### **Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Burdekin QLD**

# **Date: December 2007**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Dec 2007**

#### Land use and forest cover



12º10,100%

52%70%

32%50%

0.30%

### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Proportion of each land class in area

#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







### **Conservation and natural environments**

# 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest

Land use and forest cover

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

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Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)







Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0 97.5 95.0 ---- above\_70 92.5 **——** 2007 Dec 90.0 87.5 85.0 82.5 80.0-4eb In Jar way Mai Þ6, month ERN (III) CSIRC Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Land use and forest cover



#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 90-80-70-60 50lar feb May In Mai PQ1 1's month TERN (BOO) CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

year

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0 97.5 95.0----- above\_70 **——** 10th 92.5 **——** 50th **—** 2007 Dec 90.0 88 7 87.5 85.0-82.5 Jan feb May In 1st PQ1 Mai month ERN (III) CSIRC Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover





12º10-200%

52°1070°1

32%50%

0.30%

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



### **Agriculture**

Land use and forest cover



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Area not

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



protected 2.0% of region (254,246 ha) Area protected 98.0% of region (12 ,458,054 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of

12



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



### **Agriculture timeseries**

100-90-80-70-60-50 feb lar May In Mai PQ1 1st month TERN CSIRO Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

→ 2001→ 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 2005 **----** 2006 ---- 2007 - 2008 2009 **---** 2010 2012 **—** 2013 --- 2014 <mark>→</mark> 2015 **→** 2016 <del>---</del> 2017 <mark>→</mark> 2018 <u>→</u> 2019 AUG Sel 404 Dec OČ

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





### Grazing

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Area not

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



protected 2.0% of region (248,888 ha) Area protected 98.0% of region (12 ,195,512 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



### Grazing timeseries

100 90 80 70-60 50feb lar May In Mai 1st PQ1 month TERN CSIRO Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





### **Grazing non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover



#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**





#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Area (%) 0

50

40



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

41.9%

55.1%

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



### Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



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### **Grazing Woodland forest**

#### Land use and forest cover



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land



Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (5,063,700 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 <u>96.7</u> 95 90 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th **—** 2007 Dec 85 80 75 70 feb lar May In PQ Mai month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

## Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover



#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





### Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 98 96 94 92 90 88 86 84 Jan feb way PQ In 1st Mai month ERN **HORA** CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Programme



# Burdekin (14,051,775 ha and no data 38,554 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	14,051,775	99.9% 14,044,507	98.1% 13,789,119	71.3% 10,015,004	41.6% 5,846,417	12.9% 1,813,004	4.6% 646,577
Conservation and natural environments	950,925	99.9% 950,175	99.4% 945,400	91.0% 865,750	71.3% 678,400	36.5% 346,775	16.9% 160,275
Conservation and natural environments non forest	177,900	99.8% 177,575	98.2% 174,625	75.2% 133,700	38.2% 67,875	8.7% 15,500	3.7% 6,525
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	467,200	100.0% 467,050	99.7% 465,900	93.2% 435,450	72.1% 337,075	32.1% 150,050	13.0% 60,875
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	305,825	99.9% 305,550	99.7% 304,875	97.0% 296,600	89.4% 273,450	59.3% 181,225	30.4% 92,875
Agriculture	12,712,300	100.0% 12,707,250	98.1% 12,464,825	69.7% 8,859,475	39.2% 4,981,700	10.9% 1,388,450	3.5% 449,725
Grazing	12,444,400	100.0% 12,440,250	98.3% 12,227,325	70.4% 8,758,275	39.8% 4,947,400	11.1% 1,381,125	3.6% 447,050
Grazing non forest	6,970,075	99.9% 6,966,000	97.0% 6,762,600	55.1% 3,842,225	23.1% 1,608,950	4.2% 294,875	1.3% 87,600
Grazing Woodland forest	5,063,700	100.0% 5,063,675	99.8% 5,054,350	89.5% 4,529,675	60.0% 3,036,025	18.6% 939,525	5.9% 296,500
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	410,625	100.0% 410,575	99.9% 410,375	94.1% 386,375	73.6% 302,425	35.7% 146,725	15.3% 62,950

