Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Condamine QLD

Date: February 2020

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

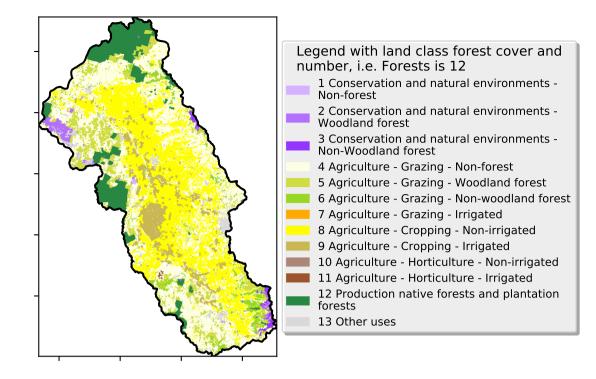
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Feb 2020

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



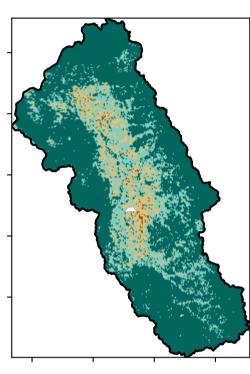
12º100010

5201070010

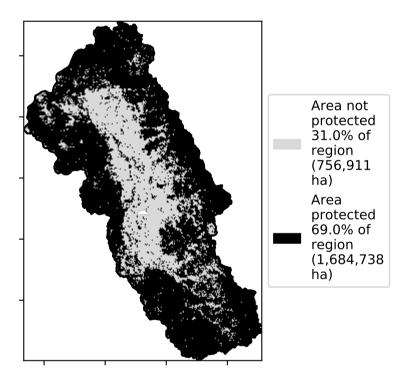
32005001

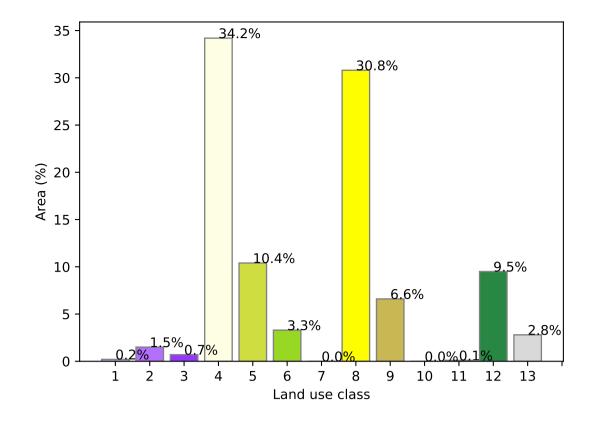
0-30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

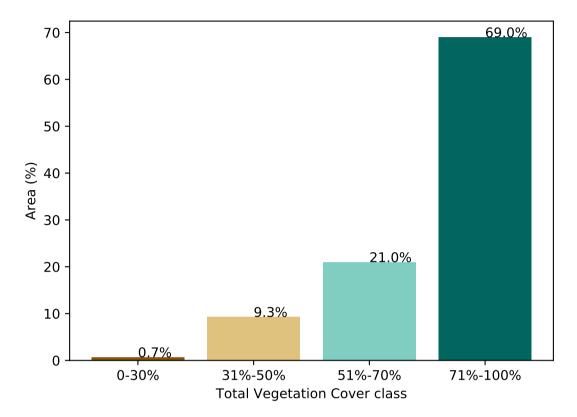


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

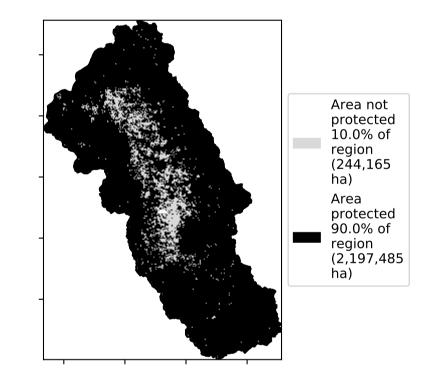




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

Derived from

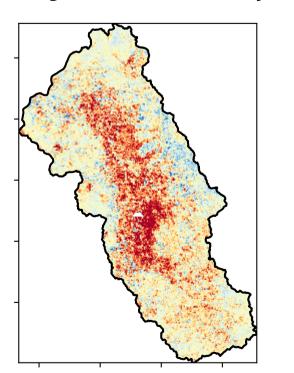
Use of Australia

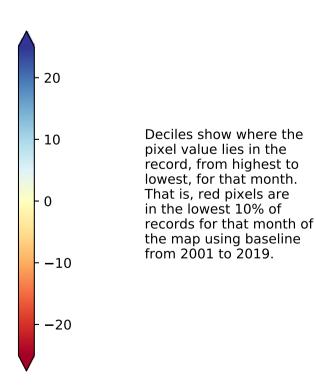
(2018) and Forests

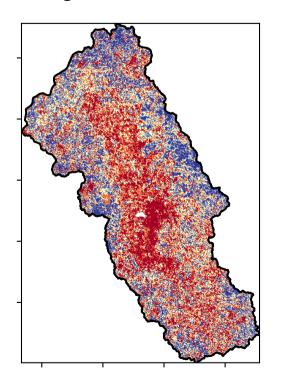
of Australia (2018)

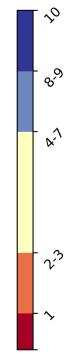
Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

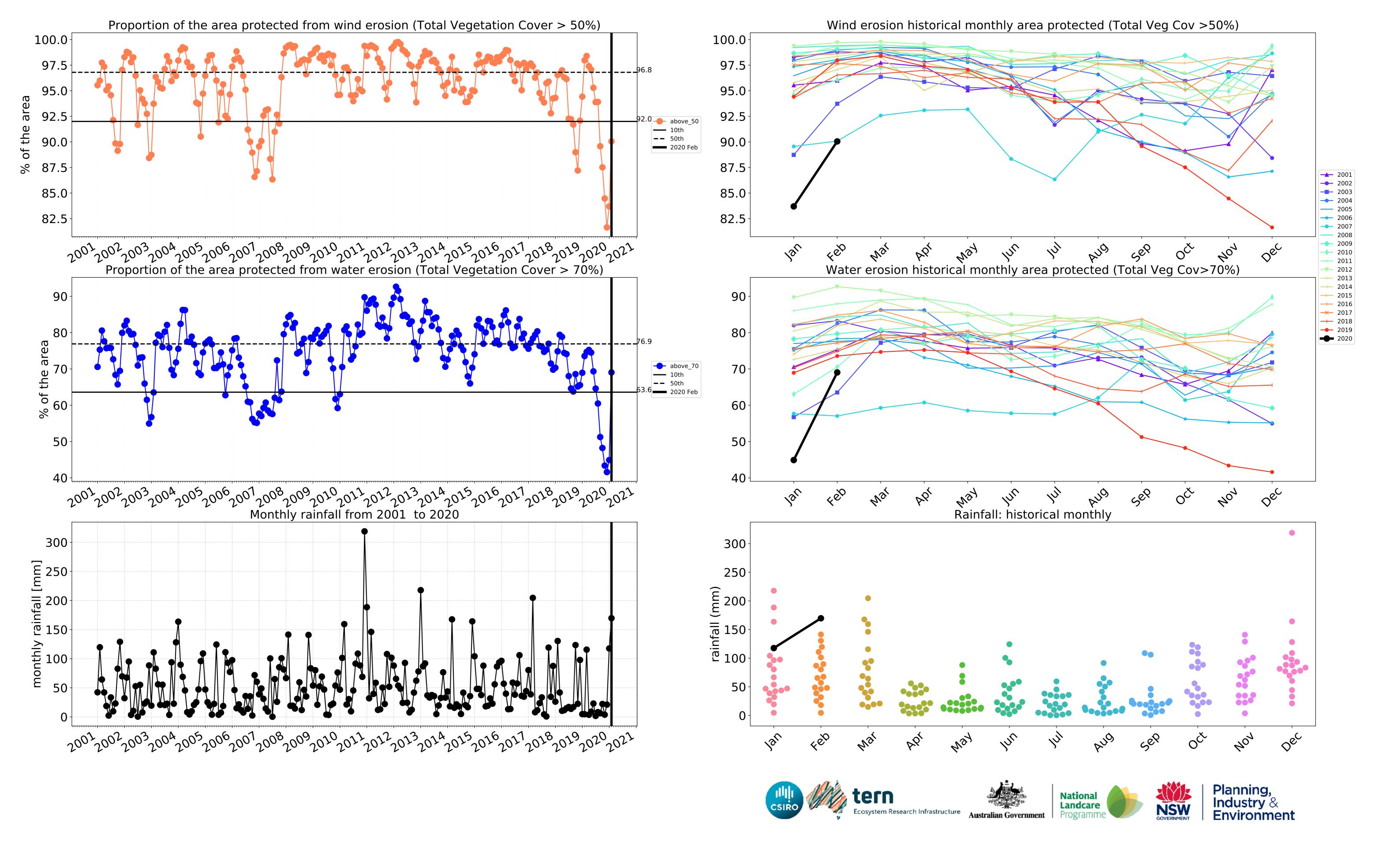






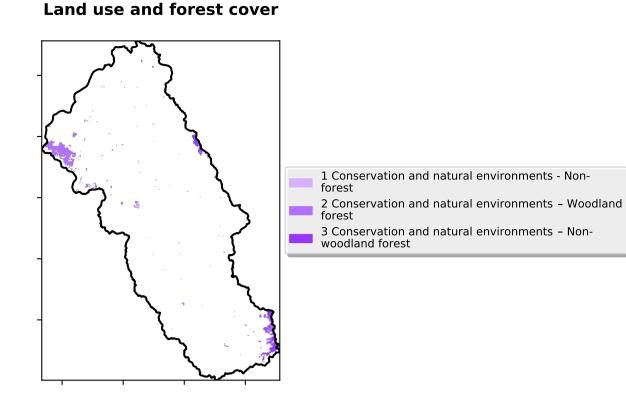




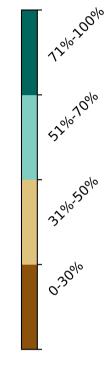


Conservation and natural environments

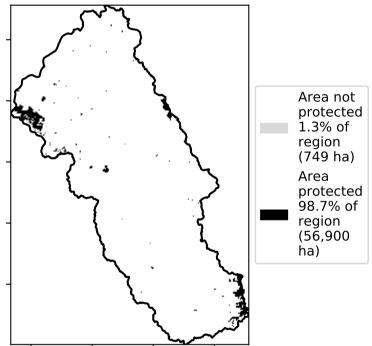
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



Total Vegetation Cover [%]

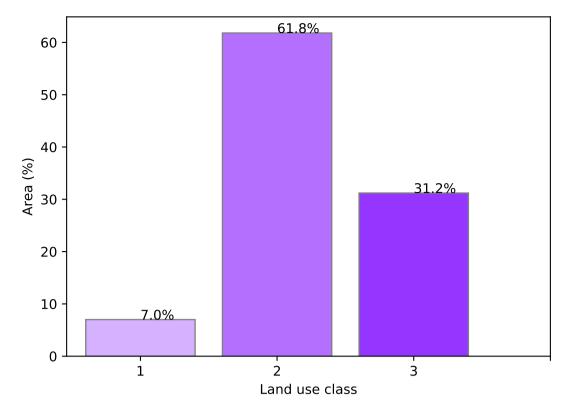


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

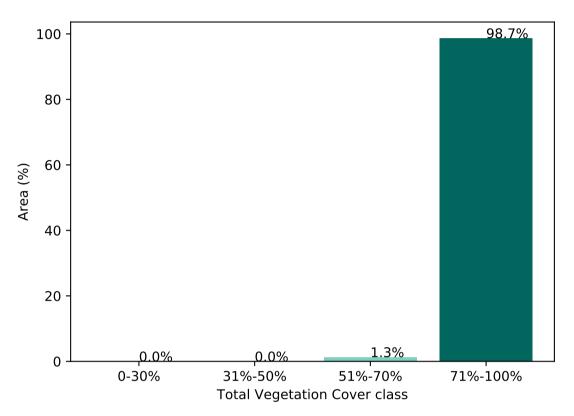




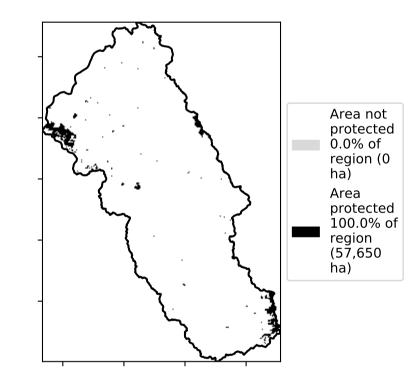
Proportion of each land class in area



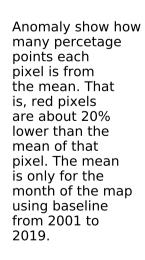
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

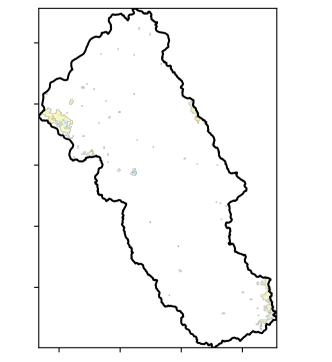


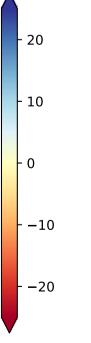
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

