Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Condamine QLD

Date: January 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

• Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.

• Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:

• Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.

• Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

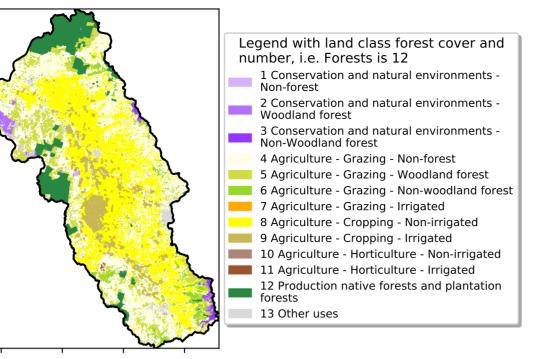
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Jan 2022

Land use and forest cover



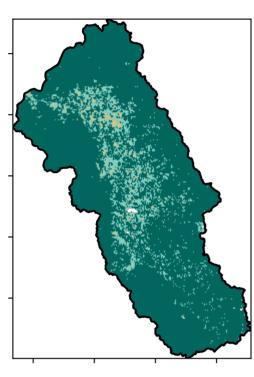
12º10-100%

52%70%

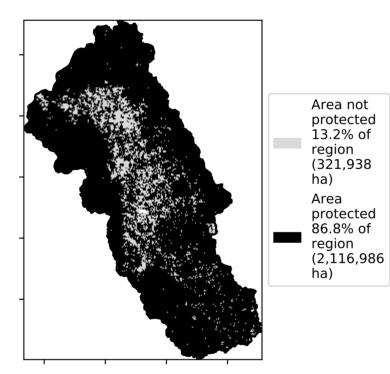
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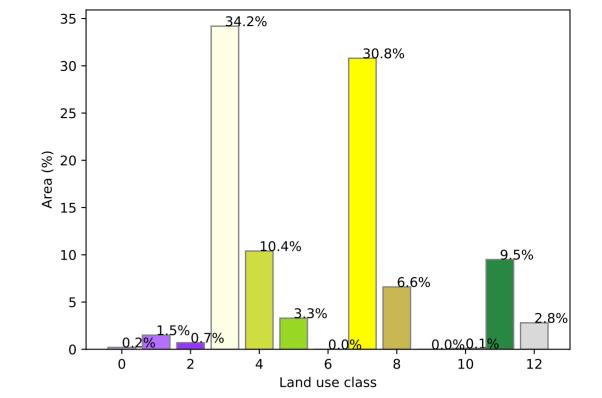
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

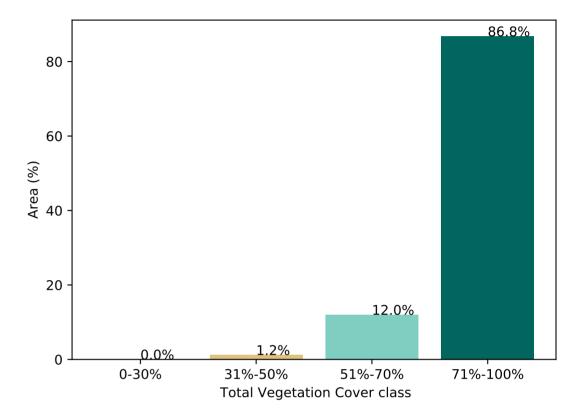


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

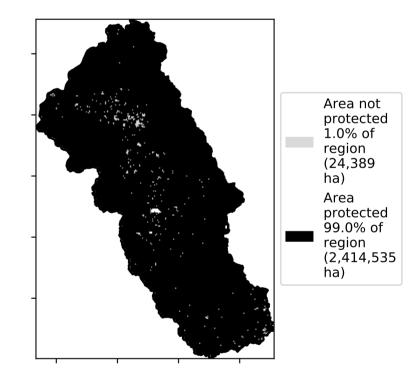




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Proportion of each land class in area

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

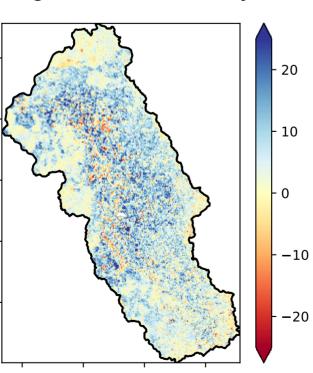
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

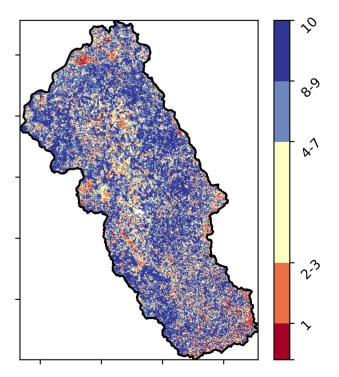
Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

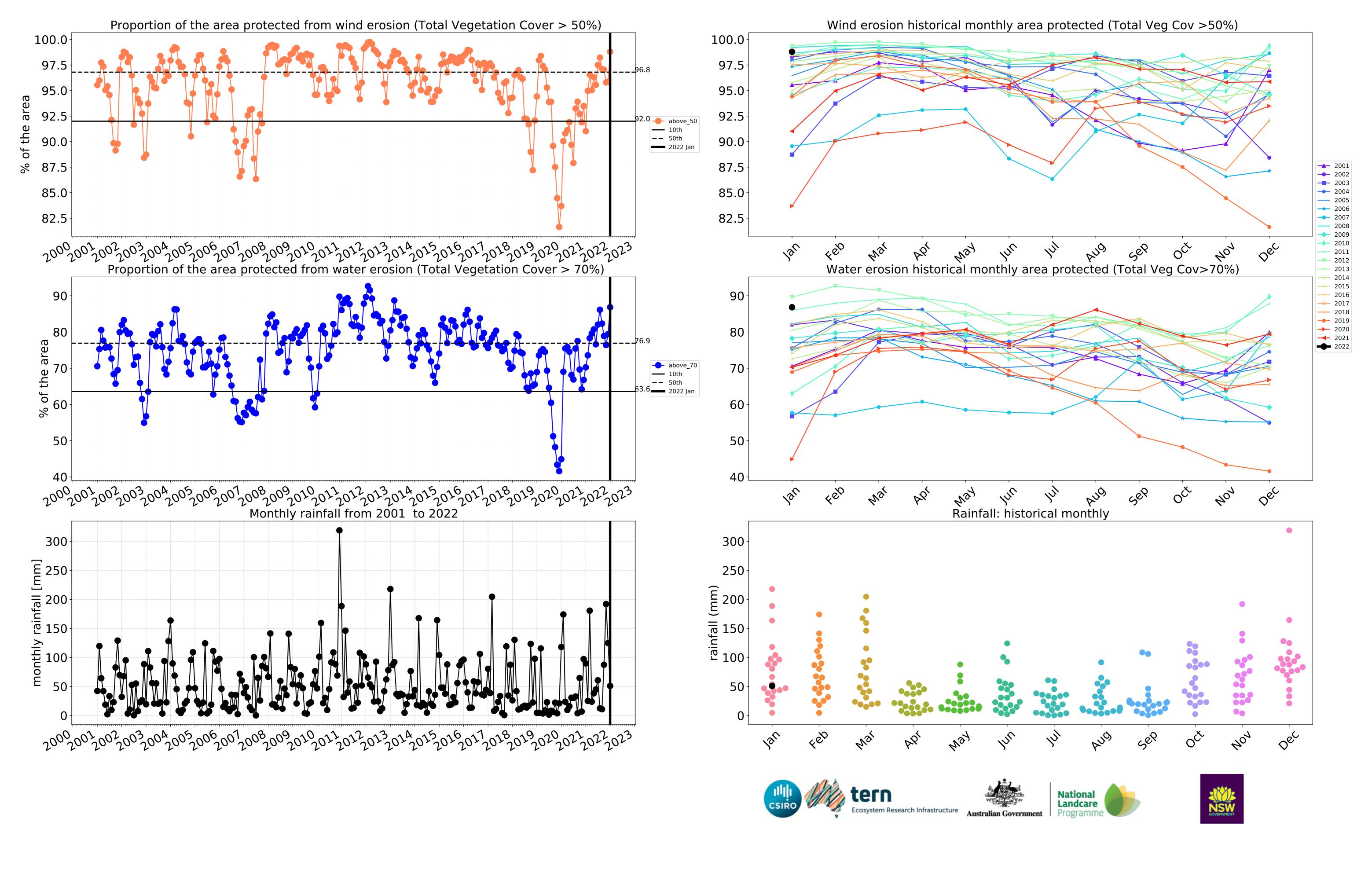


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





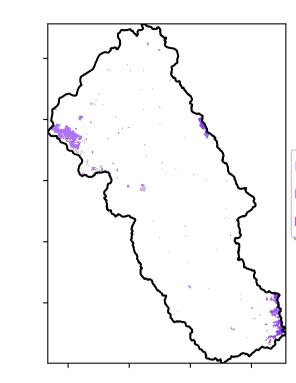




Conservation and natural environments

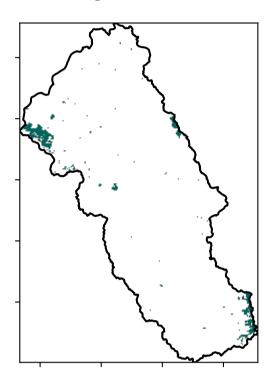
forest

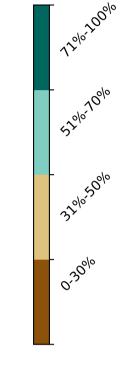
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



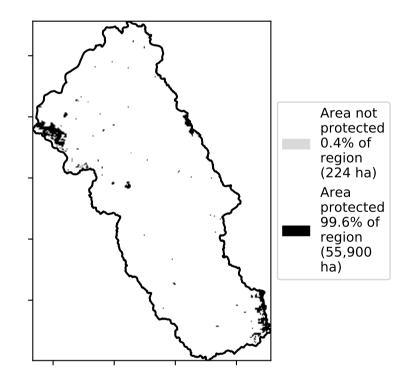
Land use and forest cover

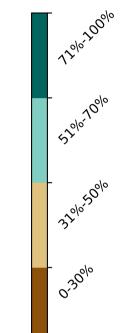
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





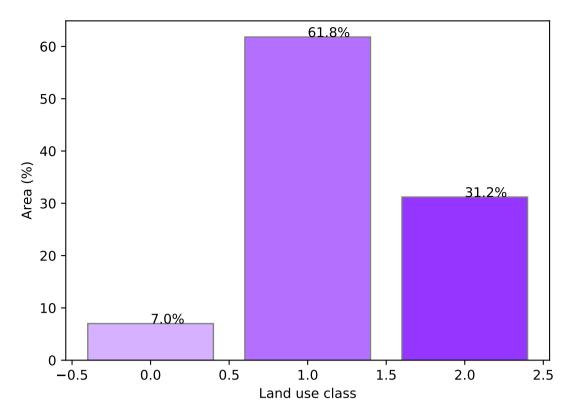
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

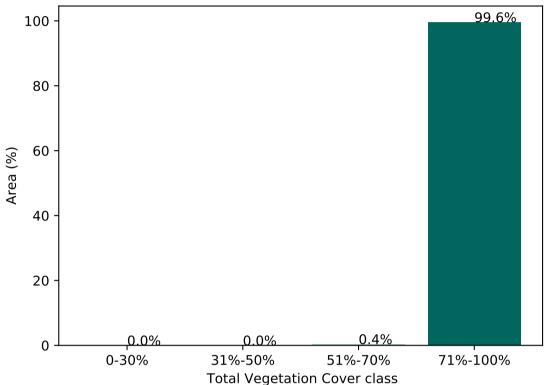
2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland



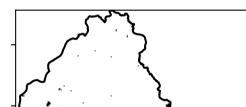
Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

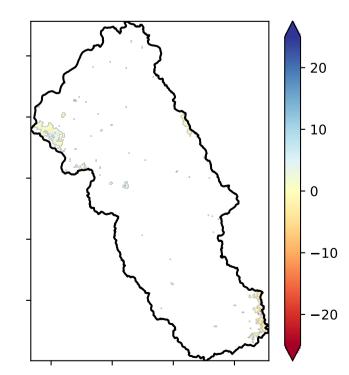


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

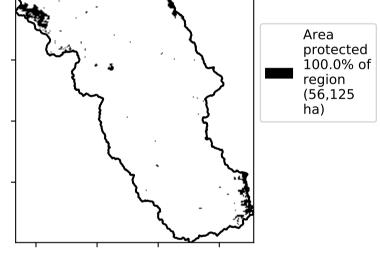


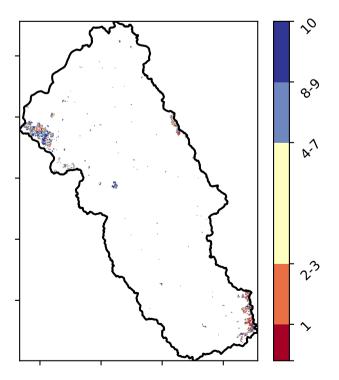
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

