### **Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Condamine QLD**

# **Date: September 2022**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

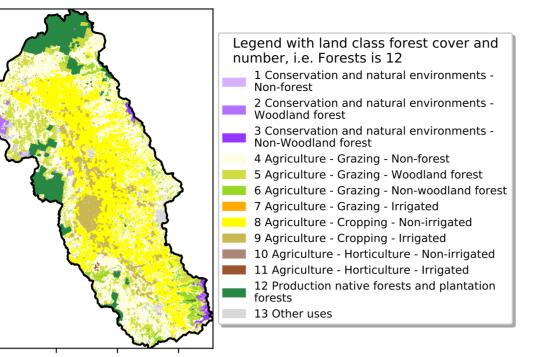
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Sep 2022**

#### Land use and forest cover



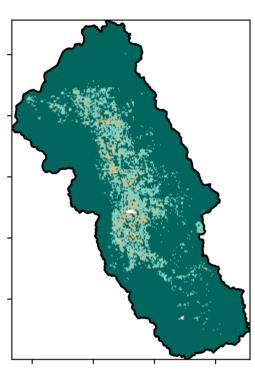
12º10-100%

52%70%

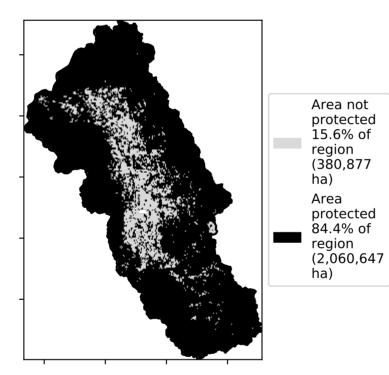
320050010

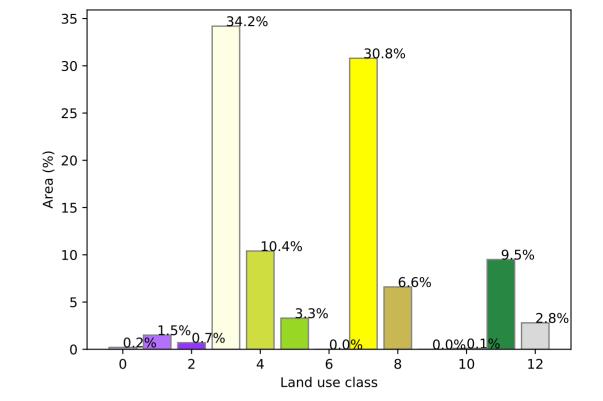
0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

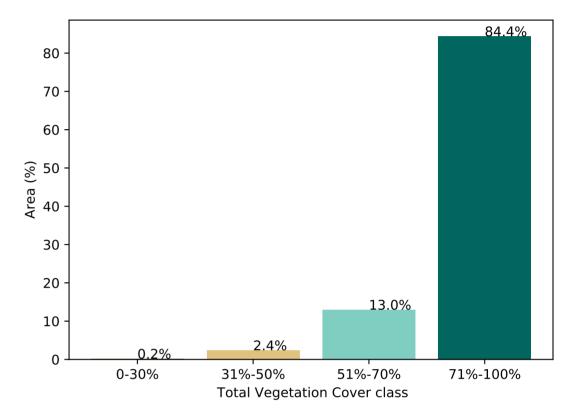


### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

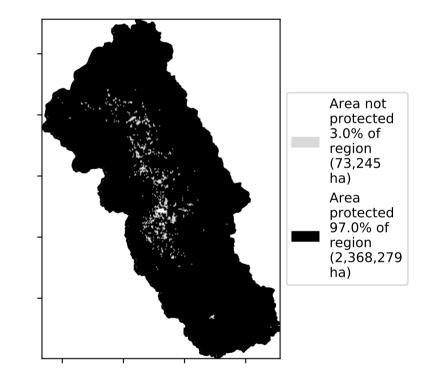




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Proportion of each land class in area

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

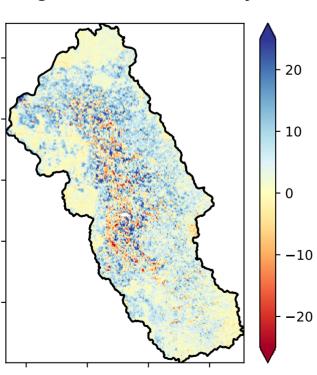
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

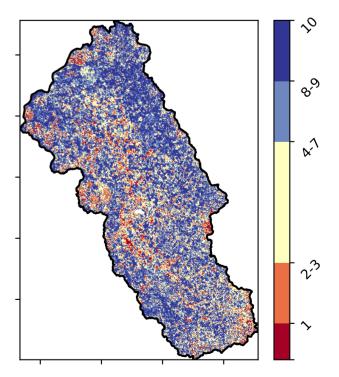
Land Use and Forests

**Catchment Scale Land** 

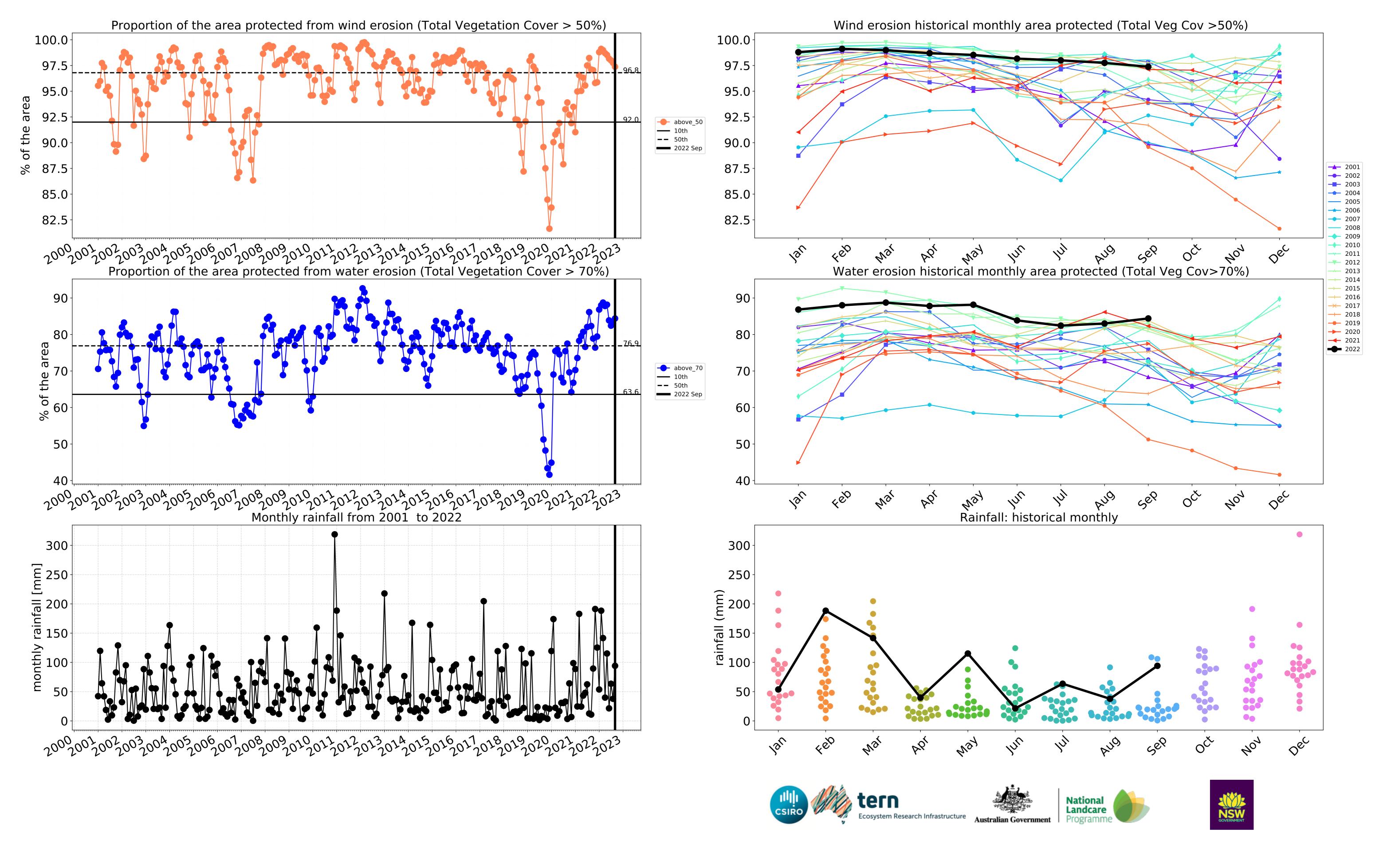


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

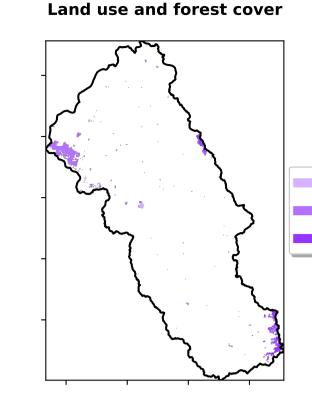




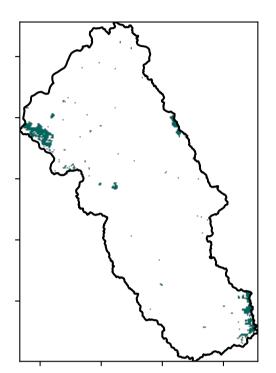


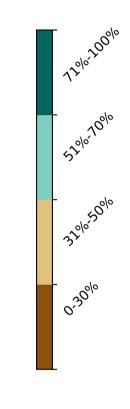
### **Conservation and natural environments**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

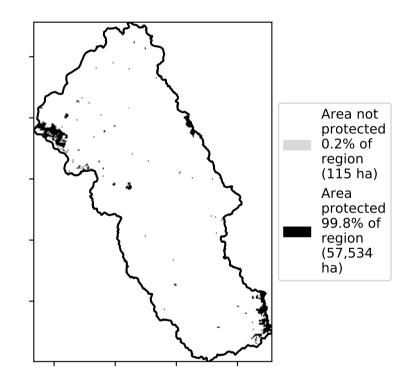


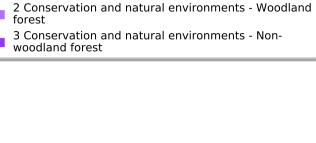
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



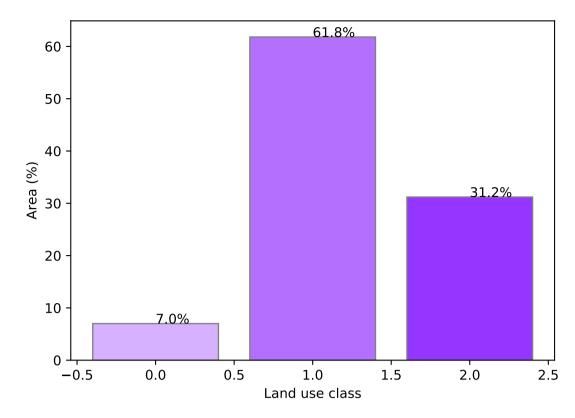


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

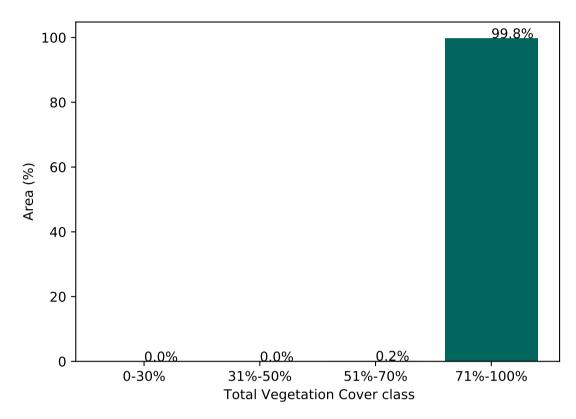




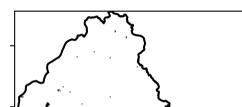
1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

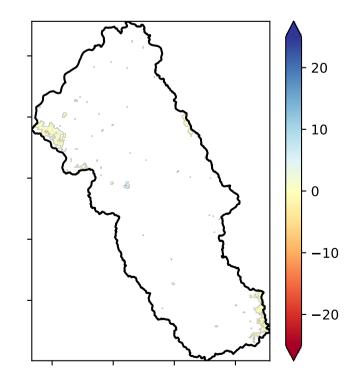


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

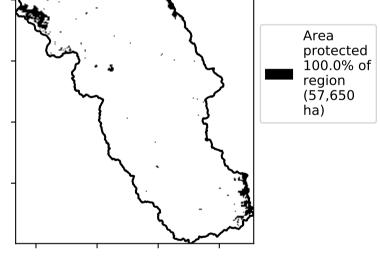


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

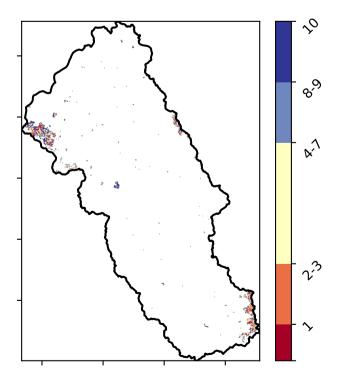
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



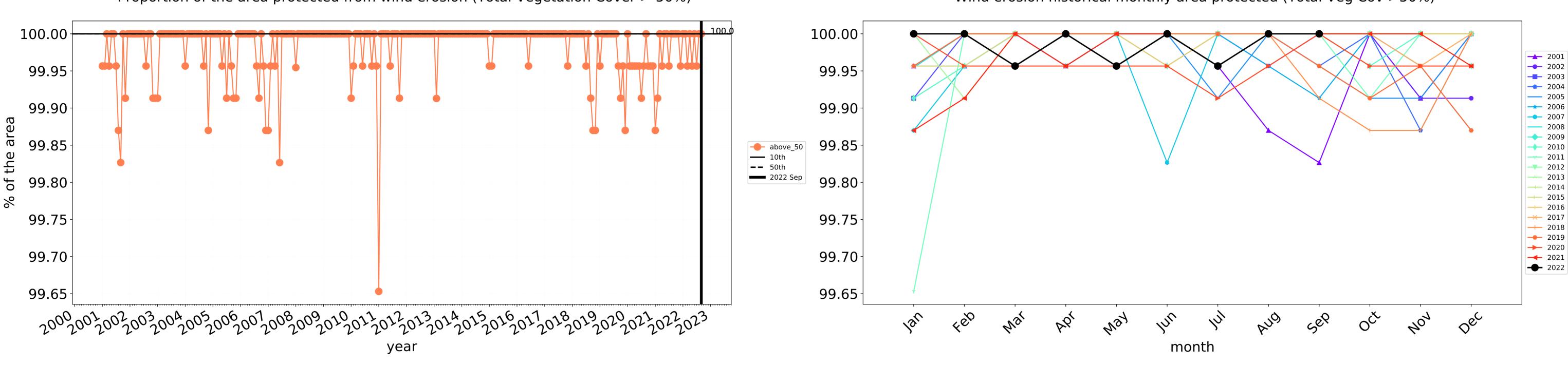
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

