## **Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Burdekin QLD**

## Date: June 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

• Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.

• Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:

• Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.

• Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

**Erosion protection** 

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

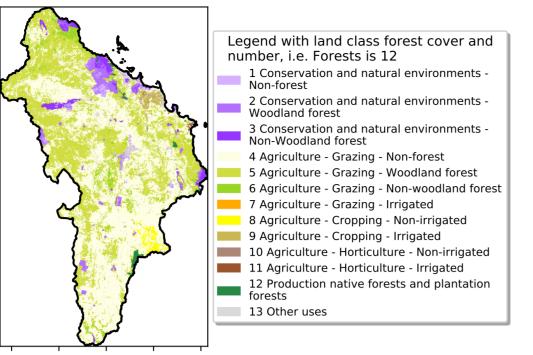
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



## **Vegetation Cover Jun 2023**

#### Land use and forest cover



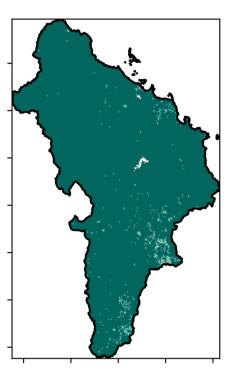
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52°1070°10

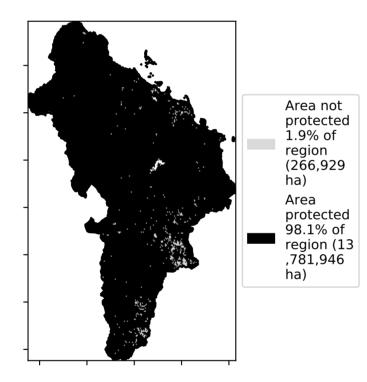
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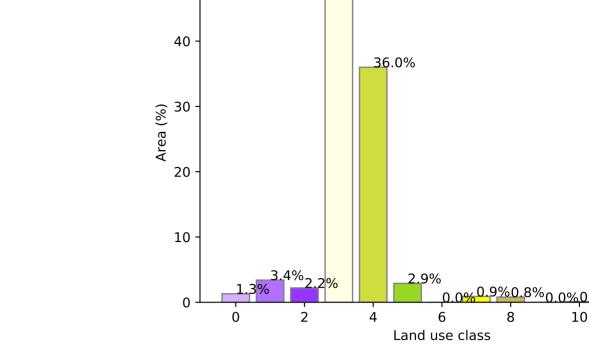
0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





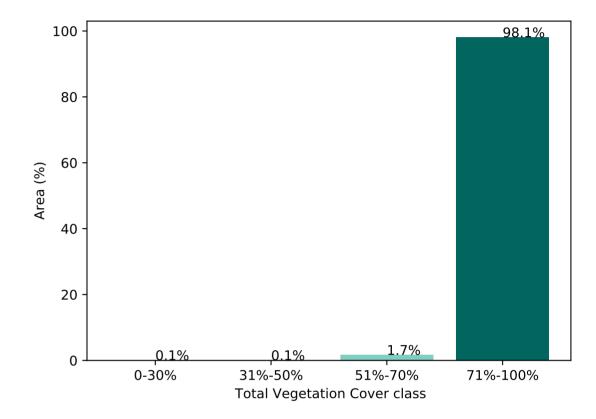
50

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

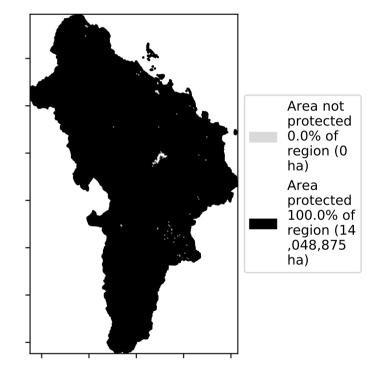
8

10

12



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Proportion of each land class in area

49.5%

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

Derived from

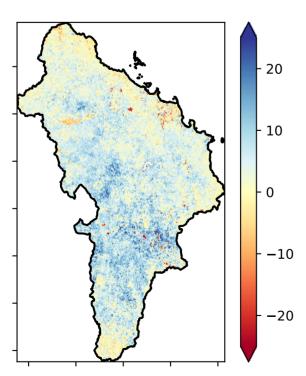
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

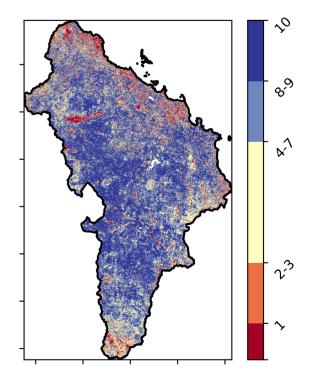
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



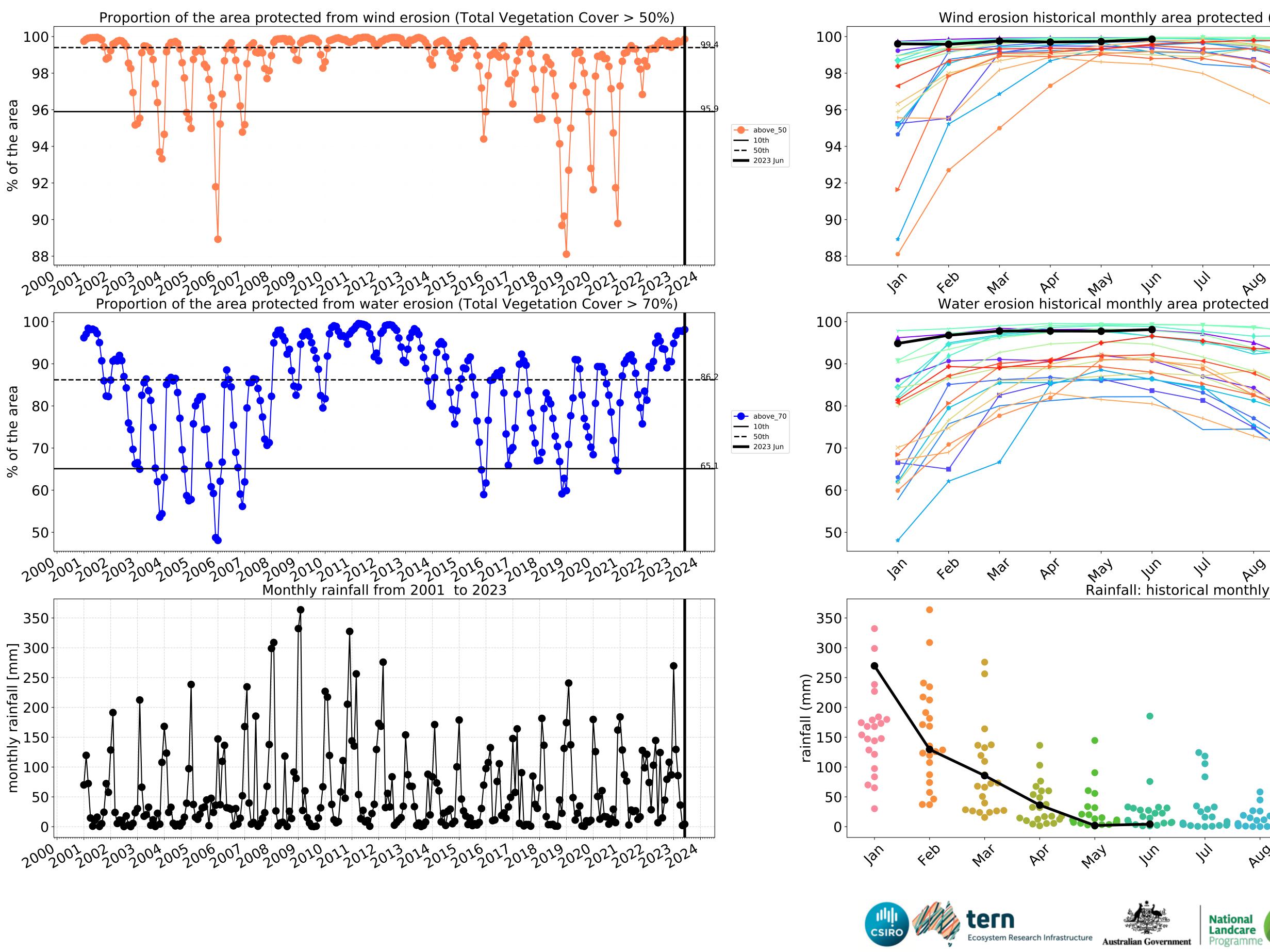
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







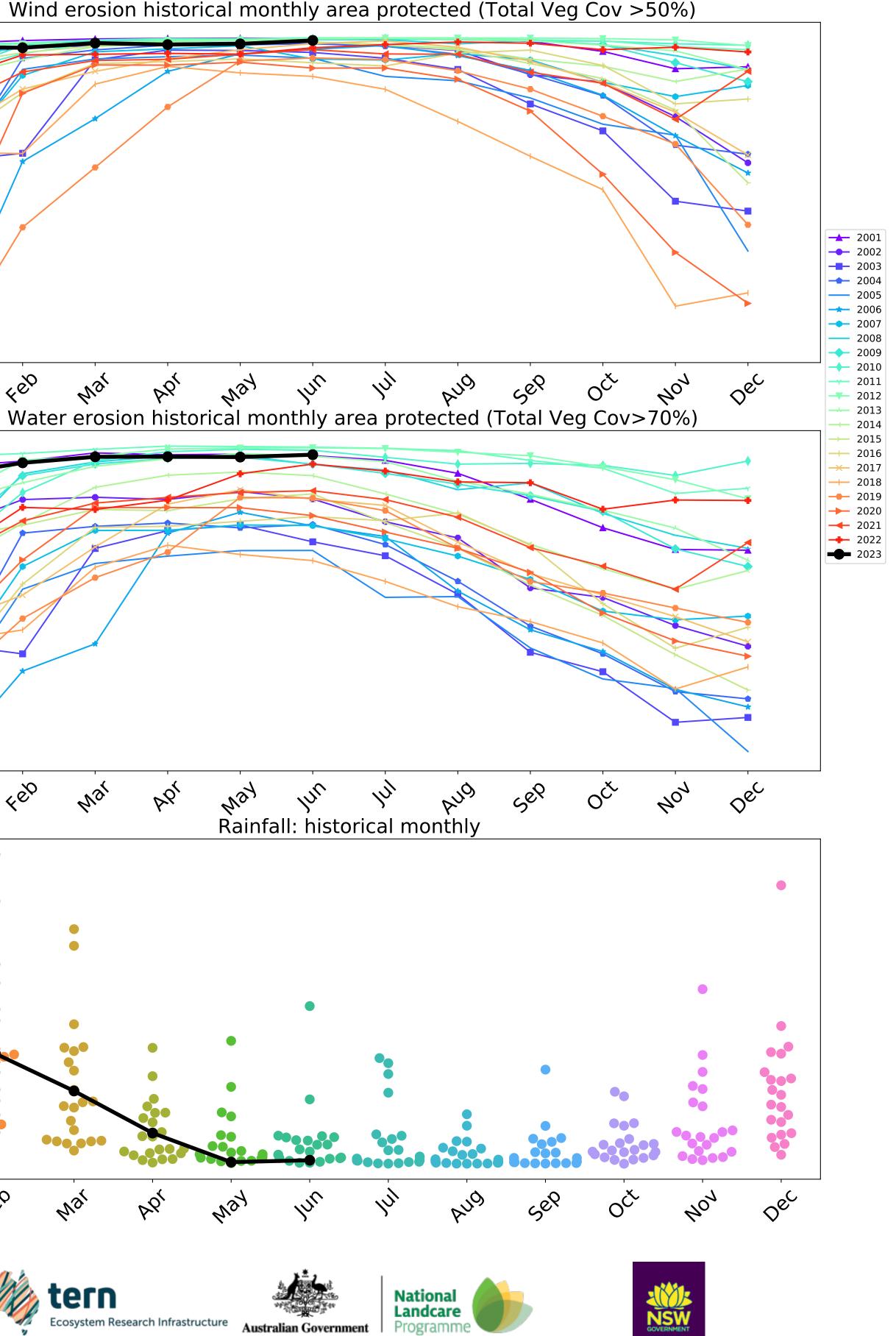


## Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

1/2/

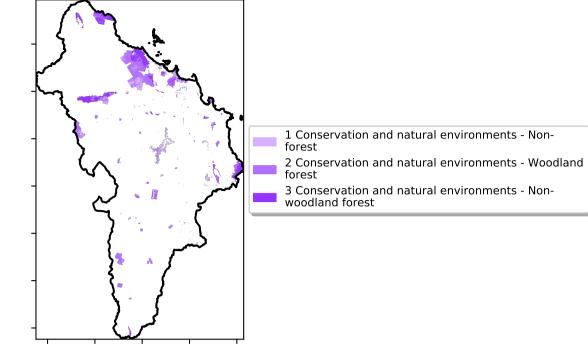
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

Australian Government

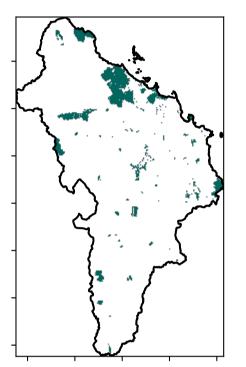


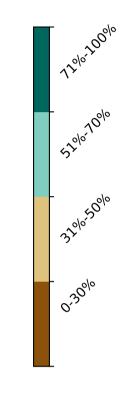
### **Conservation and natural environments**

### Land use and forest cover

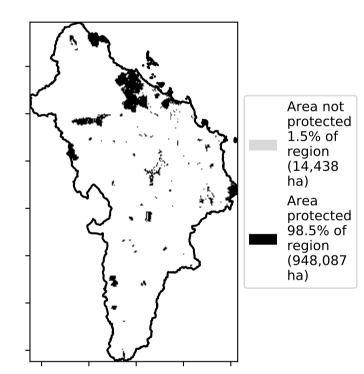


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





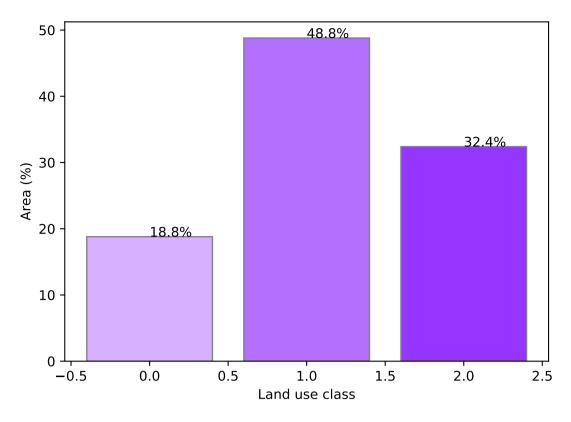
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



