Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Condamine QLD

Date: October 2004

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

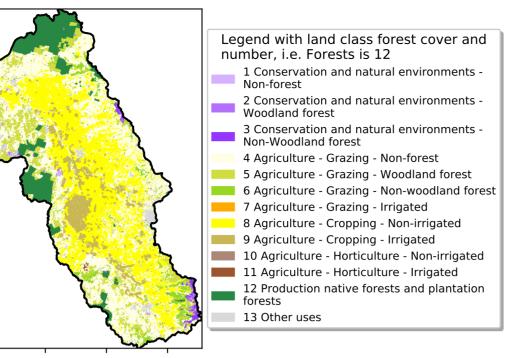
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Oct 2004

Land use and forest cover



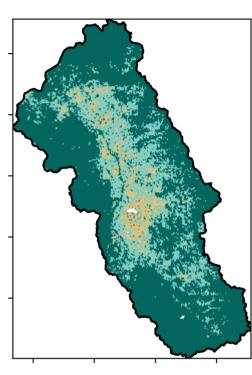
120/07/0001

52%70%

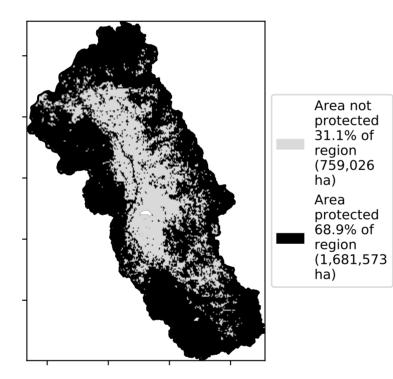
32%50%

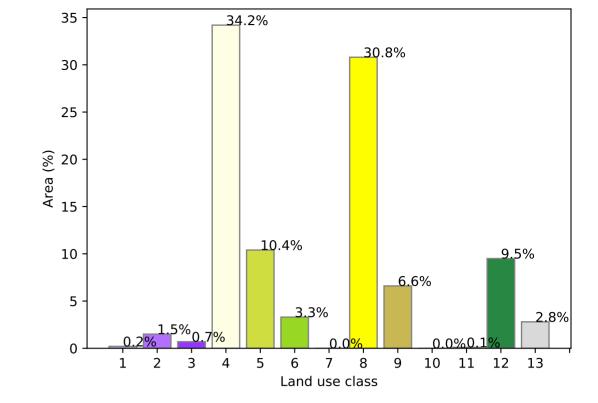
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

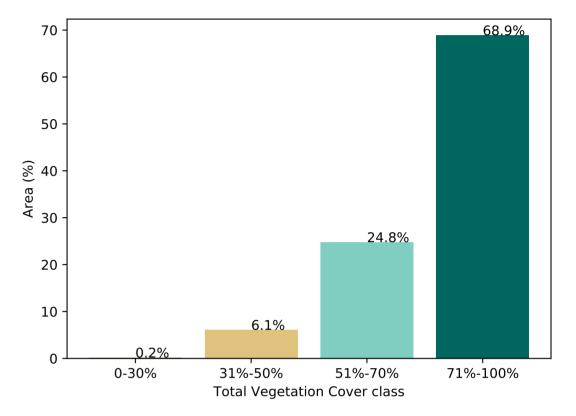


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

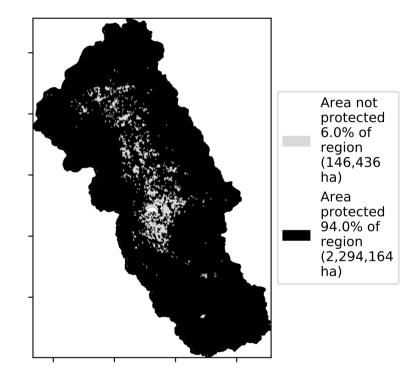




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Proportion of each land class in area

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

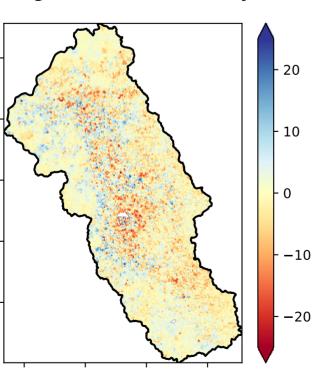
of Australia (2018)

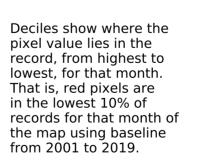
Derived from

Use of Australia

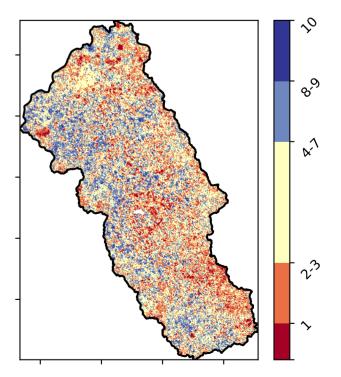
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

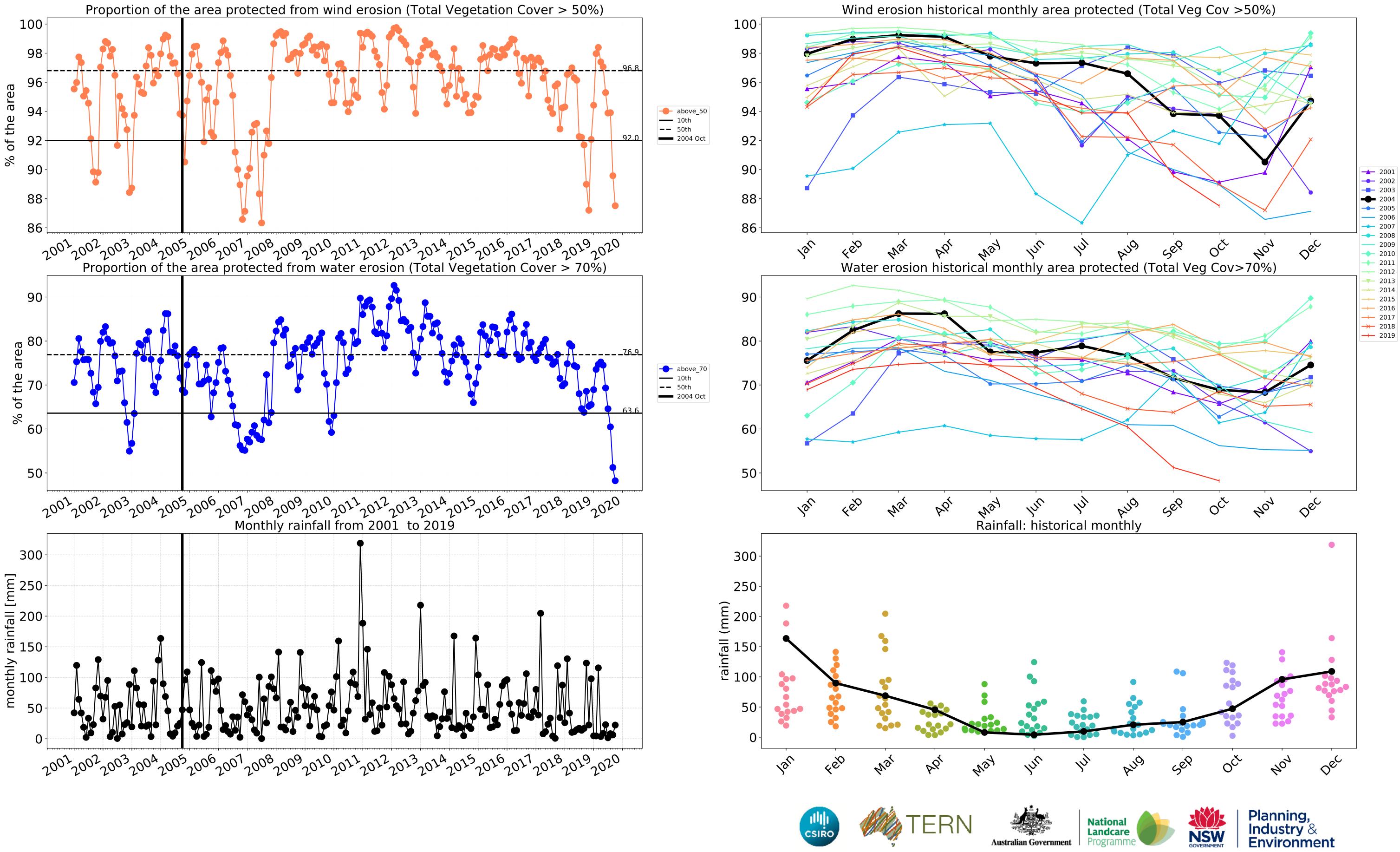




Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

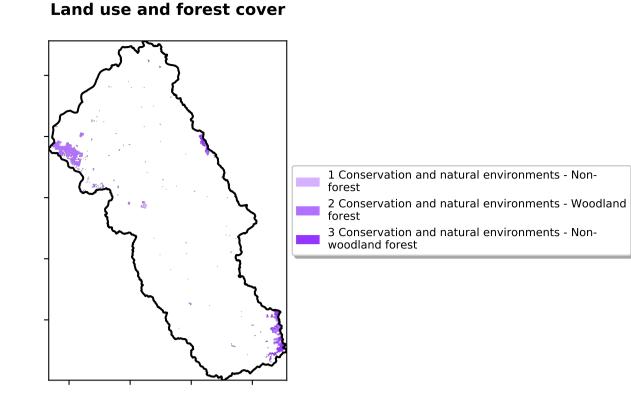




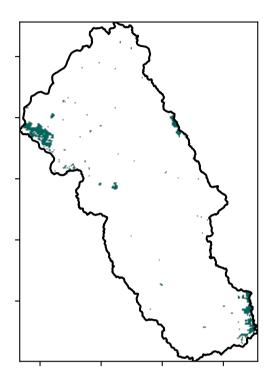


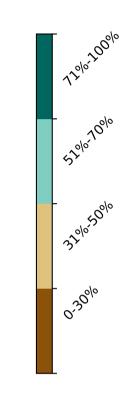
Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

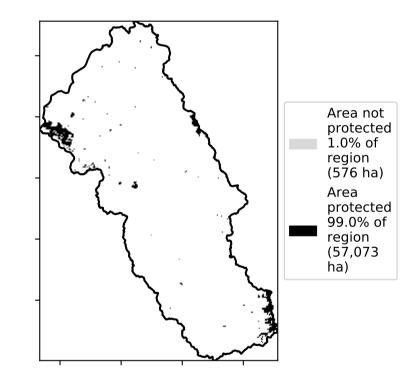


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

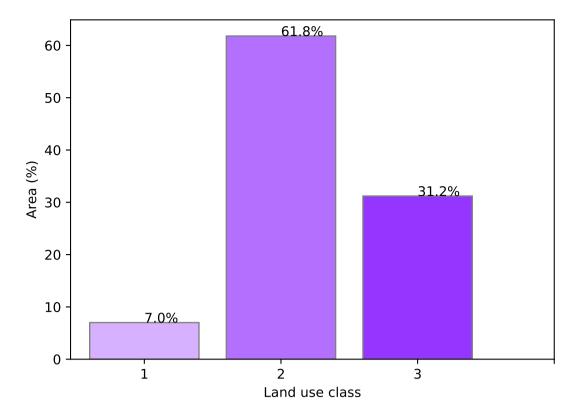




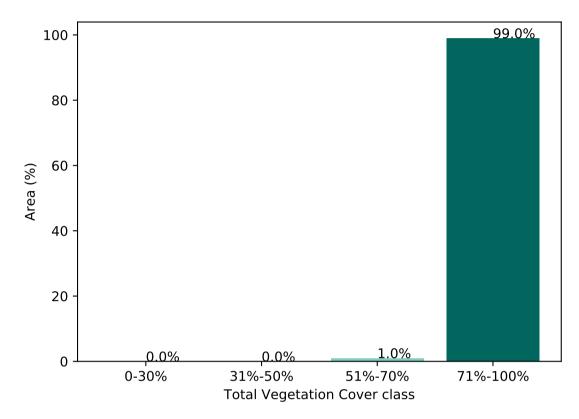
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



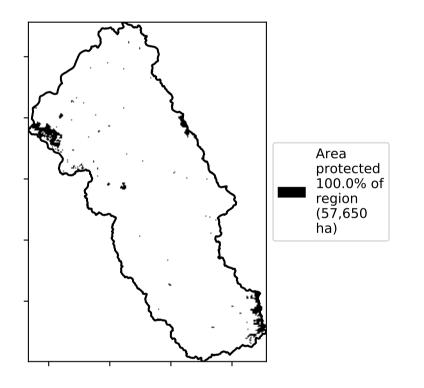




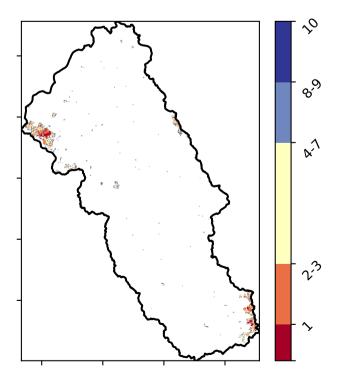
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

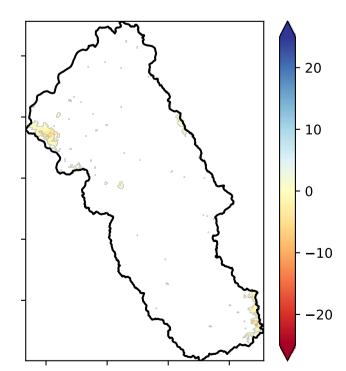


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



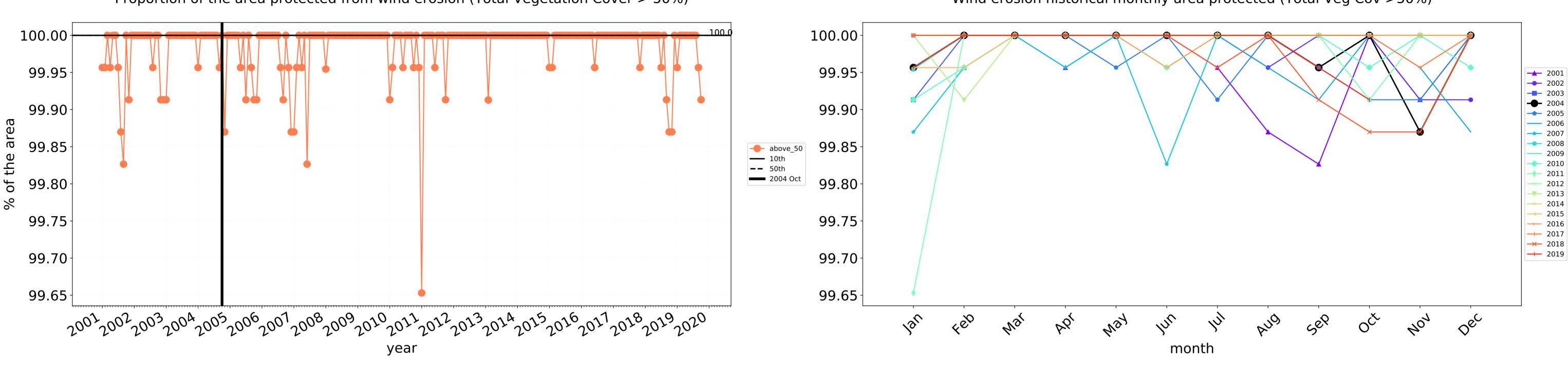
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



