Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Condamine QLD

Date: March 2014

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

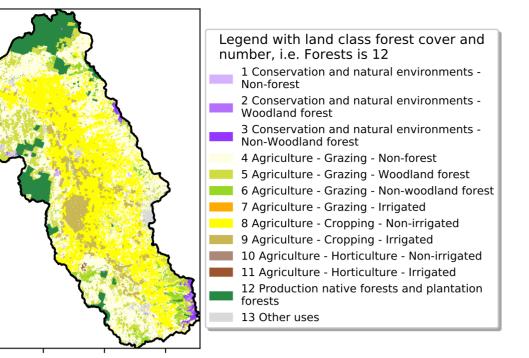
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Mar 2014

Land use and forest cover



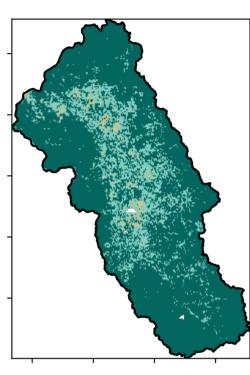
12%100%

52% 70%

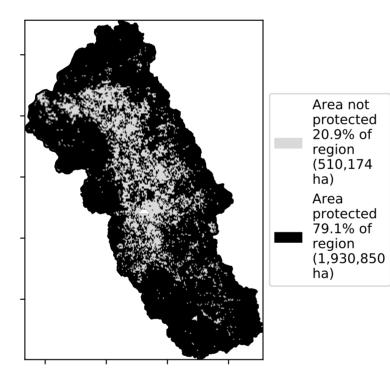
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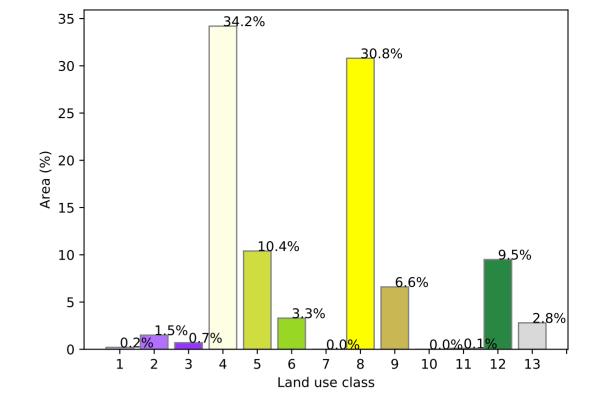
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

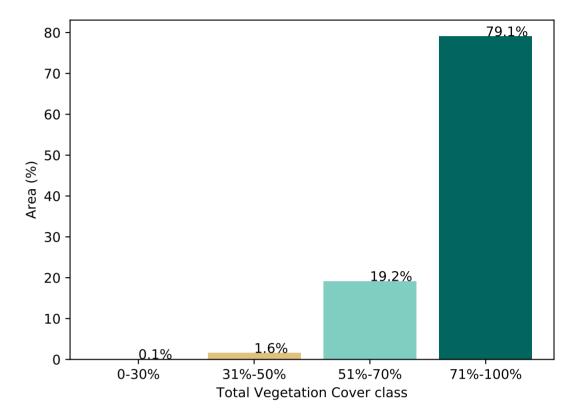


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

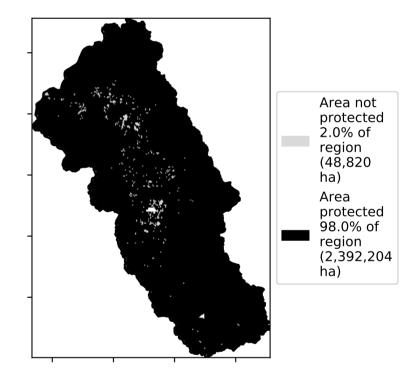




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Proportion of each land class in area

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

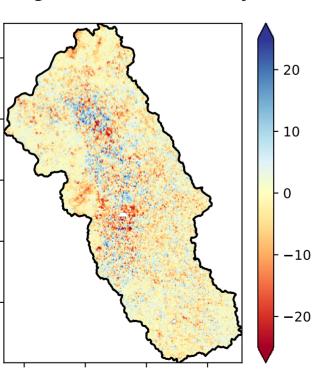
of Australia (2018)

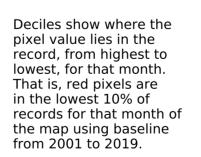
Derived from

Use of Australia

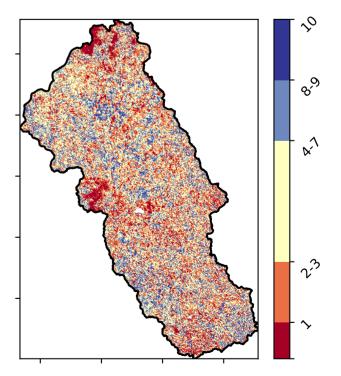
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

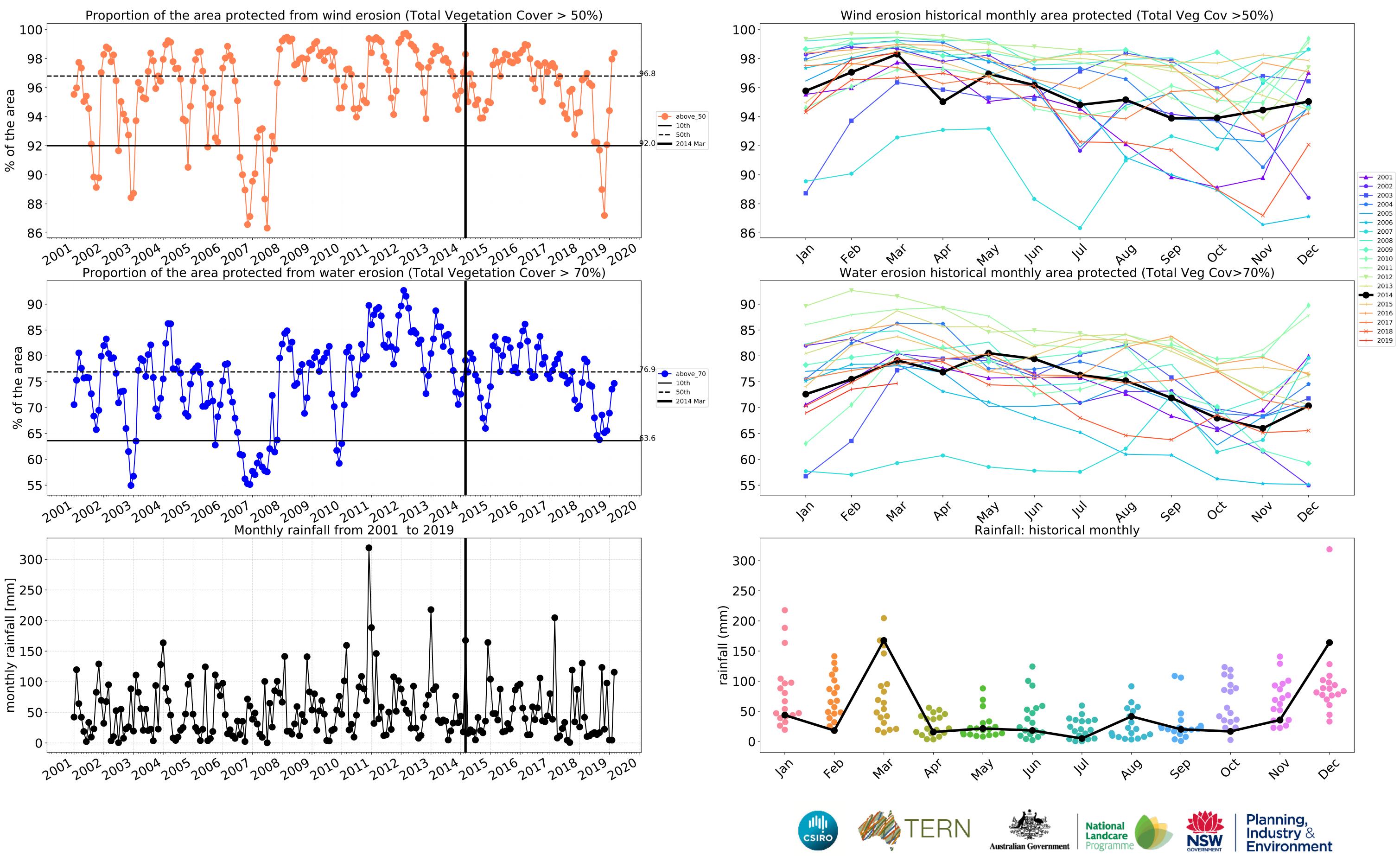




Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

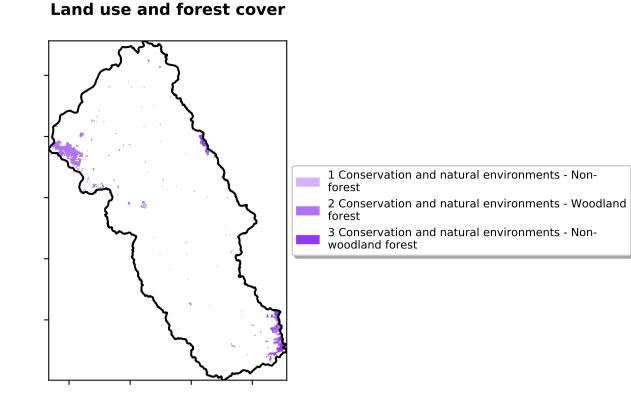




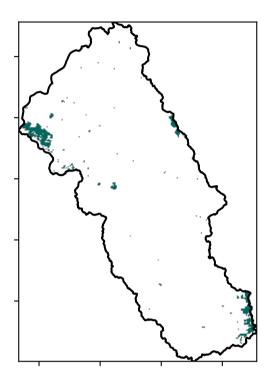


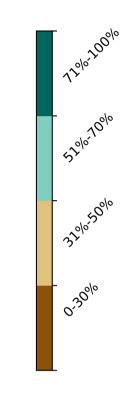
Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

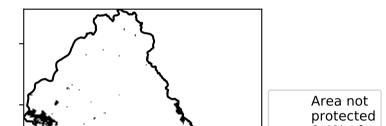


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

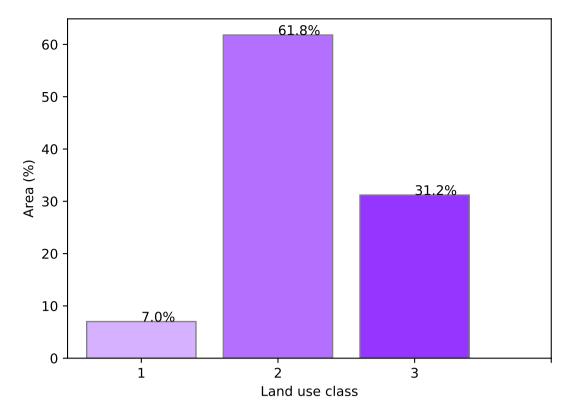




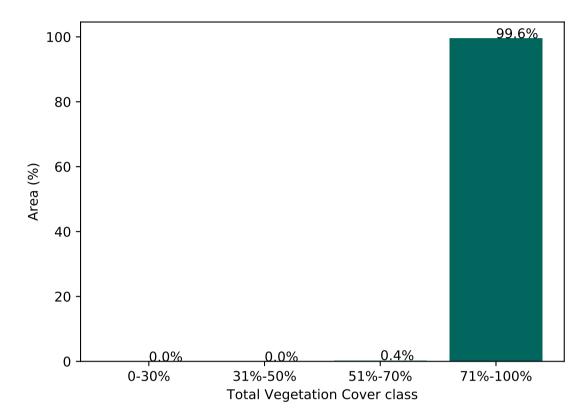
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



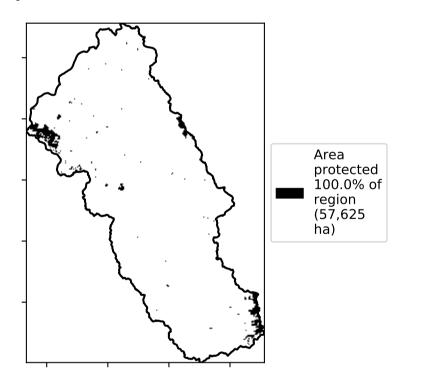




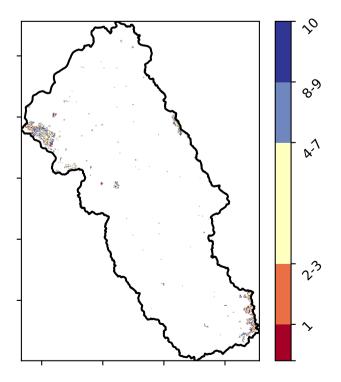
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