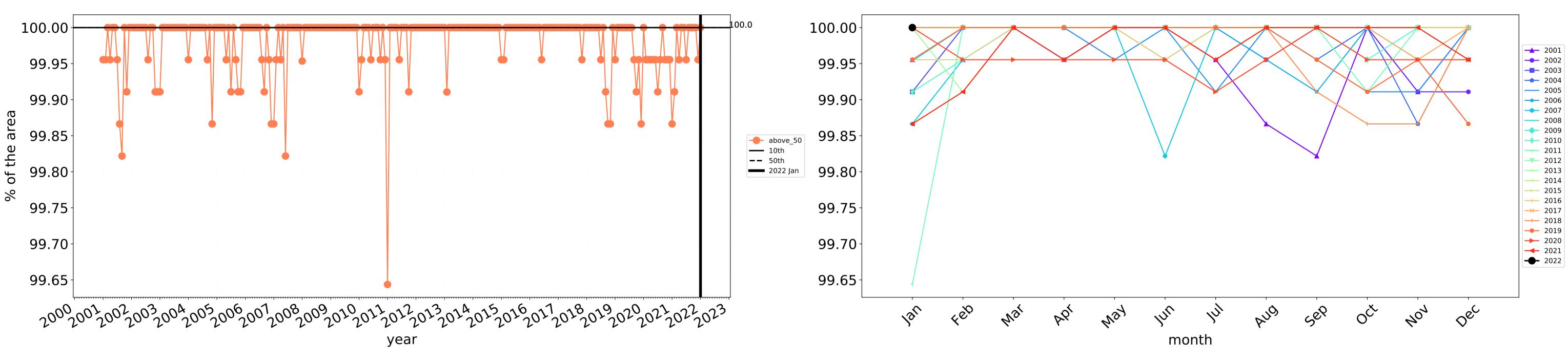


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

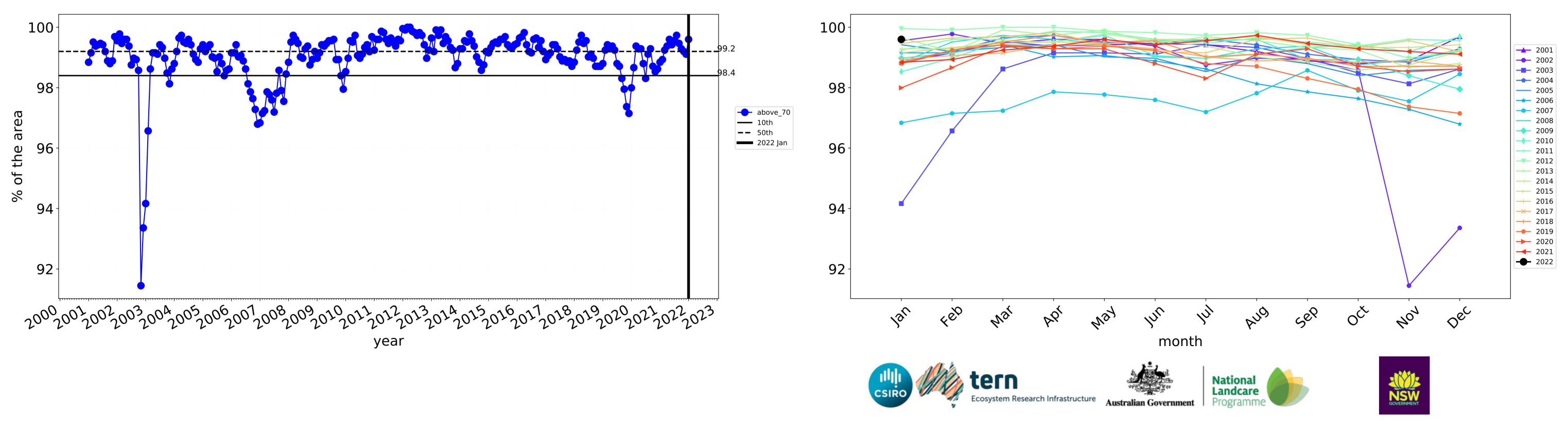








Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



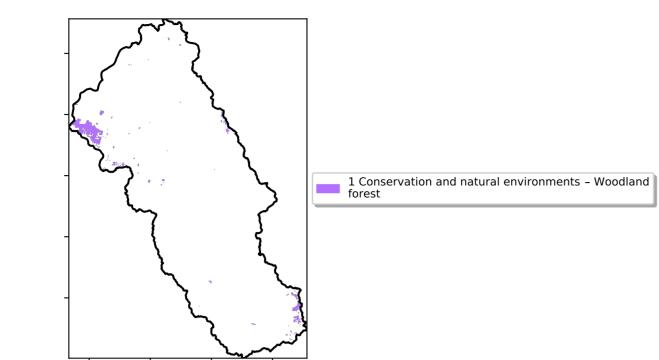


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

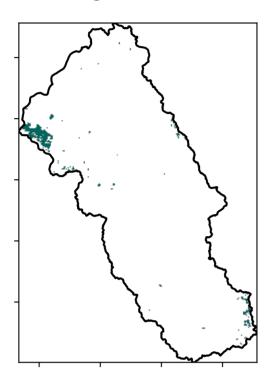
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

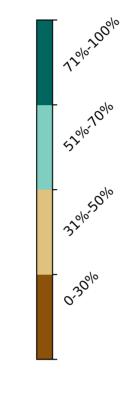
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

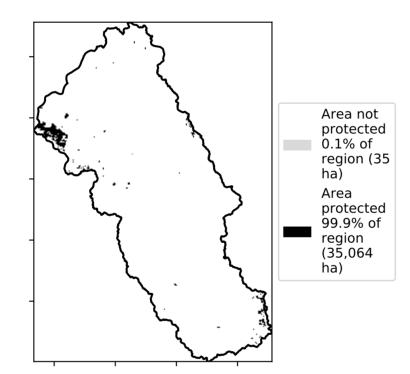


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

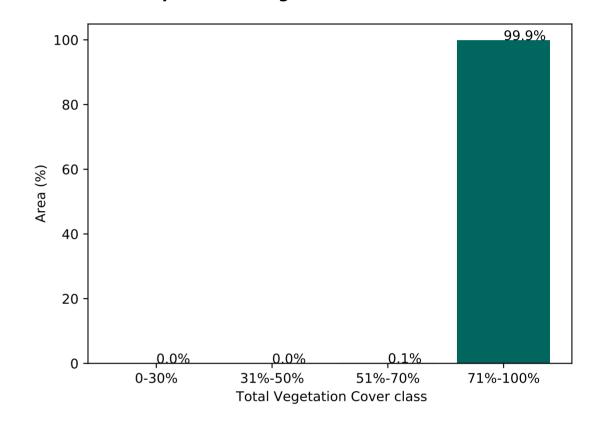




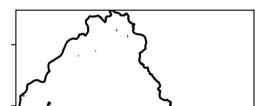
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



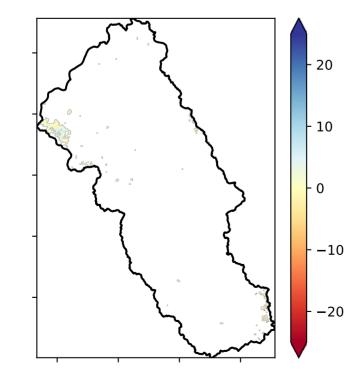
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



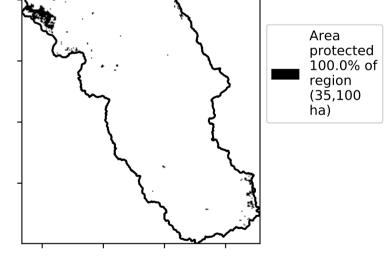
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

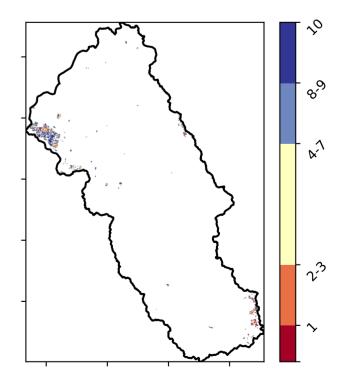
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



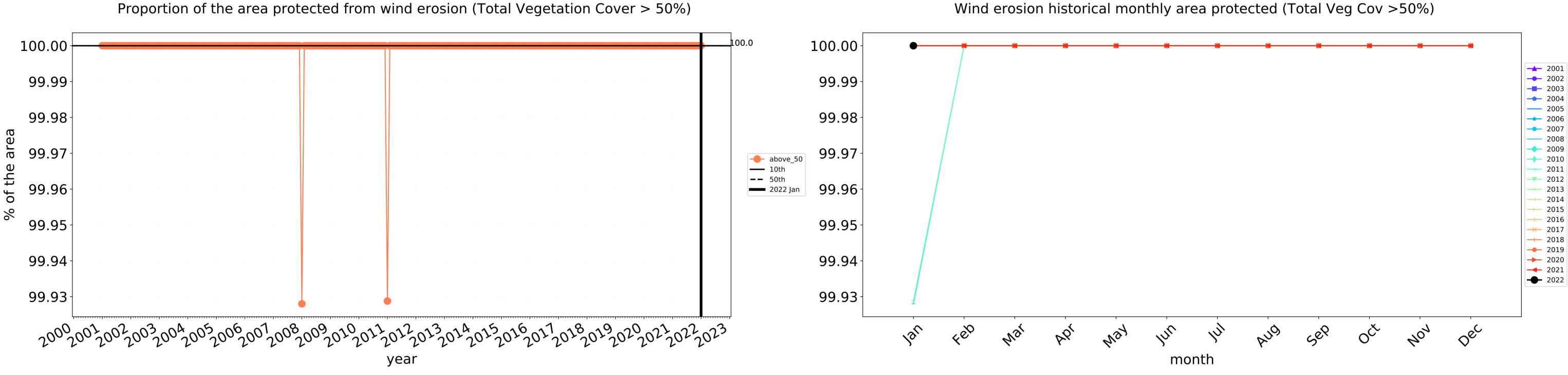
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



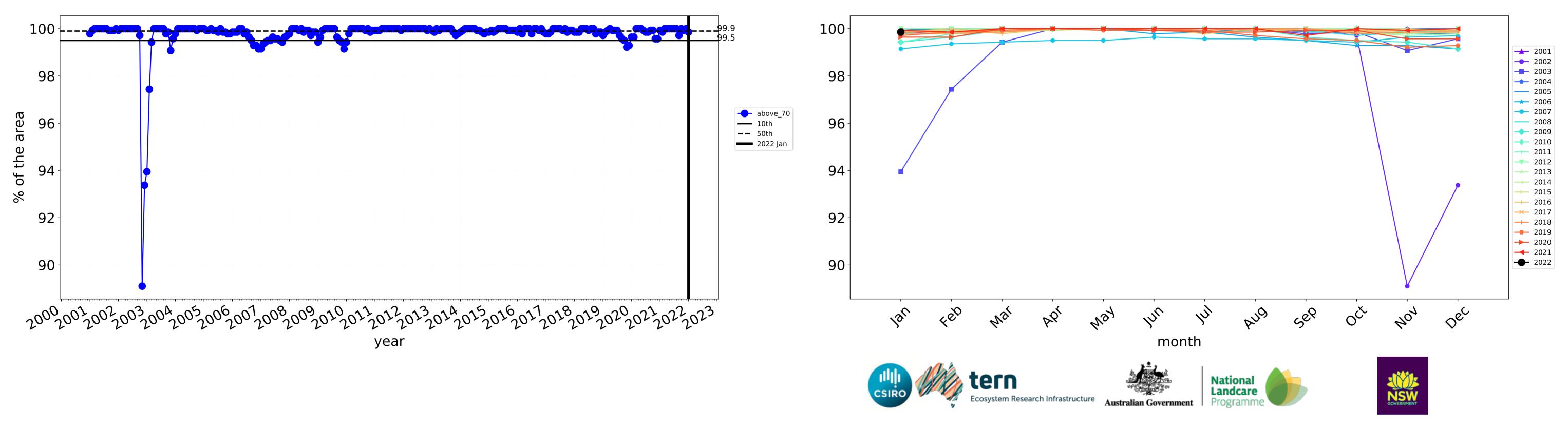


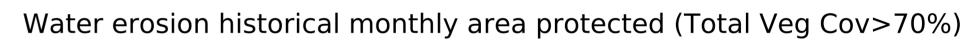


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



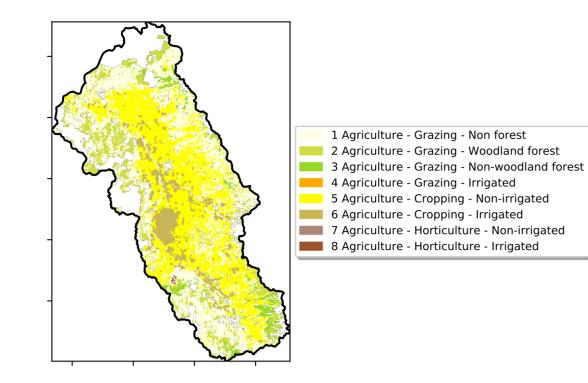
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



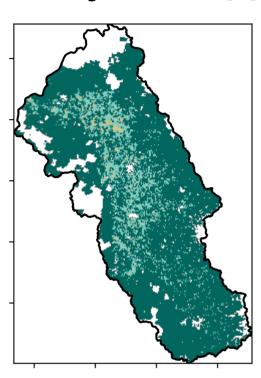


Agriculture

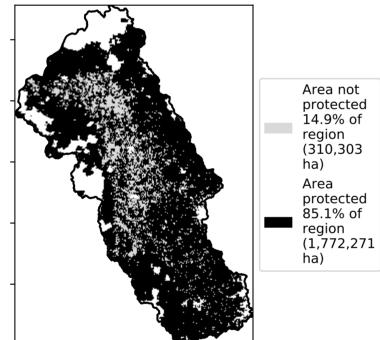
Land use and forest cover

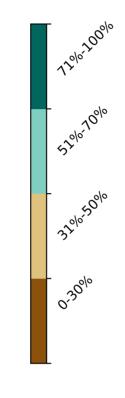


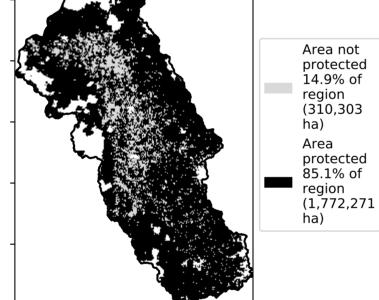
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



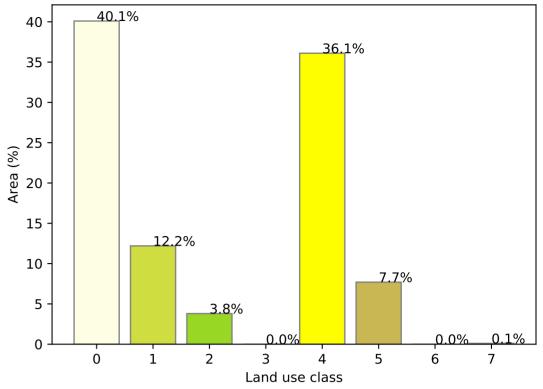




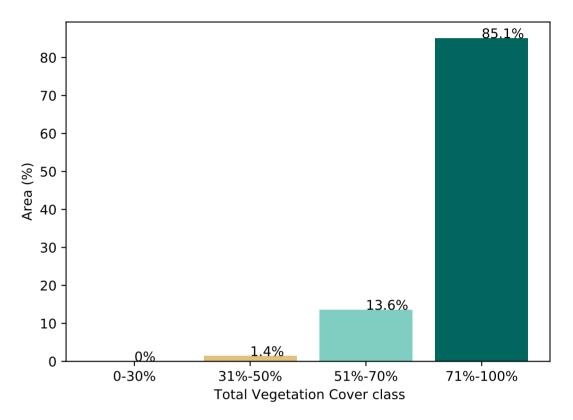




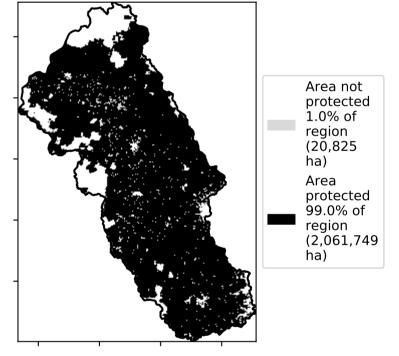




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests

of Australia (2018)