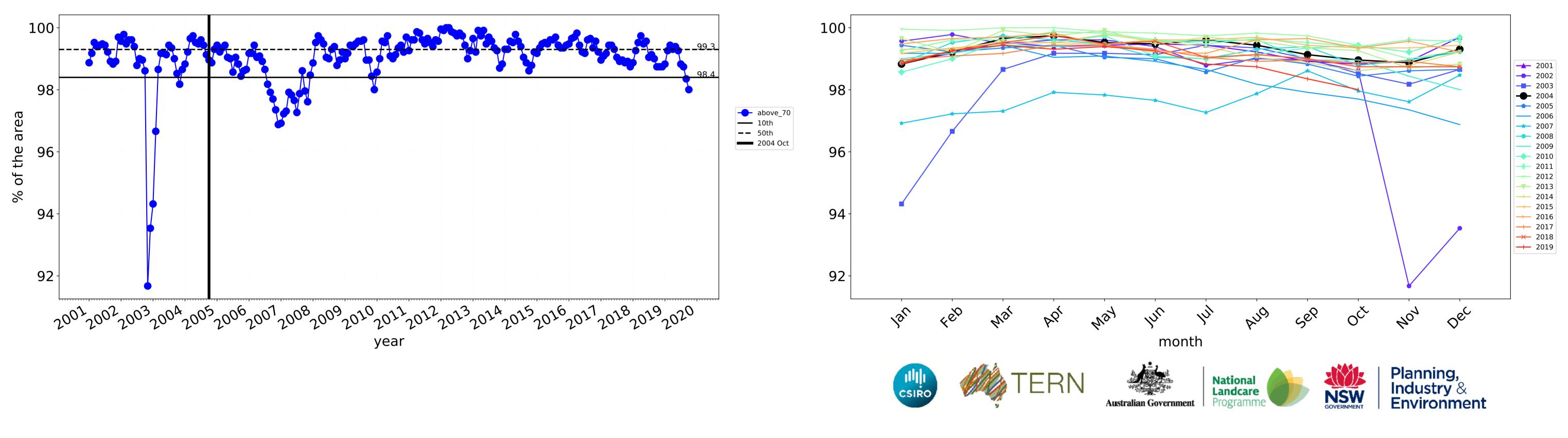
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

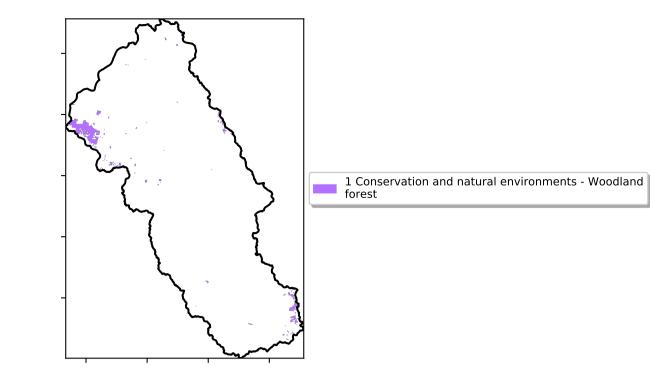


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

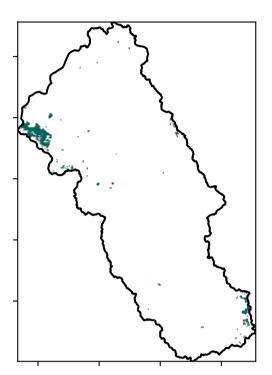


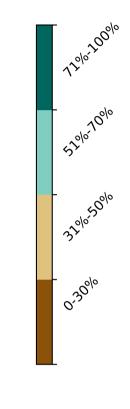
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

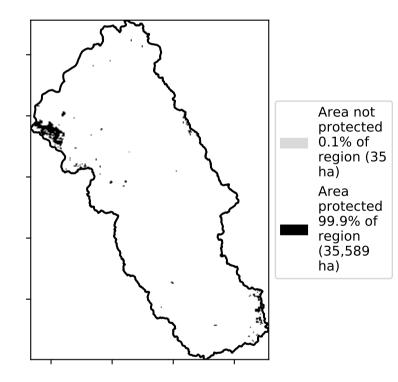


Total Vegetation Cover [%]





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



20

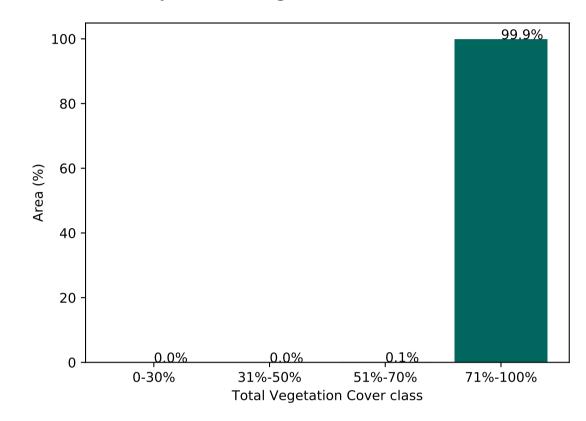
- 10

0

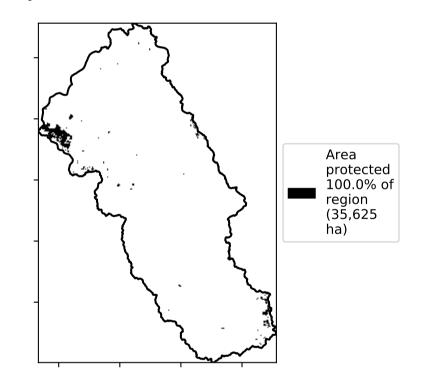
-10

-20

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

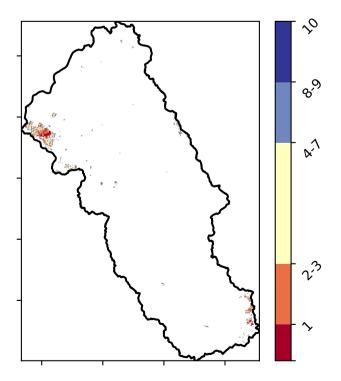


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

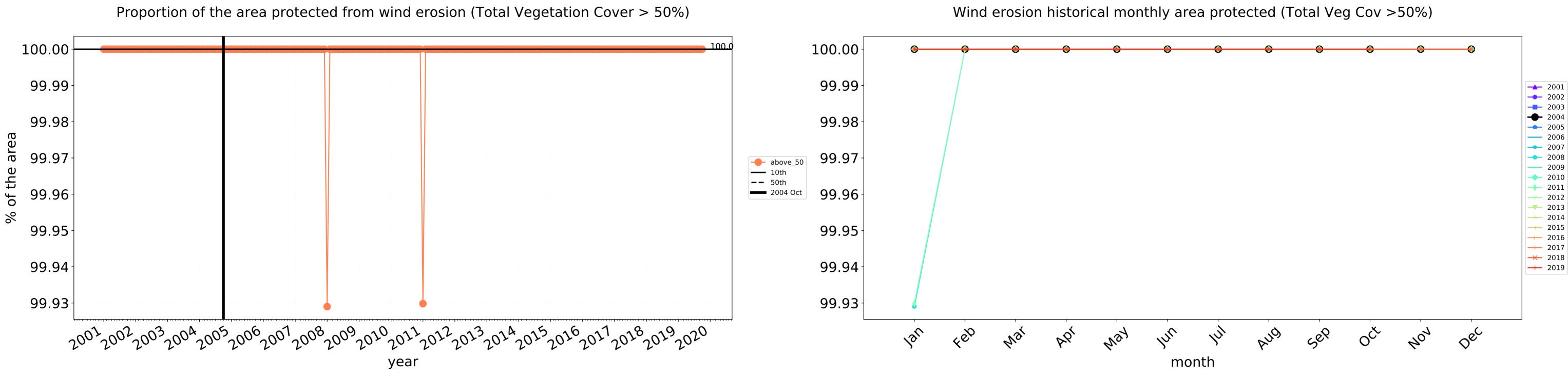
Ø

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

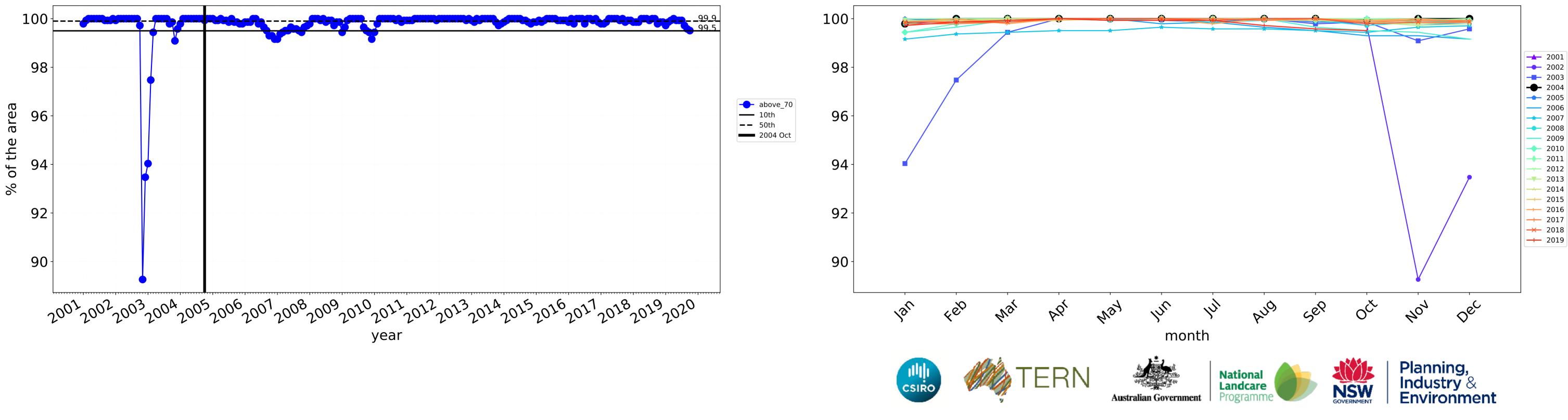
Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



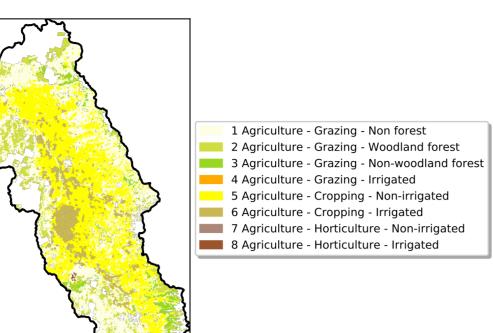
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



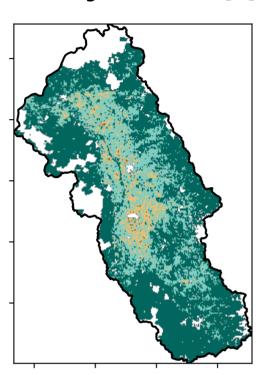
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Agriculture

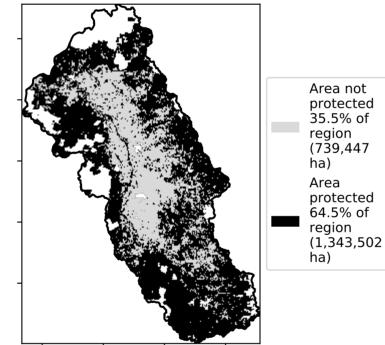
Land use and forest cover

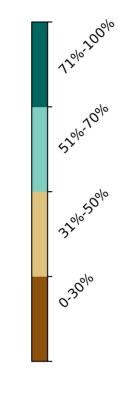


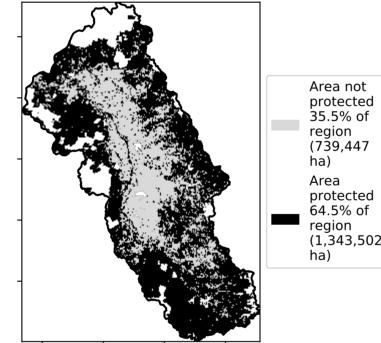
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

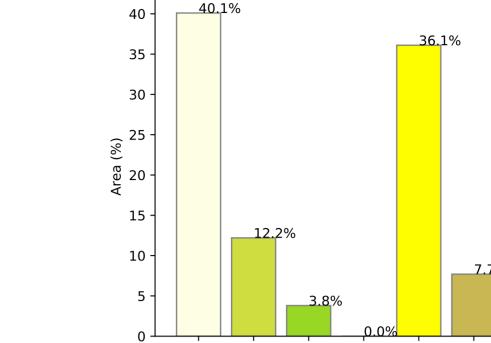


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





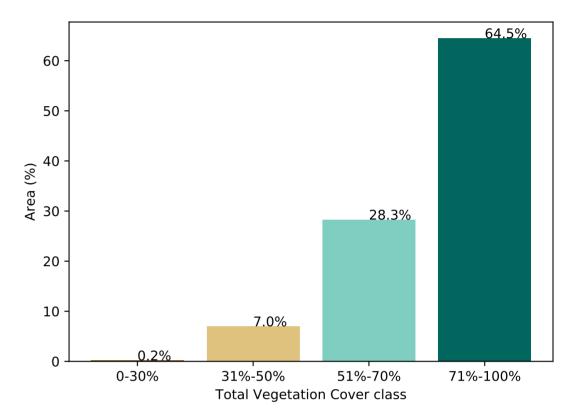




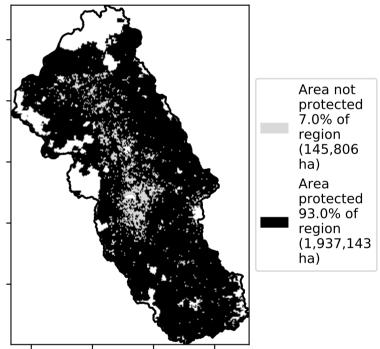
Proportion of each land class in area

7.7% 0.0% 0.1% 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Land use class

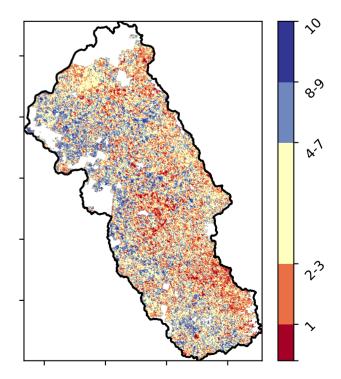
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

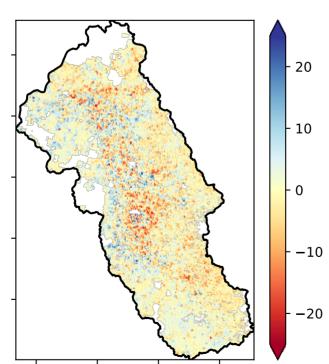
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

