Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Condamine QLD

Date: January 2017

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

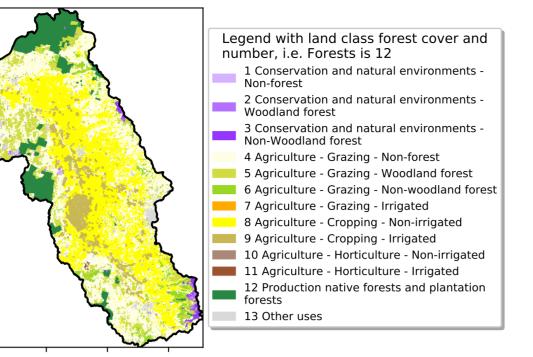
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Jan 2017

Land use and forest cover



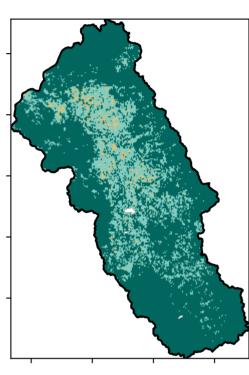
12010-2000

52% 70%

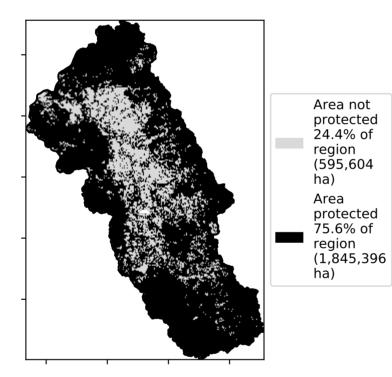
320050010

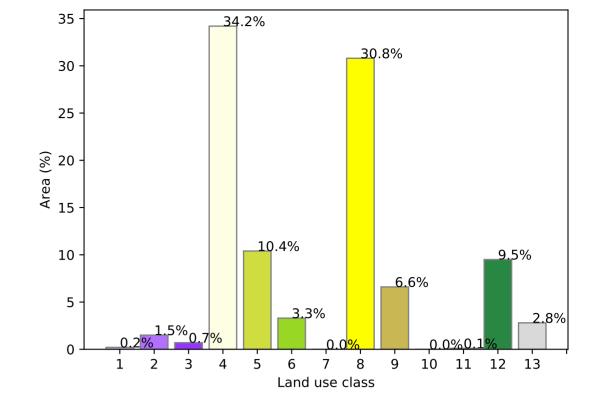
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

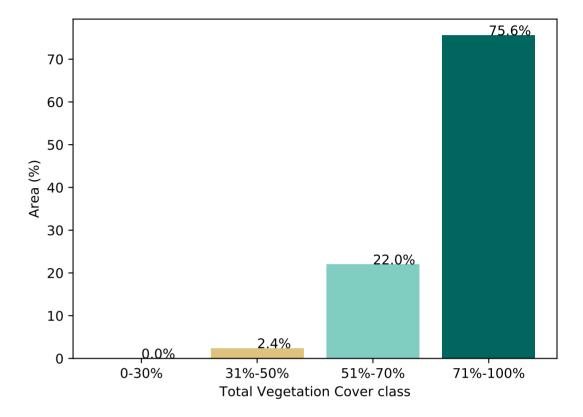


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

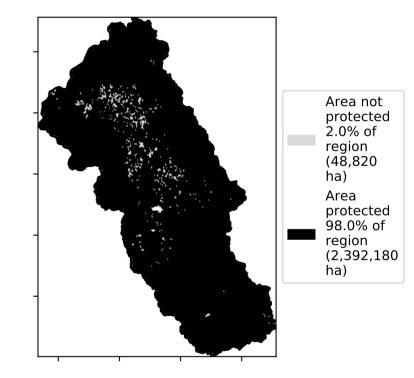




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Proportion of each land class in area

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

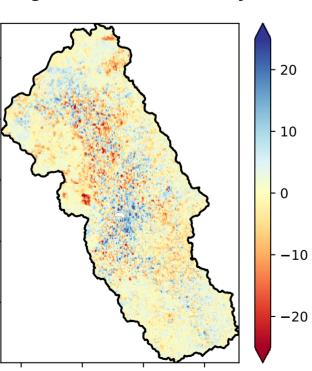
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

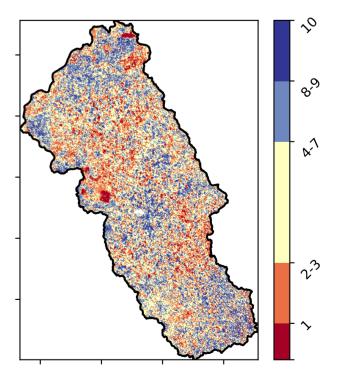
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

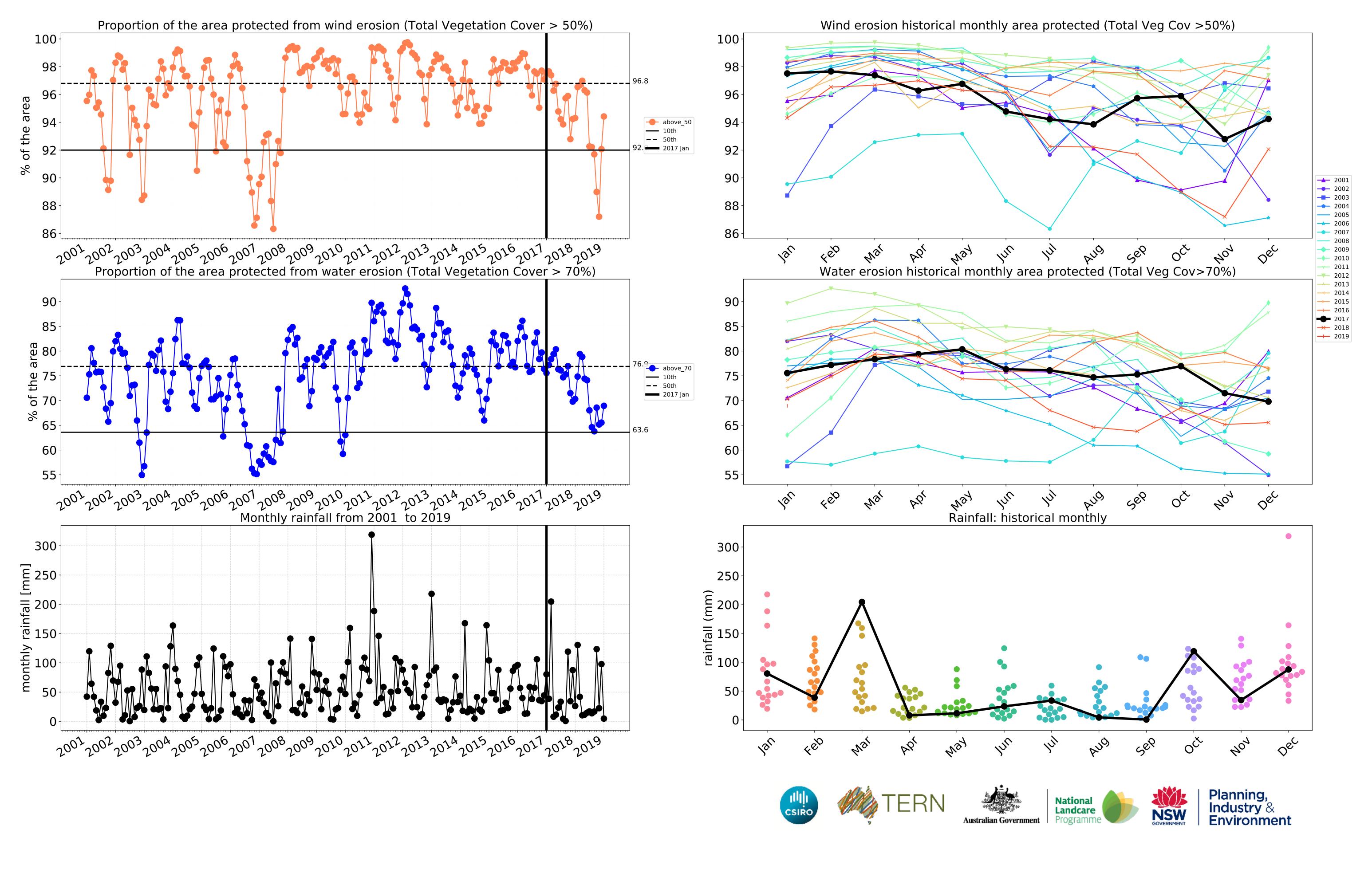


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

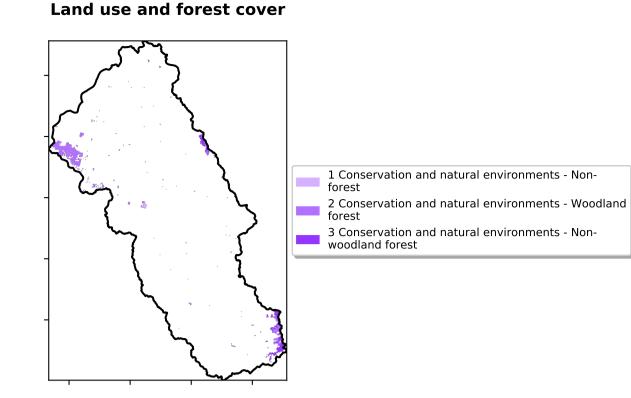




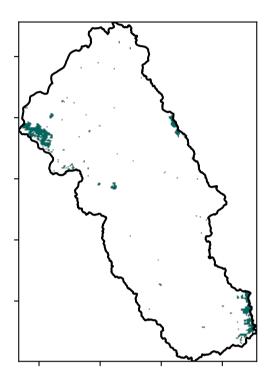


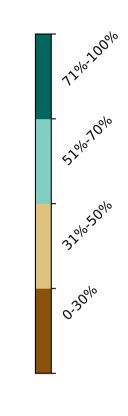
Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

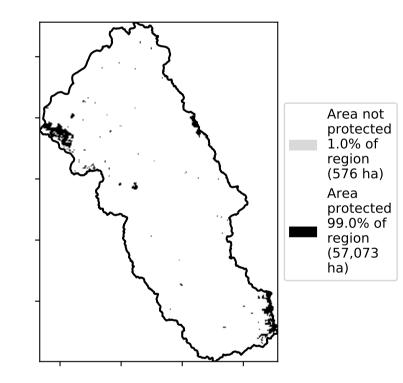


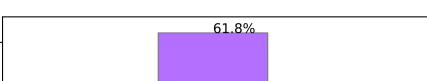
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

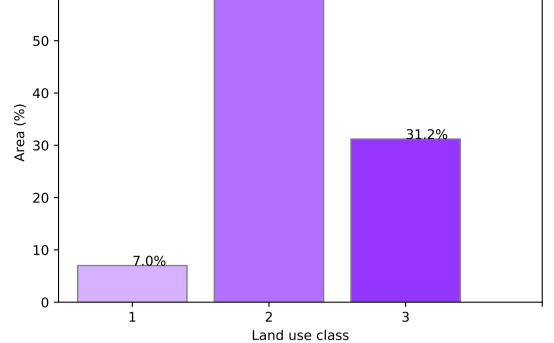




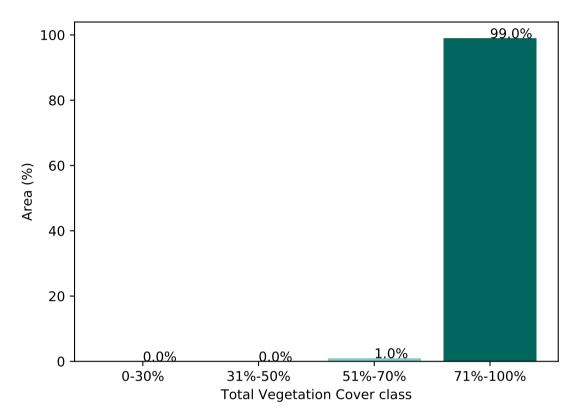
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



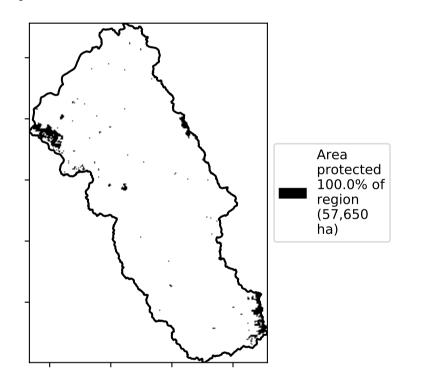




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



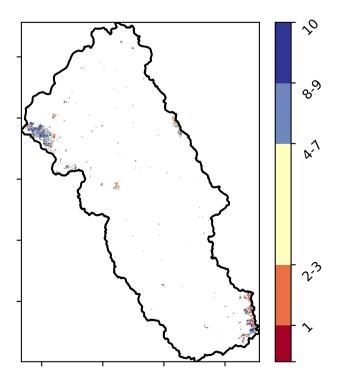
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Proportion of each land class in area

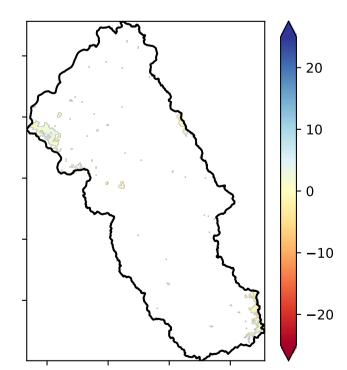
60

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



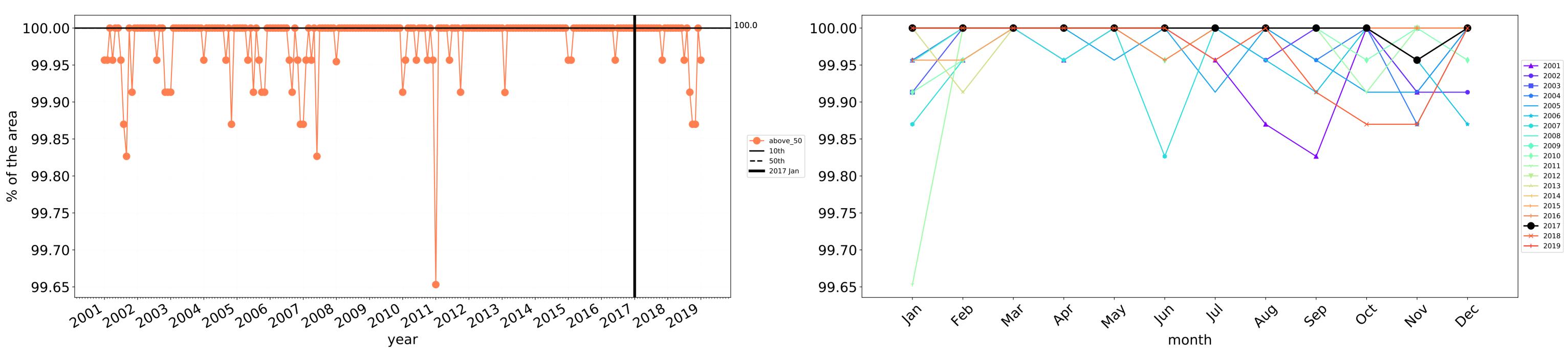
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



