# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Burdekin QLD

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

**Date: December 2001** 

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

# **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

# Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3











# **Vegetation Cover Dec 2001**

### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from

the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

is only for the

using baseline from 2001 to

2019.

pixel. The mean

month of the map

Derived from

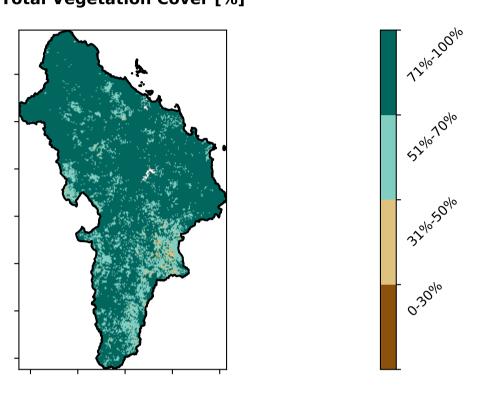
Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

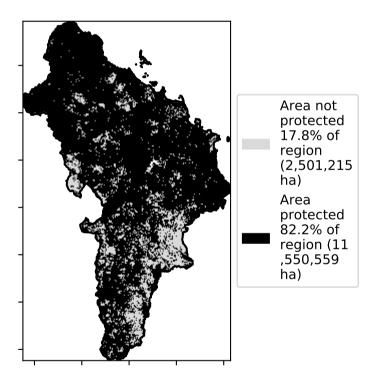
Catchment Scale Land

### Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12 1 Conservation and natural environments -2 Conservation and natural environments -3 Conservation and natural environments -Non-Woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation forests 13 Other uses

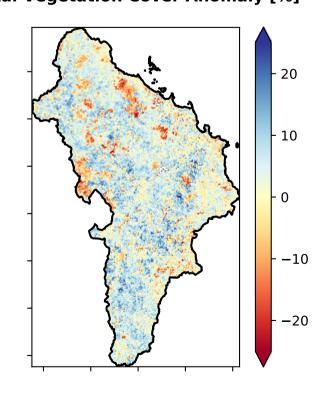
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

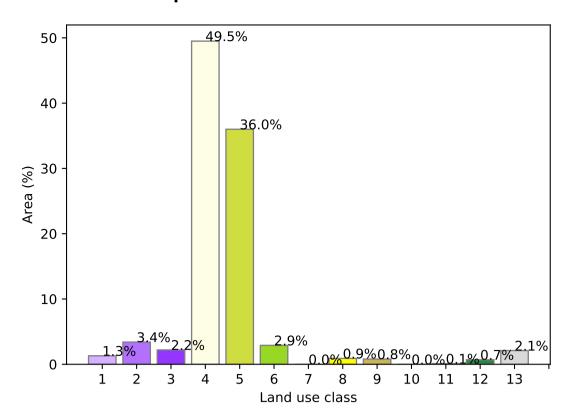


# Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

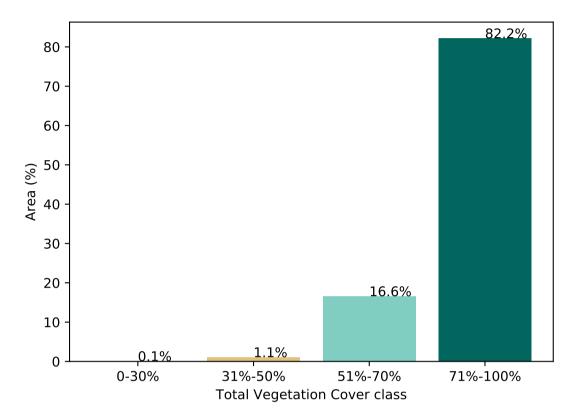


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

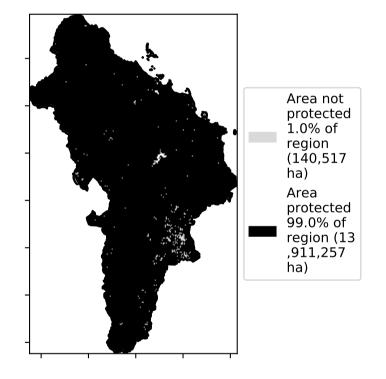
## Proportion of each land class in area

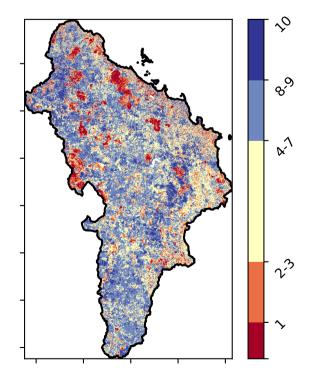


### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







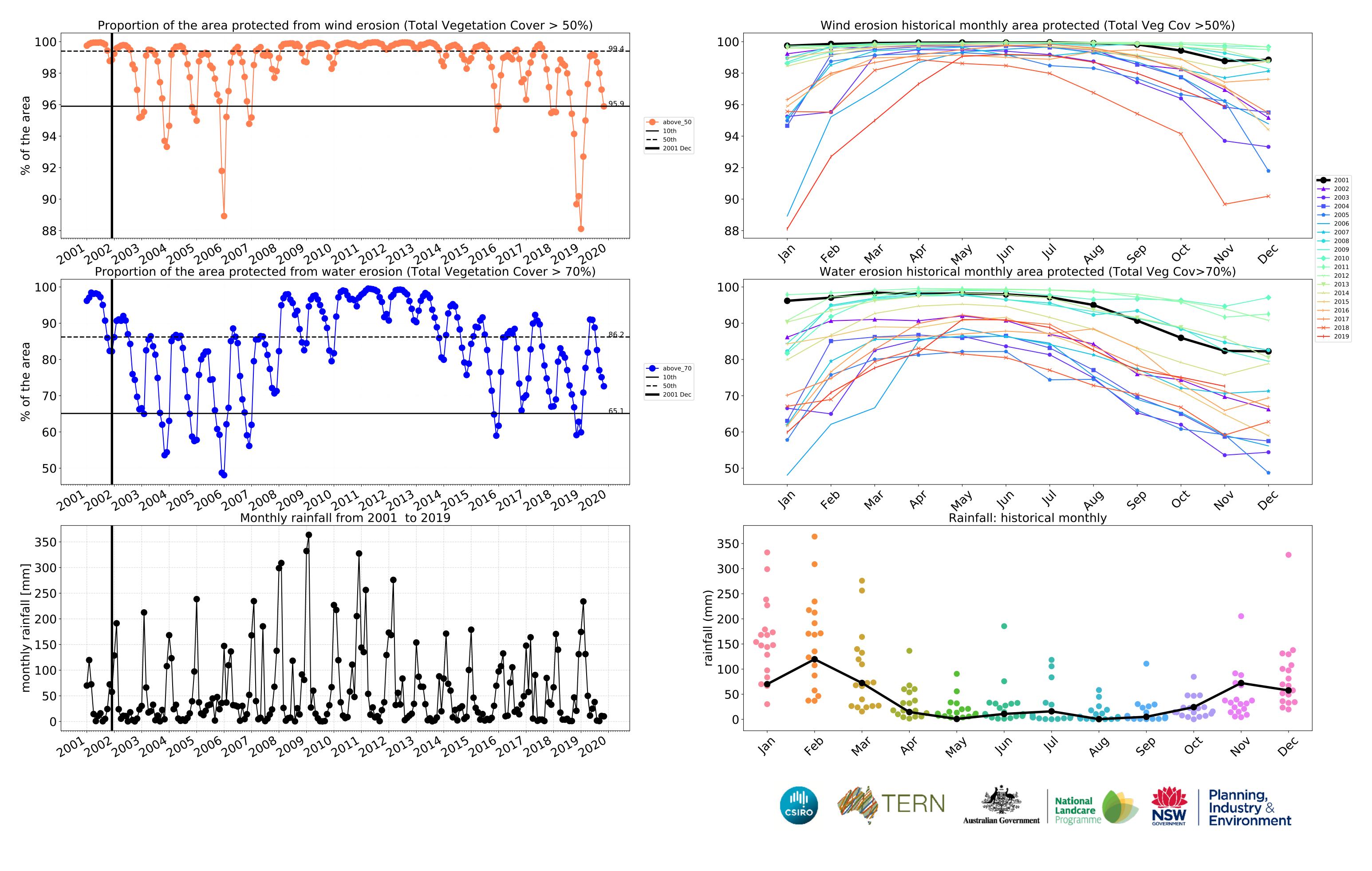












# **Conservation and natural environments**

### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018) Derived from

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the mean of that

pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

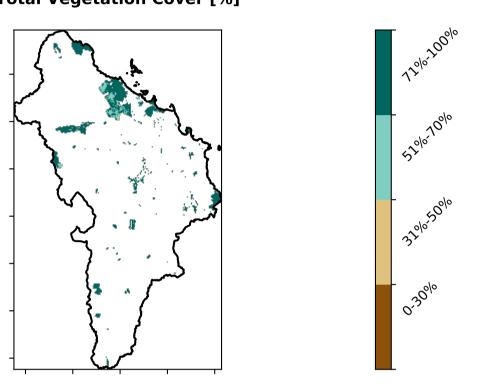
Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

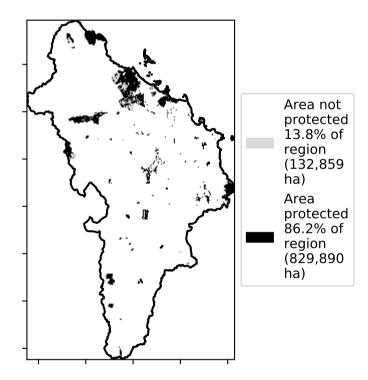
Catchment Scale Land

# 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest

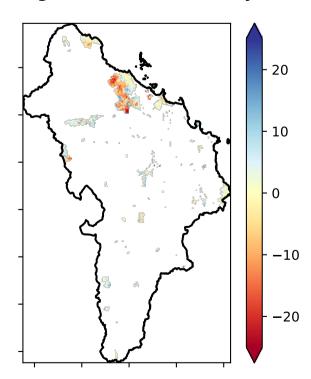
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

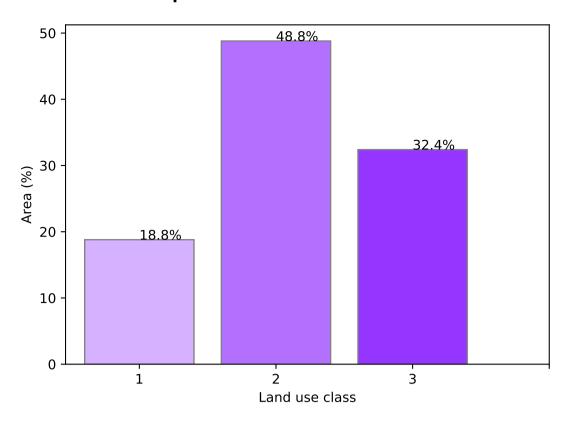


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

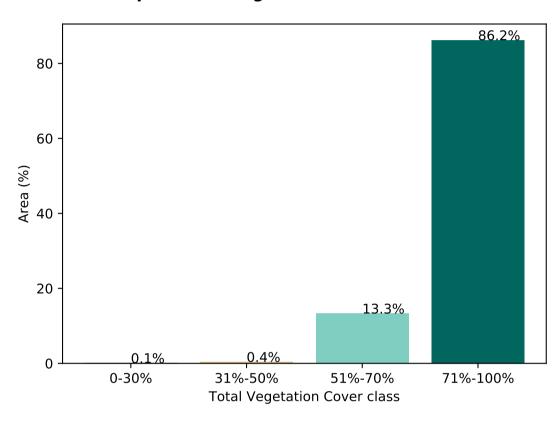


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

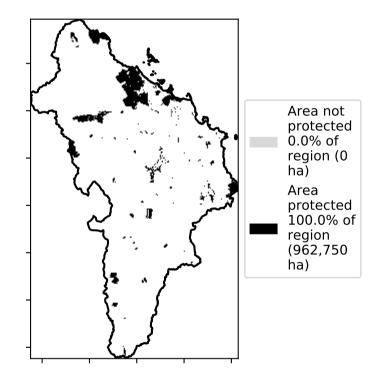
### Proportion of each land class in area

