Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Condamine QLD

Date: July 2008

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

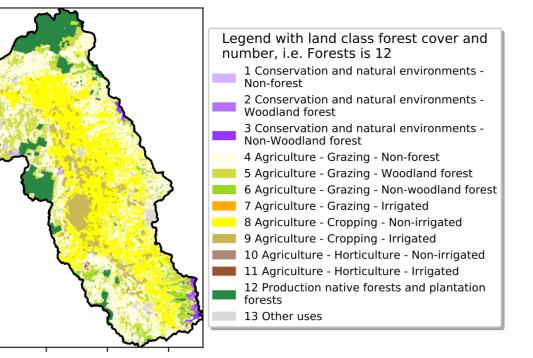
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Jul 2008

Land use and forest cover



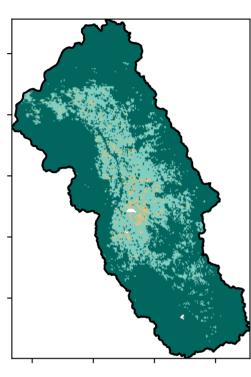
12º10-100%

52% 70%

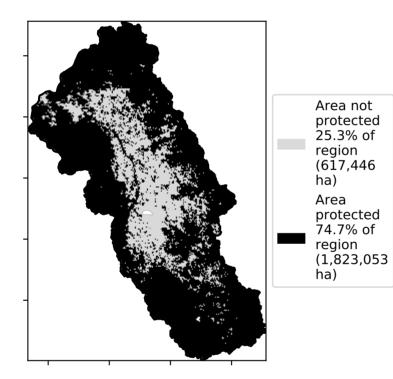
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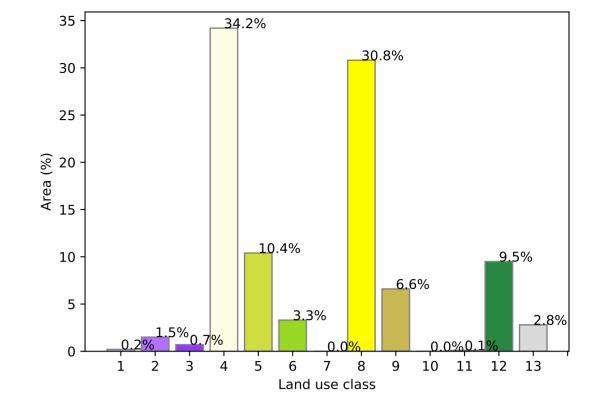
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

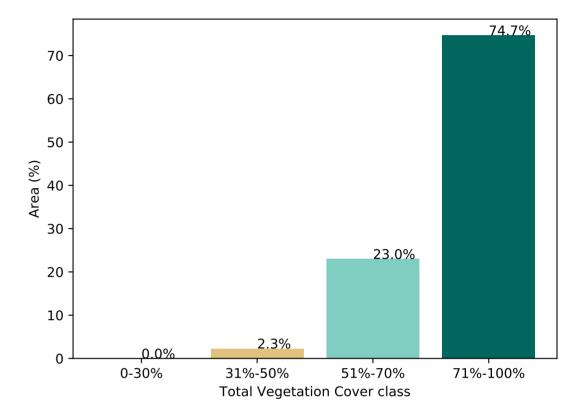


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

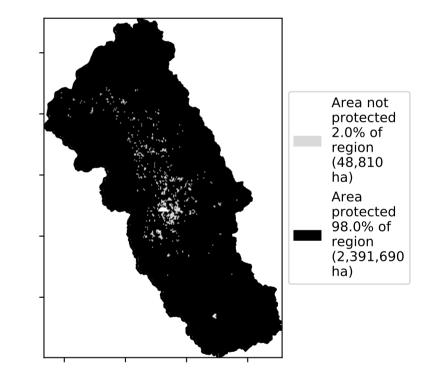




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Proportion of each land class in area

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

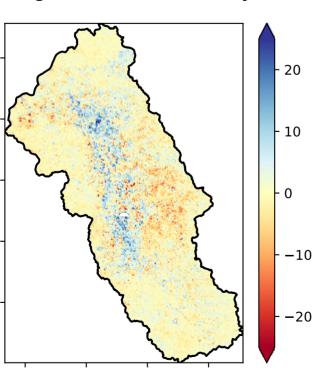
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

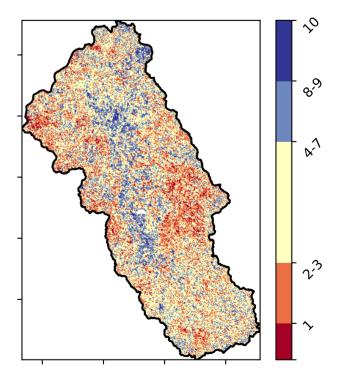
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

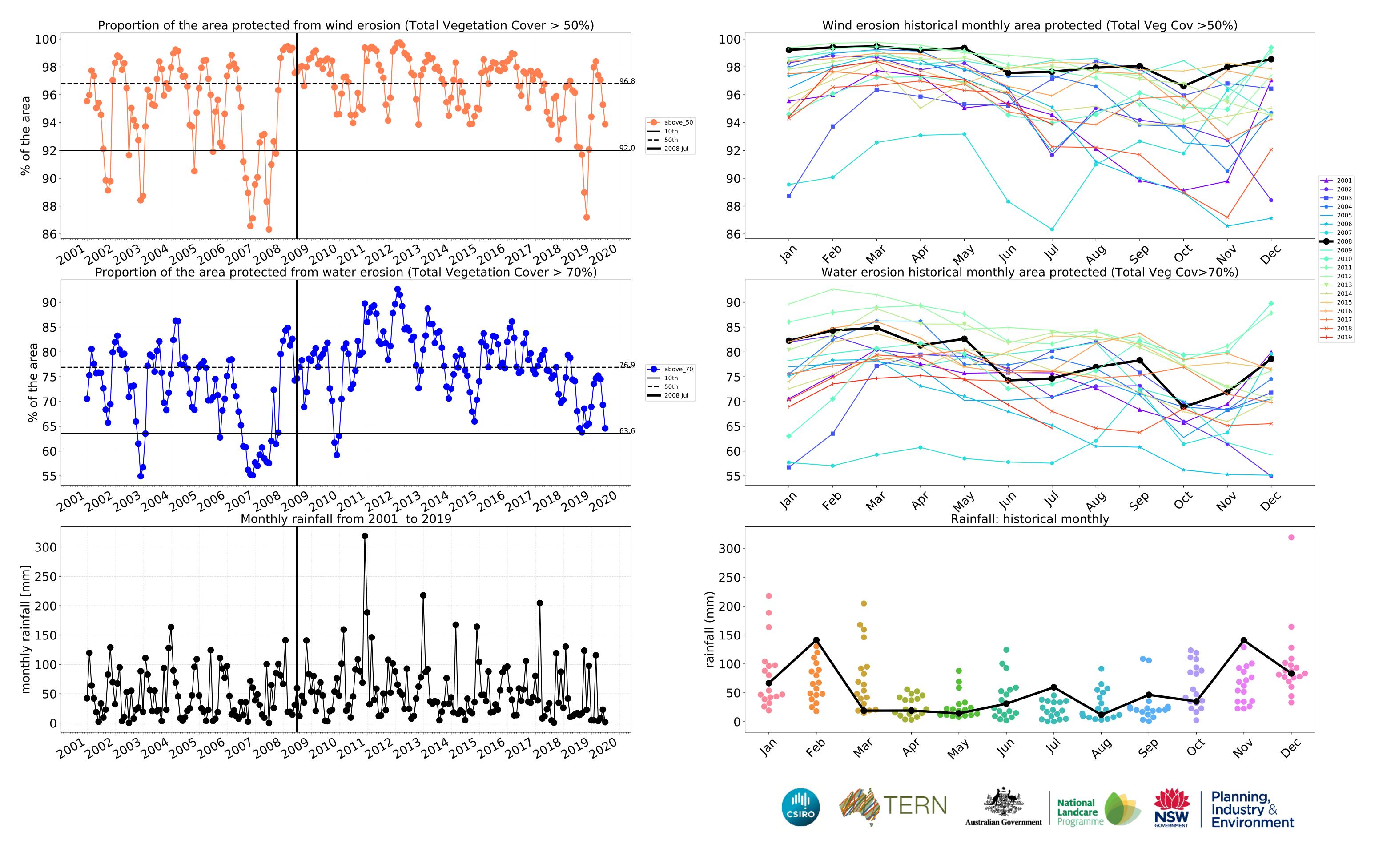


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

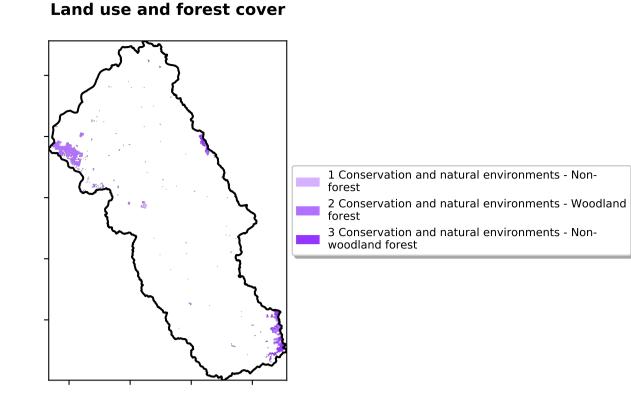




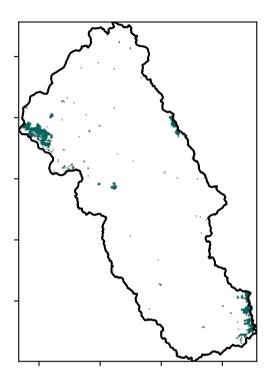


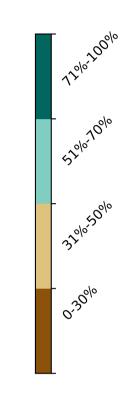
Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

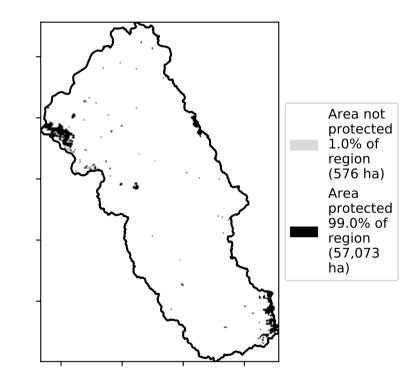


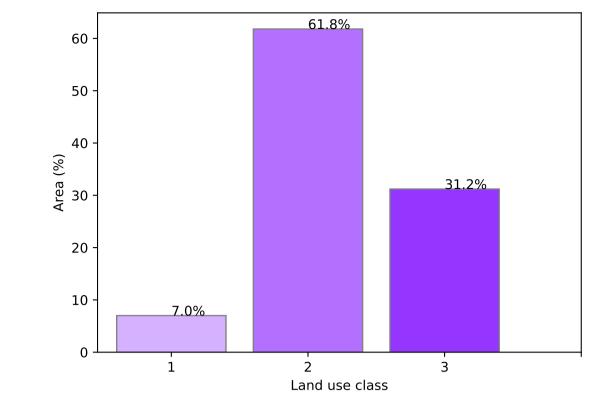
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





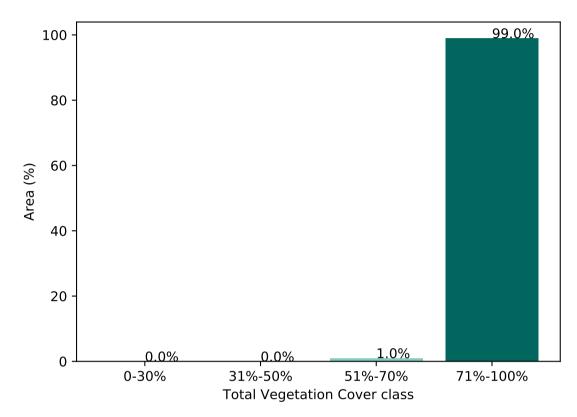
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



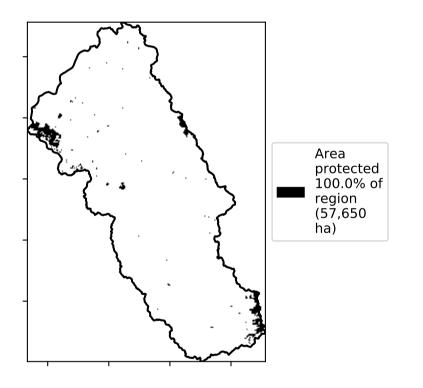


Proportion of each land class in area

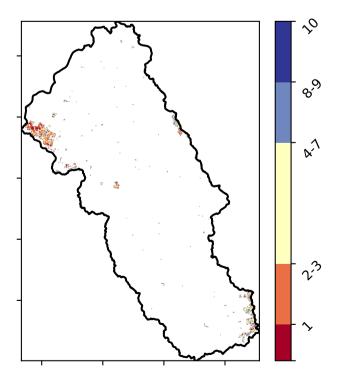
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

