Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Condamine QLD

Date: March 2002

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

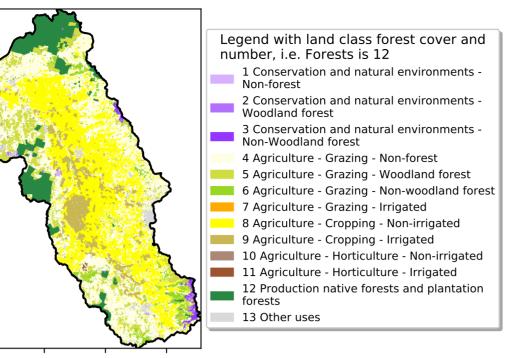
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Mar 2002

Land use and forest cover



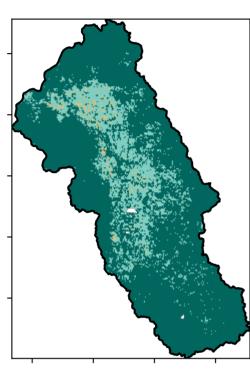
12%100%

52% 70%

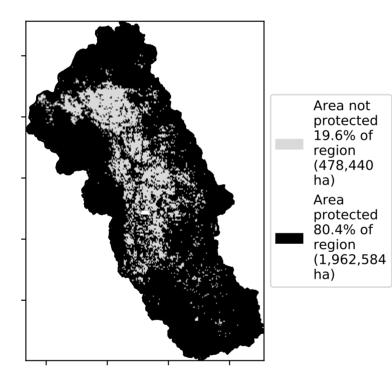
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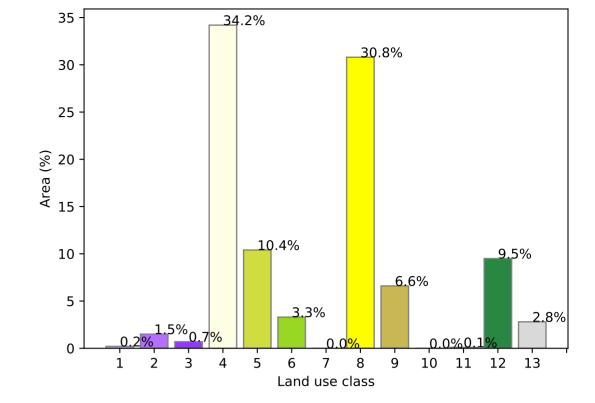
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

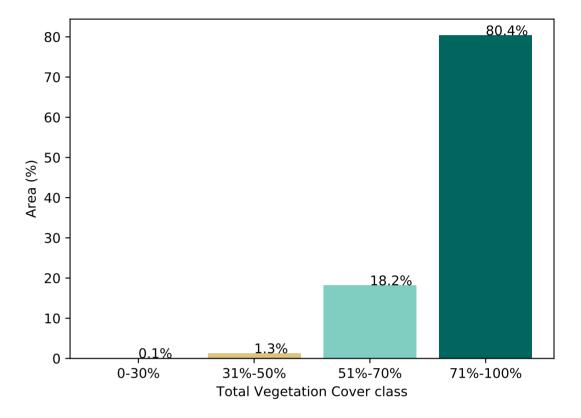


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

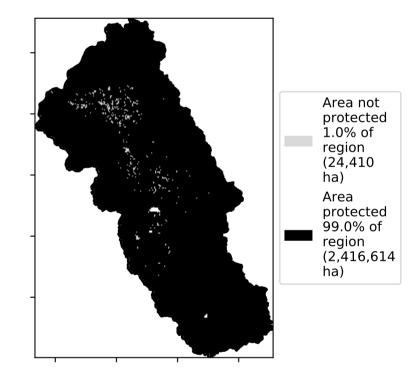




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Proportion of each land class in area

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

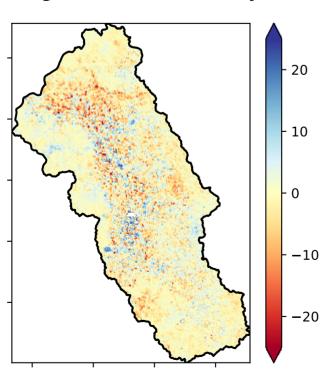
of Australia (2018)

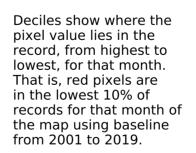
Derived from

Use of Australia

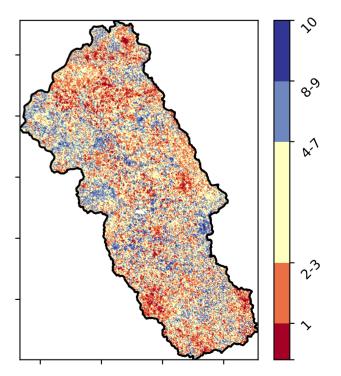
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



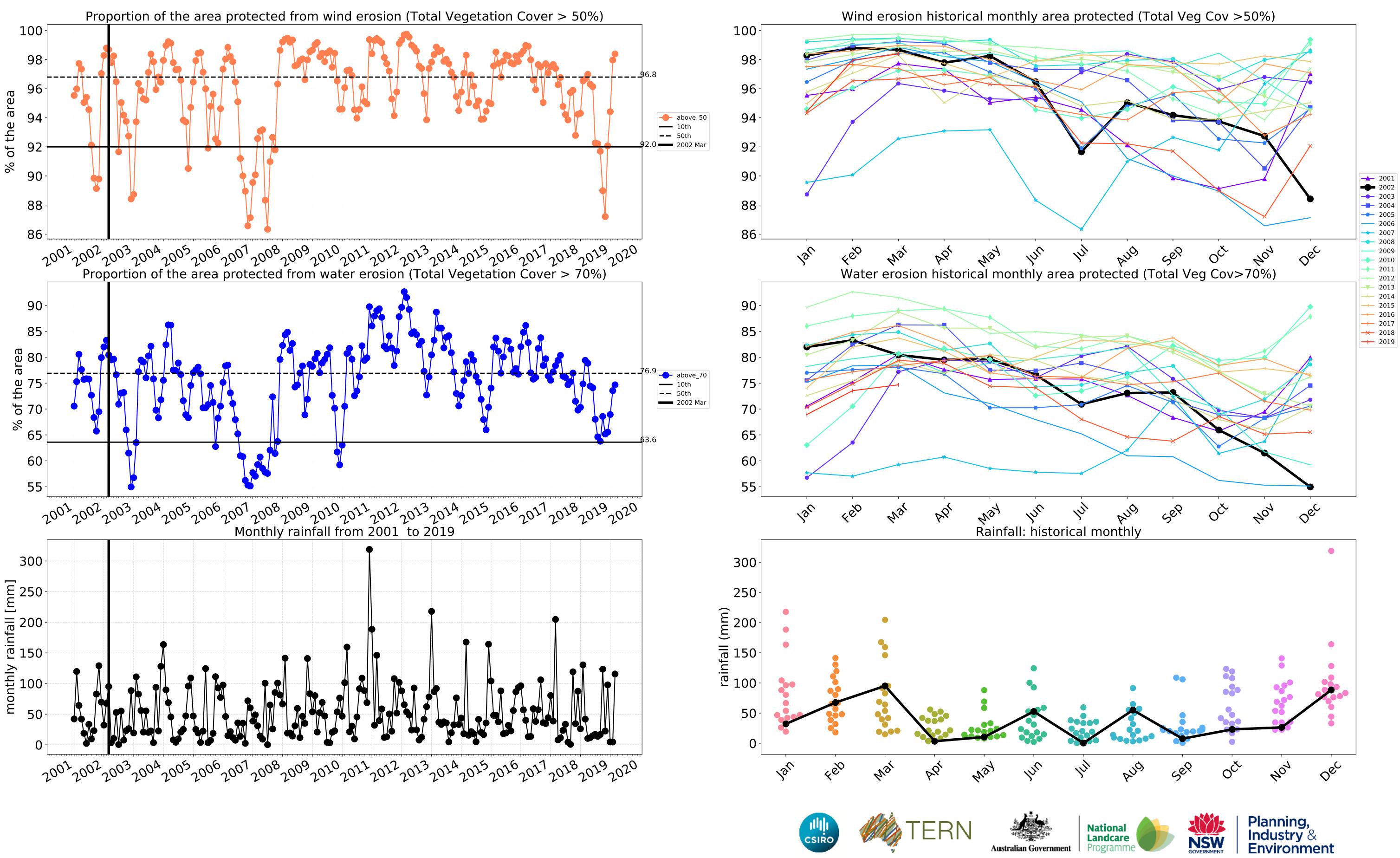


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



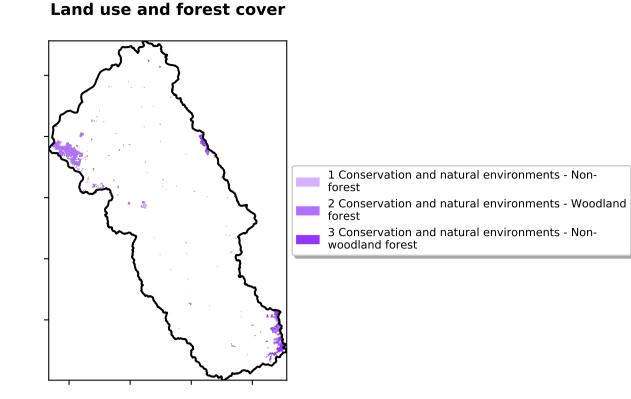


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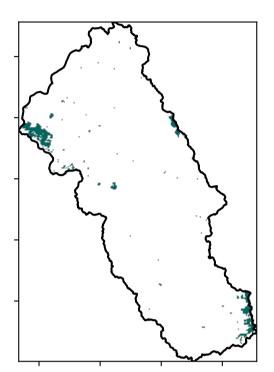


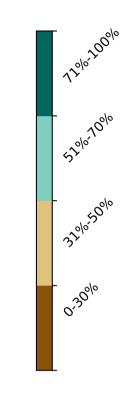
Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

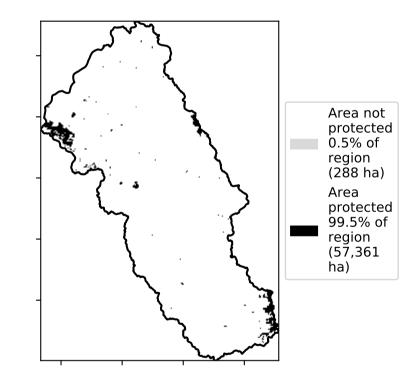


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

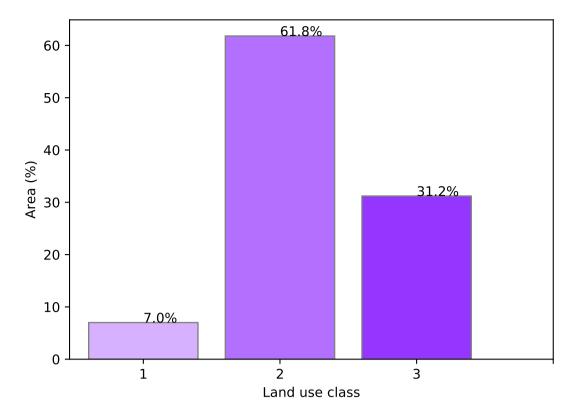




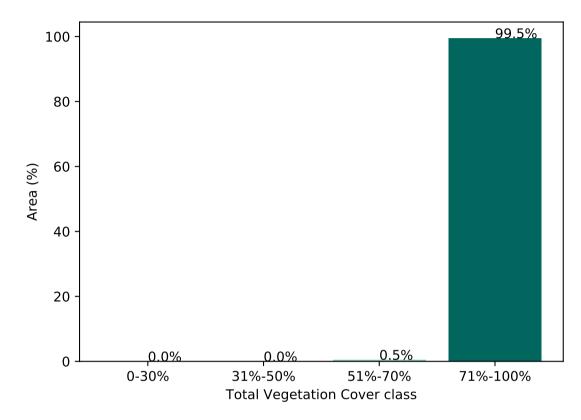
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



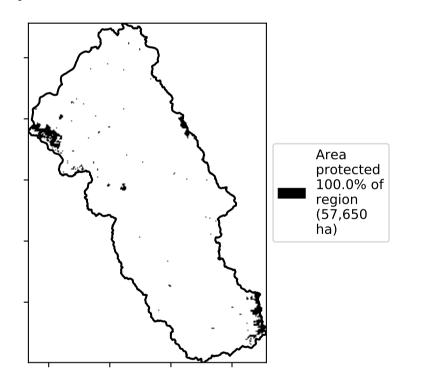




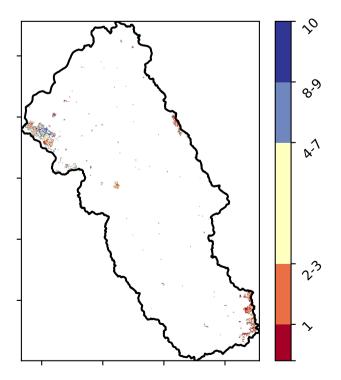
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

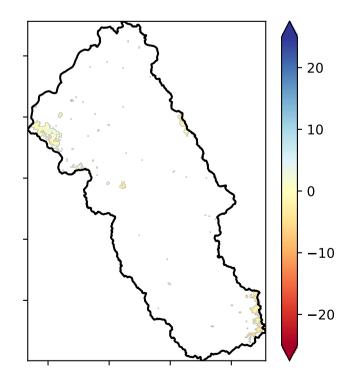


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



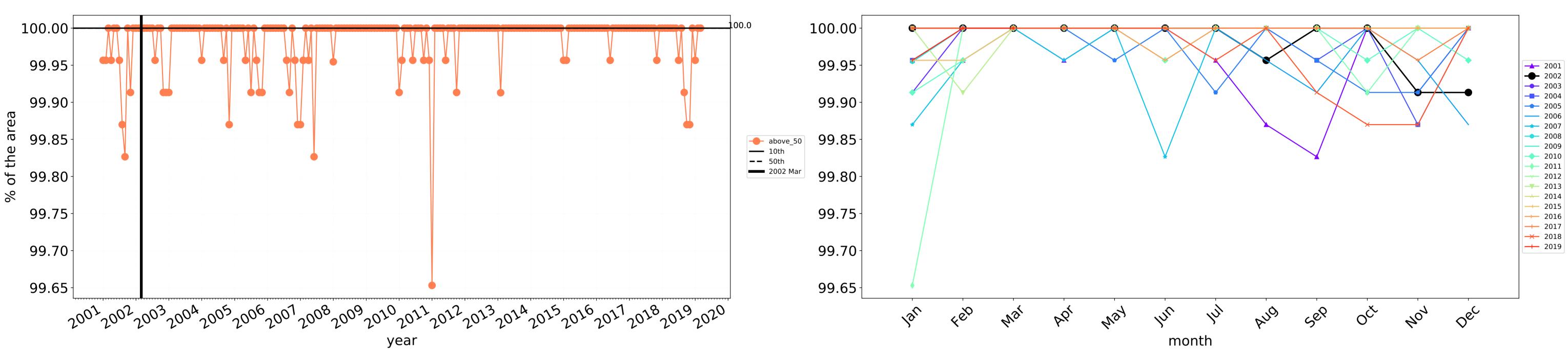
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



