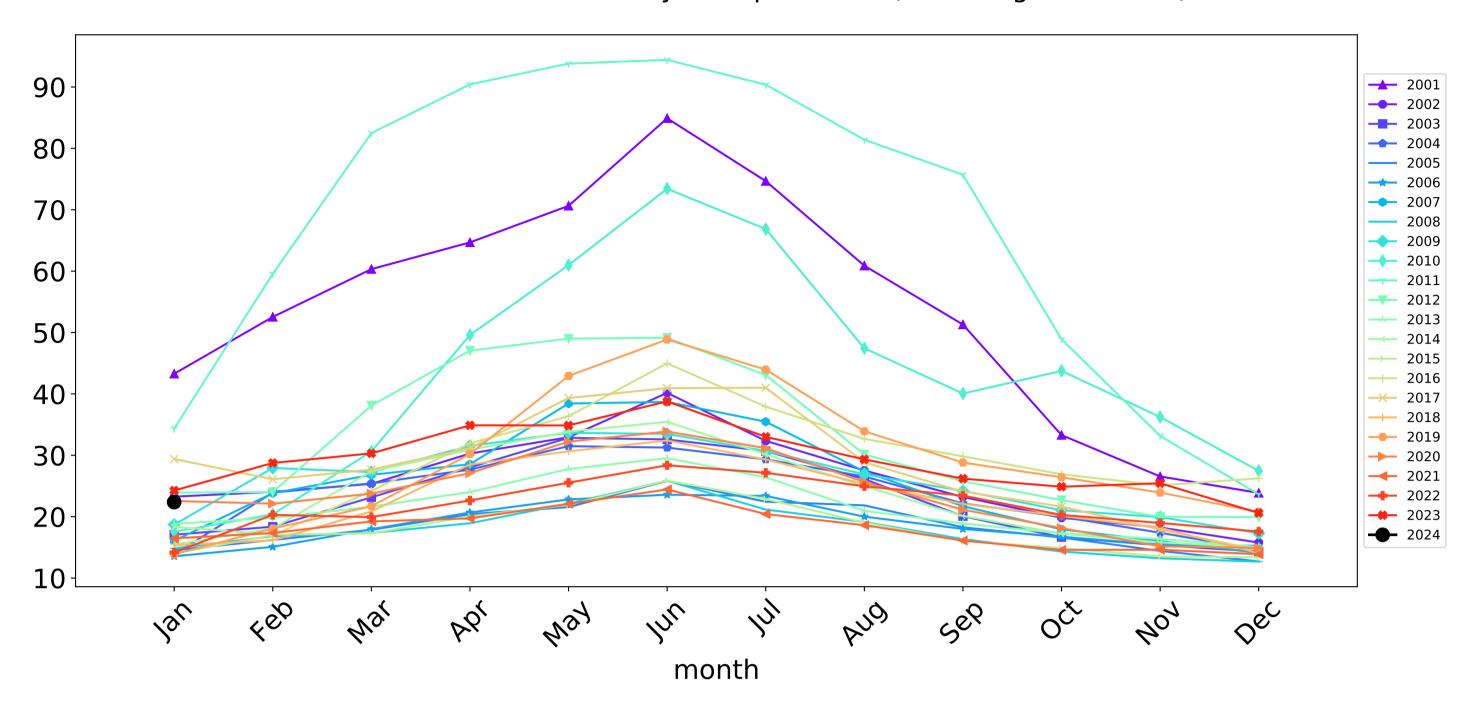


# **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**

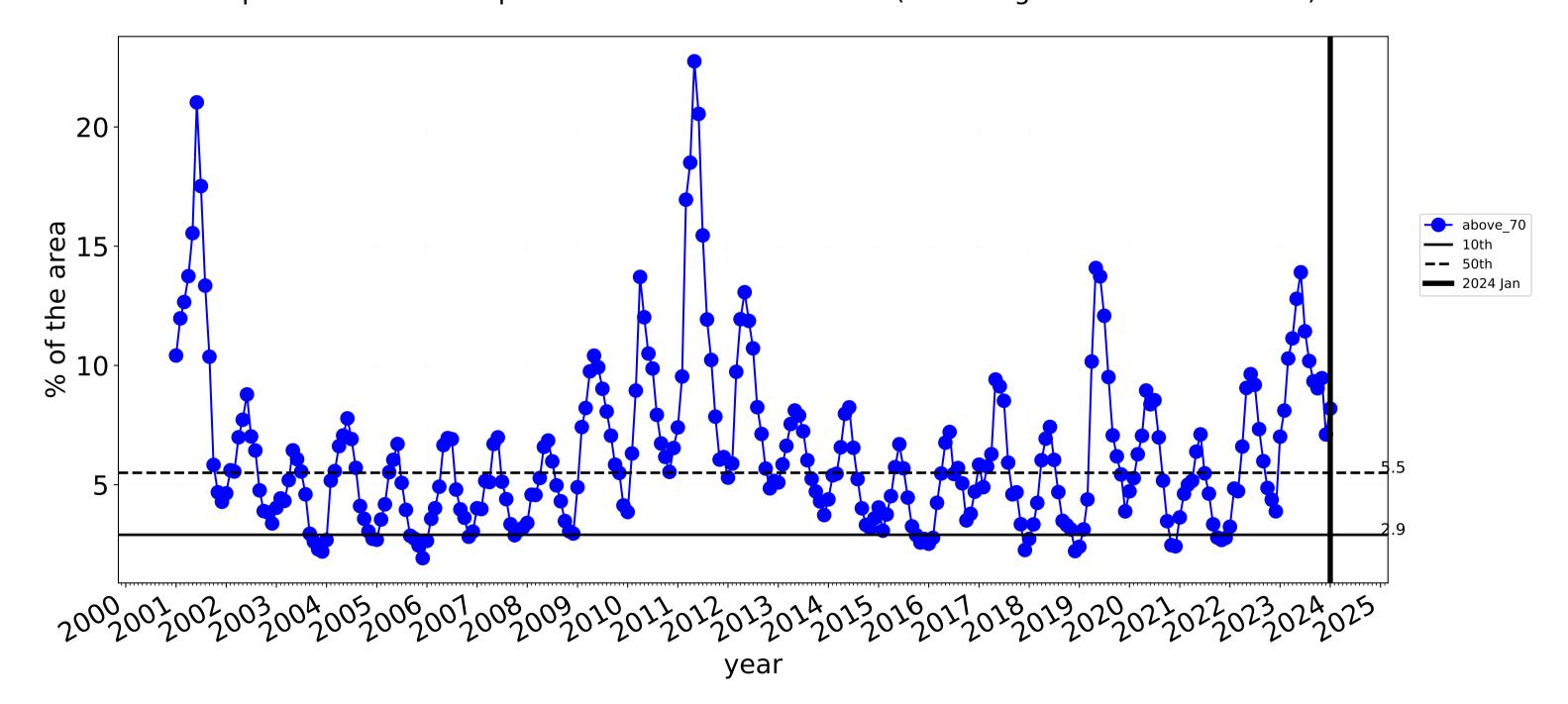




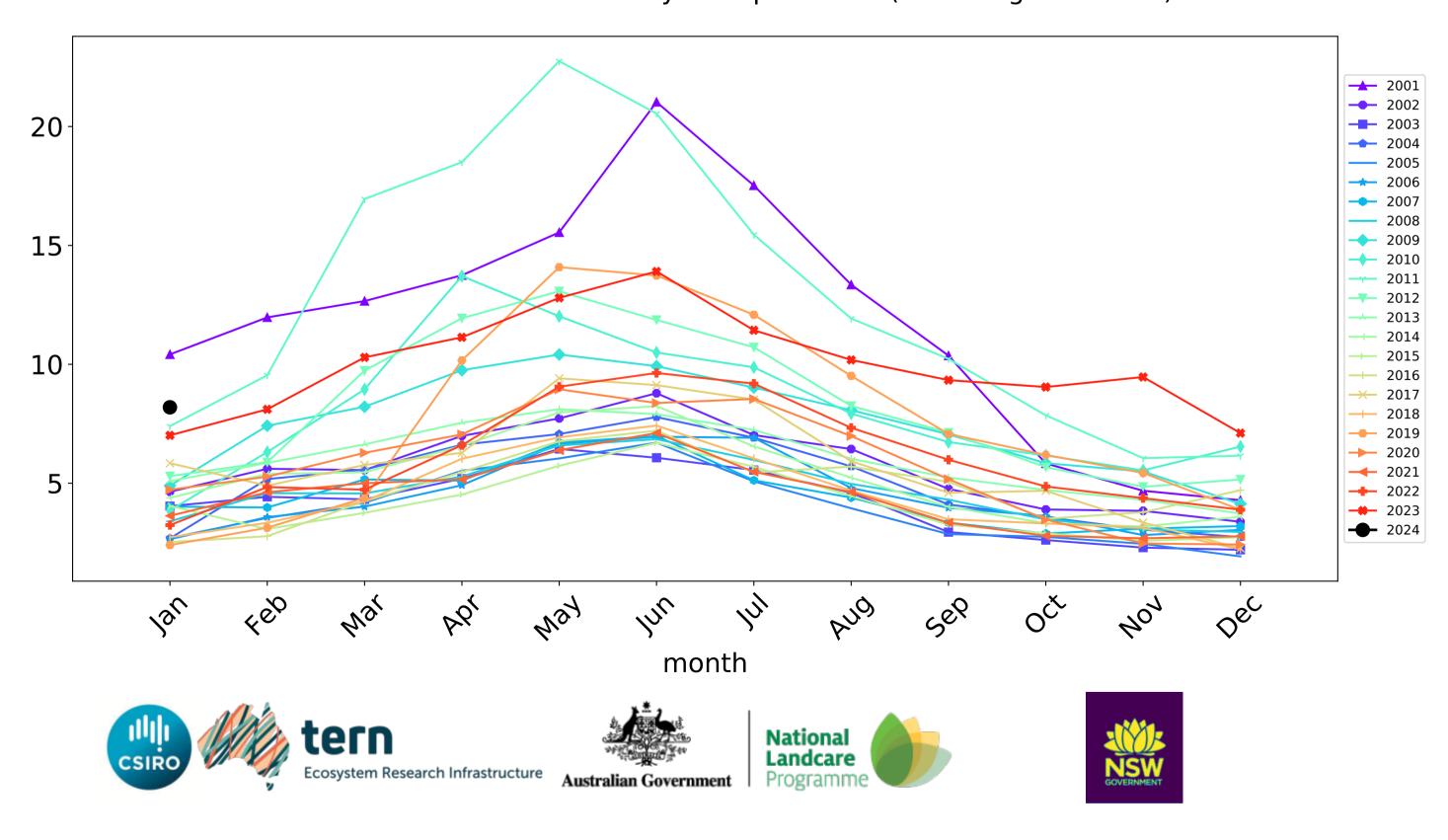
# Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# **Agriculture**

# Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

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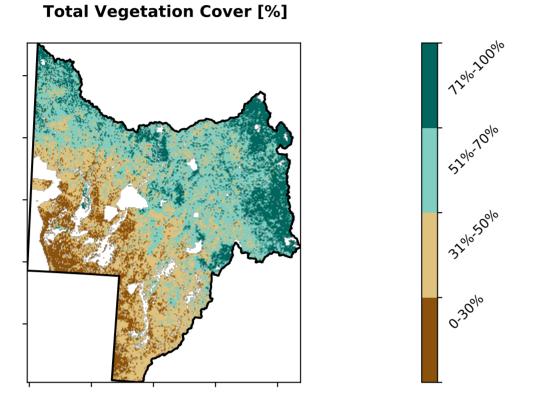
mean of that

pixel. The mean

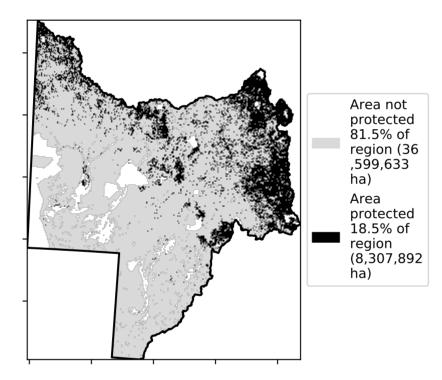
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

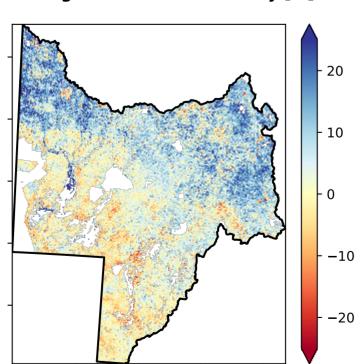
# 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