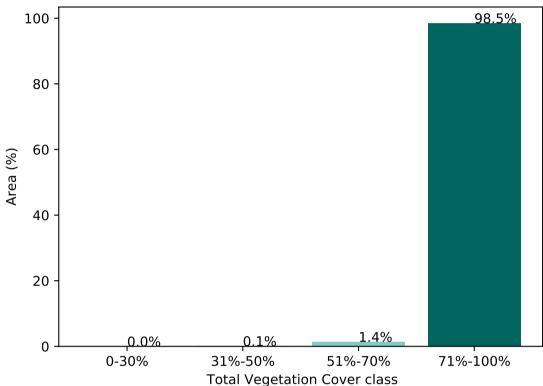




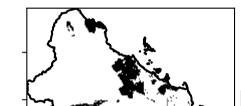
### Proportion of each land class in area



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018) Derived from

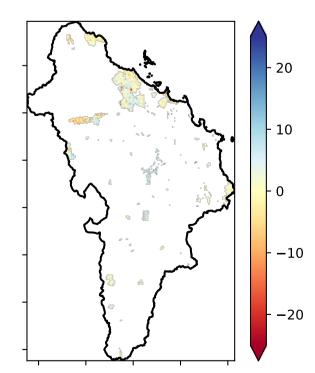
(2018) and Forests

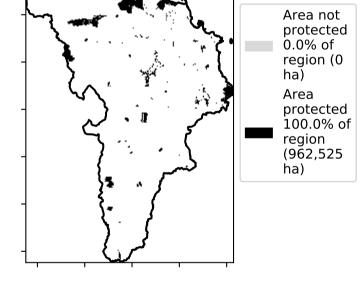
of Australia (2018)

Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

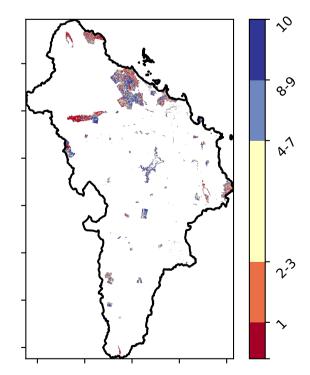
Catchment Scale Land



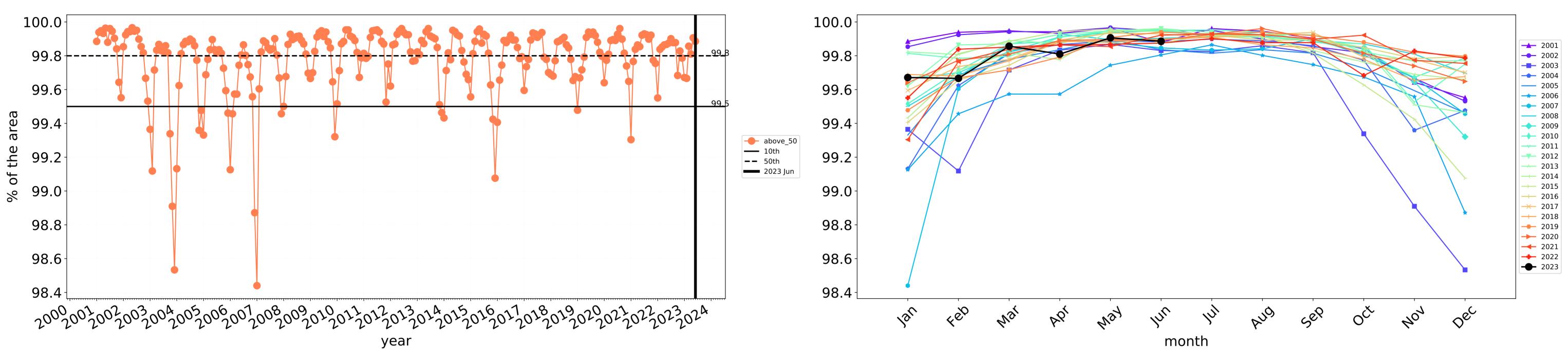


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

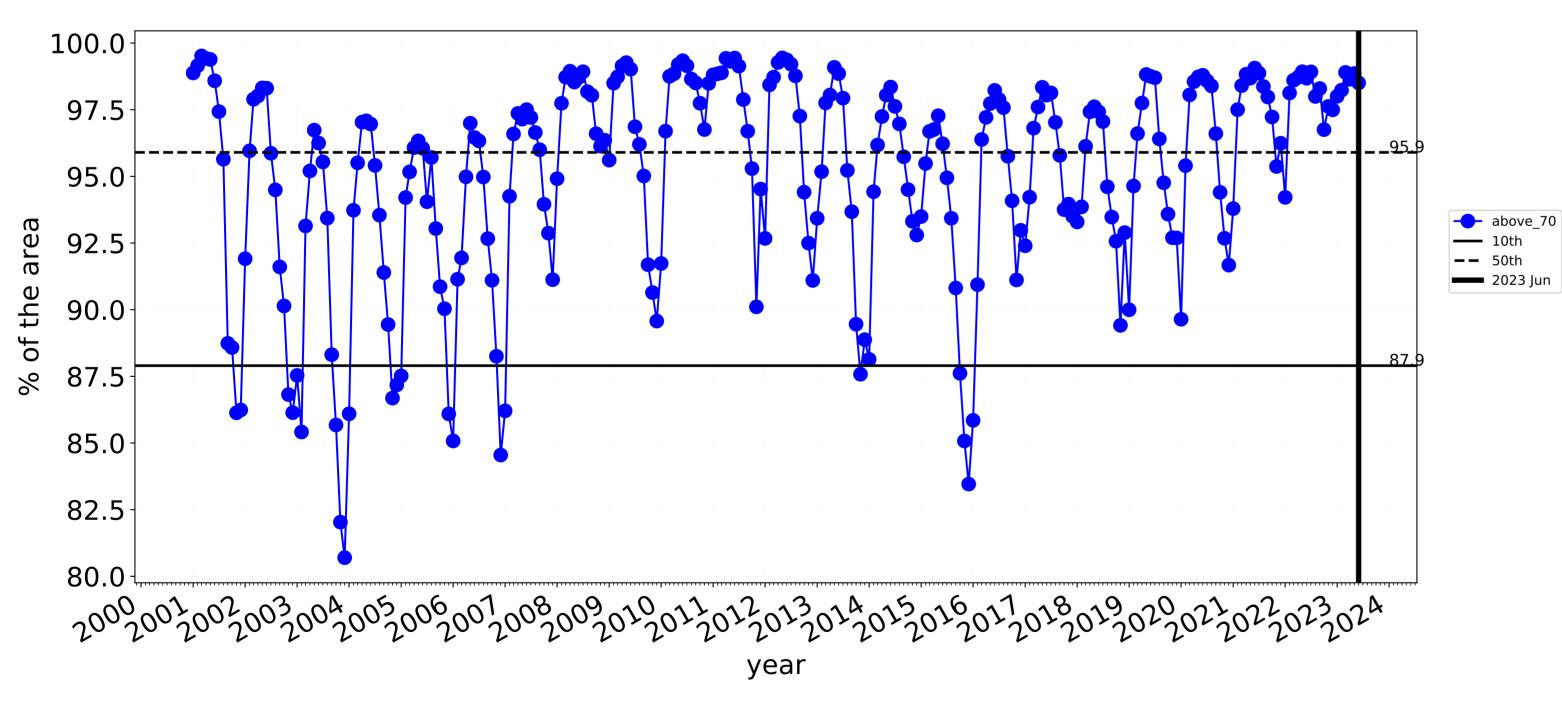


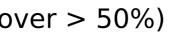




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

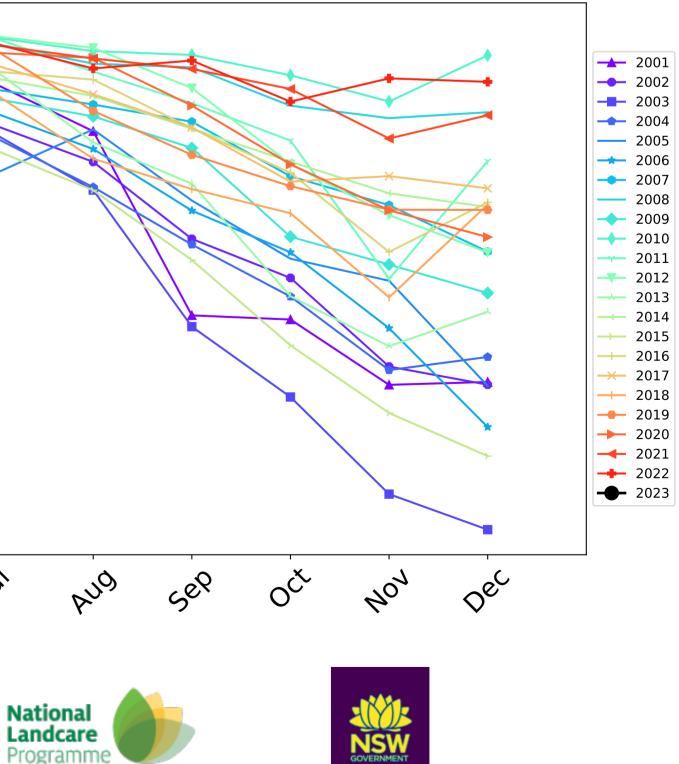






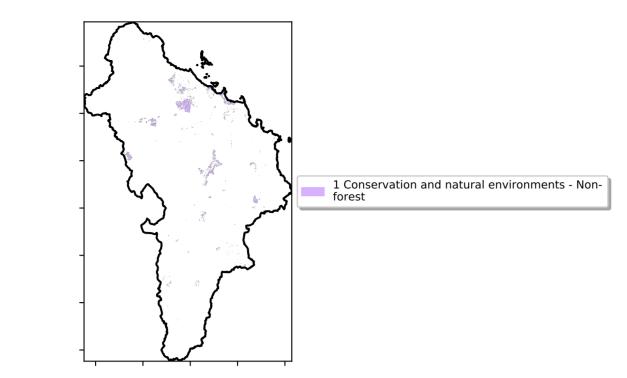
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%) 100.0 97.5 95.0-92.5 90.0 87.5 85.0 82.5 80.0 lar 4eb OČ In AUG Sep May Mai 1/2/ Þb, month tern National Landcare Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programme Australian Government

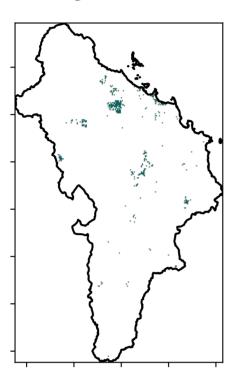


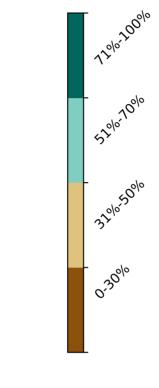
### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Land use and forest cover

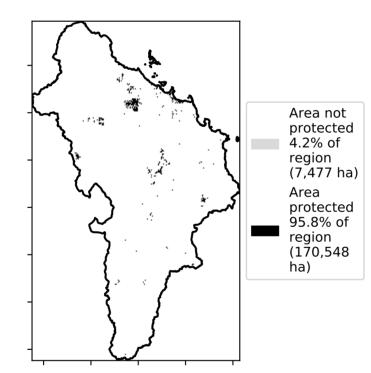


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

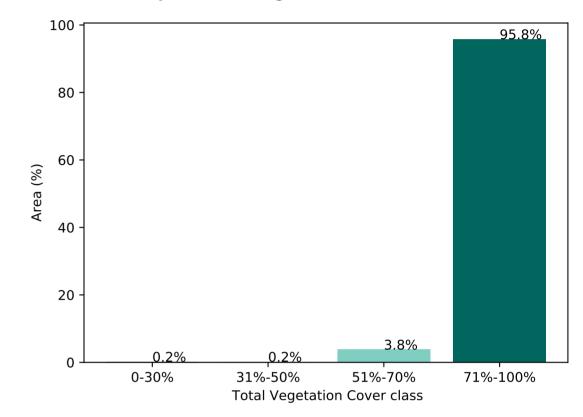




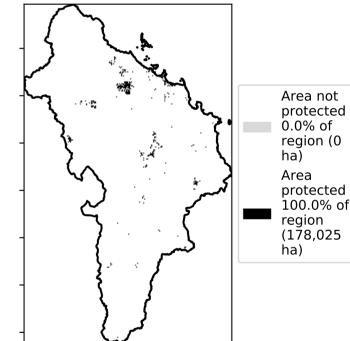
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

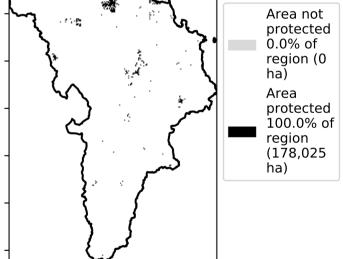


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

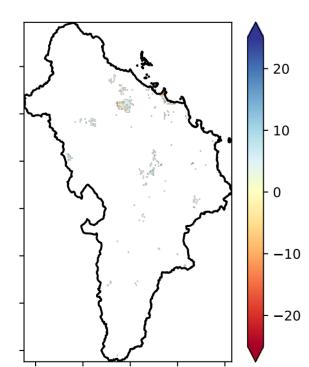




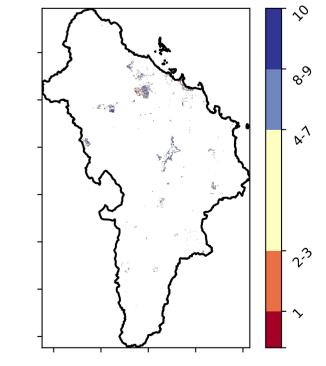
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the