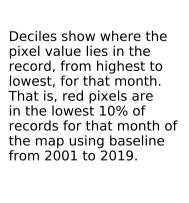


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

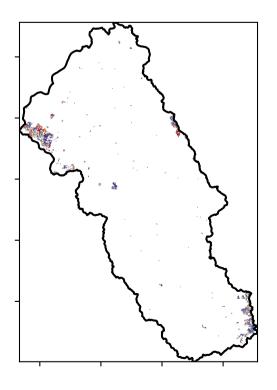


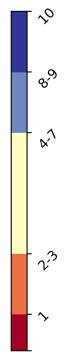




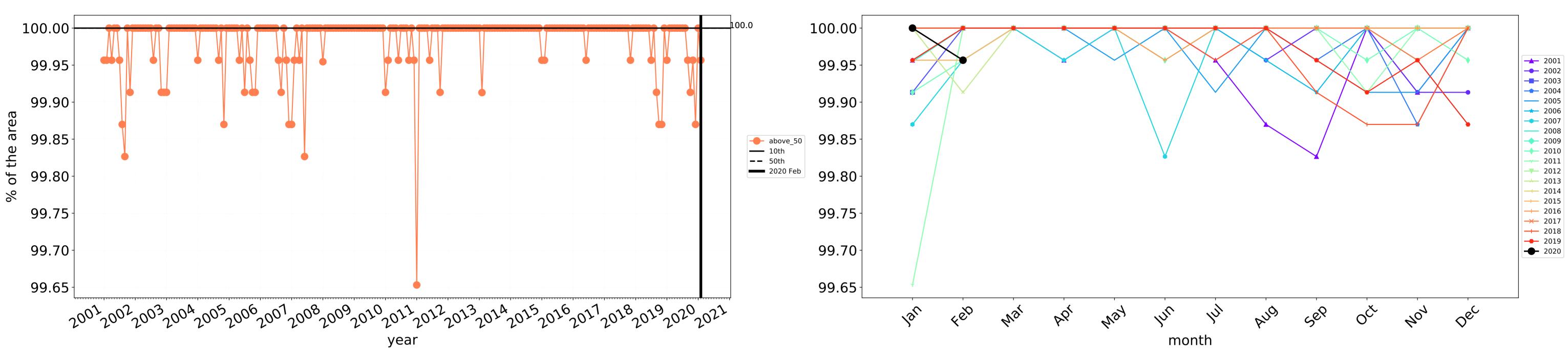


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



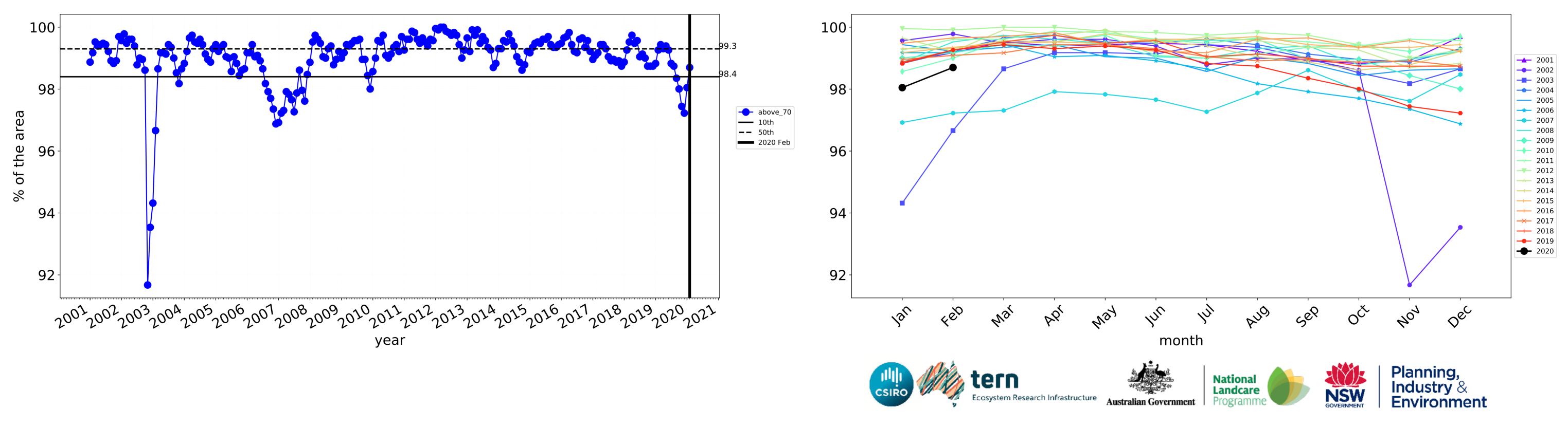






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



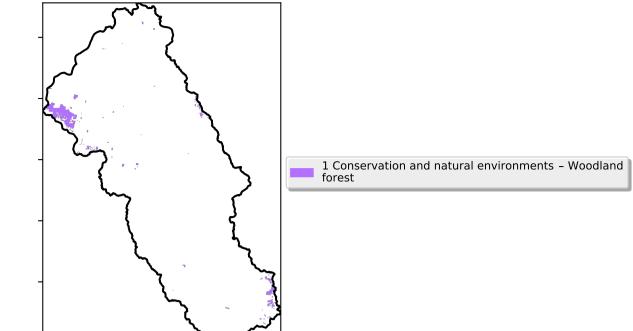
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

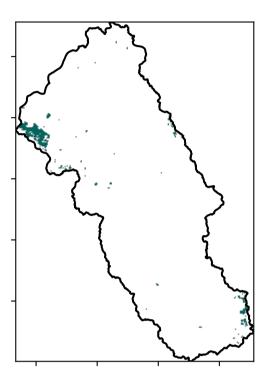


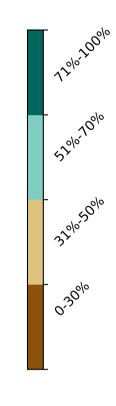
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

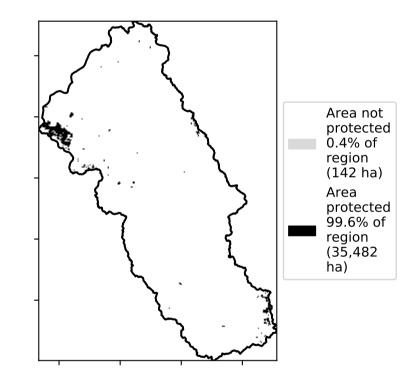


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

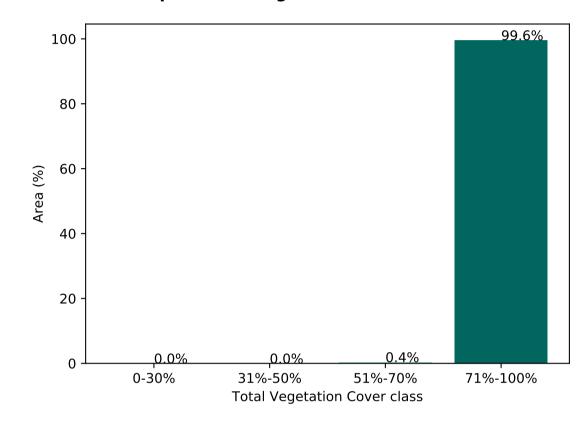




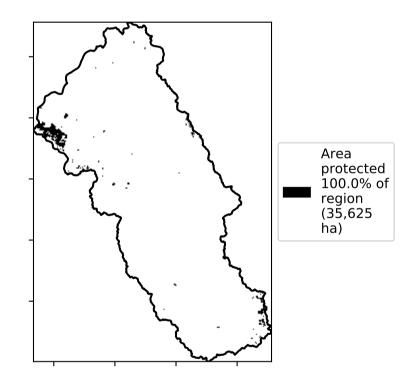
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



\$

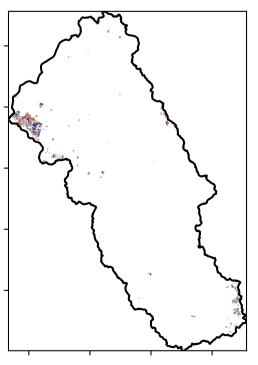
ଚ୍ଚ

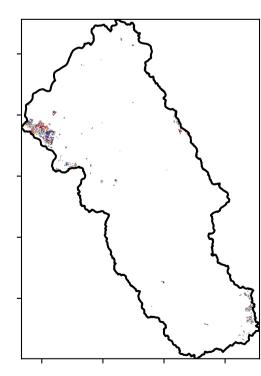
A-1

2?

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

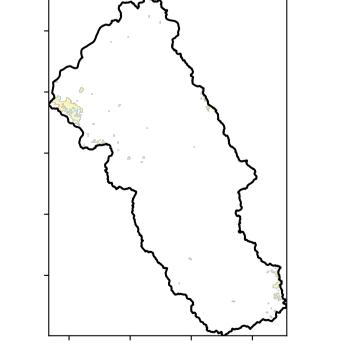
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

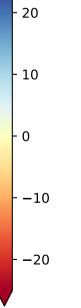


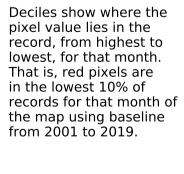


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

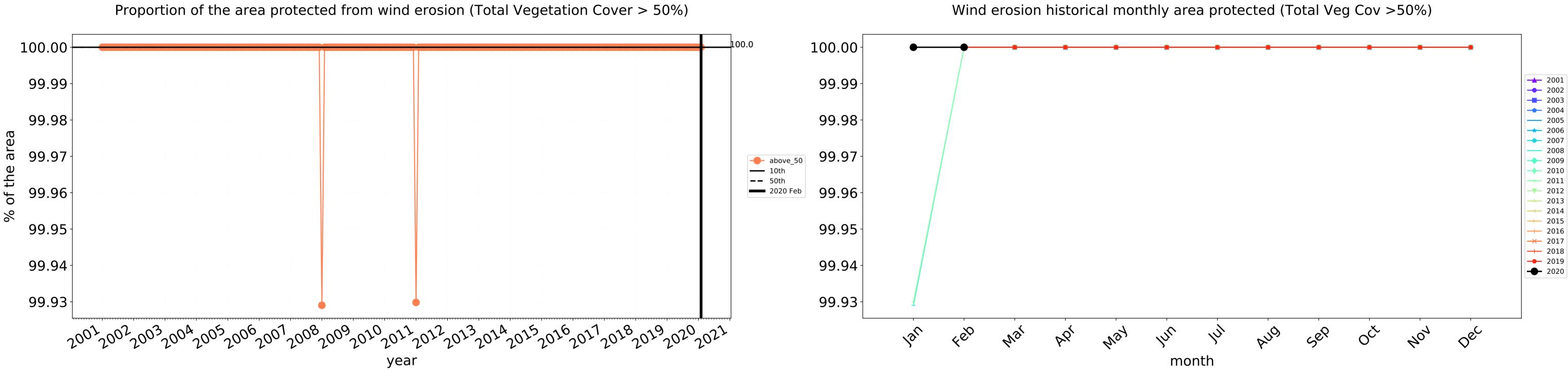




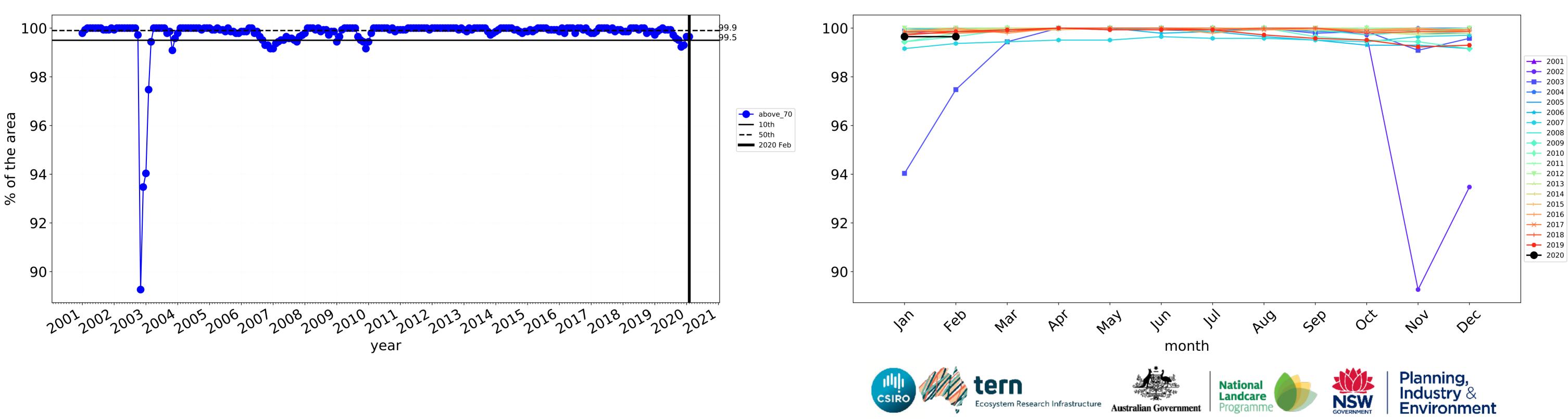




Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



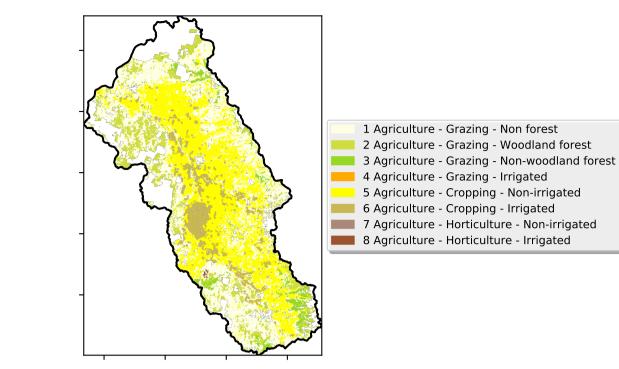
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



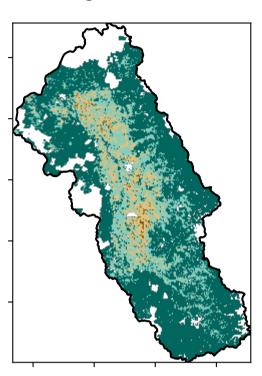
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

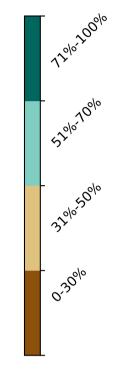
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

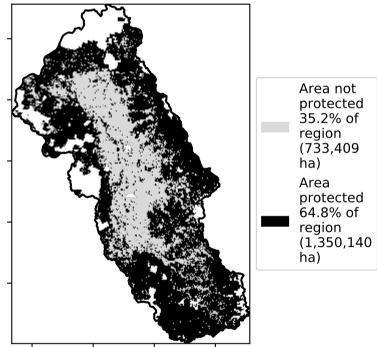


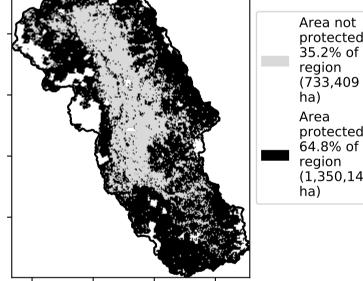
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

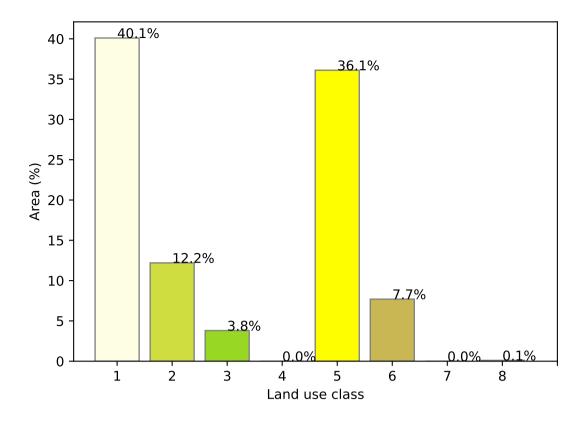




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

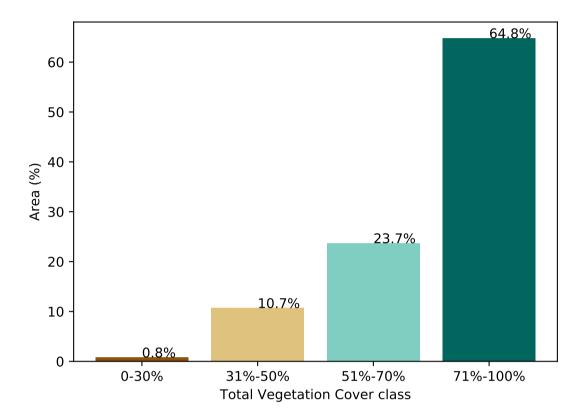




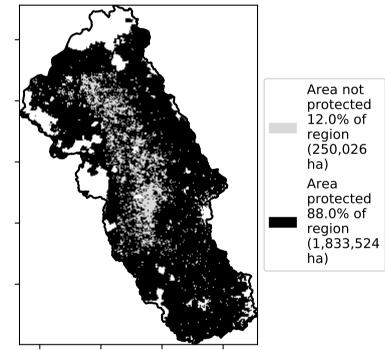


Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



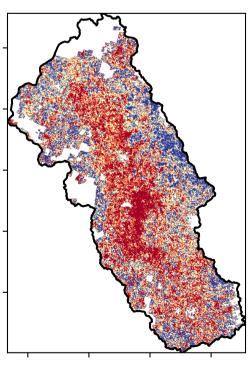
\$

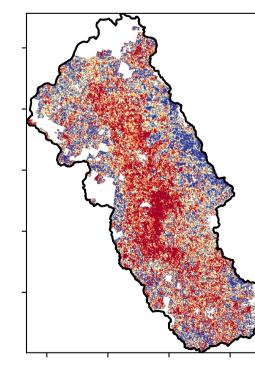
ଚ୍ଚ

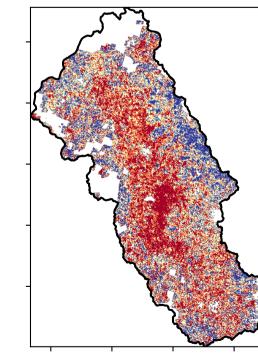
A-1

2?