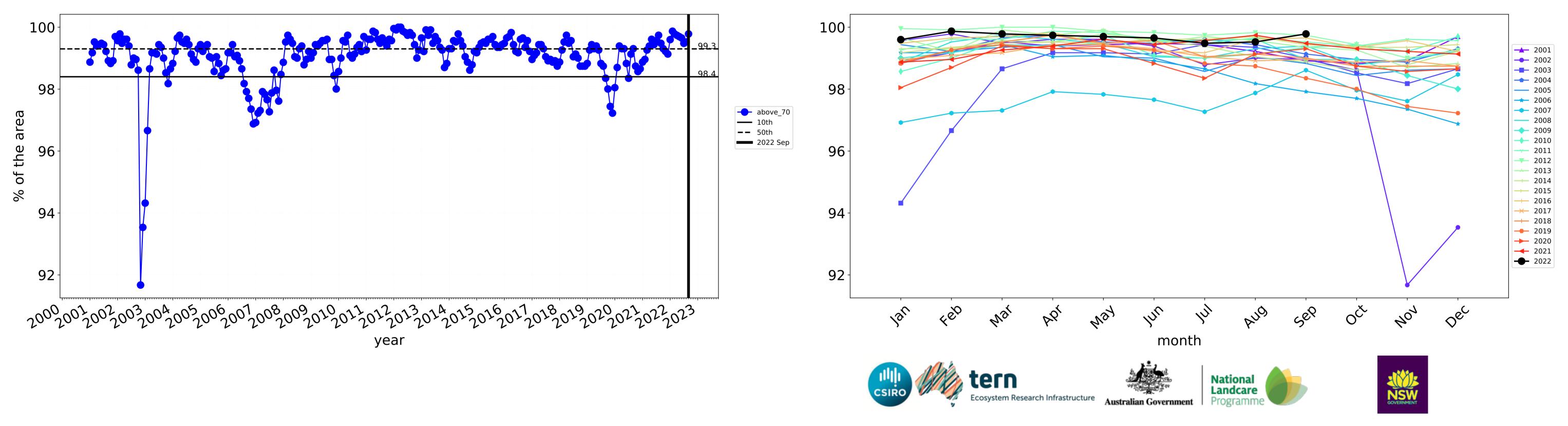






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

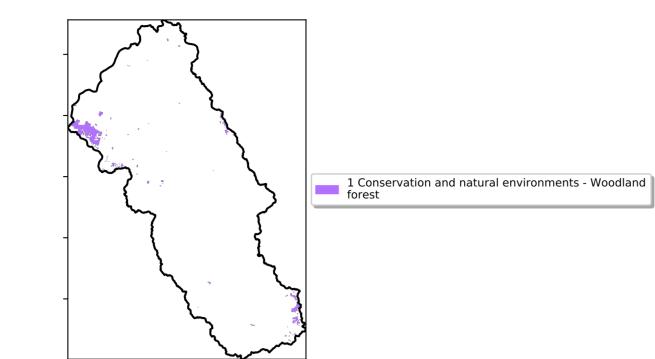


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

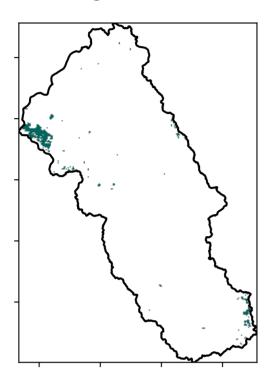
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

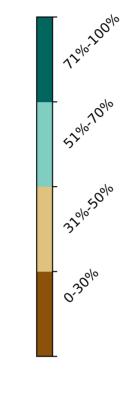
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

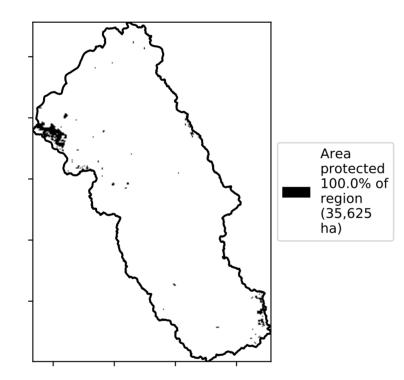


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

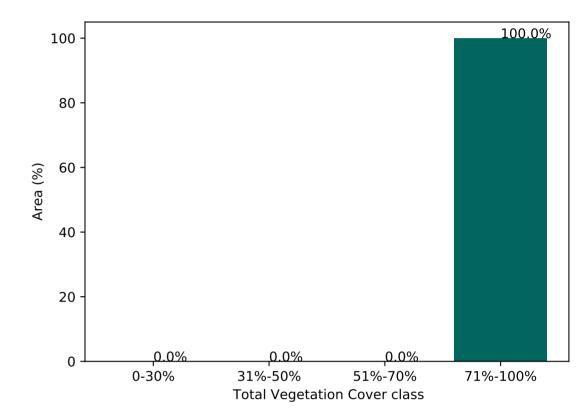




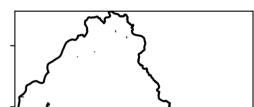
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

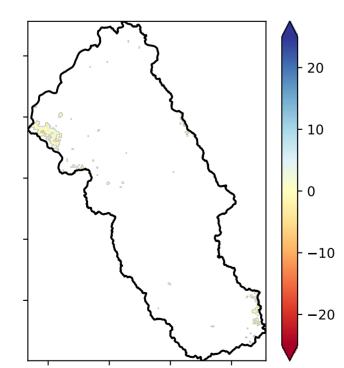


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

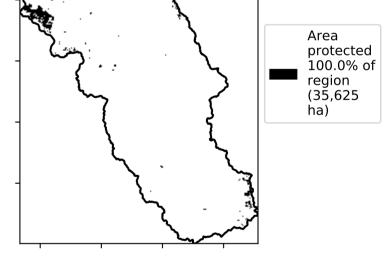
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Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

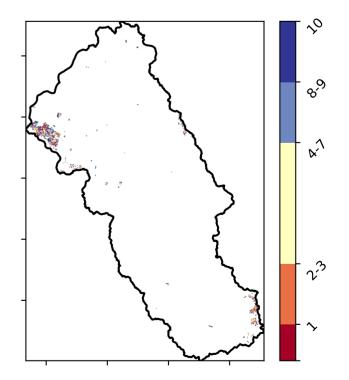
Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

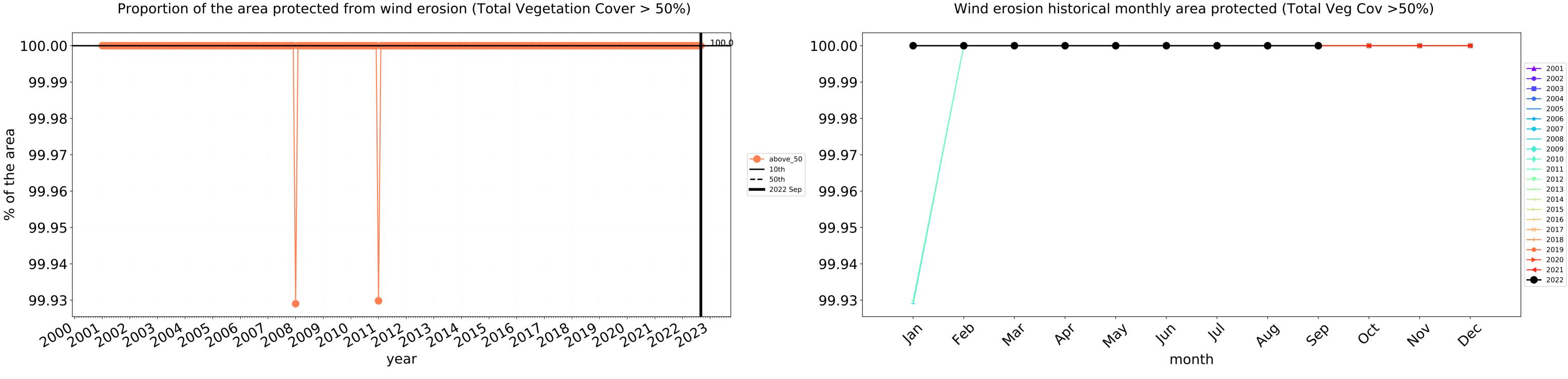


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

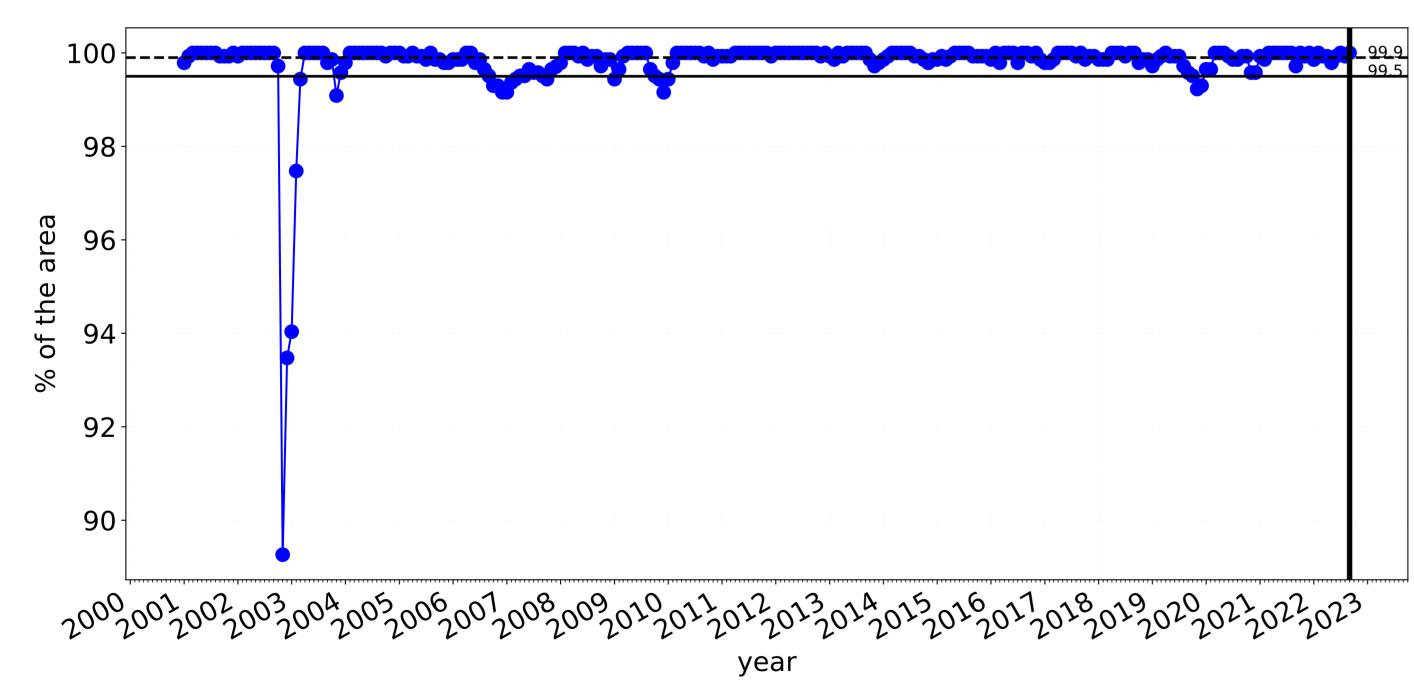




### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

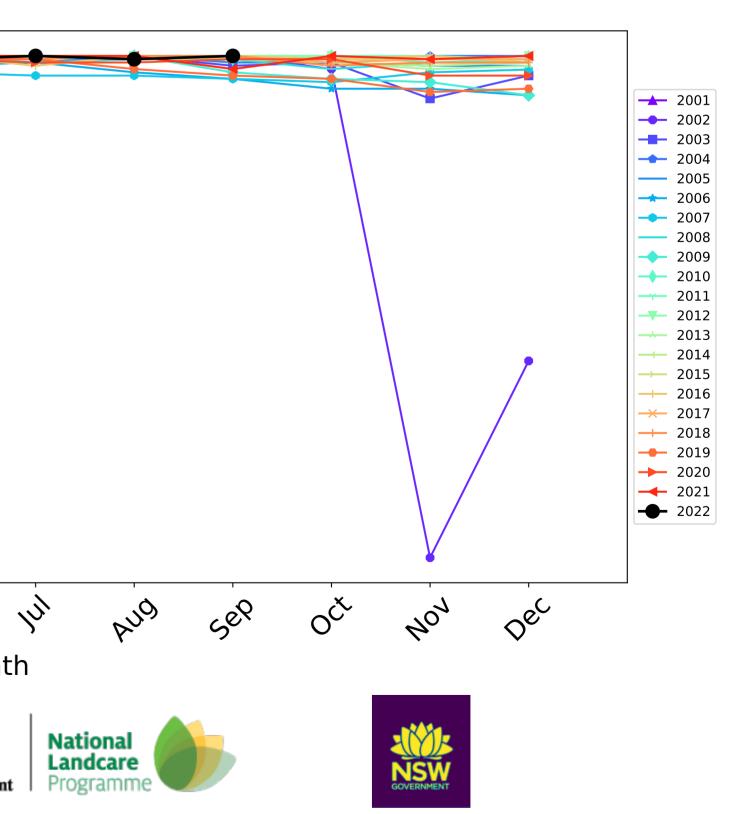


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



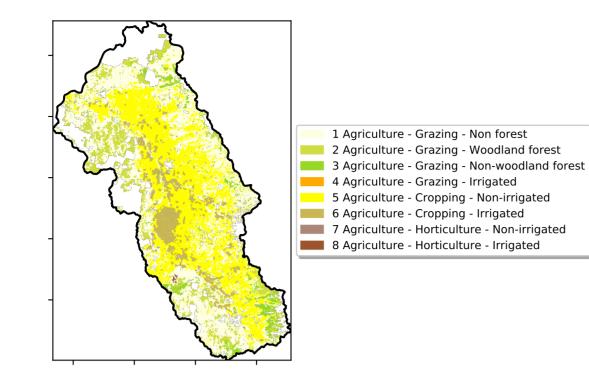
100 98 ---- above\_70 96 **—** 10th **--** 50th **——** 2022 Sep 94 92 90 4eb Jan way In War P.Q. month mi tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

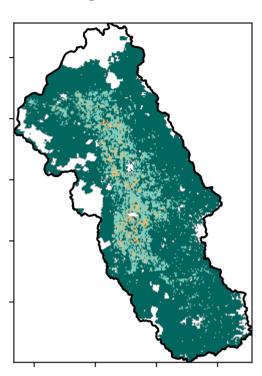


### Agriculture

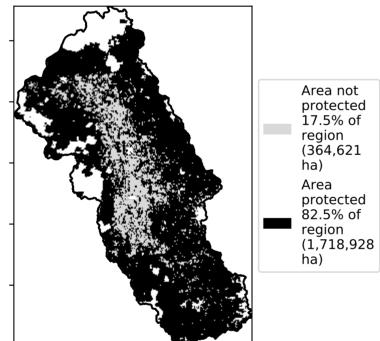
Land use and forest cover

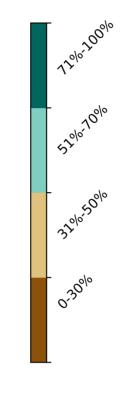


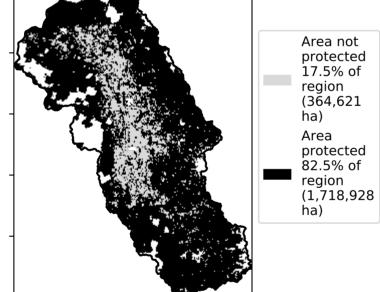
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