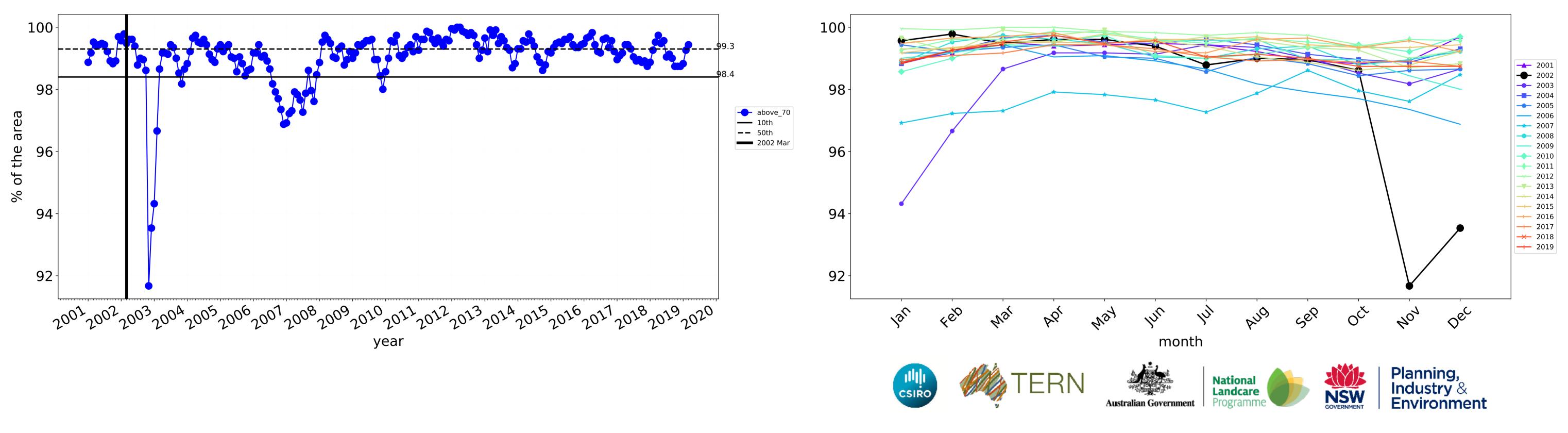
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



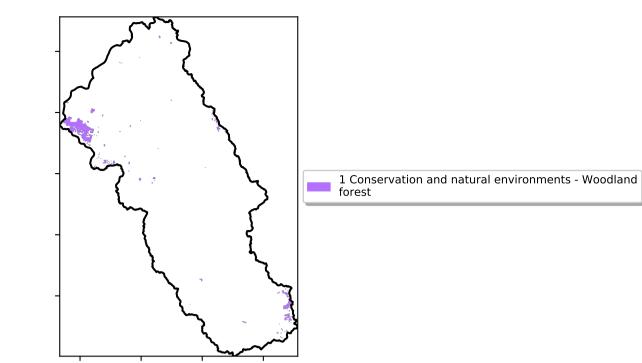
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

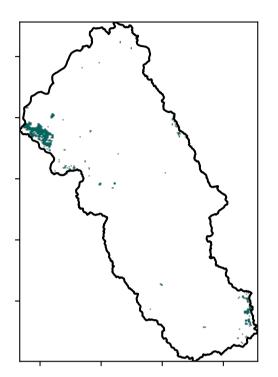


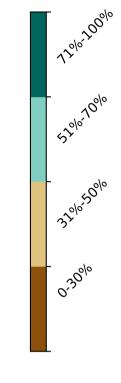
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

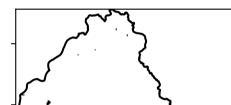


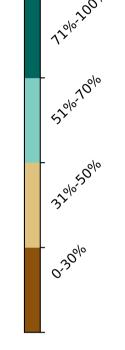
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

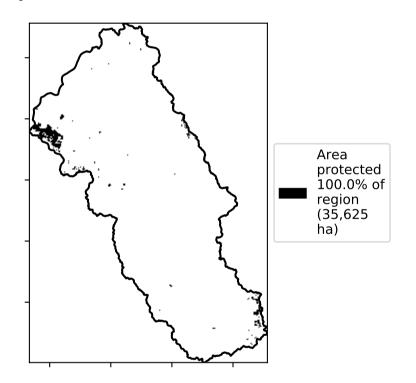


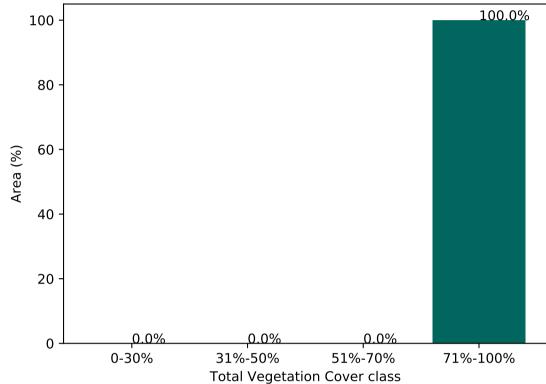


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

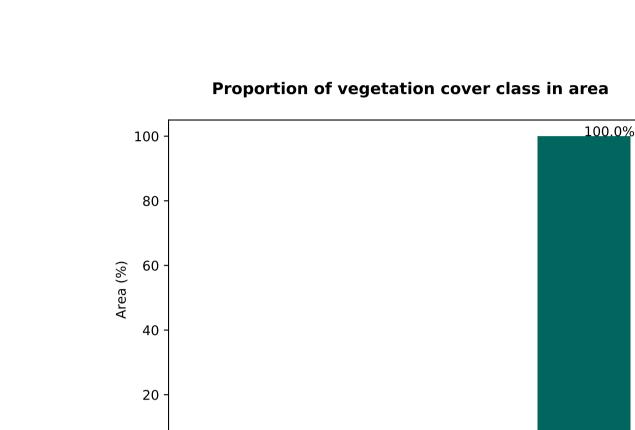




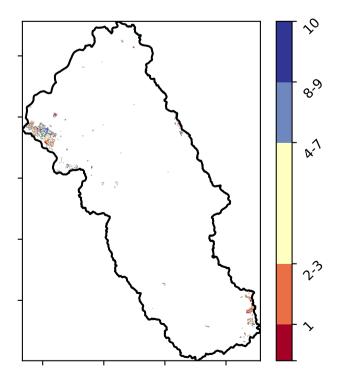




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



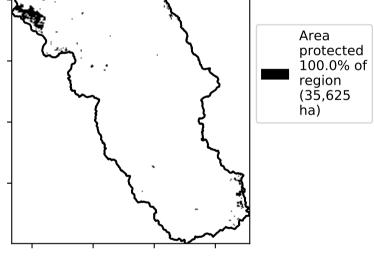


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Ø



- 10

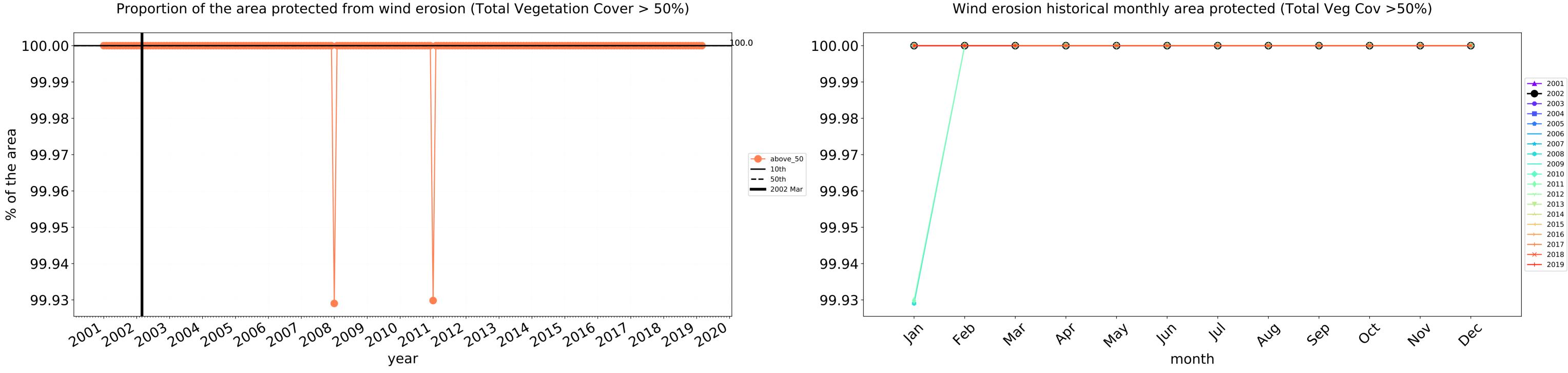
0

-10

-20

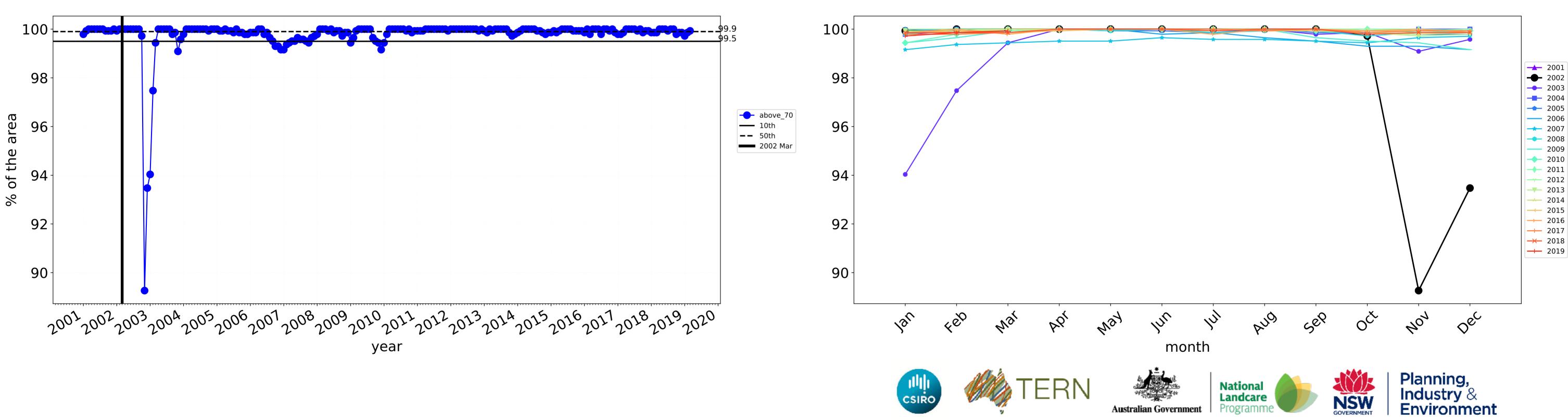
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

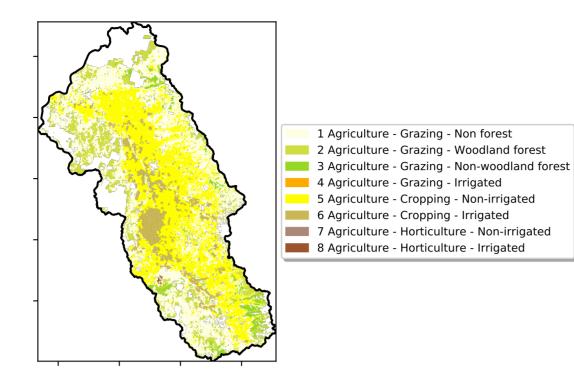
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



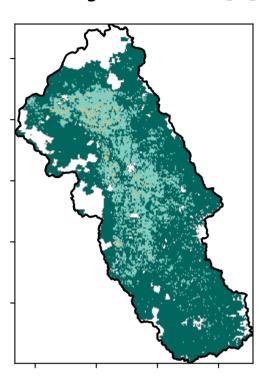
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Agriculture

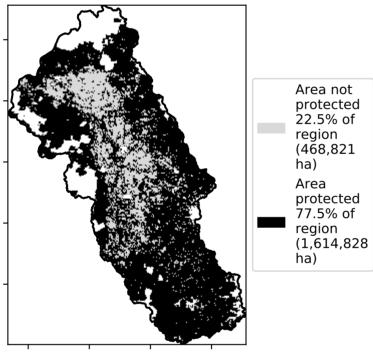
Land use and forest cover

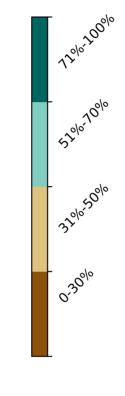


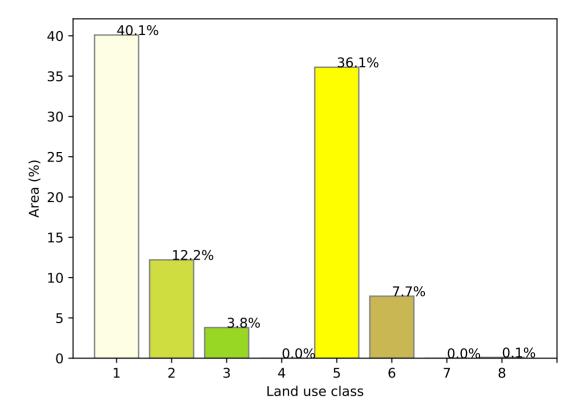
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





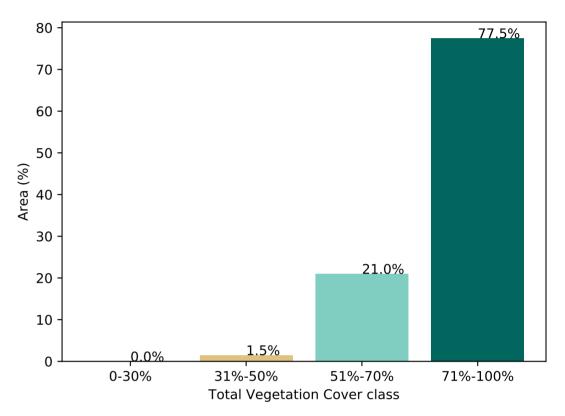




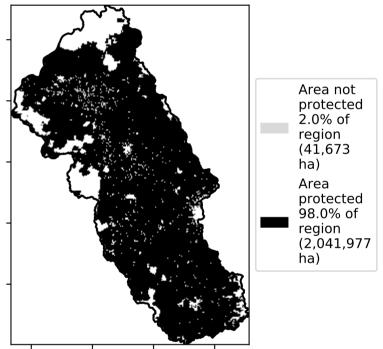


Proportion of each land class in area

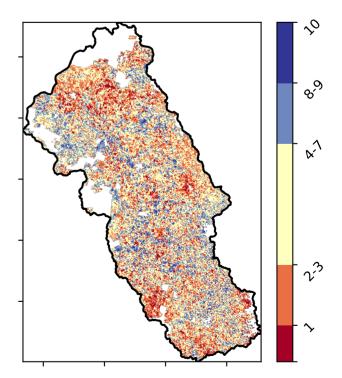
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Planning, Industry & Environment

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

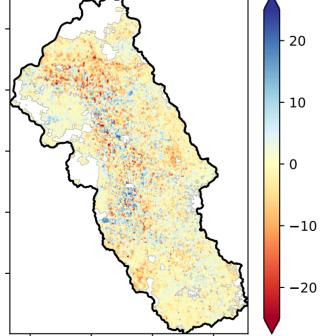
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



