# **Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Burdekin QLD**

# Date: April 2014

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

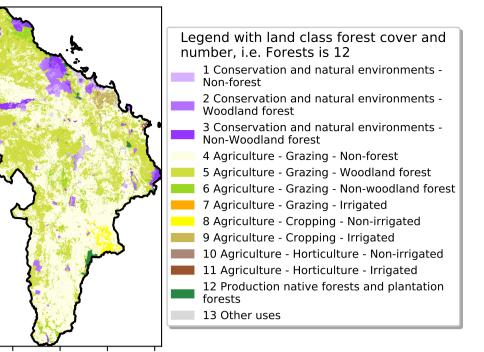
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Apr 2014**

### Land use and forest cover



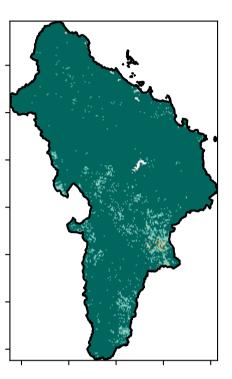
12º10,100%

52%70%

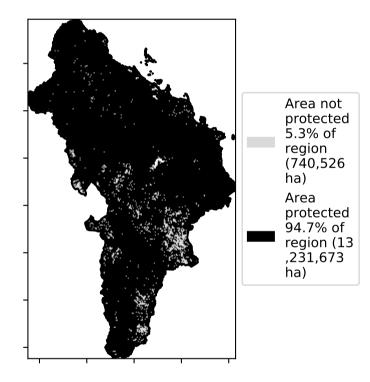
3201050010

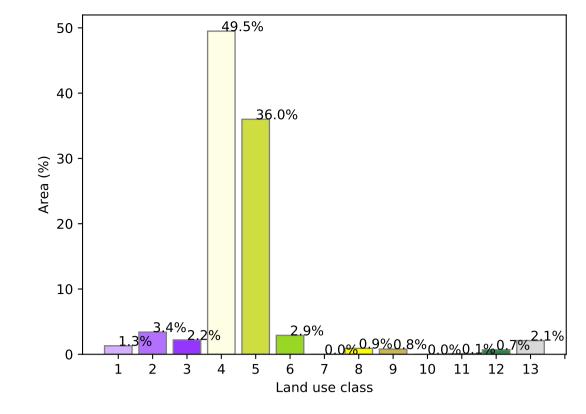
0.30%

### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

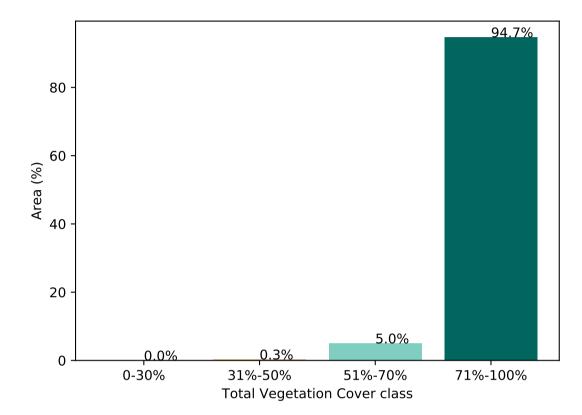


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

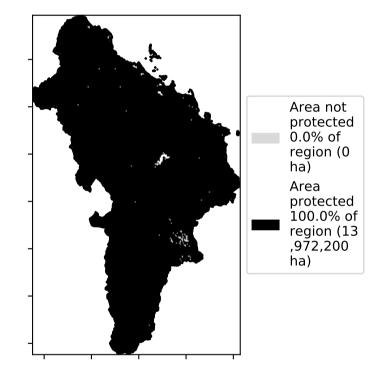




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Proportion of each land class in area

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

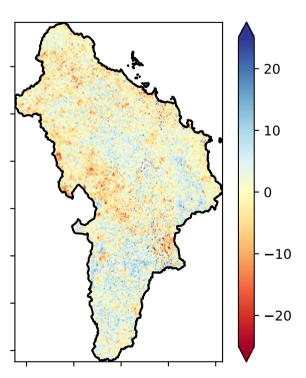
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

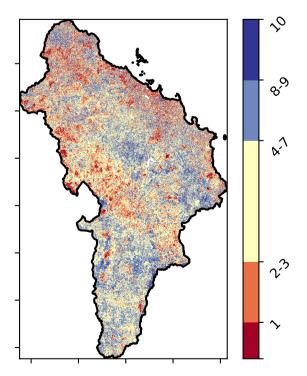
Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

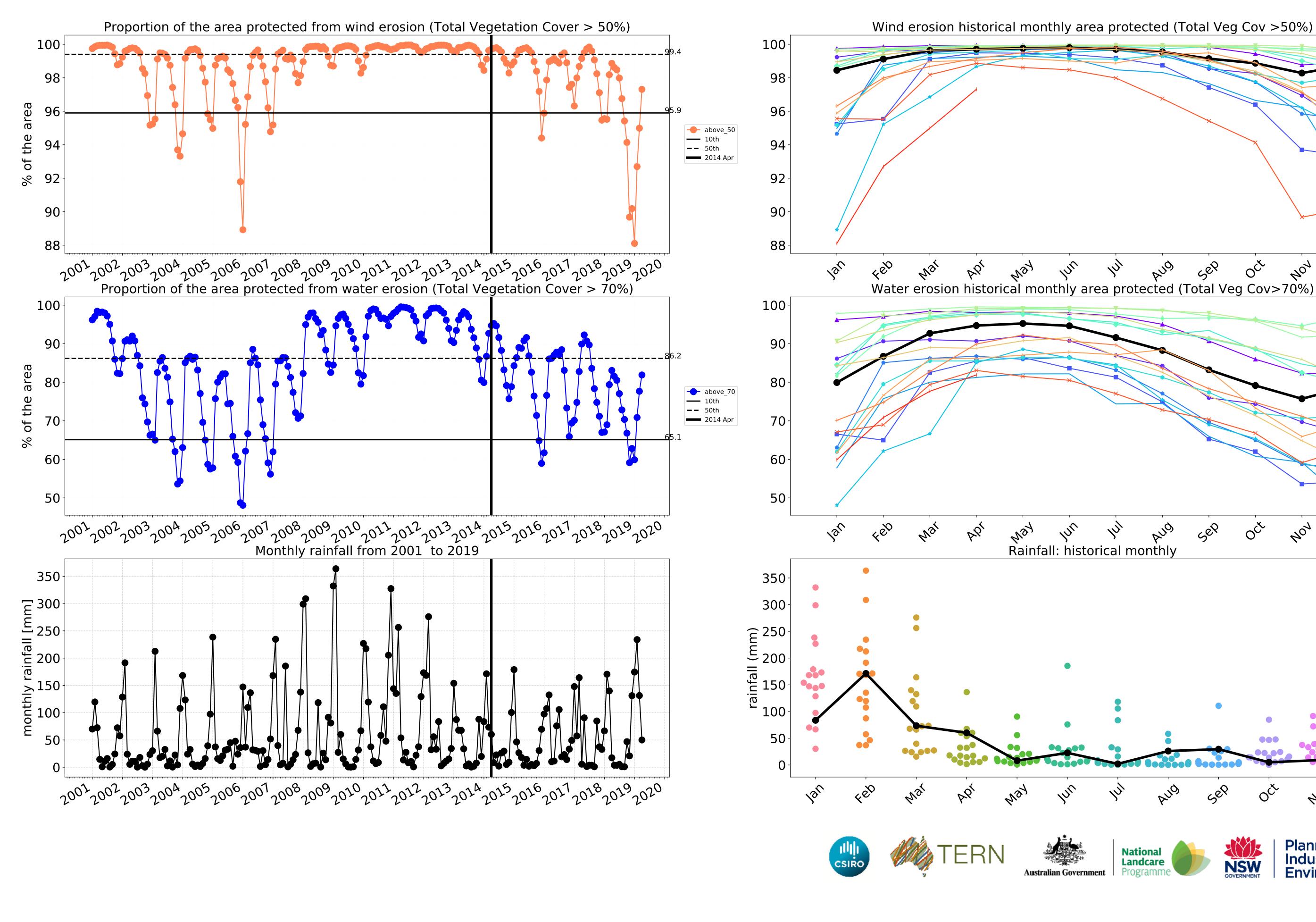
Catchment Scale Land

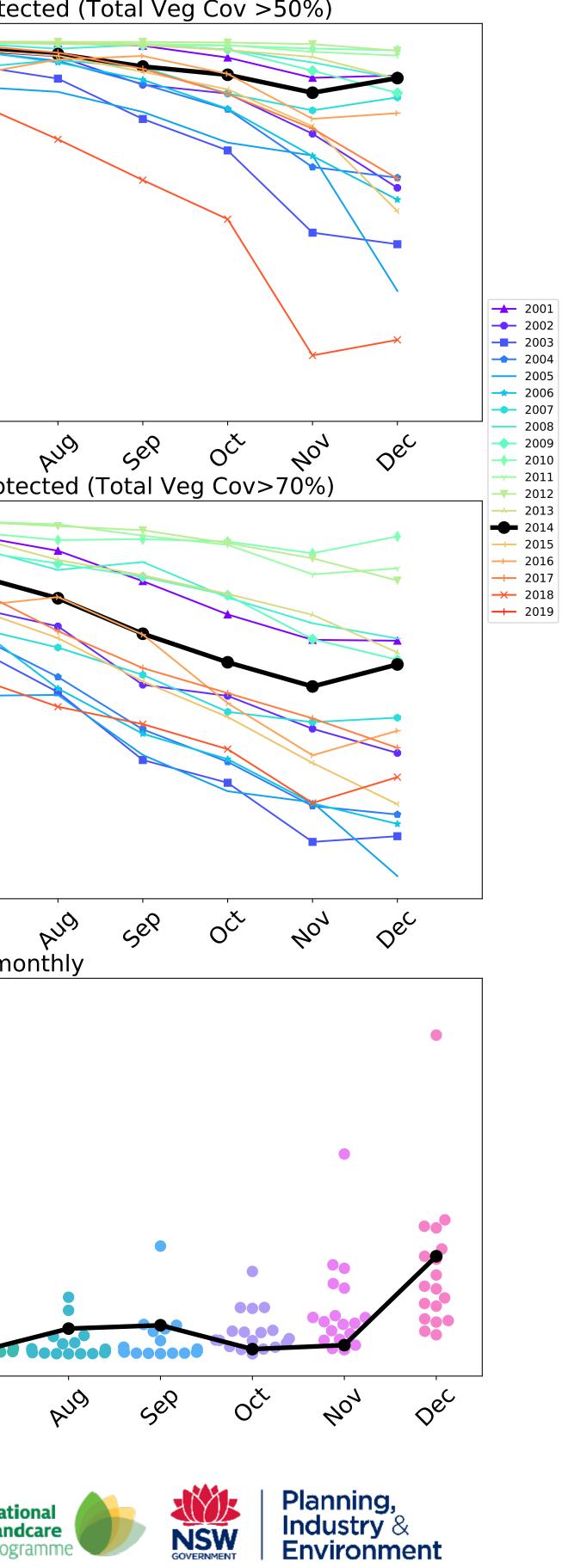


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







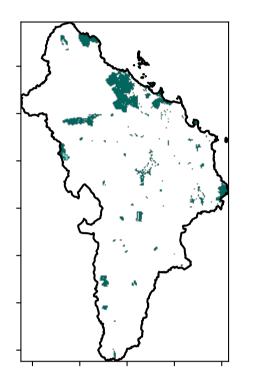


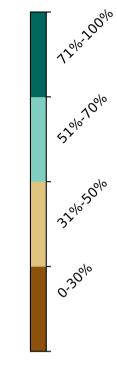
### **Conservation and natural environments**

# 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest

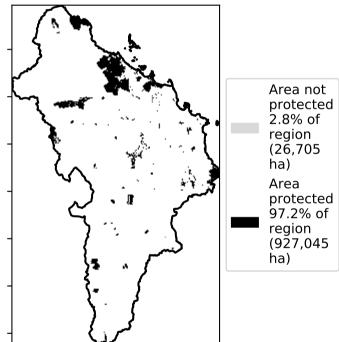
Land use and forest cover

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



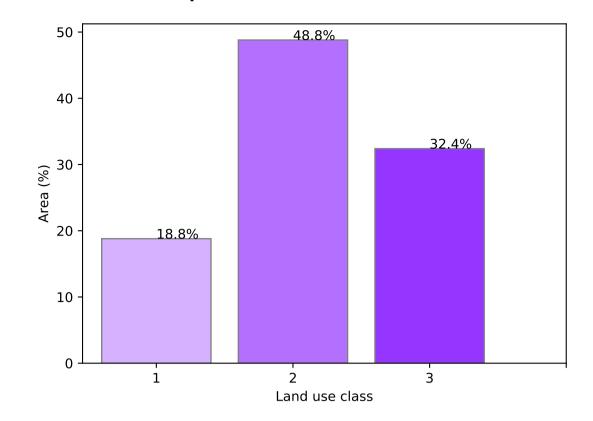


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

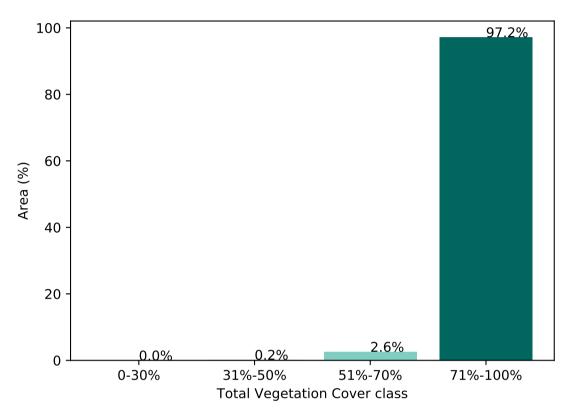




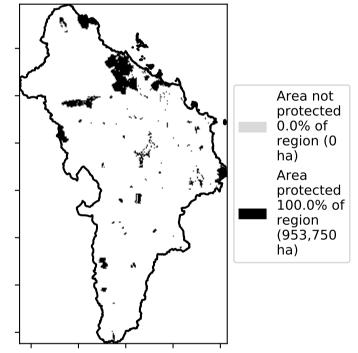
### Proportion of each land class in area



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

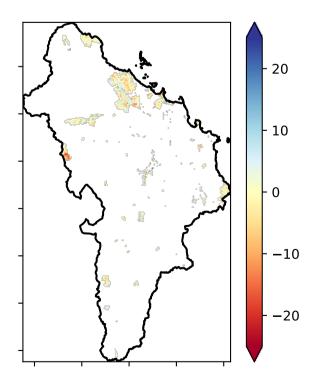
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