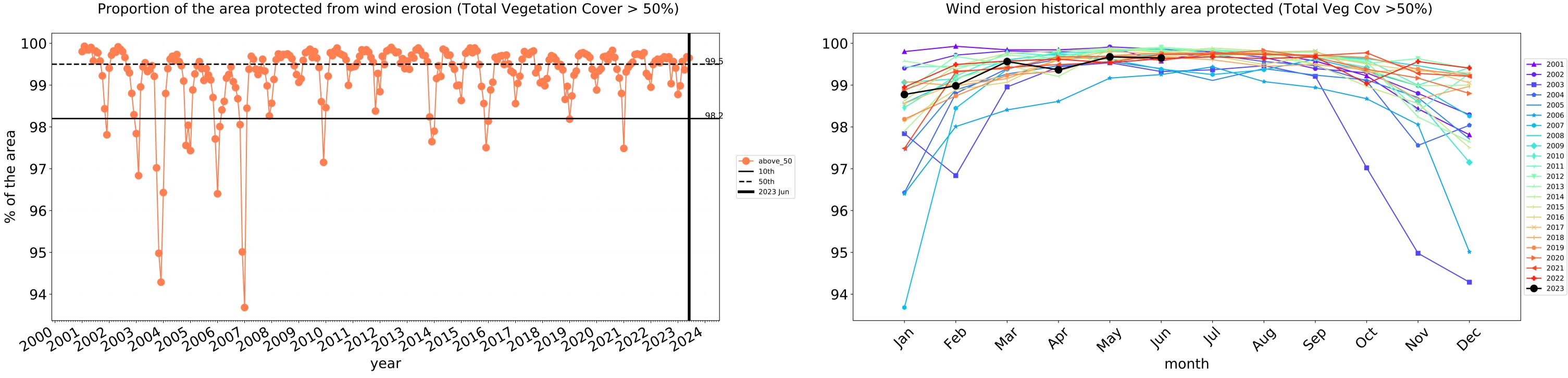
pixel value lies in the

in the lowest 10% of

records for that month of

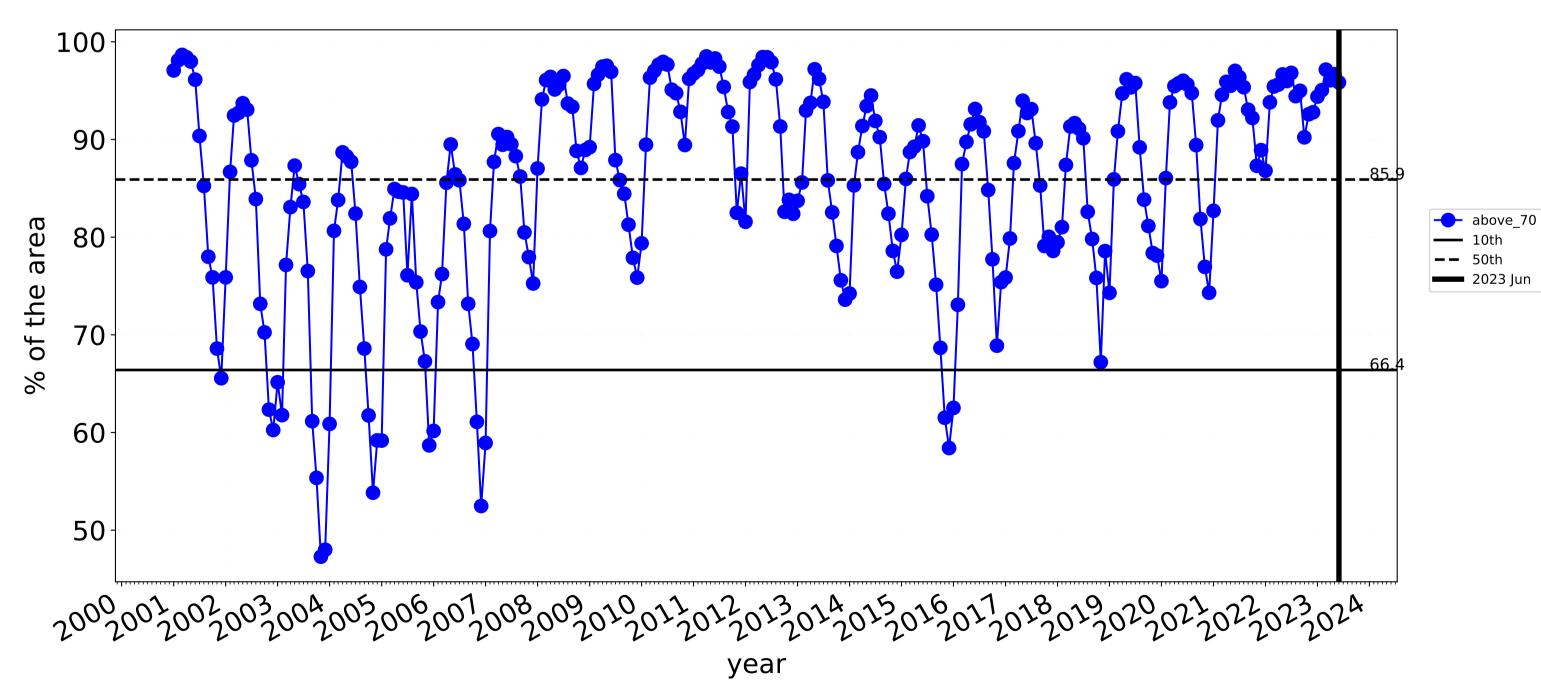
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



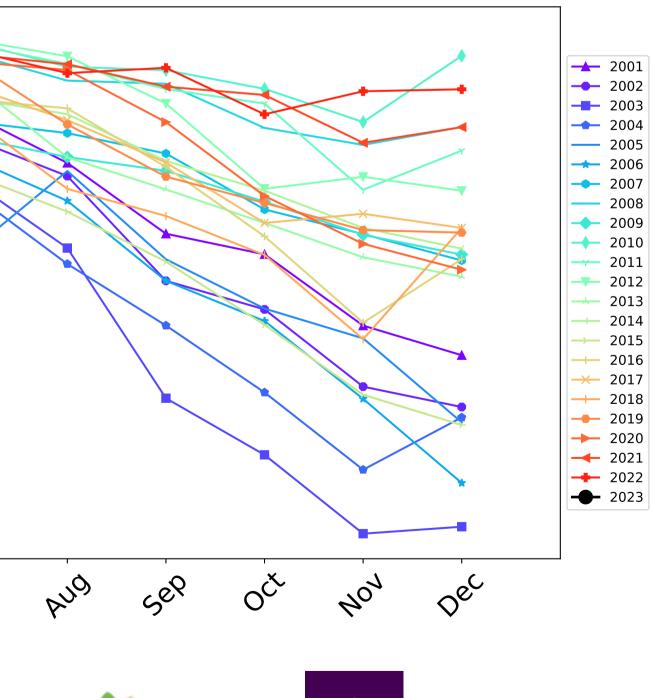


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%) 100-90-80 70-60 50-4eb way In AUD Sep OC Sal War PQ1 1/2/ month tern National Landcare NSW Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programm Australian Government

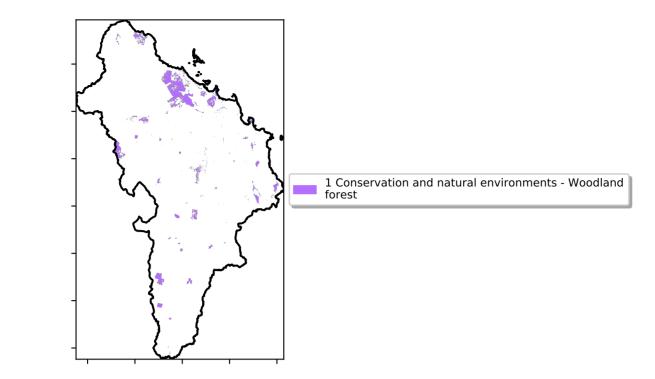




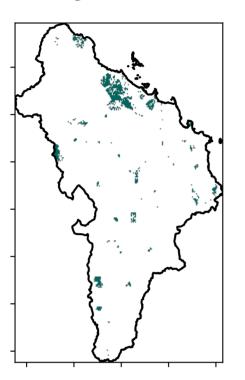


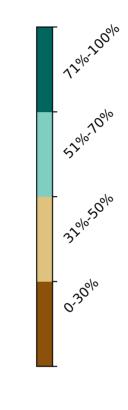
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

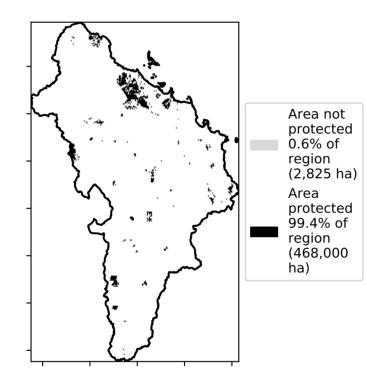


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

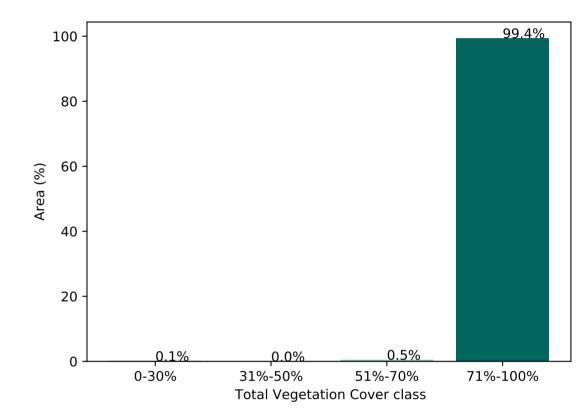




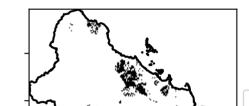
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







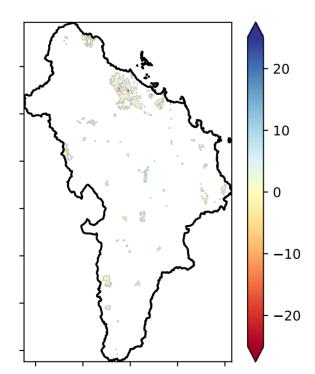
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

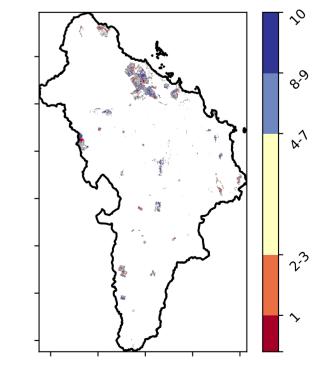
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (470,825 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





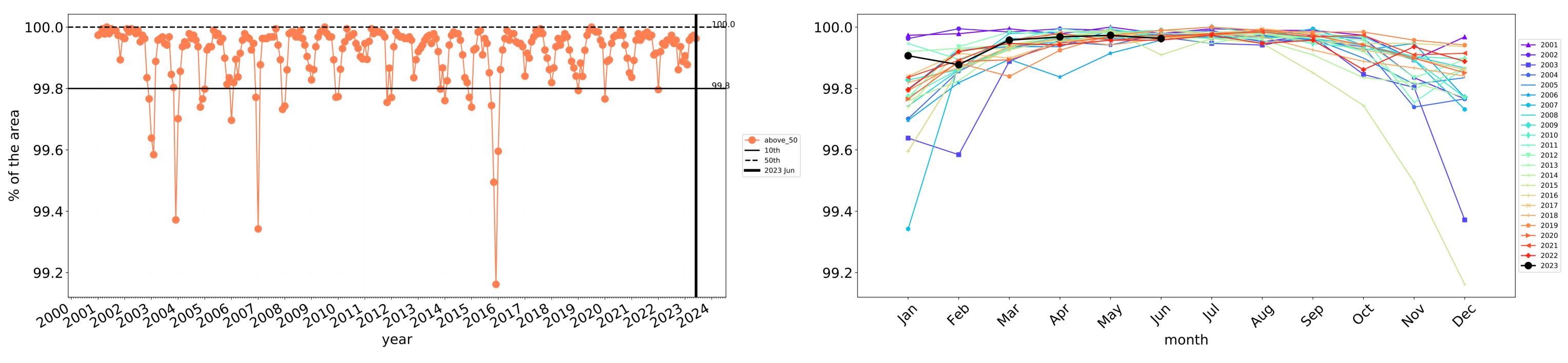
Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

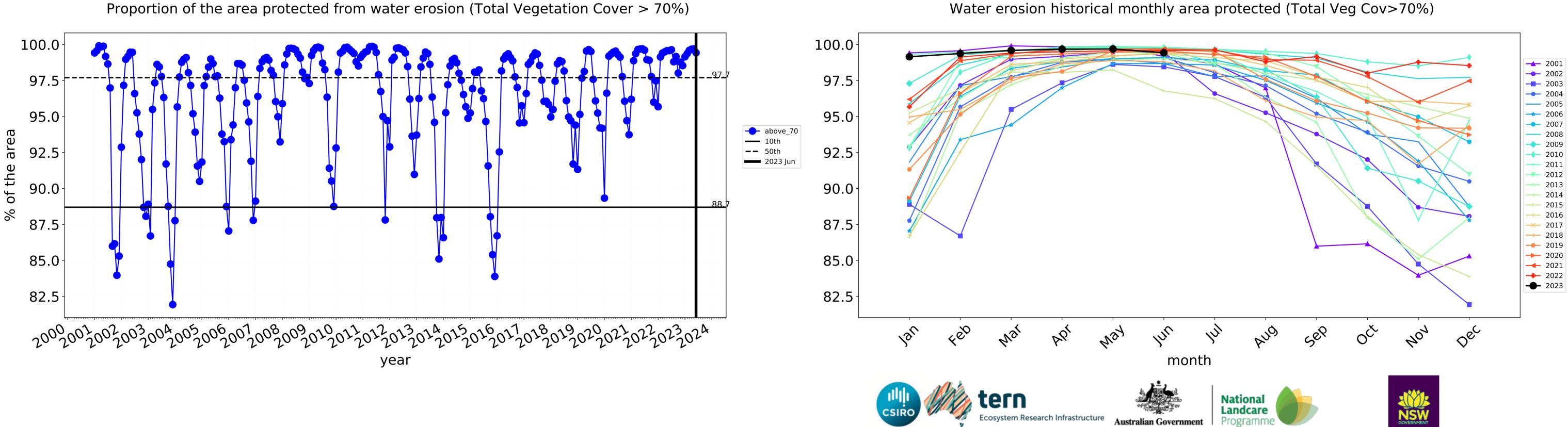
in the lowest 10% of

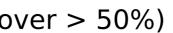
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