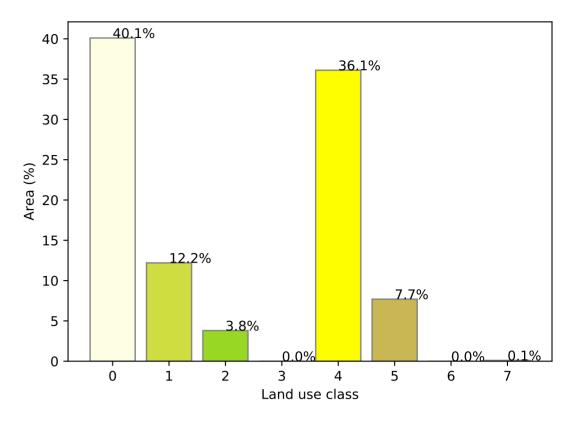




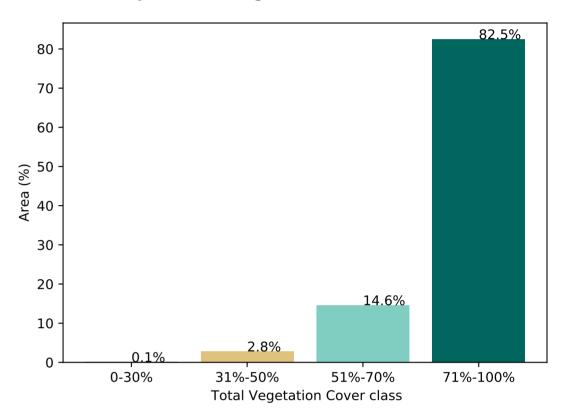




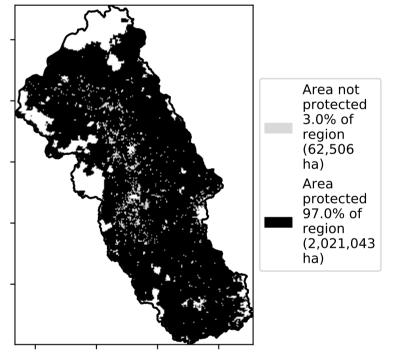
#### Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests

of Australia (2018)

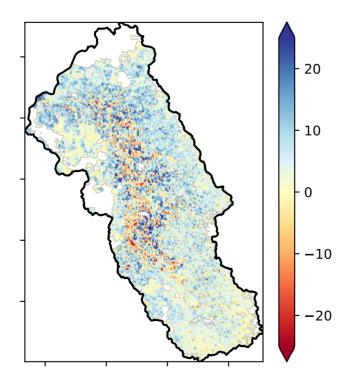
(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

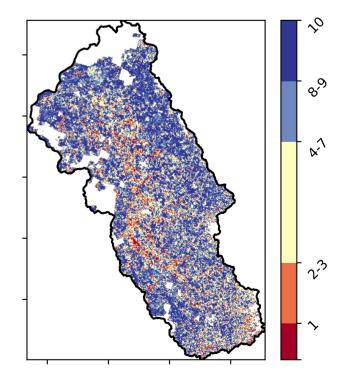
Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

Use of Australia



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





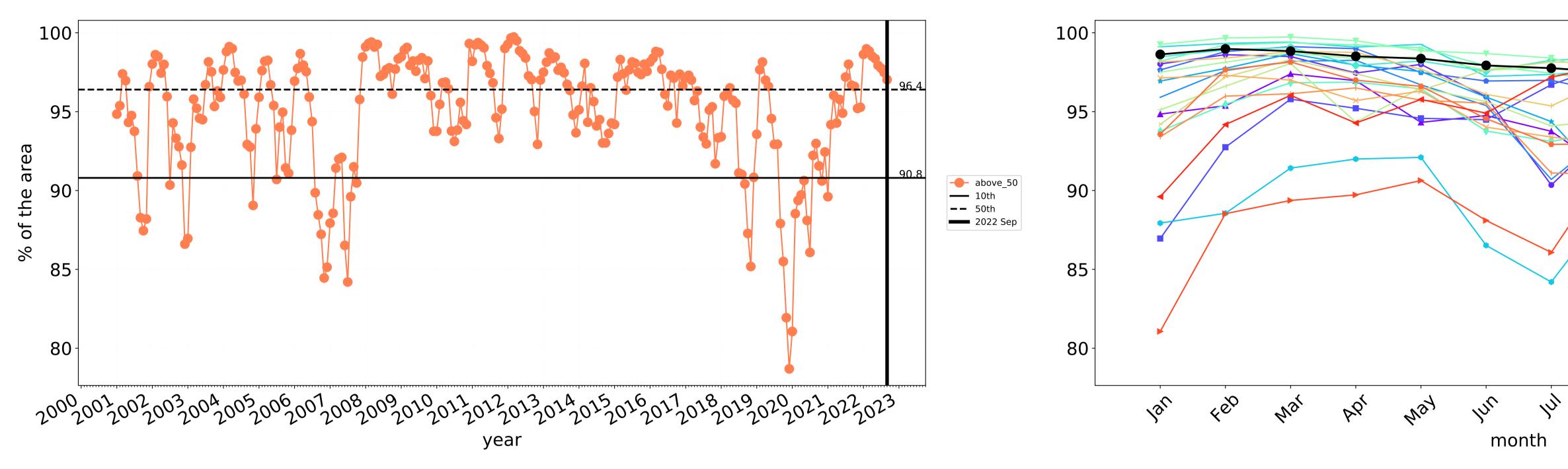
Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

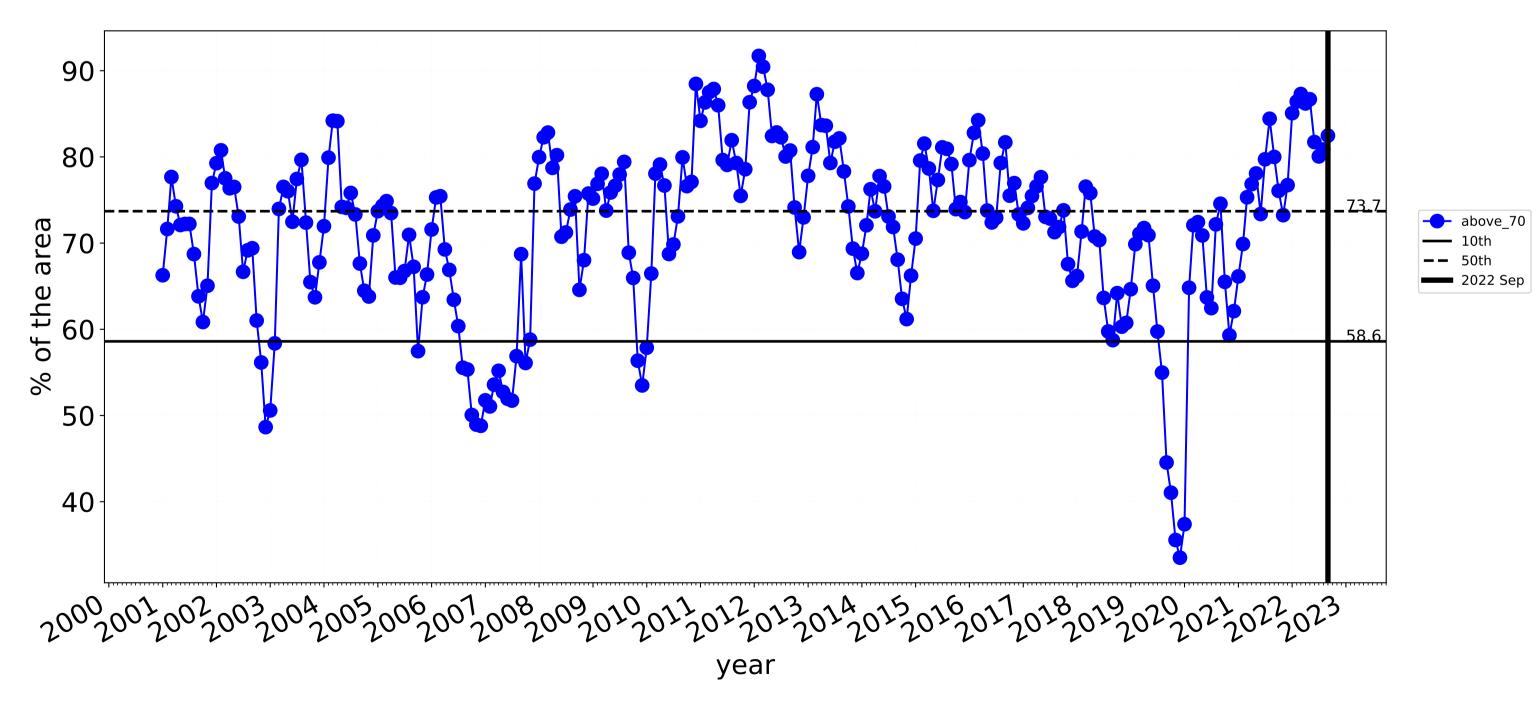
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

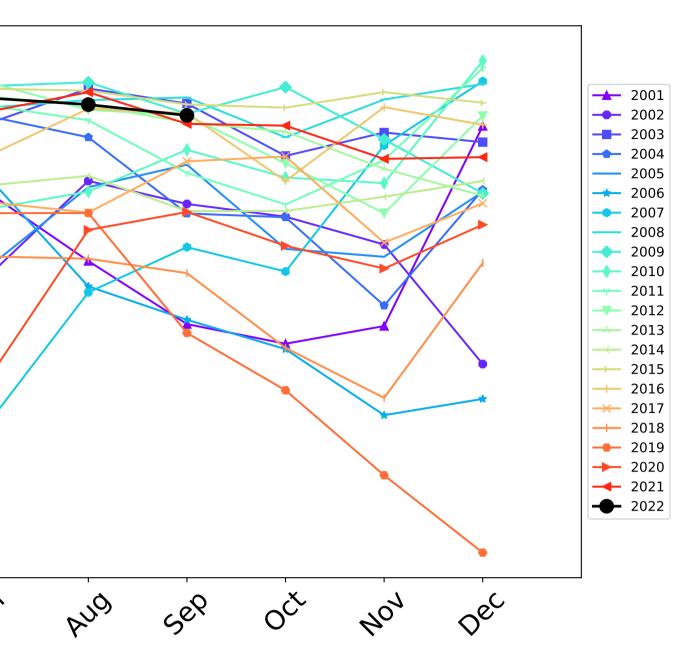


### **Agriculture timeseries**

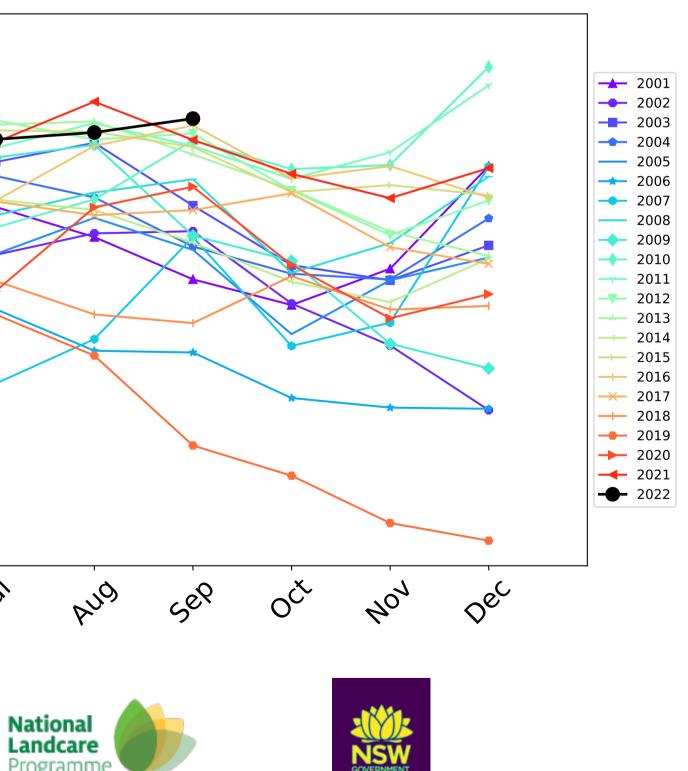


### Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

90-80-70-60 50 40 4eb lar way In War PQ 1's month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programm

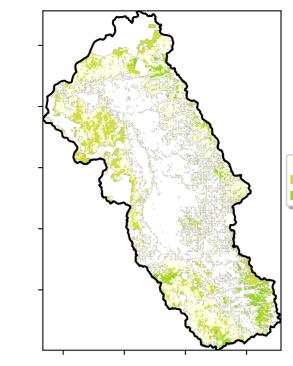


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

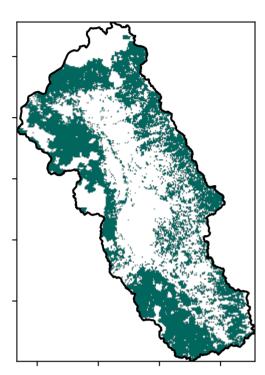


### Grazing

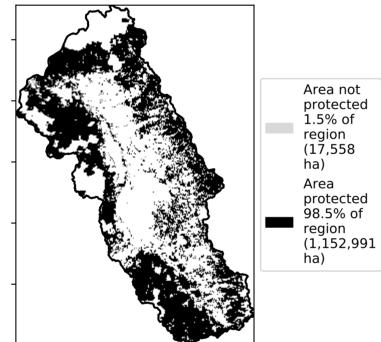
Land use and forest cover

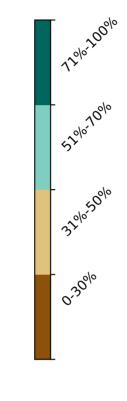


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





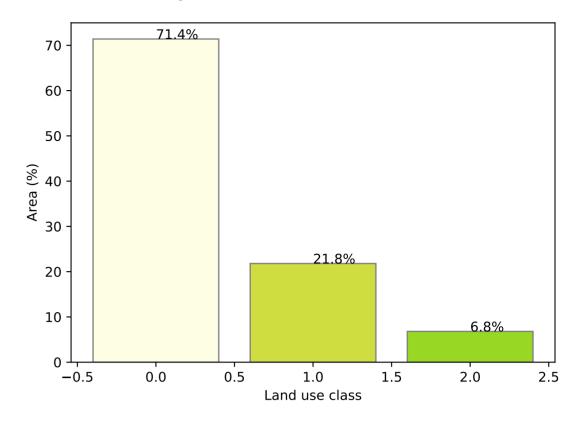
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

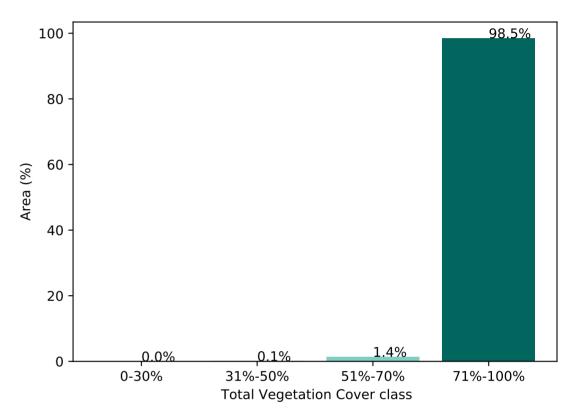
3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest