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]









Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

in the lowest 10% of

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests

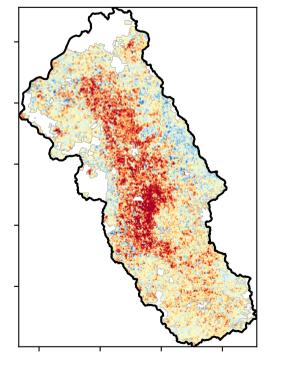
of Australia (2018) Derived from

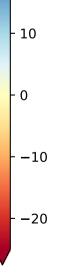
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

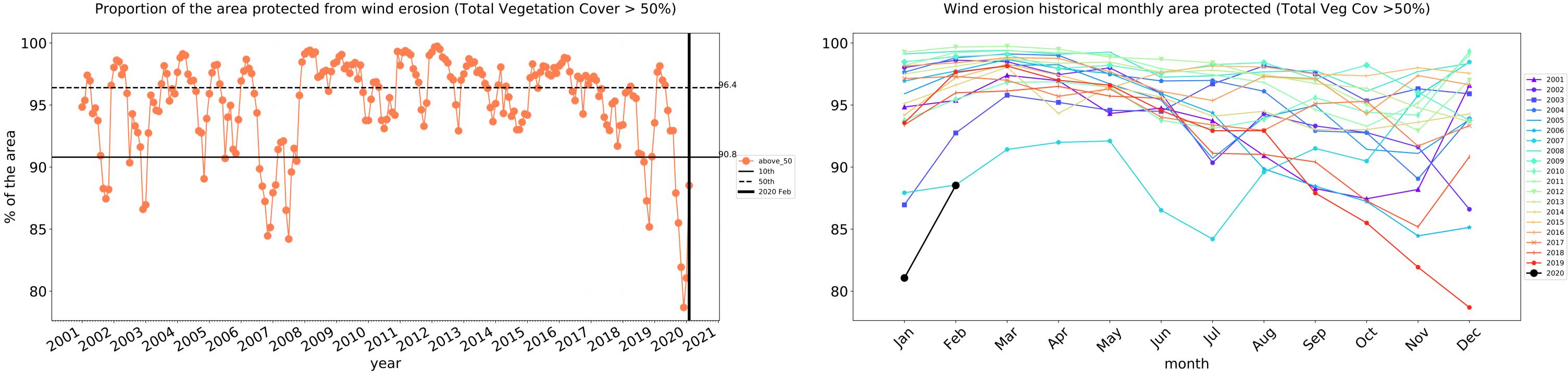
of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land



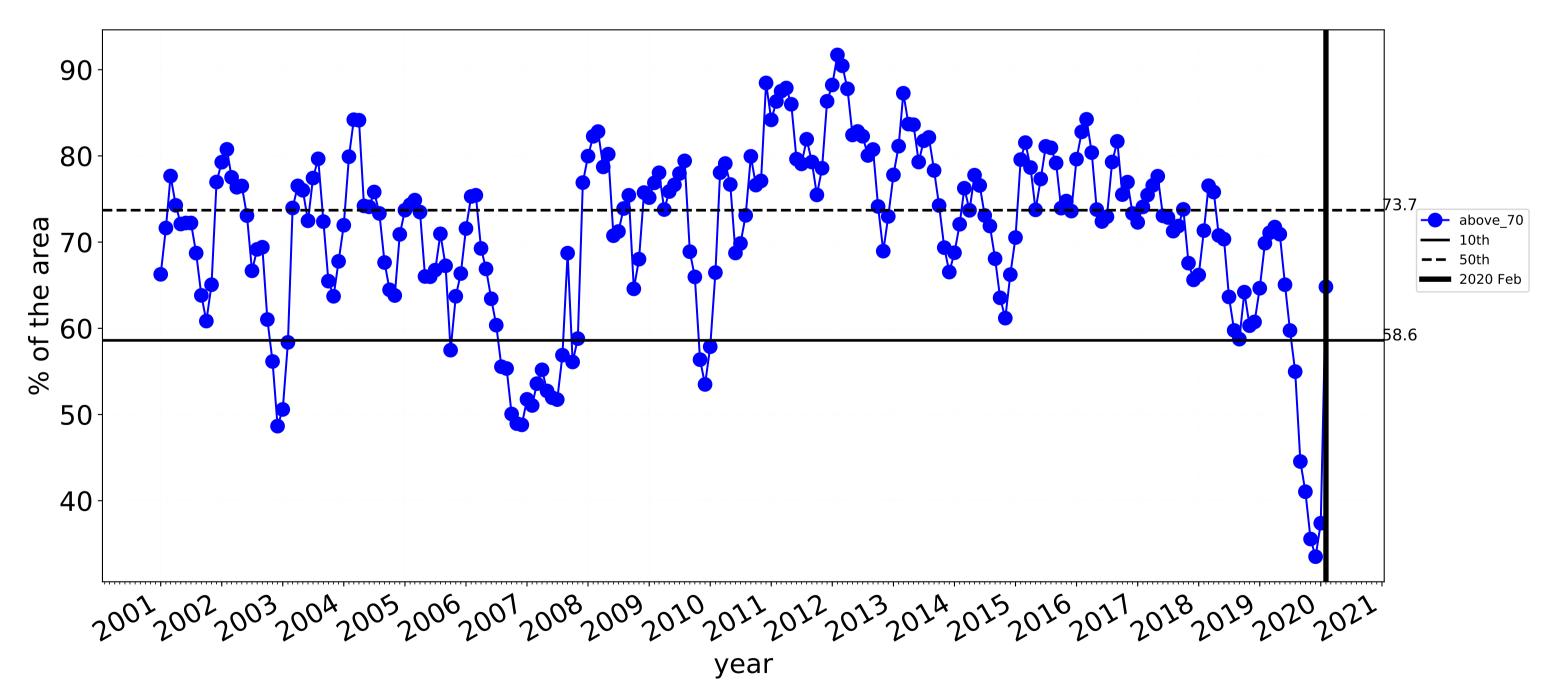


- 20



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

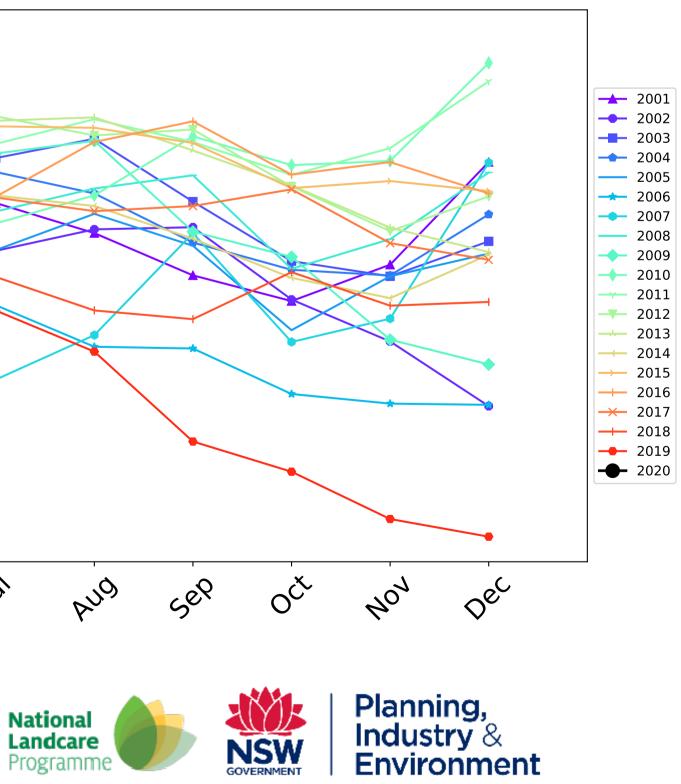
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Agriculture timeseries

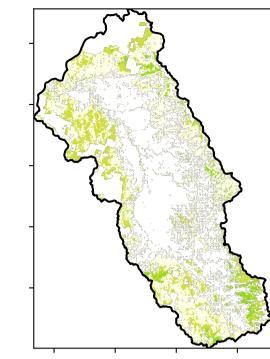
90-80 70-60 50 40 lar 4eb way In War PQ' 1 ju month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programn

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

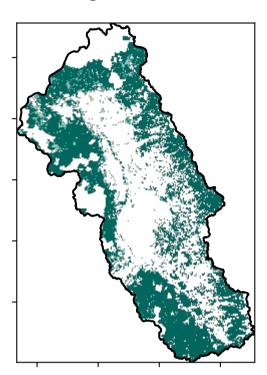


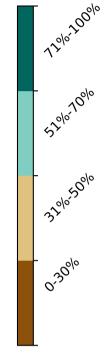
Grazing

Land use and forest cover



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



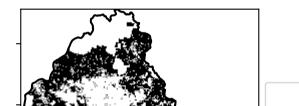


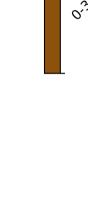
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





- 20

- 10

0

-10

-20

Area not

protected 9.1% of

region (106,524

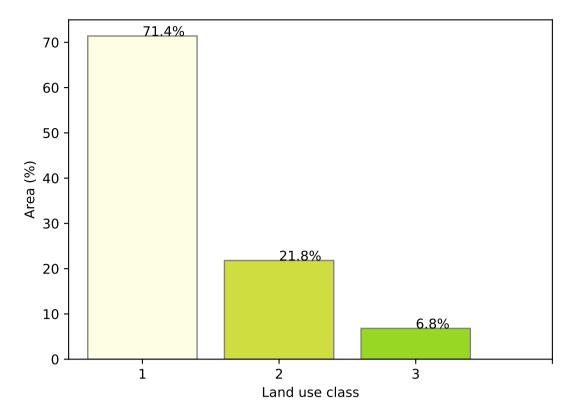
protected 90.9% of region (1,064,075

ha)

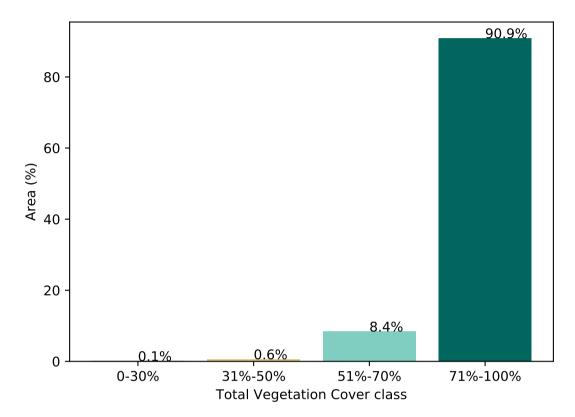
Area

ha)

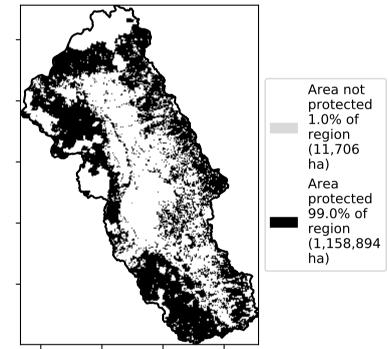




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



~

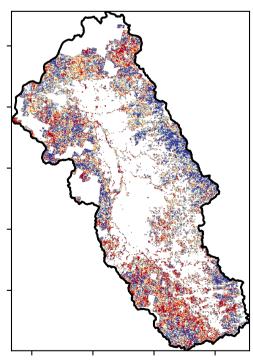
ଚ୍ଚ

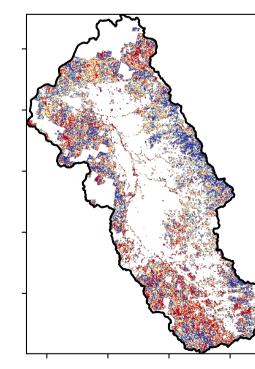
A.1

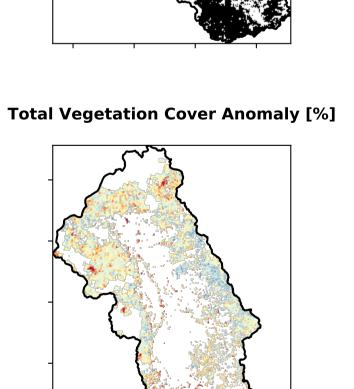
2?

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

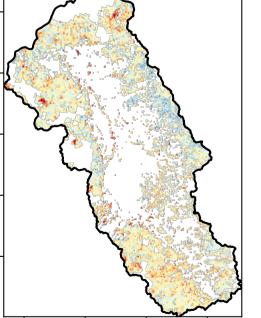






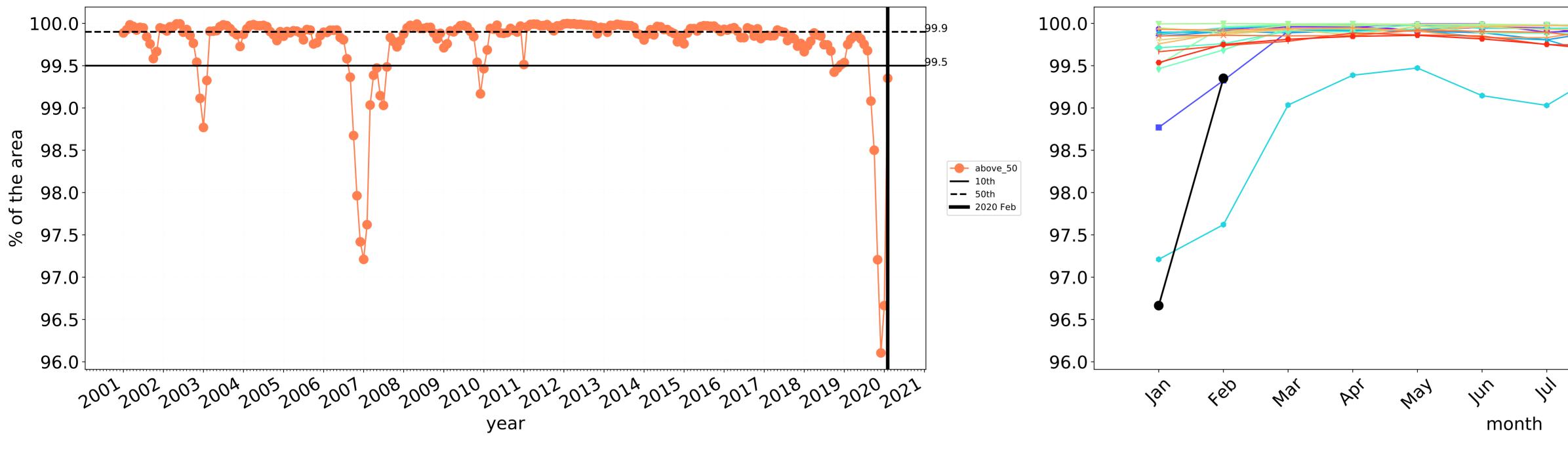
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