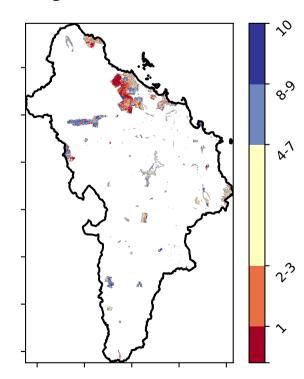


### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









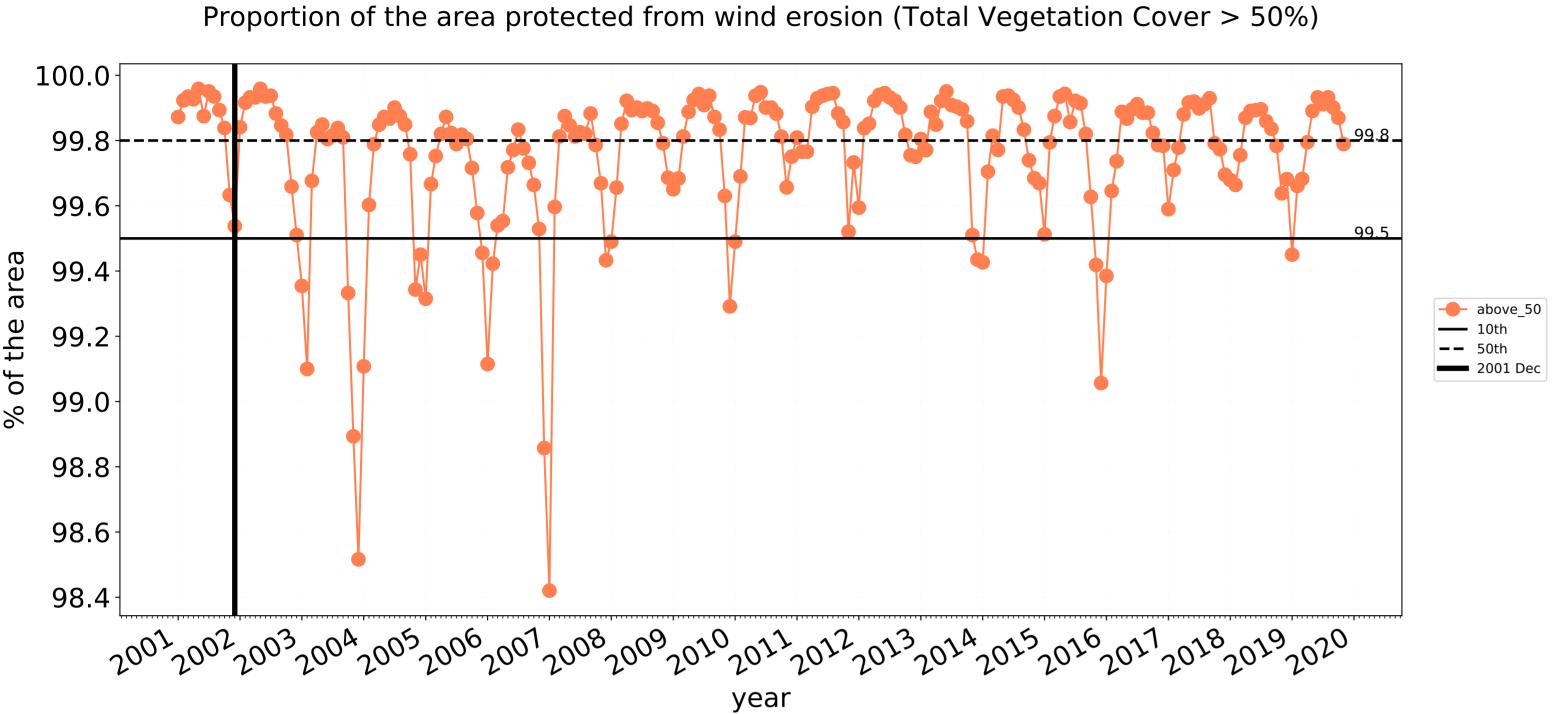


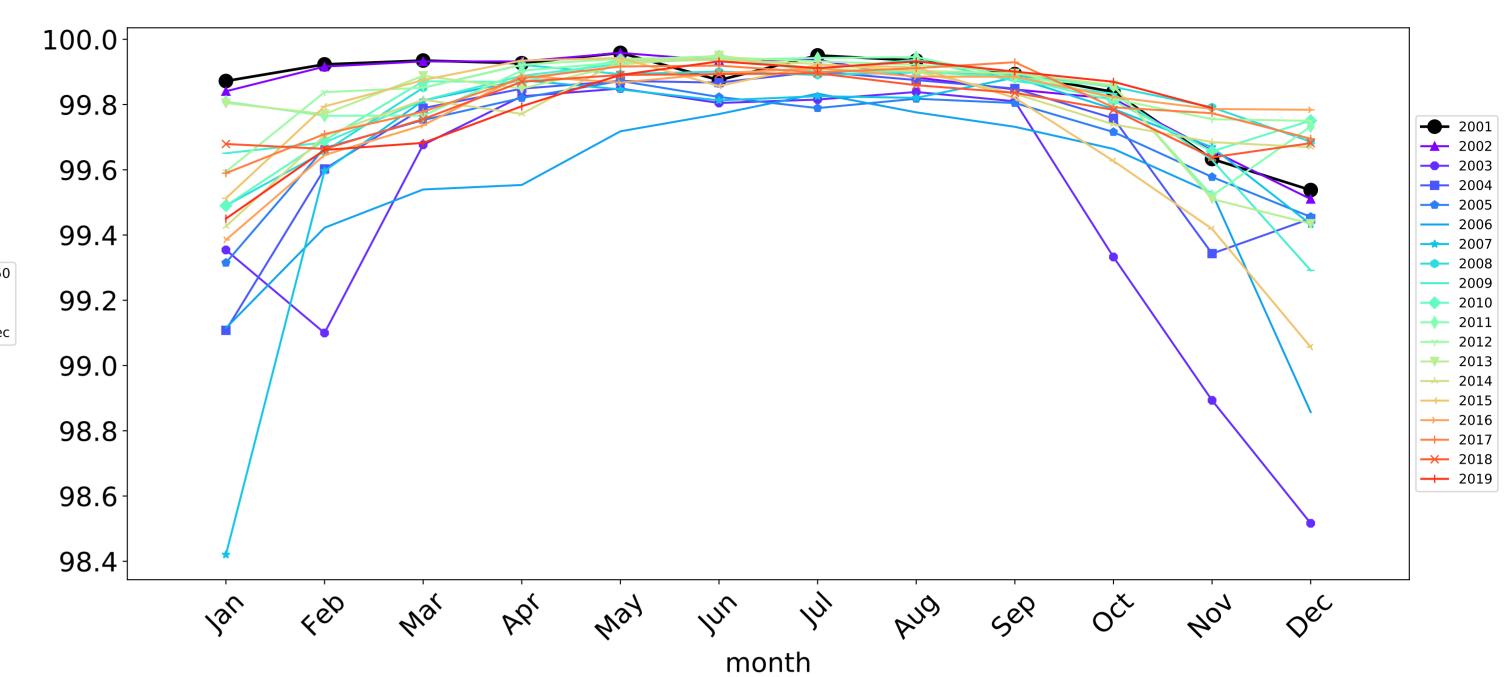




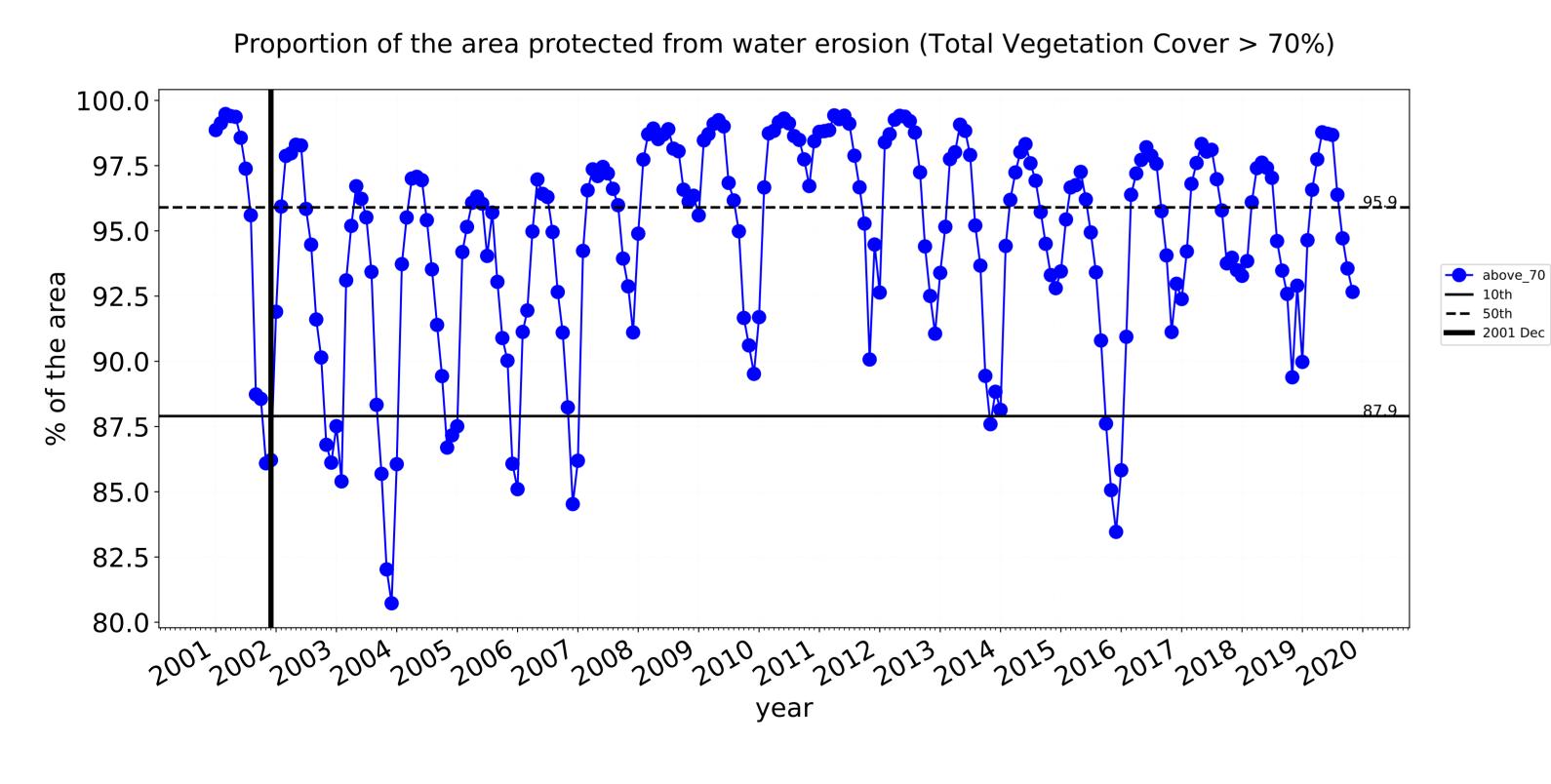


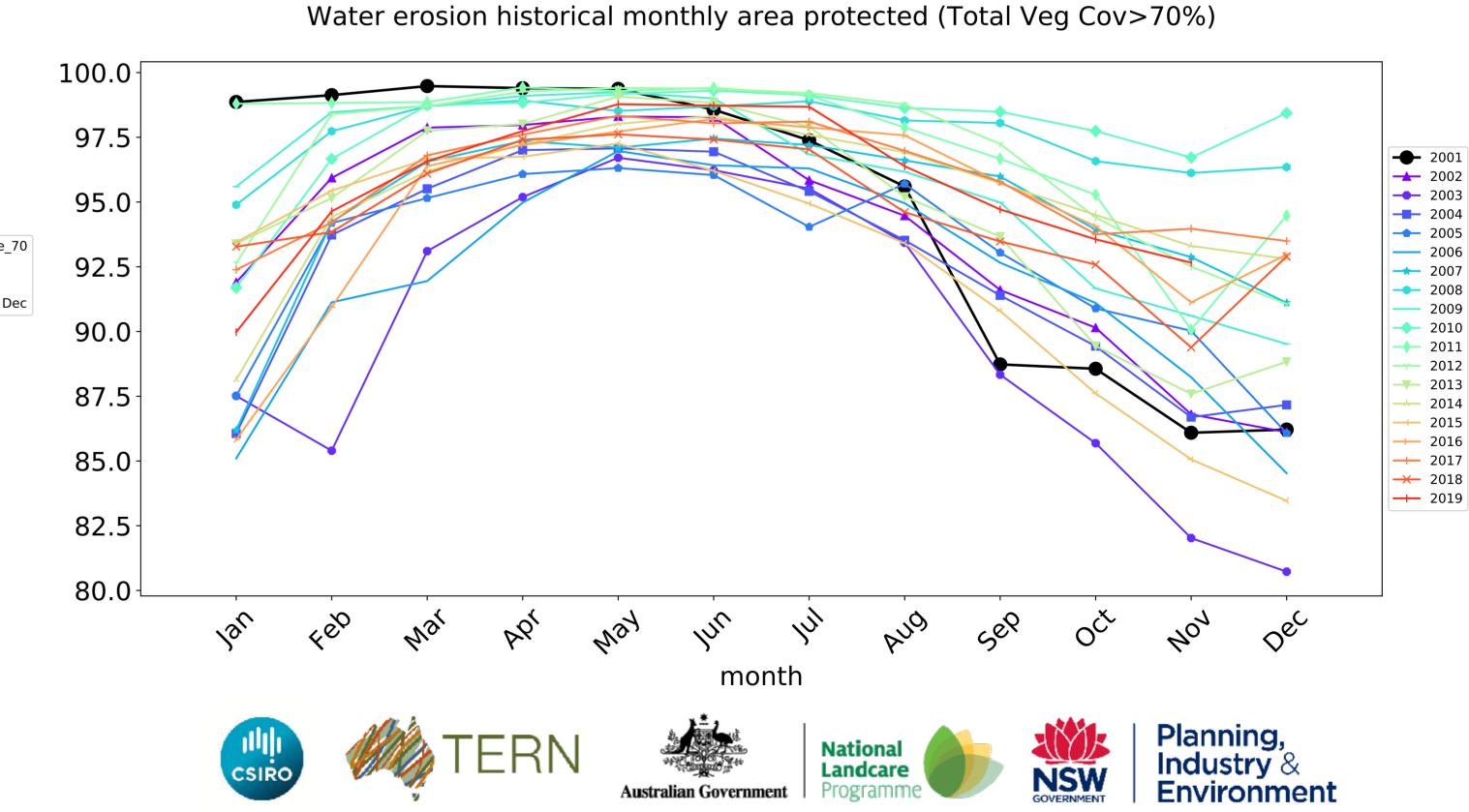
# **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

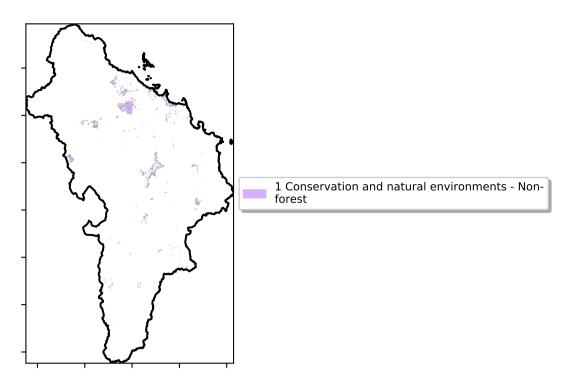




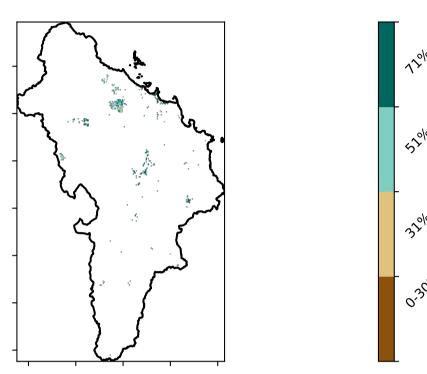
# **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

### Land use and forest cover

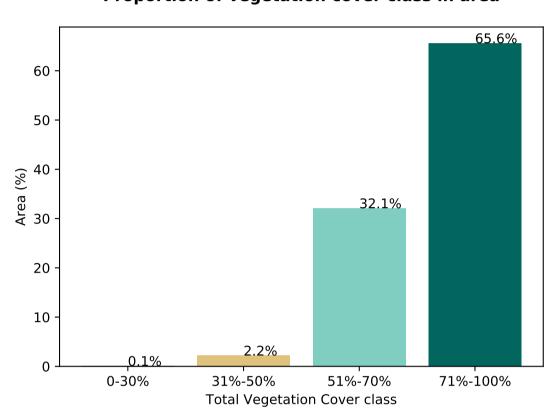
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



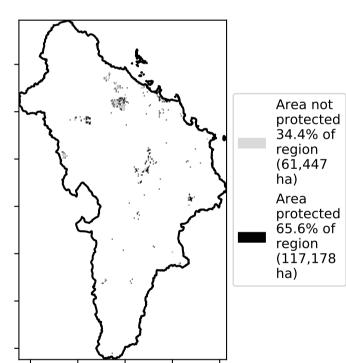
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



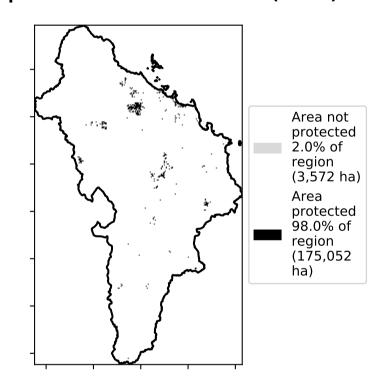
# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



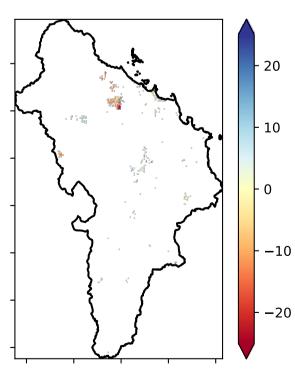
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

