# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Desert Channels QLD

# Date: August 2001

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

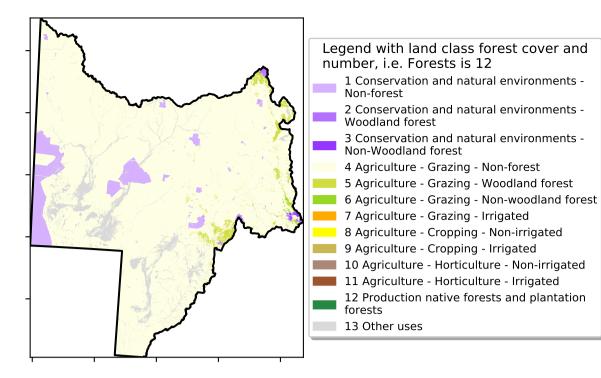


# **Vegetation Cover Aug 2001**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area





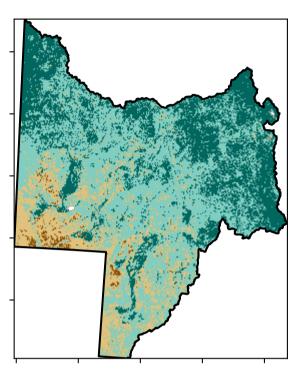
12%200%

52% 70%

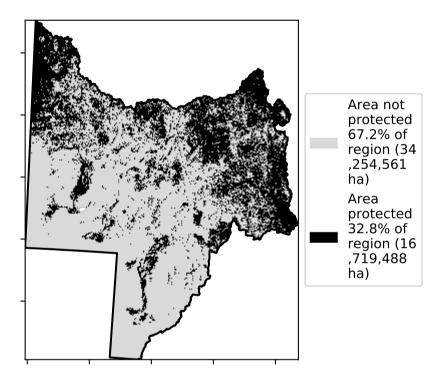
32%50%

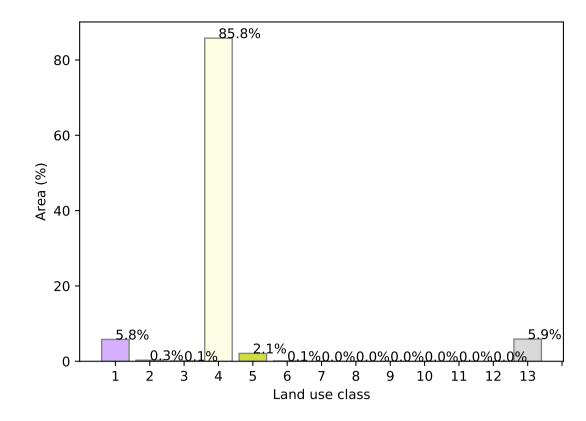
0-30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

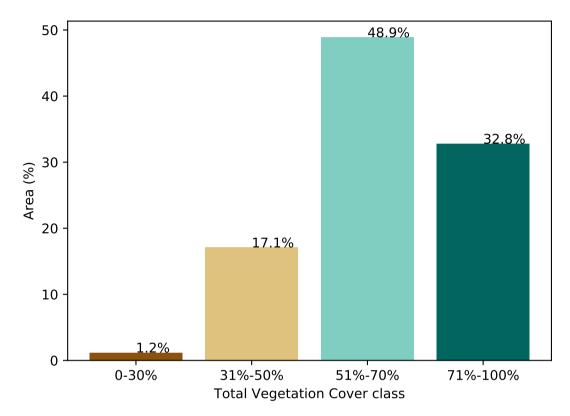


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

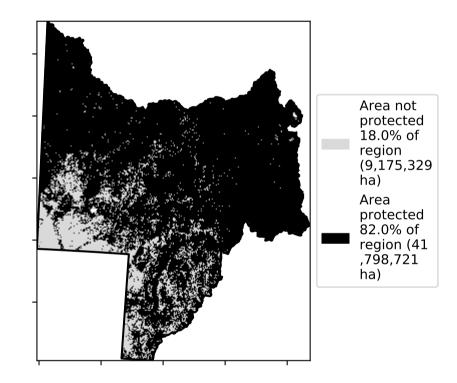




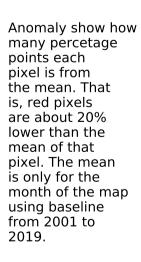
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

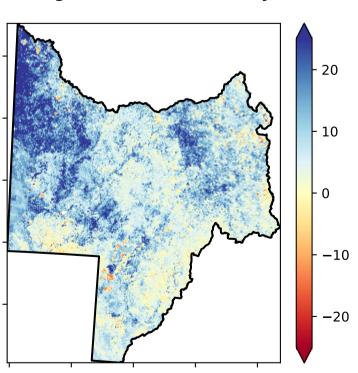


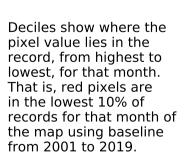
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



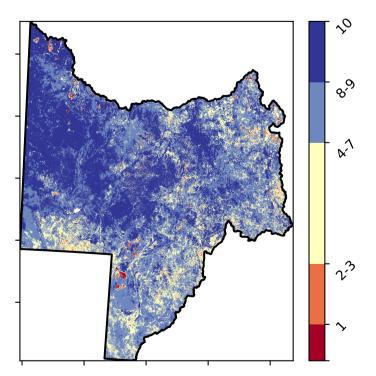
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 





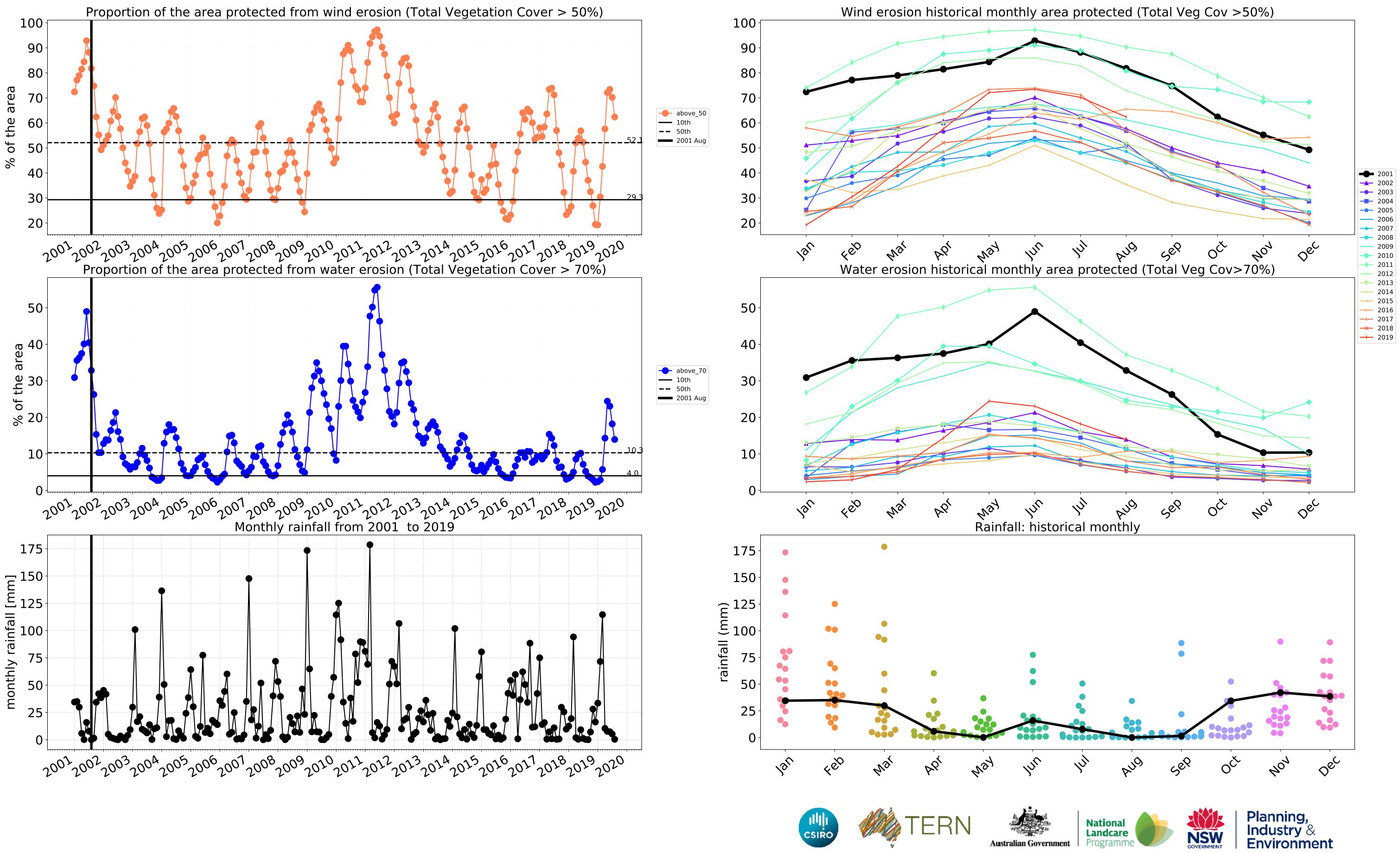


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





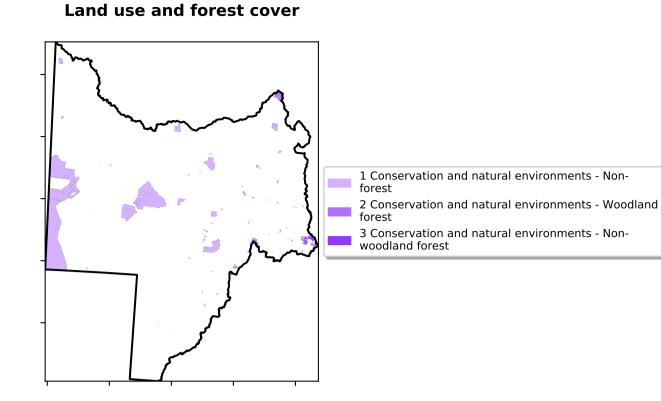
2



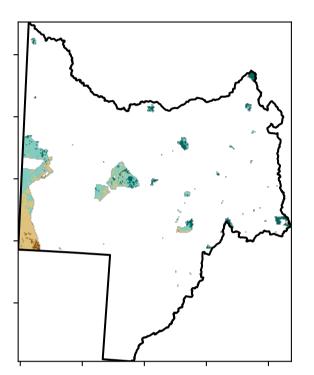


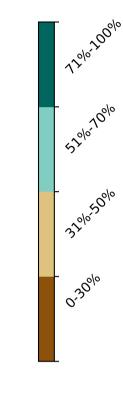
#### **Conservation and natural environments**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

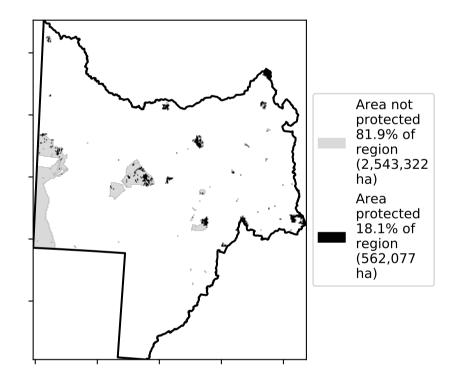


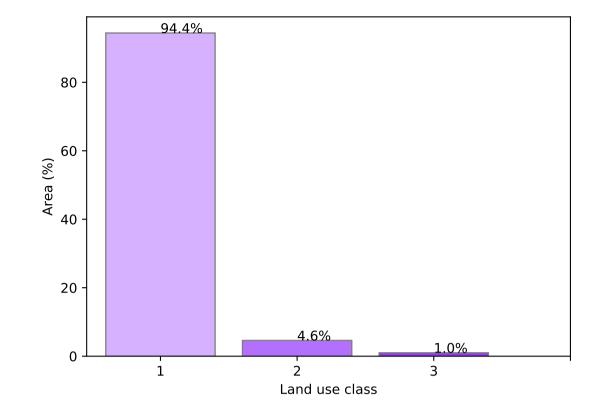
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





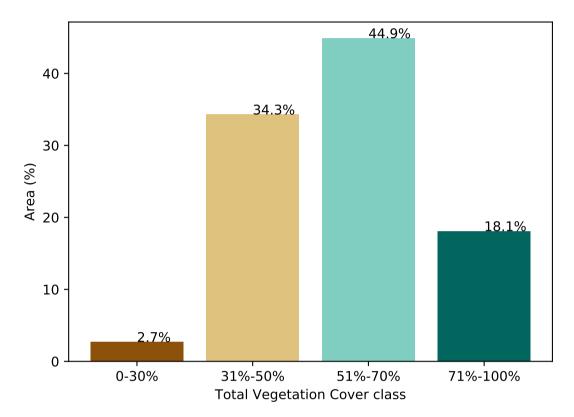
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



