Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Riverina NSW

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Date: April 2008

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
 - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
 - 31-50% Low cover not protected
 - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3







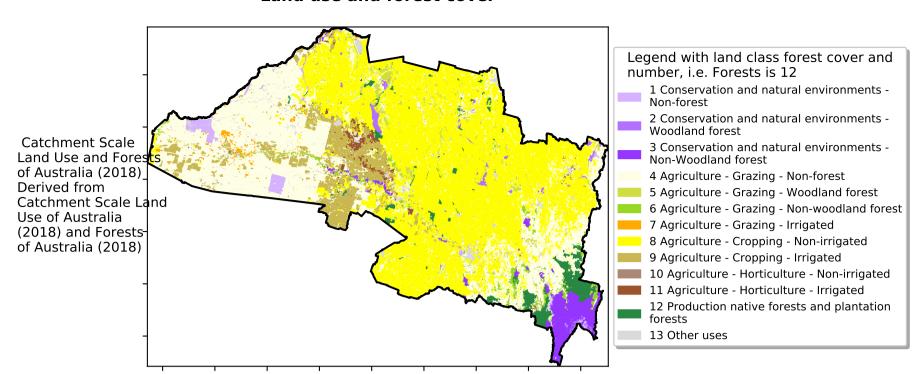




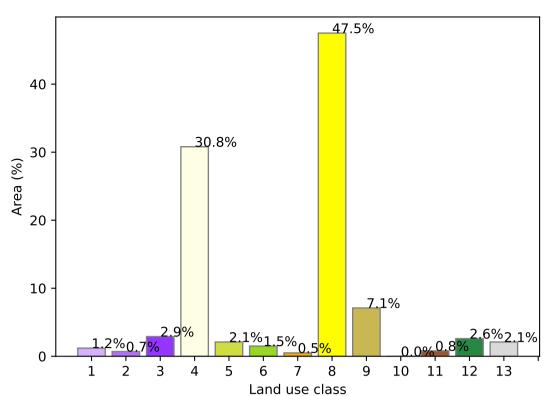


Vegetation Cover Apr 2008

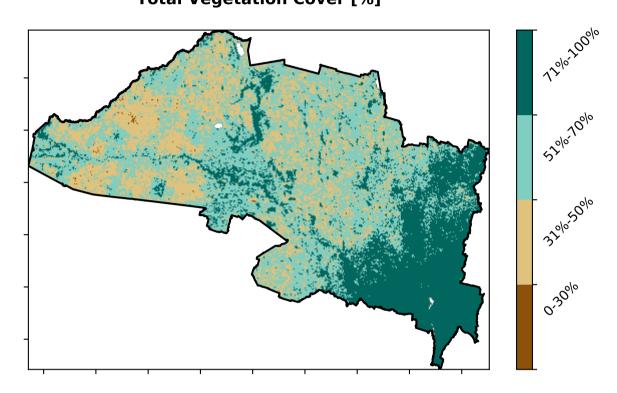
Land use and forest cover



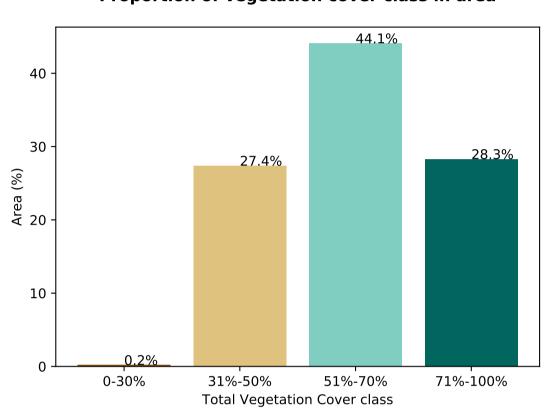
Proportion of each land class in area



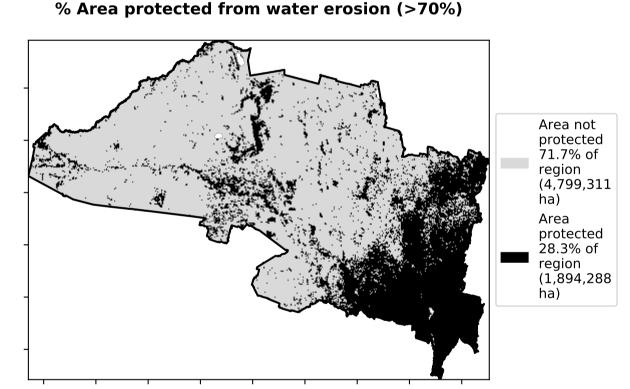
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



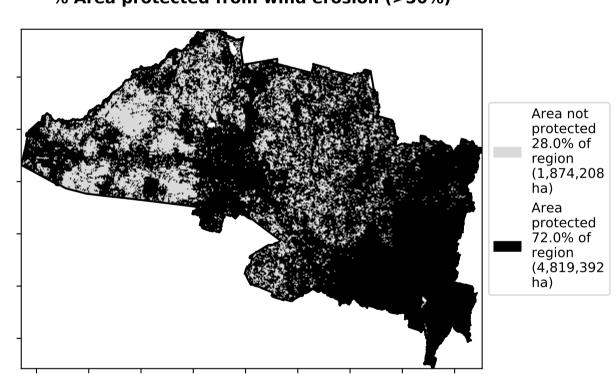
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



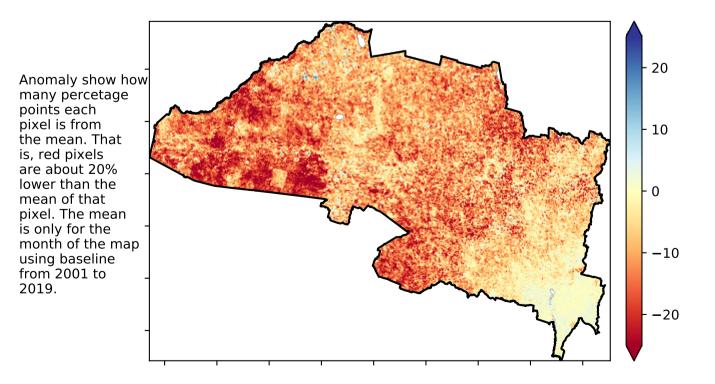
0/ Aven protected from water eresion (> 700/)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