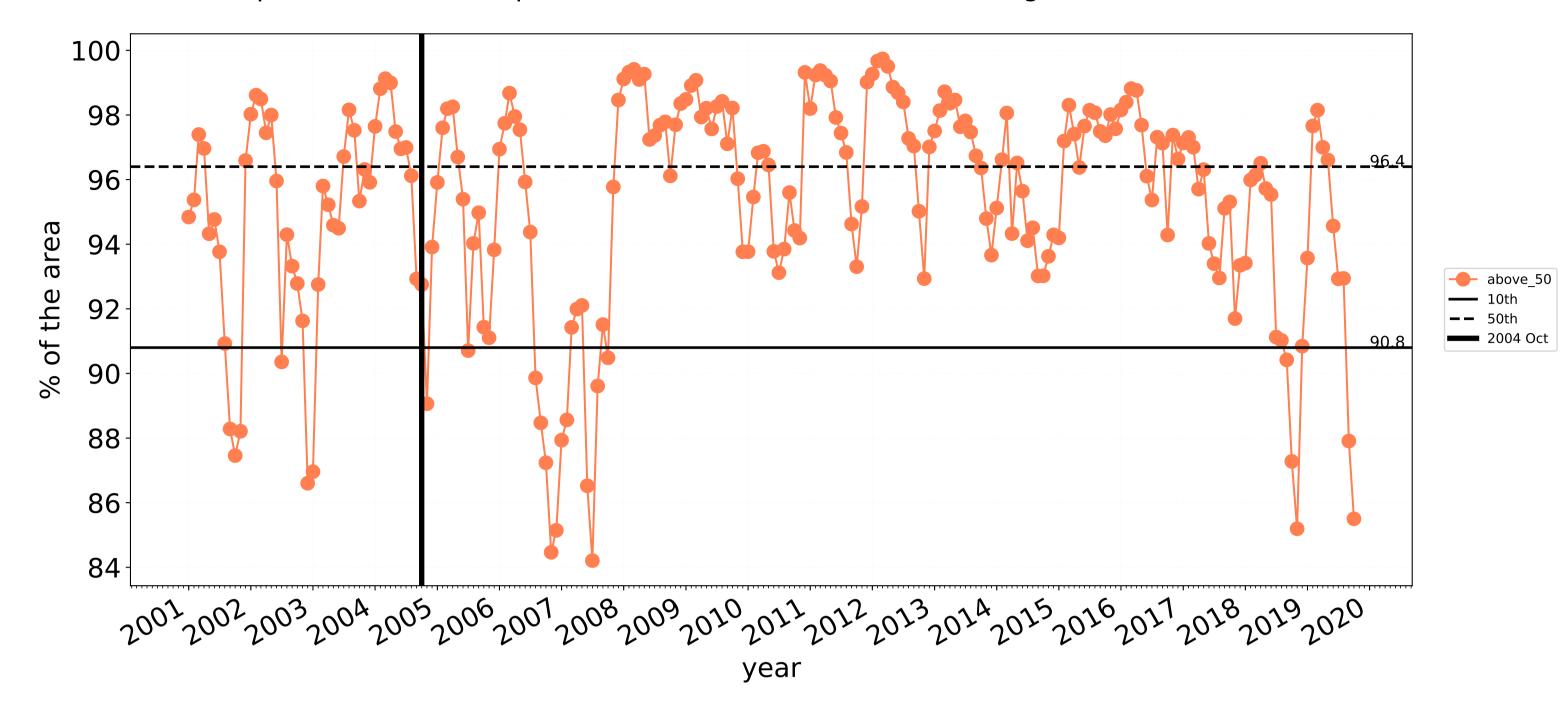
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



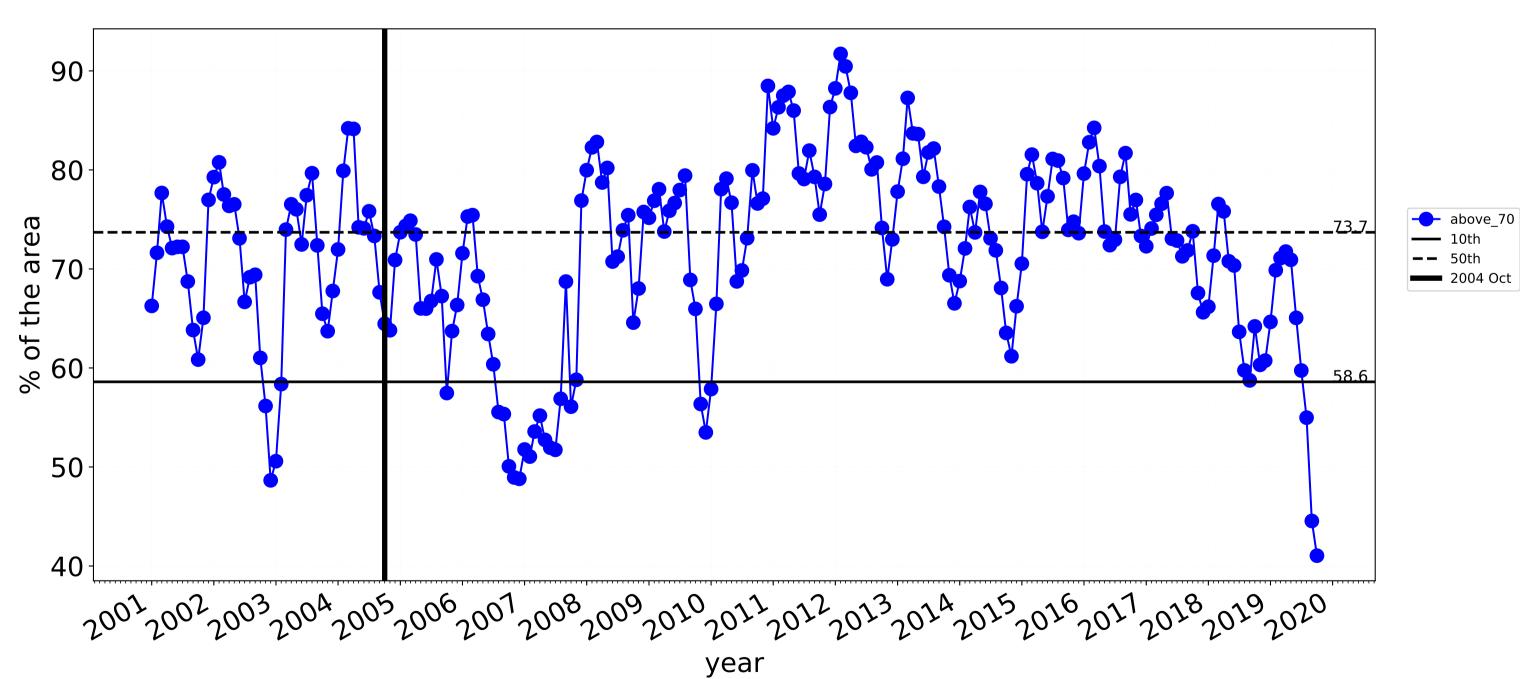
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

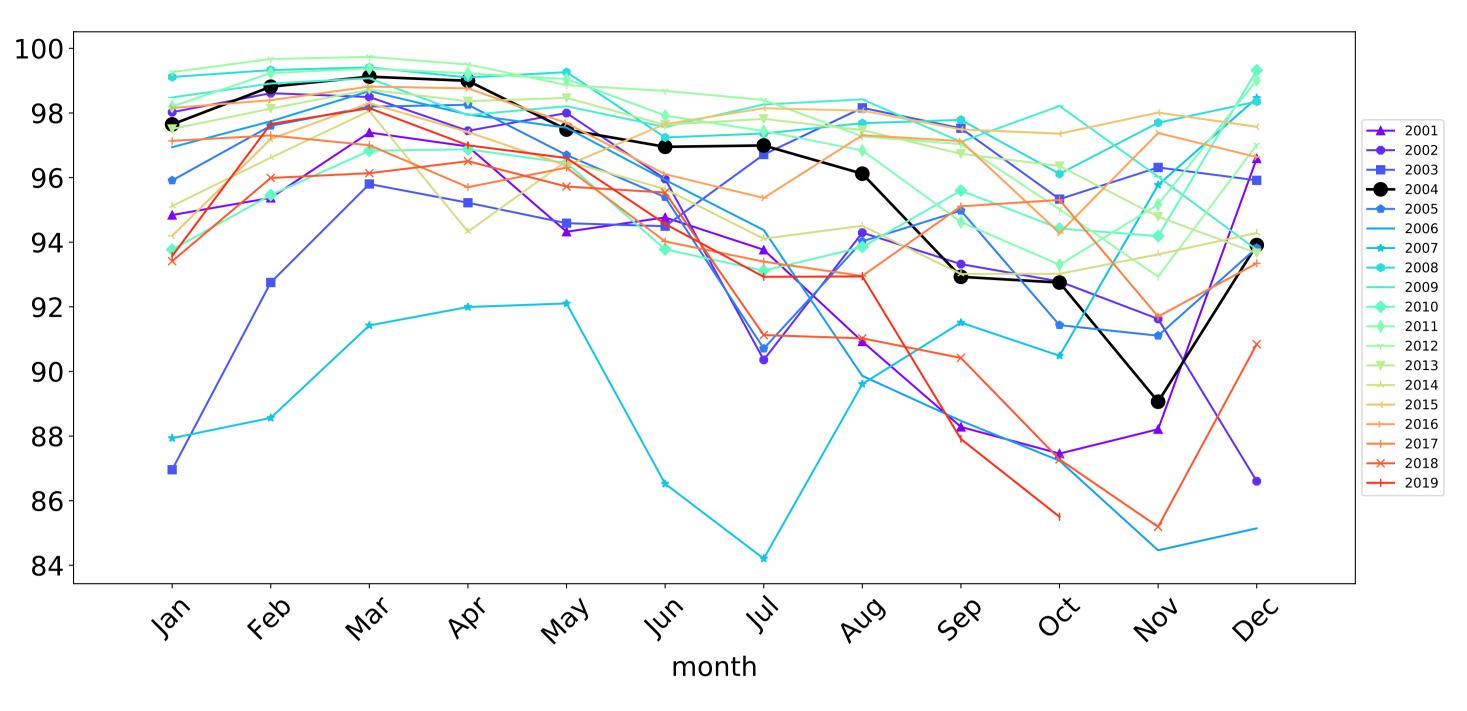
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



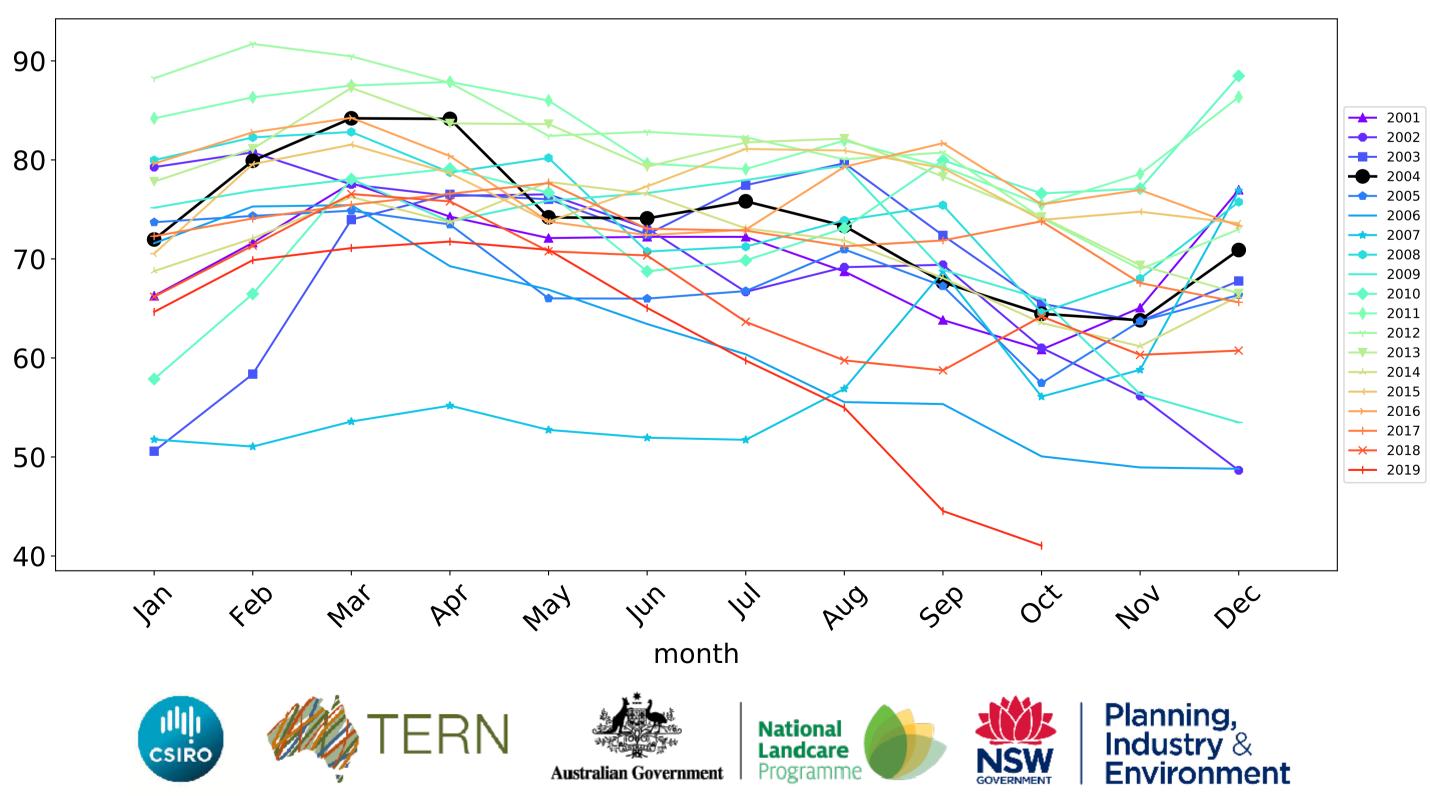
Agriculture timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

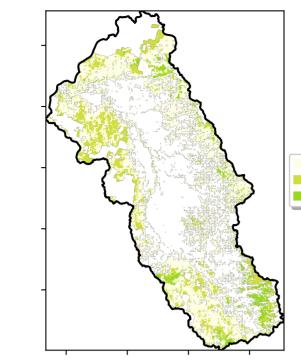


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

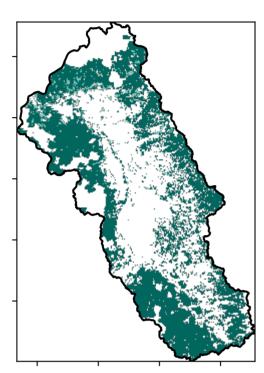


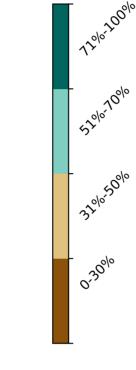
Grazing

Land use and forest cover



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



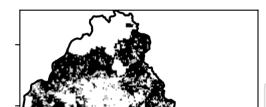


1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Area not

protected 7.1% of

protected 92.9% of

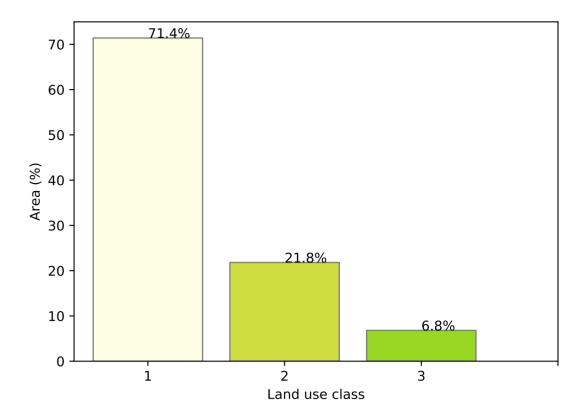
region (1,087,394

region (83,105

ha)

