Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Riverina NSW

Date: March 2021

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

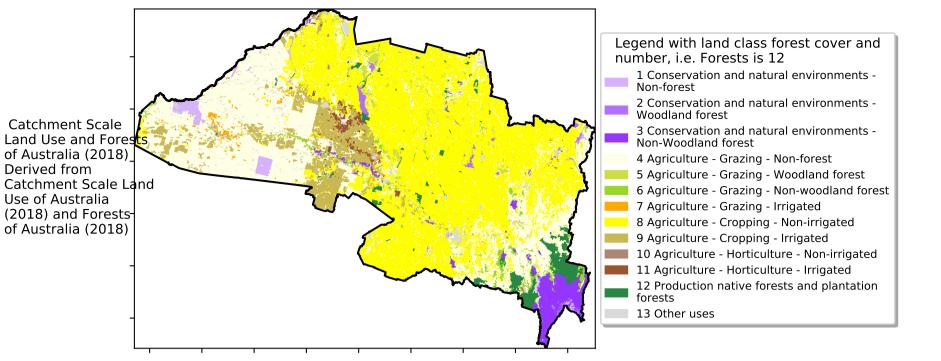
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



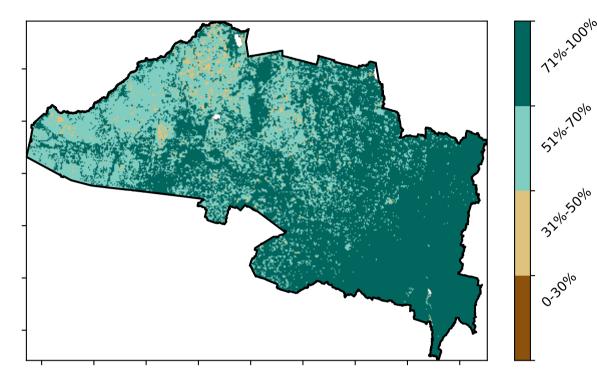
Vegetation Cover Mar 2021

Land use and forest cover

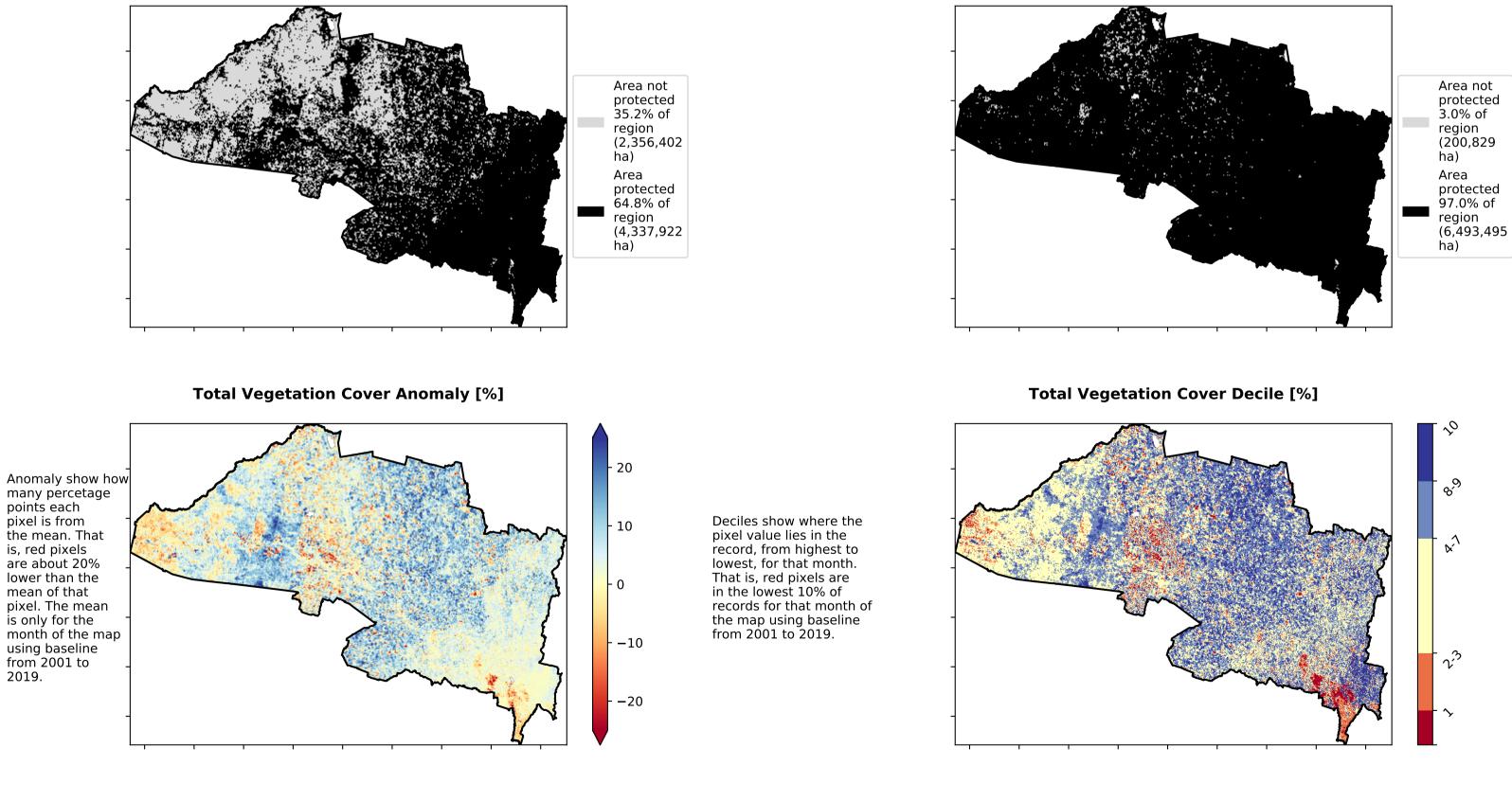
Proportion of each land class in area

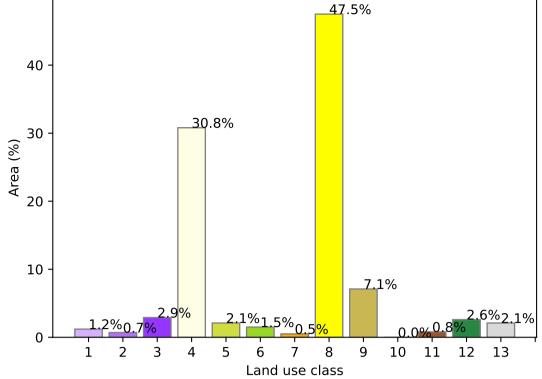


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

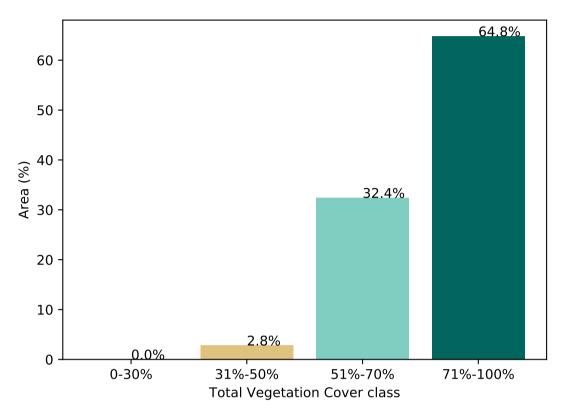


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

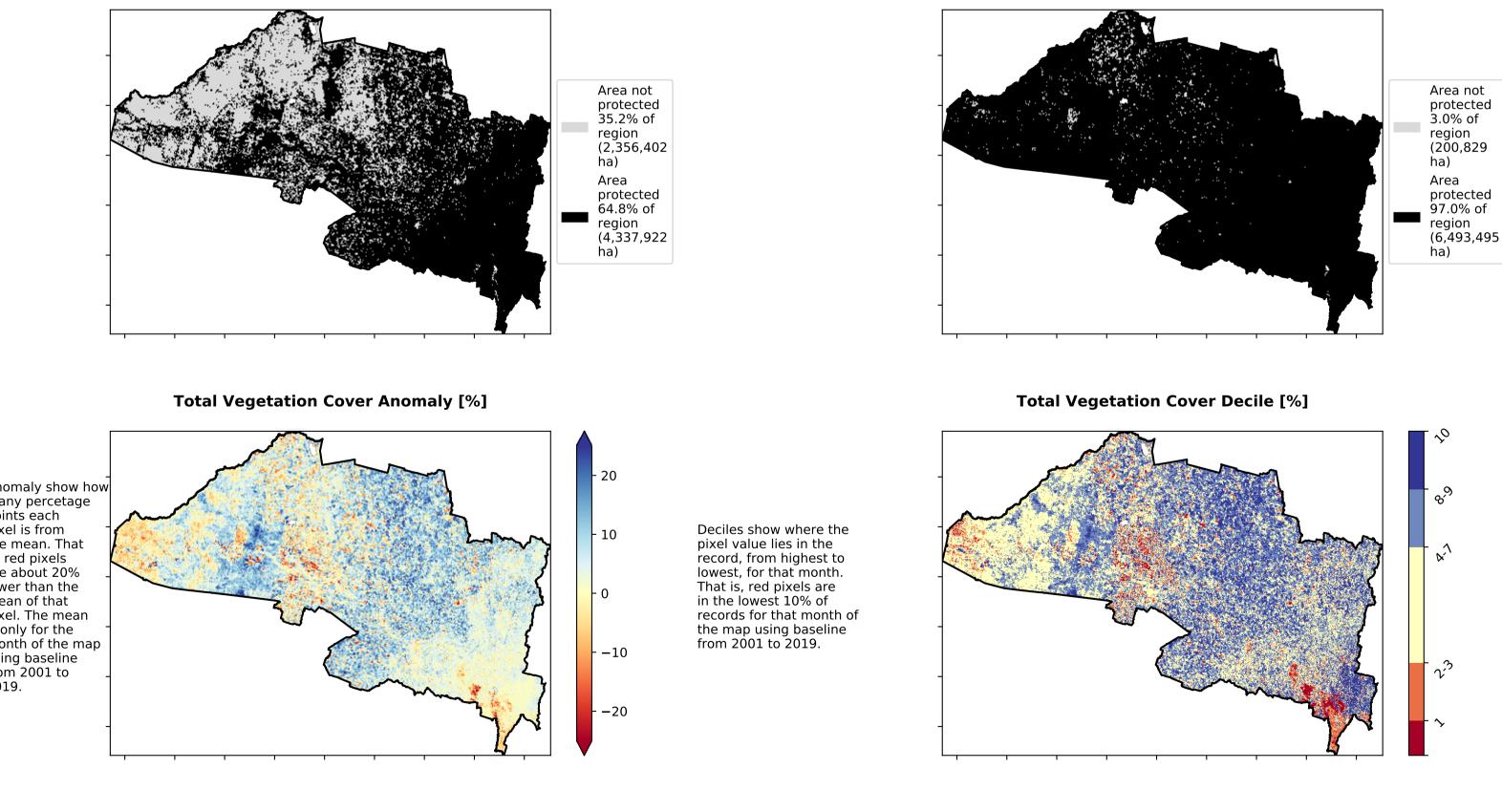




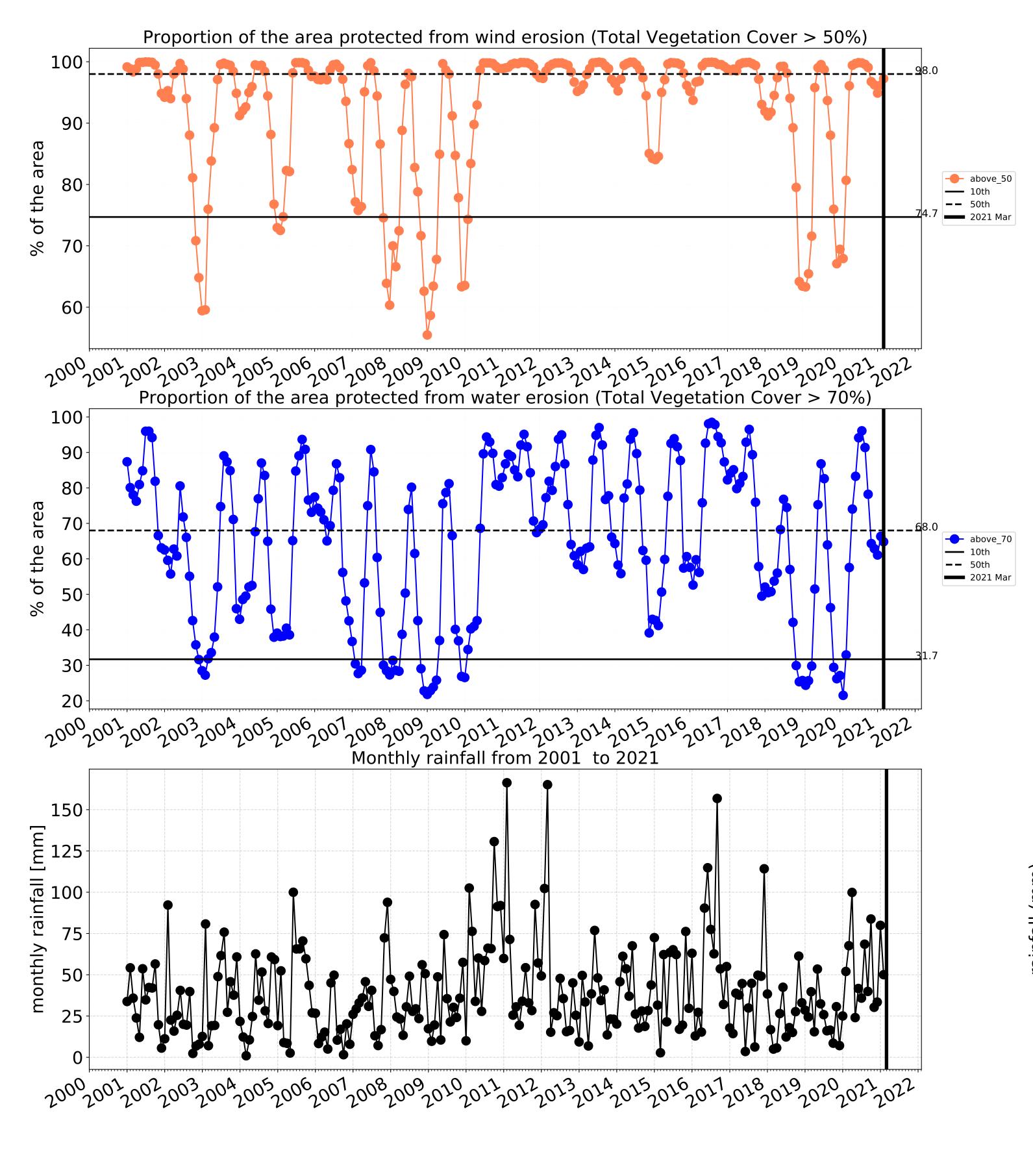
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