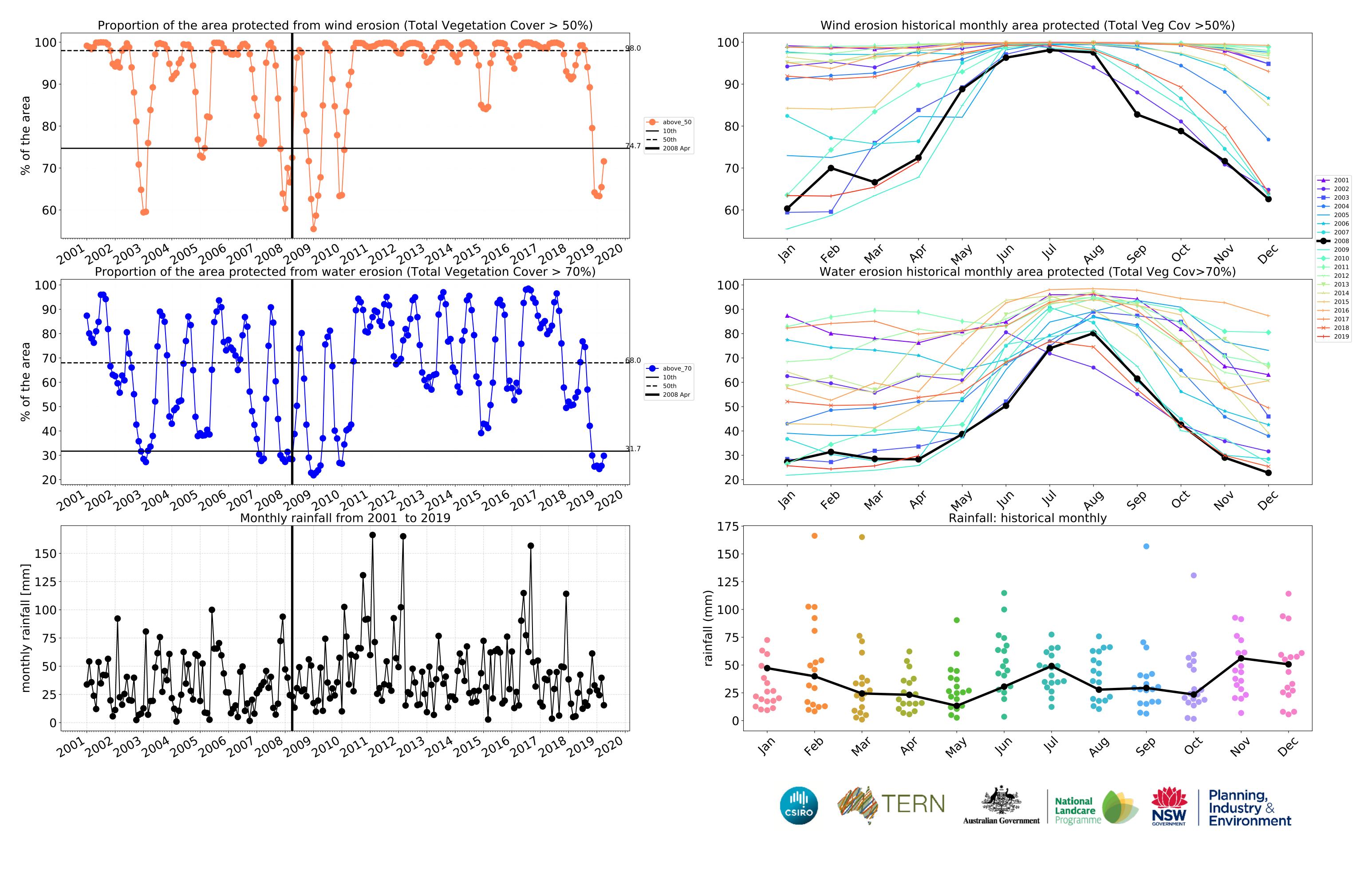




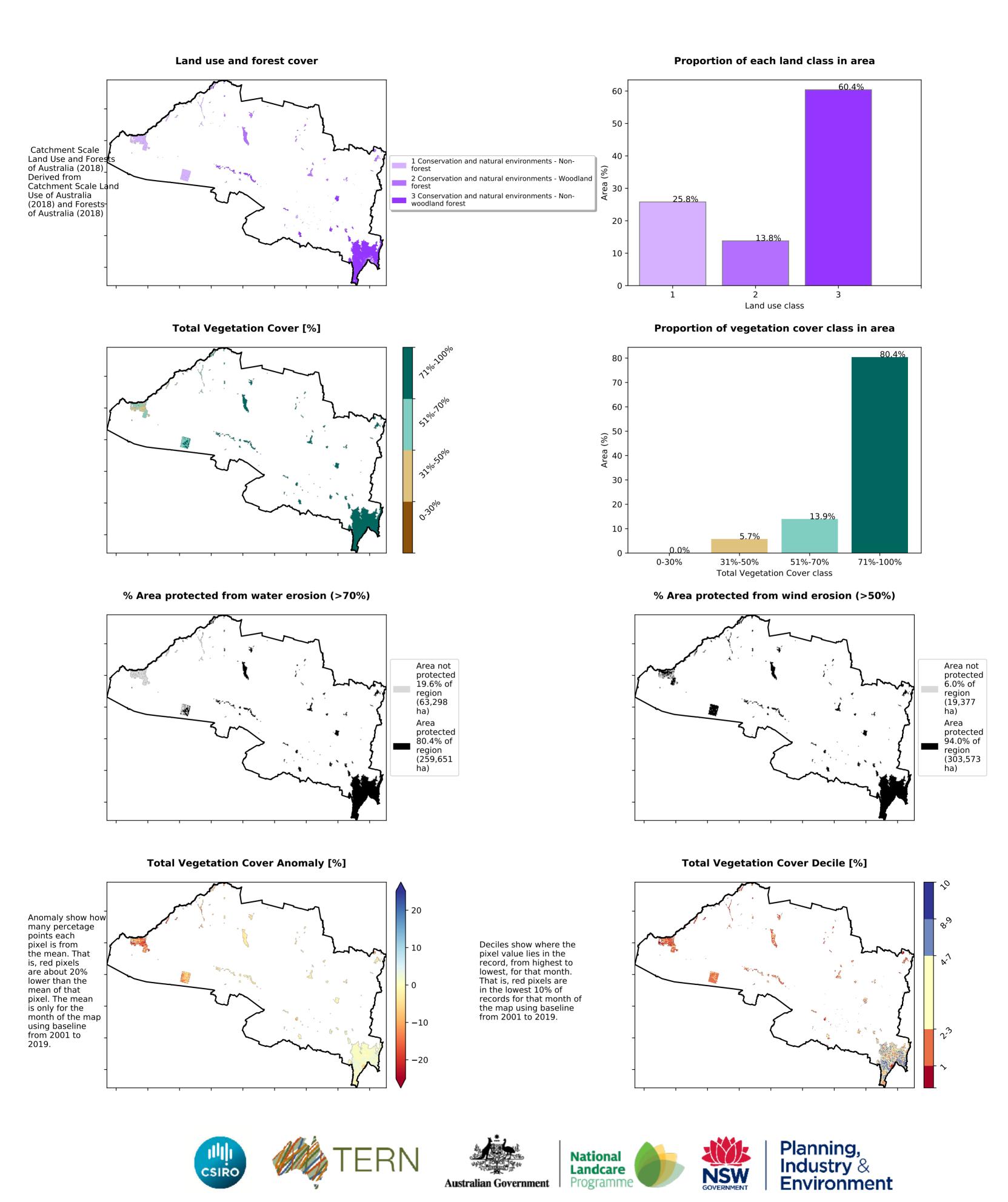






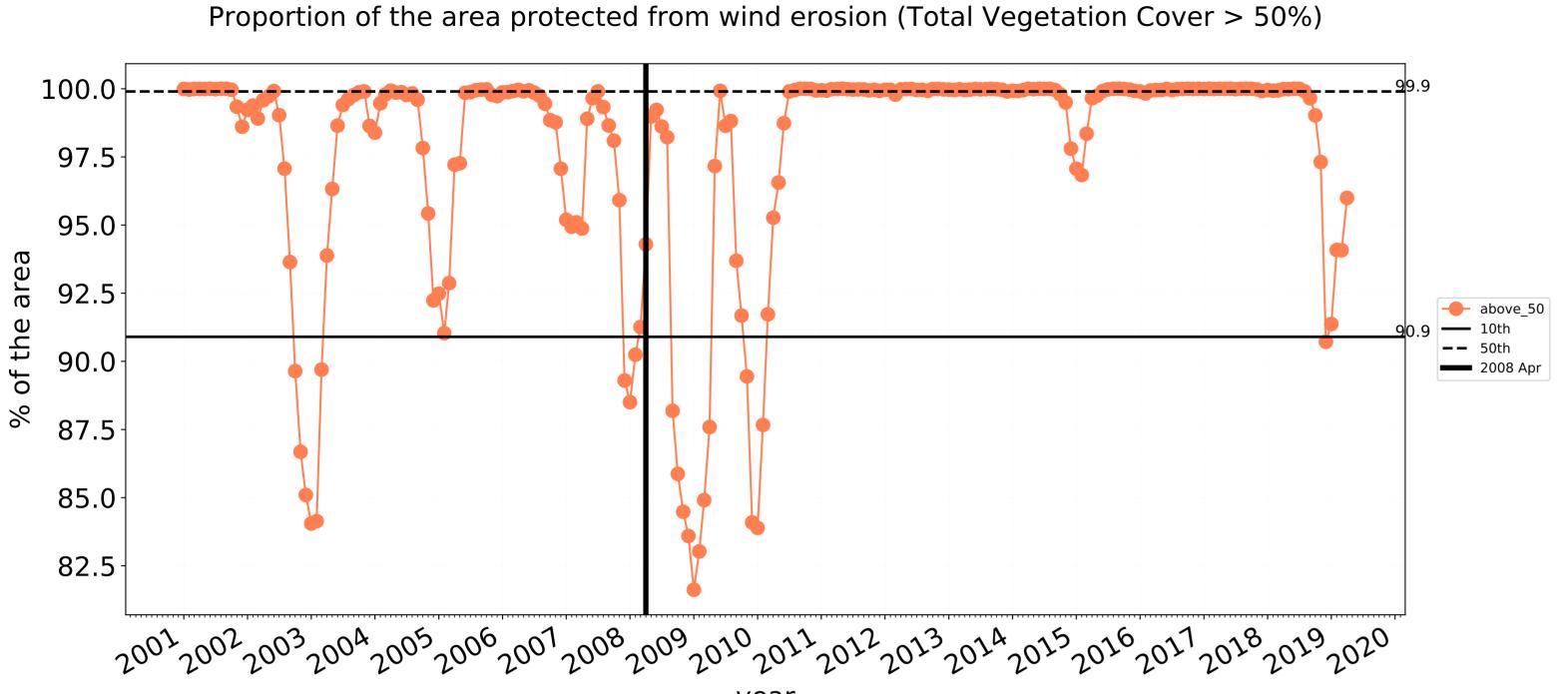


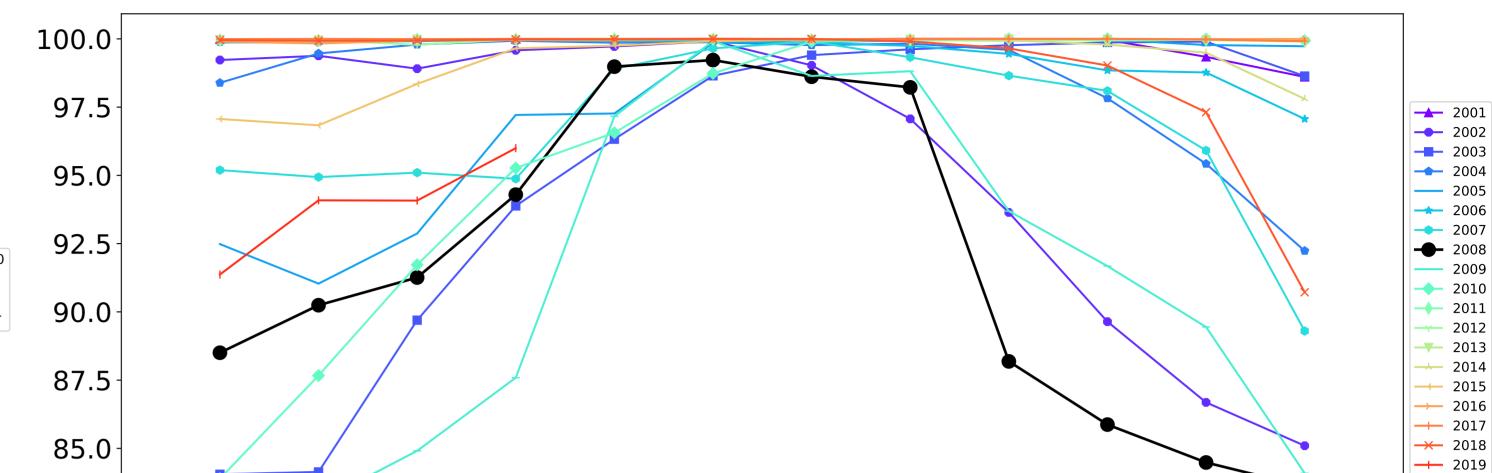
Conservation and natural environments



Conservation and natural environments timeseries

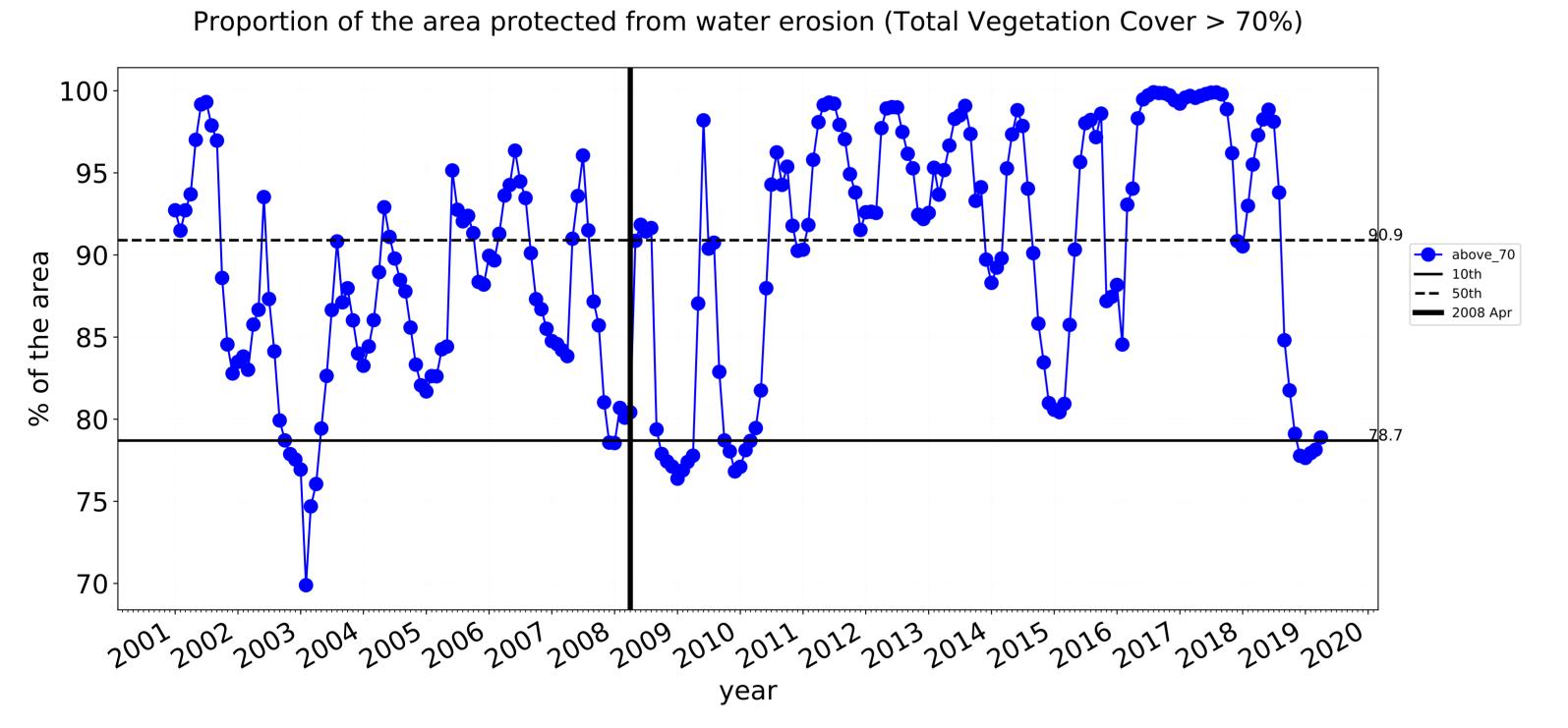
82.5

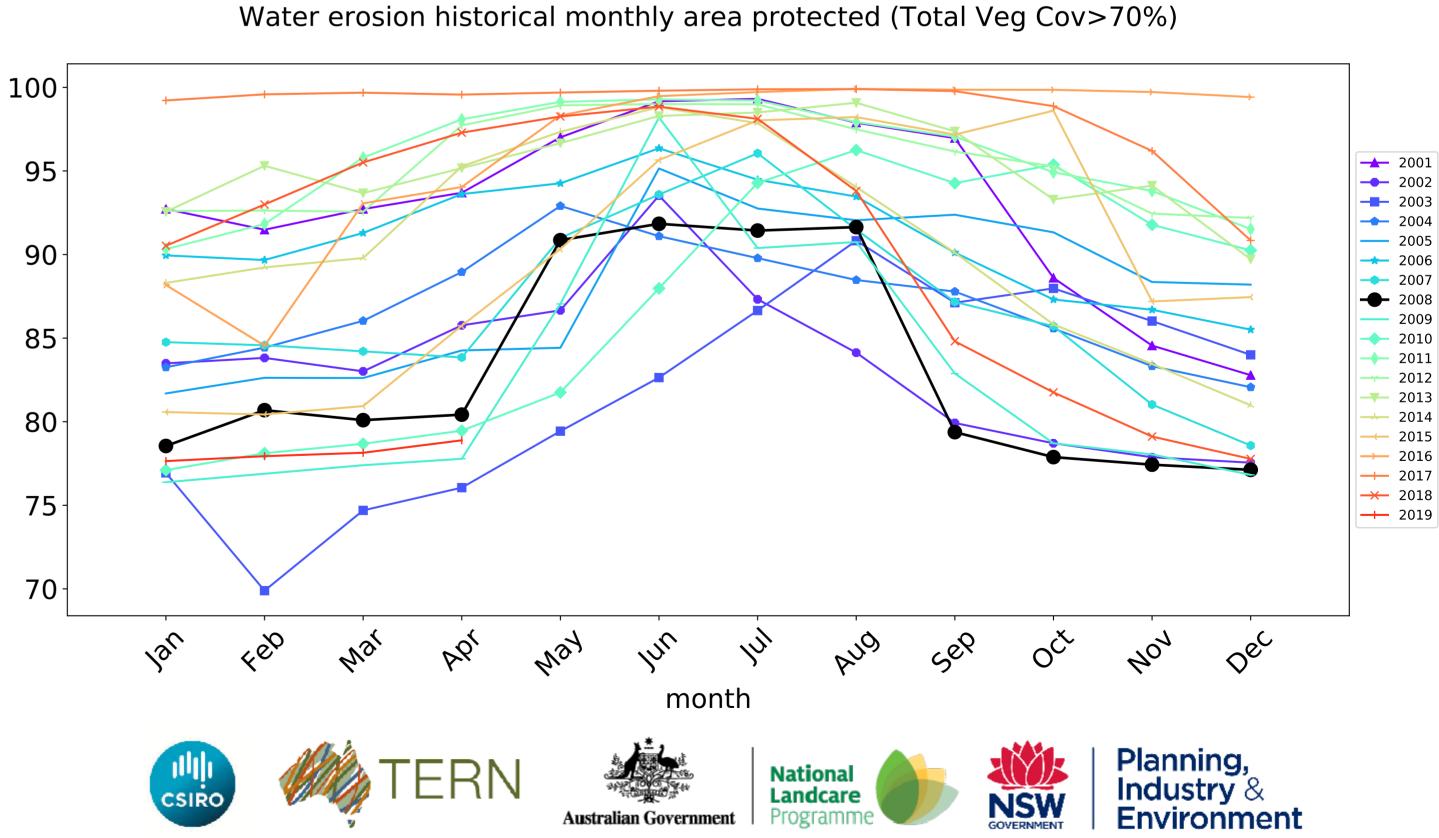




month

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



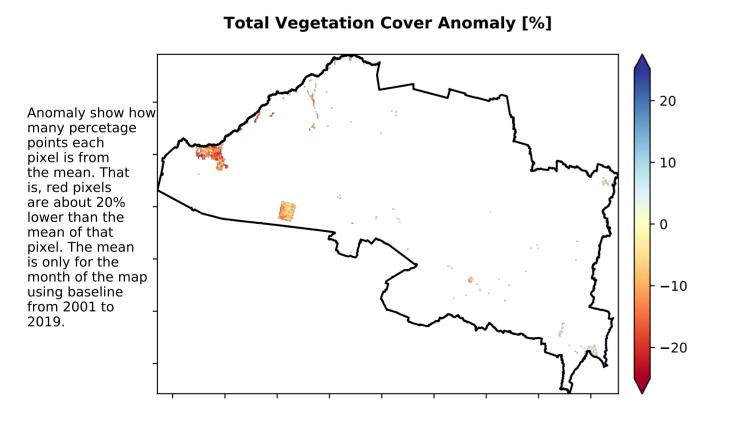


Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forestsof Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