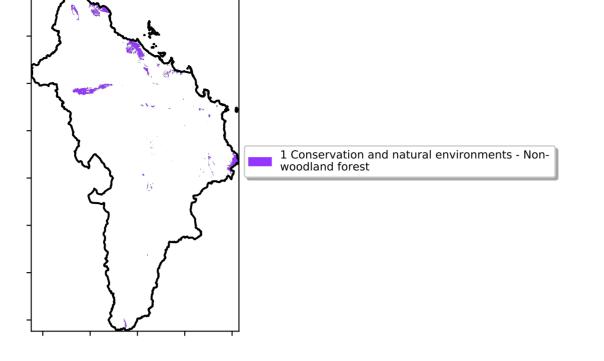
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



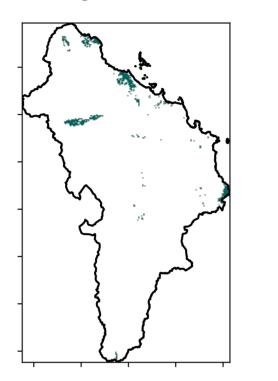
12%100%

52°1070°1

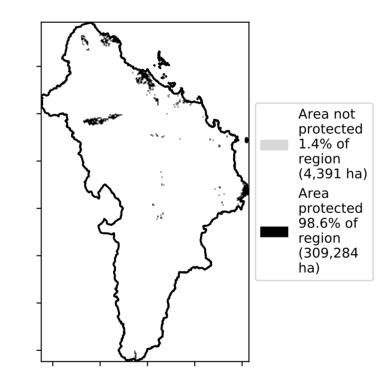
320050010

0.30%

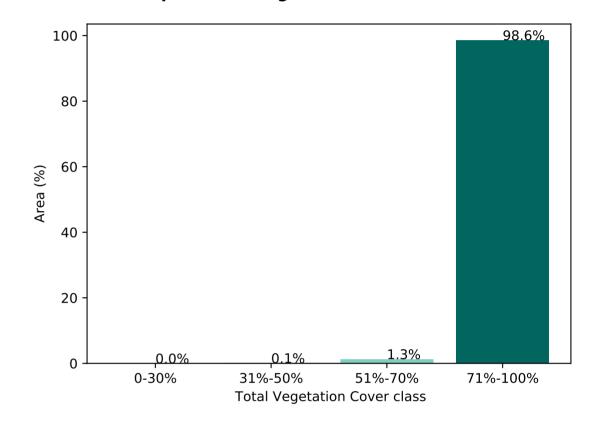
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



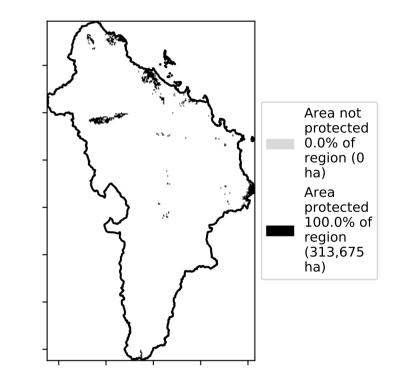




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

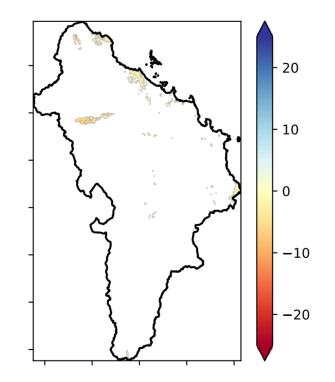


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



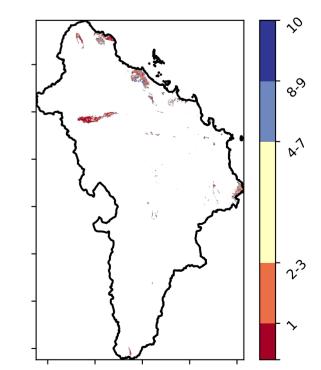
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

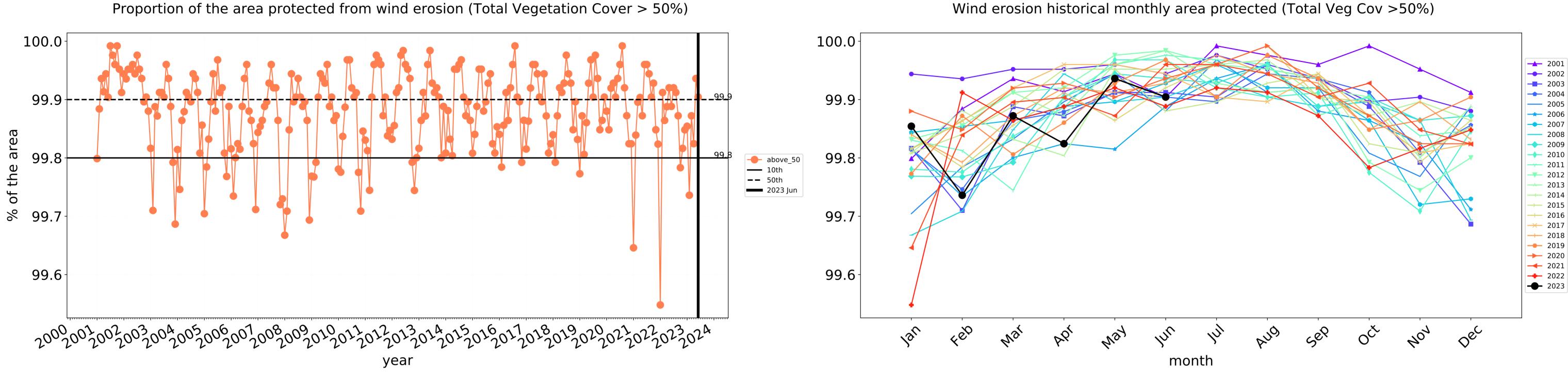


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

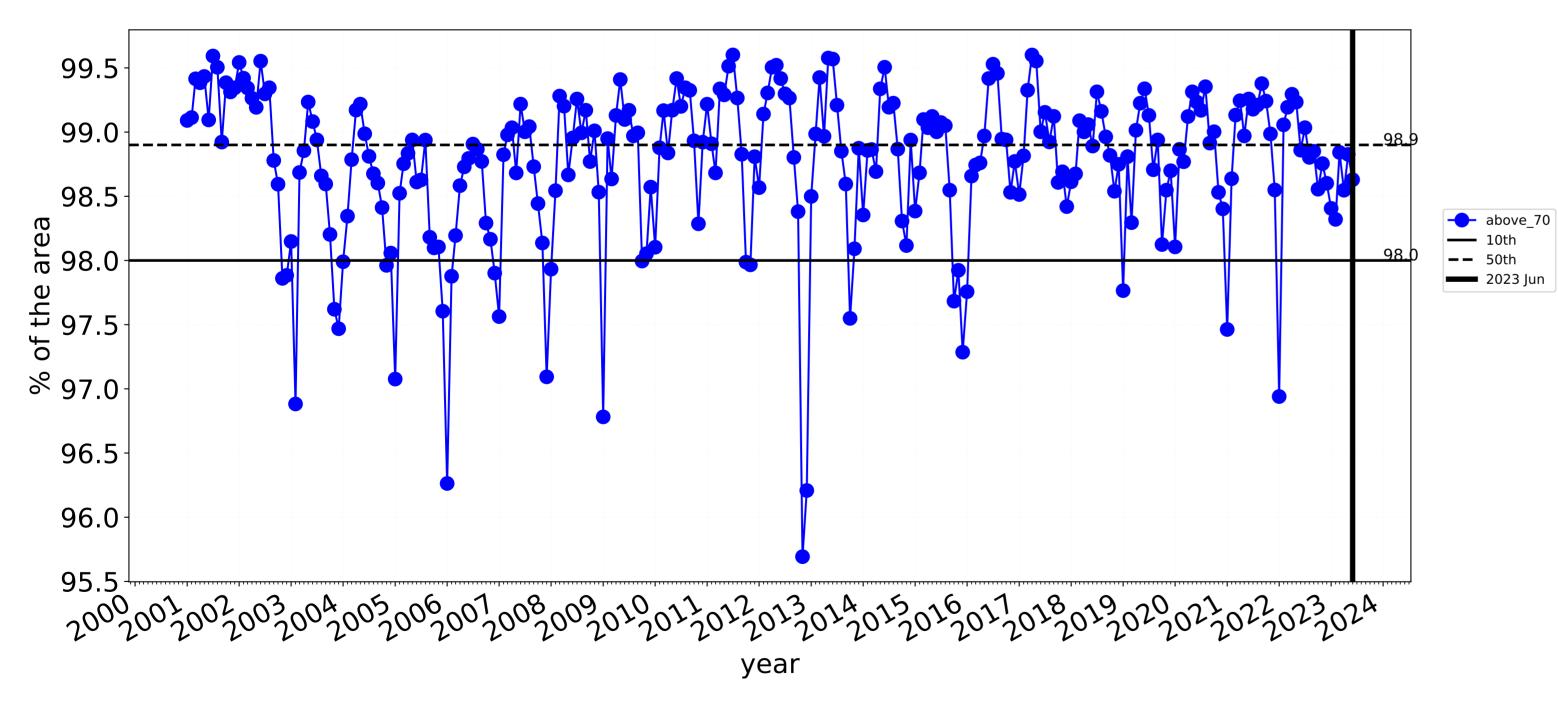


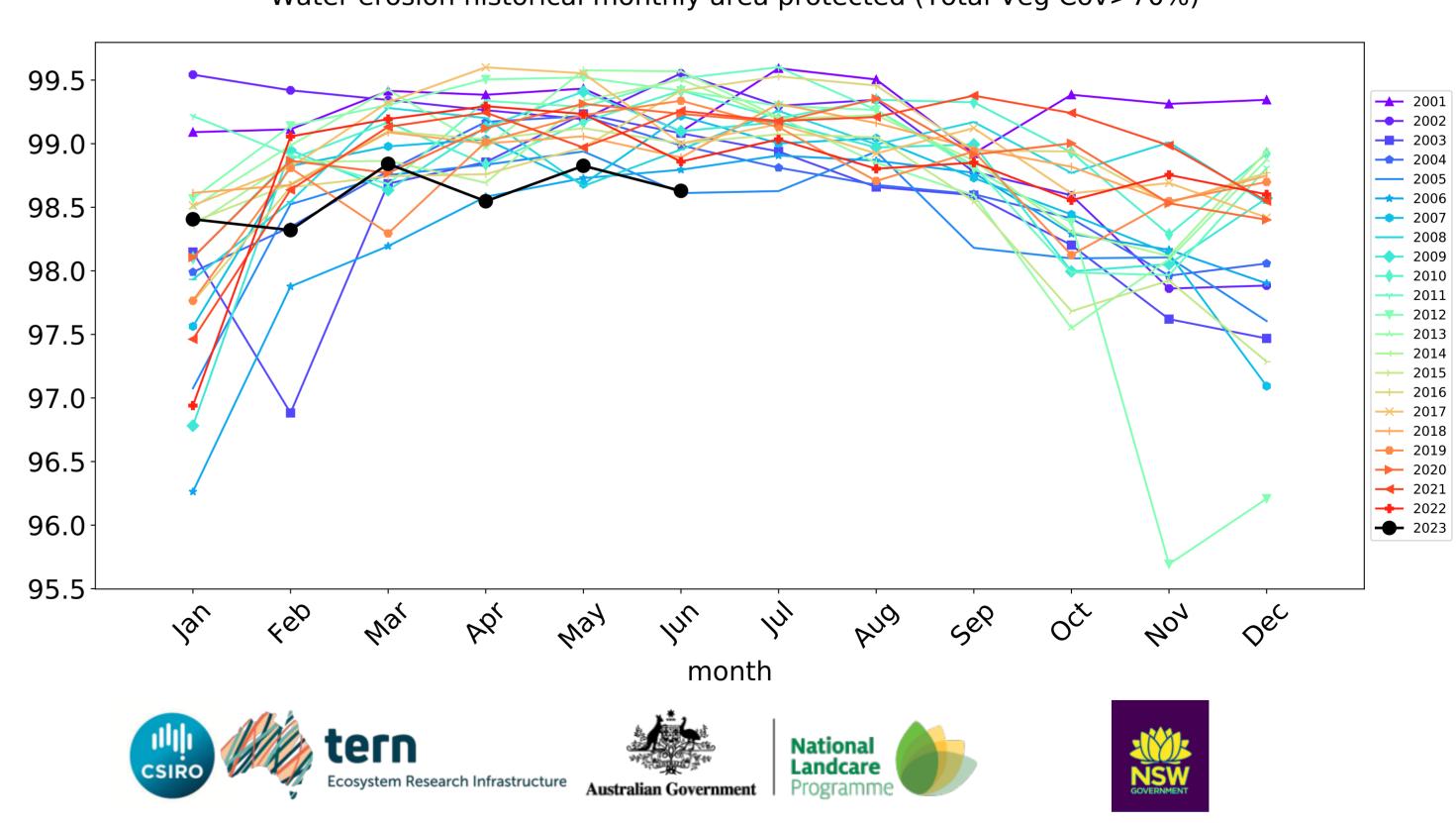




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



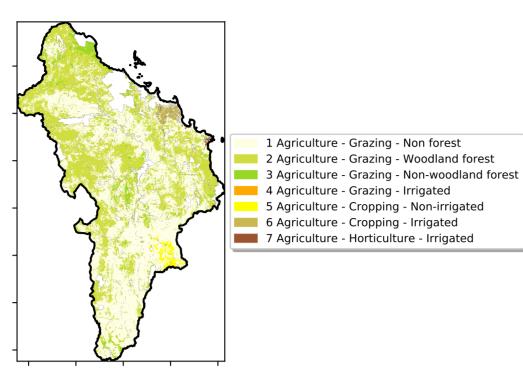


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

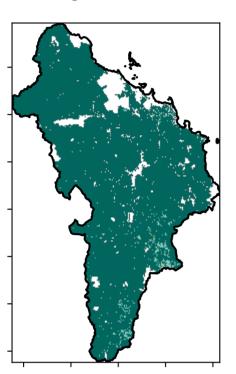
### Agriculture

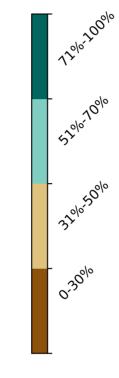
#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