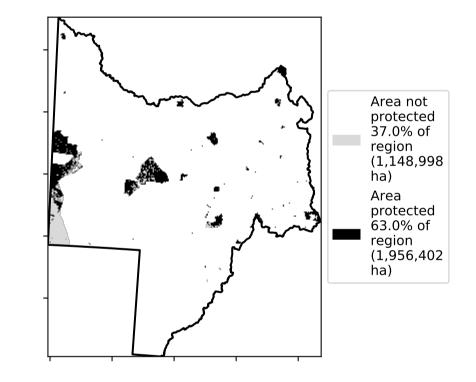


#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

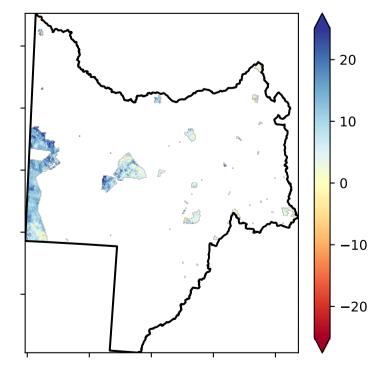


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



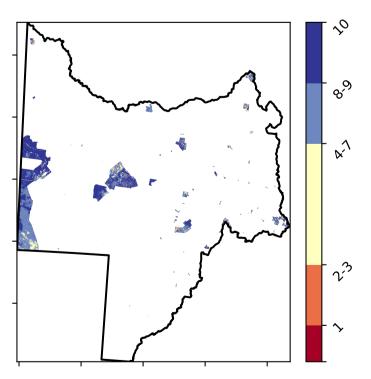
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

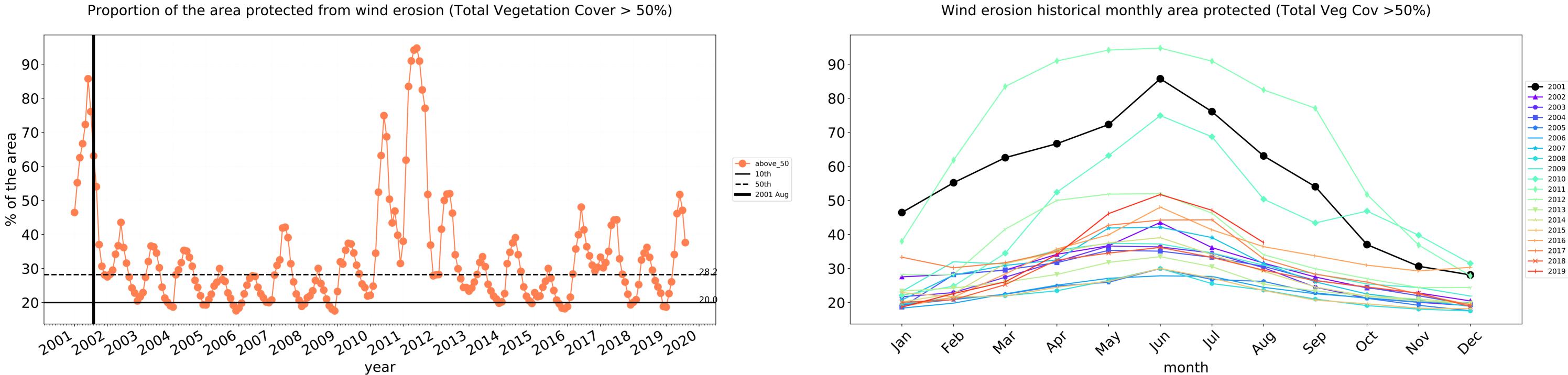


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

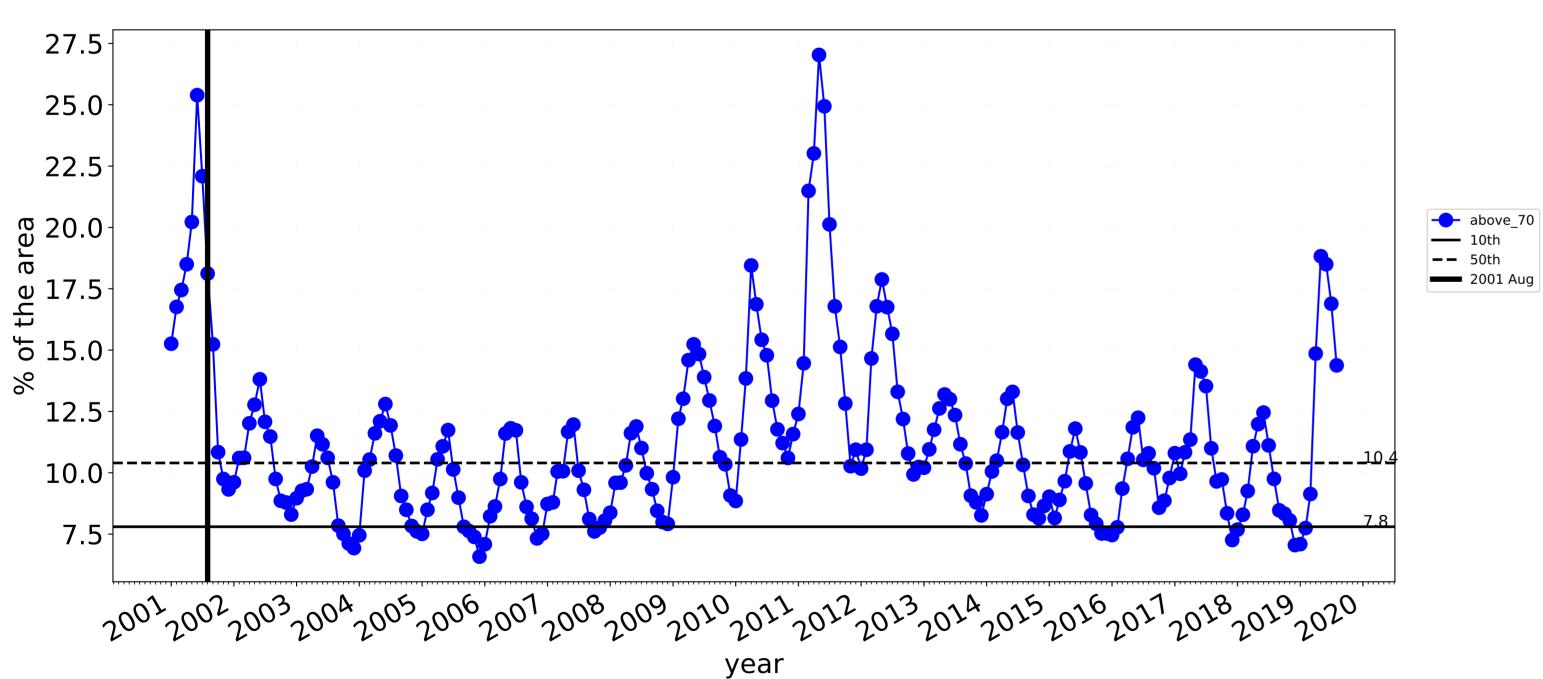
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



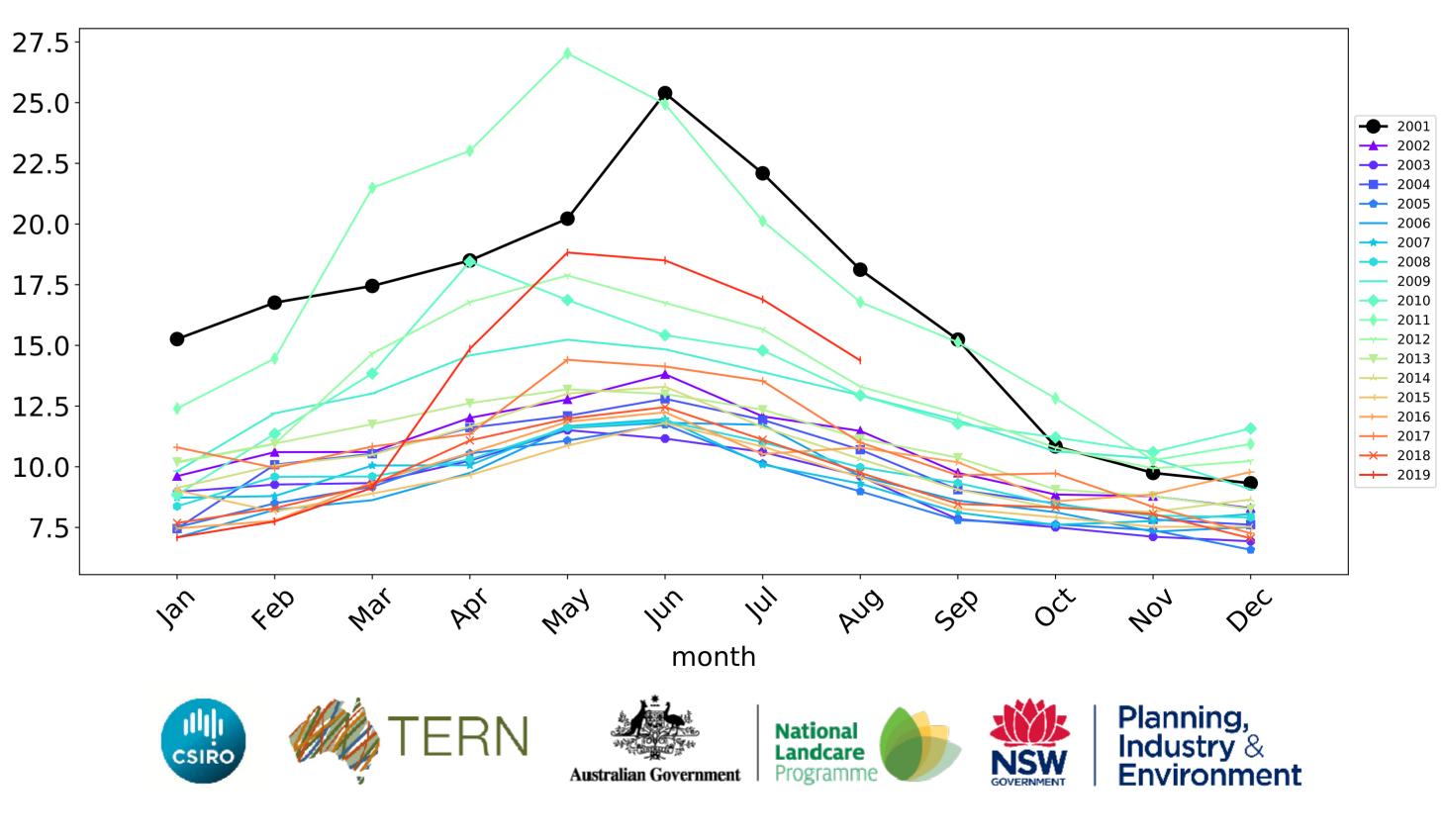




Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



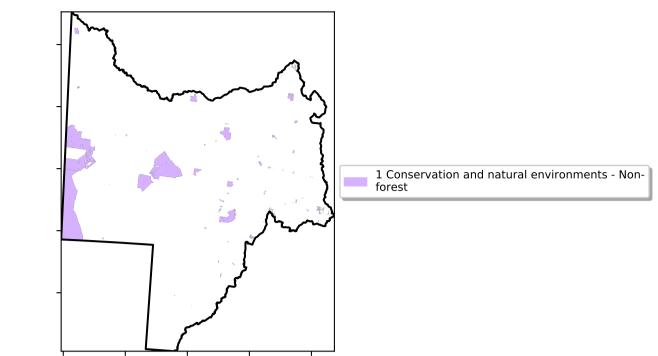
## **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**



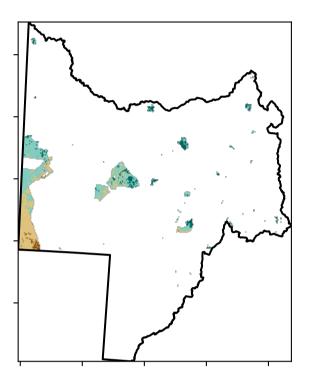
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

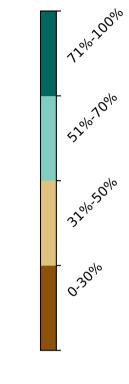
#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Land use and forest cover