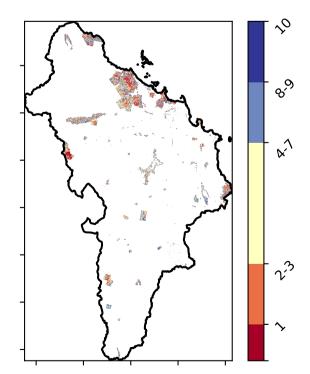
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

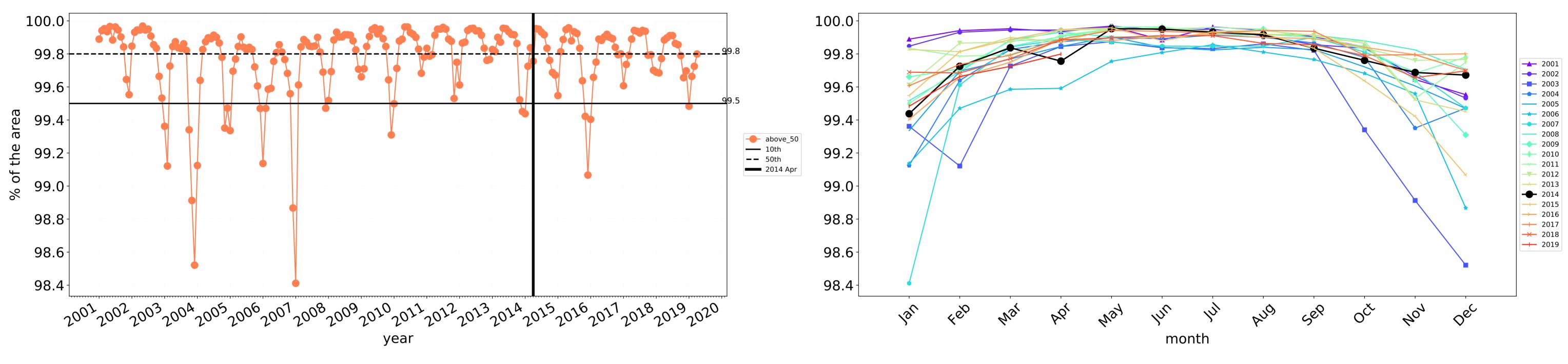
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





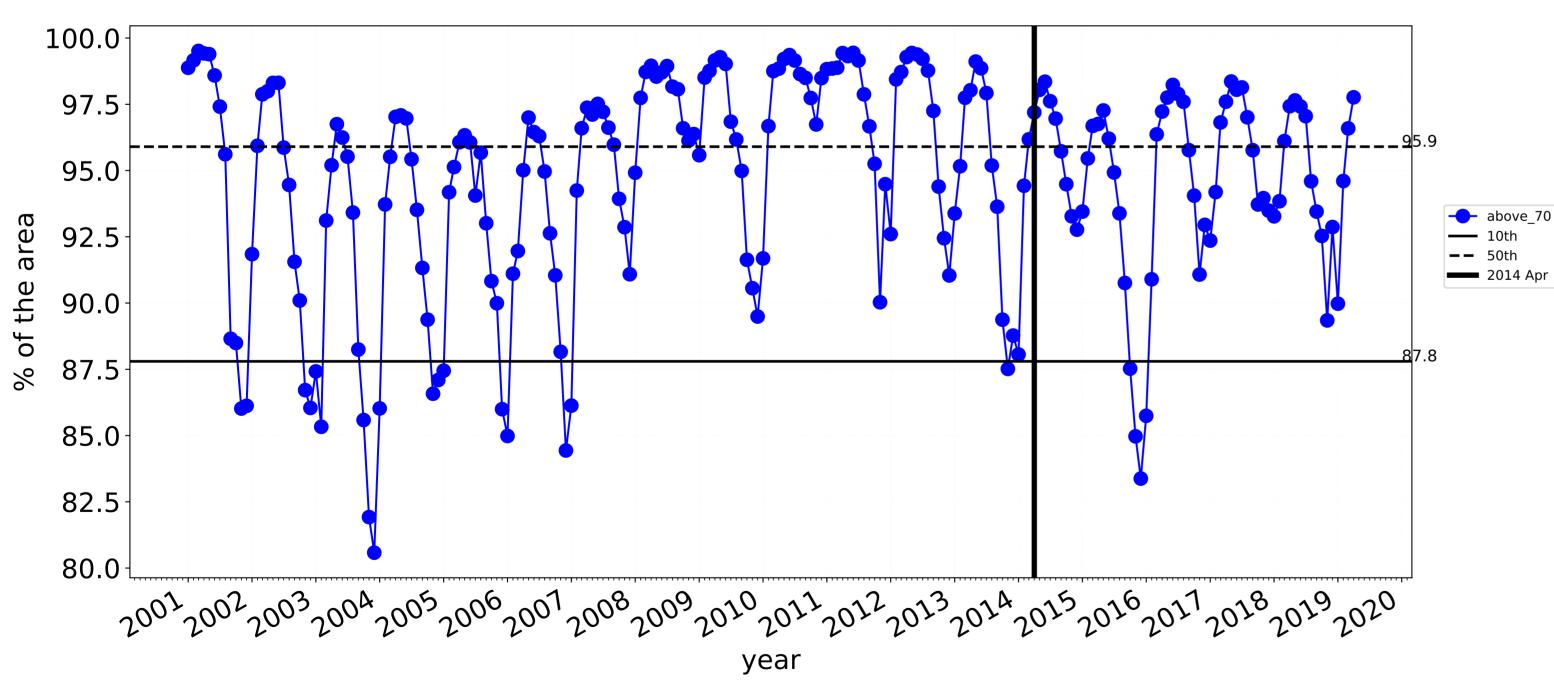
2

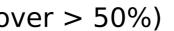
# **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



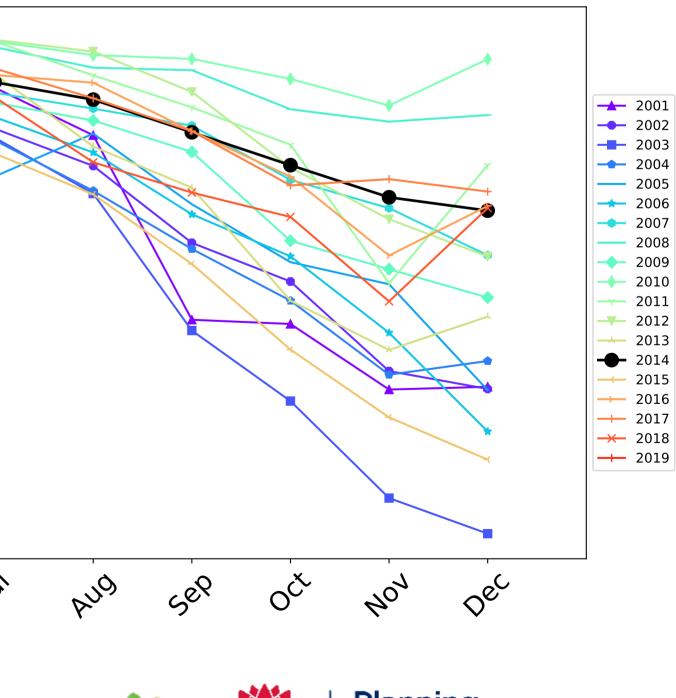




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0 97.5 95.0 92.5 90.0 87.5 85.0 82.5 80.0lar feb In May Mai 1/2/ Þ6, month ERN CSIRC Australian Government

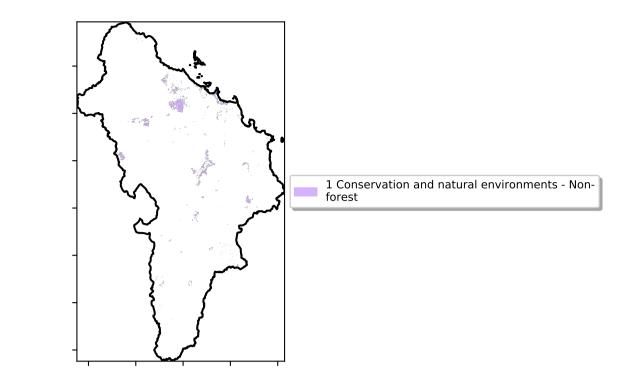
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



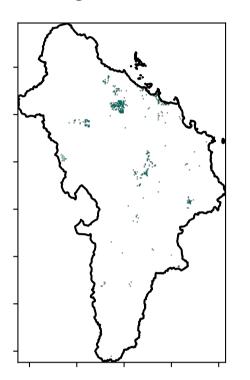


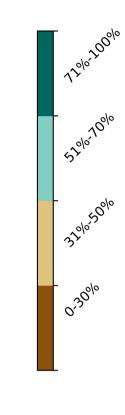
### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Land use and forest cover

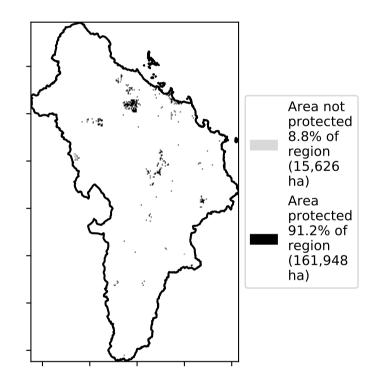


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

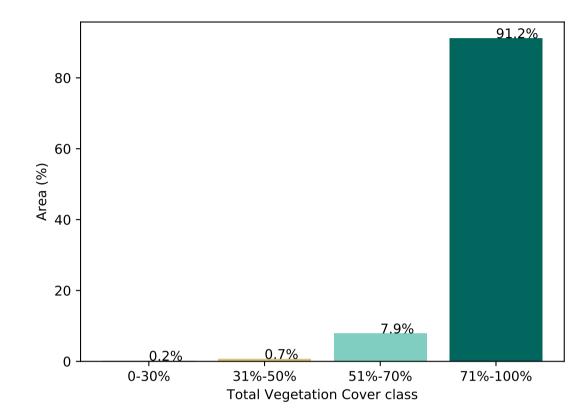




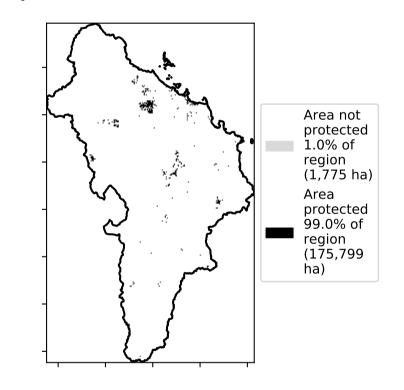
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







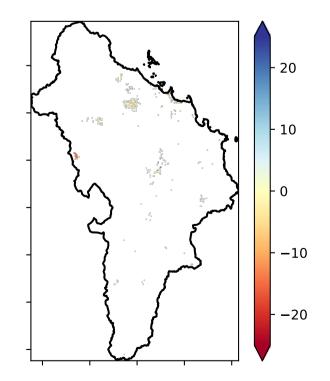
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



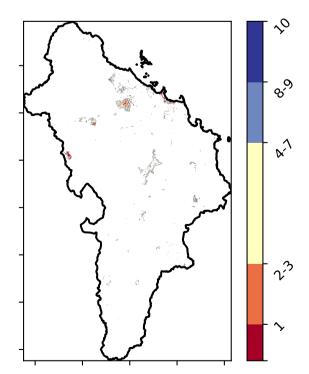
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

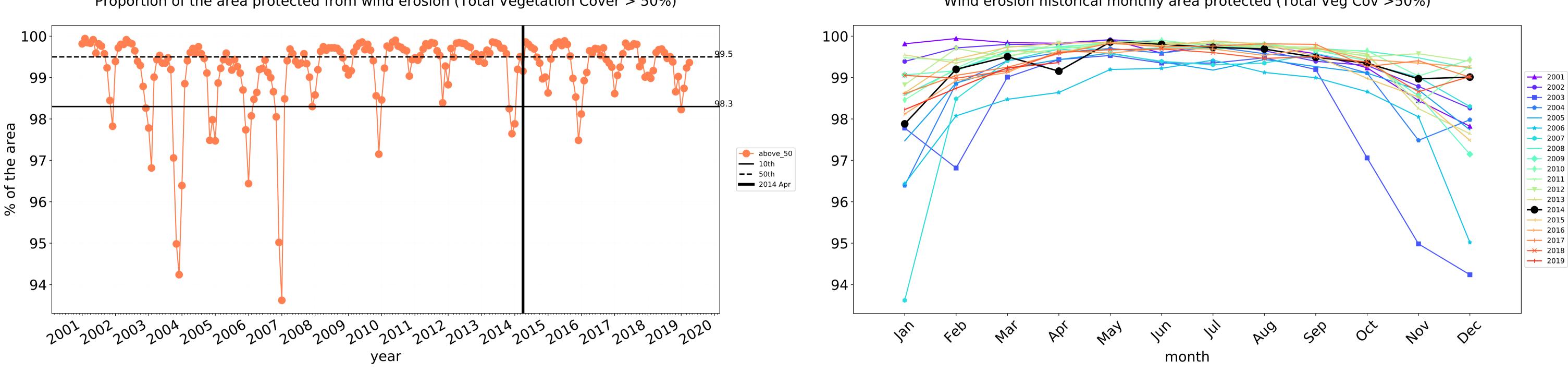
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