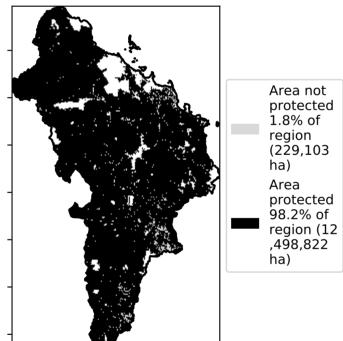


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

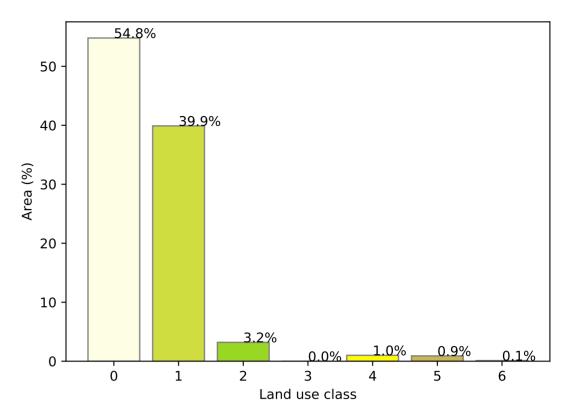




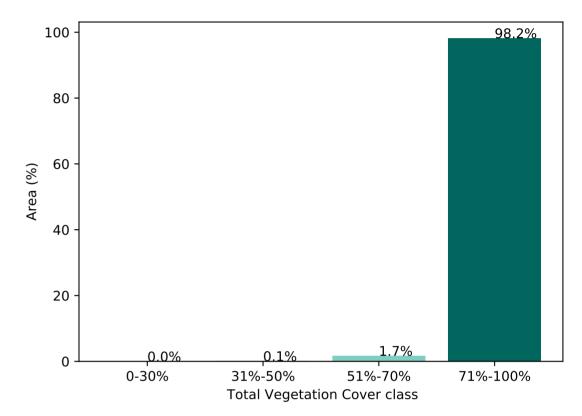
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



#### Proportion of each land class in area



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

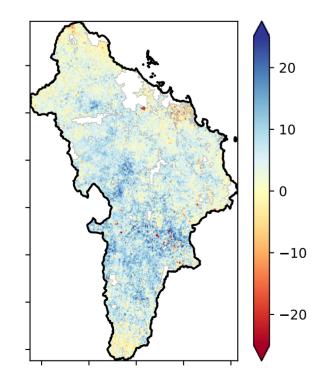


### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



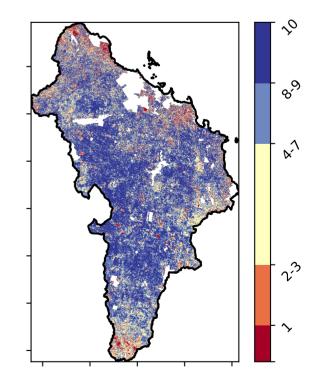
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (12 ,727,925 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





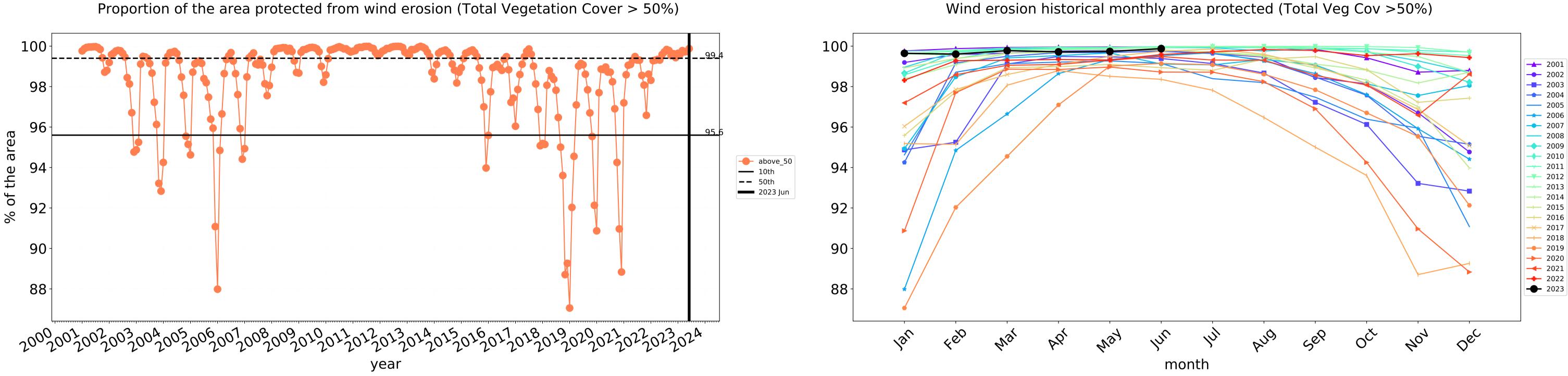
Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

in the lowest 10% of

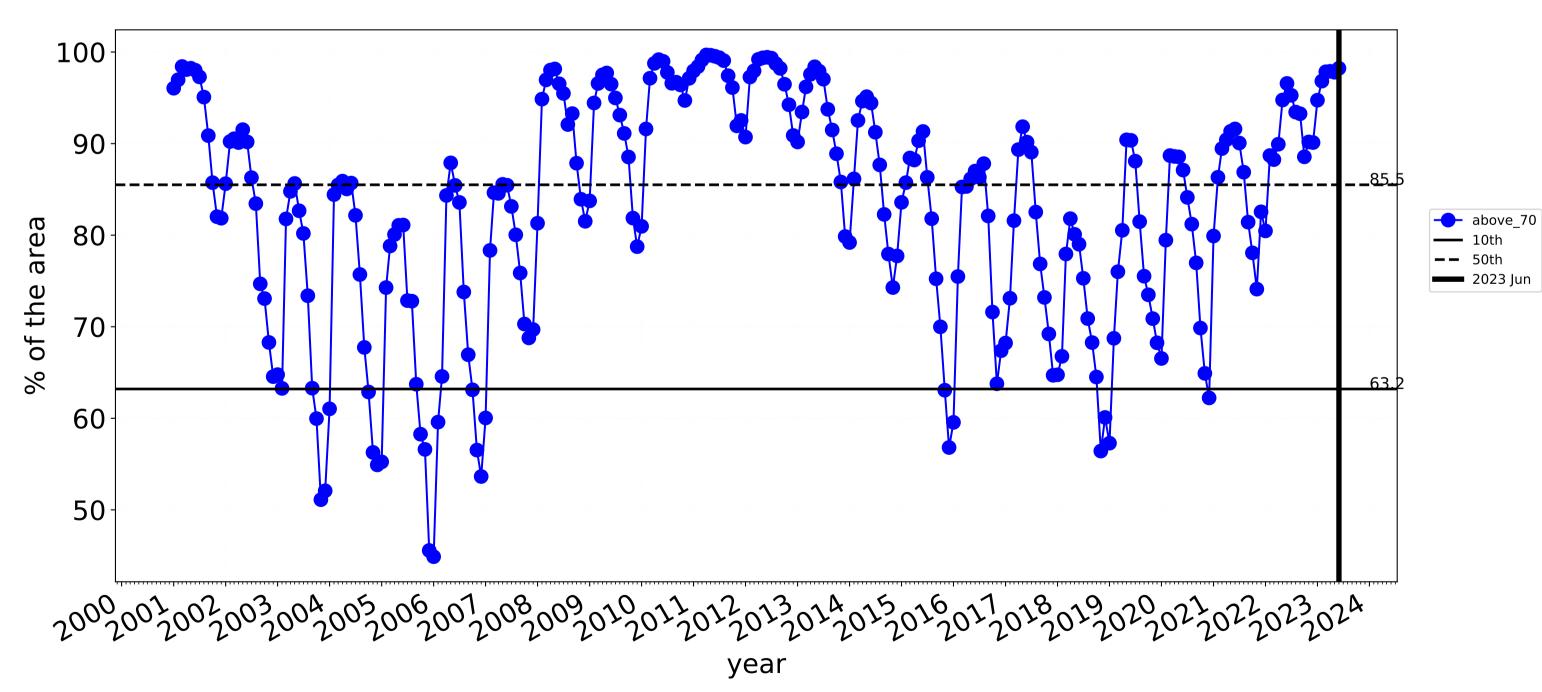
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

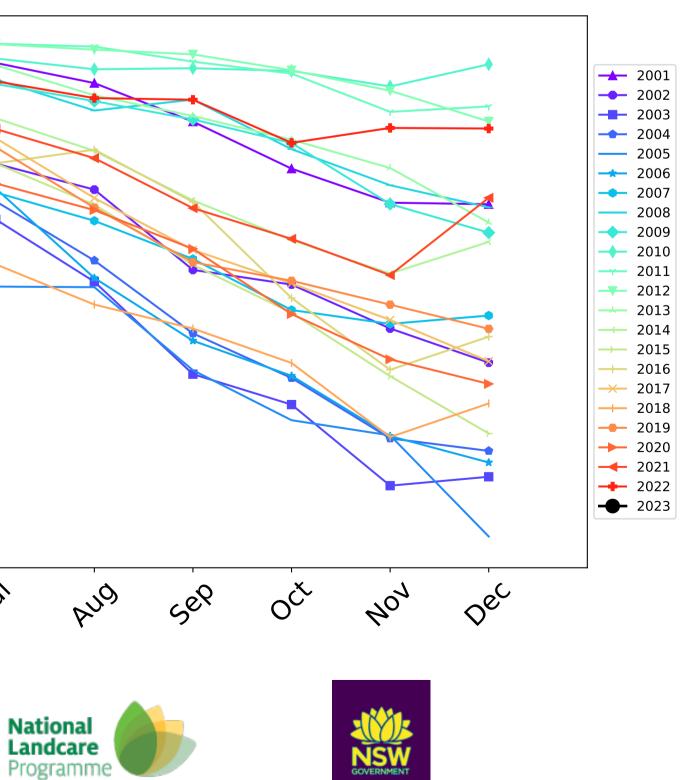
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



## **Agriculture timeseries**

100-90-80 70-60-50 feb lar way In War PQ 1/1/ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

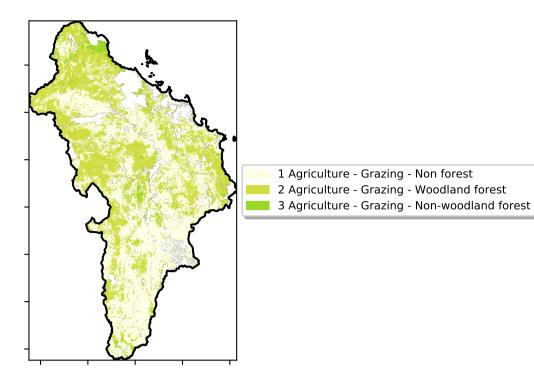
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



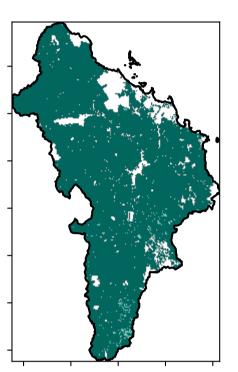
### Grazing

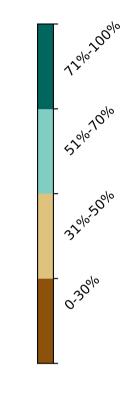
Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

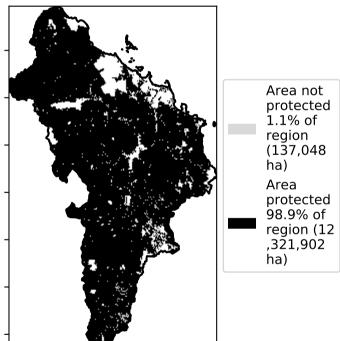


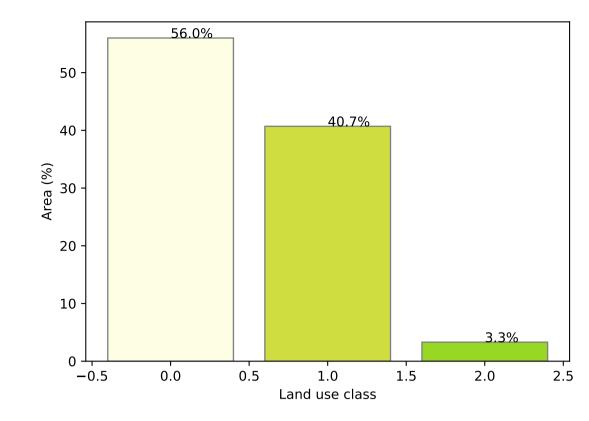
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





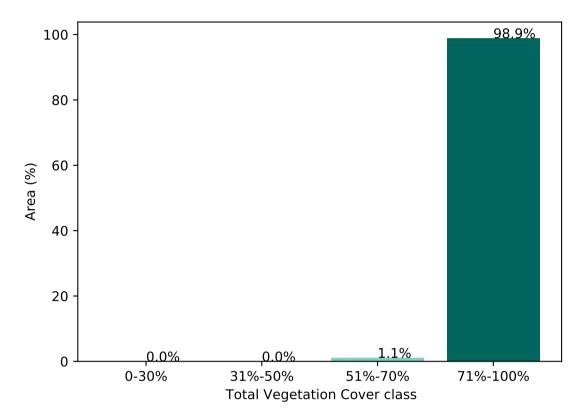
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



 $\hat{\mathcal{S}}$ 

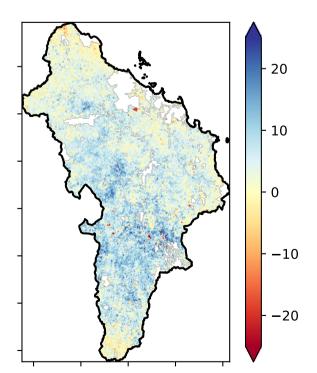
°,

A.1

2?