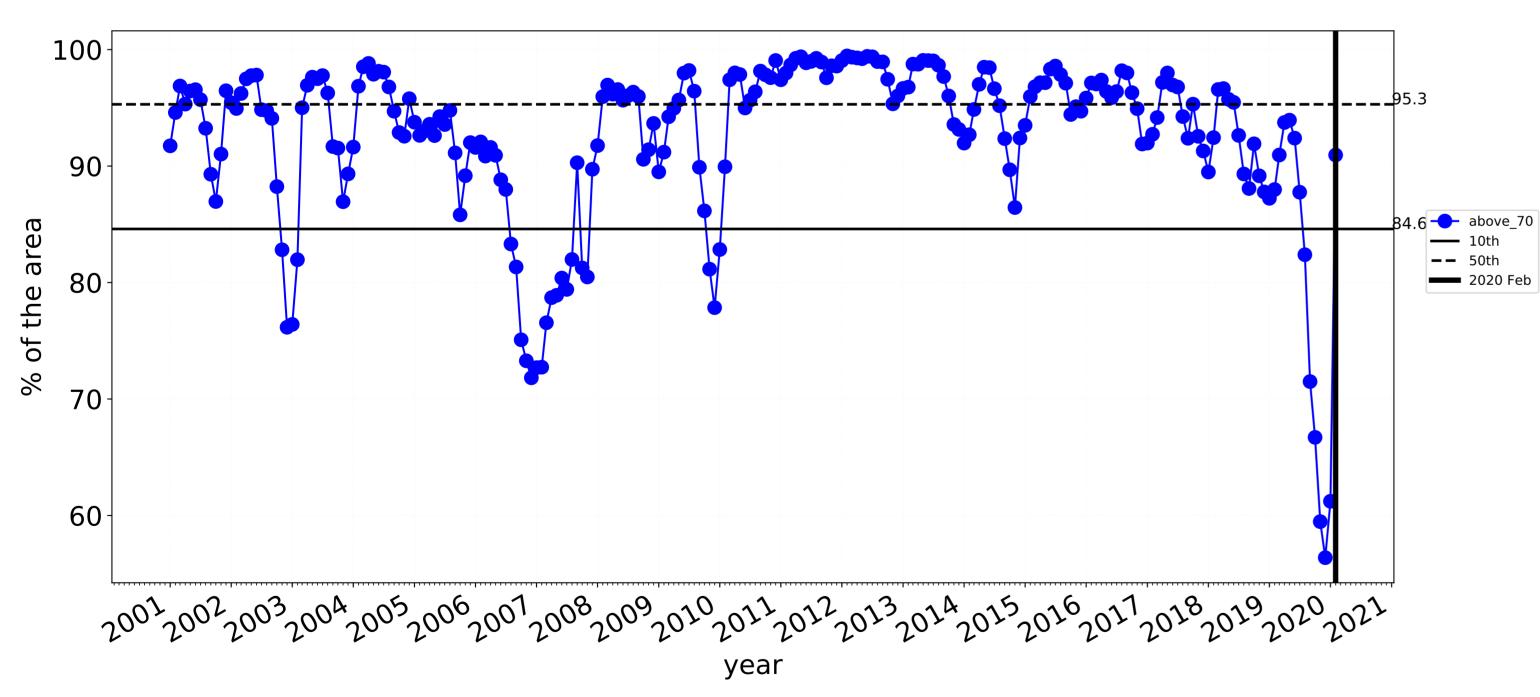
CSIRC

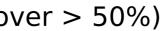




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

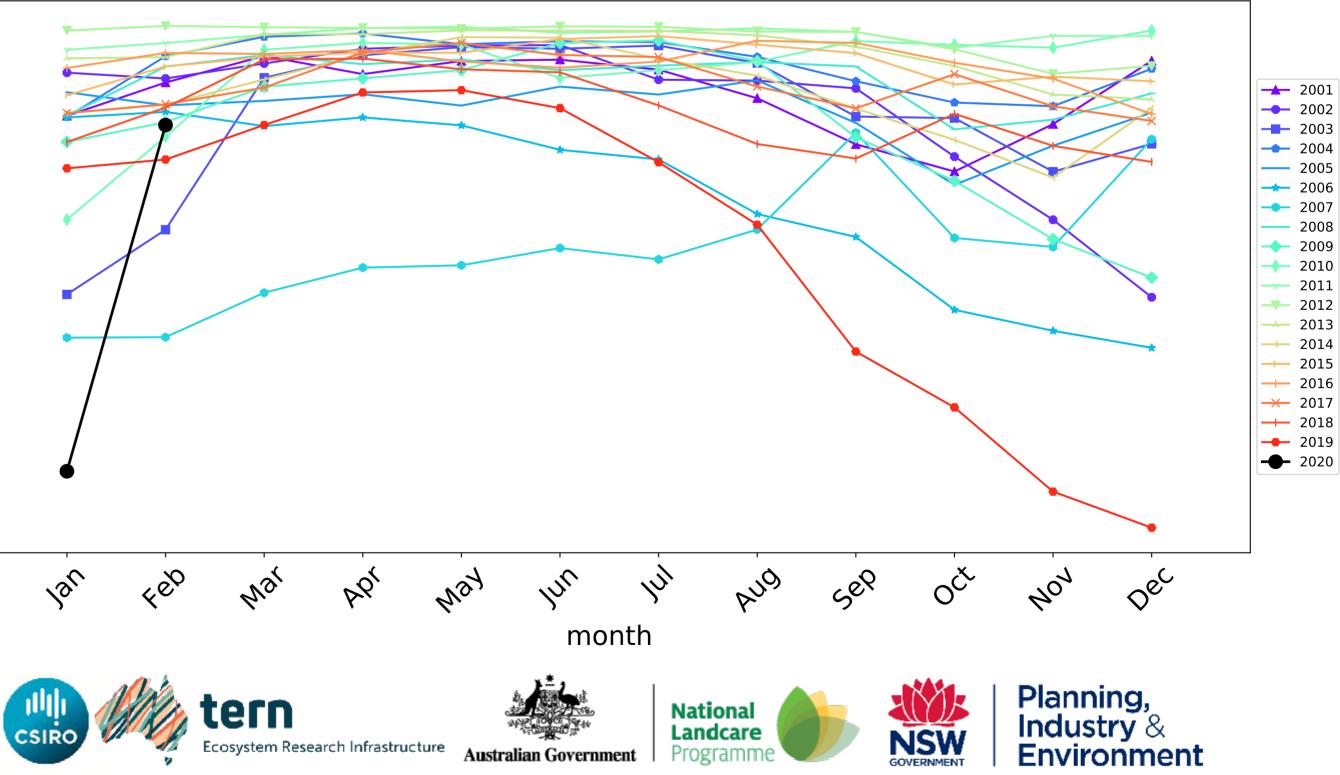
100-

90

80

70

60



Landcare

Programm

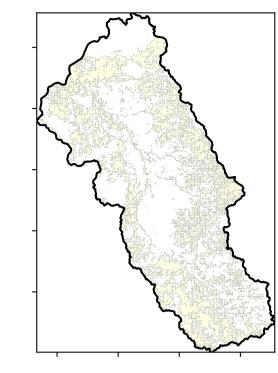


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

___ 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **1** 2004 **2** 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 ____ 2008 --- 2009 --- 2011 ____ 2013 → 2014 → 2015 **→** 2016 ~~ 2017 <mark>→</mark> 2018 --- 2019 ---- 2020 404 Sel OČ Dec AUG

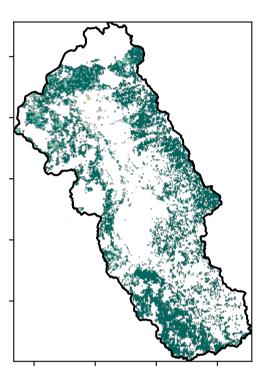
Grazing non forest

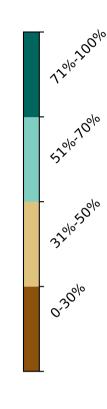
Land use and forest cover



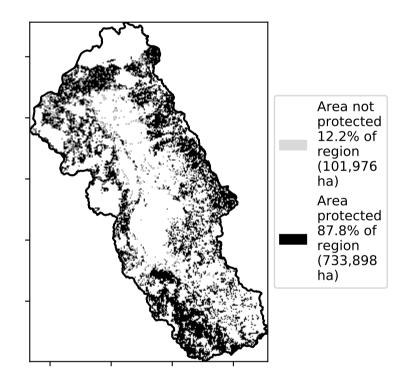
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

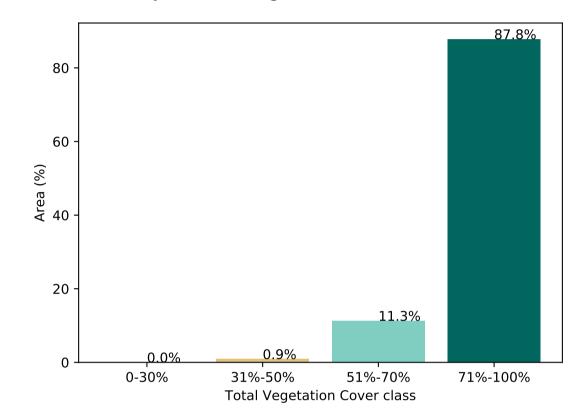




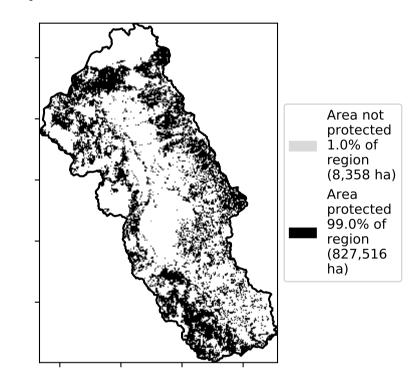
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



\$

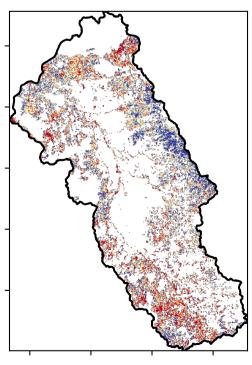
ଚ୍ଚ

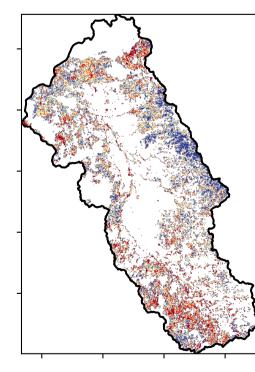
A.1

2?

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





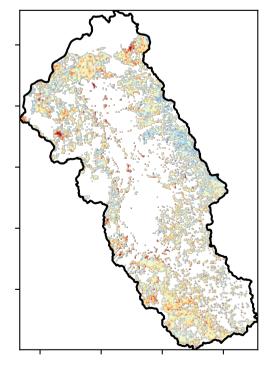


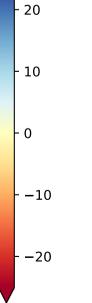
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline

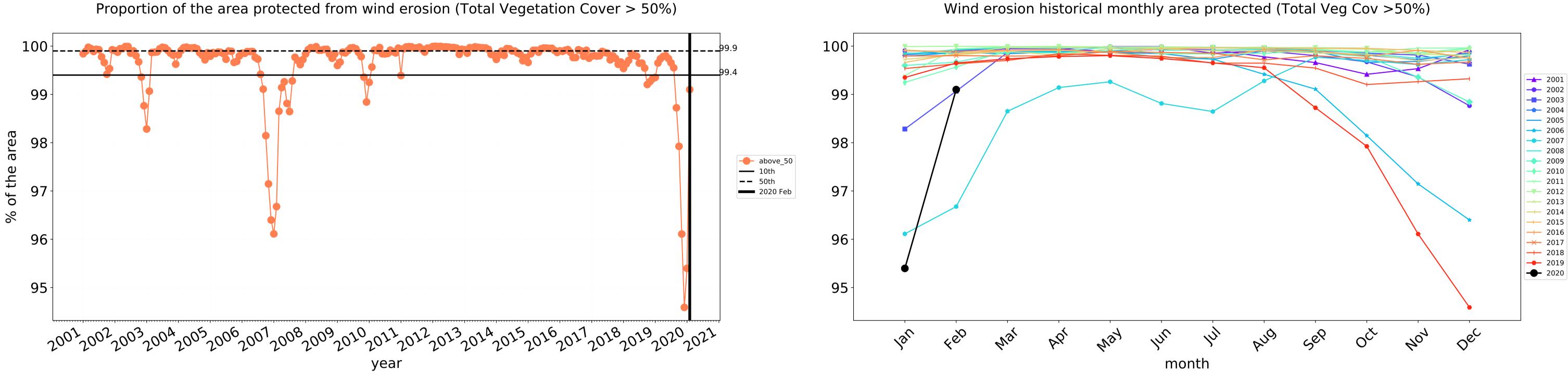
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