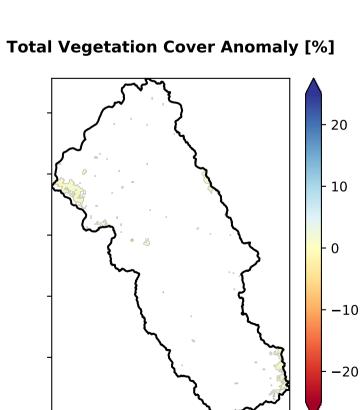


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

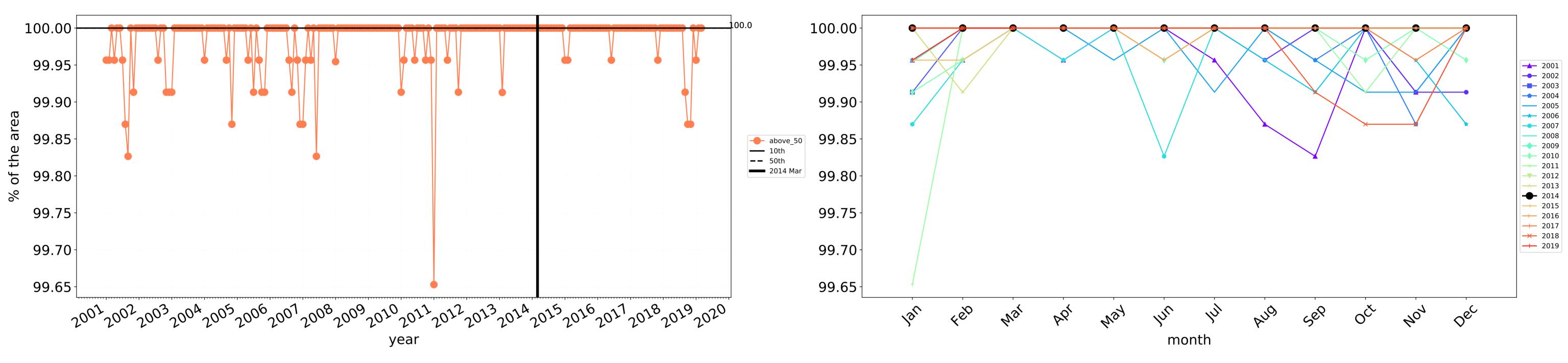
0.4% of

region (230 ha)

protected 99.6% of

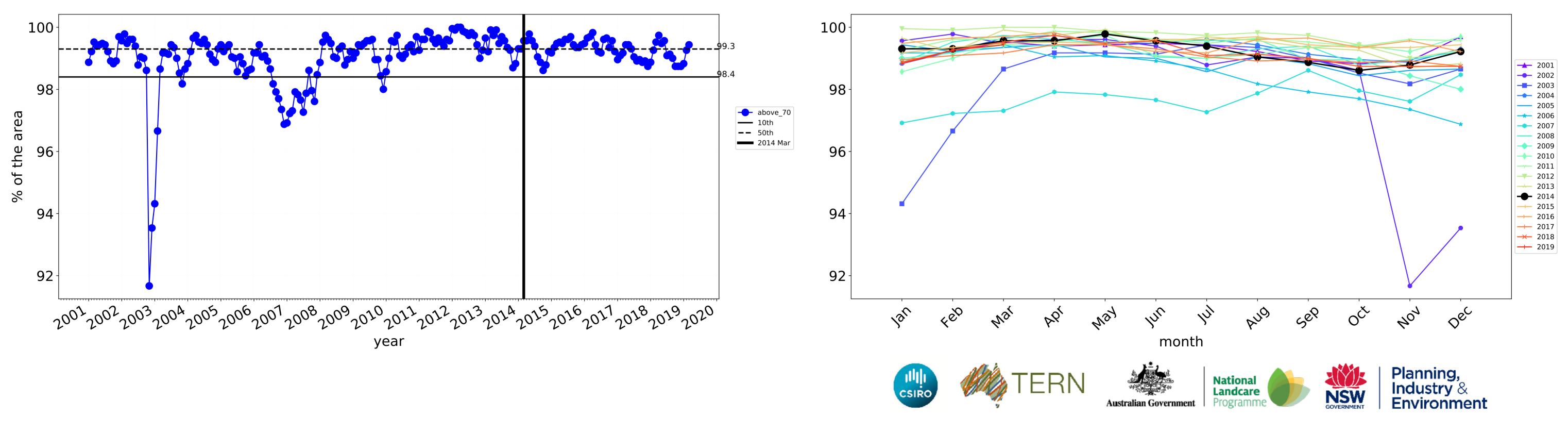
region (57,394 ha)

Area



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



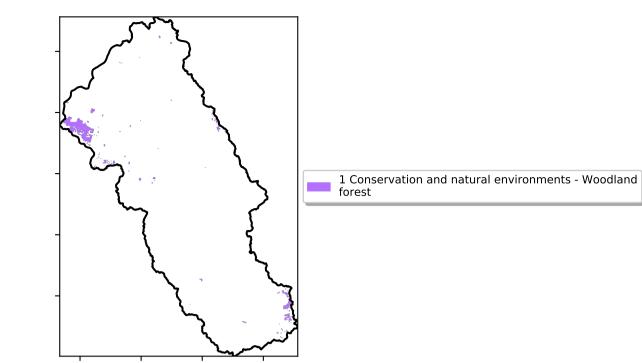
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

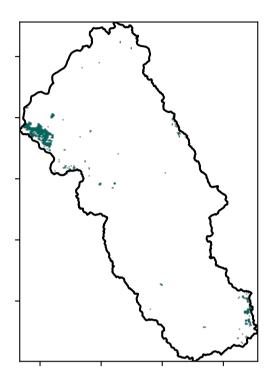


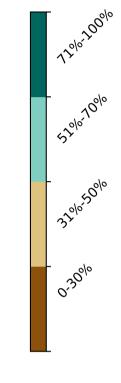
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

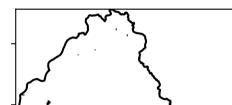


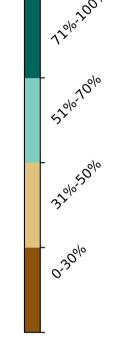
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

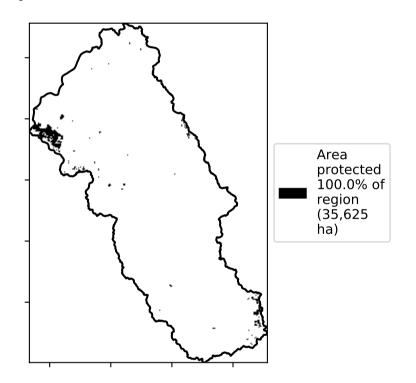


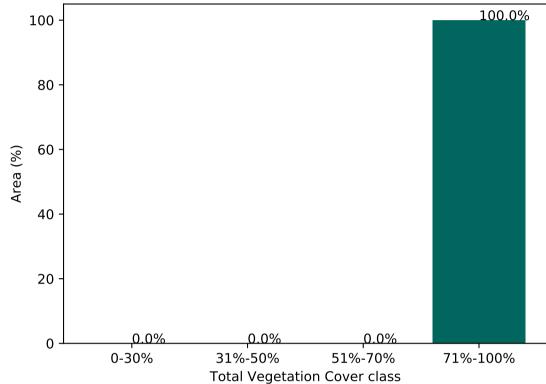


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

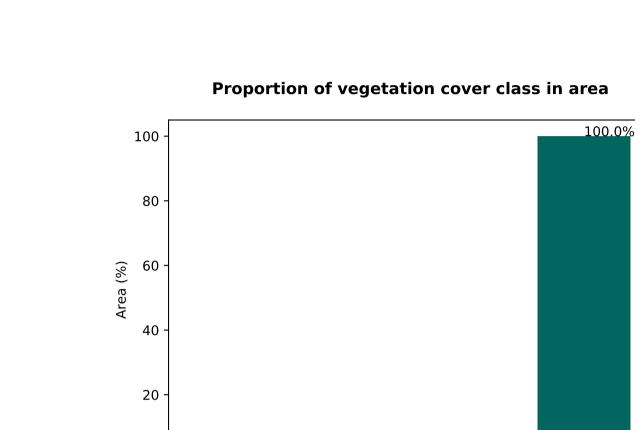




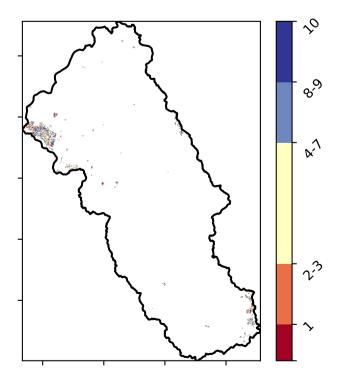




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



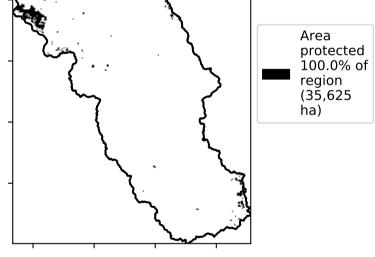


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Ø



- 10

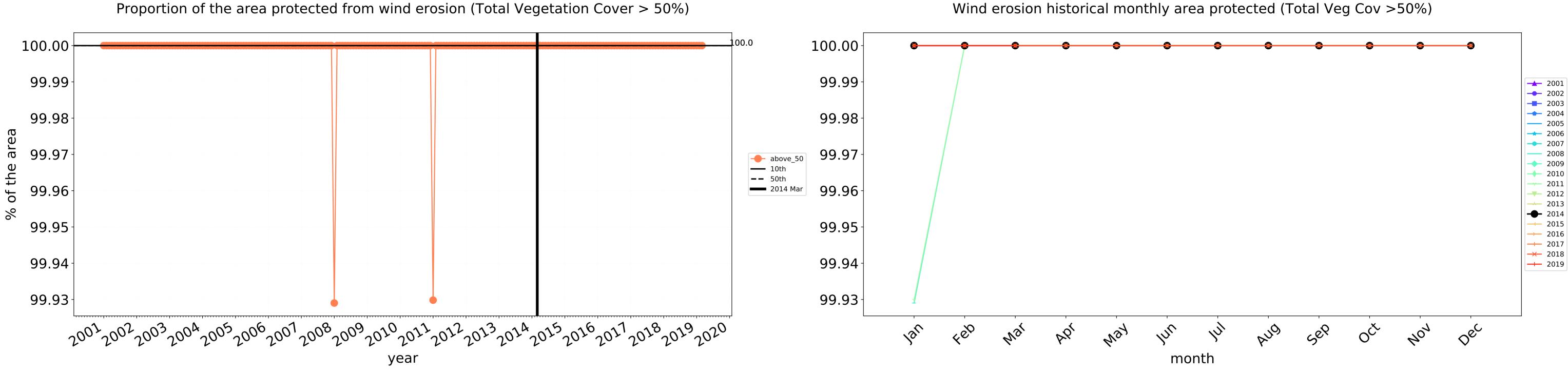
0

-10

-20

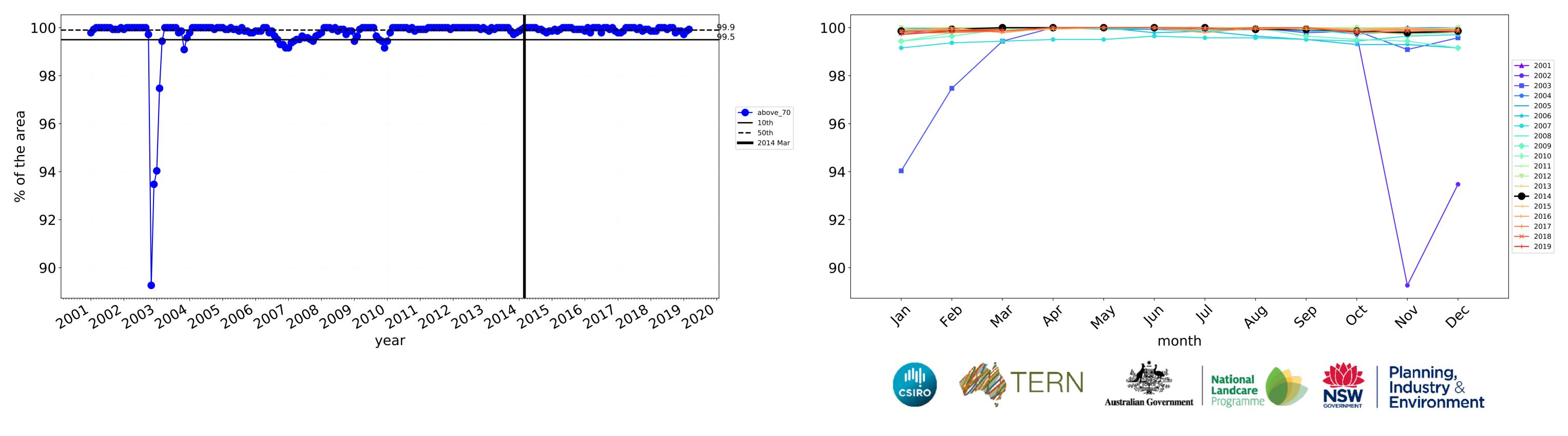
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

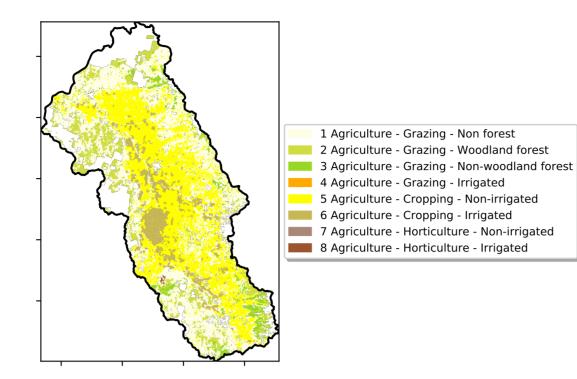
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



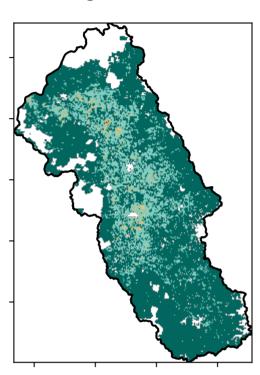
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Agriculture

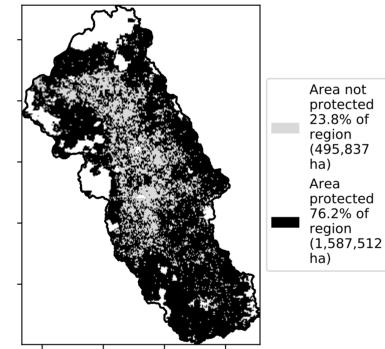
Land use and forest cover

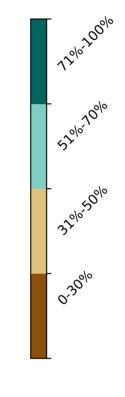


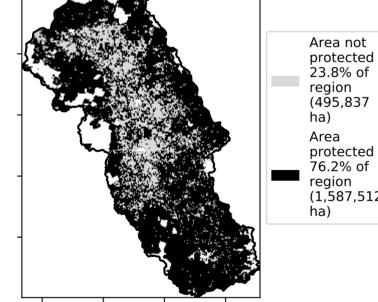
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