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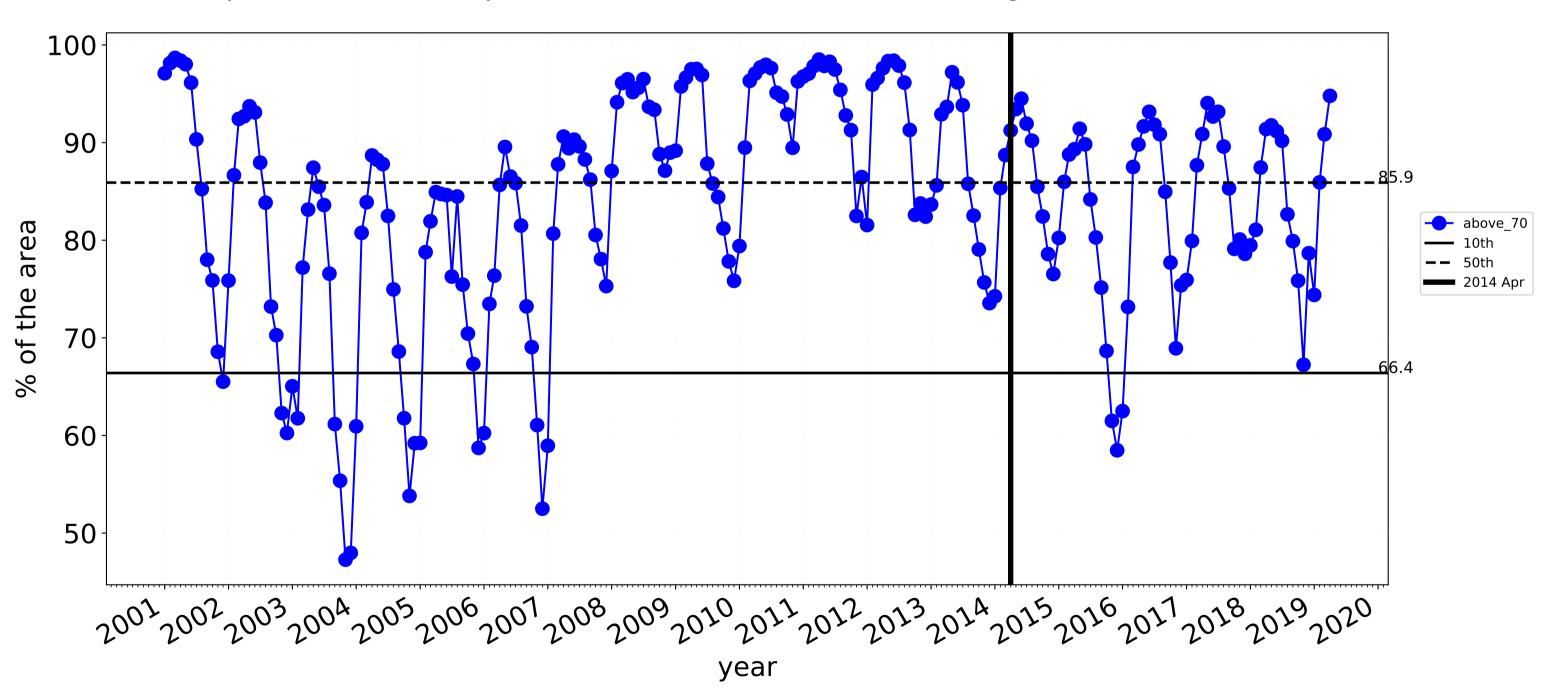






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

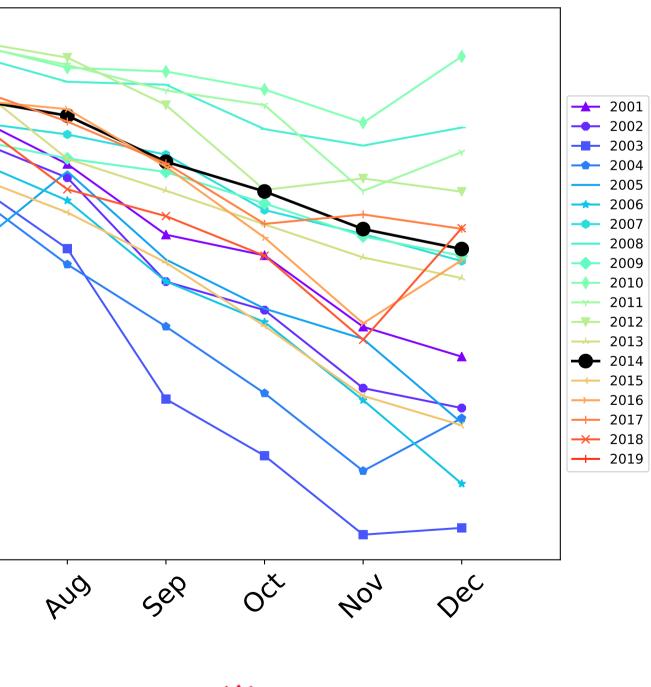
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100-90-80-70-60 50lar feb May In Mai DQ1 In In month TERN CSIRO Australian Government

# Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

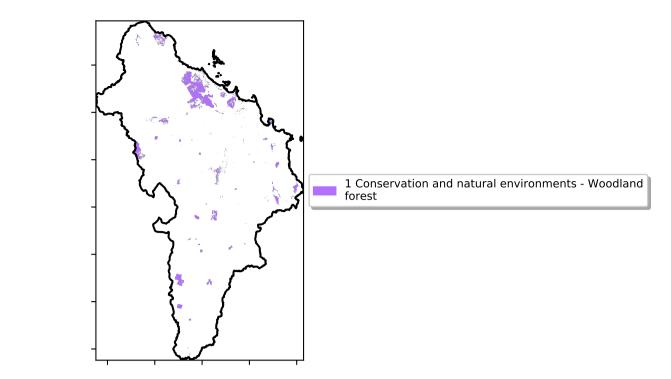
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



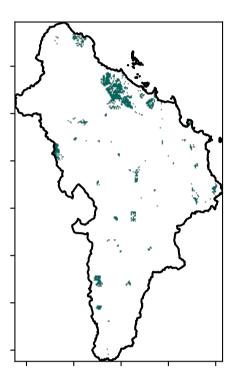


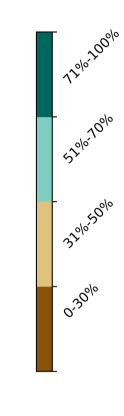
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

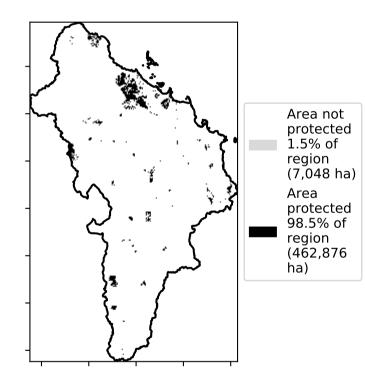


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

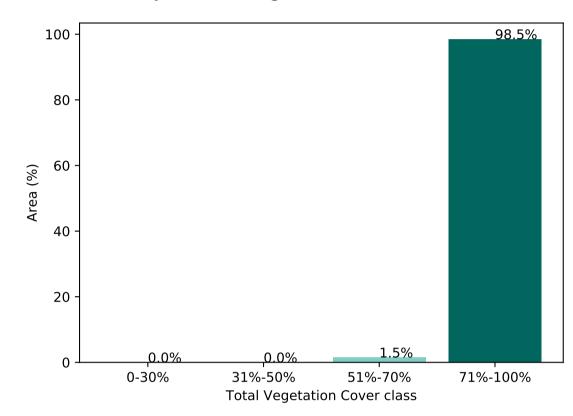




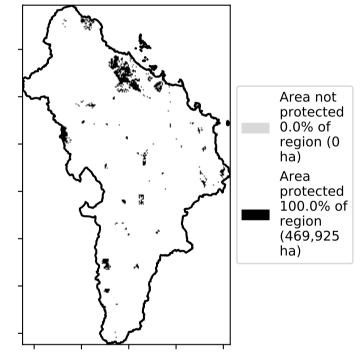
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







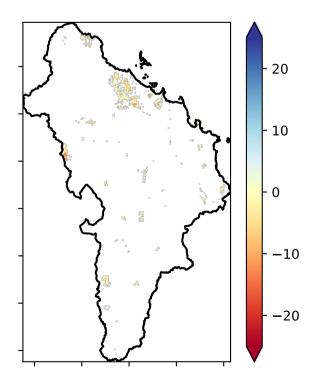
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



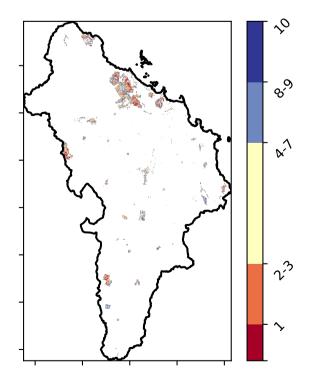
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

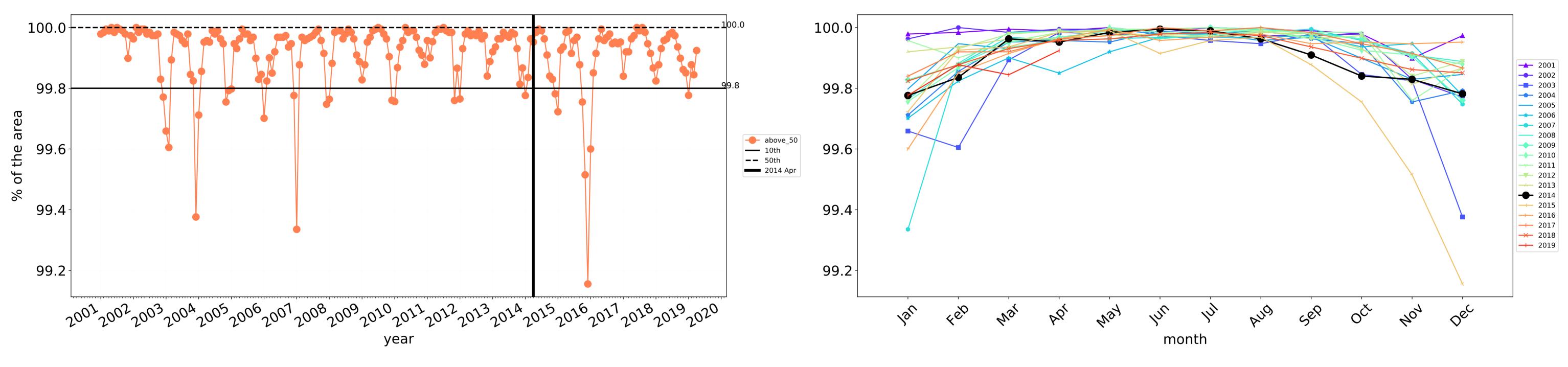
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



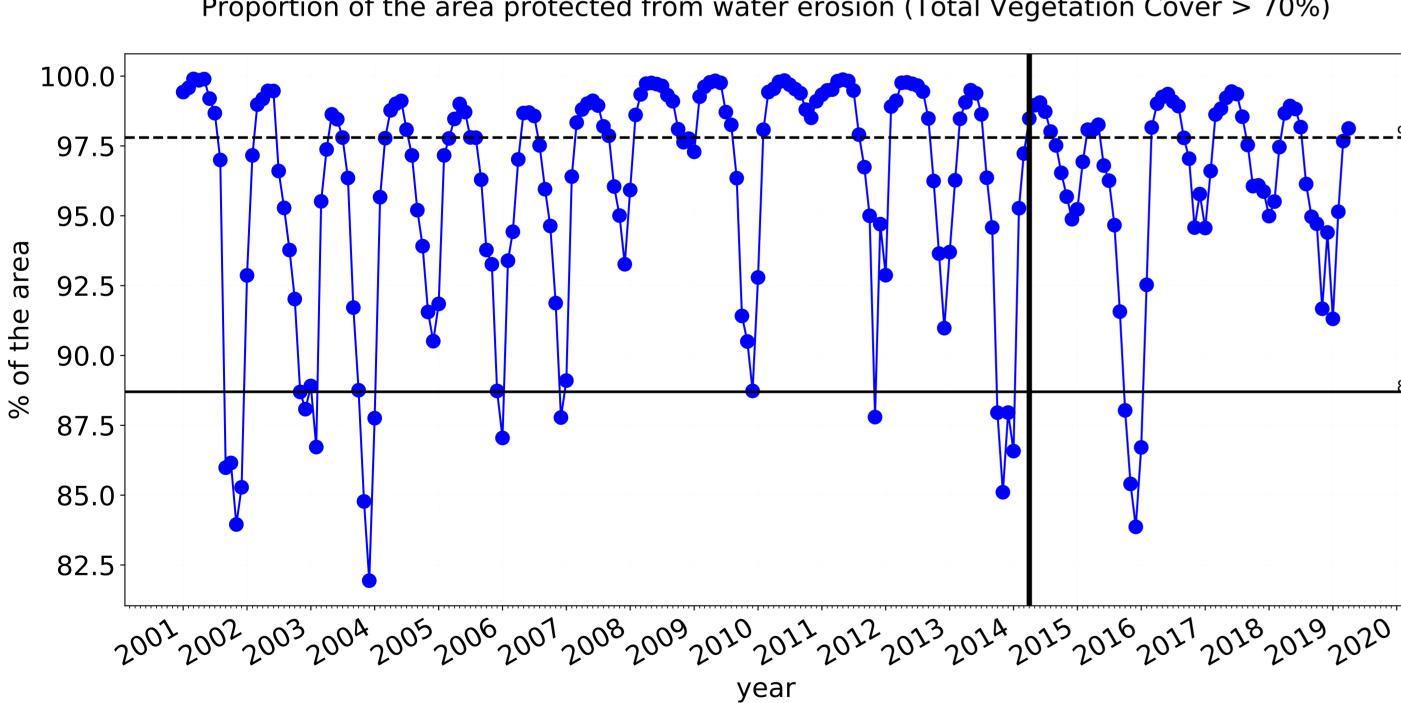
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

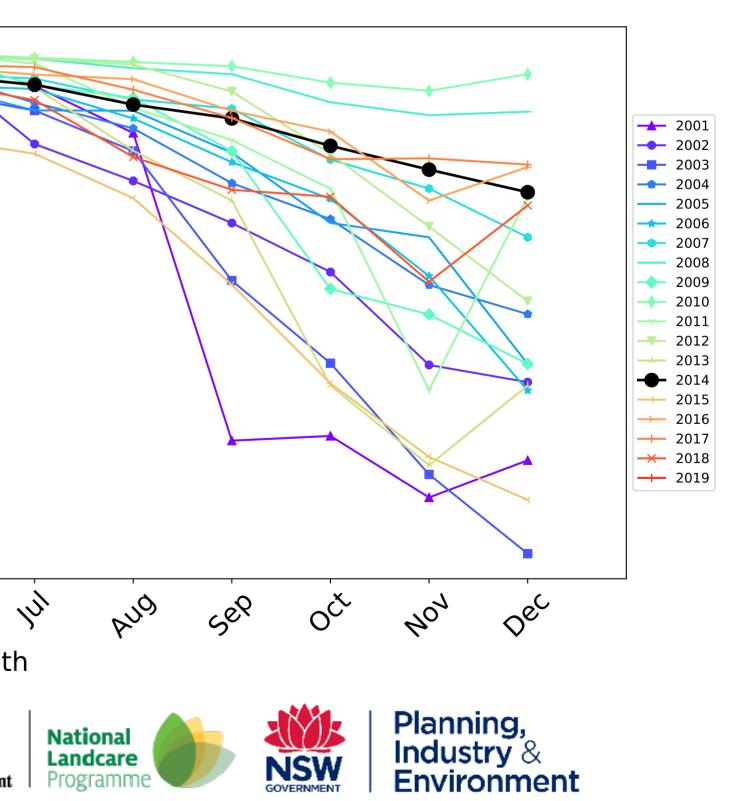
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0 97.5 95.0----- above\_70 **—** 10th 92.5 **——** 50th **——** 2014 Apr 90.0 87.5 85.0-82.5 Jan feb May In Mai PQ1 month ERN CSIRC Australian Government