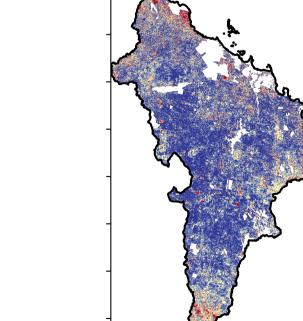
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (12 ,458,950 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

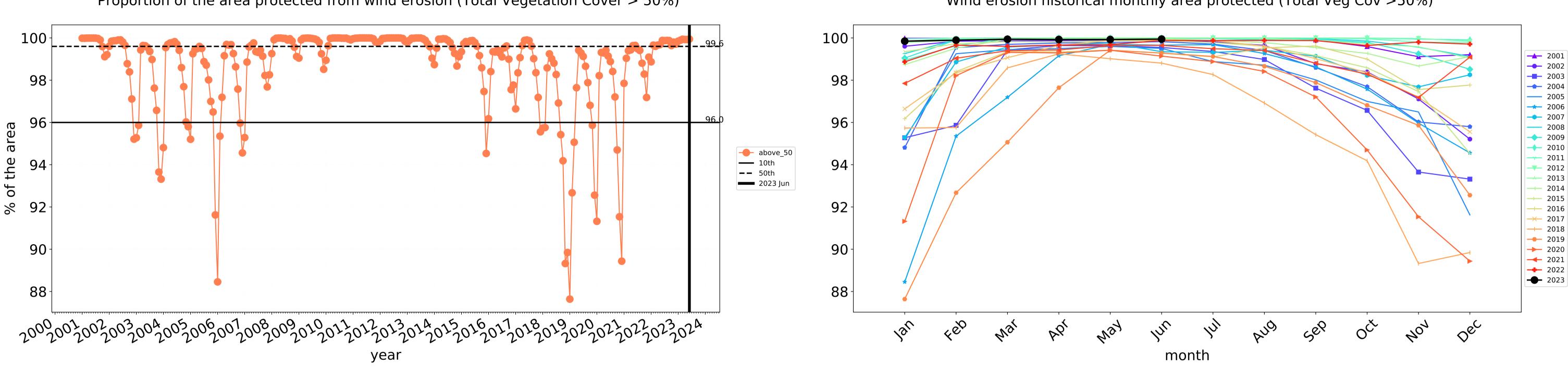
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of

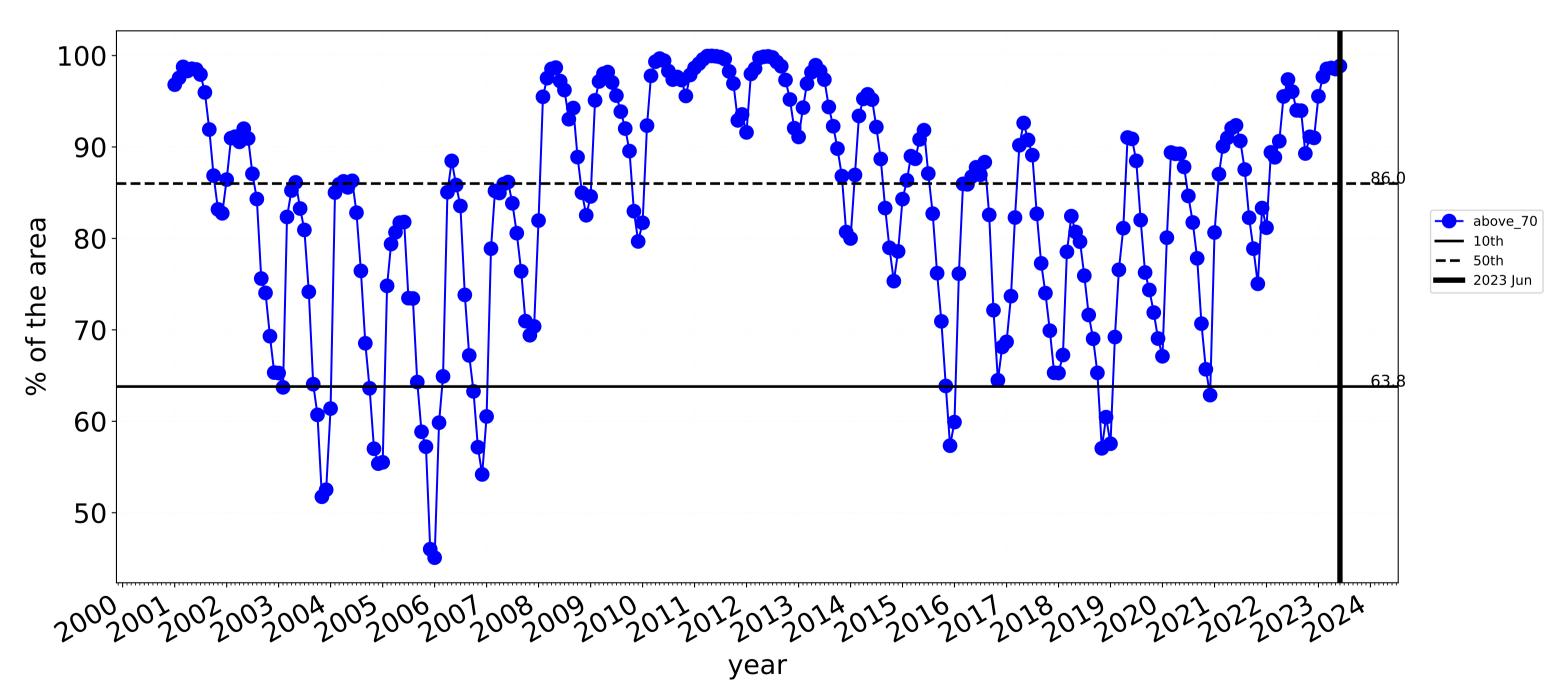




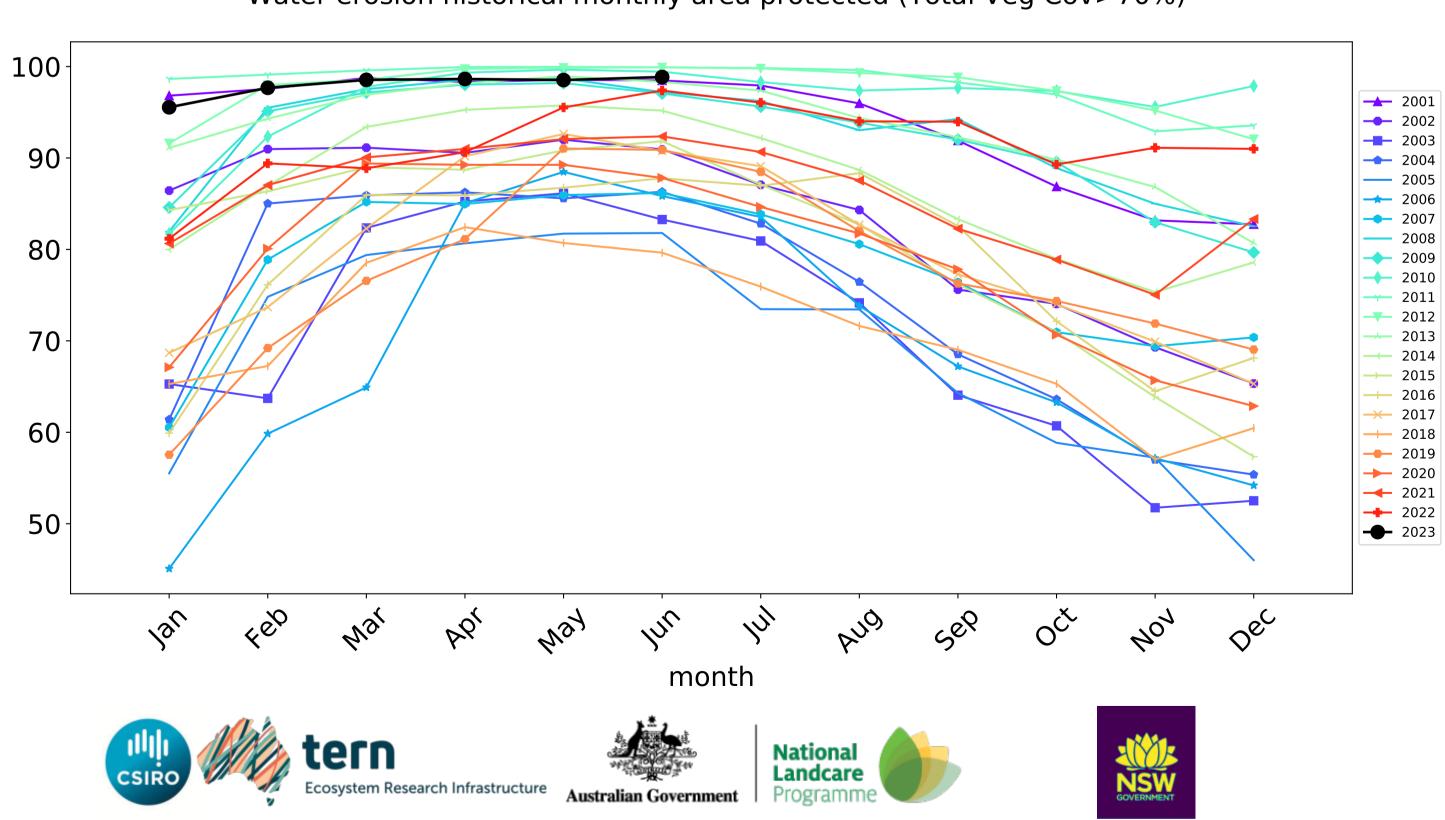


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



### Grazing timeseries

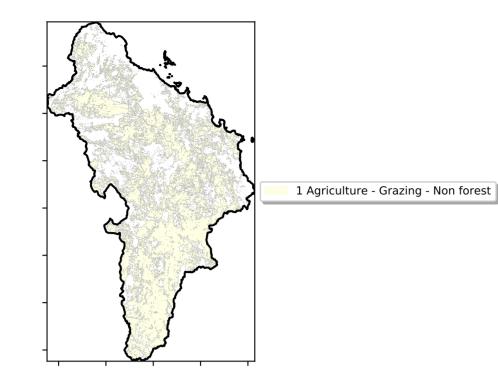


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

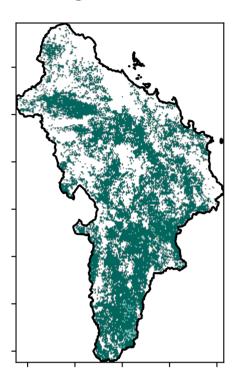
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

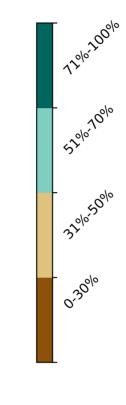
### **Grazing non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

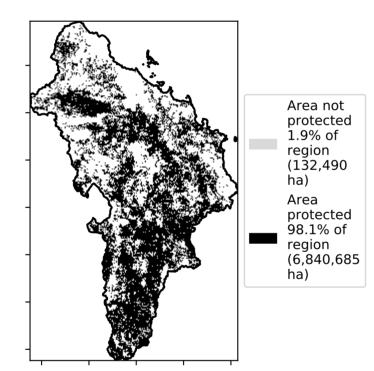


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Area (%)

Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

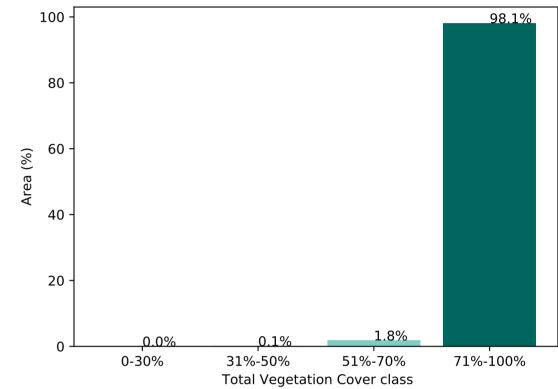
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



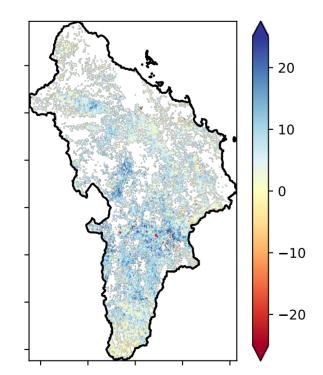
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

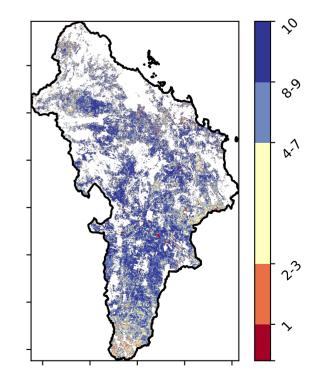
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