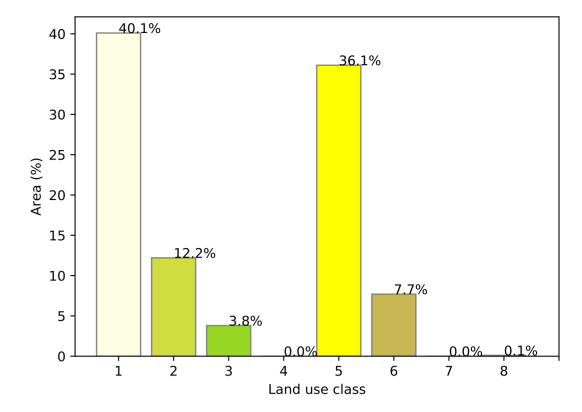


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



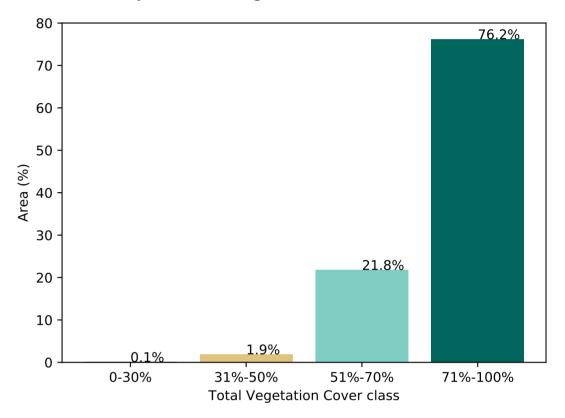




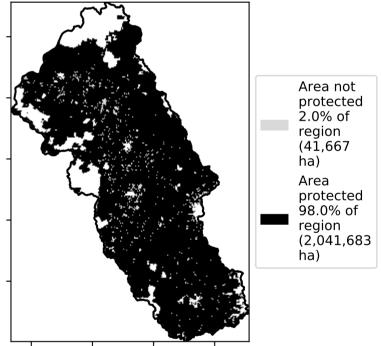


Proportion of each land class in area

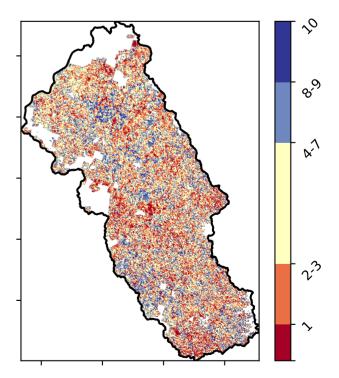
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

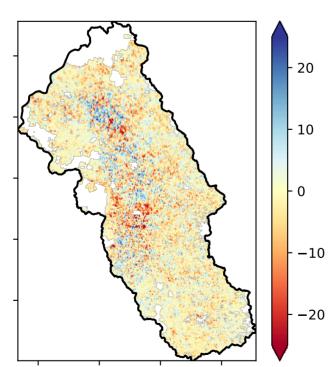
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

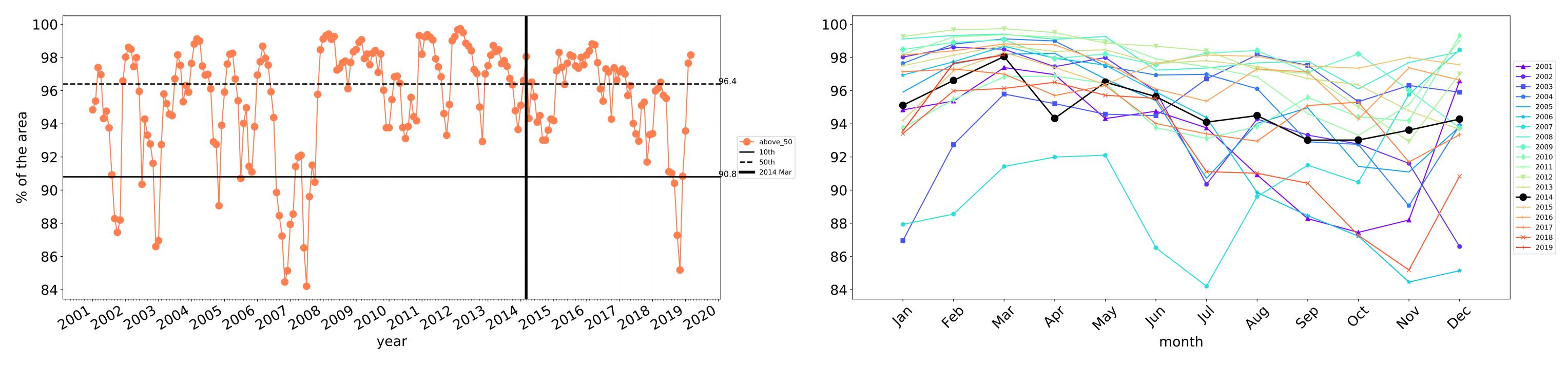
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



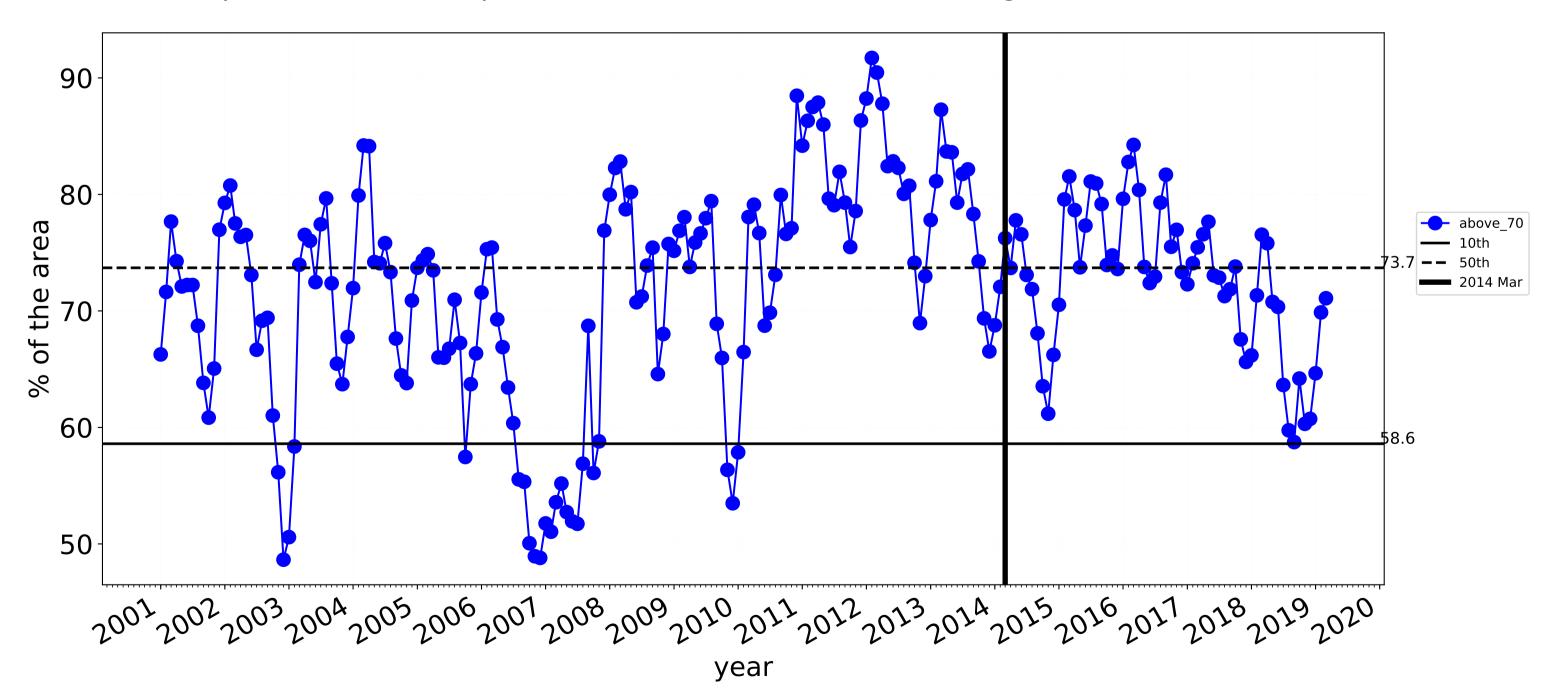
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



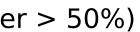


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

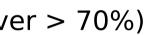
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Agriculture timeseries

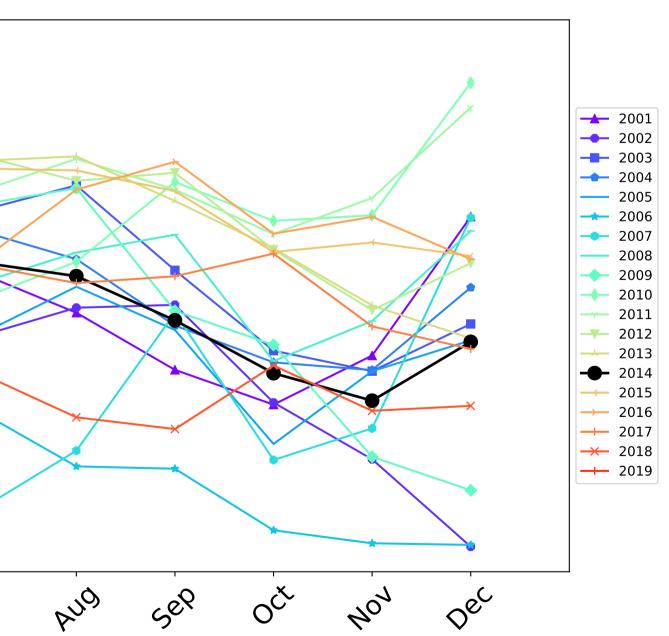


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



90-80-70-60 50lar feb May Jun 12 Ma, 26, month TERN (BOO) CSIRO Australian Government

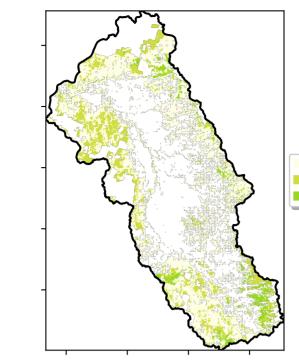
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



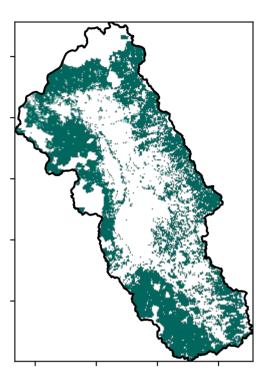


Grazing

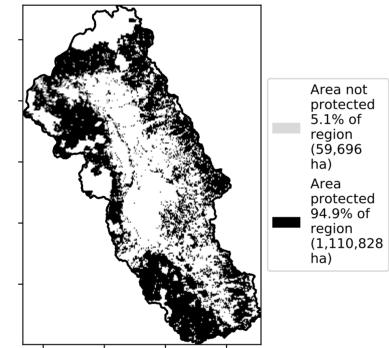
Land use and forest cover

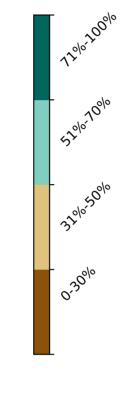


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

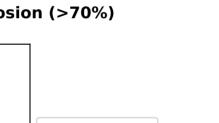




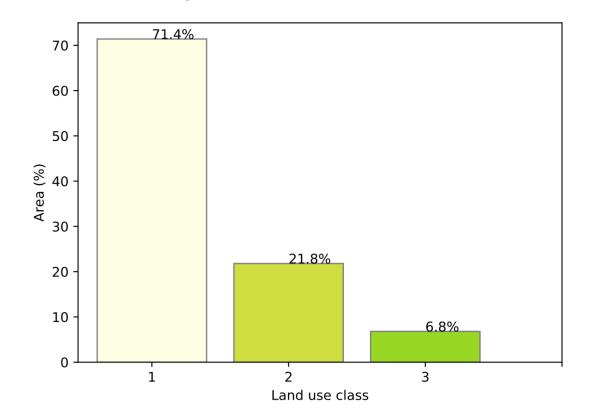
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

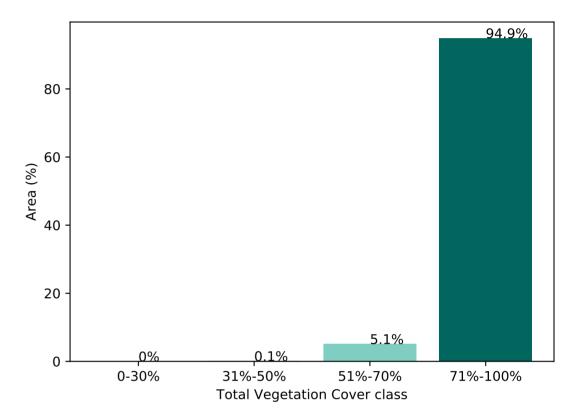
3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest



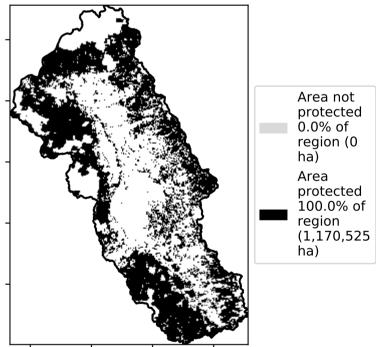
Proportion of each land class in area



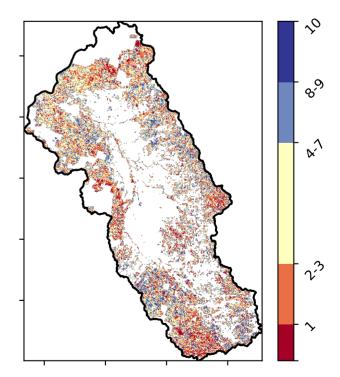
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

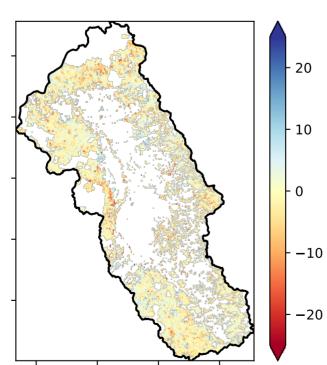
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

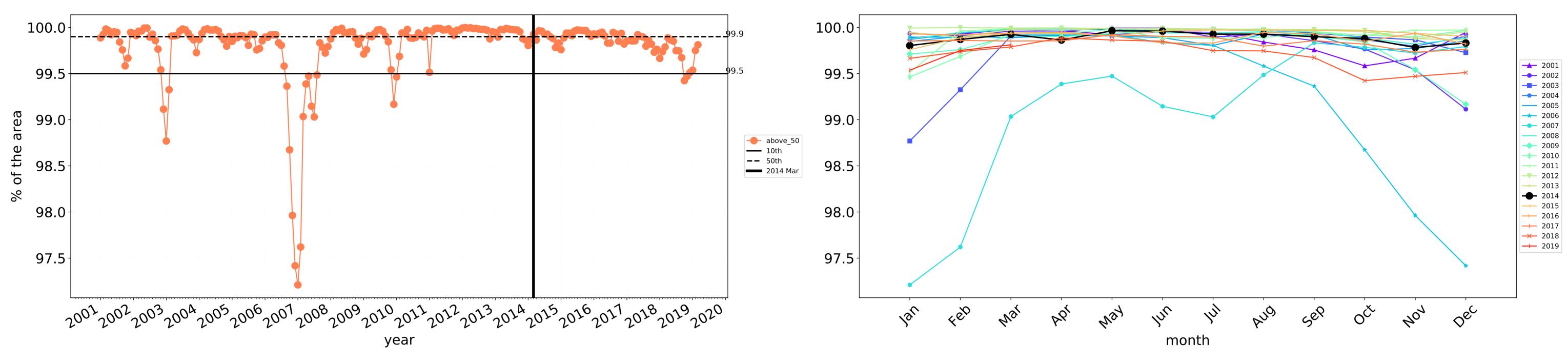
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