Landcare

Programm

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

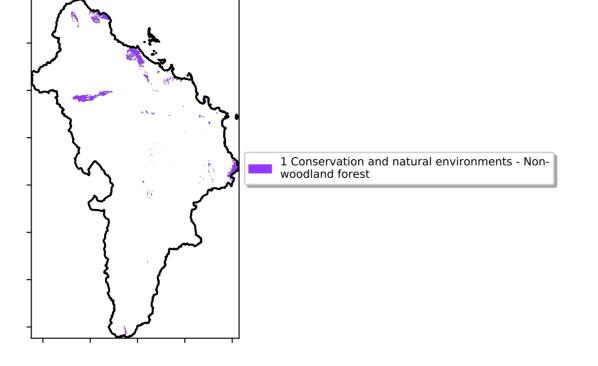


**NSW** GOVERNMENT

### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover





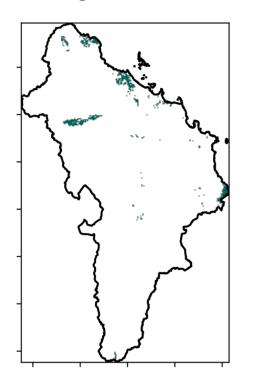
12º10-200%

52°1070°1

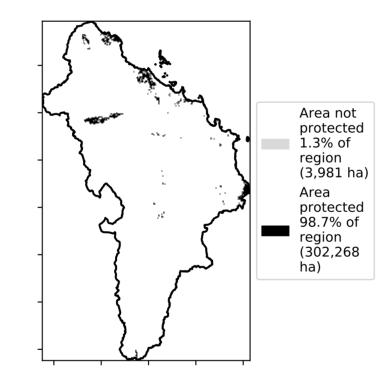
32%50%

0.30%

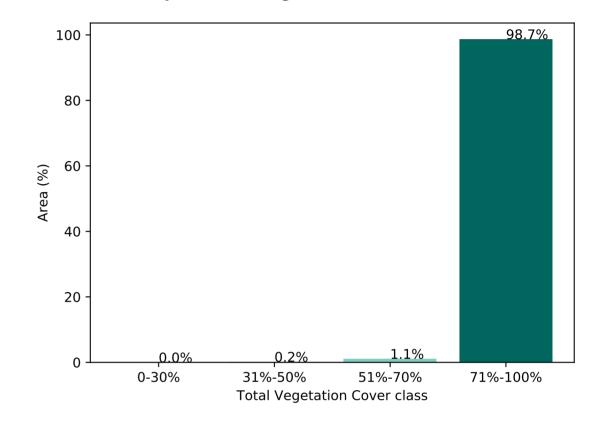
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



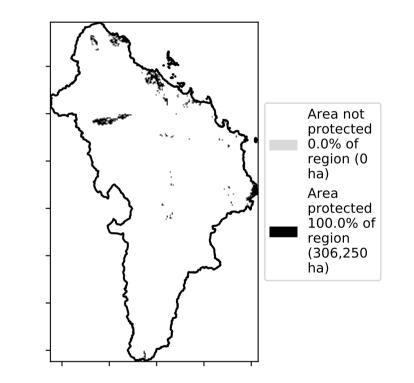
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

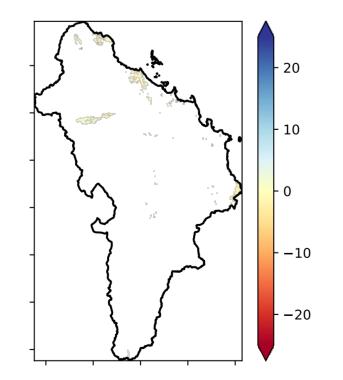


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



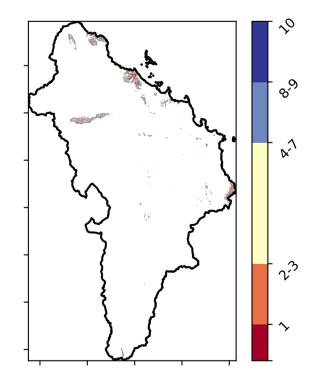
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

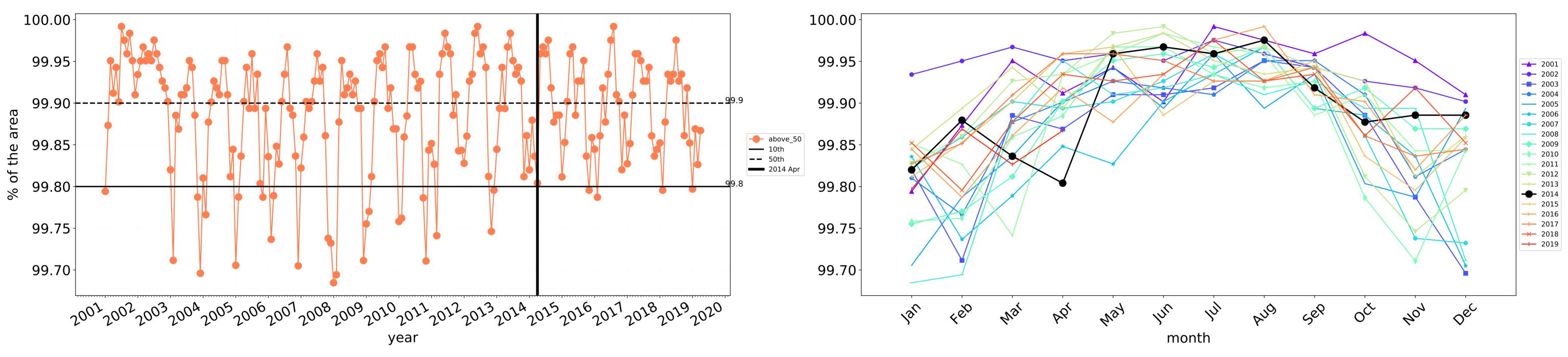


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

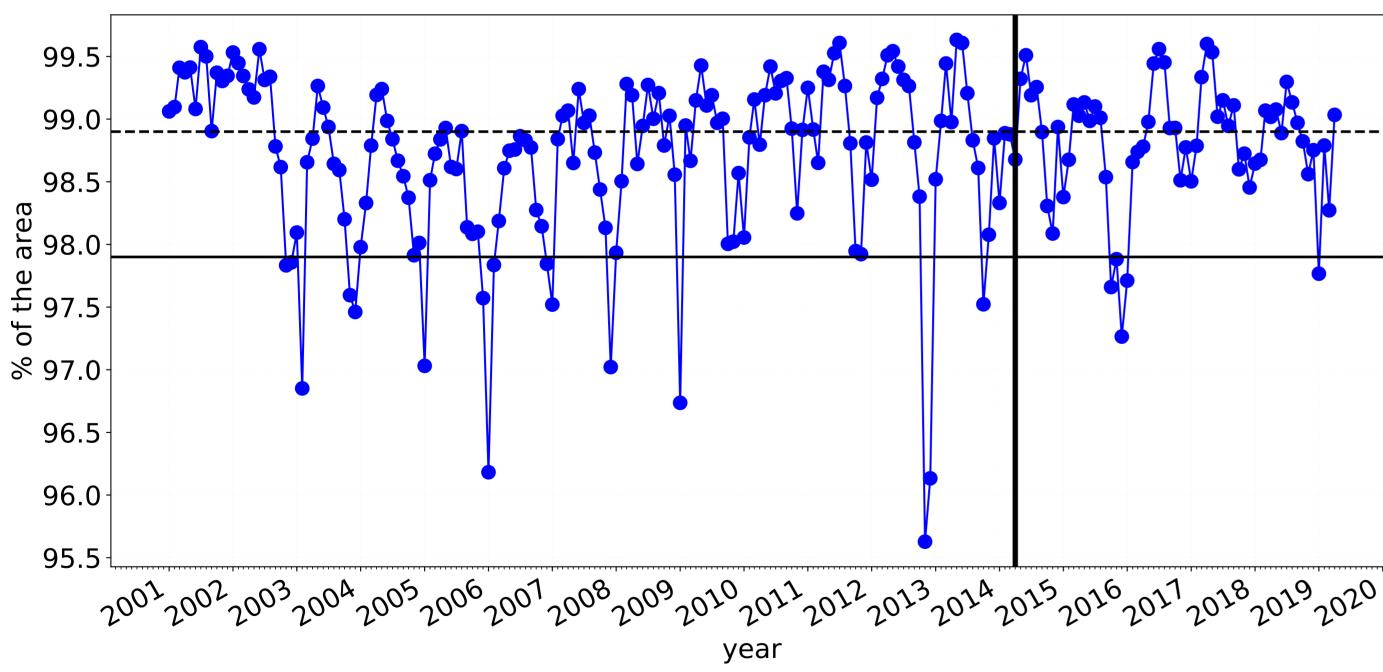






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

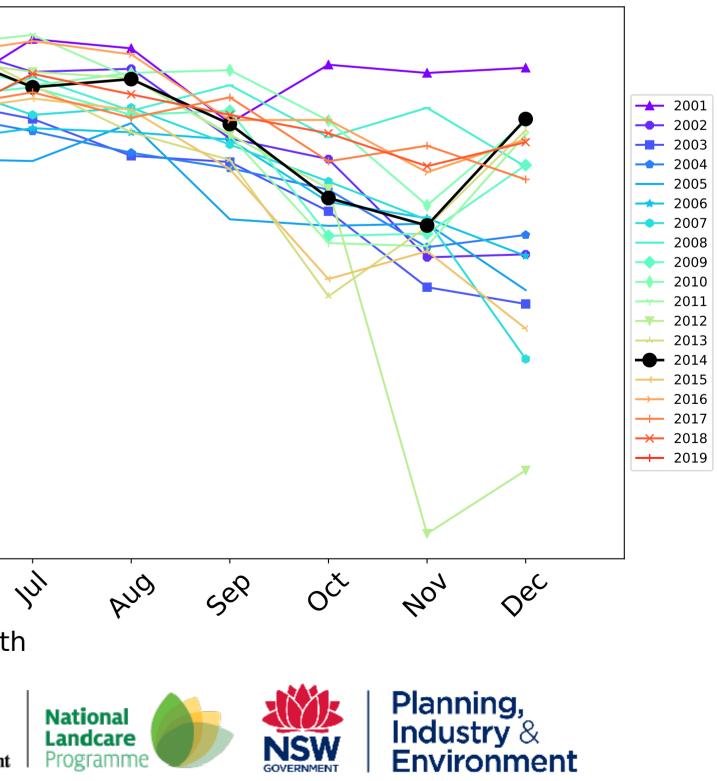




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

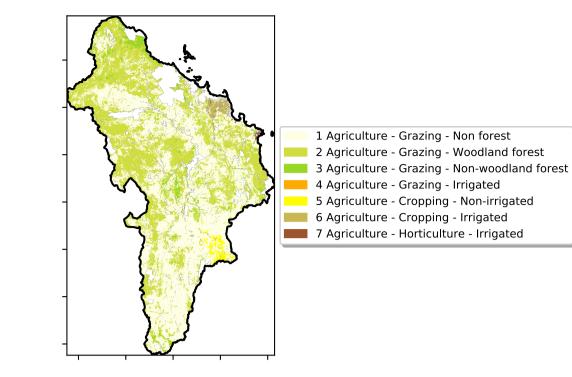
99.5 99.0 98.5 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 98.0 **--** 50th **——** 2014 Apr 97.5 97.0 96.5 96.0 95.5 lar feb May In PQ Mai month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

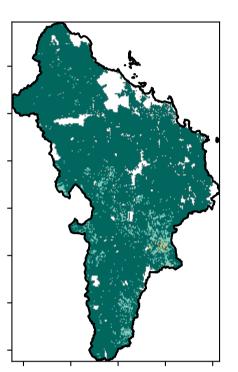


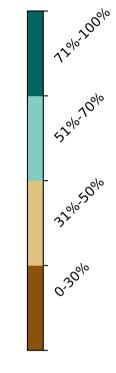
## **Agriculture**

Land use and forest cover

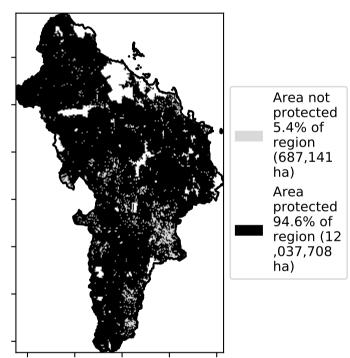


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



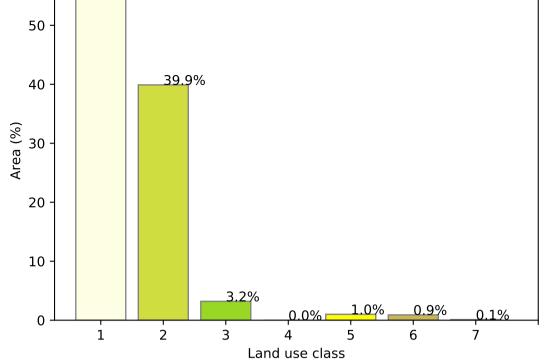


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

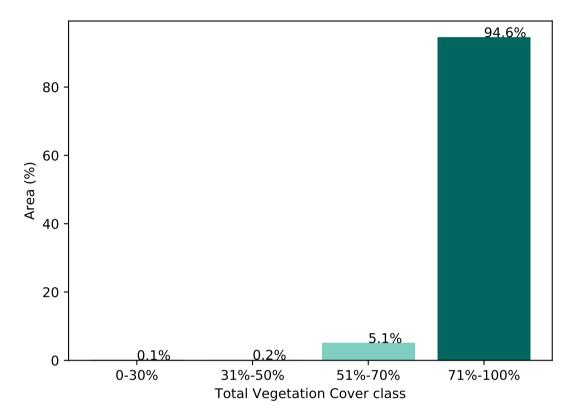


# <u>54.</u>8%

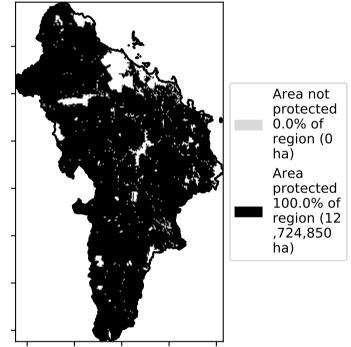
Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