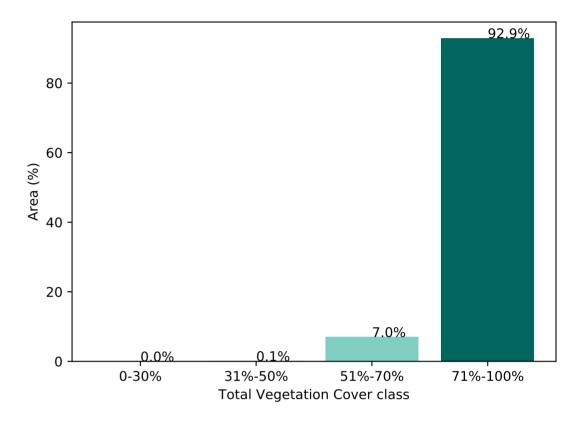
ha)

Area

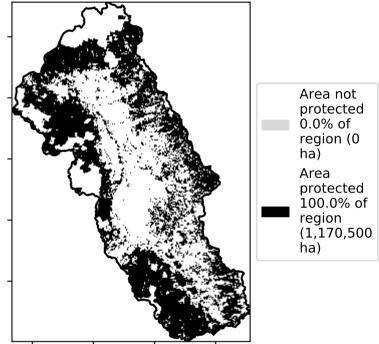


Proportion of each land class in area

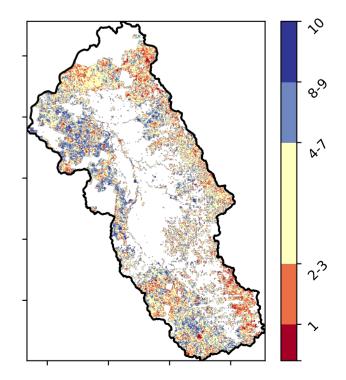
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

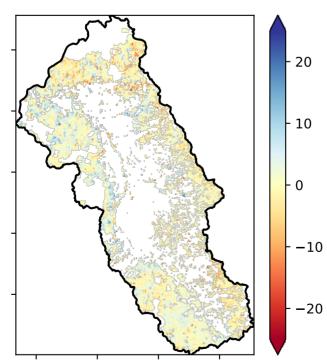
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

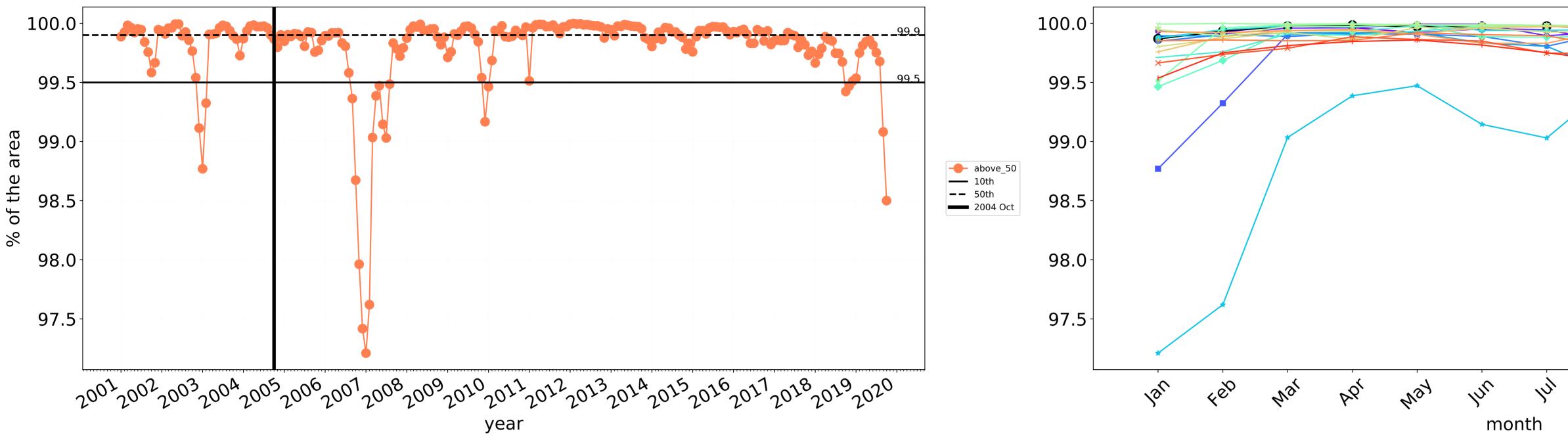
Derived from

Use of Australia

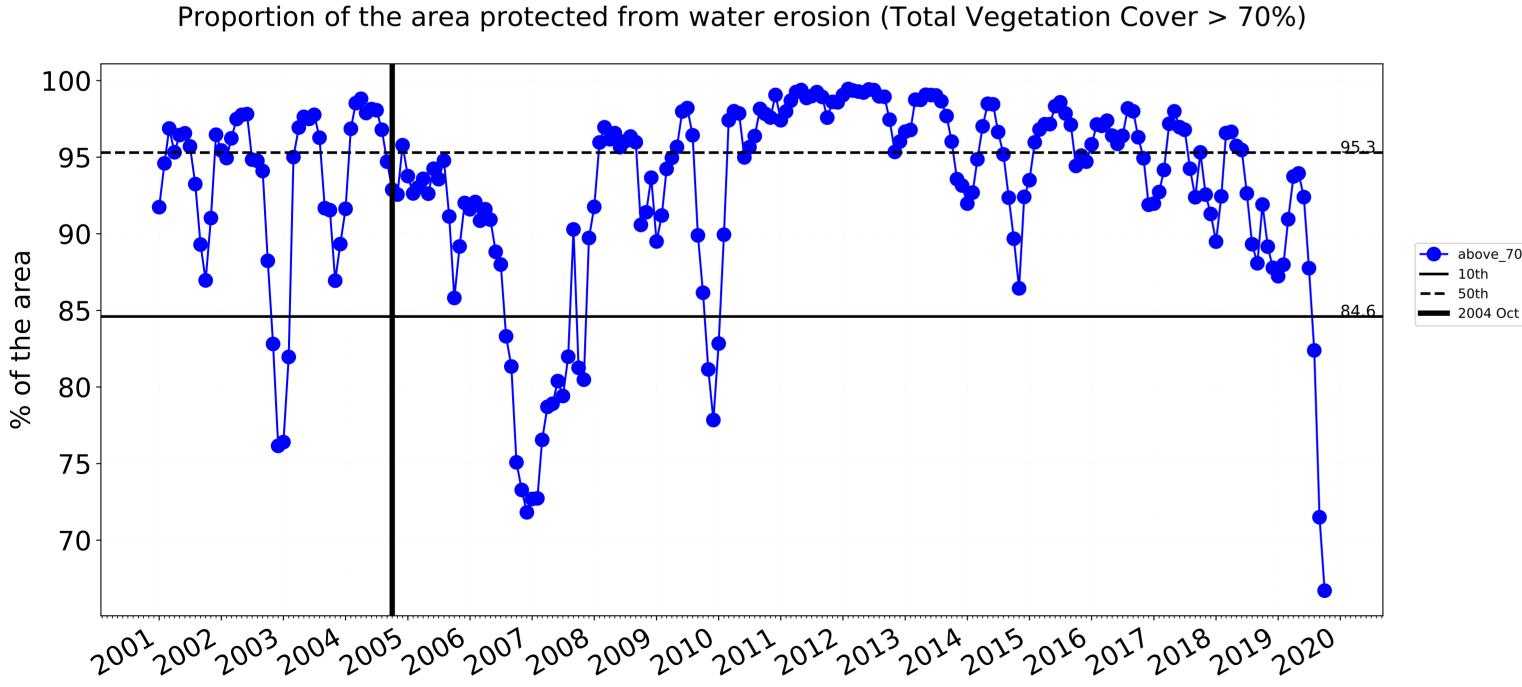
(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



year

Grazing timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

---- above_70

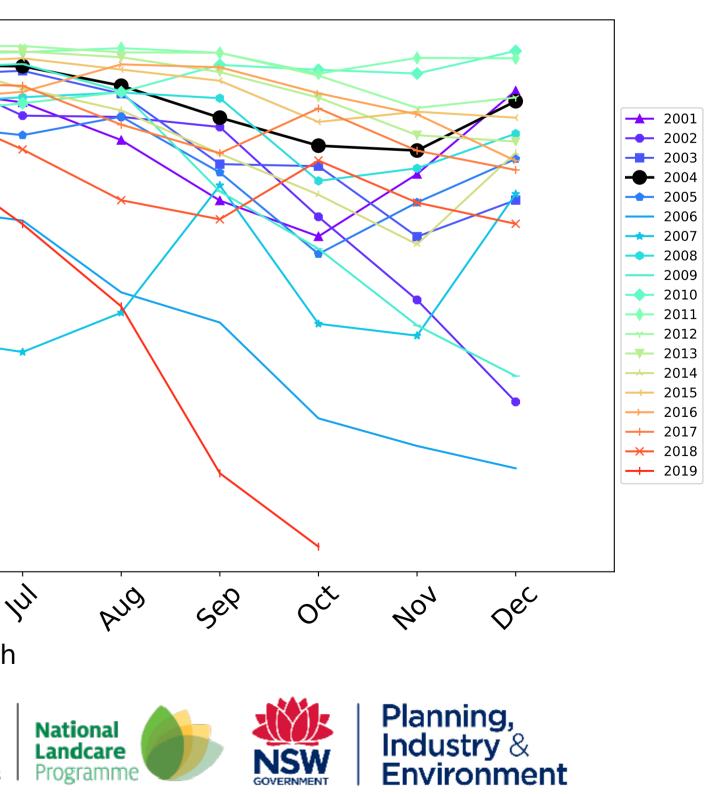
— 10th

100-95 90 85 80 75 70-Par 4eb In May PP Mai month ERN **HARD** CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

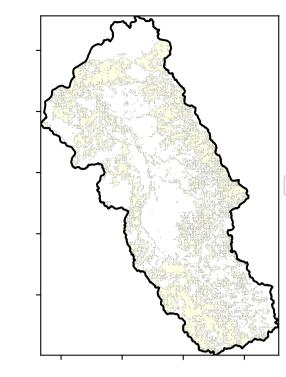
Programme

— 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 **---** 2005 **—** 2006 **----** 2007 ---- 2008 ---- 2009 ---- 2010 ----- 2011 _____ 2012 ---- 2013 ____ 2014 <mark>→</mark> 2015 **→** 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 → 2018 **→** 2019 404 OČ AUG Sel Dec



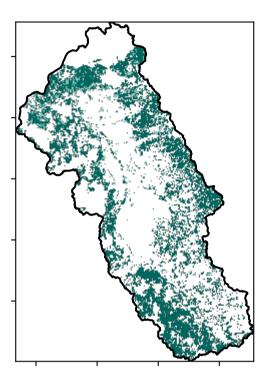
Grazing non forest

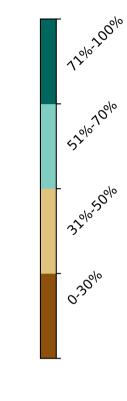
Land use and forest cover



1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]





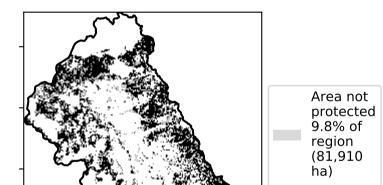
Area

ha)

protected 90.2% of

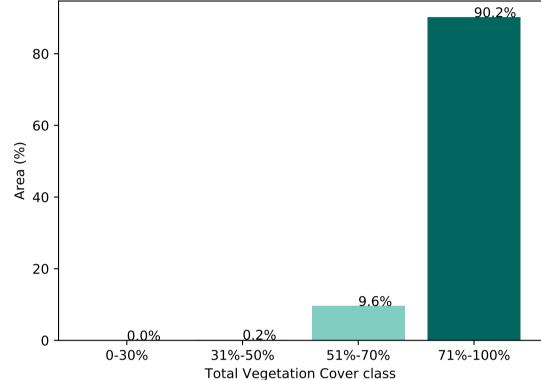
region (753,914

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

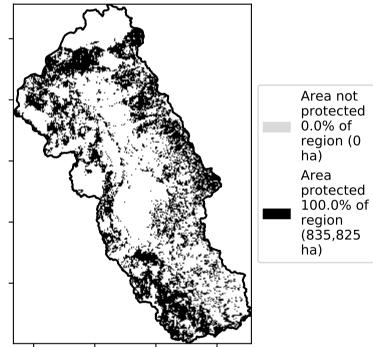




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

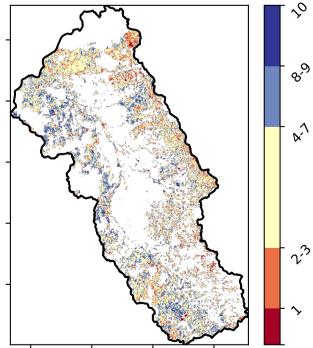


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





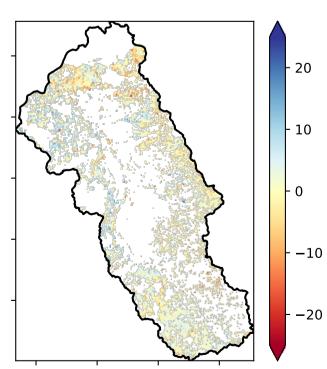
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

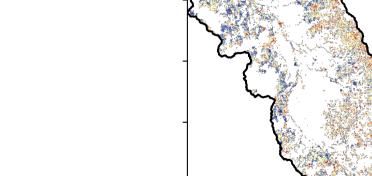
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of

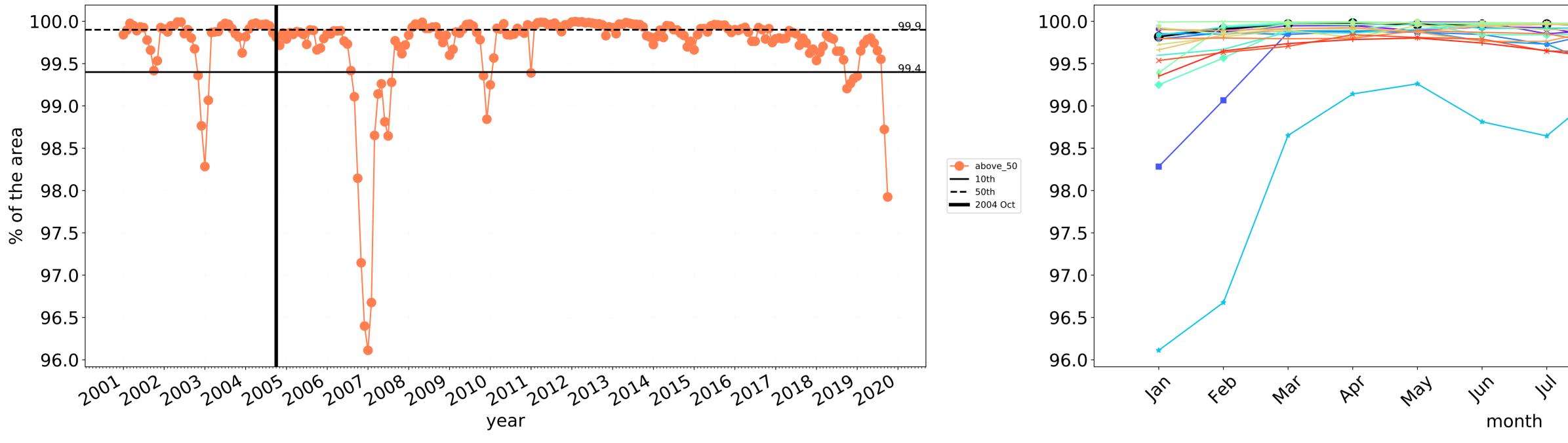
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