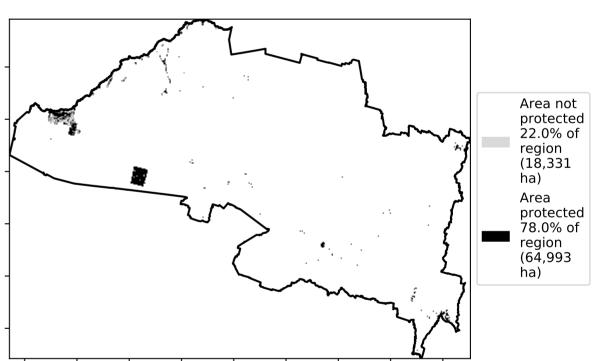
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%) Area not protected 71.9% of region (59,910 ha) Area protected 28.1% of region (23,414 ha)

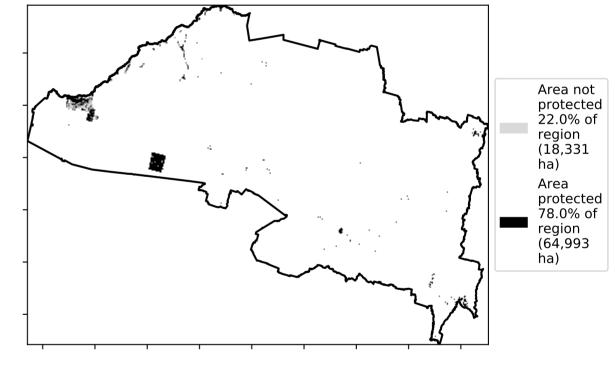


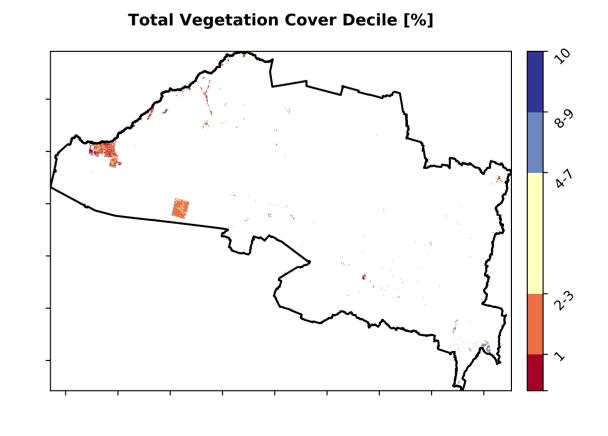
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area 49.9% 50 40 Area (%) 28.1% 22.0% 20 -10 31%-50% 0-30% 51%-70% 71%-100% **Total Vegetation Cover class**

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)