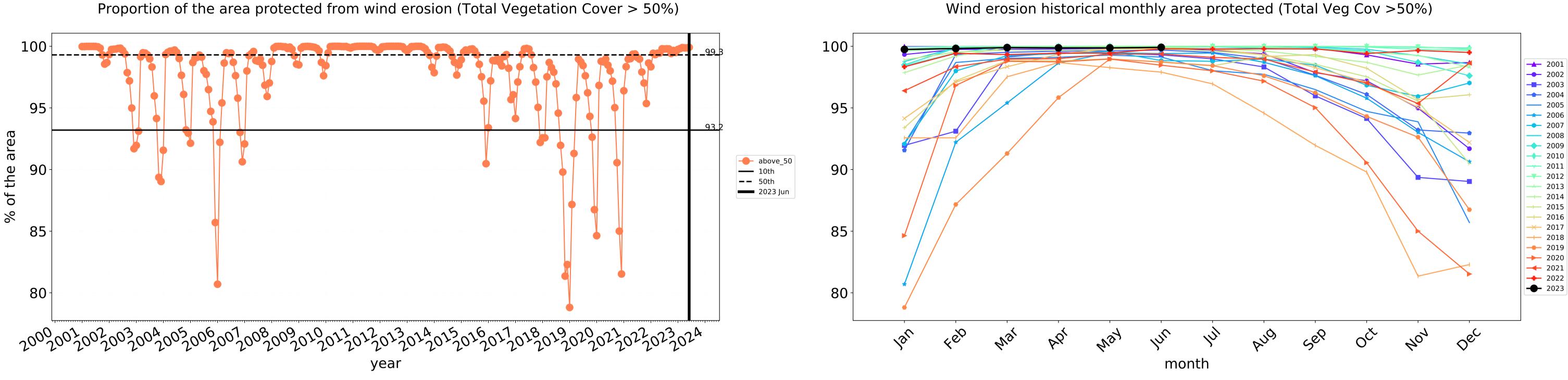
Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (6,973,175 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



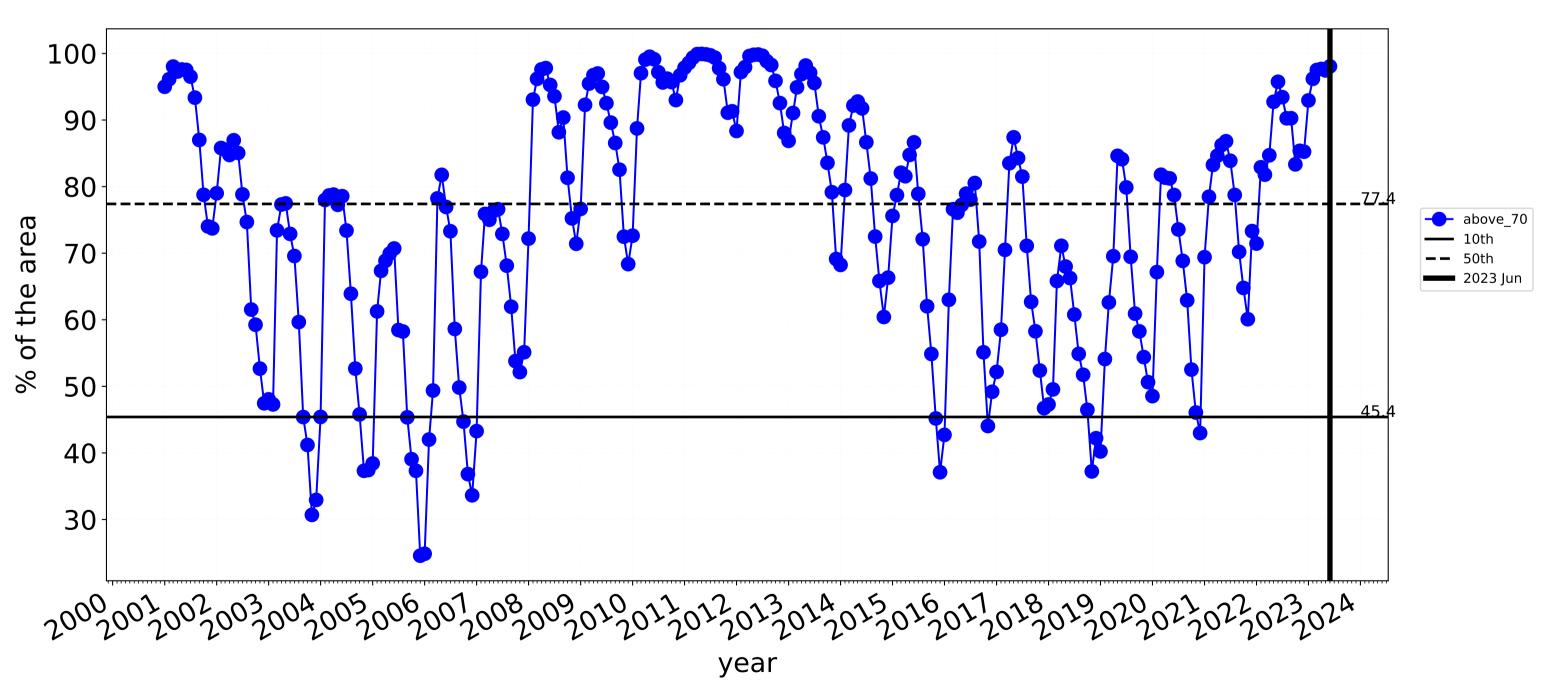






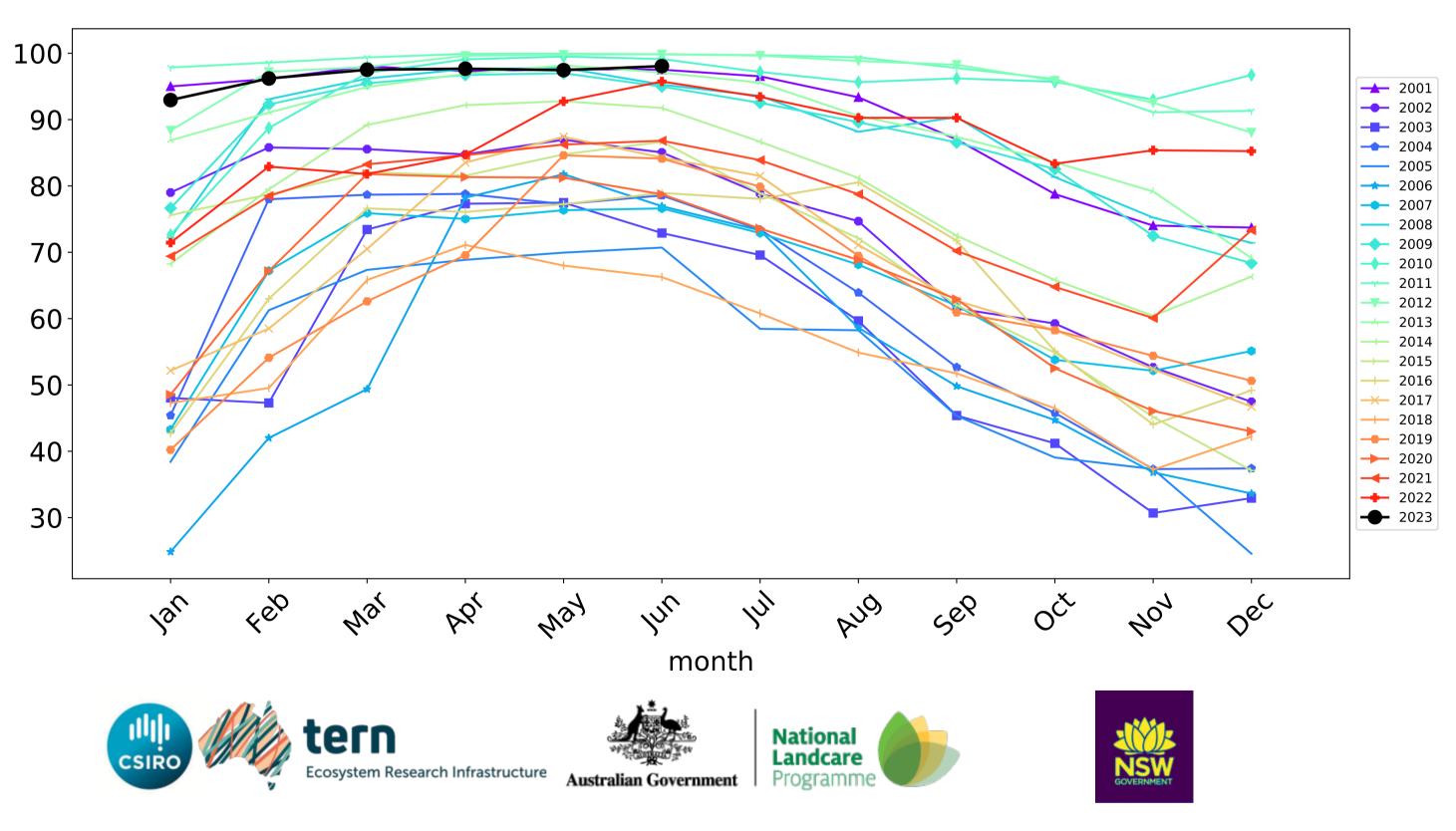
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



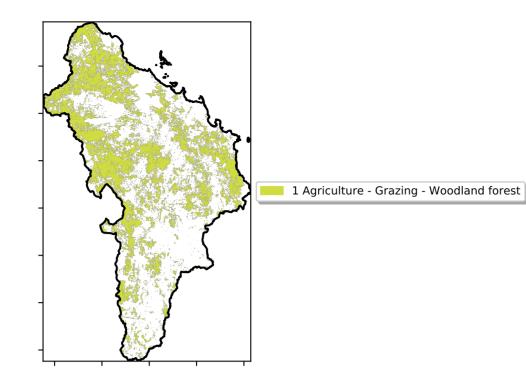
### Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

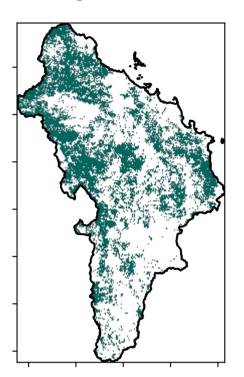


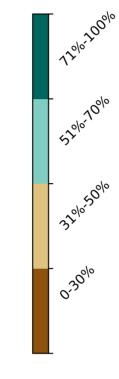
### **Grazing Woodland forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

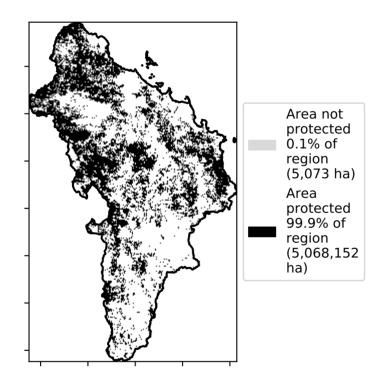


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

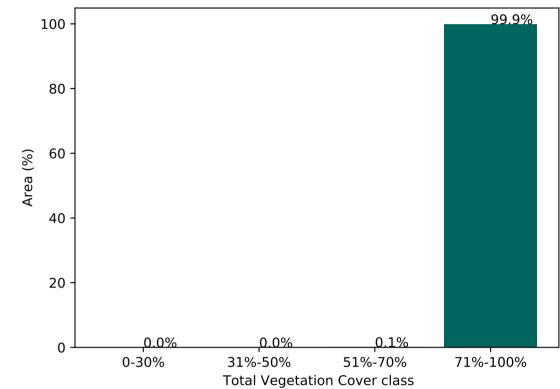




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

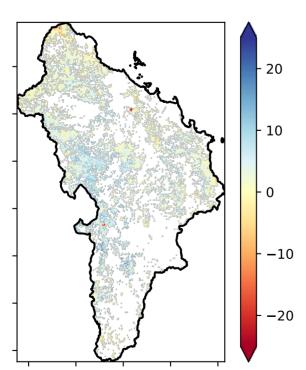


Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale

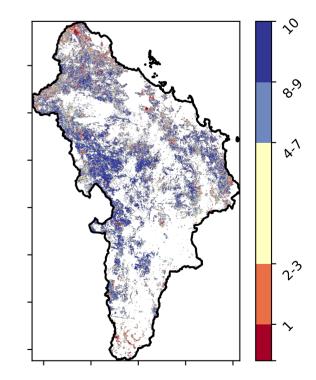
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (5,073,225 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Deciles show where the

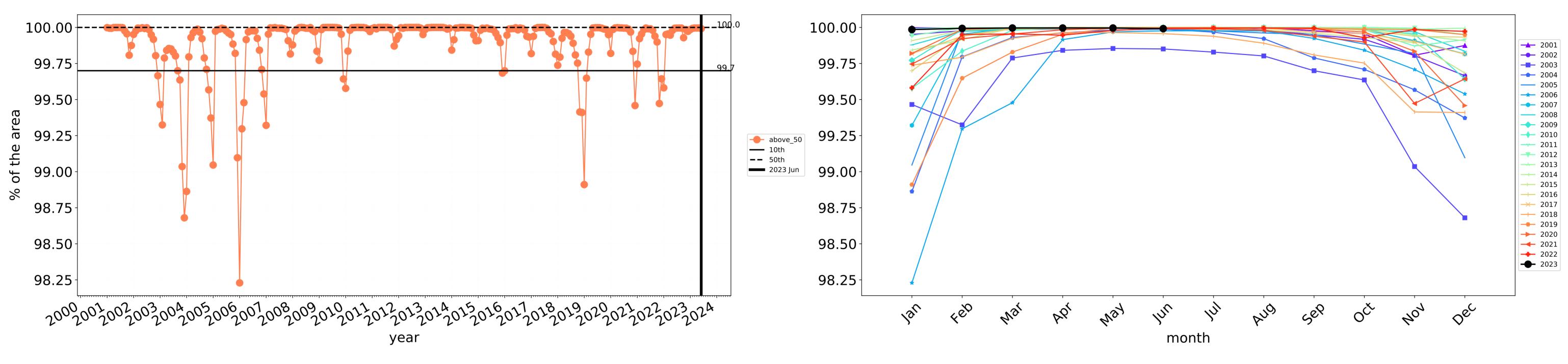
pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