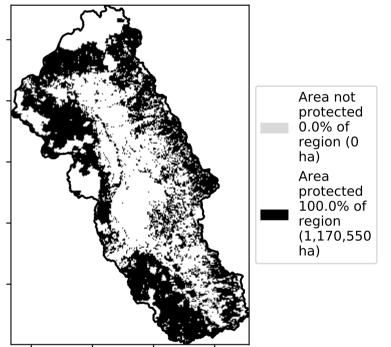
#### Proportion of each land class in area

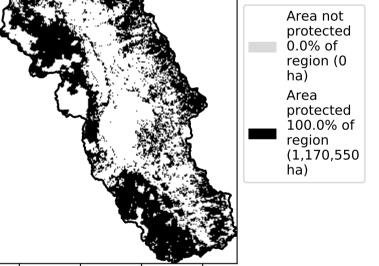


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

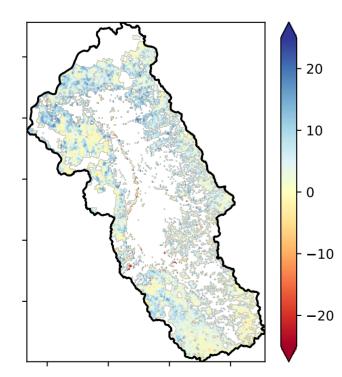




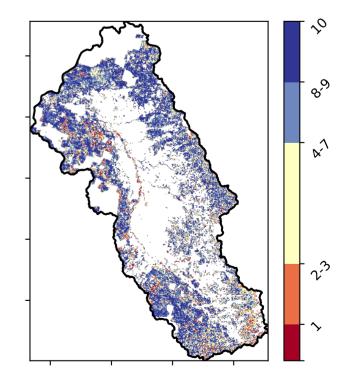
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





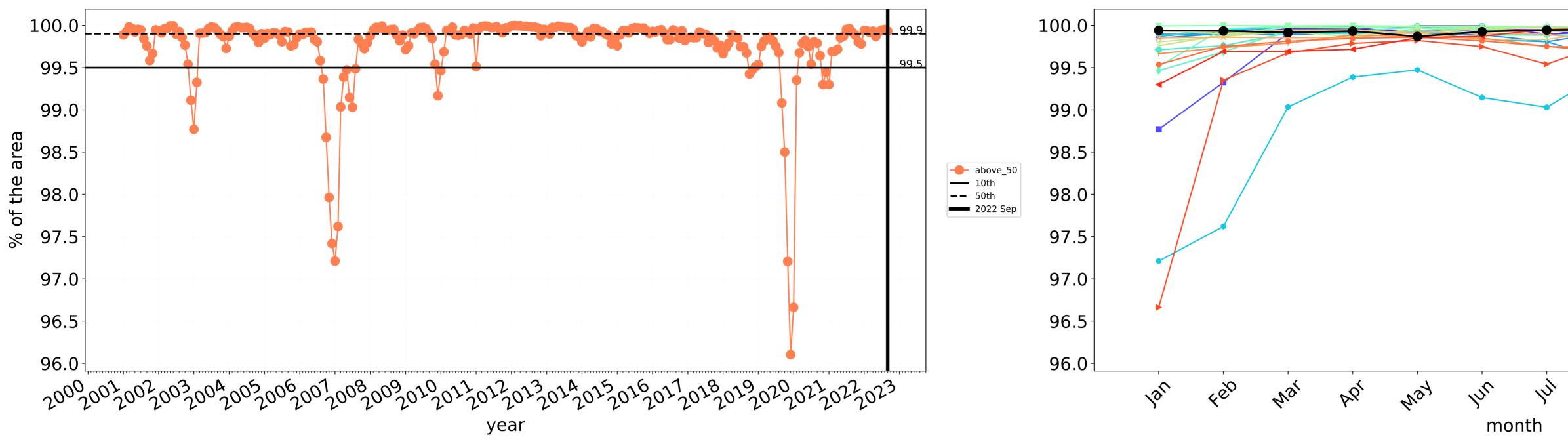
Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

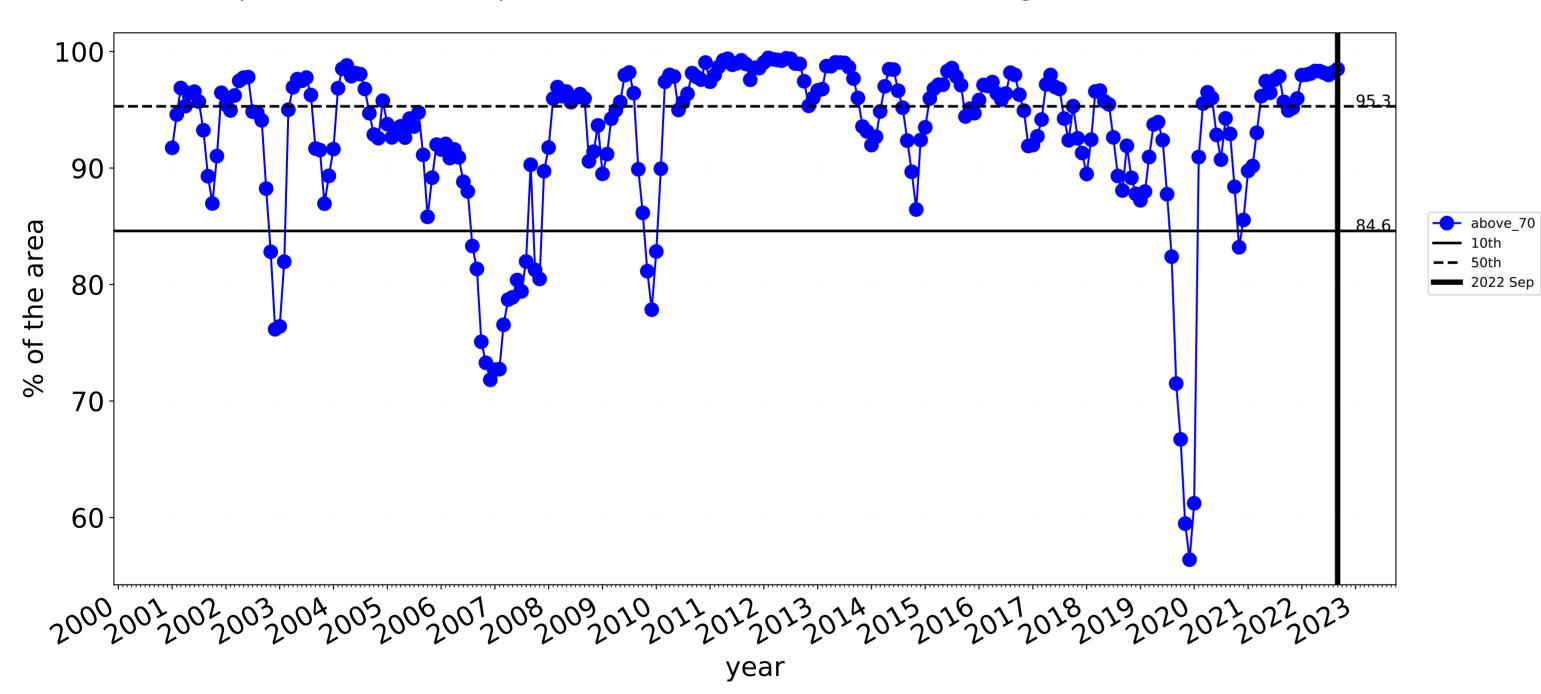
records for that month of

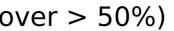
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



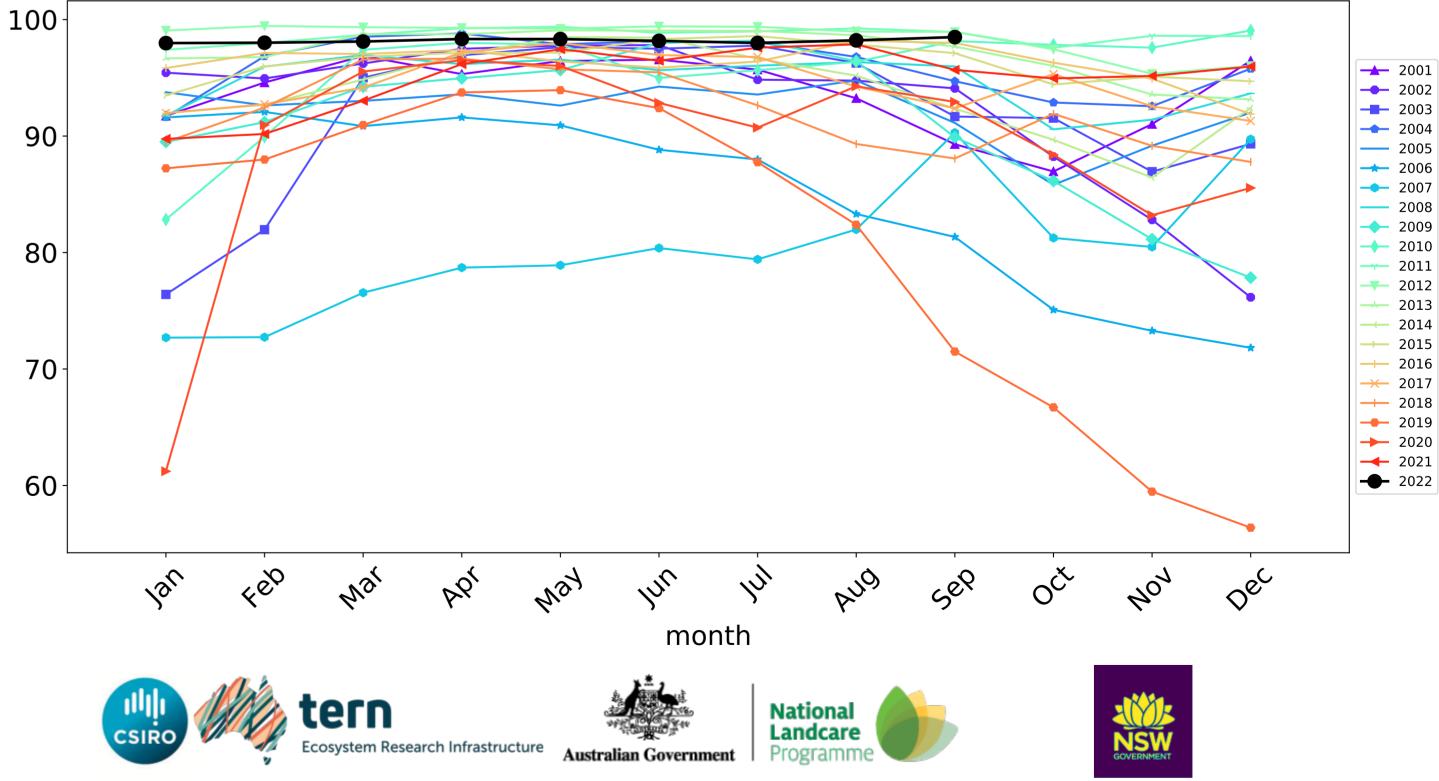
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

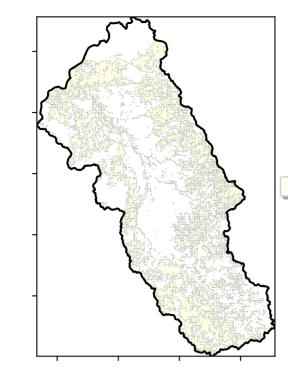


**—** 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 ── 2005
→ 2006 --- 2007 \_\_\_\_ 2008 --- 2009 ---- 2011 2013 **→** 2014 → 2015 → 2016 <u>→</u> 2017 <del>---</del> 2018 --- 2019 --- 2020 ---- 2022 OČ 401 Dec AUG Sel

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

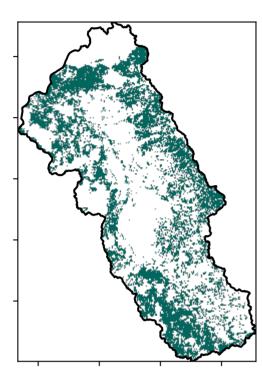
### **Grazing non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

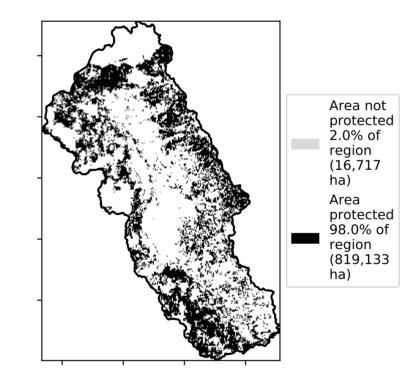


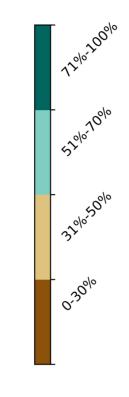
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



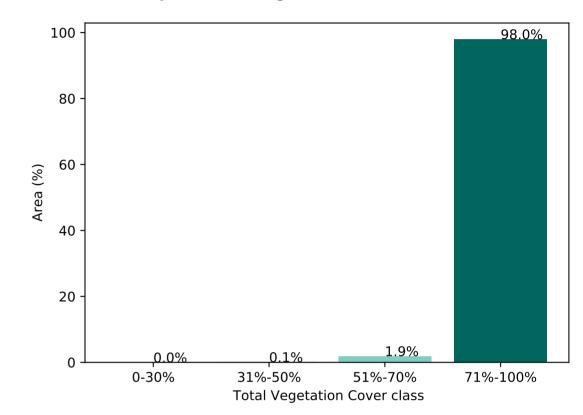




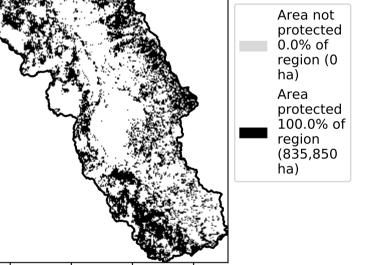




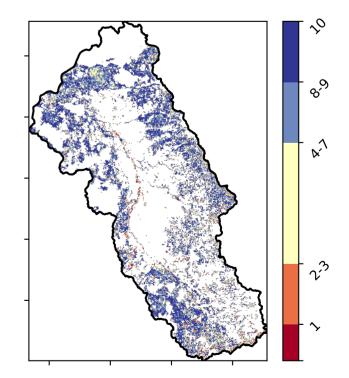
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

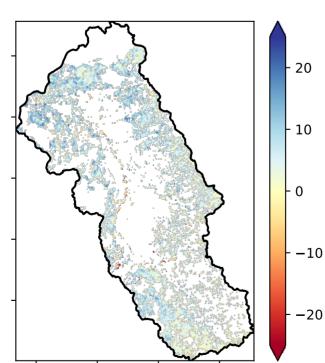
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Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