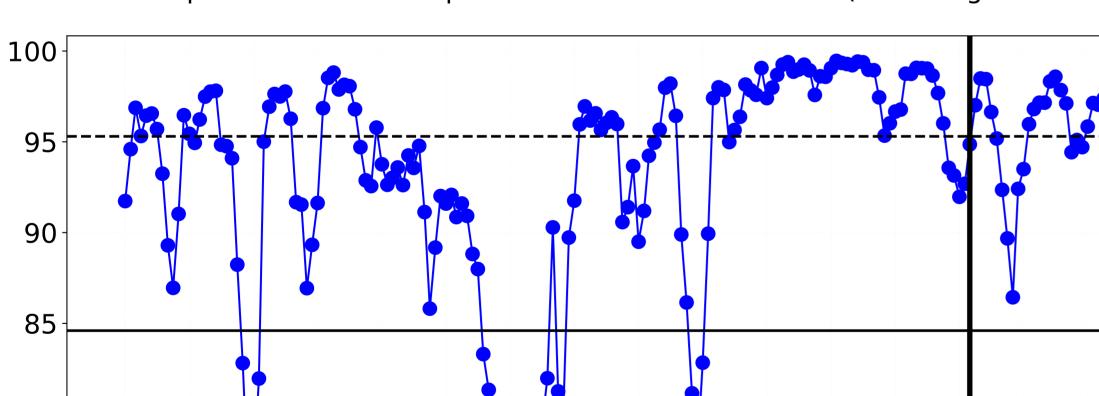


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

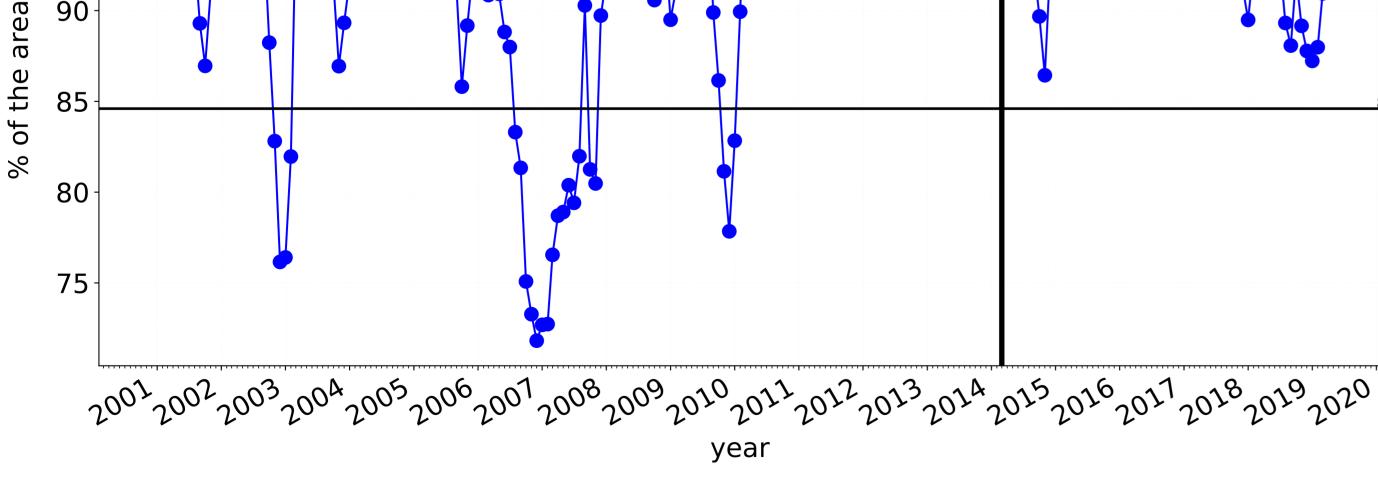




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



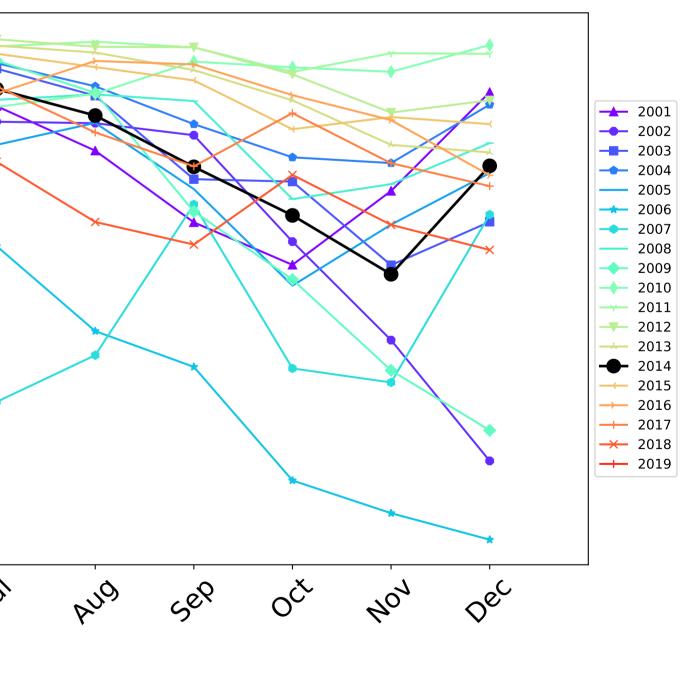
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100-95 ---- above_70 90 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2014 Mar 85 80 75 feb In May Jan PQ' 1's Mai month FERN **HAR** CSIRC Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

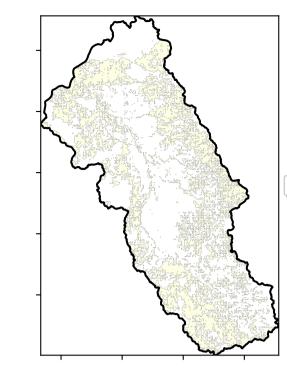
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





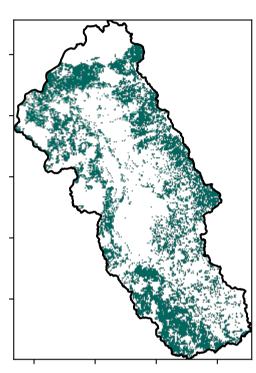
Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover

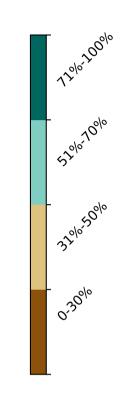


1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

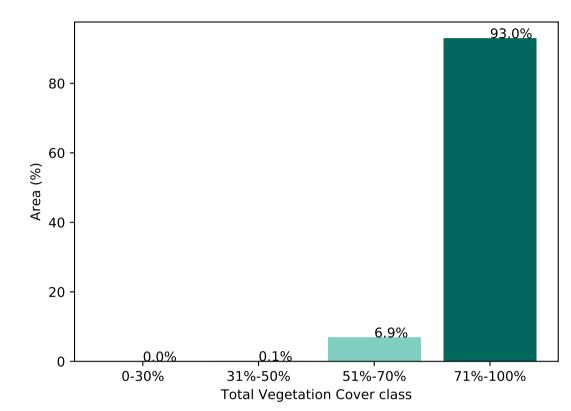
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



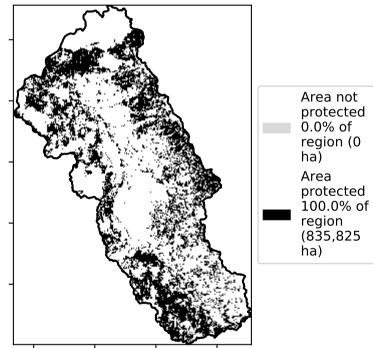




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

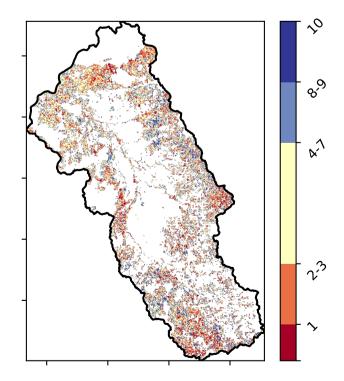


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

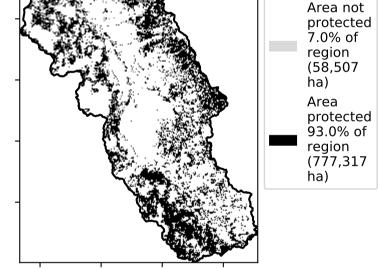




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

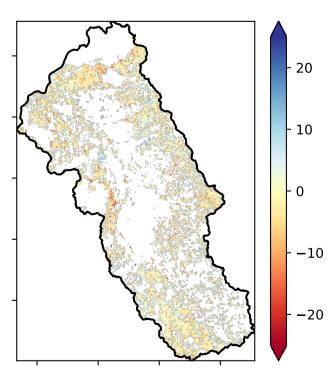
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of

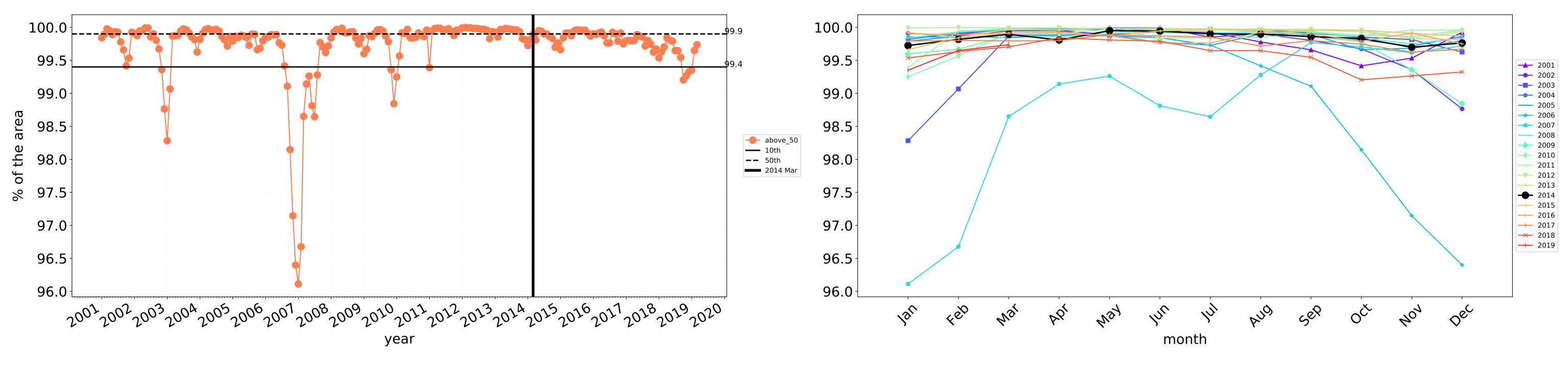
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



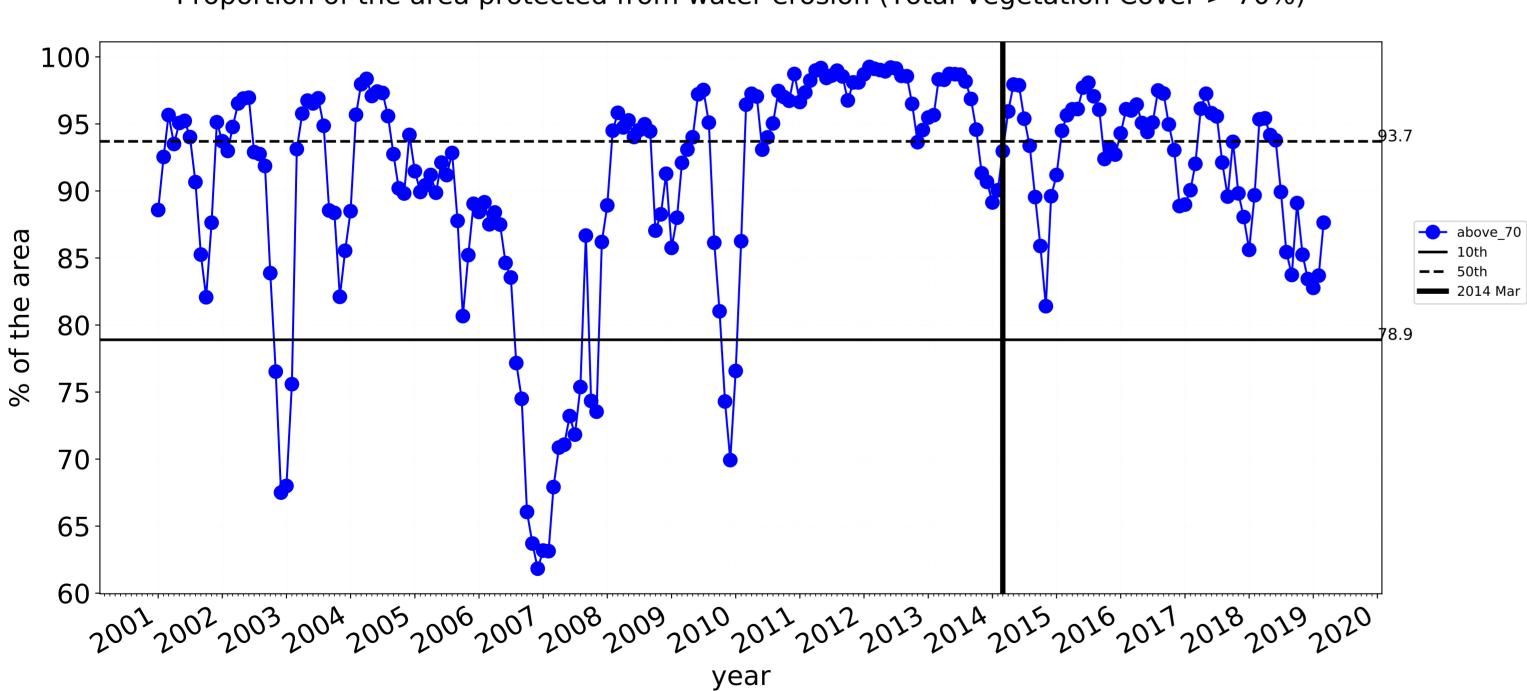
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