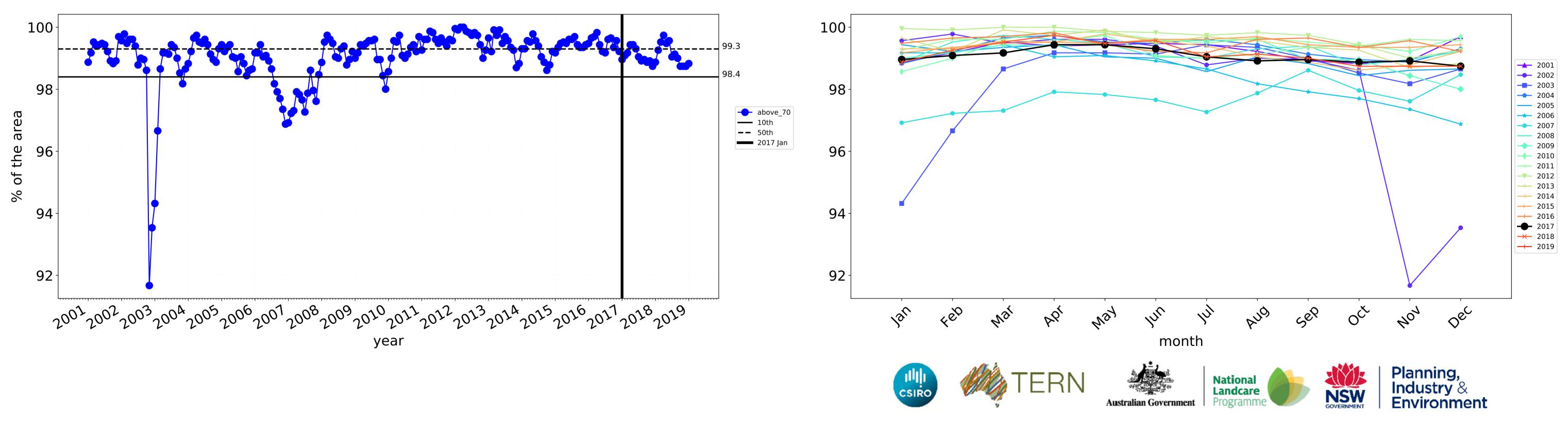
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



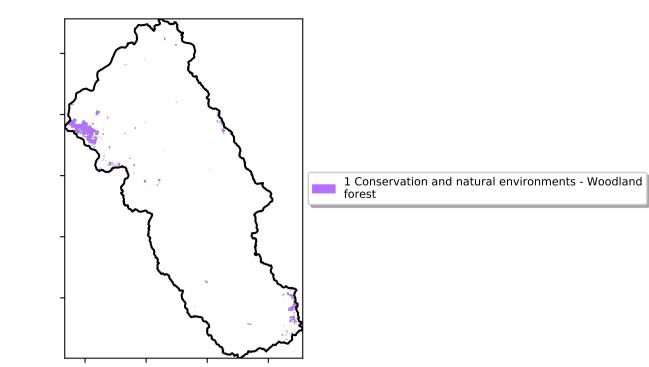
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

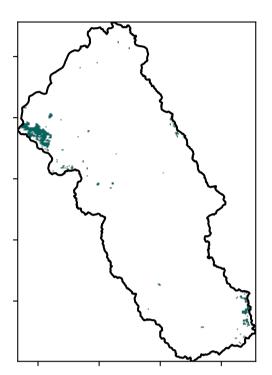


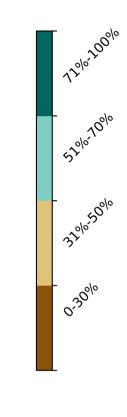
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

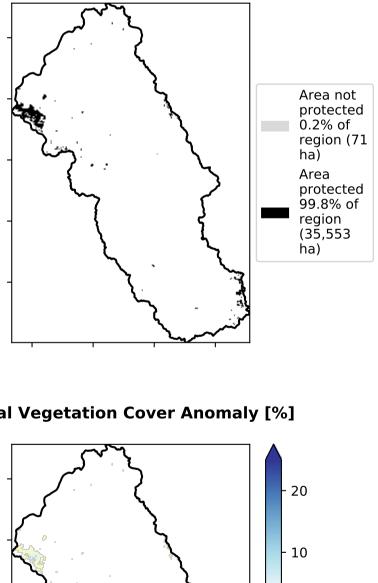


Total Vegetation Cover [%]





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

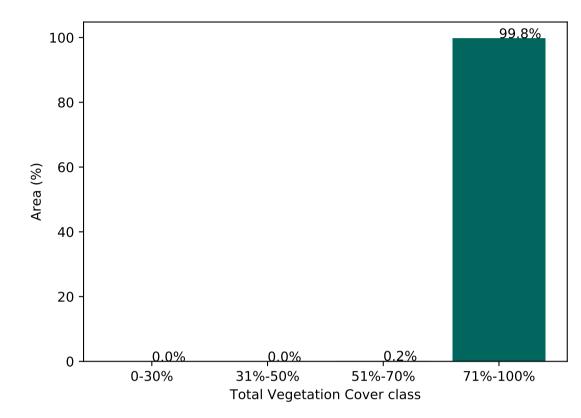


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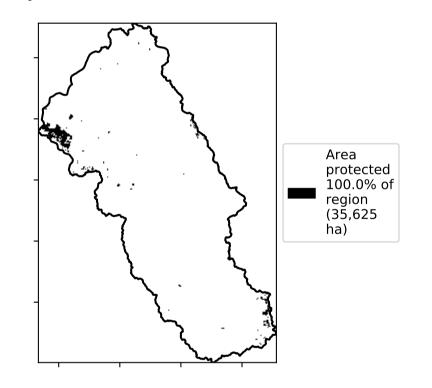
-10

-20

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

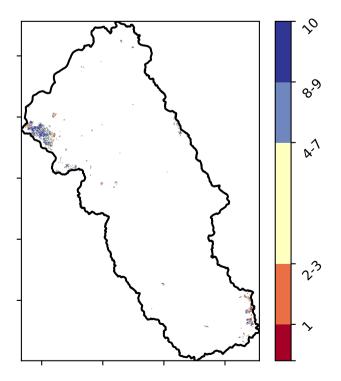


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

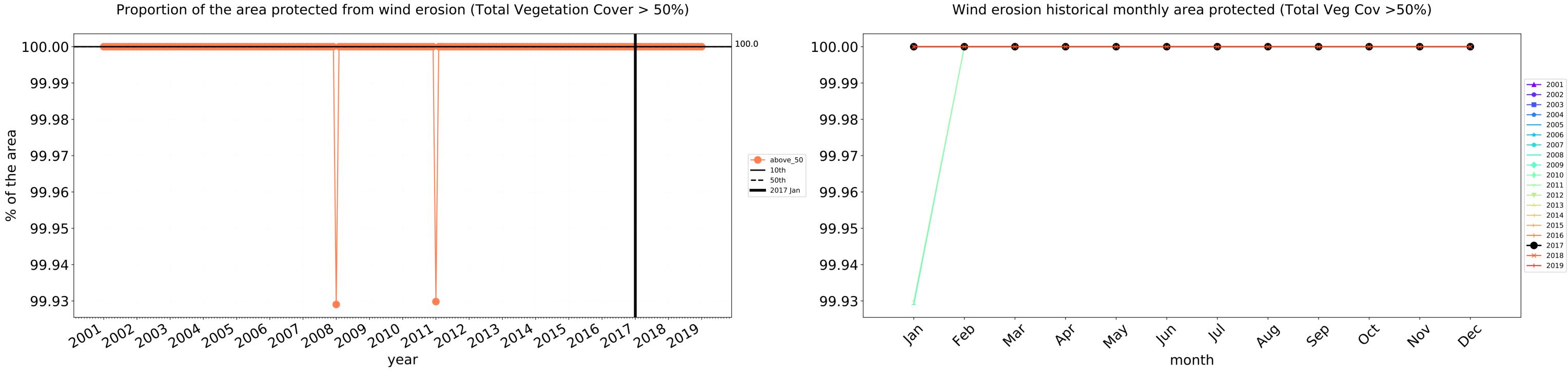
Ø

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

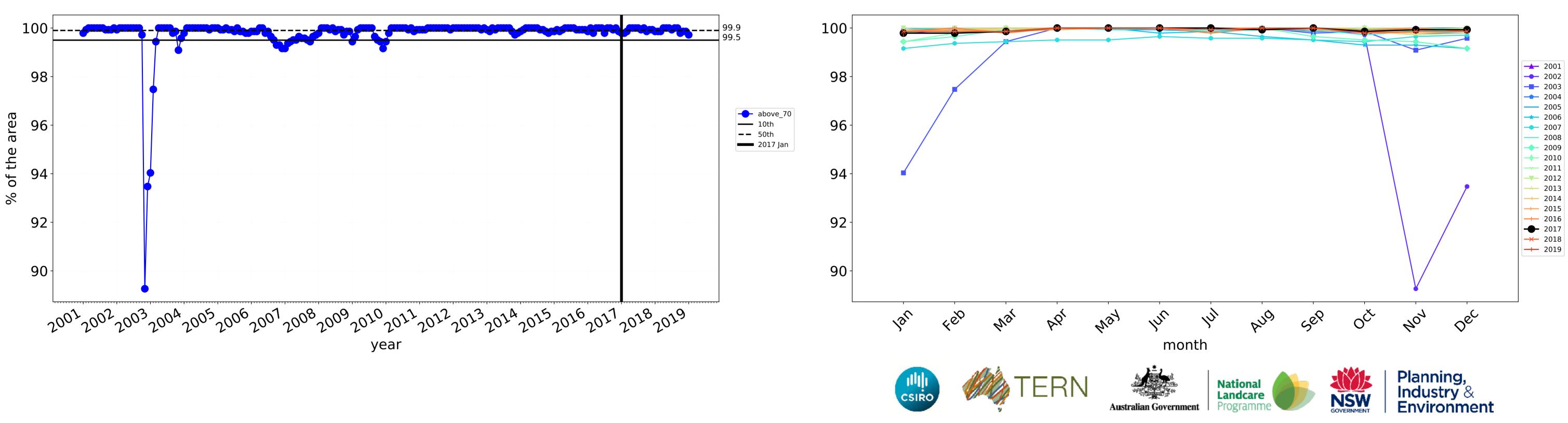
Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



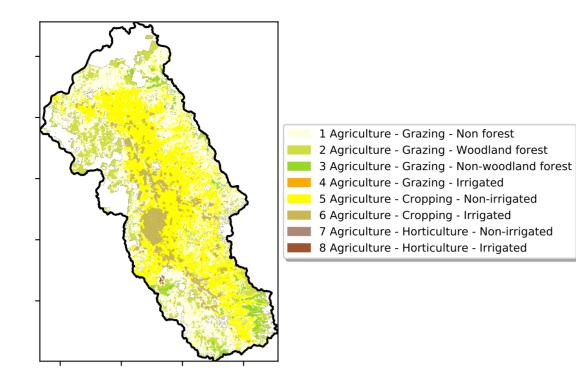
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



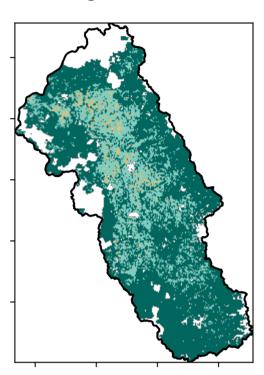
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

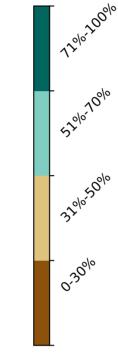
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

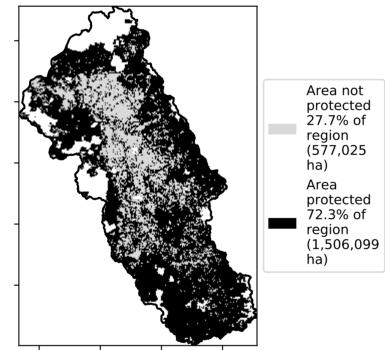


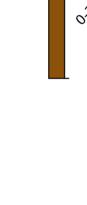
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



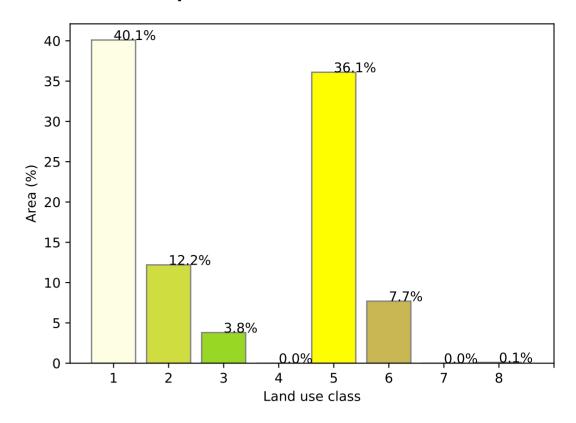


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

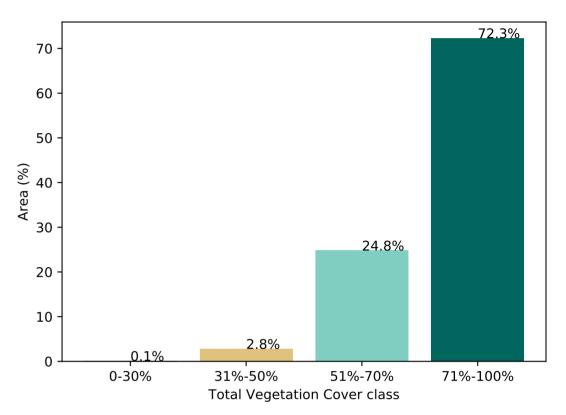




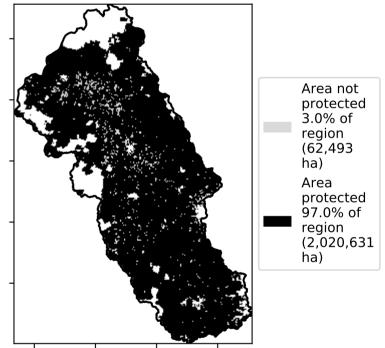
Proportion of each land class in area



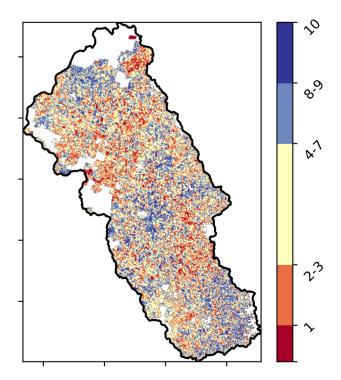
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

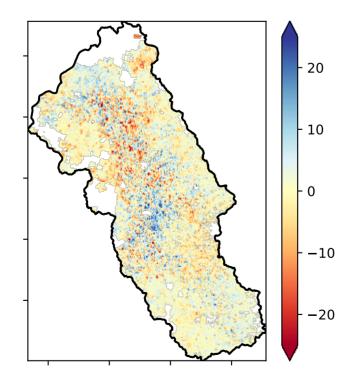
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