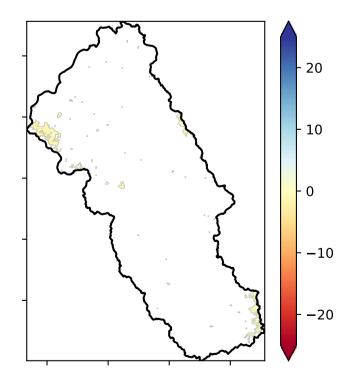


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



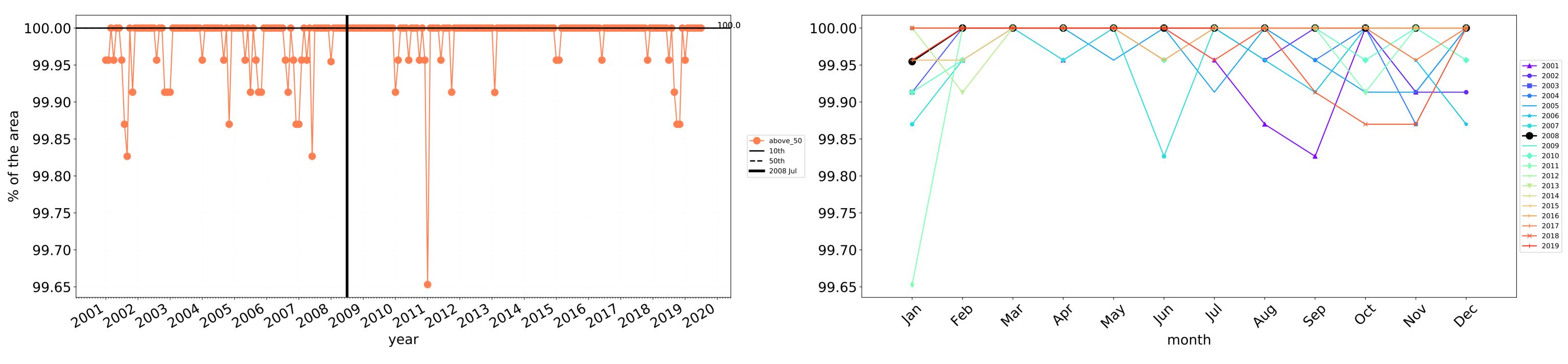
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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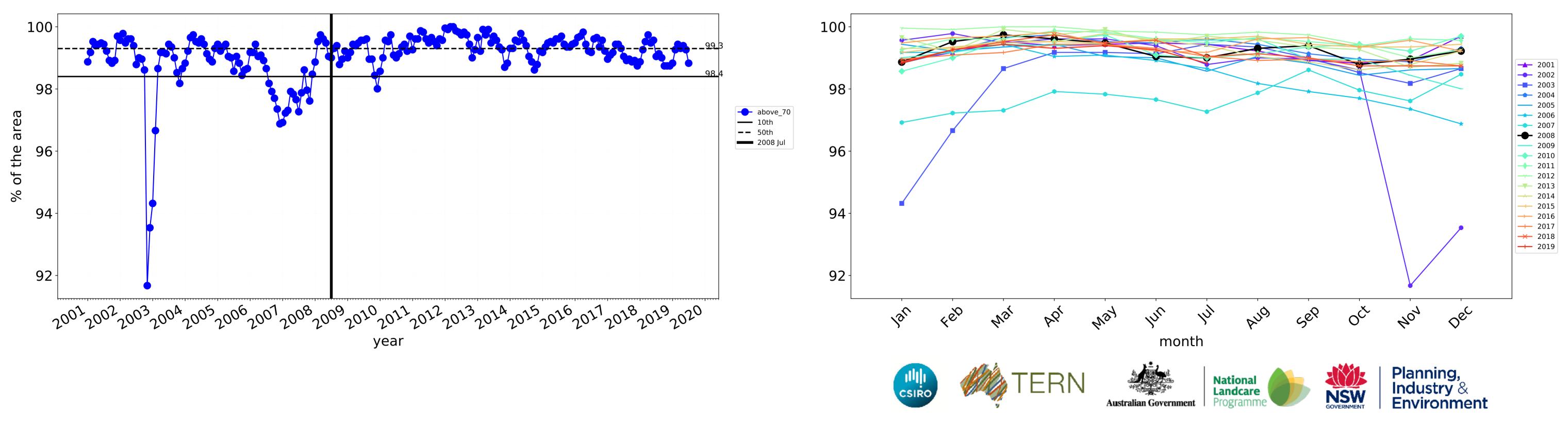
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

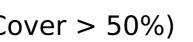




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





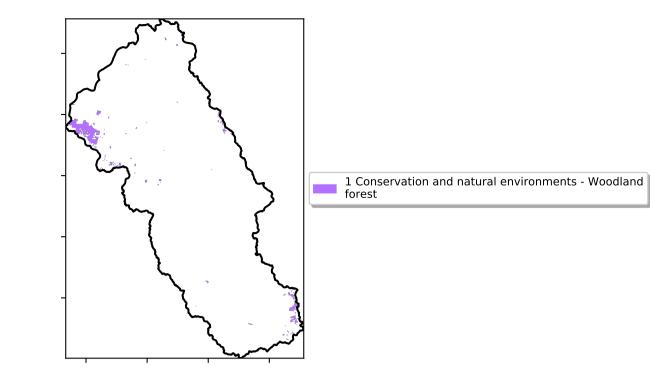
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

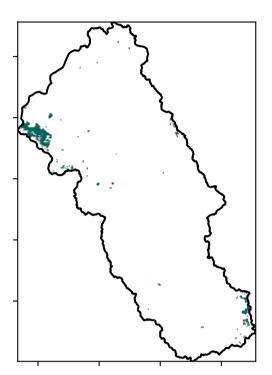


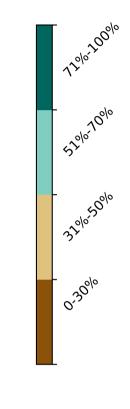
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

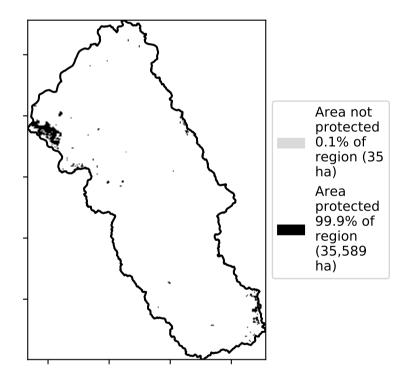


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

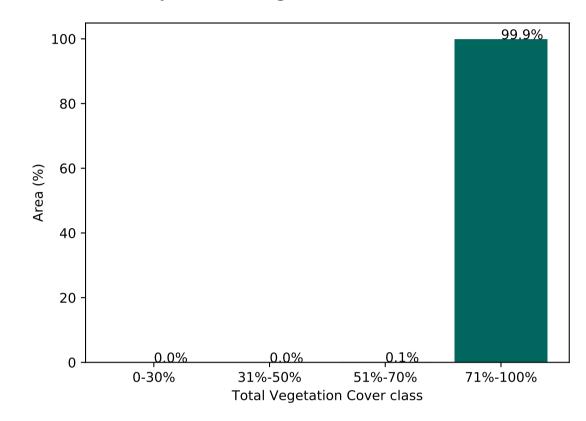




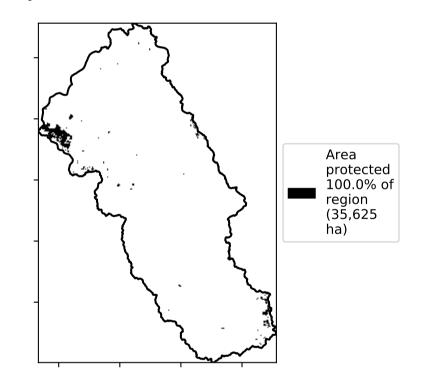
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

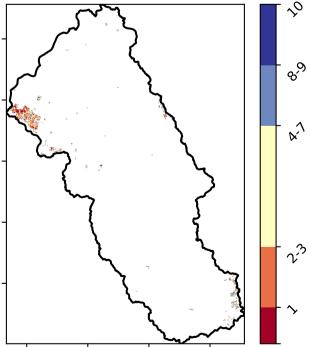


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



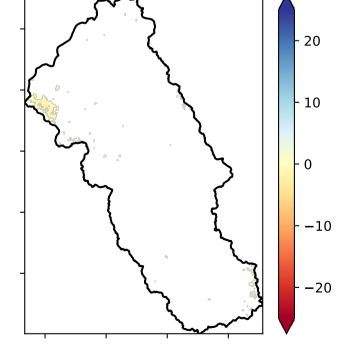
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

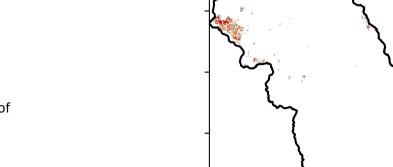




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

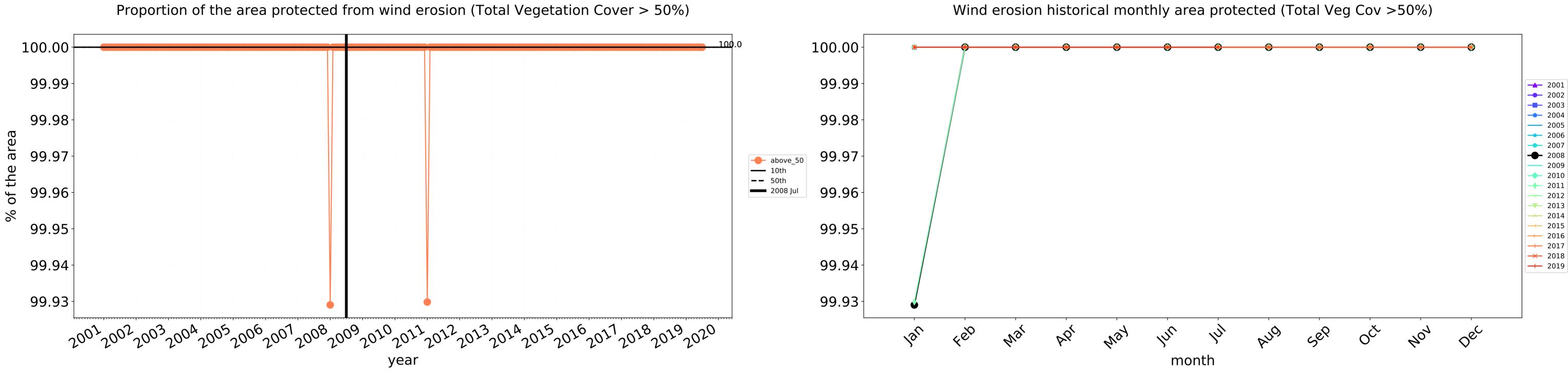


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

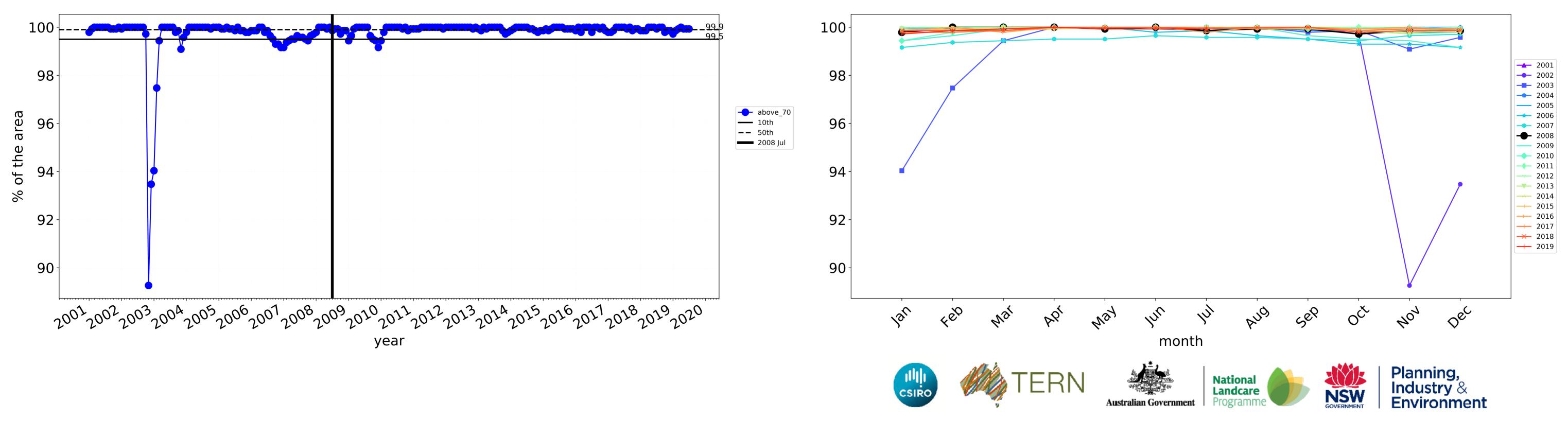


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



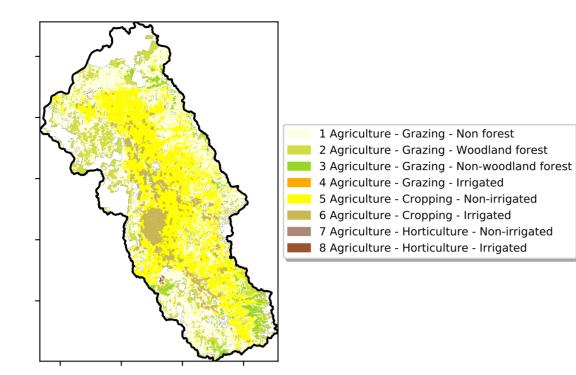
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



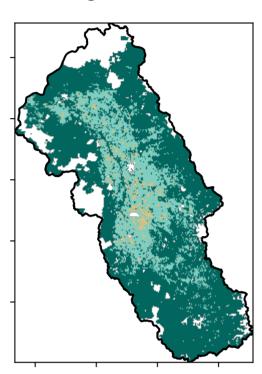
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Agriculture

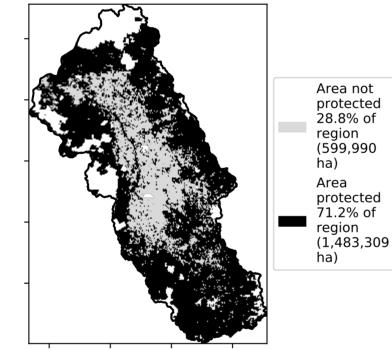
Land use and forest cover

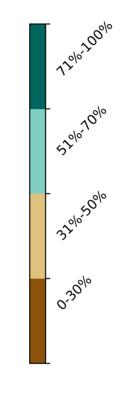


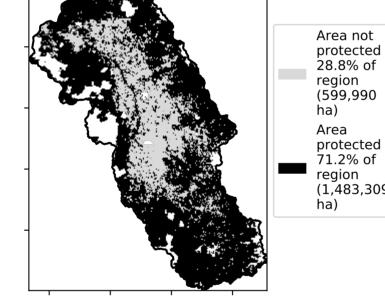
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



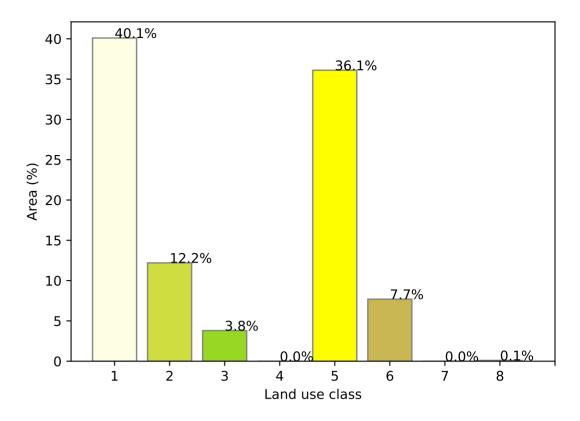
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