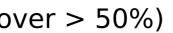




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

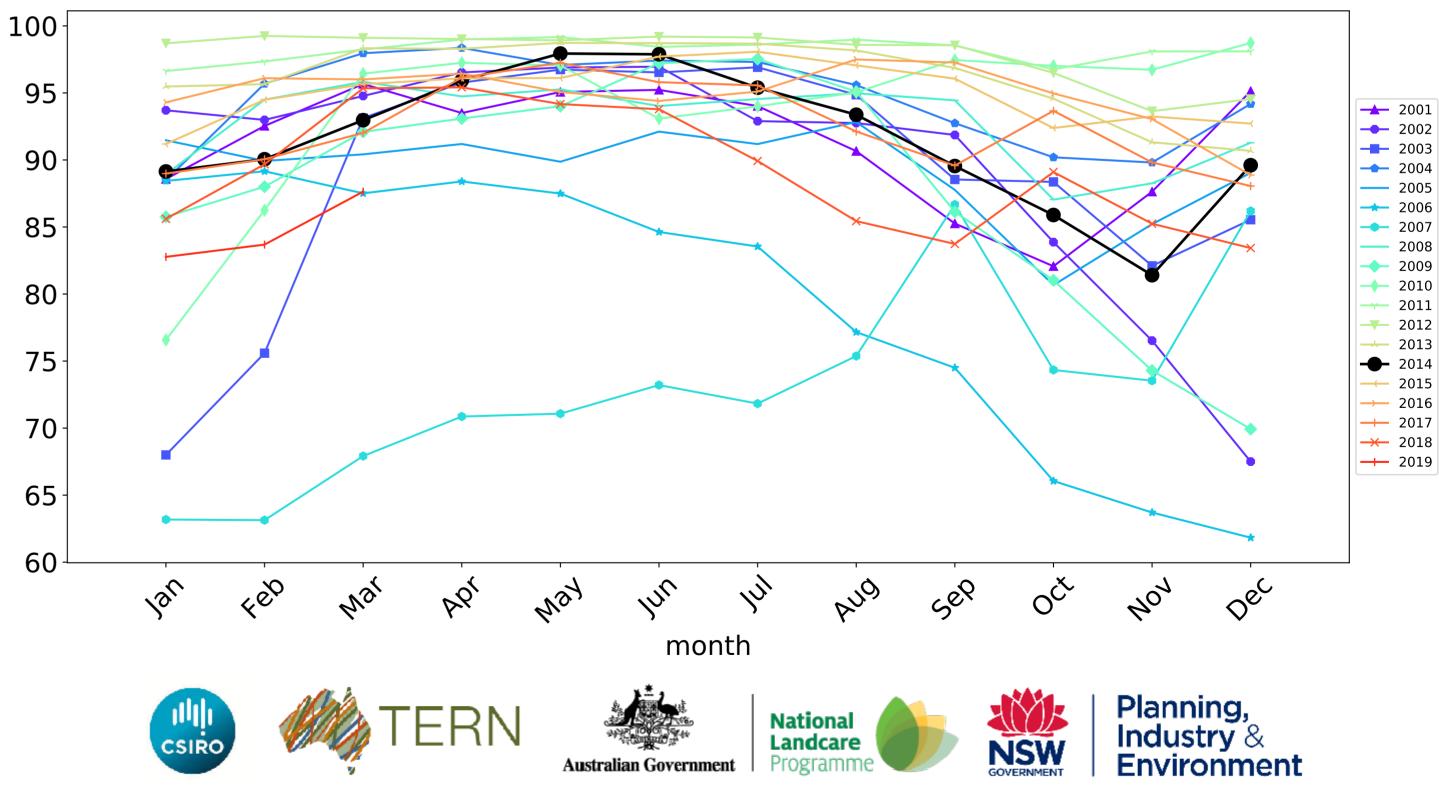


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



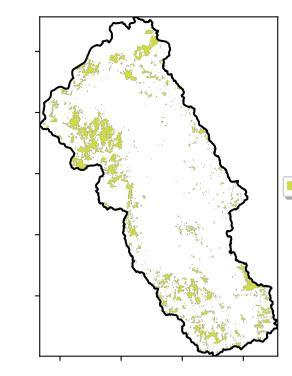
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



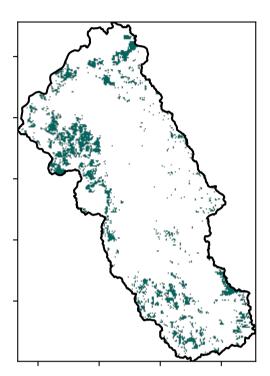
Grazing Woodland forest

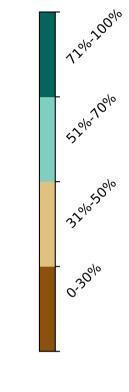
Land use and forest cover



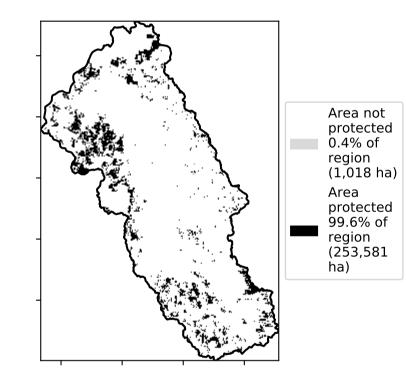
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

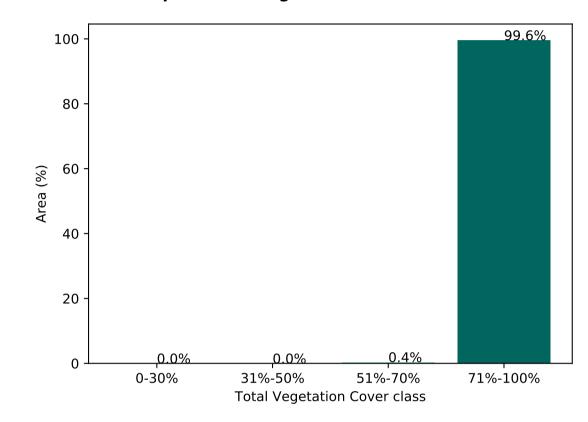




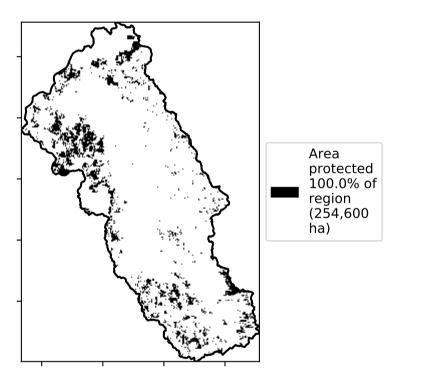
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

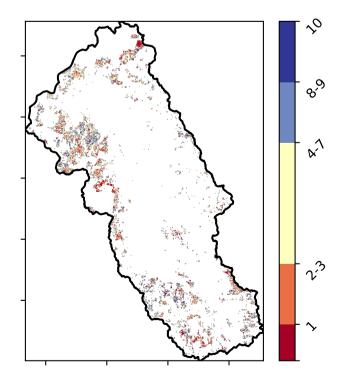


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



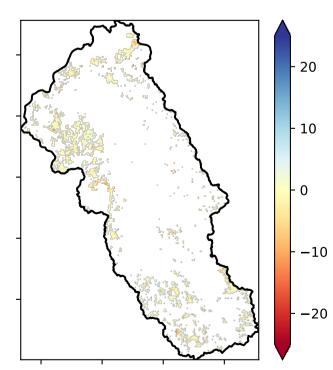
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



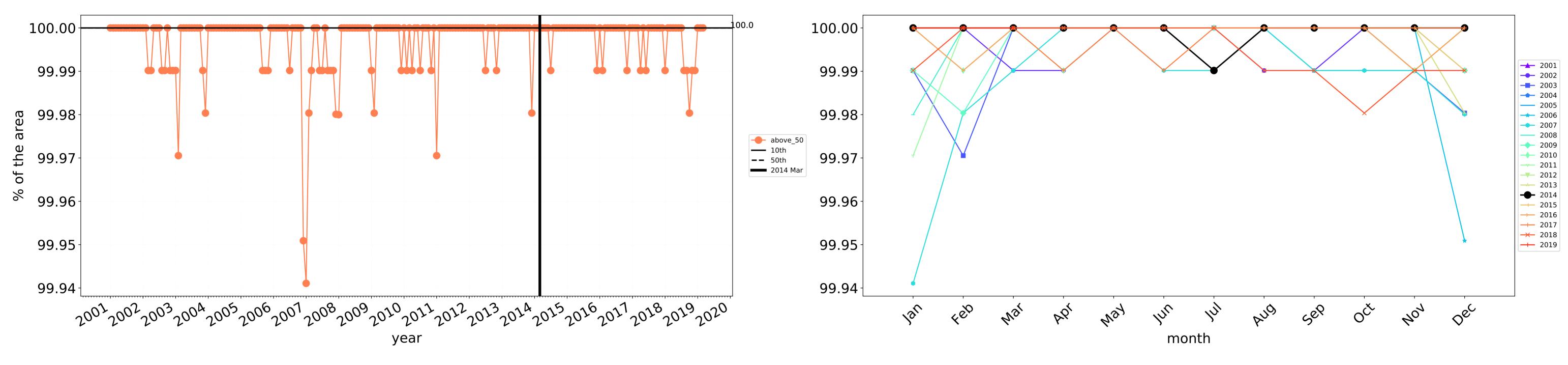
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



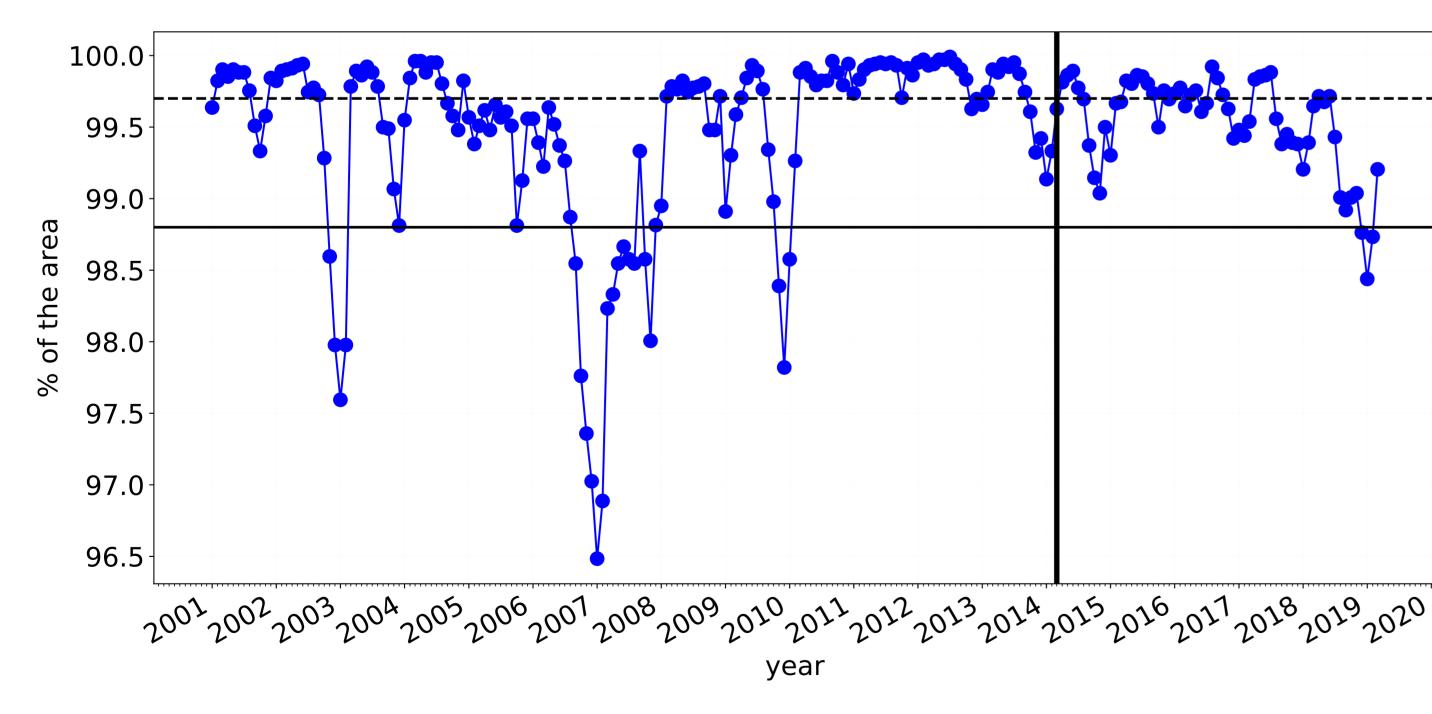
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

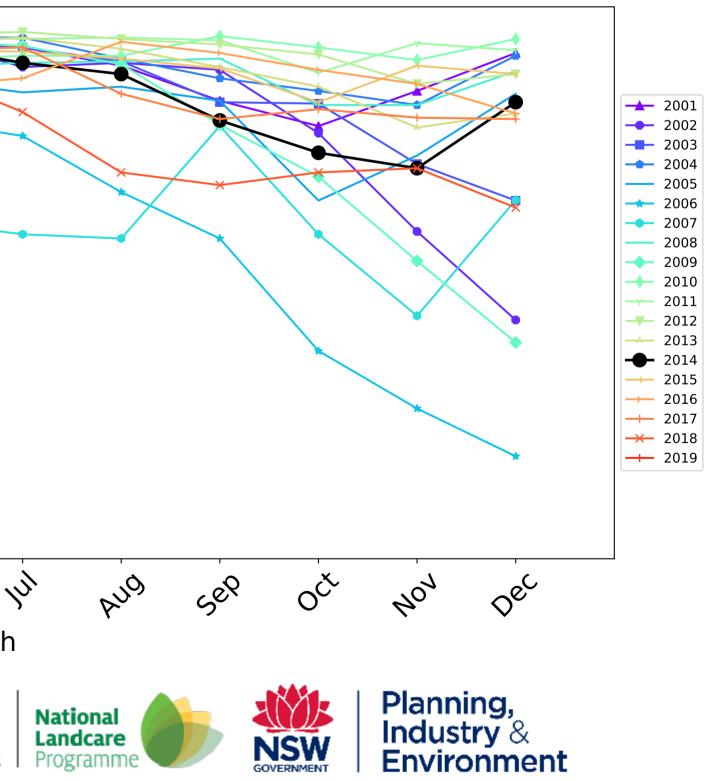
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0-99.5 99.0 8 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th 98.5 **—** 2014 Mar 98.0 97.5 97.0 96.5 feb Par May In PQ Wal month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover