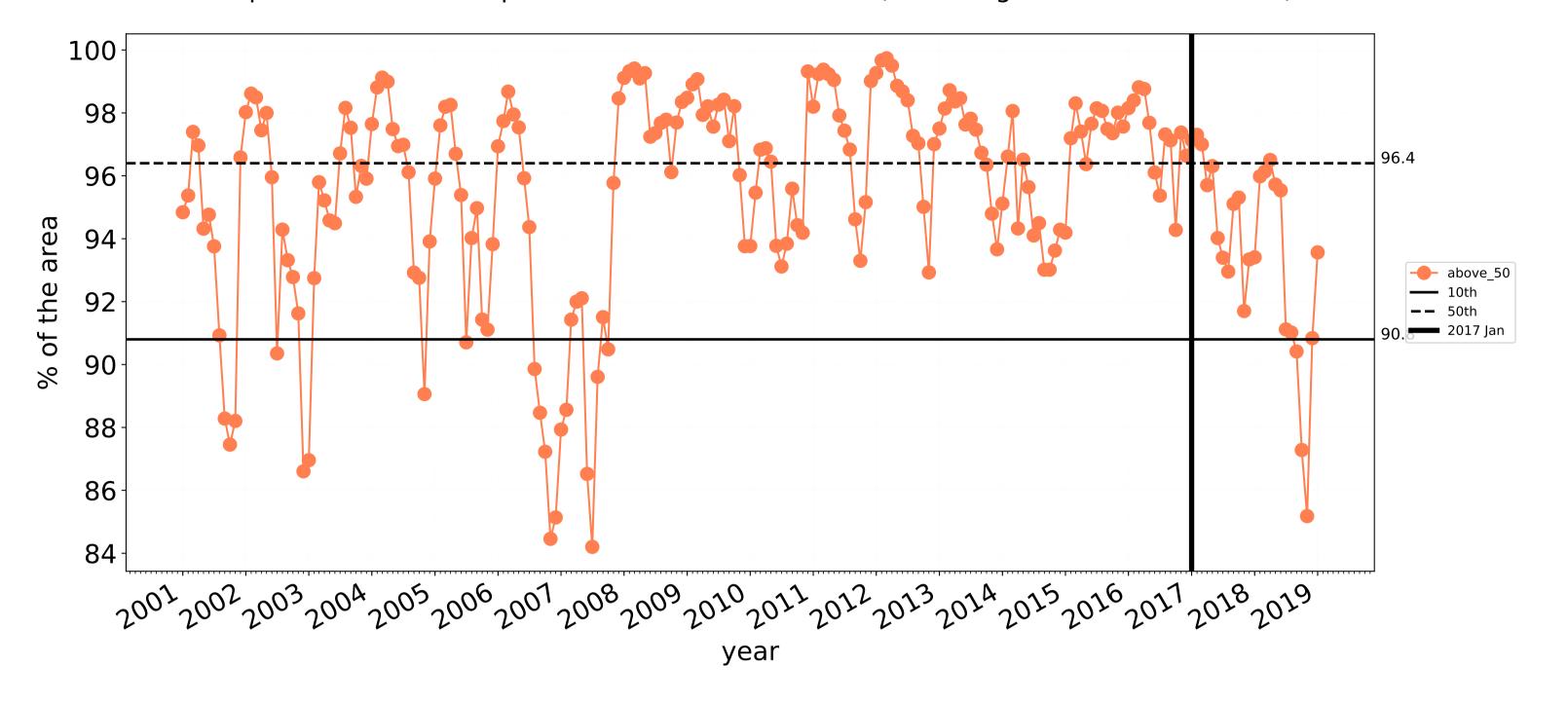
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



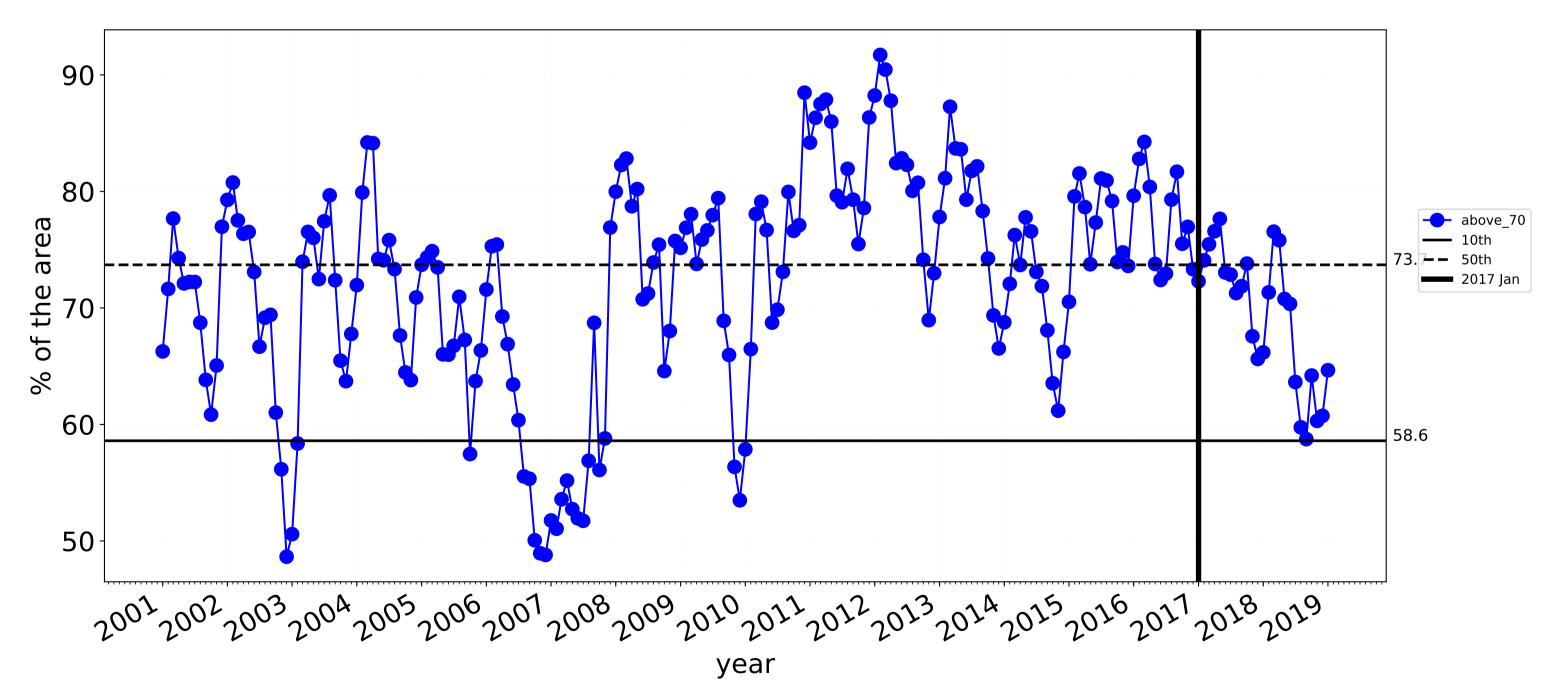
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

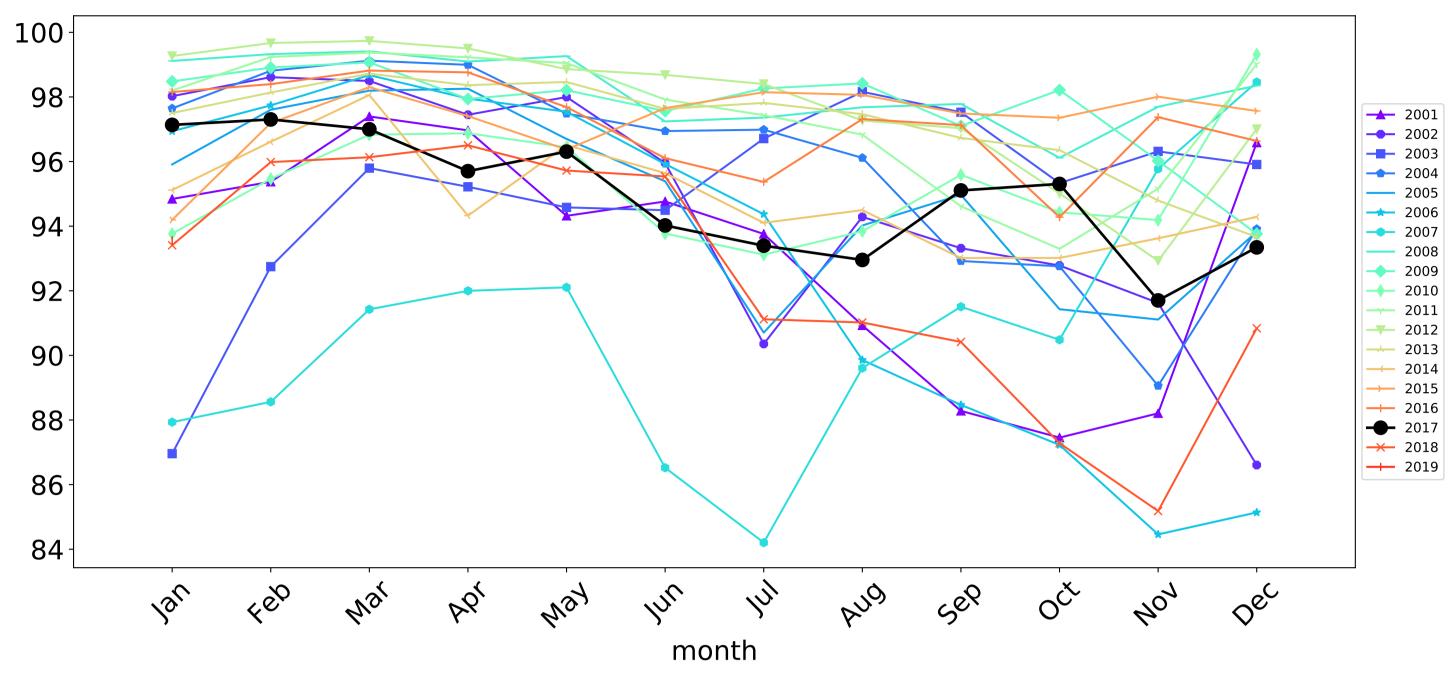
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Agriculture timeseries

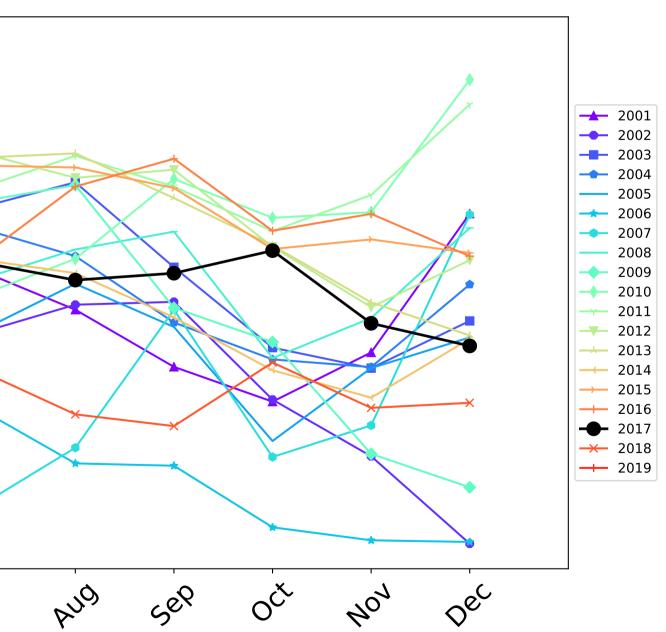


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



90-80-70-60 50-Jan 4eb May In 12 Ma, 26, month TERN 1000 -CSIRO Australian Government

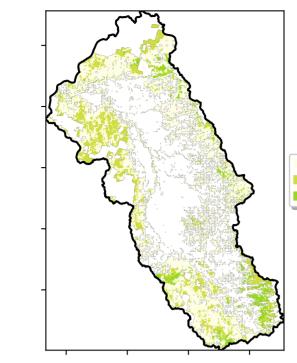
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



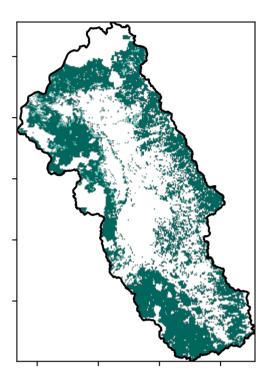


Grazing

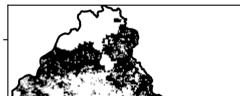
Land use and forest cover

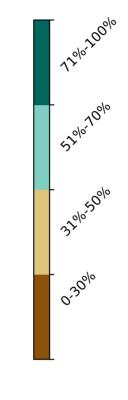


Total Vegetation Cover [%]









1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest



region (93,644

protected 92.0% of

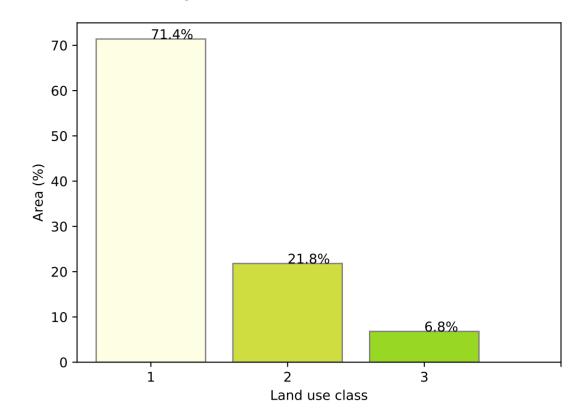
region (1,076,906

ha)

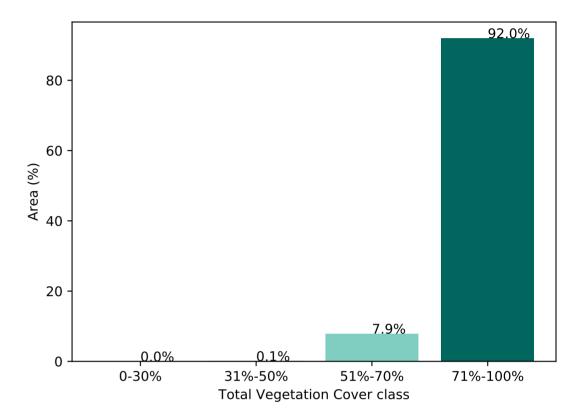
ha)

Area

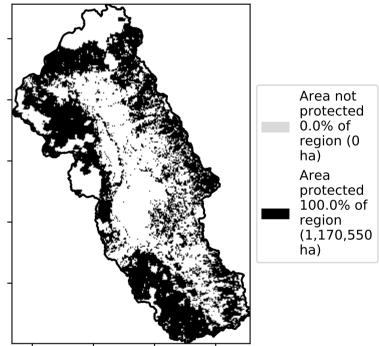
Proportion of each land class in area



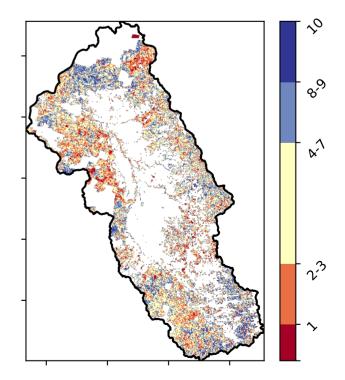
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

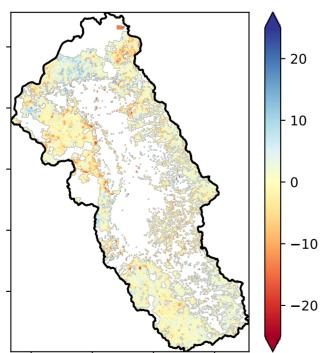
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