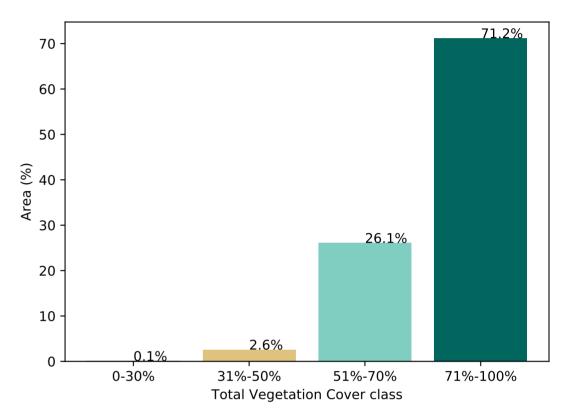




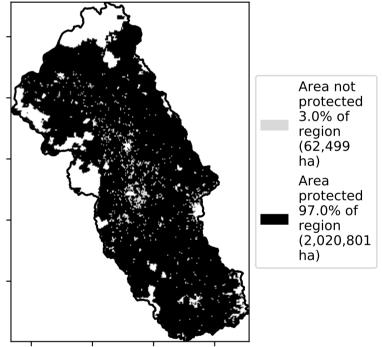
Proportion of each land class in area



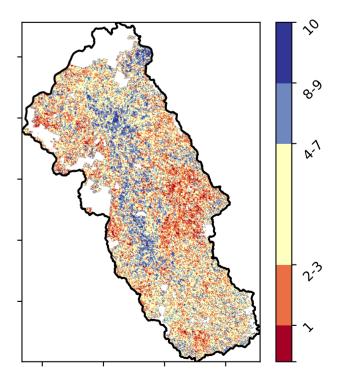
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

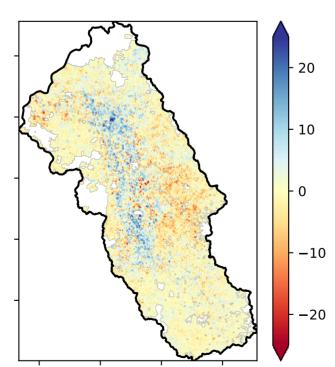
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

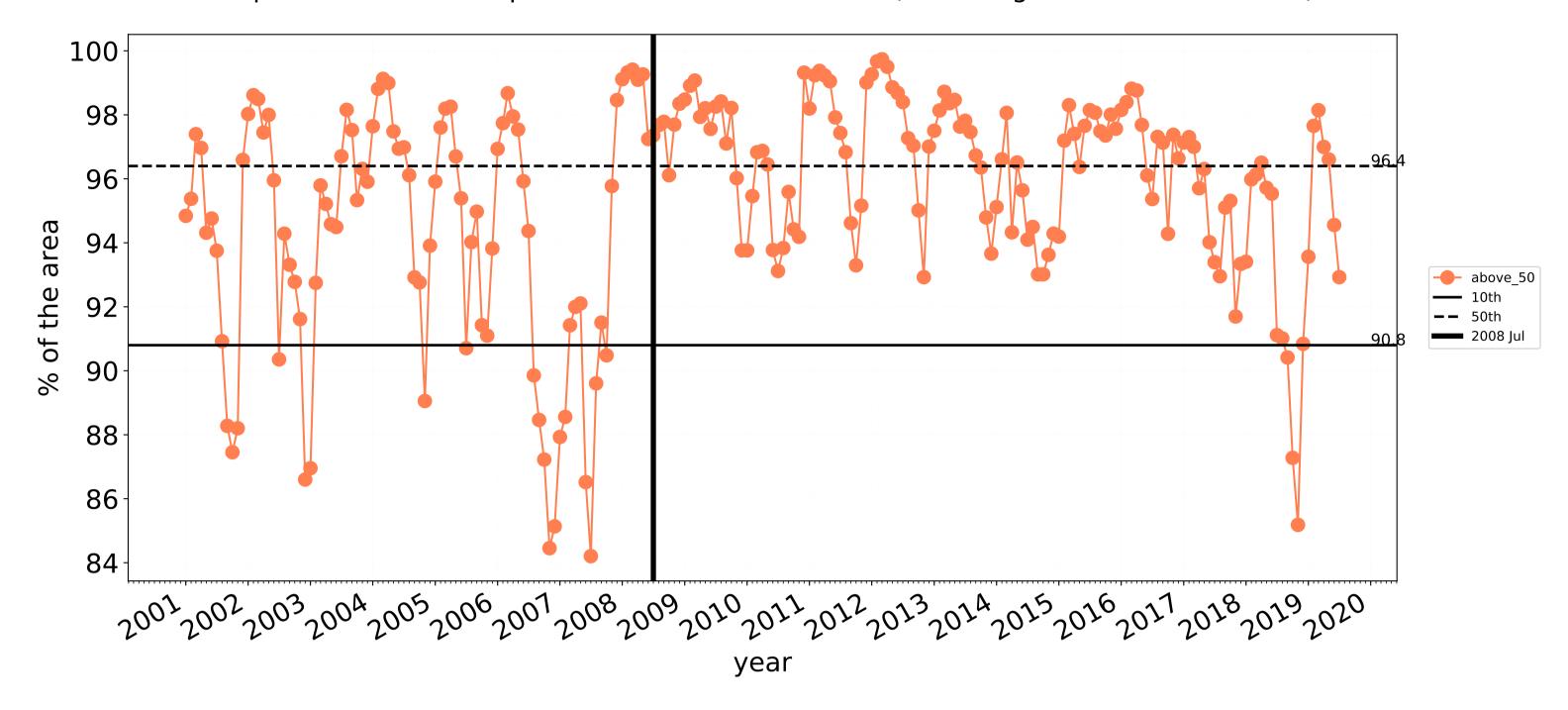
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



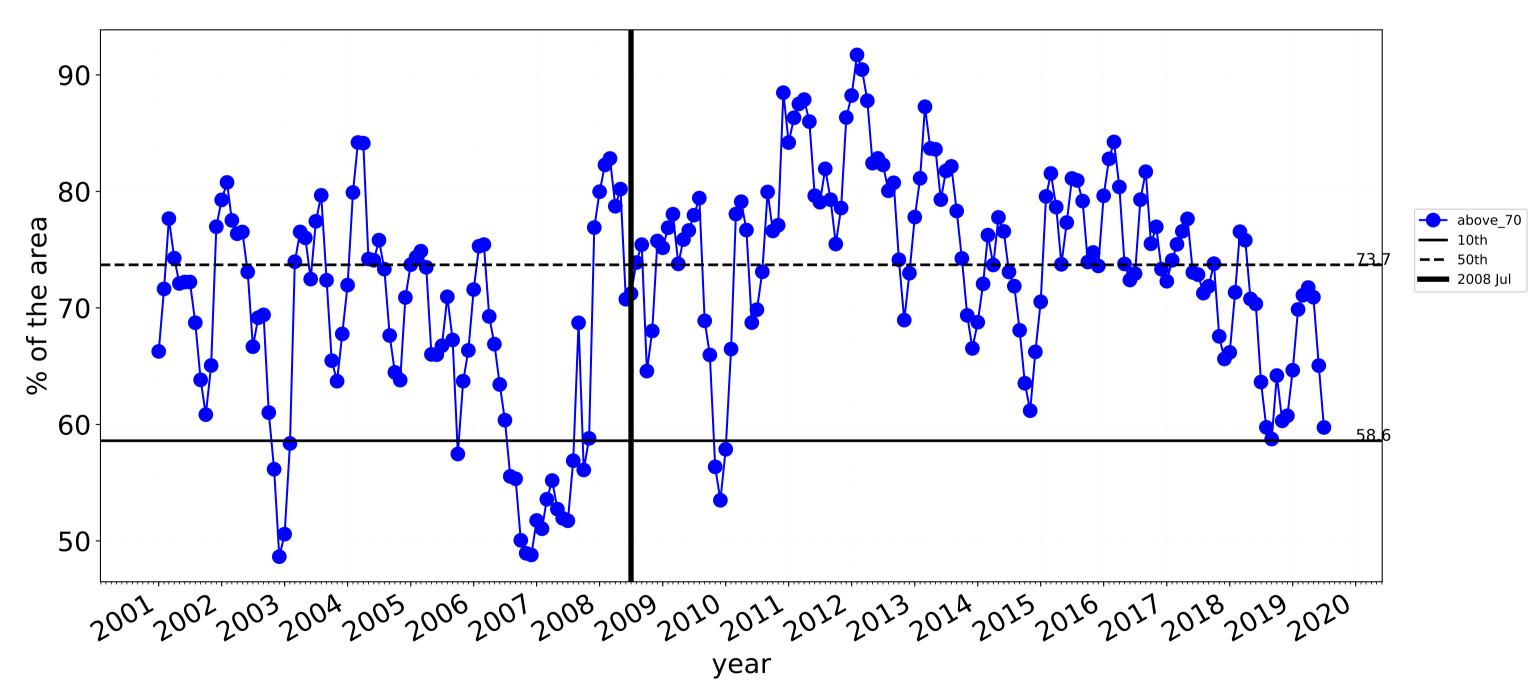
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

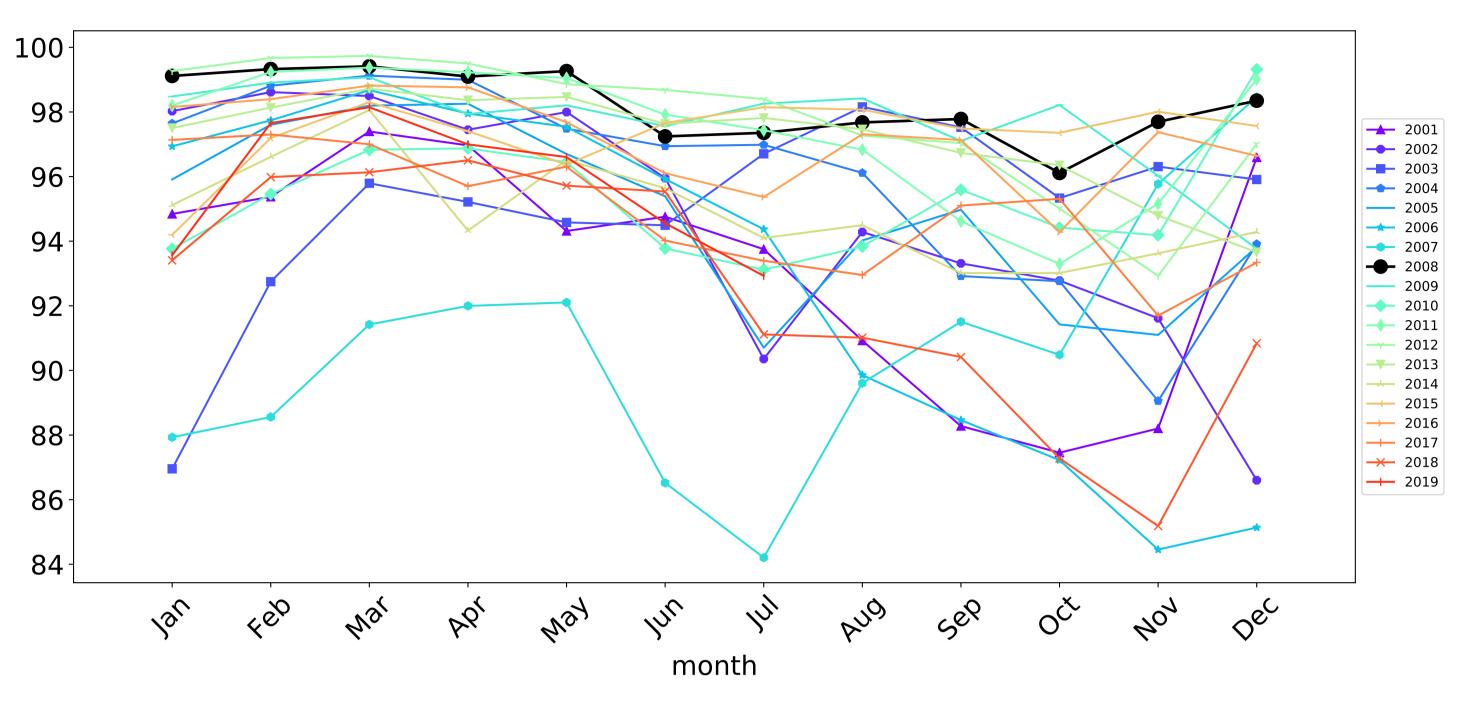
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Agriculture timeseries

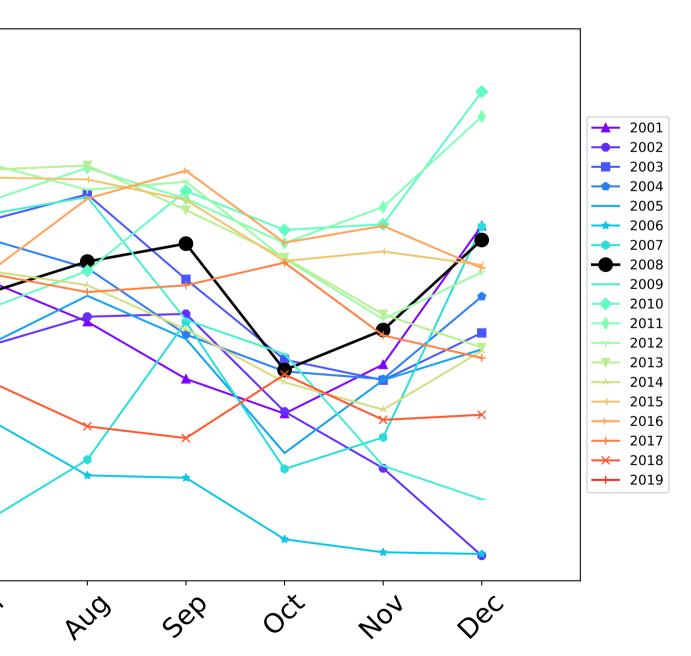


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



90-80-70-60 50lar 4eb May In 1/2/ 29, NO1 month TERN CSIRO Australian Government

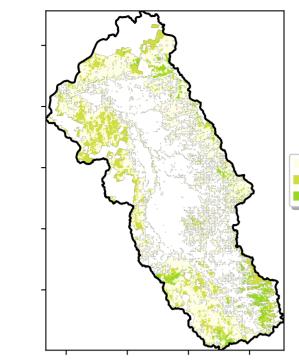
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



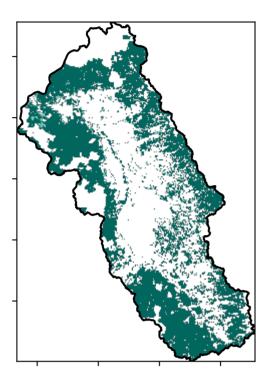


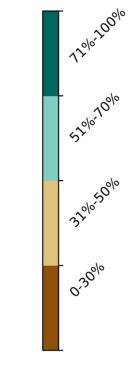
Grazing

Land use and forest cover



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



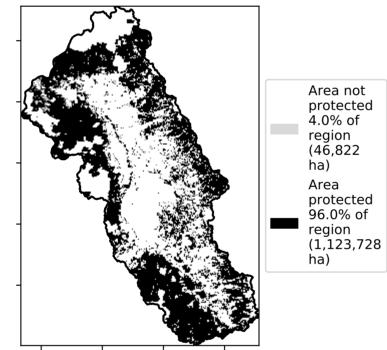


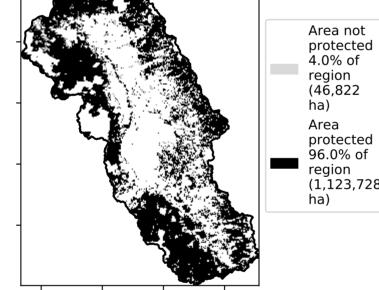
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