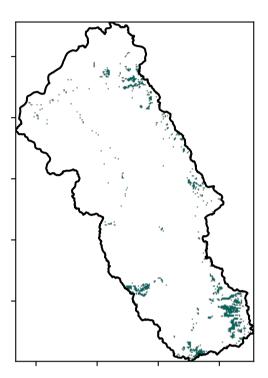
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

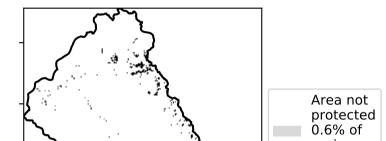
Catchment Scale Land

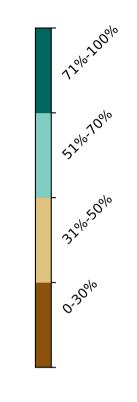
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

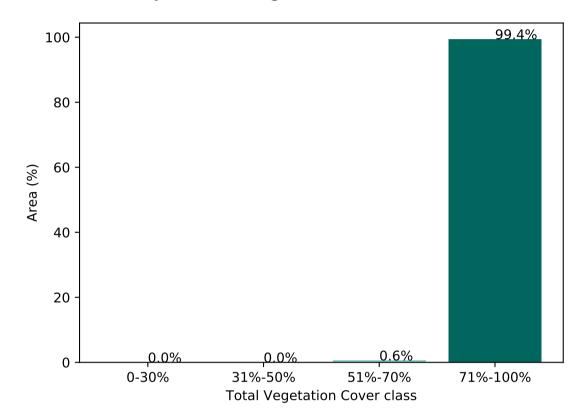




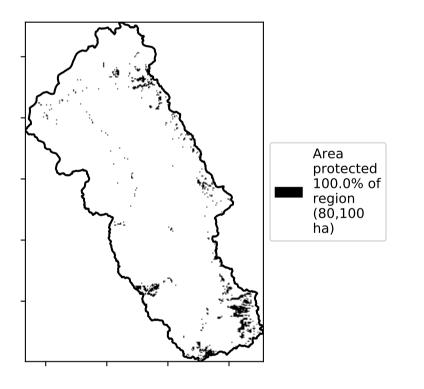




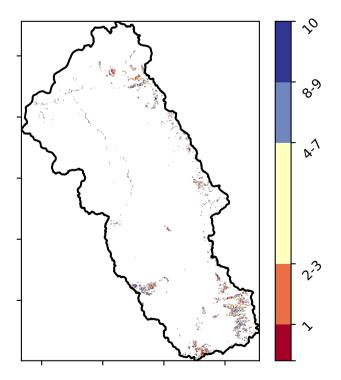
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





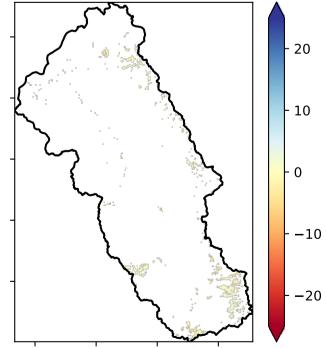
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

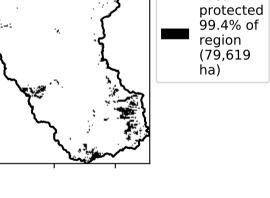
pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



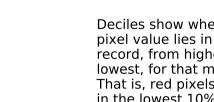
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

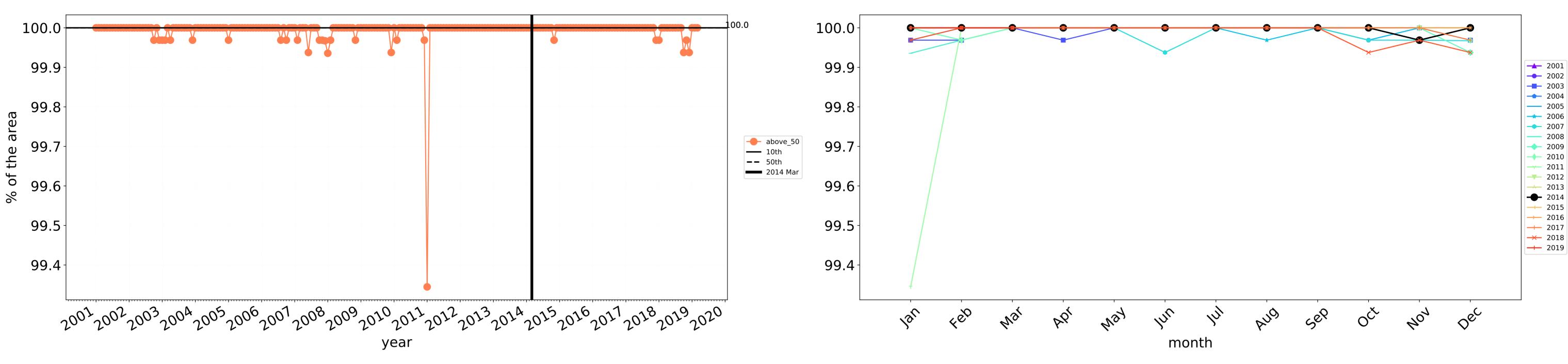
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



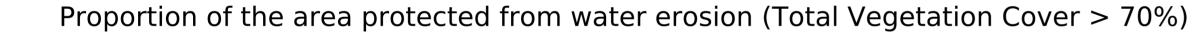
region (480 ha)

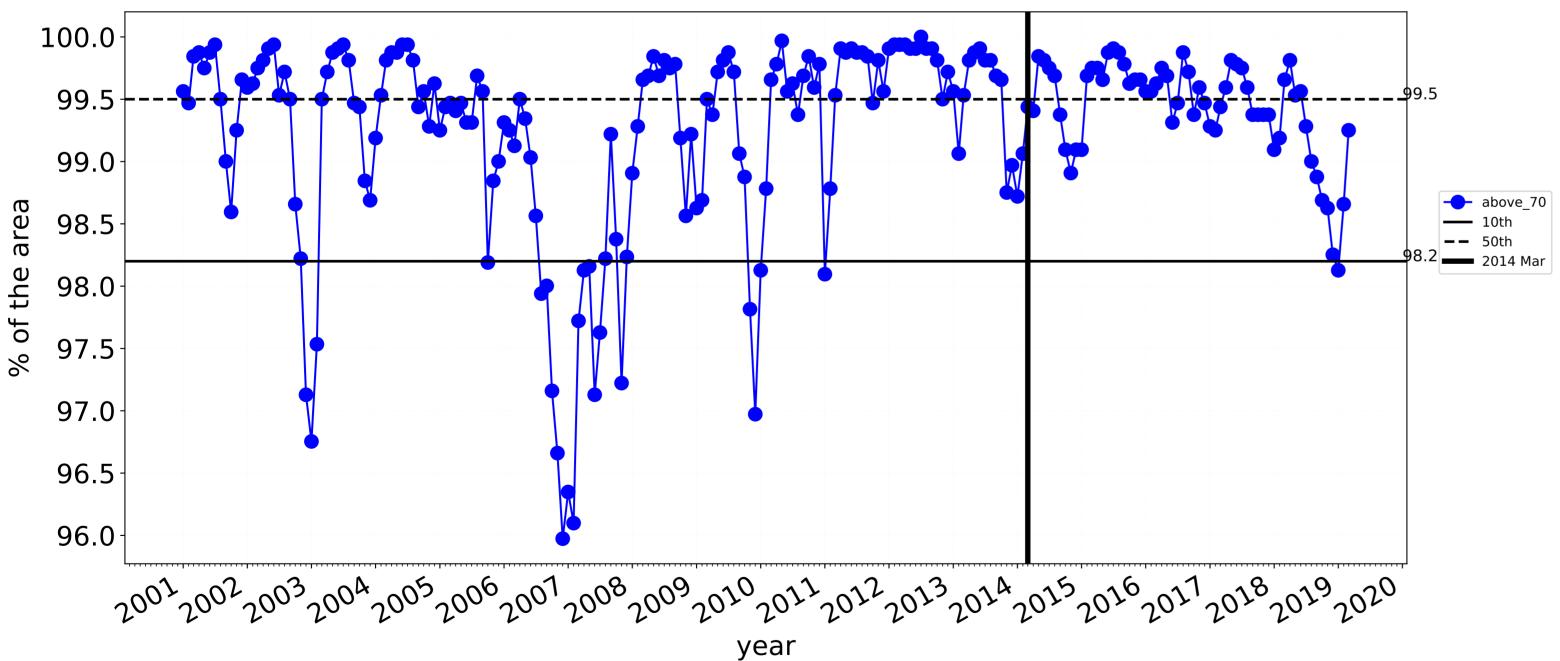
Area



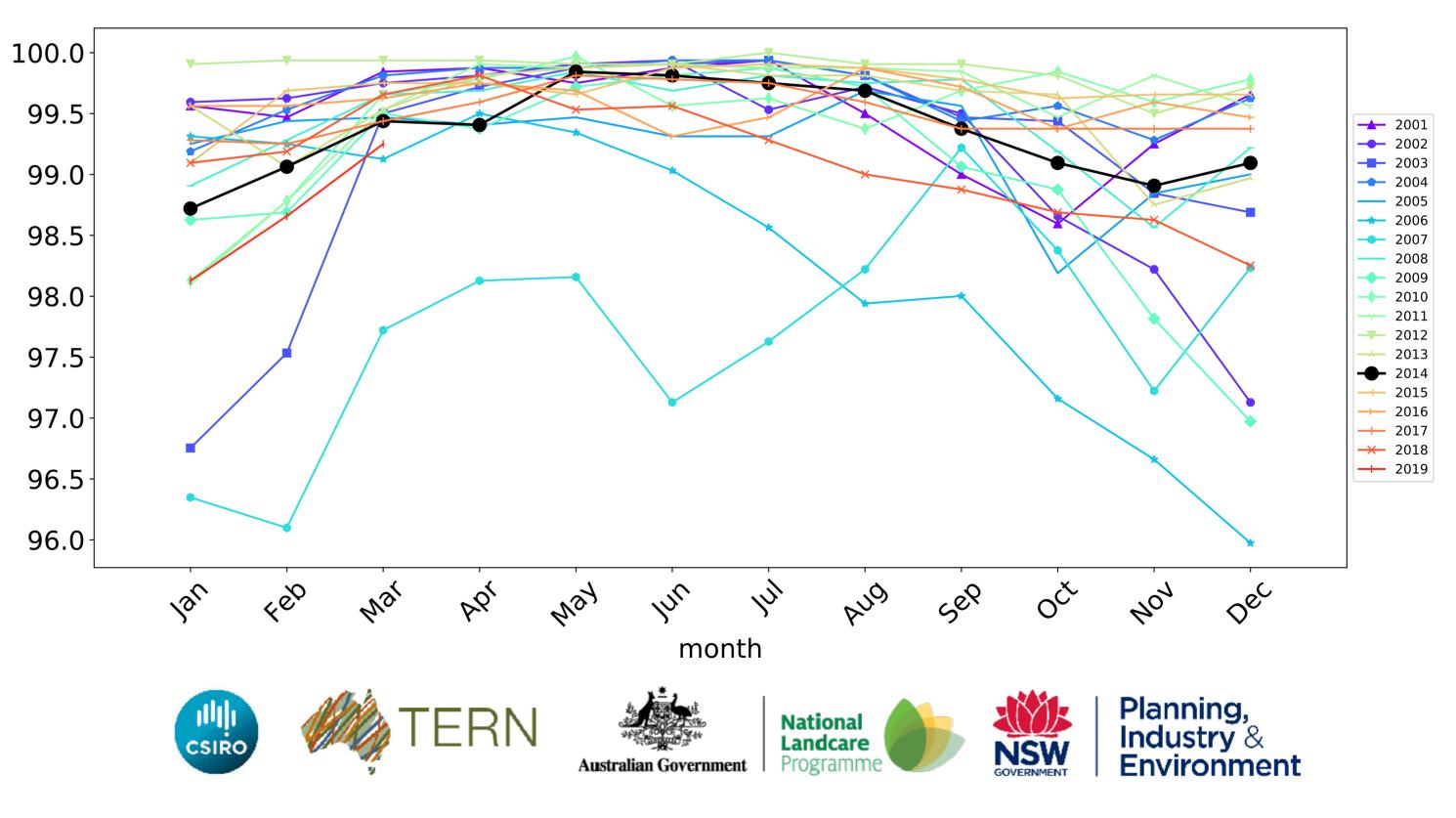


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





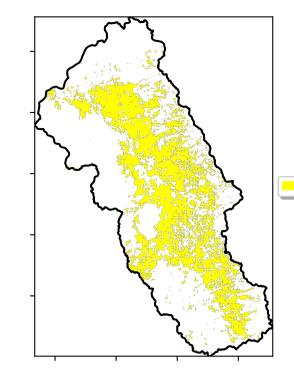
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

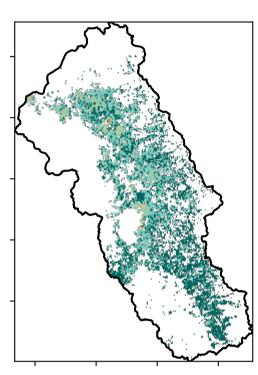
Cropping

Land use and forest cover

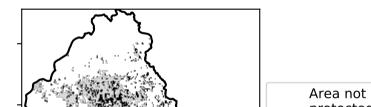


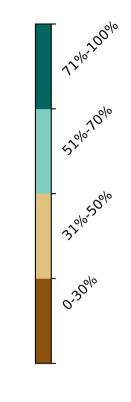
1 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

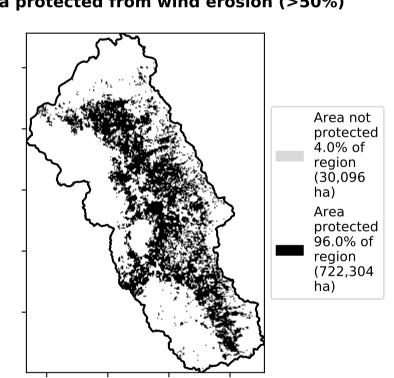
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