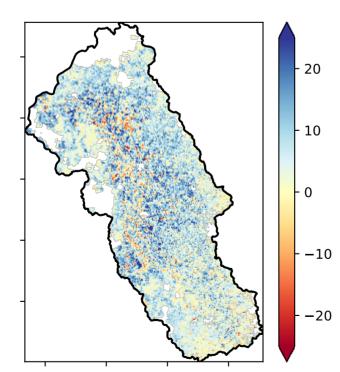
(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

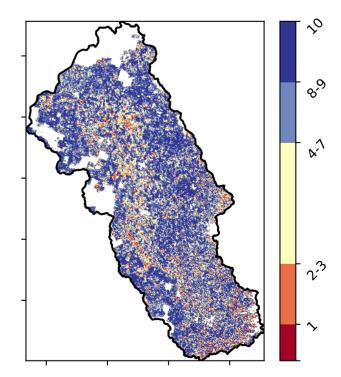
Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

Use of Australia



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the

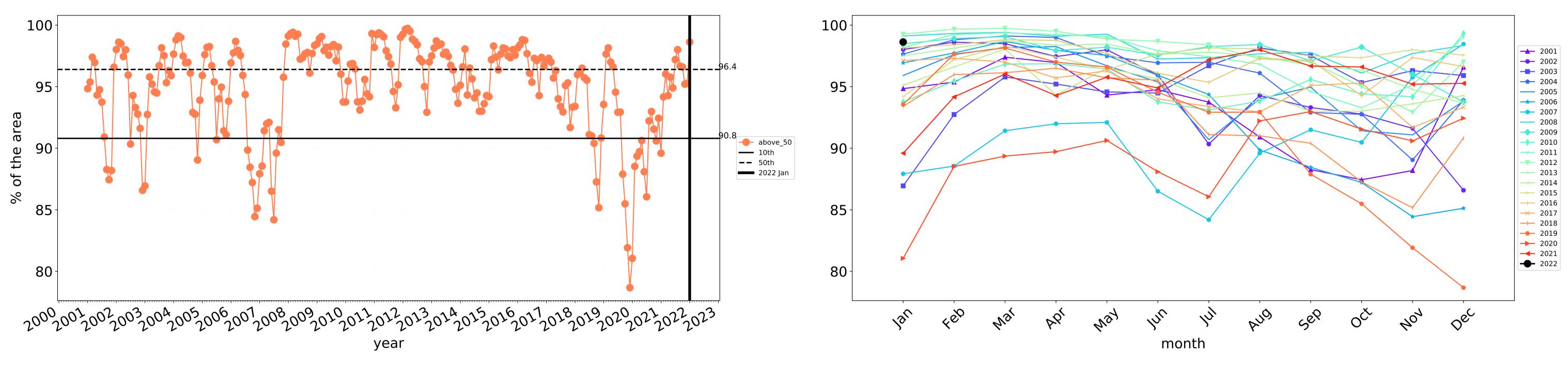
pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

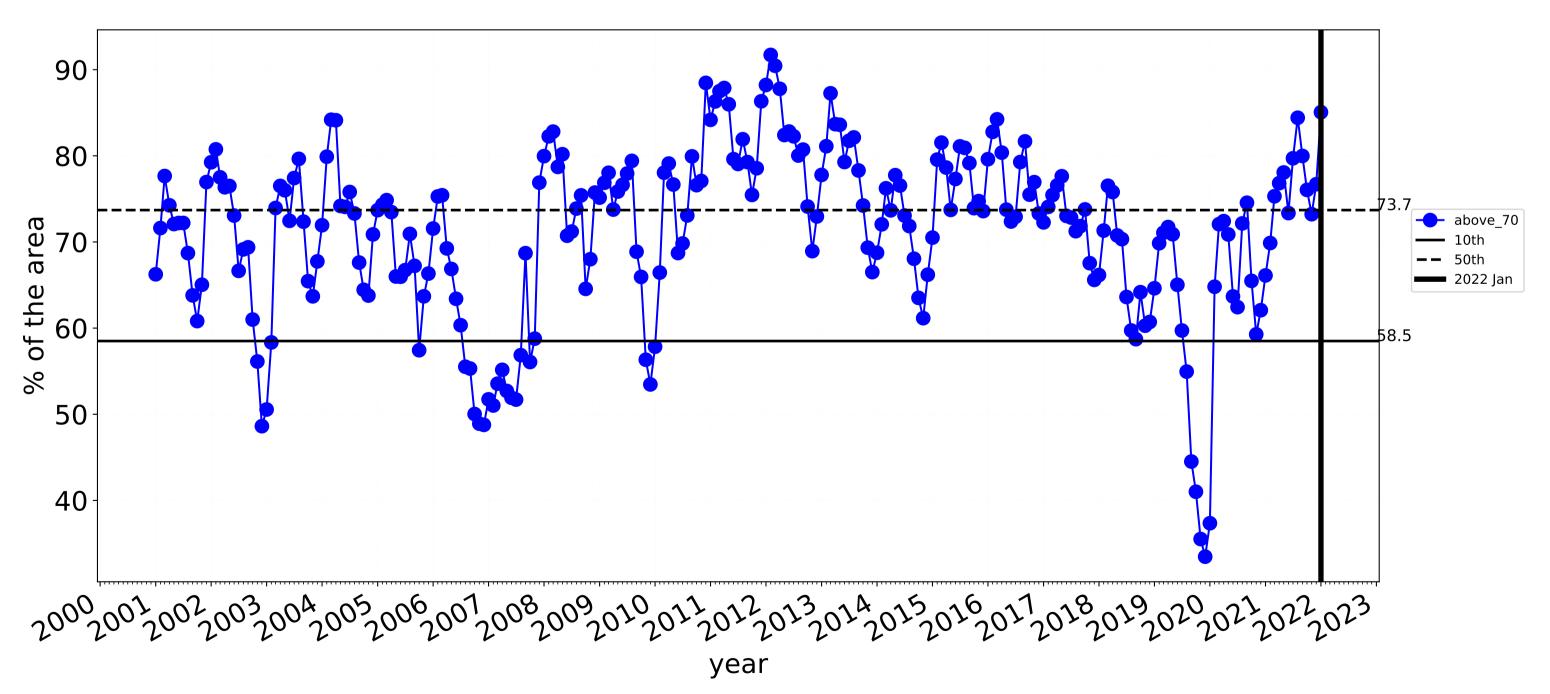
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

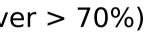
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Agriculture timeseries

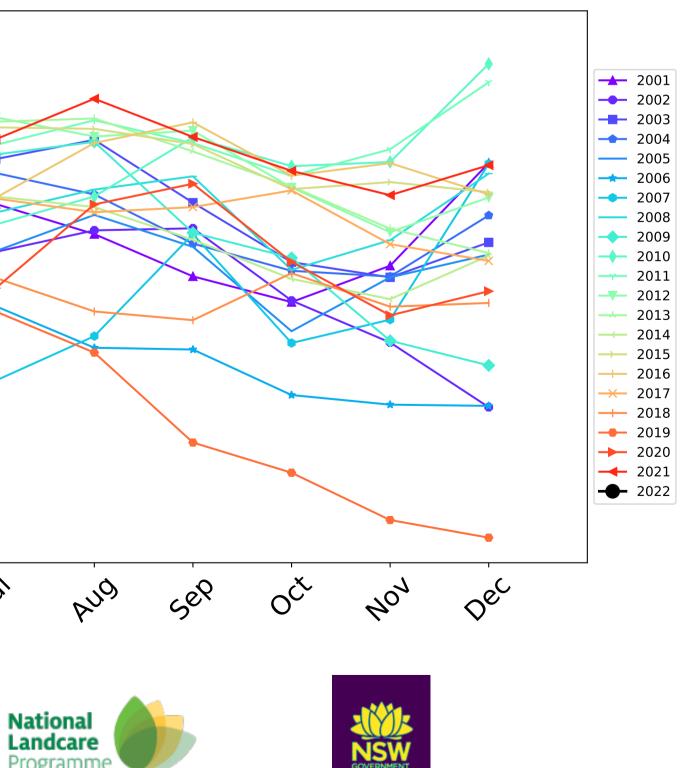


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



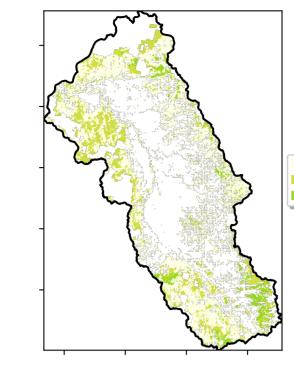
90-80-70-60 50 40 4eb lar way In Wat P.Q1 1's month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programm

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

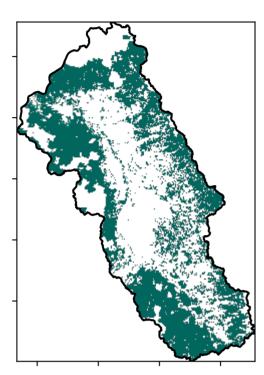


Grazing

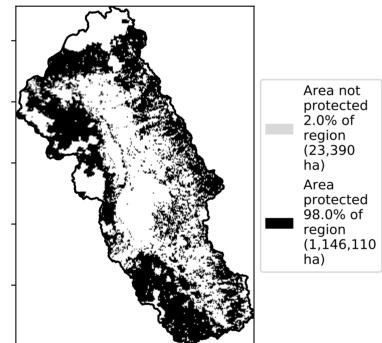
Land use and forest cover

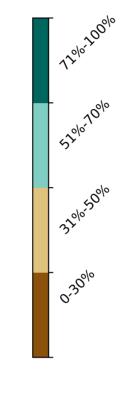


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

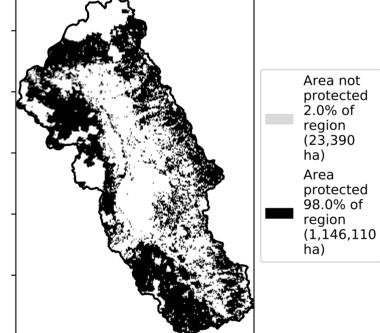




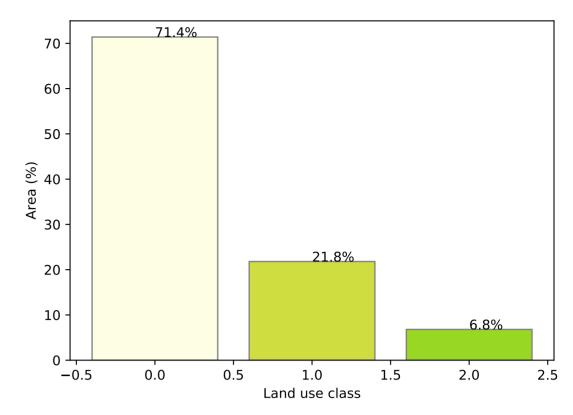
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

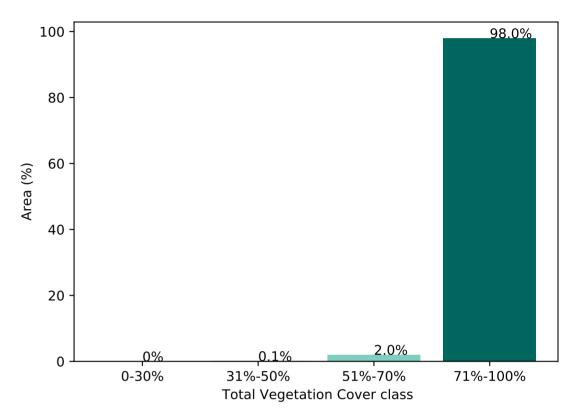
3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest







Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

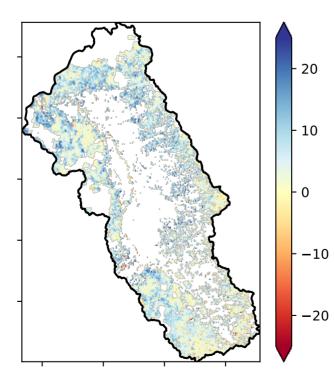
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

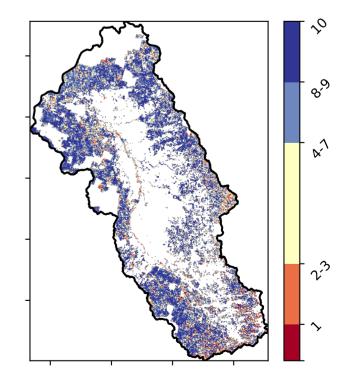
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (1,169,500 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the

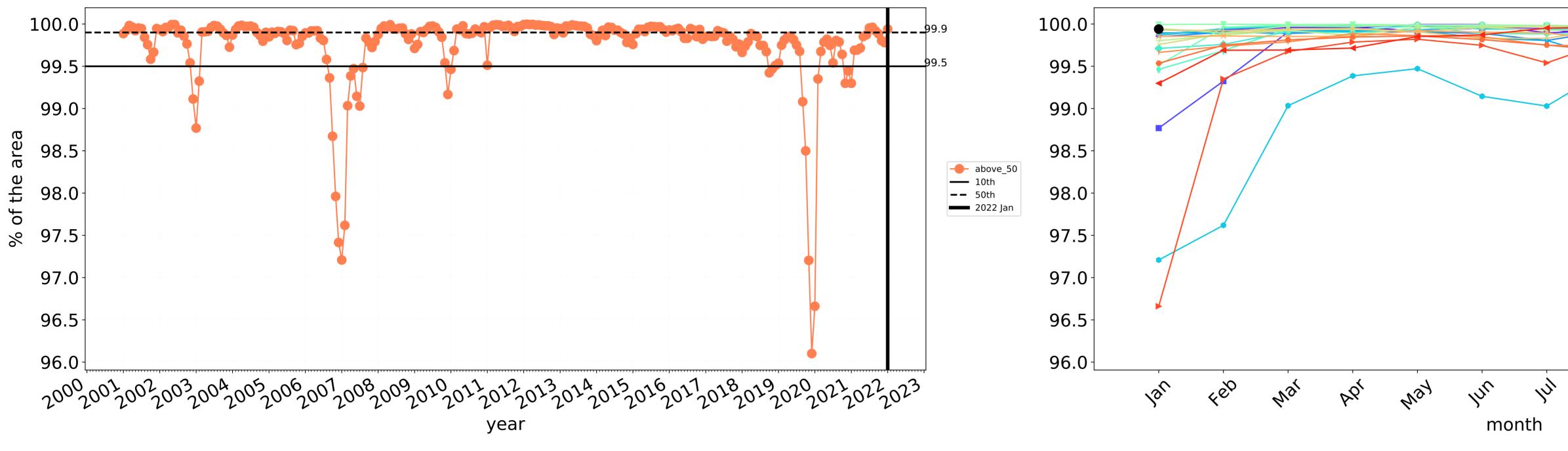
pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