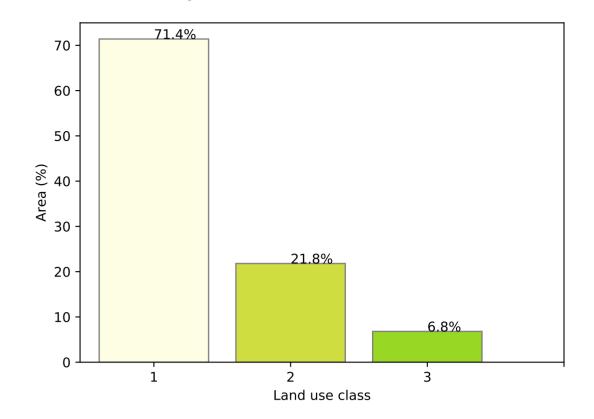
3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

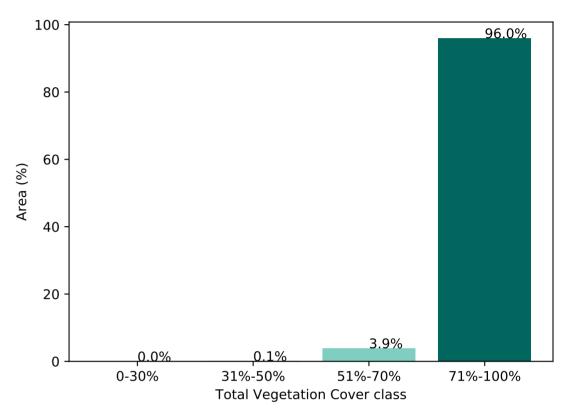




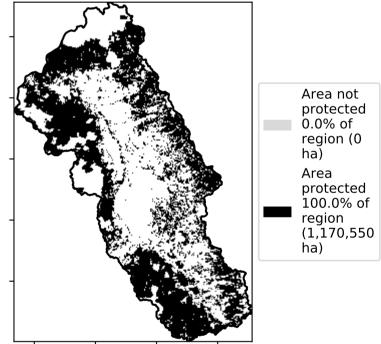
Proportion of each land class in area



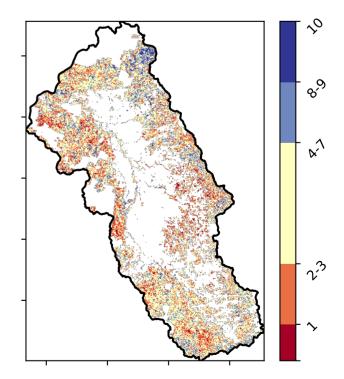
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

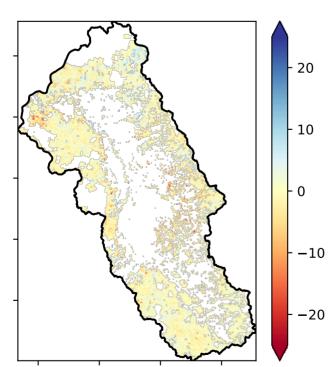
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

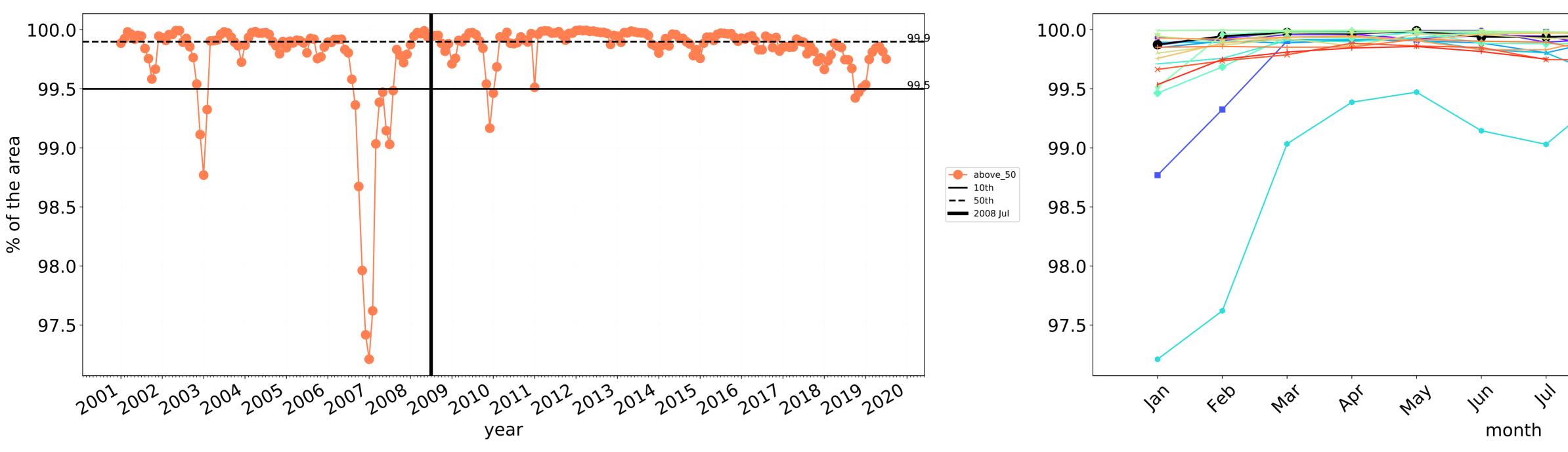
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



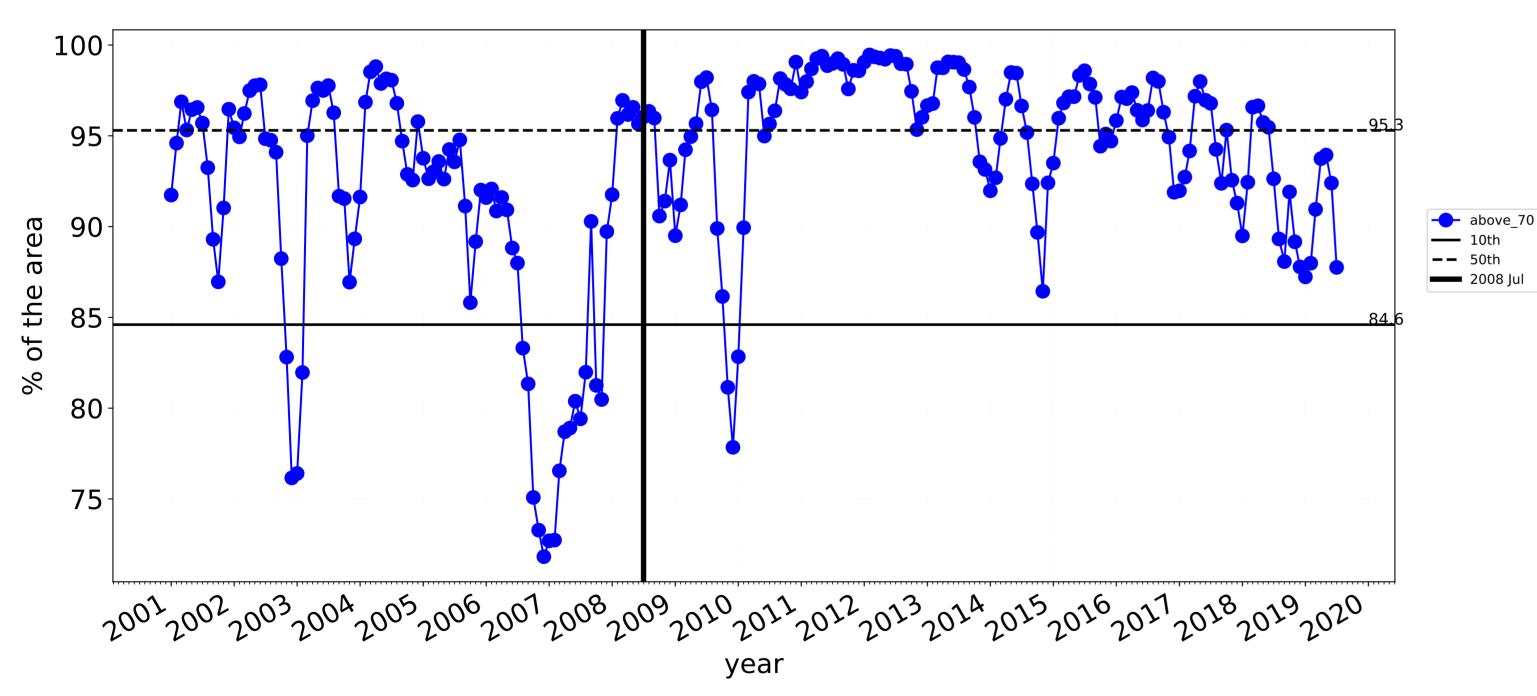
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

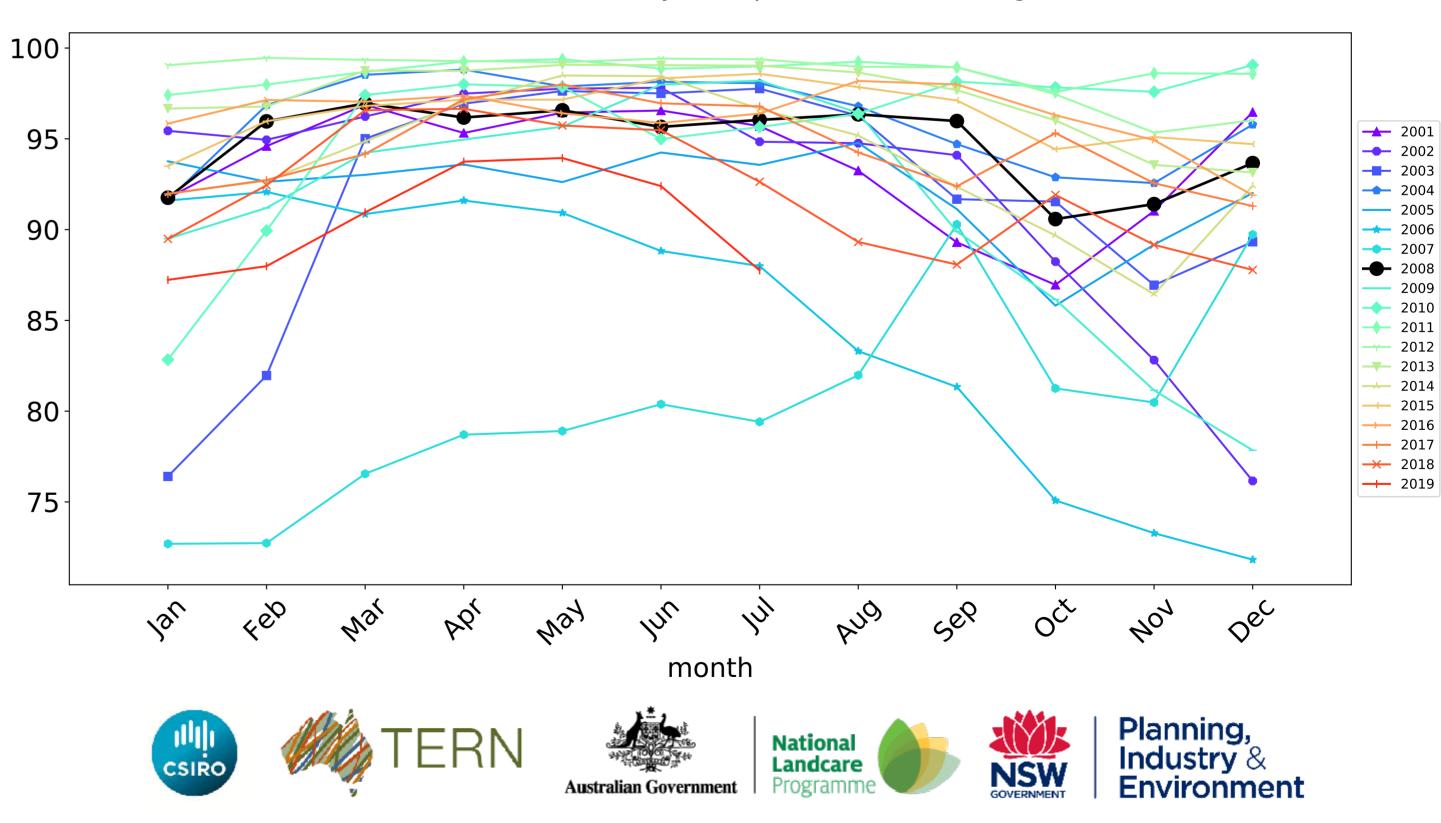




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





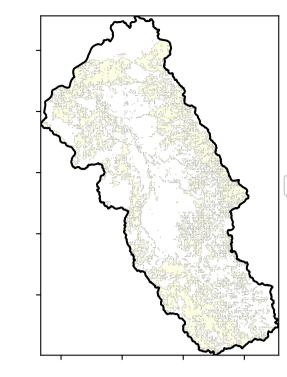
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

— 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 **—** 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 → 2008
→ 2009
→ 2010 --- 2011 ---- 2012 ---- 2013 ____ 2014 <mark>→</mark> 2015 **→** 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 → 2018 **→** 2019 Sel OČ AUD Dec 401

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

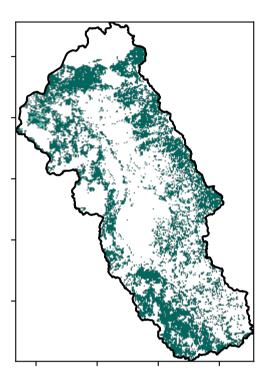
Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover

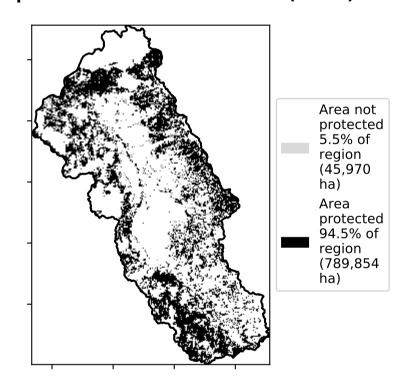


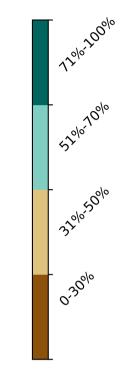
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