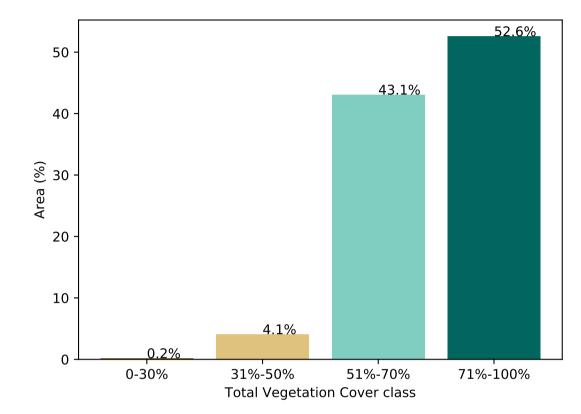






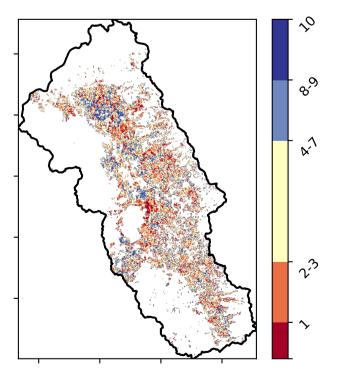


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

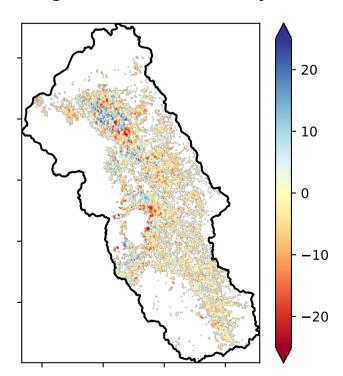
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

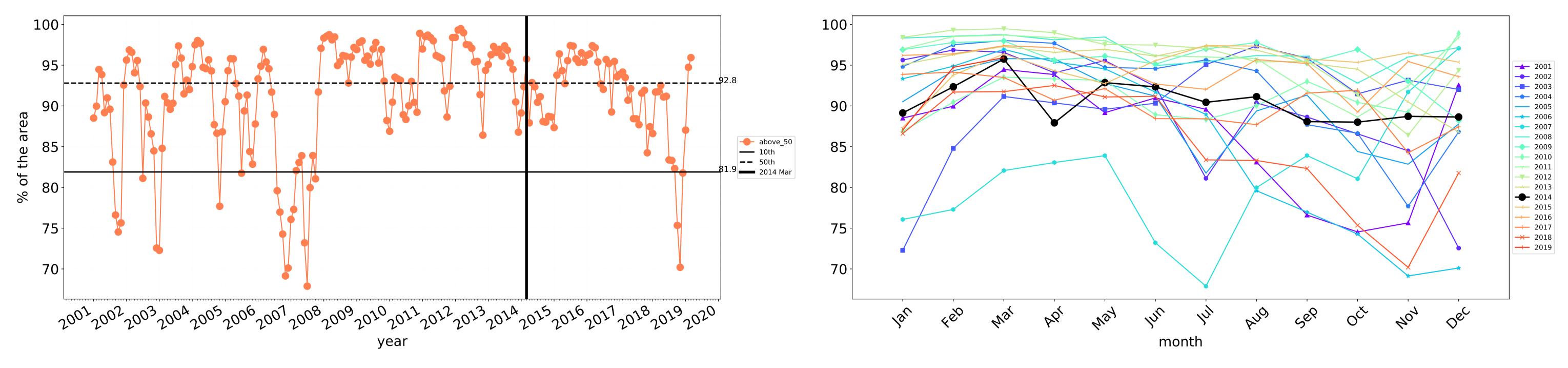
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)





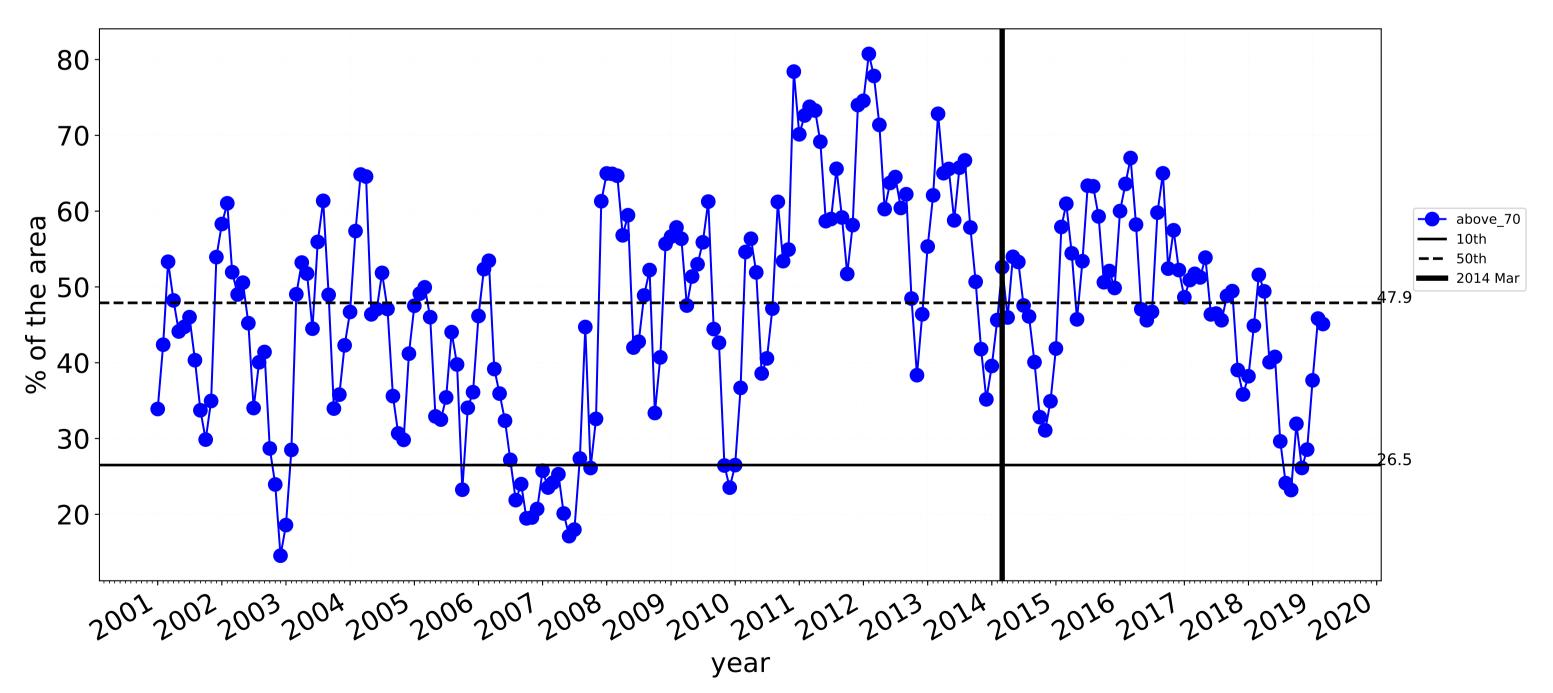


protected 47.4% of region (356,637 ha) Area protected 52.6% of region (395,762 ha)



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



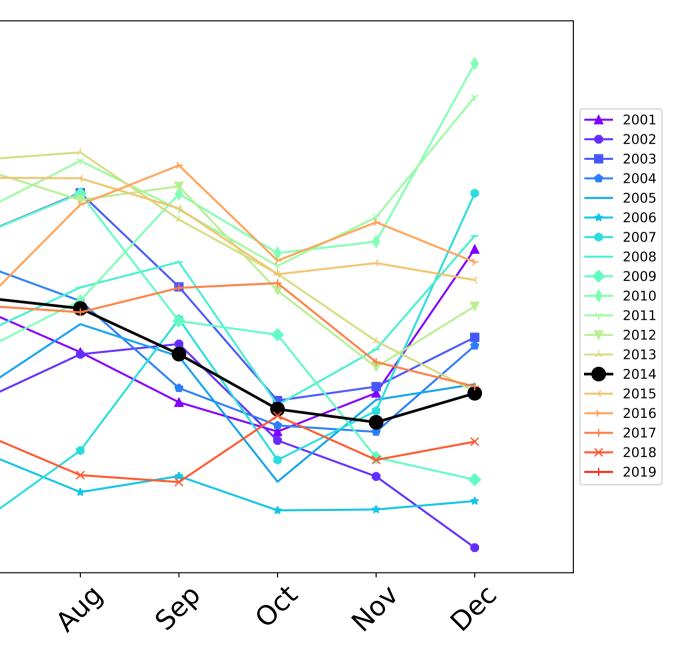
Cropping timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

80-70-60-50-40 30 20 lar feb May Jun 1/2/ Mai 29, month TERN CSIRO Australian Government

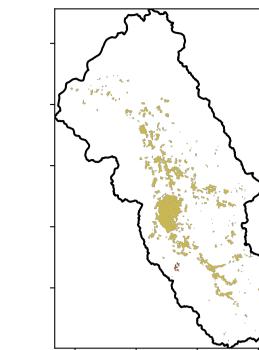
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Irrigation

Land use and forest cover



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

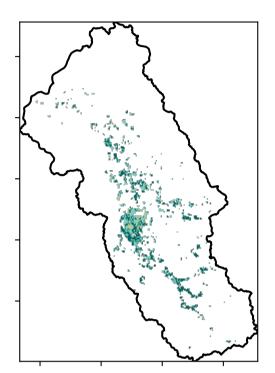
Derived from

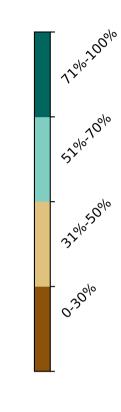
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

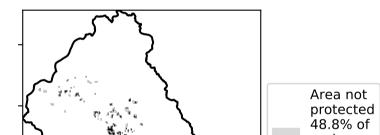
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

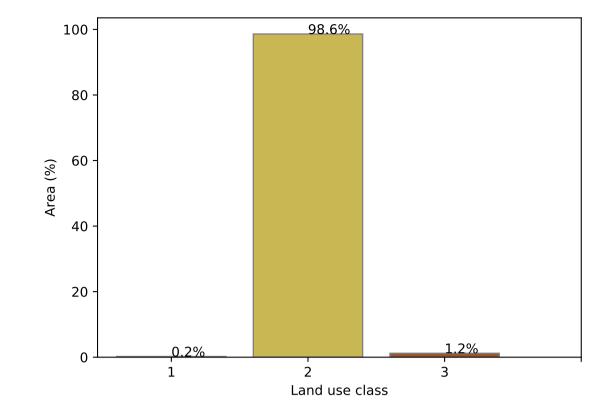
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





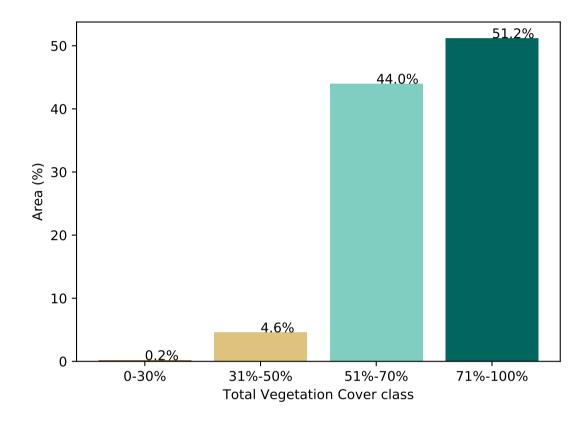
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



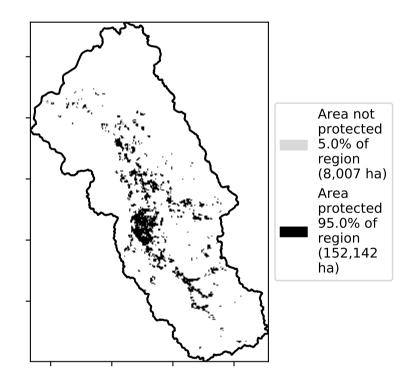


Proportion of each land class in area

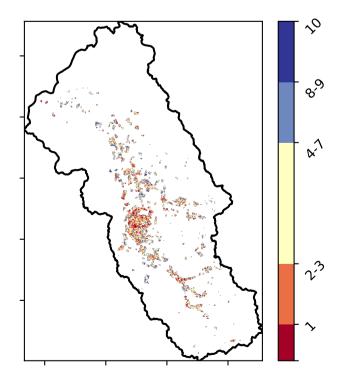
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



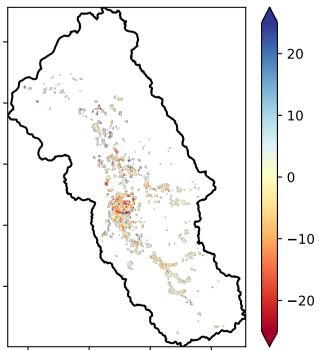
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

region (78,153

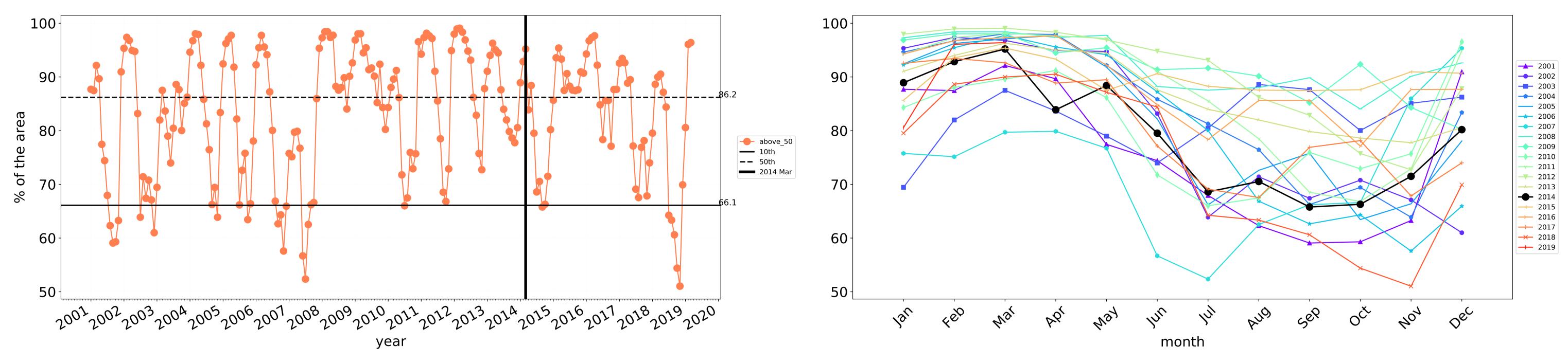
protected 51.2% of

ha)