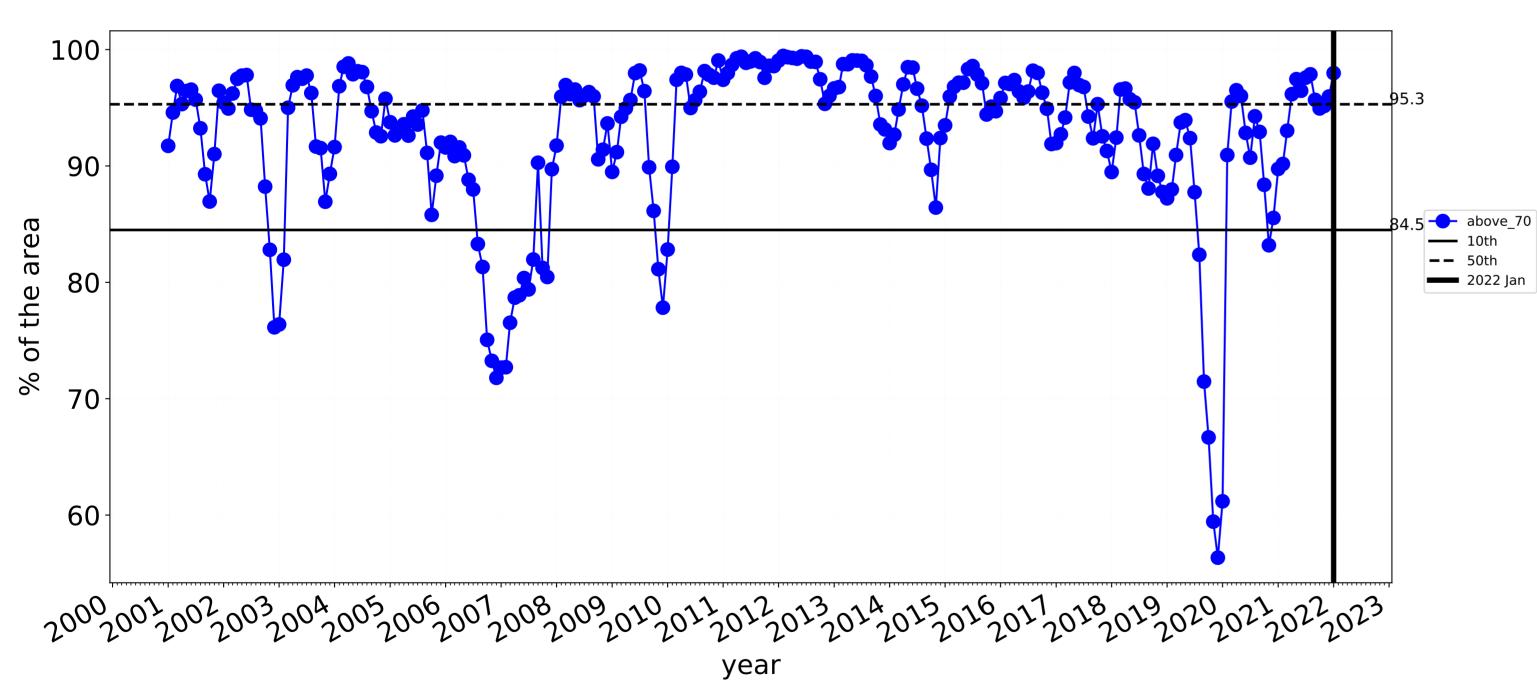
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

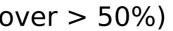
in the lowest 10% of



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

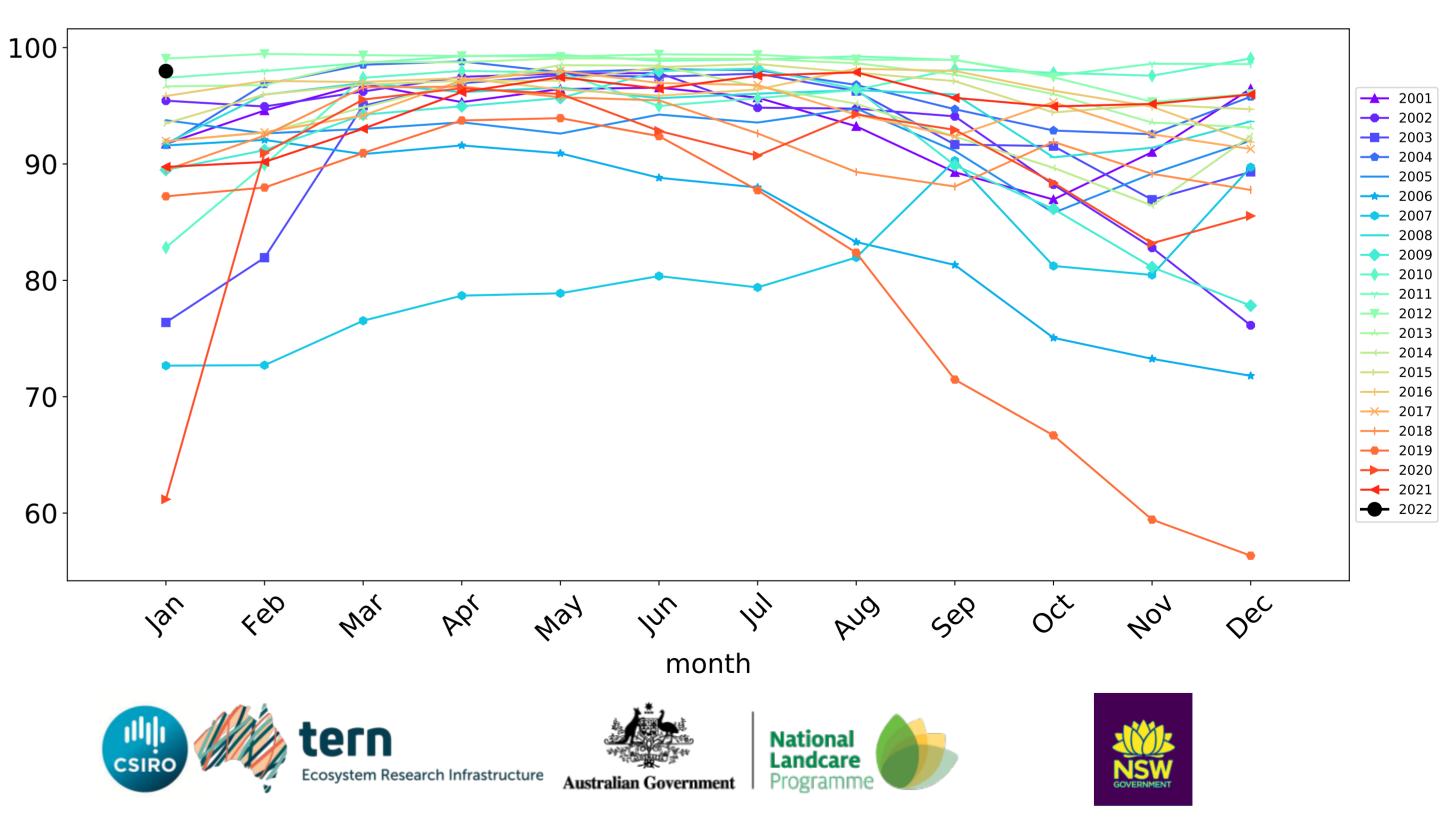
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

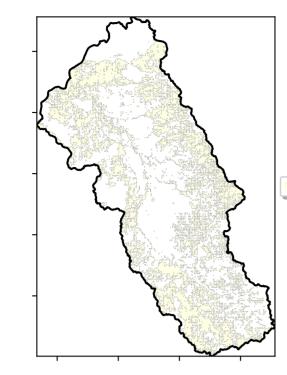
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



— 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 — 2005
→ 2006
→ 2007 ____ 2008 ---- 2009 ---- 2011 2013 **→** 2014 → 2015 → 2016 <u>→</u> 2017 --- 2018 --- 2019 --- 2020 ---- 2022 404 OČ AUD Ser Dec

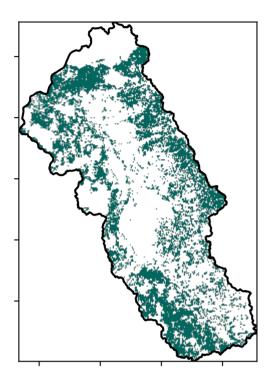
Grazing non forest

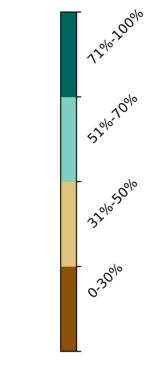
Land use and forest cover



1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]





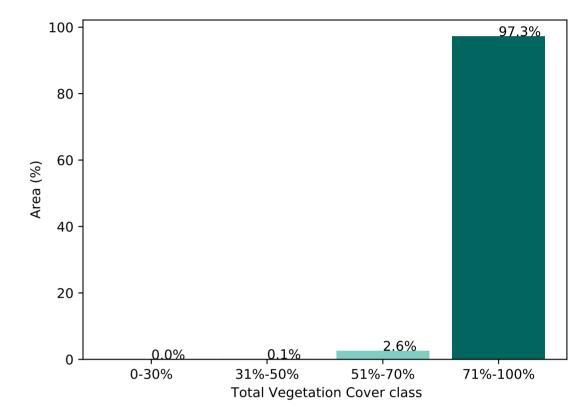
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



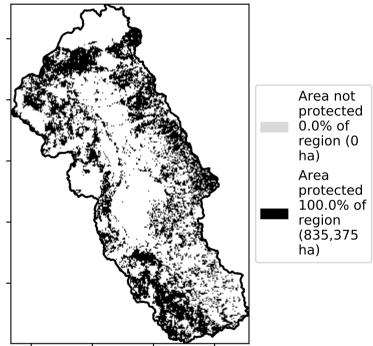


Area not

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

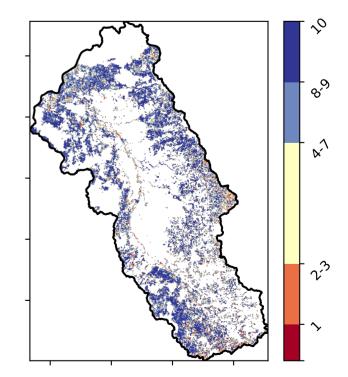


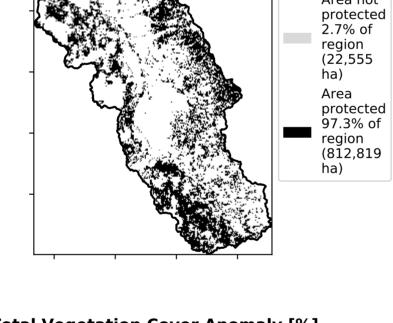
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

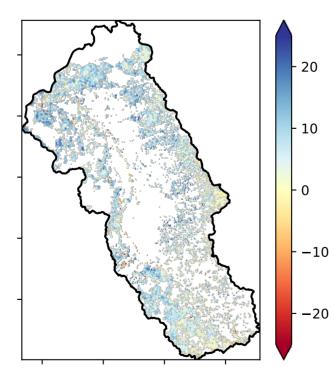
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





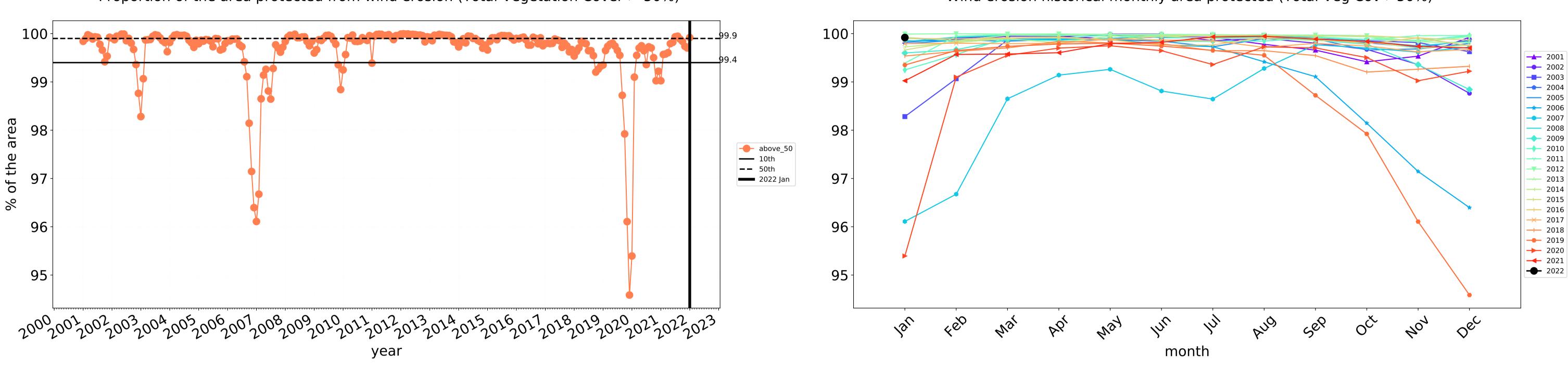
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