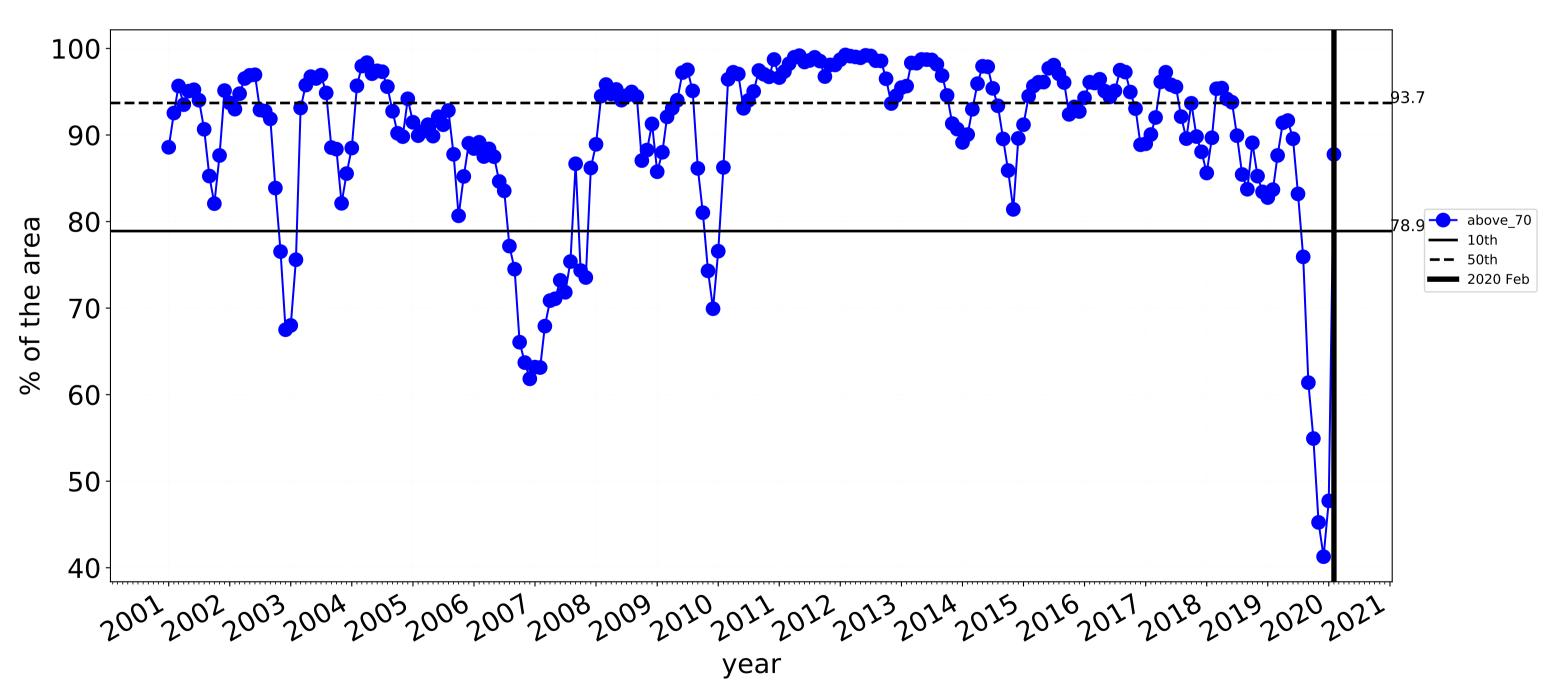




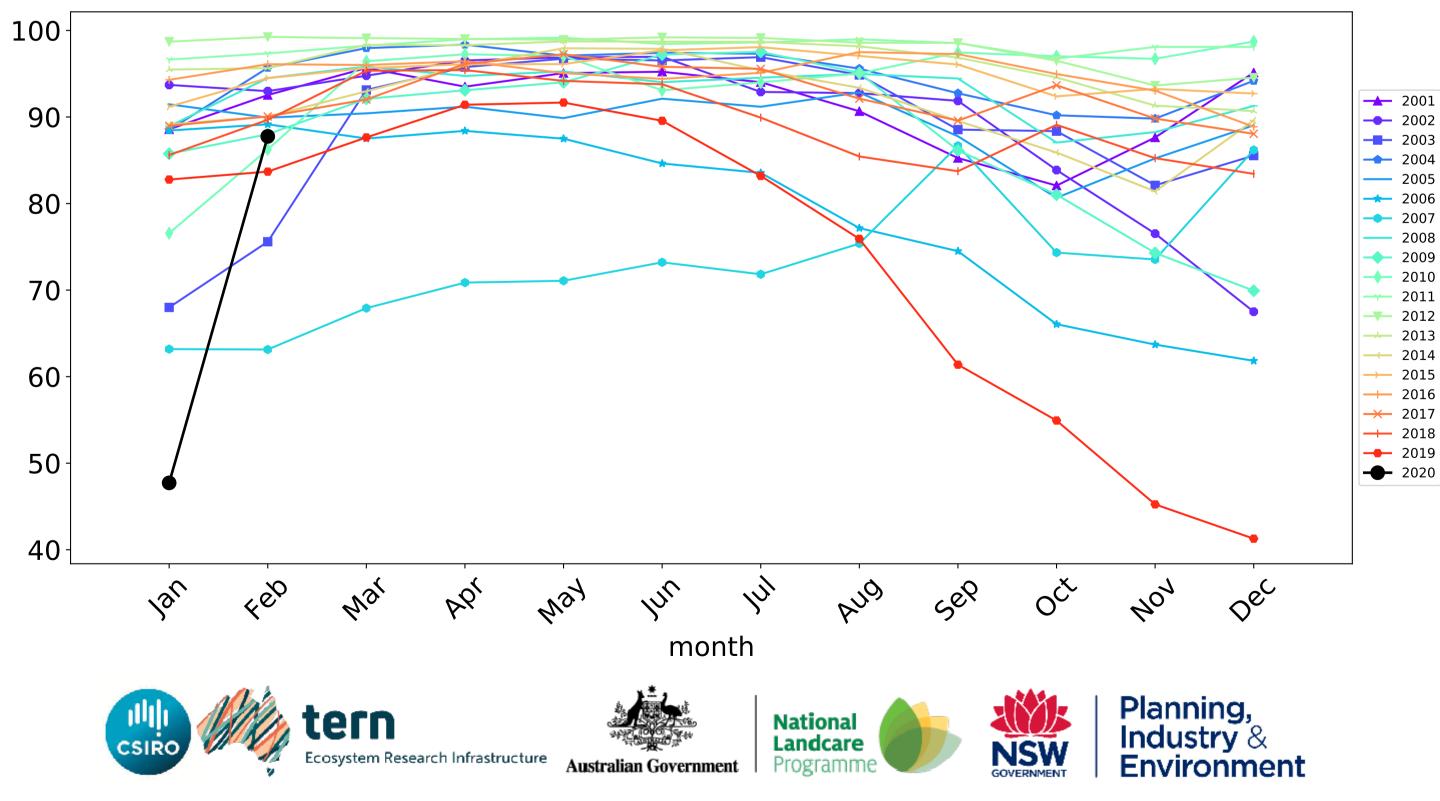


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



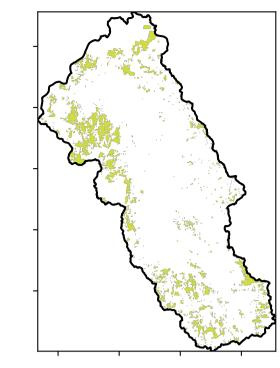
Grazing non forest timeseries



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

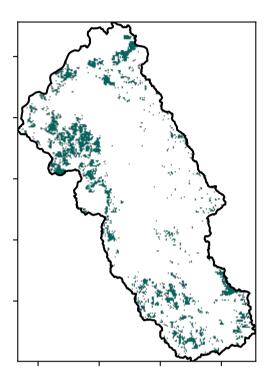
Grazing Woodland forest

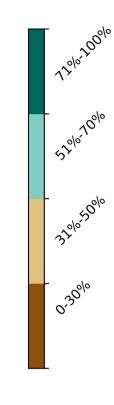
Land use and forest cover



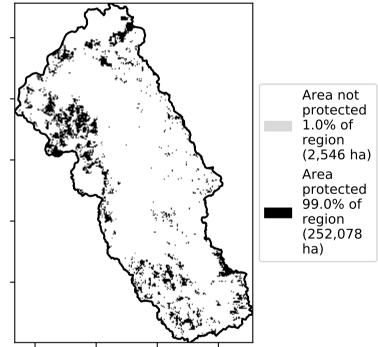
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



- 20

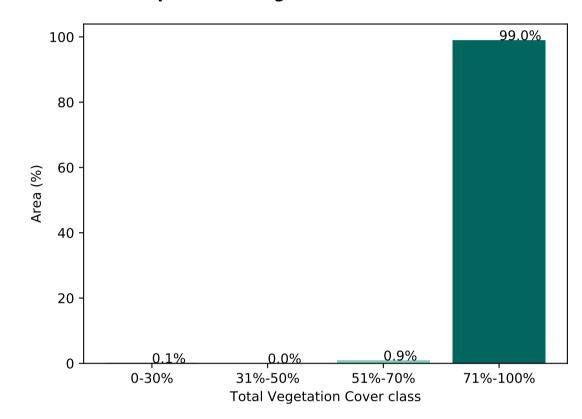
- 10

0

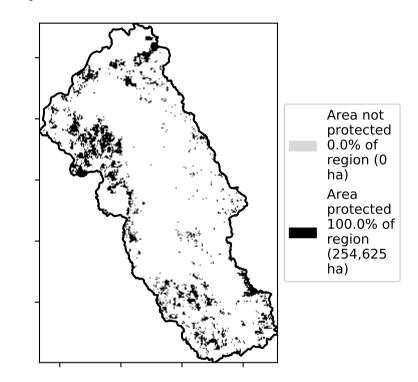
-10

-20

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



\$

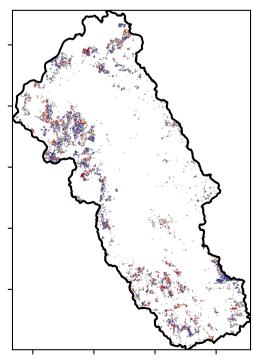
ଚ୍ଚ

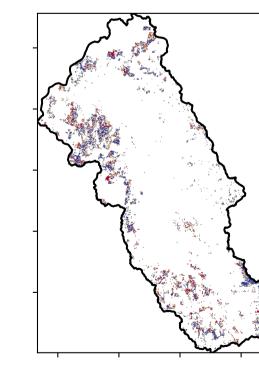
A.1

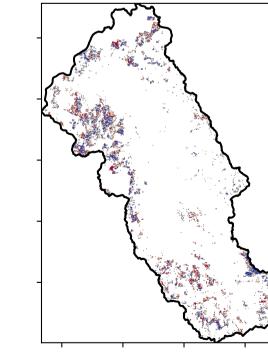
2?

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







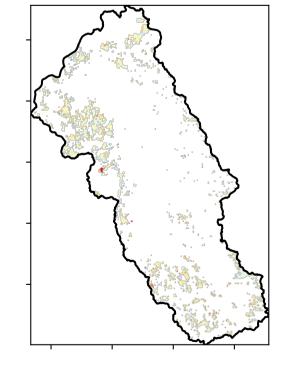


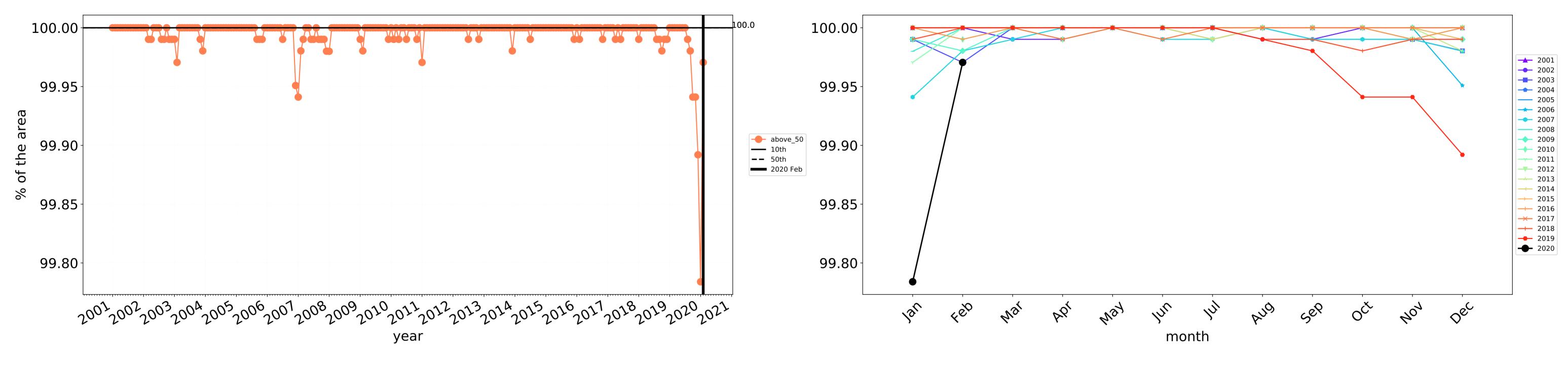
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

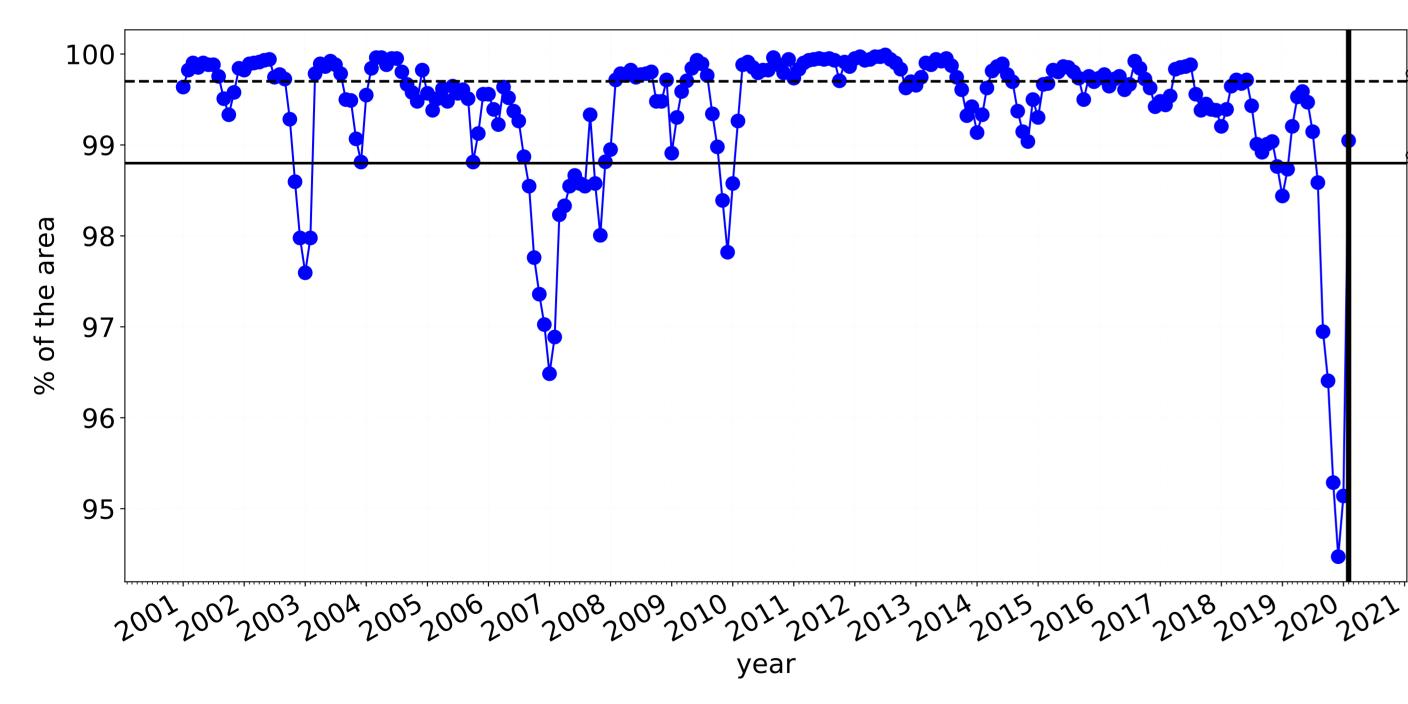
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

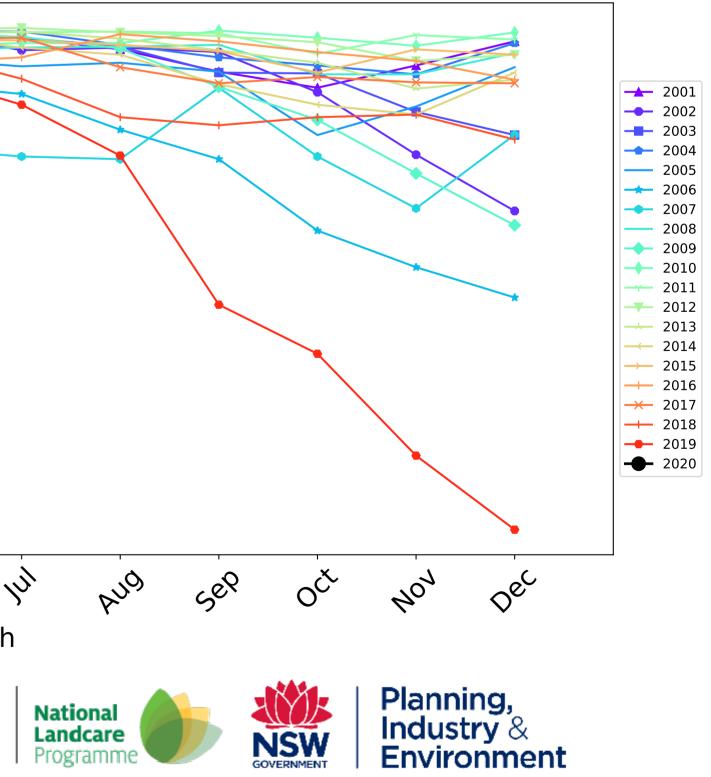
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

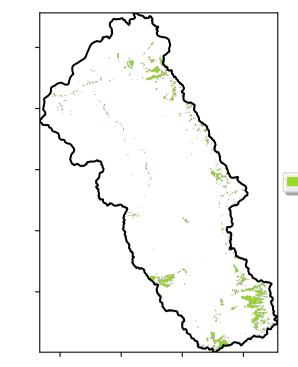
100 99 ---- above_70 98 **—** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2020 Feb 97 96 95 feb lar May In War PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



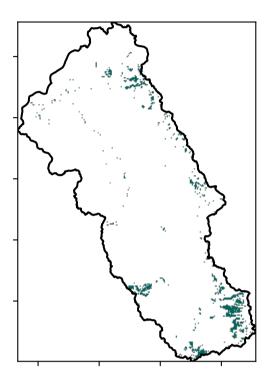
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

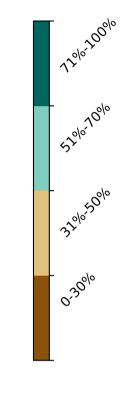
Land use and forest cover



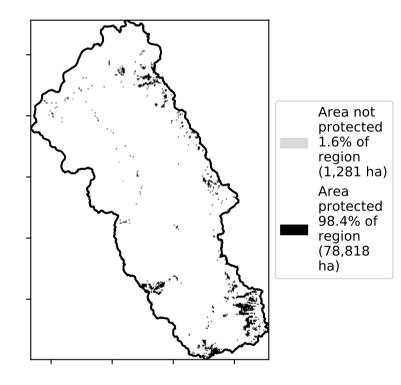
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