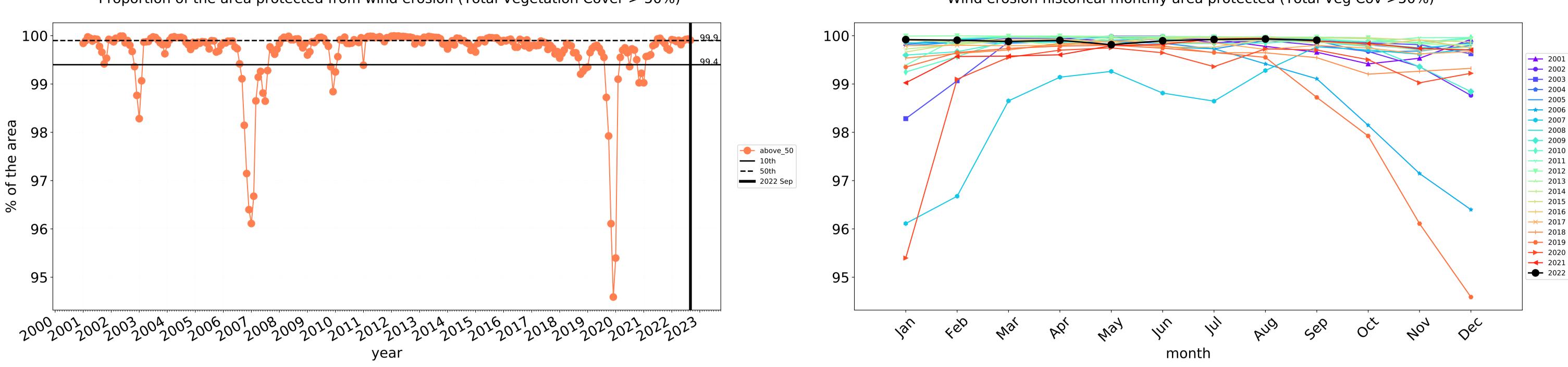
Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



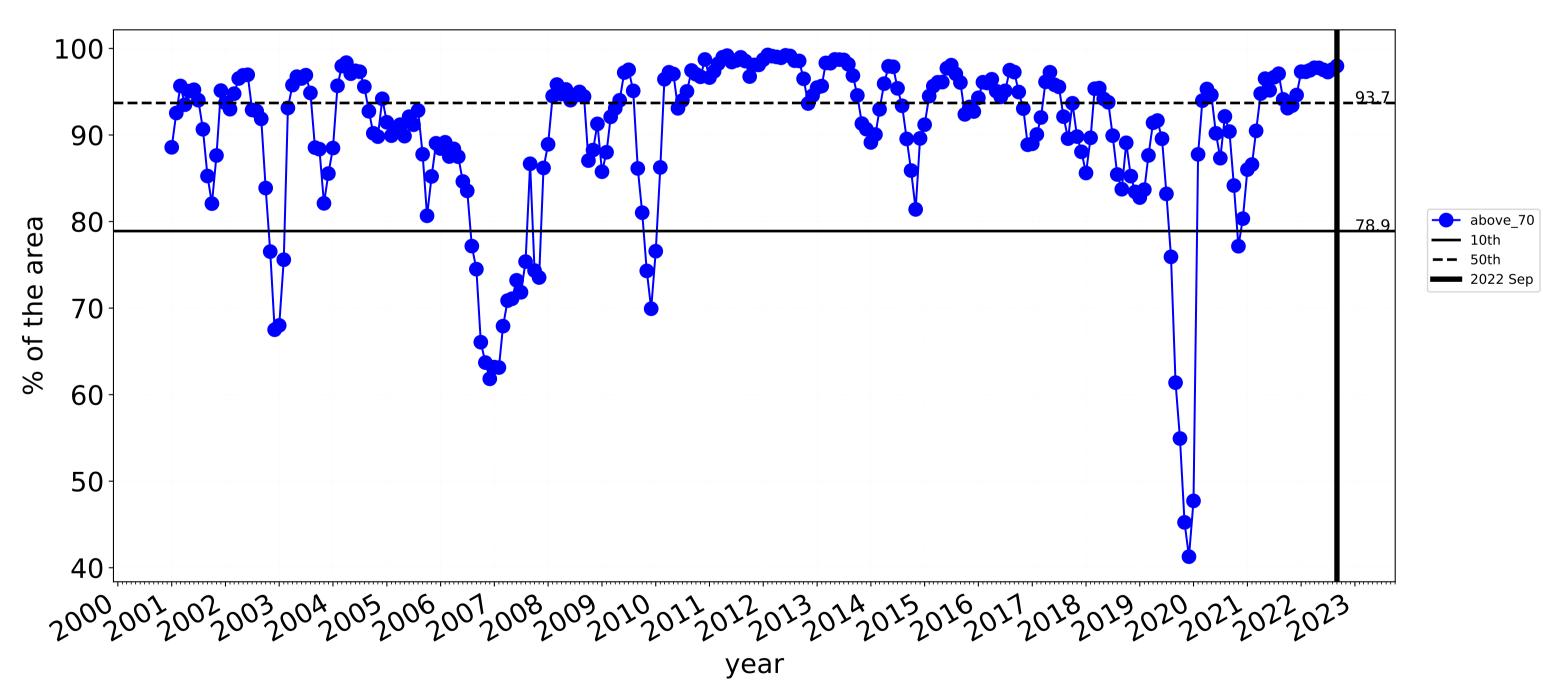
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





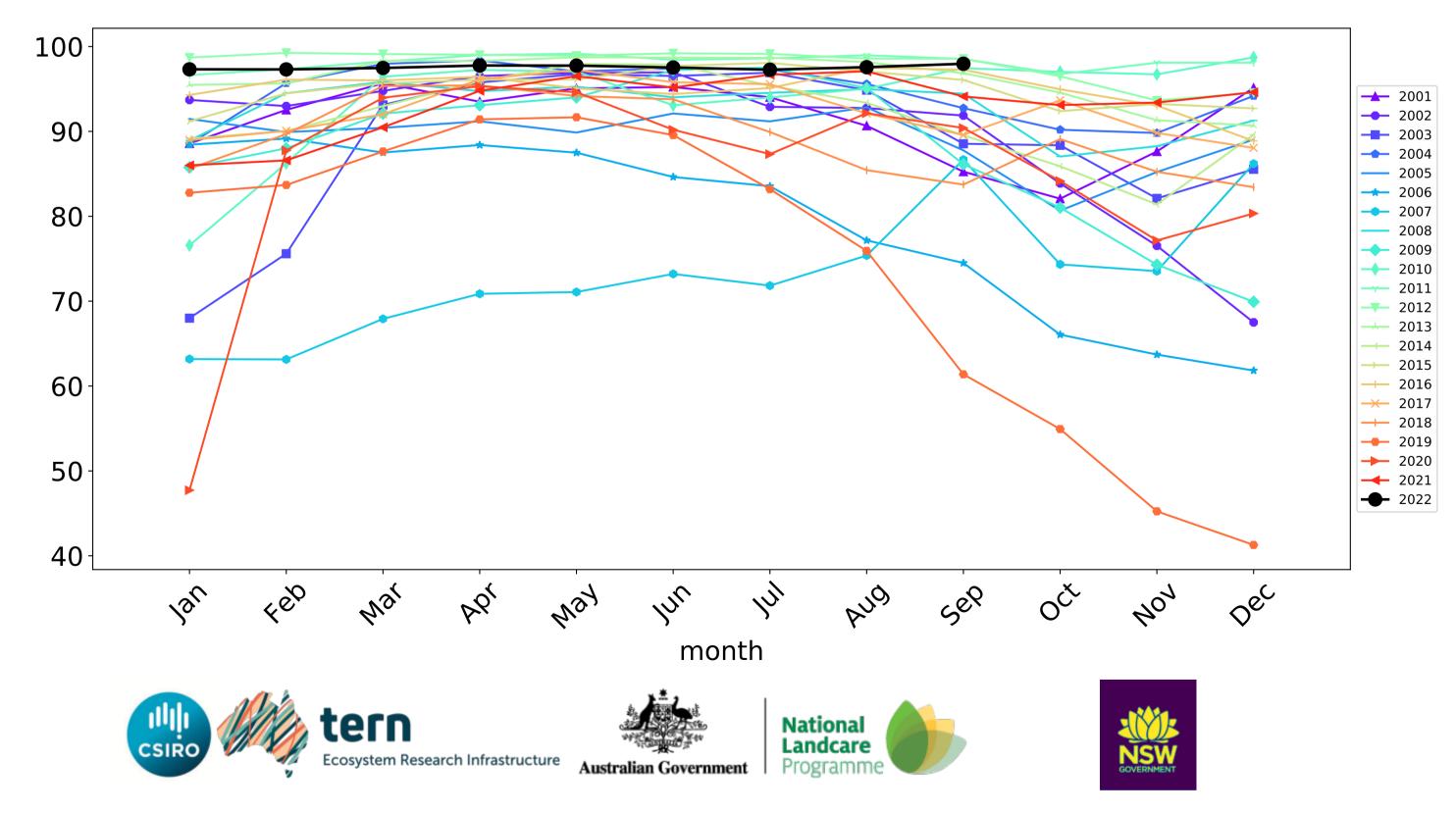
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



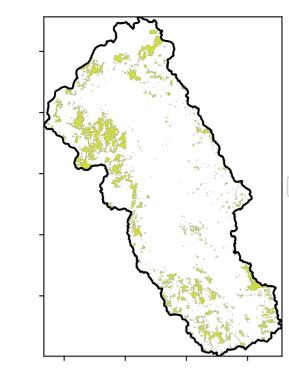
### Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



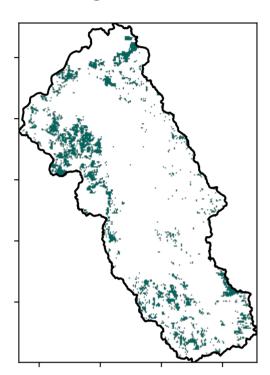
### **Grazing Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

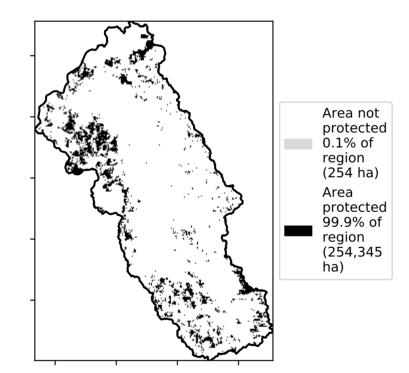


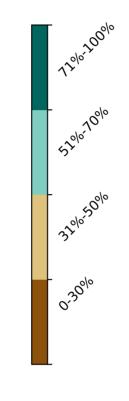
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

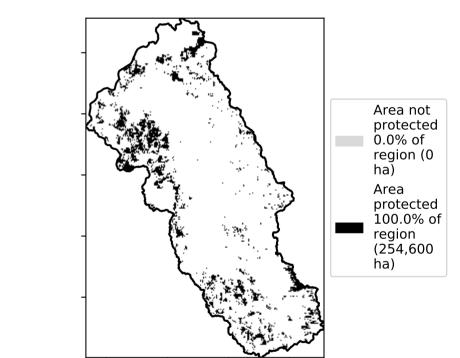
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



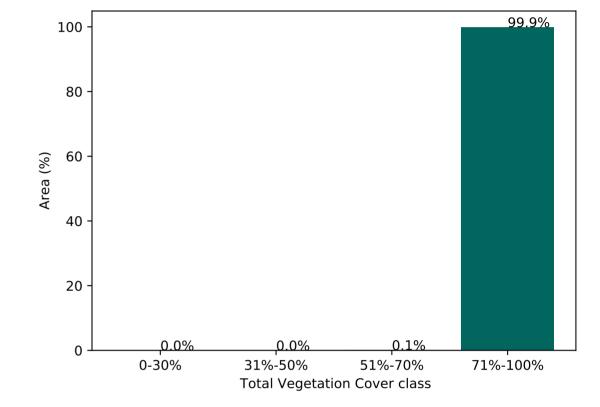




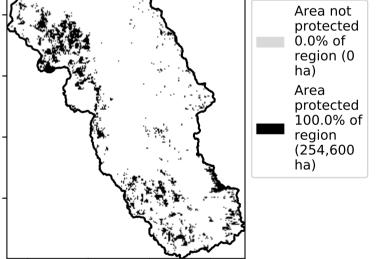




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



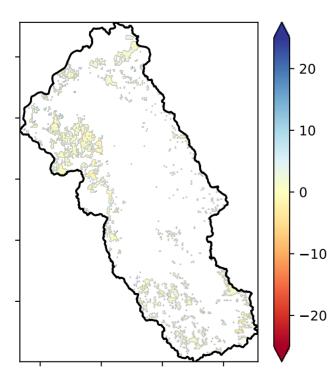
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



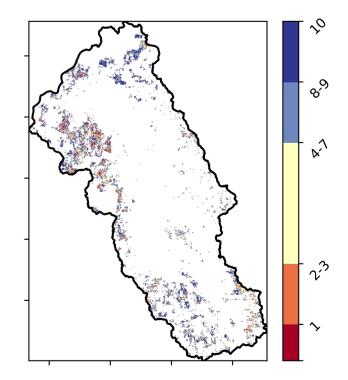
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





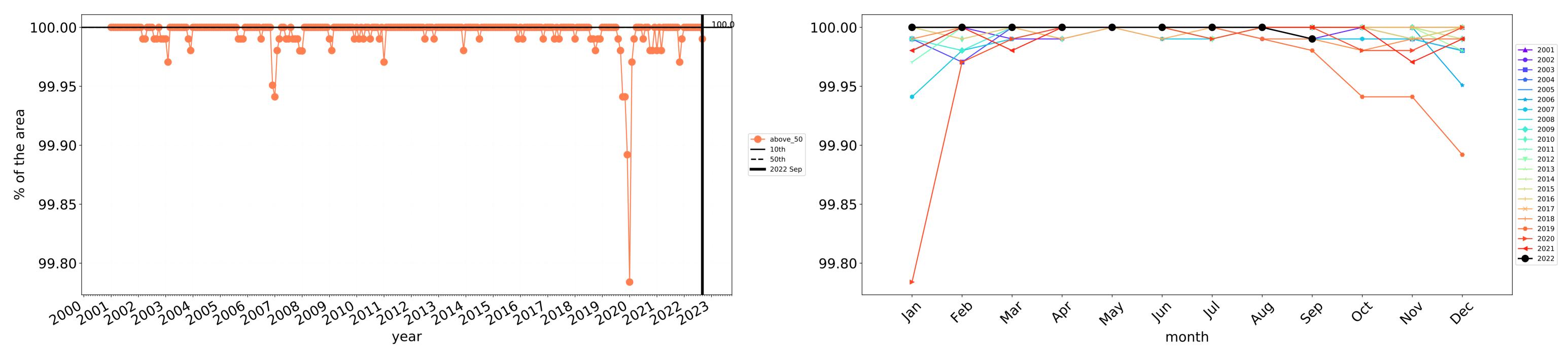
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