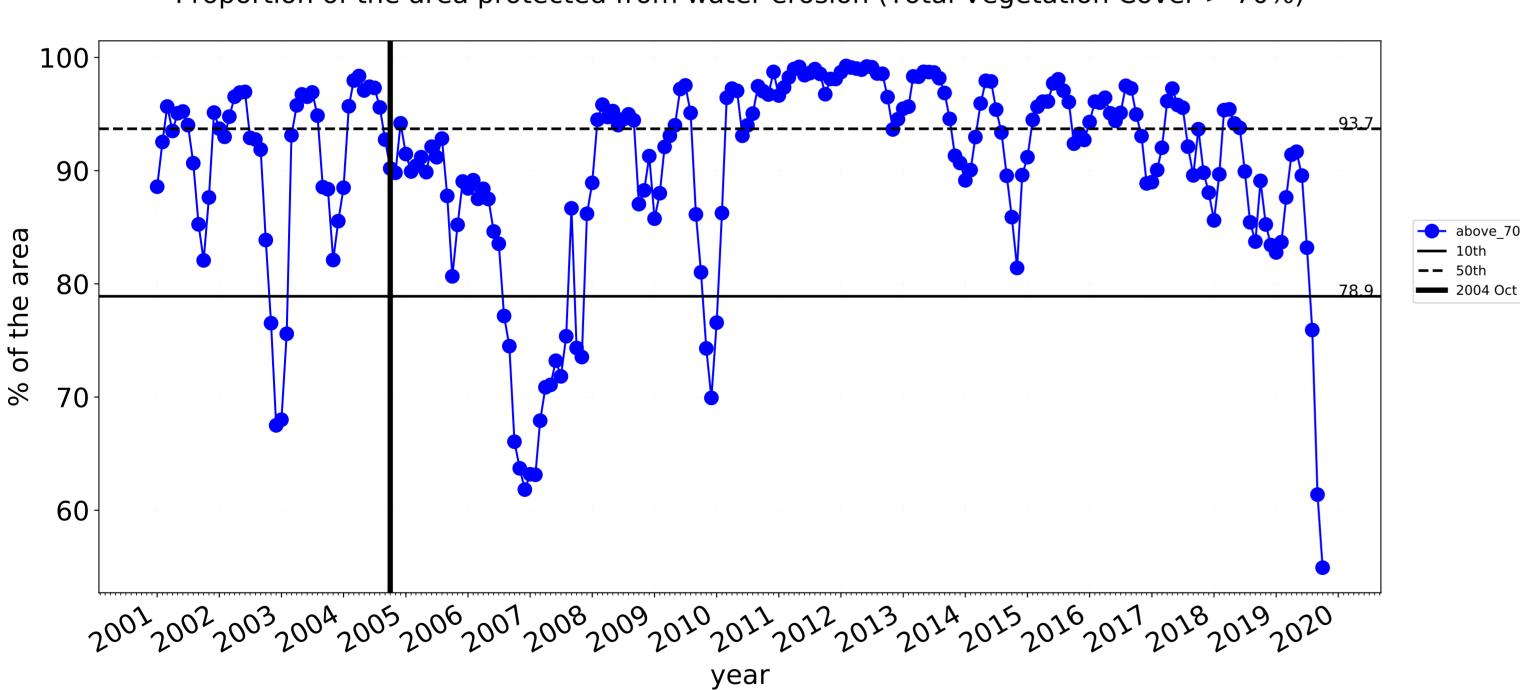
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





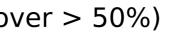


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

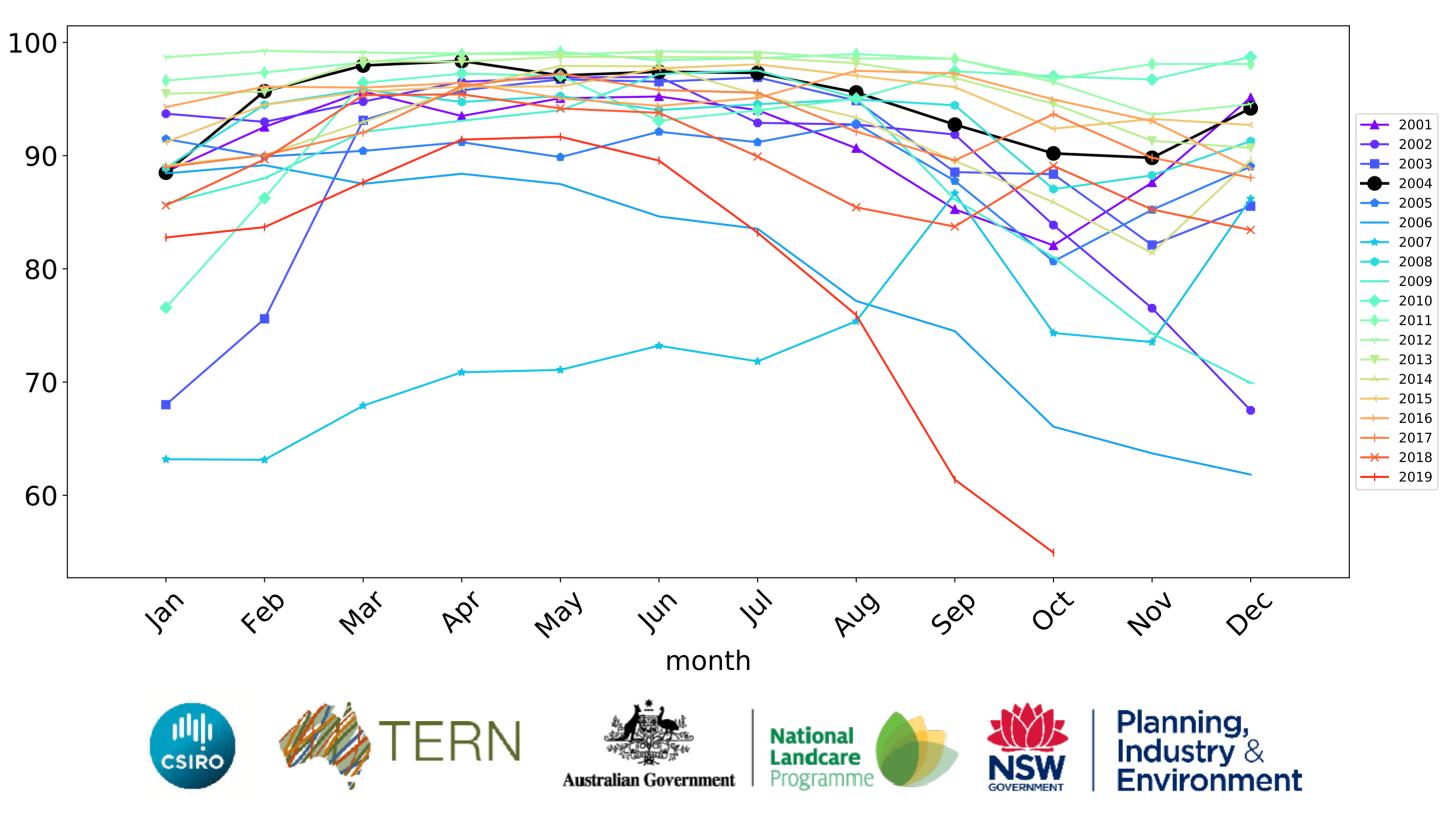
Grazing non forest timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

---- above_70

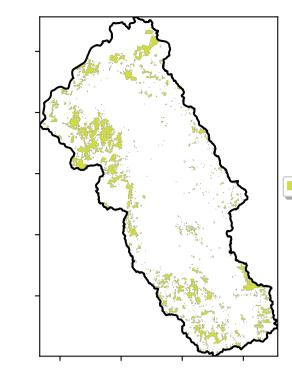
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



— 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 ---- 2004 **---** 2005 **—** 2006 **----** 2007 ---- 2008 ---- 2009 ---- 2010 **—** 2011 ---- 2012 ---- 2013 ____ 2014 <mark>→</mark> 2015 **→** 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 → 2018 **→** 2019 404 OČ AUG Sel Dec

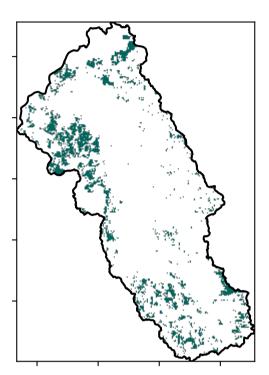
Grazing Woodland forest

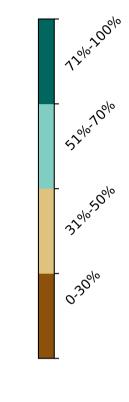
Land use and forest cover



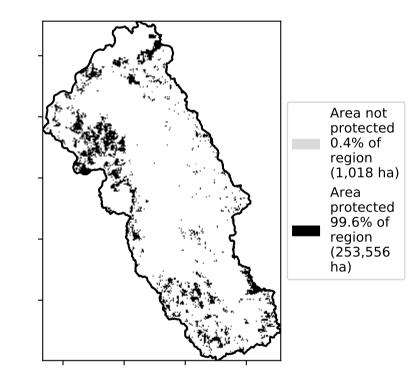
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

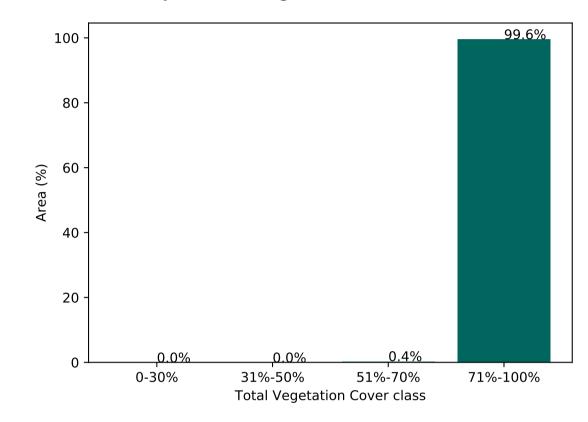




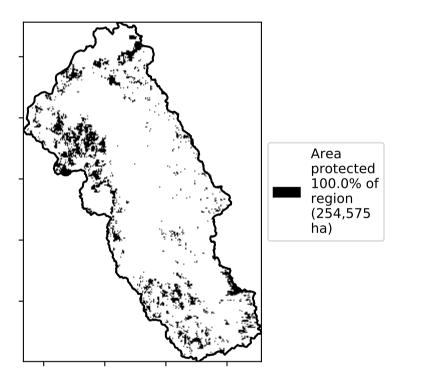
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

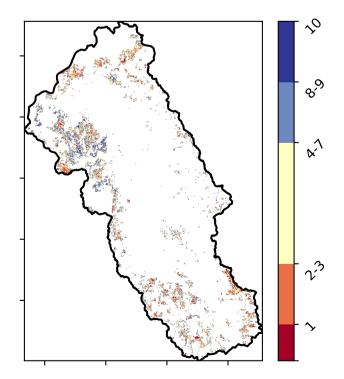


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



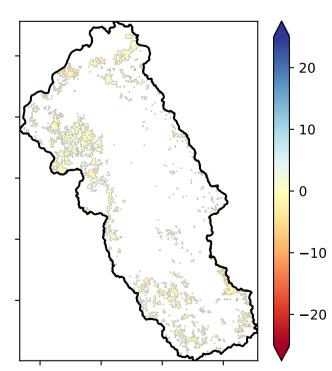
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

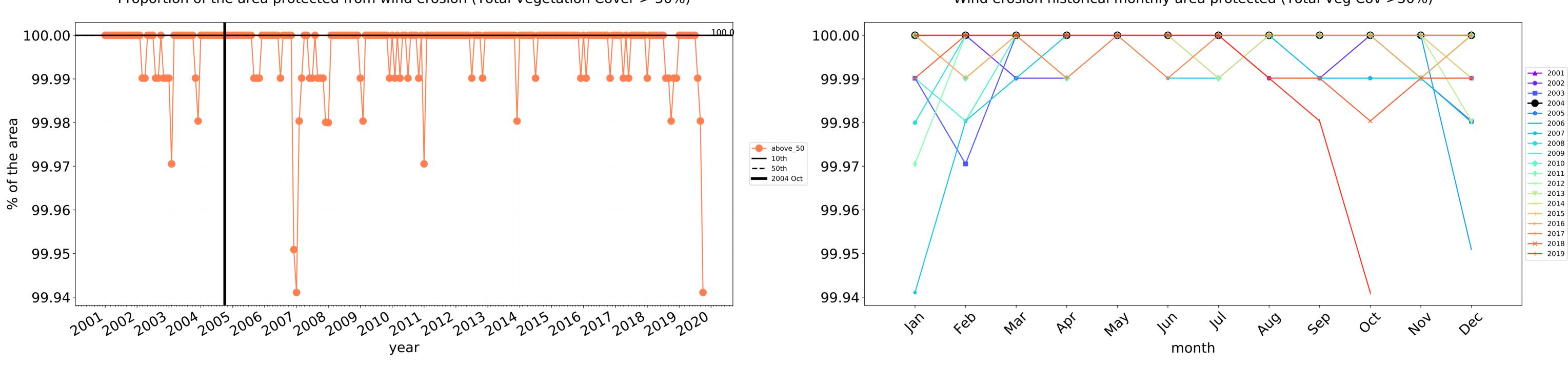
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

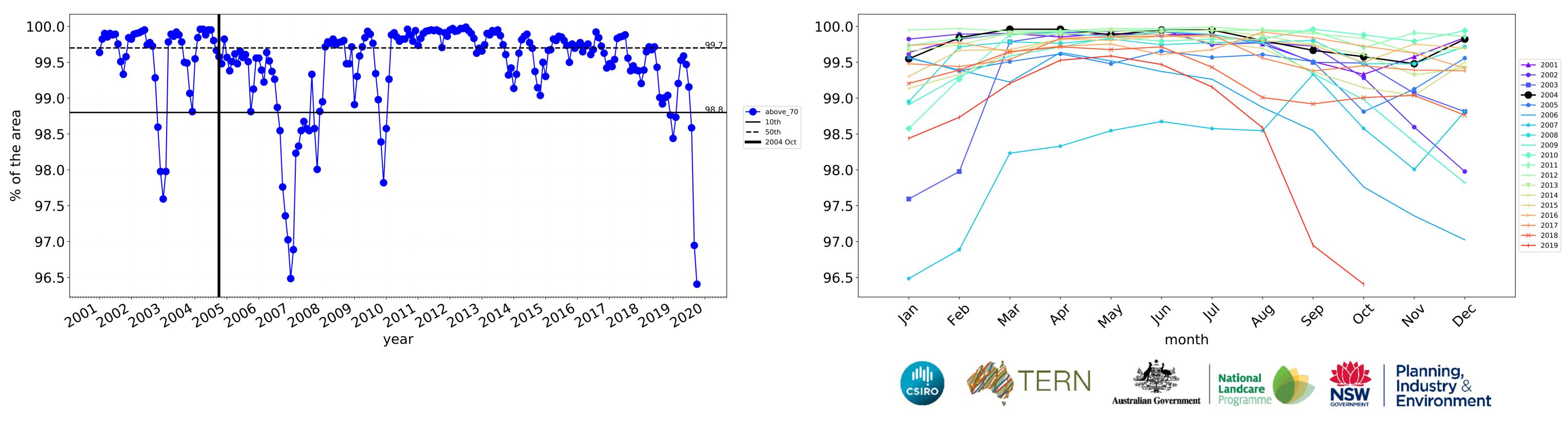


124



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

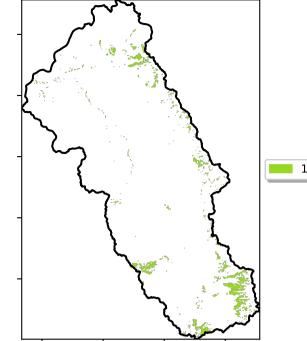


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

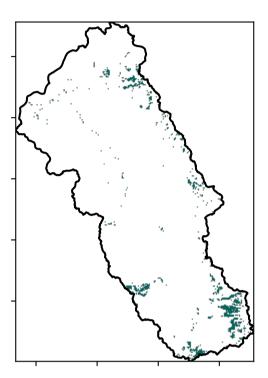
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