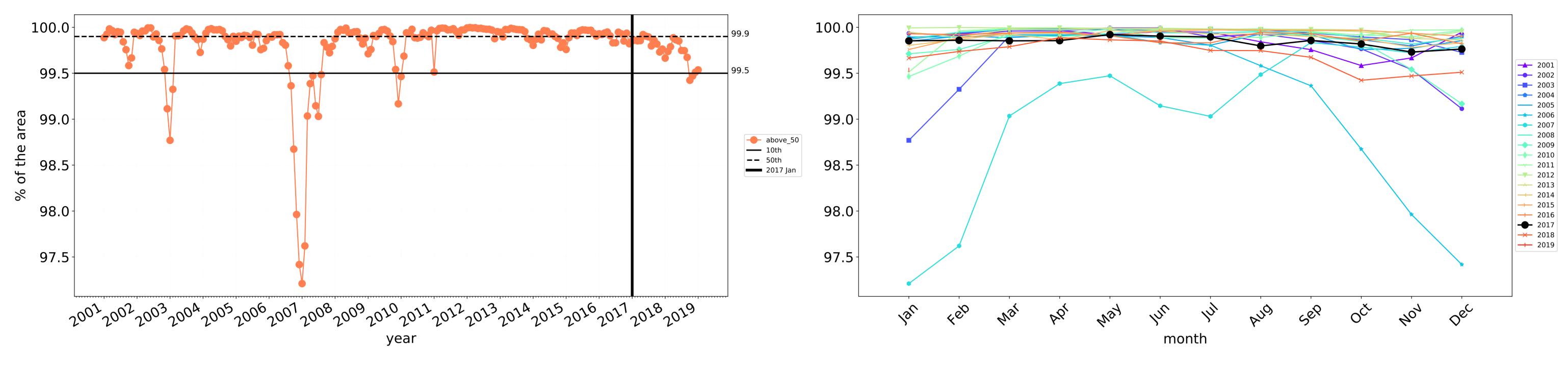
Derived from

Use of Australia

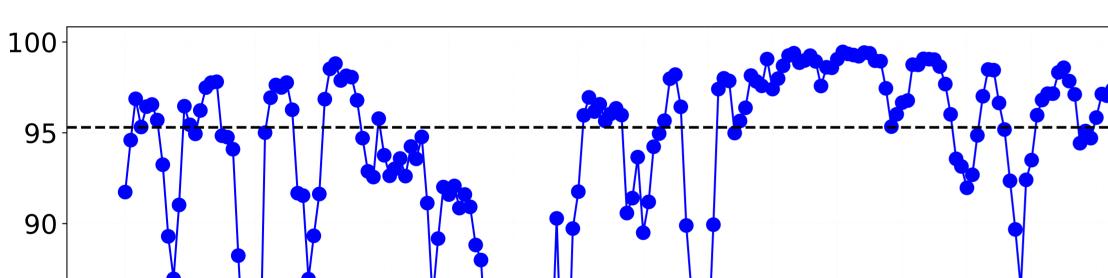
(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



% of the area

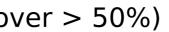
85

80

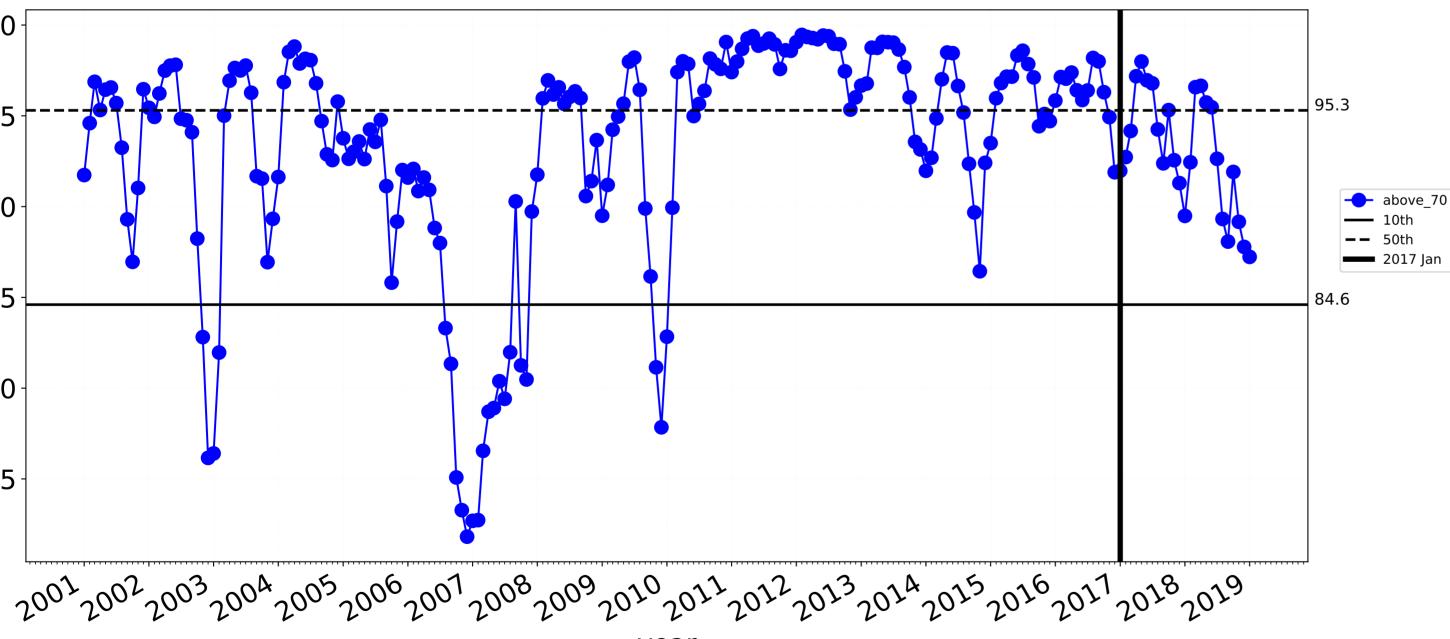
75-

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

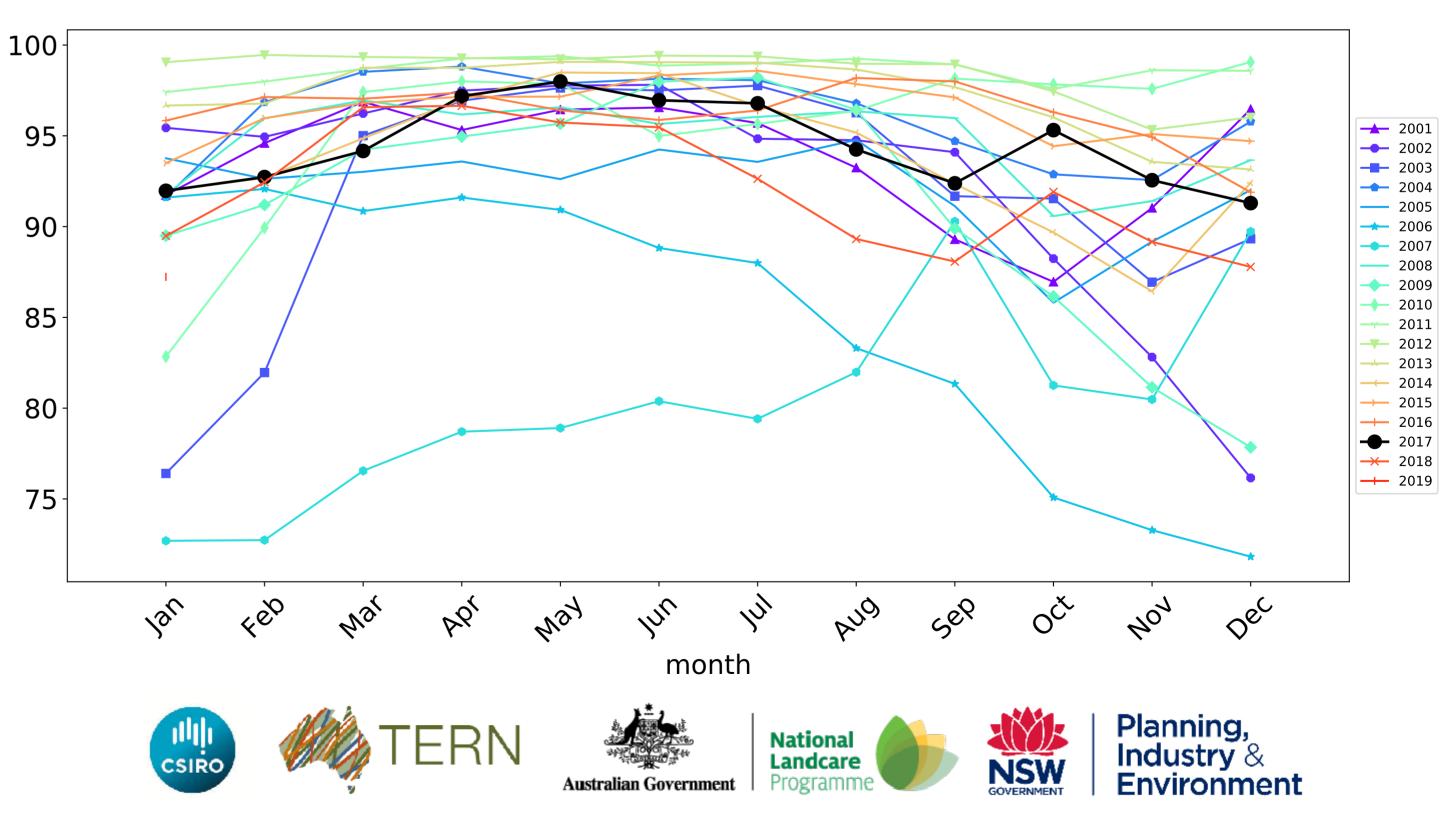
year



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

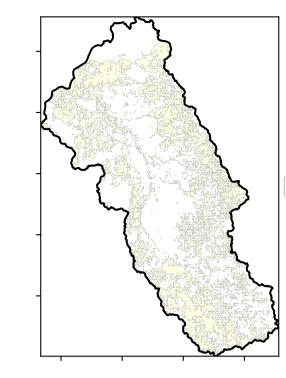


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



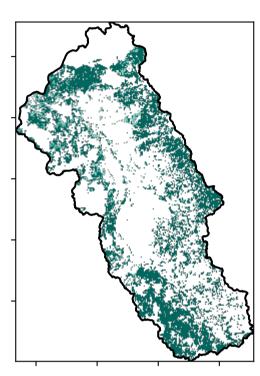
Grazing non forest

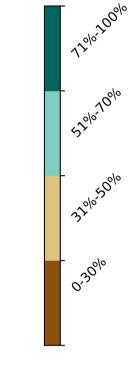
Land use and forest cover



1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

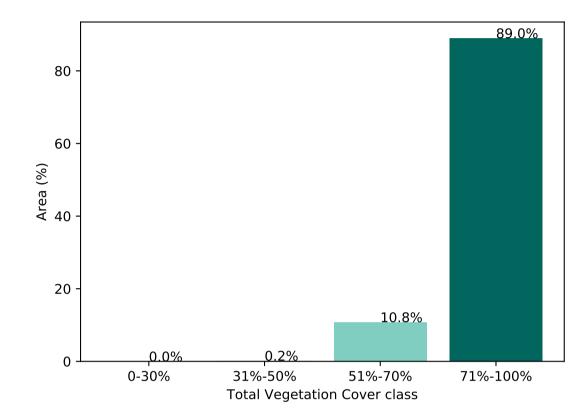




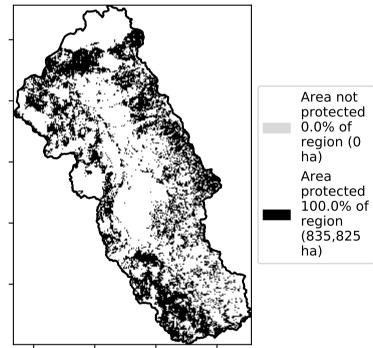
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





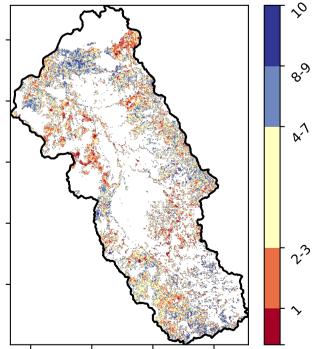


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

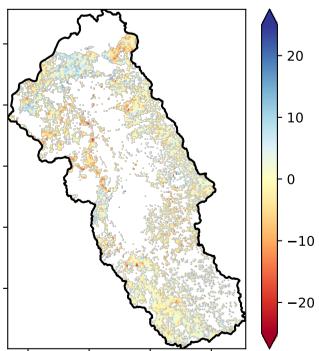
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

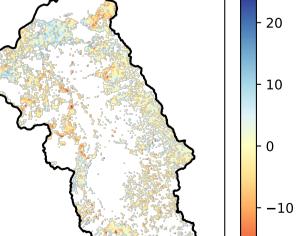
protected 11.0% of region (91,940 ha) Area protected 89.0% of region (743,884 ha)

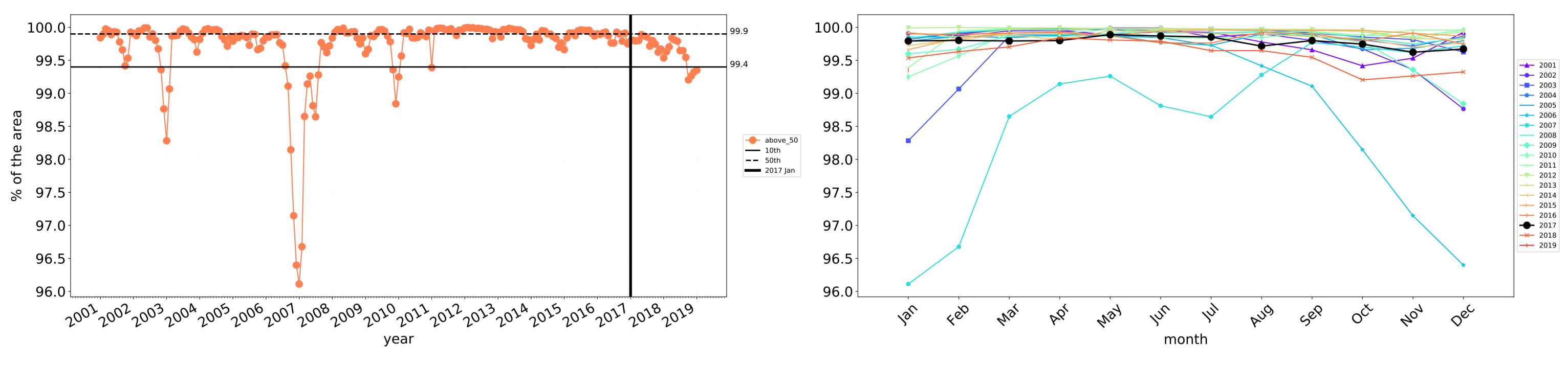
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