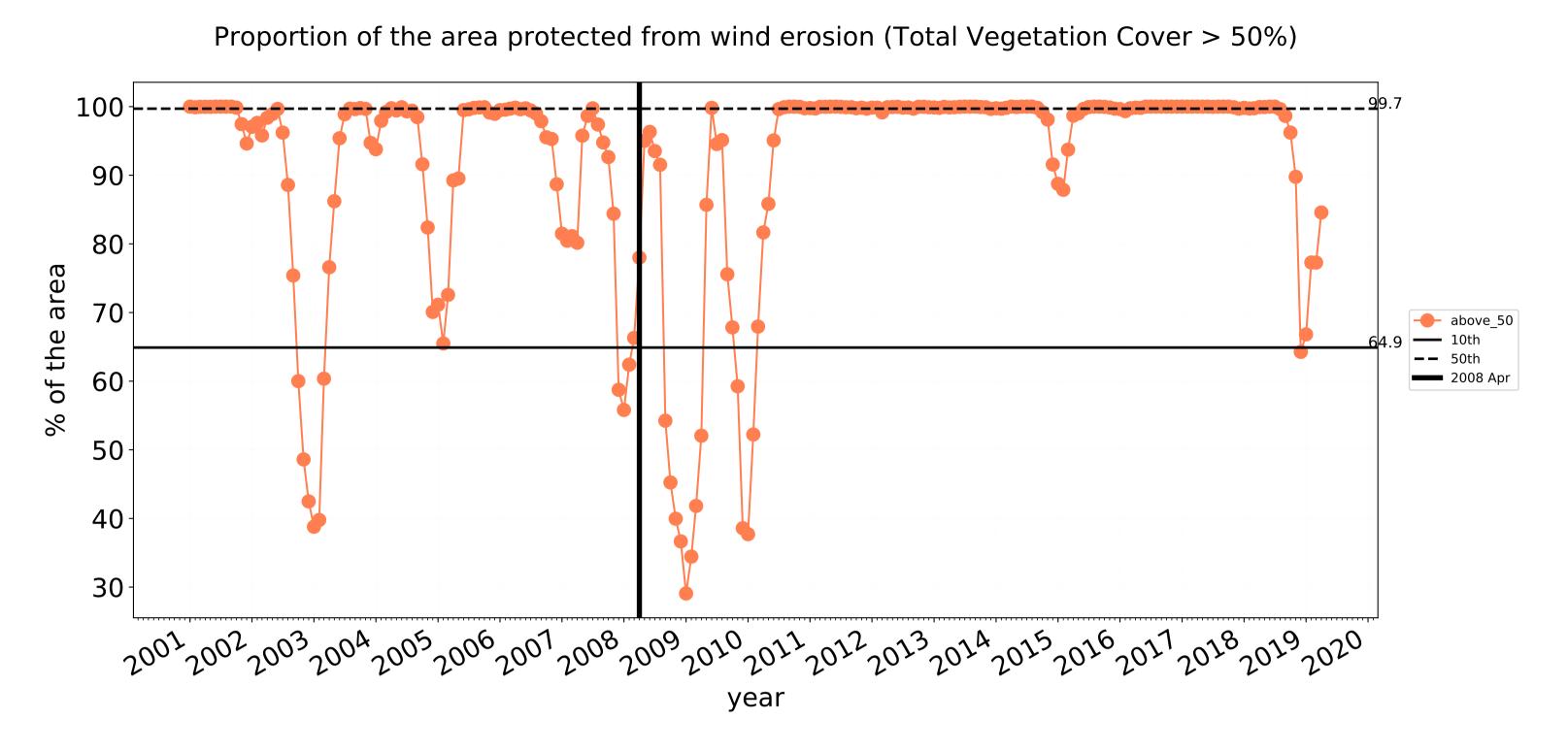


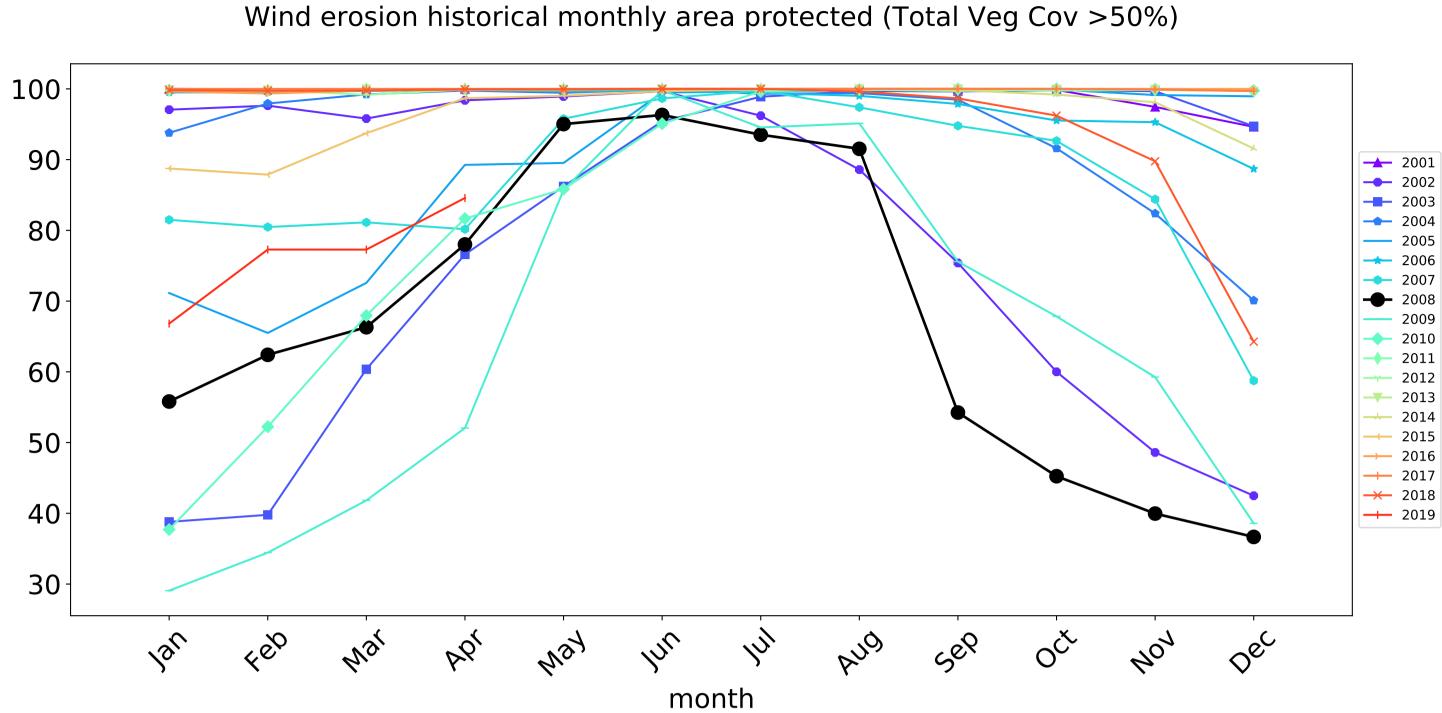


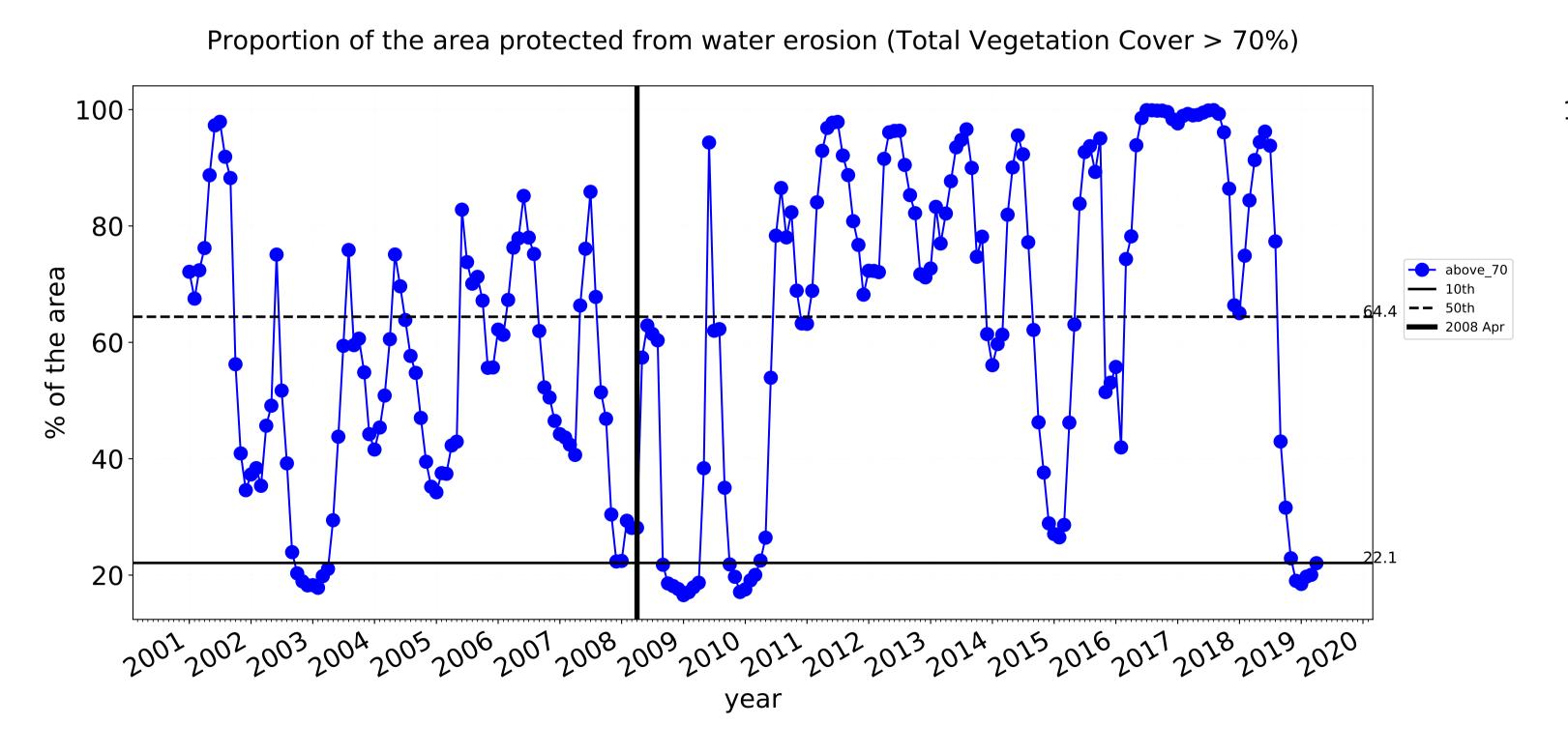


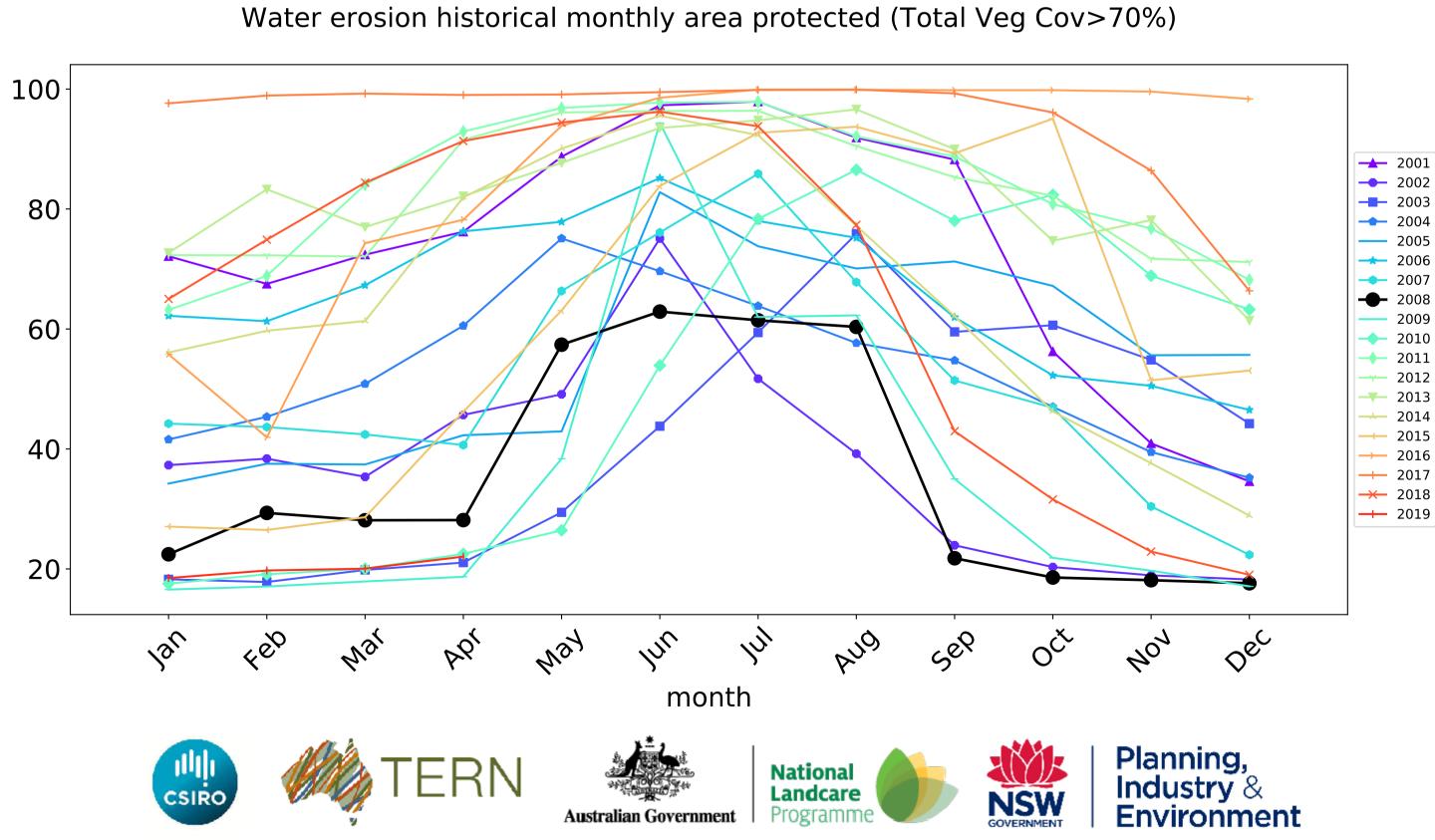


Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries

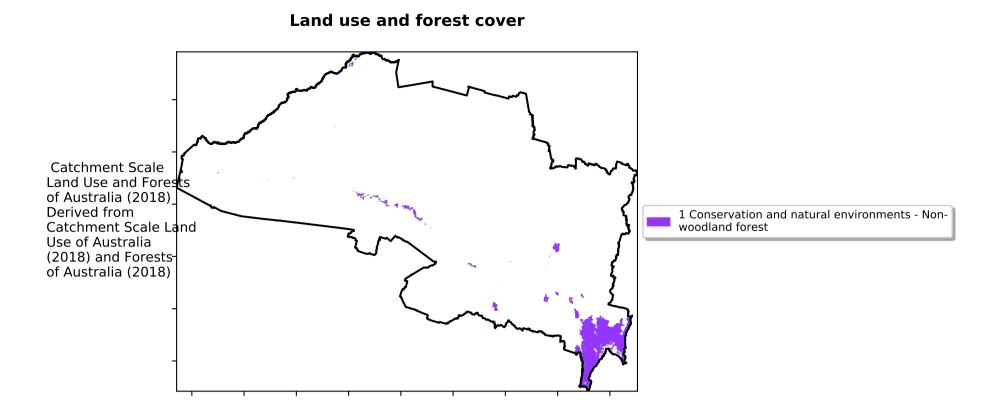




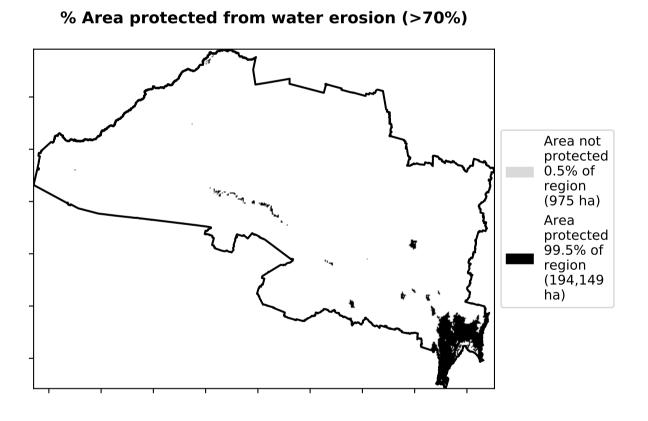


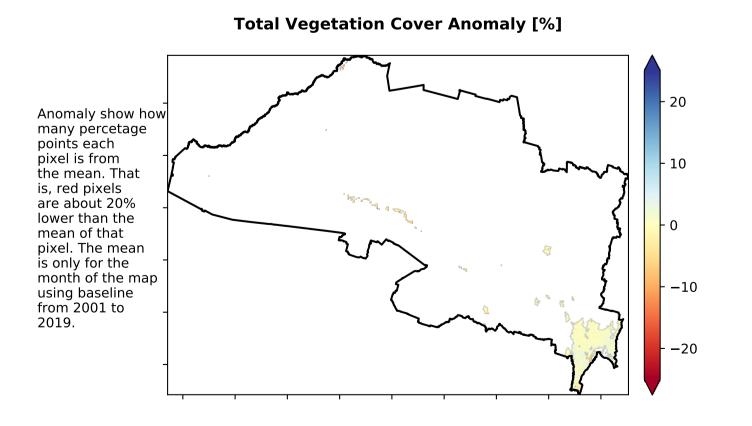