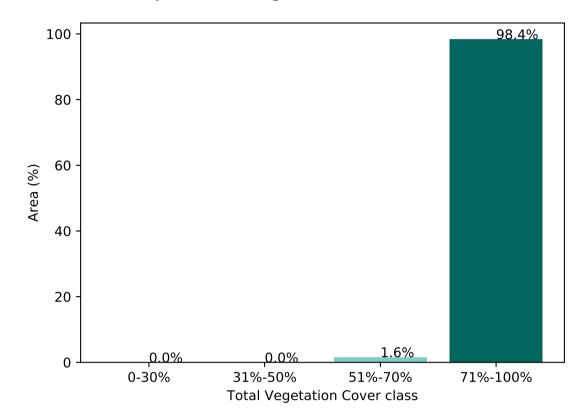




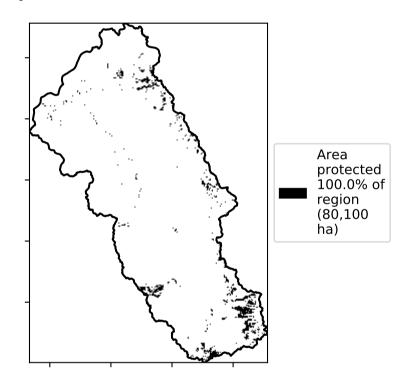
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



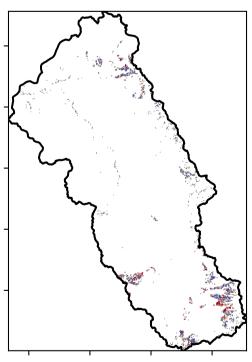
 $\hat{\mathcal{S}}$

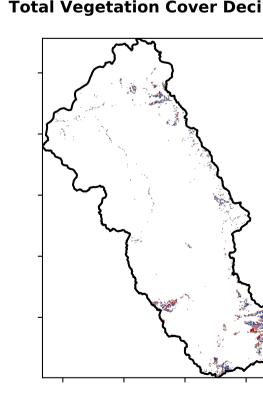
ଚ୍ଚ

A-1

2?3

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

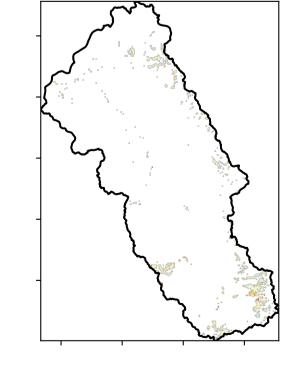
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

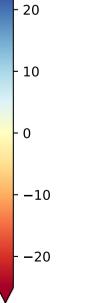
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

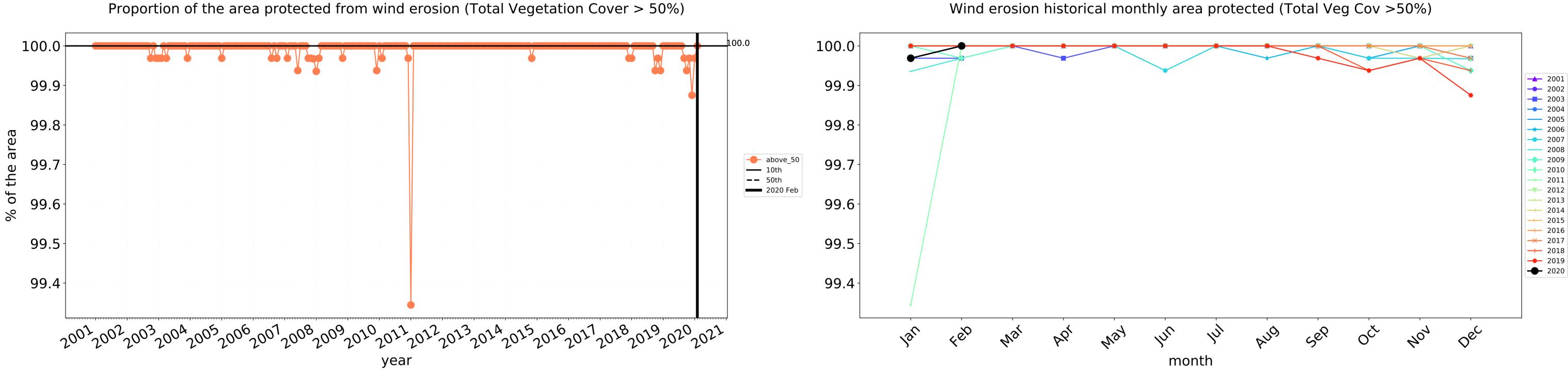
Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Derived from



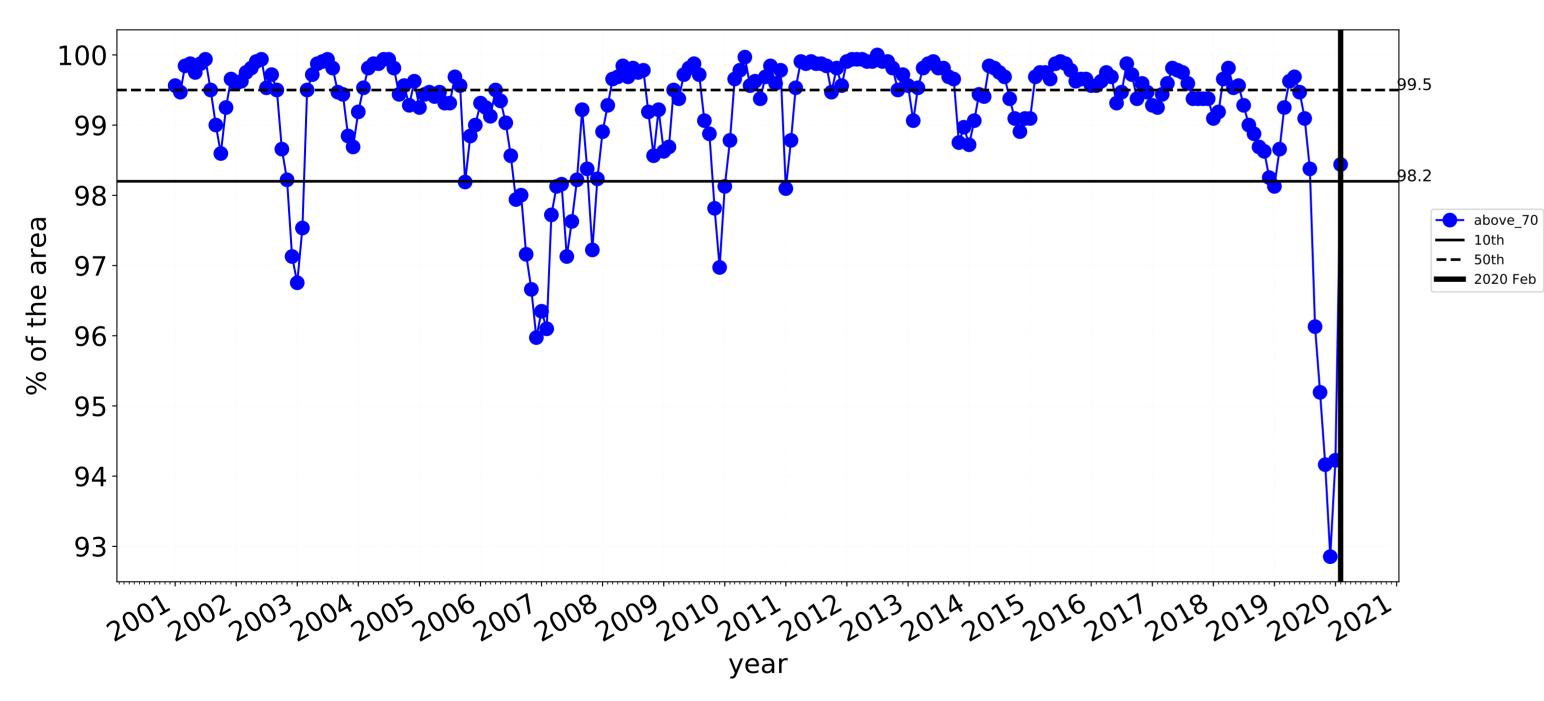


Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries

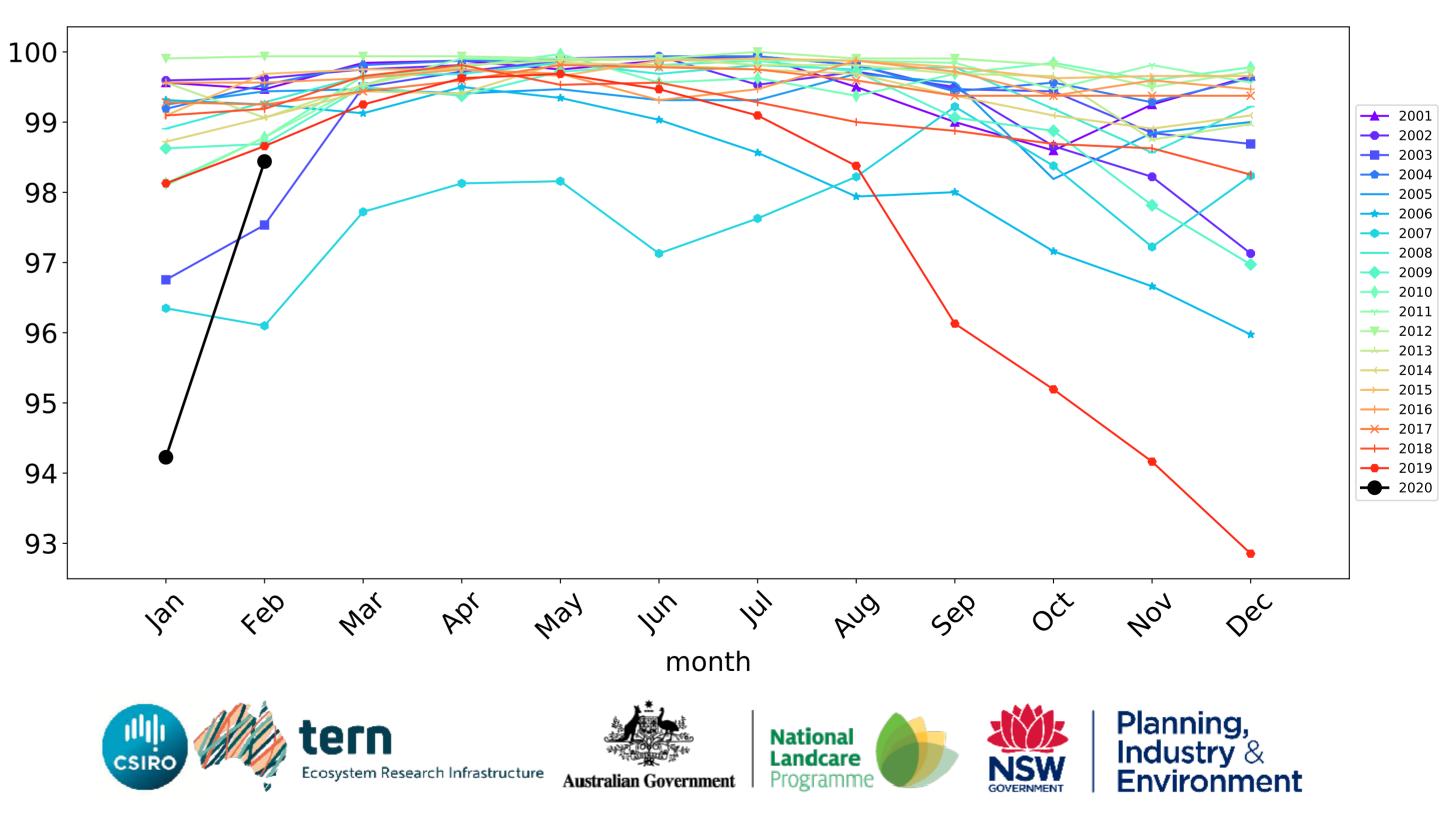


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

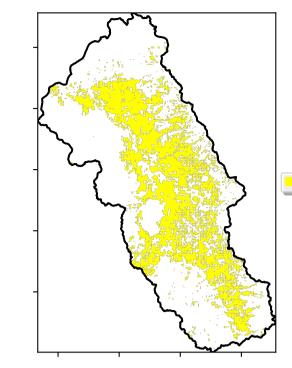


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



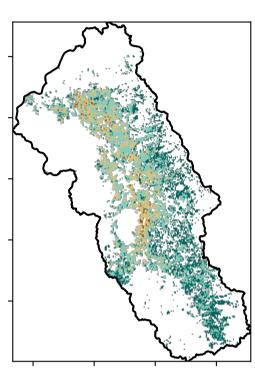
Cropping

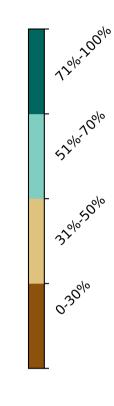
Land use and forest cover



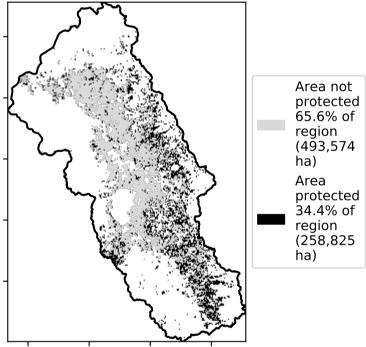
1 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

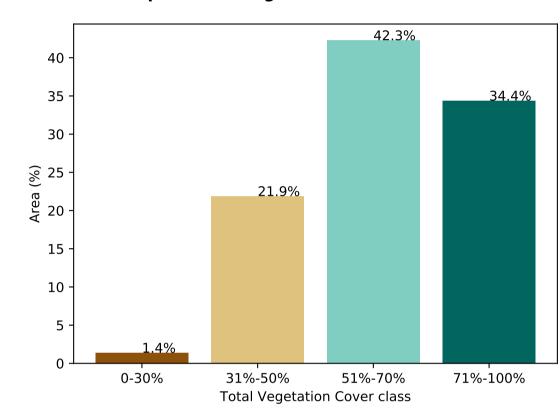
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





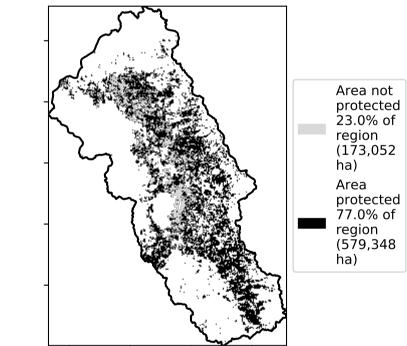
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





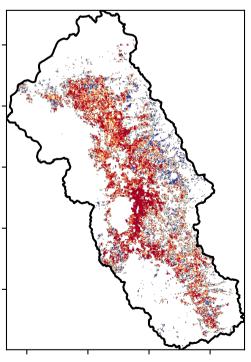
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

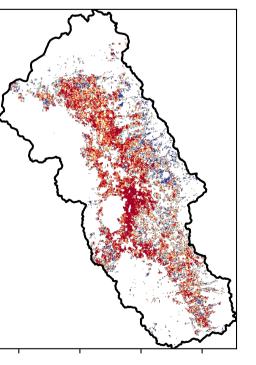
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