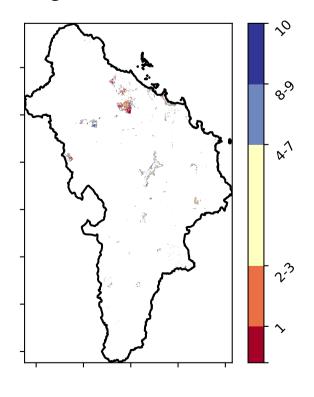


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

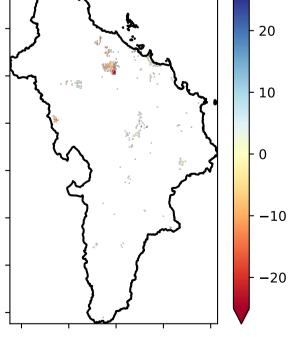


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







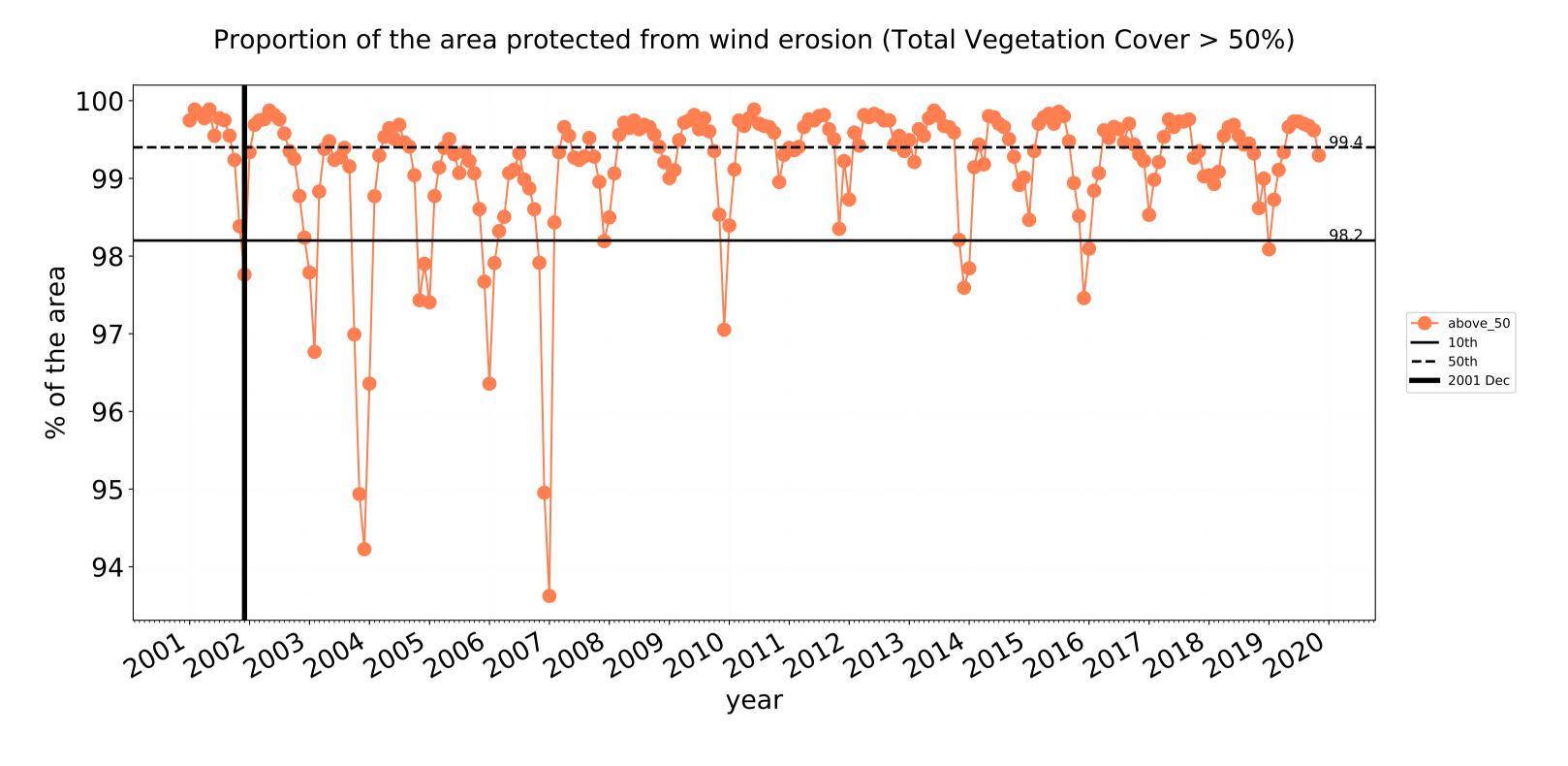


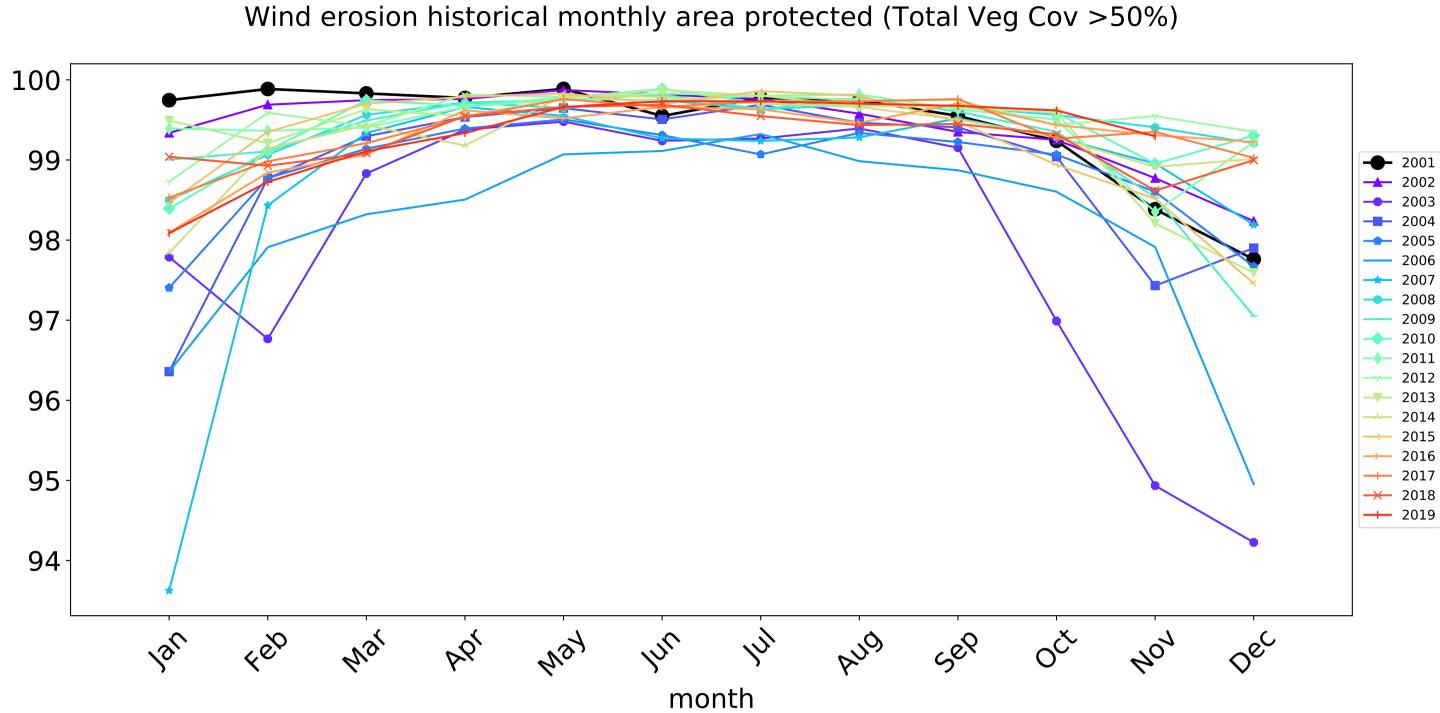


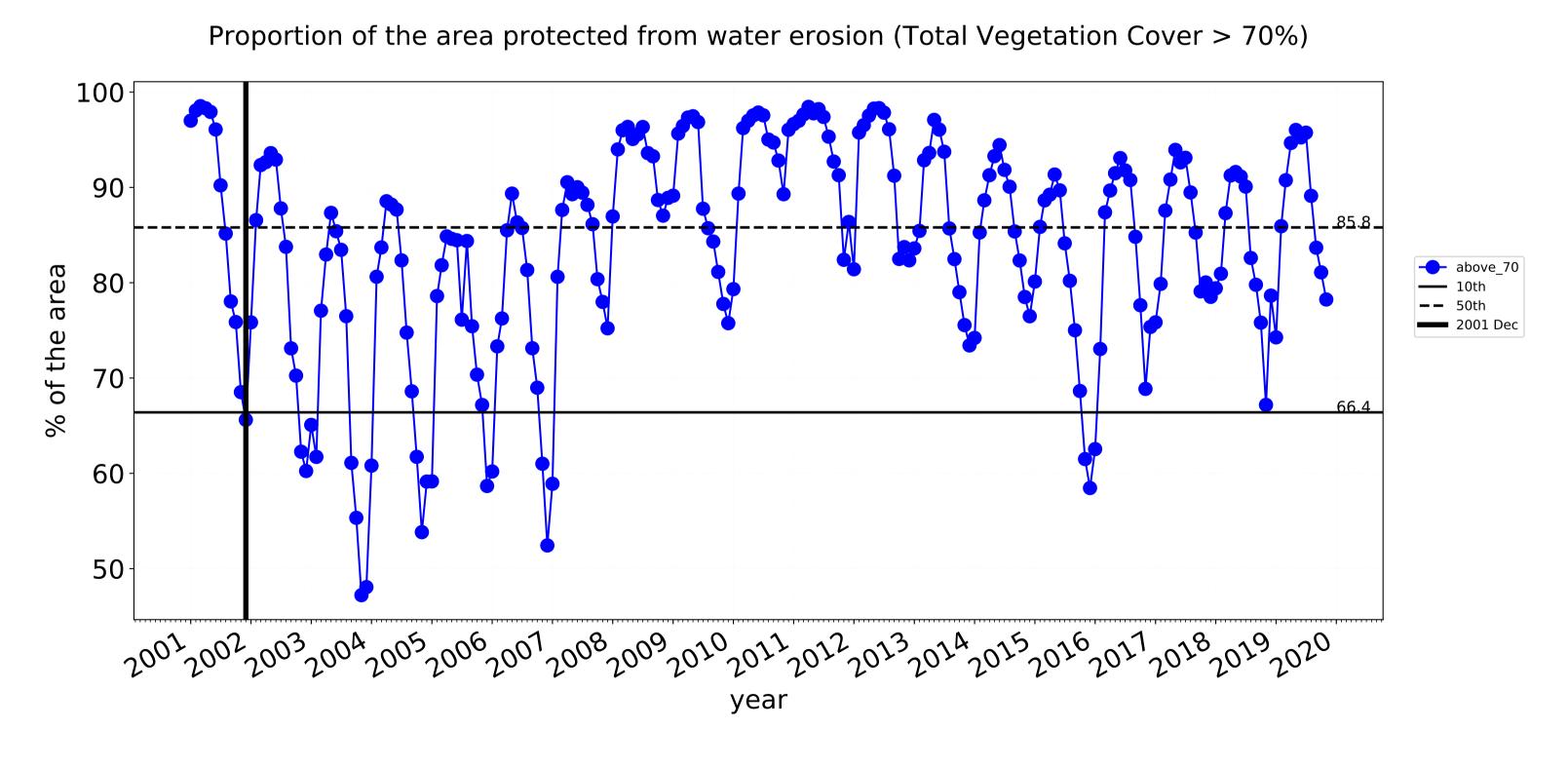


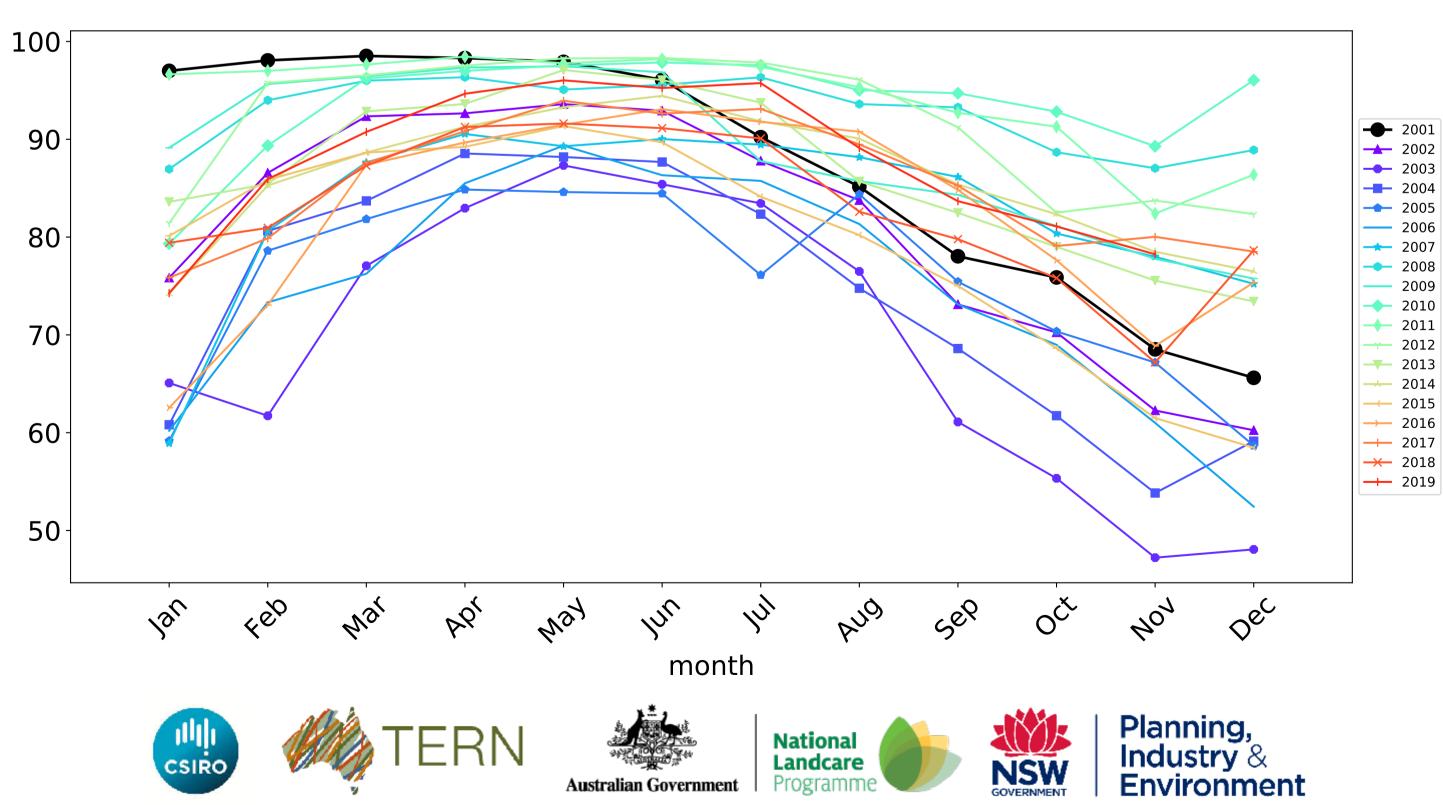


# **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**









Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

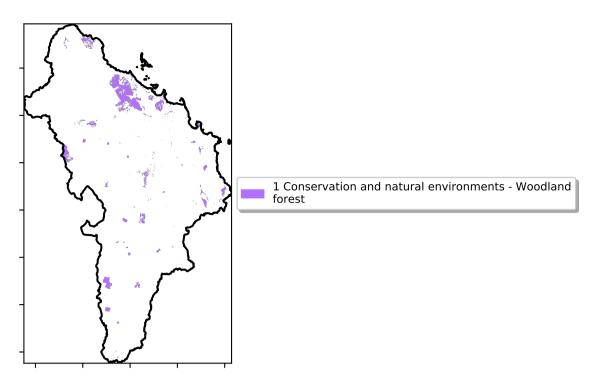
pixel is from the mean. That

pixel. The mean

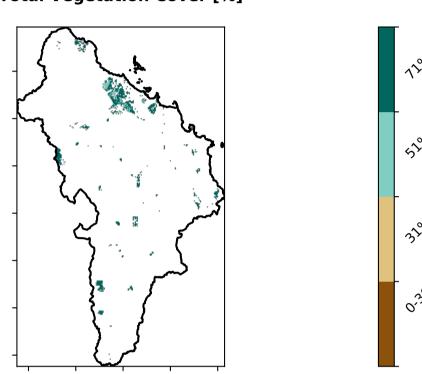
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

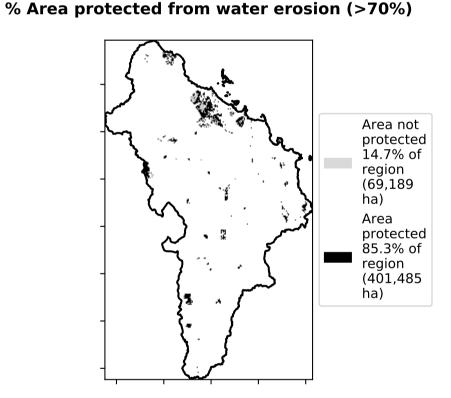
is only for the month of the map

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

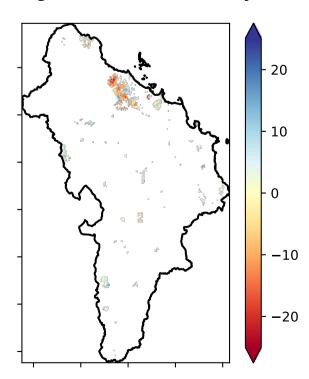


# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



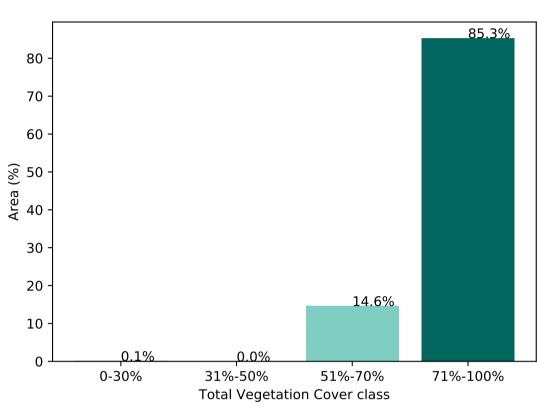


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

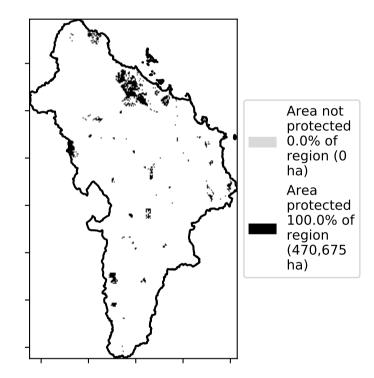


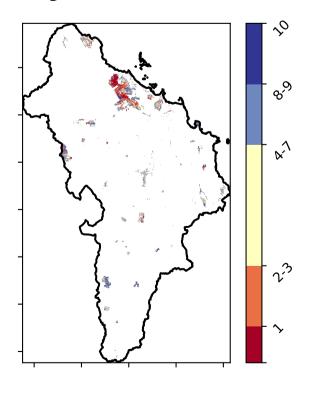
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