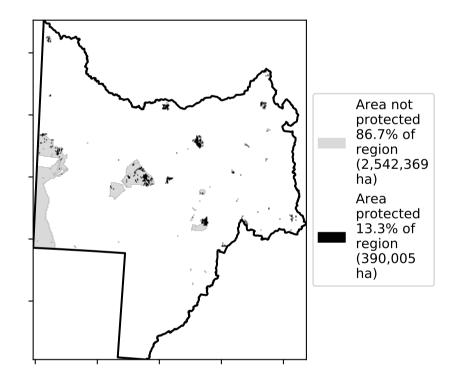


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

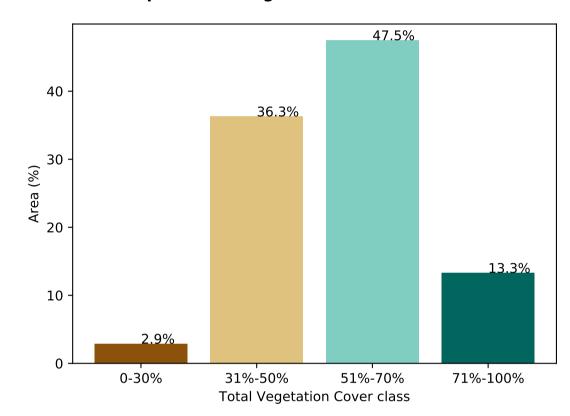




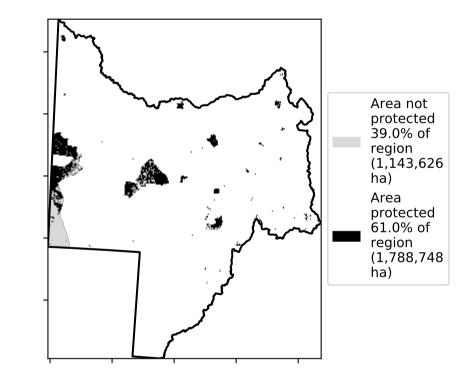
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



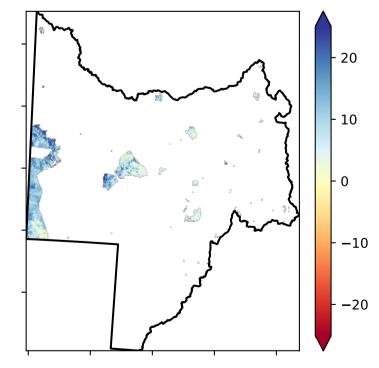
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

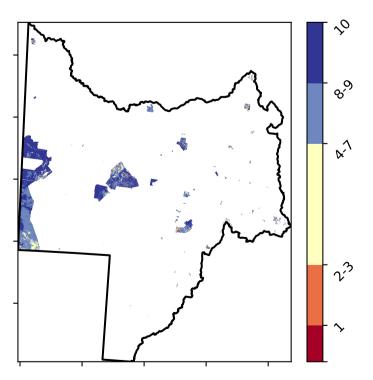
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

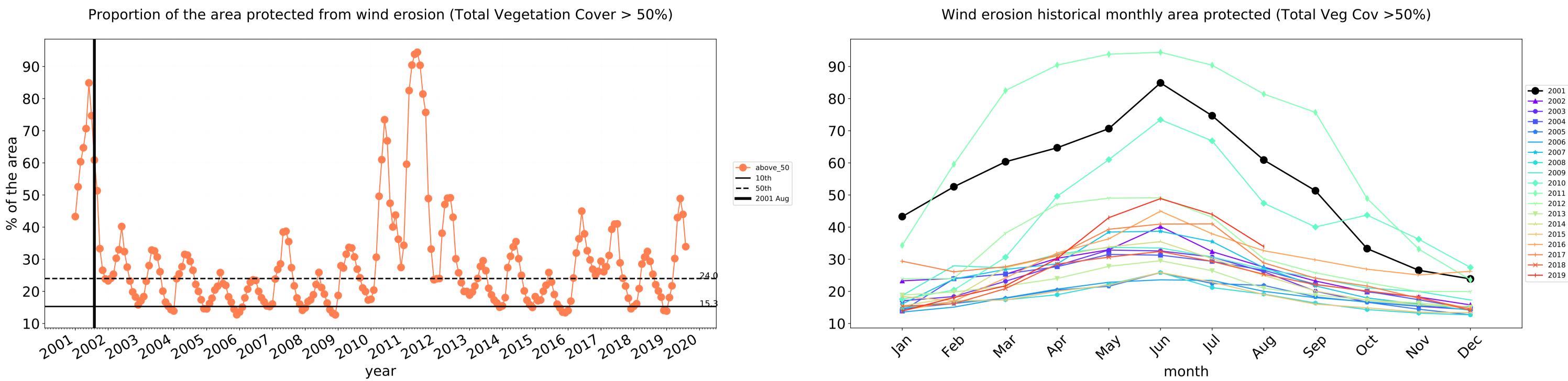


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

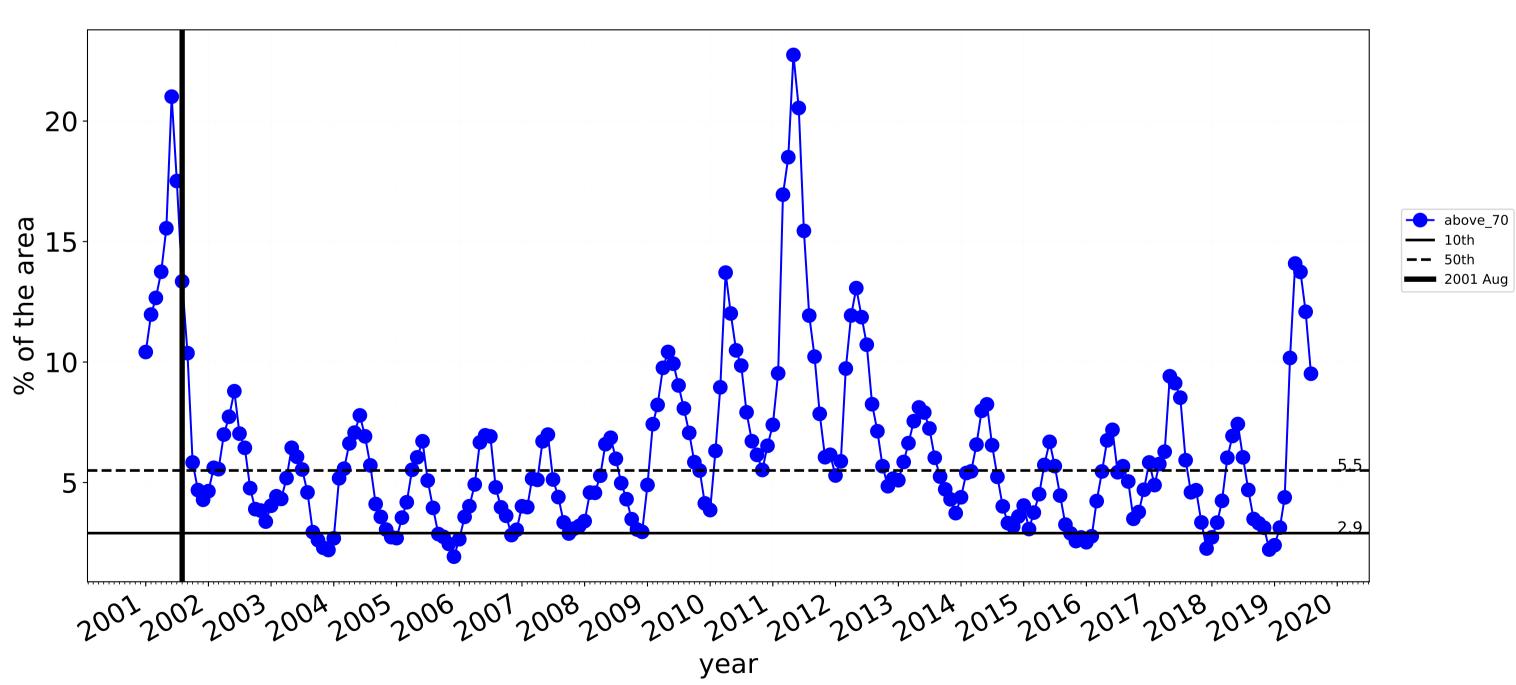
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



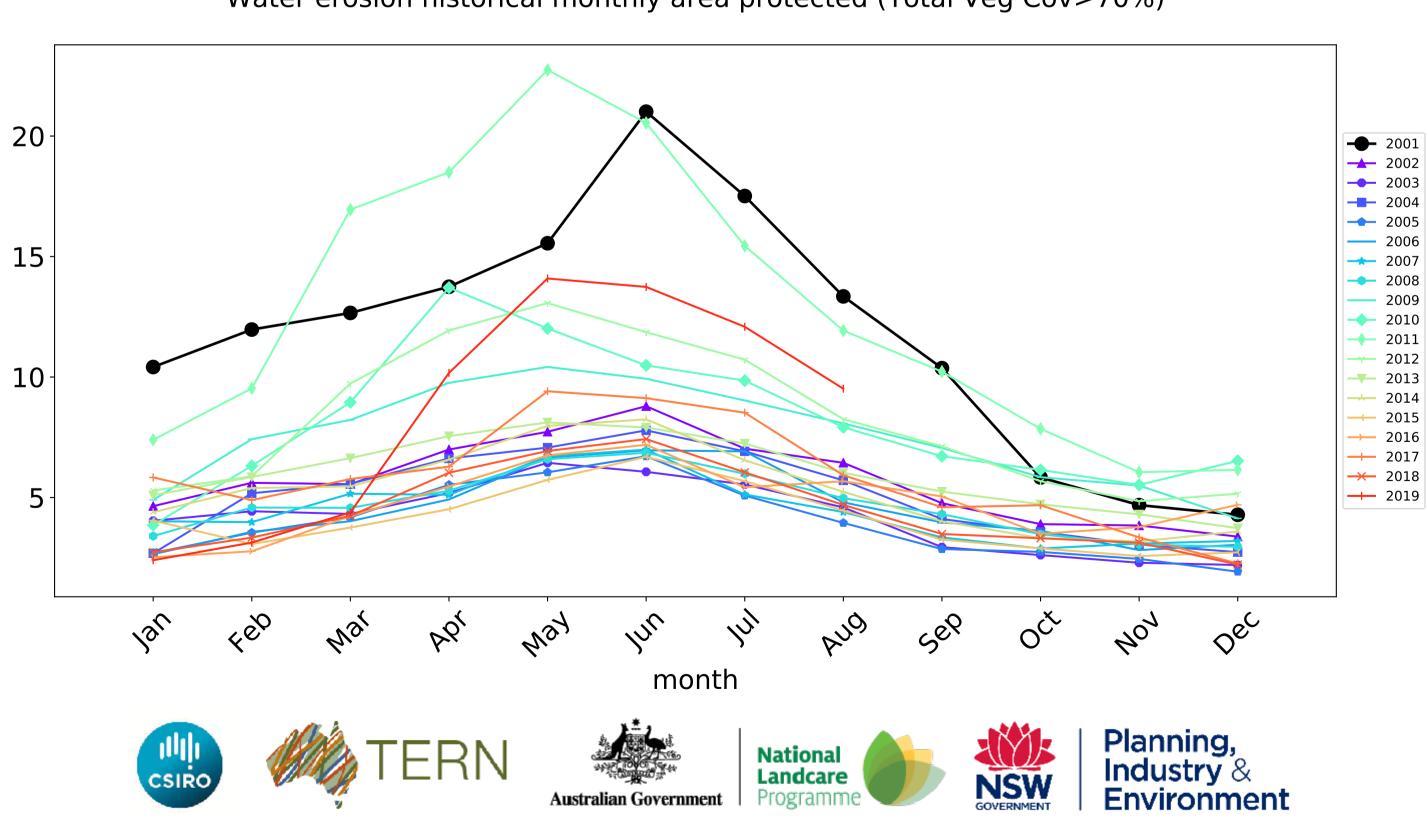




Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)







### **Agriculture**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

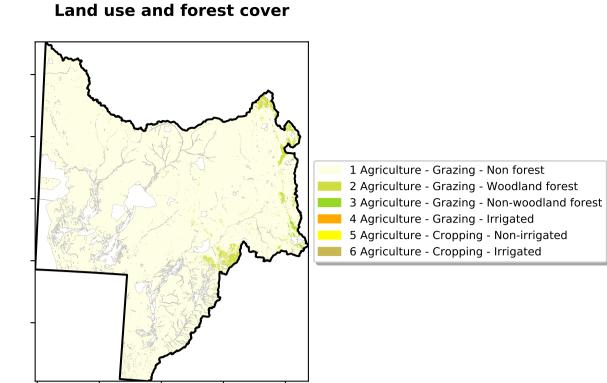
mean of that

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

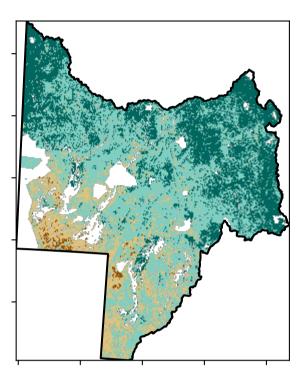
using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.