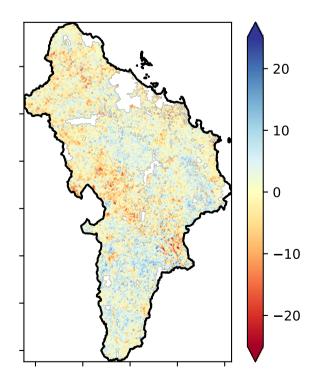
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

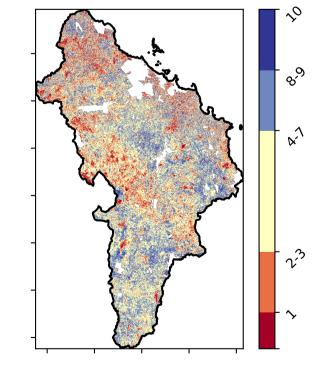
Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the

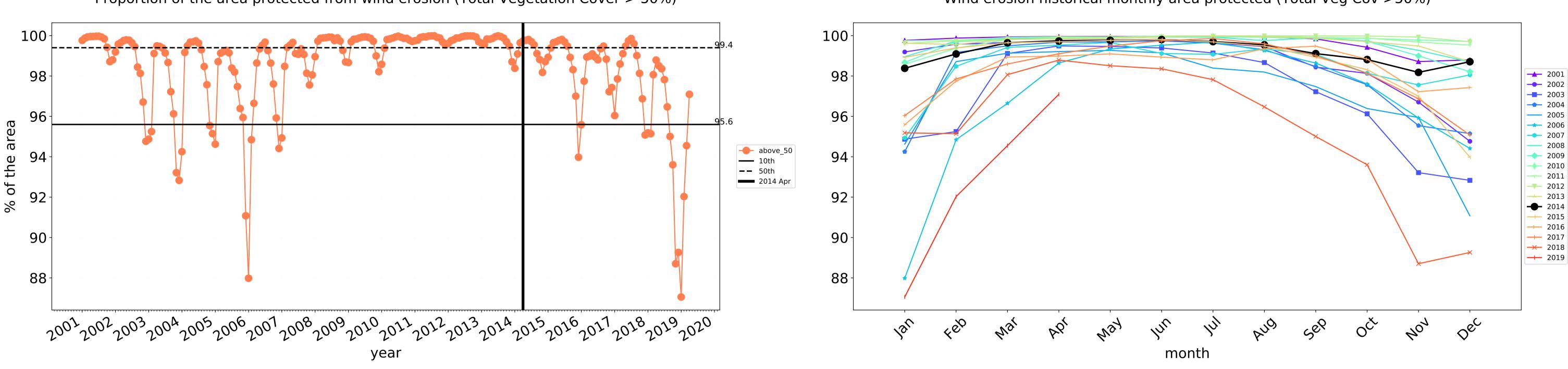
pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

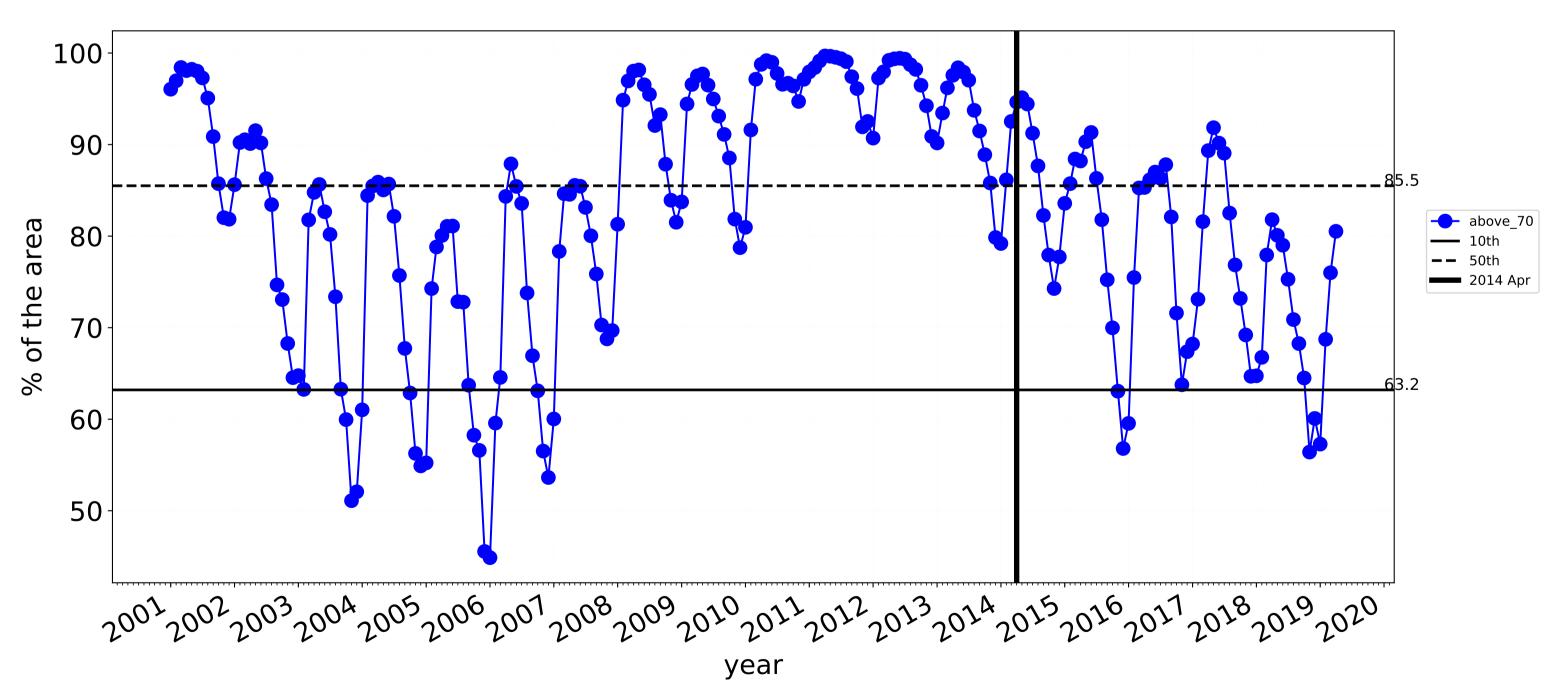
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



# **Agriculture timeseries**

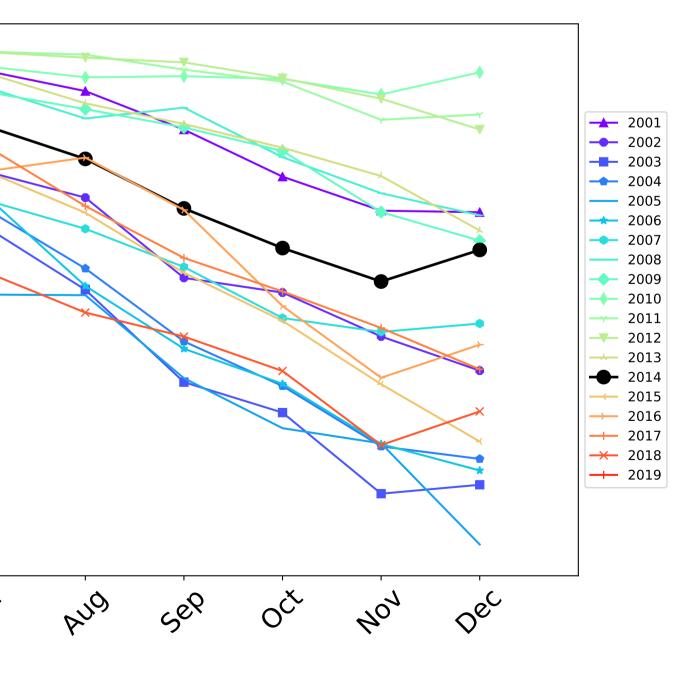
100-90-80-70-60-50 feb lar way In 1<sup>1</sup><sub>1</sub> Mai PQ month TERN CSIRO

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

13

Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

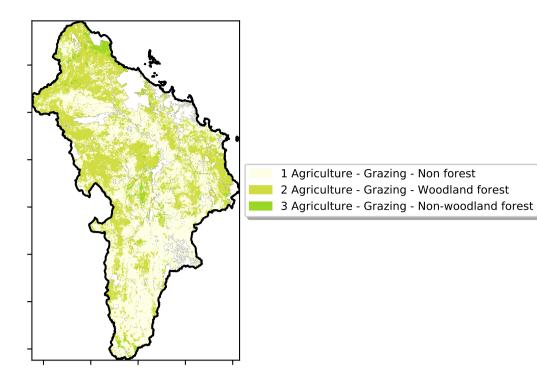




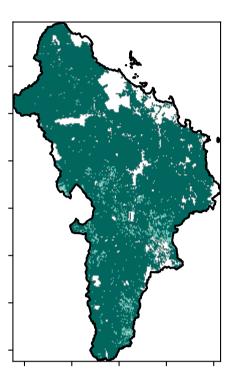
### Grazing

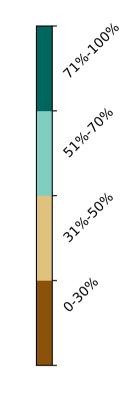
Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

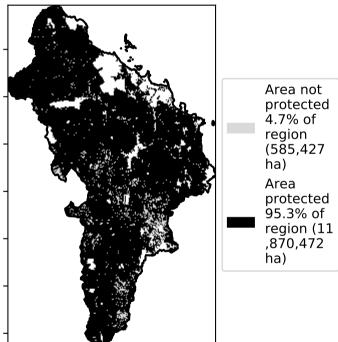


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

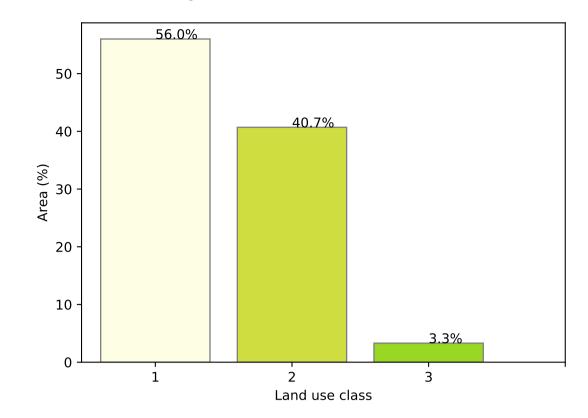




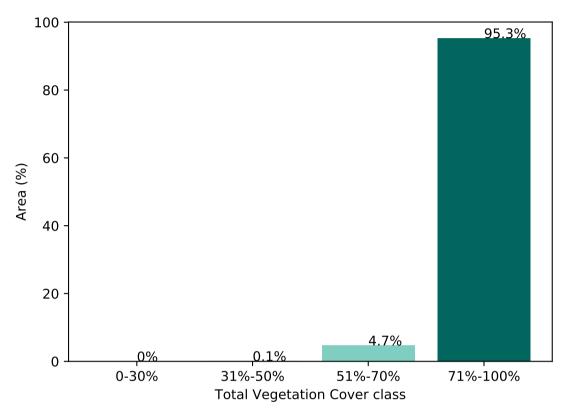
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



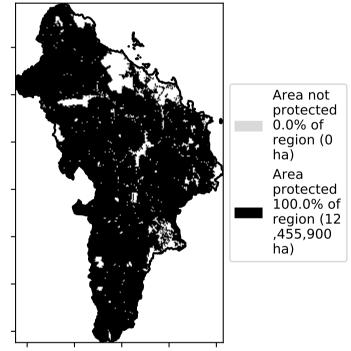
### Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

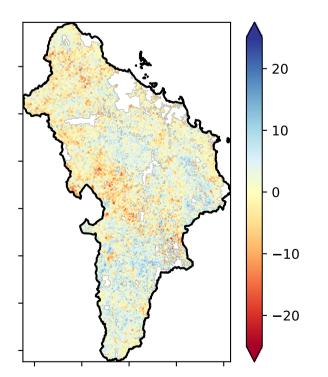


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



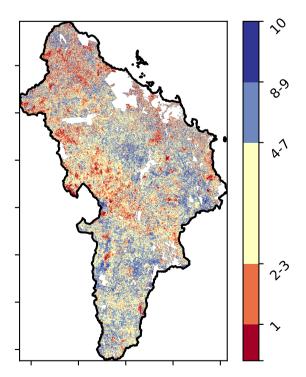
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