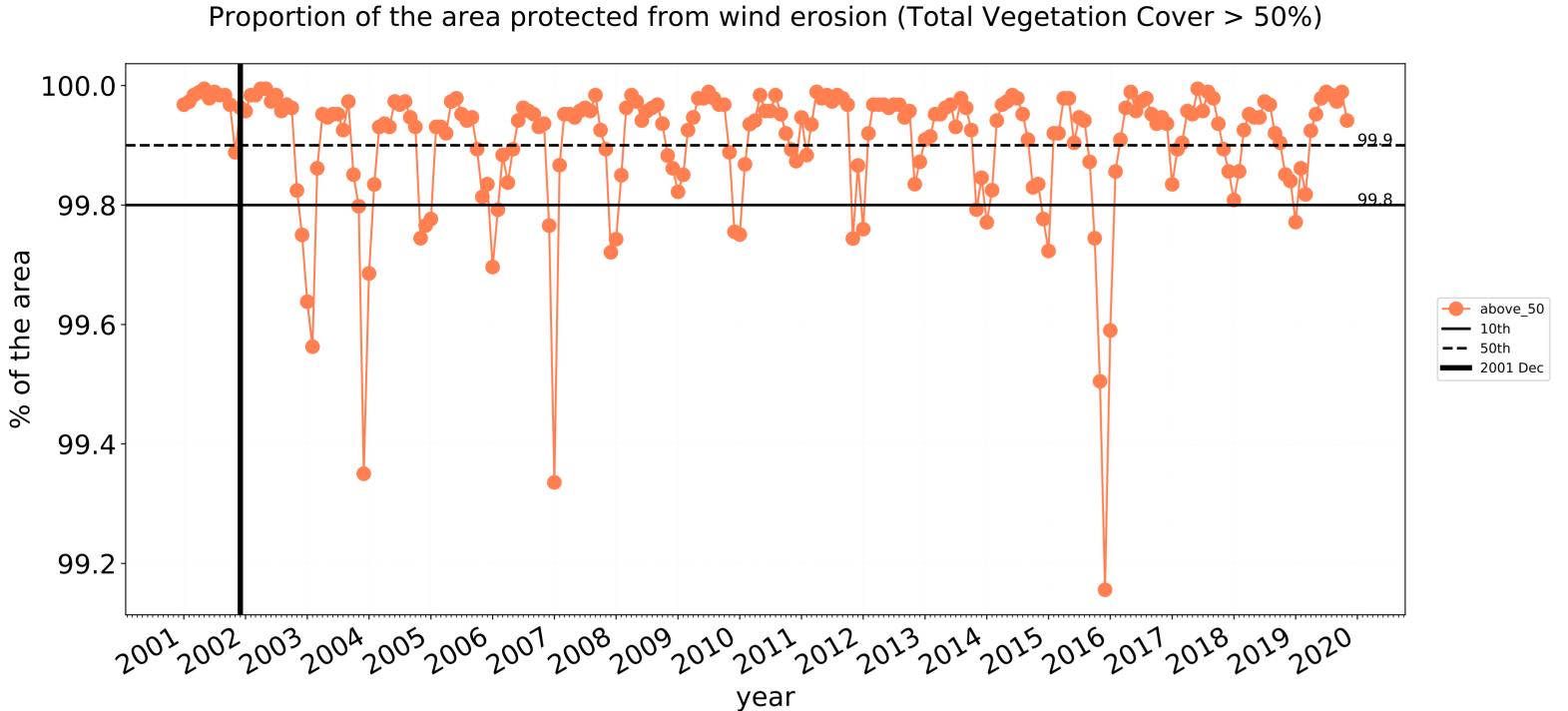


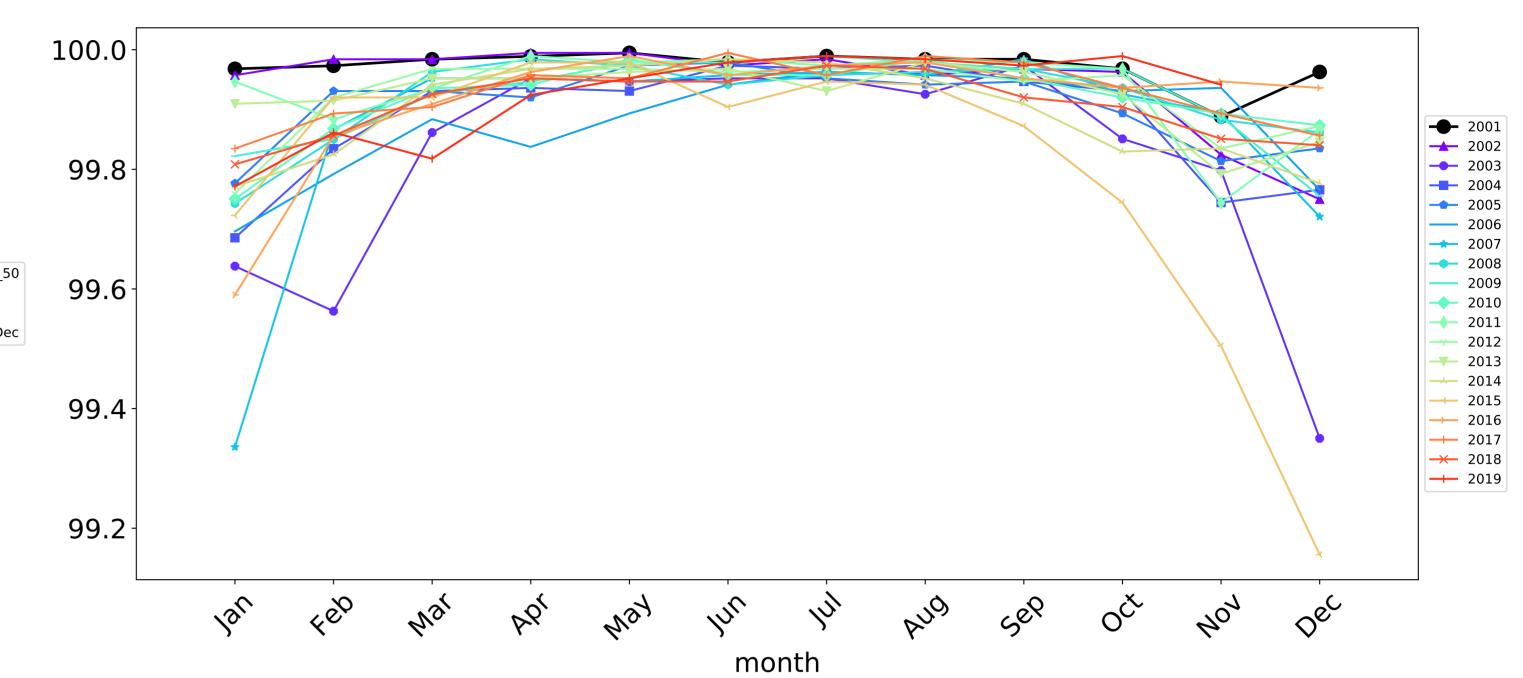




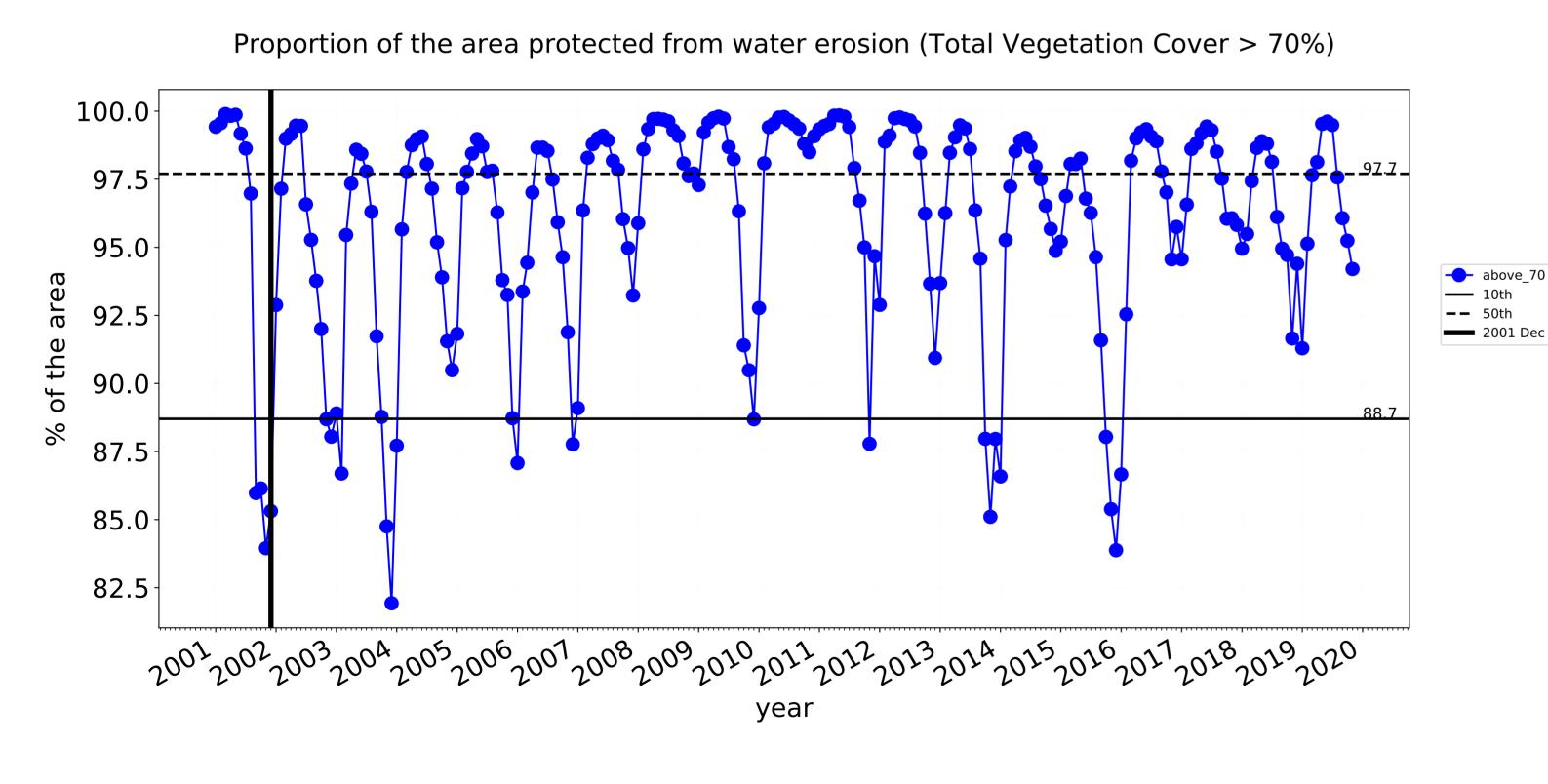


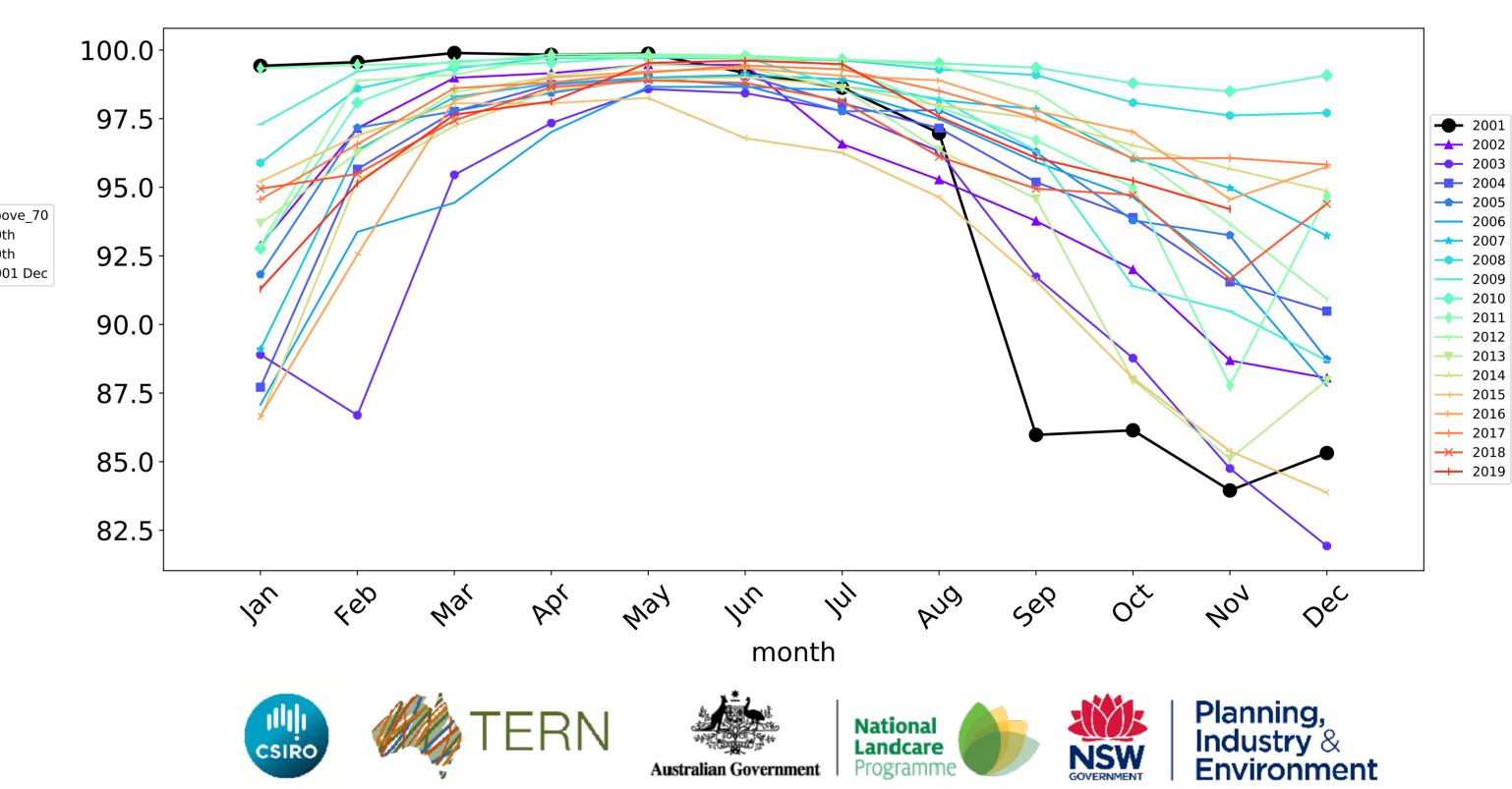
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



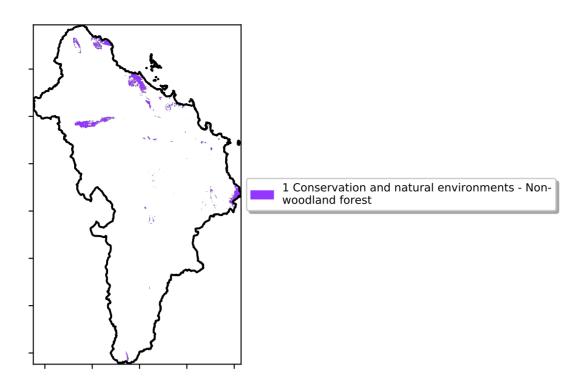


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

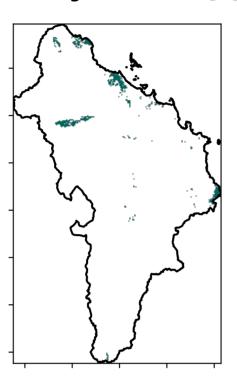
# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

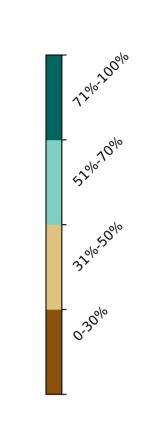
### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

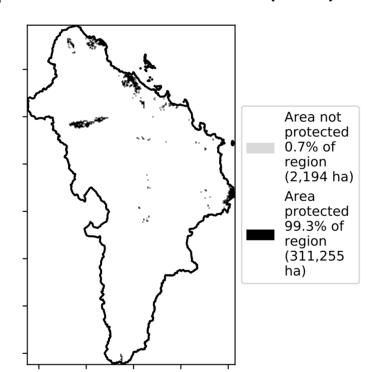


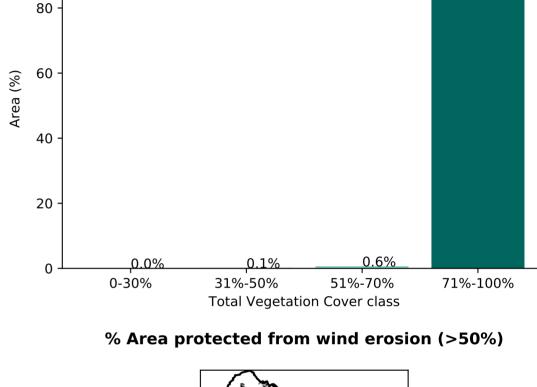
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**





# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

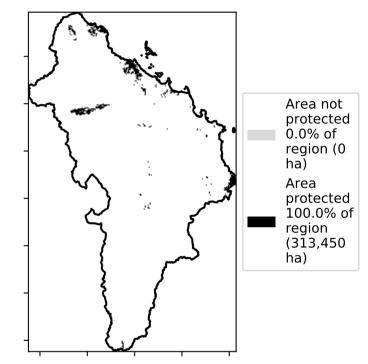




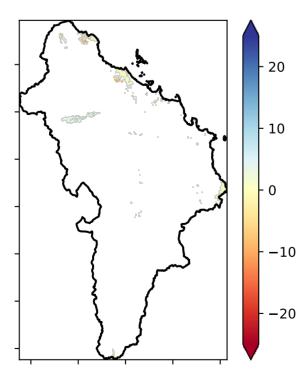
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

100

99.3%

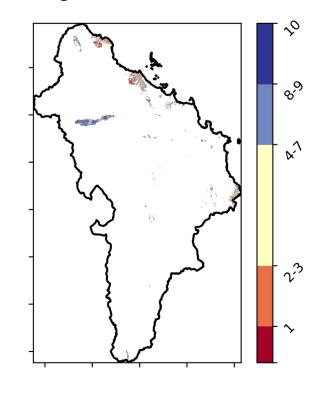


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





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pixel is from

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pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to

2019.

is only for the month of the map

the mean. That

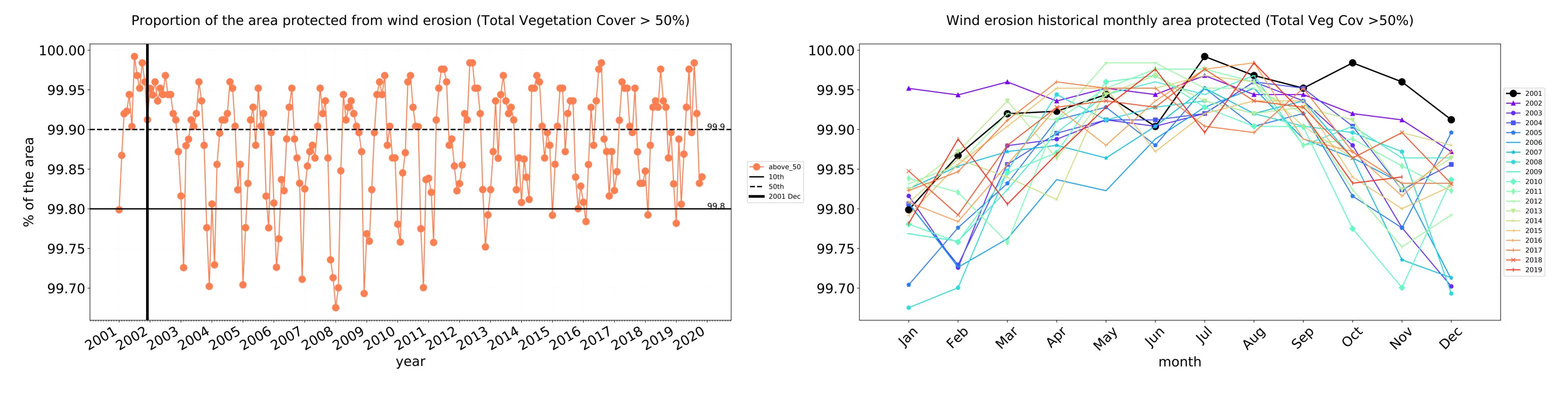


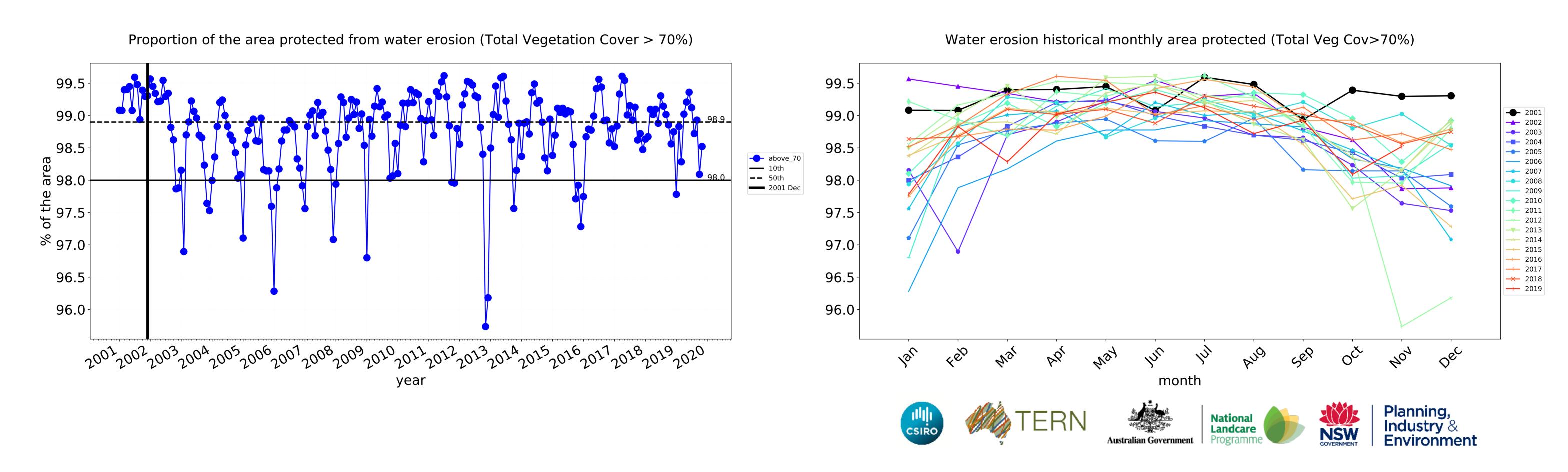












# **Agriculture**

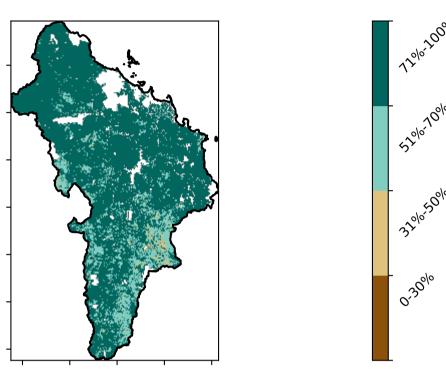
### Land use and forest cover

# 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

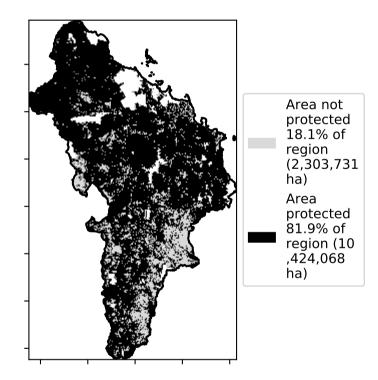
### Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale

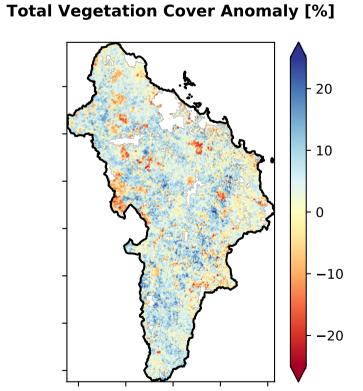
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

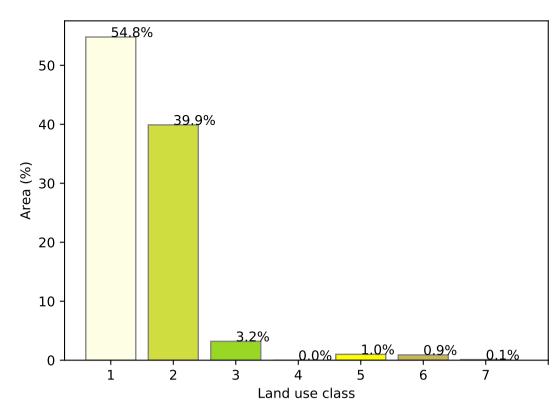


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

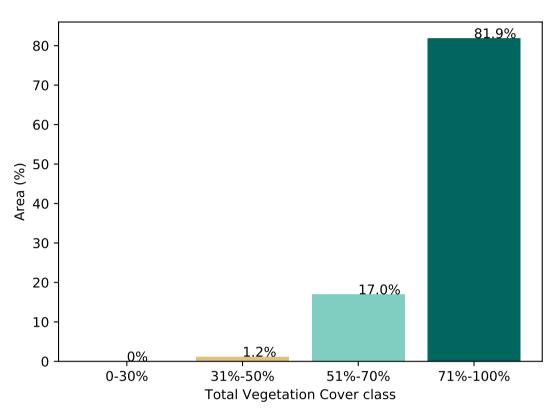


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

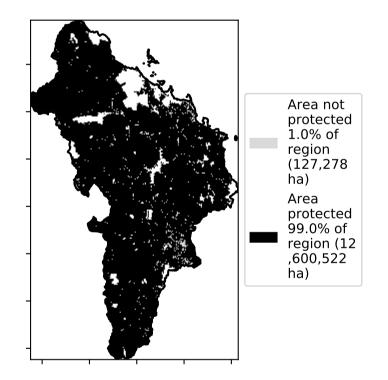
### **Proportion of each land class in area**



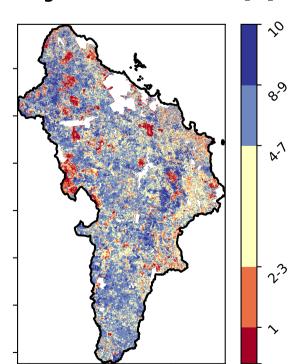
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