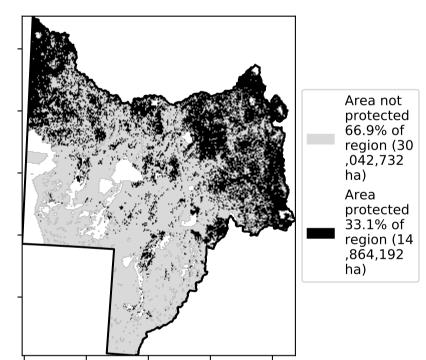
the mean. That



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

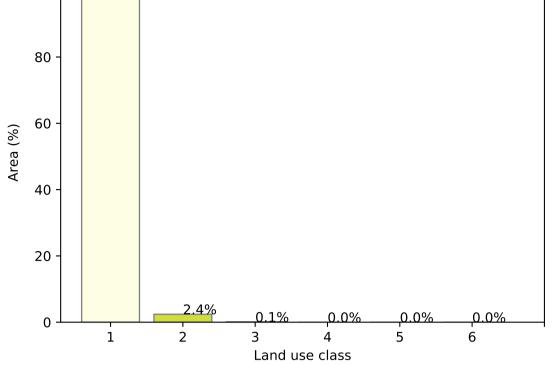




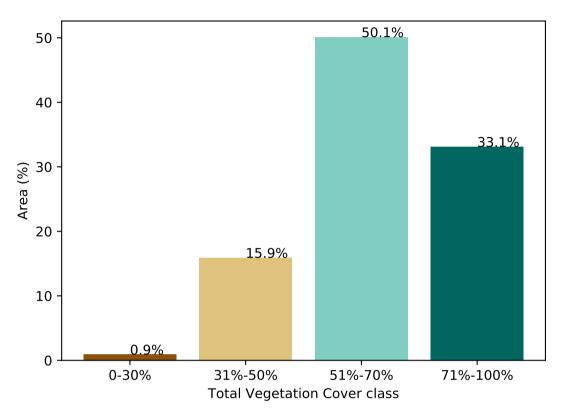


12010-10000 12010-10010 52010-10010 32010-50010 0-30010

# Proportion of each land class in area



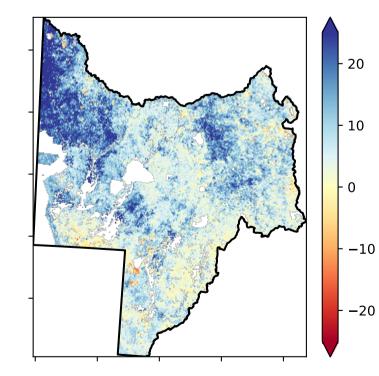
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

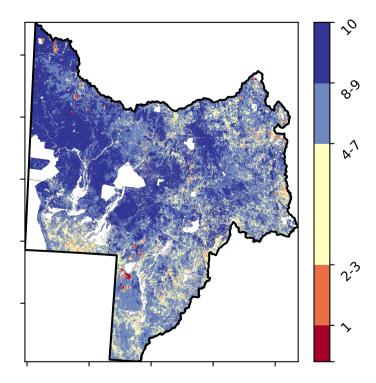


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Area not protected 17.0% of region (7,634,177 ha) Area protected 83.0% of region (37 ,272,747 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





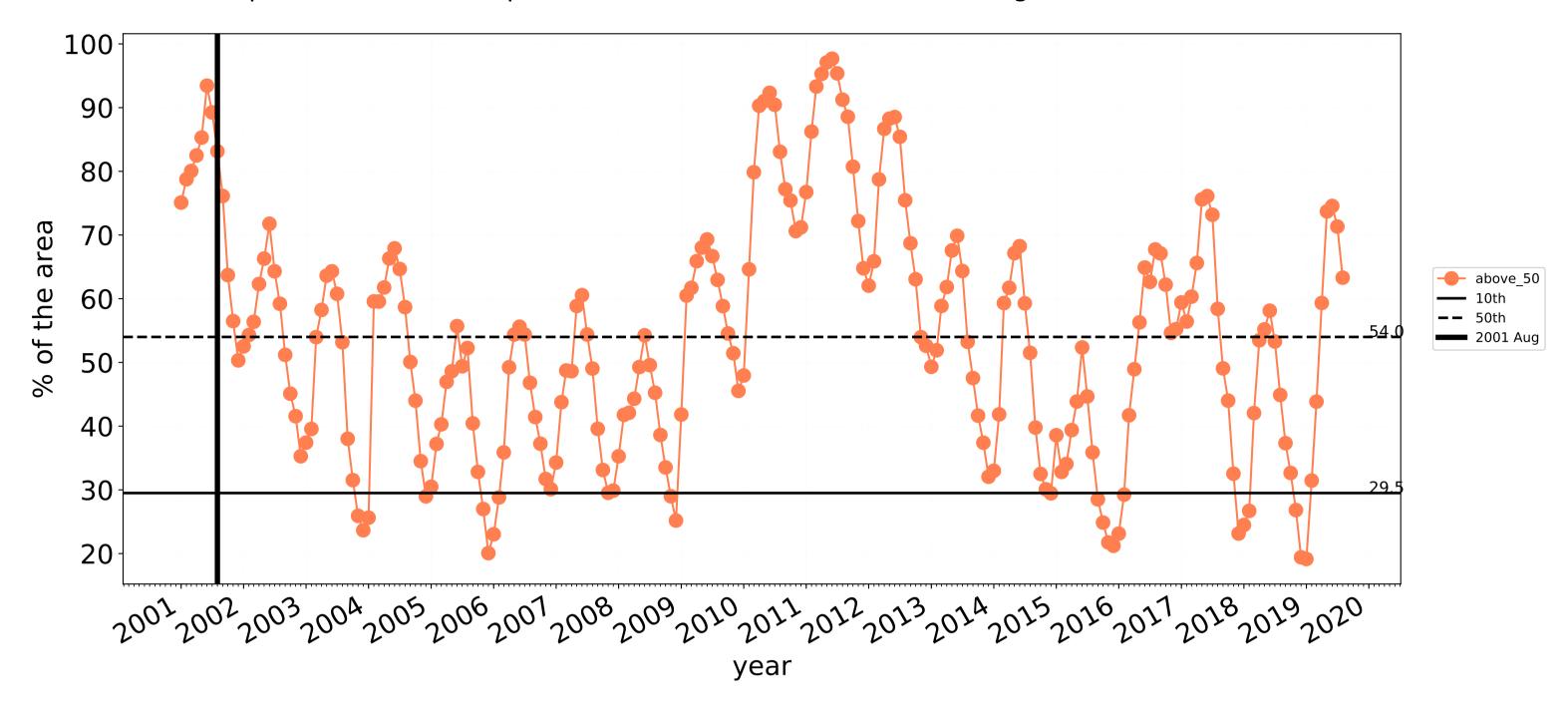
records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the

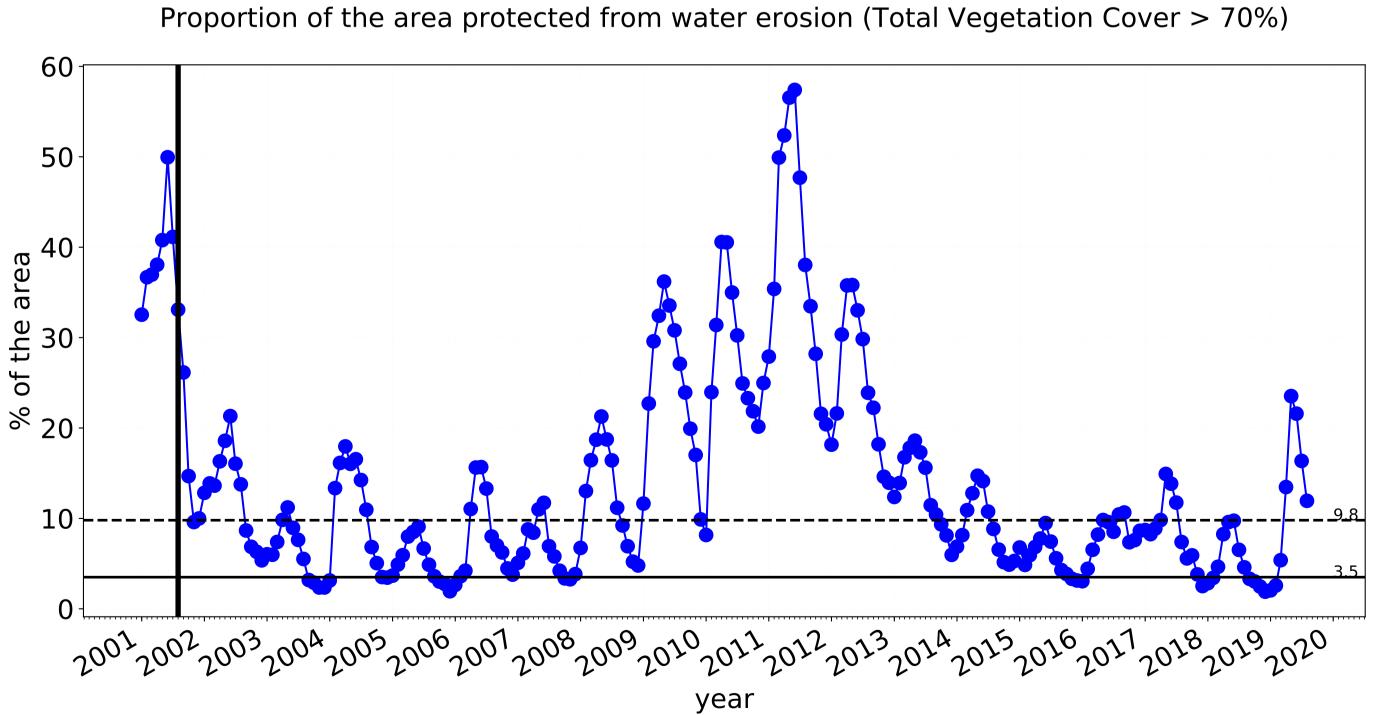
pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

in the lowest 10% of



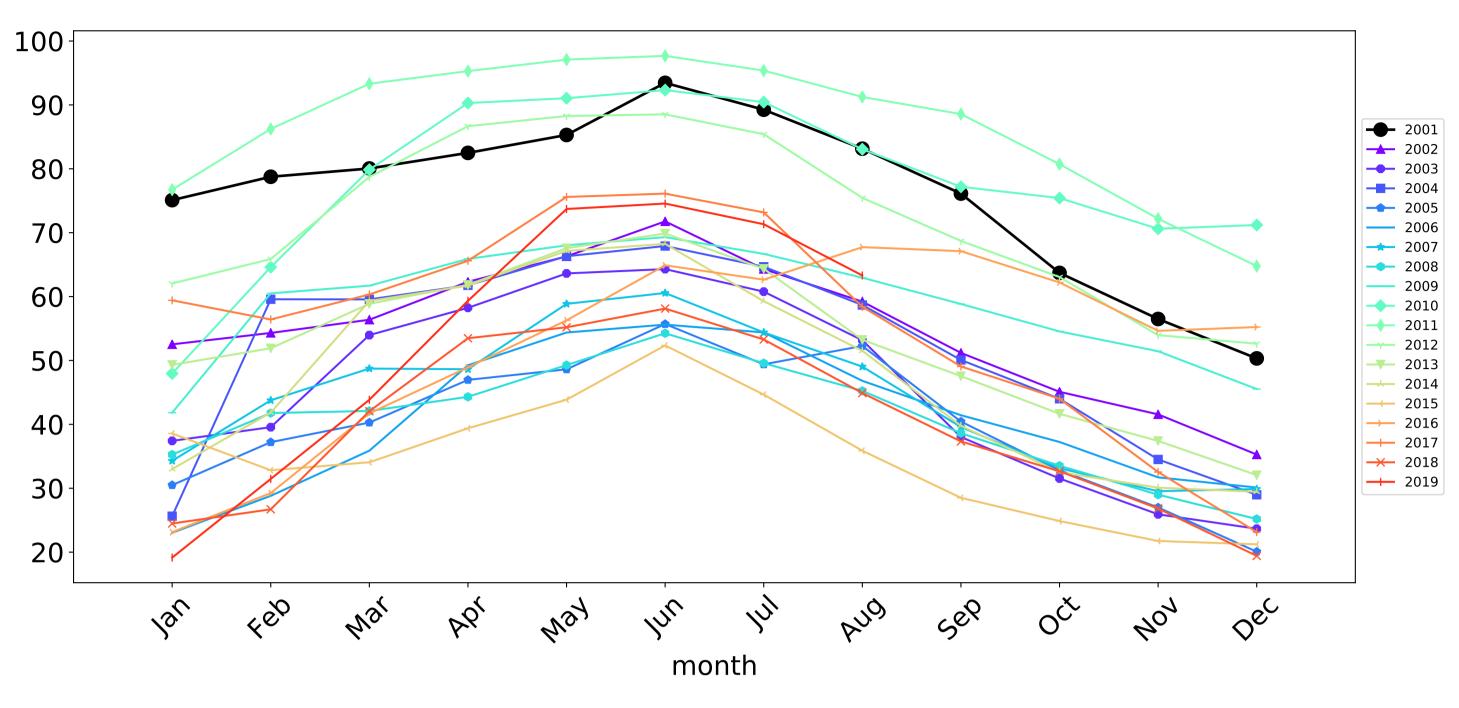
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