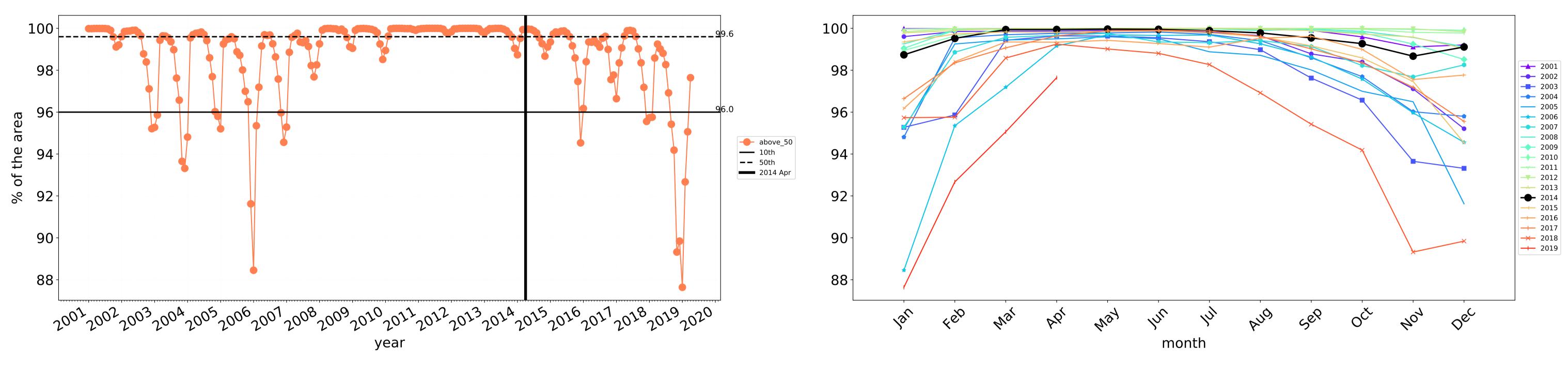


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

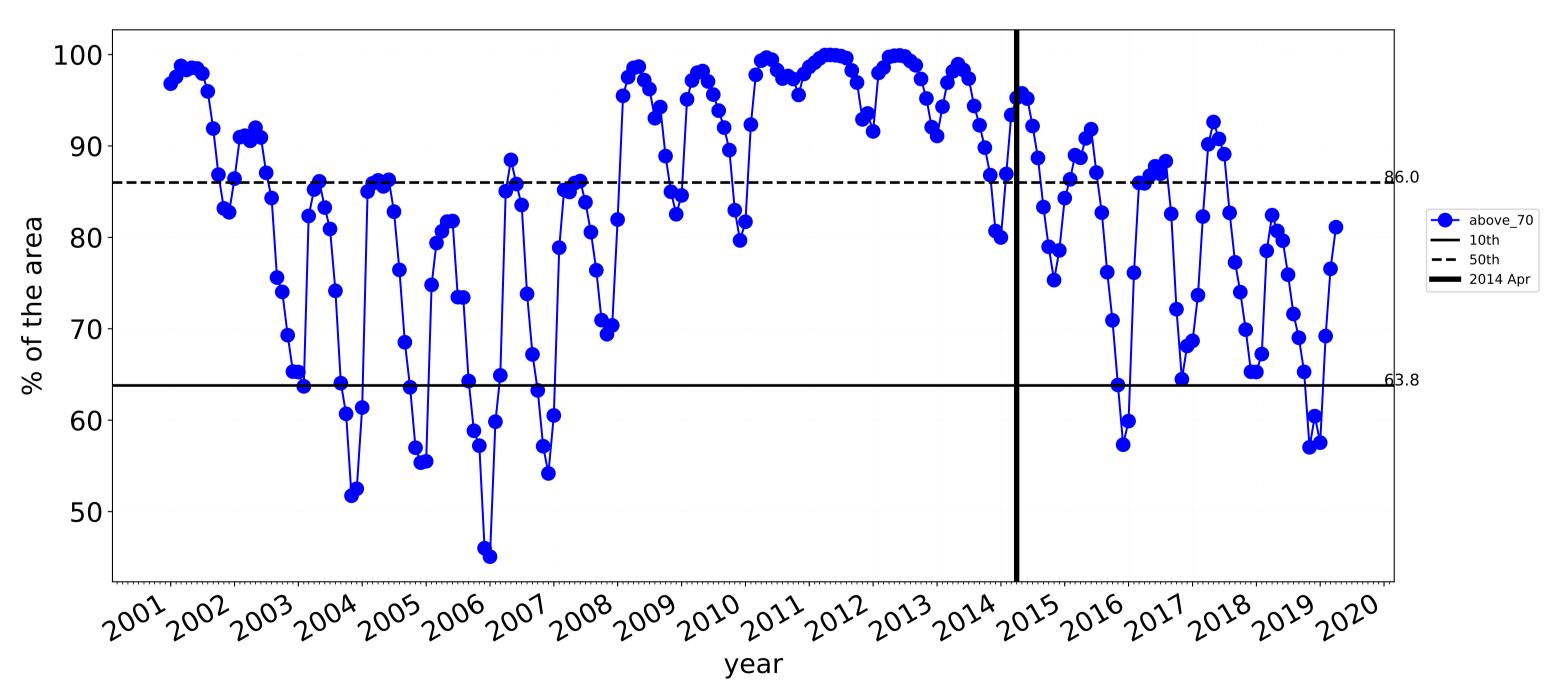






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



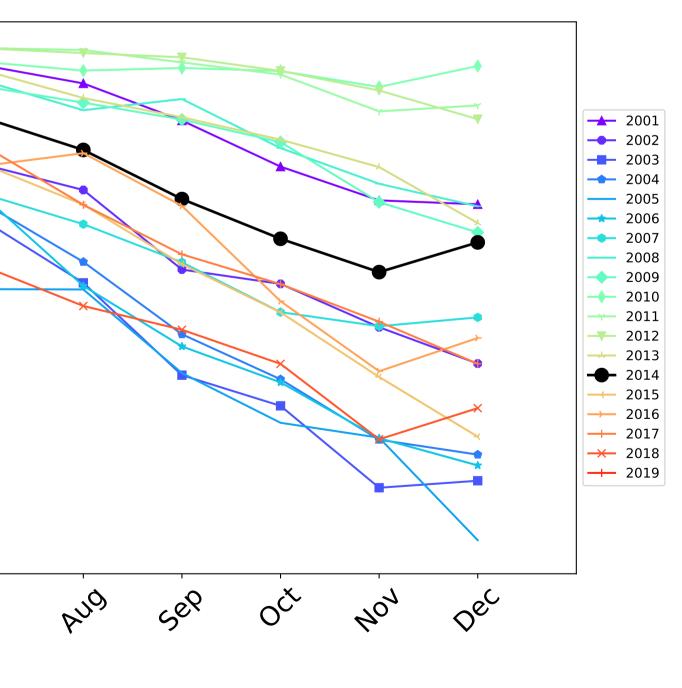
# Grazing timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 90 80 70-60 50feb lar May In PQ1 1st Mai month TERN CSIRO Australian Government

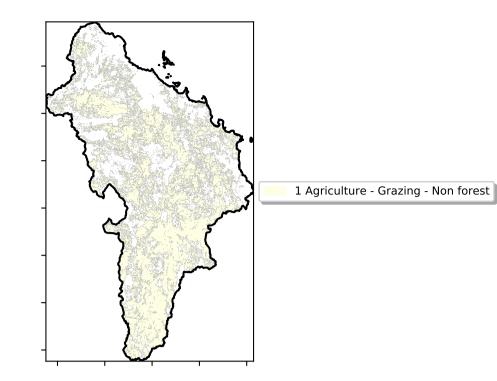
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



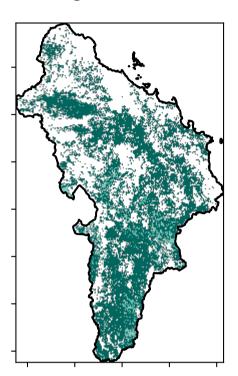


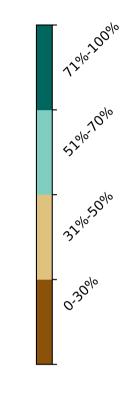
### **Grazing non forest**

### Land use and forest cover

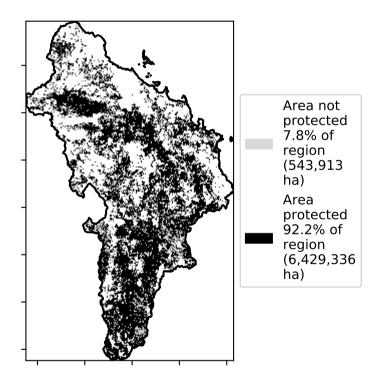


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

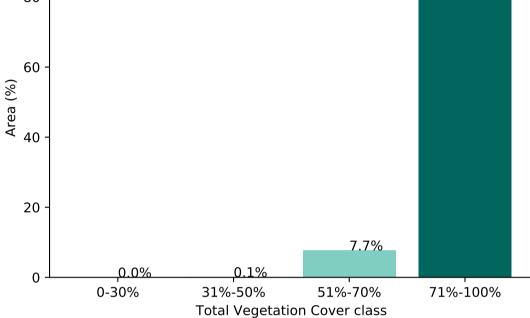




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

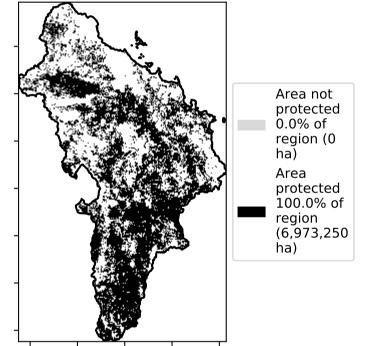


80 60



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

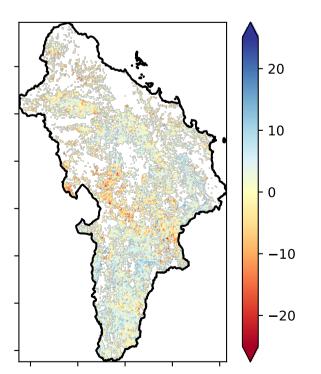


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

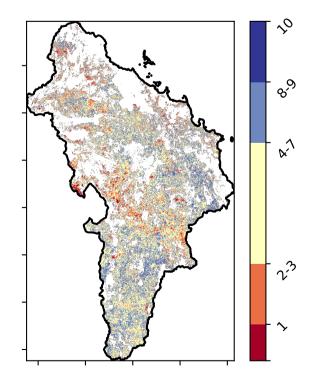
92.2%

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





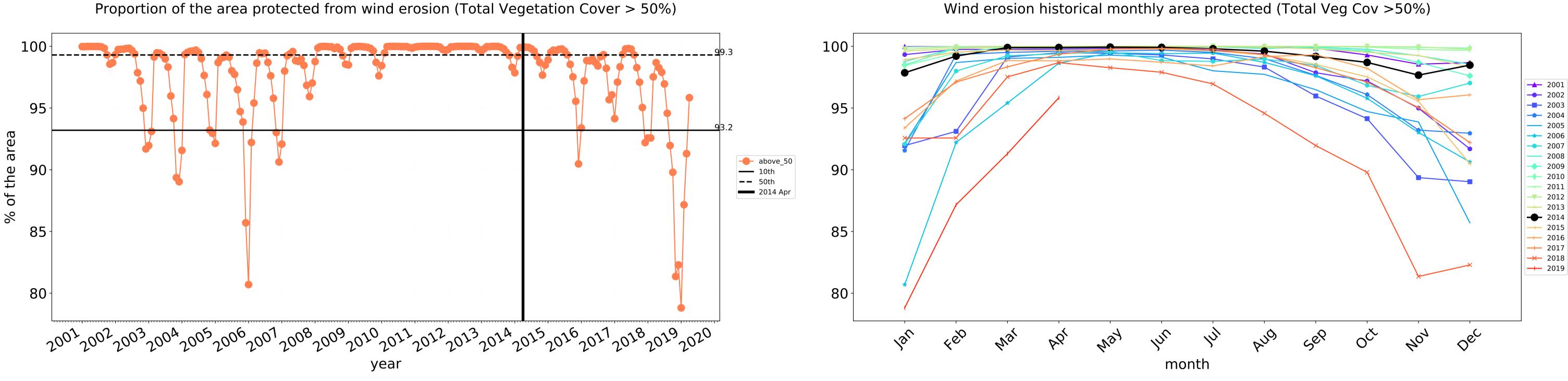
Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

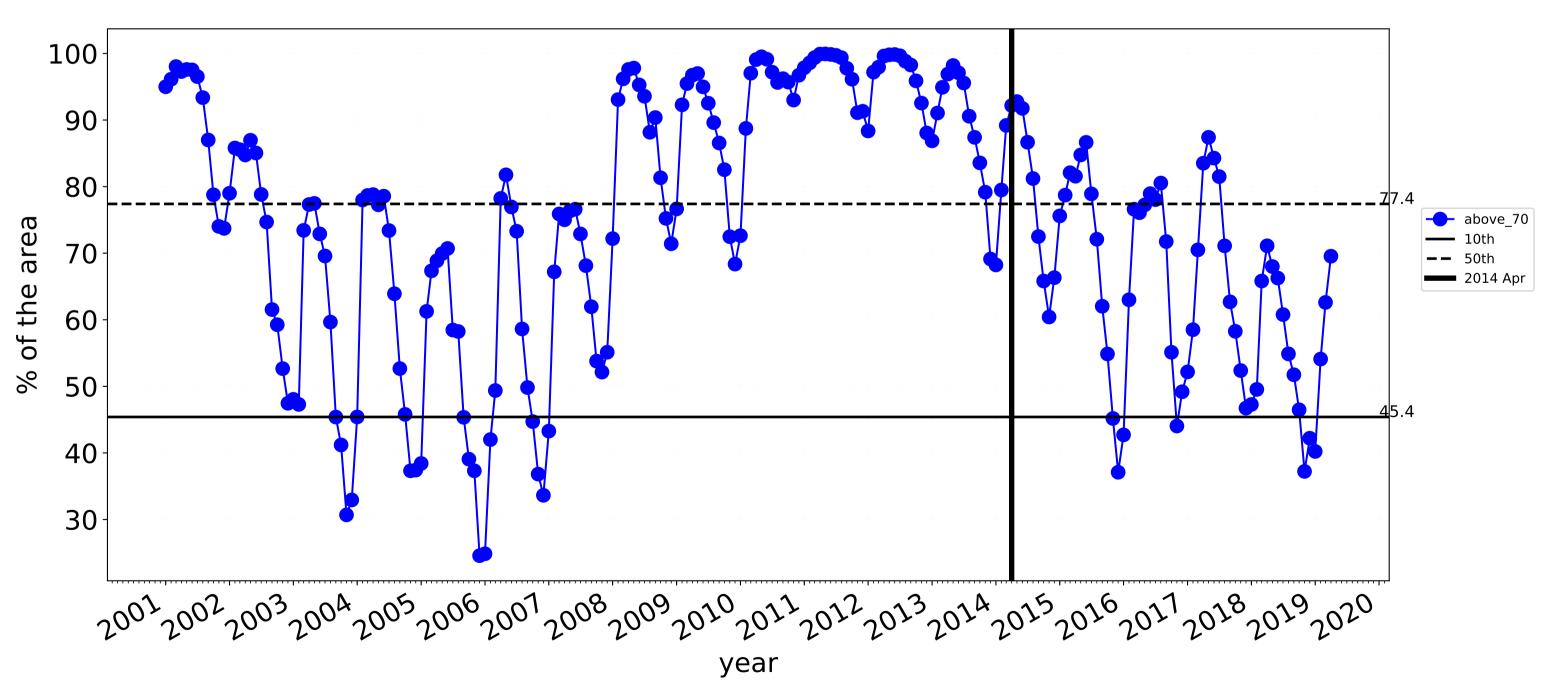
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