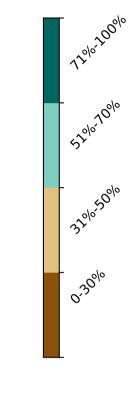
Land use and forest cover



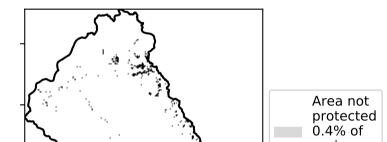
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

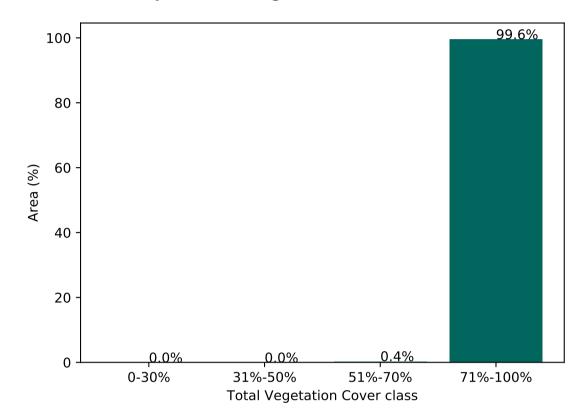




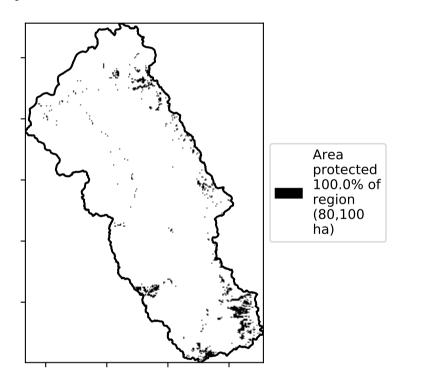
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



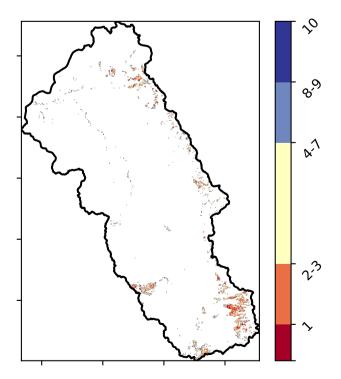




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the

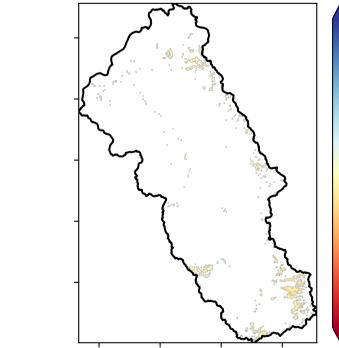
pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

region (320 ha)

protected 99.6% of

region (79,779

Area

ha)

20

- 10

0

-10

-20

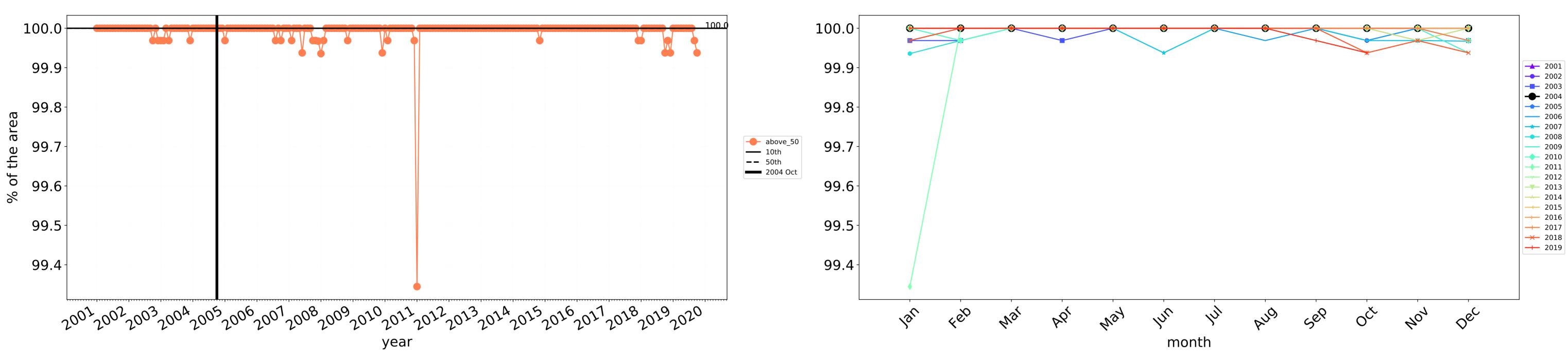
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

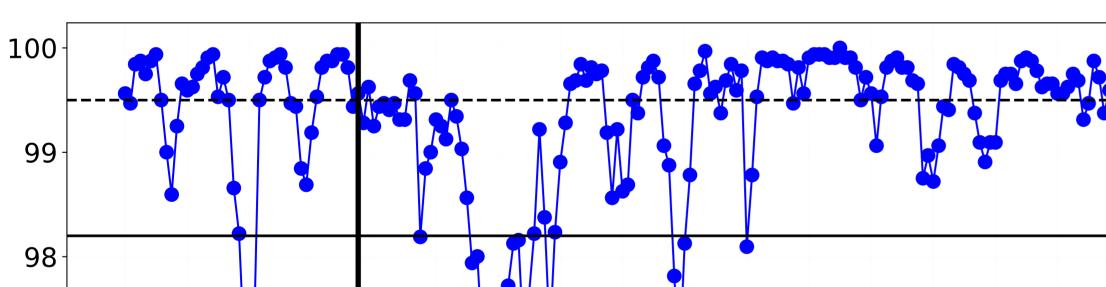




100-

97

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



% of the area

97

96-

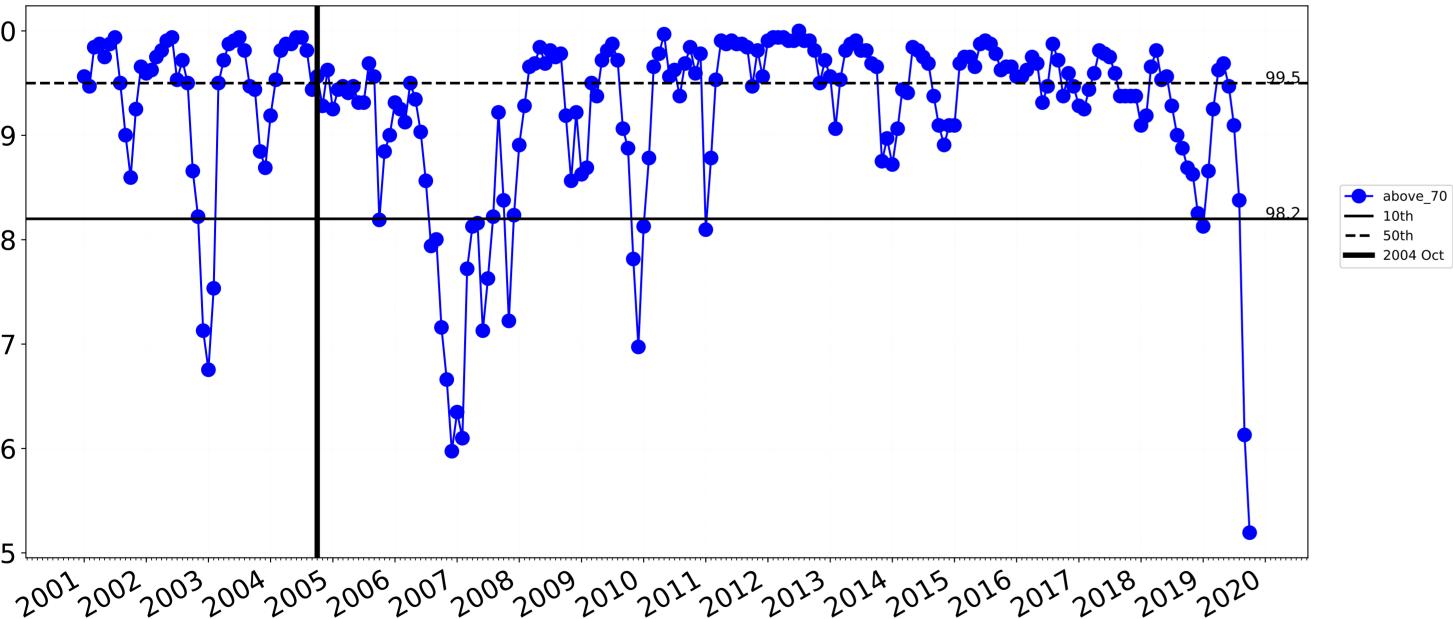
95

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

year

Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



99-98 96 95 Jan fed In May Mai Þ6, month

ERN

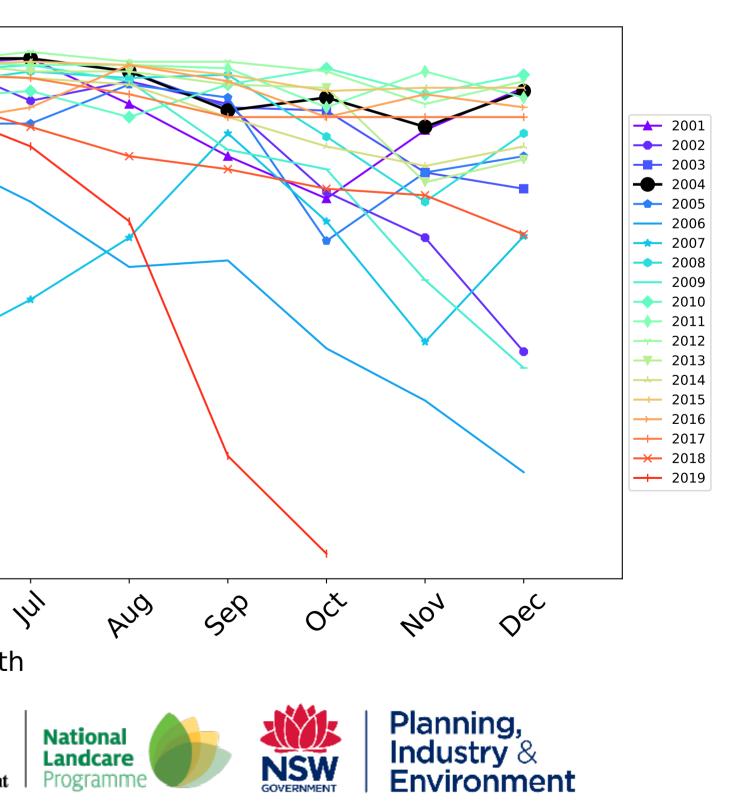
HOO

CSIRC

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

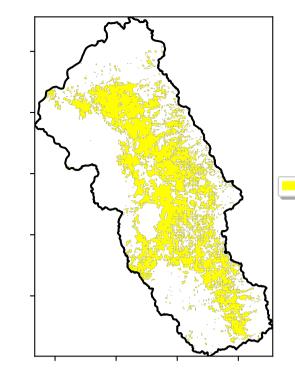
Australian Government

Programme



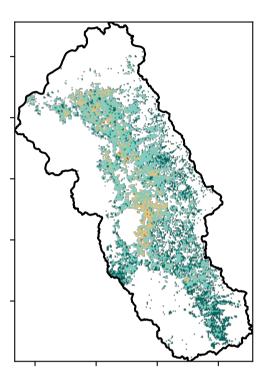
Cropping

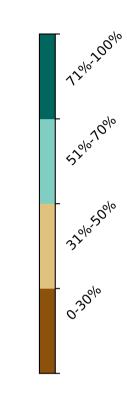
Land use and forest cover



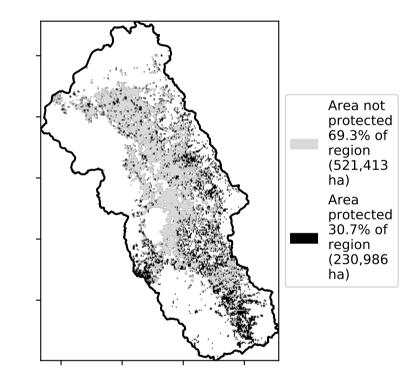
1 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

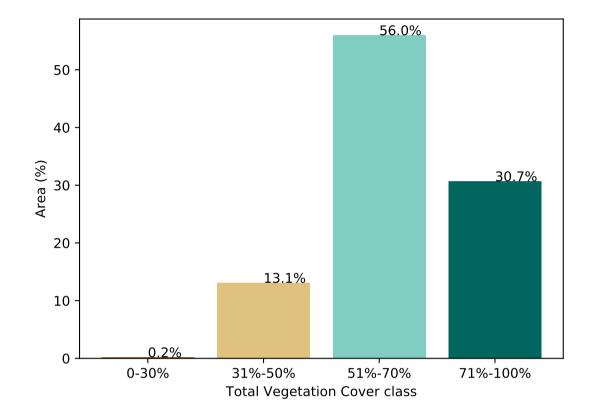




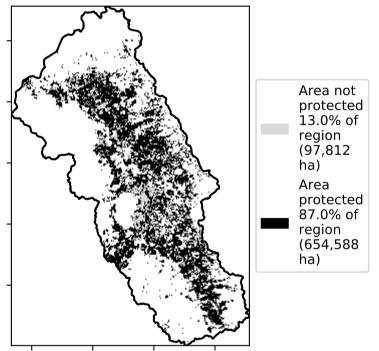
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

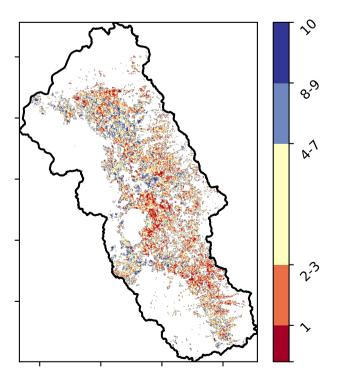


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



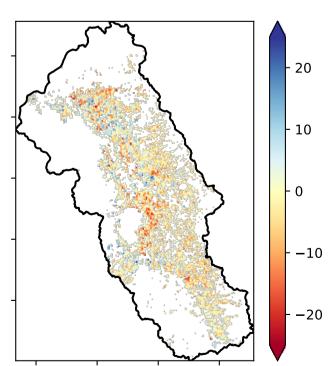
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