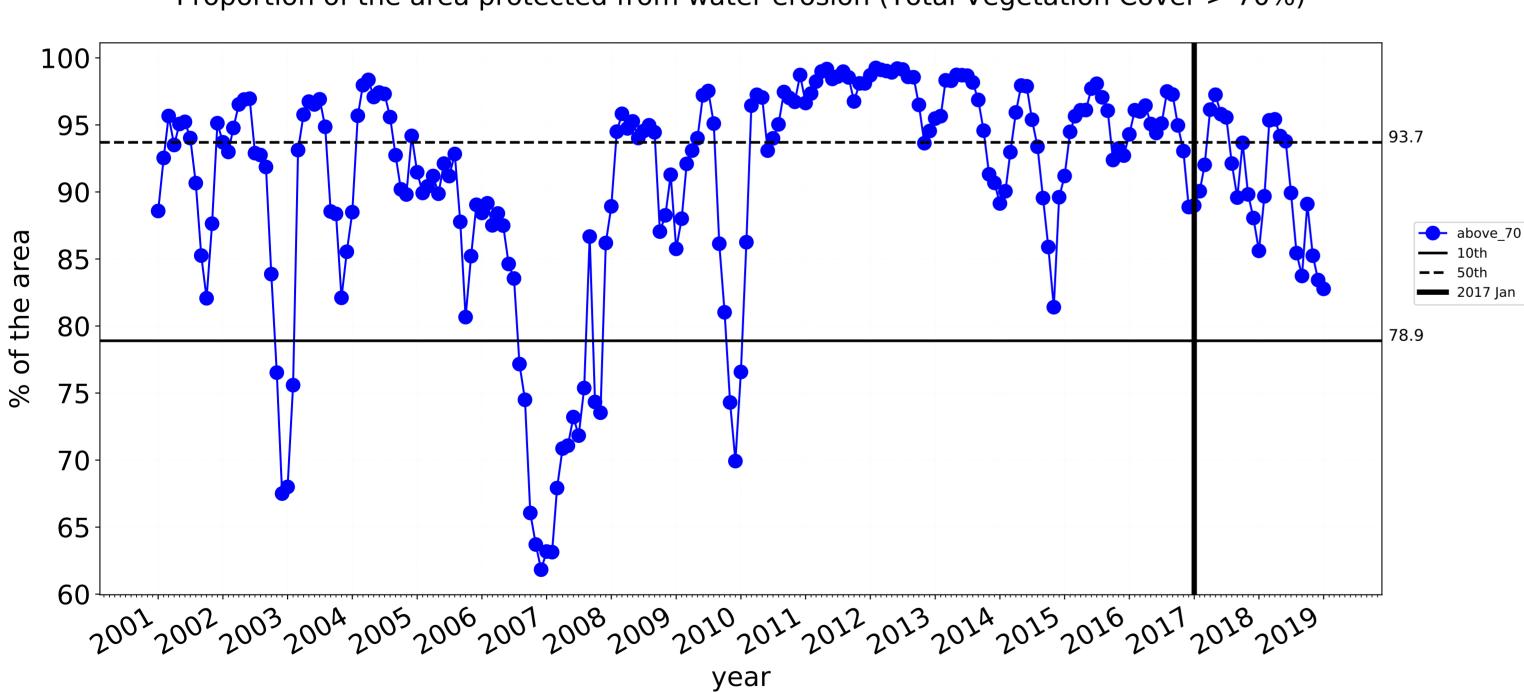




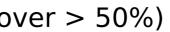




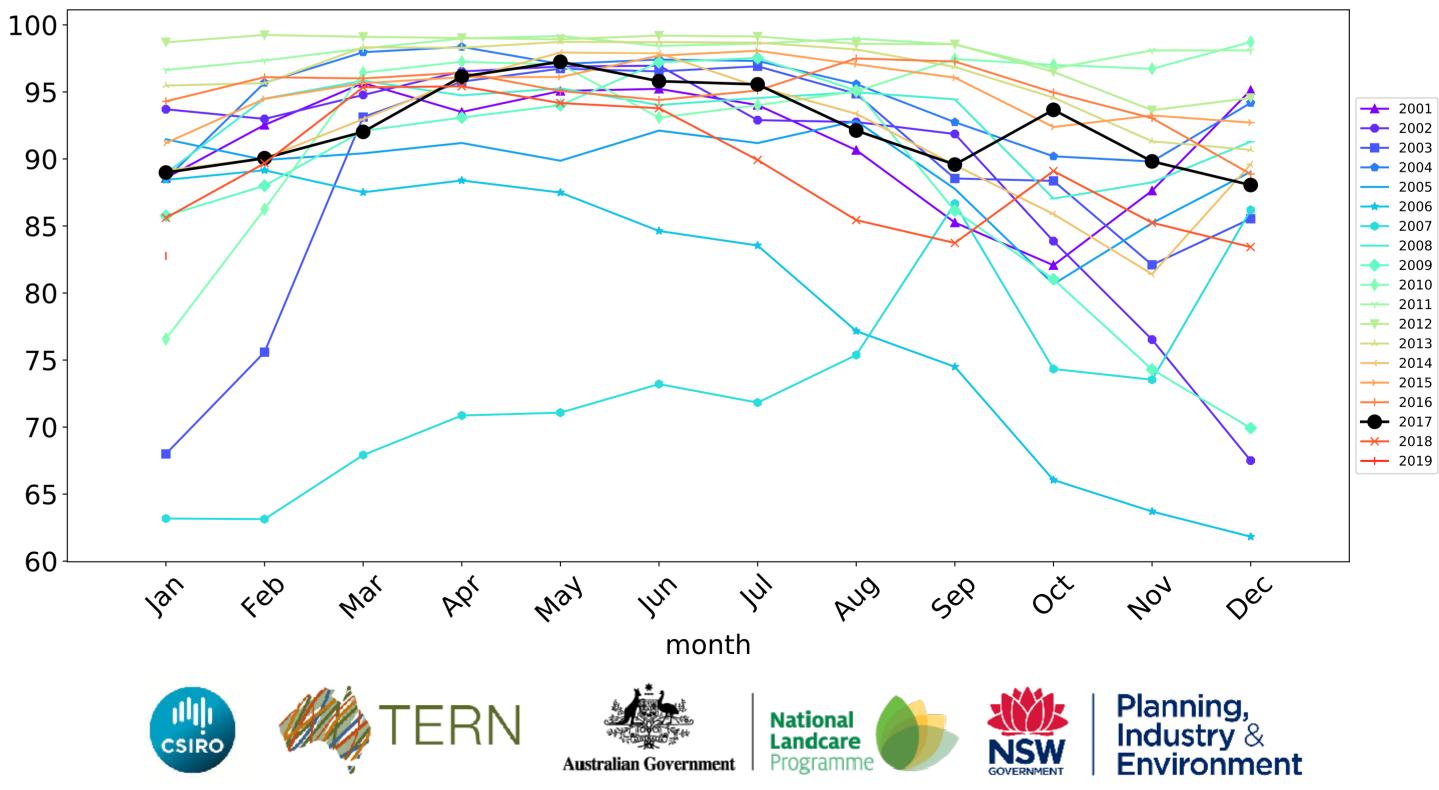
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



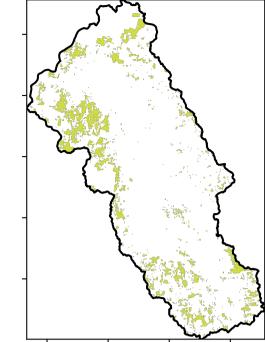
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

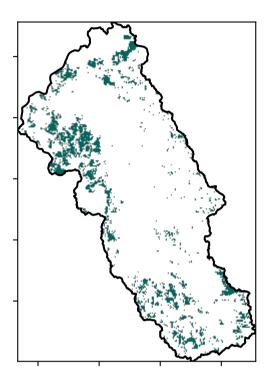
Grazing Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

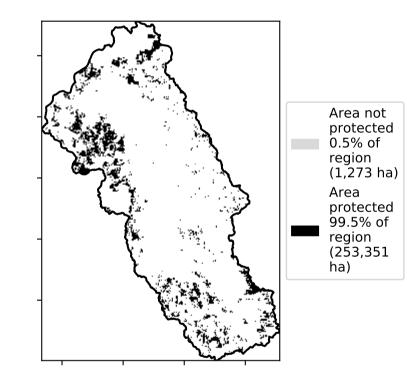


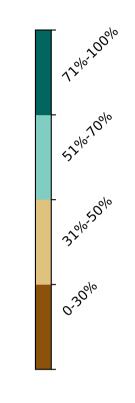
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



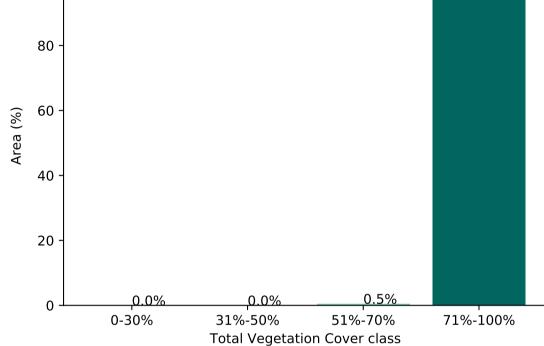






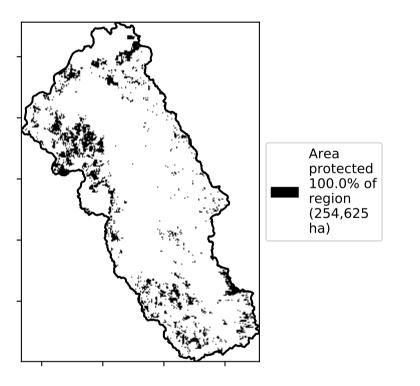


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



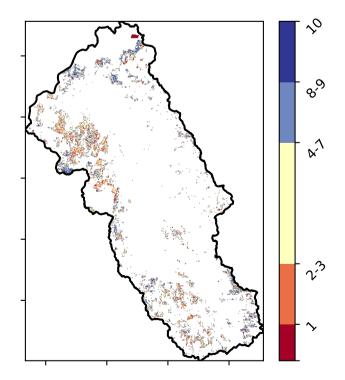
100

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



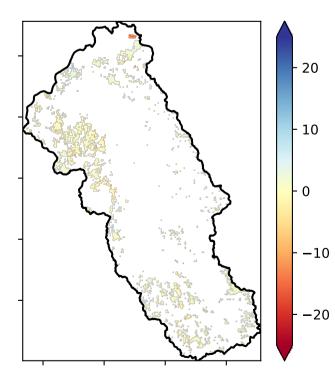
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



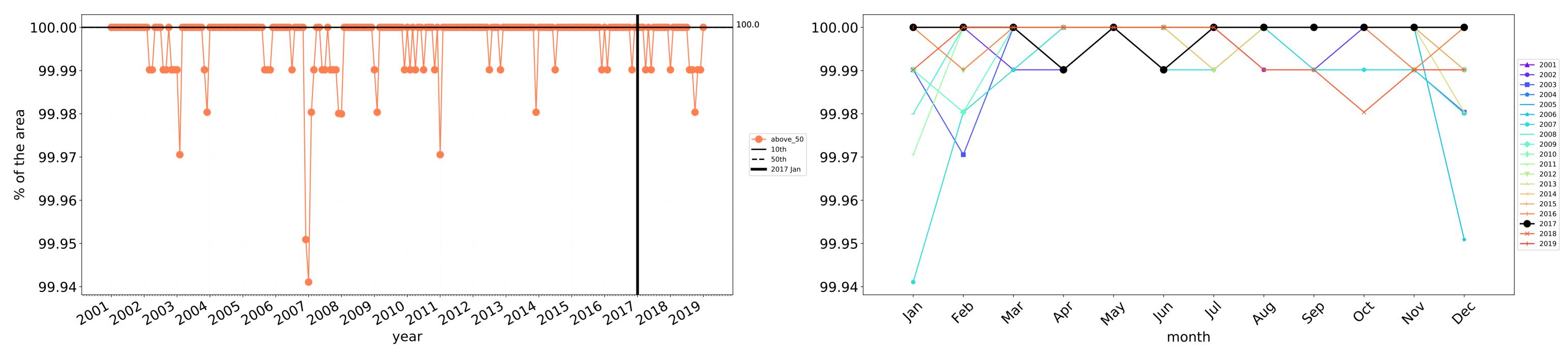
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



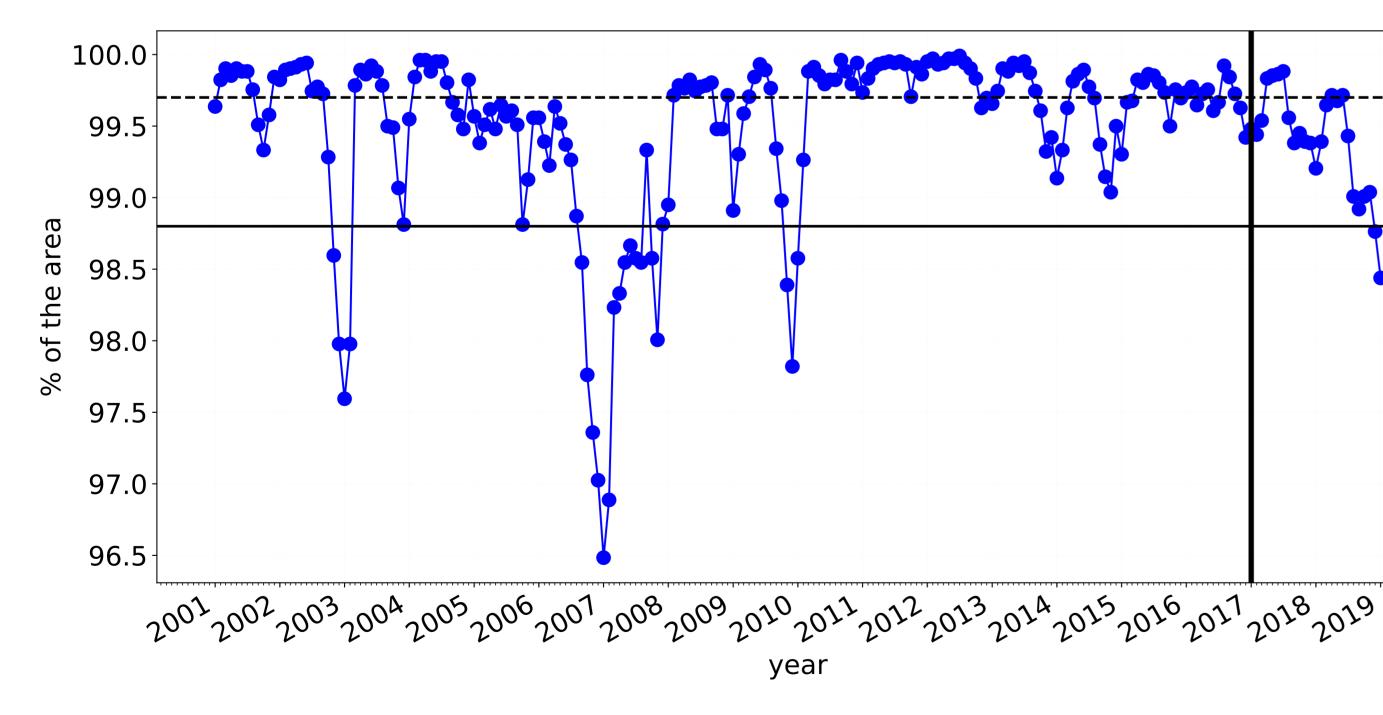
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