CSIRO

Australian Government

Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

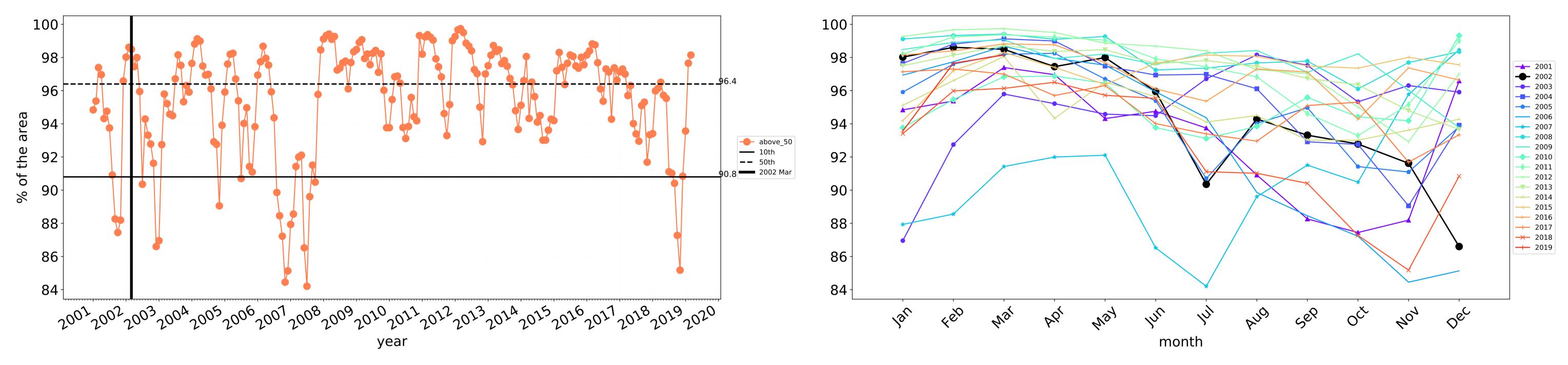
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

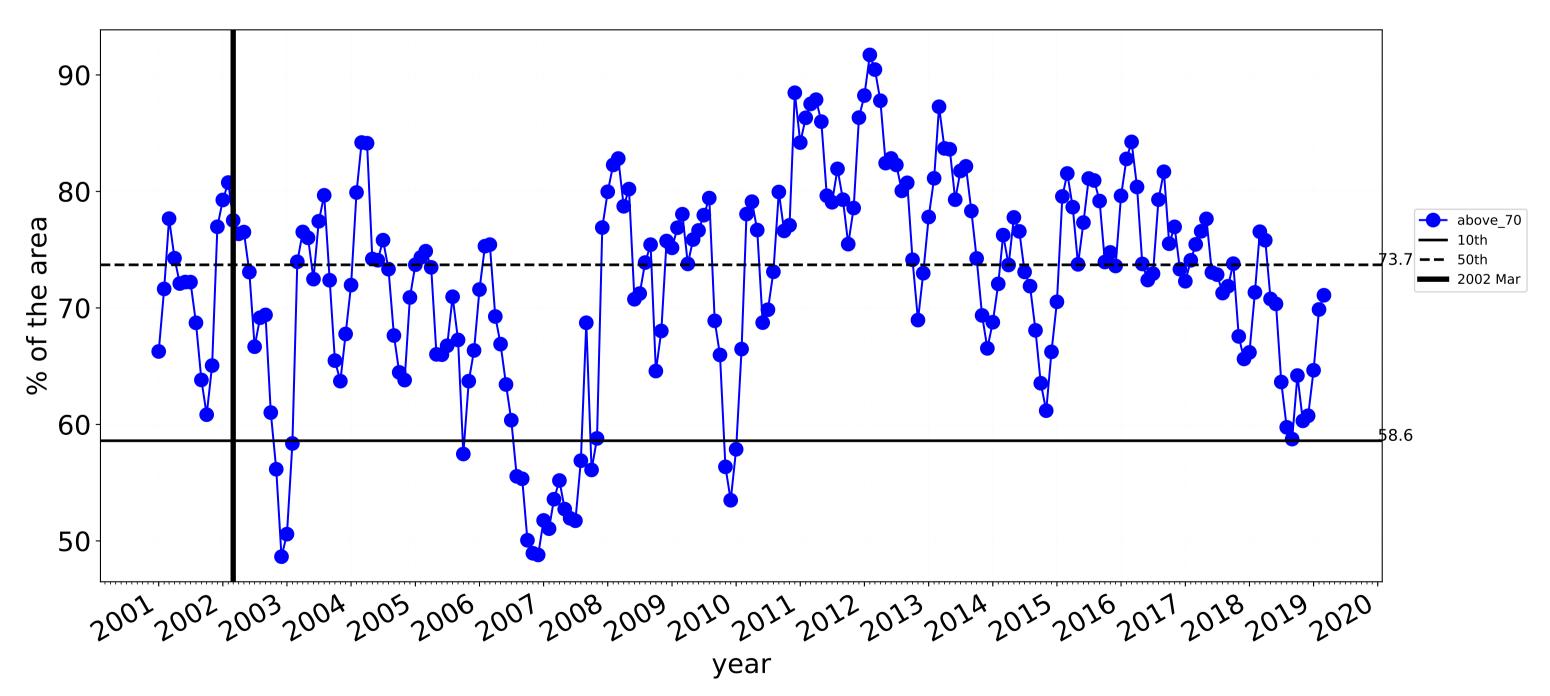
in the lowest 10% of





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

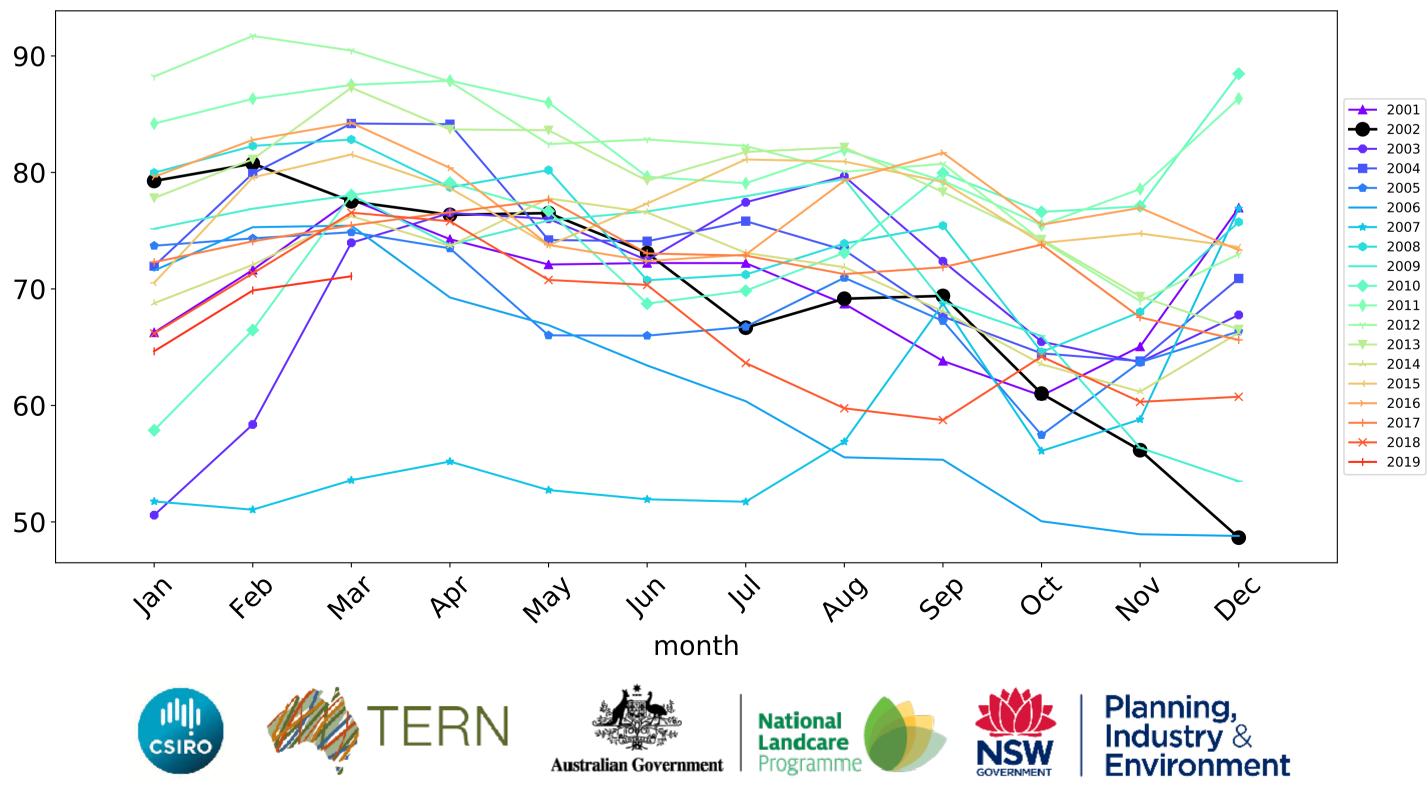
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Agriculture timeseries



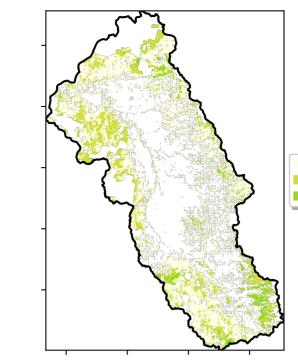
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



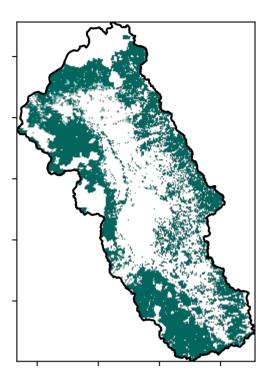
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Grazing

Land use and forest cover

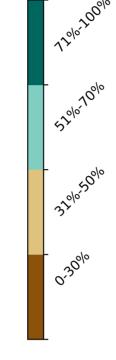


Total Vegetation Cover [%]











Area not

protected 3.8% of region (44,481 ha)

protected 96.2% of

region (1,126,093

Area

ha)

12%-200%

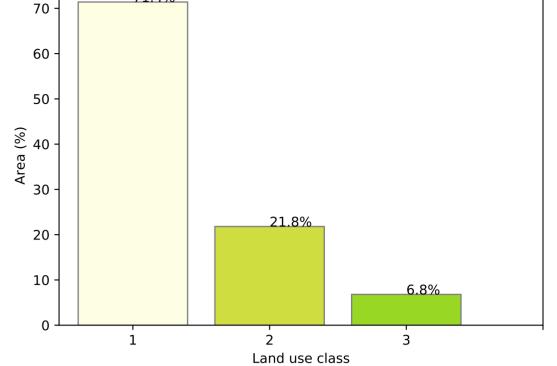
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

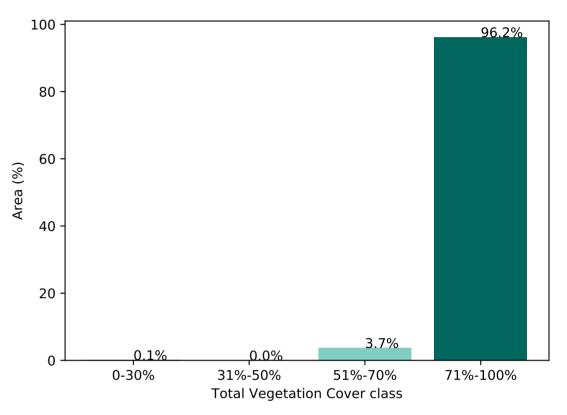
3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

71.4%

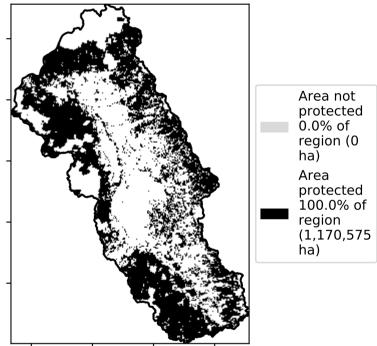
Proportion of each land class in area



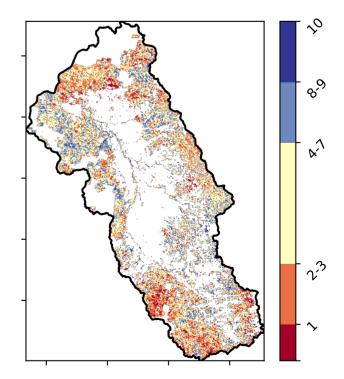
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

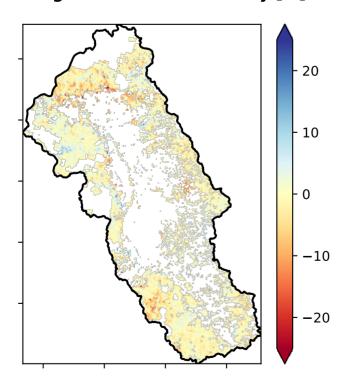
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

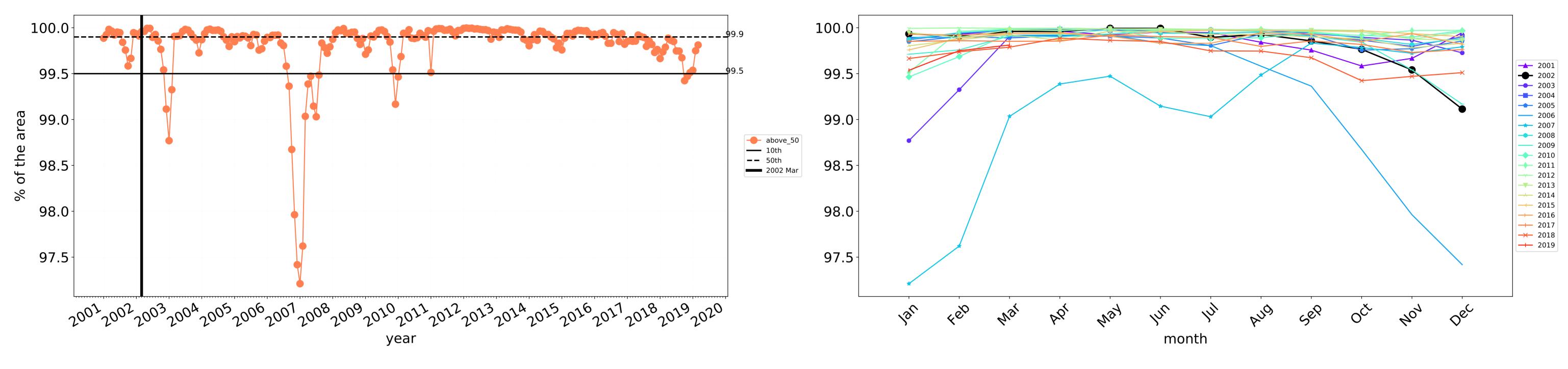
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the