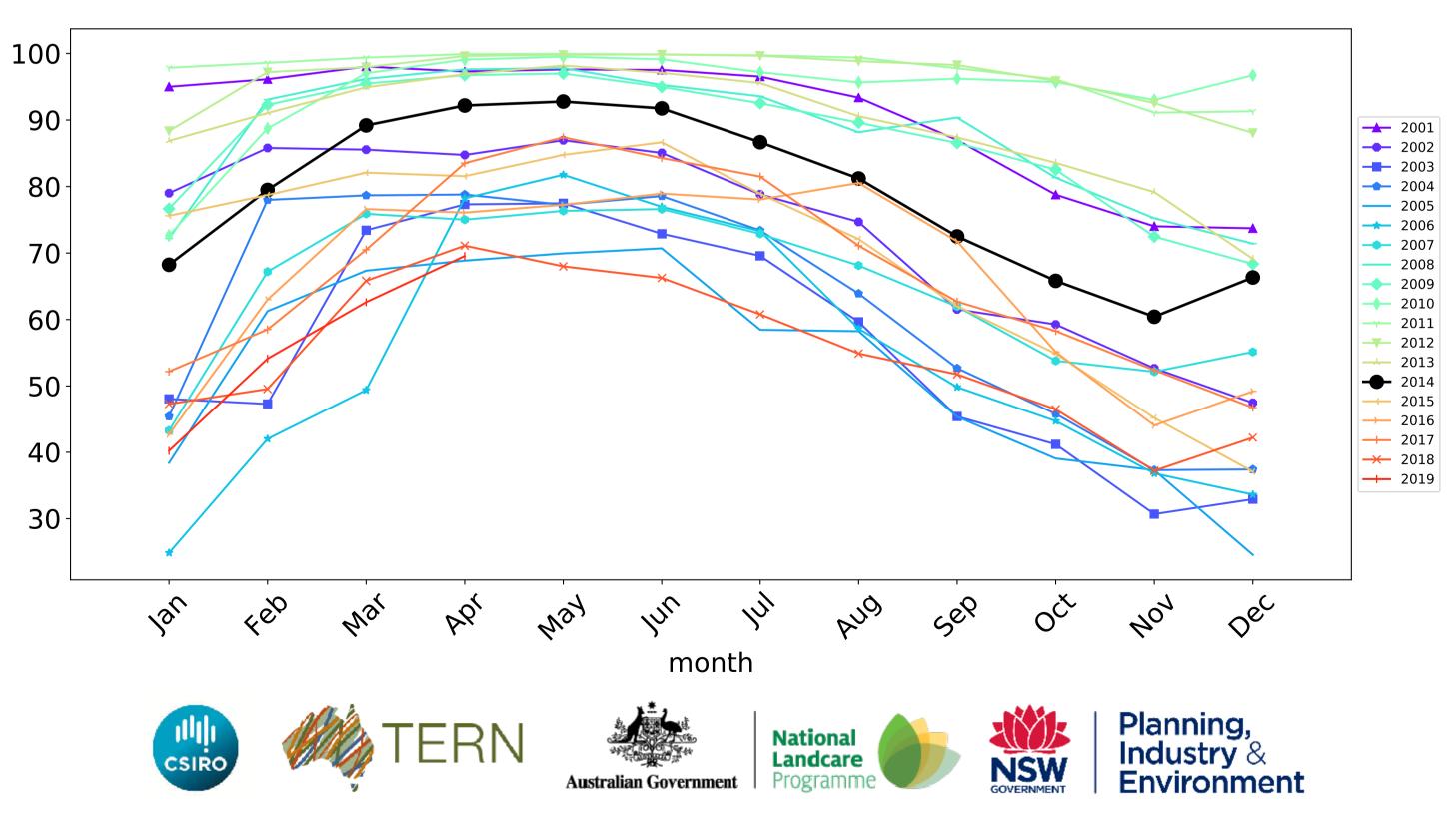
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



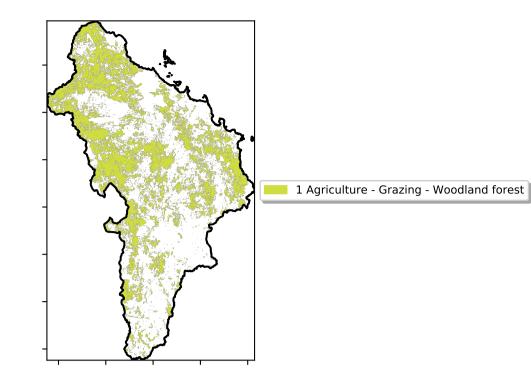
# Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

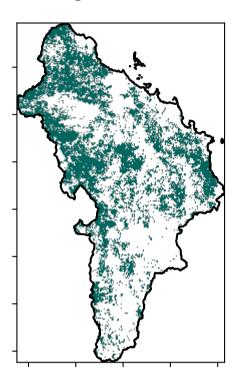


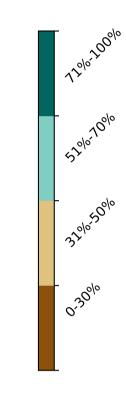
### **Grazing Woodland forest**

### Land use and forest cover

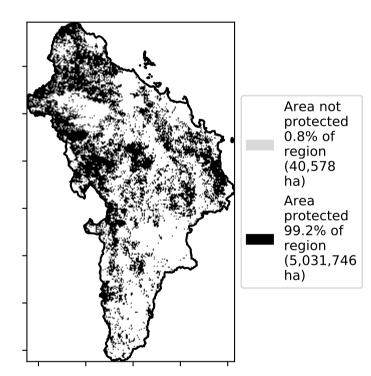


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



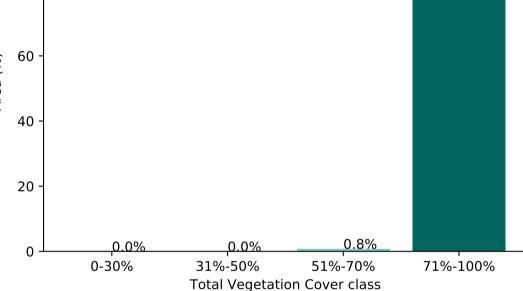


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

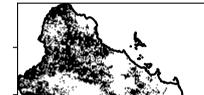


80 60 Area (%)

100



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



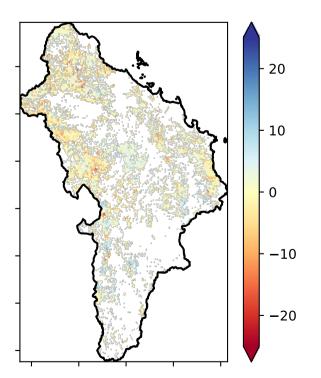
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

99.2%

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

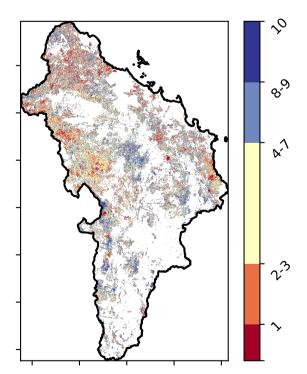
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



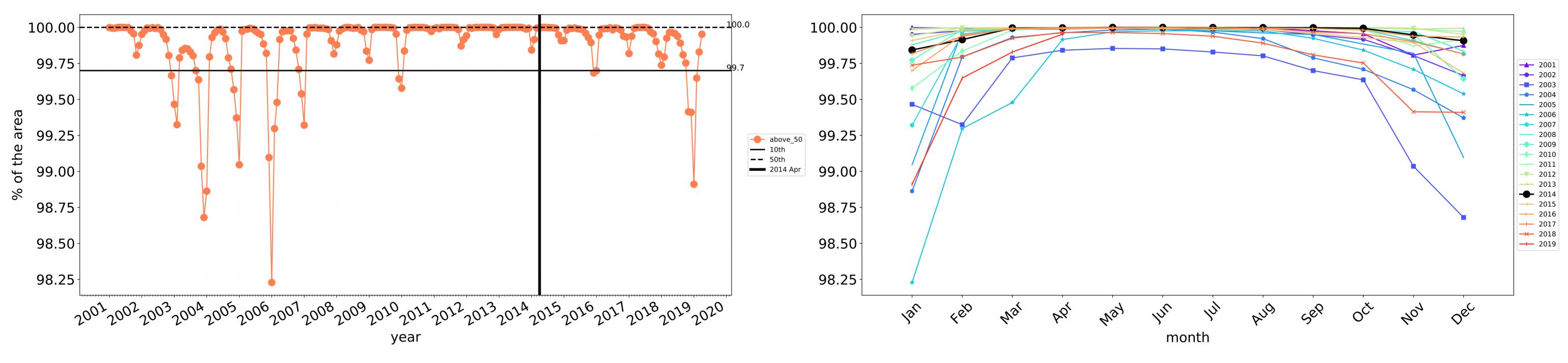
Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (5,072,325 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

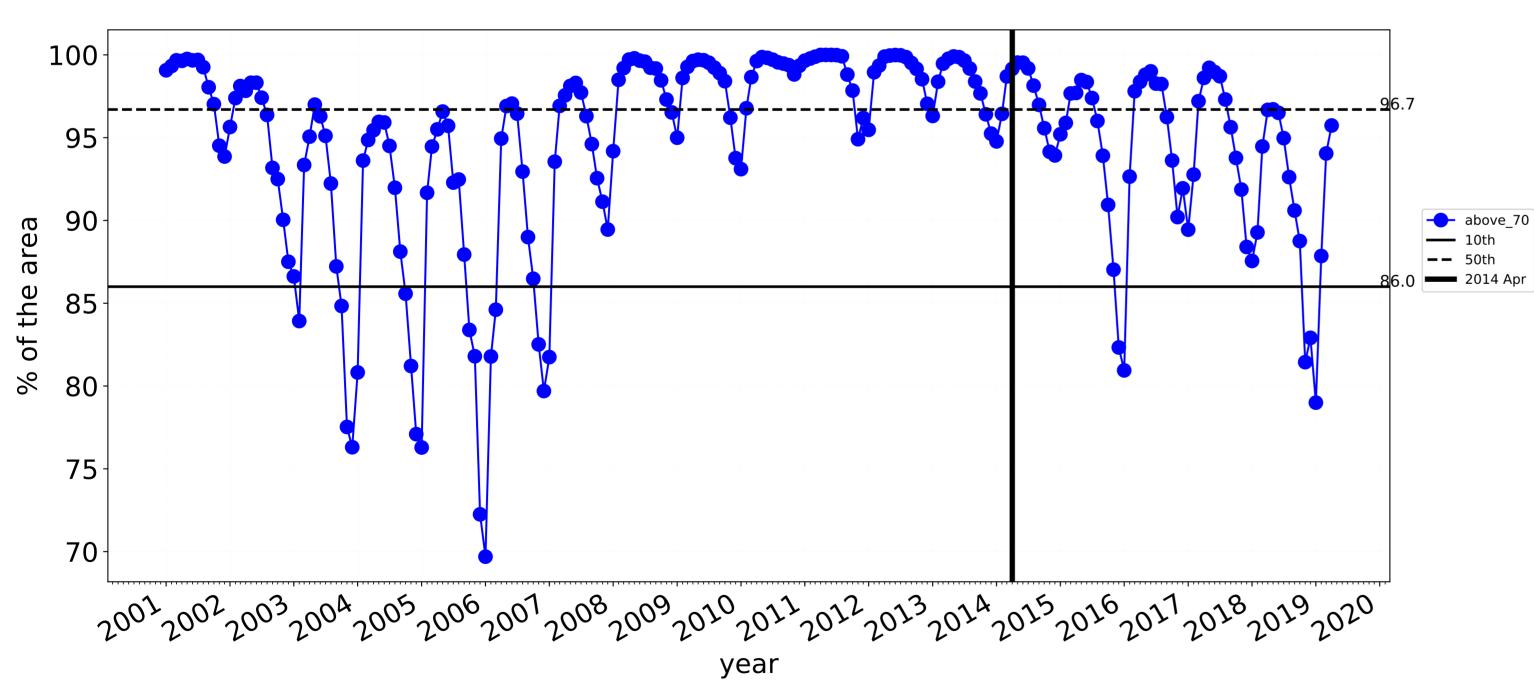






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

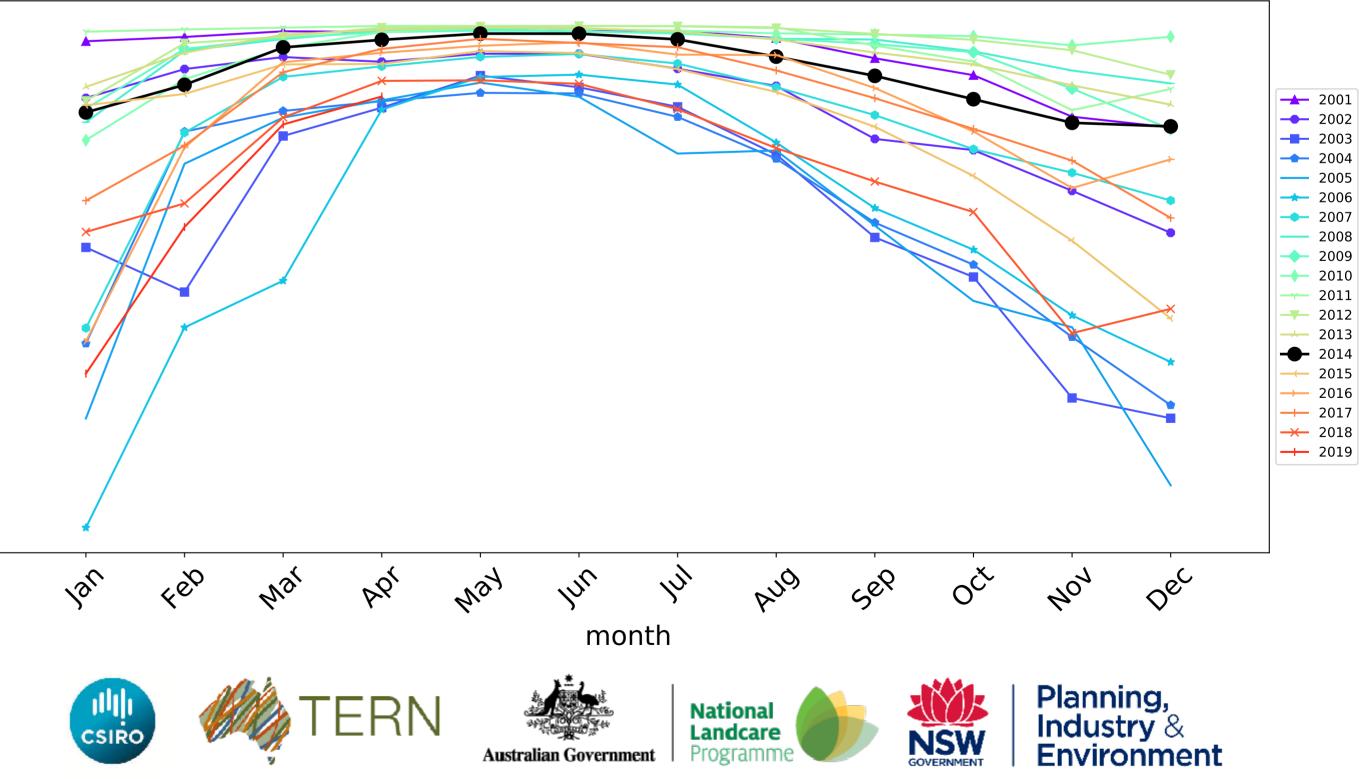
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