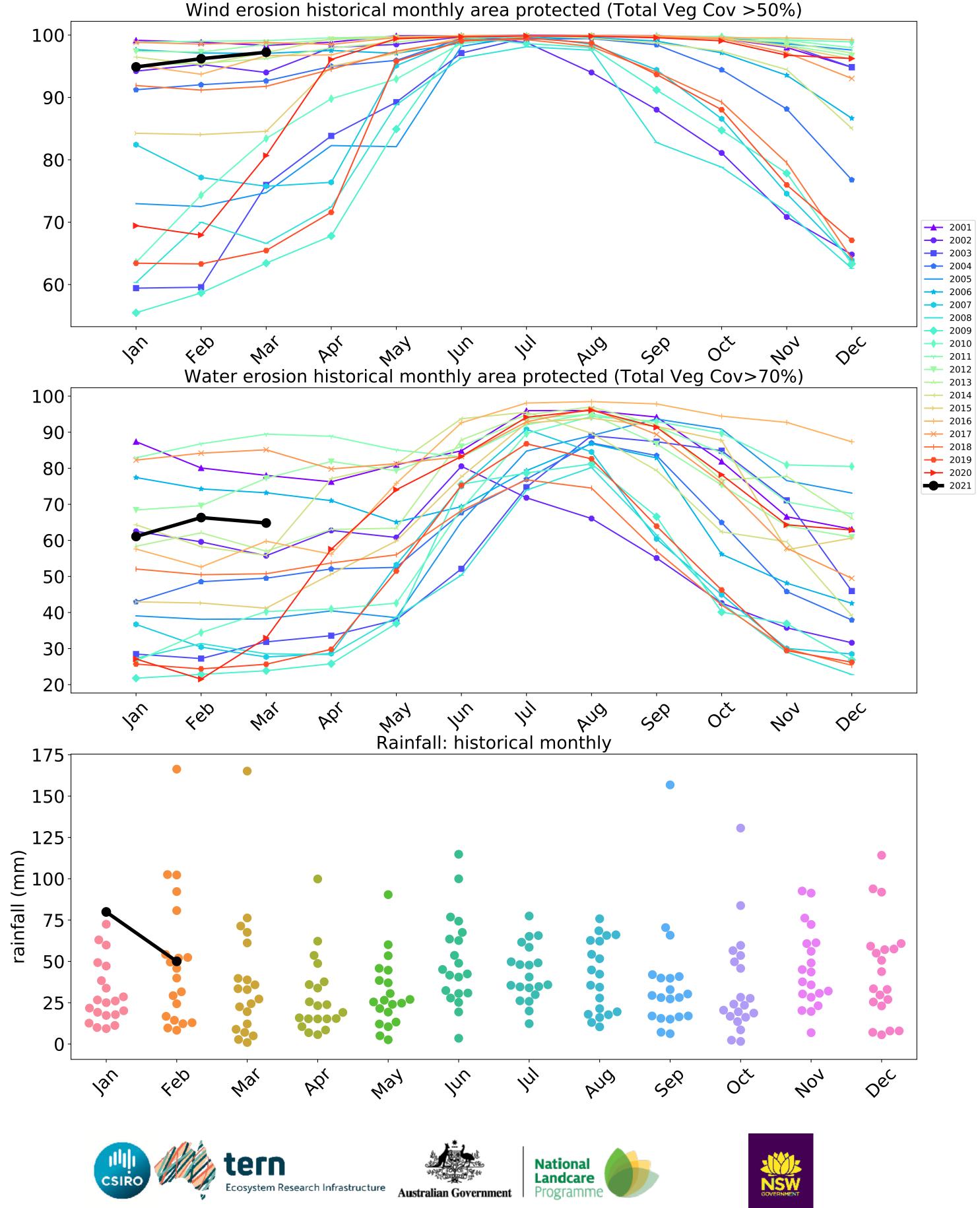


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

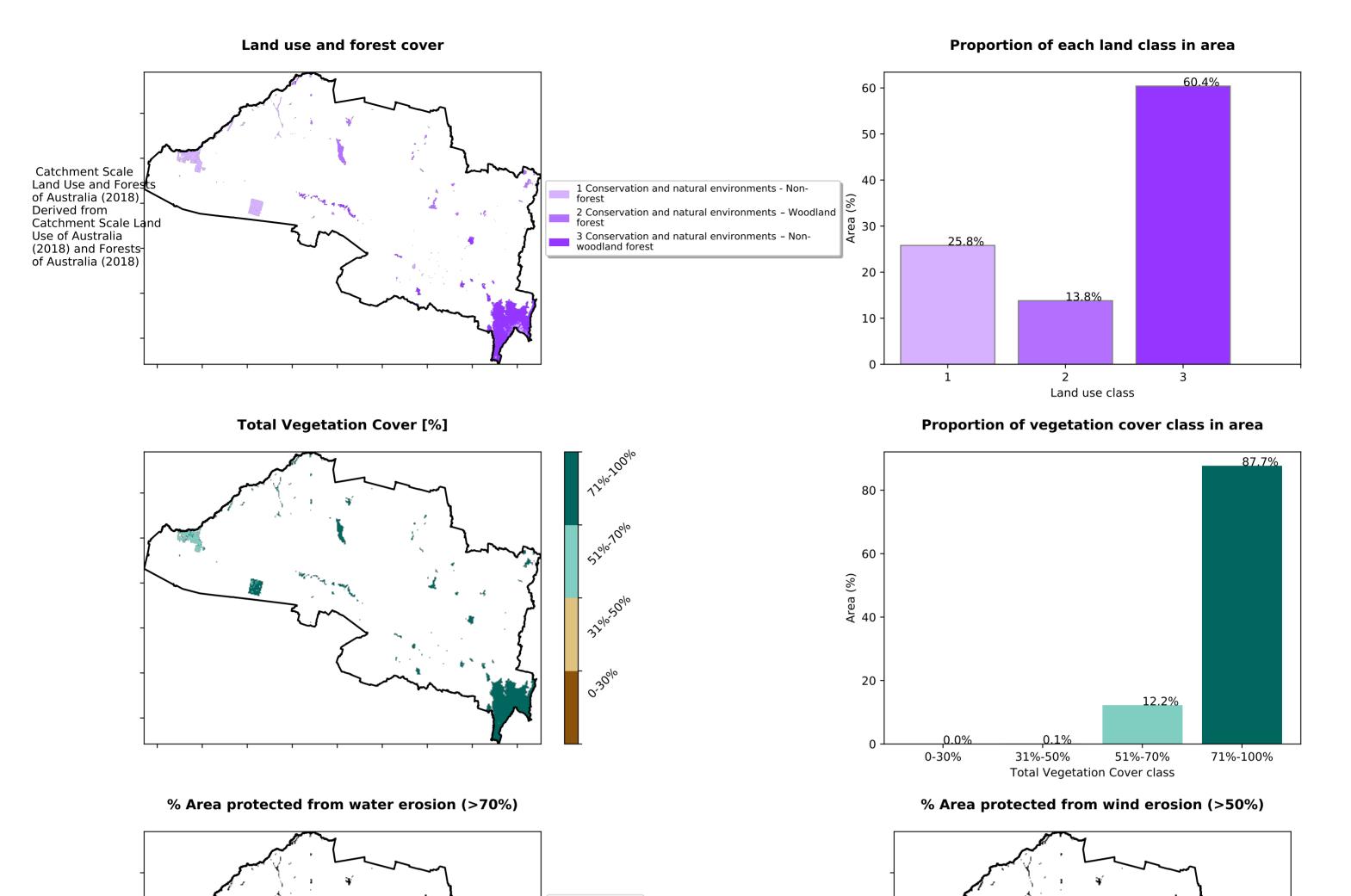


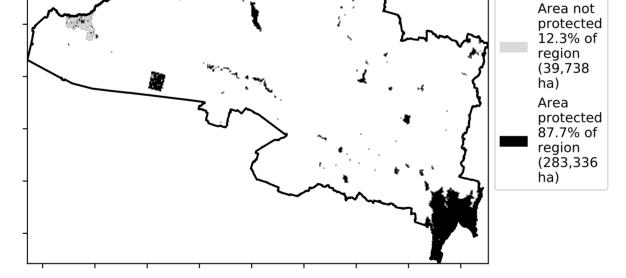




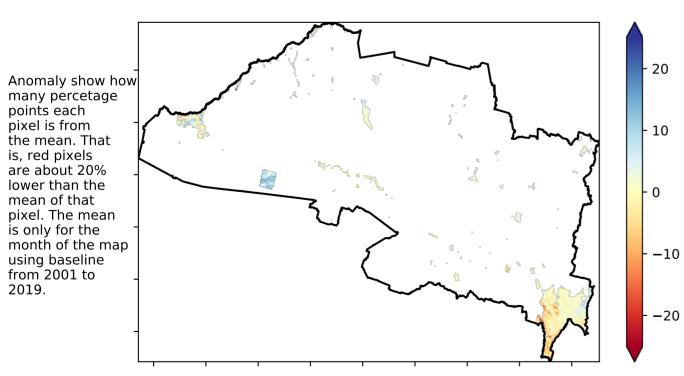


Conservation and natural environments

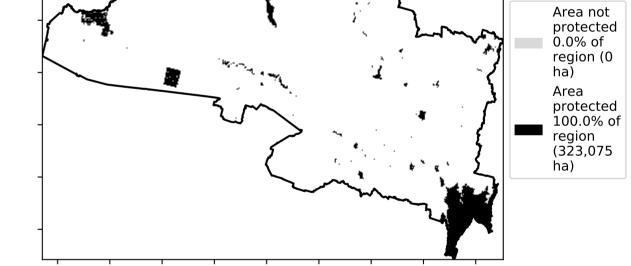


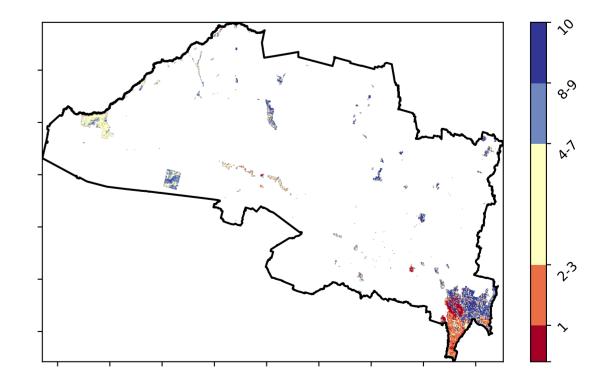


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

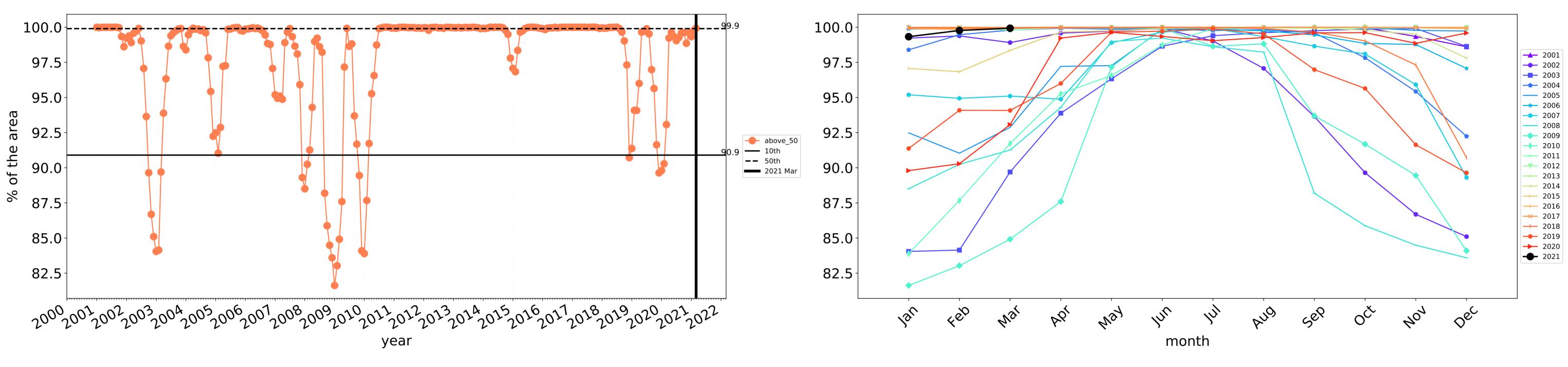


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



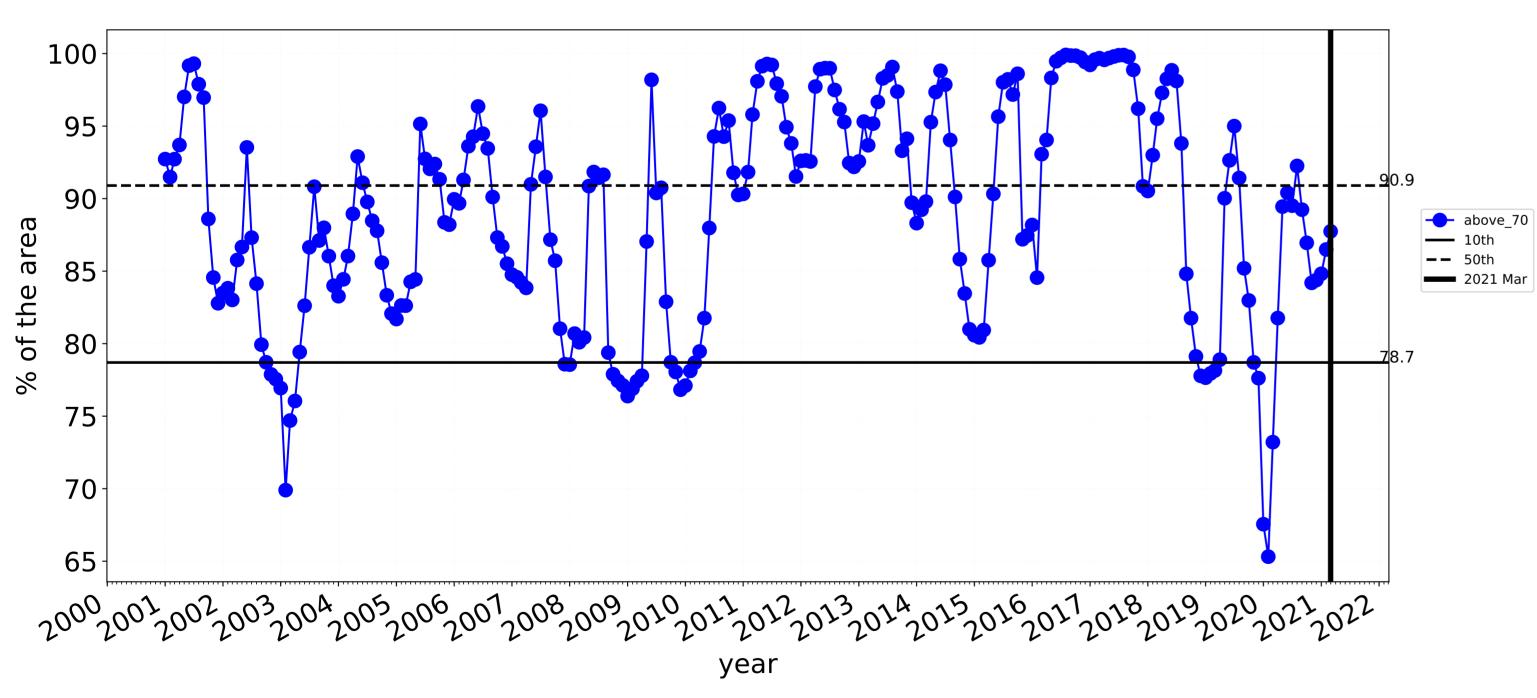




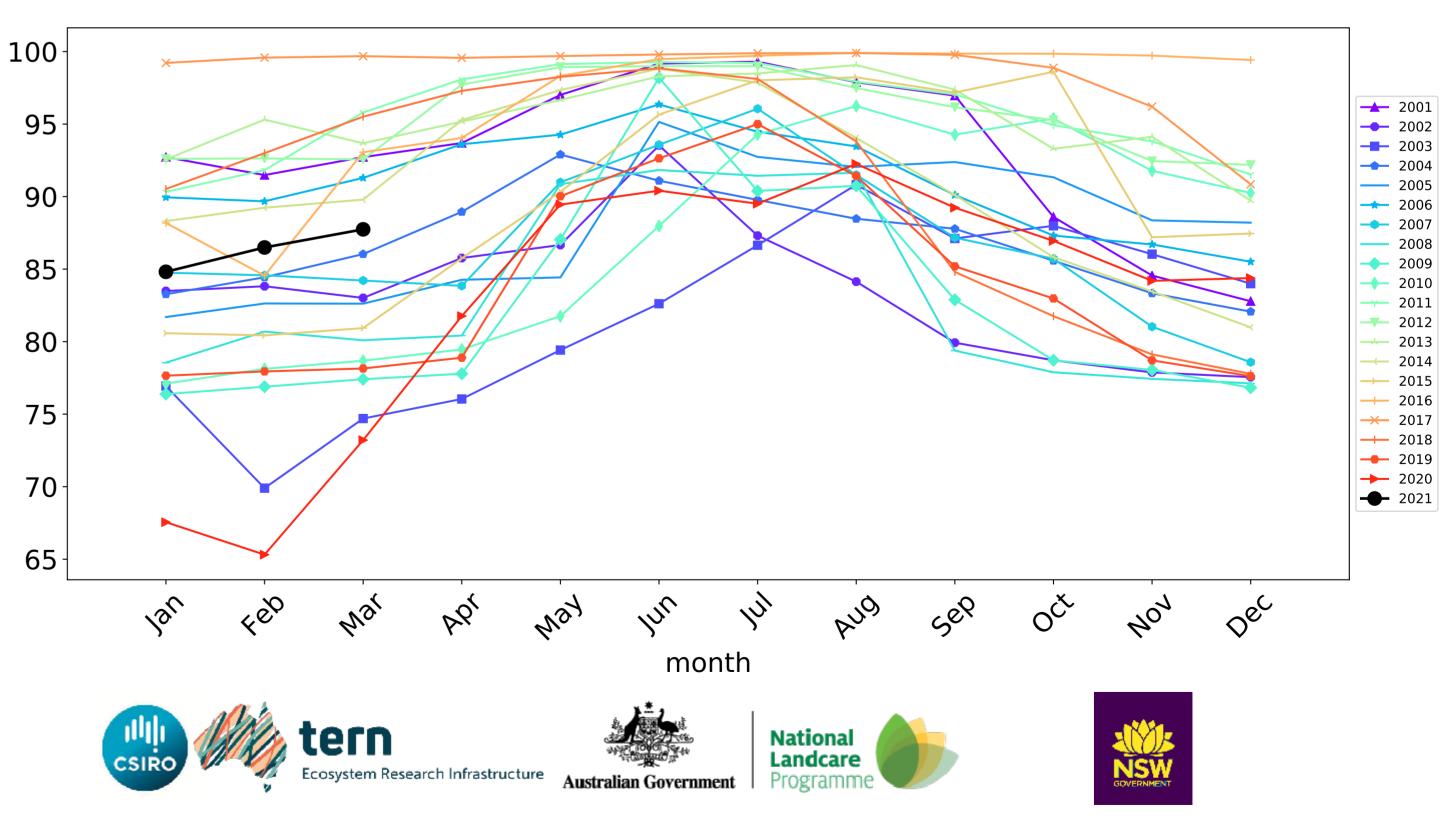


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

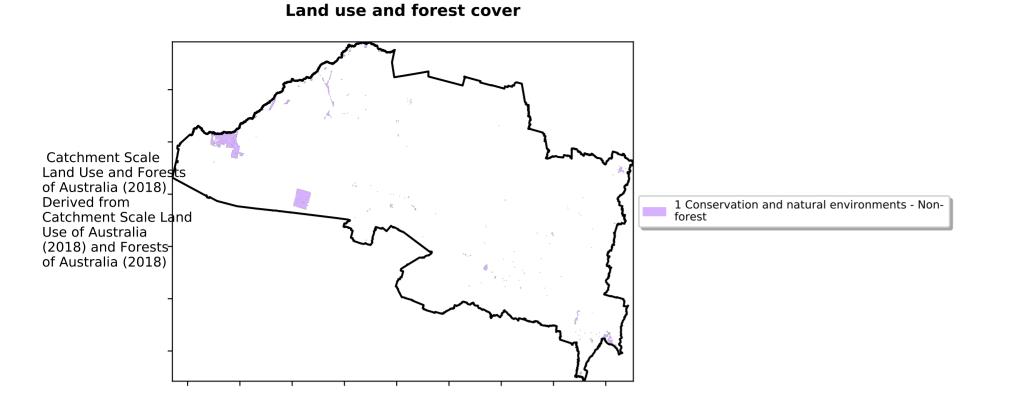




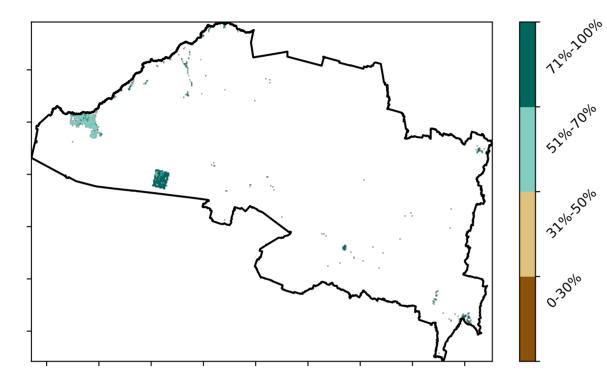
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



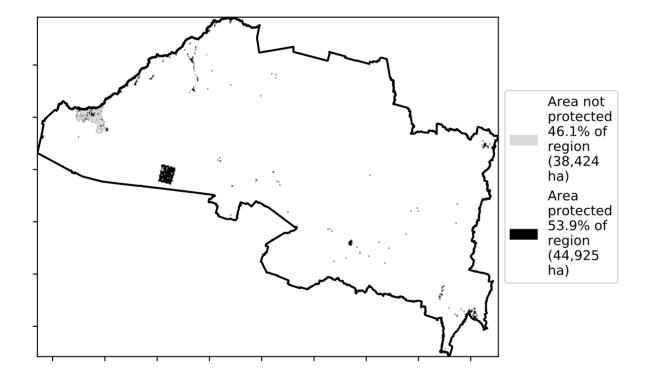
Conservation and natural environments non forest



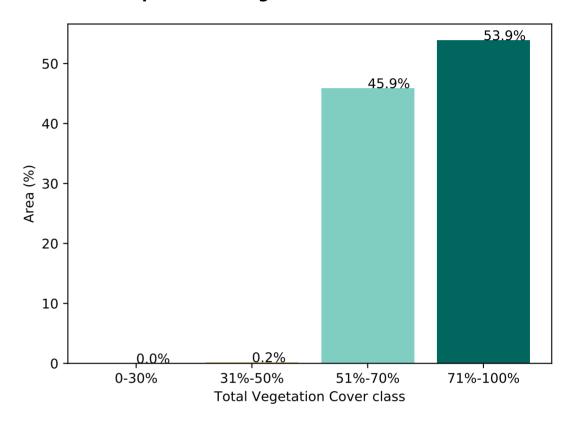
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



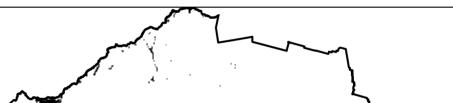
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



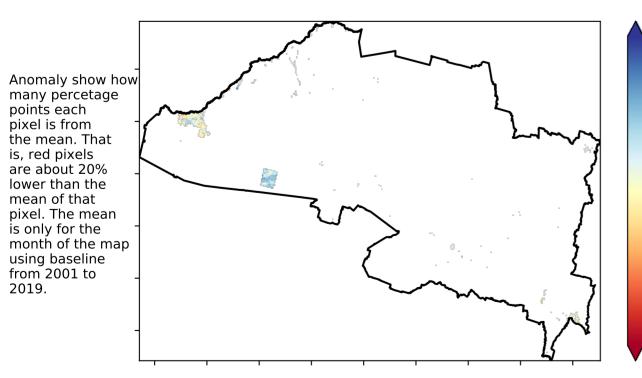
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



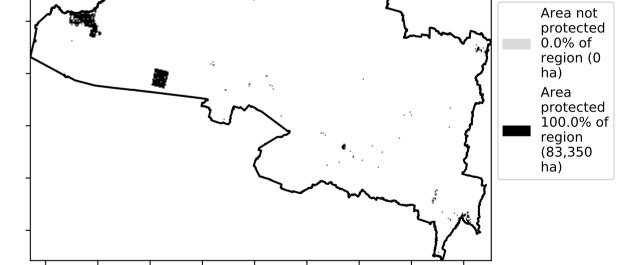
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



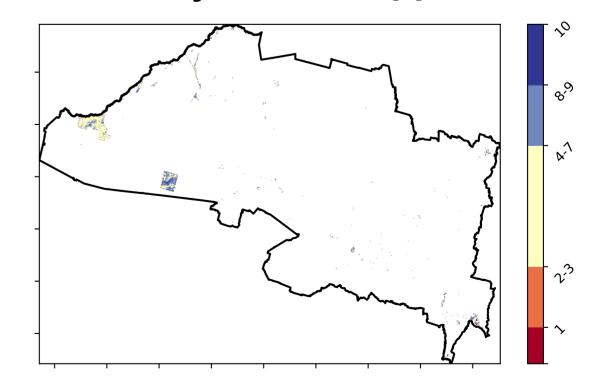
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





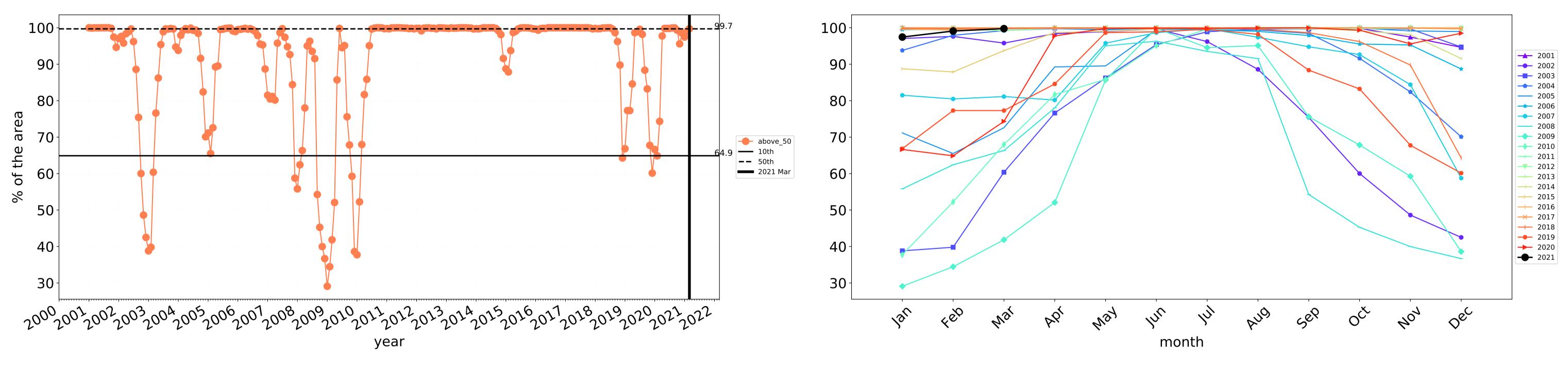
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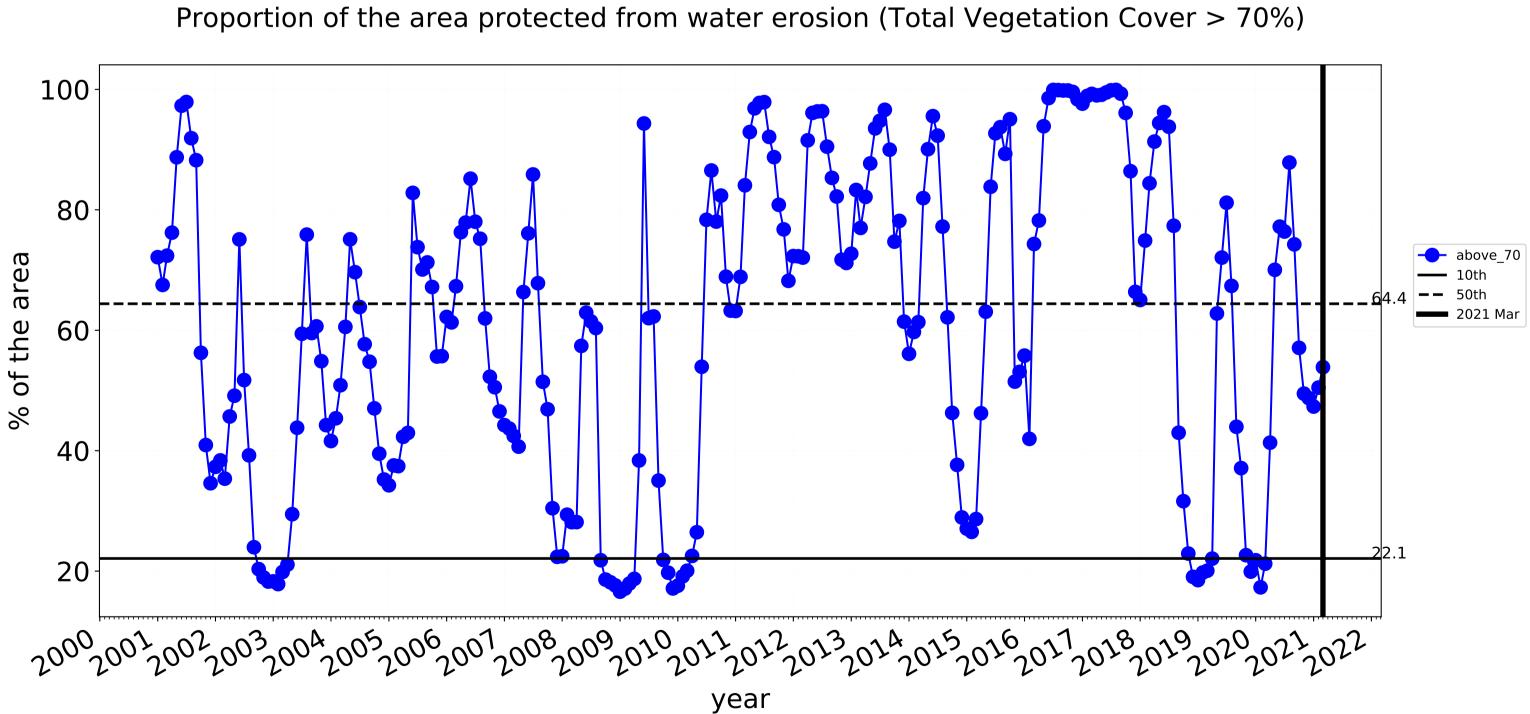
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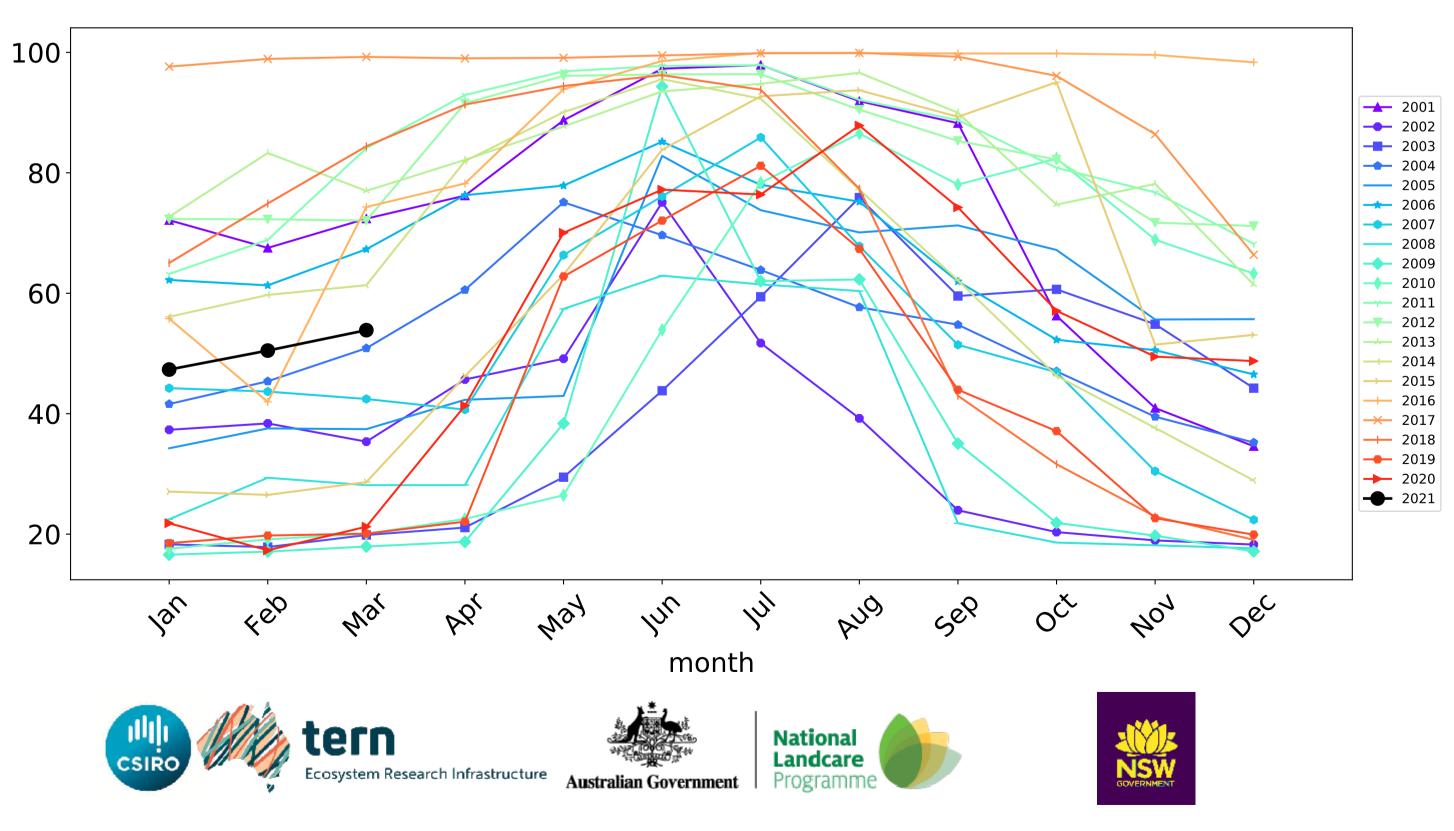