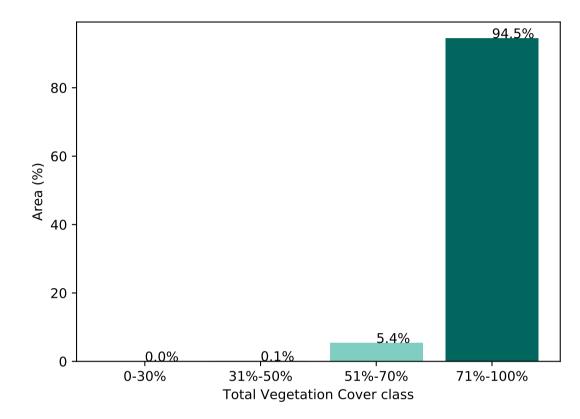




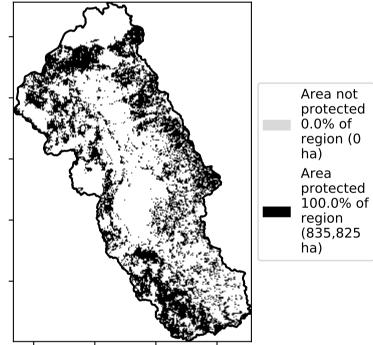




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

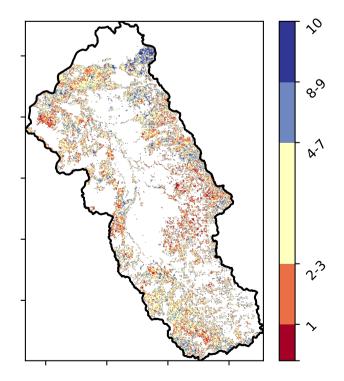


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

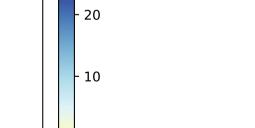




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

12

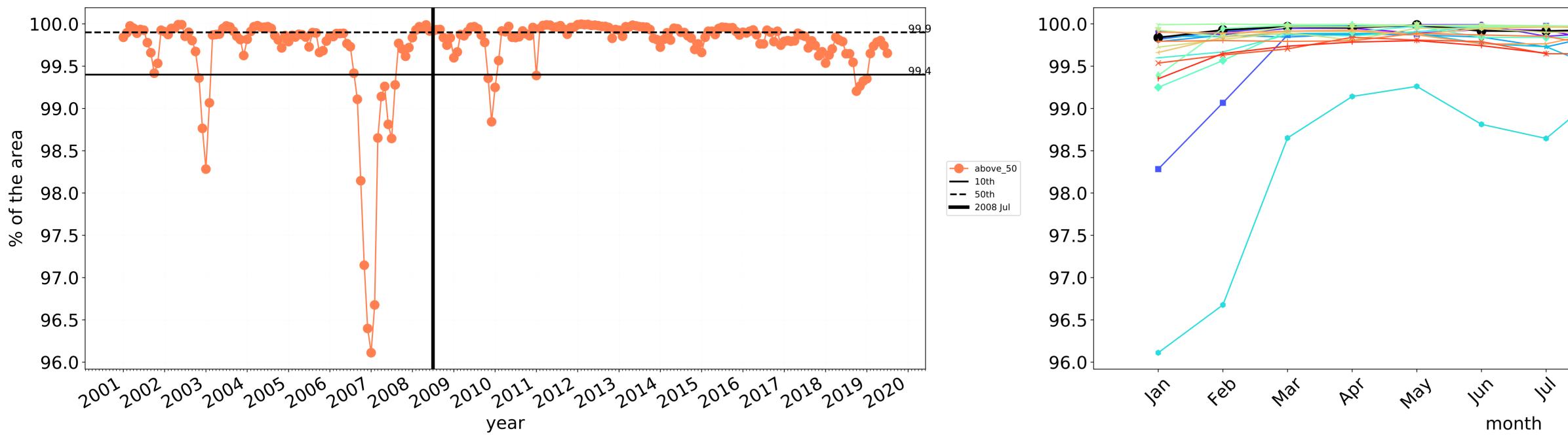


0

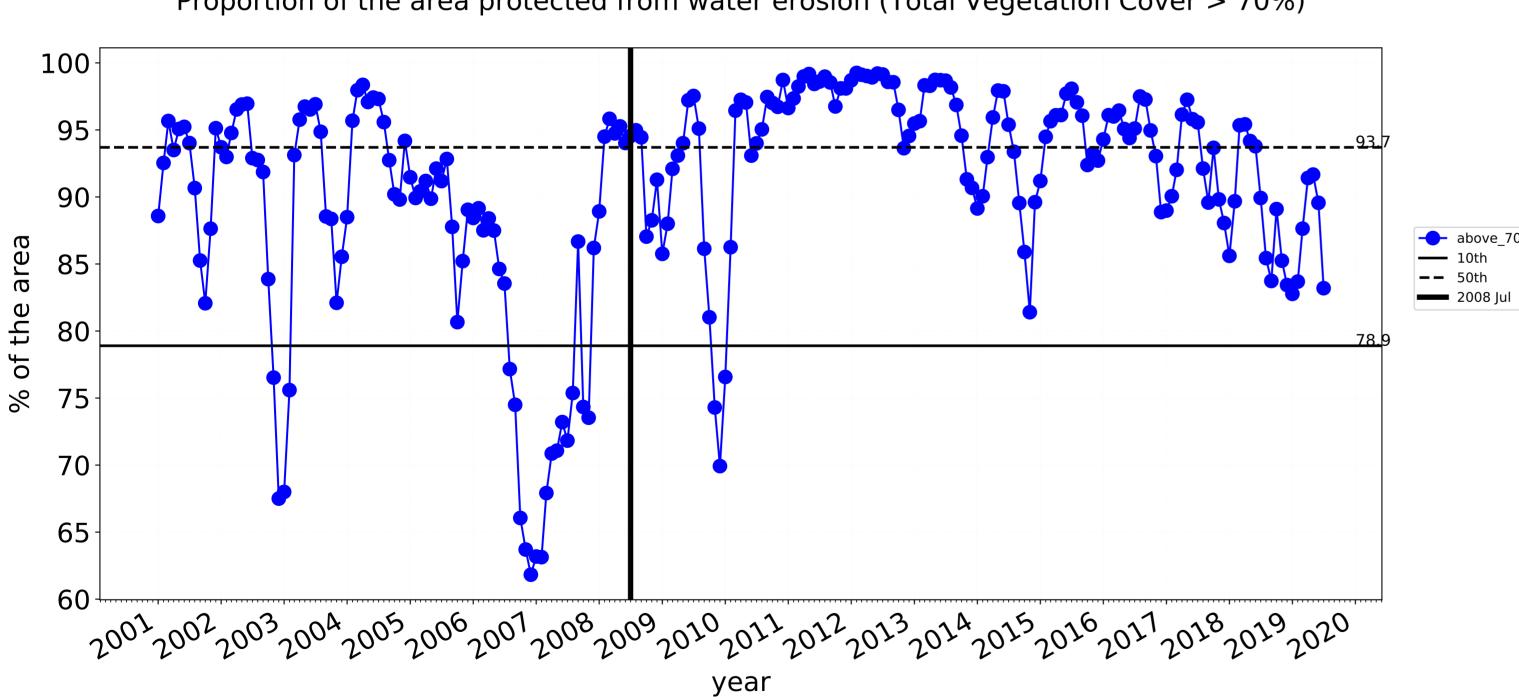
-10

-20

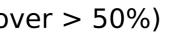
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

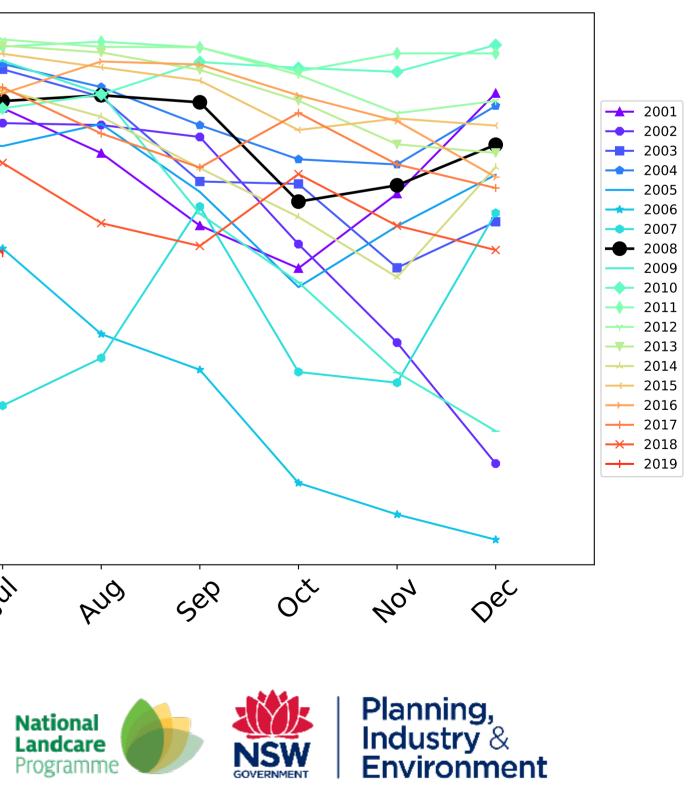
---- above_70

— 10th

100-95⁻ 90 85 80 75 70-65 60 lar 4eb In May Mai 1's Þb, month ERN (III) CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

— 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 **—** 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 → 2008
→ 2009
→ 2010 --- 2011 ---- 2012 ---- 2013 ____ 2014 <mark>→</mark> 2015 **→** 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 <u>→</u> 2018 **→** 2019 Sel OČ 401 AUD Dec



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NSW GOVERNMENT

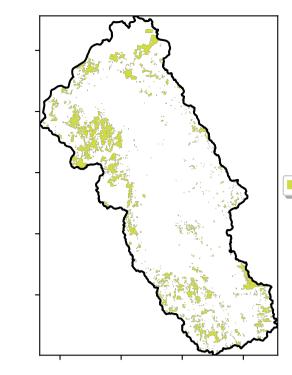
National

Landcare

Programme

Grazing Woodland forest

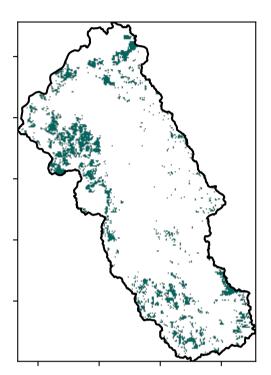
Land use and forest cover



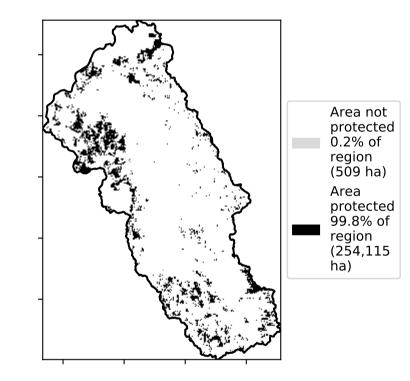
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

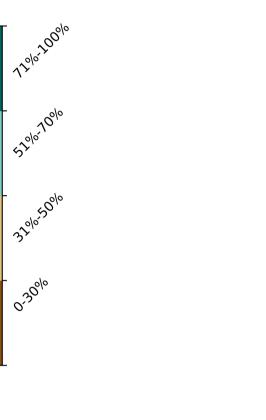
3200

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

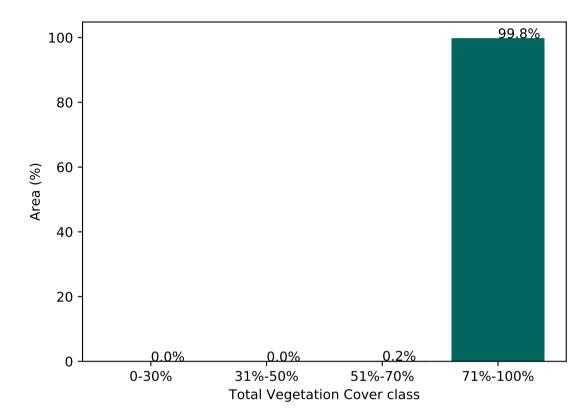




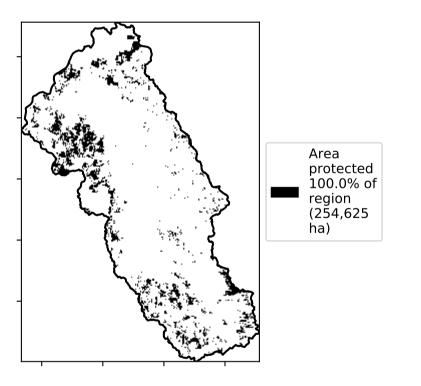




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

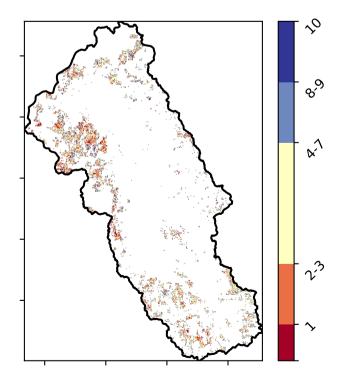


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



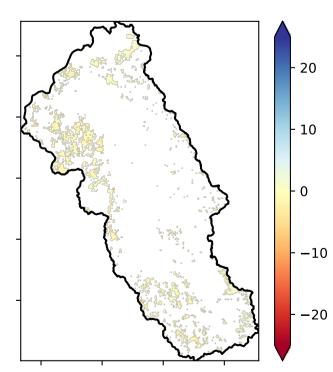
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



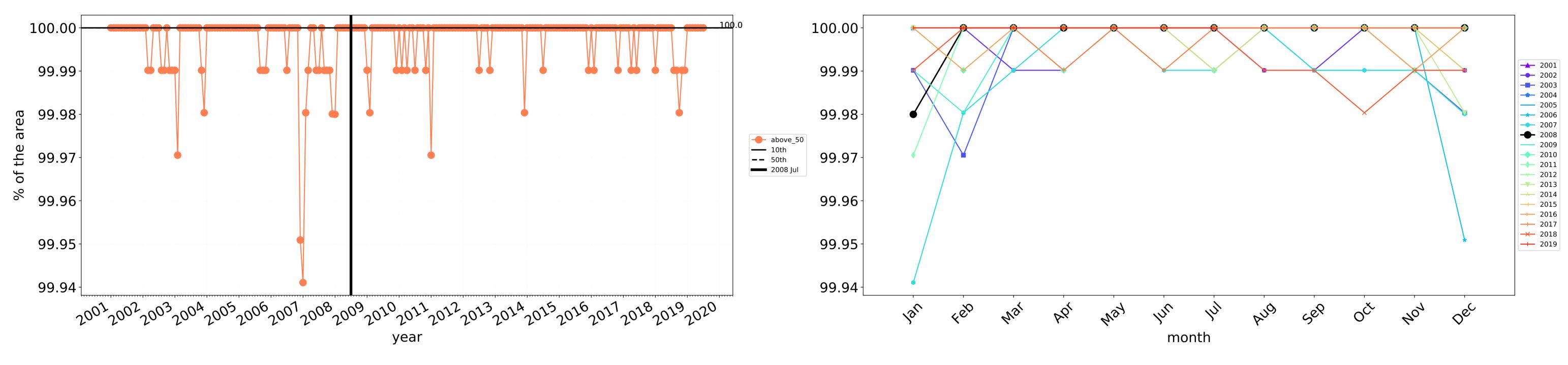
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