# **Agriculture timeseries**



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



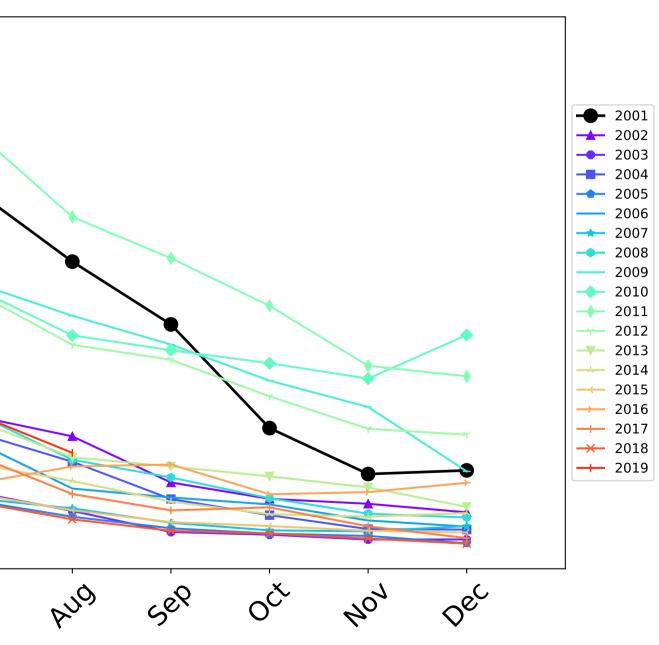
---- above\_70

----- 2001 Aug

**——** 10th

**——** 50th

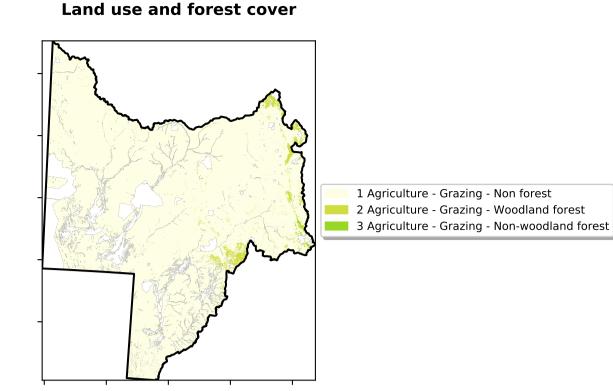
60-50 40-30 20-10-0 4eb way In Jan 291 1) Mai month TERN (BOO) CSIRO Australian Government



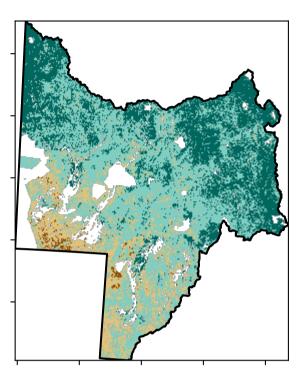


#### Grazing

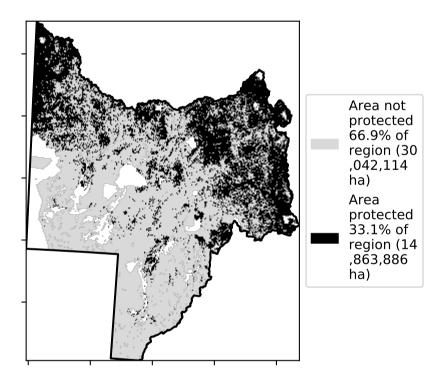
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

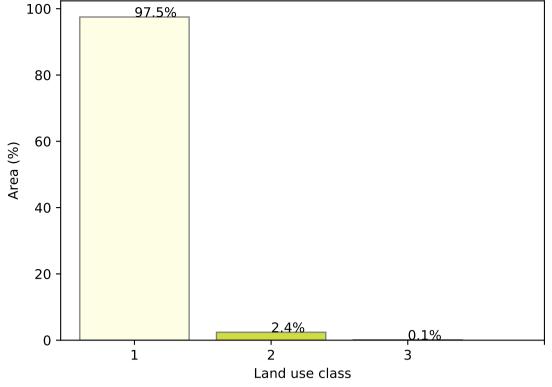




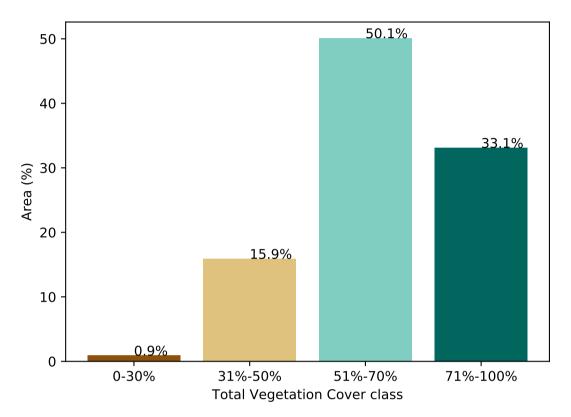


12º10-10000 12º10-10010 52º10-10010 32º10-50º10 32º10-50º10 0-30º10

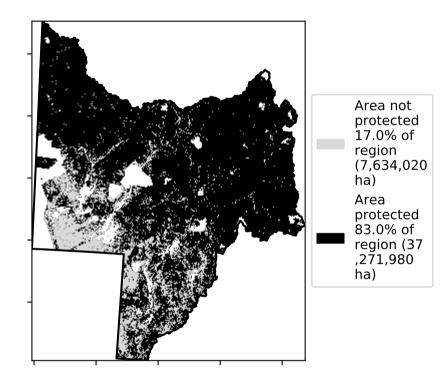
Proportion of each land class in area



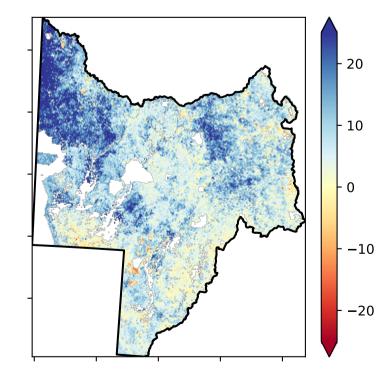
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

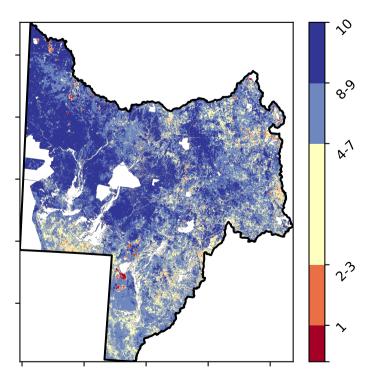


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



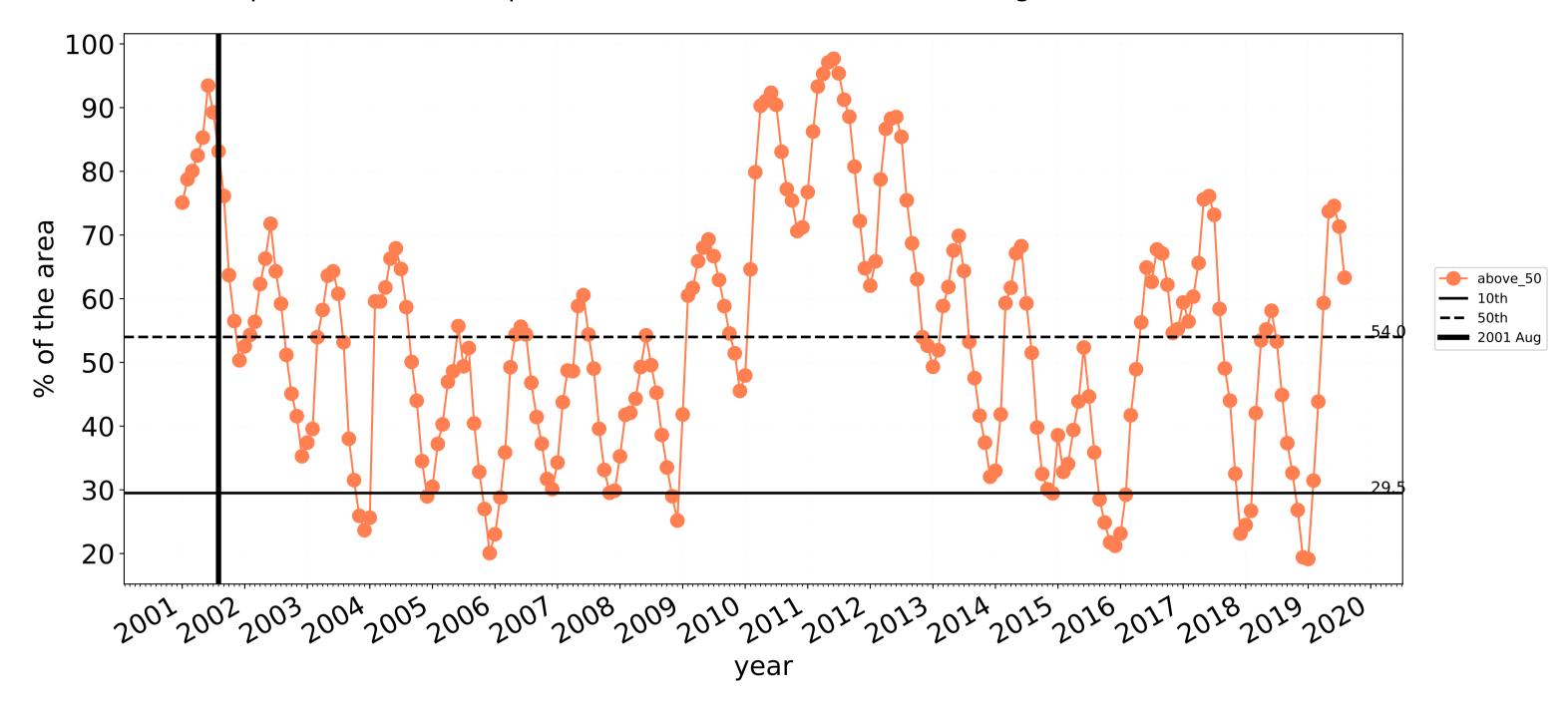
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