100-

95

90

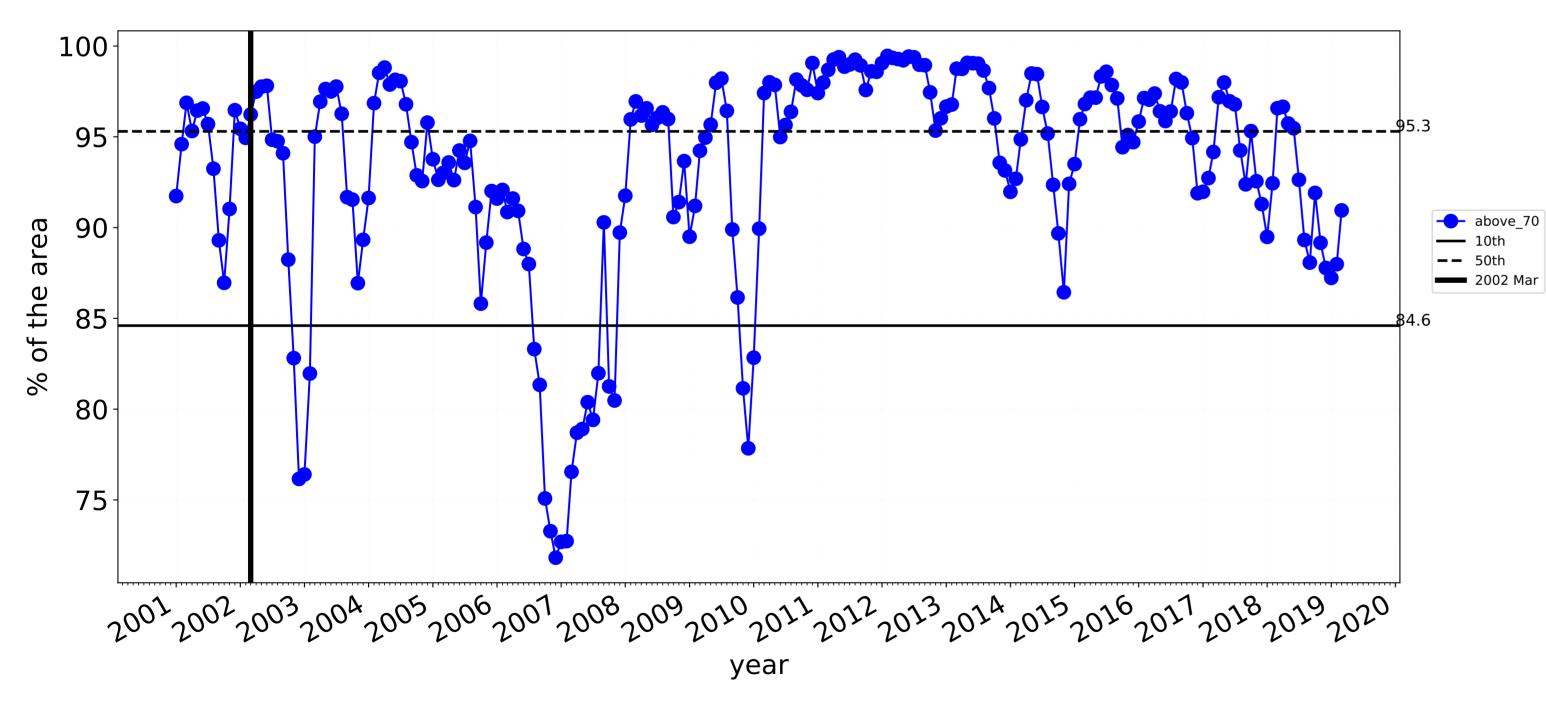
85

80

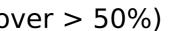
75

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

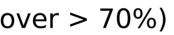
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

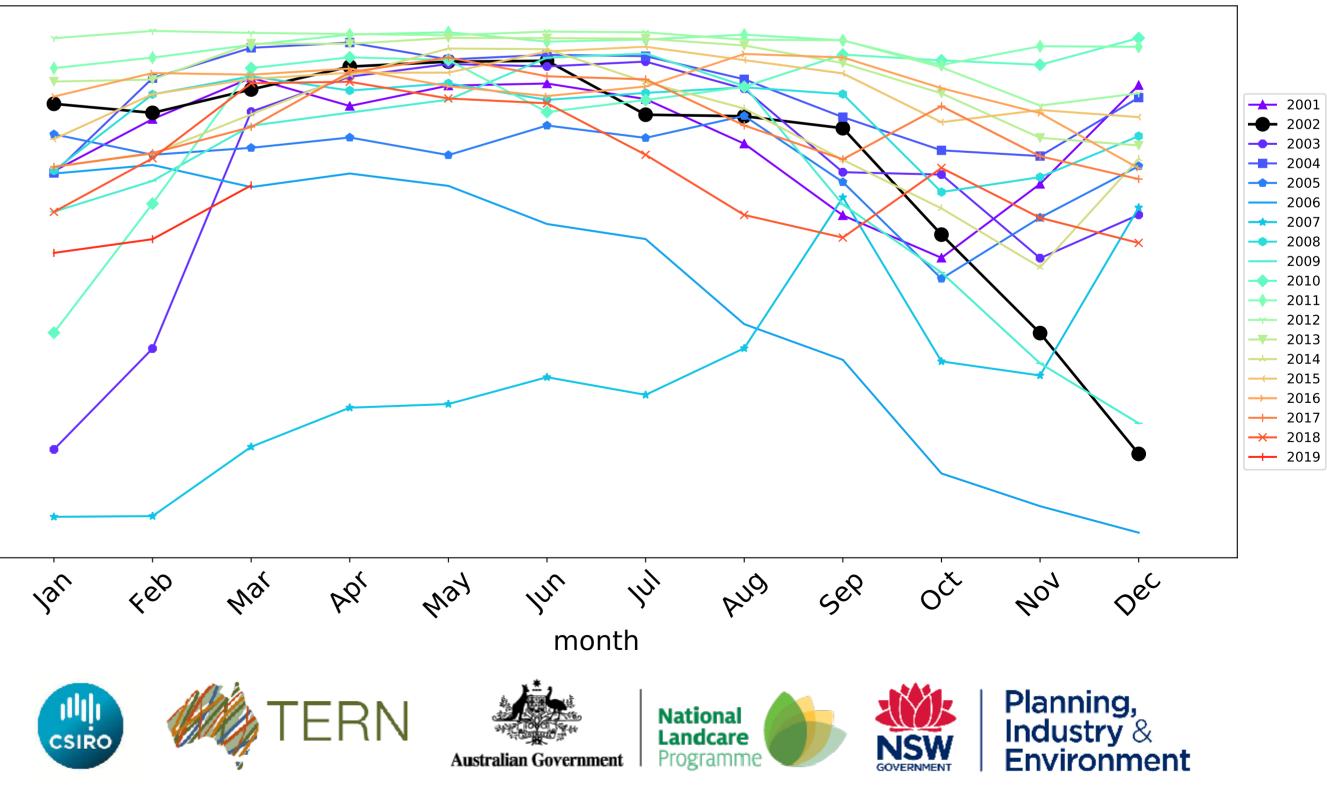


Grazing timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

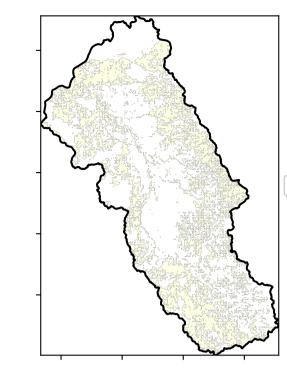




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

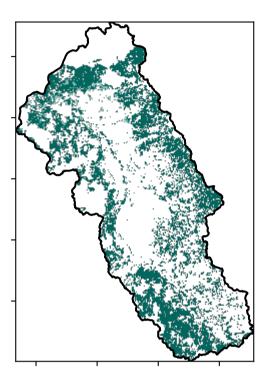
Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover

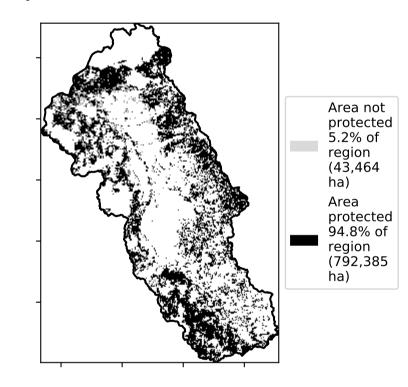


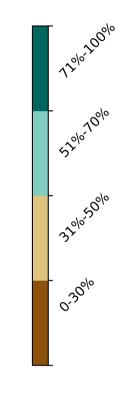
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



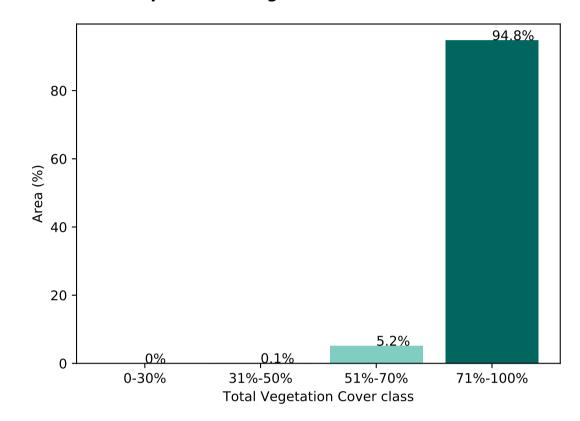




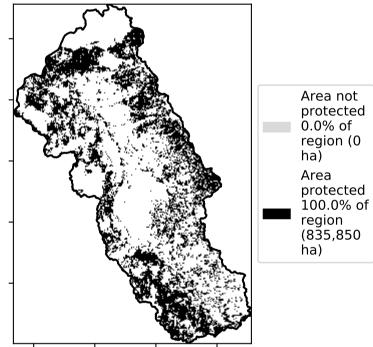




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

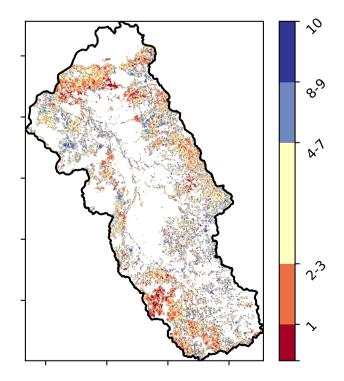


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



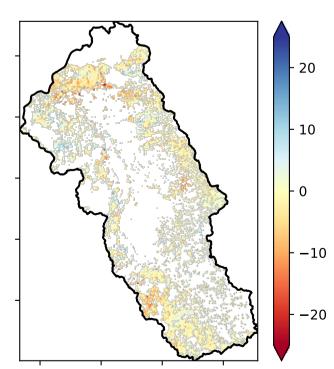
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

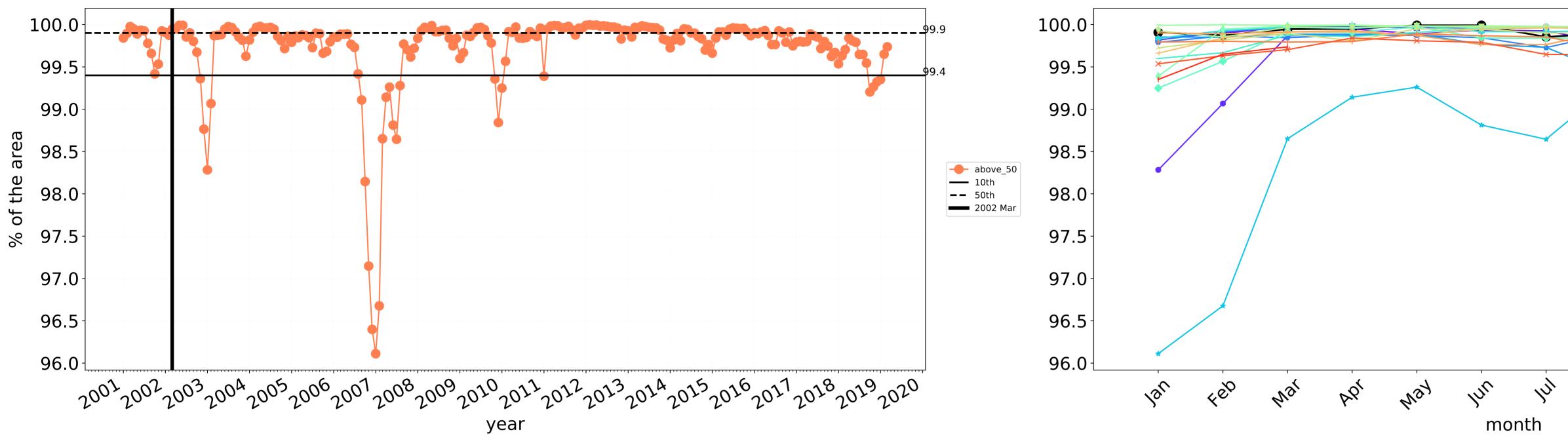
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



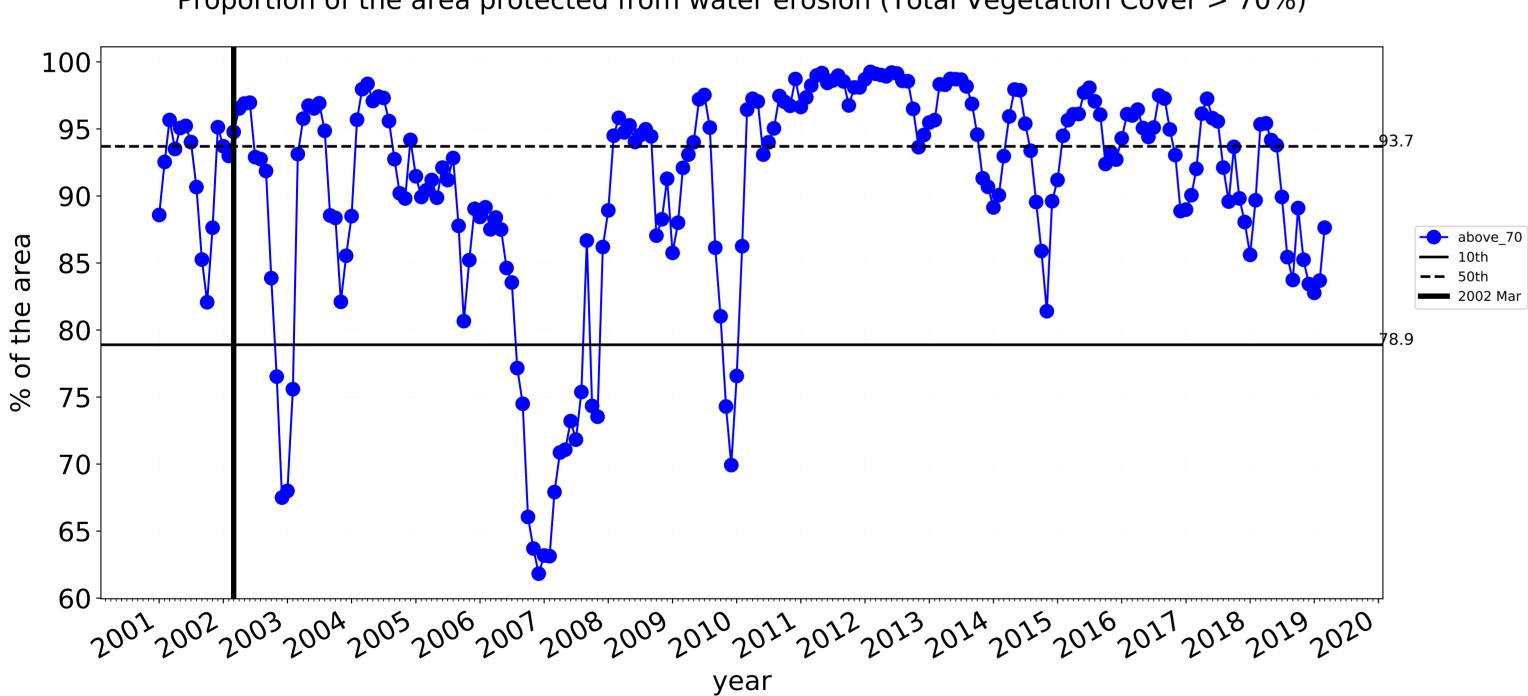
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