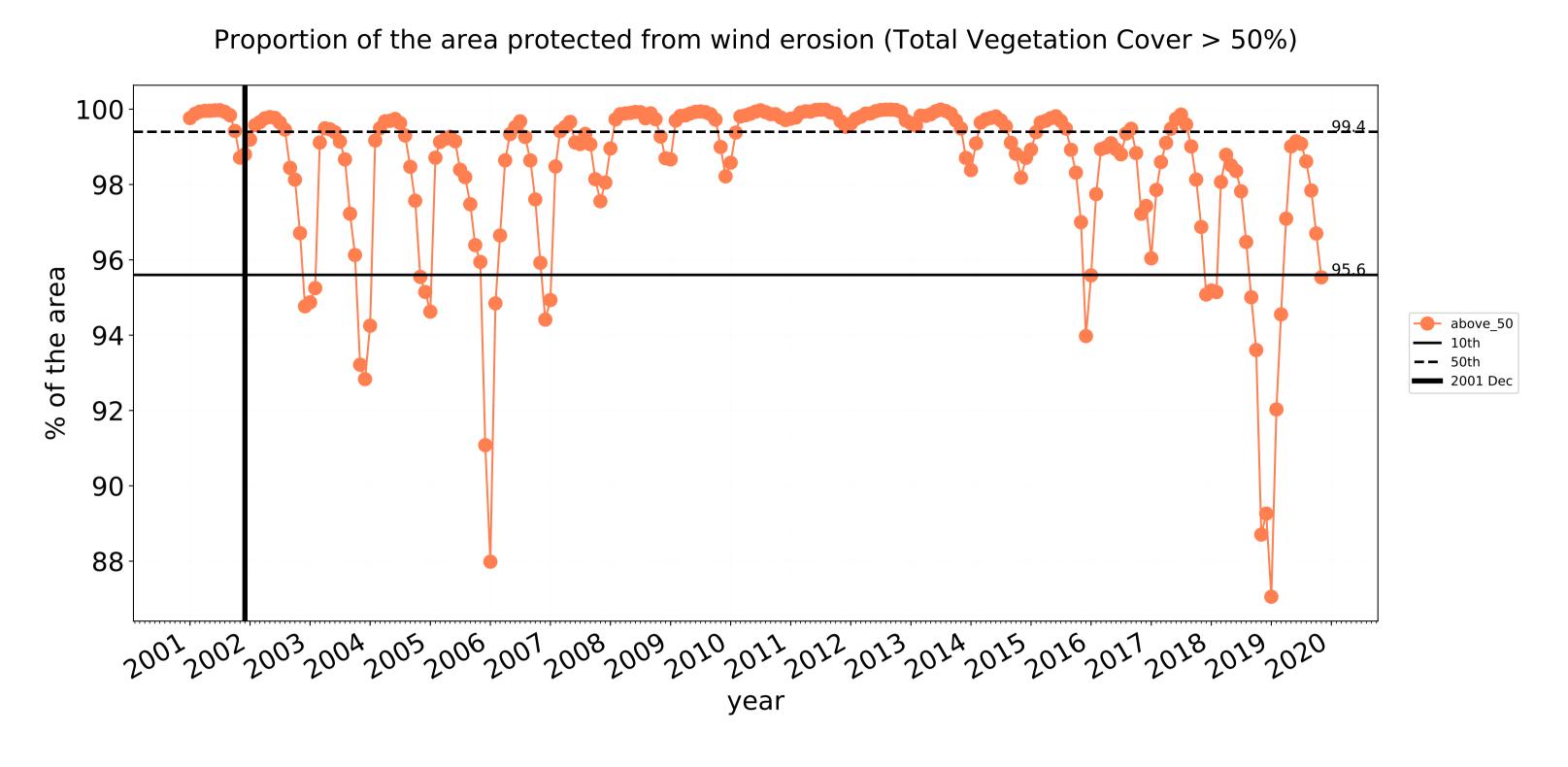


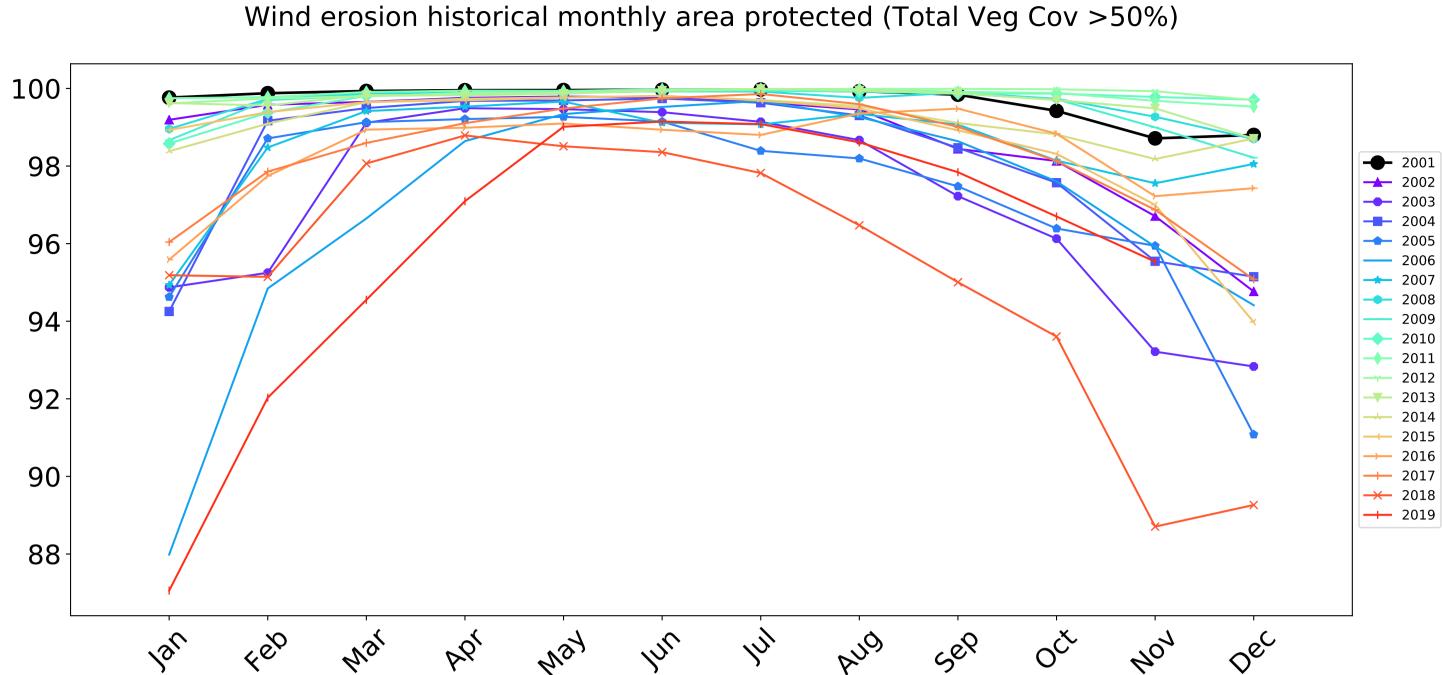




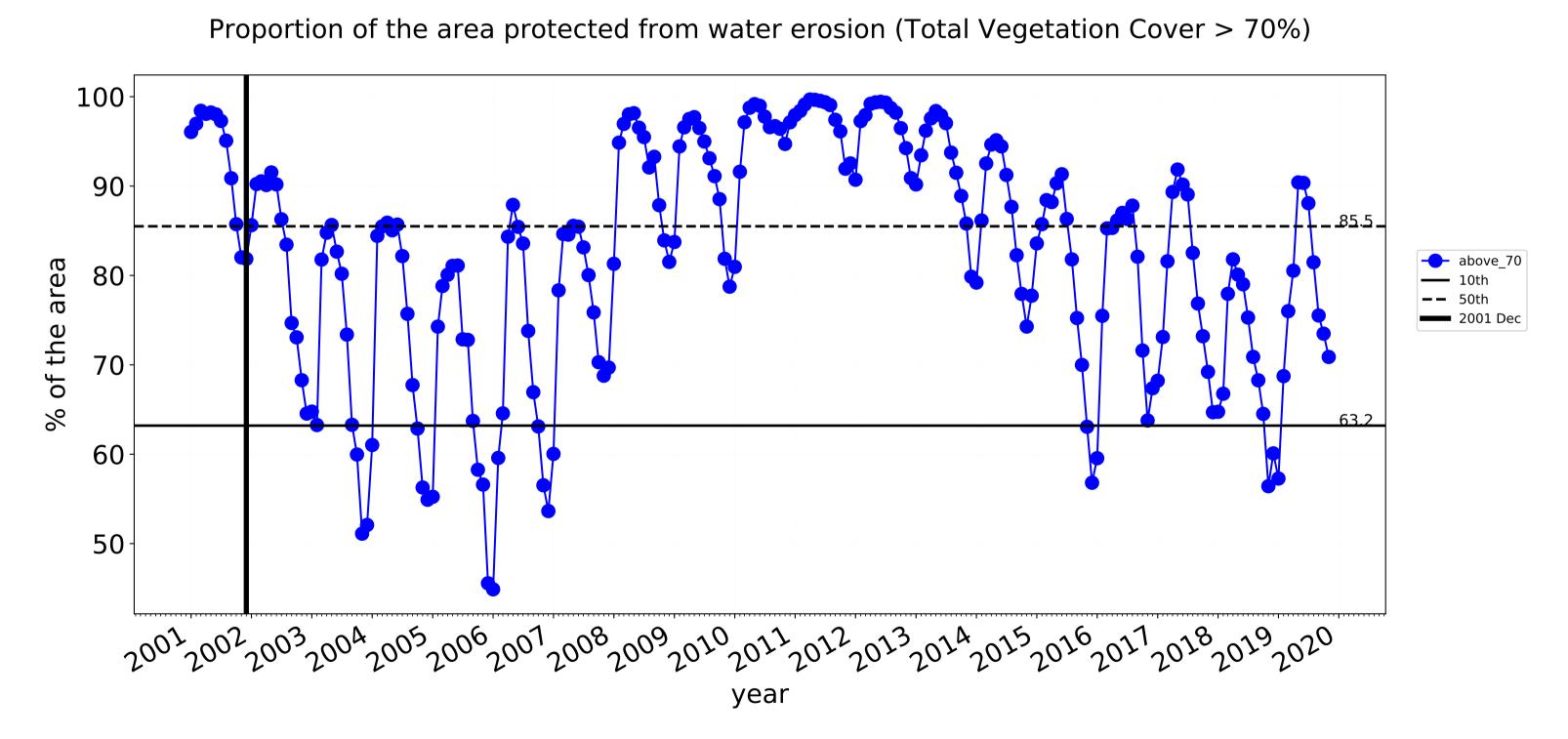


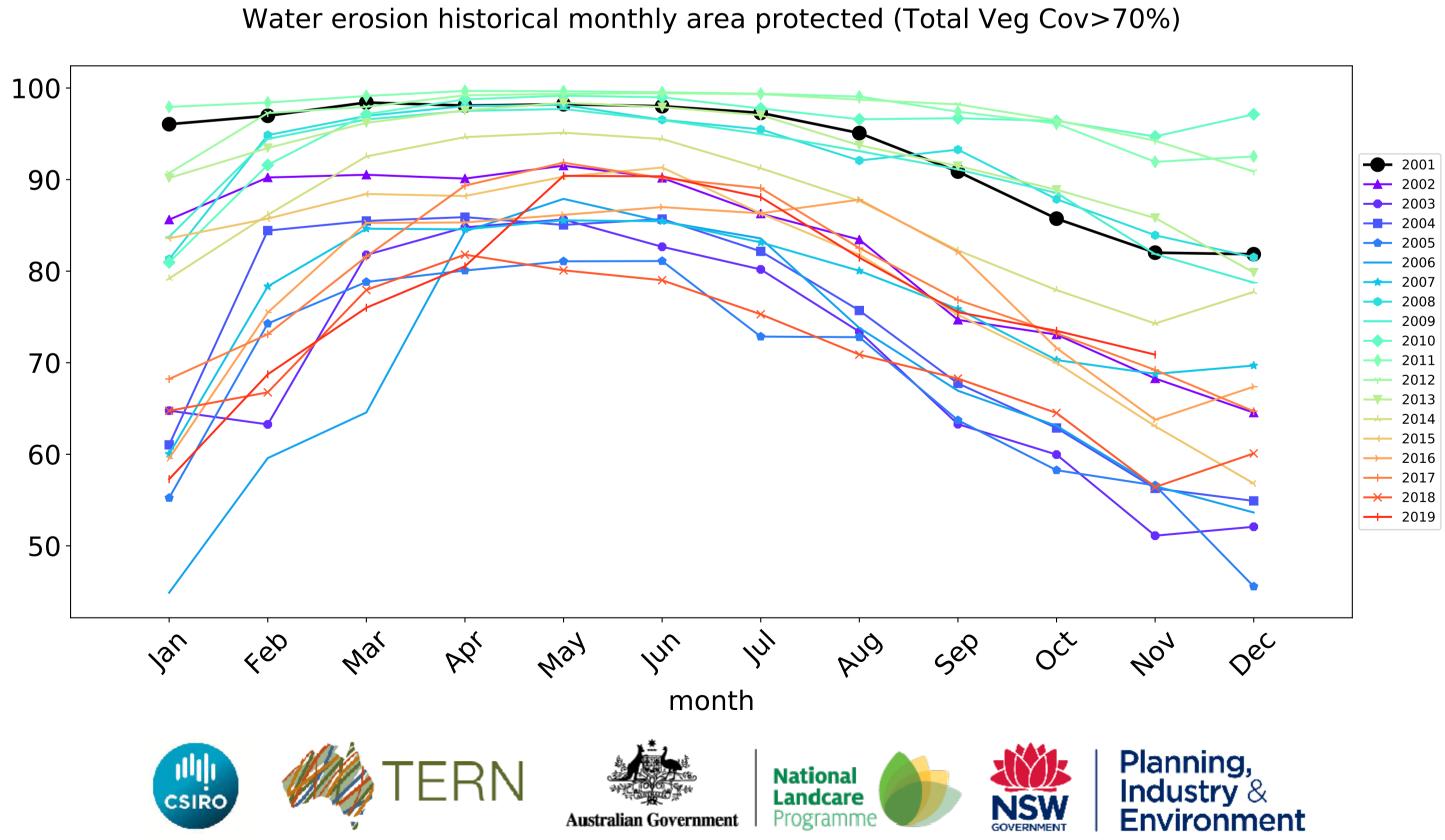
# **Agriculture timeseries**





month





# **Grazing**

### Land use and forest cover

# 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

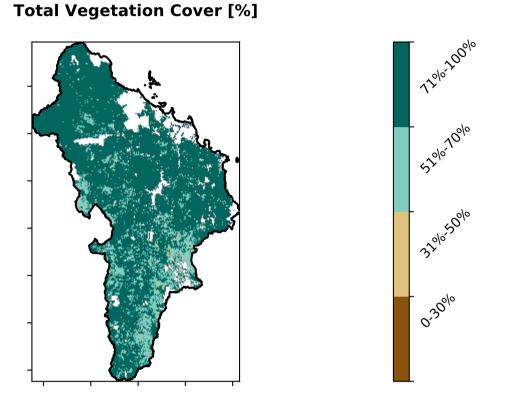
pixel is from the mean. That

pixel. The mean

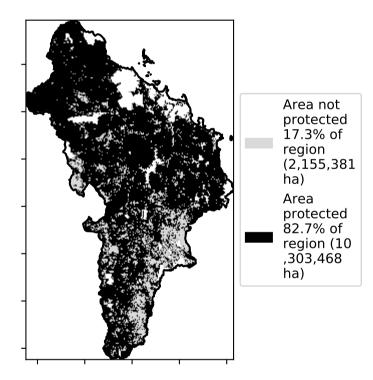
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

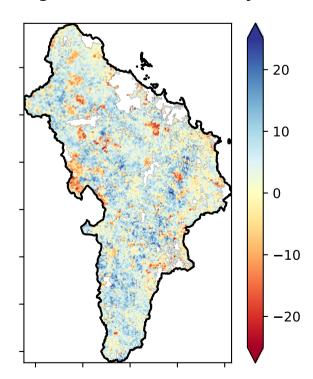
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

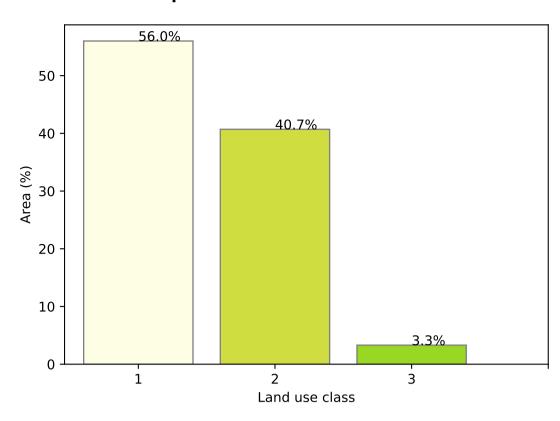


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

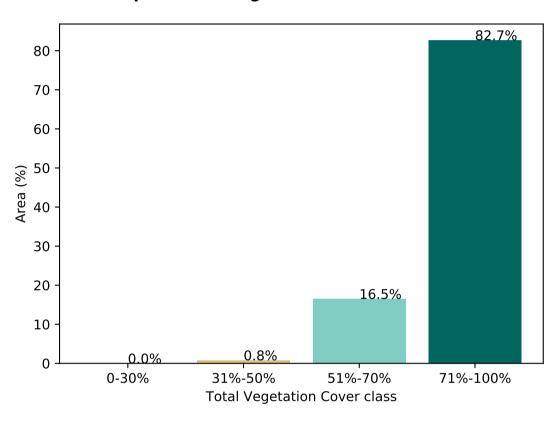


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

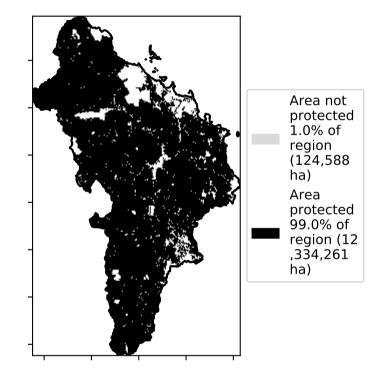
### Proportion of each land class in area