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

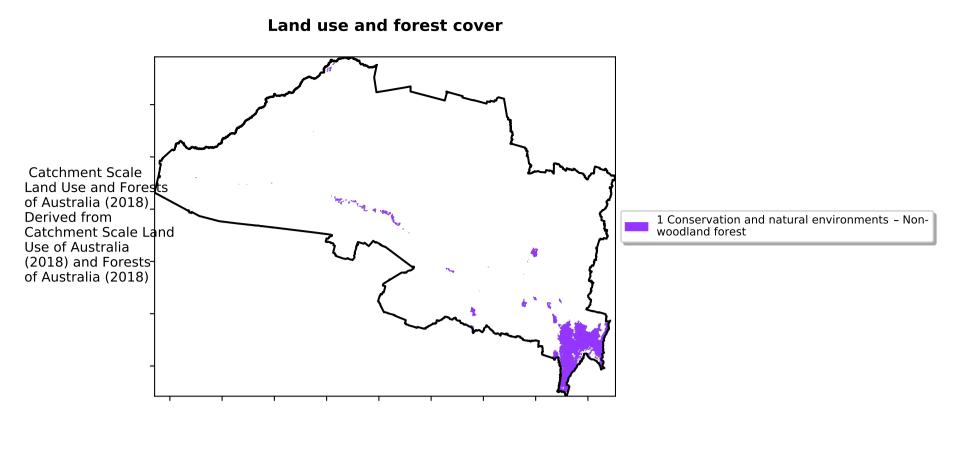




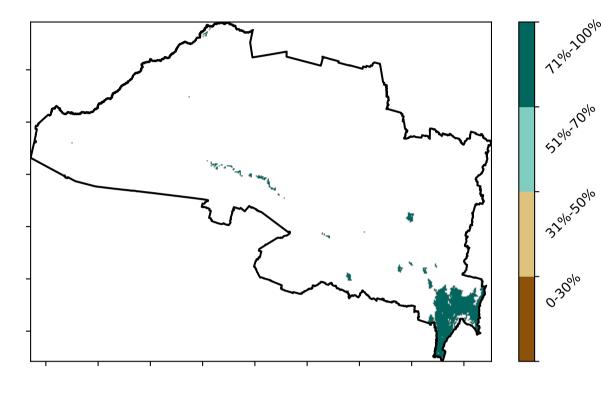
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



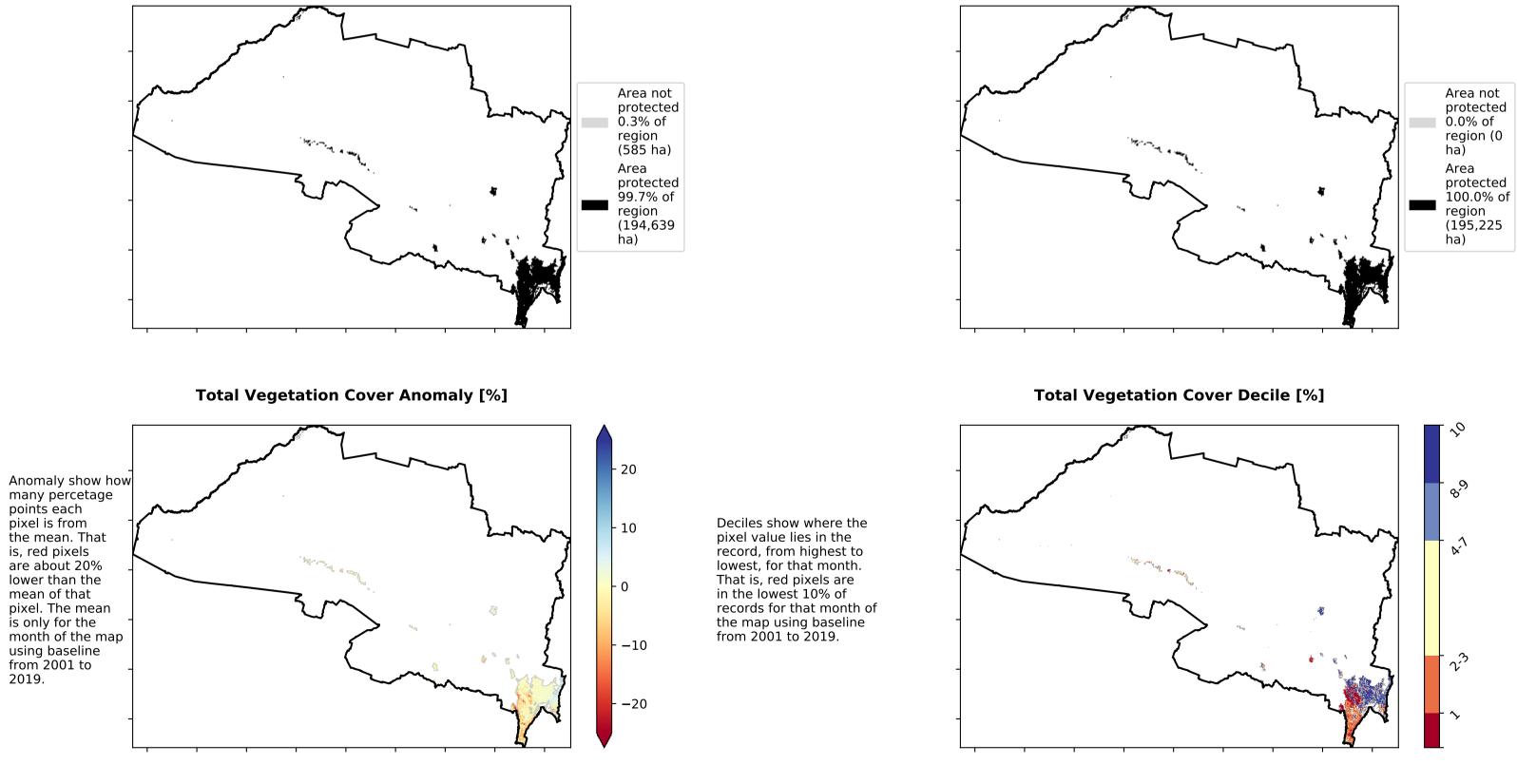
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



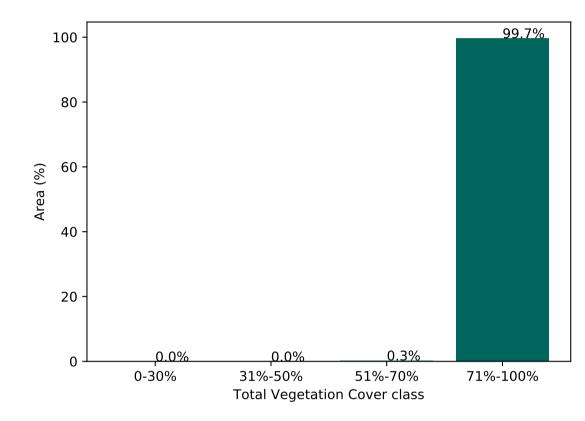
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



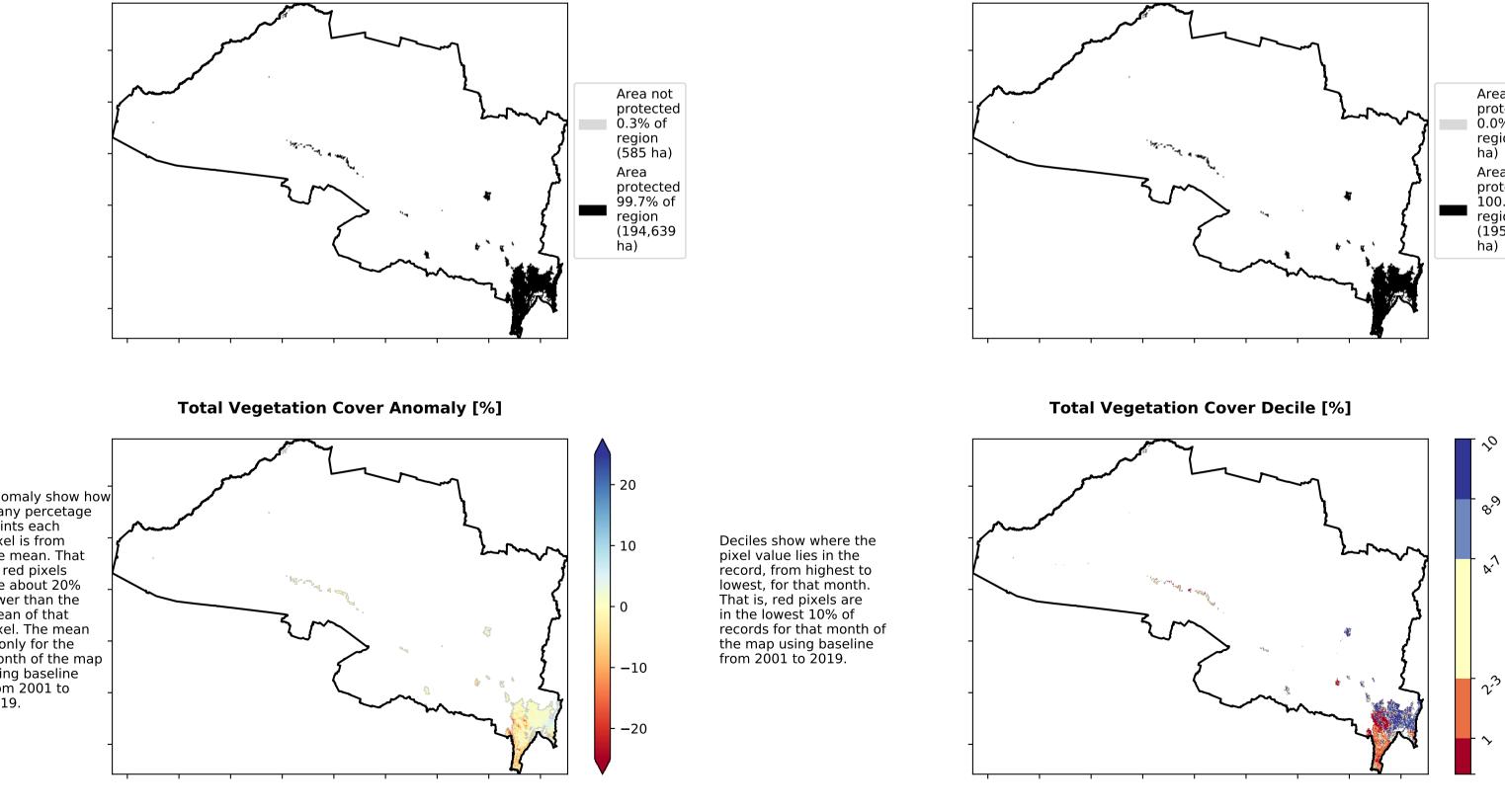
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

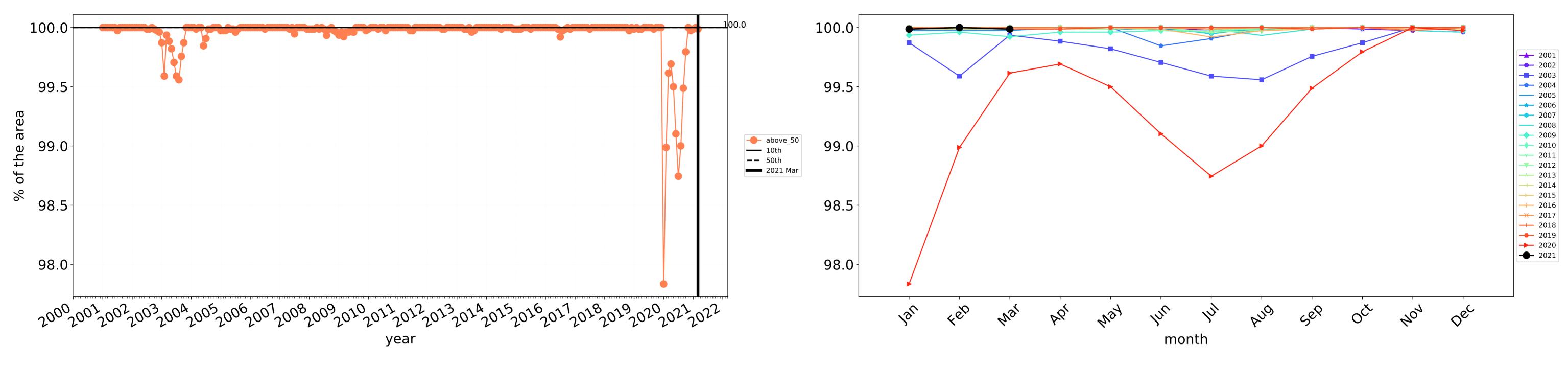


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



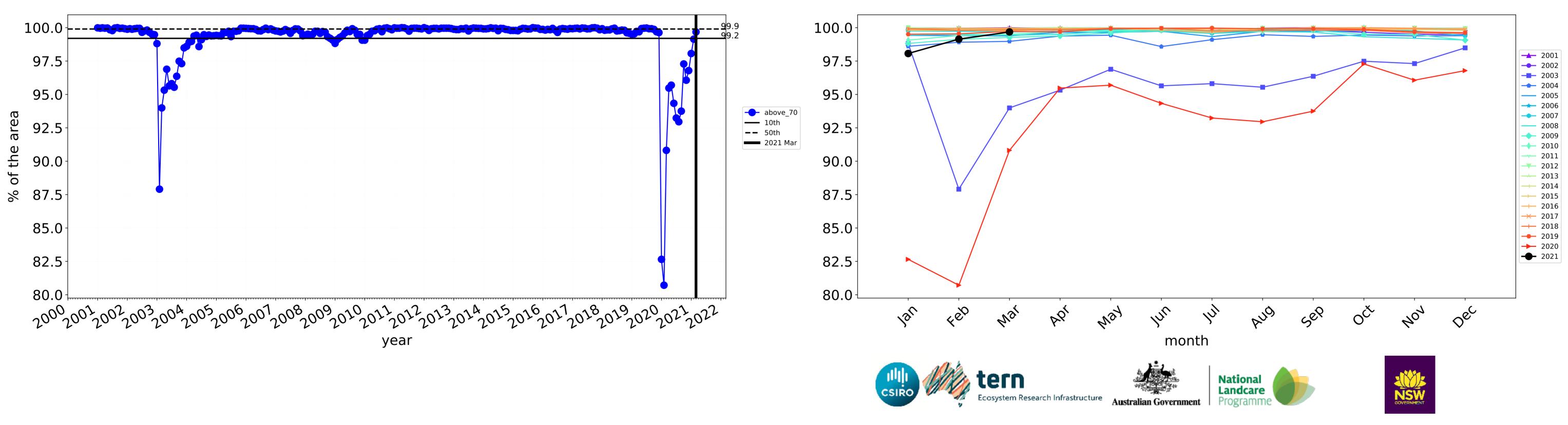


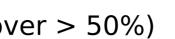
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



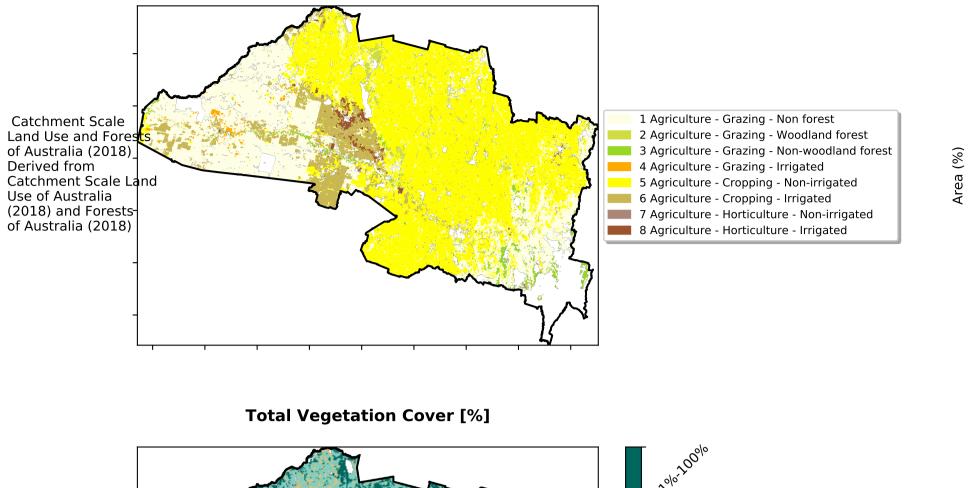


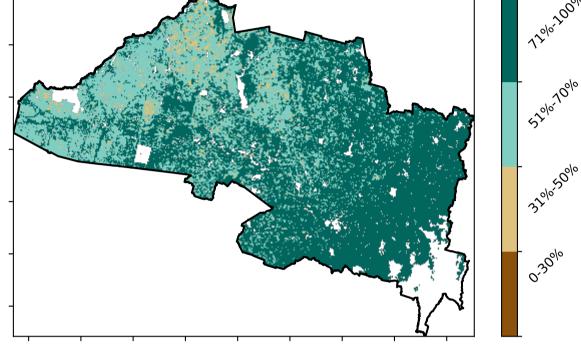
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Agriculture

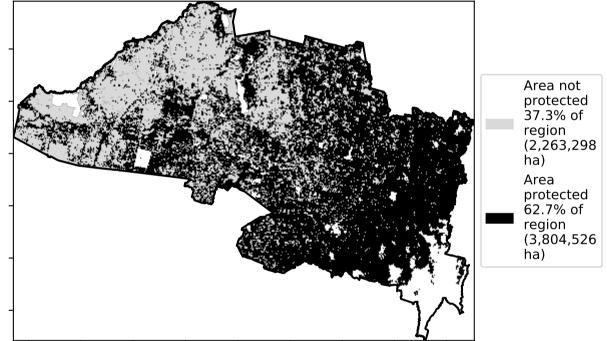
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



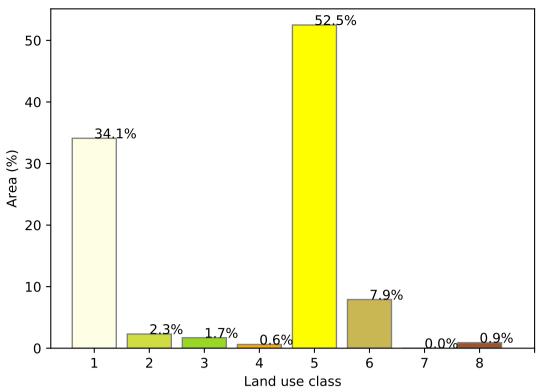
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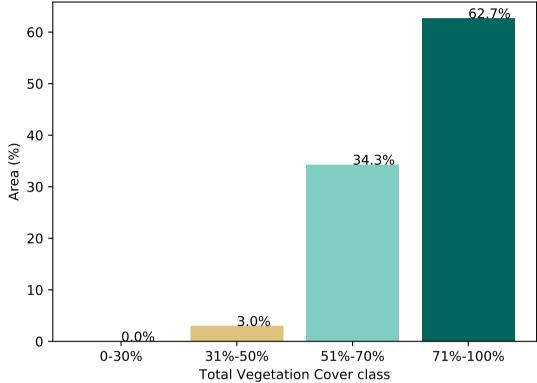
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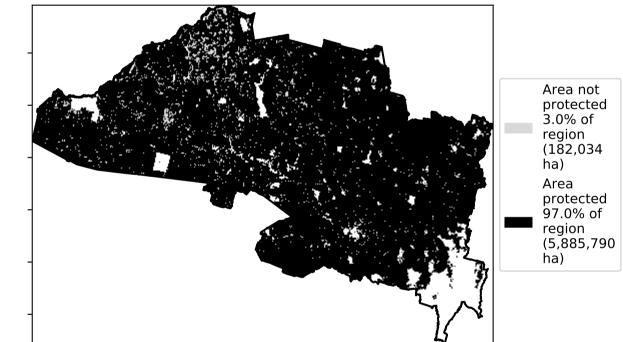
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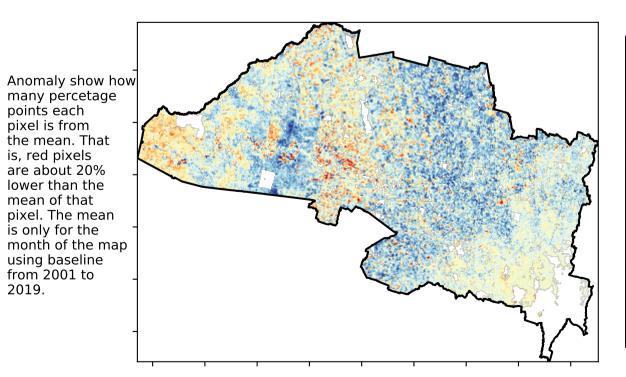
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



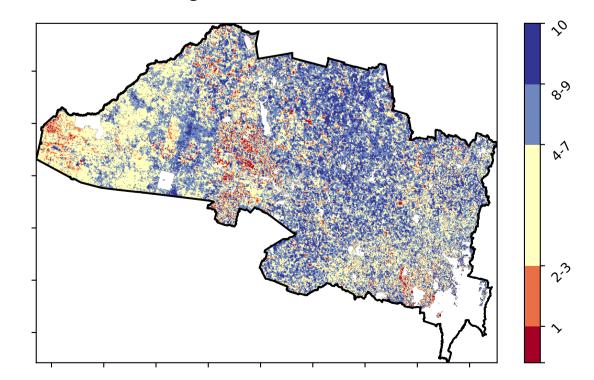
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