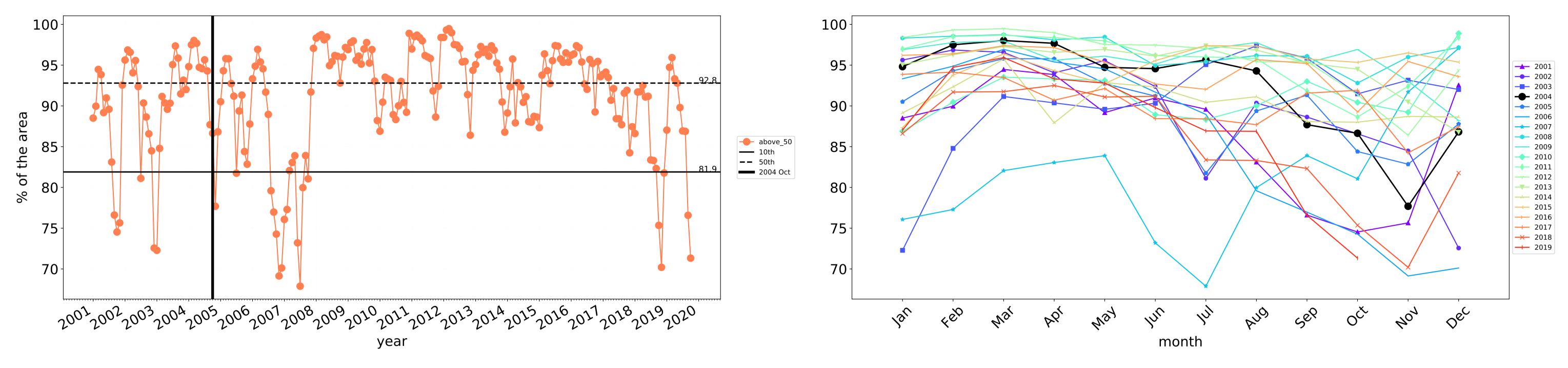
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



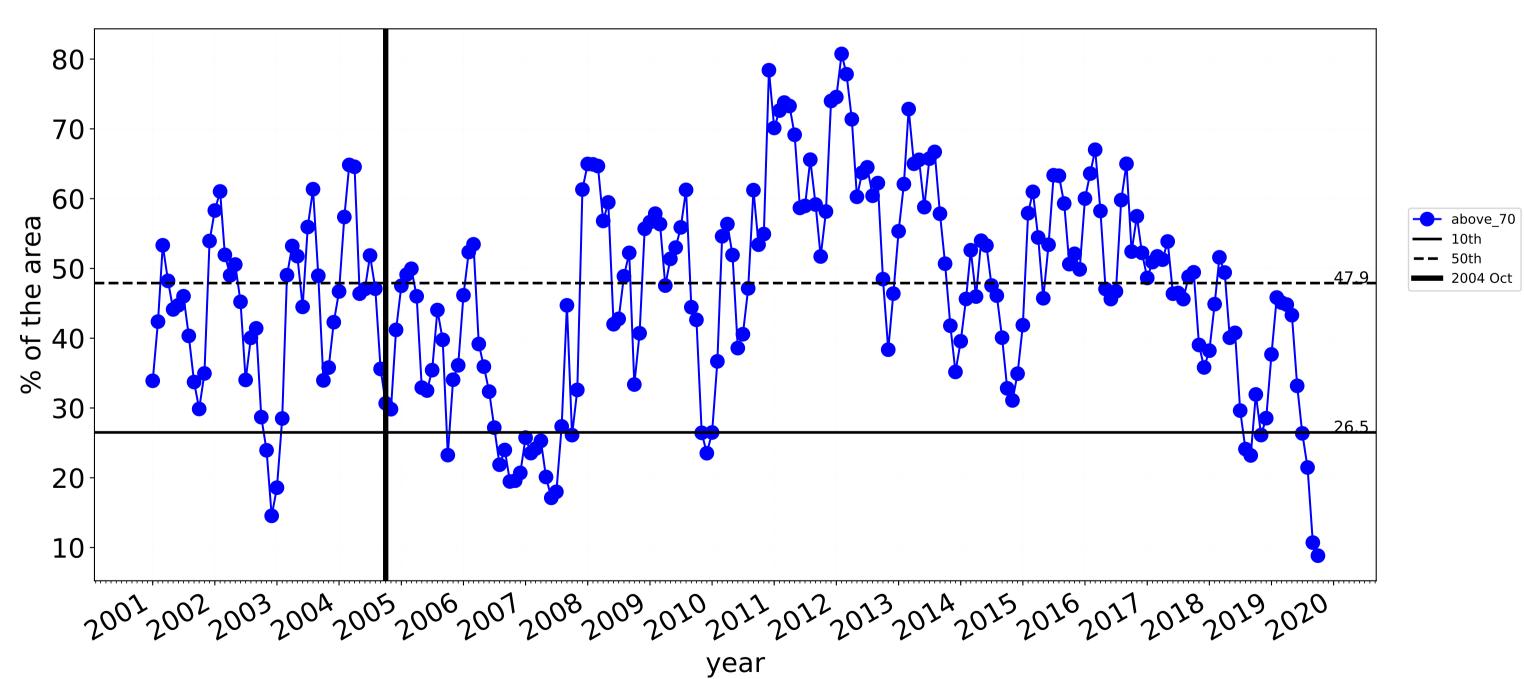
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



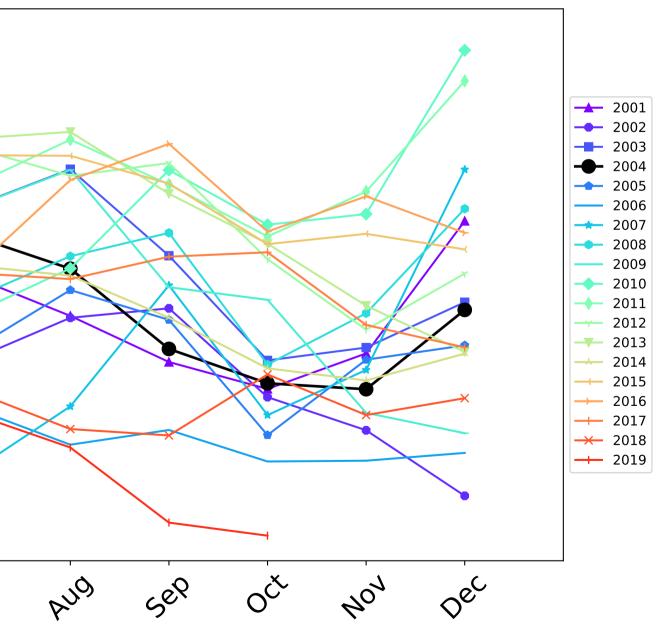
Cropping timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

80-70-60 50-40-30 20 10lar feb May In In In Mai P.Q1 month TERN CSIRO Australian Government

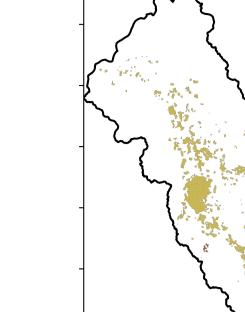
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





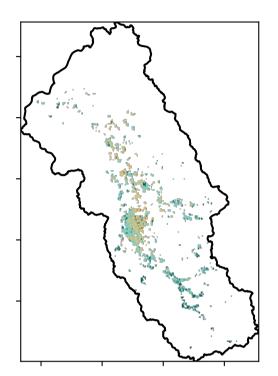
Irrigation

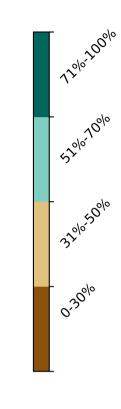
Land use and forest cover



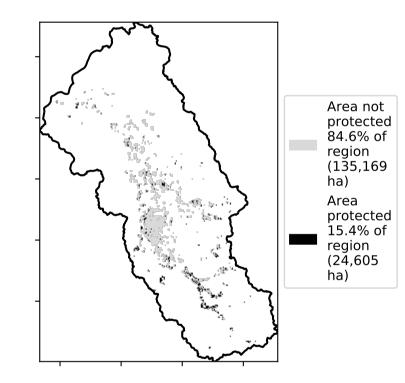
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated
2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated
3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

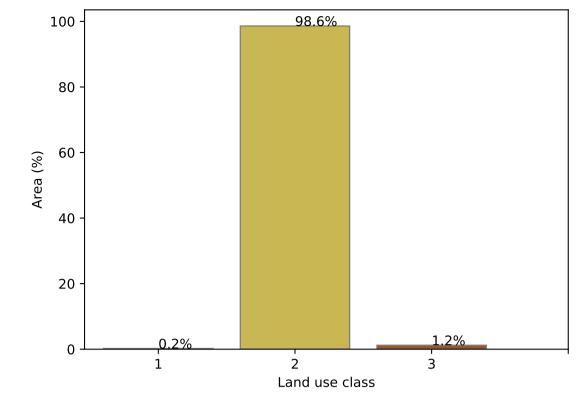
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



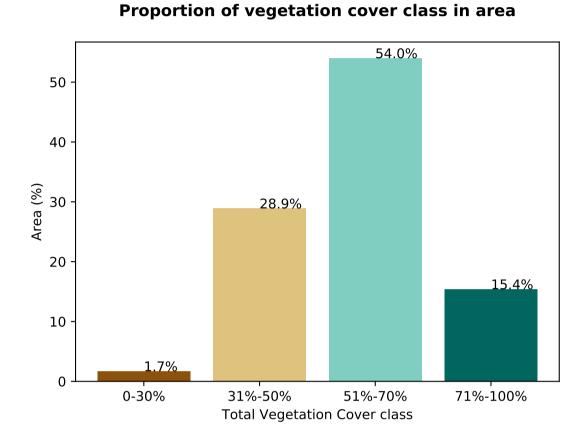


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

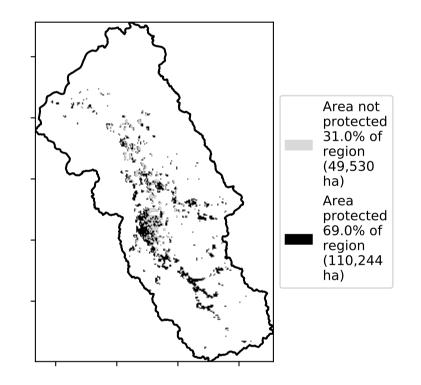




Proportion of each land class in area



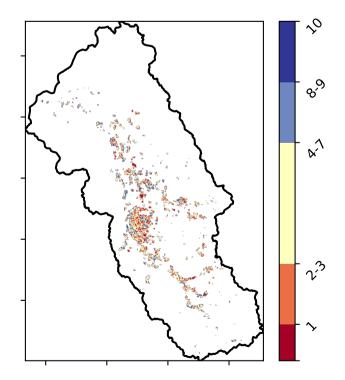
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

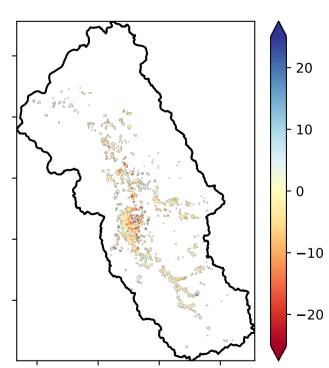
of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



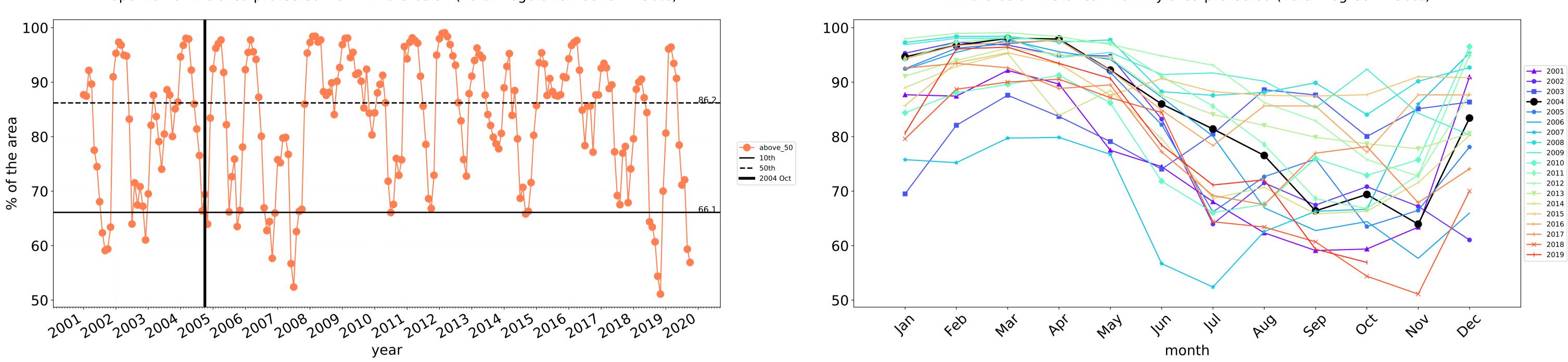
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



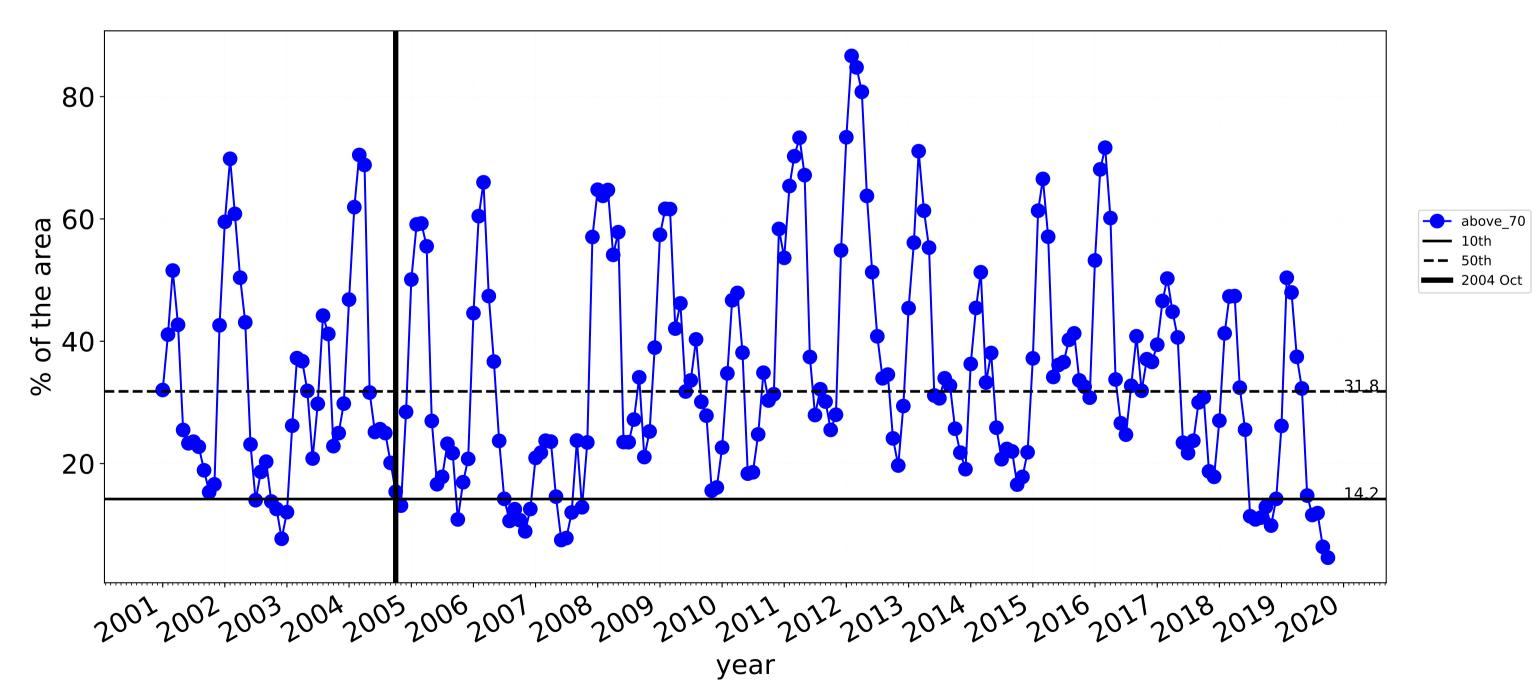
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