100-

90

80

70-

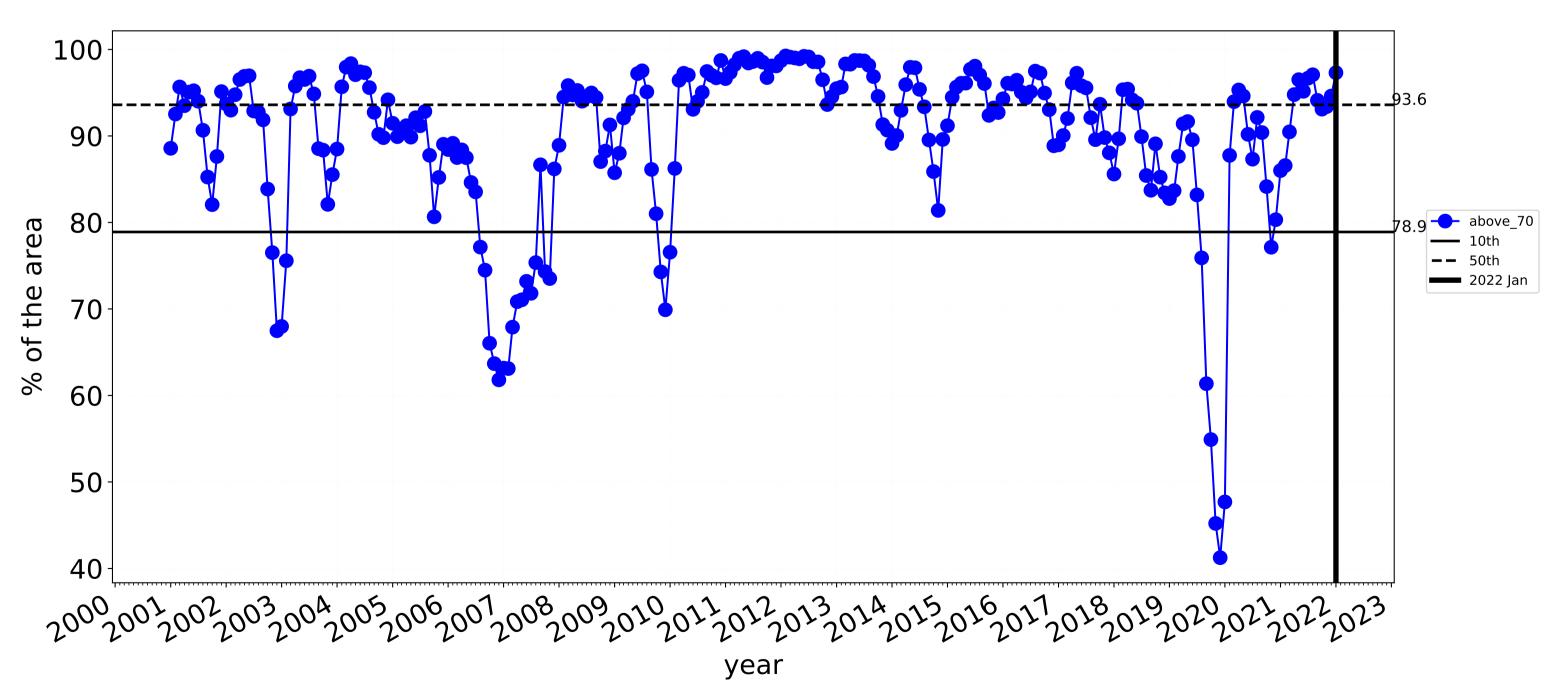
60-

50-

40

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Grazing non forest timeseries

4e0 lar way In



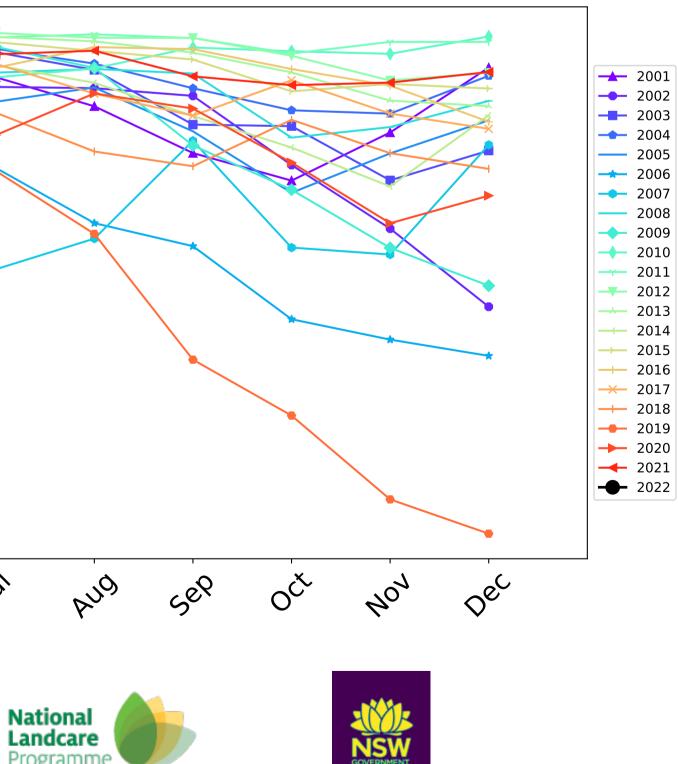
PQ1

War

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

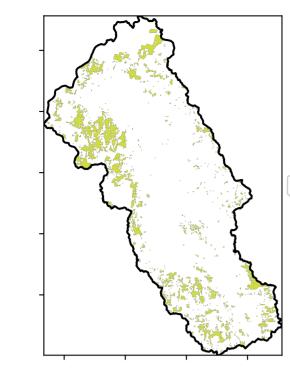
1st

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Grazing Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover



1 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

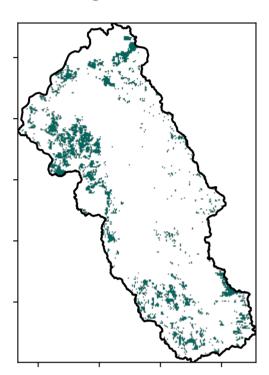
12%100%

52°1070°12

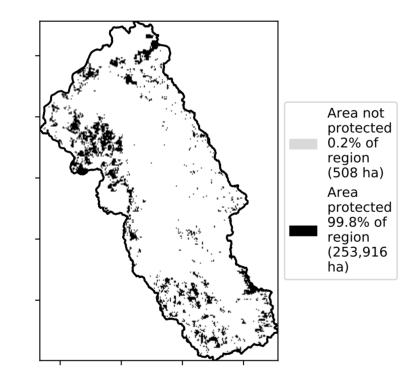
32%50%

0.30%

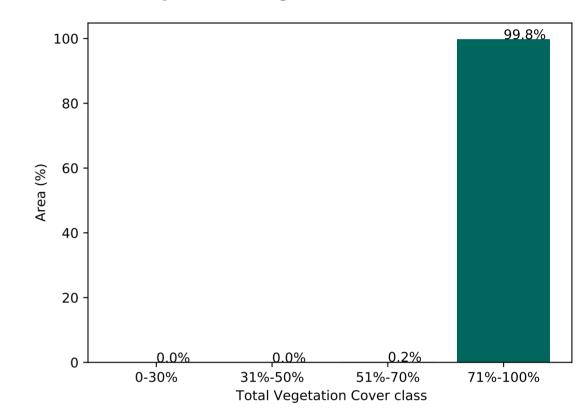
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



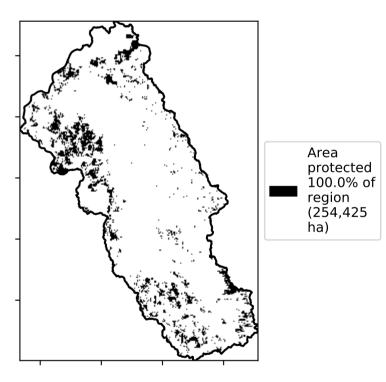




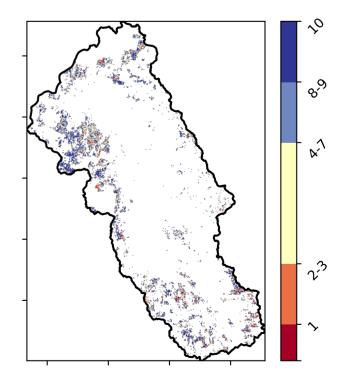




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

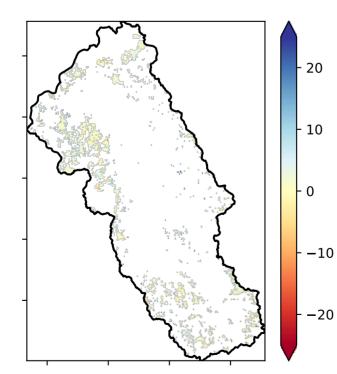
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

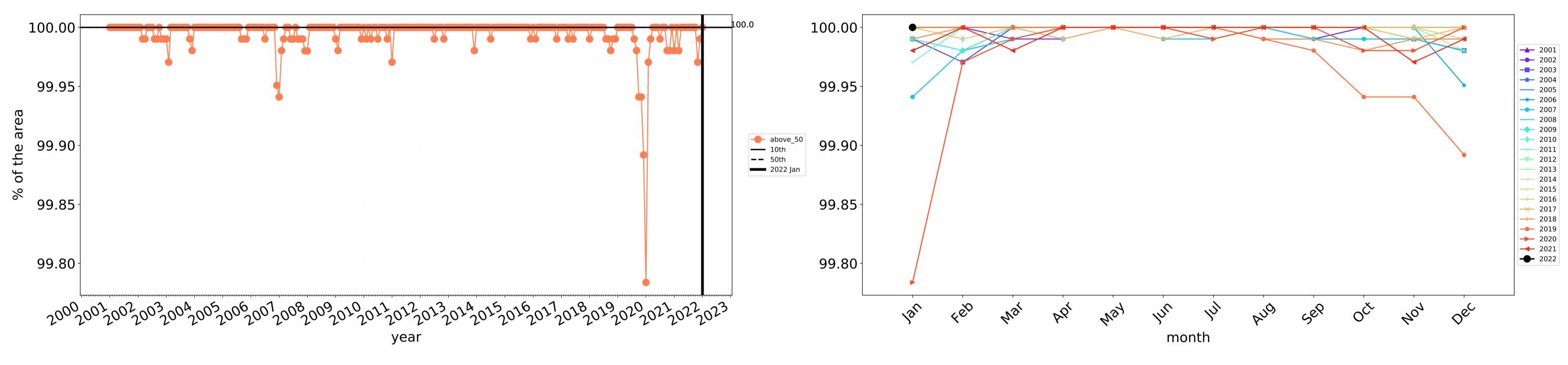
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



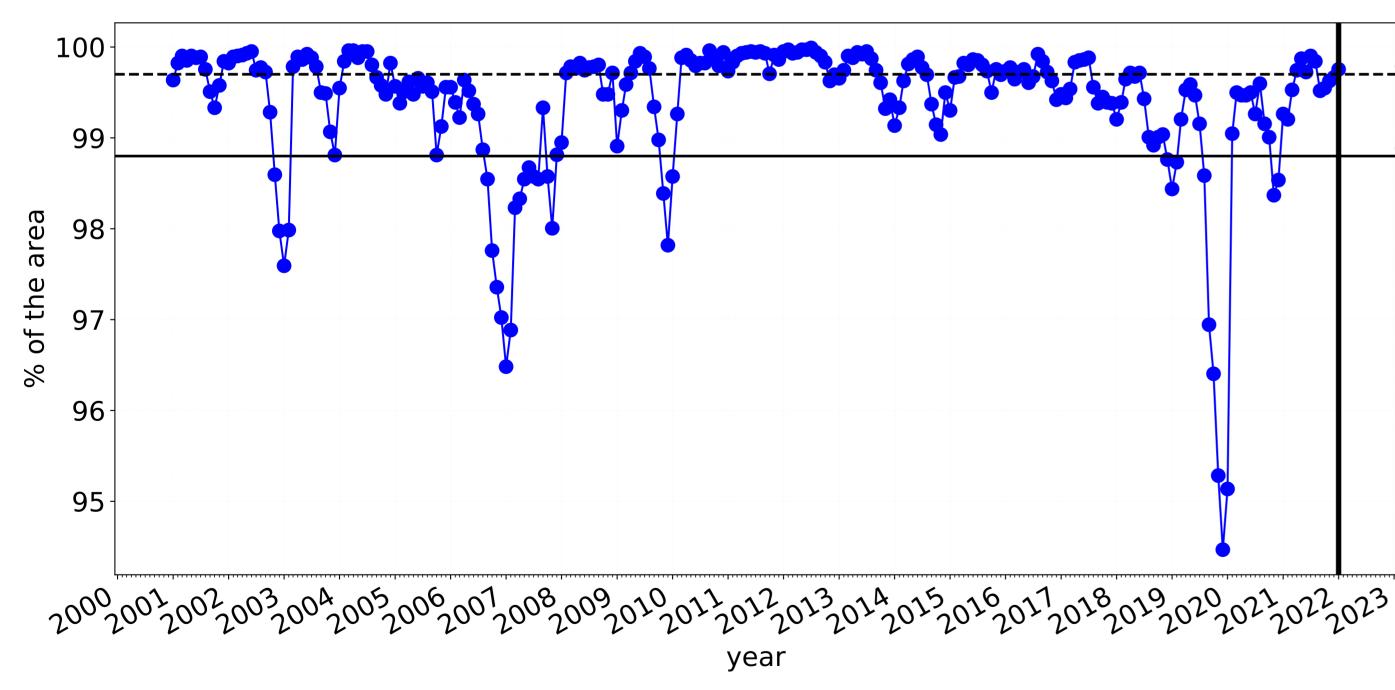
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







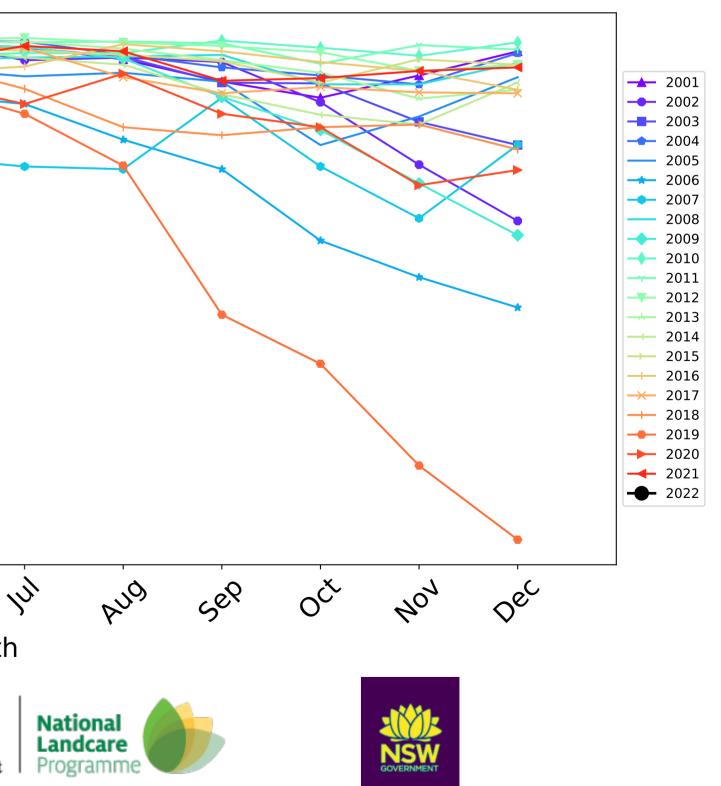
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

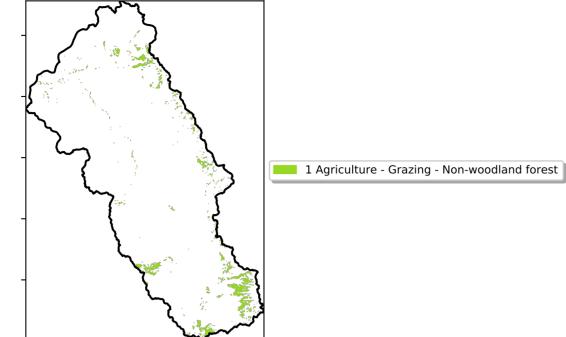
100 99 ---- above_70 98 **—** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2022 Jan 97 96 95 4eb lar In May War PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