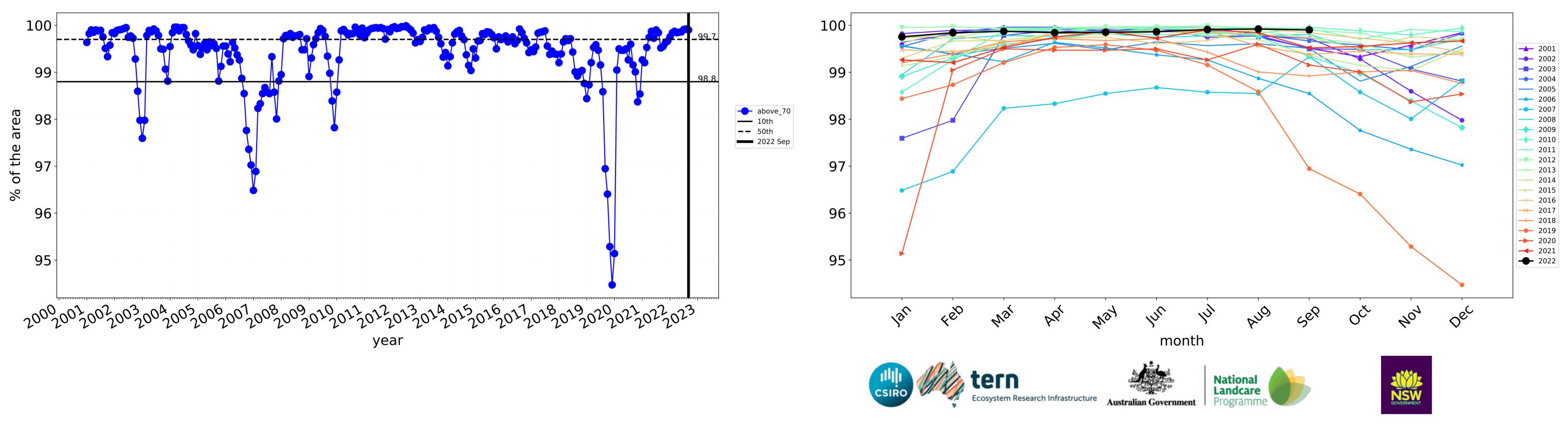
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



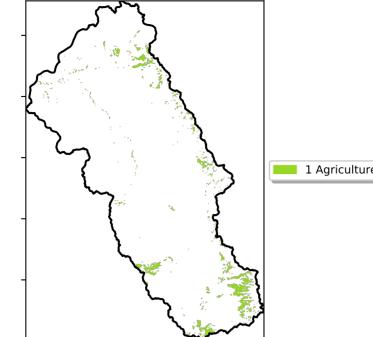


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover



1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

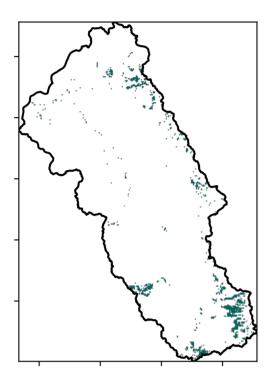
12º10000

52°10'TO010

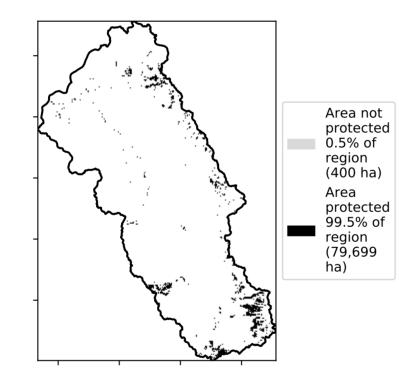
32%50%

0.30%

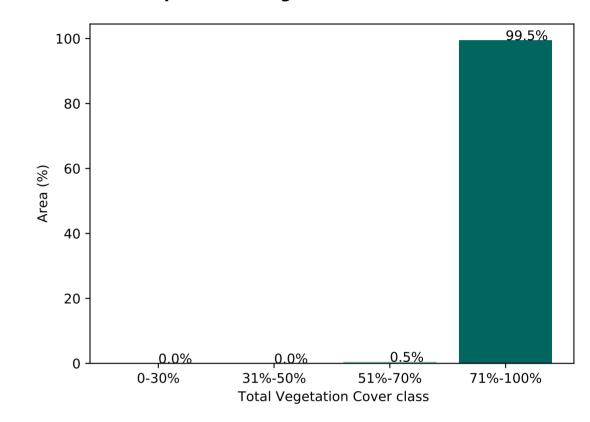
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



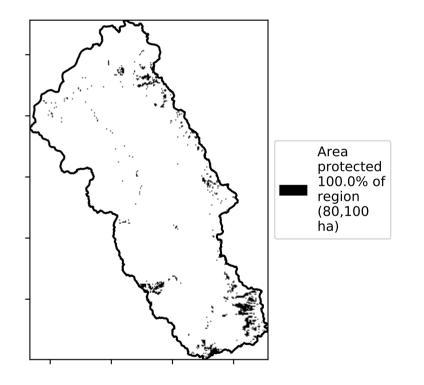




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

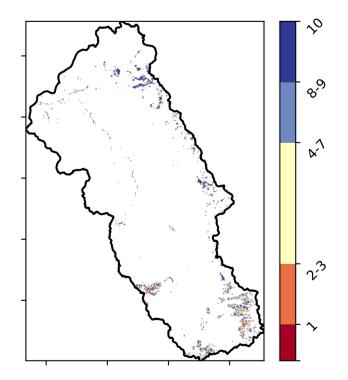


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



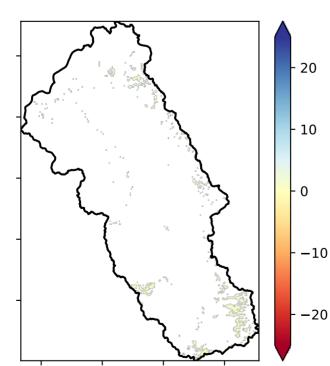
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



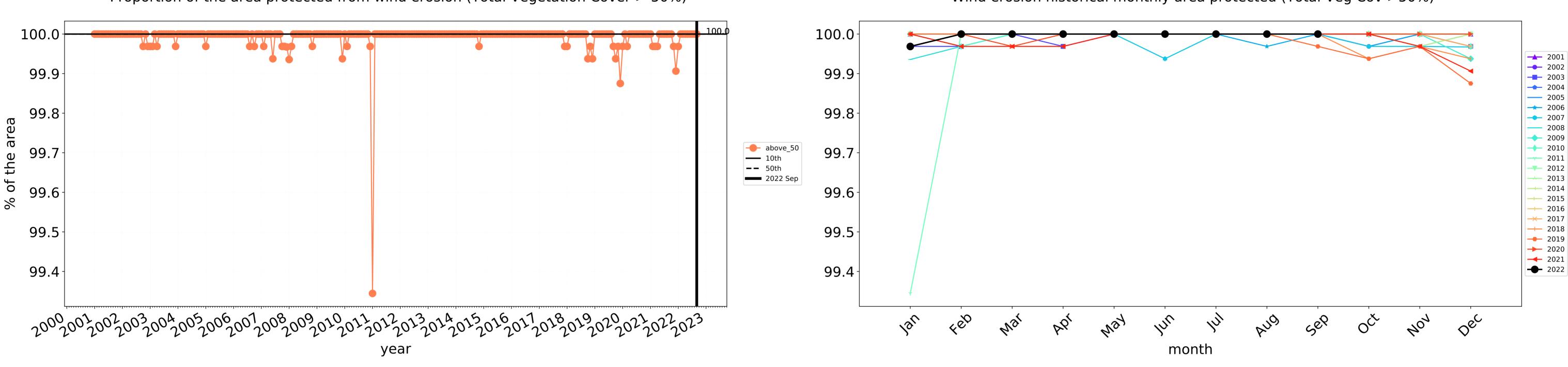
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



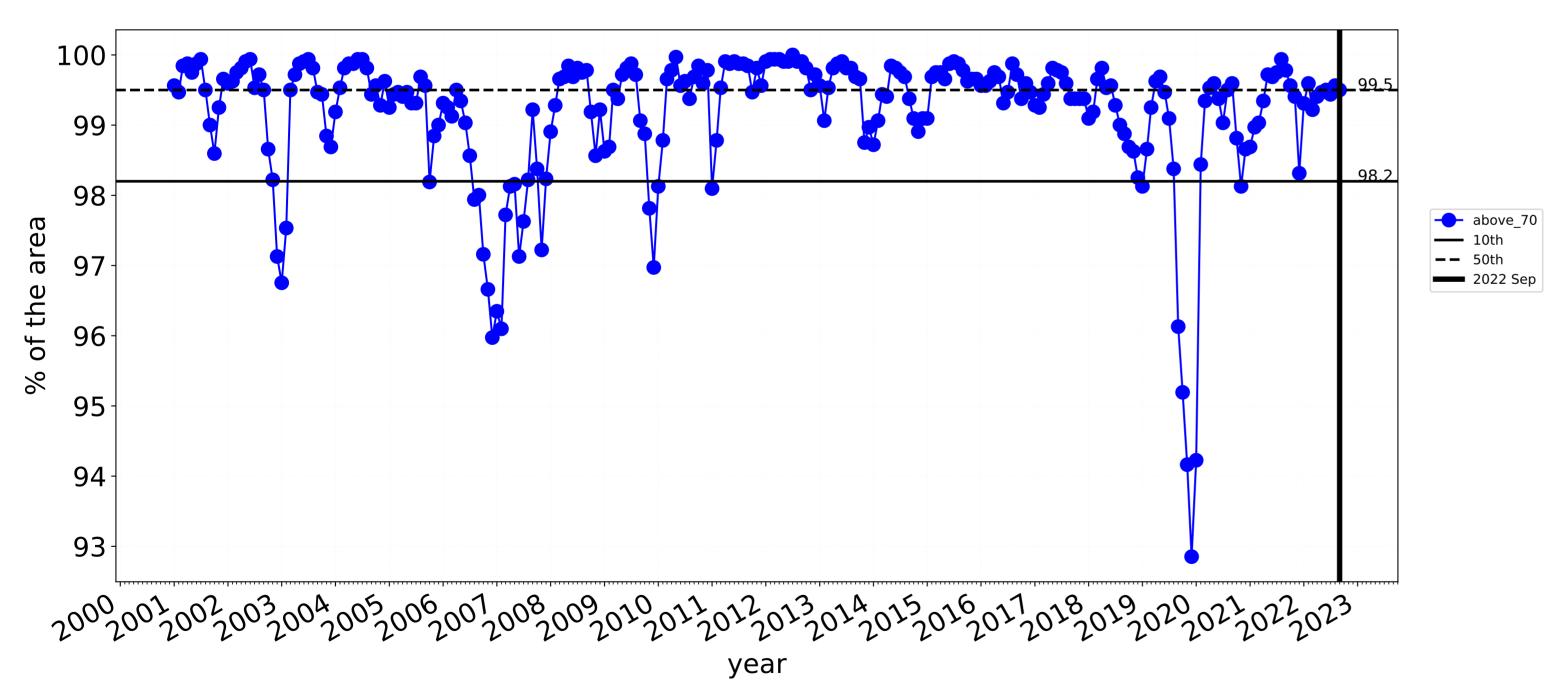
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



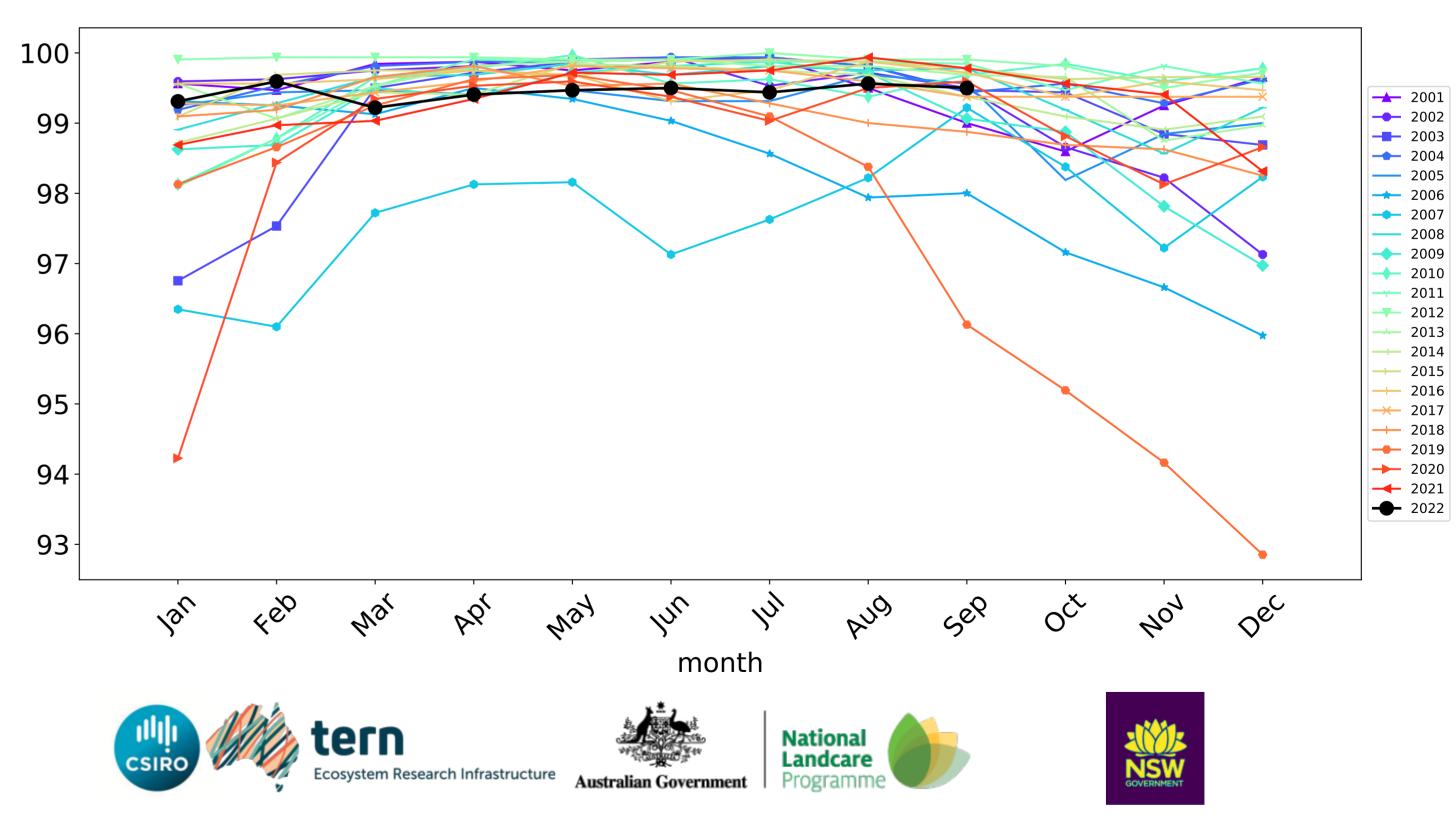


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



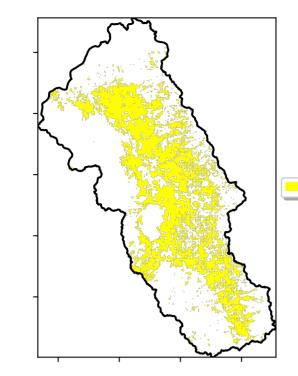
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

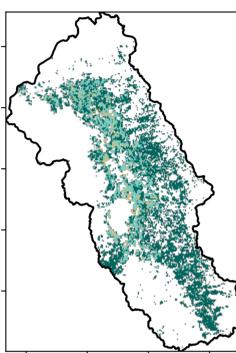
### Cropping

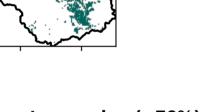
#### Land use and forest cover



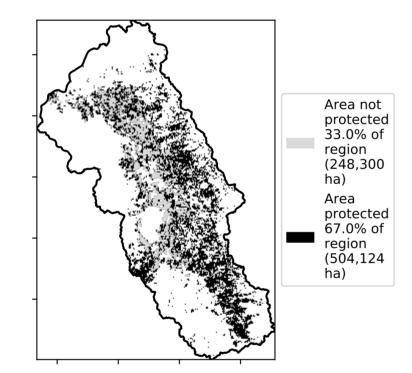
1 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