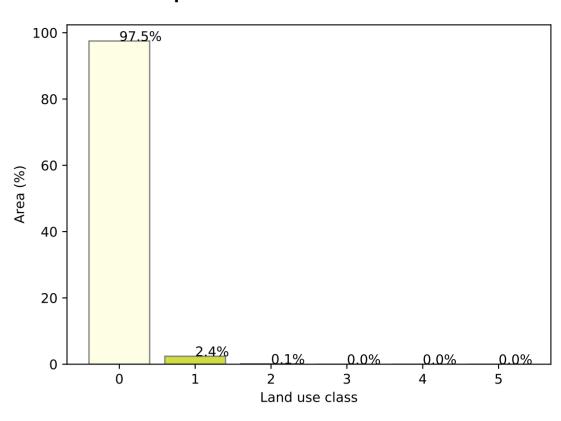


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

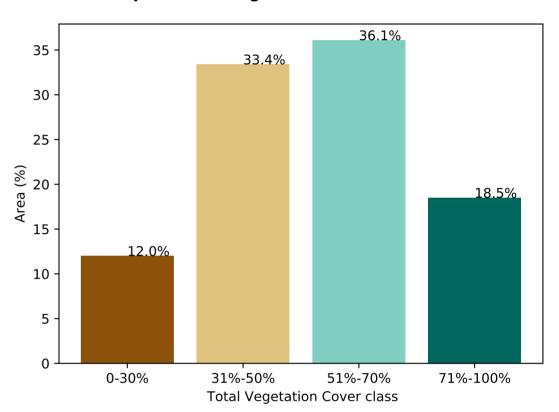


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

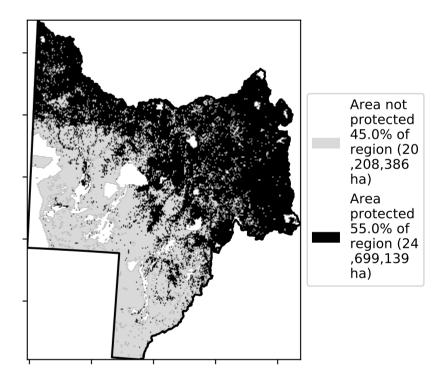
# Proportion of each land class in area

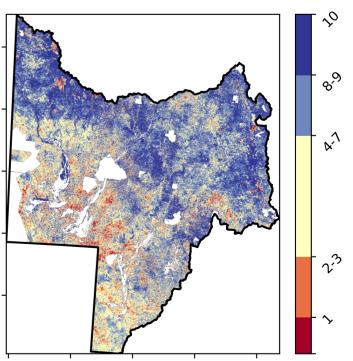


# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





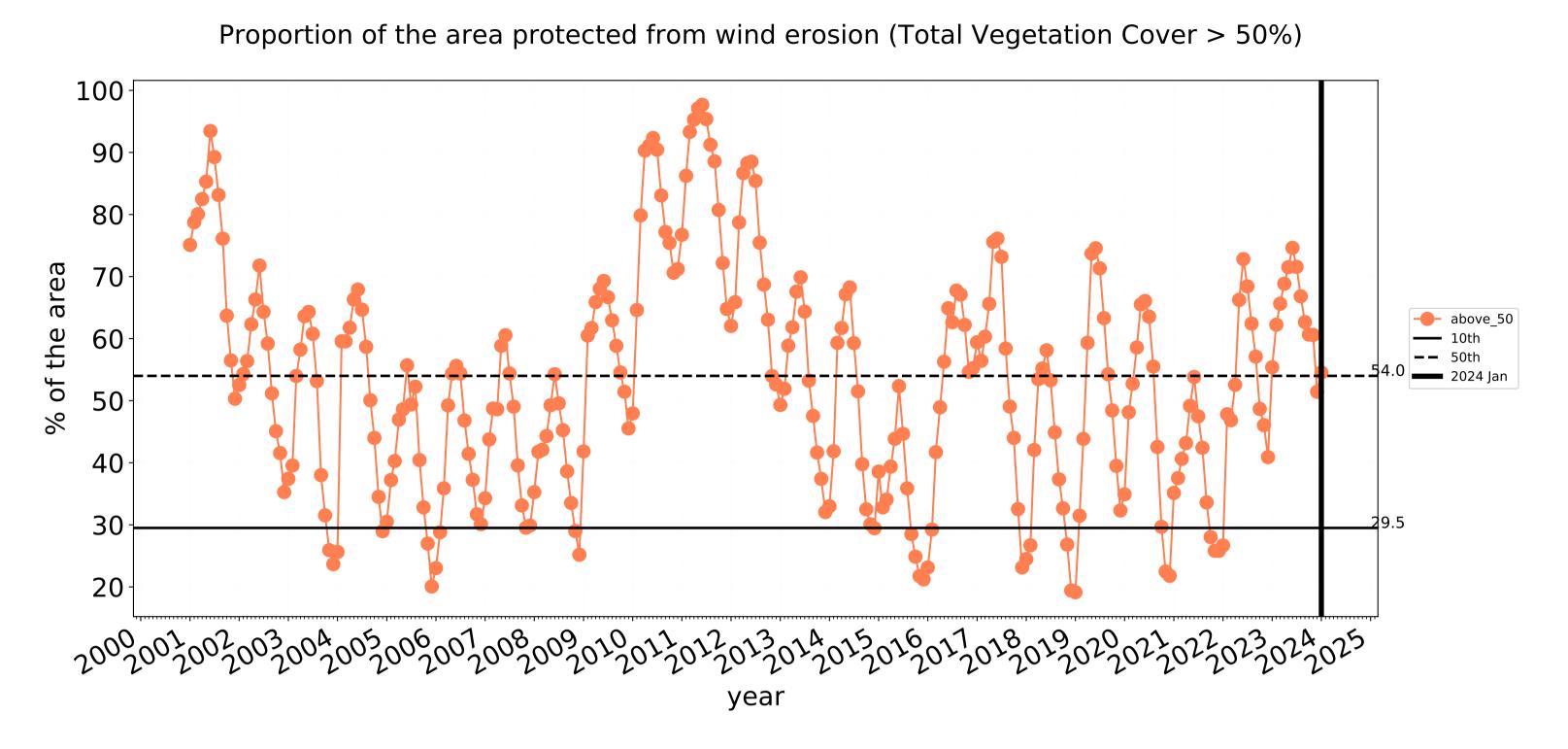


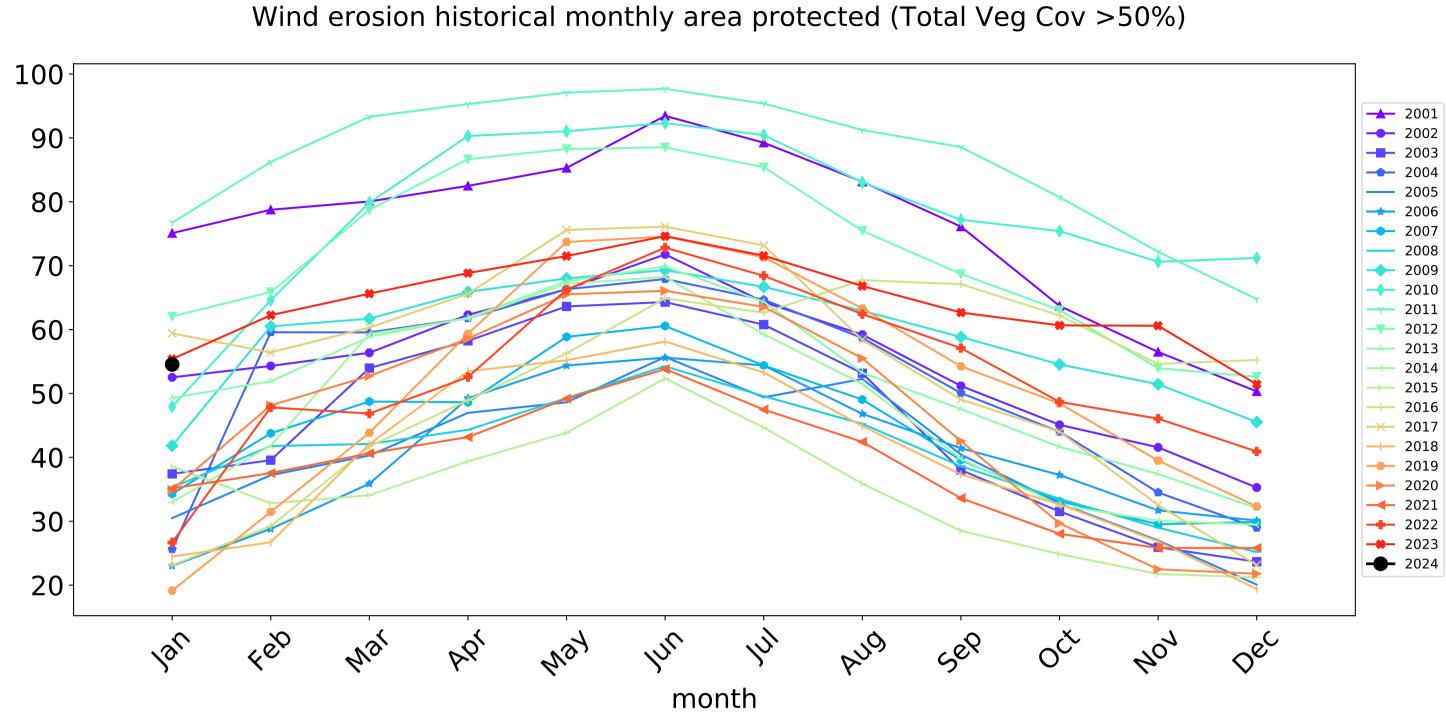


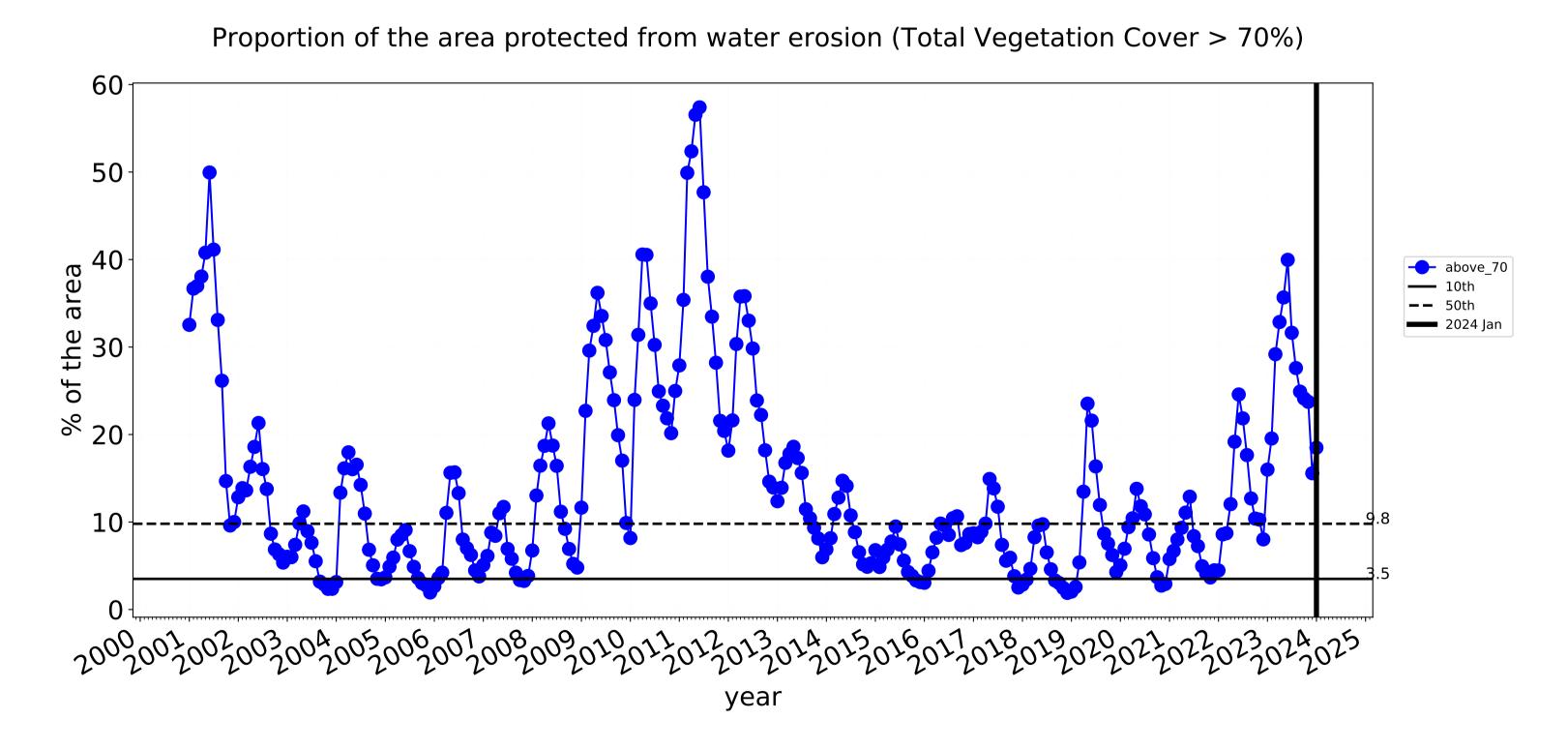