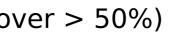
12



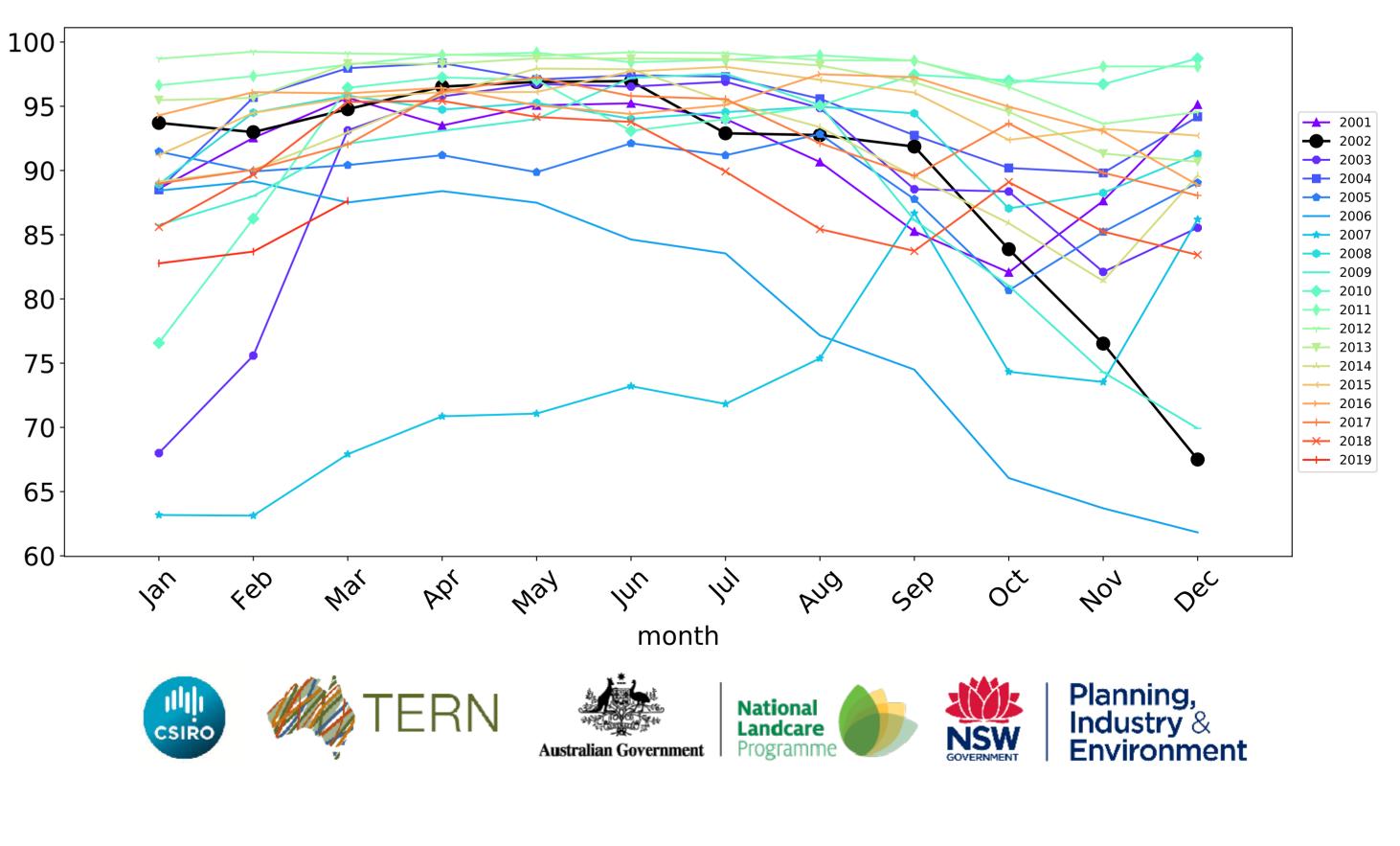
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

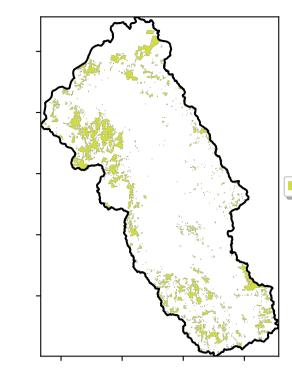


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

— 2001 ---- 2002 --- 2003 ---- 2004 **---** 2005 **—** 2006 **----** 2007 → 2008
→ 2009
→ 2010 --- 2011 ---- 2012 ---- 2013 ____ 2014 <mark>→</mark> 2015 **→** 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 → 2018 **→** 2019 Sep 401 AUG Dec OCt

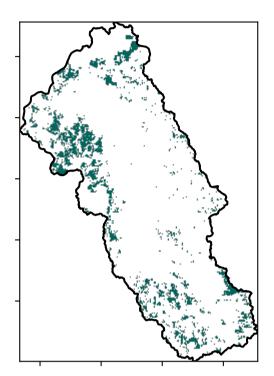
Grazing Woodland forest

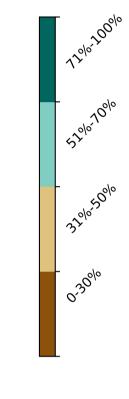
Land use and forest cover



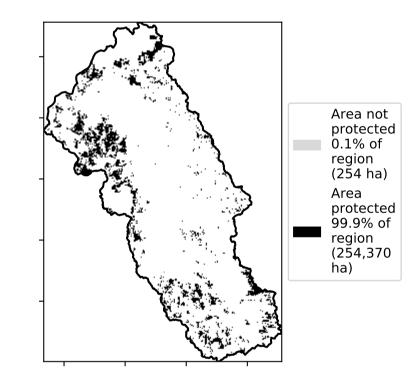
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

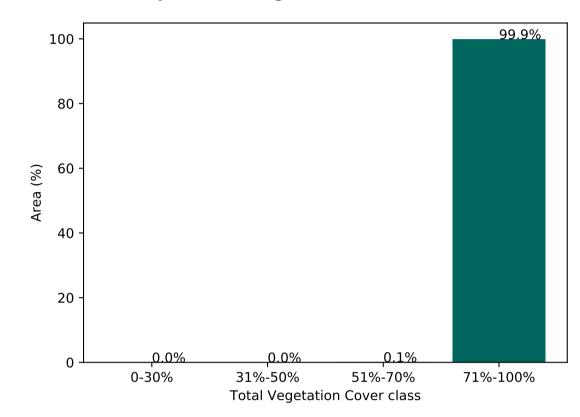




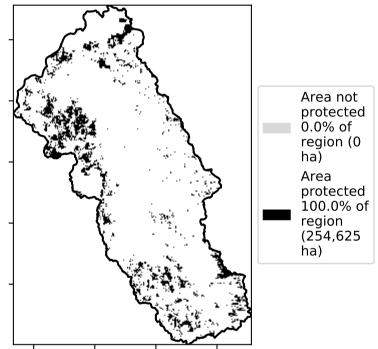
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





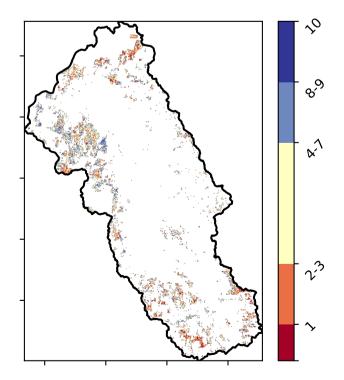


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



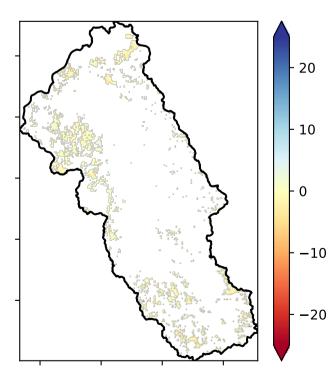
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



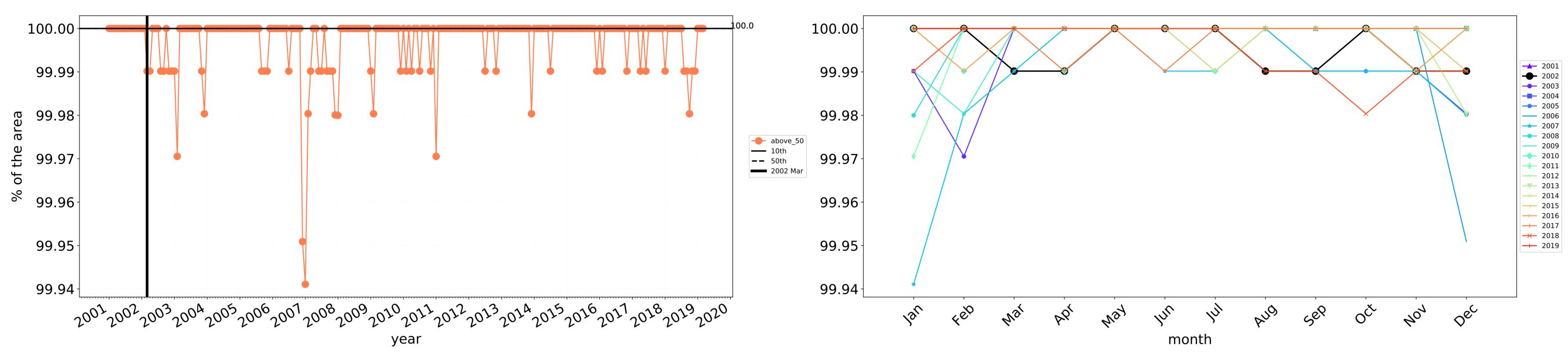
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



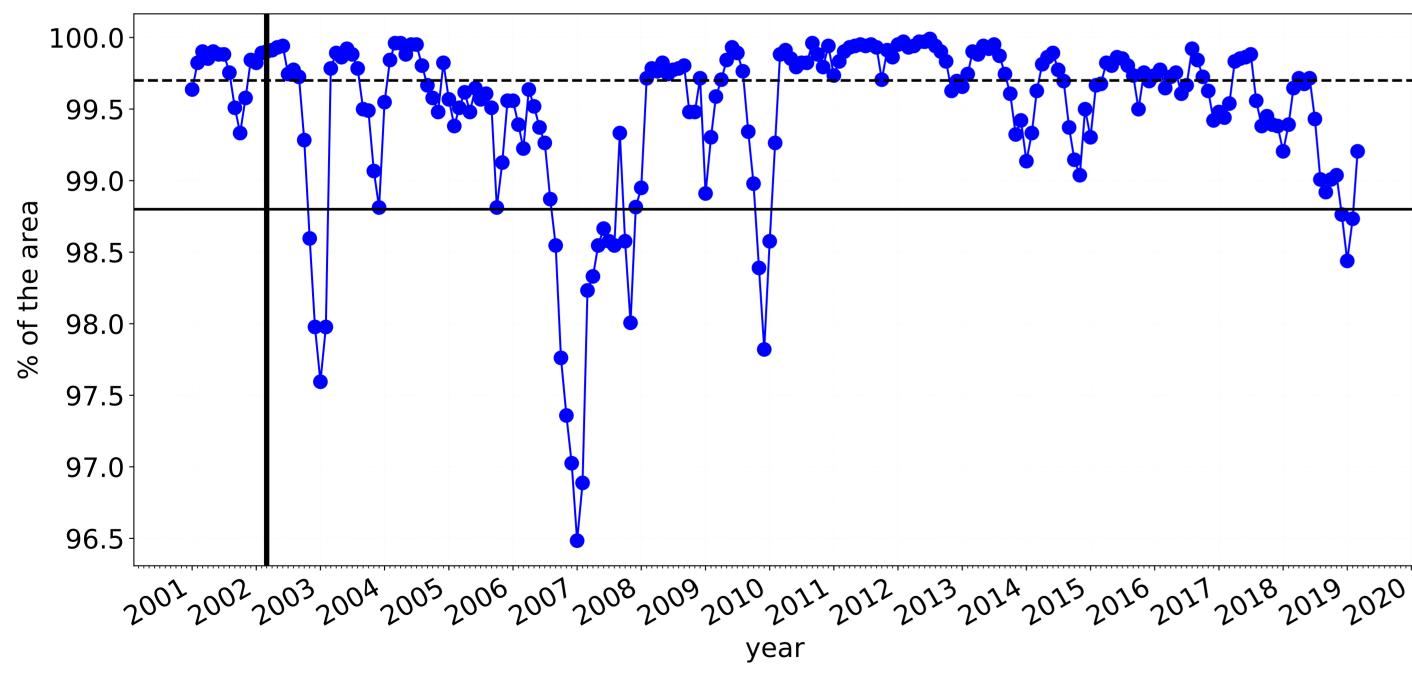
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

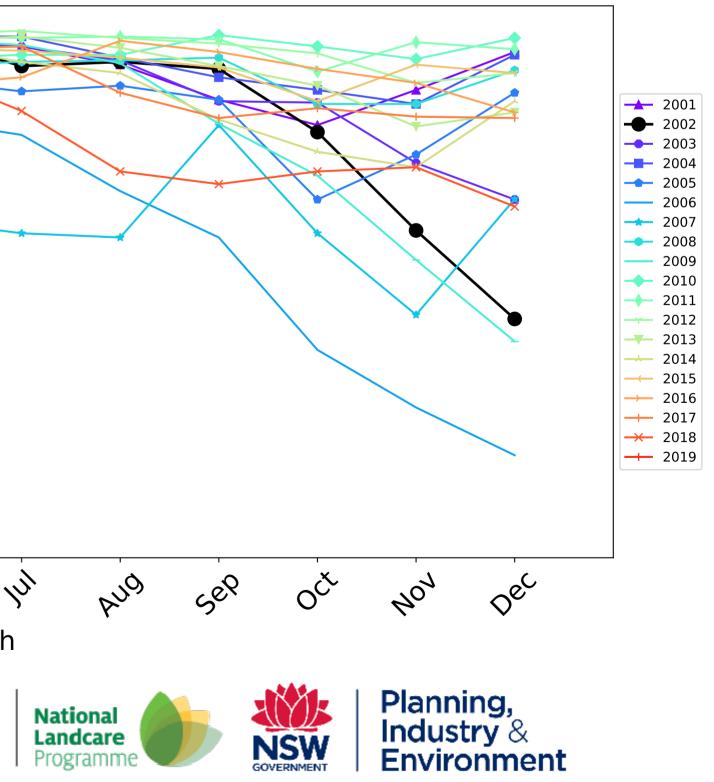
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0-99.5 99.0 8 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th 98.5 **——** 2002 Mar 98.0 97.5 97.0 96.5 feb Par May In PQ Wal month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



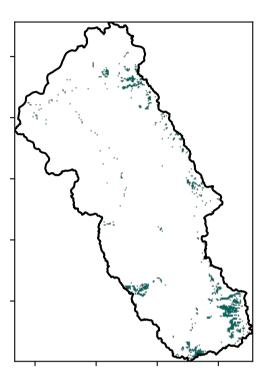
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