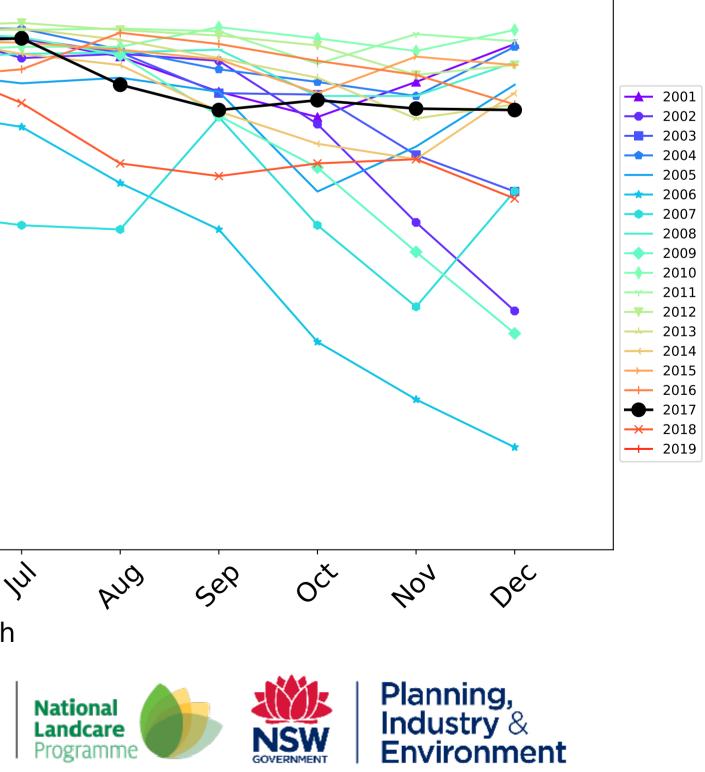


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0-99.7 99.5 99.0 **—** 10th **--** 50th 98.5 **——** 2017 Jan 98.0 97.5 97.0 96.5 feb lar May In PQ Mai month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

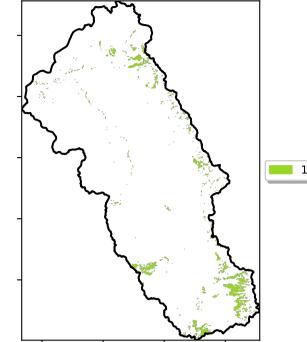
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





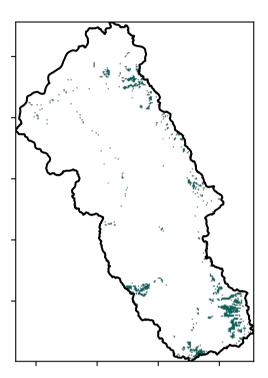
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

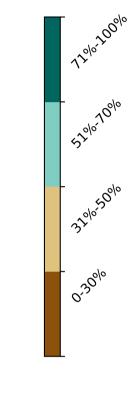
Land use and forest cover



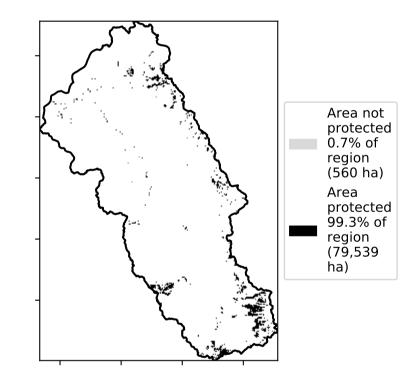
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

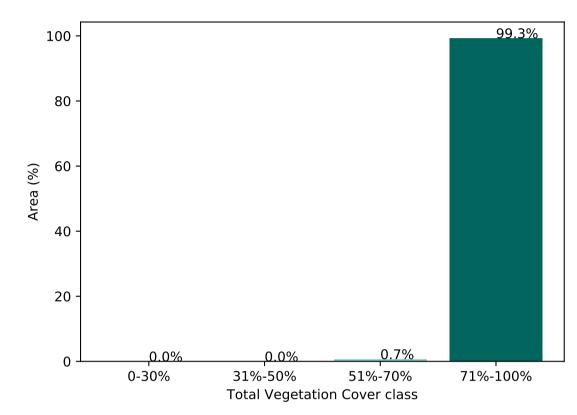




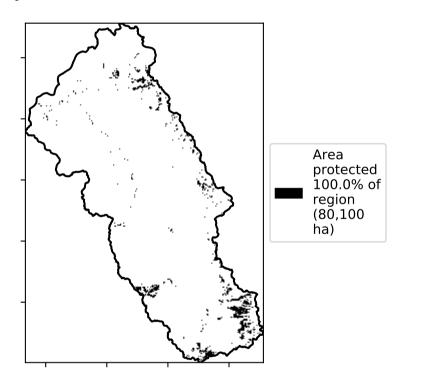
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



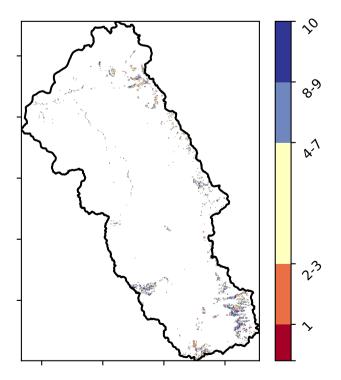




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



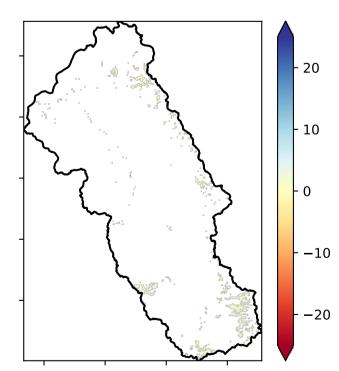
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

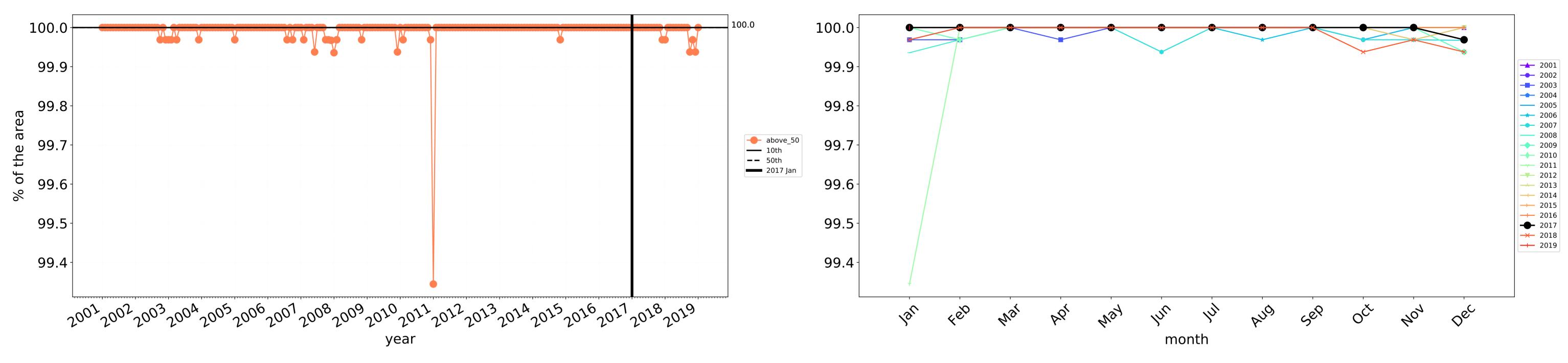
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

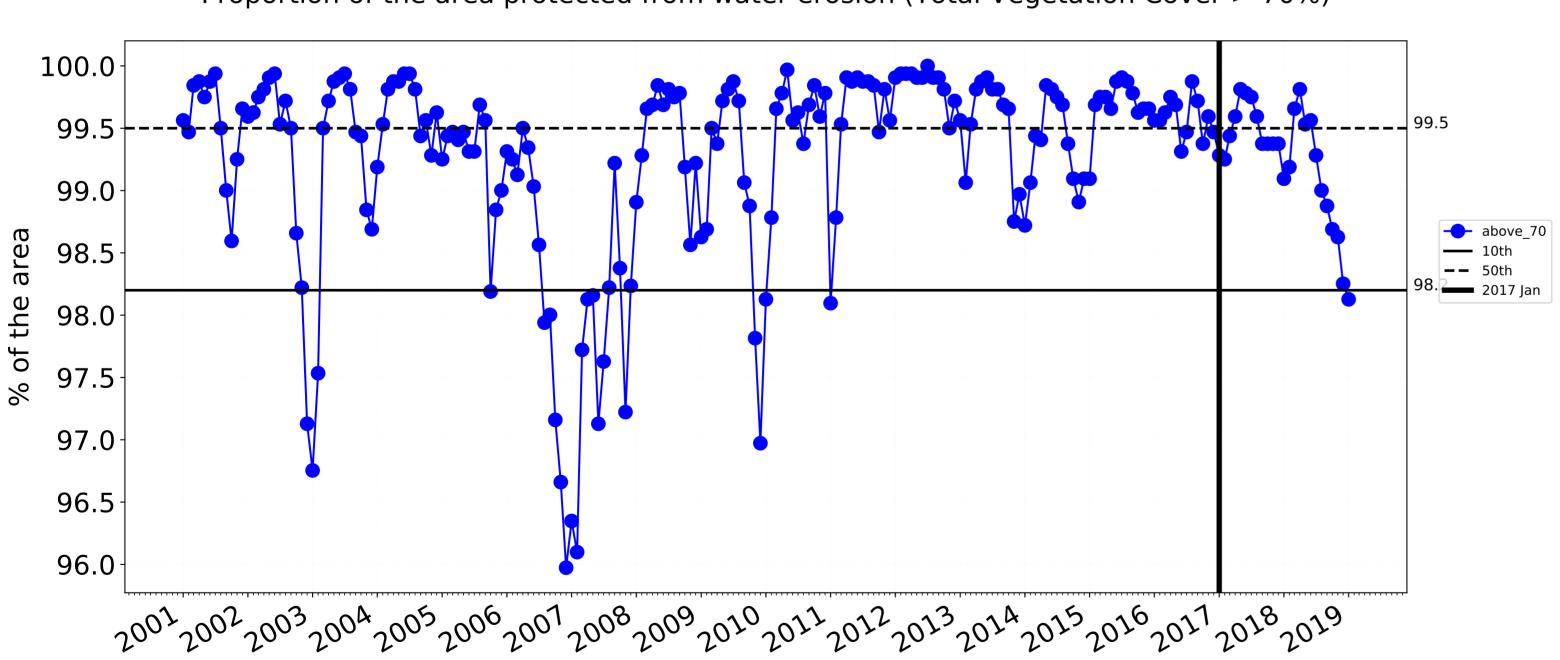


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



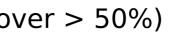


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

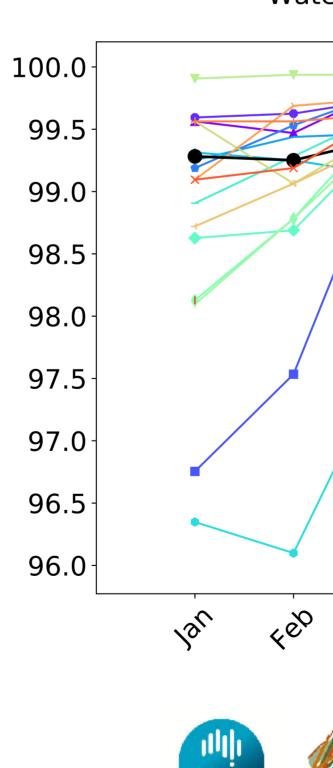


year

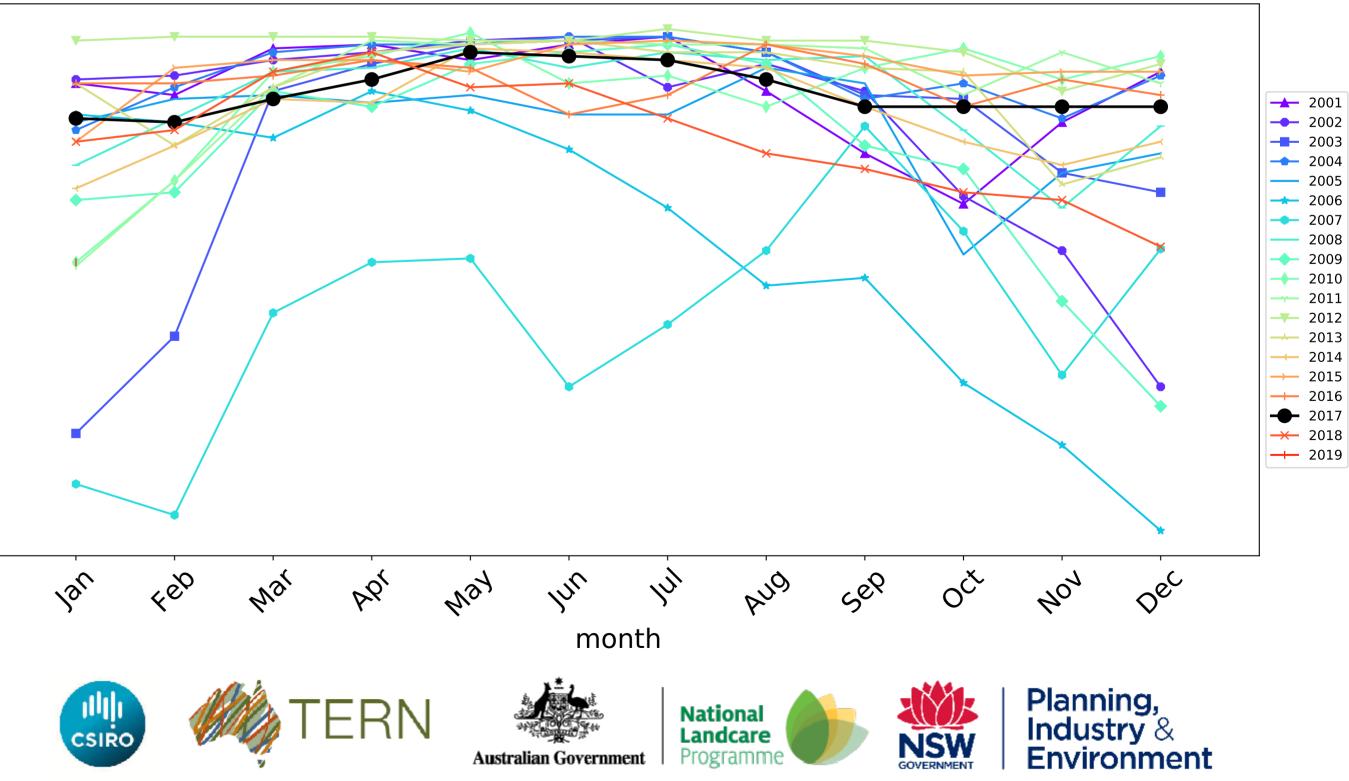
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

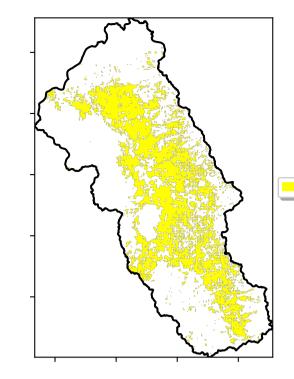


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



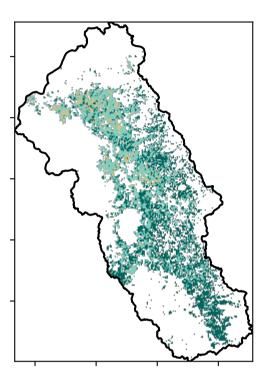
Cropping

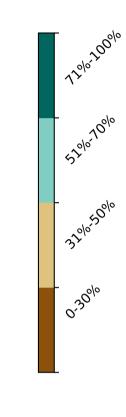
Land use and forest cover



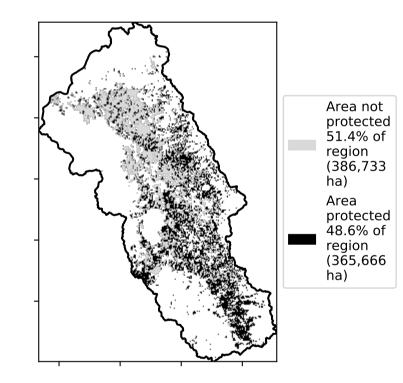
1 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