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

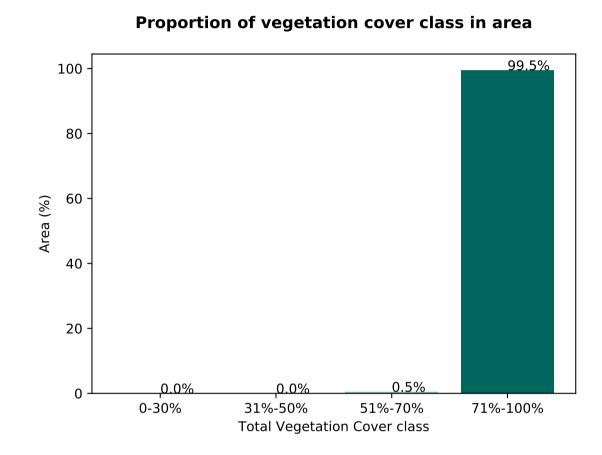


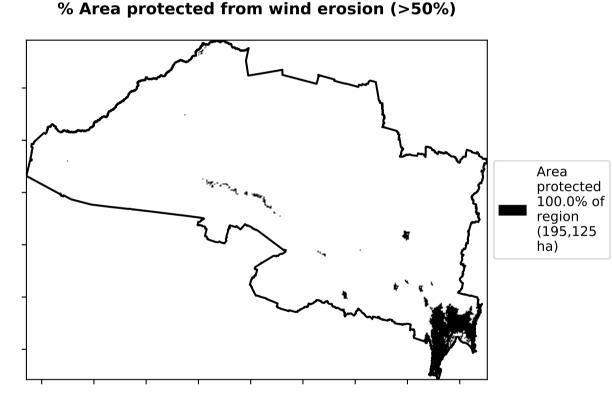
Total Vegetation Cover [%] Trolo Indolo Trol Indolo Trolo Indolo Trol Indolo Trolo Indolo Trolo Indolo Trolo Indolo Trol

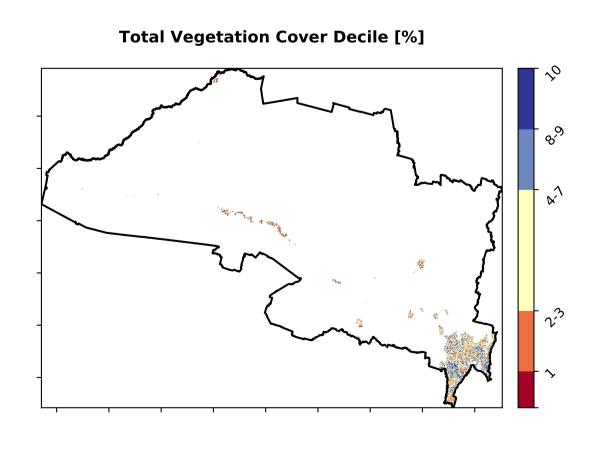




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.