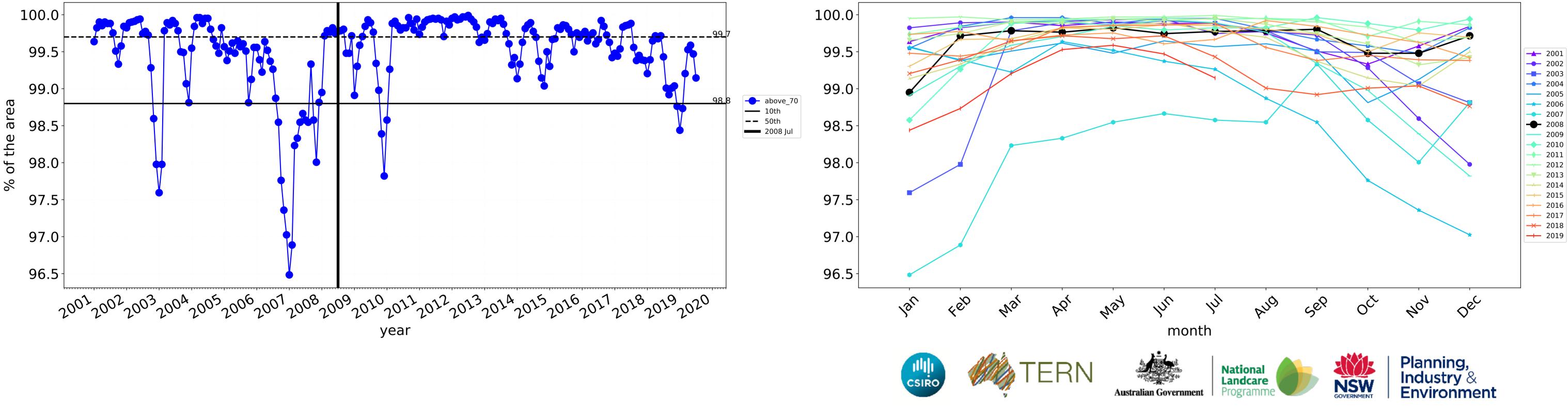
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

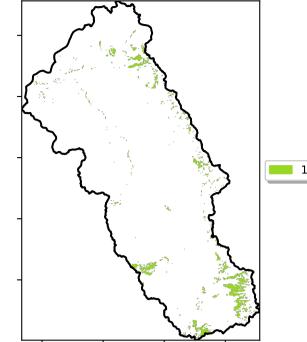


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

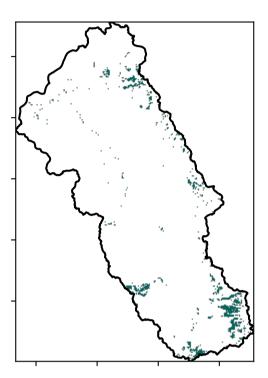
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

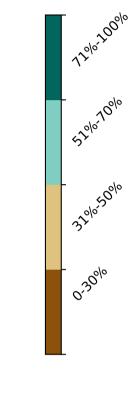
Land use and forest cover



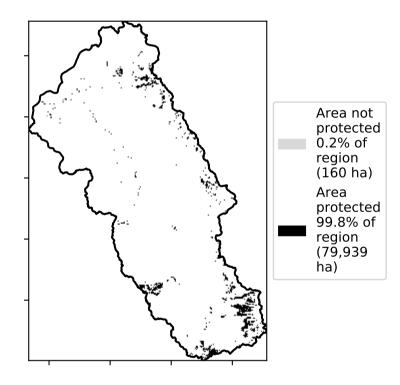
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]





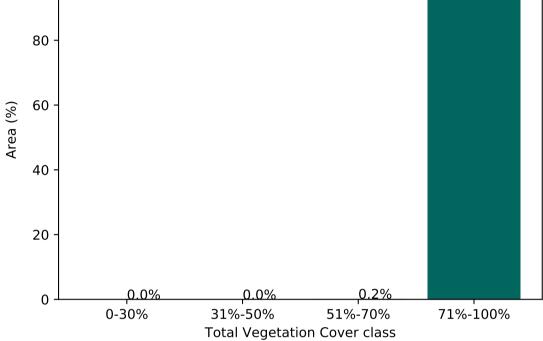
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



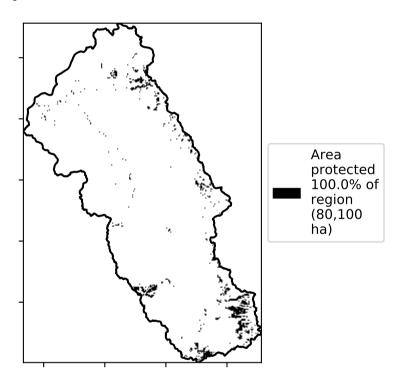


100

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



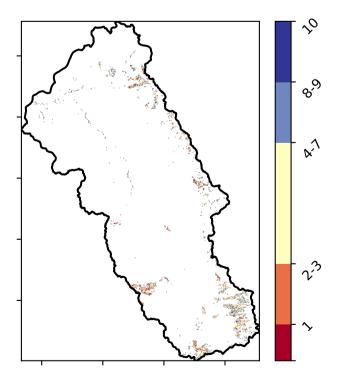
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

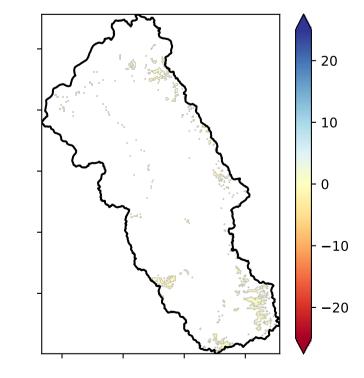
Catchment Scale

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

10



Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

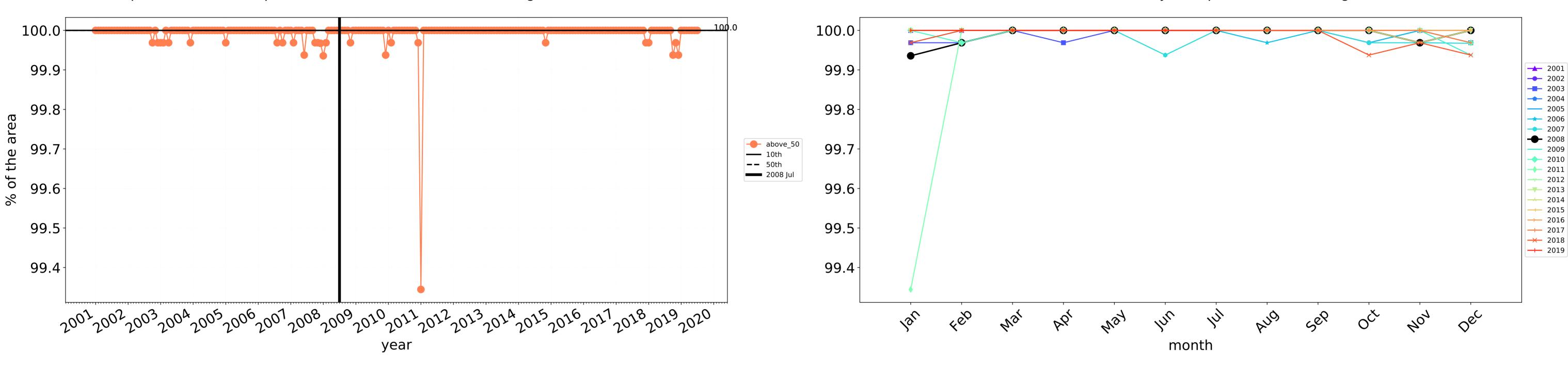
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

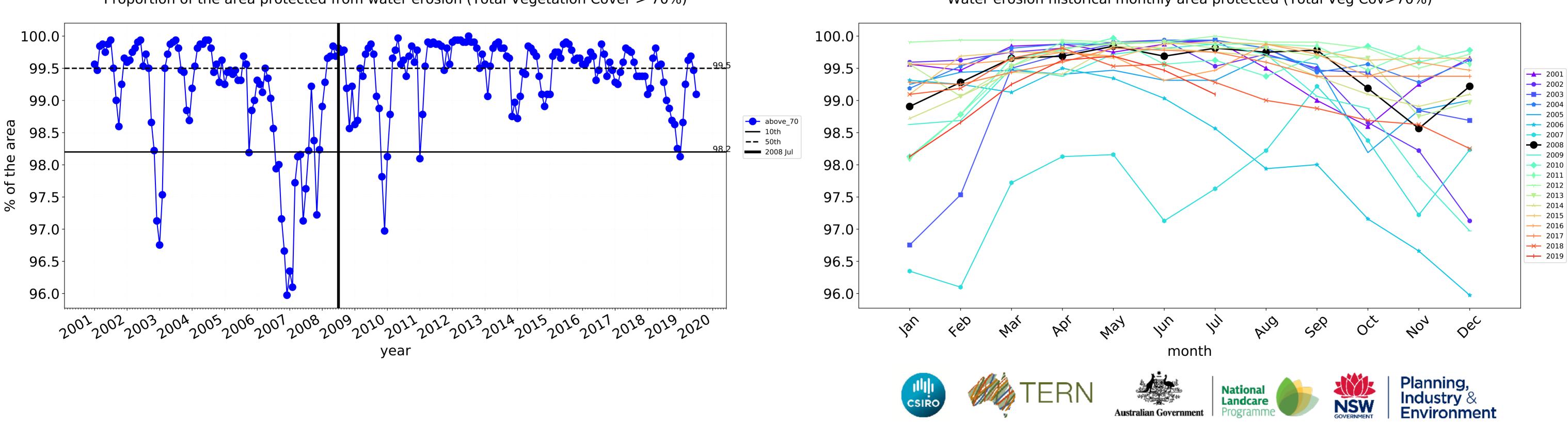
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



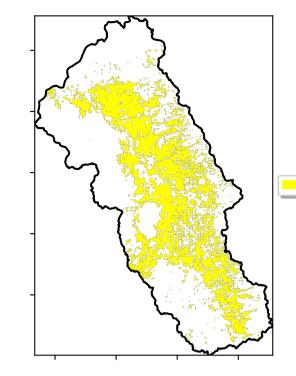
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

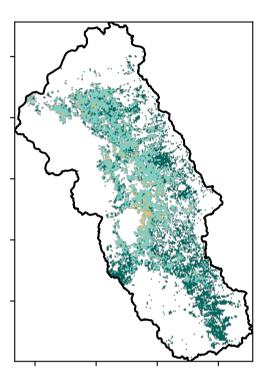
Cropping

Land use and forest cover

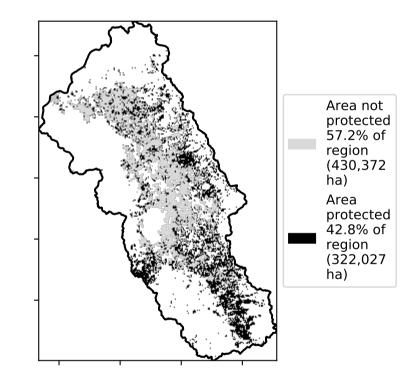


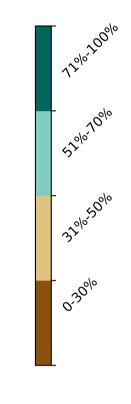
1 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

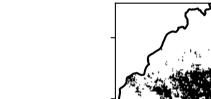
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



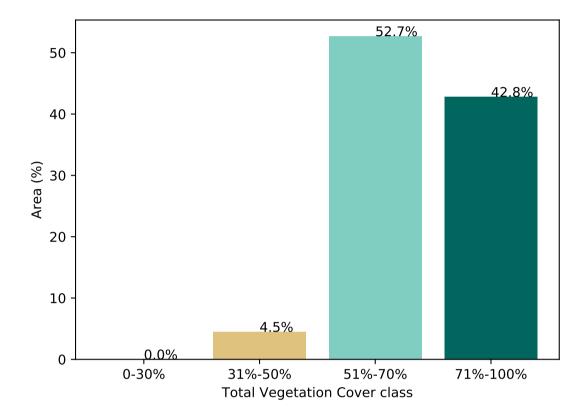




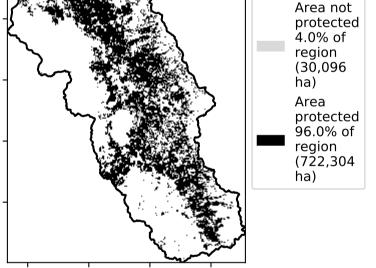




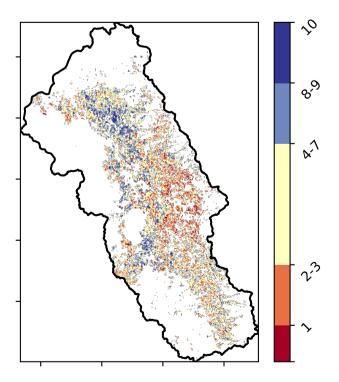
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

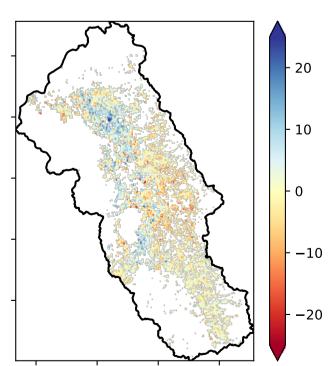
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

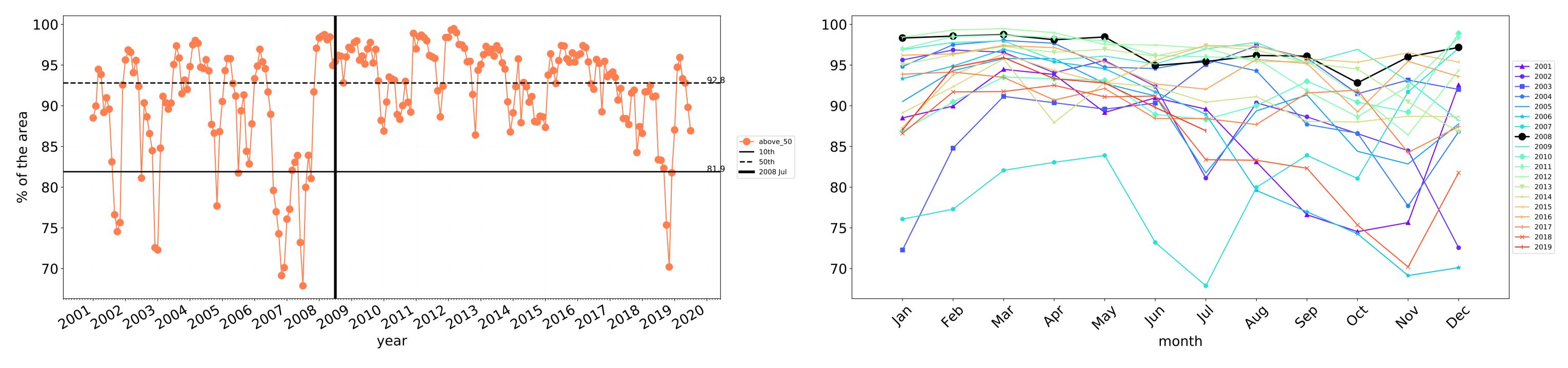
Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