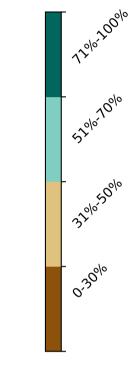
Land use and forest cover



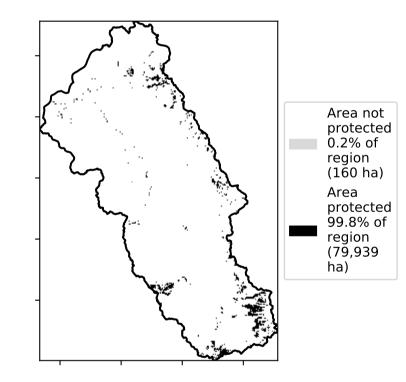
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



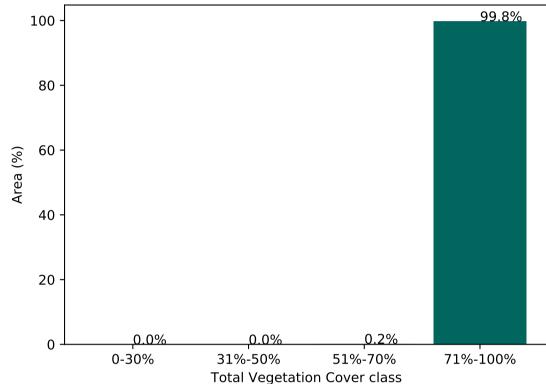


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

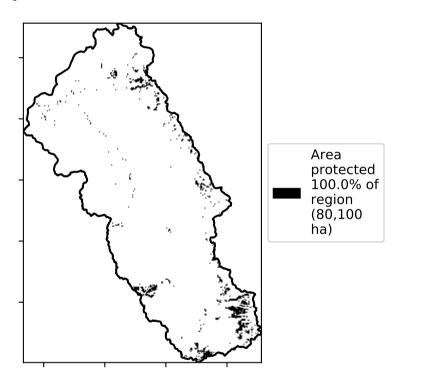




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

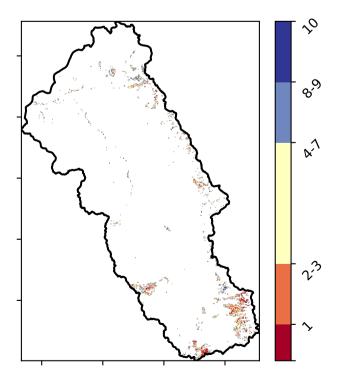


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Catchment Scale Land (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Derived from

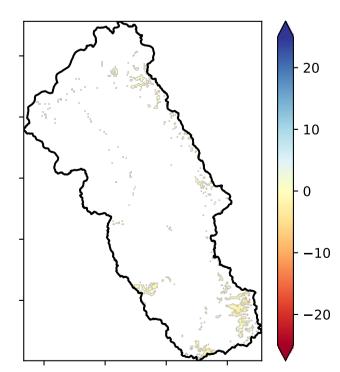
Use of Australia

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



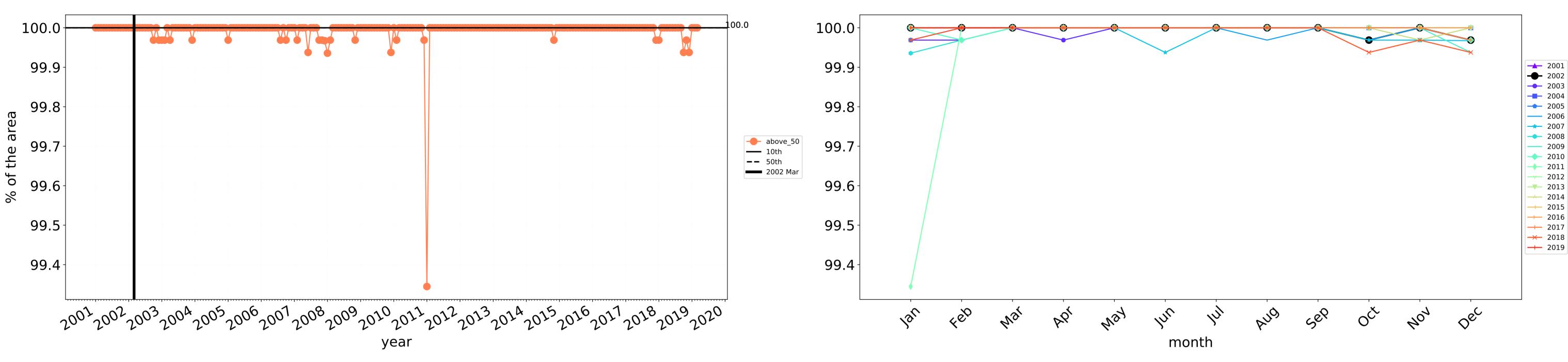
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

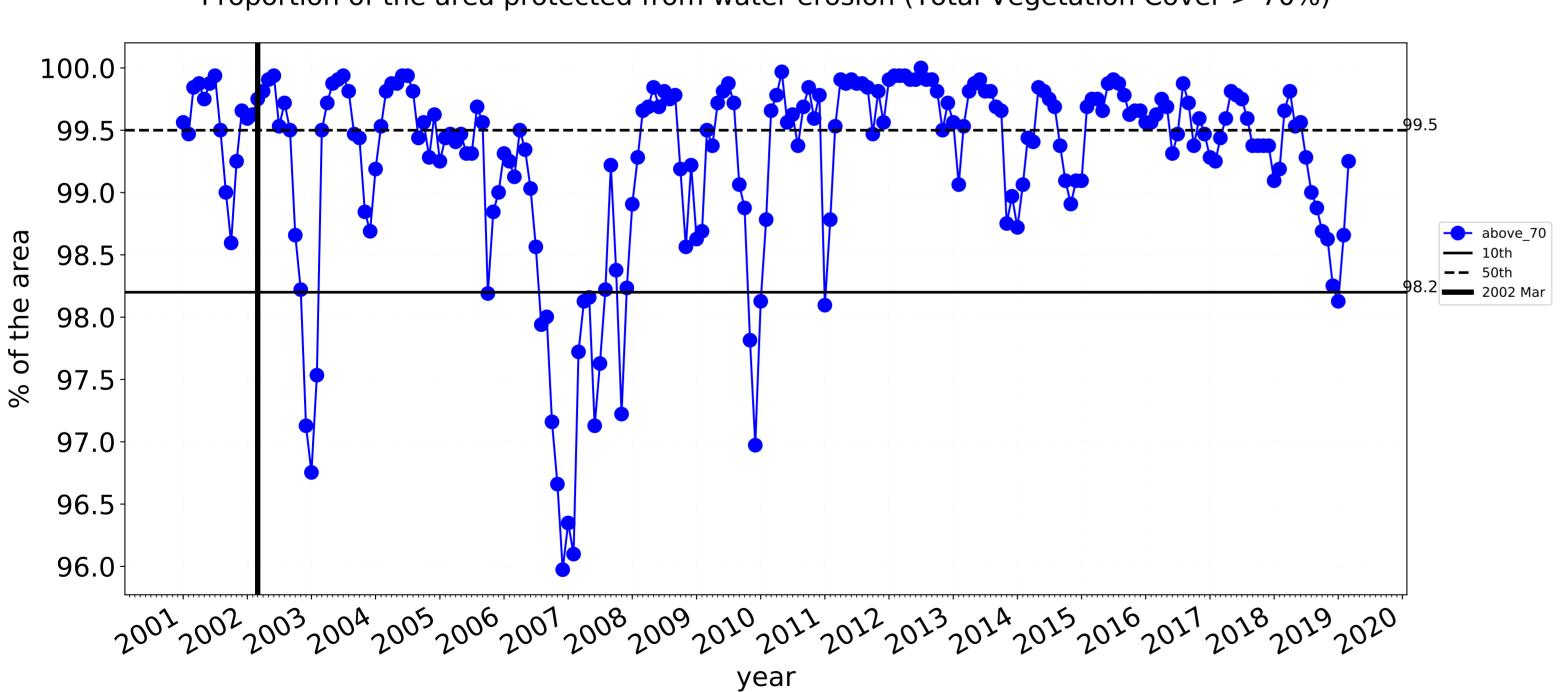


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



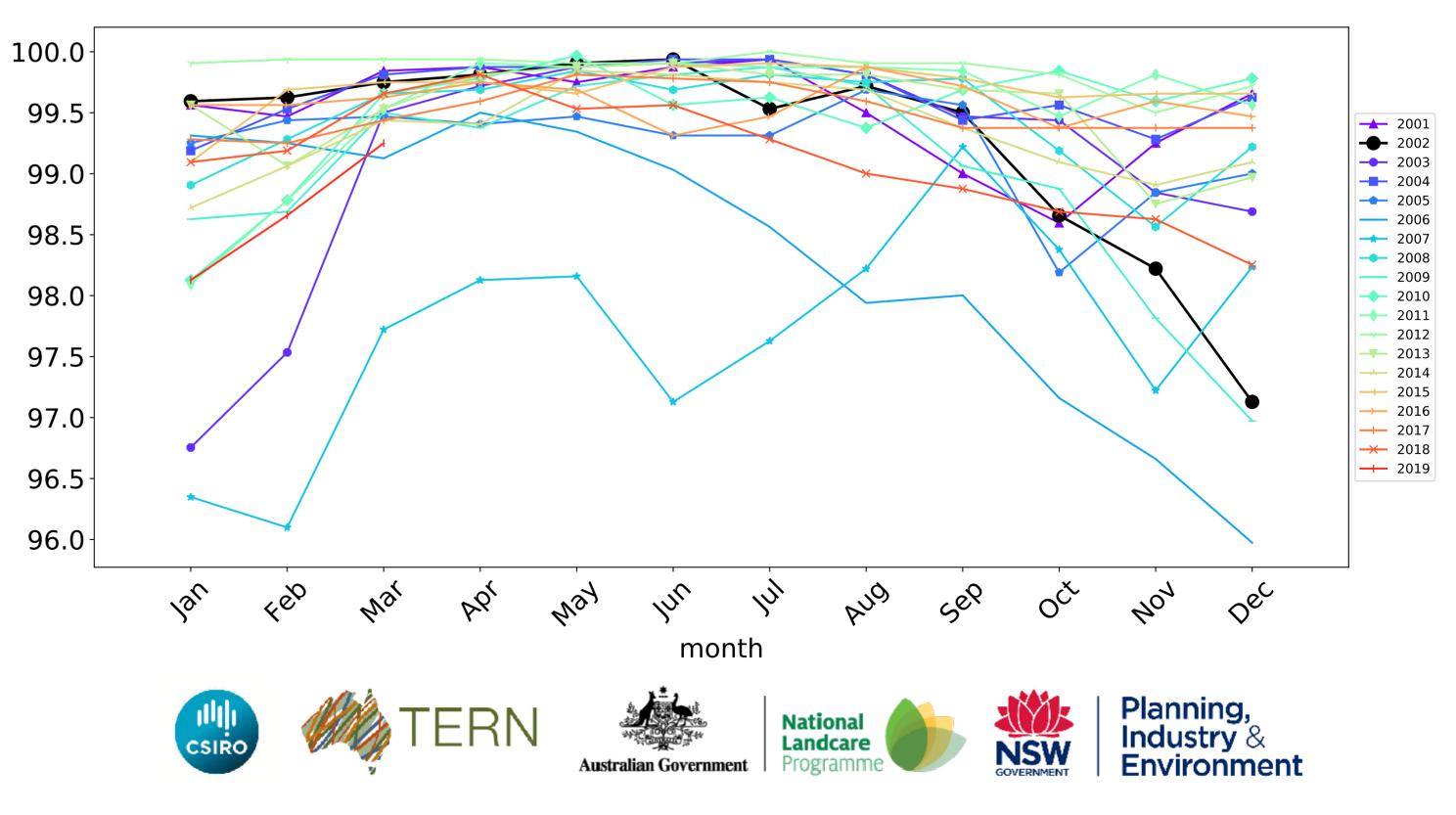


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

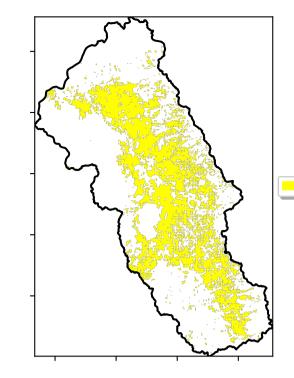
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

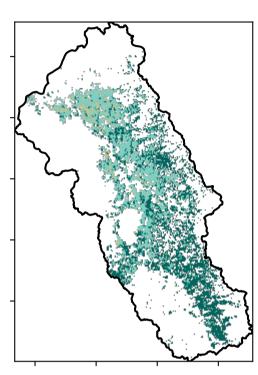
Cropping

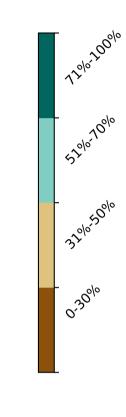
Land use and forest cover



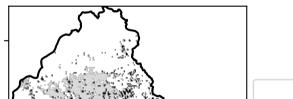
1 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

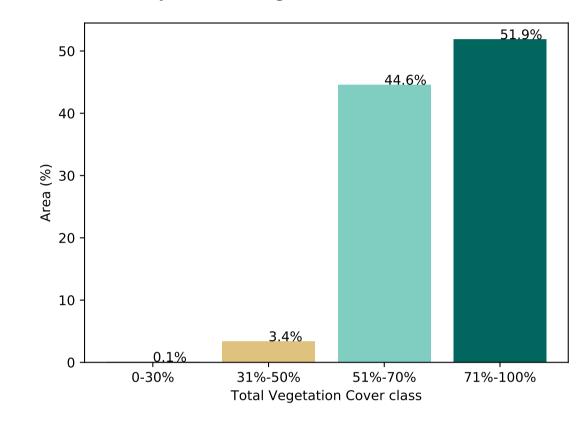




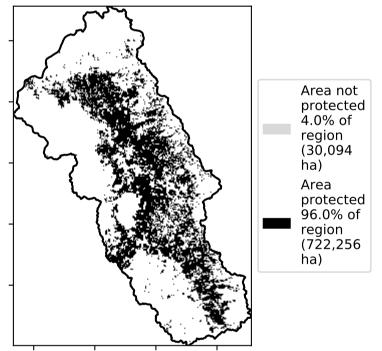
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

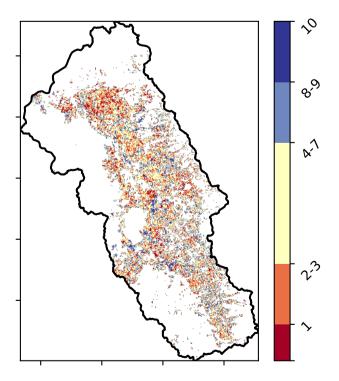


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

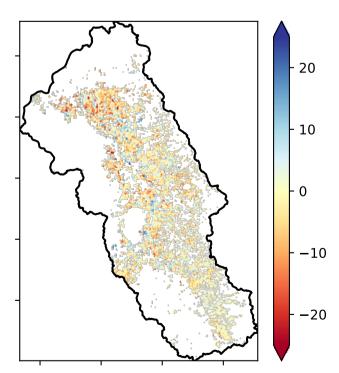




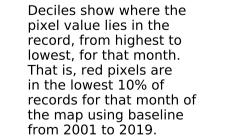
Area not protected 48.1% of region (361,880 ha) Area protected 51.9% of region (390,469 ha)