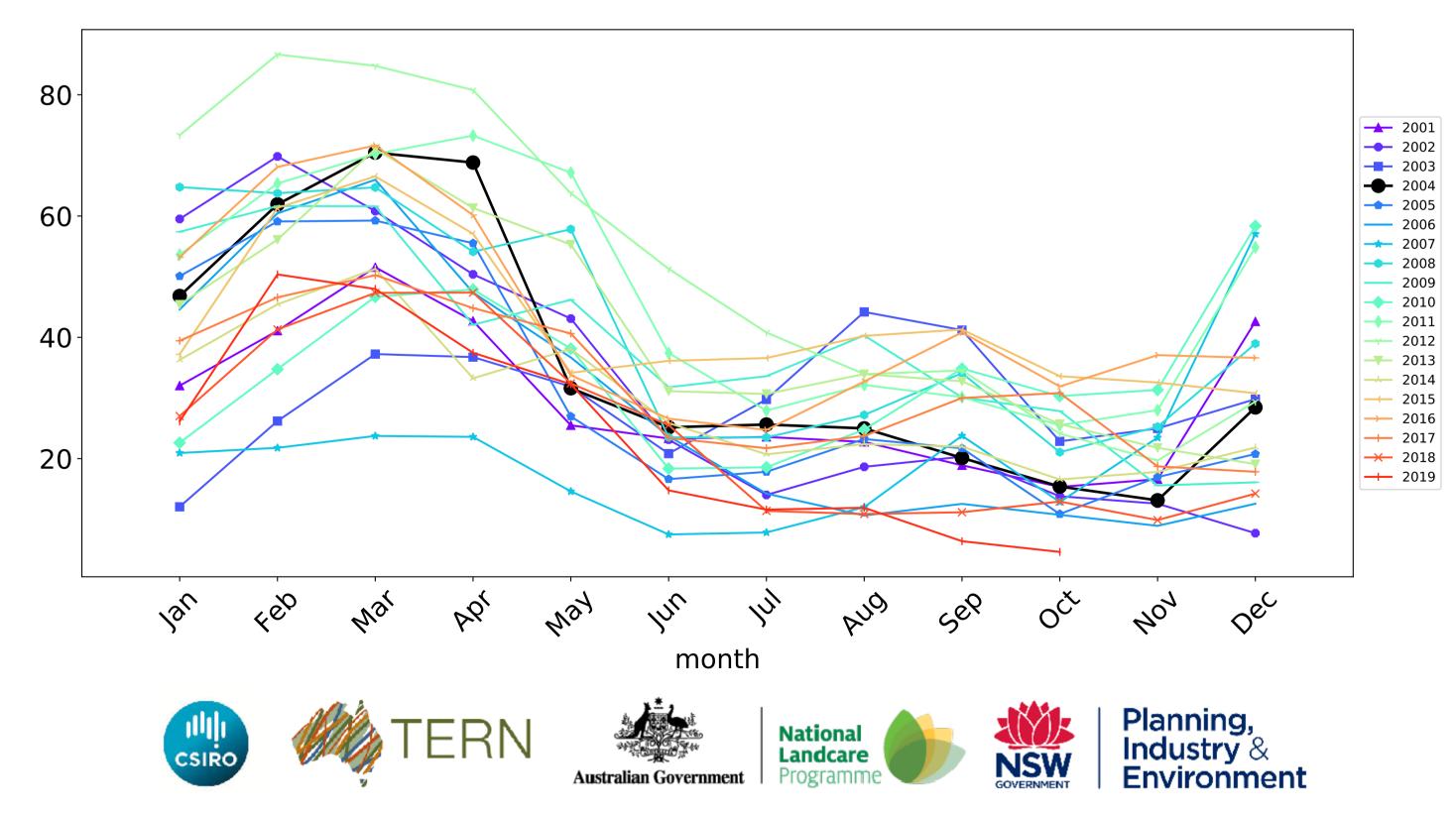


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Irrigation timeseries



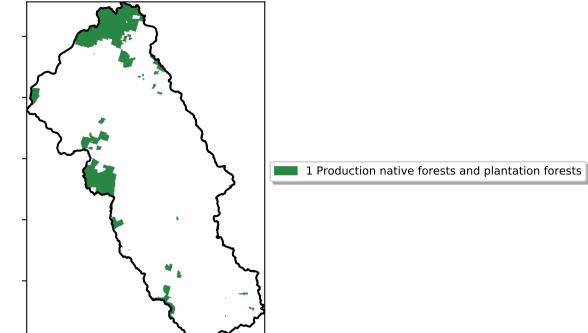
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



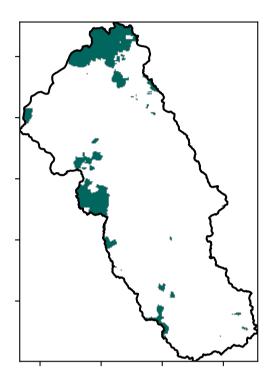
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

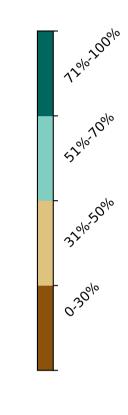
Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover

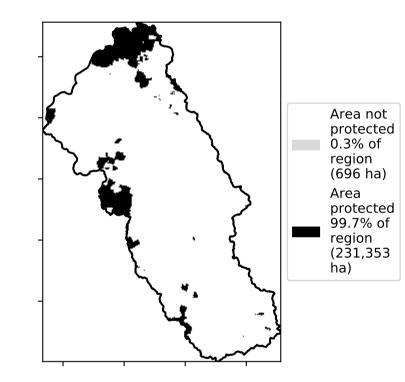


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

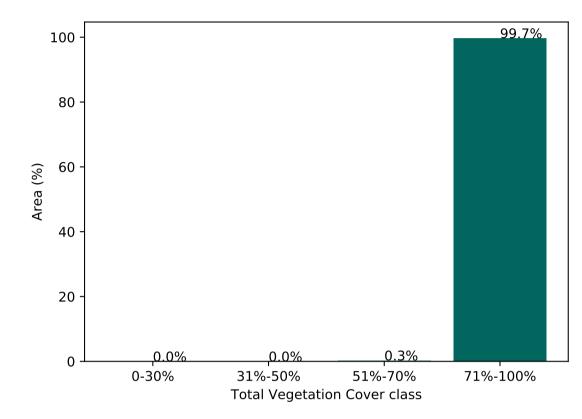




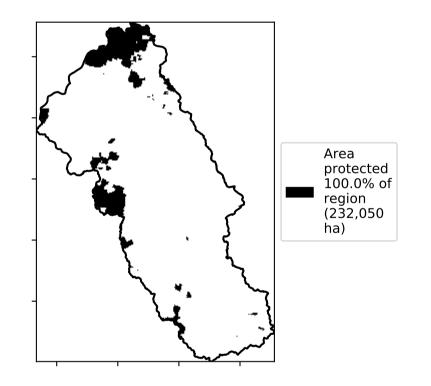
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

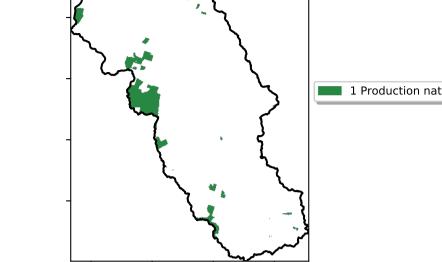


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

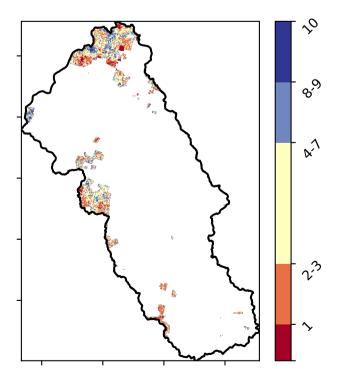


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



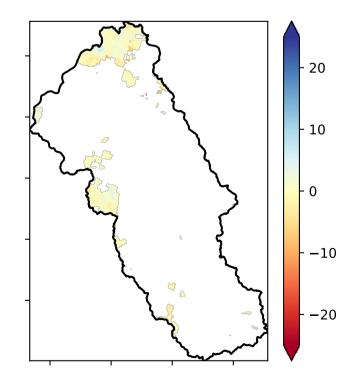
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

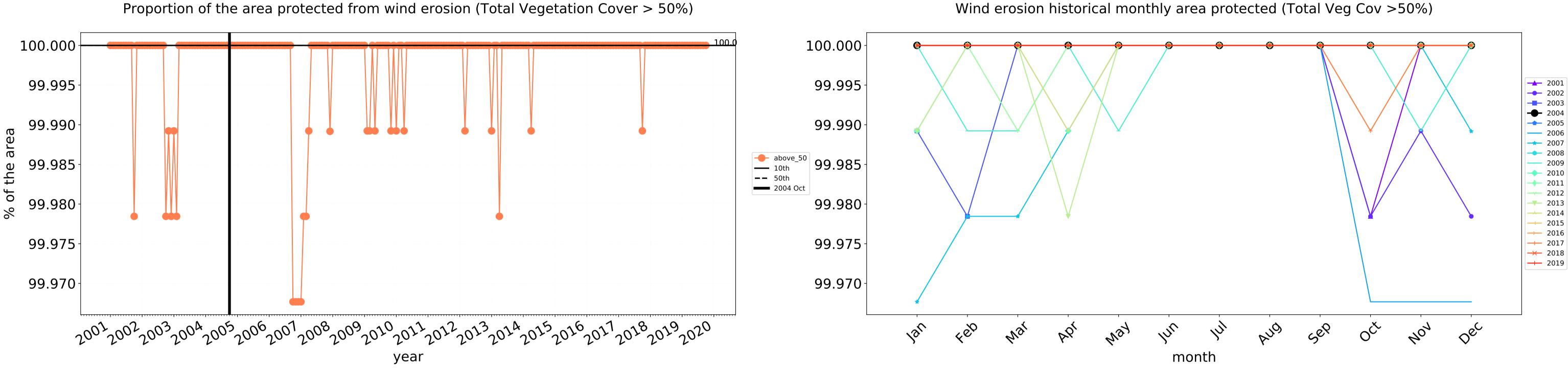
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land



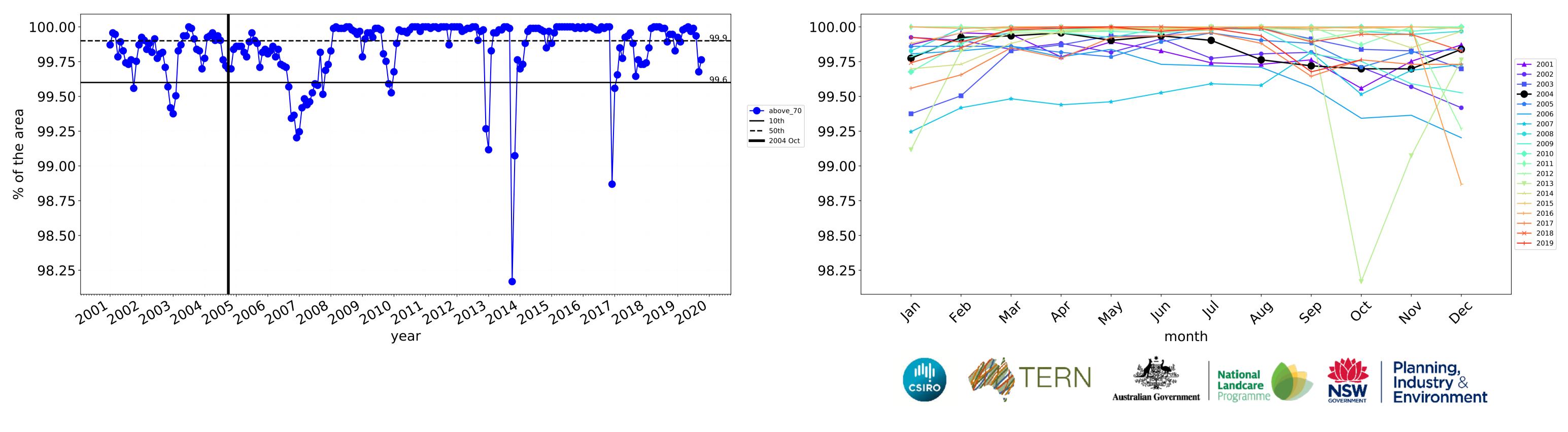
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Condamine (2,440,600 ha and no data 5,012 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,440,600	99.8% 2,435,600	93.7% 2,287,234	68.9% 1,681,346	48.7% 1,188,251	20.8% 507,643	2.5% 61,846
Conservation and natural environments	57,650	100.0% 57,650	100.0% 57,650	99.0% 57,050	95.8% 55,250	56.6% 32,650	19.2% 11,075
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	35,625	100.0% 35,625	100.0% 35,625	99.9% 35,600	96.9% 34,525	45.9% 16,350	11.8% 4,200
Agriculture	2,082,950	99.8% 2,078,450	92.8% 1,931,975	64.5% 1,342,675	41.8% 871,200	14.1% 293,175	2.0% 42,350
Grazing	1,170,500	100.0% 1,170,475	99.9% 1,168,925	92.9% 1,087,150	69.5% 813,350	24.6% 288,275	3.5% 41,550
Grazing non forest	835,825	100.0% 835,800	99.8% 834,250	90.2% 753,900	59.8% 499,950	16.4% 137,400	3.5% 28,875
Grazing Woodland forest	254,575	100.0% 254,575	100.0% 254,575	99.6% 253,500	94.2% 239,725	45.6% 116,025	3.2% 8,175
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	80,100	100.0% 80,100	100.0% 80,100	99.6% 79,750	92.0% 73,675	43.5% 34,850	5.6% 4,500
Cropping	752,400	99.8% 750,575	86.6% 651,900	30.7% 230,750	7.0% 52,575	0.6% 4,500	0.1% 700
Irrigation	159,775	98.3% 157,125	69.4% 110,875	15.4% 24,600	3.2% 5,175	$\begin{array}{c} 0.3\% \\ 400 \end{array}$	0.1% 100
Production native forests and plantation forests	232,050	100.0% 232,050	100.0% 232,050	99.7% 231,350	99.1% 229,925	76.2% 176,725	3.5% 8,200