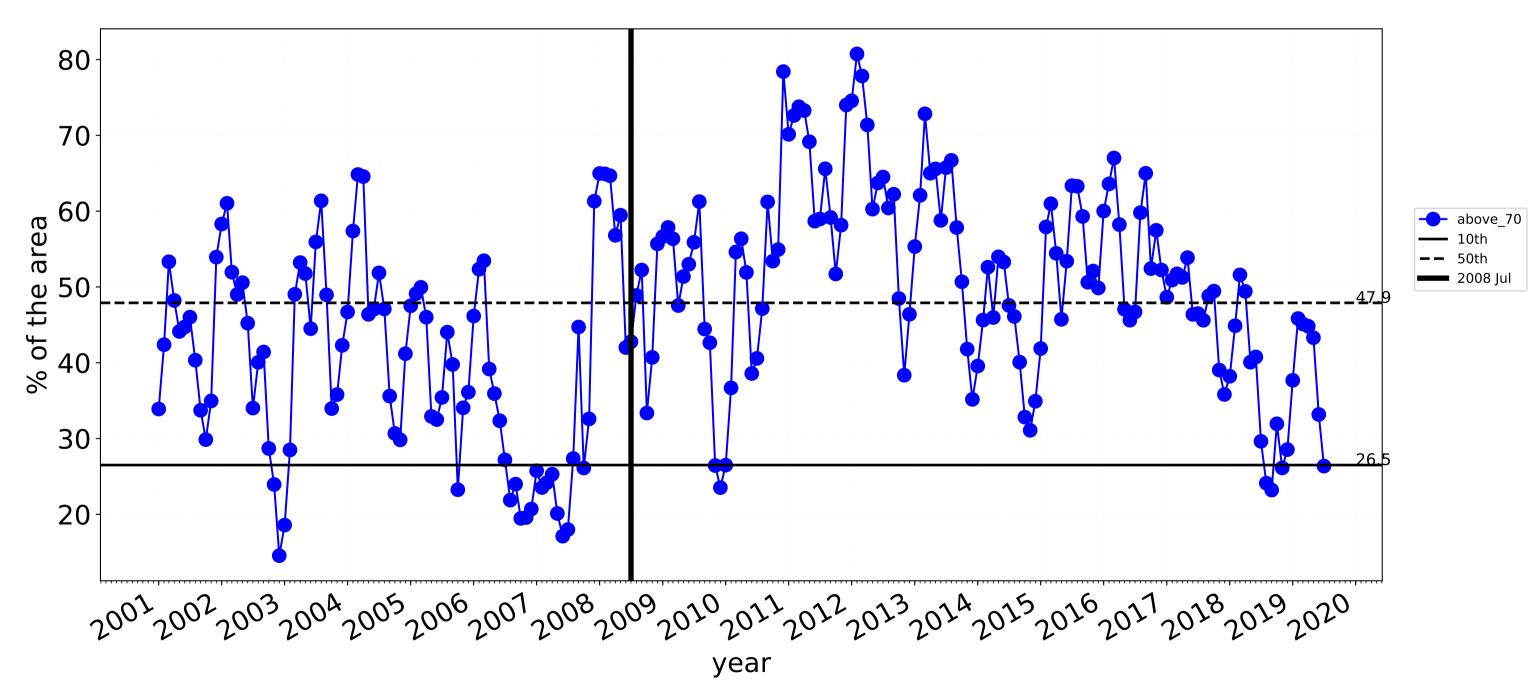
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



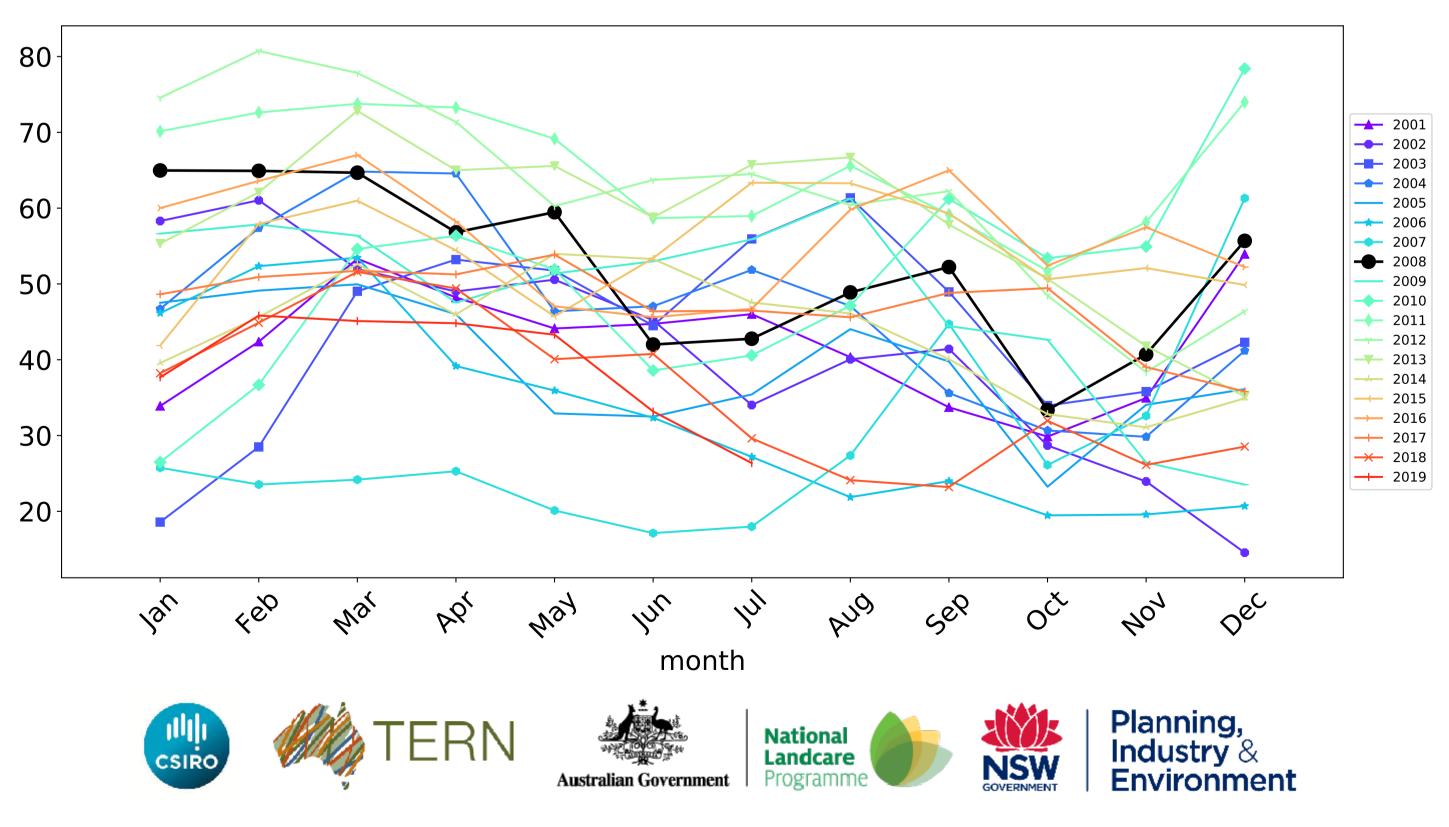


Cropping timeseries



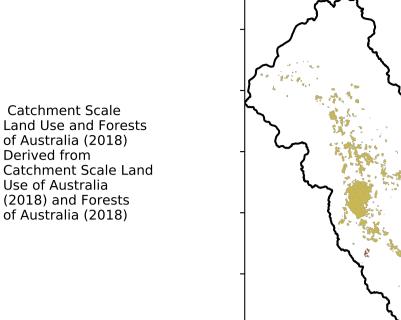
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Irrigation

Land use and forest cover



Catchment Scale

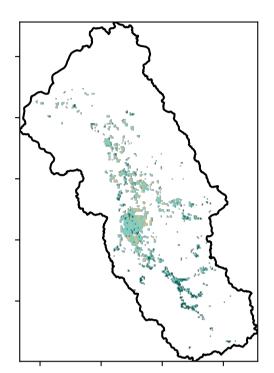
Derived from

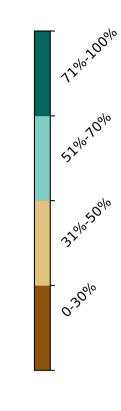
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

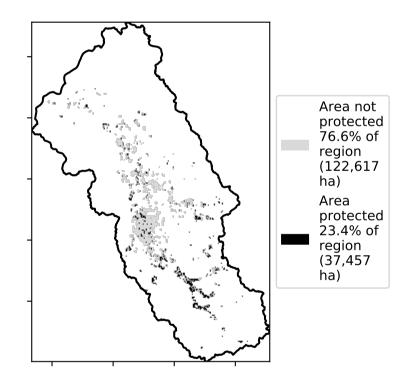
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

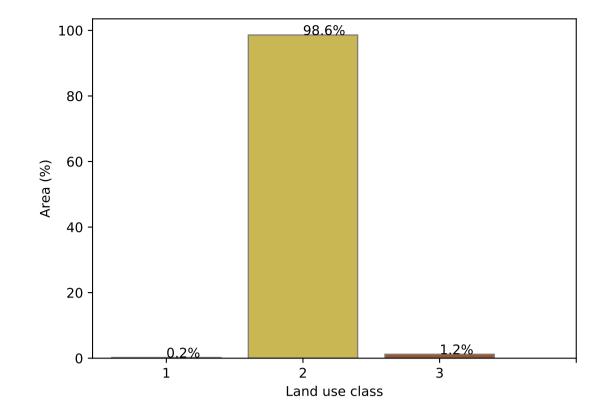
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



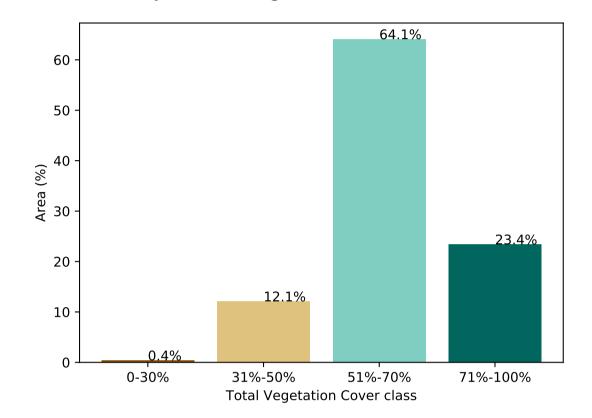


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



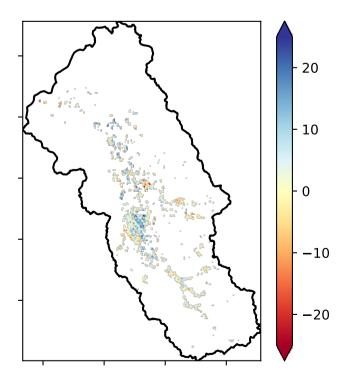
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Proportion of each land class in area

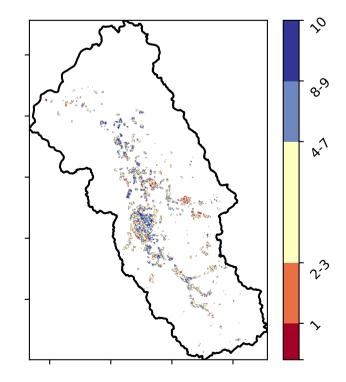
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Area not protected 12.0% of region (19,209 ha) Area protected 88.0% of region (140,866 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

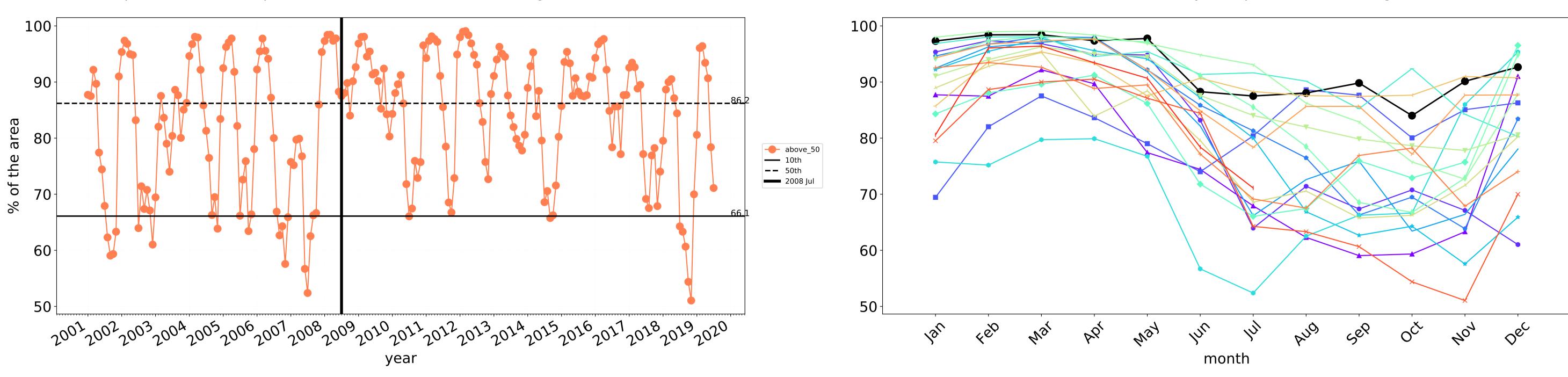
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