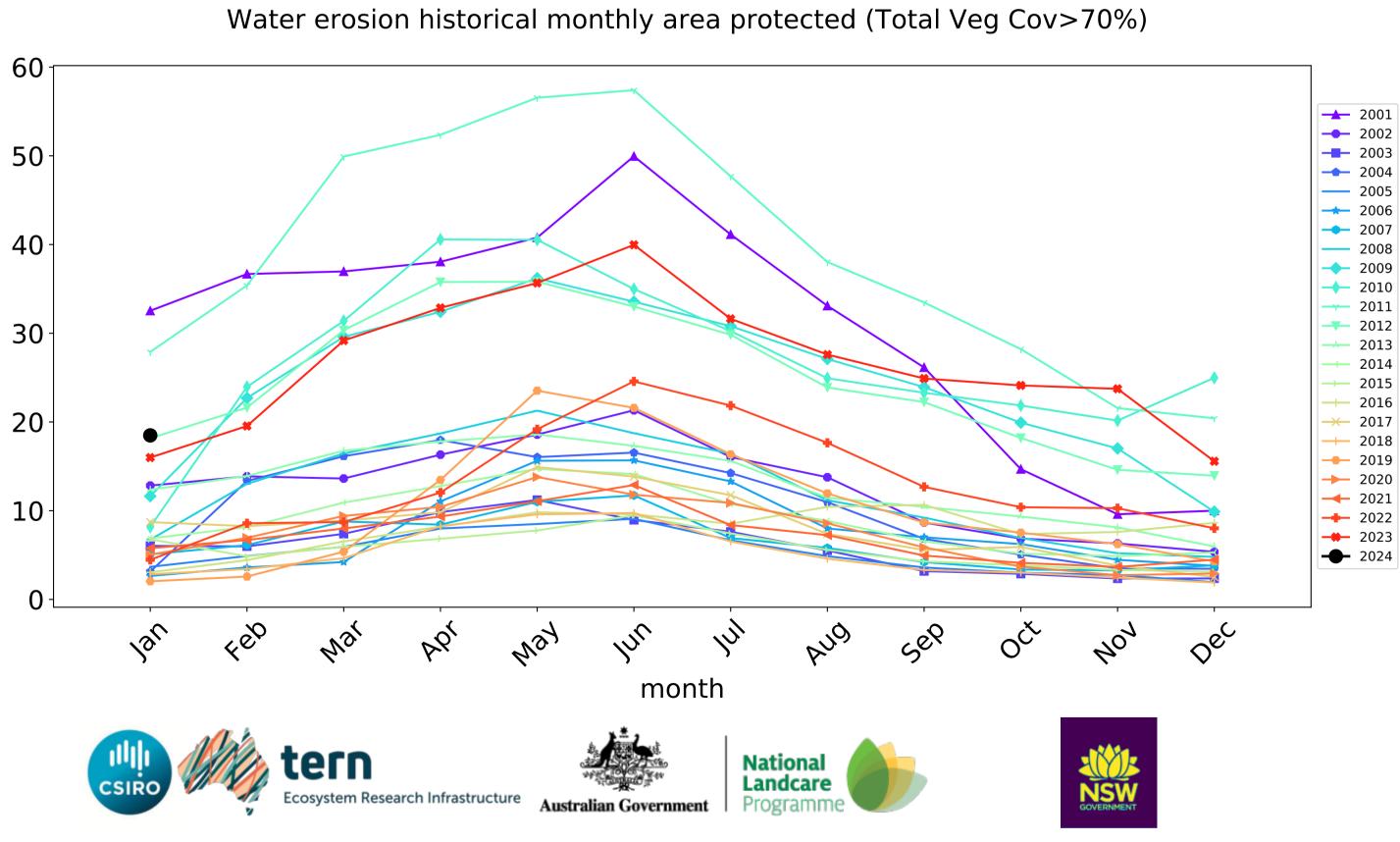


# **Agriculture timeseries**







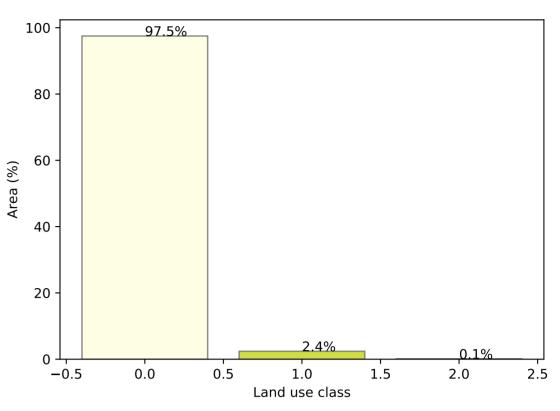


# **Grazing**

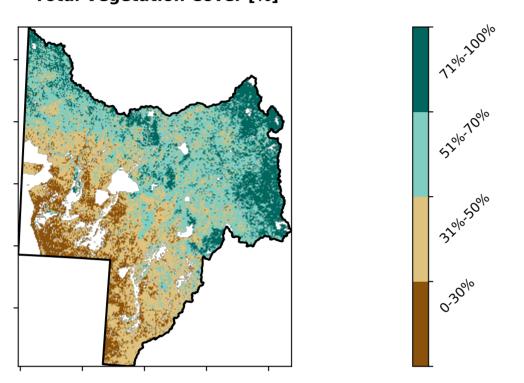
# **Land use and forest cover**

# 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

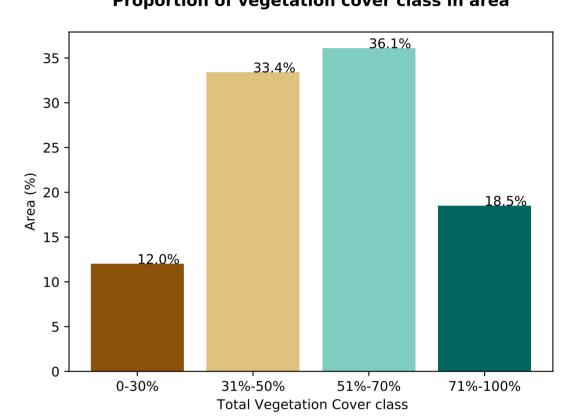
**Proportion of each land class in area** 



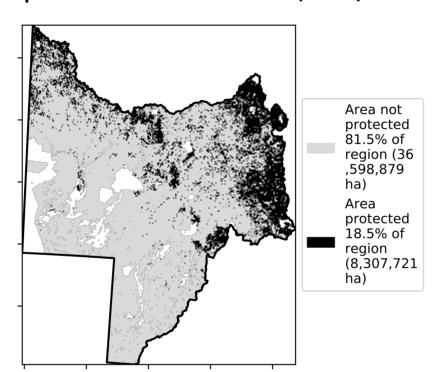
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



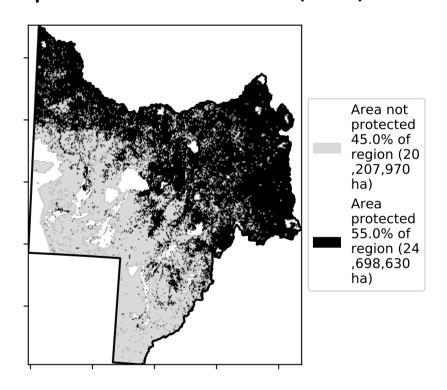
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