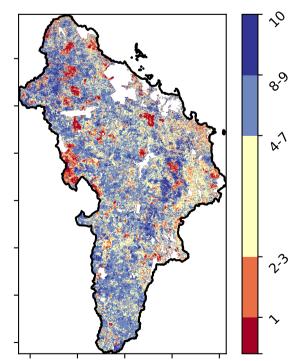


### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









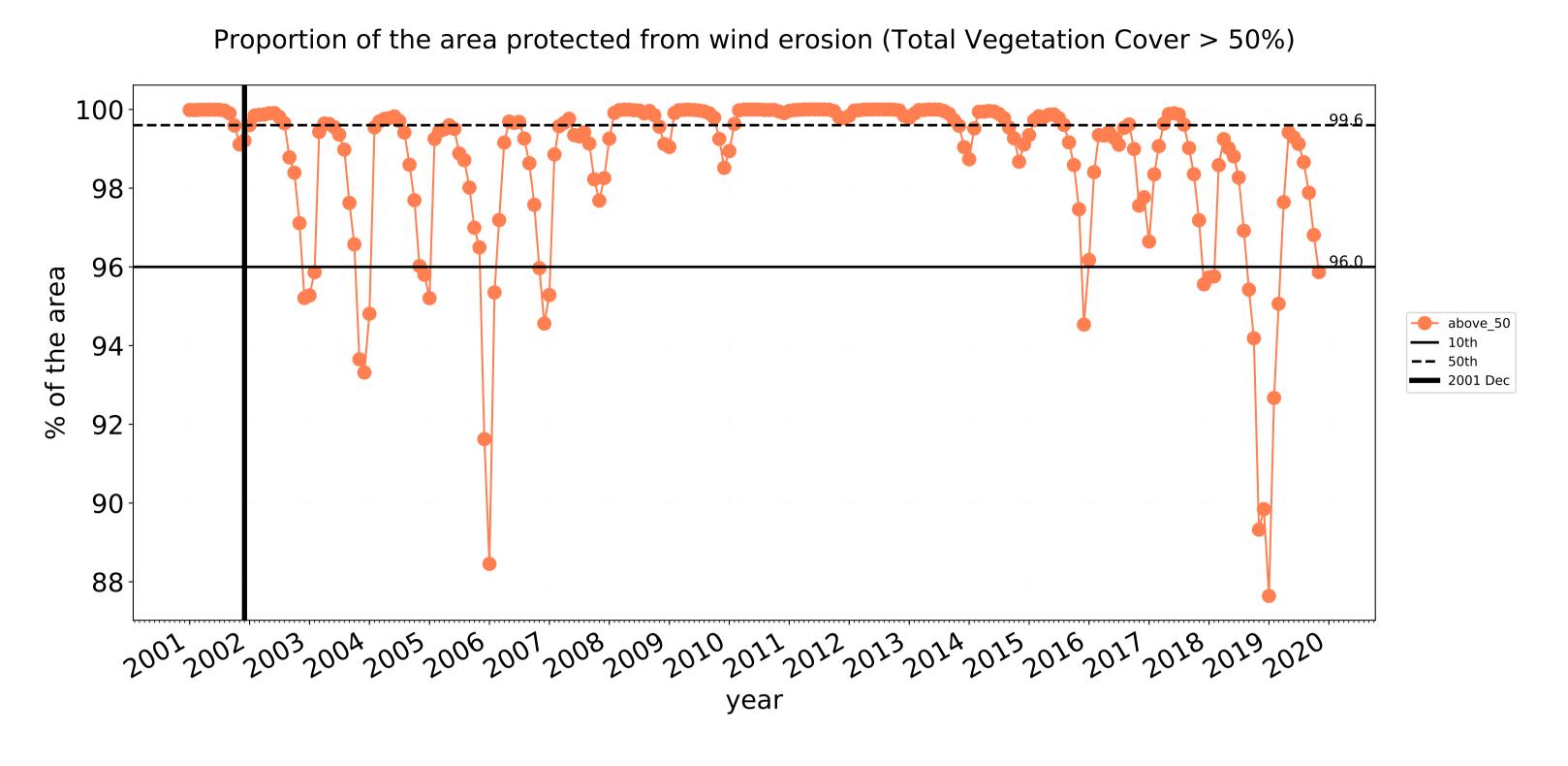


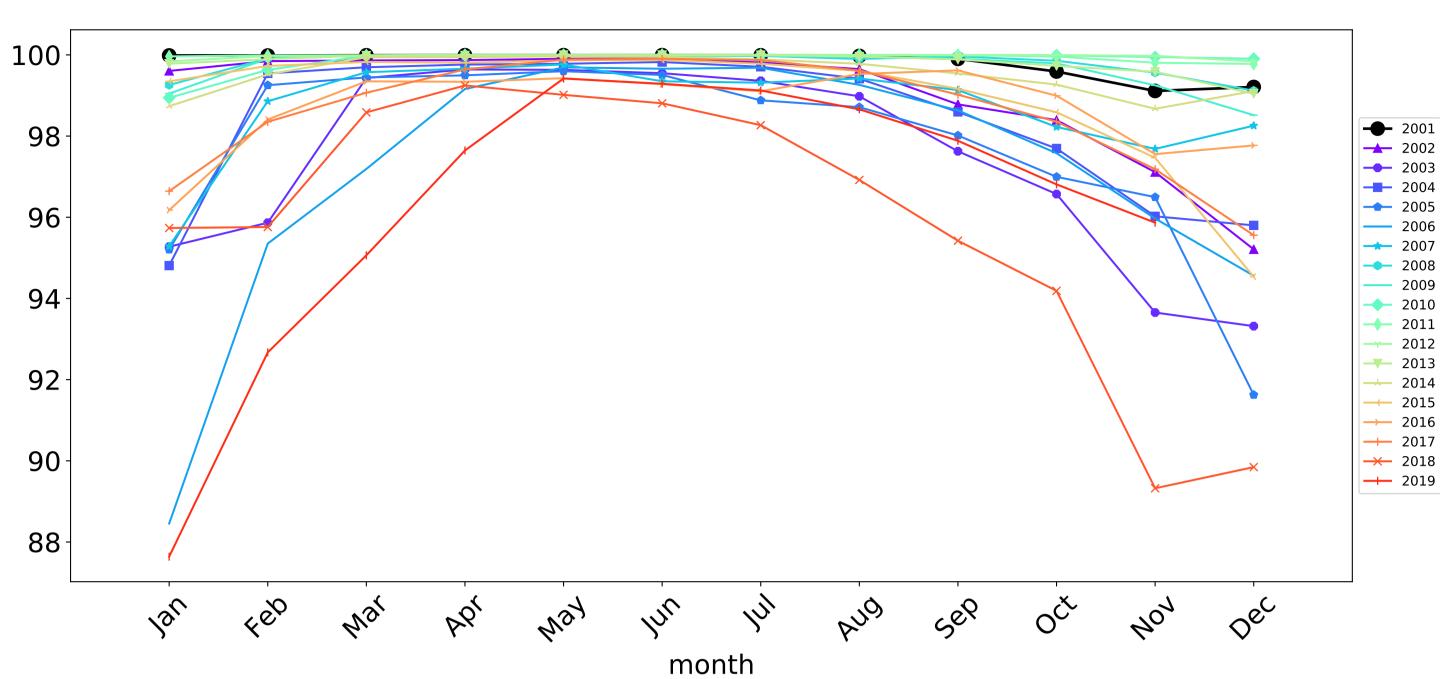




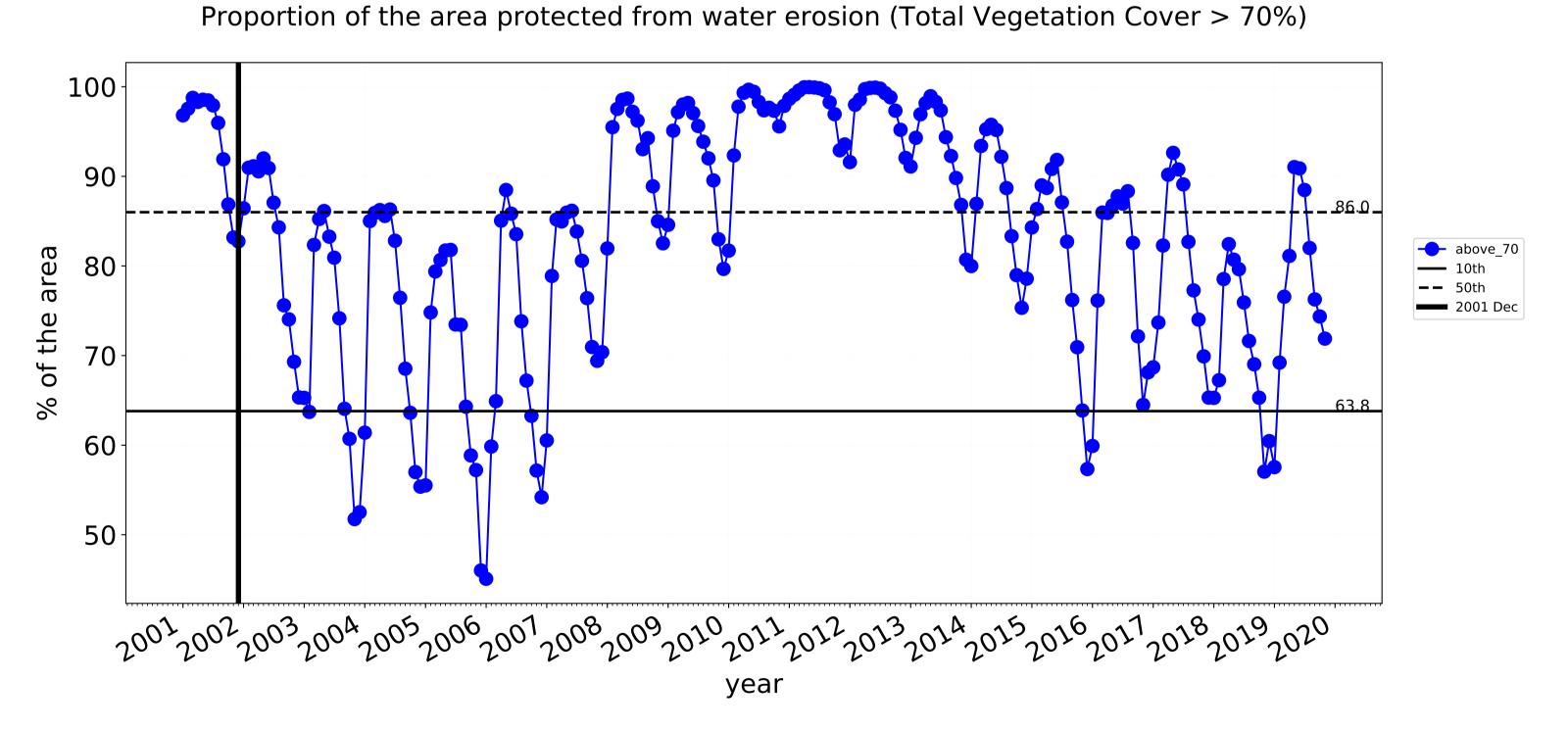


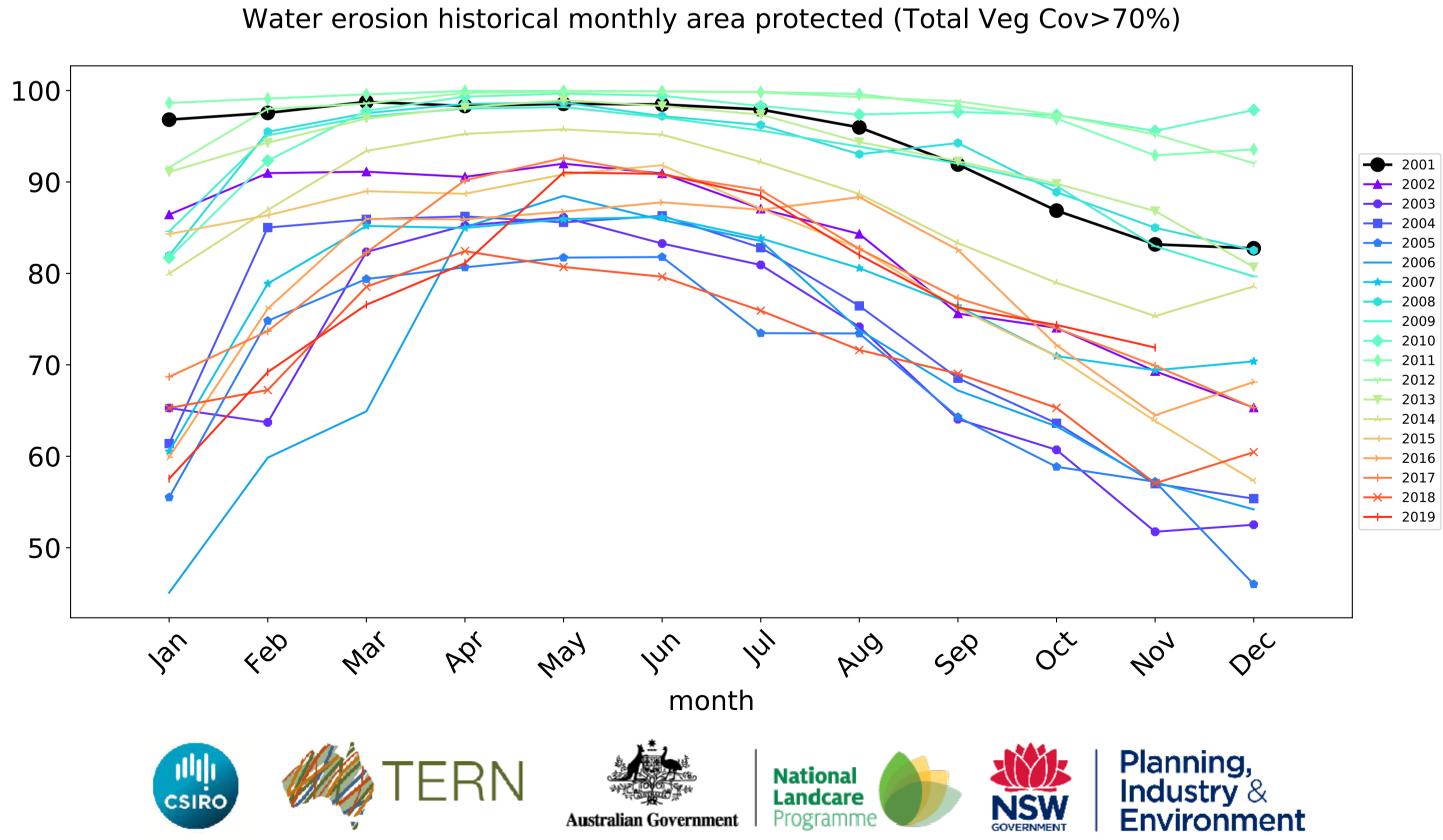
# **Grazing timeseries**





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





# **Grazing non forest**

### Land use and forest cover

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

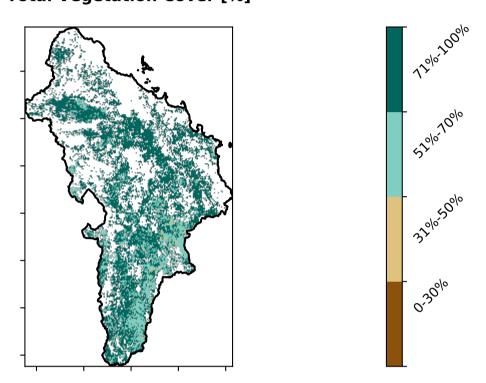
pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

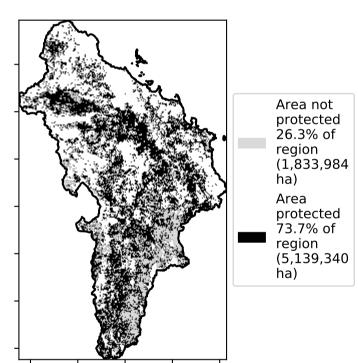
pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

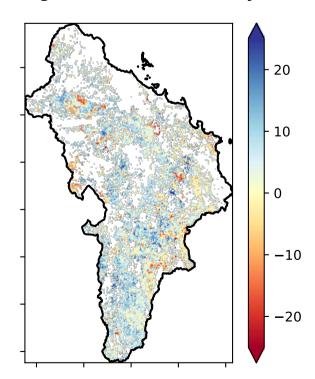
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

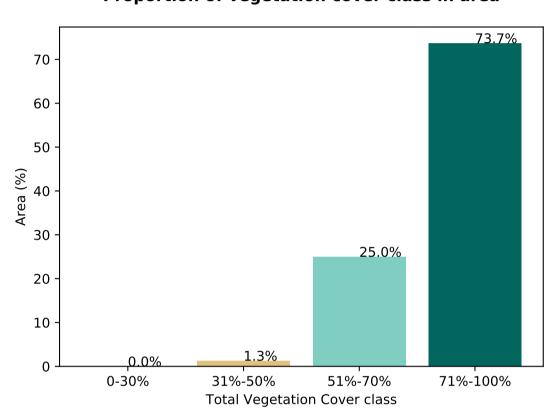


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

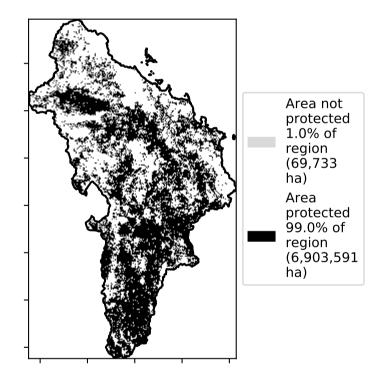


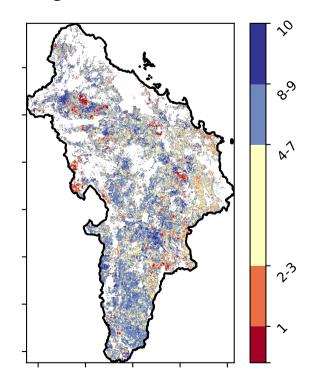
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