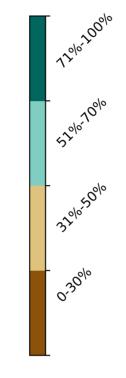
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

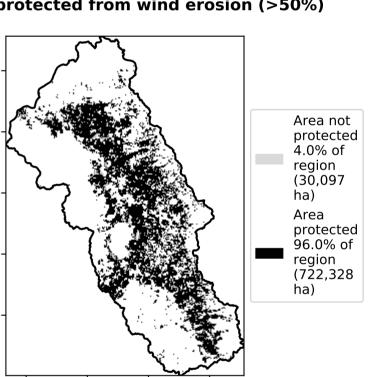




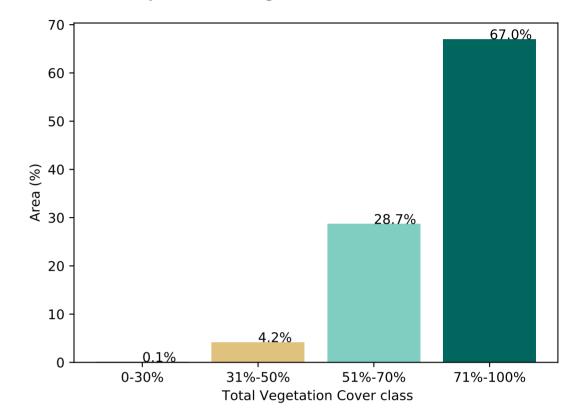
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

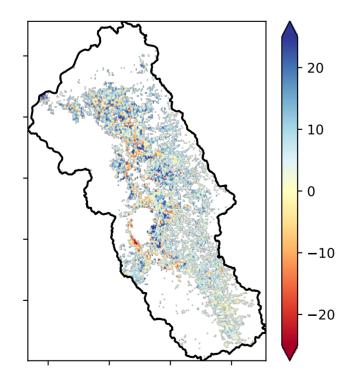


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

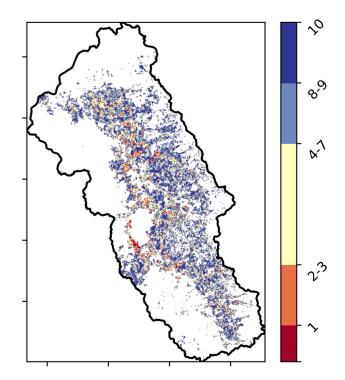


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



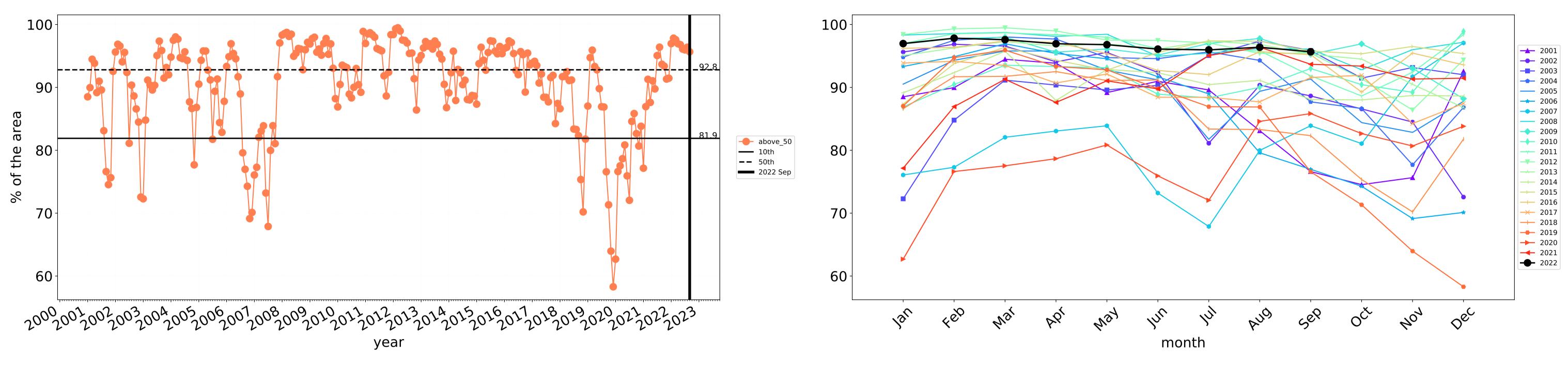


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

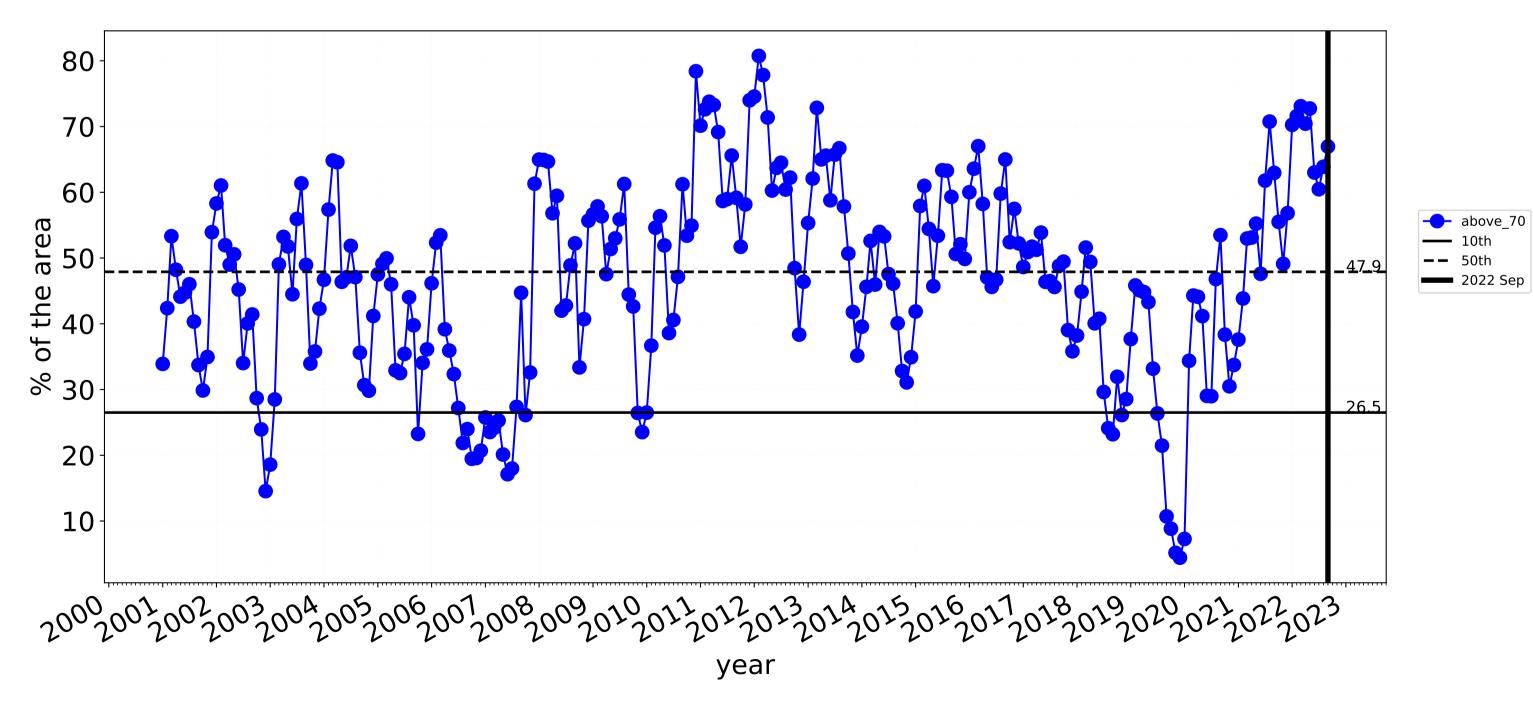
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



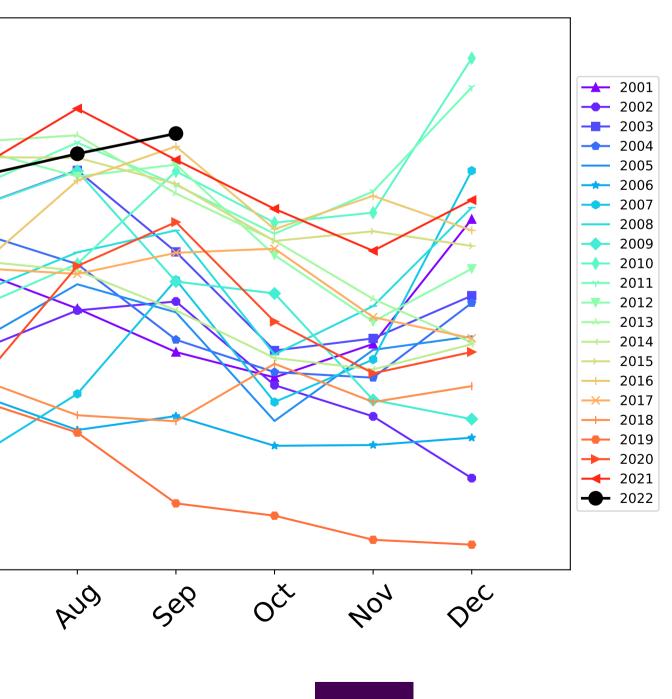
### **Cropping timeseries**



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

80-70-60-50-40-30-20 10 4<sup>eb</sup> lar way In War 1/2/ PQ1 month National Landcare Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programm

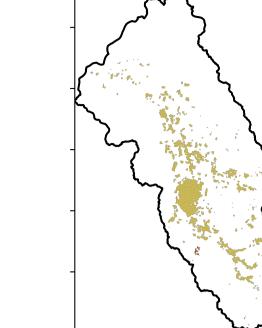
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



NSW

### Irrigation

Land use and forest cover



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

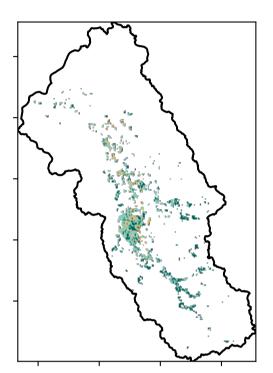
Derived from

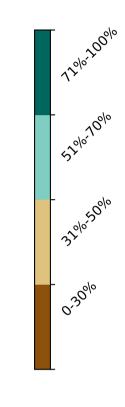
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

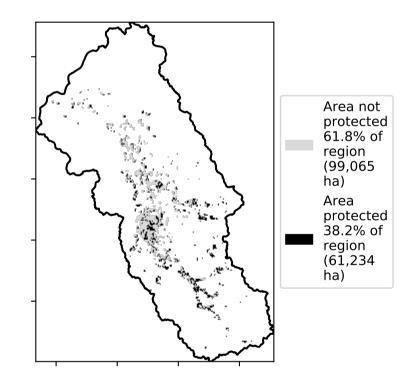
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated
 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated
 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

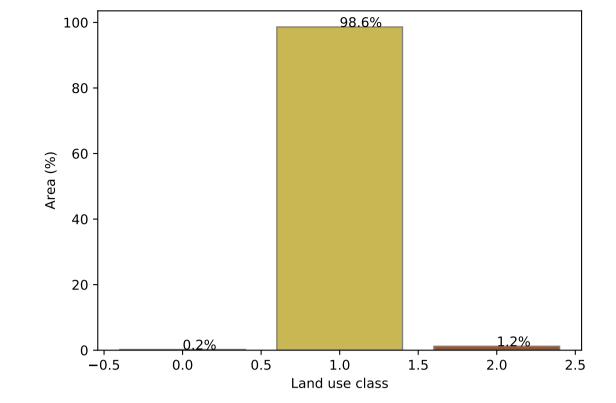
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





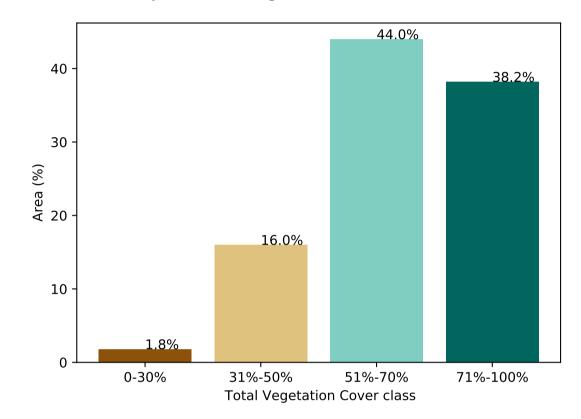
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



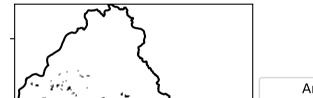


#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

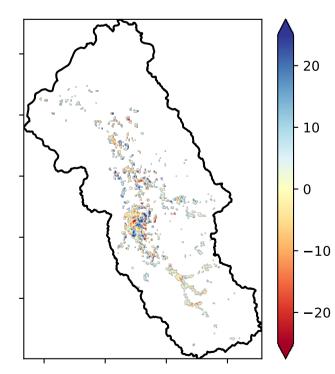


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



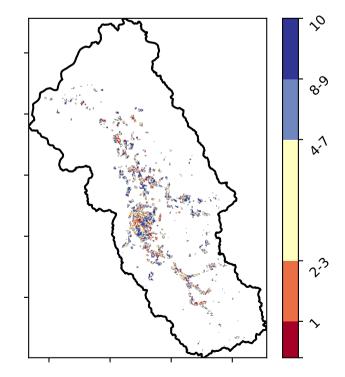
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Area not protected 18.0% of region (28,854 ha) Area protected 82.0% of region (131,446 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





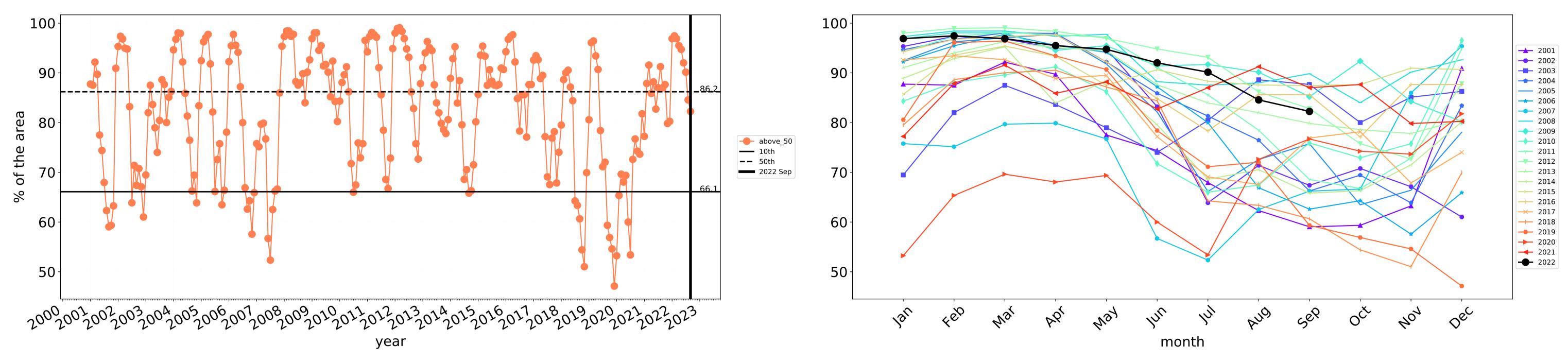
Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