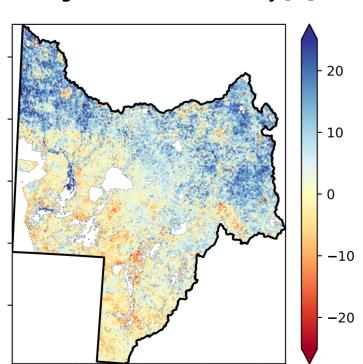
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

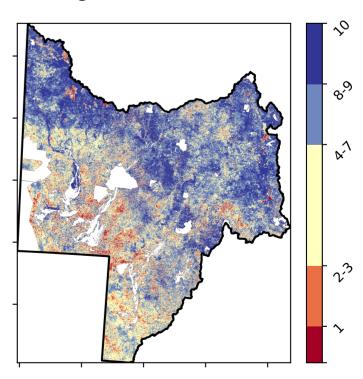


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

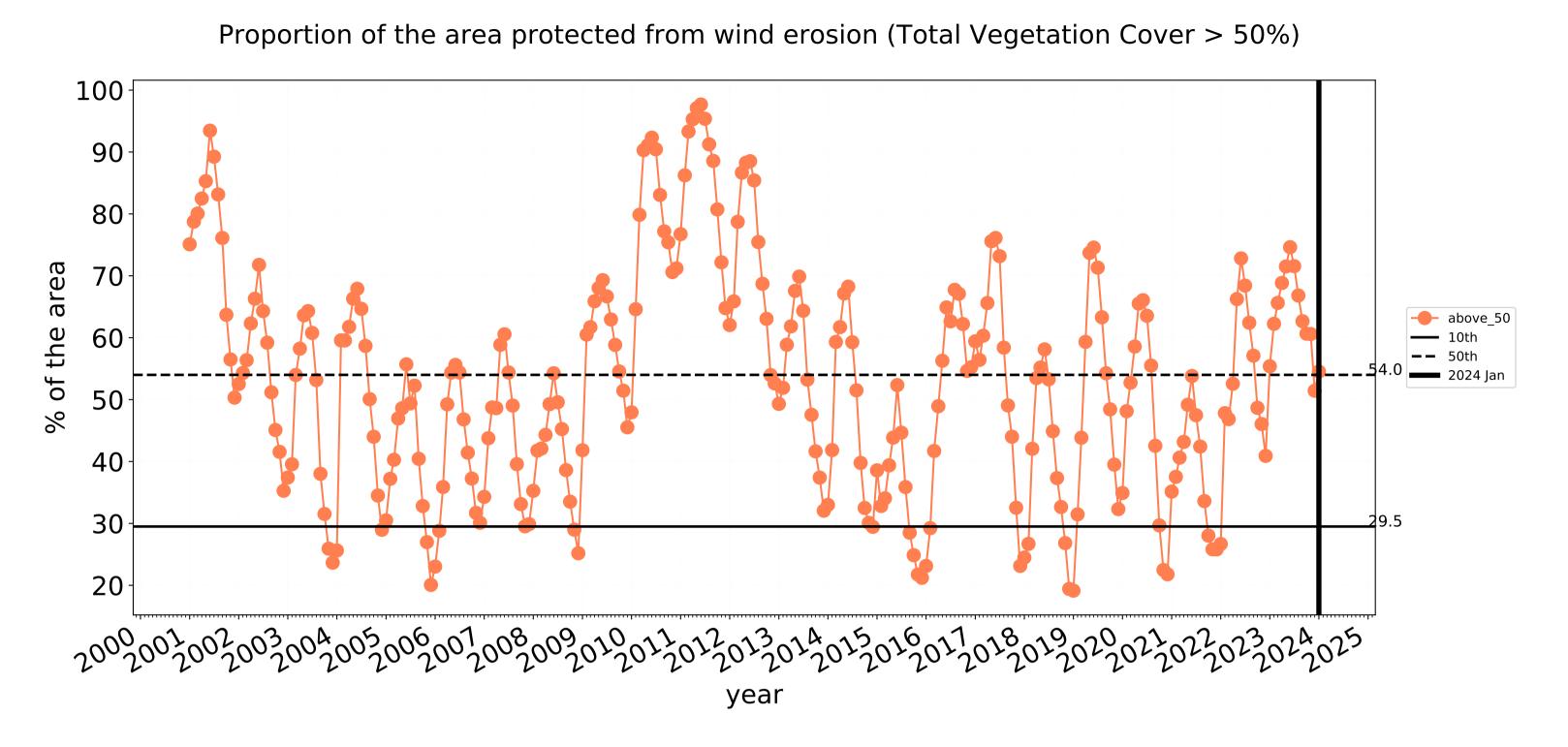


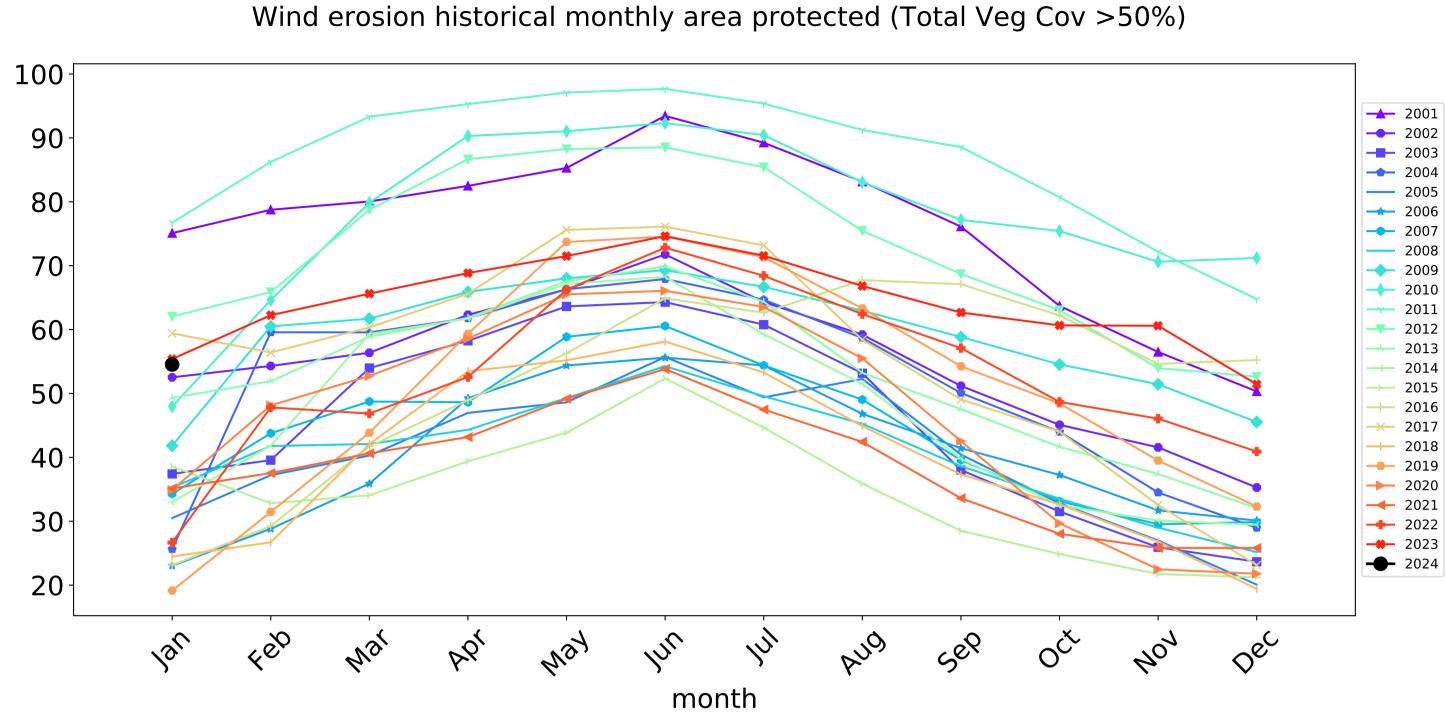


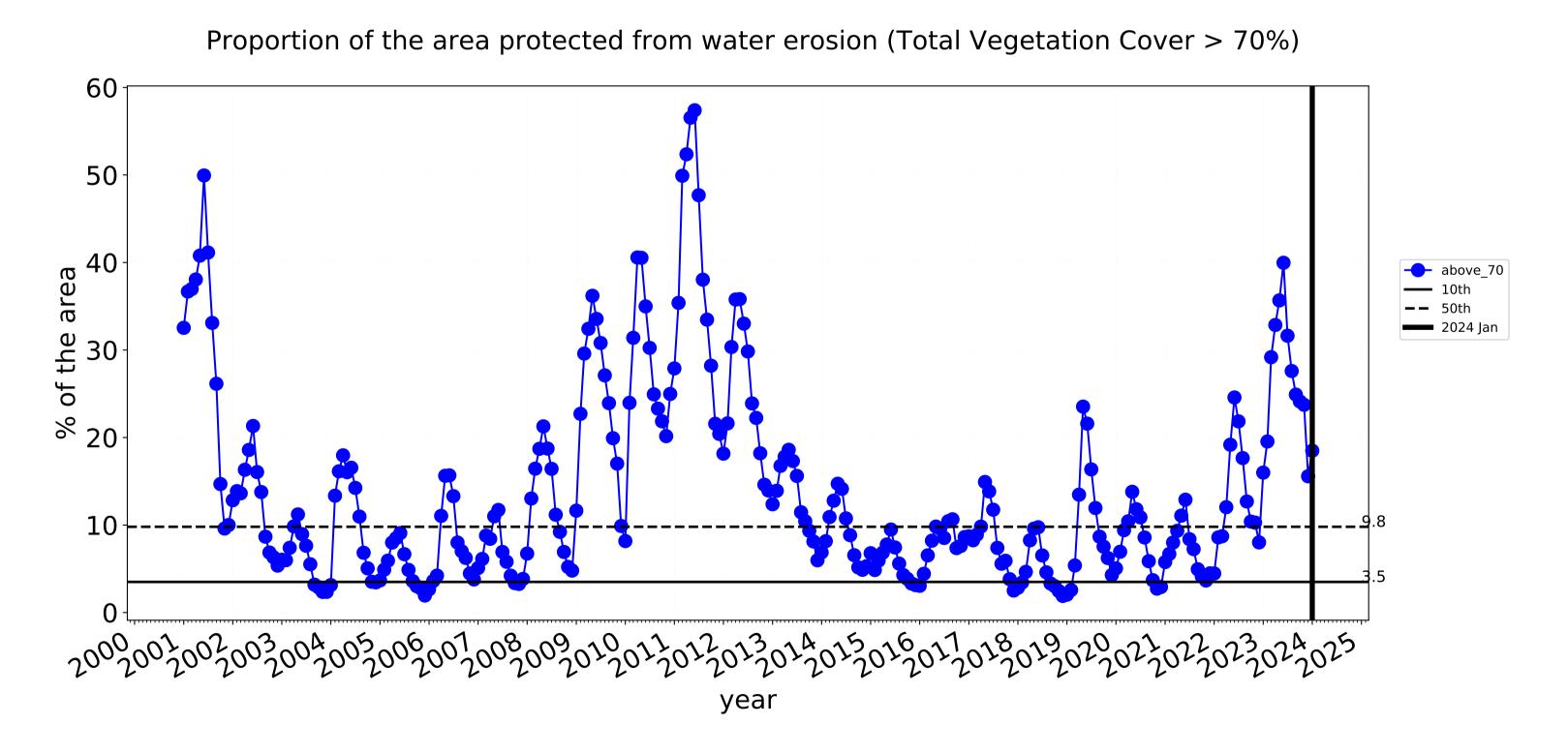


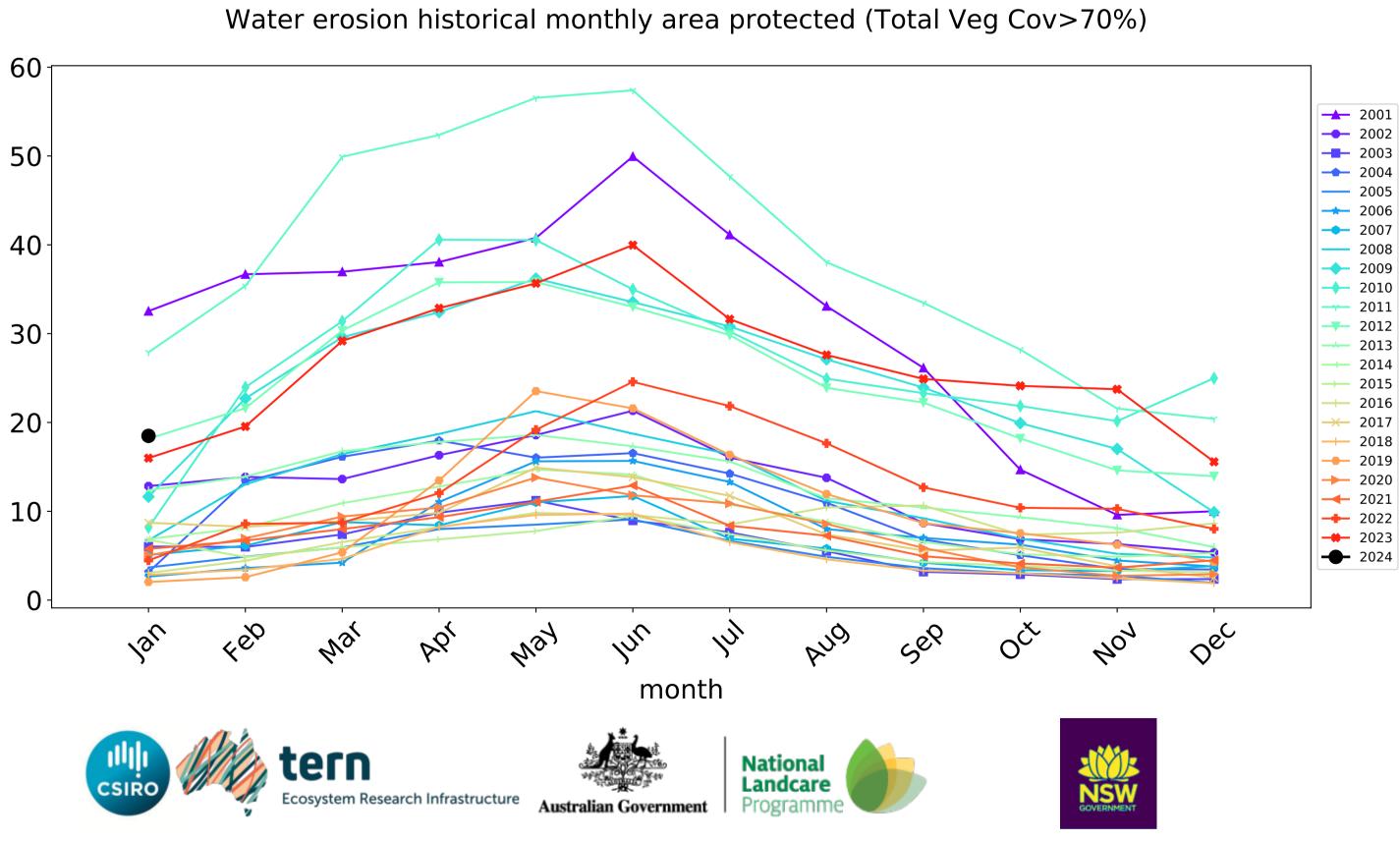


# **Grazing timeseries**









# **Grazing non forest**

# **Land use and forest cover**

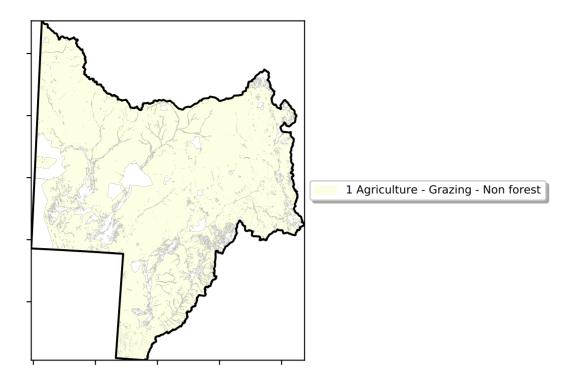
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

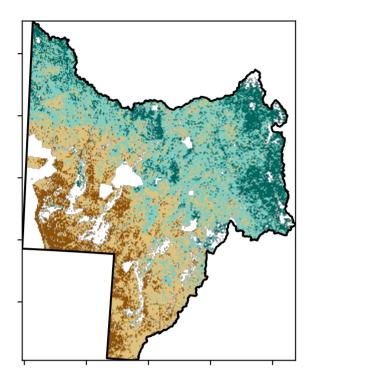