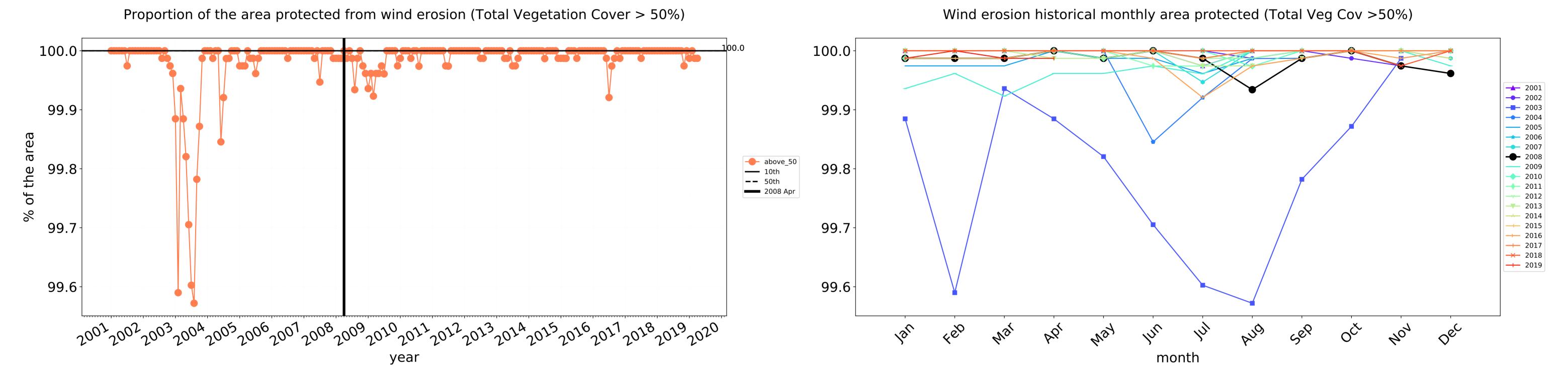


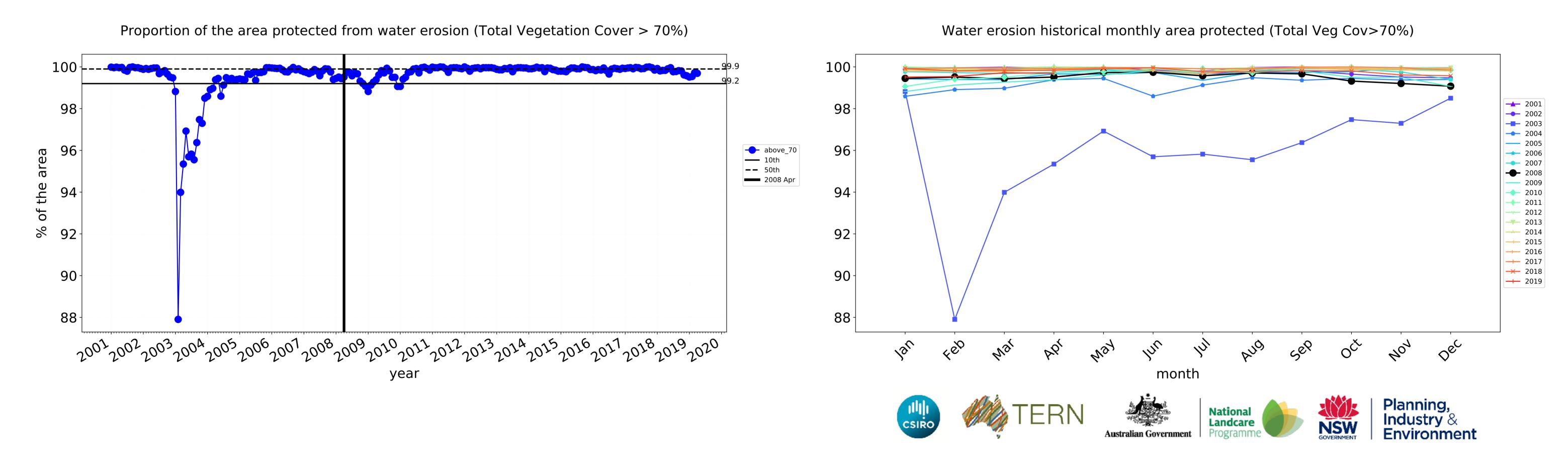










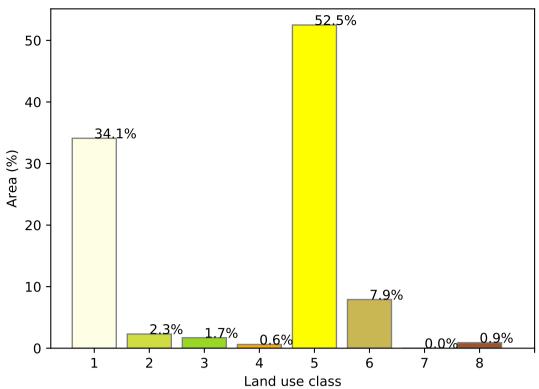


Agriculture

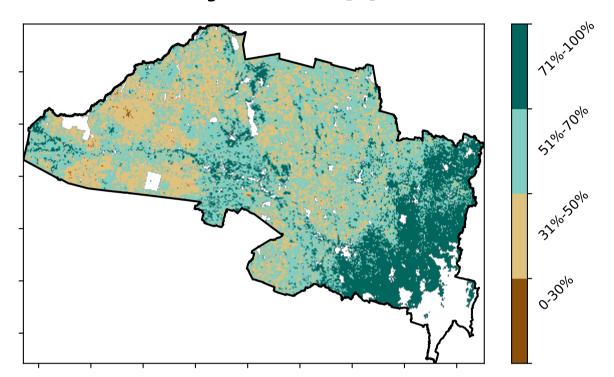
Land use and forest cover 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Derived from 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated (2018) and Forests-7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated of Australia (2018) 8 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

50 40

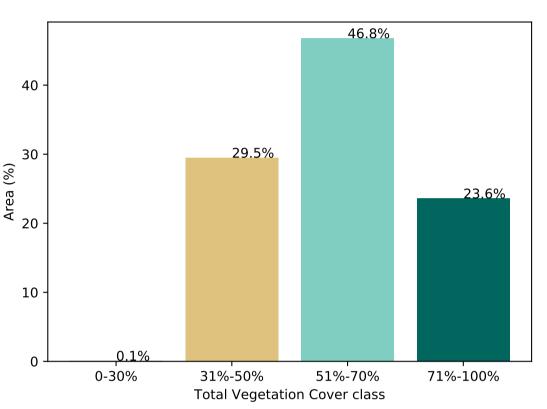
Proportion of each land class in area



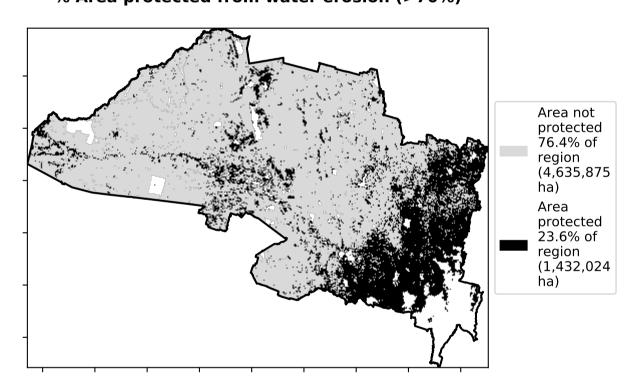
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



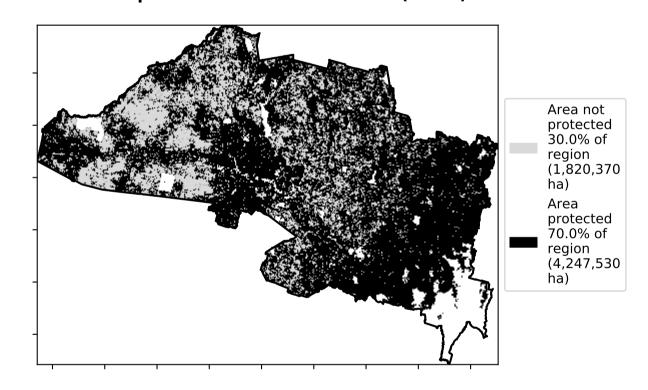
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



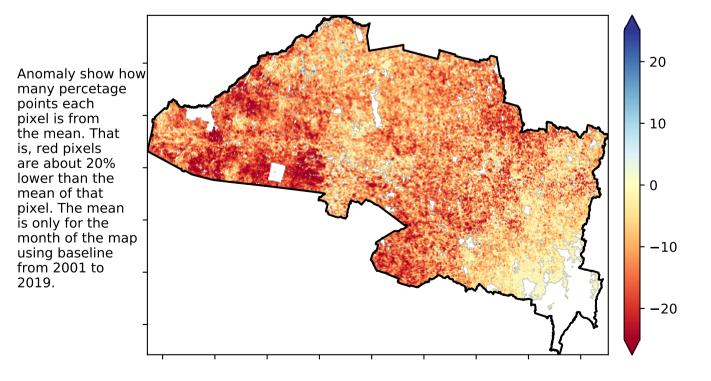
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



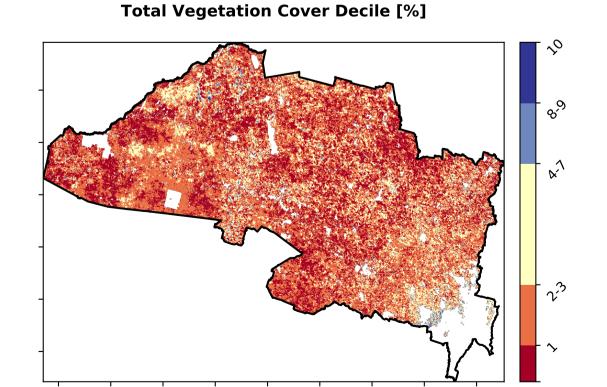
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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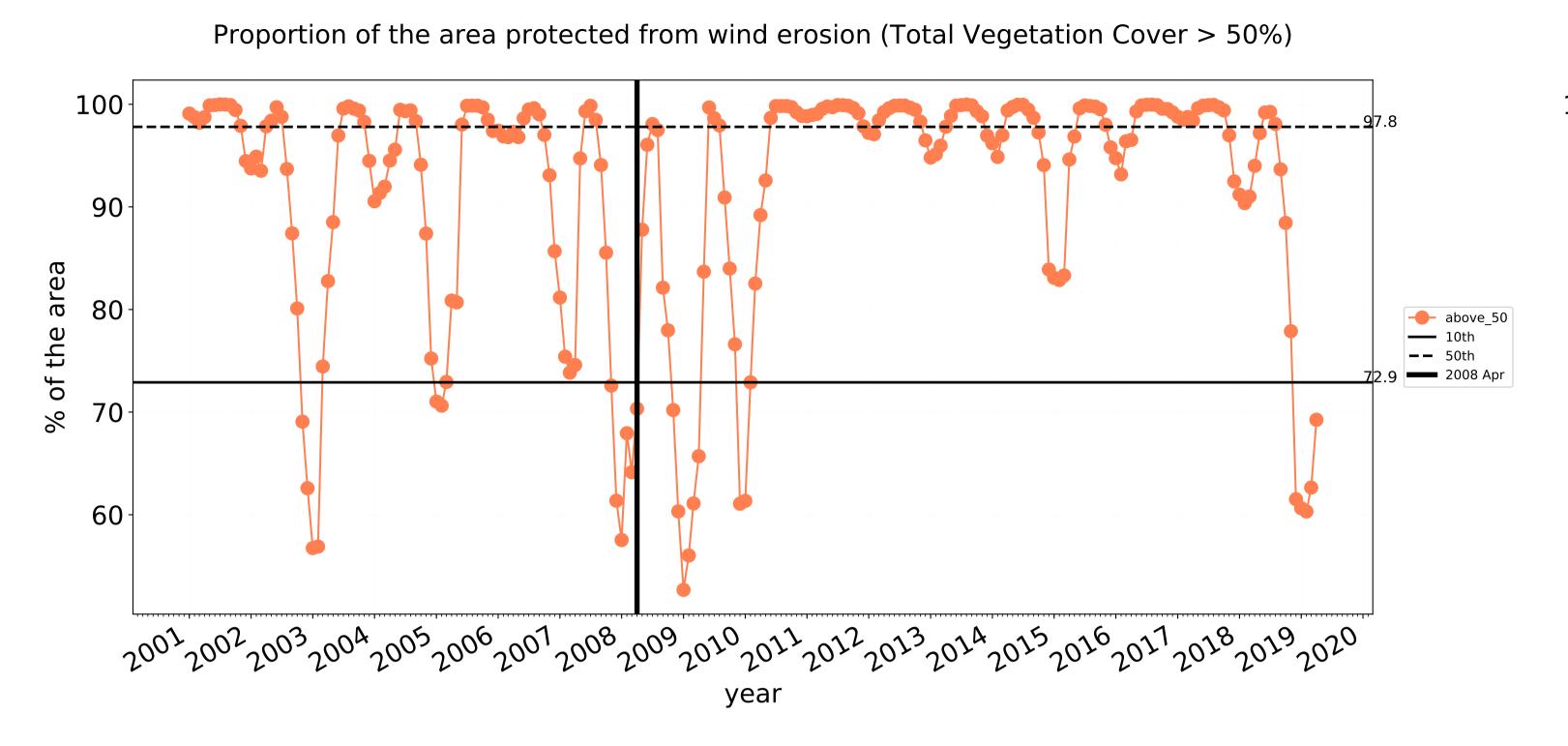