Total Vegetation Cover [%]





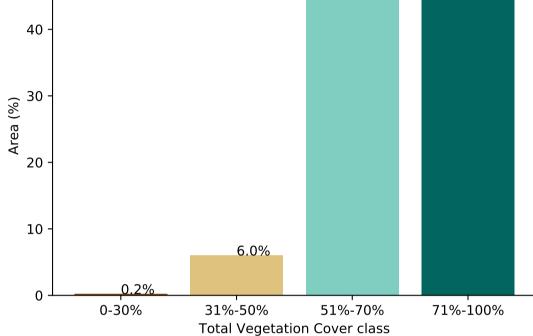
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



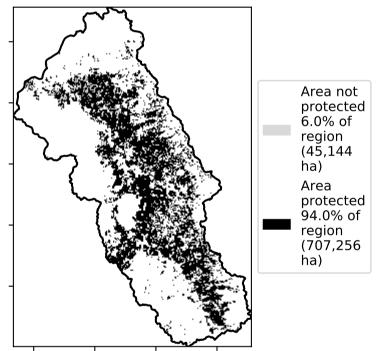


50

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

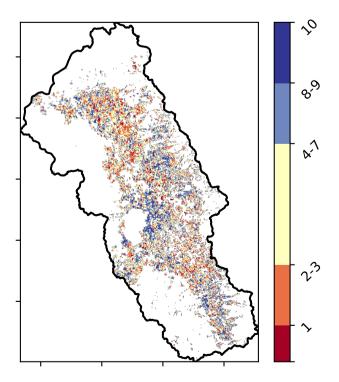


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



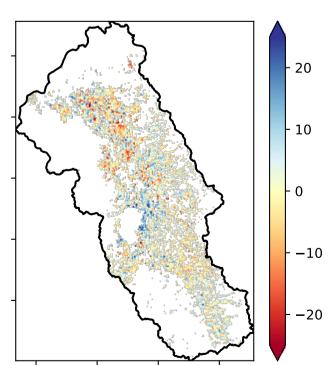
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



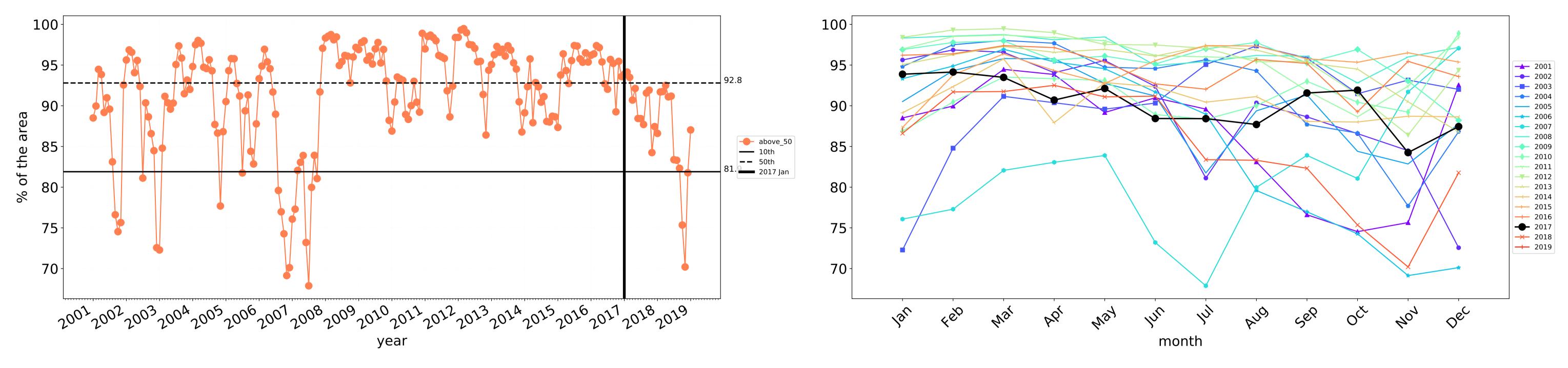
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



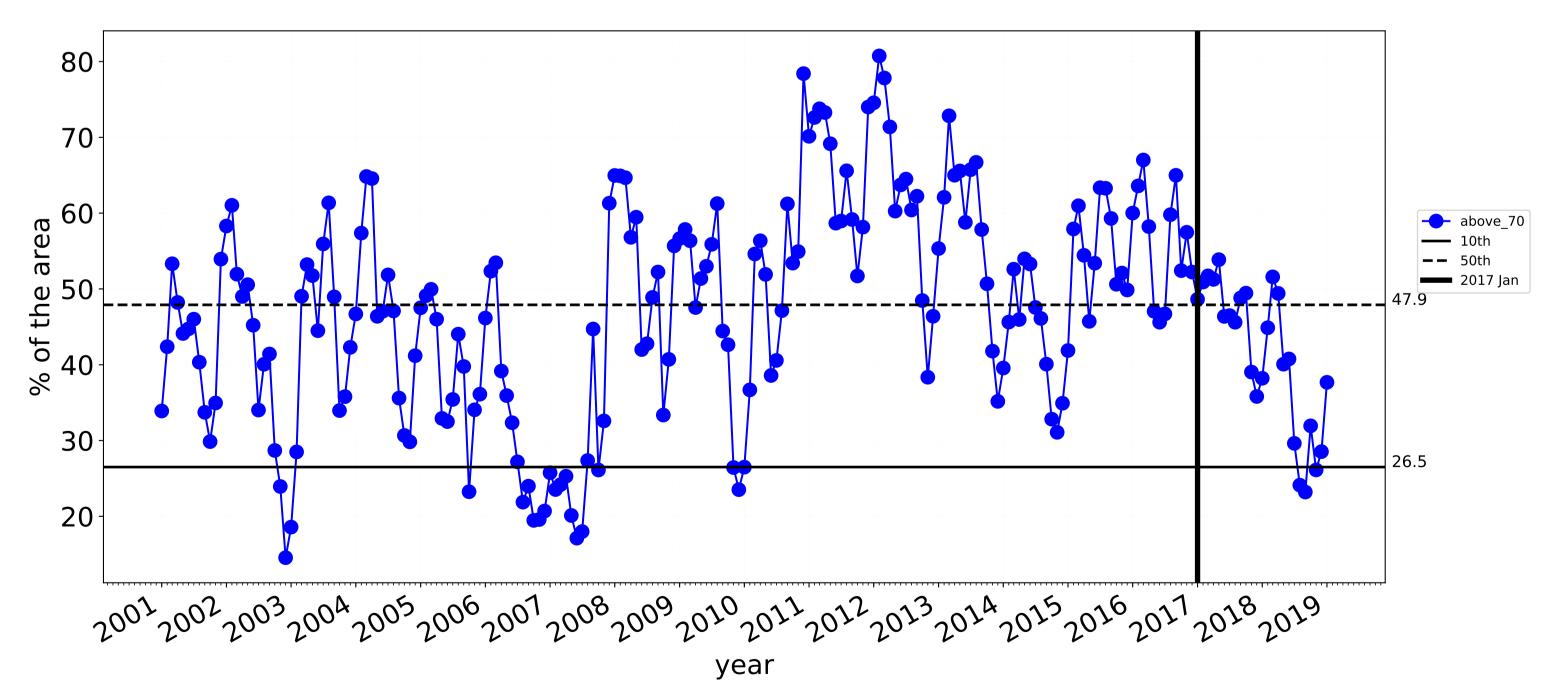
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





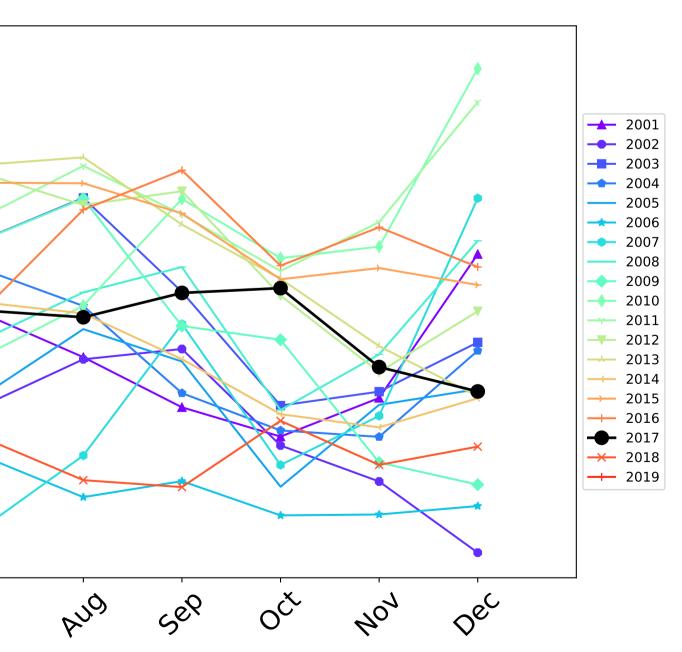
Cropping timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

80-70-60-50-40 30 20 lar feb May Jun 1/2/ Mai 29, month TERN CSIRO Australian Government

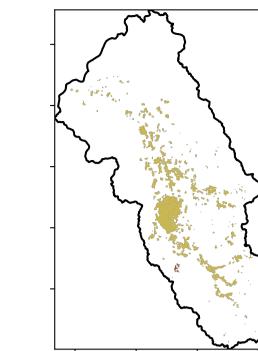
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Irrigation

Land use and forest cover



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

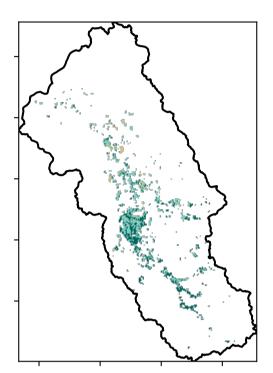
Derived from

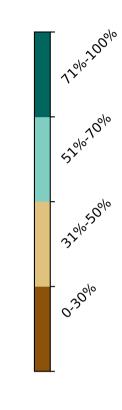
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

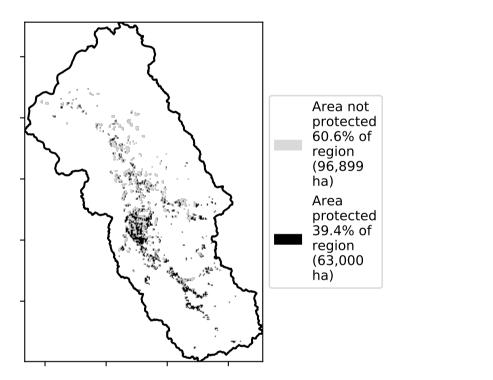
Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated
2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated
3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

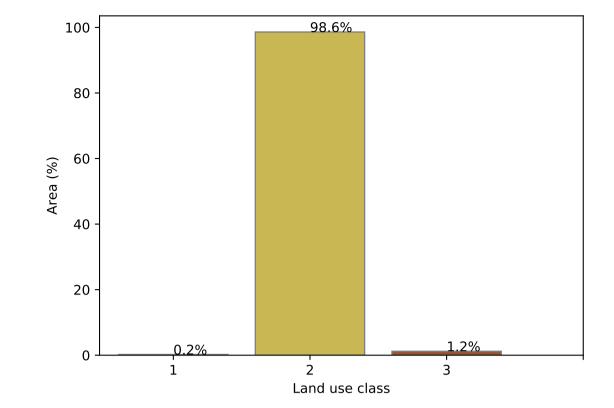
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





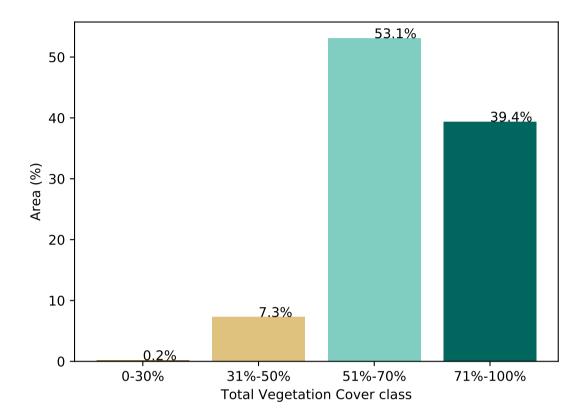
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



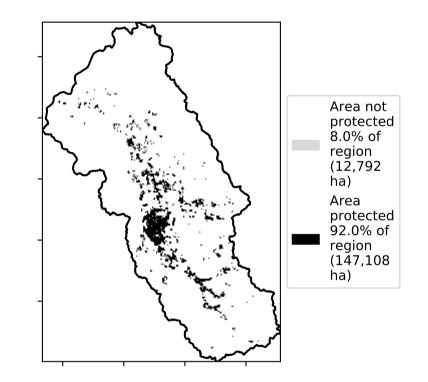


Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

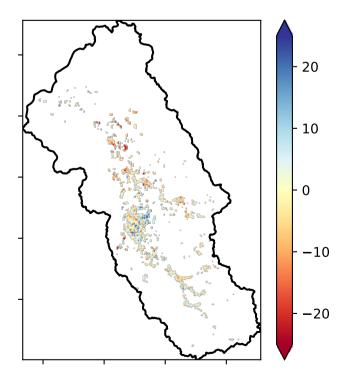


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

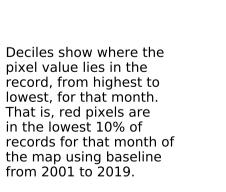


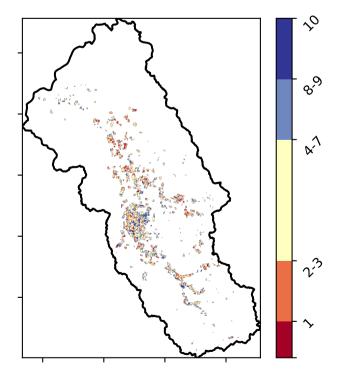
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