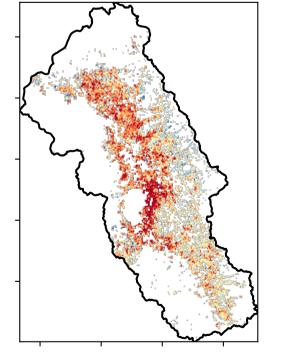


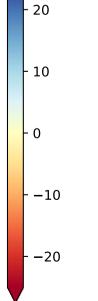




Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

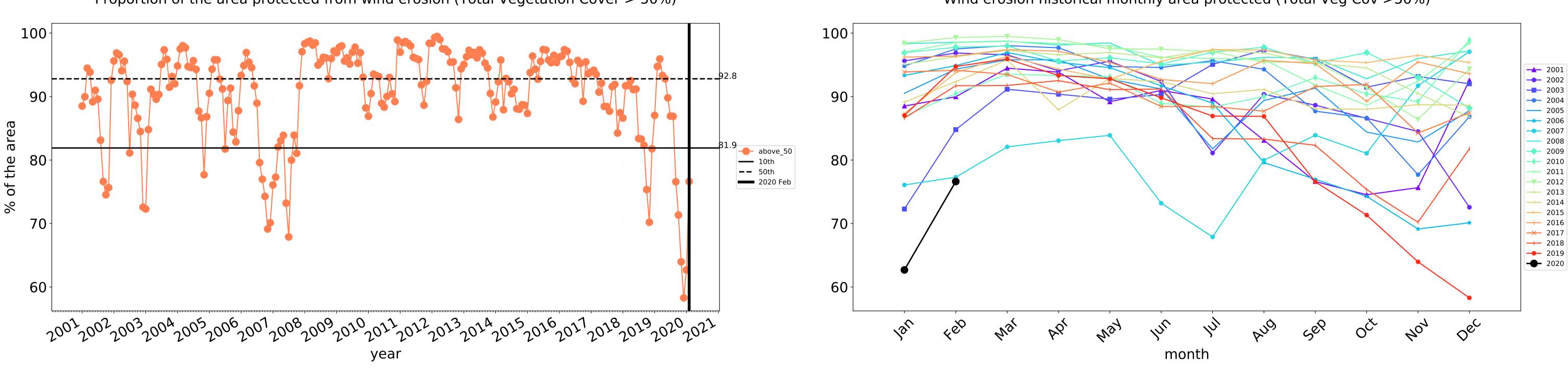
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





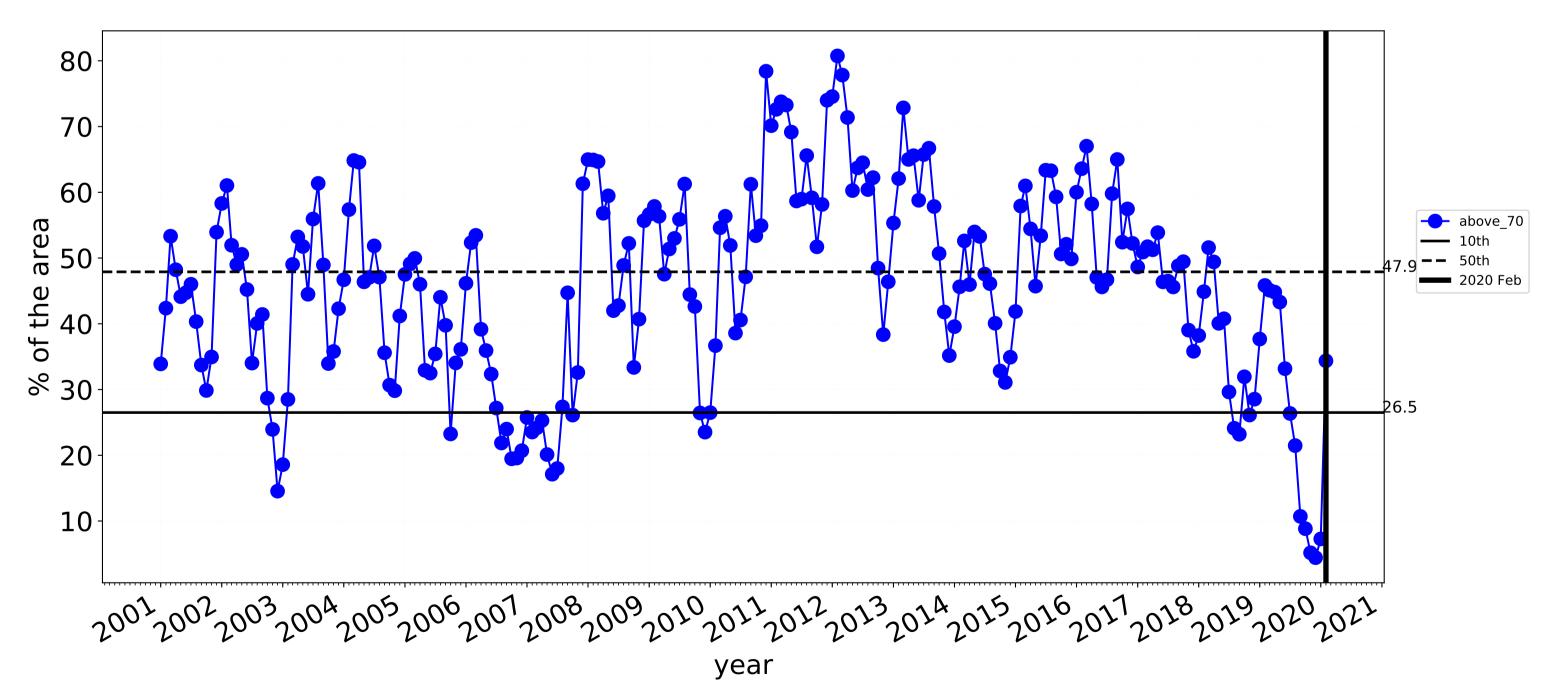
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



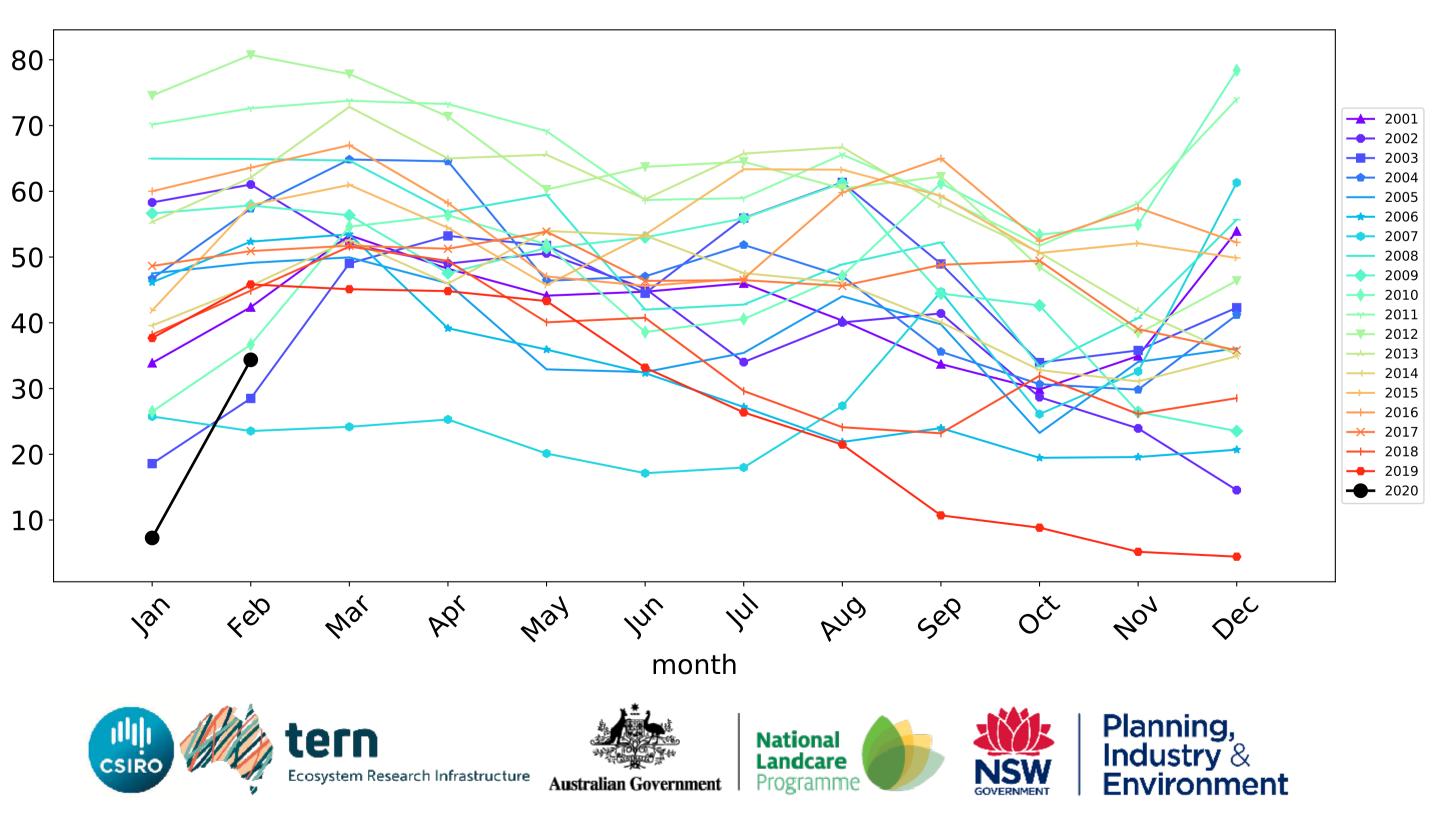


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Cropping timeseries



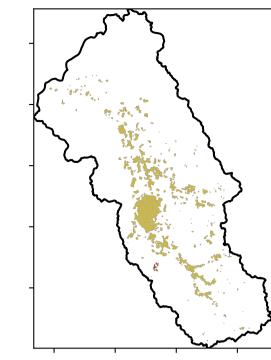
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

19

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

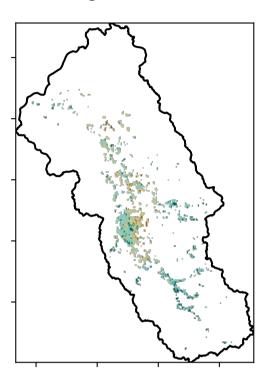
Irrigation

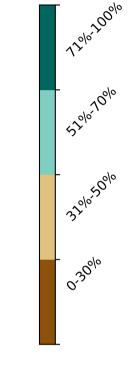
Land use and forest cover



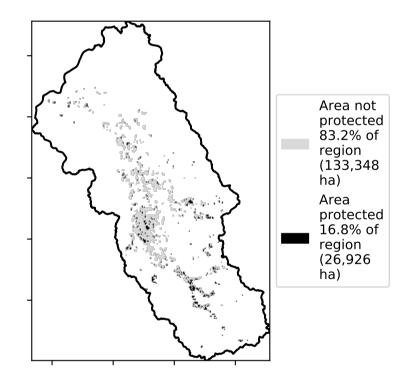
Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated
2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated
3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

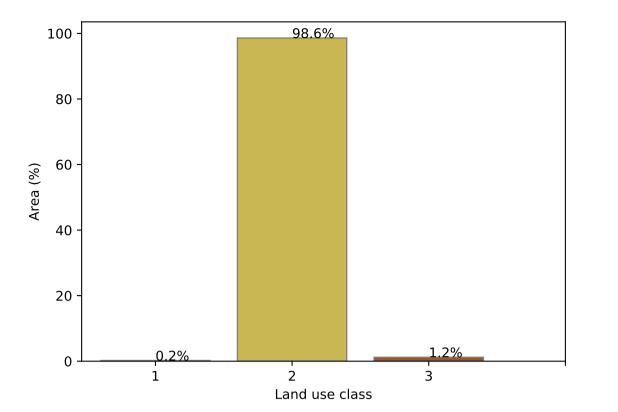
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





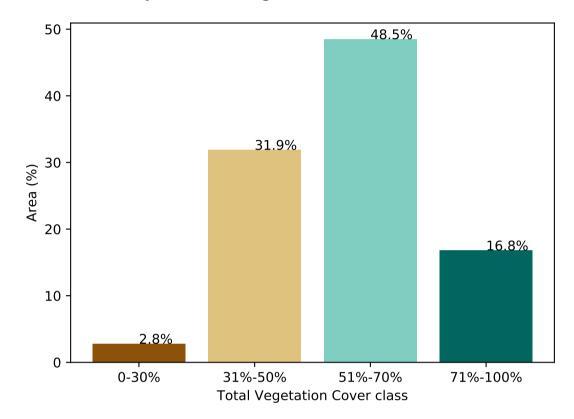
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



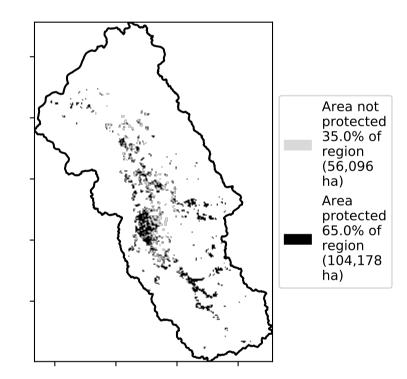


Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

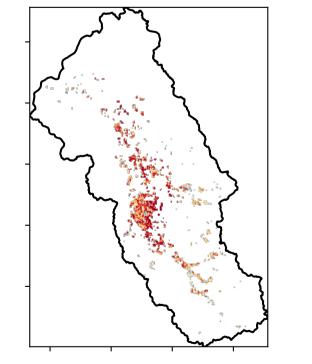
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

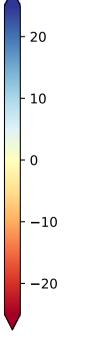
Catchment Scale Land

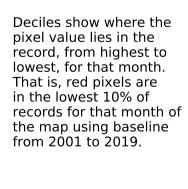
Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

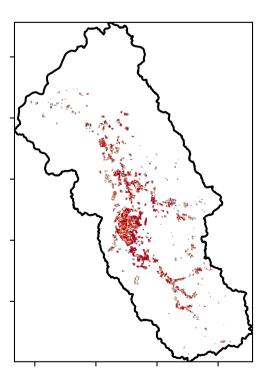
of Australia (2018)