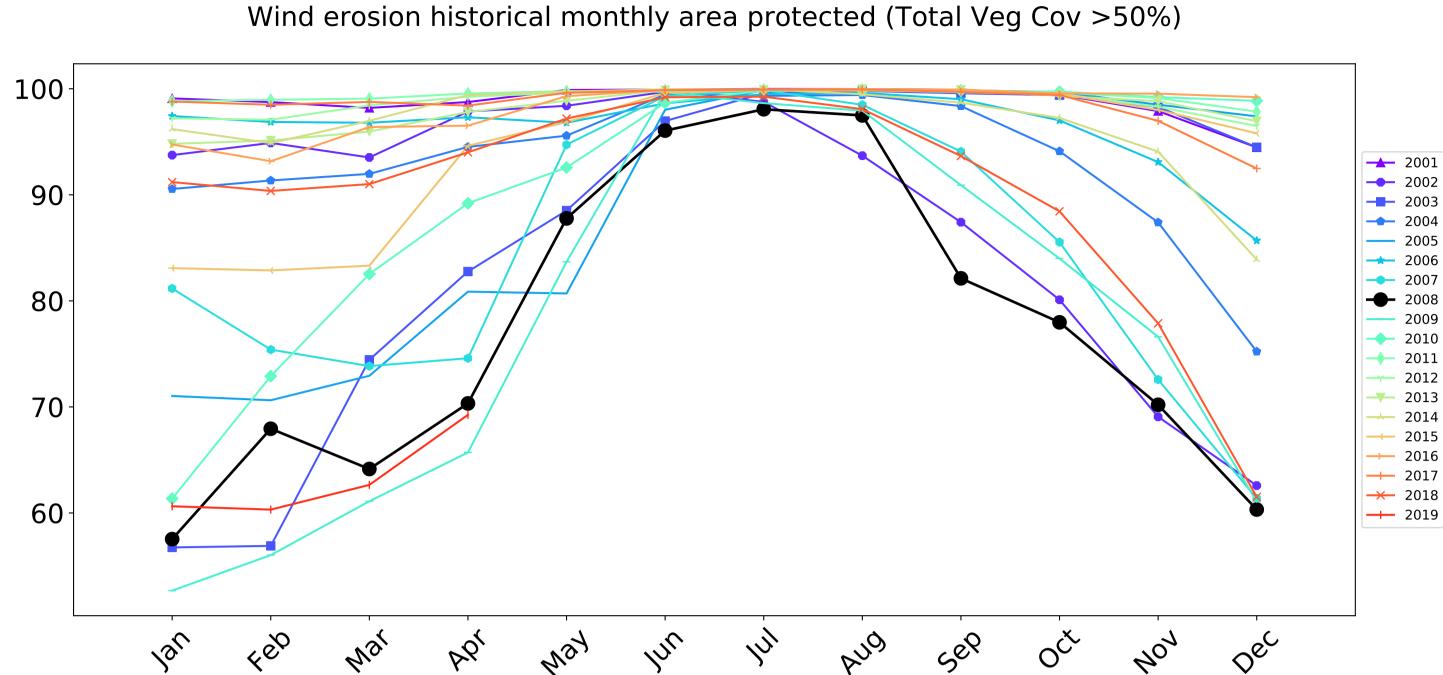




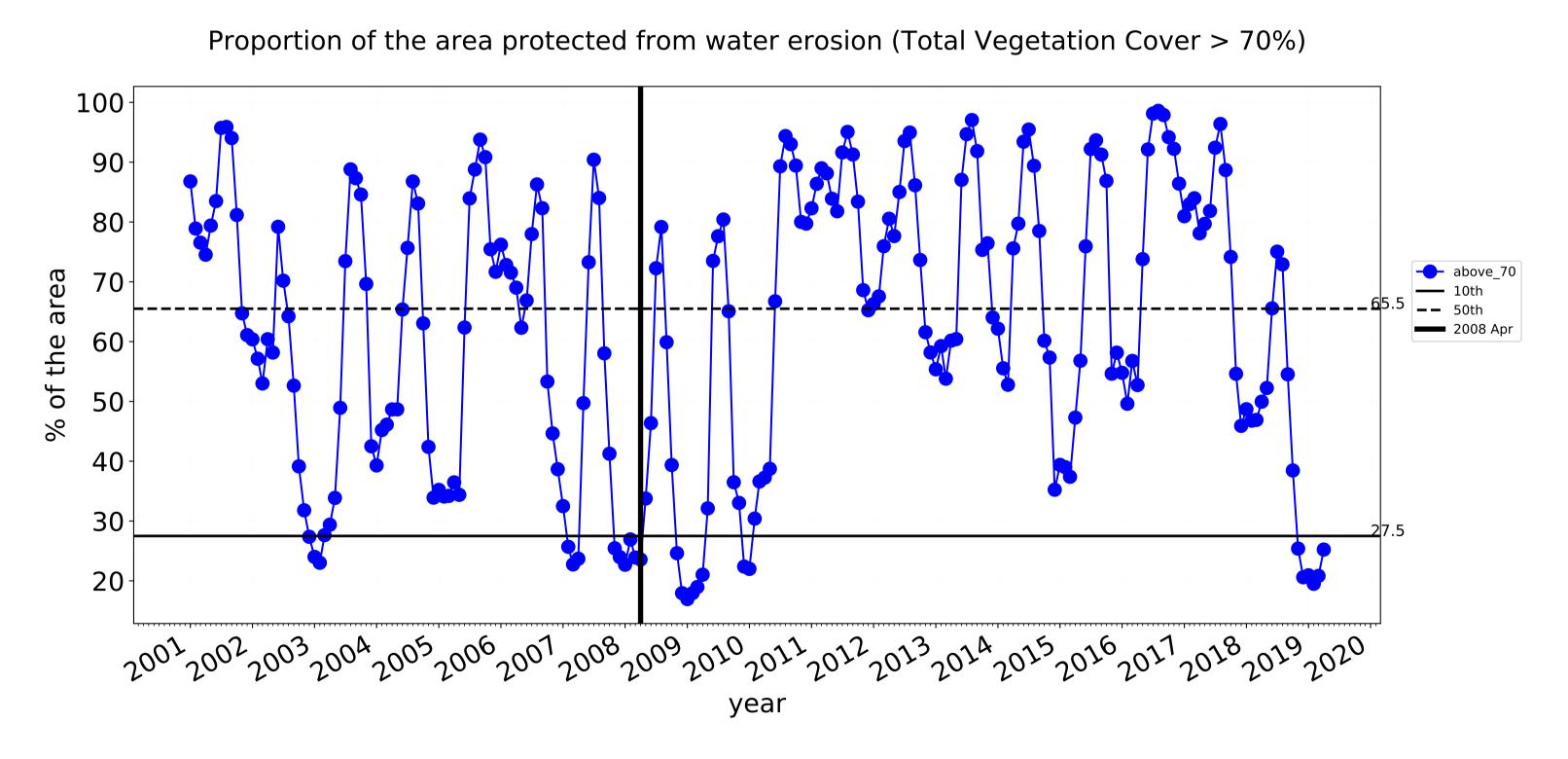


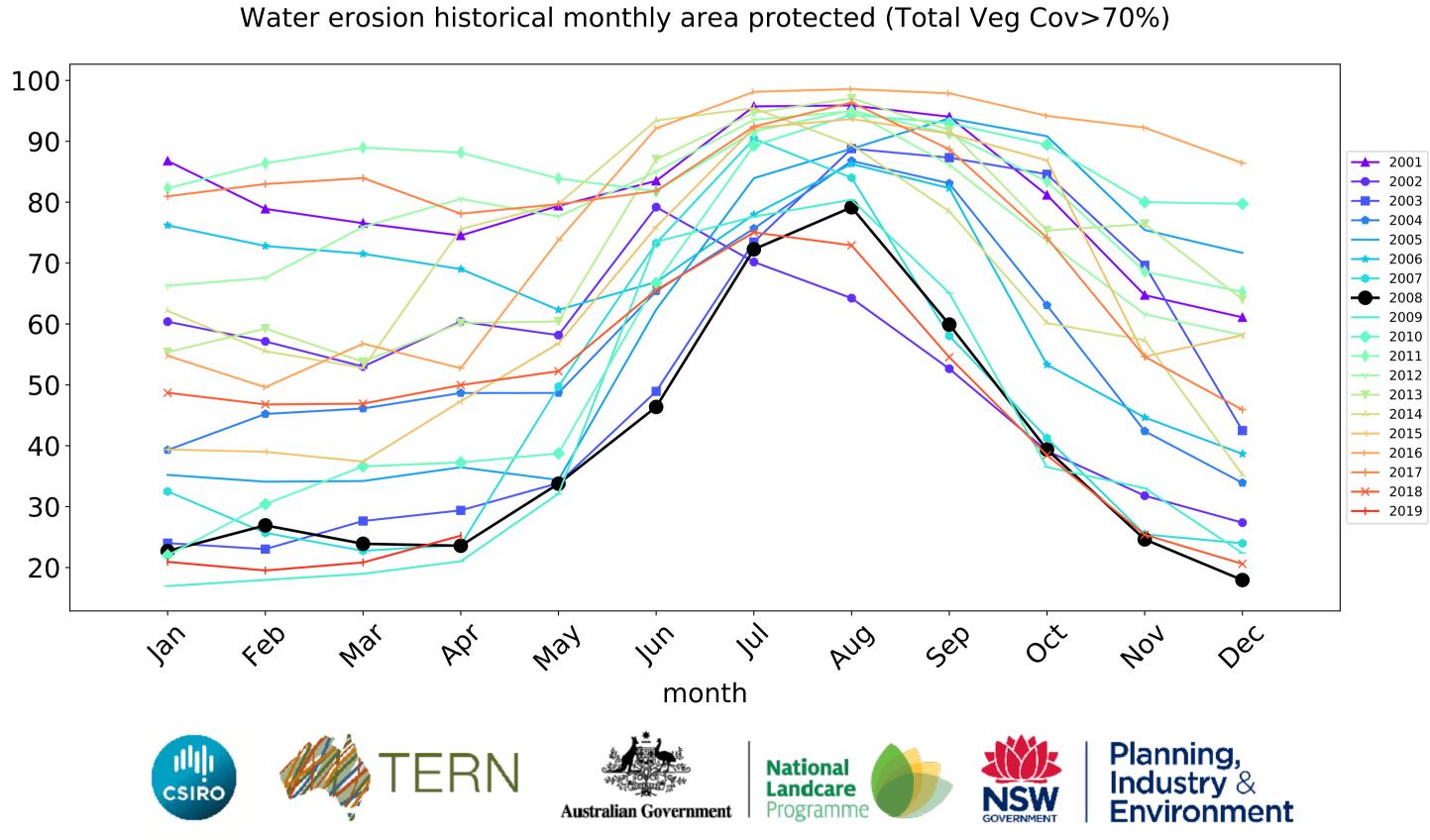
Agriculture timeseries





month

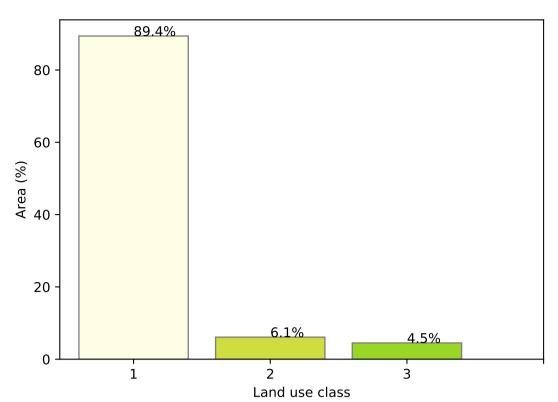




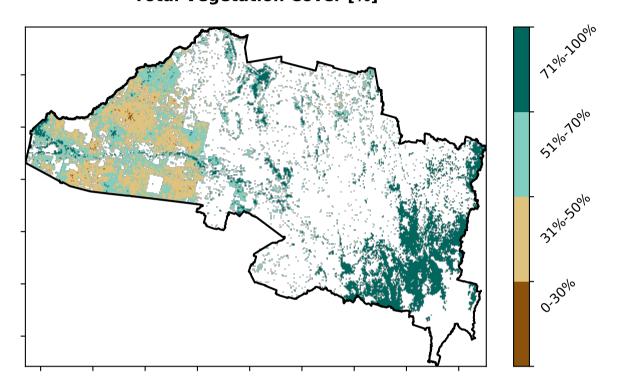
Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

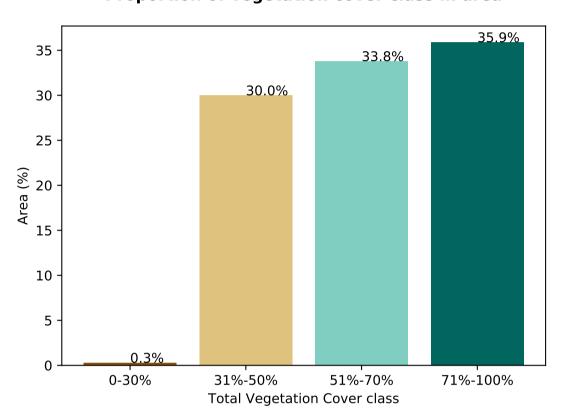
Proportion of each land class in area



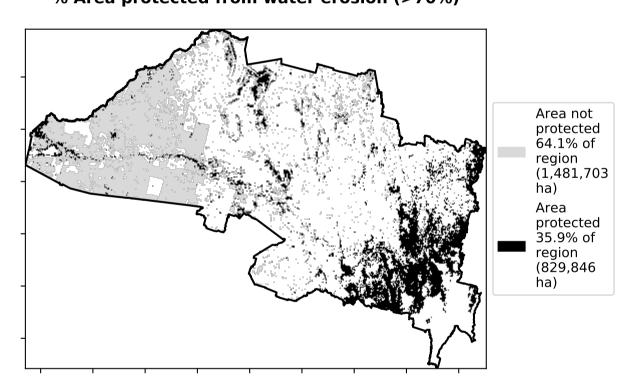
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



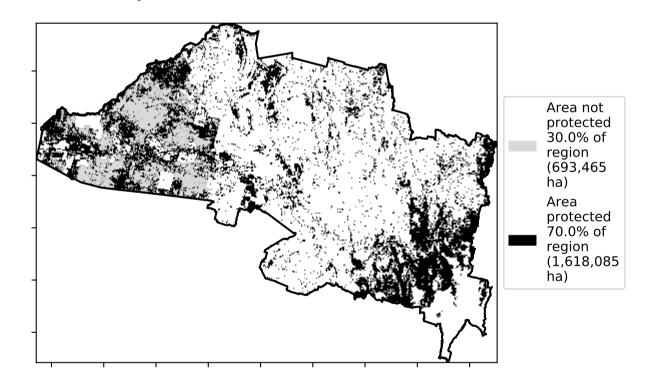
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



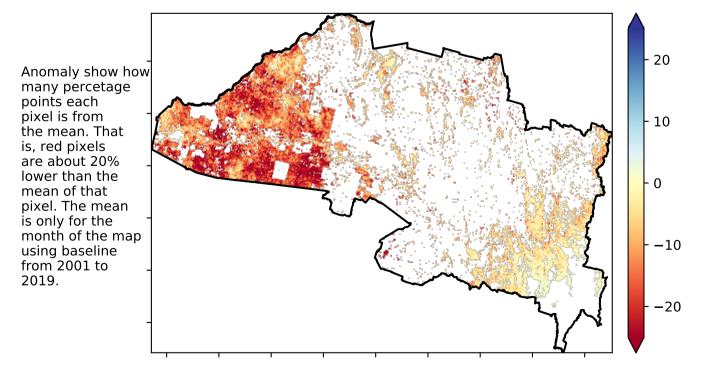
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



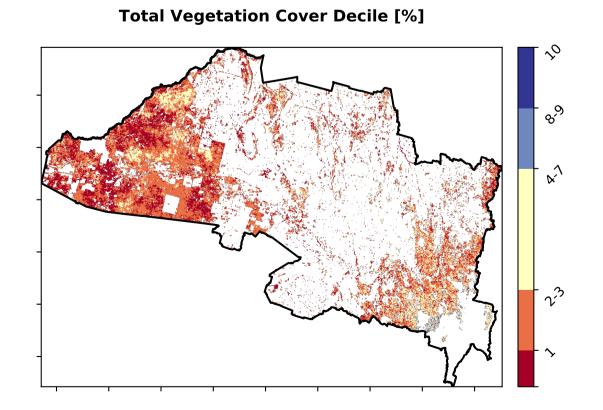
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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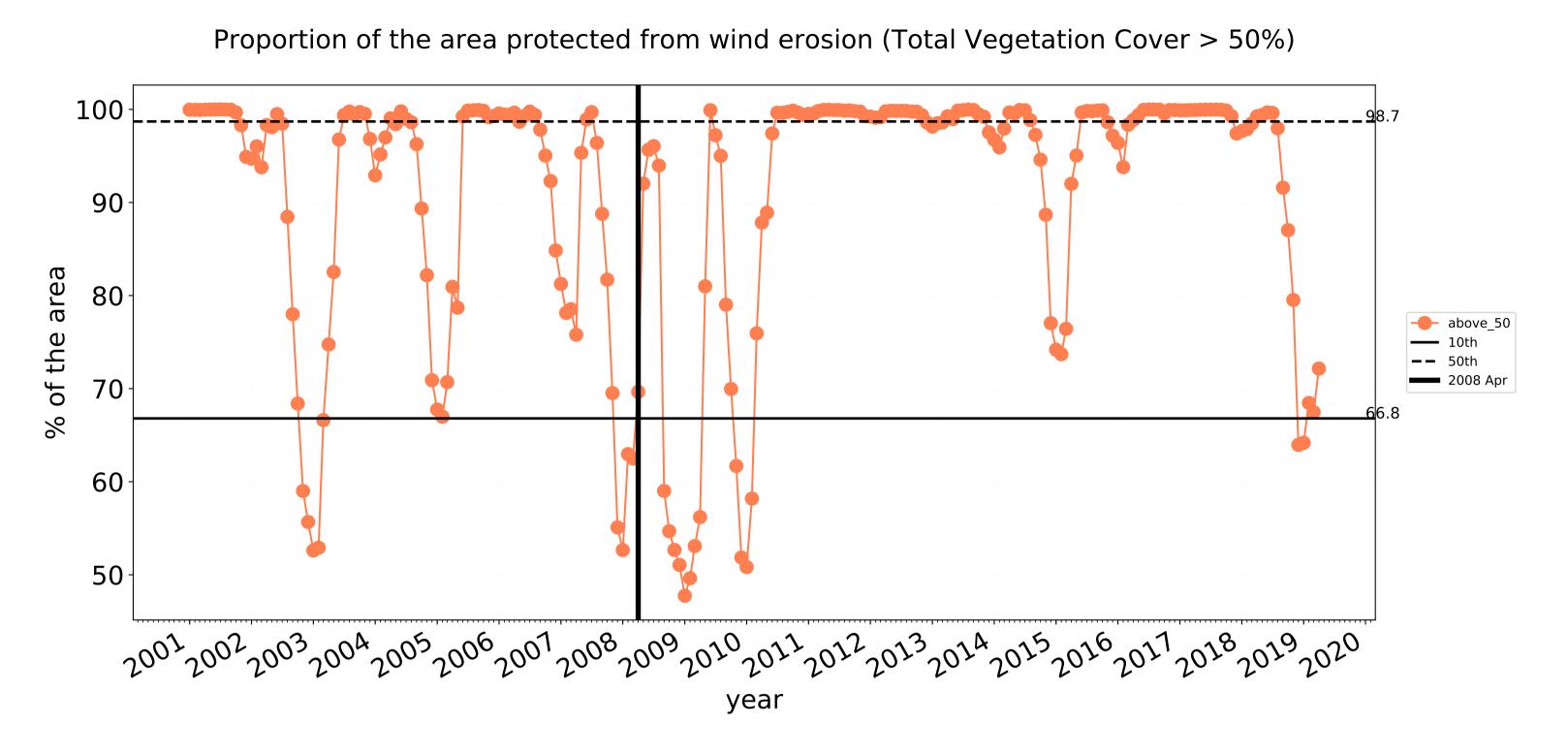