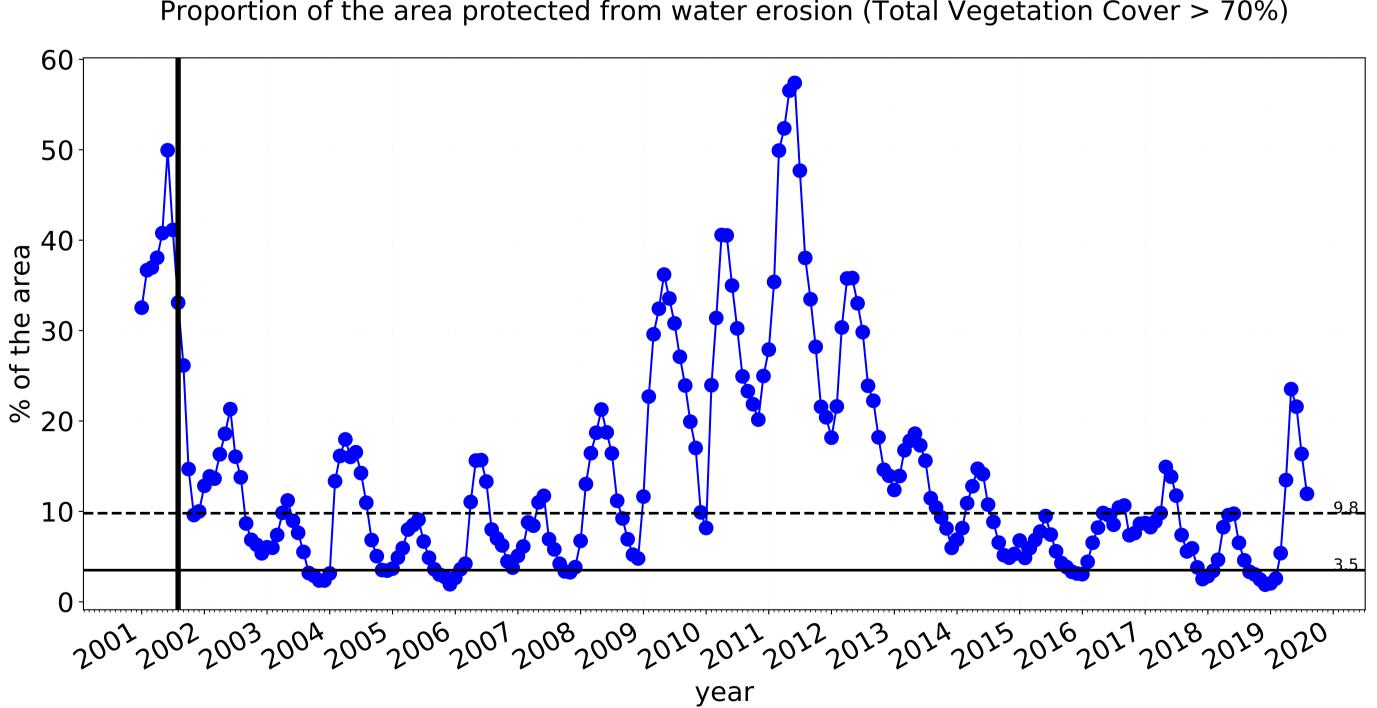




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

## Grazing timeseries

---- above\_70

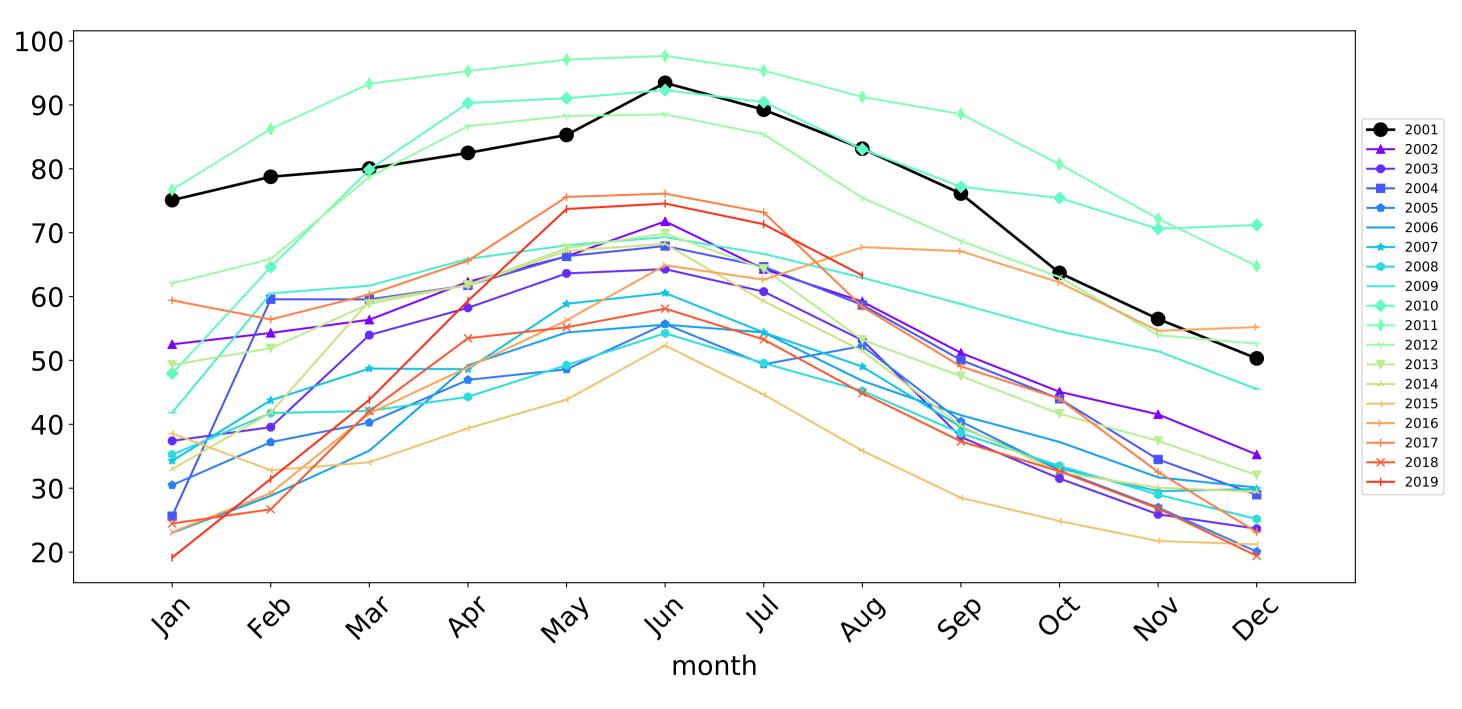
----- 2001 Aug

**——** 10th

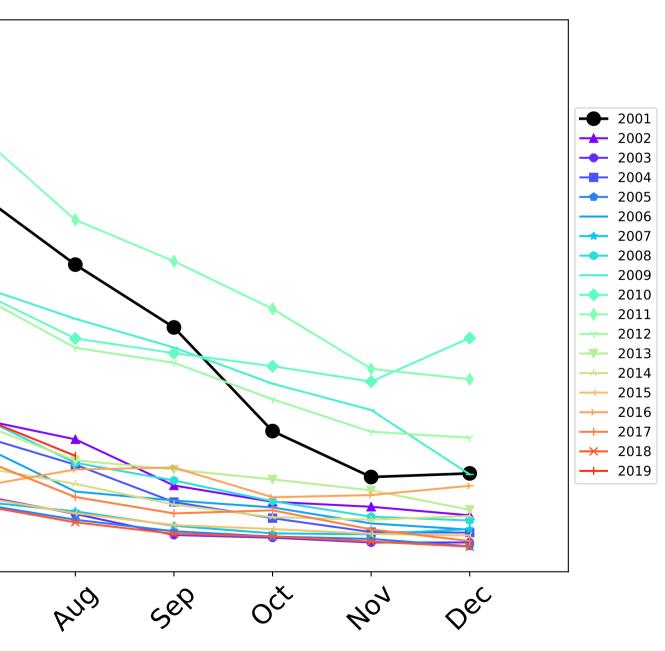
**——** 50th



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



60-50 40 30 20-10-0 4eb May In Jan 1/2/ 291 Nal month TERN CSIRO Australian Government





### **Grazing non forest**

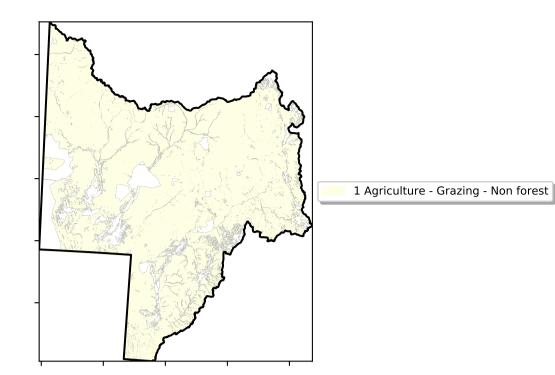
12%200%

· 52% 70%

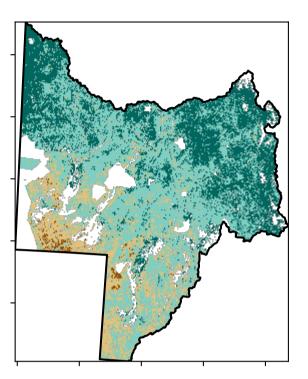
32%50%

0.30%

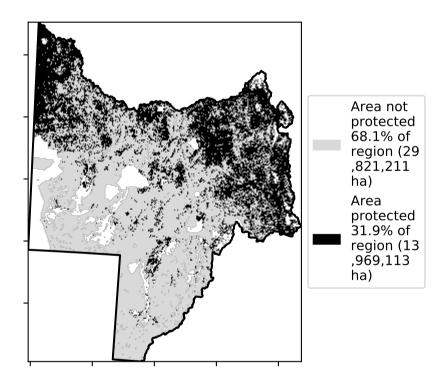
Land use and forest cover



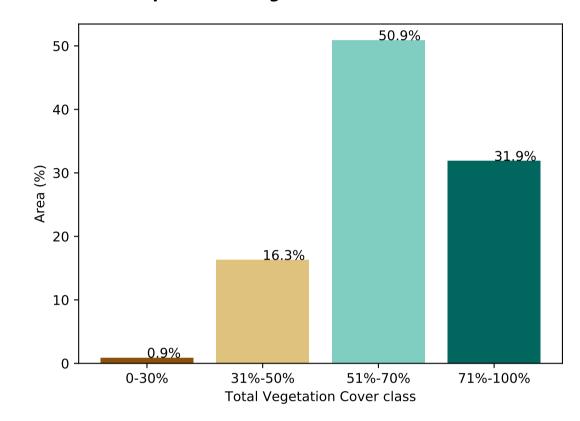
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



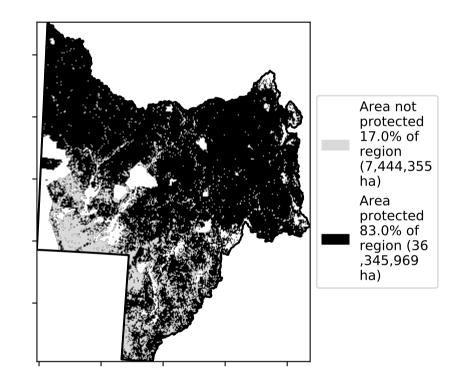




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

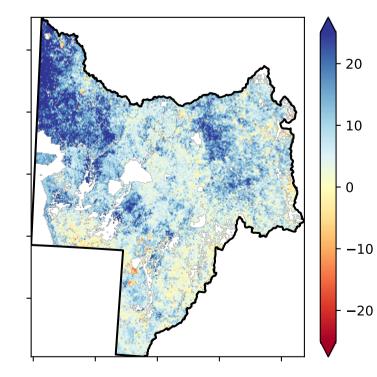


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

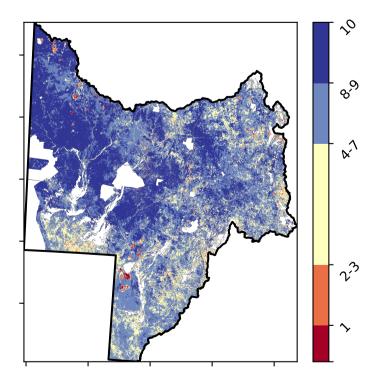


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

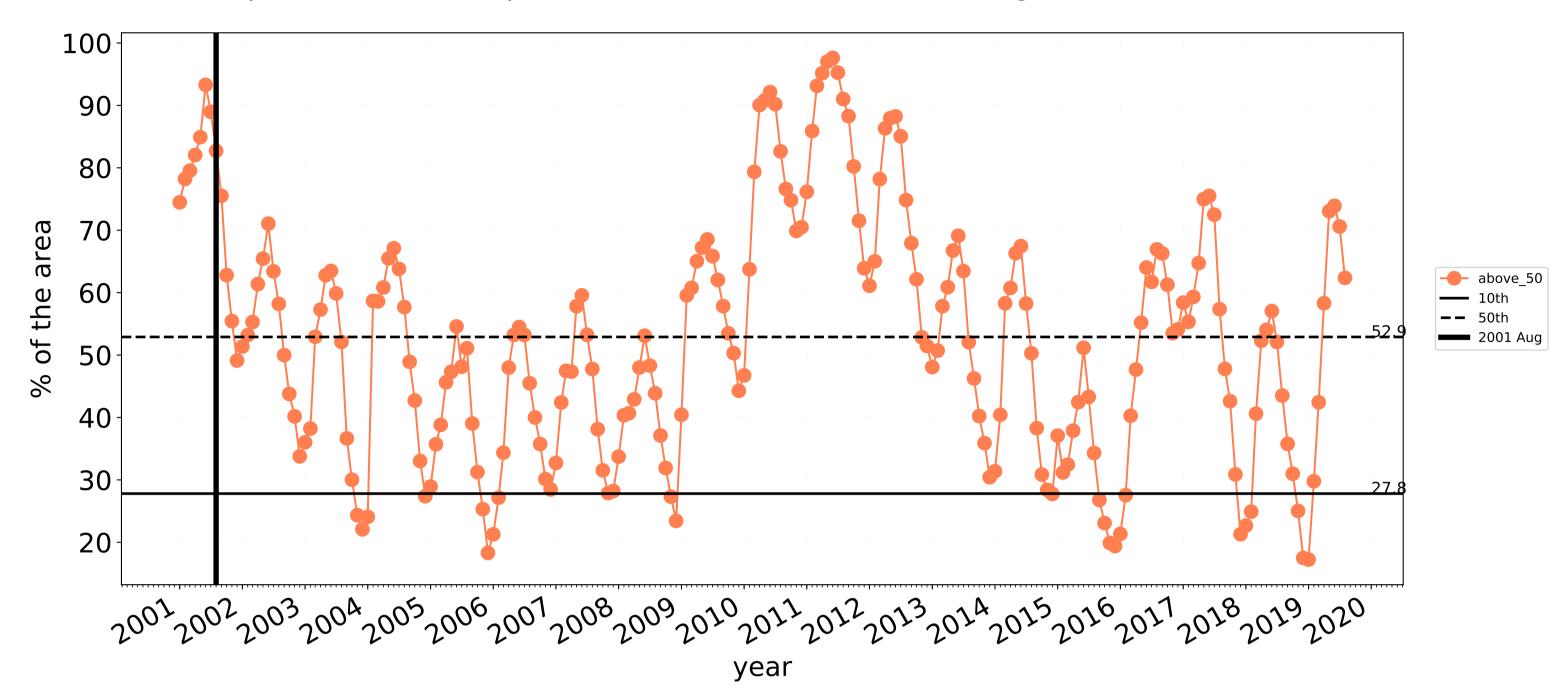
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of