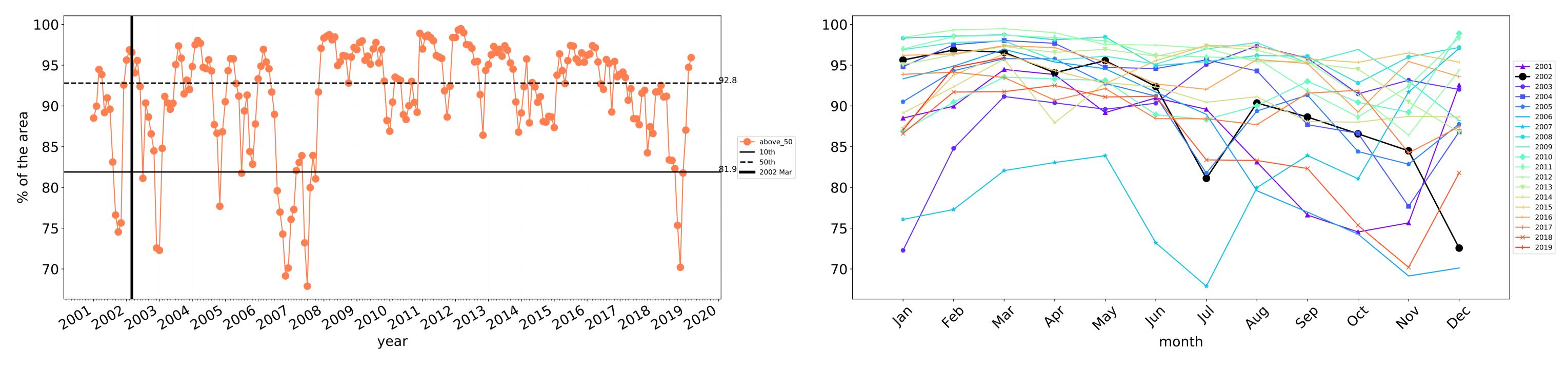
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



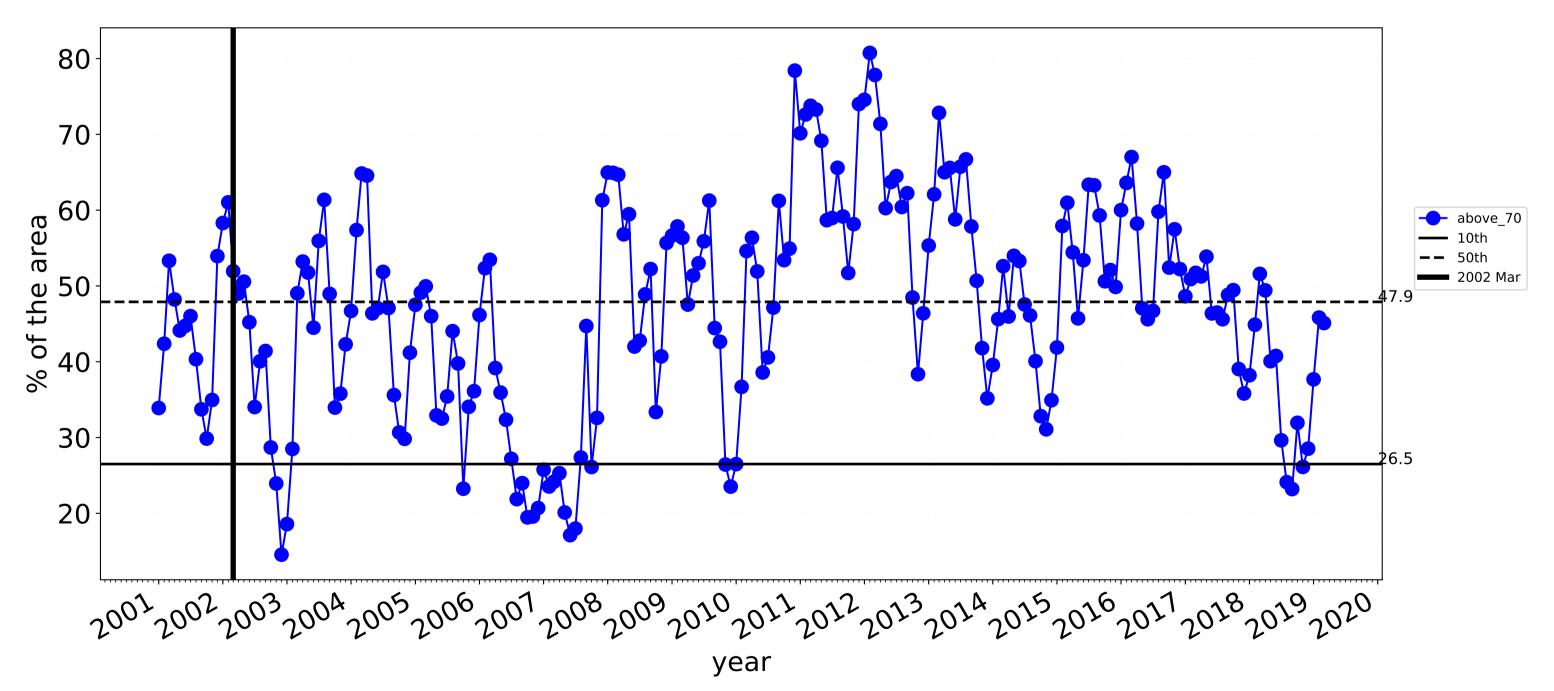






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





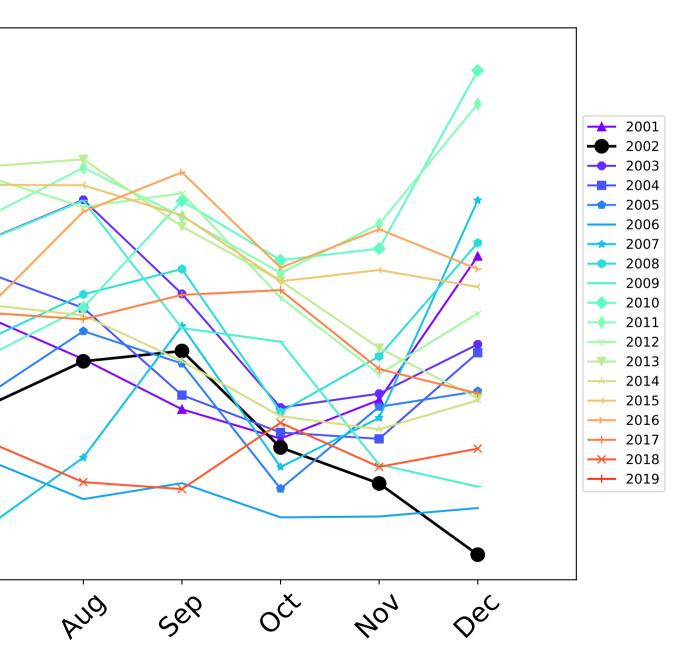
Cropping timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

80-70-60-50-40 30 20 Jan feb May Jun 1/2/ 26, War month TERN CSIRO Australian Government

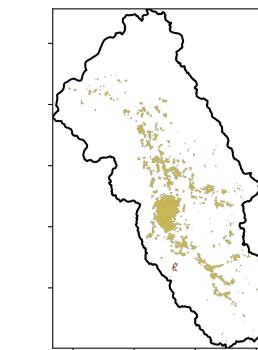
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Irrigation

Land use and forest cover



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

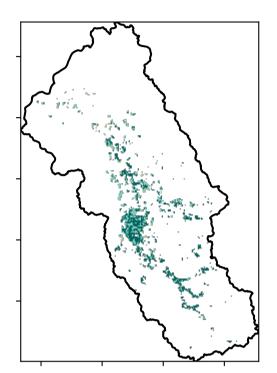
Derived from

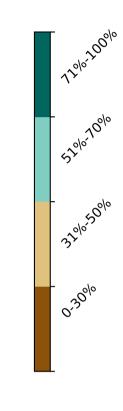
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

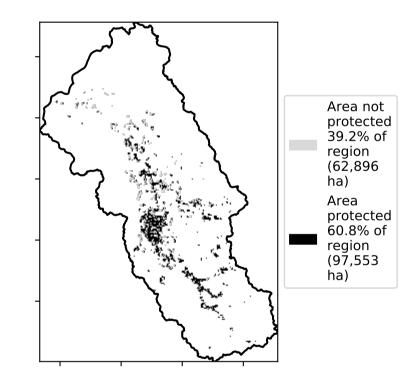
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

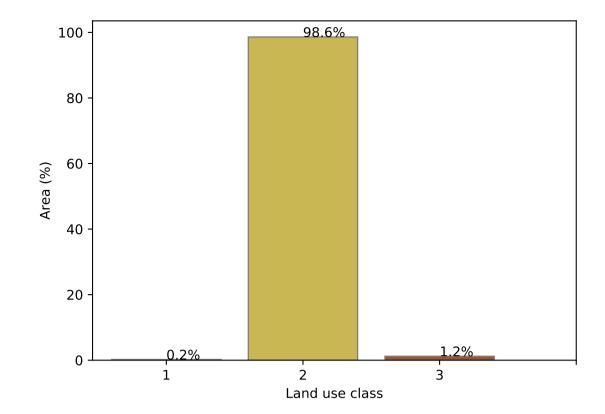
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





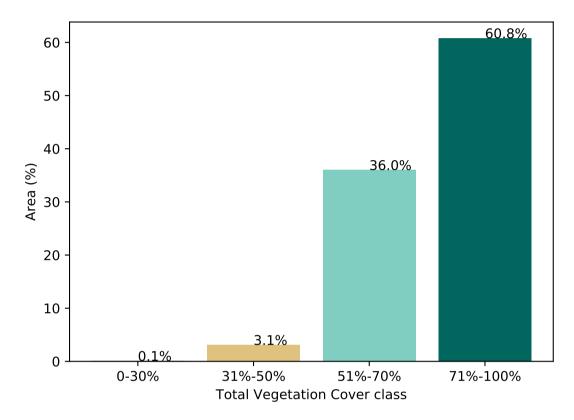
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



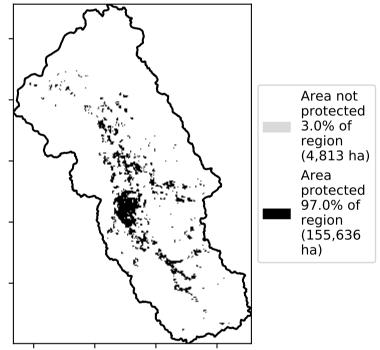


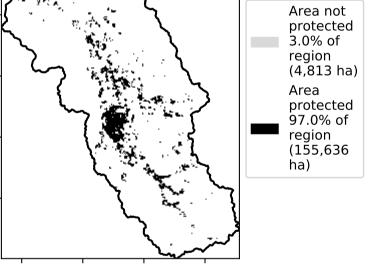
Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

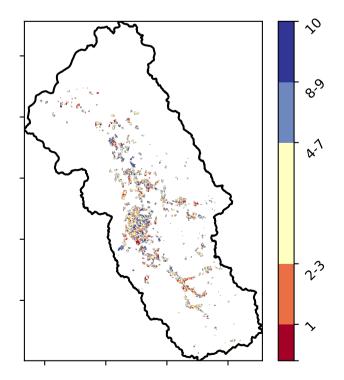


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



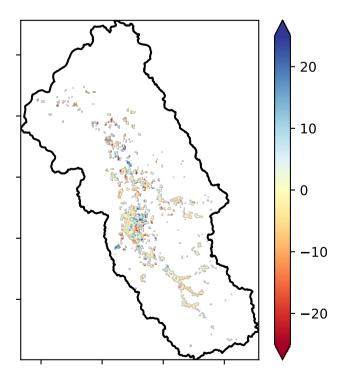


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



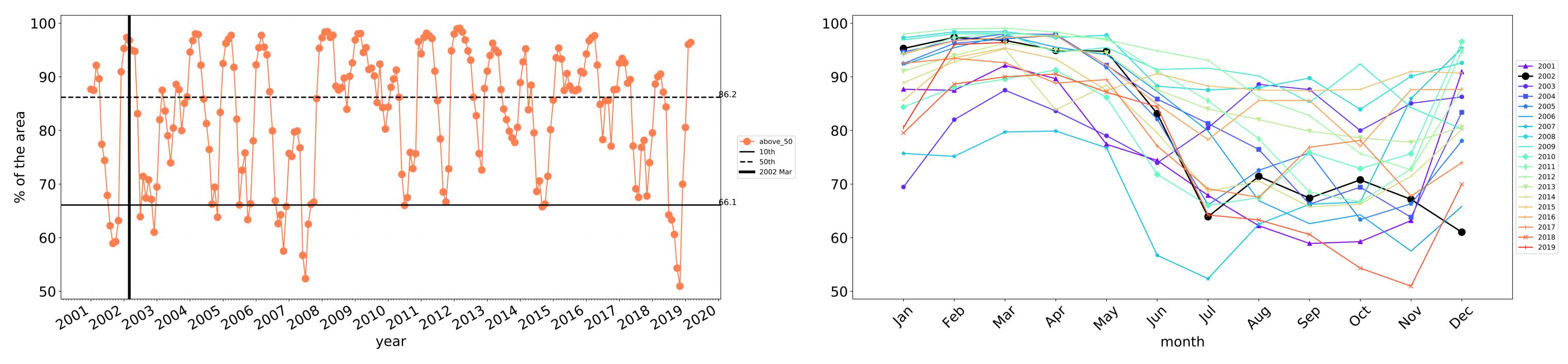
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