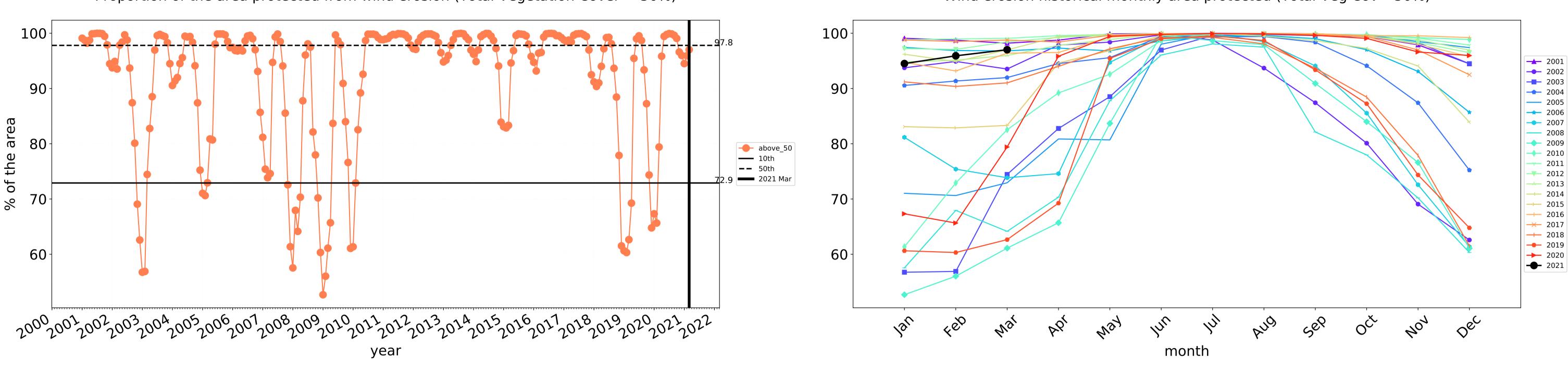
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



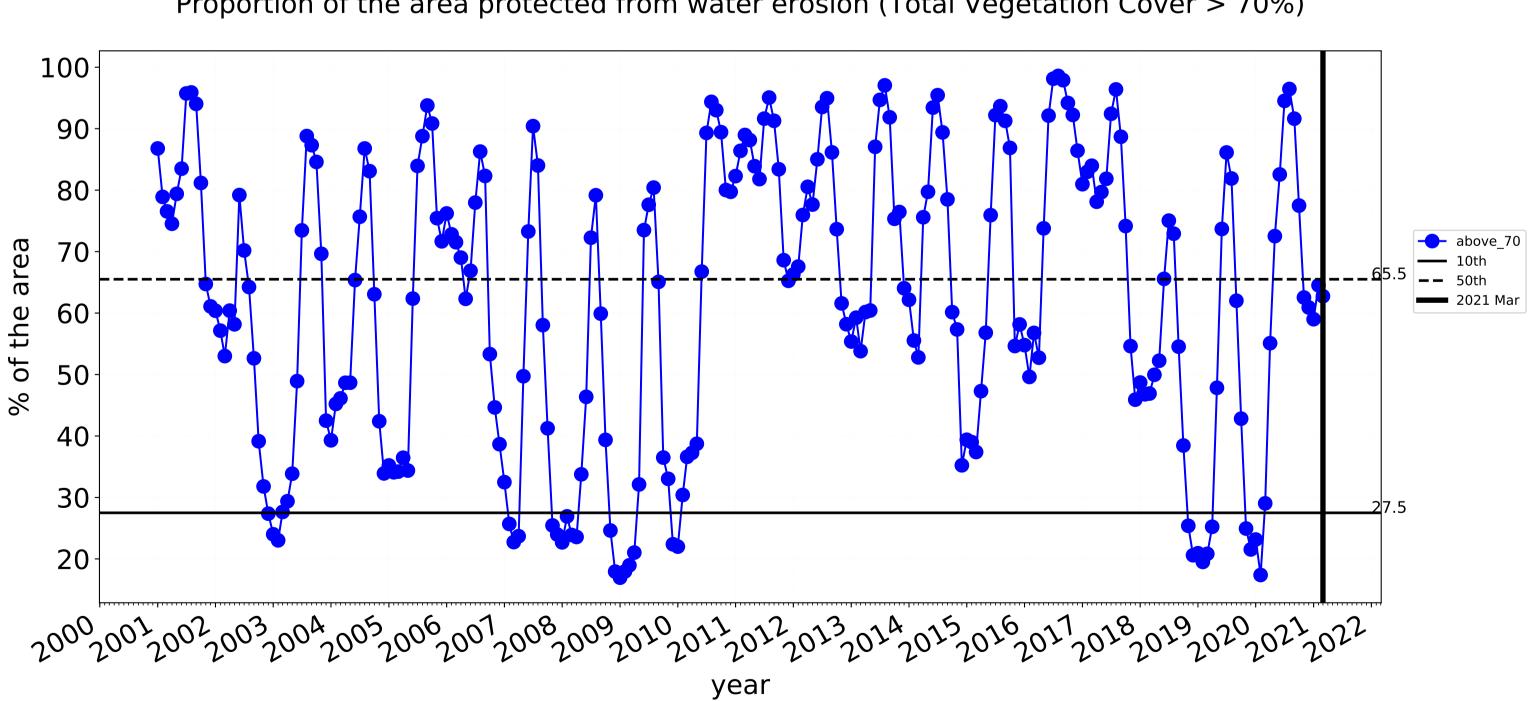
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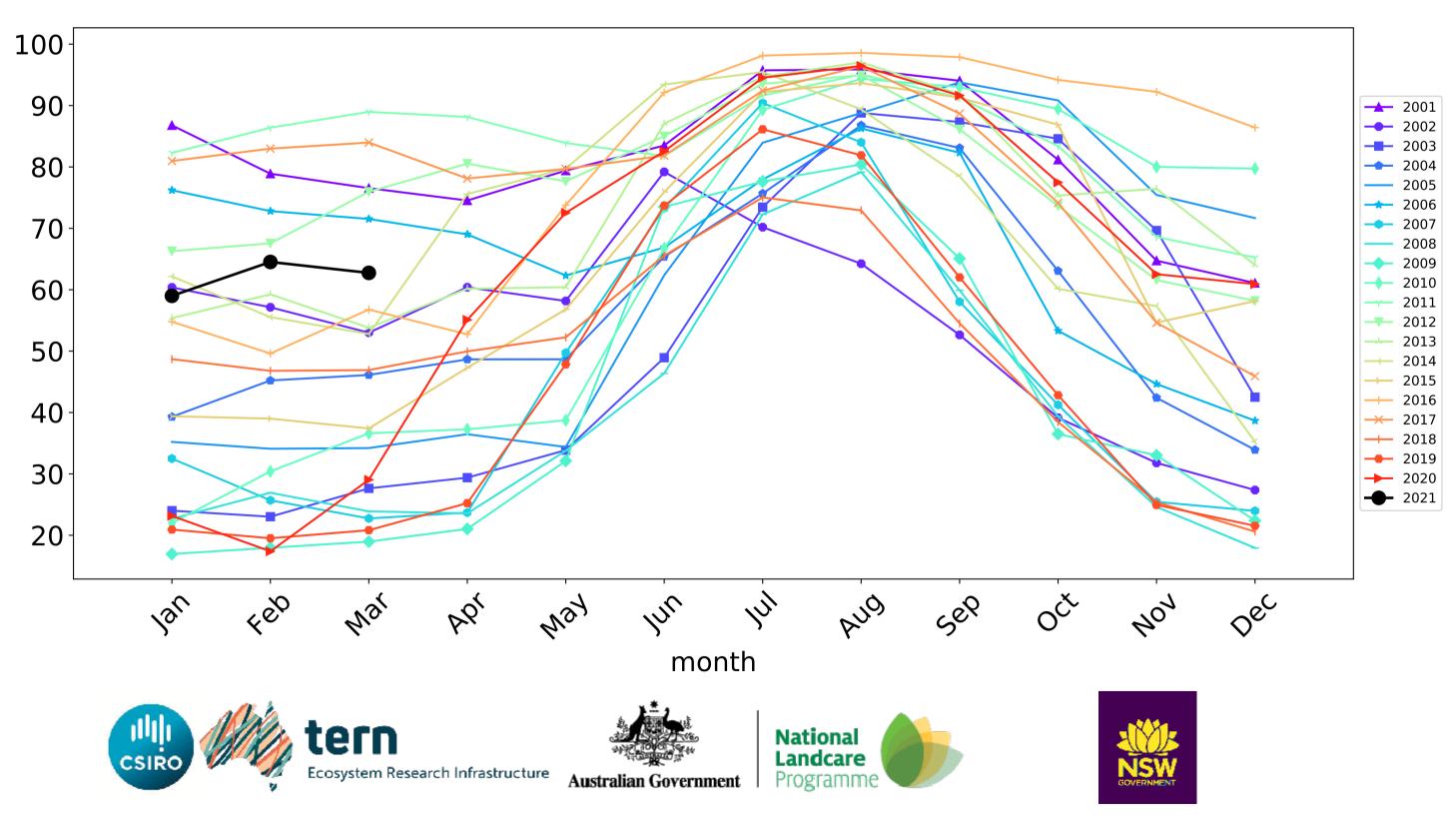
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Agriculture timeseries

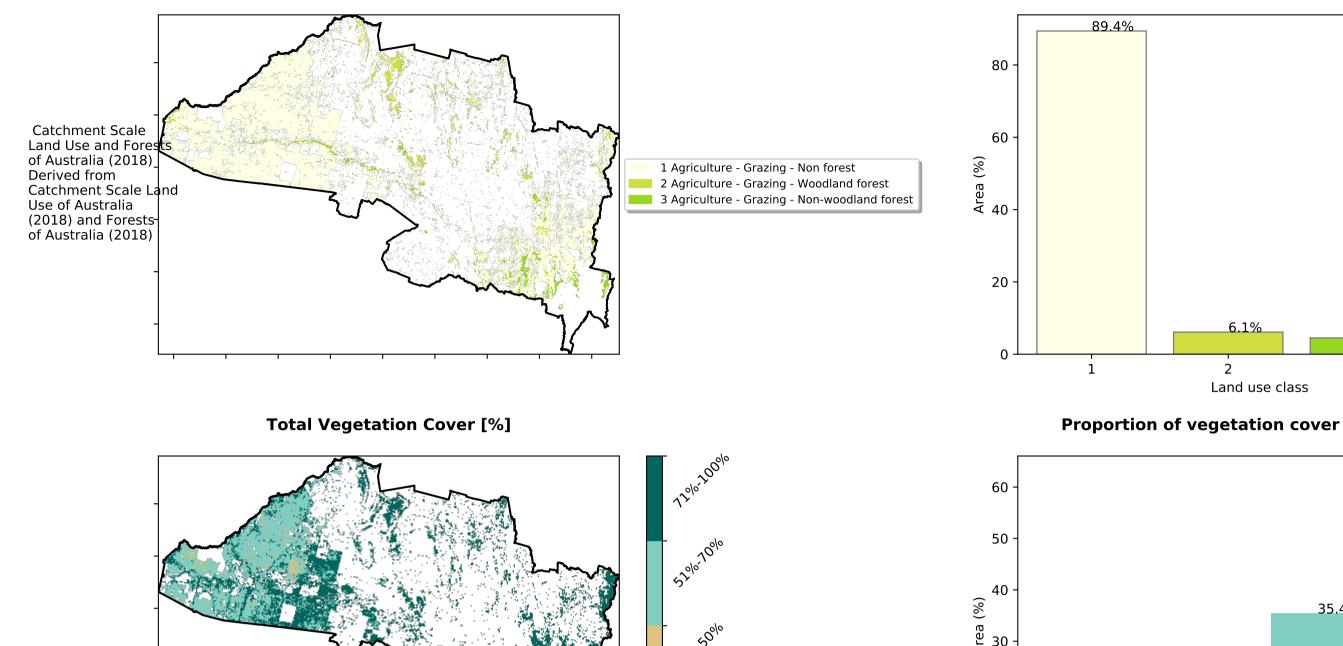
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

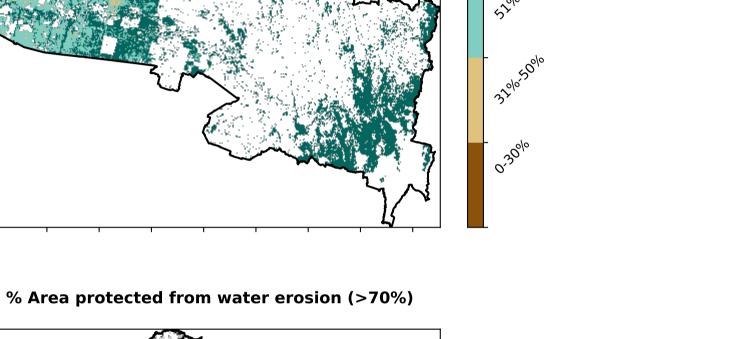


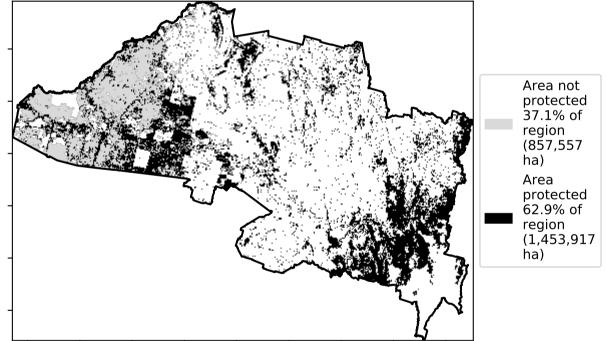
Grazing

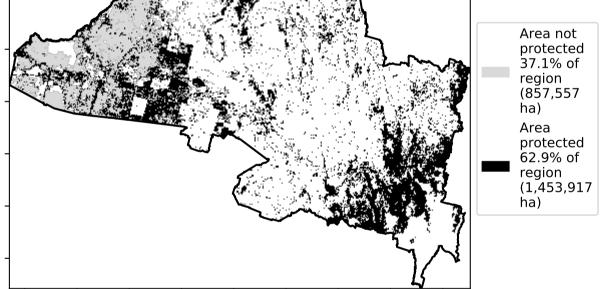
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area





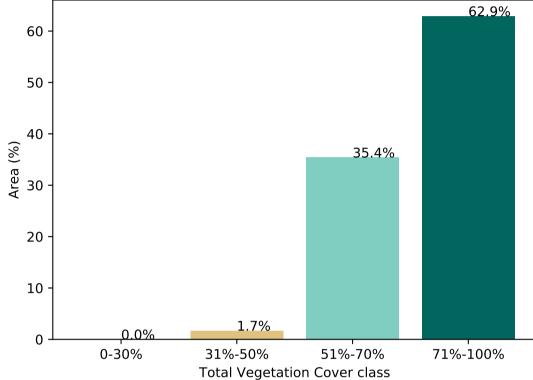




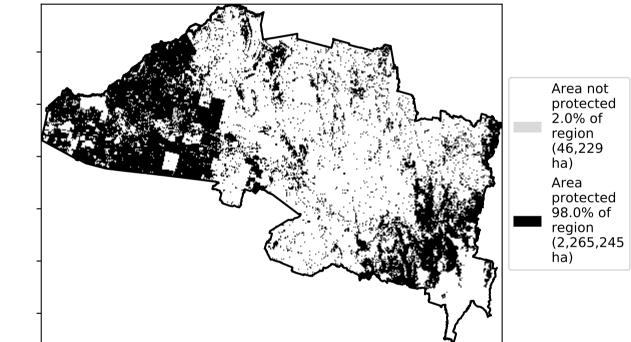
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

4.5%

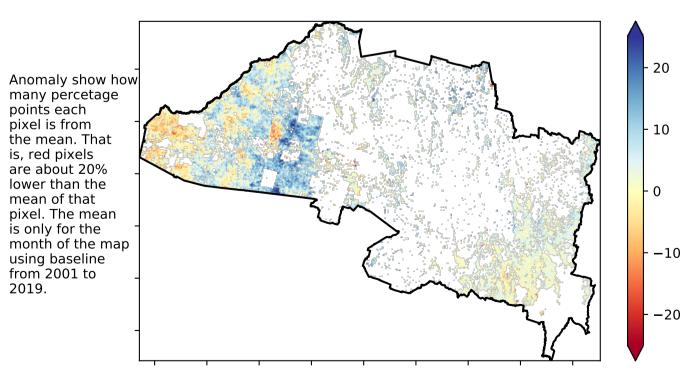
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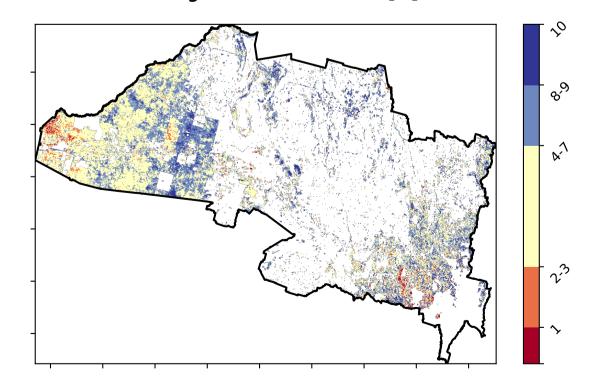
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



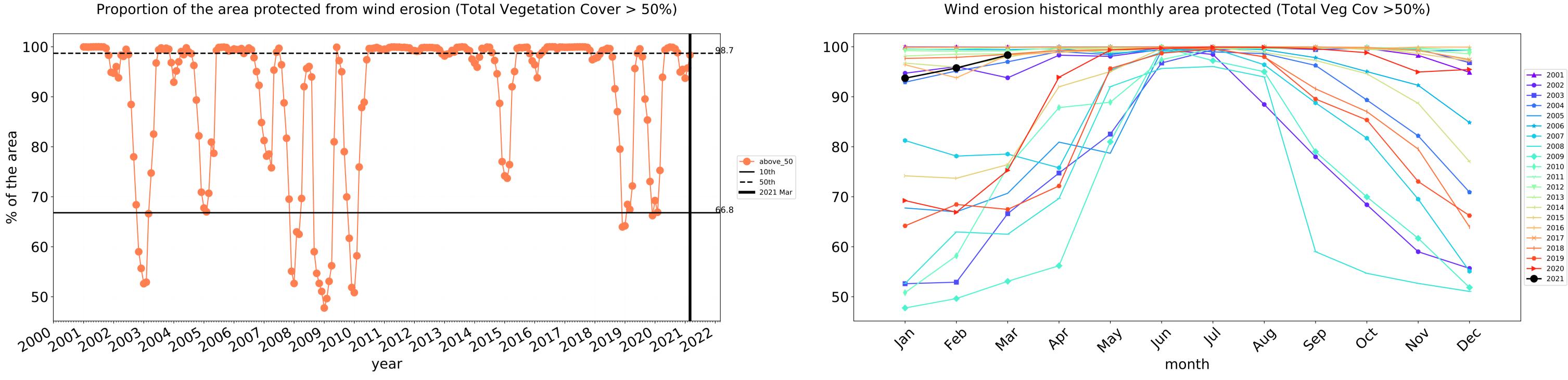
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



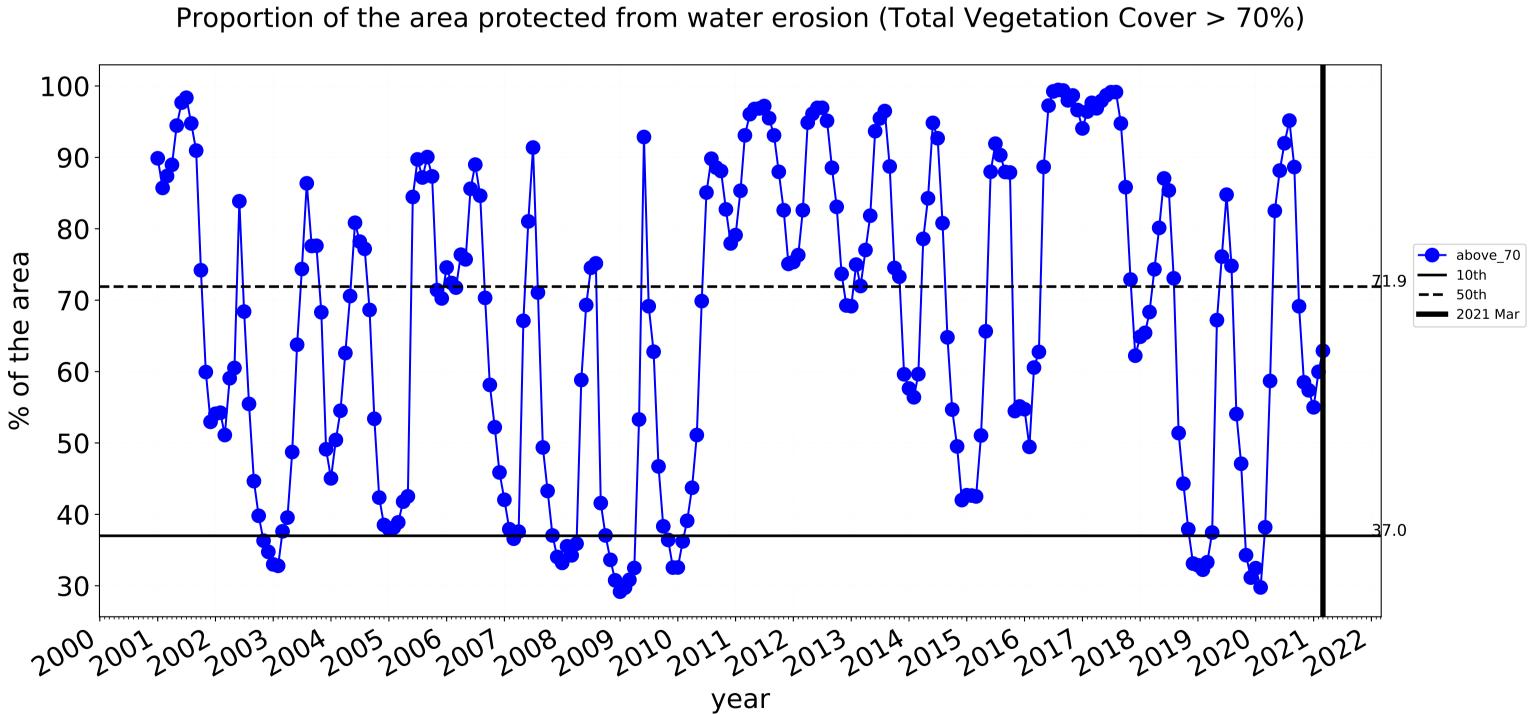
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