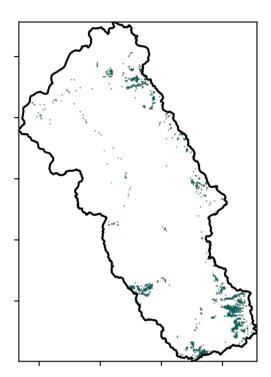


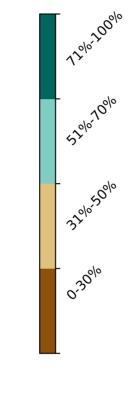
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

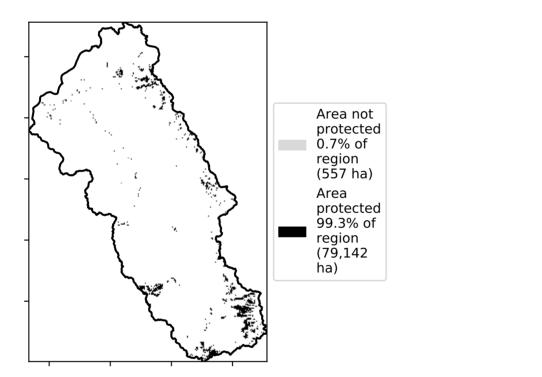


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

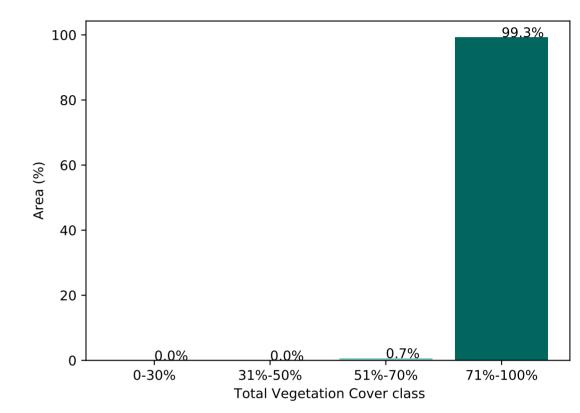




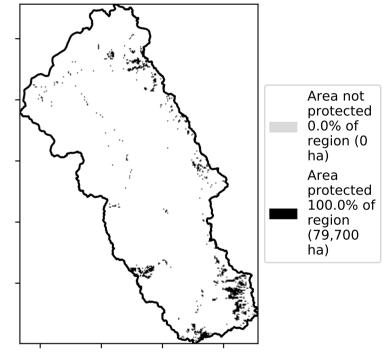
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



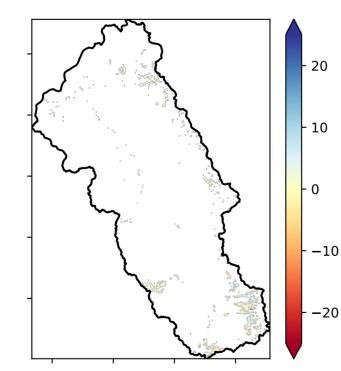
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



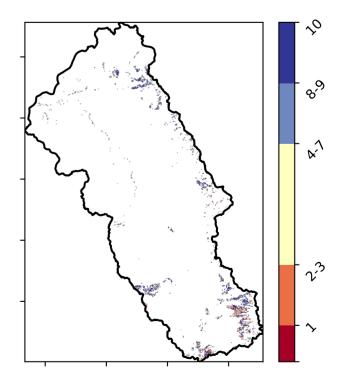
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.

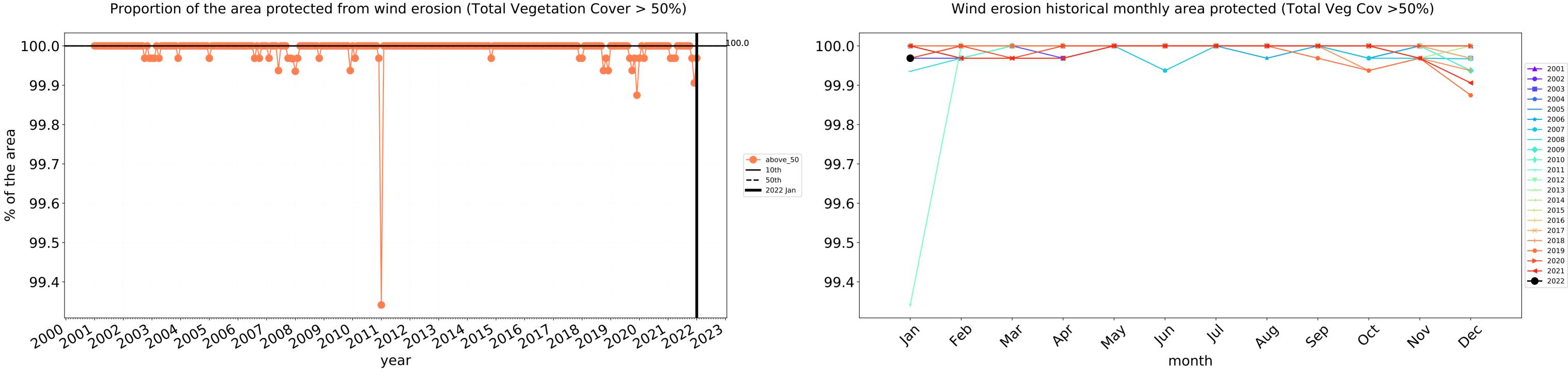


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

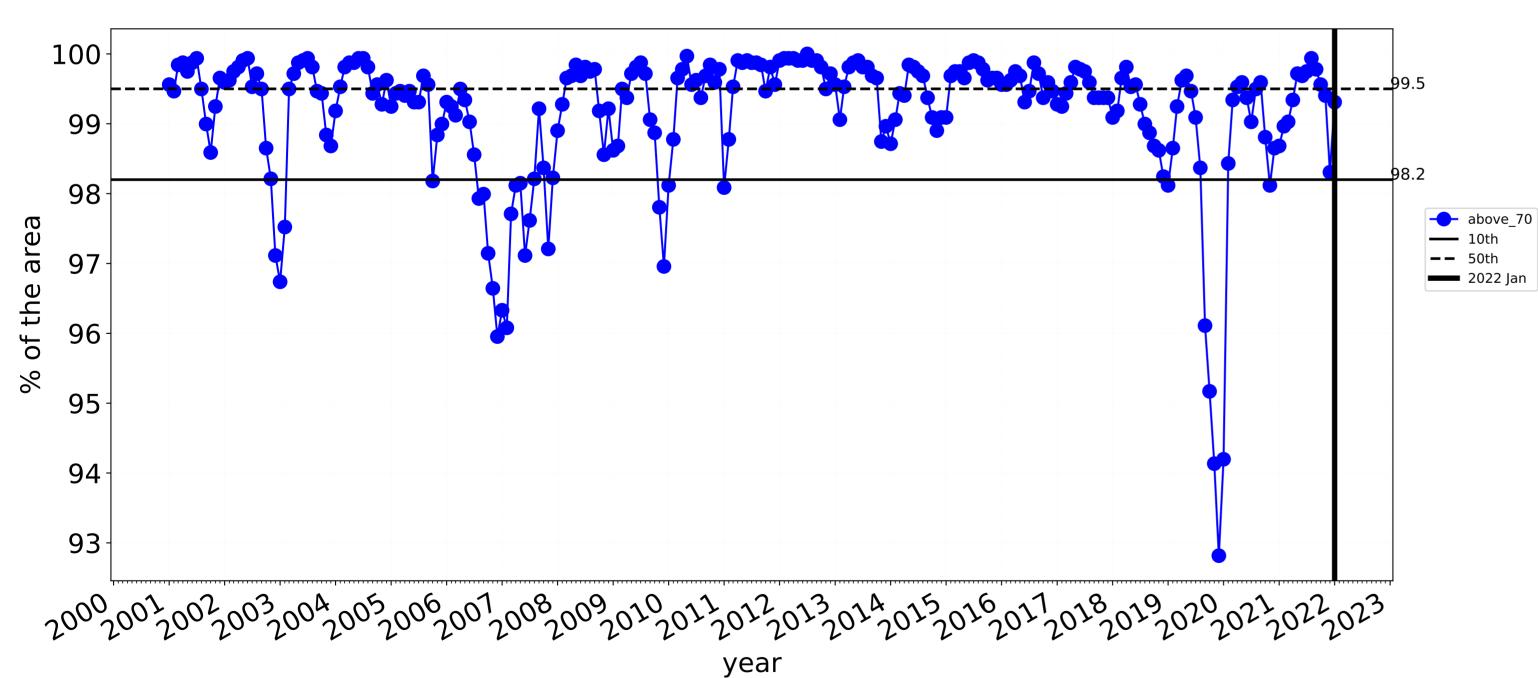




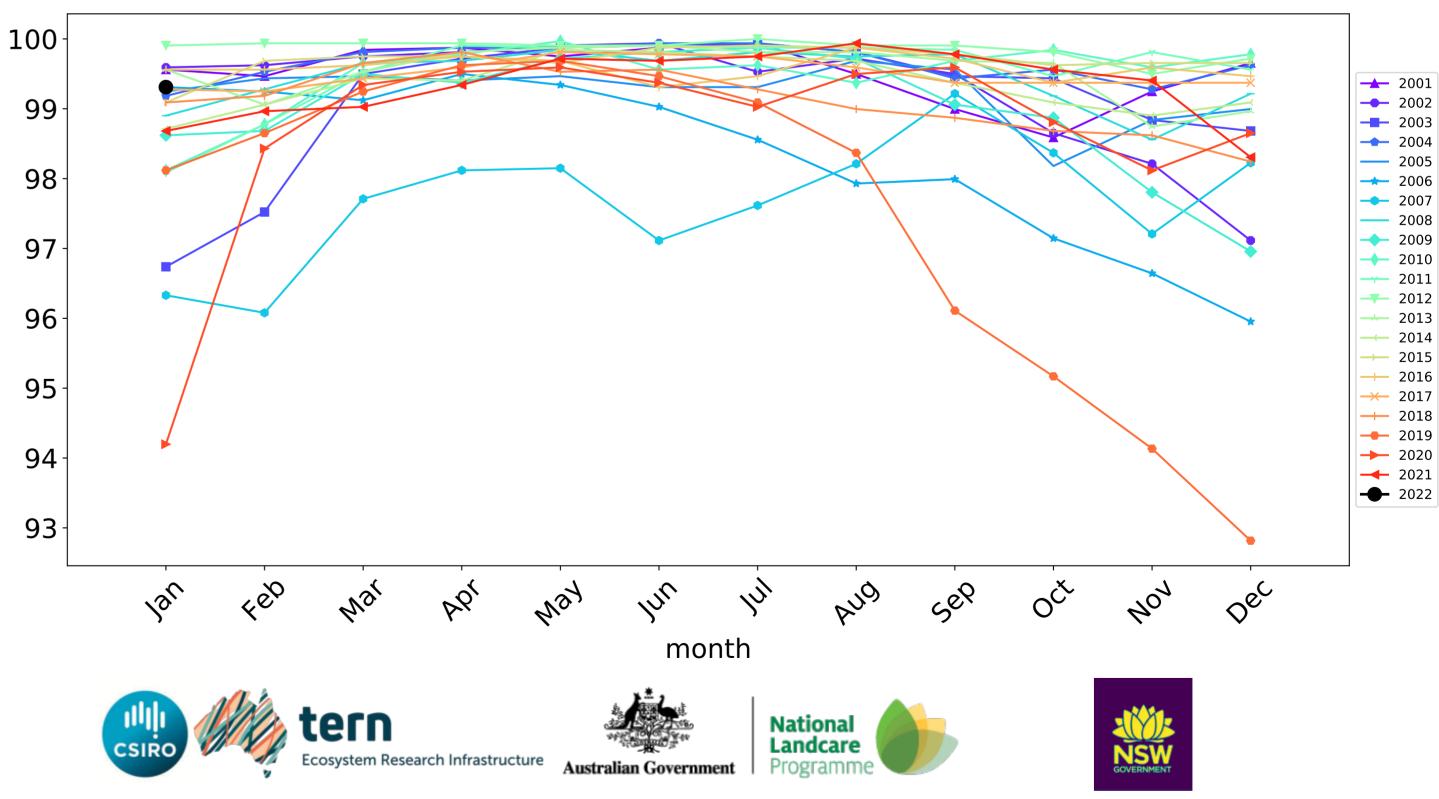




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



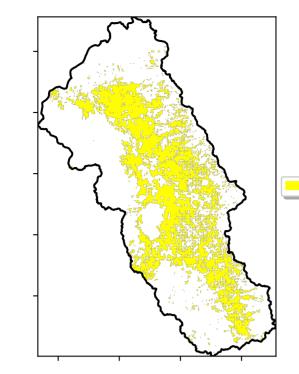




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

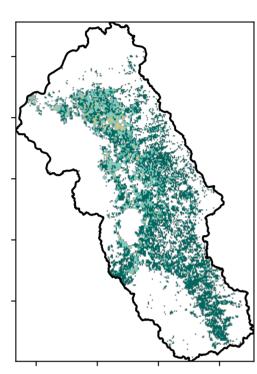
Cropping

Land use and forest cover

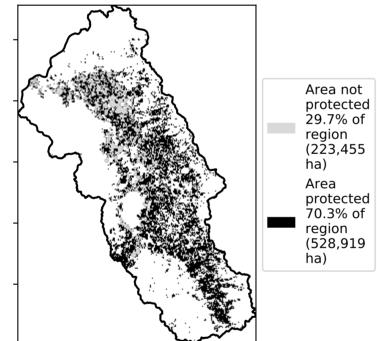


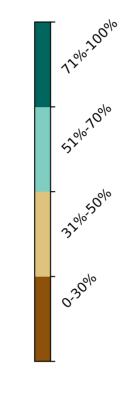
1 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