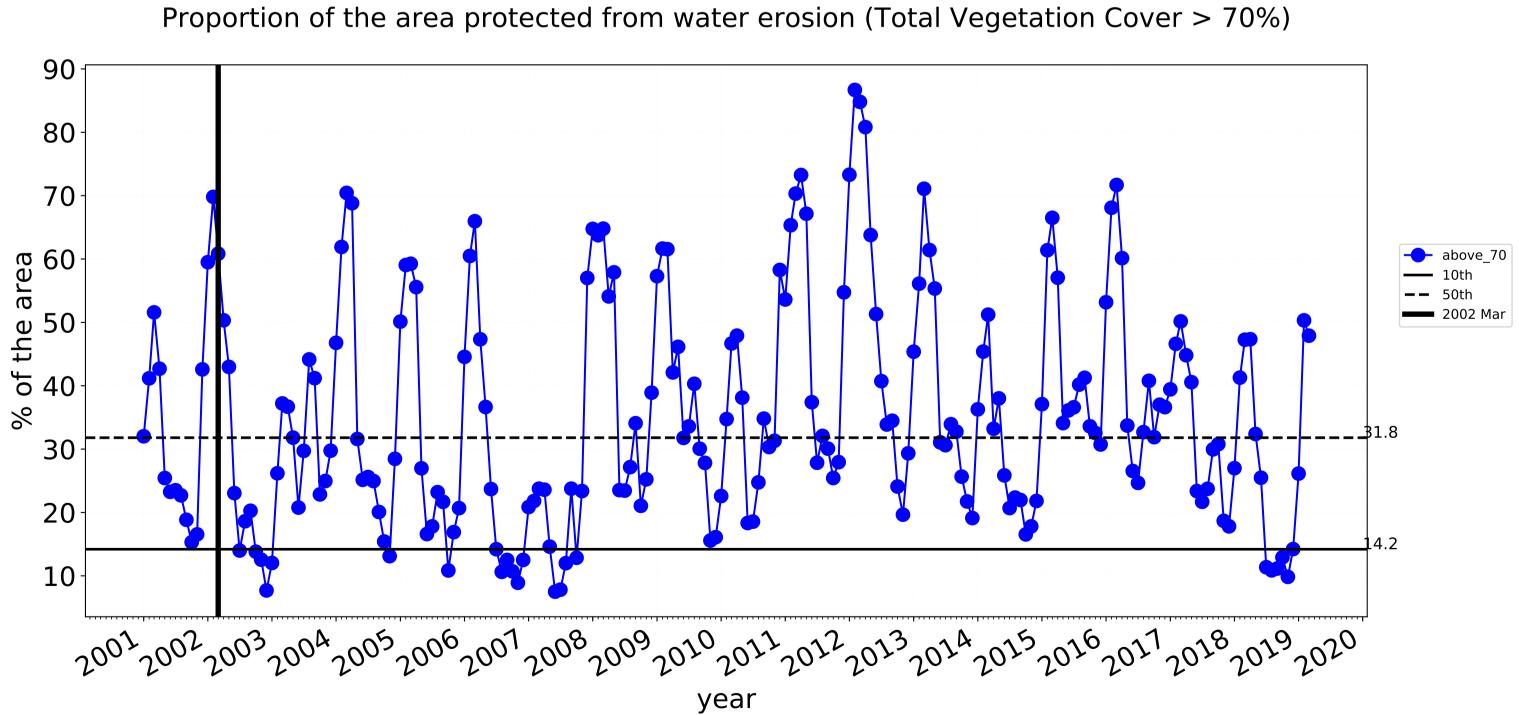


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





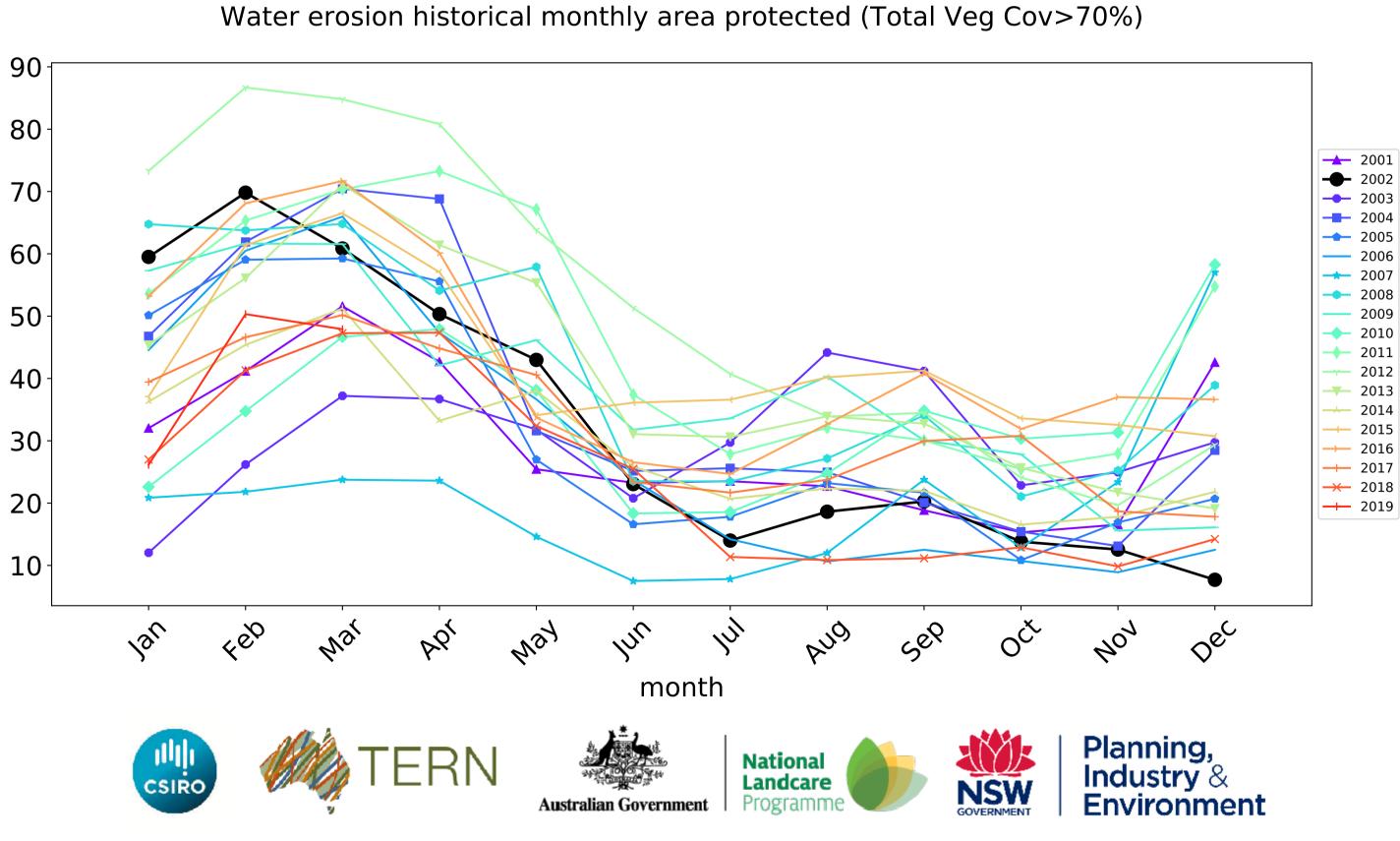
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Irrigation timeseries



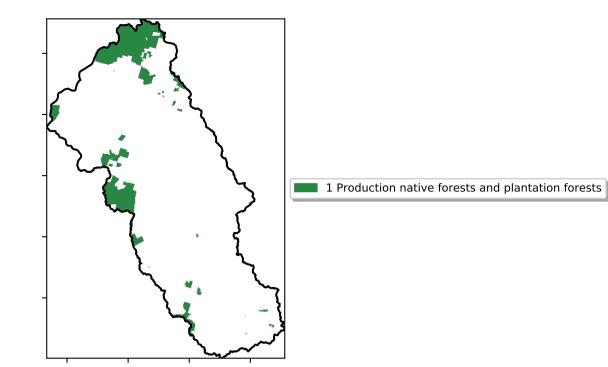
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



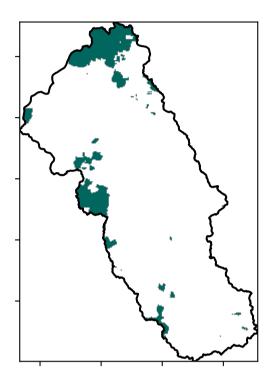


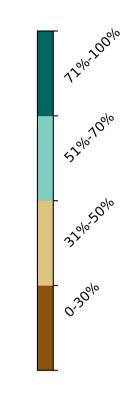
Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover

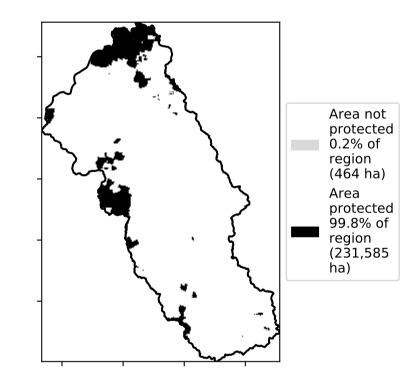


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

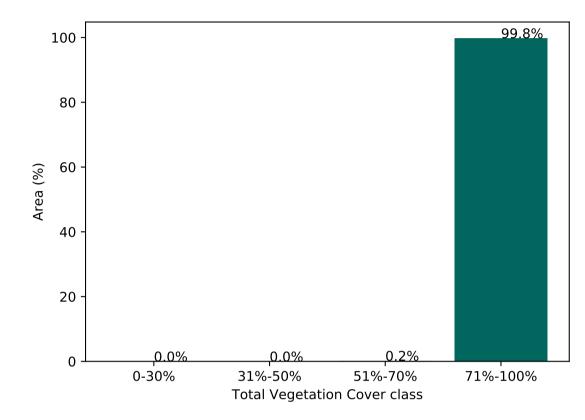




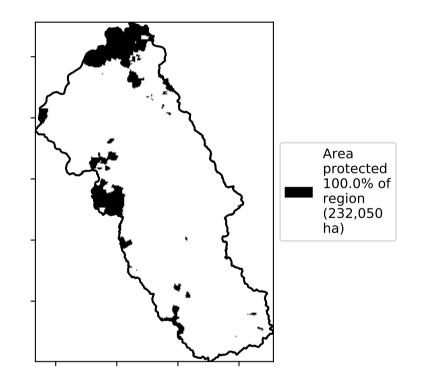
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

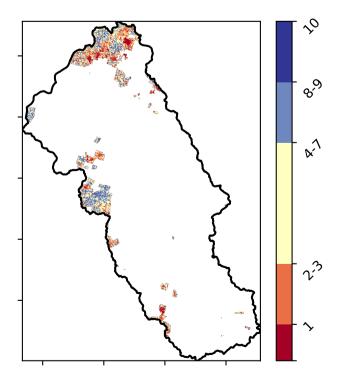


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



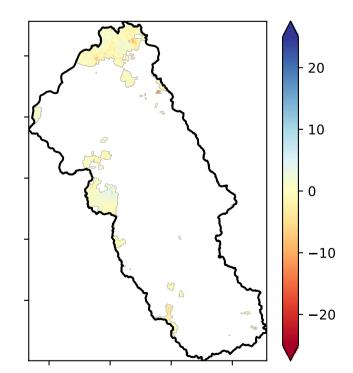
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



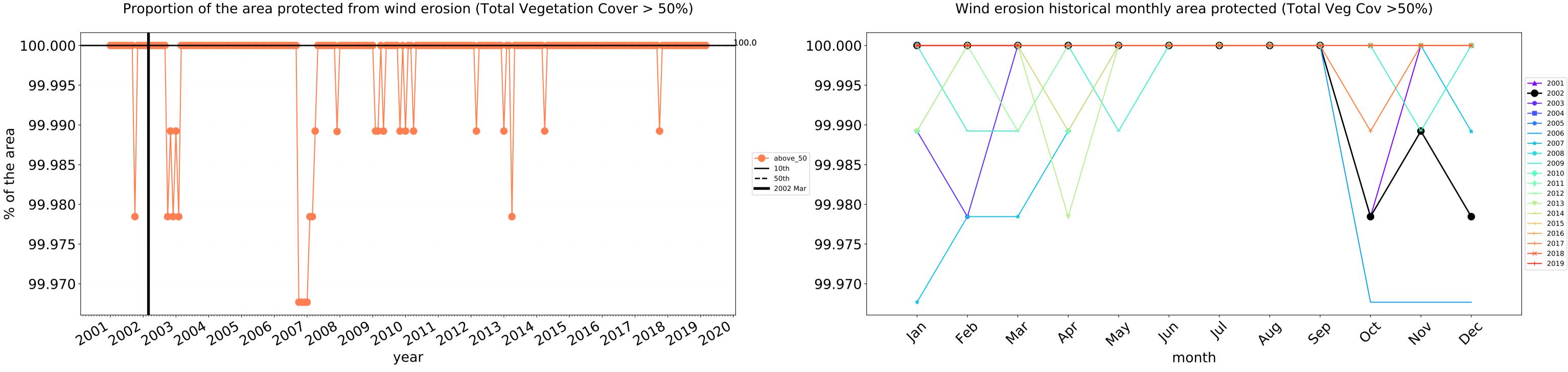
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



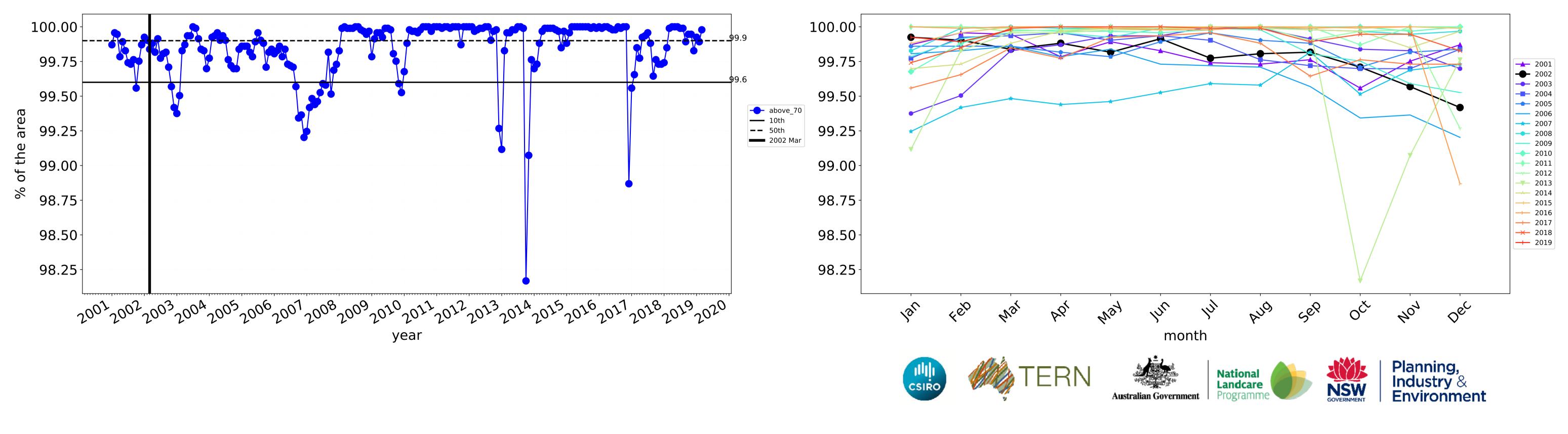
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Condamine (2,441,025 ha and no data 4,587 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,441,025	100.0% 2,440,425	98.7% 2,409,030	80.4% 1,963,633	58.1% 1,418,702	27.9% 680,331	3.2% 78,461
Conservation and natural environments	57,650	100.0% 57,650	100.0% 57,650	99.5% 57,350	97.4% 56,175	67.2% 38,725	11.8% 6,825
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	35,625	100.0% 35,625	100.0% 35,625	100.0% 35,625	99.4% 35,400	73.9% 26,325	10.0% 3,550
Agriculture	2,083,650	100.0% 2,083,200	98.5% 2,052,250	77.5% 1,615,125	52.4% 1,091,025	20.2% 421,700	2.3% 48,025
Grazing	1,170,575	100.0% 1,170,575	100.0% 1,170,100	96.2% 1,126,450	79.2% 927,325	34.6% 405,050	3.9% 45,450
Grazing non forest	835,850	100.0% 835,850	99.9% 835,400	94.8% 792,175	71.9% 600,725	22.2% 185,550	2.9% 24,350
Grazing Woodland forest	254,625	100.0% 254,625	100.0% 254,600	99.9% 254,375	97.7% 248,800	64.7% 164,775	5.6% 14,275
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	80,100	100.0% 80,100	100.0% 80,100	99.8% 79,900	97.1% 77,800	68.3% 54,725	8.5% 6,825
Cropping	752,350	100.0% 752,075	96.6% 726,575	51.9% 390,825	16.7% 125,650	1.2% 9,025	0.1% 875
Irrigation	160,450	99.9% 160,275	96.8% 155,325	60.8% 97,625	23.6% 37,925	4.7% 7,575	1.1% 1,700
Production native forests and plantation forests	232,050	100.0% 232,050	100.0% 232,050	99.8% 231,675	99.3% 230,475	89.6% 207,850	9.8% 22,750