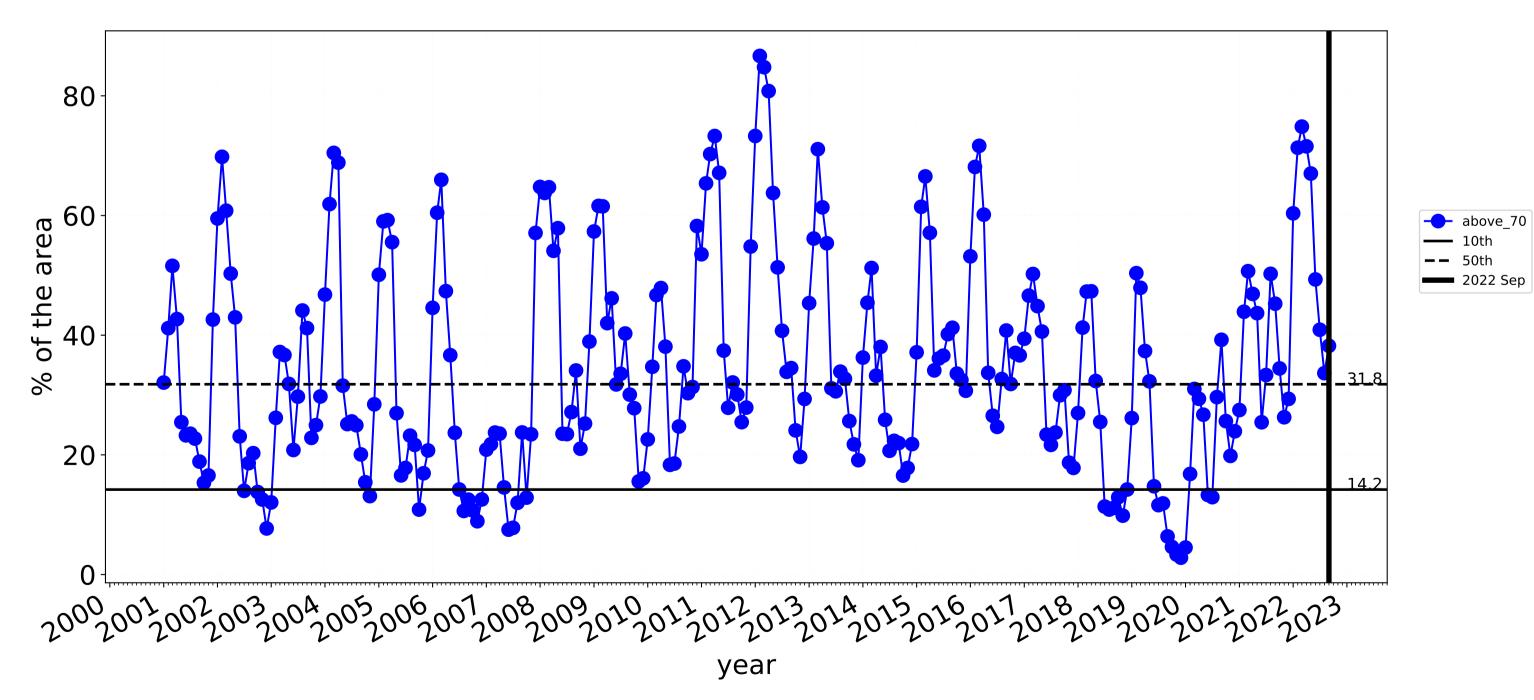
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



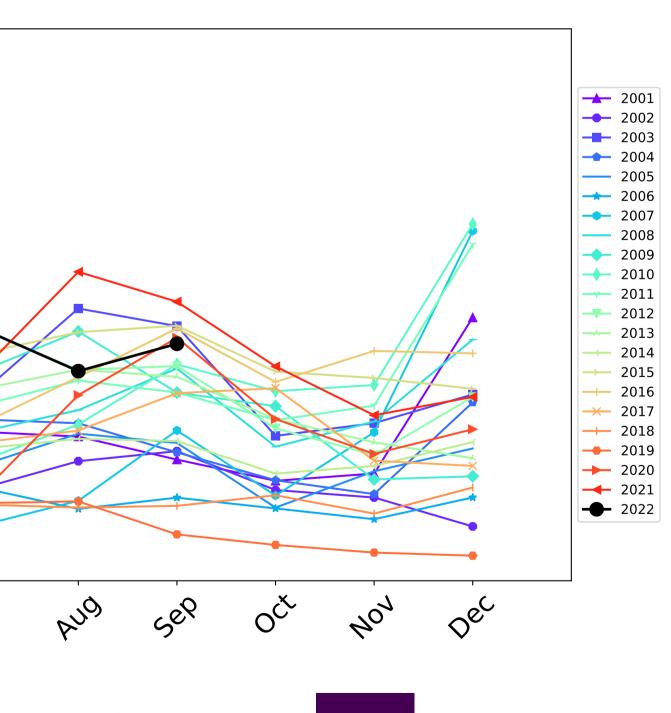
### Irrigation timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

80-60 40 20 0 -4e0 lar way In wat PQ 12 month National Landcare Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programm

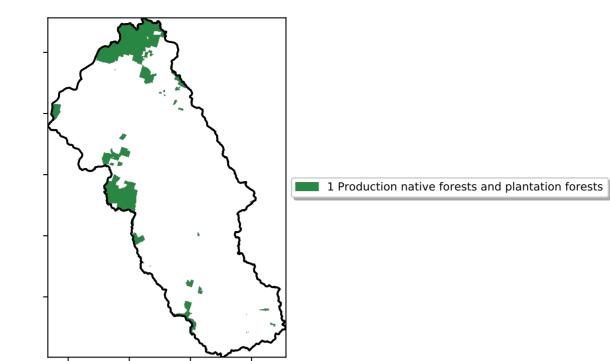
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



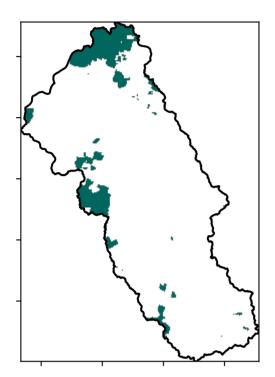
NSW

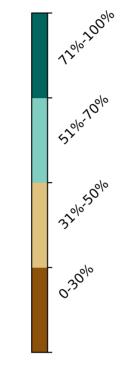
### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Land use and forest cover

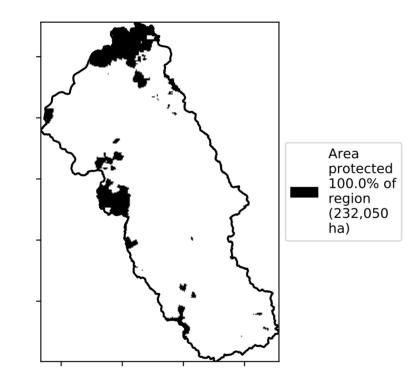


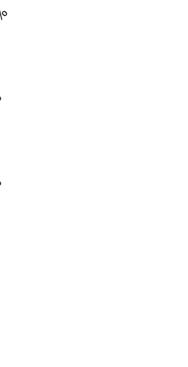
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



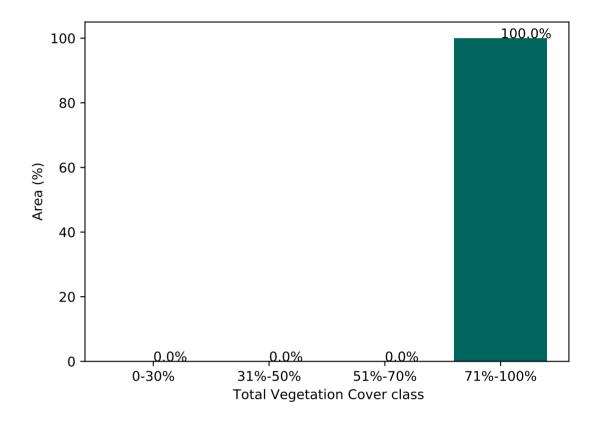


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

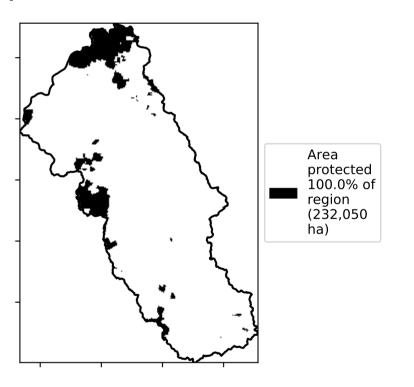




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

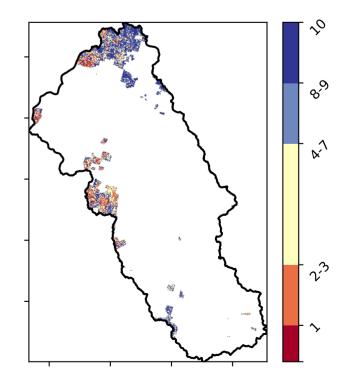


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



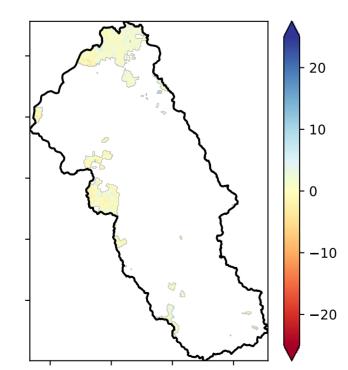
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

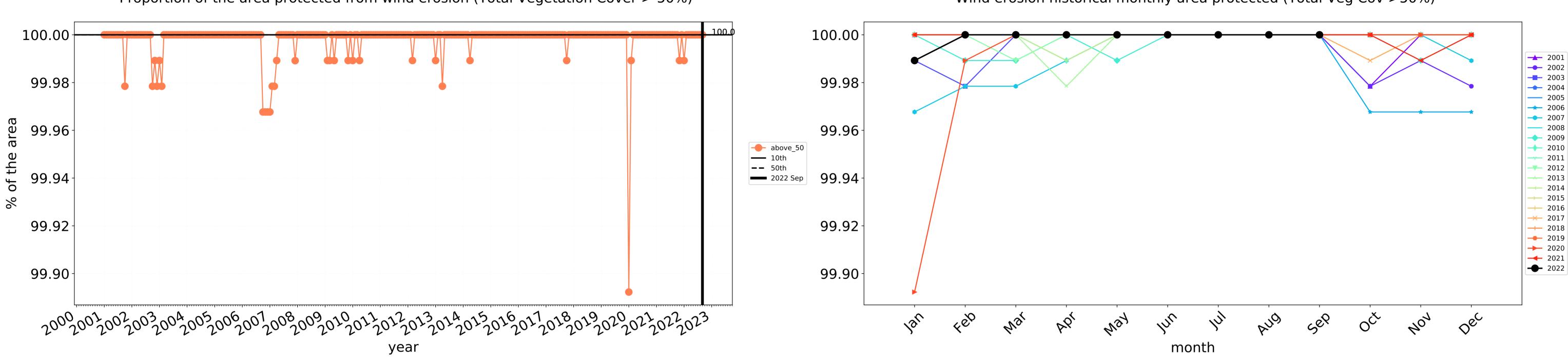


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



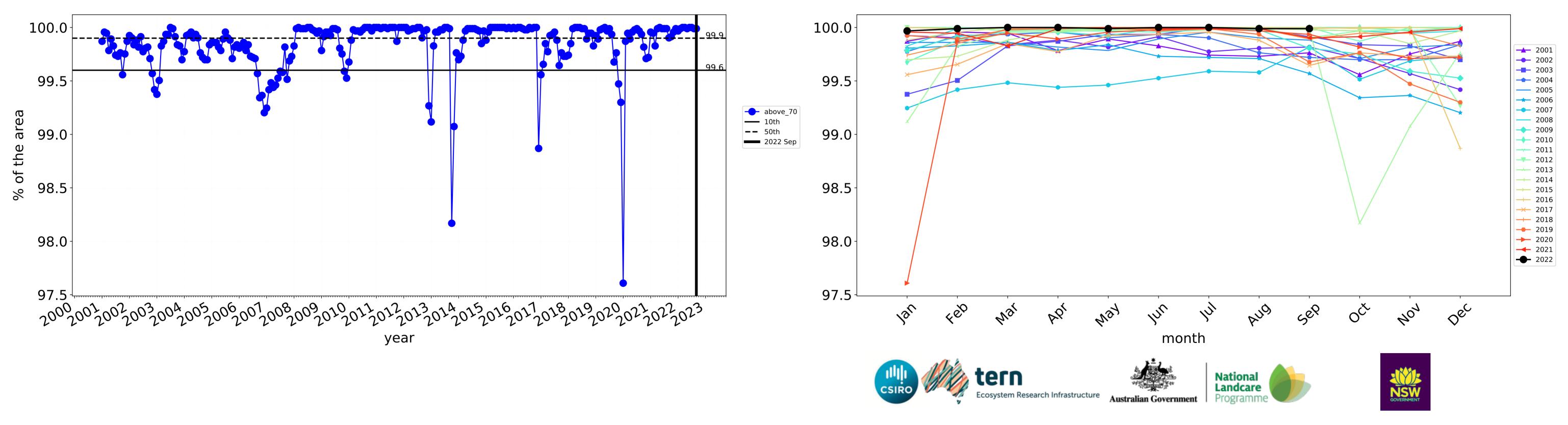


### Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

# Condamine (2,441,525 ha and no data 4,087 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,441,525	99.8% 2,437,300	97.4% 2,377,500	84.4% 2,060,550	68.5% 1,671,550	33.7% 823,400	7.4% 179,825
Conservation and natural environments	57,650	100.0% 57,650	100.0% 57,650	99.8% 57,525	98.6% 56,825	64.4% 37,150	27.9% 16,100
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	35,625	100.0% 35,625	100.0% 35,625	100.0% 35,625	99.7% 35,525	54.2% 19,300	16.4% 5,850
Agriculture	2,083,550	99.8% 2,079,725	97.0% 2,021,675	82.5% 1,718,300	64.5% 1,344,250	28.1% 585,275	6.6% 138,025
Grazing	1,170,550	100.0% 1,170,550	99.9% 1,169,750	98.5% 1,152,950	91.2% 1,067,025	46.7% 546,925	11.2% 131,300
Grazing non forest	835,850	100.0% 835,850	99.9% 835,075	98.0% 818,900	88.2% 737,550	39.1% 326,450	10.6% 88,300
Grazing Woodland forest	254,600	100.0% 254,600	100.0% 254,575	99.9% 254,350	98.6% 251,050	62.8% 159,775	10.9% 27,850
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	80,100	100.0% 80,100	100.0% 80,100	99.5% 79,700	97.9% 78,425	75.8% 60,700	18.9% 15,150
Cropping	752,425	99.9% 751,450	95.7% 719,800	67.0% 503,825	34.0% 256,000	4.7% 35,625	0.8% 6,025
Irrigation	160,300	98.2% 157,450	82.3% 131,850	38.2% 61,275	13.1% 20,975	1.7% 2,675	0.4% 675
Production native forests and plantation forests	232,050	100.0% 232,050	100.0% 232,050	100.0% 232,025	99.9% 231,925	82.2% 190,750	10.2% 23,750