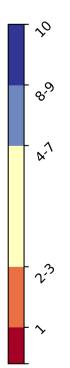




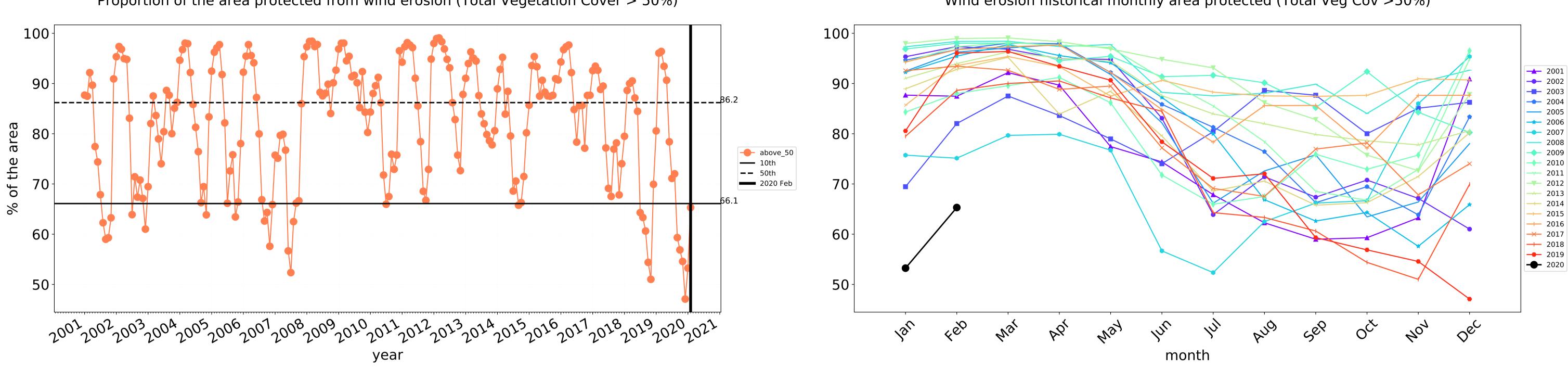


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



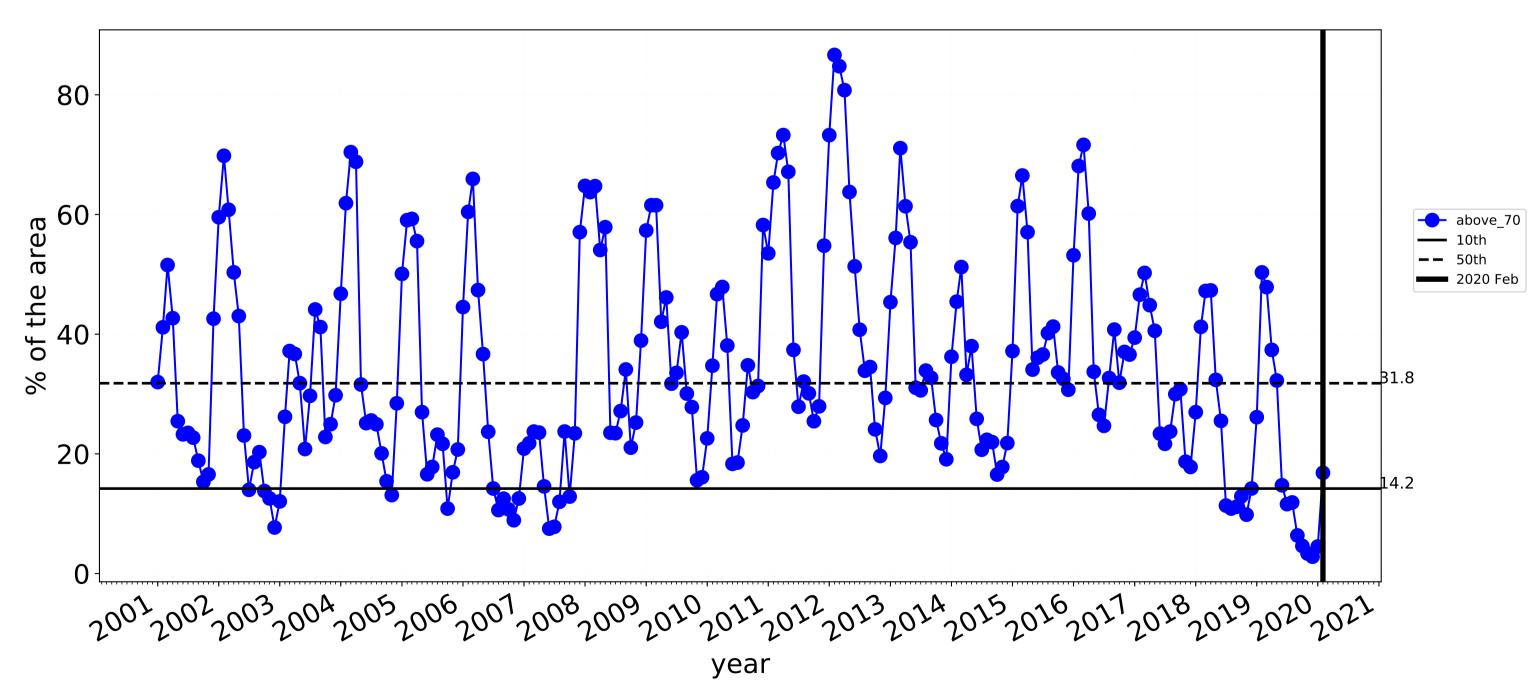






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

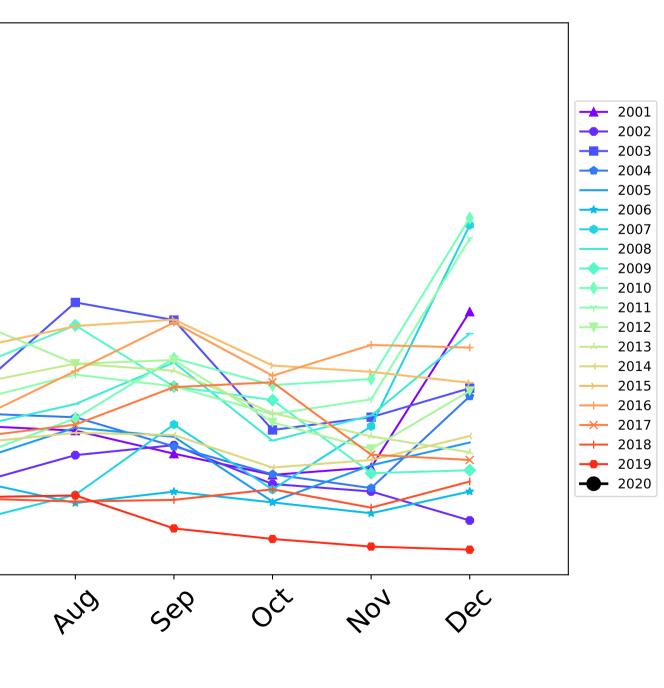


Irrigation timeseries

80-60 40 20 0 -Par feb way In War PQ 12 month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

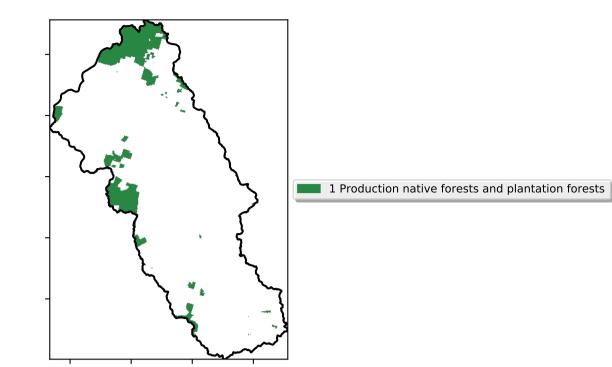
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



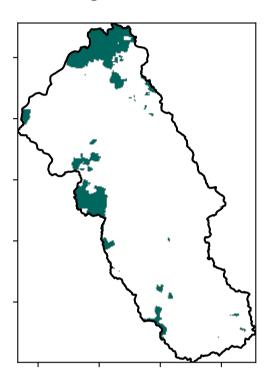


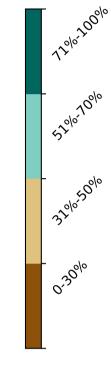
Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover

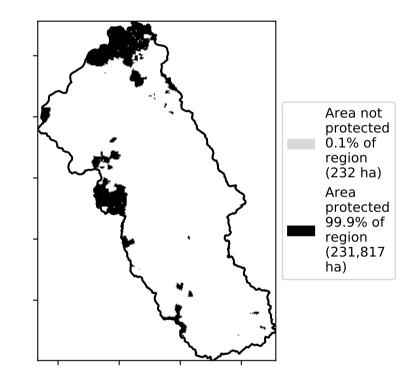


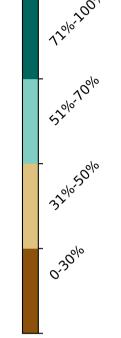
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

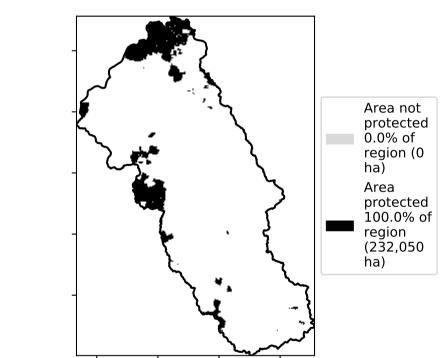




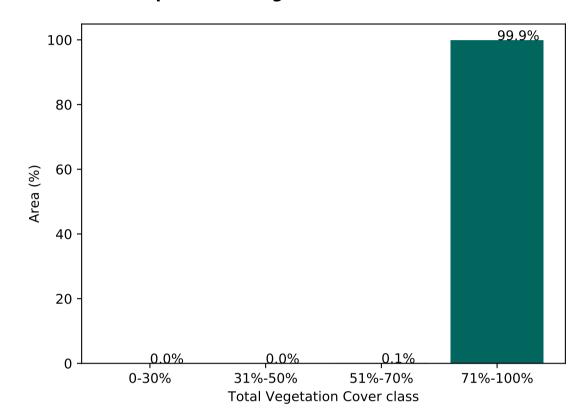
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

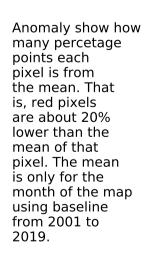
 $\hat{\mathcal{S}}$

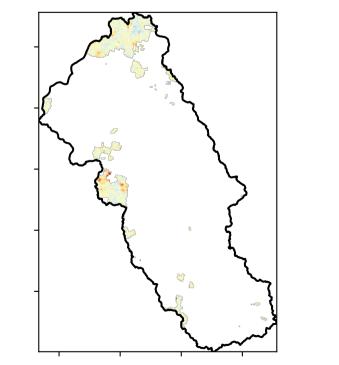
ଚ୍ଚ

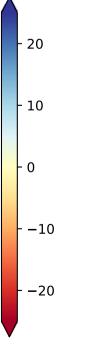
A-1

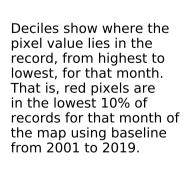
2?

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

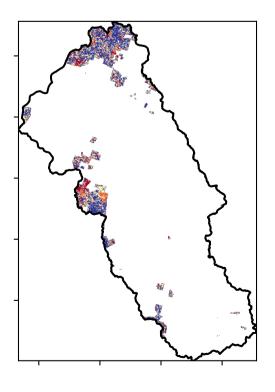




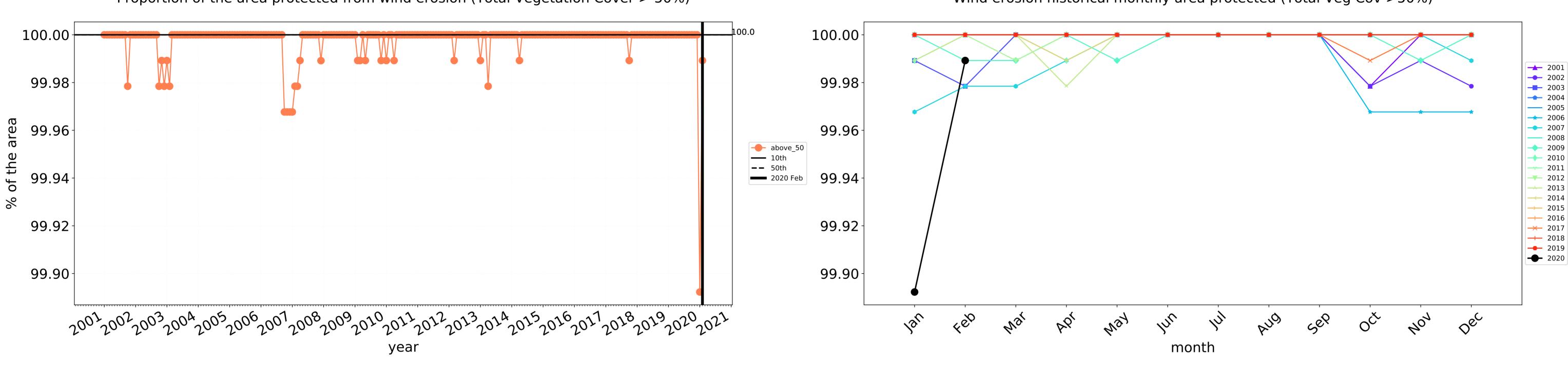




Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

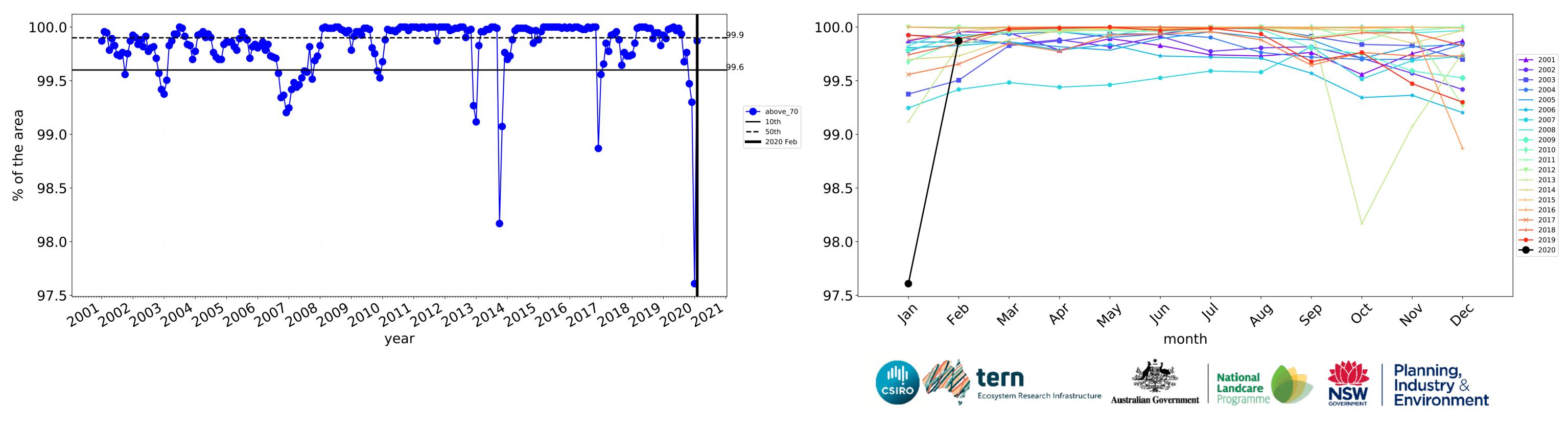






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Condamine (2,441,650 ha and no data 3,962 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,441,650	99.3% 2,425,275	90.0% 2,198,625	69.0% 1,685,750	51.7% 1,262,900	27.2% 664,050	12.0% 292,750
Conservation and natural environments	57,650	100.0% 57,650	100.0% 57,625	98.7% 56,900	95.8% 55,250	71.2% 41,050	34.9% 20,125
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	35,625	100.0% 35,625	100.0% 35,625	99.6% 35,500	98.0% 34,925	69.0% 24,575	25.5% 9,075
Agriculture	2,083,550	99.2% 2,067,850	88.5% 1,844,425	64.8% 1,350,425	45.5% 948,825	20.0% 417,000	8.0% 166,450
Grazing	1,170,600	100.0% 1,170,325	99.4% 1,163,000	90.9% 1,064,625	71.3% 834,875	33.9% 397,275	13.7% 160,875
Grazing non forest	835,875	100.0% 835,600	99.1% 828,350	87.8% 733,575	62.5% 522,375	22.8% 190,825	7.9% 66,350
Grazing Woodland forest	254,625	100.0% 254,625	100.0% 254,550	99.0% 252,200	93.6% 238,450	61.3% 156,025	27.1% 69,000
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	80,100	100.0% 80,100	100.0% 80,100	98.4% 78,850	92.4% 74,050	63.0% 50,425	31.9% 25,525
Cropping	752,400	98.5% 741,400	76.6% 576,500	34.4% 258,575	14.0% 105,625	2.5% 18,700	0.7% 5,200
Irrigation	160,275	97.2% 155,850	65.3% 104,675	16.8% 26,975	5.1% 8,175	0.6% 975	0.2% 325
Production native forests and plantation forests	232,050	100.0% 232,050	100.0% 232,025	99.9% 231,750	98.5% 228,650	84.6% 196,275	44.7% 103,825