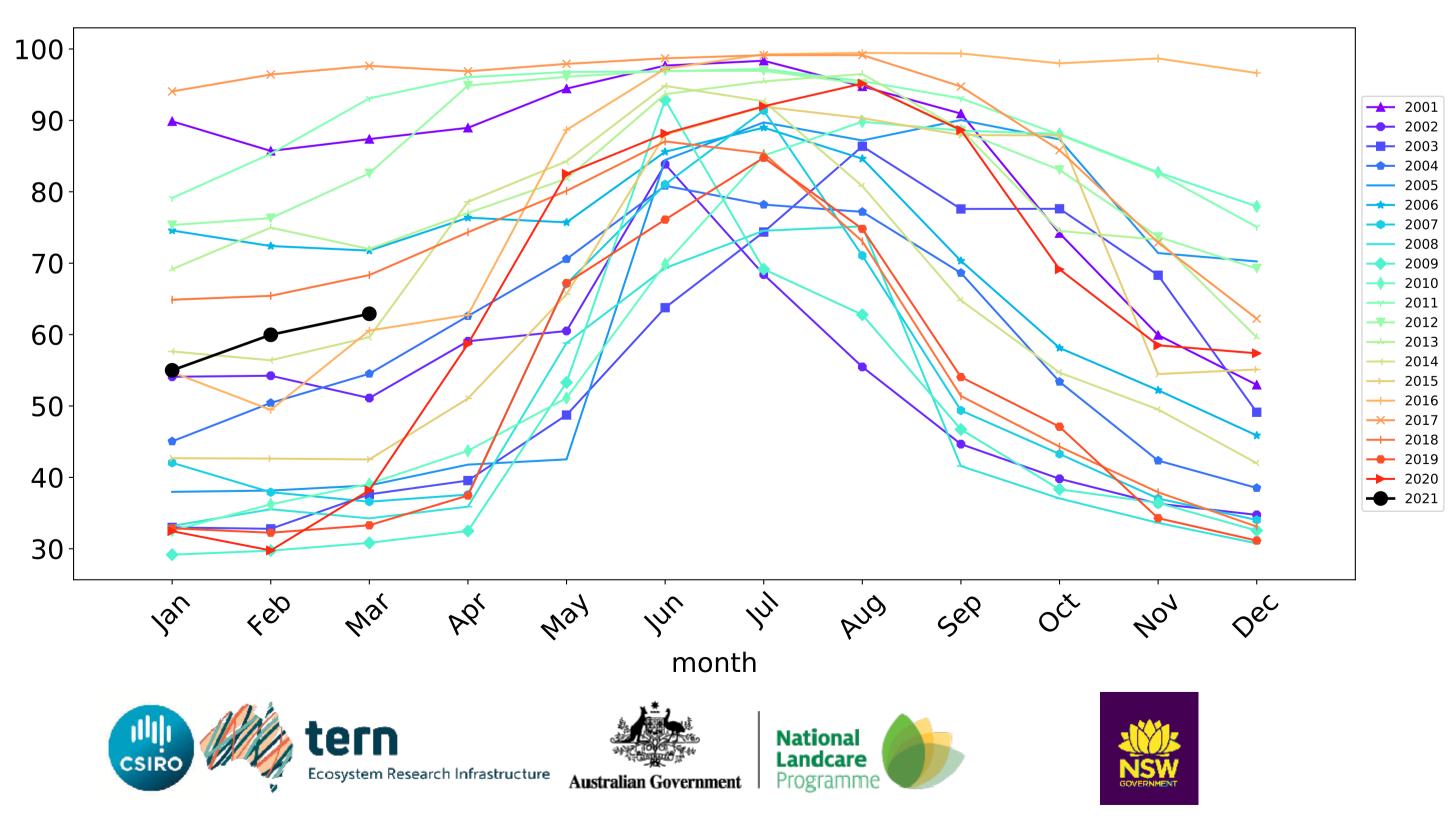




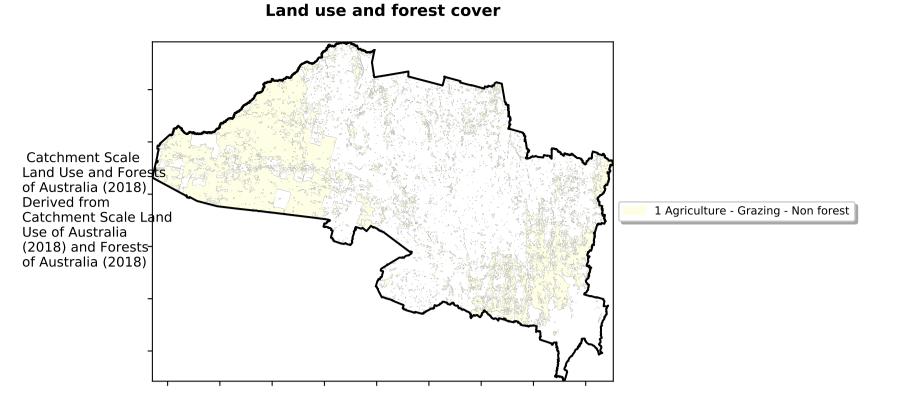
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



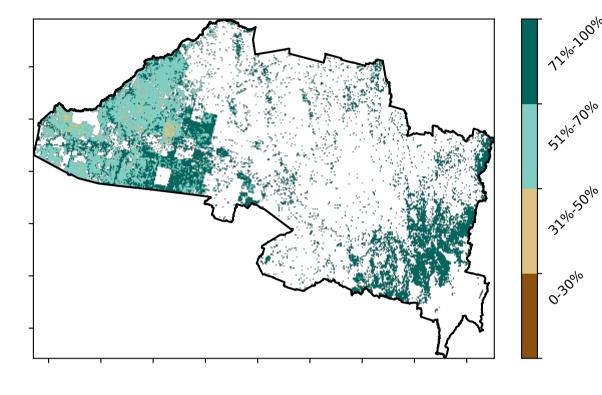
Grazing timeseries



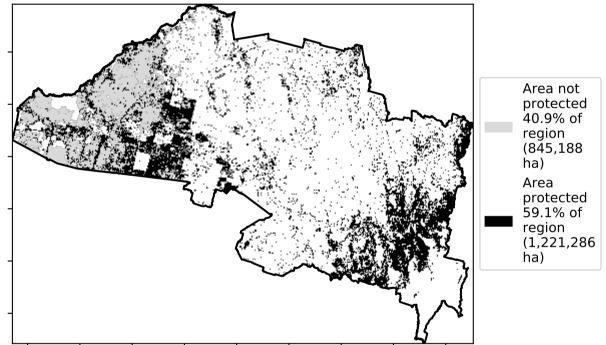
Grazing non forest



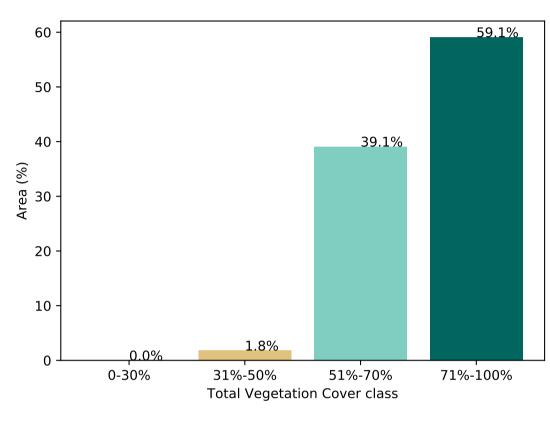
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



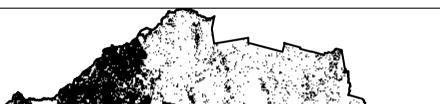
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



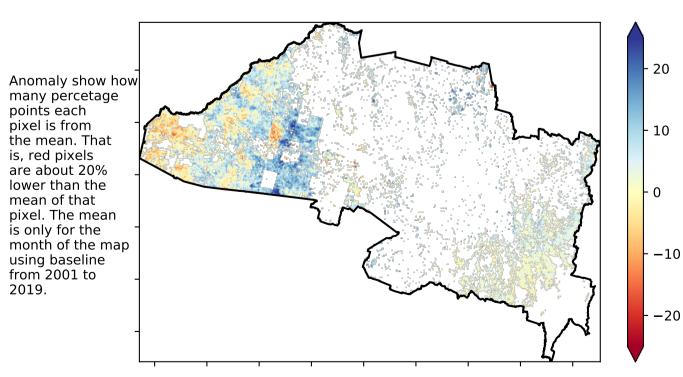
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

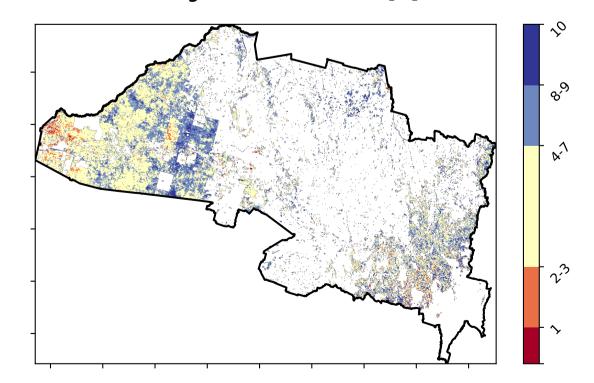


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

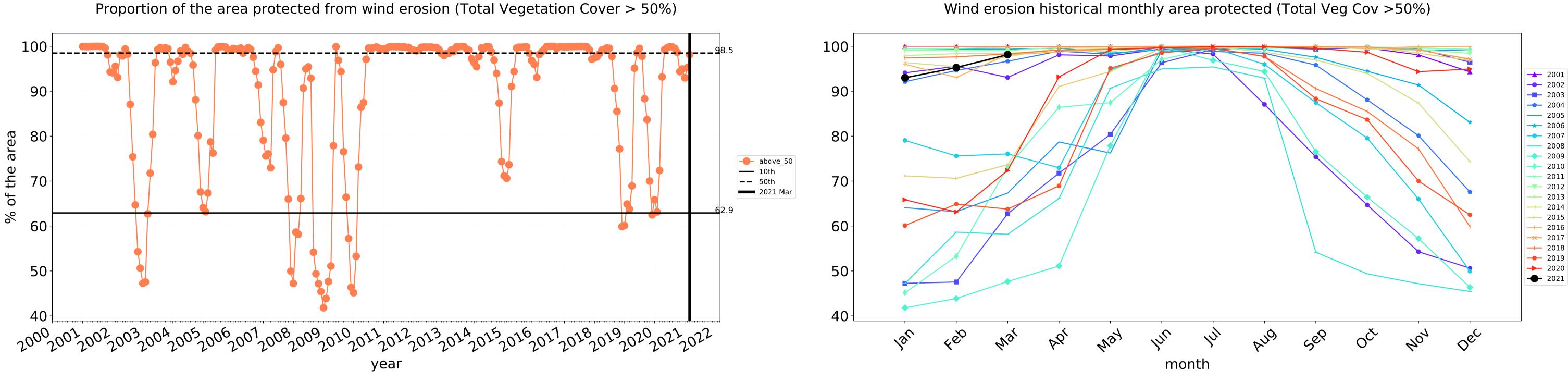


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

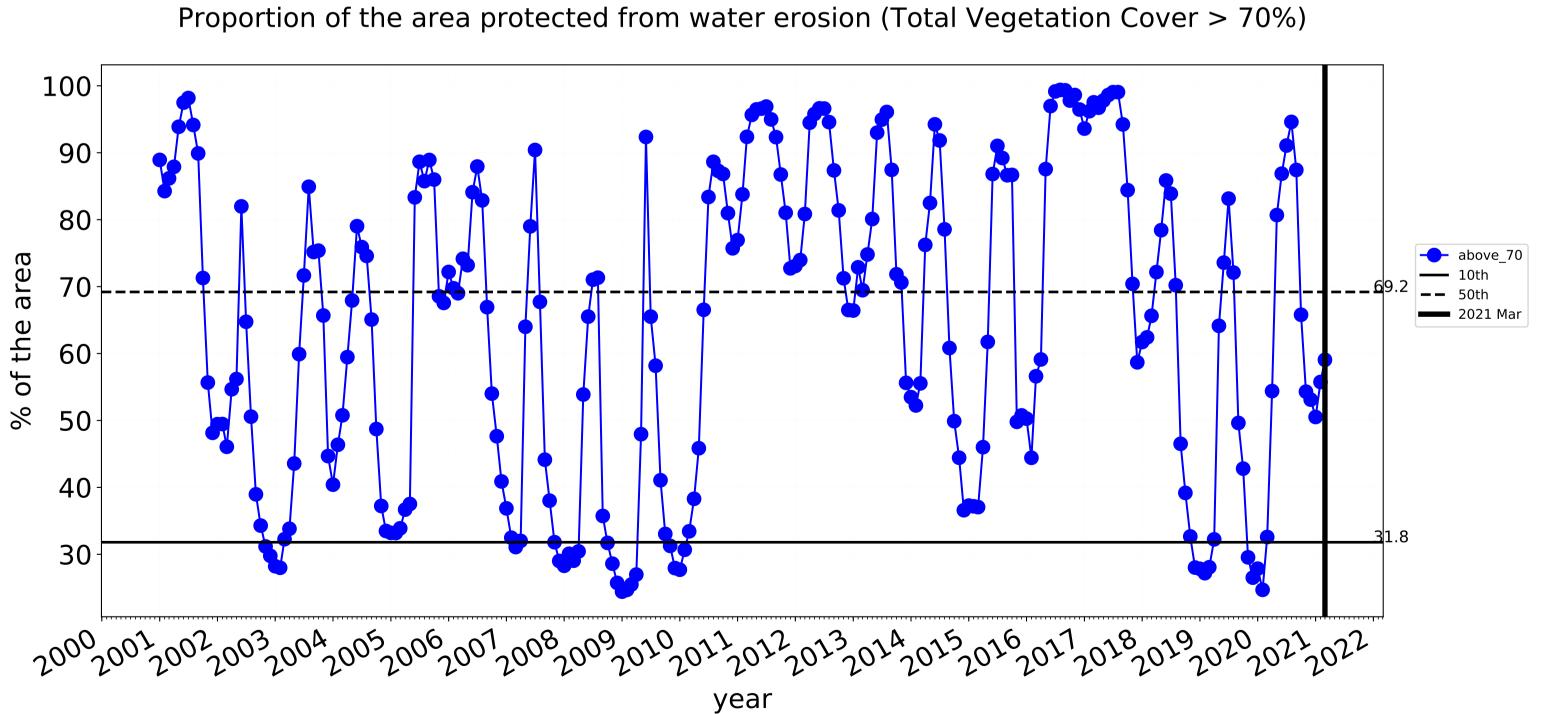




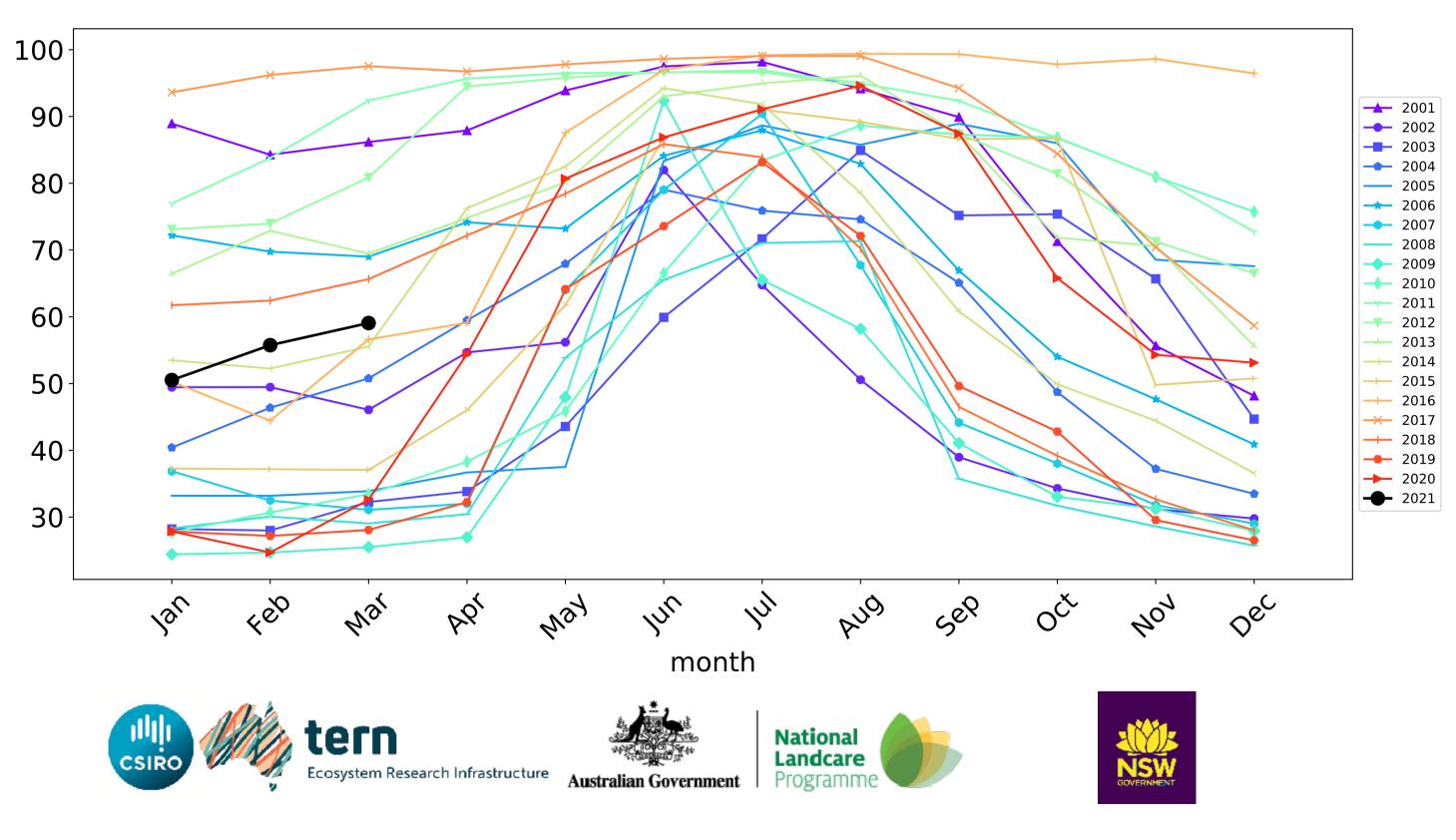




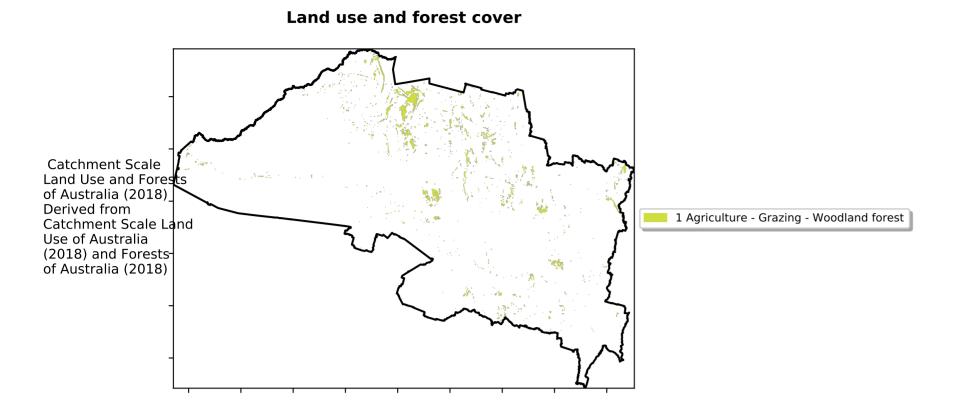
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



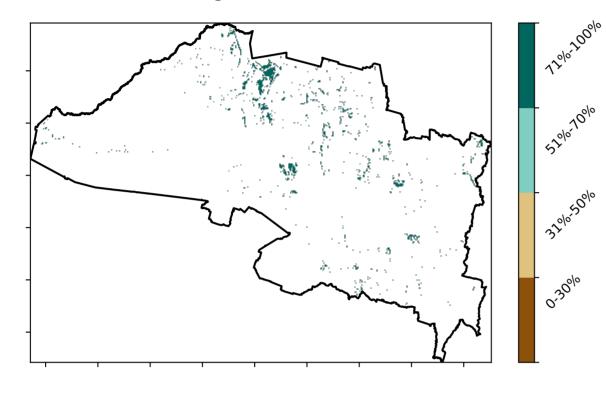
Grazing non forest timeseries



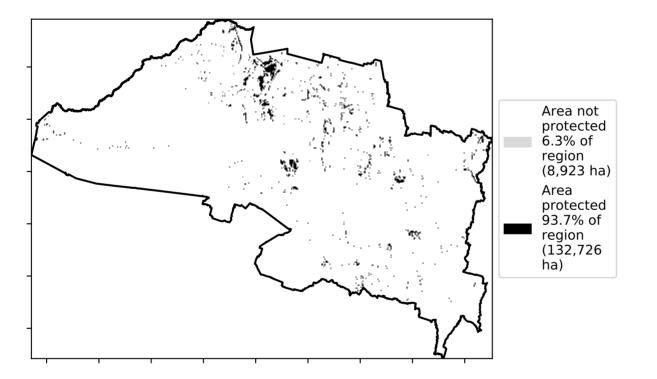
Grazing Woodland forest



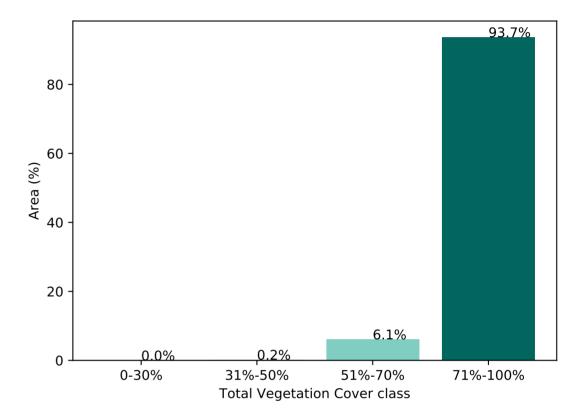
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



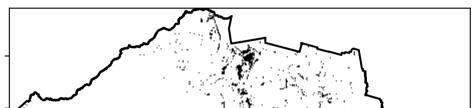
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



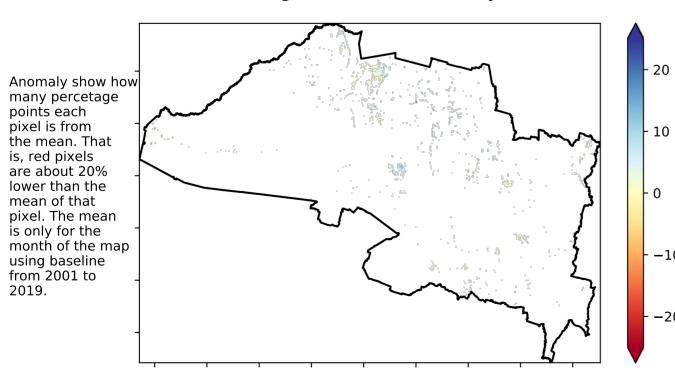
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



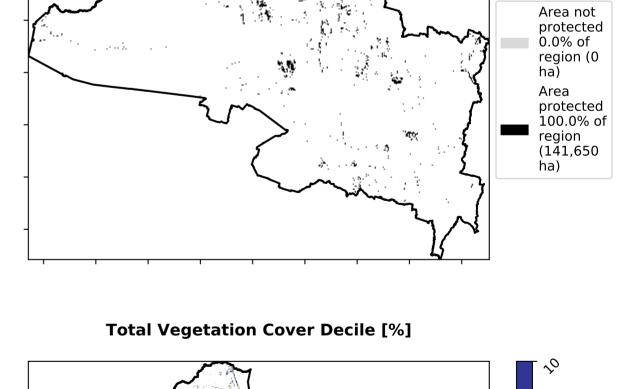
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