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

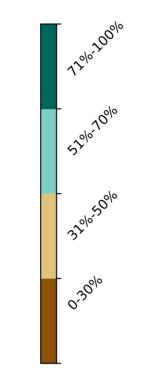
pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

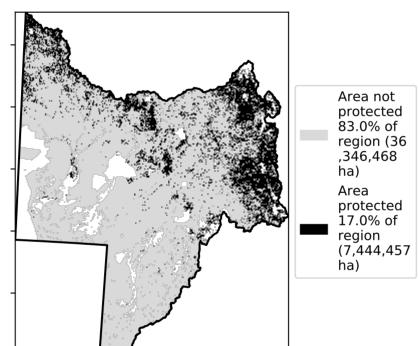


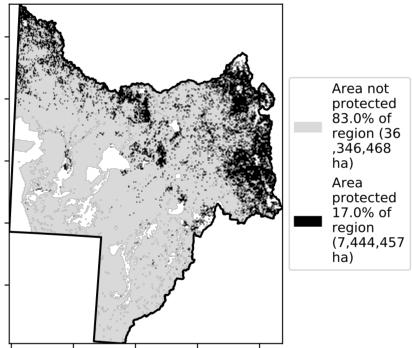
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



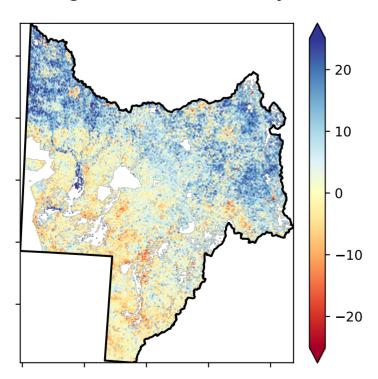


# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



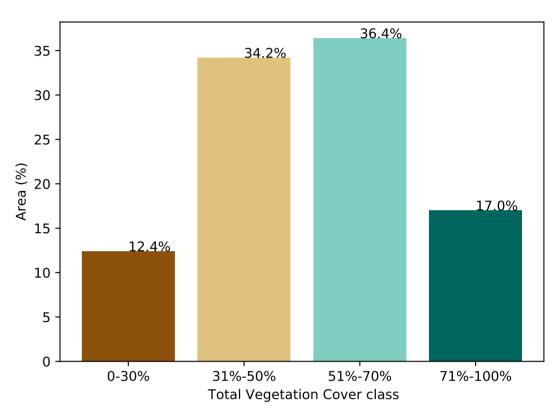


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

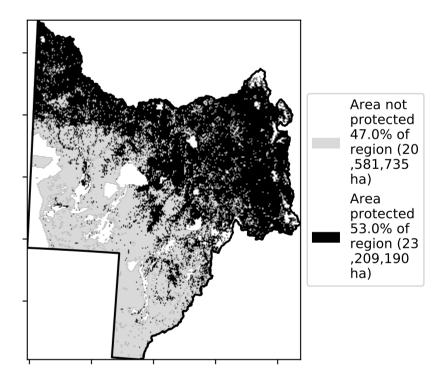


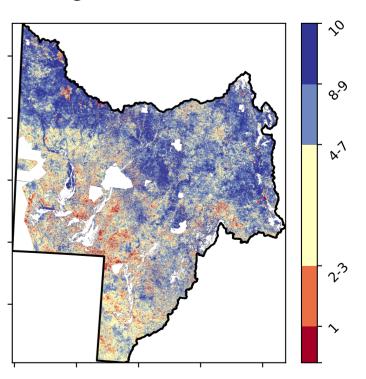
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