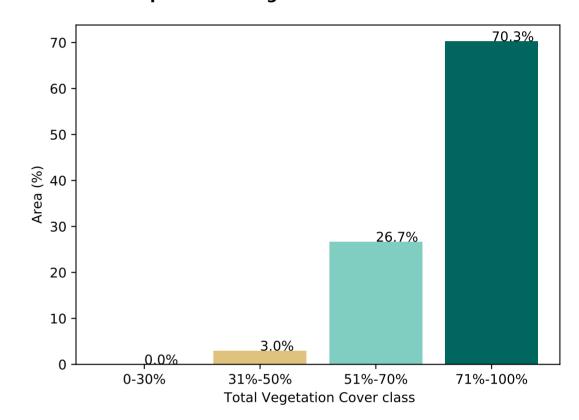




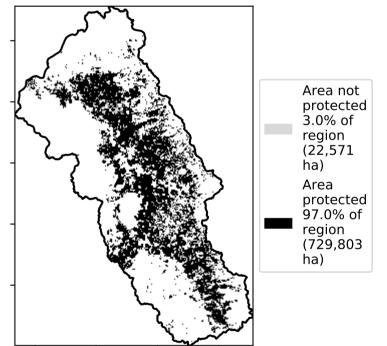




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



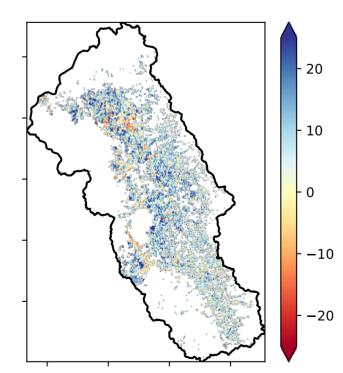
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



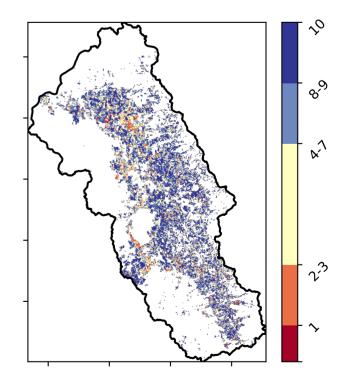
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





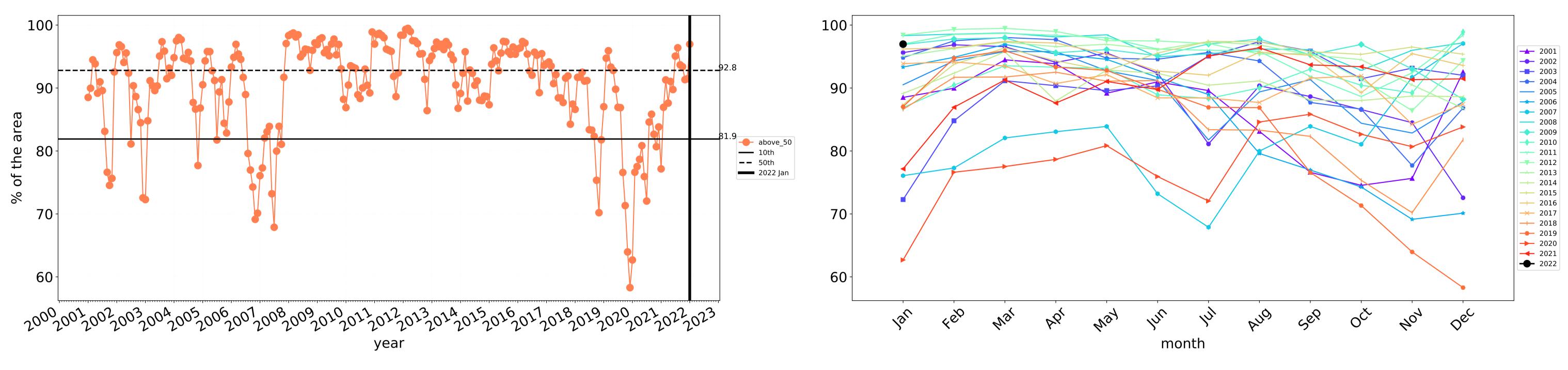
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

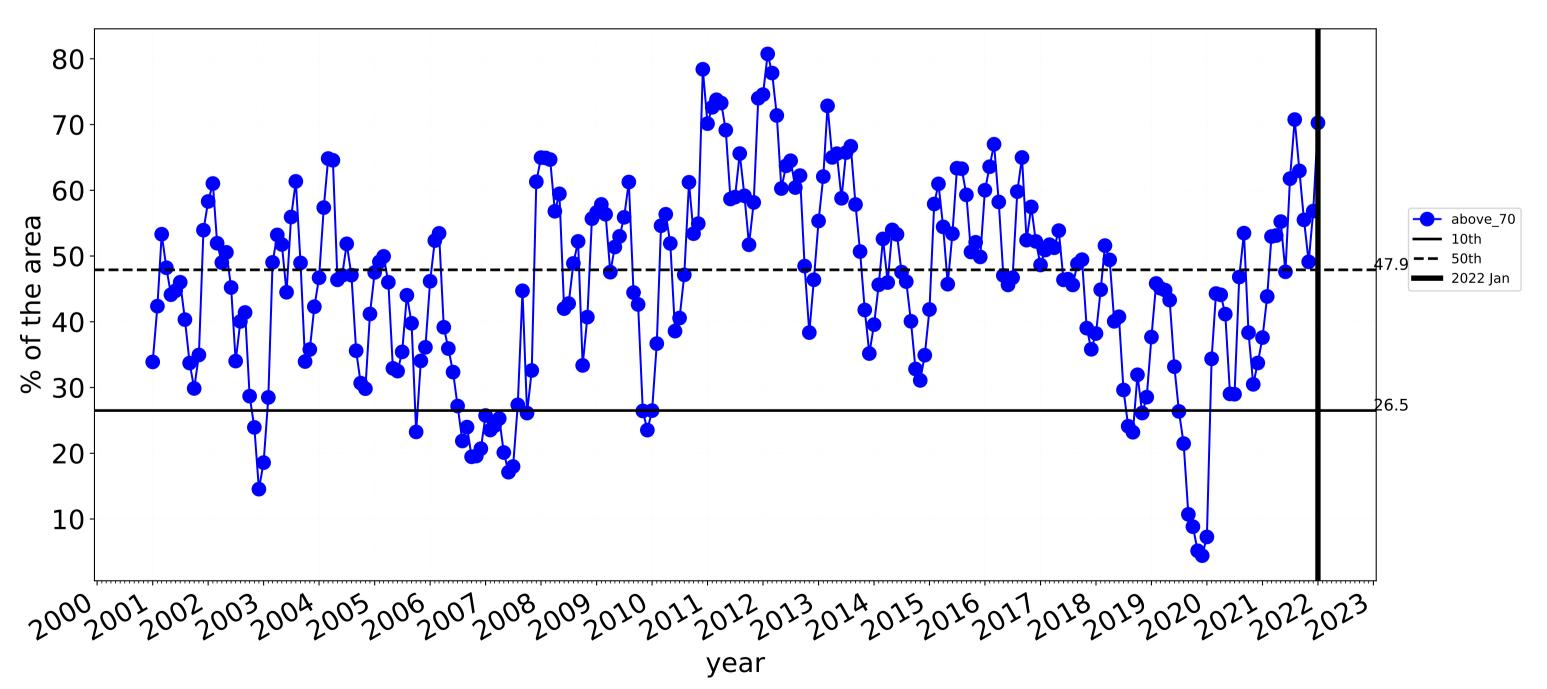
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

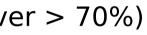
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Cropping timeseries

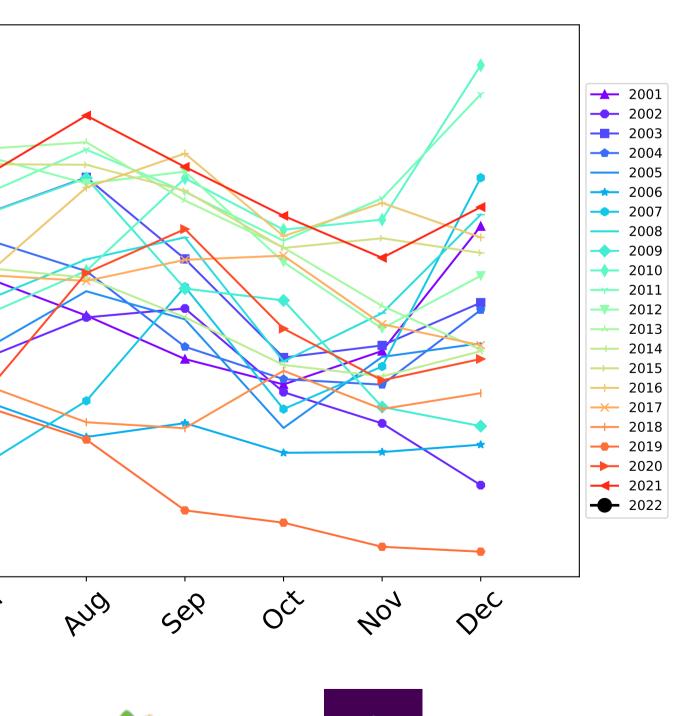


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



80-70-60 50-40-30-20 10 4^{eb} lar way In 1¹₁ Wat PQ' month National Landcare Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programm

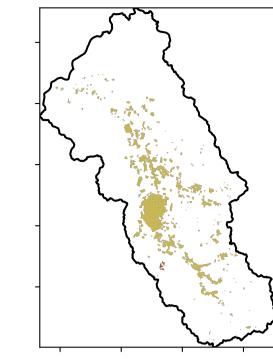
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



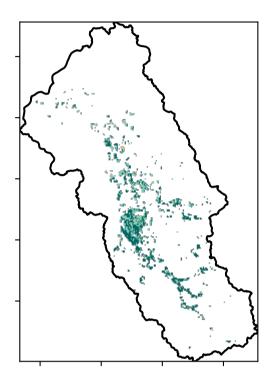
NSW

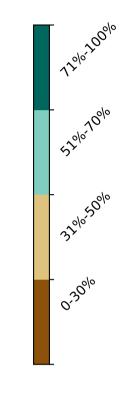
Irrigation

Land use and forest cover



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



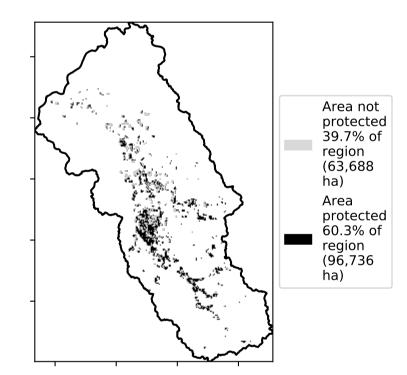


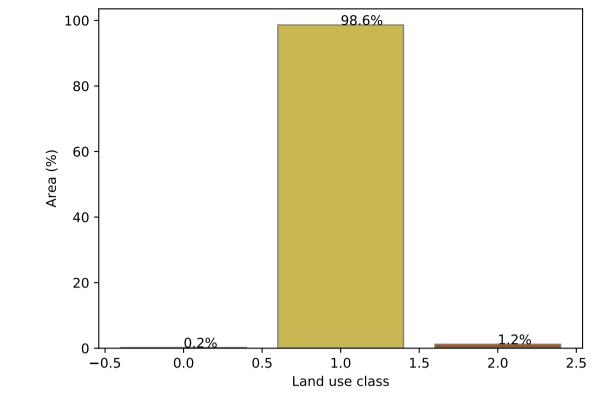
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated

2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated

3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

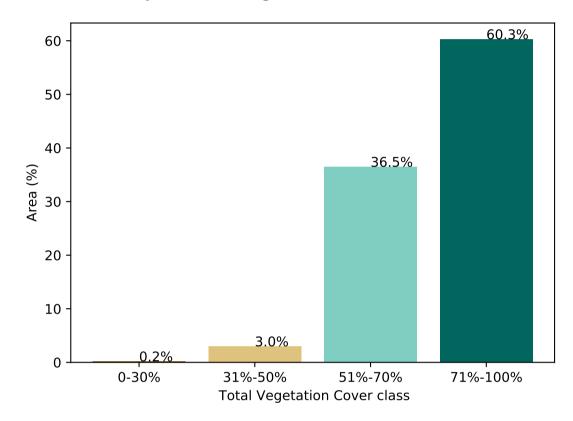
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

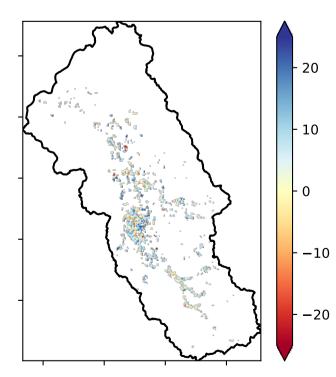
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

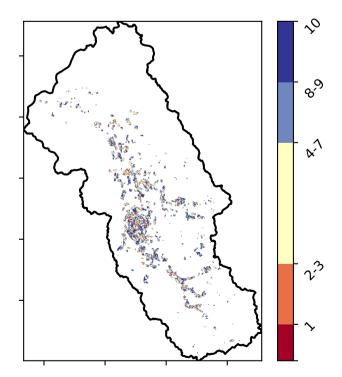
of Australia (2018)



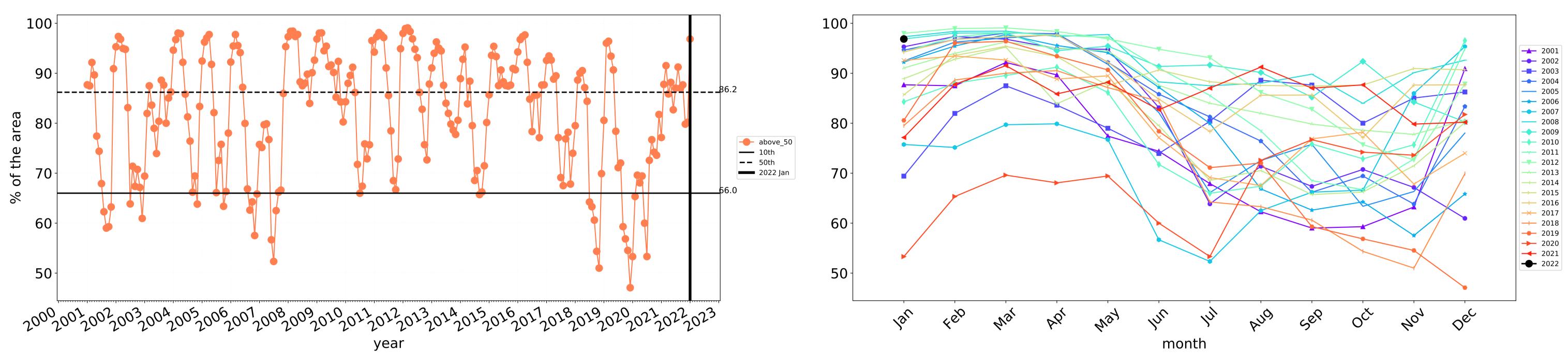
Area not protected 3.0% of region (4,812 ha) Area protected 97.0% of region (155,612 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