Area

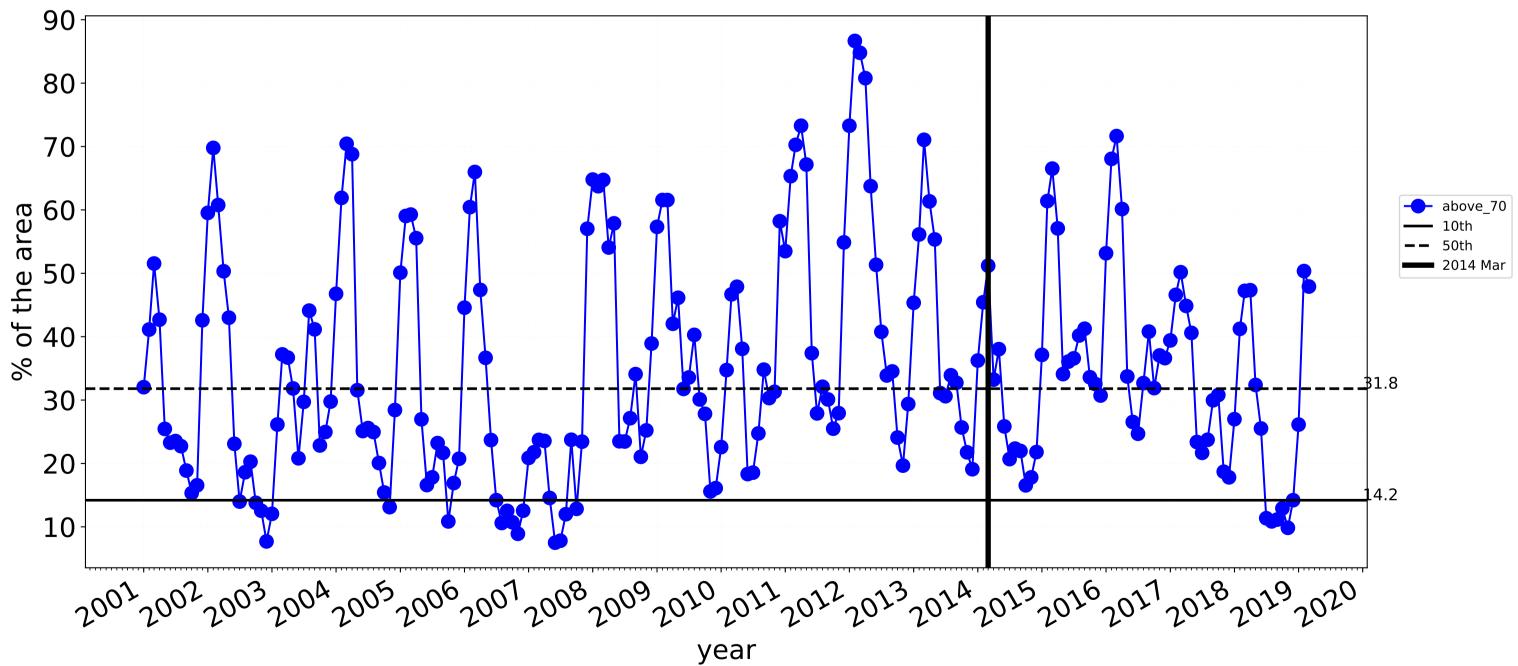
region (81,996

ha)



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





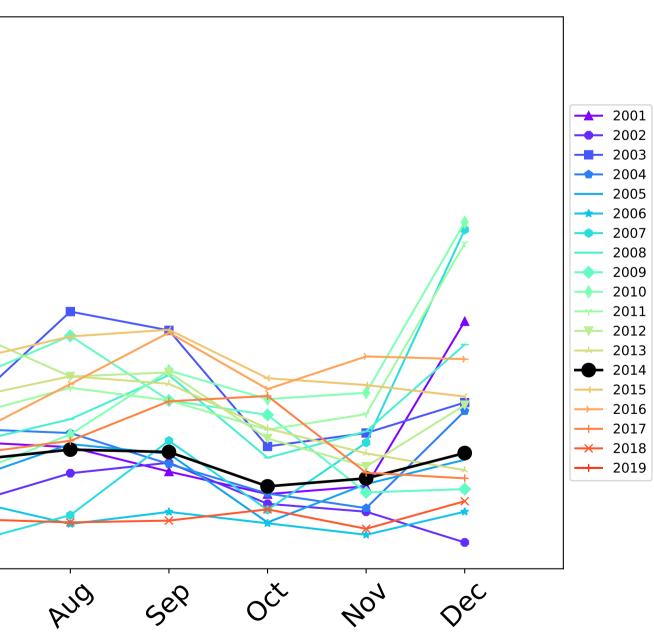
Irrigation timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

90-80-70-60-50-40 30 20 10way lar feb In Mai PQ1 1/2/ month TERN (1992) CSIRO Australian Government

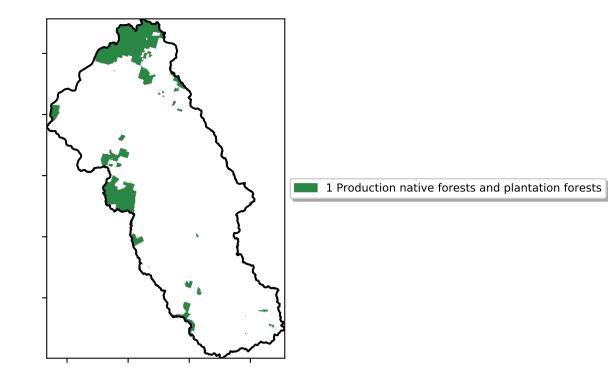
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



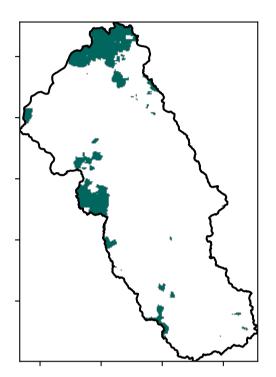


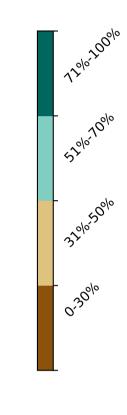
Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover

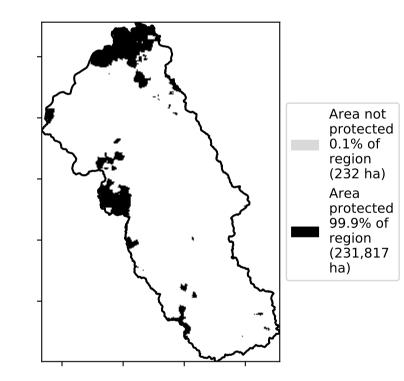


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

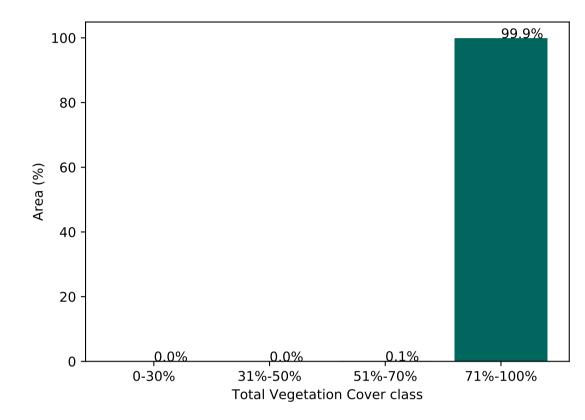




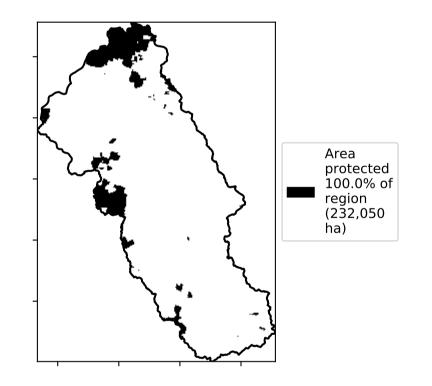
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

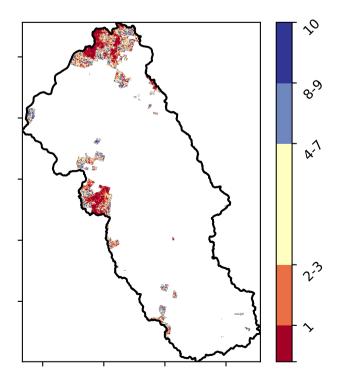


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



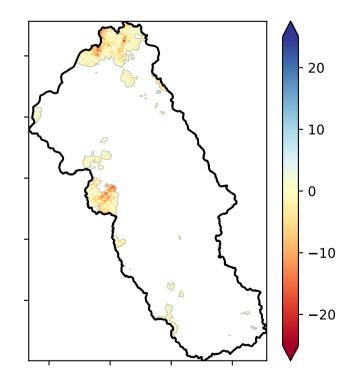
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

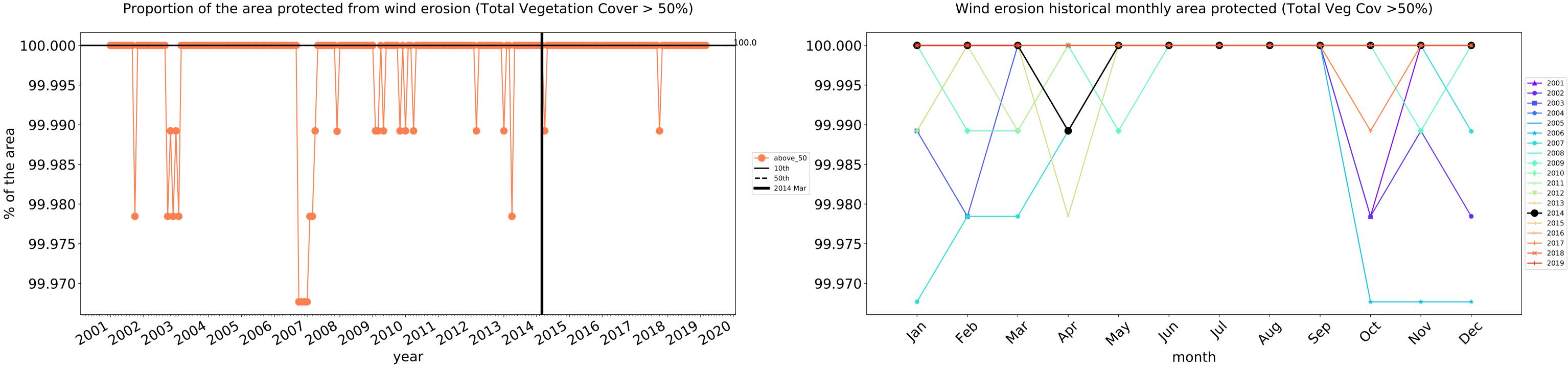
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

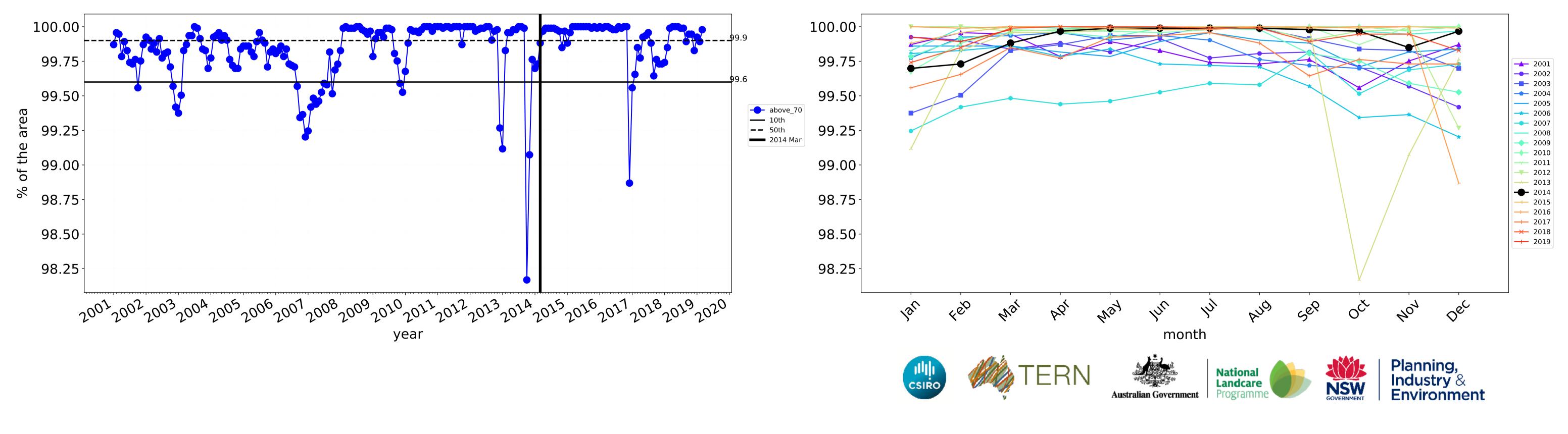


22



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Condamine (2,441,025 ha and no data 4,587 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,441,025	99.9% 2,439,724	98.3% 2,399,724	79.1% 1,931,569	56.2% 1,372,514	25.8% 628,956	6.1% 149,551
Conservation and natural environments	57,625	100.0% 57,625	100.0% 57,625	99.6% 57,375	97.7% 56,275	72.8% 41,925	28.4% 16,375
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	35,625	100.0% 35,625	100.0% 35,625	100.0% 35,625	99.1% 35,300	70.4% 25,075	18.7% 6,650
Agriculture	2,083,350	99.9% 2,082,150	98.1% 2,042,850	76.2% 1,588,425	50.7% 1,056,425	20.3% 422,350	5.0% 103,300
Grazing	1,170,525	100.0% 1,170,525	99.9% 1,169,650	94.9% 1,110,350	76.5% 895,850	34.3% 401,625	8.4% 98,375
Grazing non forest	835,825	100.0% 835,825	99.9% 834,950	93.0% 777,050	69.0% 577,075	23.6% 196,975	5.7% 47,850
Grazing Woodland forest	254,600	100.0% 254,600	100.0% 254,600	99.6% 253,650	95.5% 243,150	59.0% 150,225	12.9% 32,800
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	80,100	100.0% 80,100	100.0% 80,100	99.4% 79,650	94.4% 75,625	67.9% 54,425	22.1% 17,725
Cropping	752,400	99.9% 751,450	95.8% 720,450	52.6% 395,800	17.7% 132,900	2.1% 15,600	0.4% 3,300
Irrigation	160,150	99.8% 159,900	95.2% 152,475	51.2% 82,000	17.2% 27,500	3.2% 5,100	1.0% 1,600
Production native forests and plantation forests	232,050	100.0% 232,050	100.0% 232,050	99.9% 231,775	97.2% 225,500	66.9% 155,350	12.4% 28,700