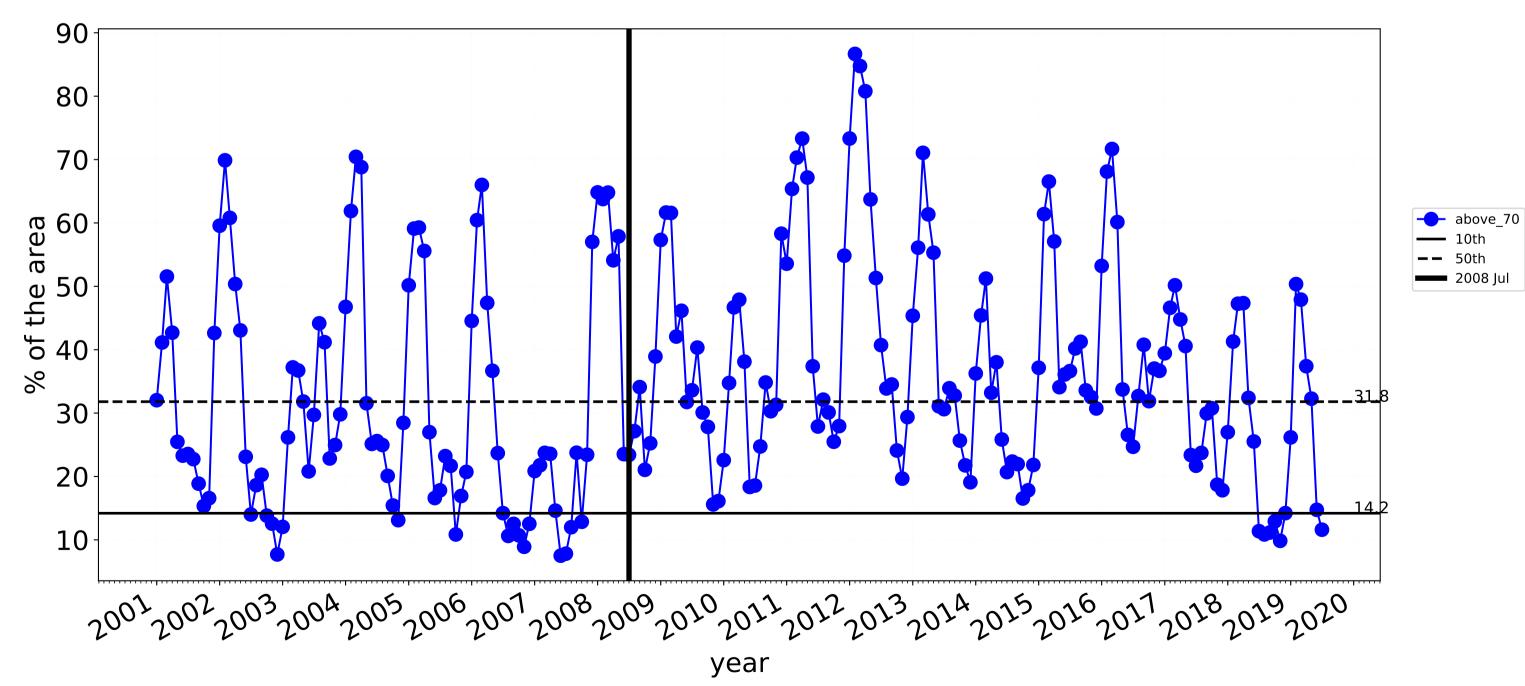
in the lowest 10% of

20



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Irrigation timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

90-80-70-60-50-40 30 20 10-1ar feb May In War PQ 1/2/ month TERN (1900) CSIRO Australian Government

___ 2001

--- 2002

---- 2003 **---** 2004 2005

---- 2006 --- 2007

→ 2008
→ 2009
→ 2010

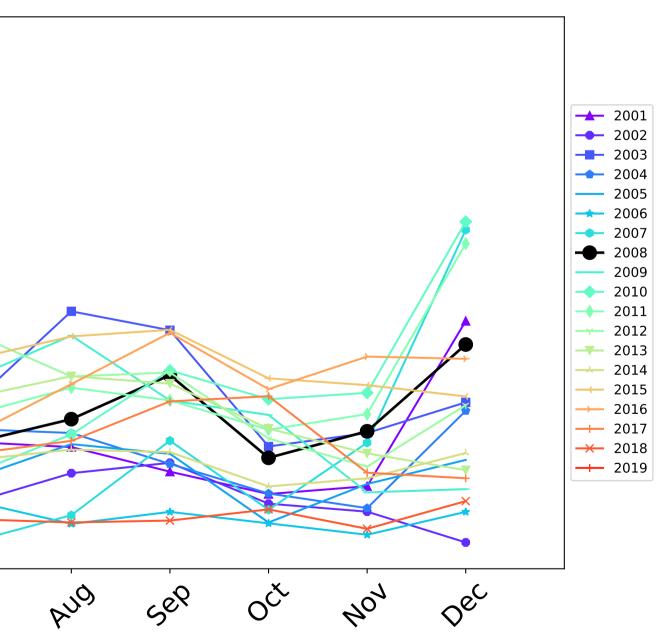
----- 2011

2012

---- 2013 --- 2014 <mark>→</mark> 2015 **→** 2016

→ 2017 → 2018 → 2019

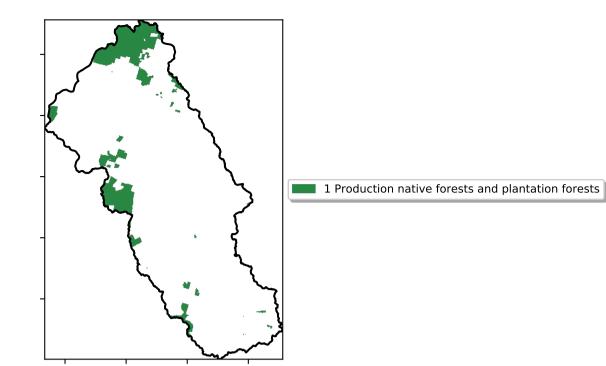
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



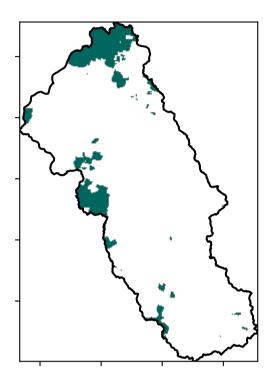


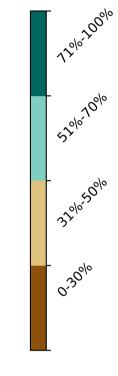
Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover

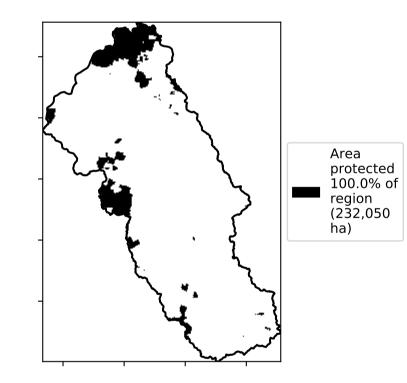


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



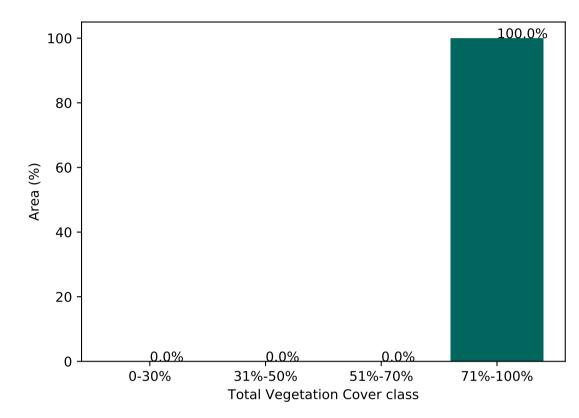


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

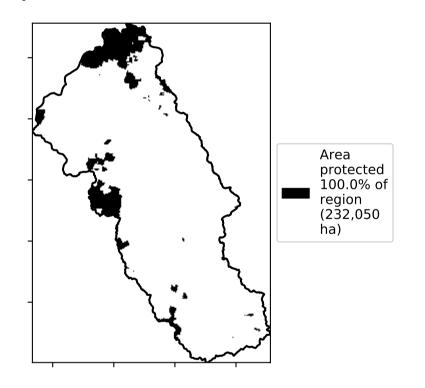




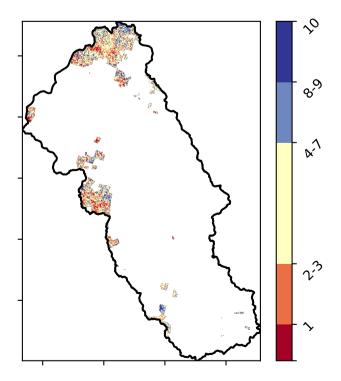
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



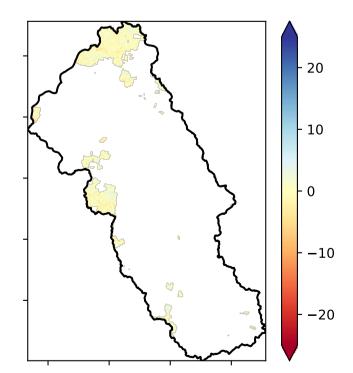
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

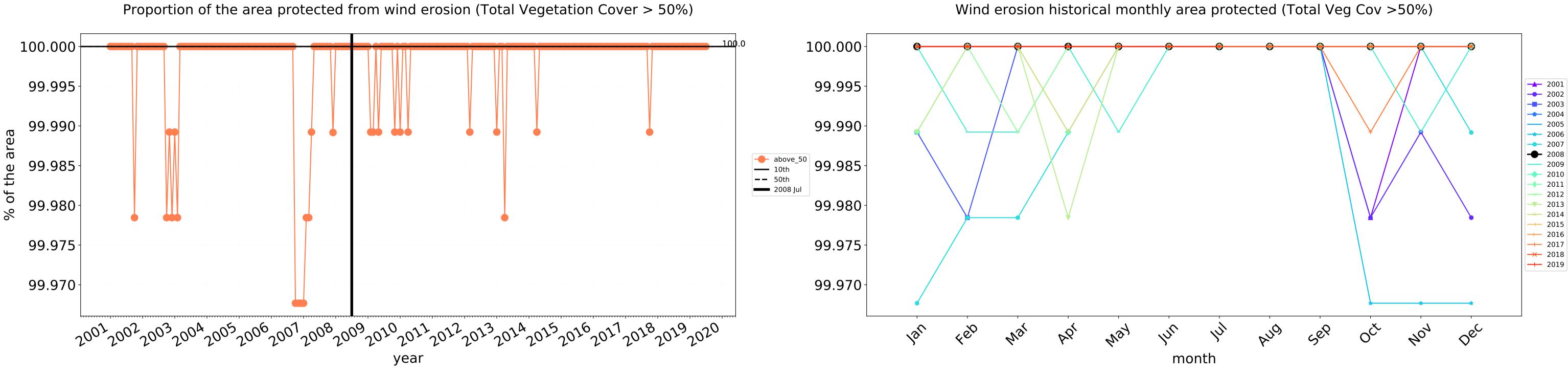
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

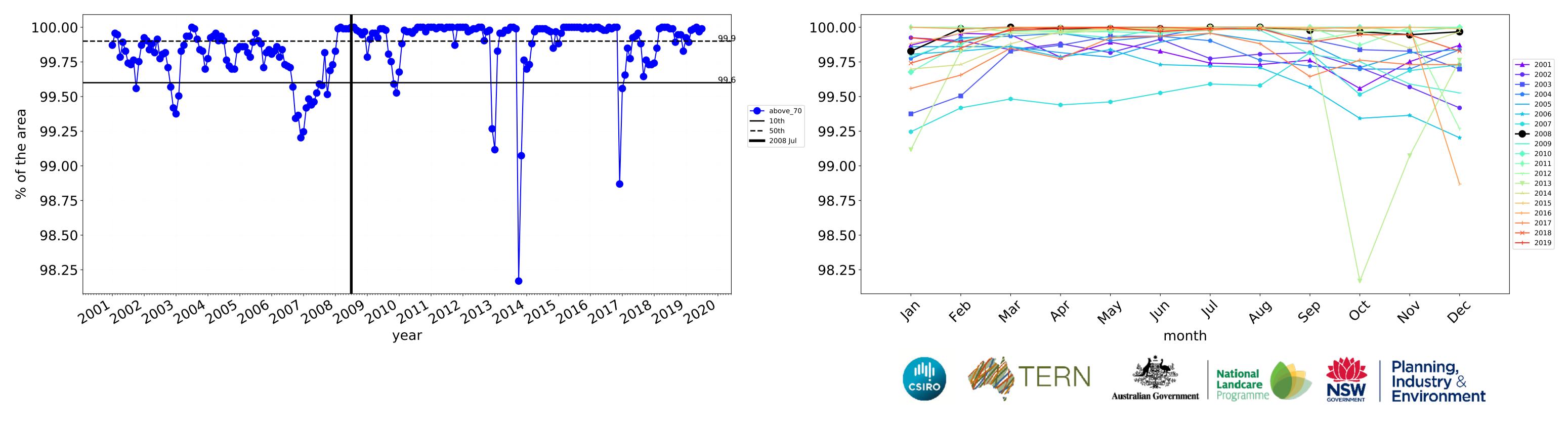


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Condamine (2,440,500 ha and no data 5,112 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,440,500	99.9% 2,439,050	97.7% 2,383,263	74.7% 1,822,220	54.3% 1,324,462	22.1% 539,122	3.3% 79,756
Conservation and natural environments	57,650	100.0% 57,650	100.0% 57,650	99.0% 57,075	97.0% 55,900	54.4% 31,350	30.4% 17,550
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	35,625	100.0% 35,625	100.0% 35,625	99.9% 35,575	98.8% 35,200	40.7% 14,500	16.3% 5,800
Agriculture	2,083,300	99.9% 2,082,250	97.4% 2,028,200	71.2% 1,483,750	48.3% 1,005,800	15.4% 320,425	2.1% 44,375
Grazing	1,170,550	100.0% 1,170,550	99.9% 1,169,850	96.0% 1,124,225	77.7% 909,375	26.9% 314,325	3.8% 43,950
Grazing non forest	835,825	100.0% 835,825	99.9% 835,125	94.5% 790,225	70.2% 587,075	17.1% 143,300	1.9% 15,775
Grazing Woodland forest	254,625	100.0% 254,625	100.0% 254,625	99.8% 254,050	96.5% 245,600	47.5% 121,000	5.5% 14,100
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	80,100	100.0% 80,100	100.0% 80,100	99.8% 79,950	95.8% 76,700	62.5% 50,025	17.6% 14,075
Cropping	752,400	99.9% 751,975	95.4% 718,000	42.8% 321,800	11.9% 89,700	0.7% 5,600	$\begin{array}{c} 0.1\% \\ 400 \end{array}$
Irrigation	160,075	99.6% 159,450	87.5% 140,075	23.4% 37,475	4.1% 6,625	0.3% 475	0.0% 25
Production native forests and plantation forests	232,050	100.0% 232,050	100.0% 232,050	100.0% 232,050	99.7% 231,375	79.0% 183,275	7.6% 17,675