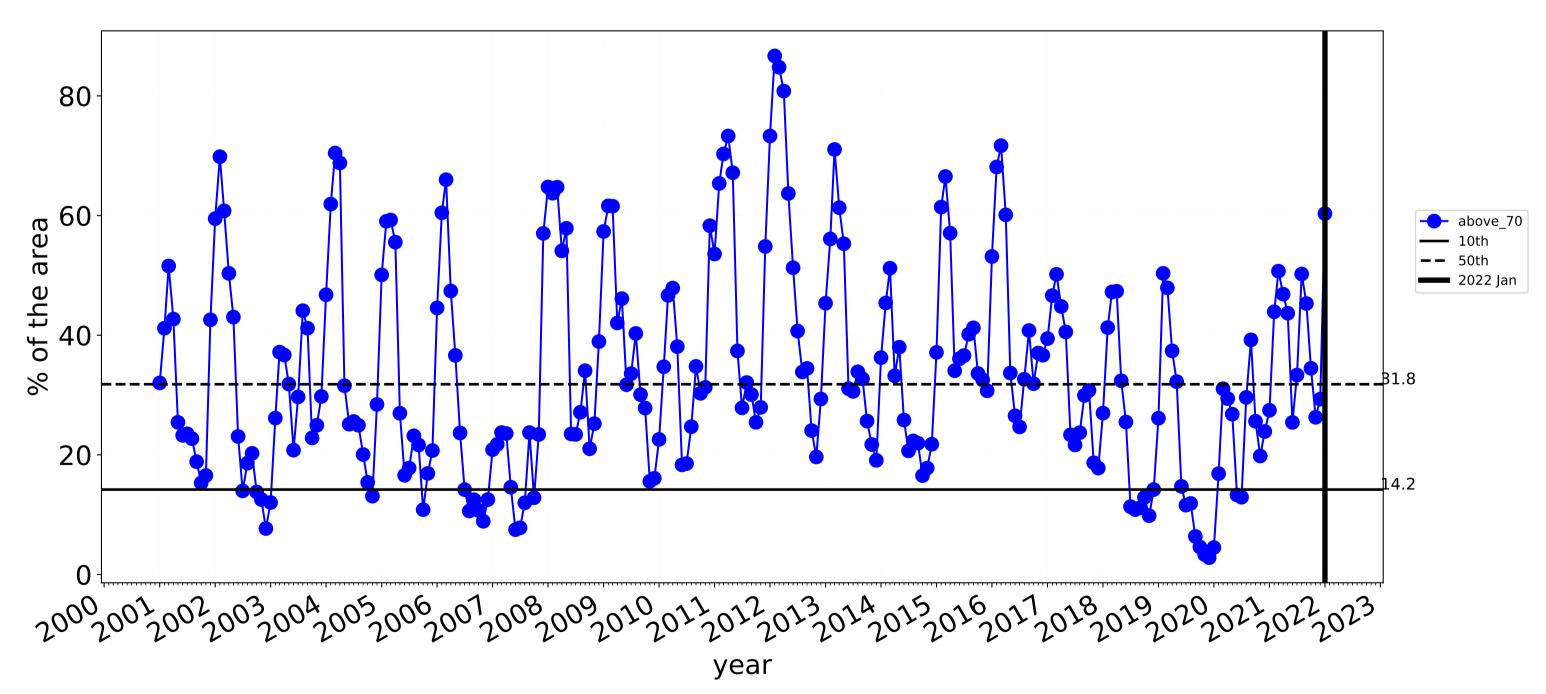






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



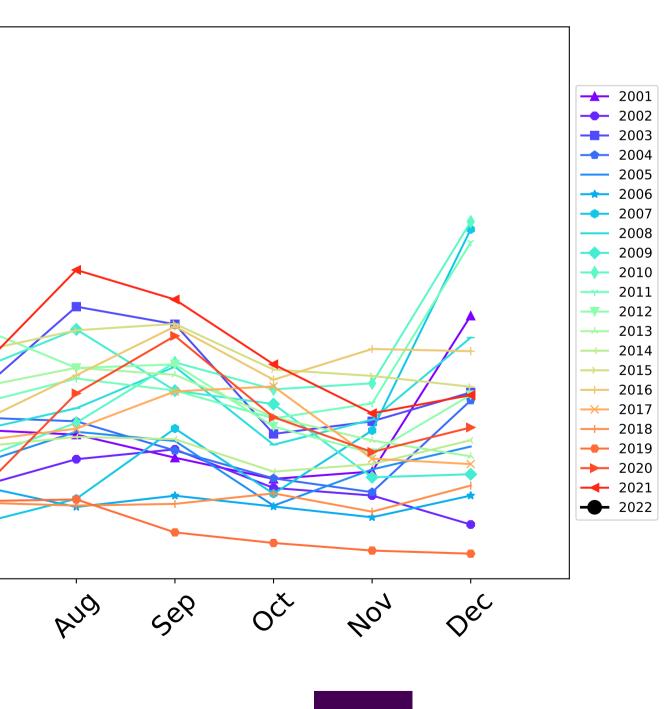
Irrigation timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

80-60-40 20 0 feb lar way In wat PQ 12 month National Landcare Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programm

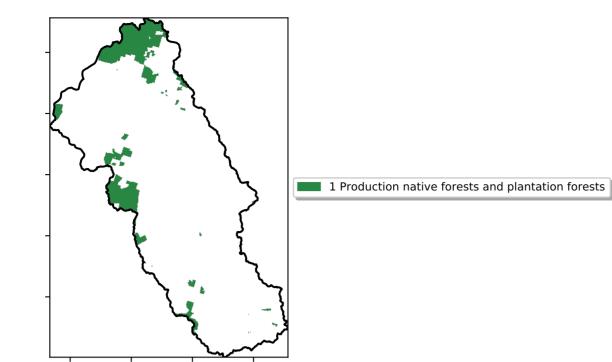
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



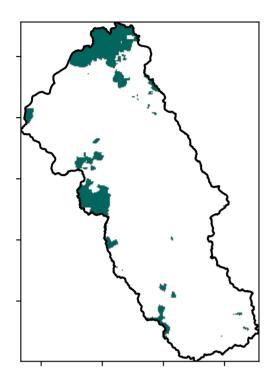
NSW

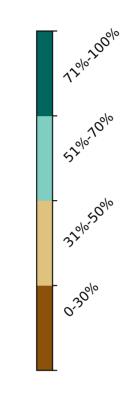
Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover

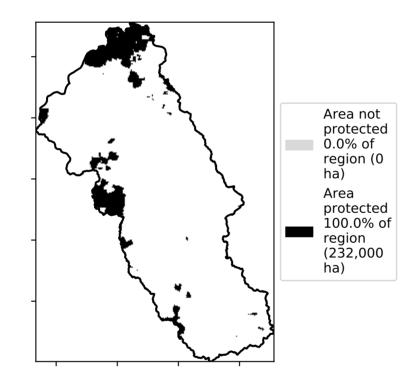


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

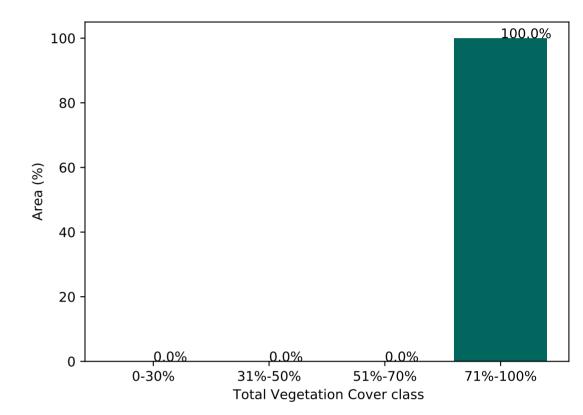




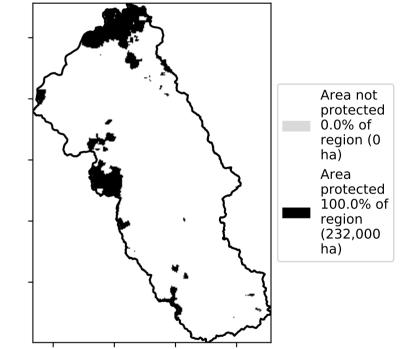
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

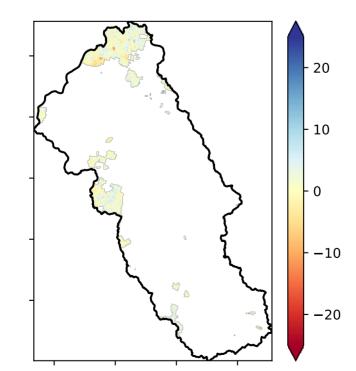


Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

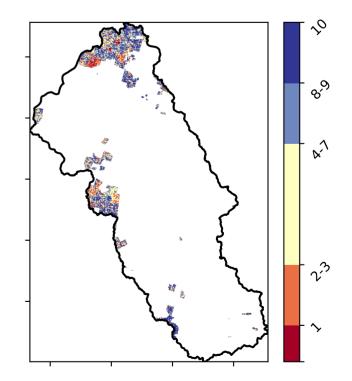
Catchment Scale

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

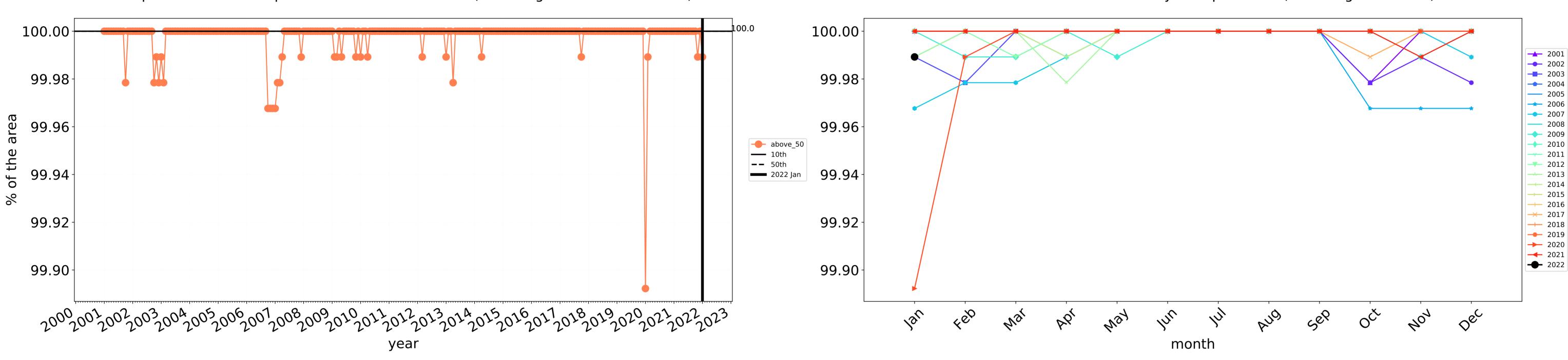
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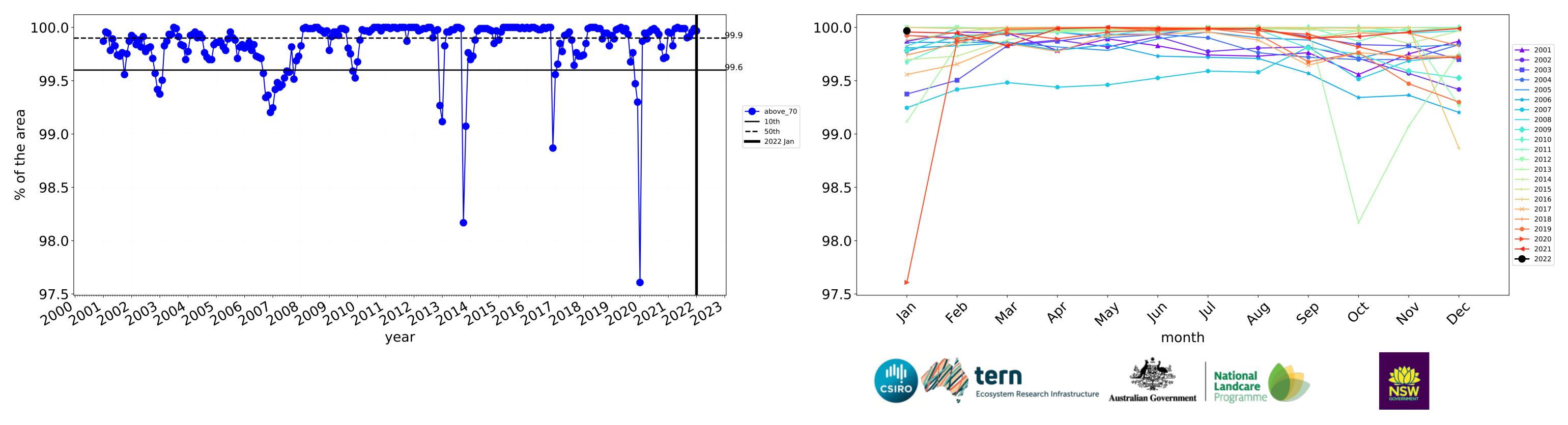
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Condamine (2,438,925 ha and no data 6,687 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,438,925	100.0% 2,438,425	98.8% 2,409,625	86.8% 2,117,825	68.6% 1,674,000	37.4% 913,200	13.9% 338,400
Conservation and natural environments	56,125	100.0% 56,125	100.0% 56,125	99.6% 55,900	98.4% 55,225	73.9% 41,500	21.9% 12,300
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	35,100	100.0% 35,100	100.0% 35,100	99.9% 35,050	99.7% 35,000	77.2% 27,100	17.5% 6,150
Agriculture	2,082,575	100.0% 2,082,175	98.6% 2,054,000	85.1% 1,771,525	64.6% 1,344,750	31.0% 645,625	11.0% 228,650
Grazing	1,169,500	100.0% 1,169,450	99.9% 1,168,800	98.0% 1,145,875	88.9% 1,039,850	49.9% 584,150	18.0% 210,475
Grazing non forest	835,375	100.0% 835,350	99.9% 834,700	97.3% 812,925	85.4% 713,725	40.9% 341,650	14.3% 119,300
Grazing Woodland forest	254,425	100.0% 254,425	100.0% 254,425	99.8% 253,800	98.1% 249,625	72.5% 184,350	25.4% 64,725
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	79,700	100.0% 79,675	100.0% 79,675	99.3% 79,150	96.0% 76,500	73.0% 58,150	33.2% 26,450
Cropping	752,375	100.0% 752,250	97.0% 729,550	70.3% 528,600	36.0% 270,800	7.6% 57,125	2.2% 16,875
Irrigation	160,425	99.9% 160,200	96.9% 155,375	60.3% 96,775	21.1% 33,900	2.6% 4,200	0.8% 1,275
Production native forests and plantation forests	232,000	100.0% 231,975	100.0% 231,975	100.0% 231,925	99.7% 231,250	90.4% 209,750	40.6% 94,225