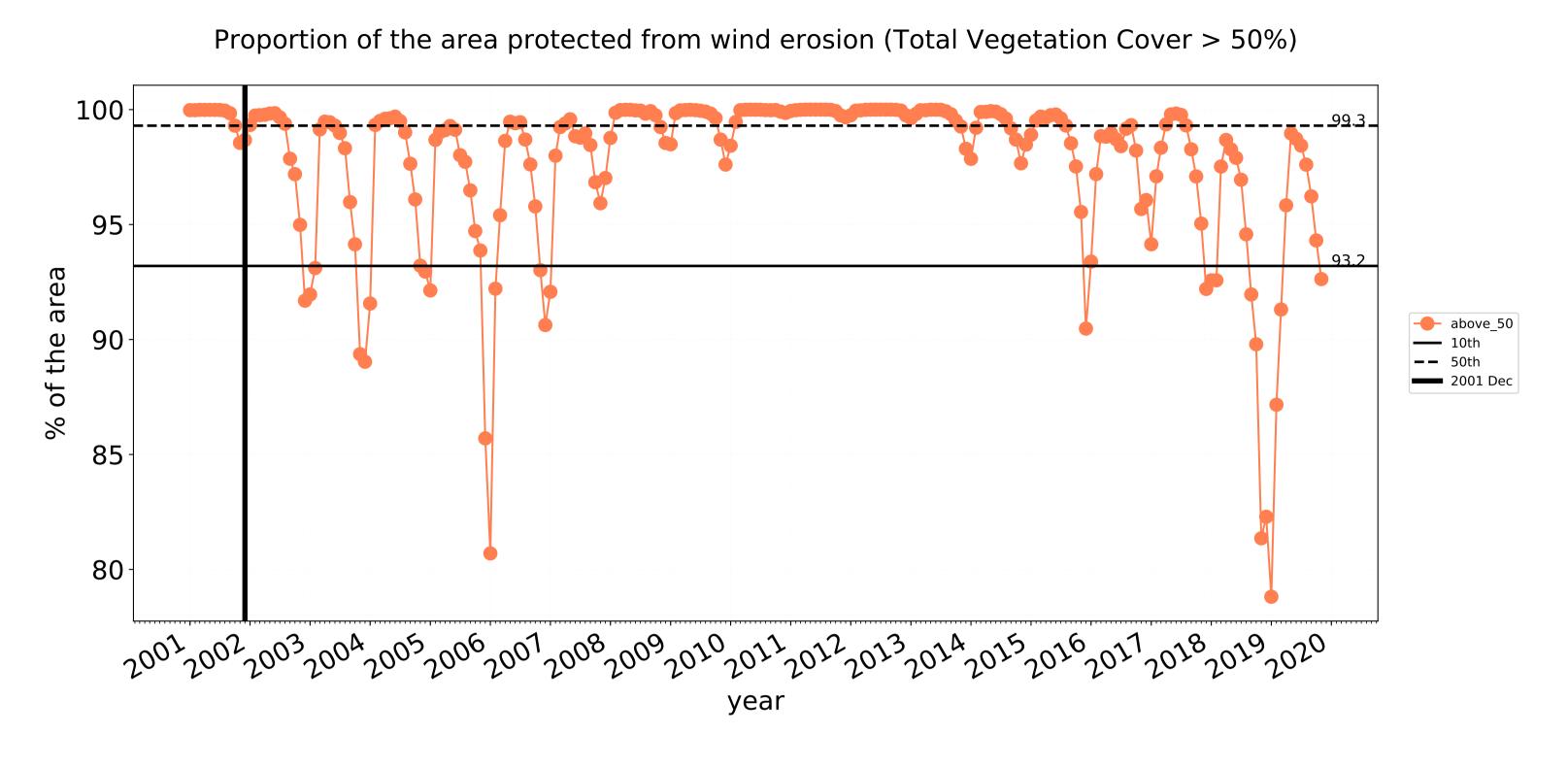


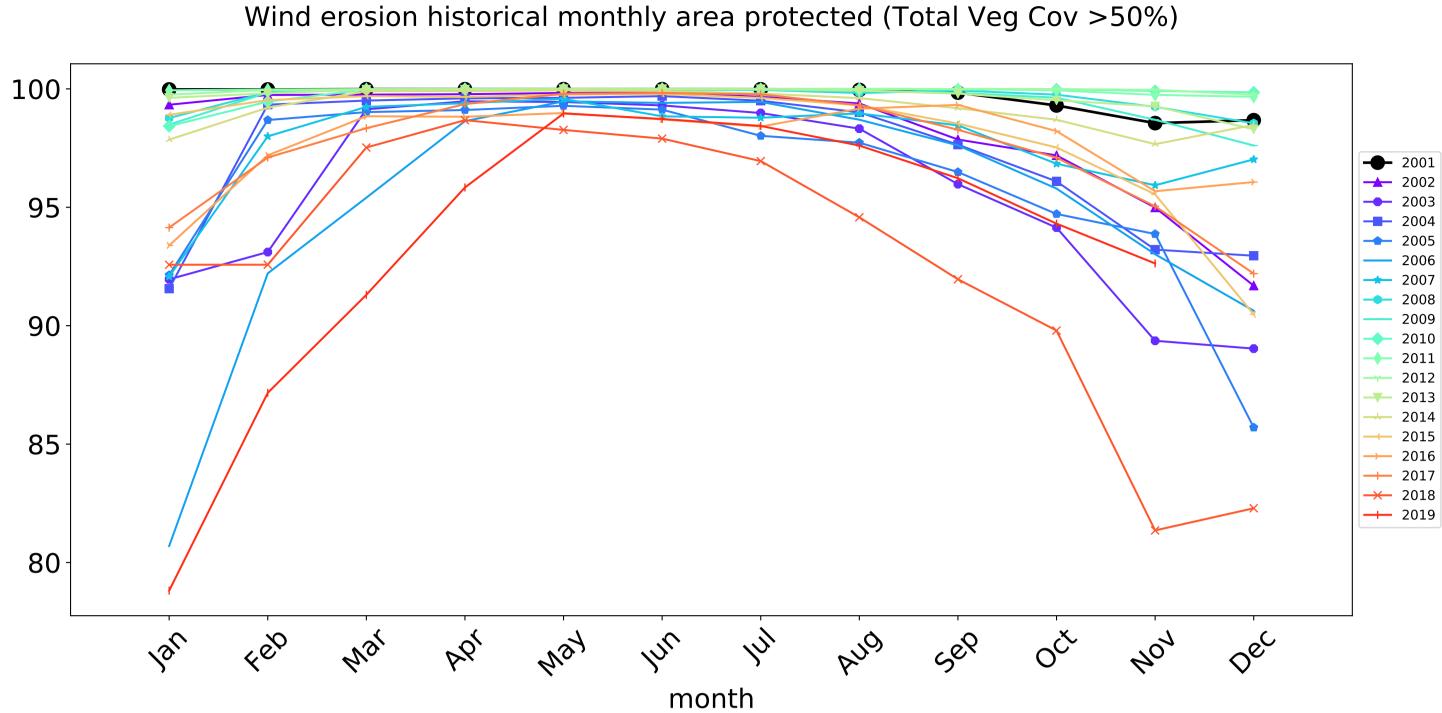


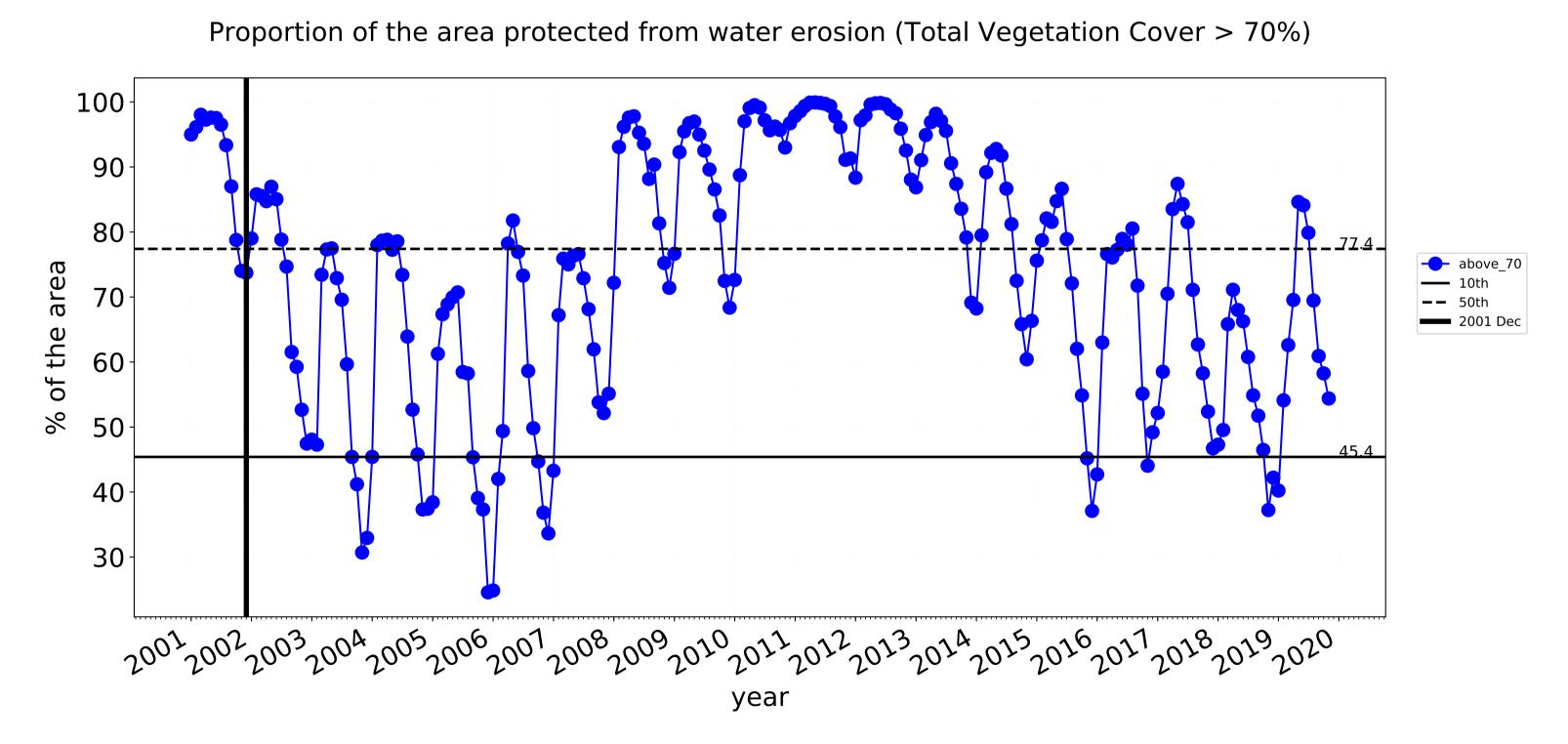


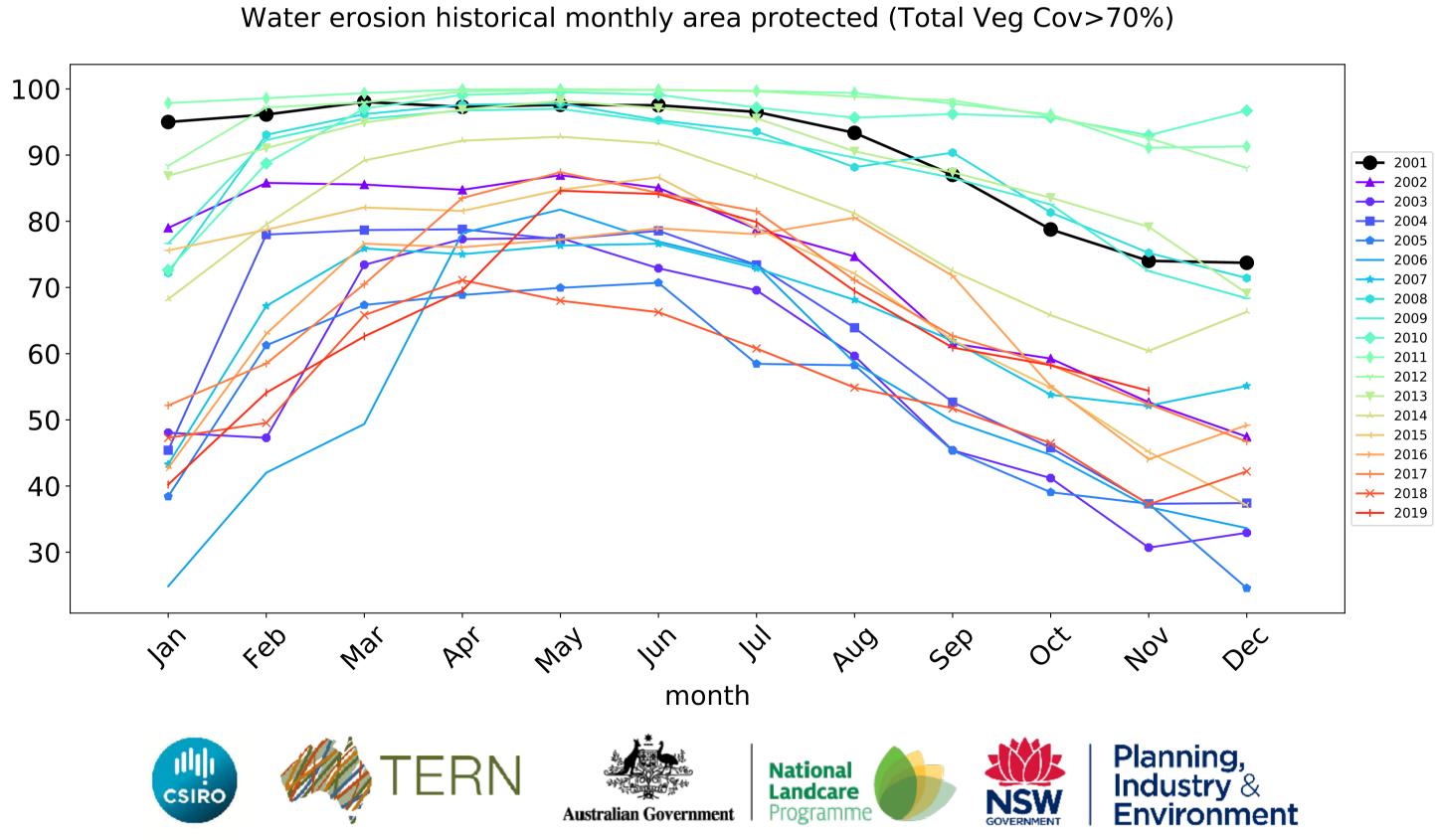


# **Grazing non forest timeseries**









# **Grazing Woodland forest**

### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

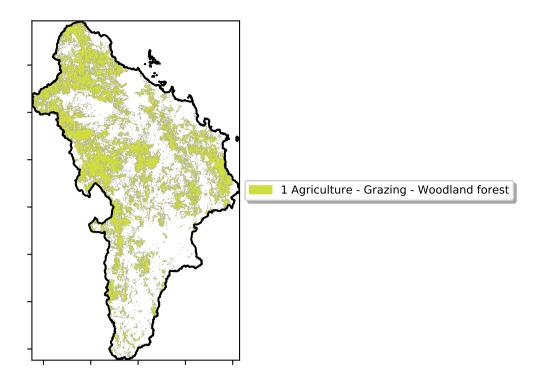
Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

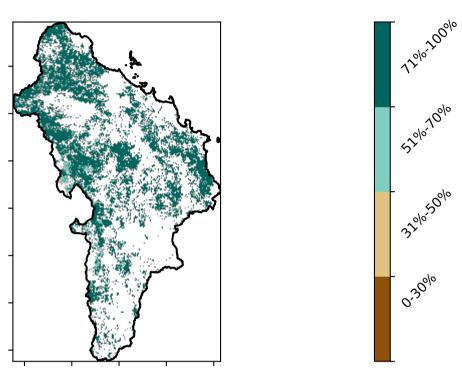
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

pixel. The mean

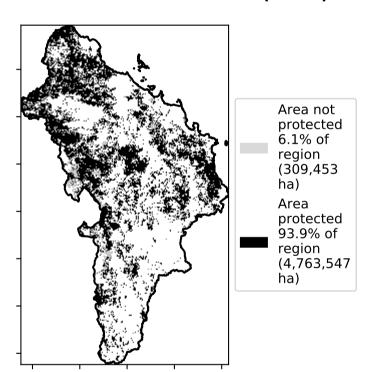
is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



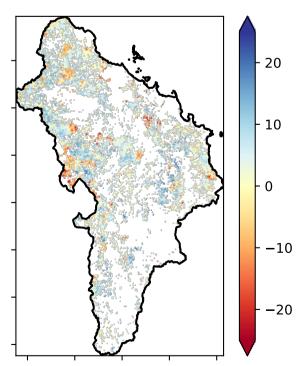
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

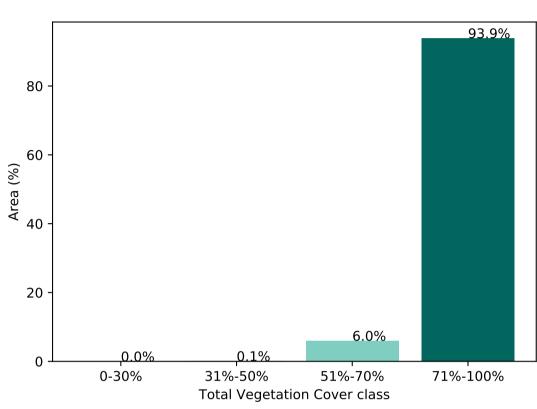


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

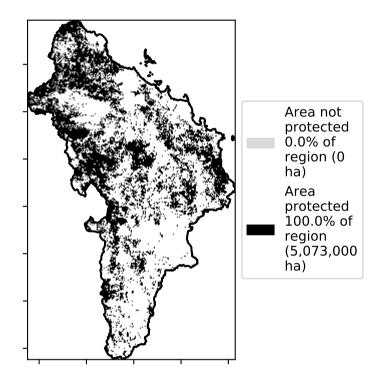


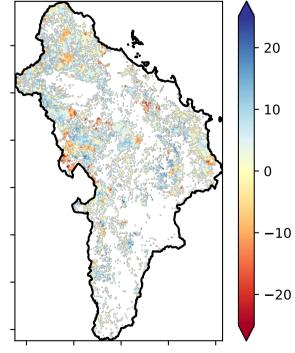
pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

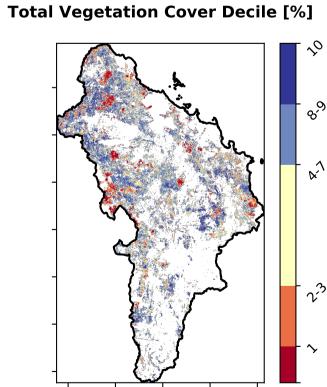


### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Deciles show where the records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







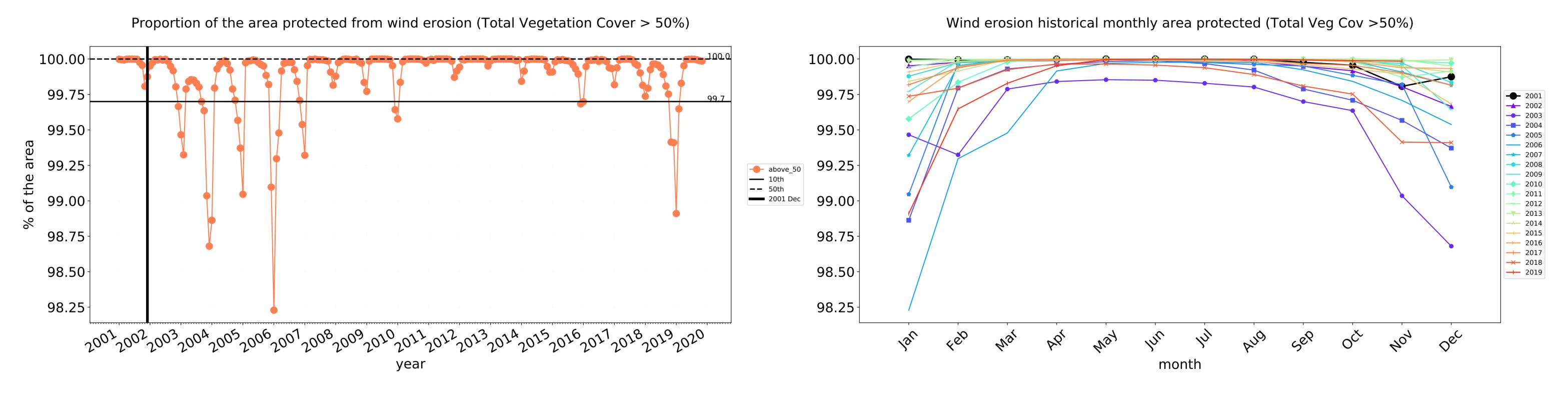


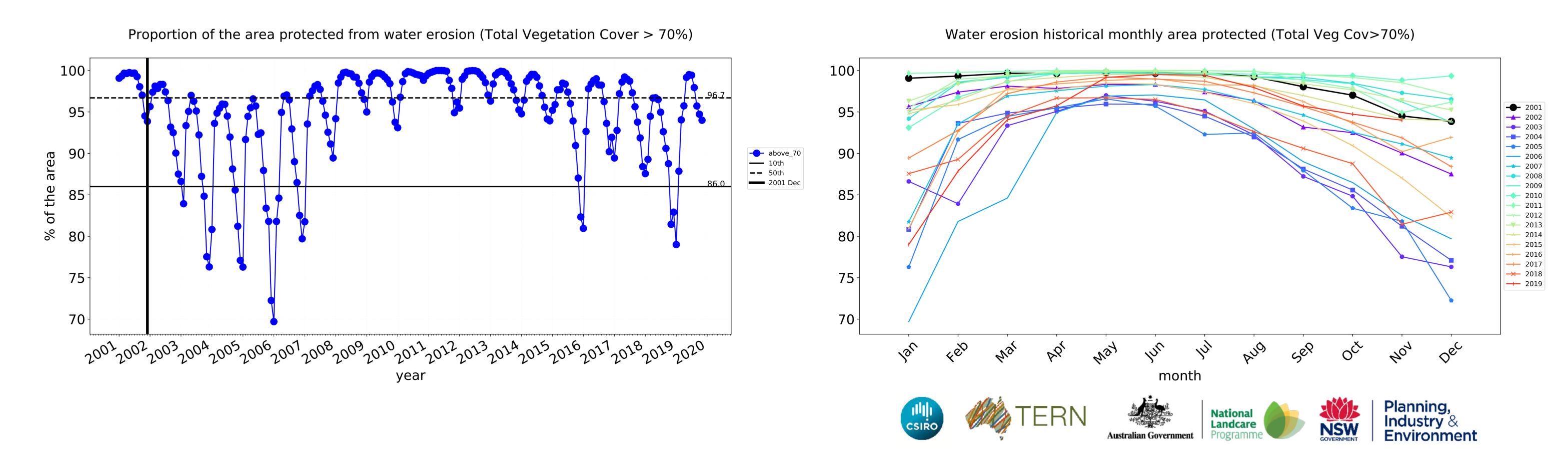






# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**





# **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

### Land use and forest cover

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

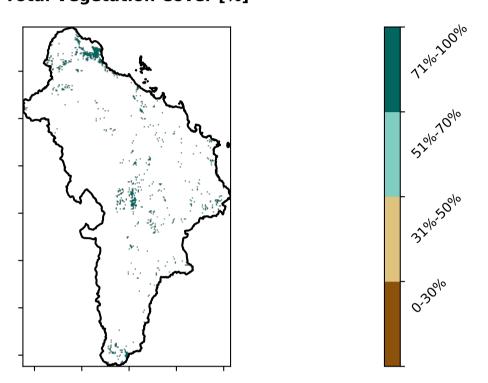
pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