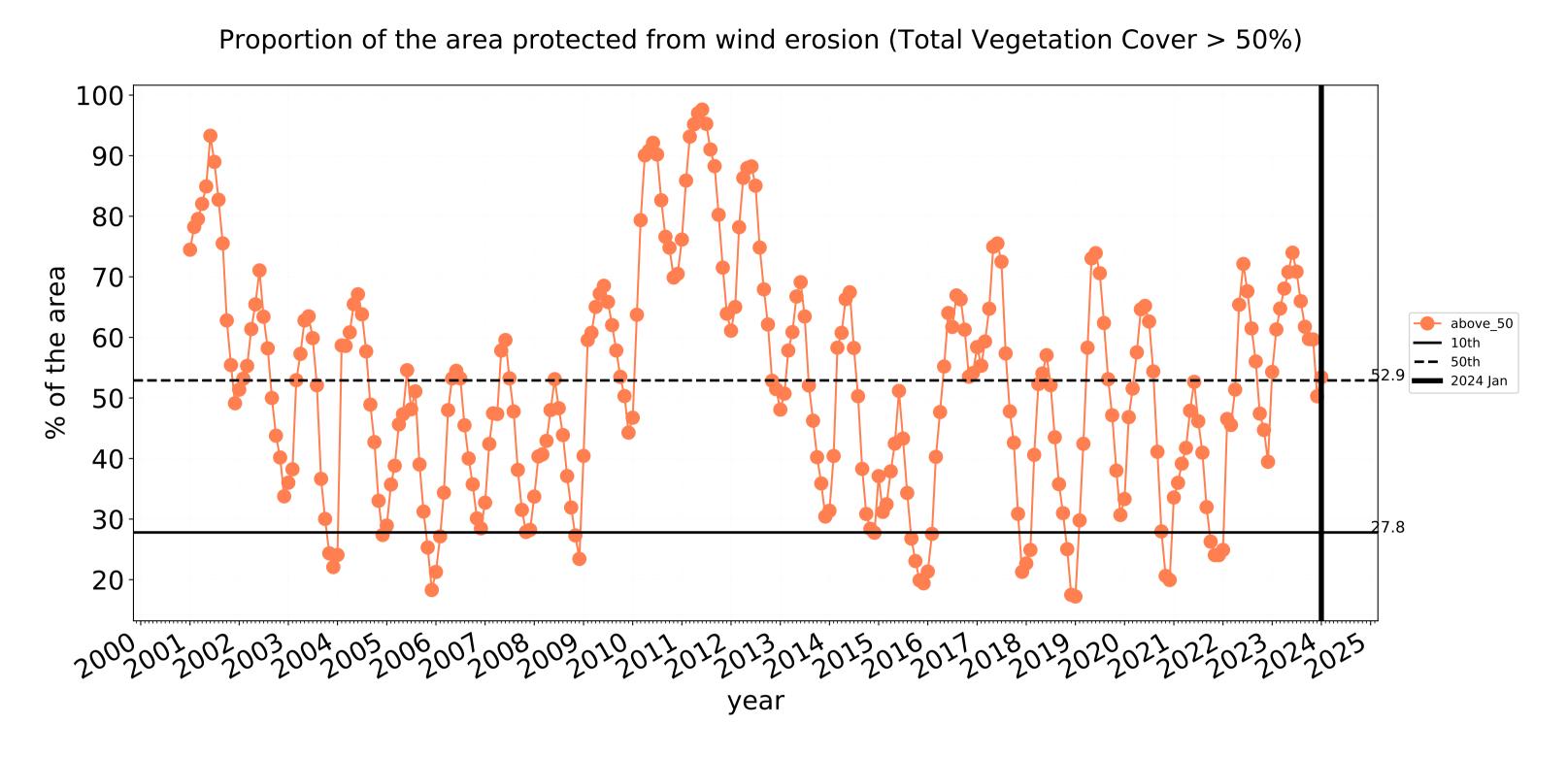


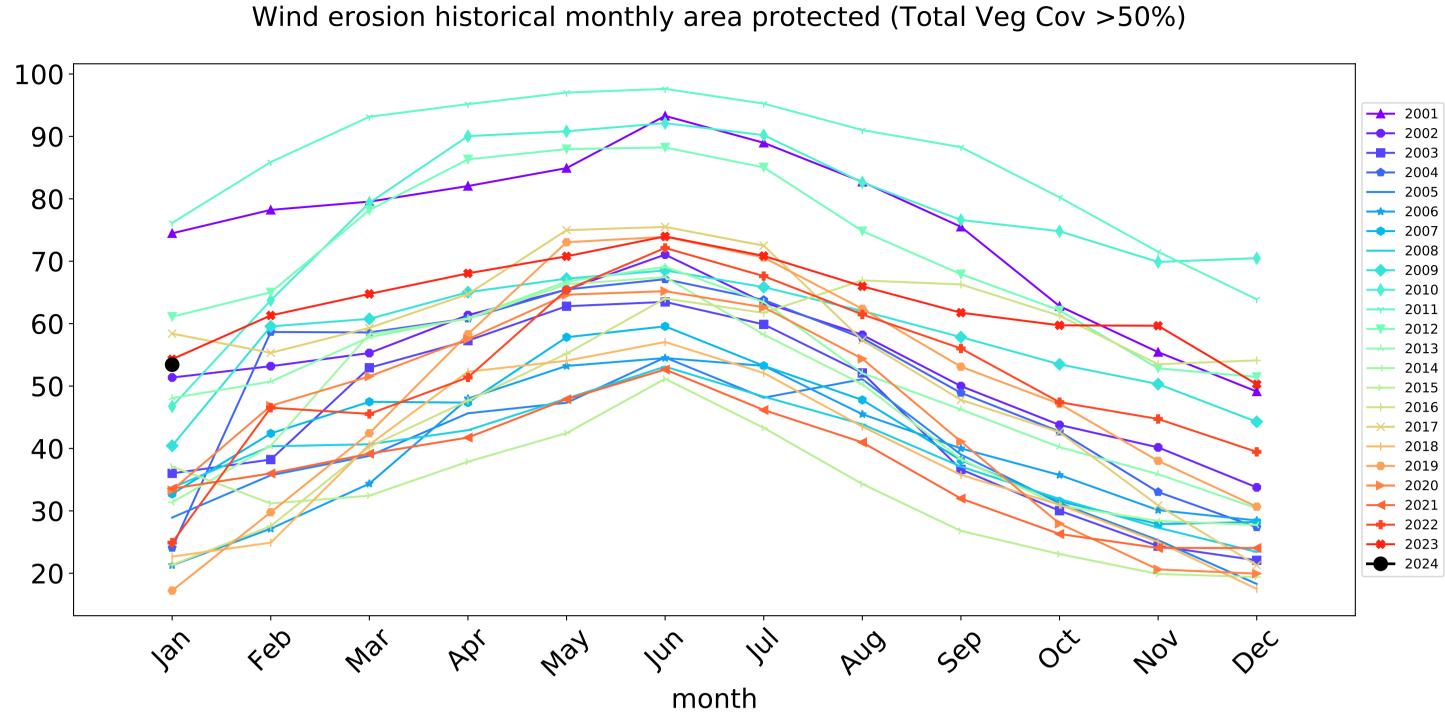


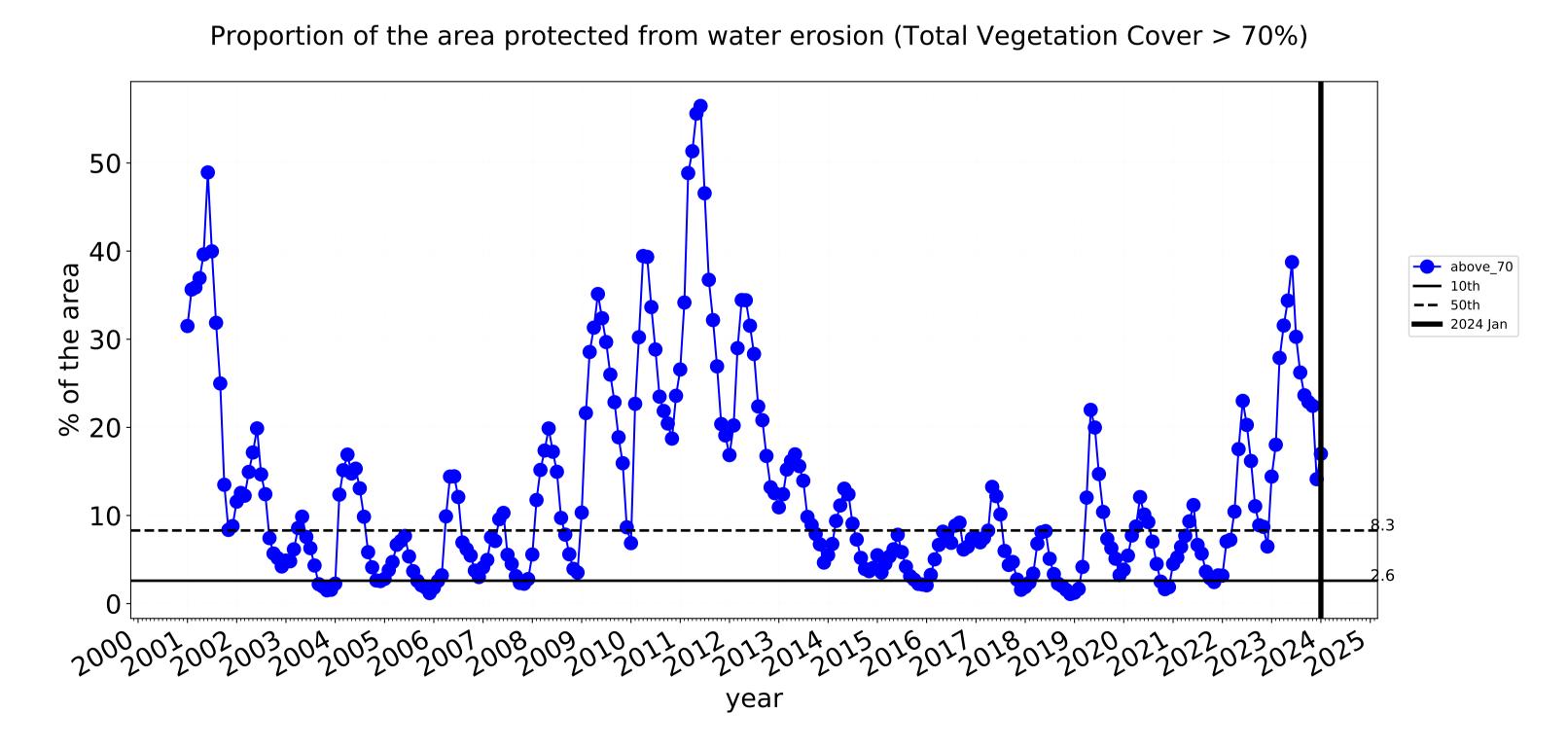


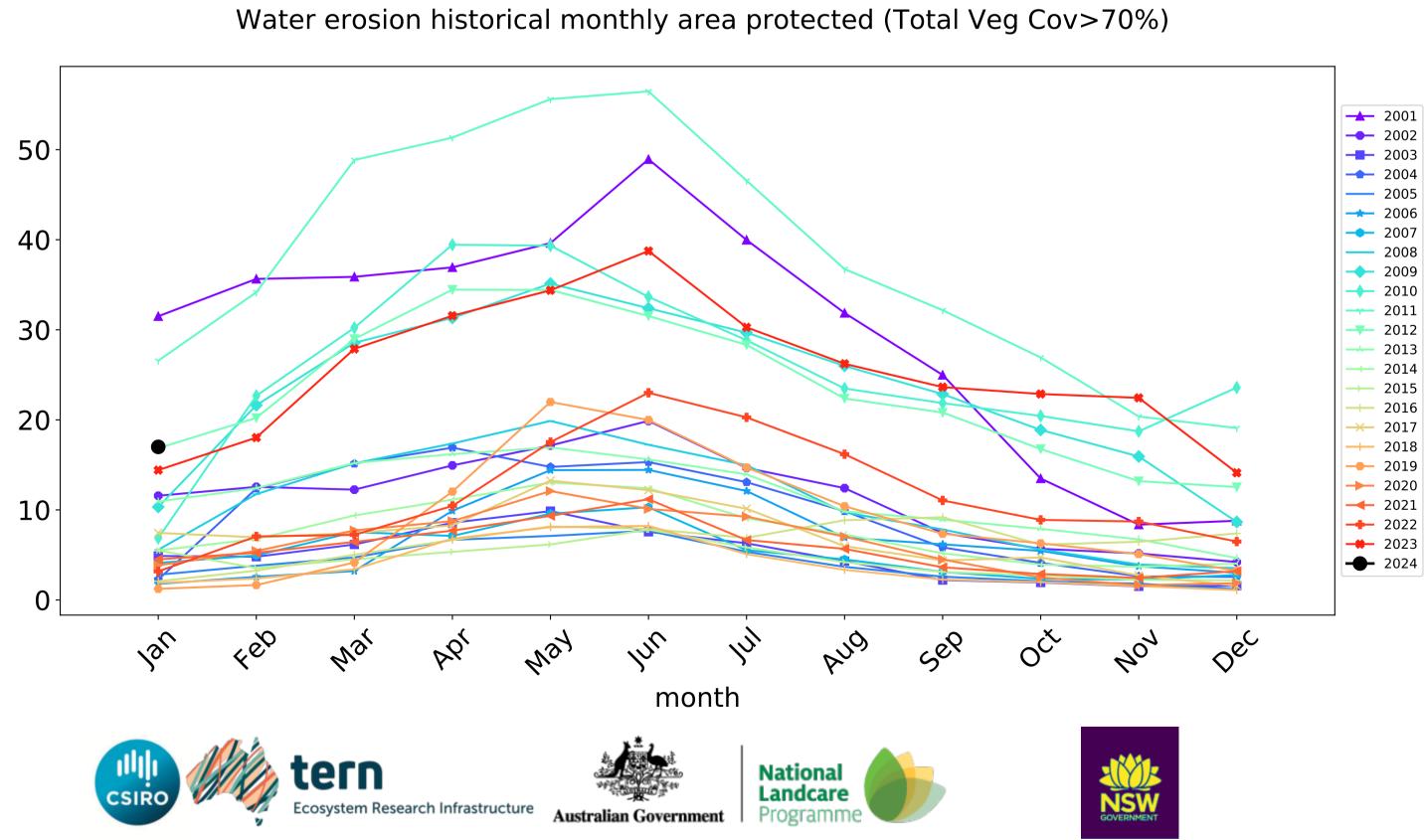


# **Grazing non forest timeseries**









# **Grazing Woodland forest**

# Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

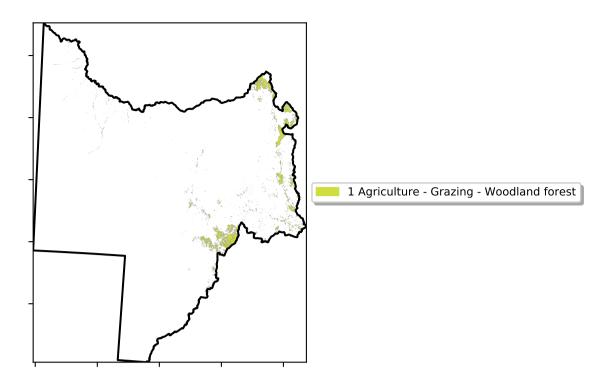
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

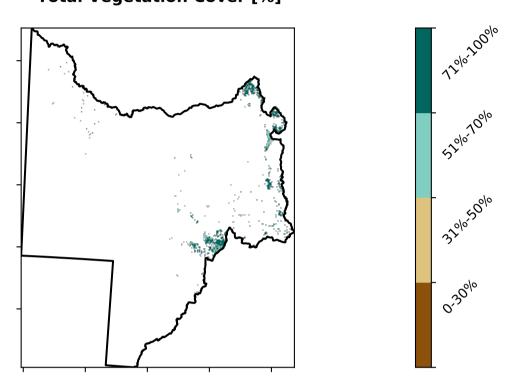
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

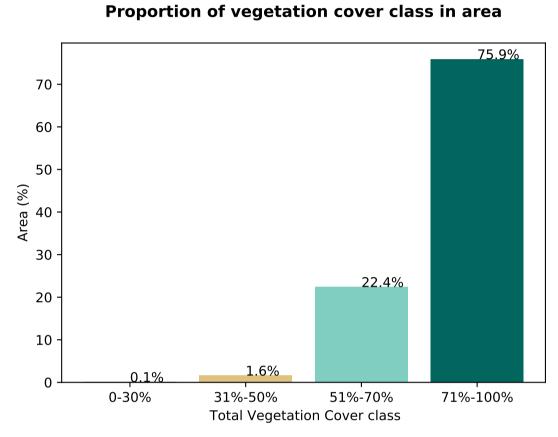
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

the mean. That

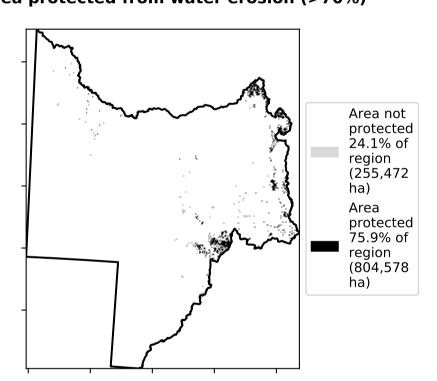


# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

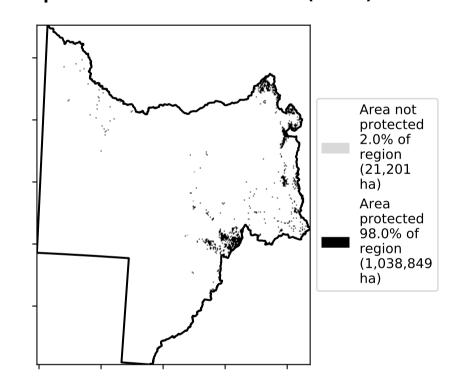




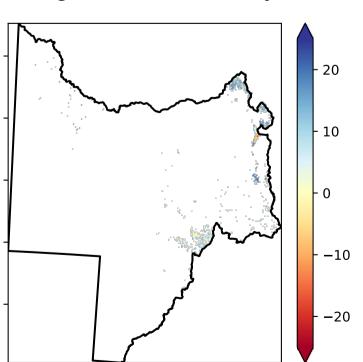
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



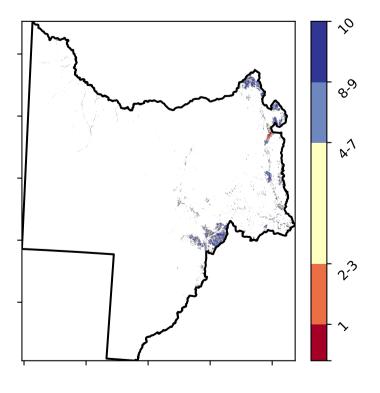
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