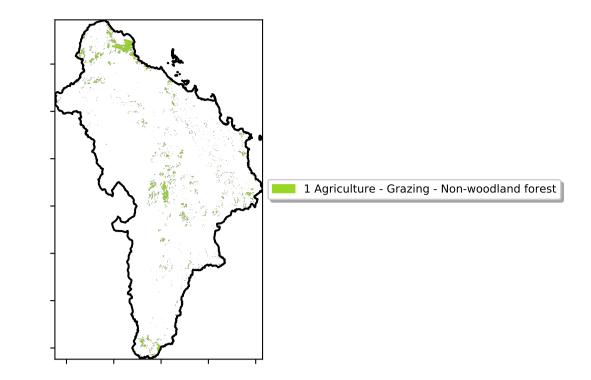


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

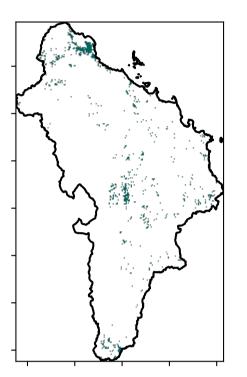


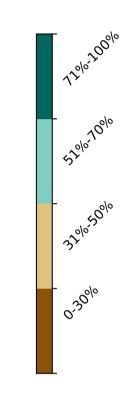
### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

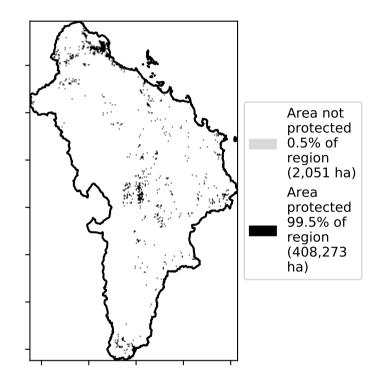


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

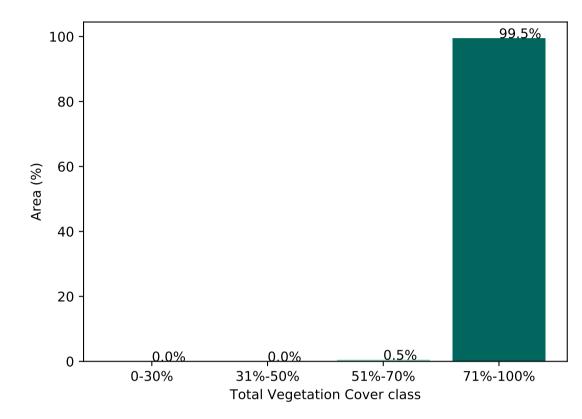




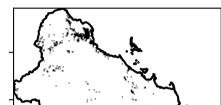
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



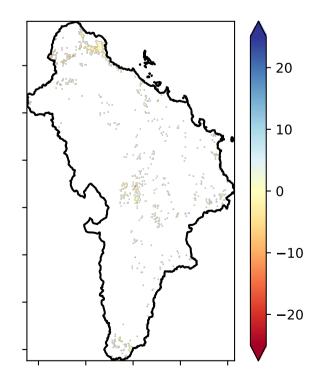
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



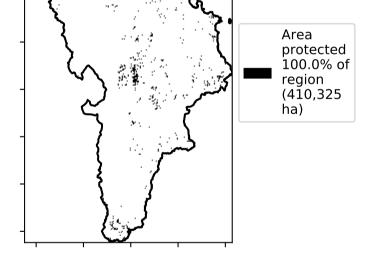
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

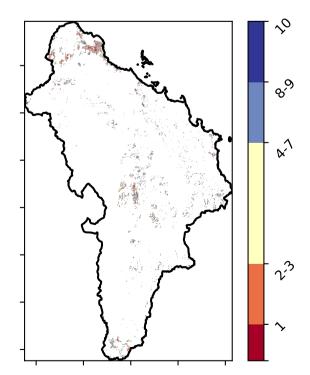
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



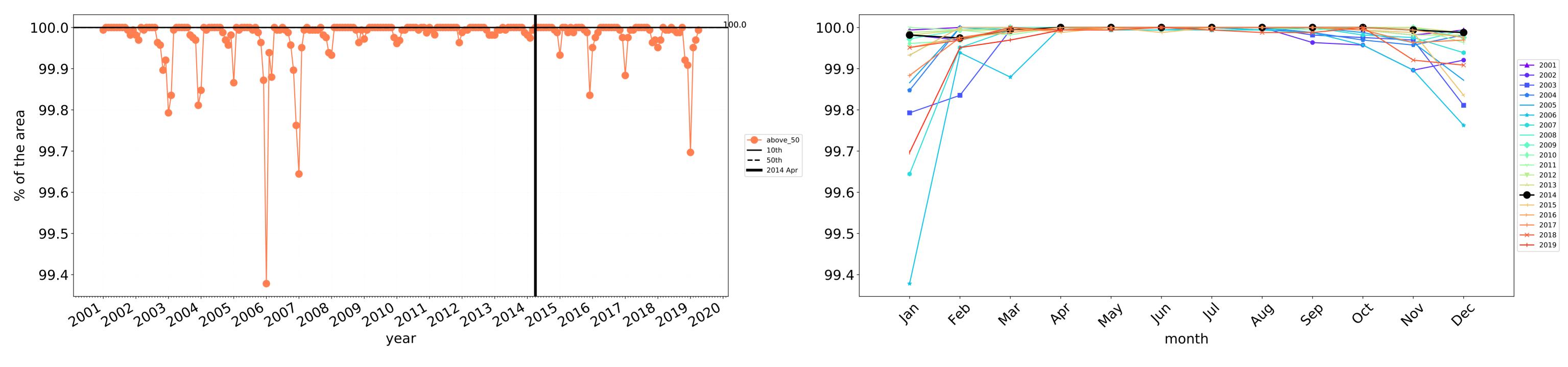
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





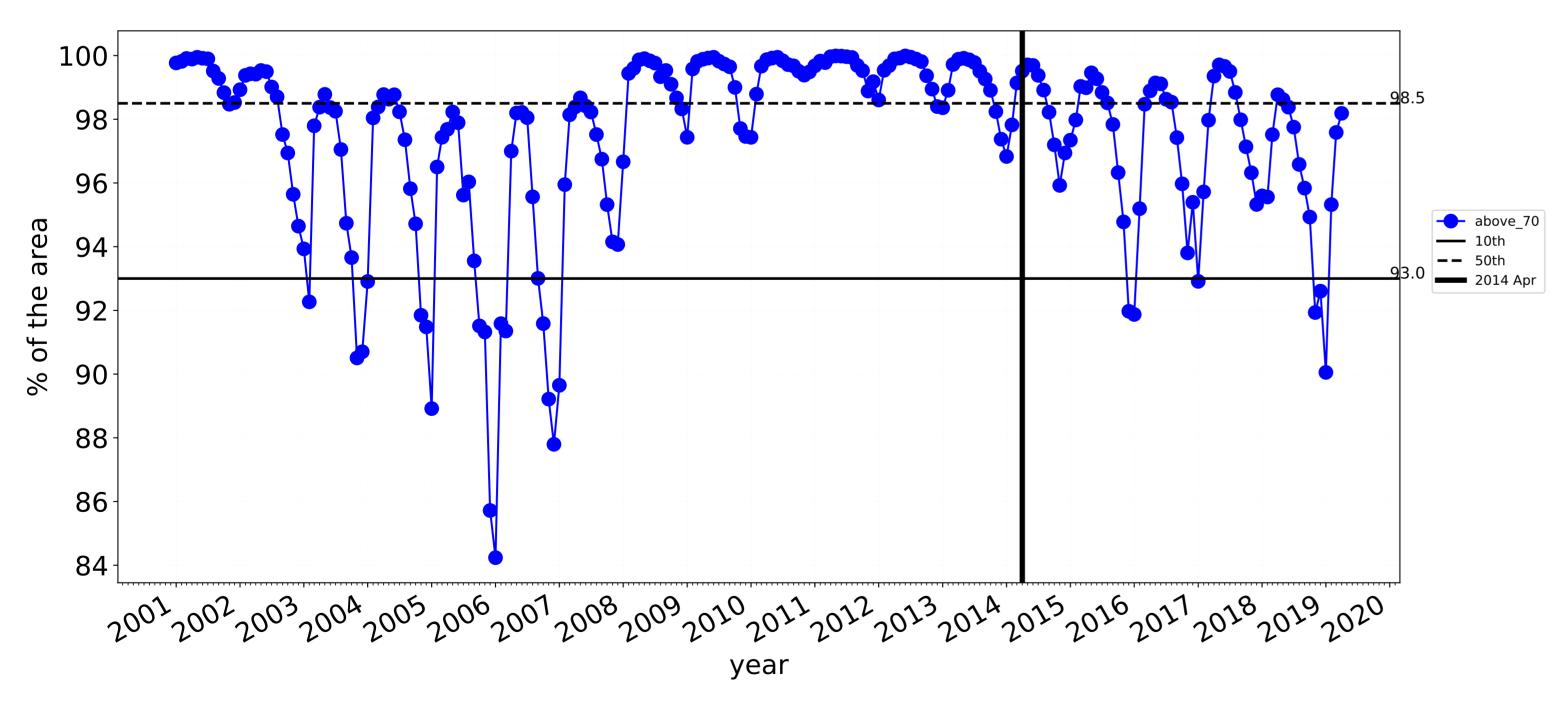


# Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries

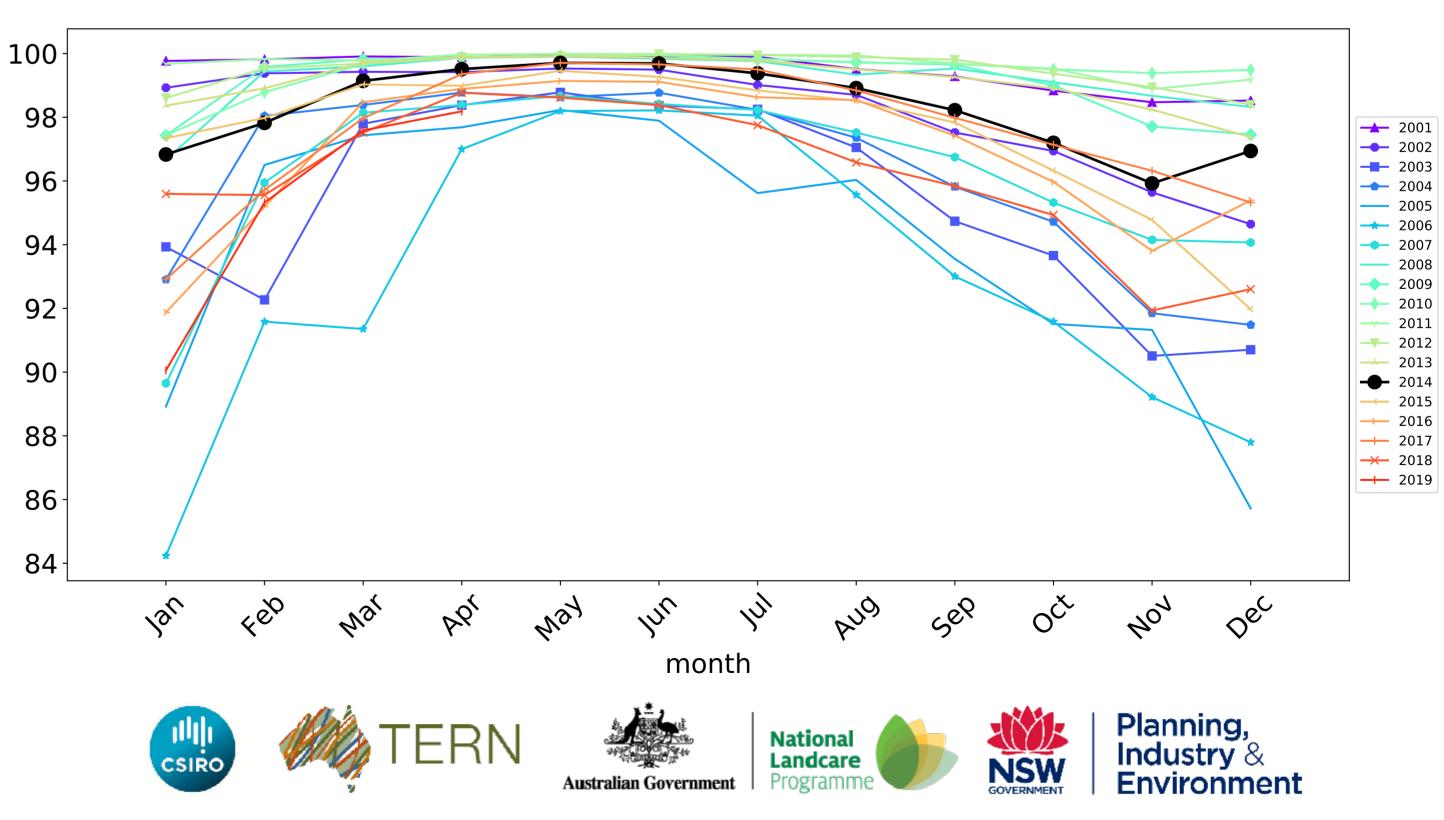


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

# Burdekin (13,972,200 ha and no data 118,129 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	13,972,200	100.0% 13,967,620	99.7% 13,931,559	94.7% 13,233,461	76.4% 10,677,292	33.0% 4,616,170	10.4% 1,458,140
Conservation and natural environments	953,750	100.0% 953,450	99.8% 951,425	97.2% 927,000	89.2% 851,000	52.2% 498,325	22.9% 218,475
Conservation and natural environments non forest	177,575	99.9% 177,400	99.2% 176,075	91.2% 162,025	73.6% 130,775	28.2% 50,100	8.1% 14,425
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	469,925	100.0% 469,900	100.0% 469,700	98.5% 462,775	90.5% 425,075	46.1% 216,575	16.7% 78,700
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	306,250	100.0% 306,150	99.8% 305,650	98.7% 302,200	96.4% 295,150	75.6% 231,650	40.9% 125,350
Agriculture	12,724,850	100.0% 12,721,425	99.7% 12,690,825	94.6% 12,042,850	75.6% 9,619,450	31.6% 4,018,700	9.4% 1,202,225
Grazing	12,455,900	100.0% 12,455,900	99.9% 12,448,825	95.3% 11,865,825	76.4% 9,519,925	32.2% 4,005,575	9.6% 1,198,750
Grazing non forest	6,973,250	100.0% 6,973,250	99.9% 6,966,350	92.2% 6,427,950	65.8% 4,588,925	22.5% 1,566,975	6.1% 424,975
Grazing Woodland forest	5,072,325	100.0% 5,072,325	100.0% 5,072,150	99.2% 5,029,550	89.7% 4,550,425	43.6% 2,212,350	13.3% 674,625
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	410,325	100.0% 410,325	100.0% 410,325	99.5% 408,325	92.7% 380,575	55.1% 226,250	24.2% 99,150