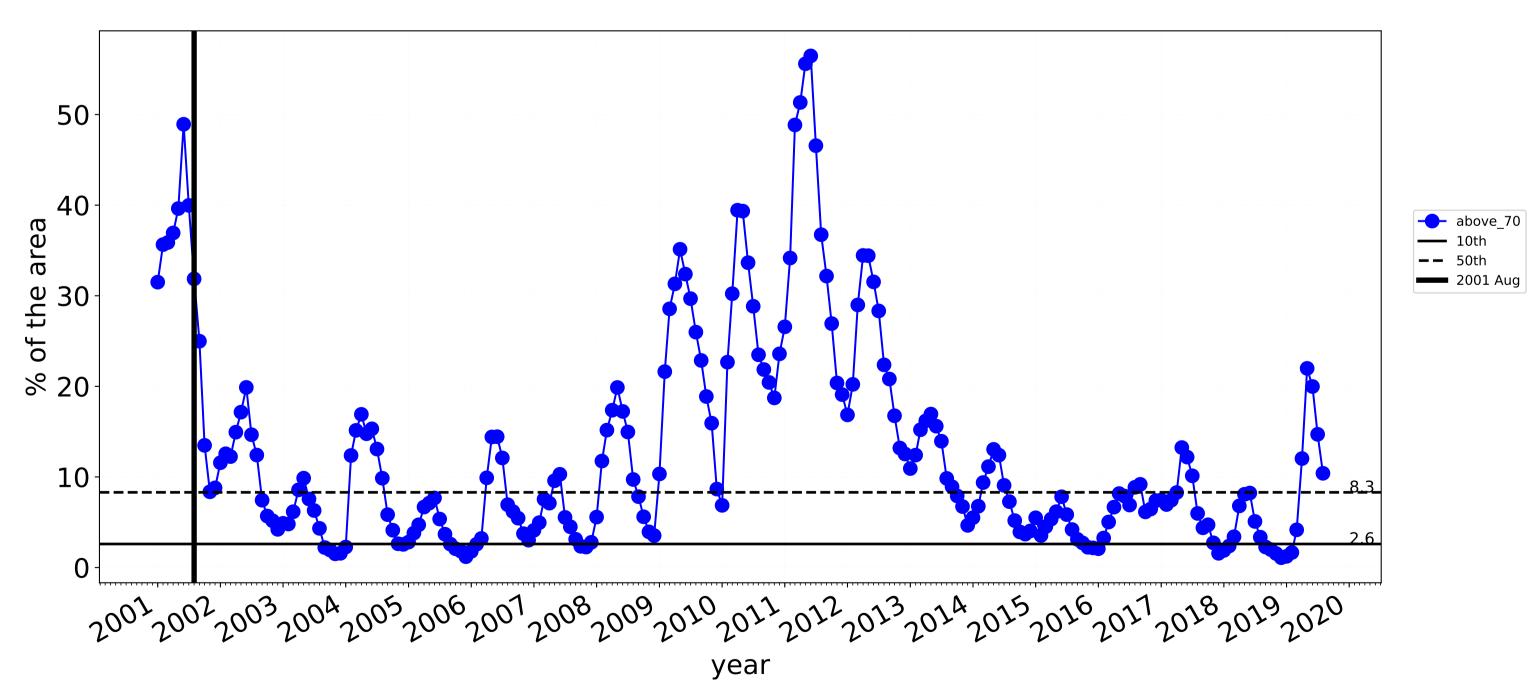
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# Grazing non forest timeseries



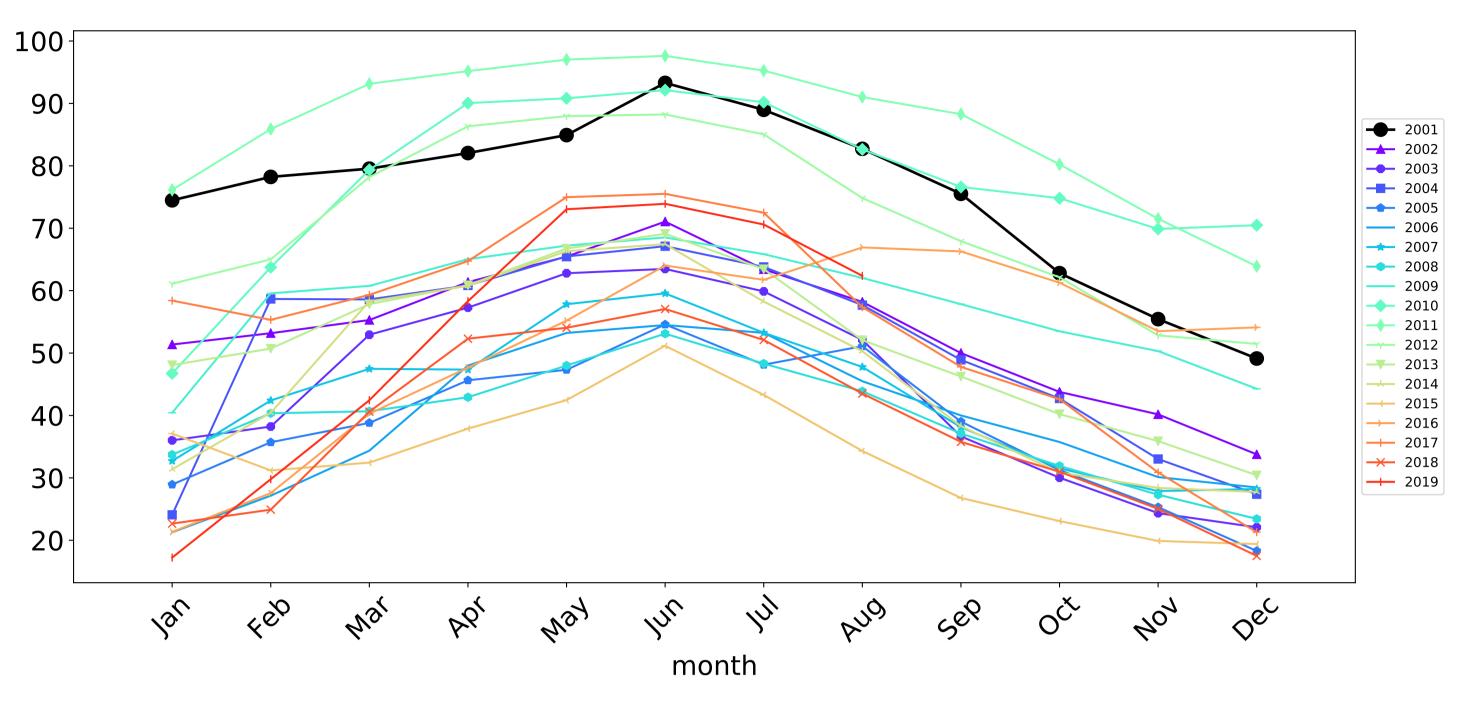
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

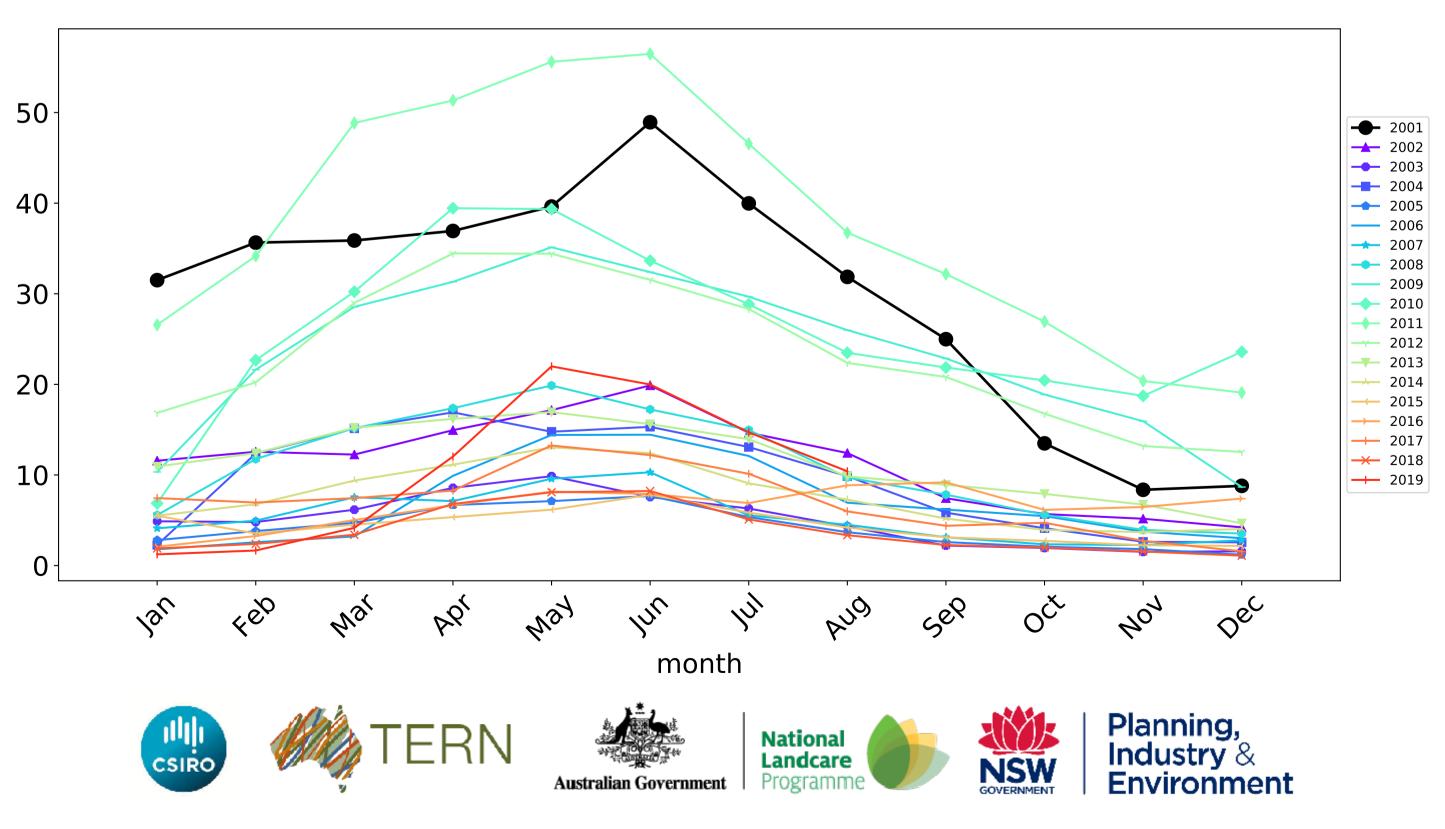




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

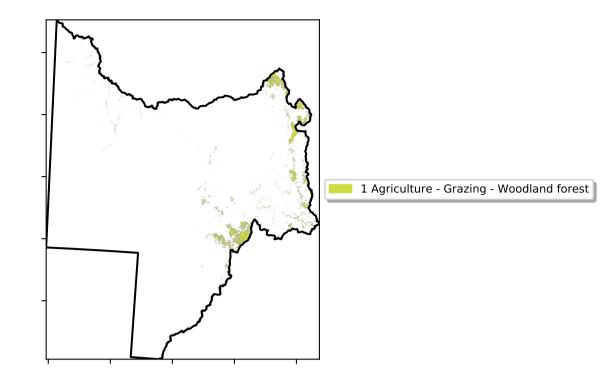


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

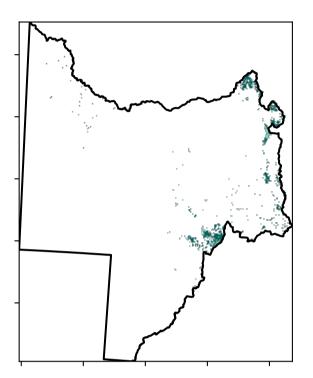


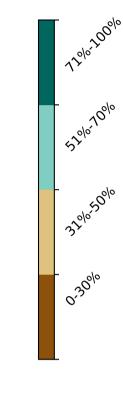
#### **Grazing Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