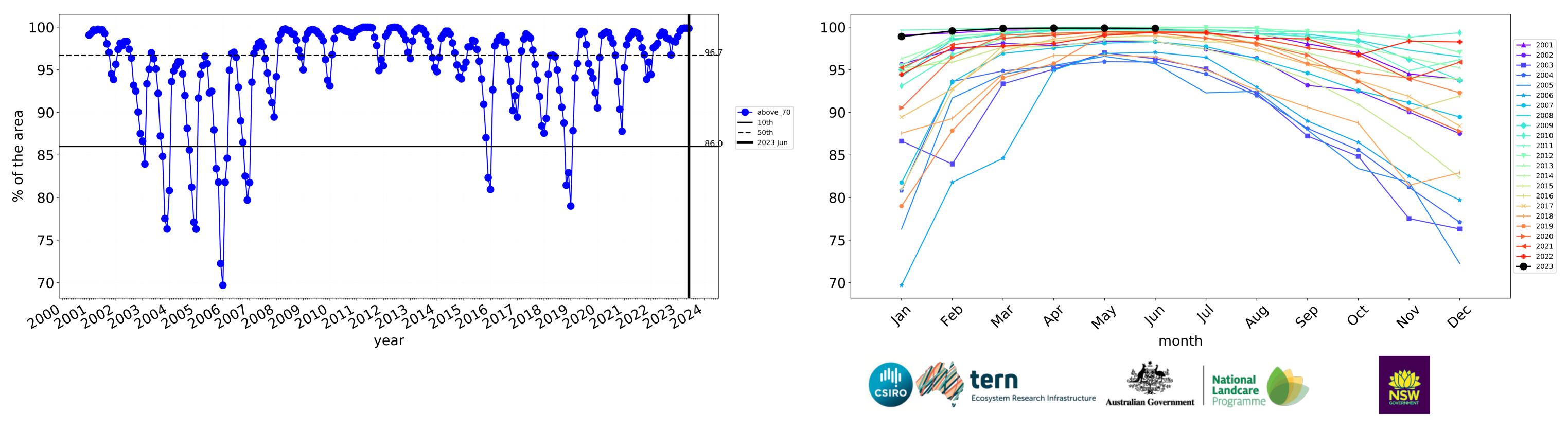
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

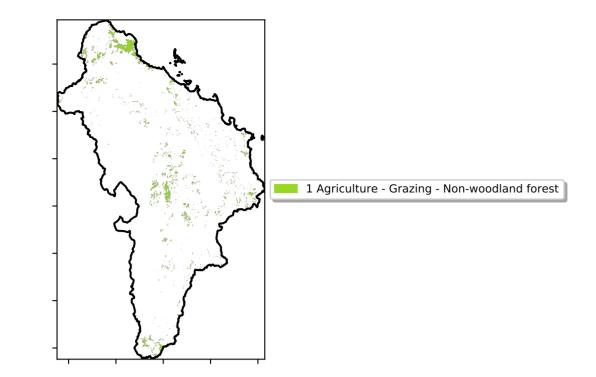


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

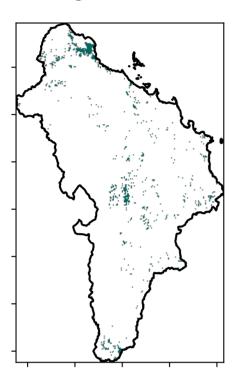
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

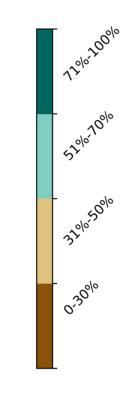
### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

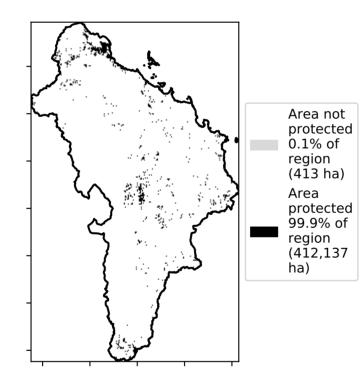


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

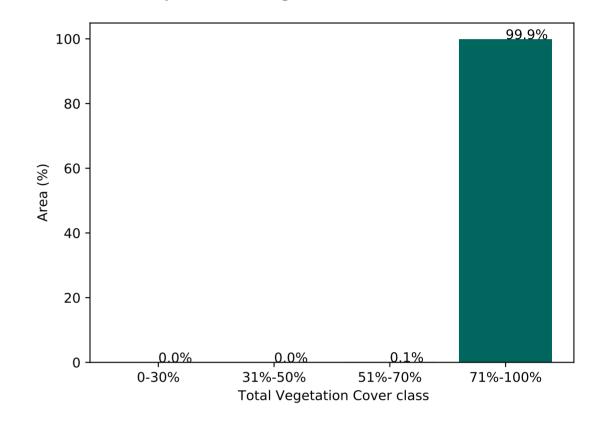




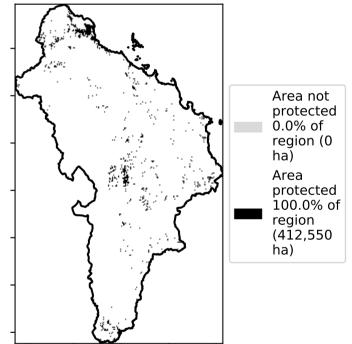
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



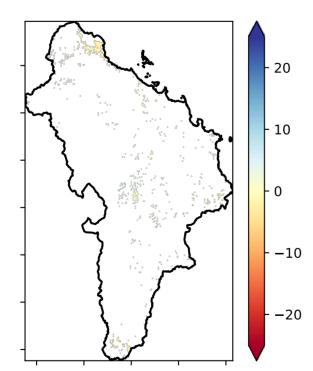
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



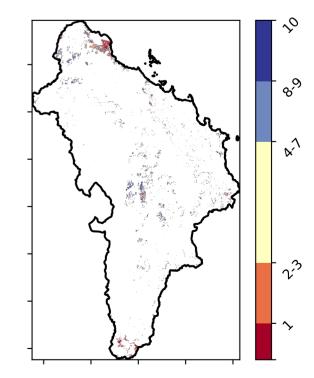
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





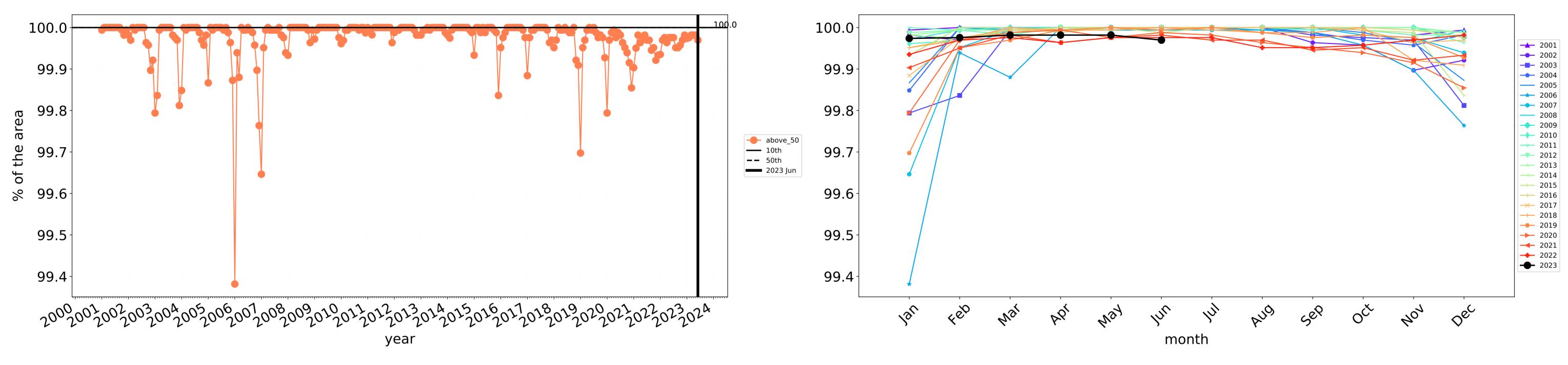
Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

in the lowest 10% of

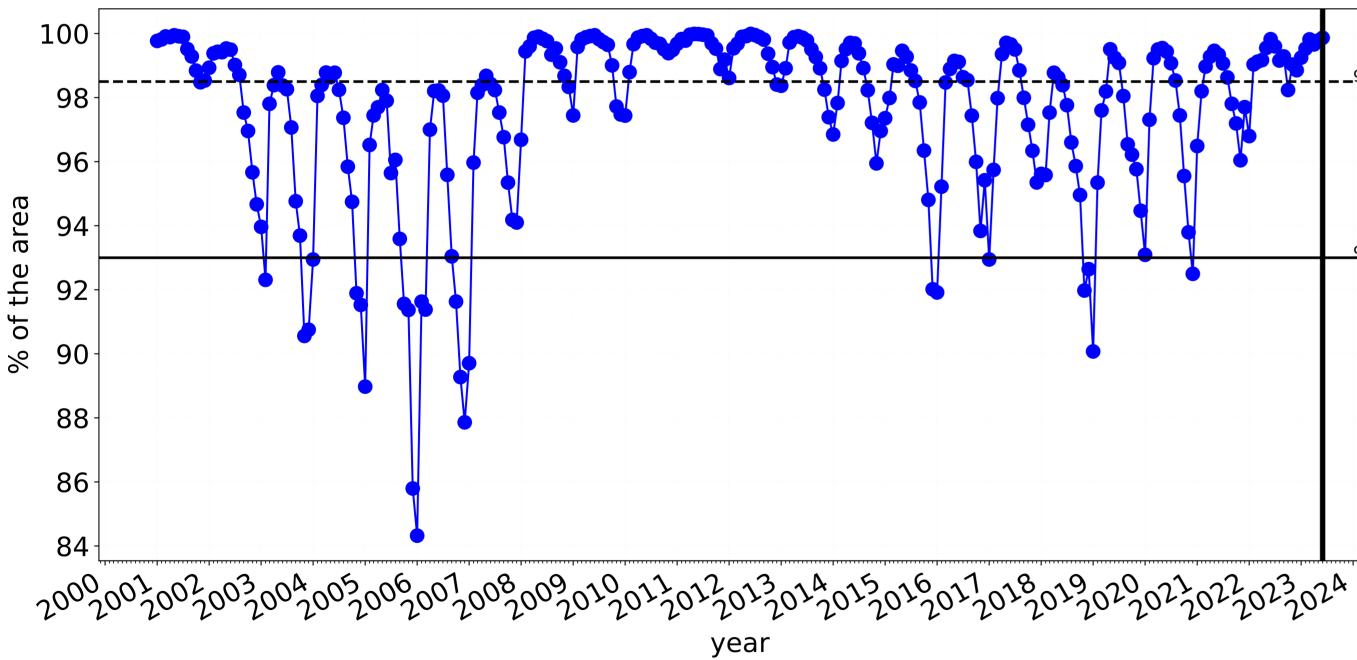
records for that month of

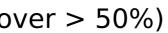
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



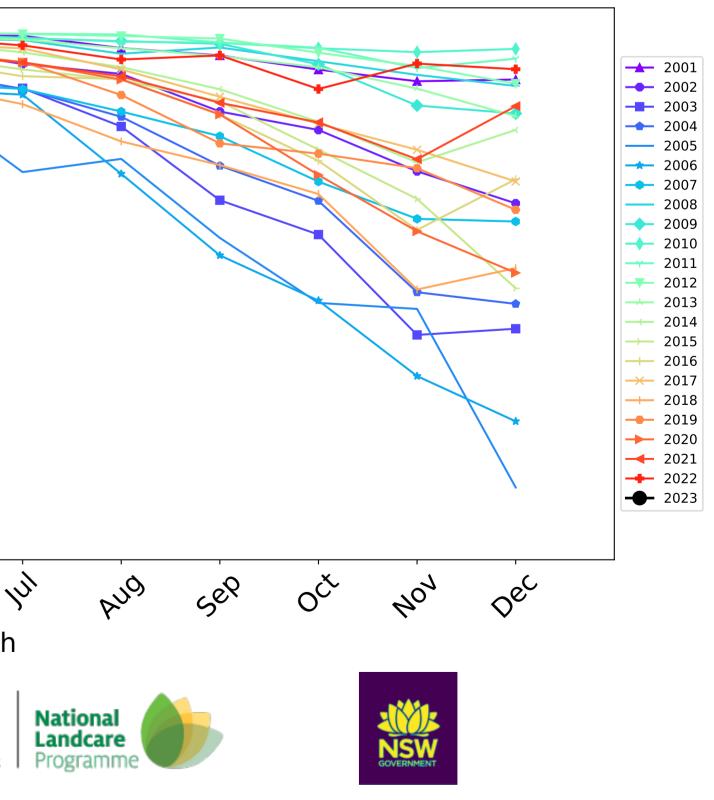


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

--- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2023 Jun

100 98 96 94 92 90 88 86 84 Jan feb way In Mai Þb, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Burdekin (14,048,875 ha and no data 41,454 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	14,048,875	100.0% 14,047,325	99.9% 14,028,800	98.1% 13,785,200	90.9% 12,769,975	53.7% 7,544,350	18.4% 2,583,850
Conservation and natural environments	962,525	100.0% 962,300	99.9% 961,425	98.5% 948,150	94.0% 905,000	60.9% 585,900	24.5% 236,250
Conservation and natural environments non forest	178,025	99.9% 177,825	99.6% 177,400	95.8% 170,625	86.8% 154,475	49.9% 88,775	16.9% 30,125
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	470,825	100.0% 470,800	100.0% 470,650	99.4% 468,150	96.1% 452,250	64.6% 304,025	25.7% 121,125
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	313,675	100.0% 313,675	99.9% 313,375	98.6% 309,375	95.1% 298,275	61.6% 193,100	27.1% 85,000
Agriculture	12,727,925	100.0% 12,727,000	99.9% 12,712,150	98.2% 12,502,125	90.9% 11,573,325	53.4% 6,803,075	18.1% 2,298,250
Grazing	12,458,950	100.0% 12,458,150	99.9% 12,452,050	98.9% 12,315,975	92.2% 11,487,750	54.4% 6,779,700	18.4% 2,289,300
Grazing non forest	6,973,175	100.0% 6,972,400	99.9% 6,966,825	98.1% 6,838,025	87.4% 6,092,325	44.6% 3,112,800	15.2% 1,061,925
Grazing Woodland forest	5,073,225	100.0% 5,073,200	100.0% 5,072,800	99.9% 5,065,950	98.4% 4,990,900	67.2% 3,408,475	22.4% 1,136,025
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	412,550	100.0% 412,550	100.0% 412,425	99.9% 412,000	98.1% 404,525	62.6% 258,425	22.1% 91,350