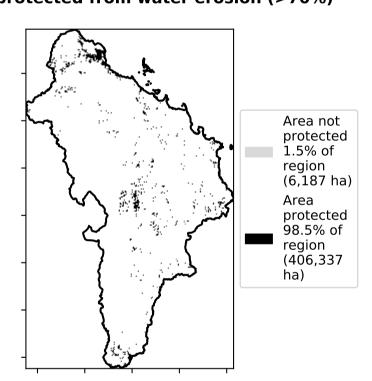
is only for the month of the map

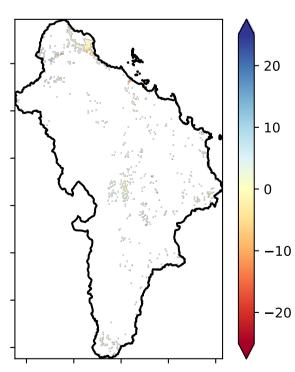
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



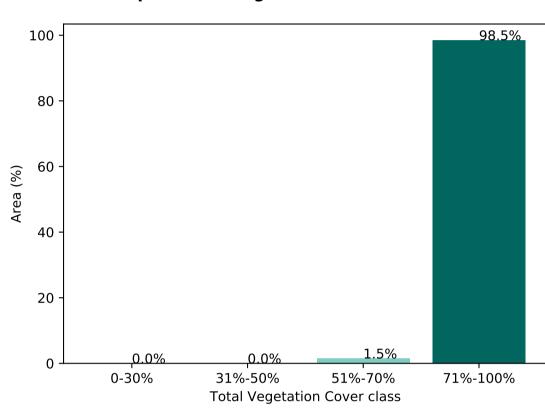
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



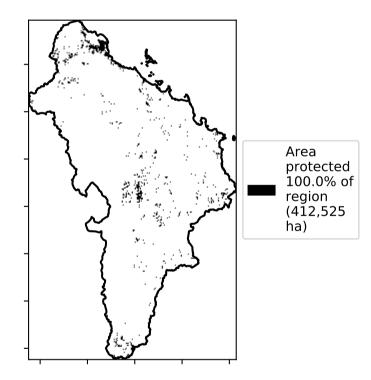


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

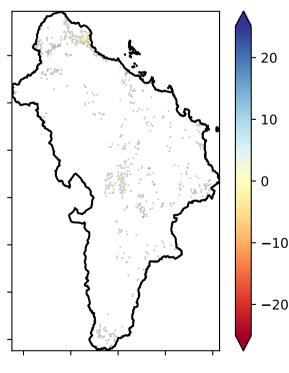
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

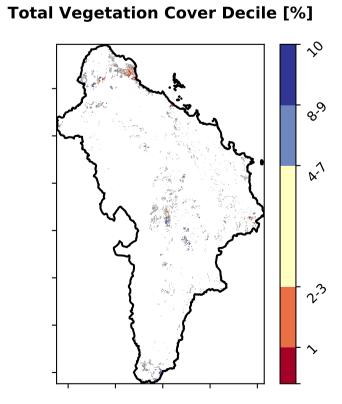


### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**







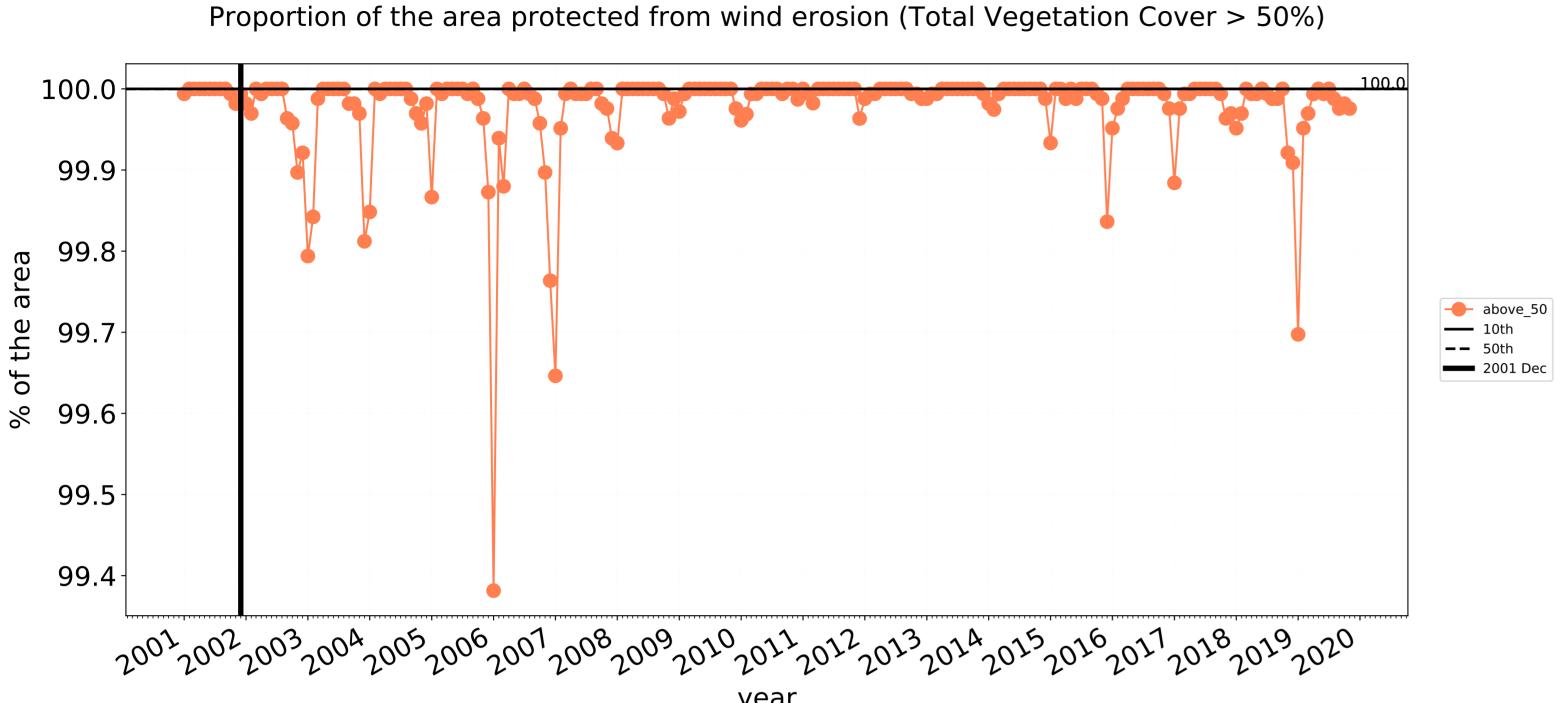


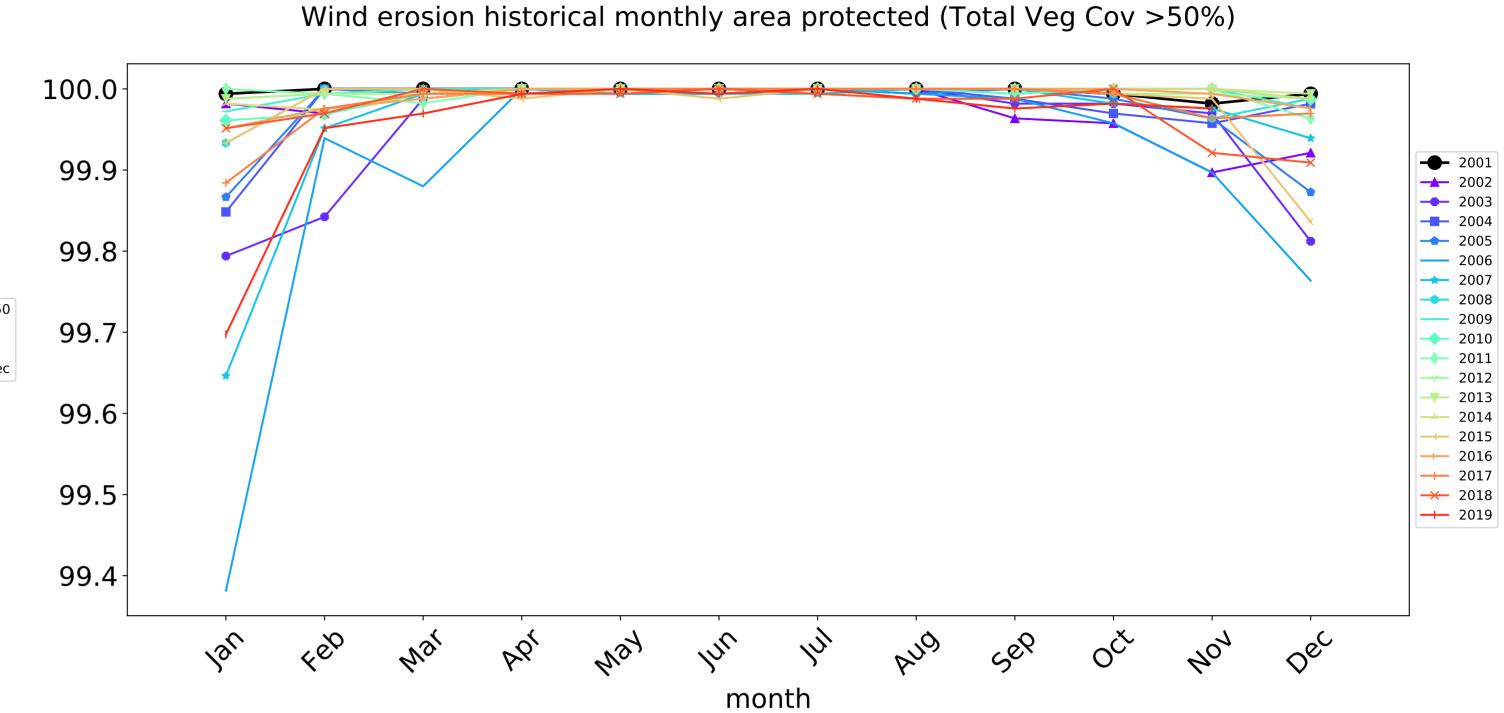


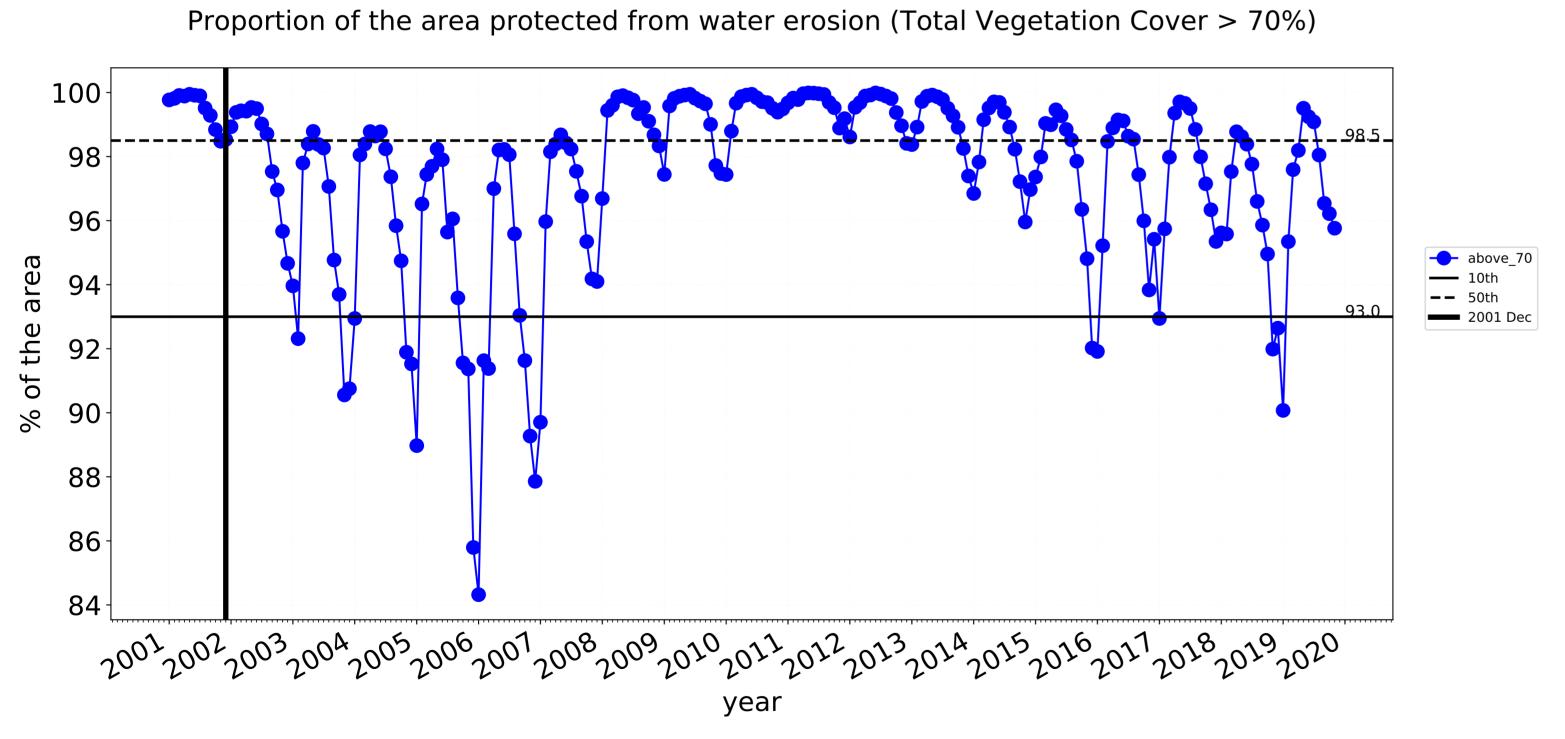


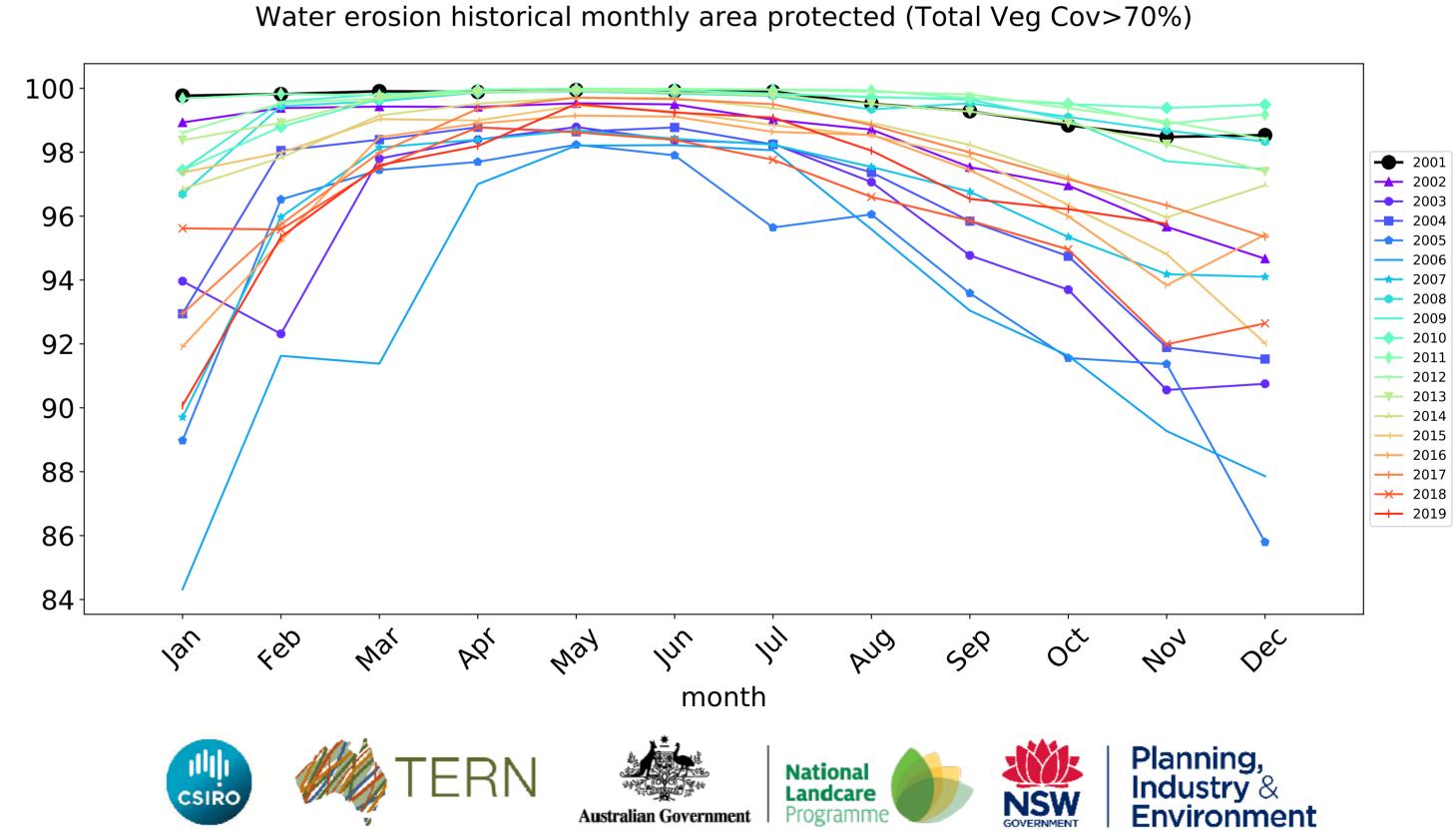












# Burdekin (14,051,775 ha and no data 38,554 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	14,051,775	100.0% 14,048,250	98.8% 13,890,117	82.2% 11,555,100	56.9% 8,000,617	22.9% 3,218,794	8.1% 1,143,723
Conservation and natural environments	962,750	100.0% 962,600	99.5% 958,300	86.2% 830,025	70.2% 676,175	43.4% 417,800	18.4% 177,125
Conservation and natural environments non forest	178,625	100.0% 178,600	97.8% 174,625	65.6% 117,200	38.5% 68,750	12.0% 21,350	3.6% 6,450
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	470,675	100.0% 470,625	100.0% 470,500	85.3% 401,550	65.6% 308,750	36.8% 173,275	15.2% 71,475
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	313,450	100.0% 313,375	99.9% 313,175	99.3% 311,275	95.3% 298,675	71.2% 223,175	31.6% 99,200
Agriculture	12,727,800	100.0% 12,724,825	98.8% 12,575,100	81.9% 10,417,725	55.9% 7,113,000	21.3% 2,705,250	7.3% 924,200
Grazing	12,458,850	100.0% 12,457,875	99.2% 12,360,275	82.7% 10,309,300	56.8% 7,080,450	21.7% 2,701,350	7.4% 923,350
Grazing non forest	6,973,325	100.0% 6,972,350	98.7% 6,881,125	73.7% 5,141,200	39.6% 2,762,125	8.8% 614,475	2.4% 165,075
Grazing Woodland forest	5,073,000	100.0% 5,073,000	99.9% 5,066,650	93.9% 4,761,625	78.0% 3,956,025	36.9% 1,873,700	13.0% 661,150
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	412,525	100.0% 412,525	100.0% 412,500	98.5% 406,475	87.8% 362,300	51.7% 213,175	23.5% 97,125