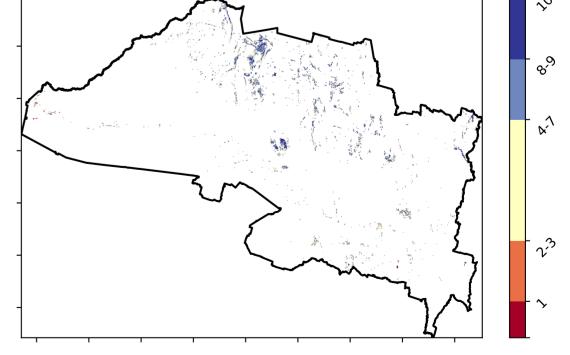


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



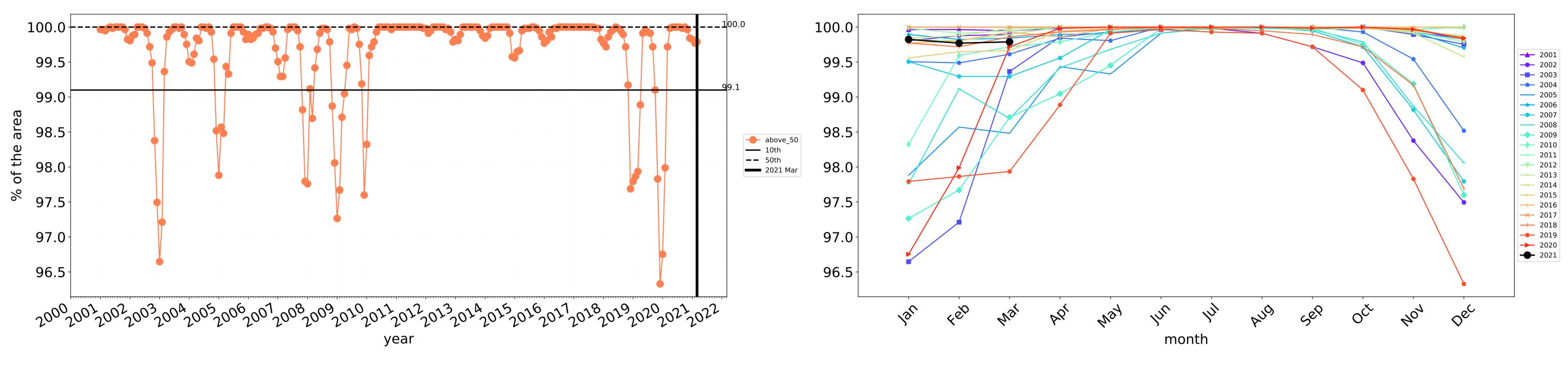




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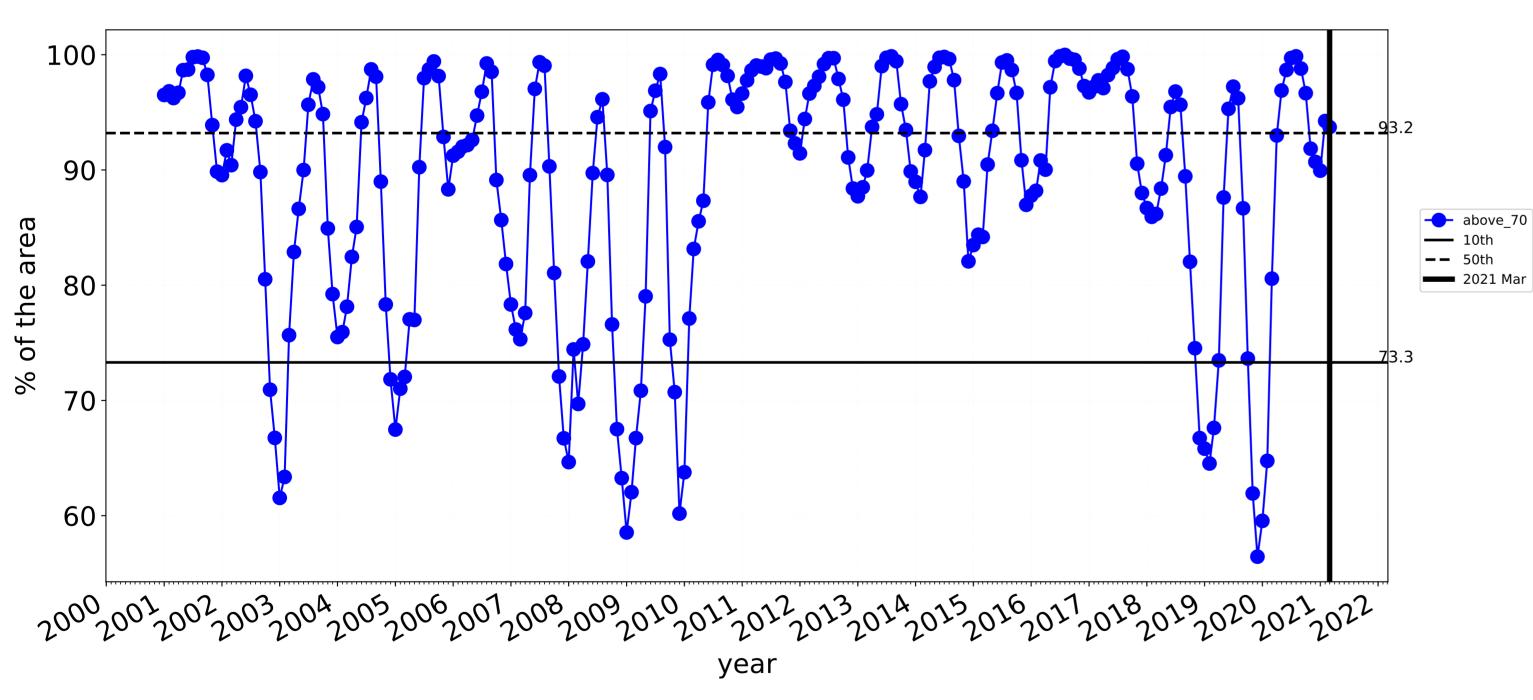
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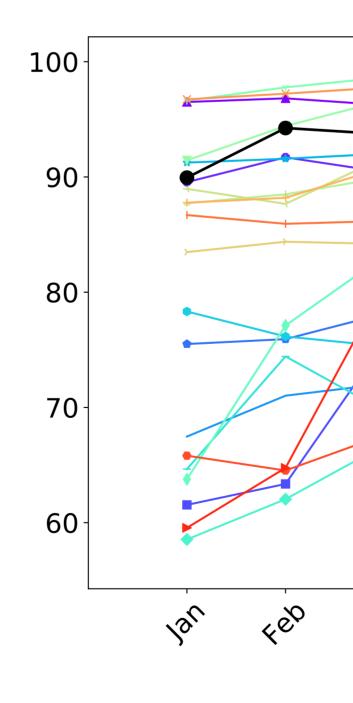


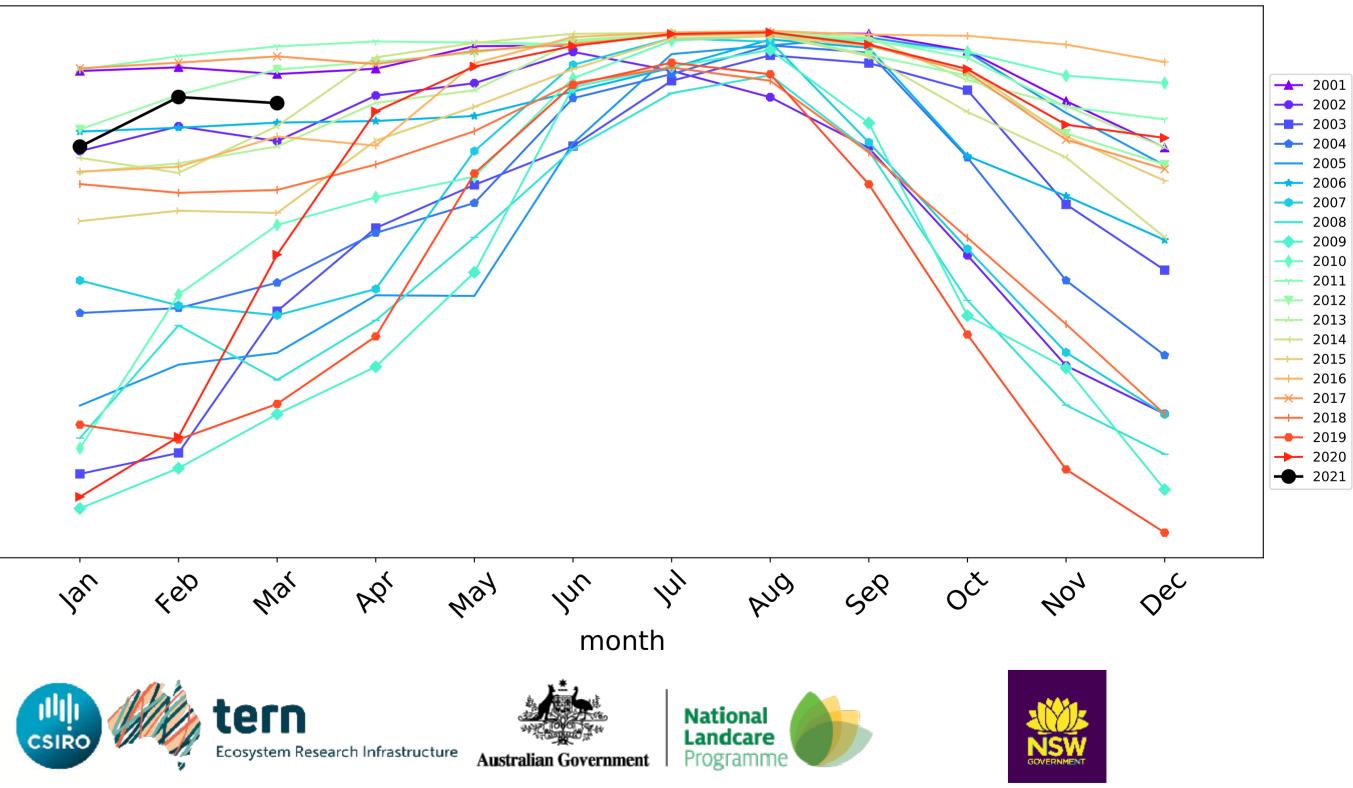
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



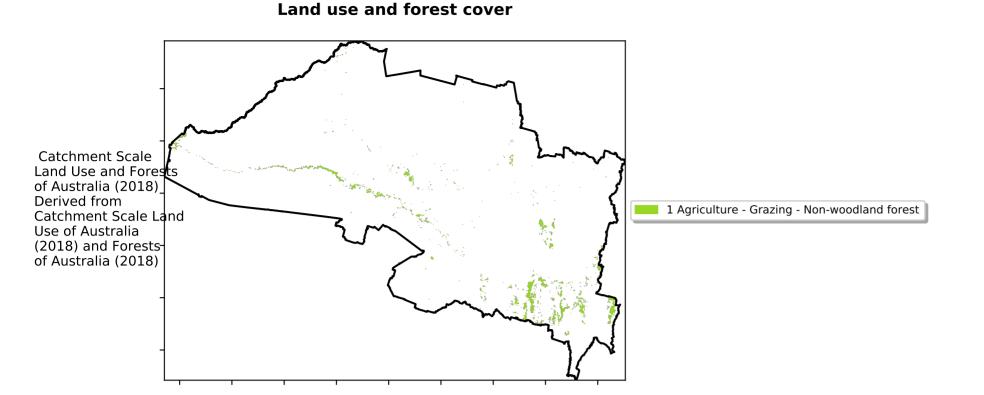


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

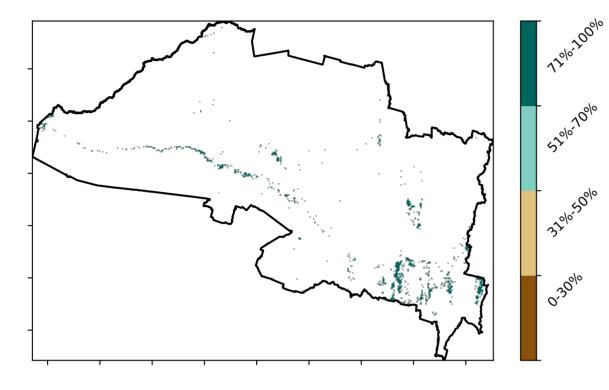




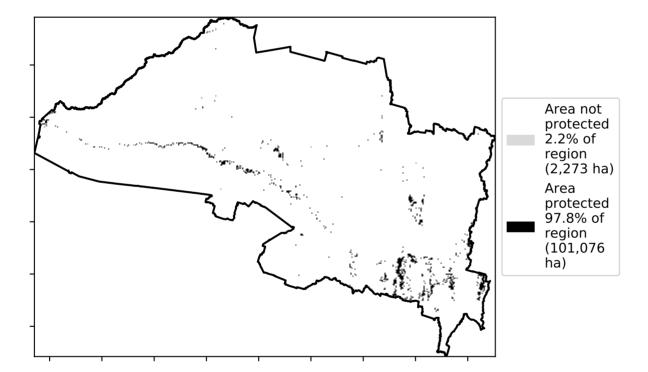
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)



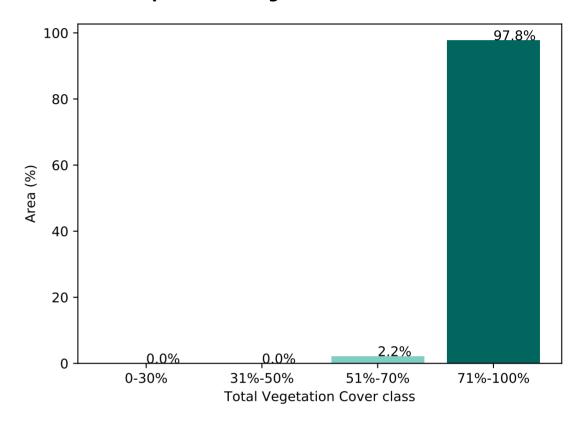
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



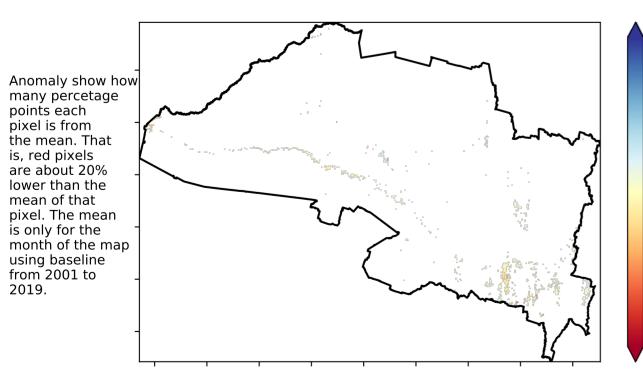
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



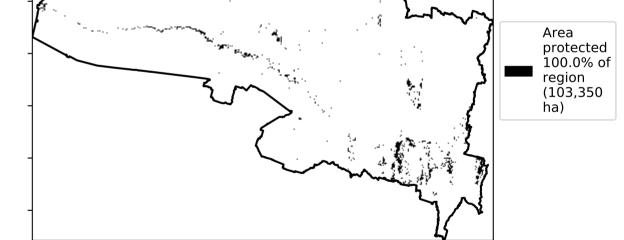
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



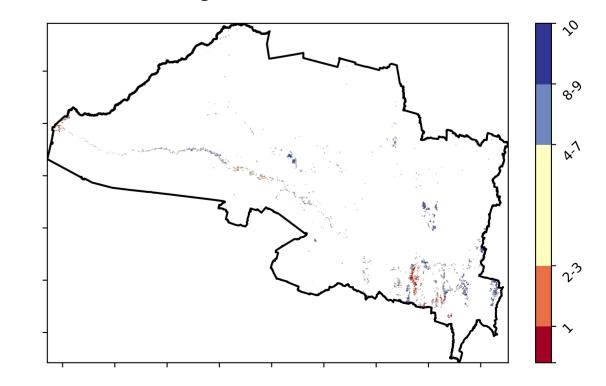
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





18

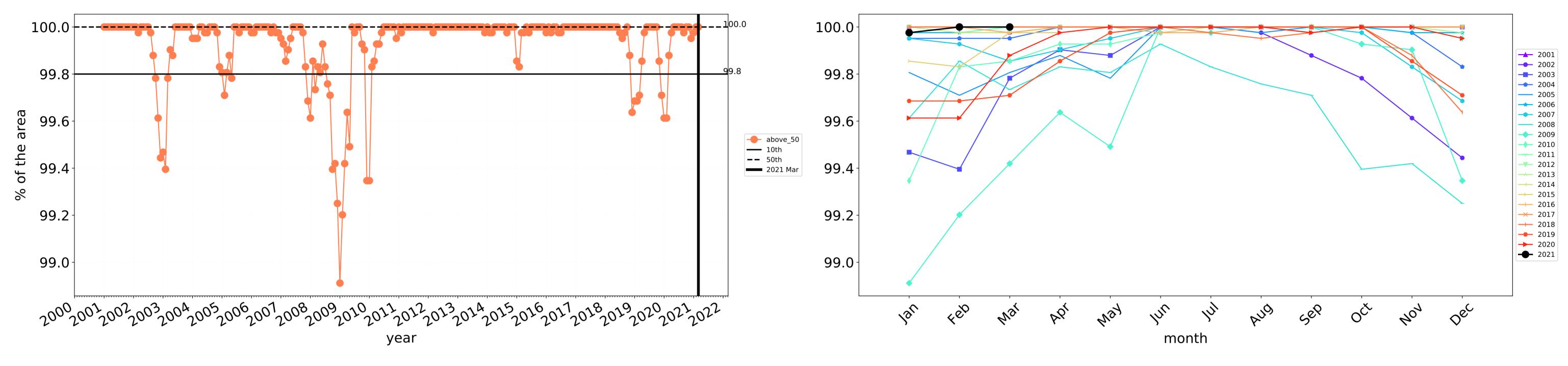
- 20

10

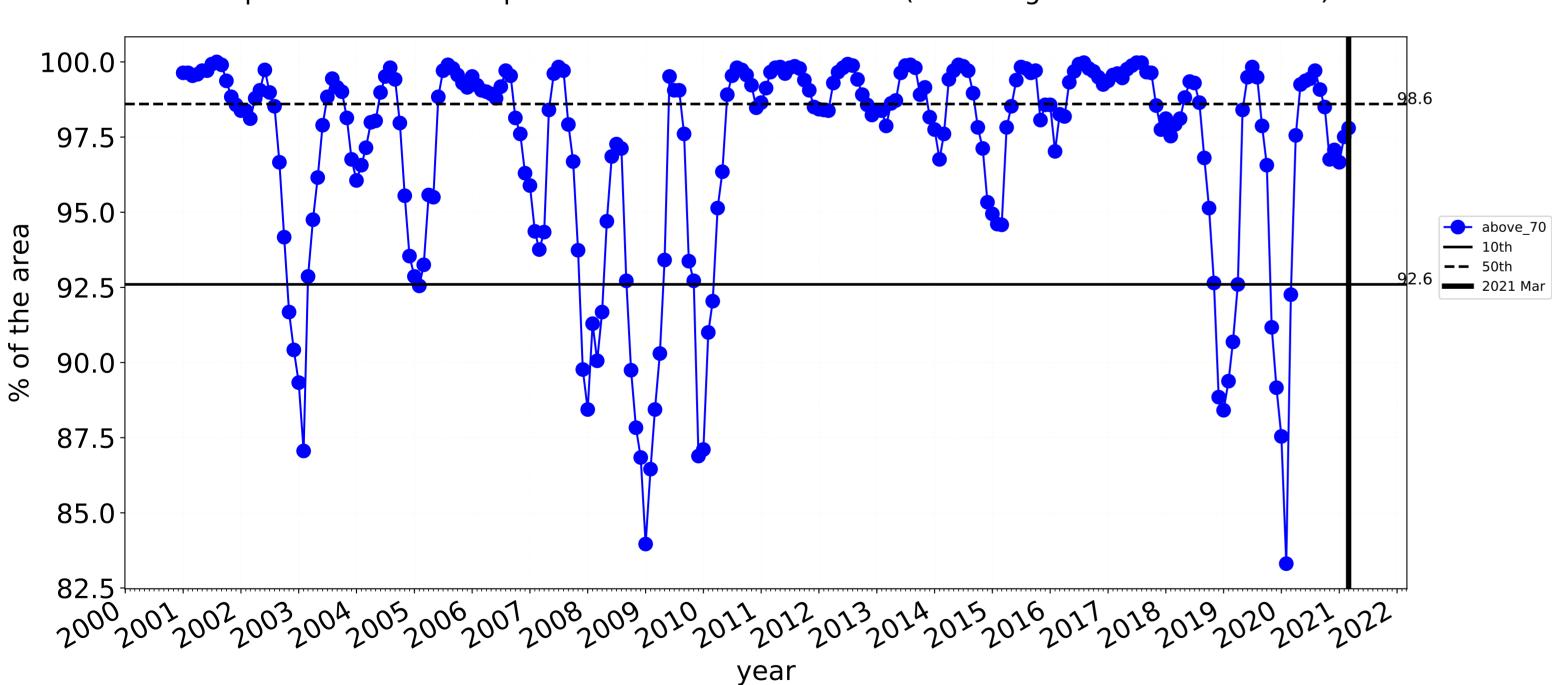
0

-10

-20

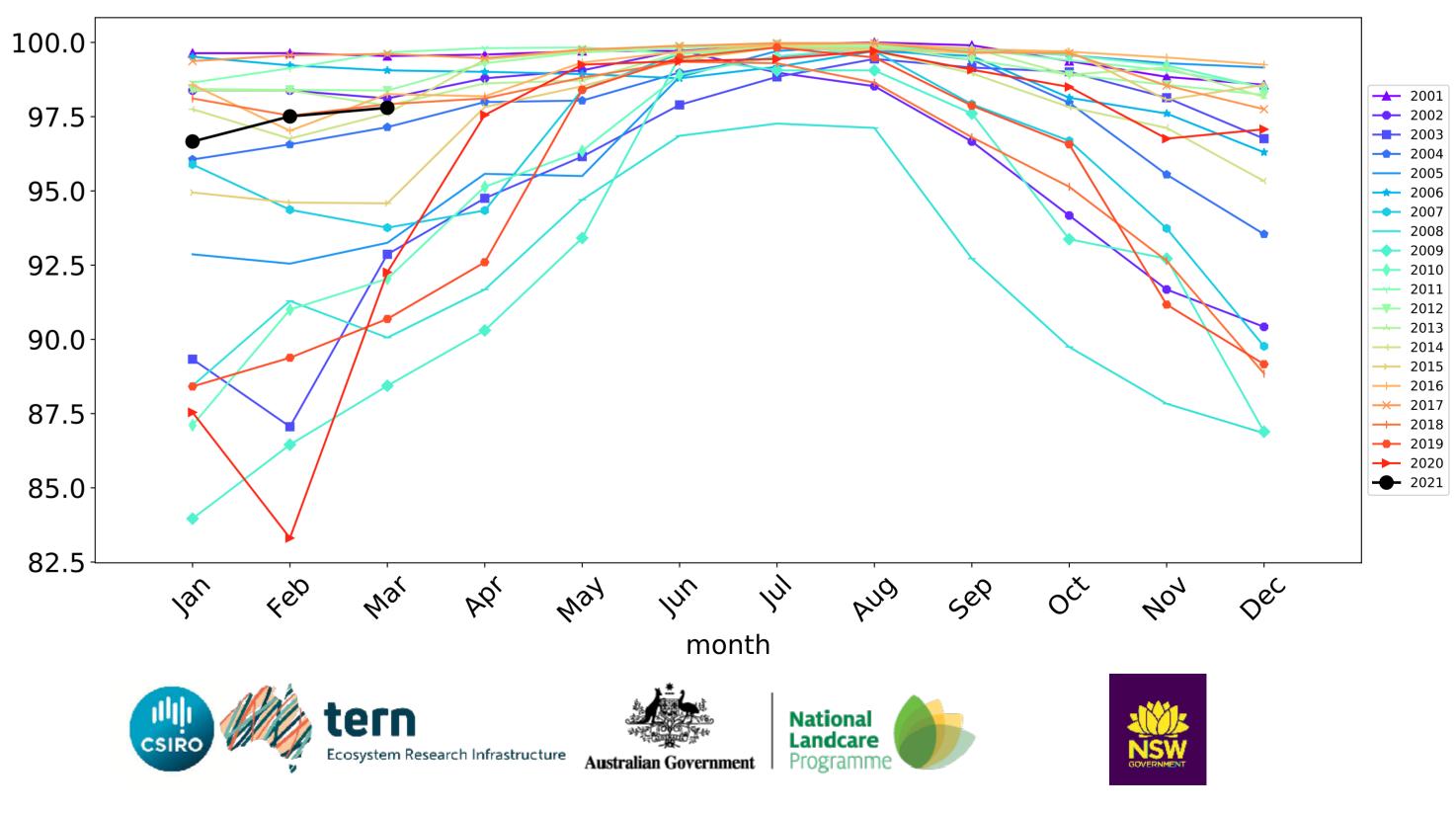


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

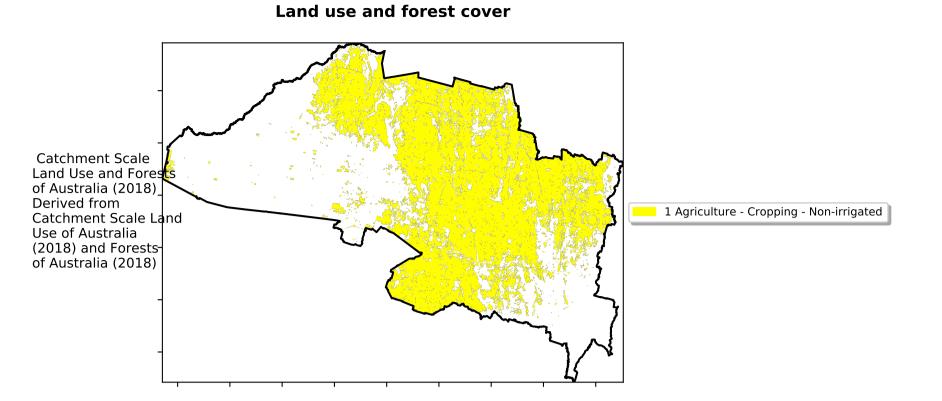


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

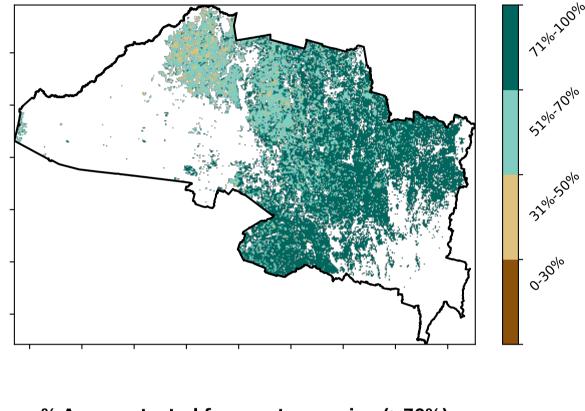
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