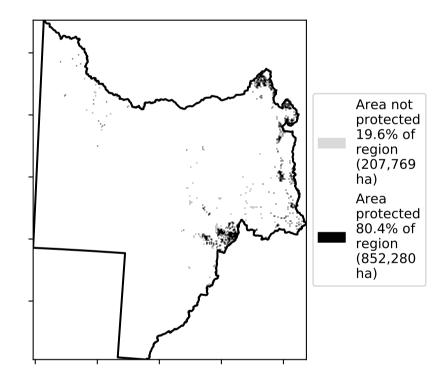


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

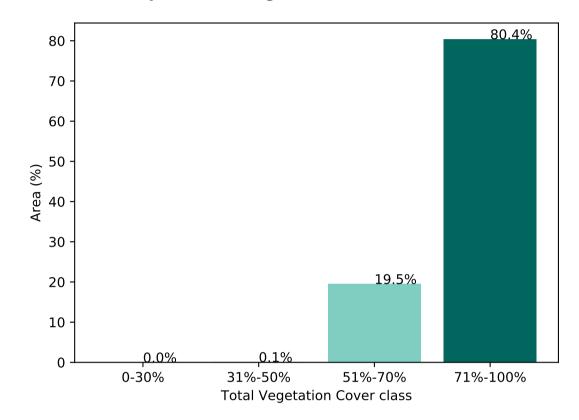




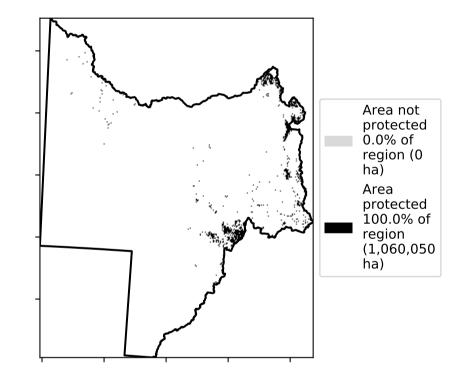
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



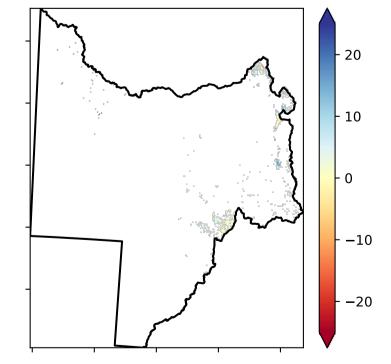
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



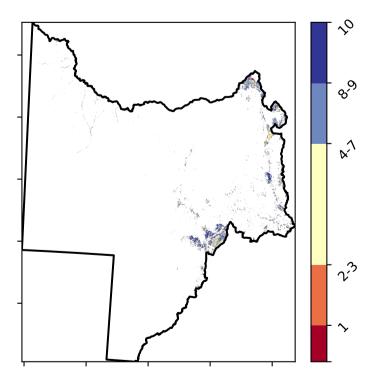
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



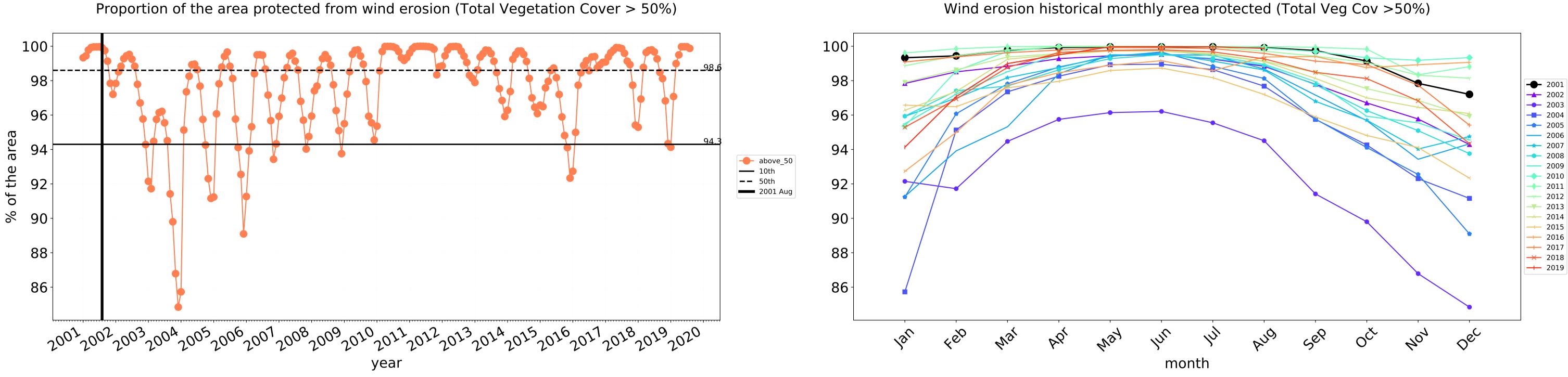
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





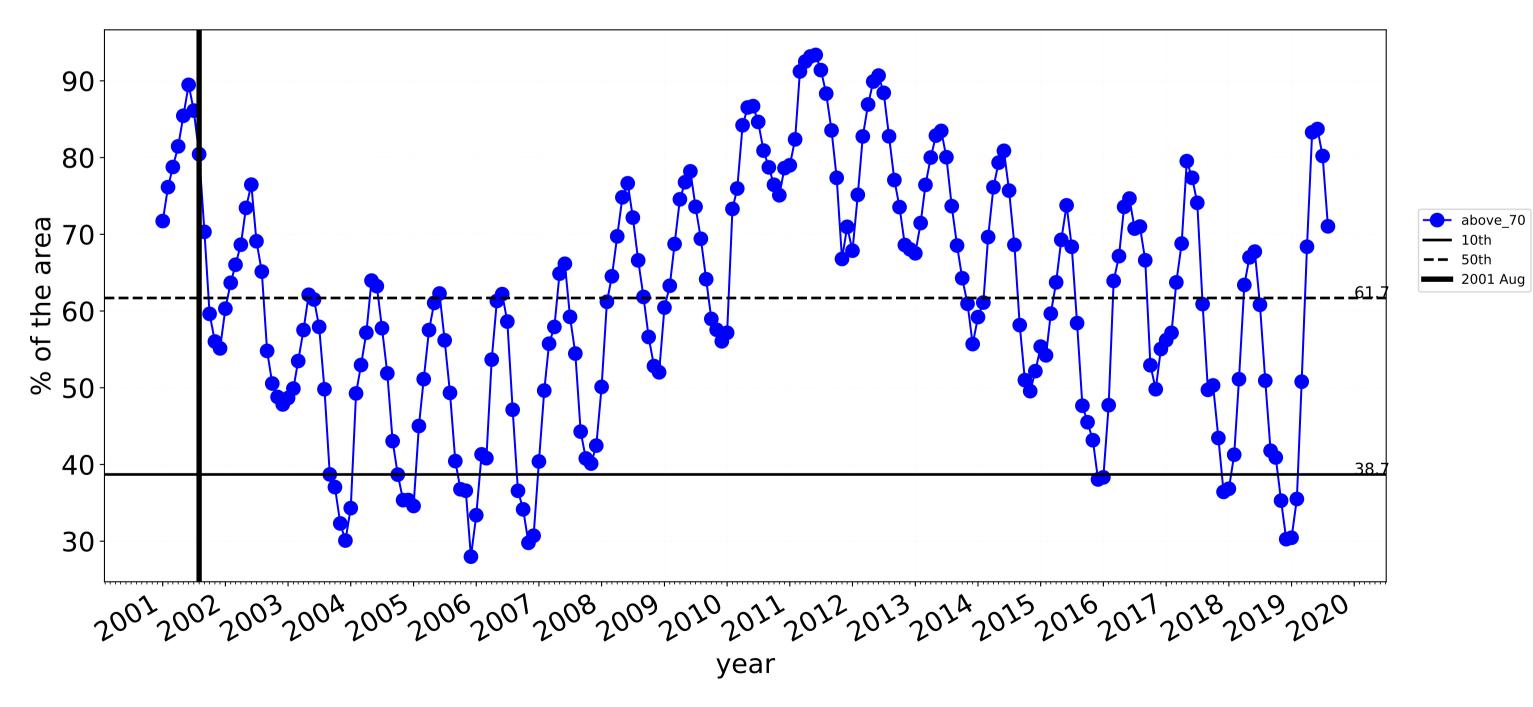
124

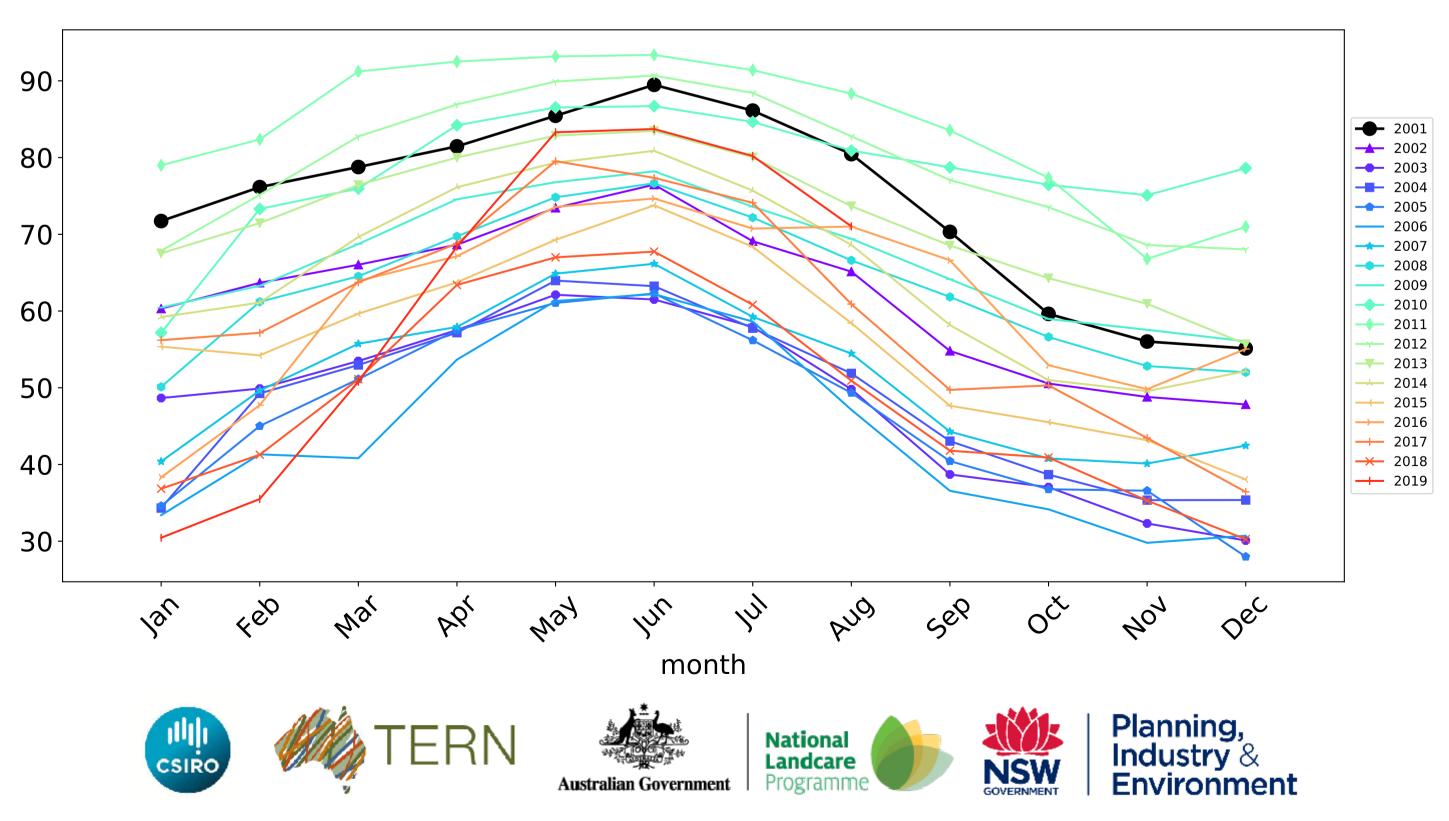
# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





# Desert Channels (50,974,050 ha and no data 52,671 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	50,974,050	98.9% 50,389,887	81.8% 41,692,837	32.8% 16,742,093	11.6% 5,913,095	2.2% 1,097,733	0.9% 441,702
Conservation and natural environments	3,105,400	97.3% 3,022,525	63.1% 1,958,500	18.1% 562,700	8.0% 249,775	1.0% 32,150	0.1% 2,475
Conservation and natural environments non forest	2,932,375	97.2% 2,849,500	60.9% 1,785,475	13.3% 391,375	3.3% 97,300	0.3% 9,000	0.1% 2,425
Agriculture	44,906,925	99.0% 44,475,200	83.1% 37,339,875	33.1% 14,861,600	10.9% 4,896,725	1.7% 784,150	0.8% 360,775
Grazing	44,906,000	99.0% 44,474,275	83.1% 37,338,950	33.1% 14,861,175	10.9% 4,896,675	1.7% 784,150	0.8% 360,775
Grazing non forest	43,790,325	99.0% 43,358,600	82.7% 36,224,175	31.9% 13,952,900	10.0% 4,393,400	1.7% 757,425	0.8% 360,700
Grazing Woodland forest	1,060,050	100.0% 1,060,050	99.9% 1,059,150	80.4% 852,750	42.4% 449,775	2.1% 22,100	0.0% 50