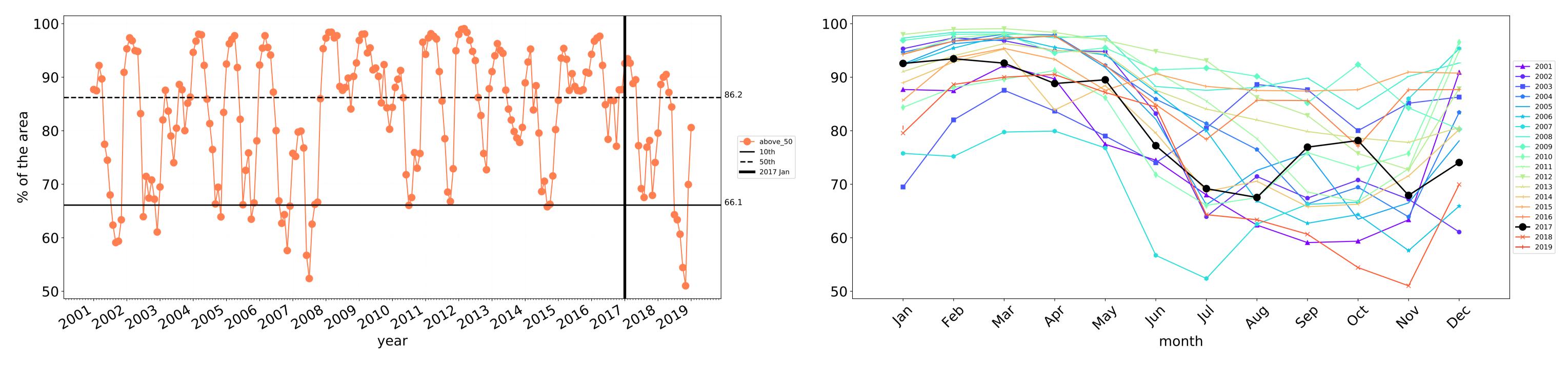


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

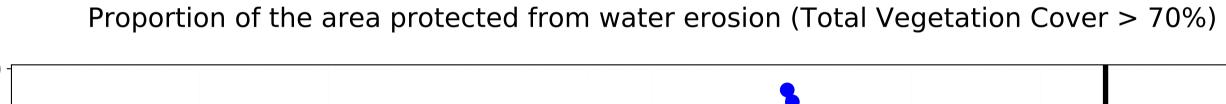


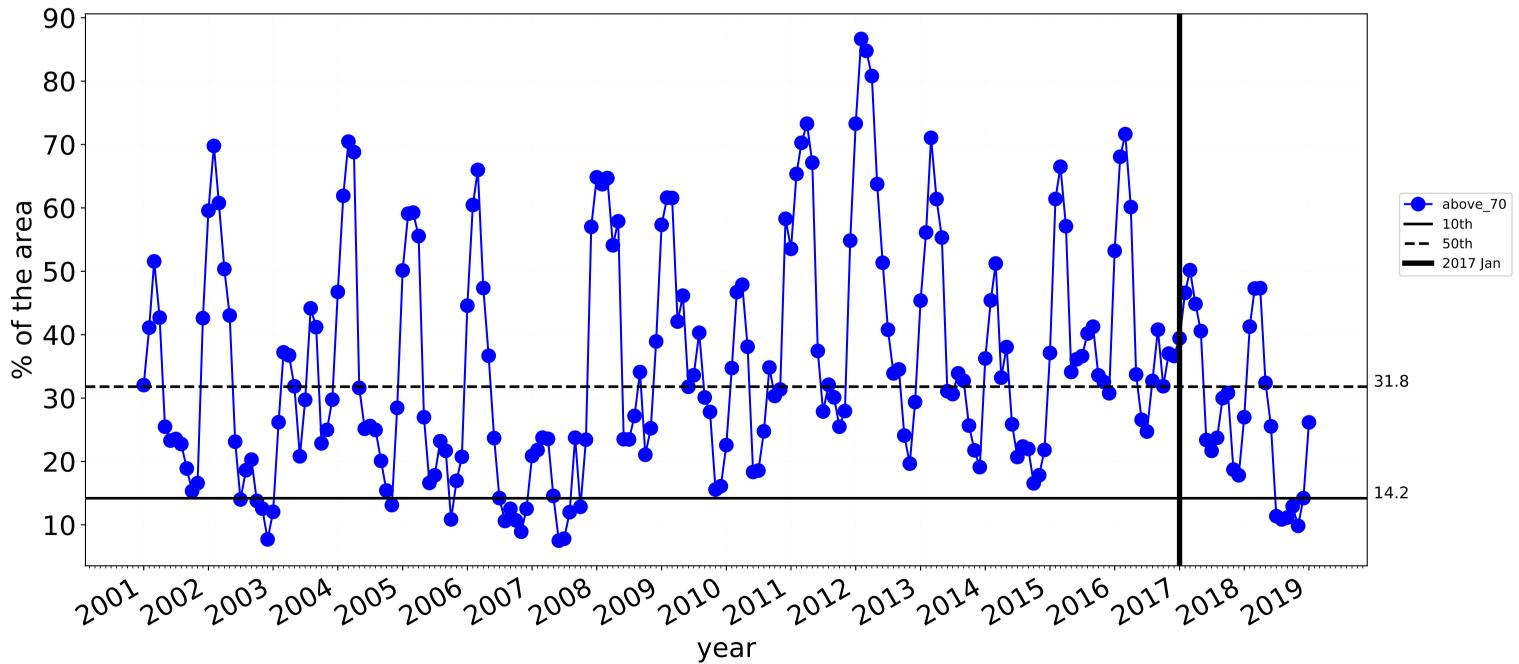






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





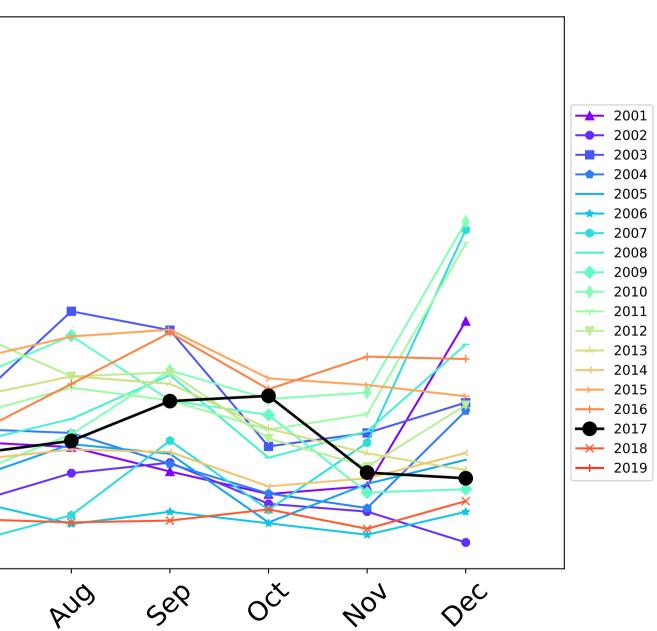
Irrigation timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

90-80-70-60-50-40 30 20 10-1ar feb May In Mar PQ1 1/2/ month TERN (1992) CSIRO Australian Government

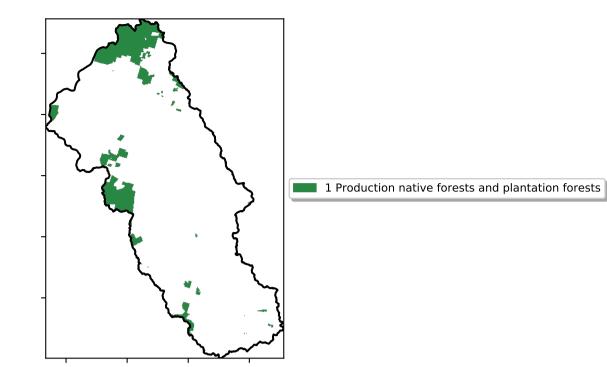
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



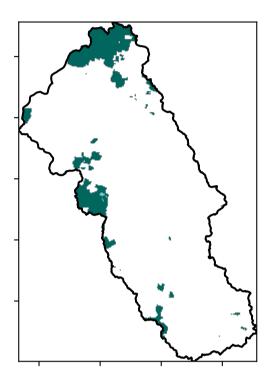


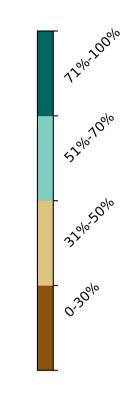
Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover

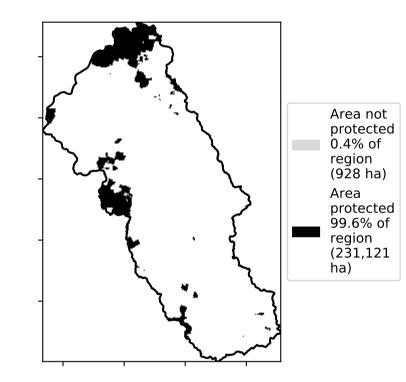


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

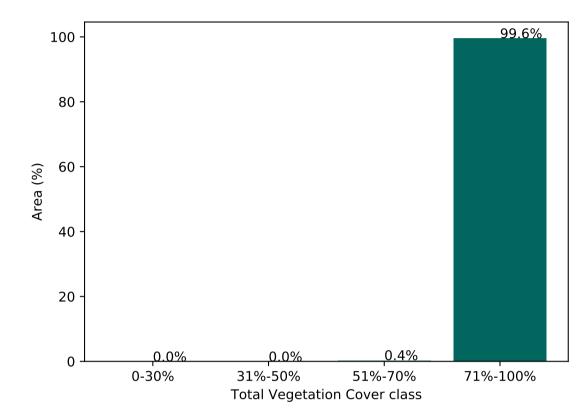




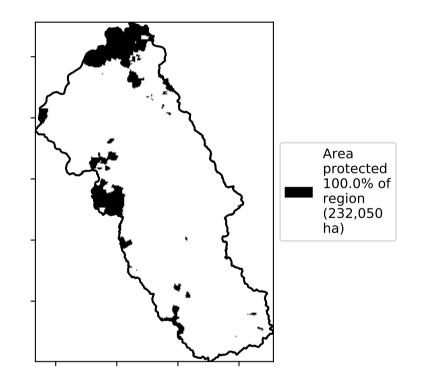
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

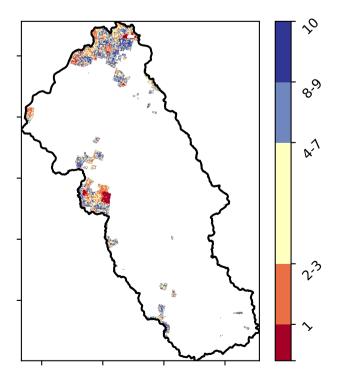


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



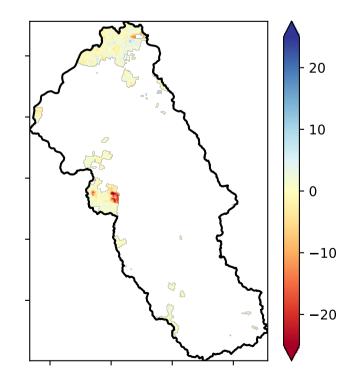
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



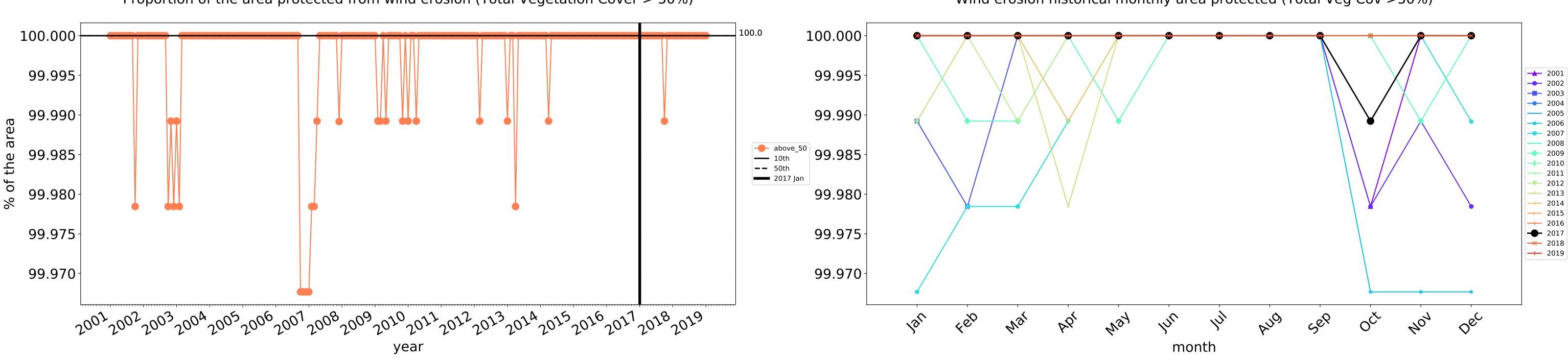
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



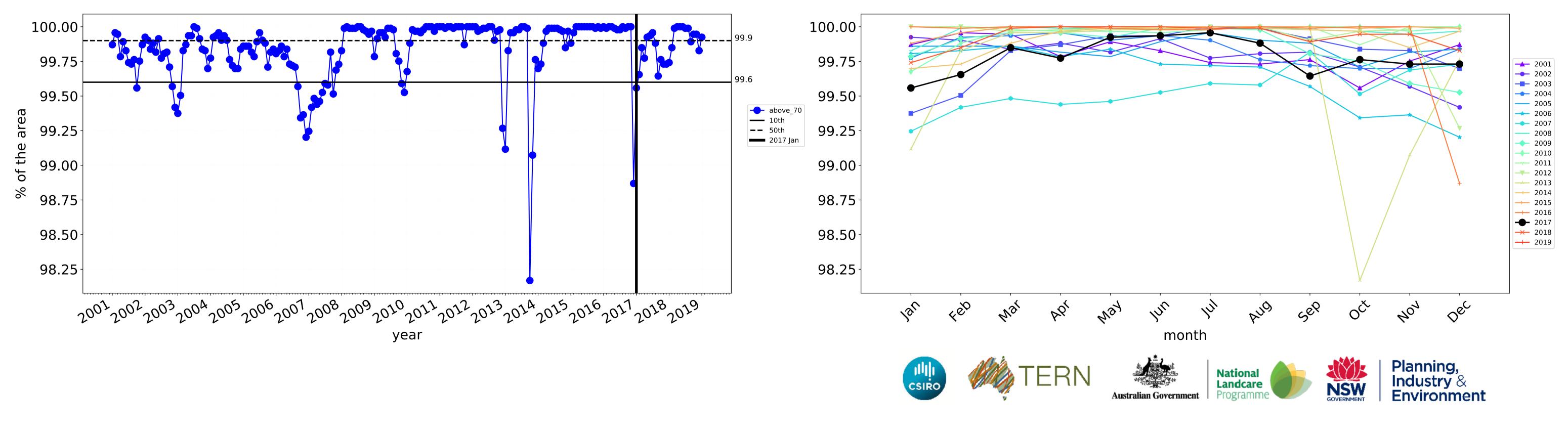
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Condamine (2,441,000 ha and no data 4,612 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,441,000	100.0% 2,439,975	97.5% 2,380,401	75.6% 1,844,493	51.0% 1,243,986	24.5% 596,831	6.3% 152,670
Conservation and natural environments	57,650	100.0% 57,650	100.0% 57,650	99.0% 57,050	96.8% 55,800	74.3% 42,825	19.3% 11,125
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	35,625	100.0% 35,625	100.0% 35,625	99.8% 35,550	98.6% 35,125	78.7% 28,025	16.9% 6,025
Agriculture	2,083,125	100.0% 2,082,125	97.1% 2,023,450	72.3% 1,505,825	44.7% 931,800	16.9% 351,725	3.9% 81,150
Grazing	1,170,550	100.0% 1,170,550	99.9% 1,168,825	92.0% 1,076,575	68.7% 804,475	29.1% 340,150	6.8% 79,725
Grazing non forest	835,825	100.0% 835,825	99.8% 834,100	89.0% 743,750	58.8% 491,500	16.8% 140,200	3.6% 29,825
Grazing Woodland forest	254,625	100.0% 254,625	100.0% 254,625	99.5% 253,300	93.2% 237,425	56.9% 144,825	12.4% 31,475
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	80,100	100.0% 80,100	100.0% 80,100	99.3% 79,525	94.3% 75,550	68.8% 55,125	23.0% 18,425
Cropping	752,400	99.9% 751,625	93.9% 706,325	48.6% 365,950	15.0% 112,700	1.4% 10,575	0.2% 1,250
Irrigation	159,900	99.9% 159,675	92.6% 148,025	39.4% 63,050	9.1% 14,475	0.6% 975	0.1% 175
Production native forests and plantation forests	232,050	100.0% 232,050	100.0% 232,050	99.6% 231,025	97.5% 226,200	83.4% 193,500	25.7% 59,575