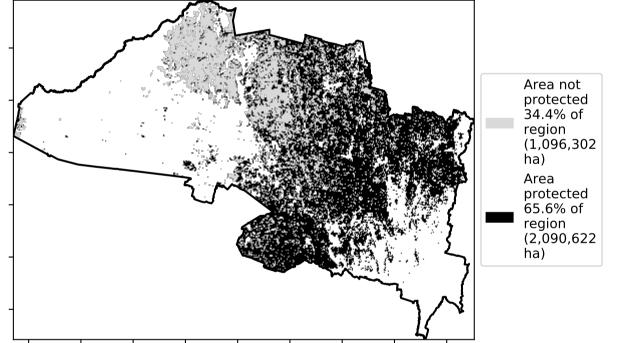
Cropping



Total Vegetation Cover [%]







- 20

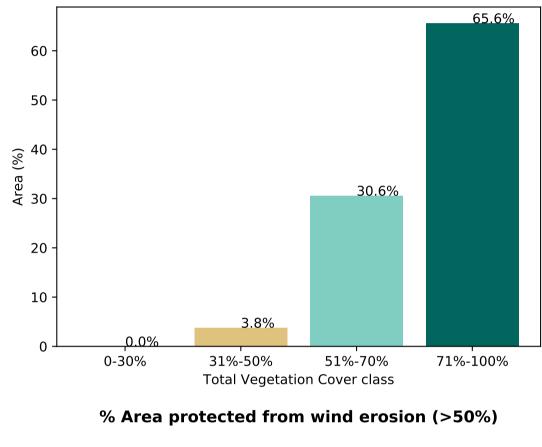
10

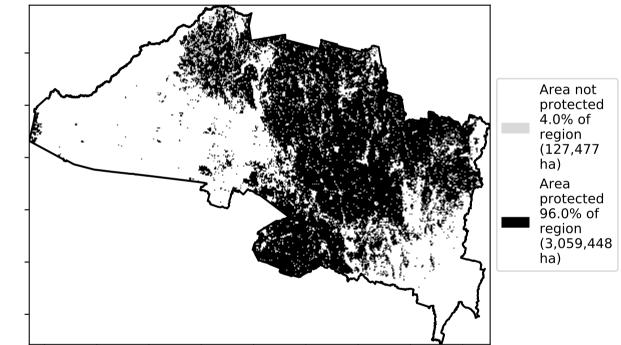
0

-10

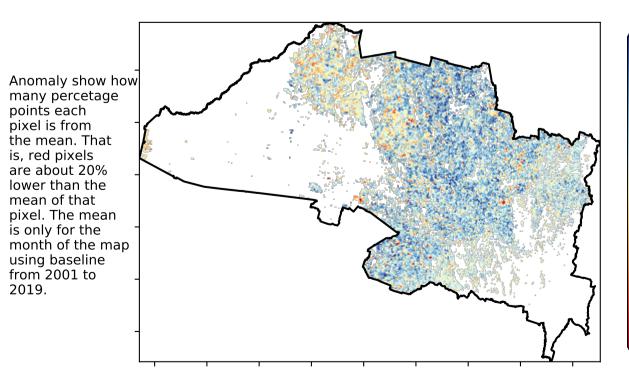
-20

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

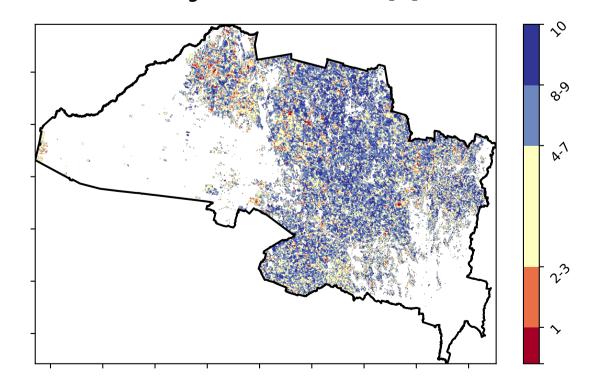




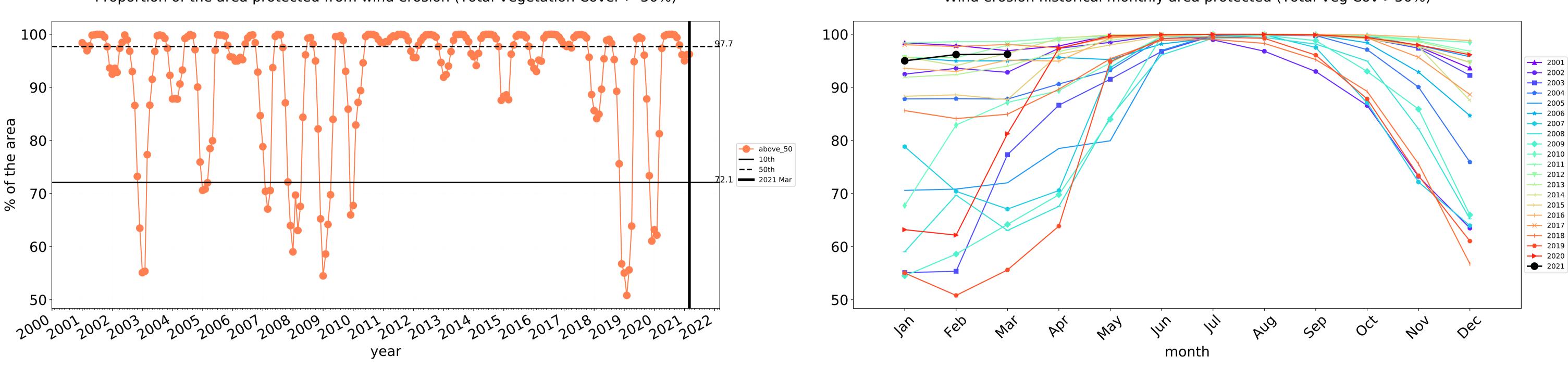
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



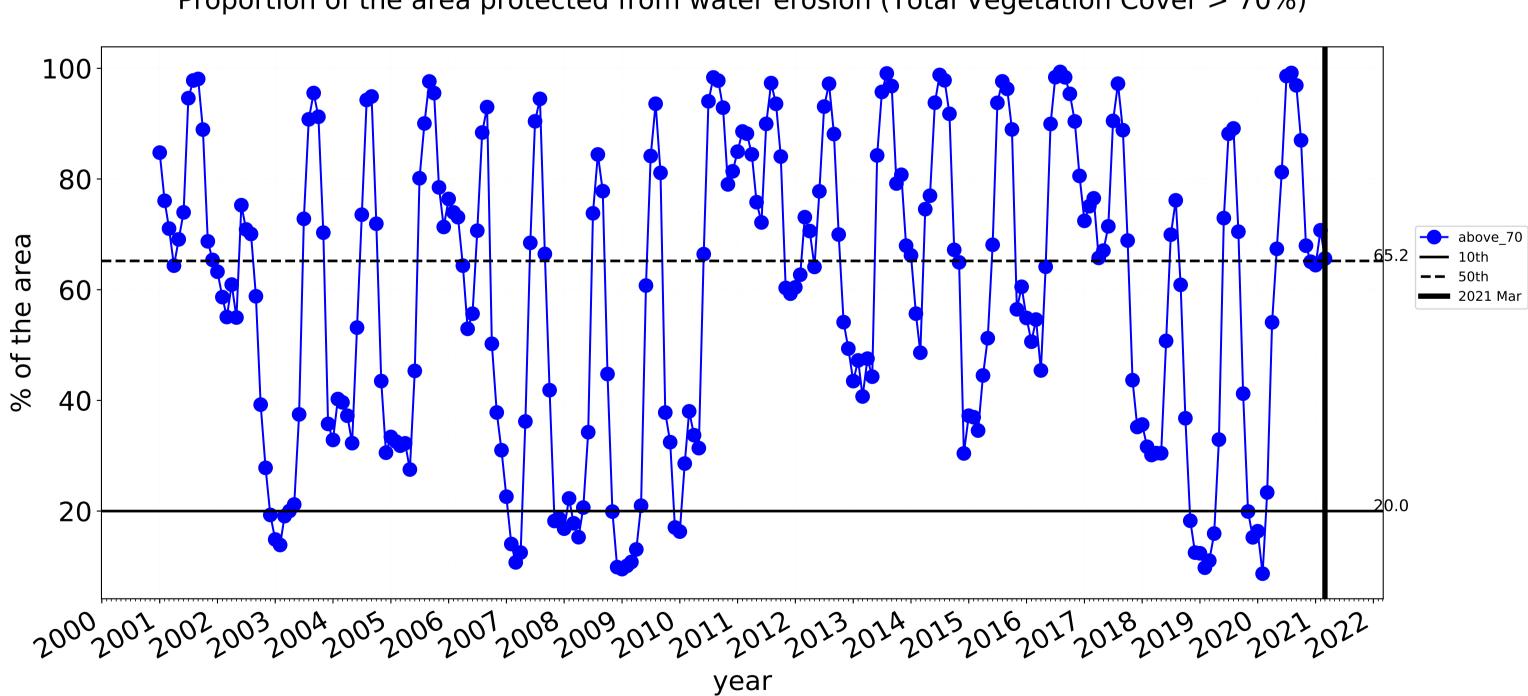
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





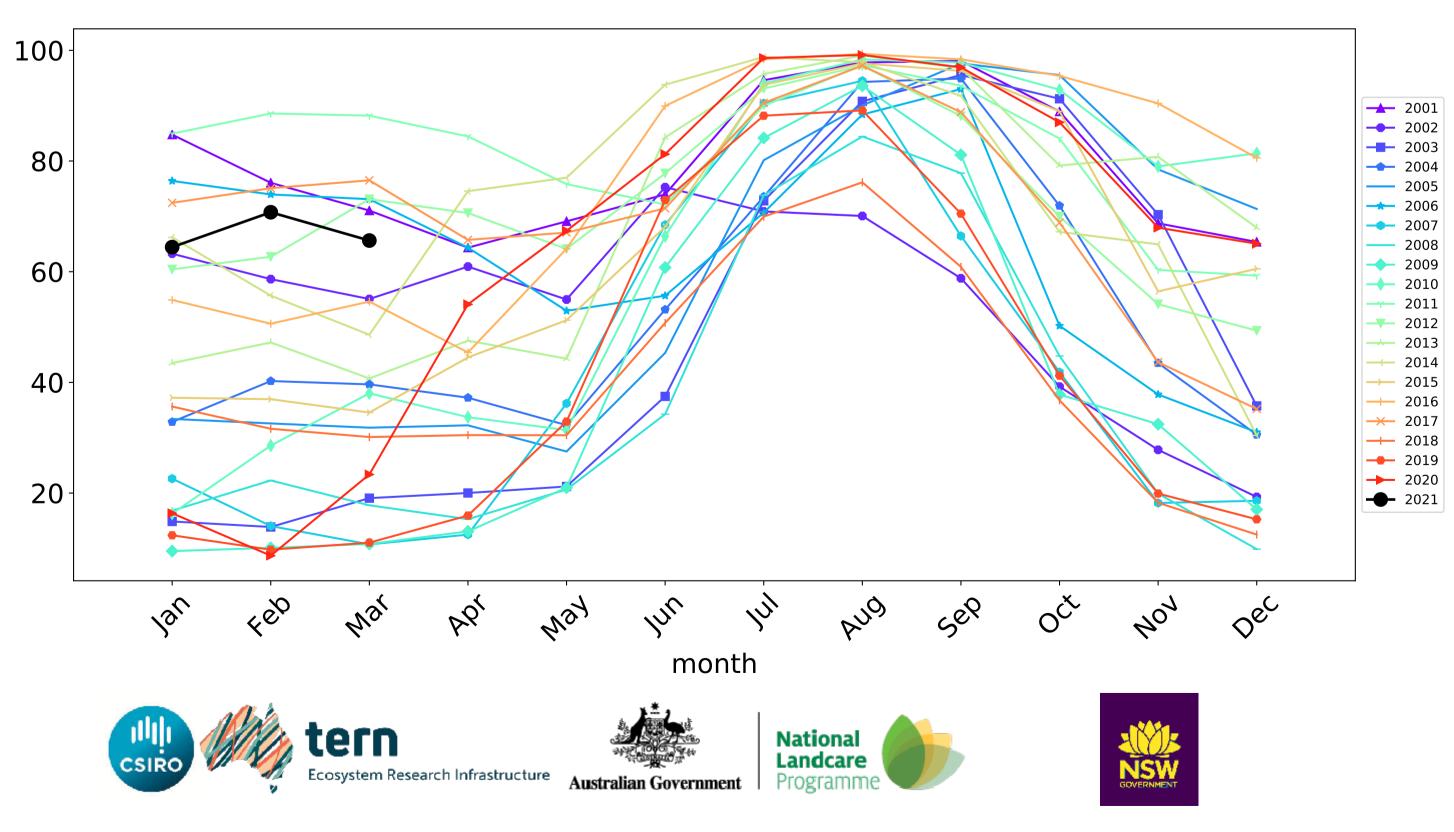


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

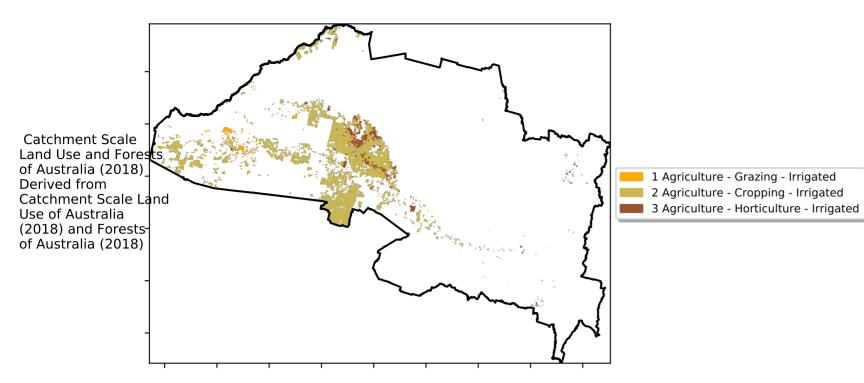
Cropping timeseries



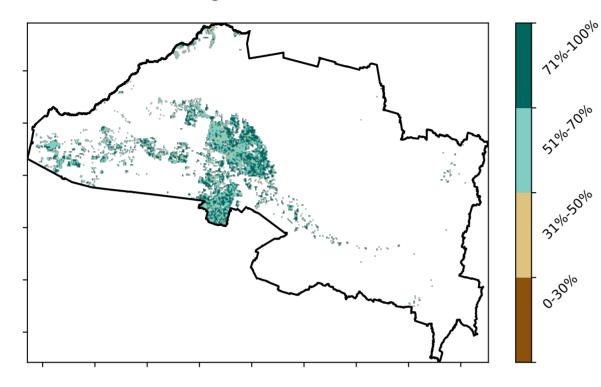
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Irrigation

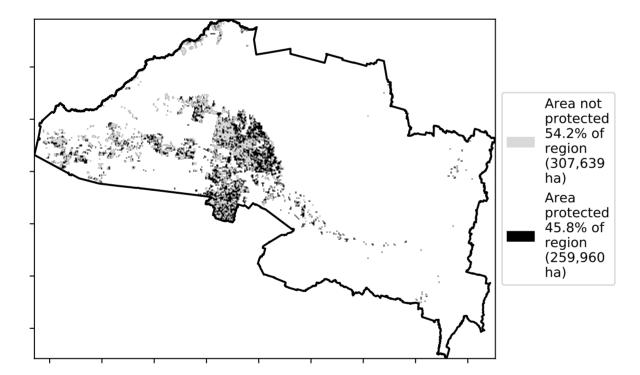
Land use and forest cover

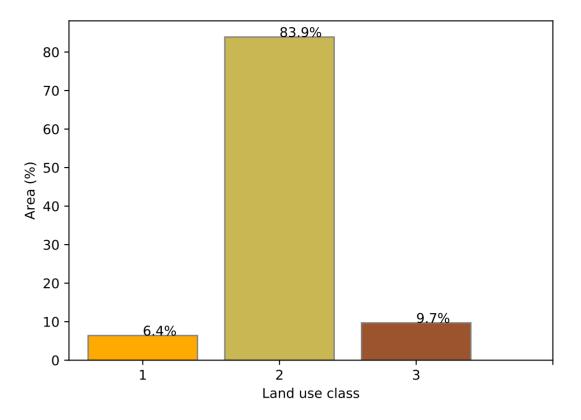


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



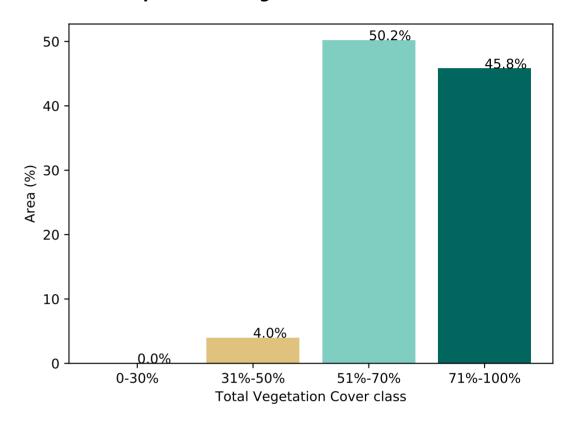
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



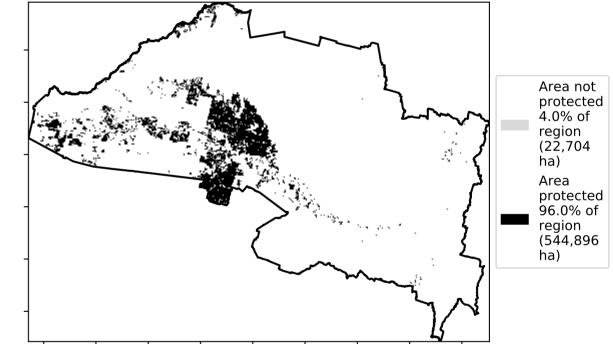


Proportion of each land class in area

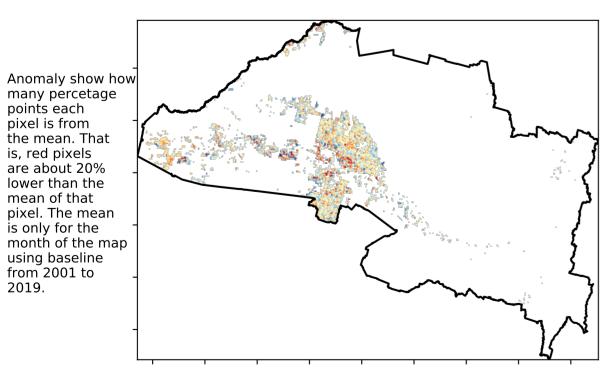
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

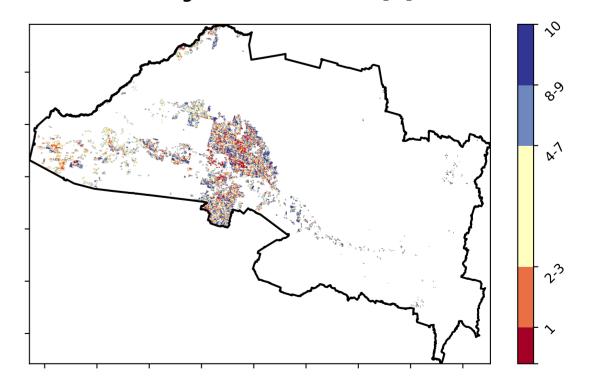


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseling the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