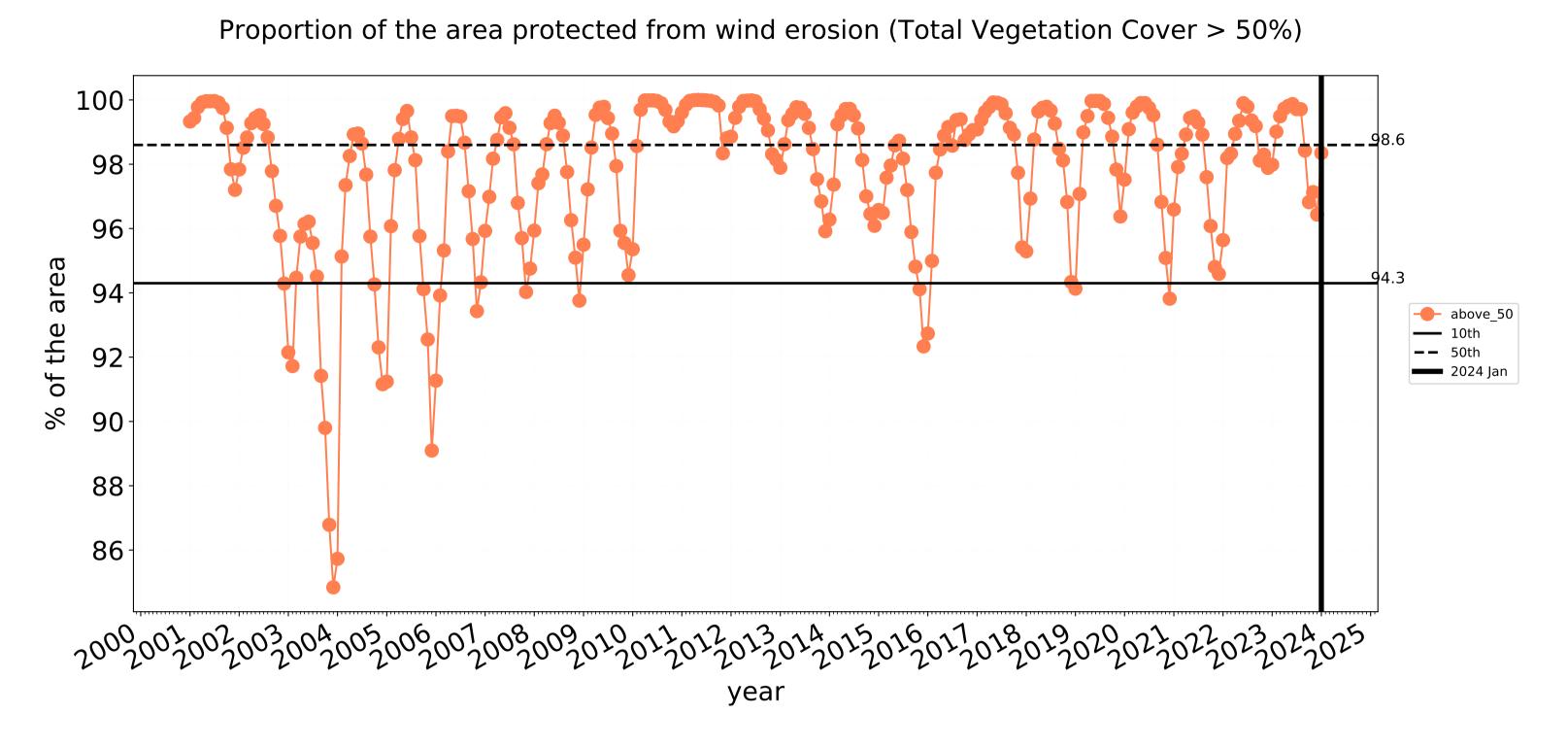


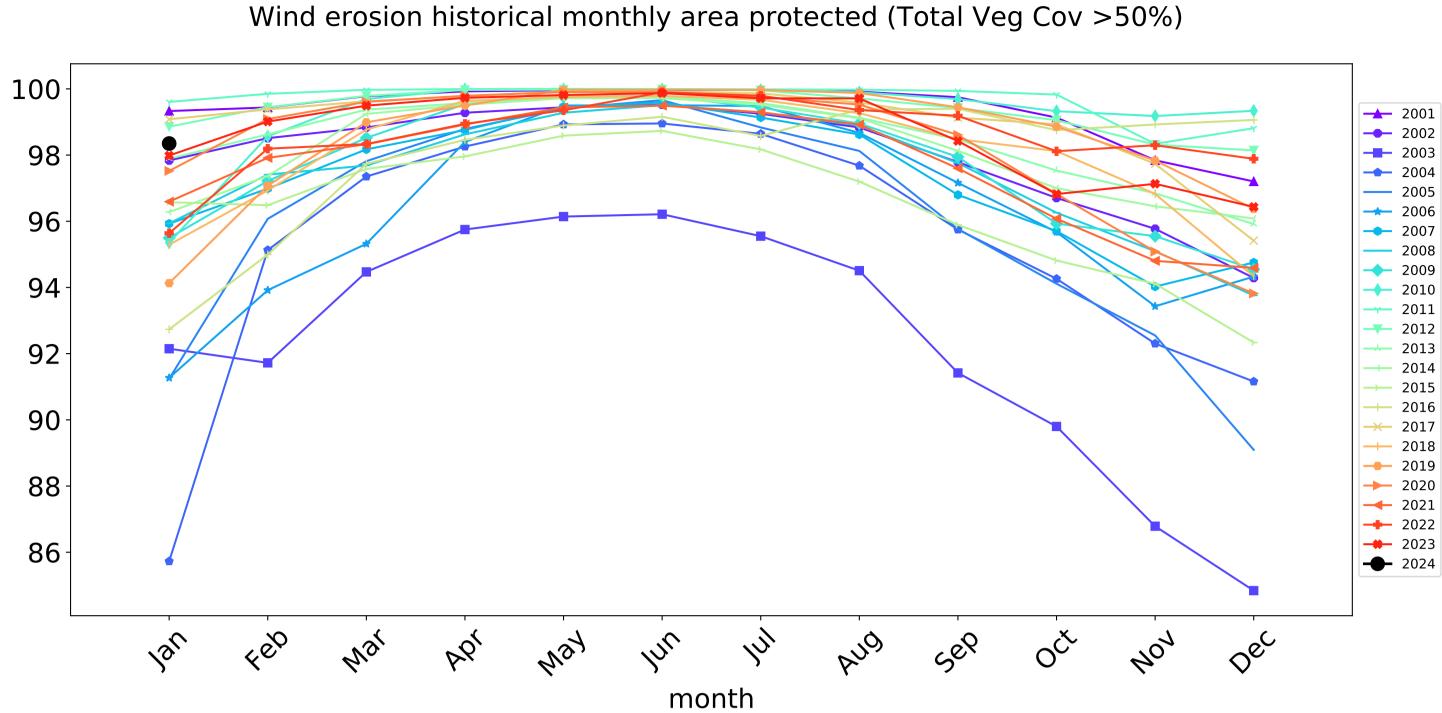


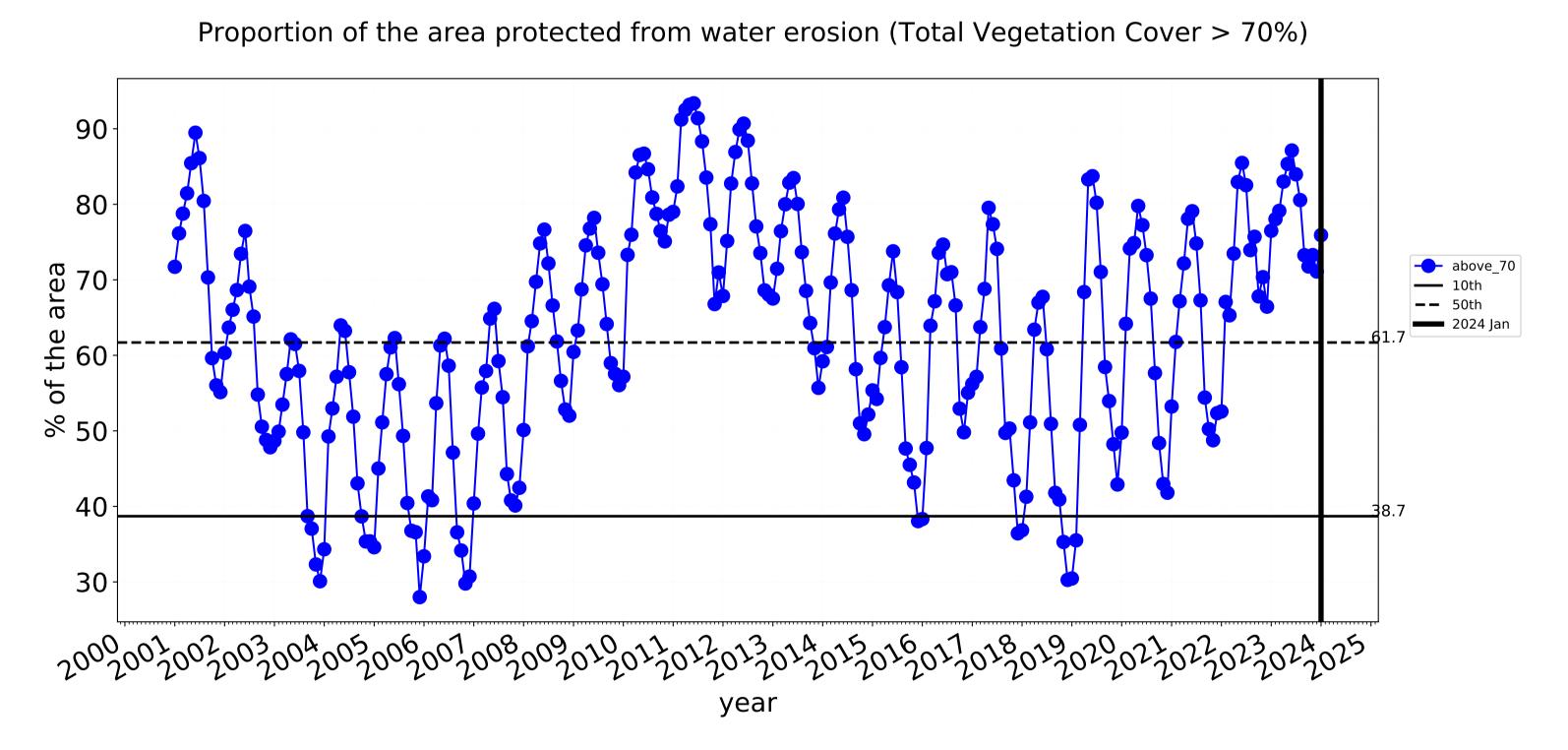


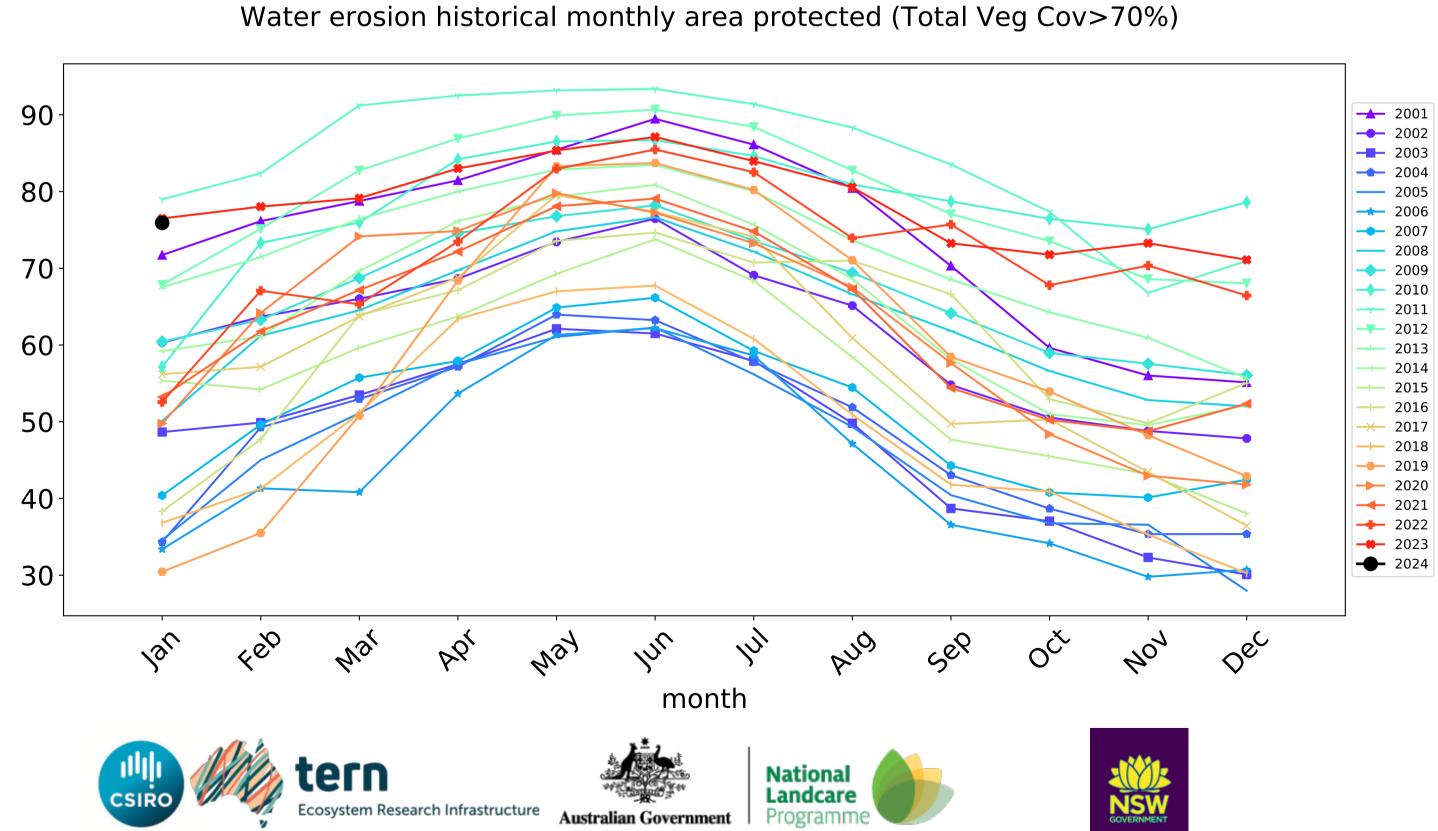


# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**









# Desert Channels (50,995,225 ha and no data 31,496 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	50,995,225	86.2% 43,969,175	52.6% 26,840,625	18.3% 9,340,175	6.7% 3,438,450	1.3% 650,775	0.4% 192,425
Conservation and natural environments	3,107,675	61.5% 1,911,200	26.7% 829,650	13.2% 410,025	7.9% 245,400	2.6% 80,400	0.7% 21,625
Conservation and natural environments non forest	2,934,650	59.2% 1,738,200	22.4% 656,675	8.2% 240,400	3.2% 94,075	0.7% 19,625	0.2% 6,150
Agriculture	44,907,525	88.0% 39,503,525	54.5% 24,494,100	18.5% 8,303,800	6.3% 2,831,675	0.9% 405,725	0.2% 101,850
Grazing	44,906,600	88.0% 39,502,600	54.5% 24,493,275	18.5% 8,303,650	6.3% 2,831,575	0.9% 405,700	0.2% 101,850
Grazing non forest	43,790,925	87.7% 38,386,975	53.4% 23,395,100	17.0% 7,443,625	5.2% 2,291,050	0.6% 268,675	0.2% 67,550
Grazing Woodland forest	1,060,050	100.0% 1,060,000	98.3% 1,042,550	75.9% 804,800	46.2% 489,900	11.1% 117,175	2.9% 30,525