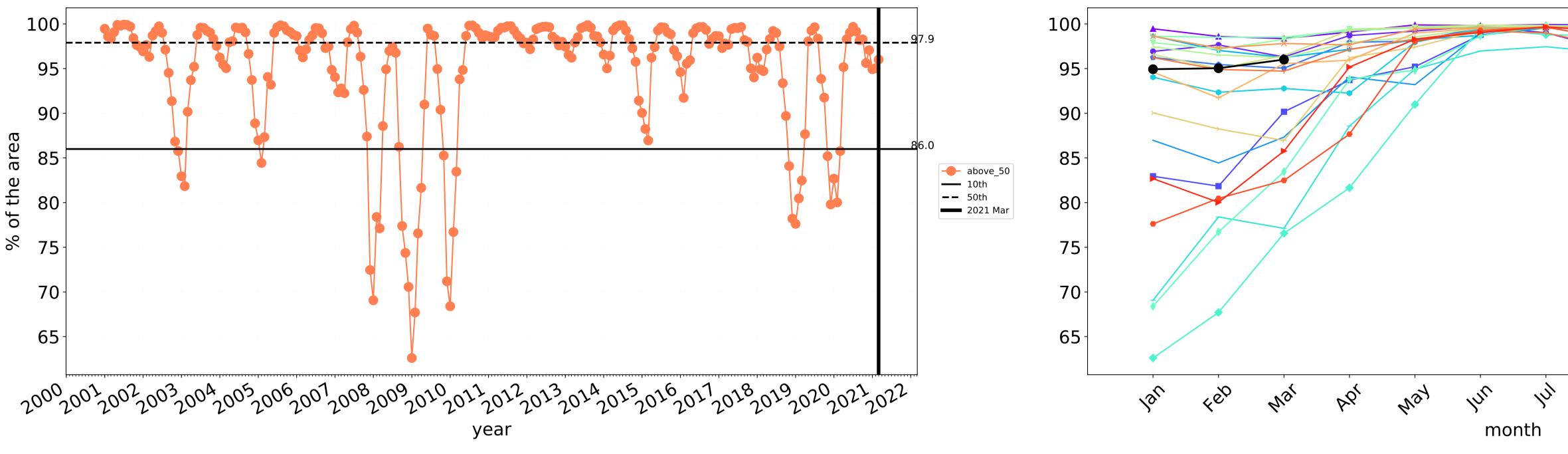
- 20

- 10

- 0

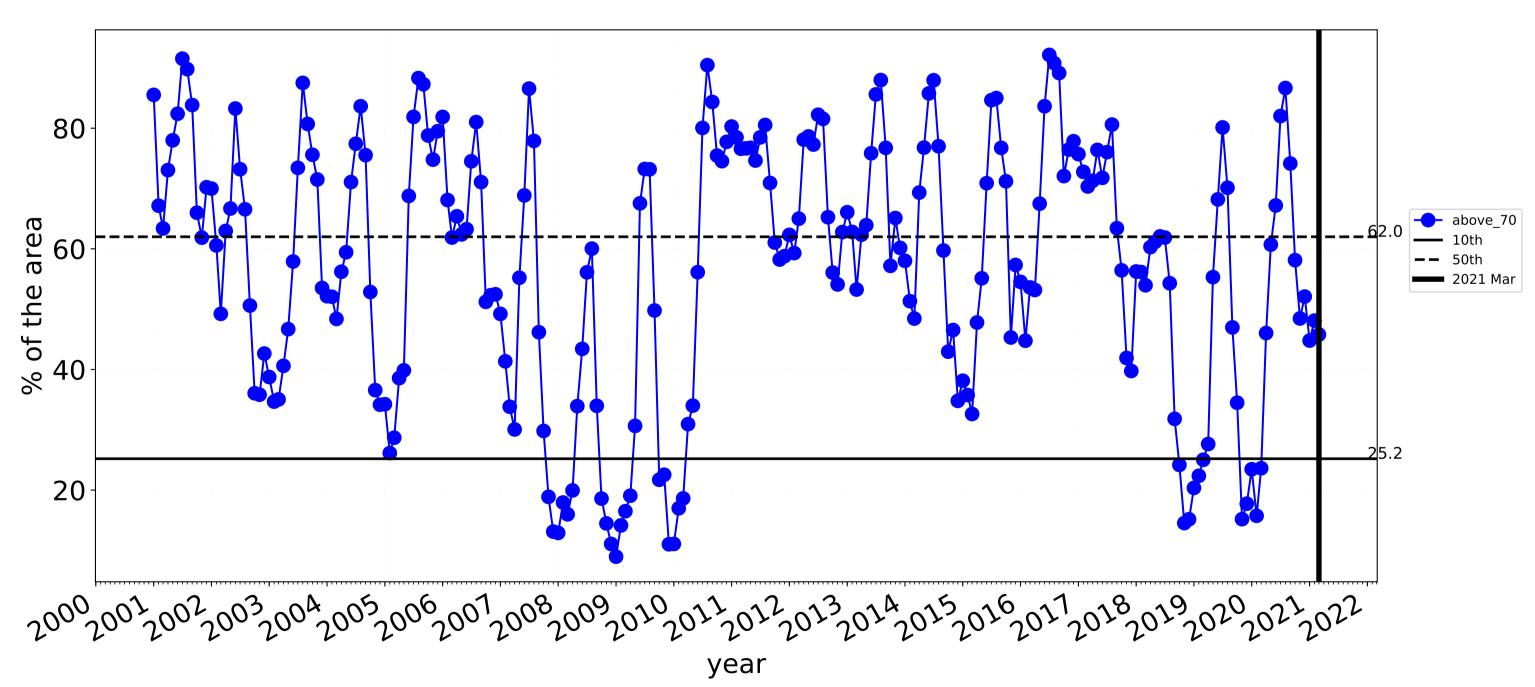
-10

-20



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Irrigation timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

feb Mat In Jan 1's Wa1 291 month CSIRO CONTRACTOR CONTR

80-

60-

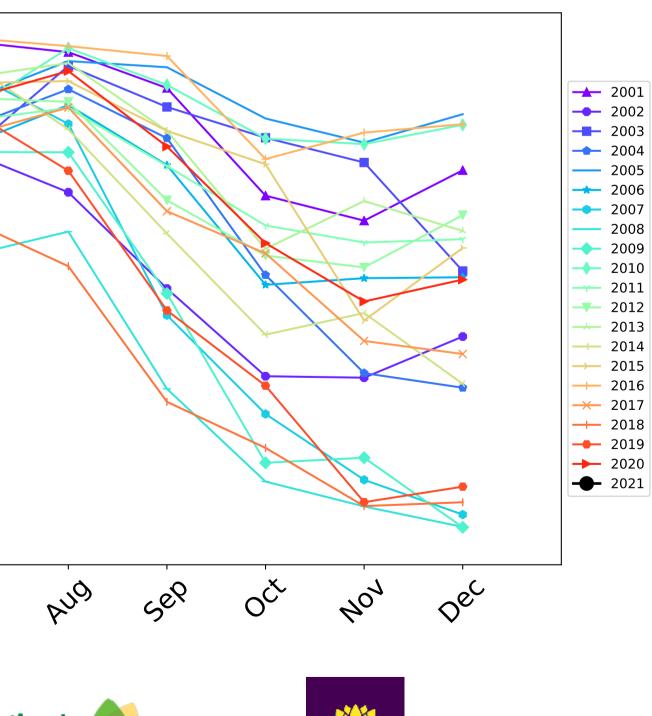
40

20

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Australian Government

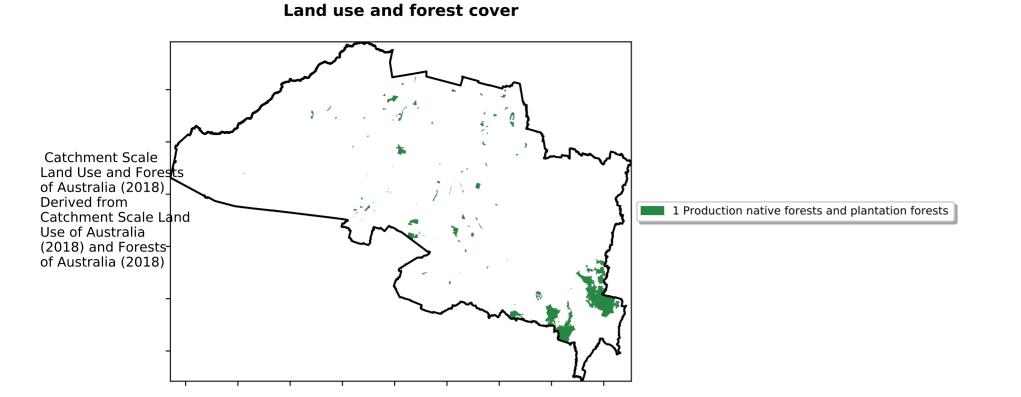
___ 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 ____ 2005 **----** 2006 **---** 2007 2008 **---** 2009 **---** 2010 - 2011 ---- 2012 --- 2013 **→** 2014 <mark>→</mark> 2015 <mark>→</mark> 2016 → 2017 → 2018
→ 2019
→ 2020
→ 2021 Dec AUG Sel 404 OČ



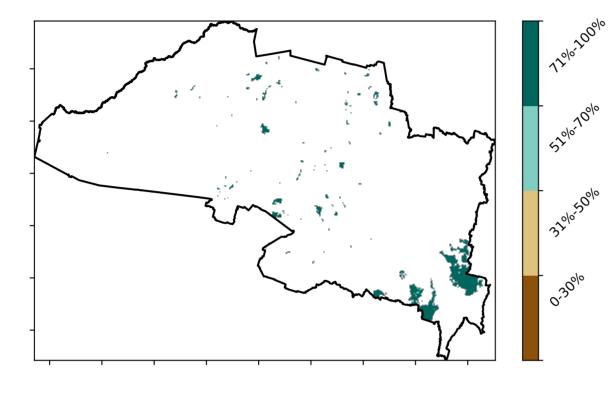




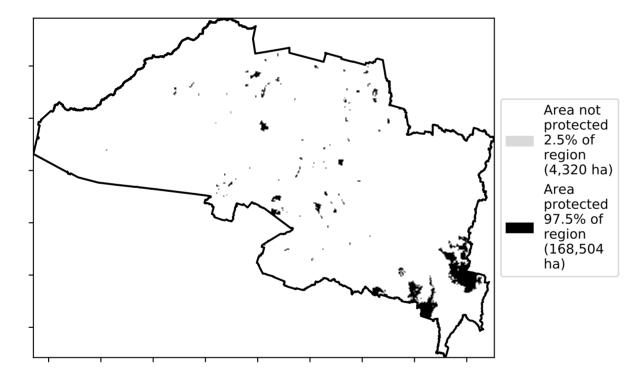
Production native forests and plantation forests



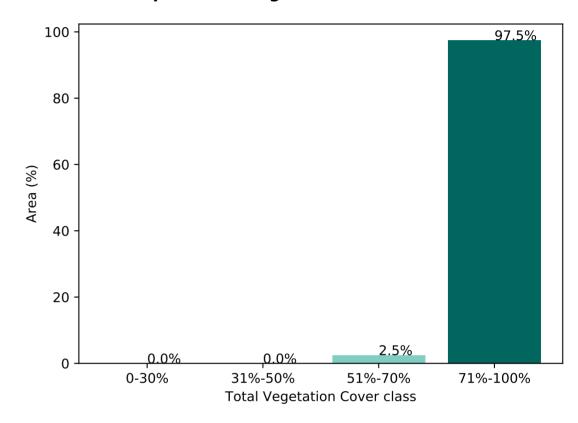
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



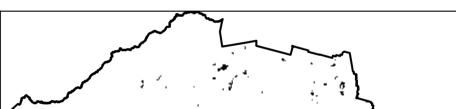
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



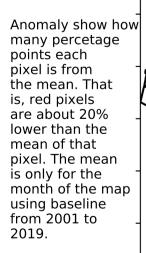


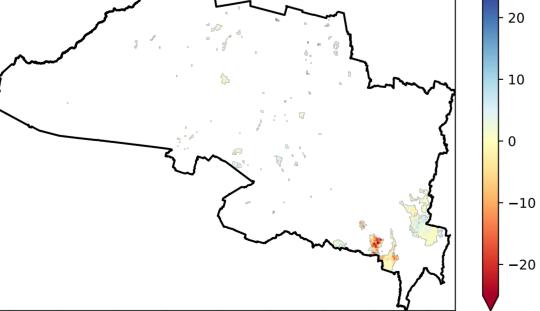


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

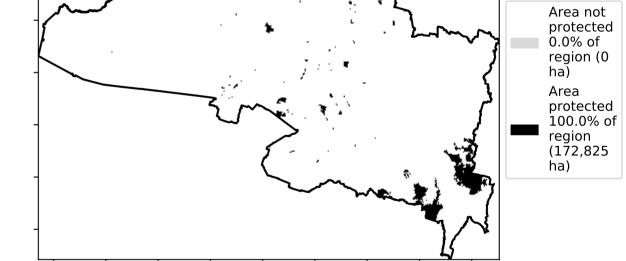


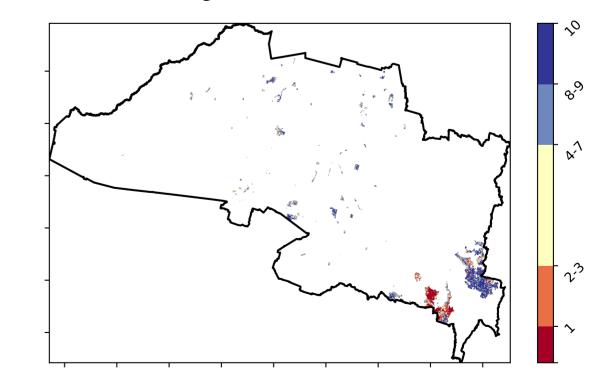
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



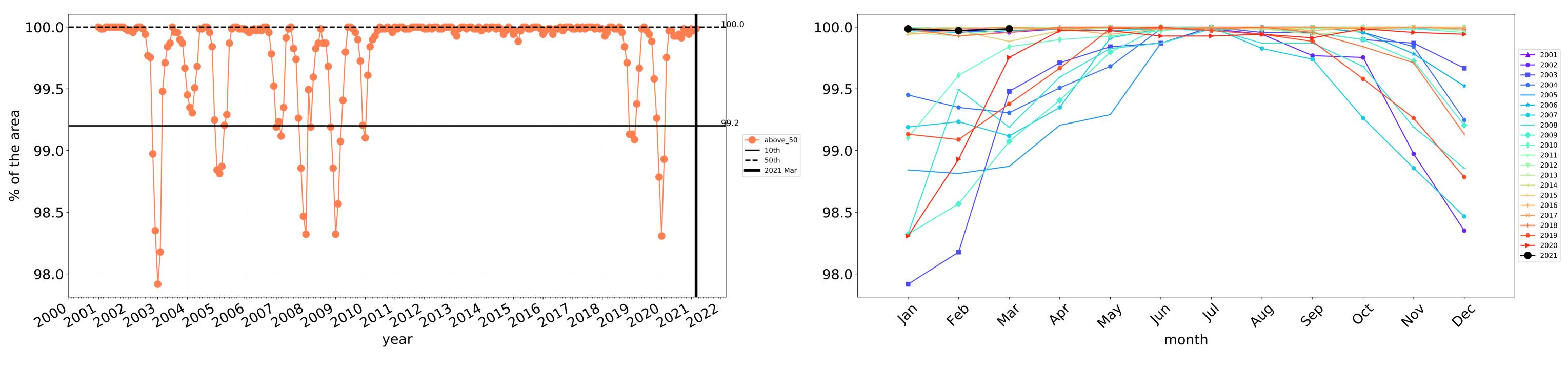


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

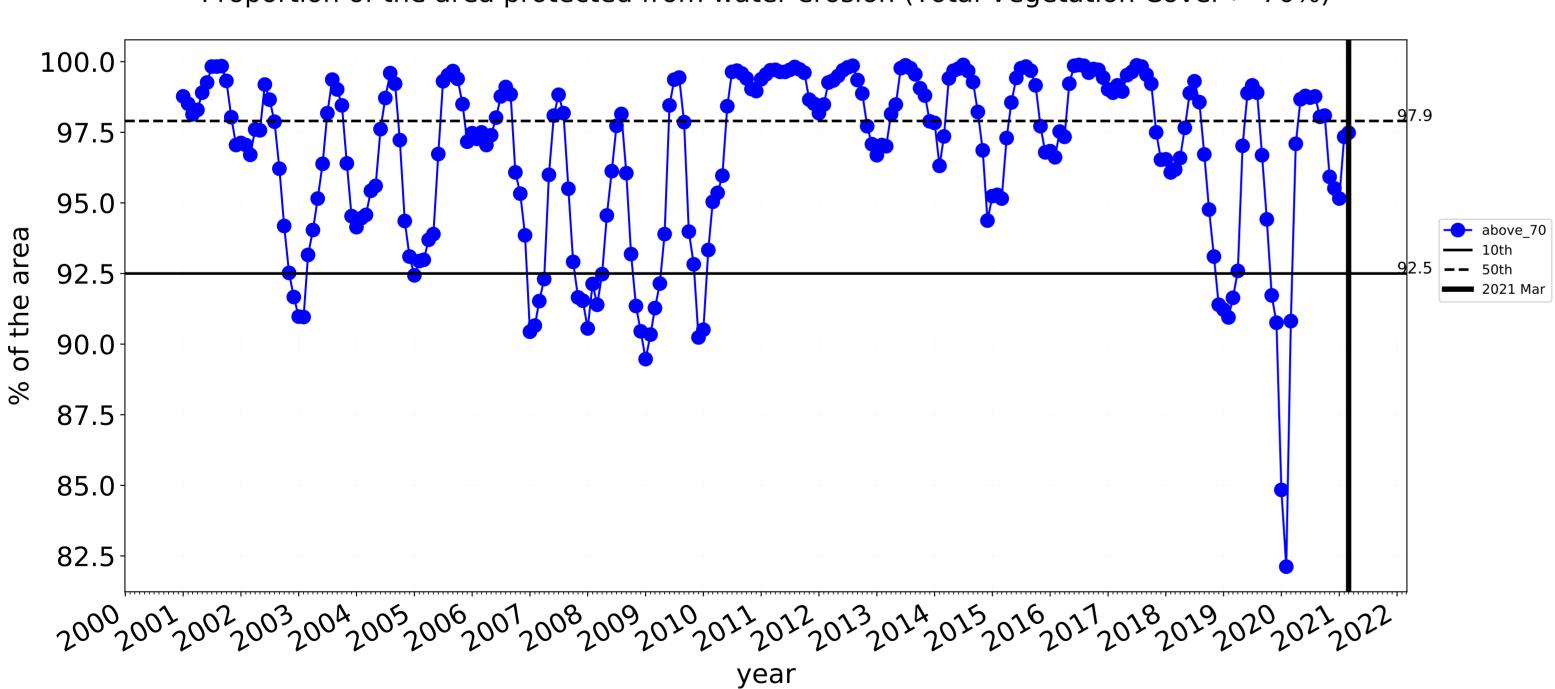






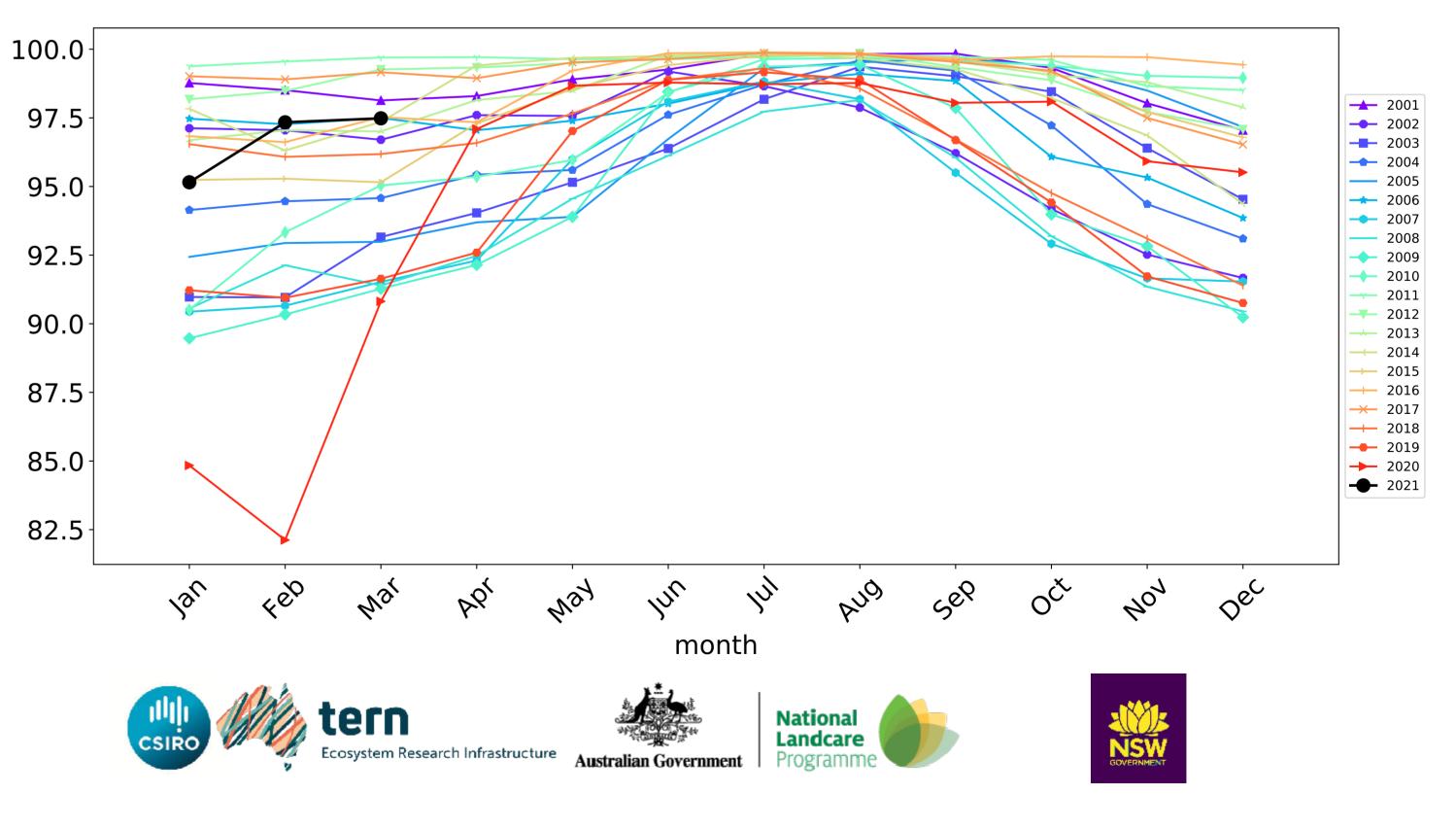






Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Riverina (6,694,325 ha and no data 14,010 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	6,694,325	100.0% 6,693,725	97.2% 6,509,400	64.8% 4,339,325	39.1% 2,615,400	12.7% 850,325	3.9% 264,150
Conservation and natural environments	323,075	100.0% 323,075	99.9% 322,850	87.7% 283,475	79.7% 257,450	51.9% 167,725	33.4% 107,950
Conservation and natural environments non forest	83,350	100.0% 83,350	99.8% 83,150	53.9% 44,900	34.3% 28,600	12.9% 10,725	6.4% 5,325
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	195,225	100.0% 195,225	100.0% 195,200	99.7% 194,600	96.3% 188,025	69.3% 135,275	48.7% 95,100
Agriculture	6,067,825	100.0% 6,067,550	97.0% 5,887,025	62.7% 3,807,150	35.7% 2,165,275	9.3% 564,225	1.3% 76,500
Grazing	2,311,475	100.0% 2,311,375	98.3% 2,273,100	62.9% 1,454,250	40.3% 931,125	16.0% 370,150	2.5% 58,125
Grazing non forest	2,066,475	100.0% 2,066,375	98.2% 2,028,400	59.1% 1,220,425	35.8% 740,650	14.2% 293,050	1.8% 36,850
Grazing Woodland forest	141,650	100.0% 141,650	99.8% 141,350	93.7% 132,750	71.6% 101,450	21.8% 30,900	3.7% 5,175
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	103,350	100.0% 103,350	100.0% 103,350	97.8% 101,075	86.1% 89,025	44.7% 46,200	15.6% 16,100
Cropping	3,186,925	100.0% 3,186,800	96.2% 3,067,150	65.6% 2,091,625	36.0% 1,148,325	5.6% 178,925	0.4% 12,725
Irrigation	567,600	100.0% 567,550	96.0% 544,950	45.8% 259,925	15.1% 85,425	2.7% 15,100	1.0% 5,650
Production native forests and plantation forests	172,825	100.0% 172,825	100.0% 172,800	97.5% 168,475	88.7% 153,325	65.7% 113,575	45.7% 78,950