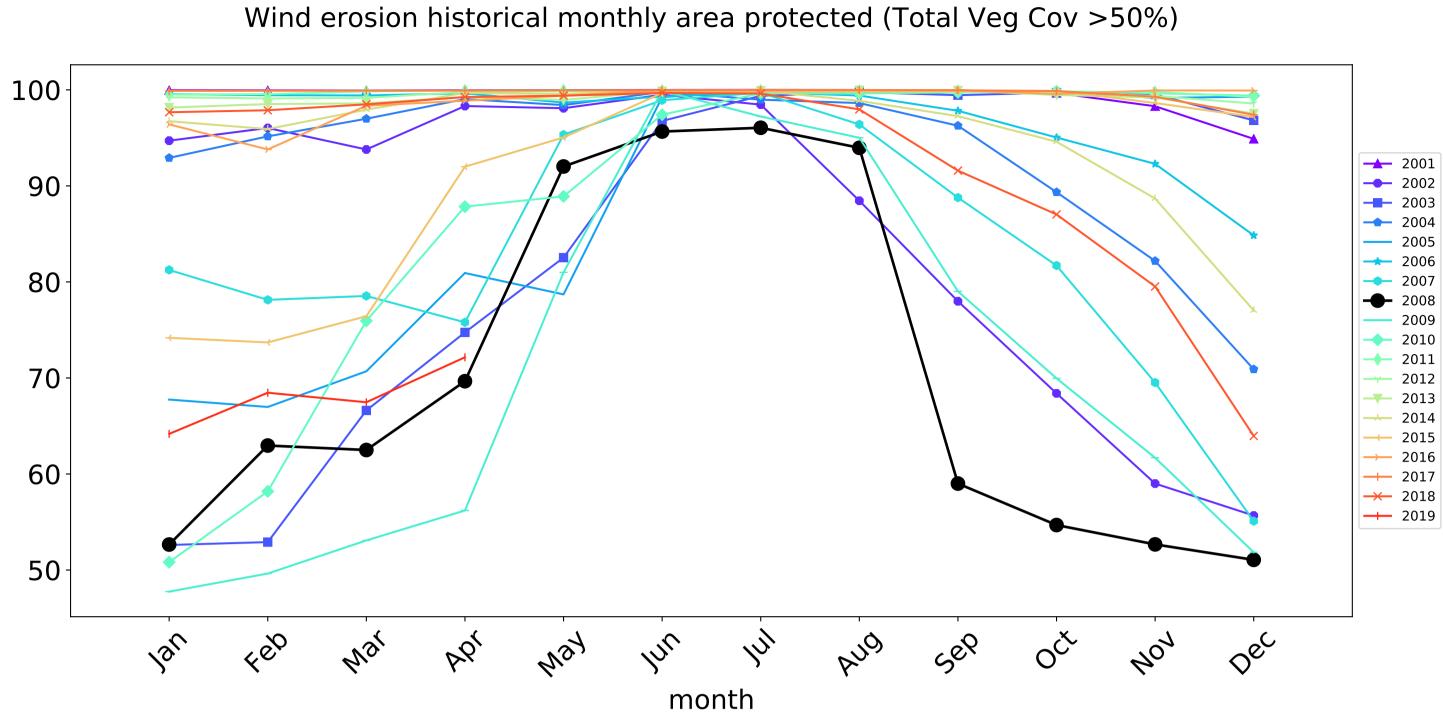


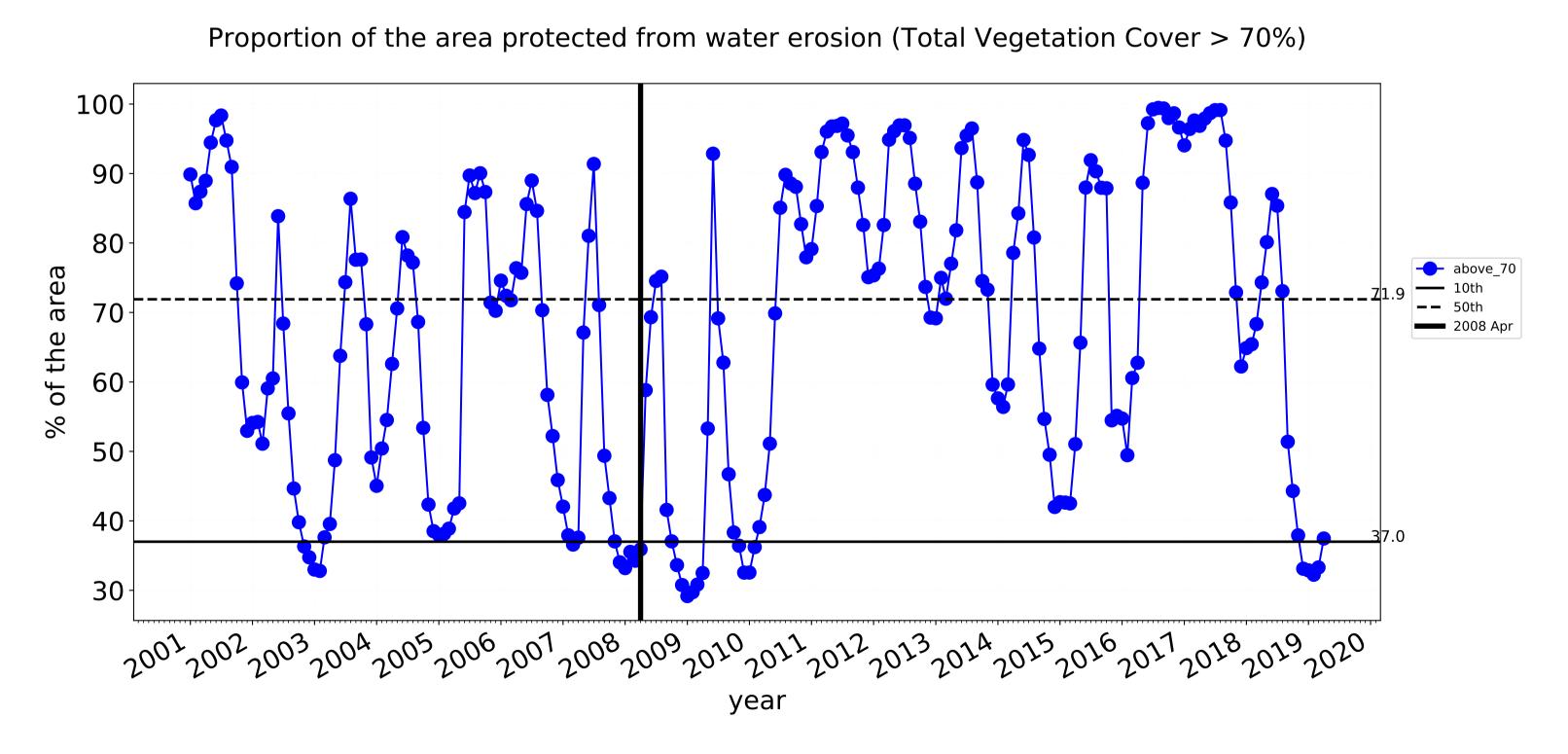


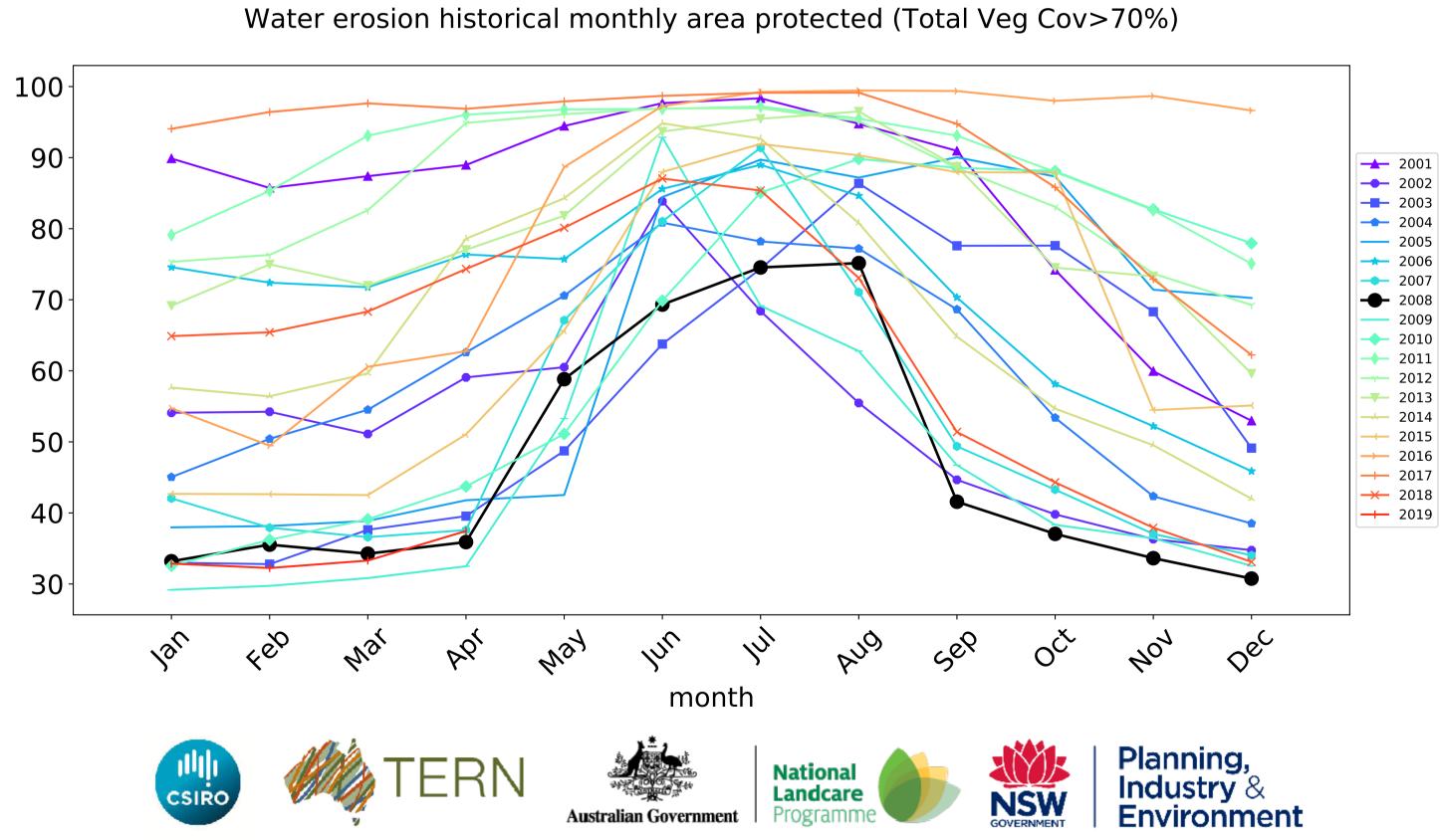


Grazing timeseries



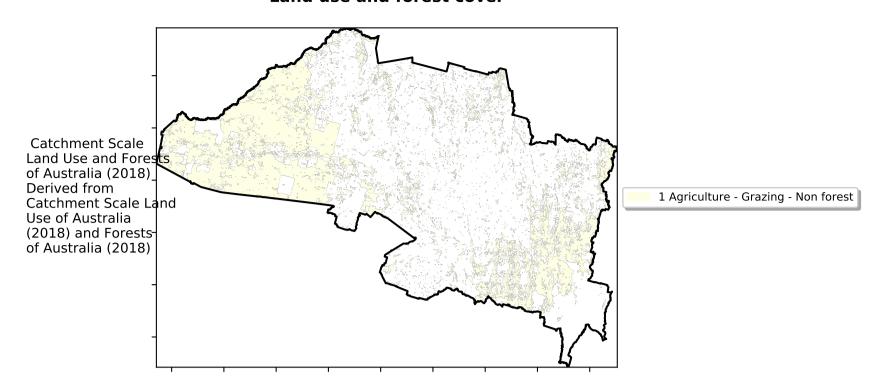




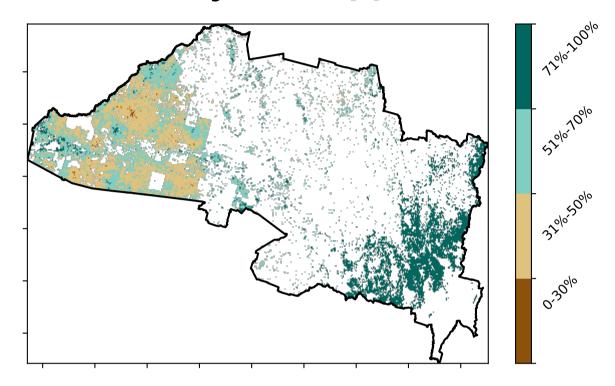


Grazing non forest

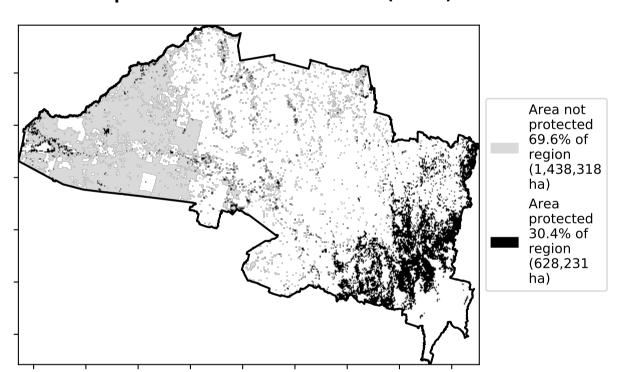
Land use and forest cover



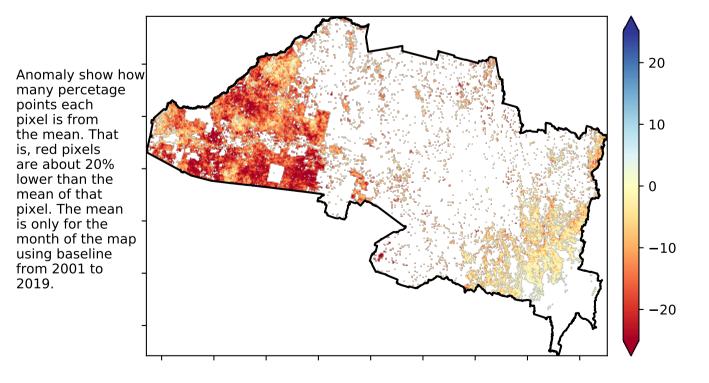
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

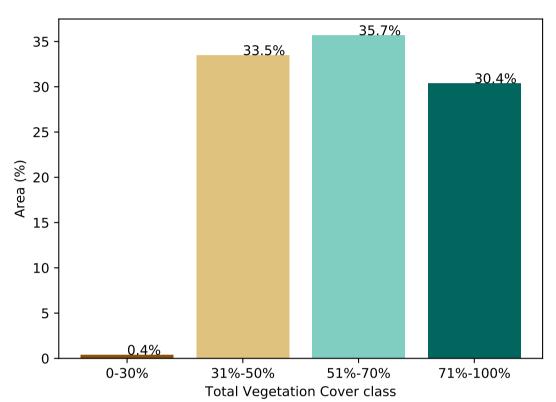


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

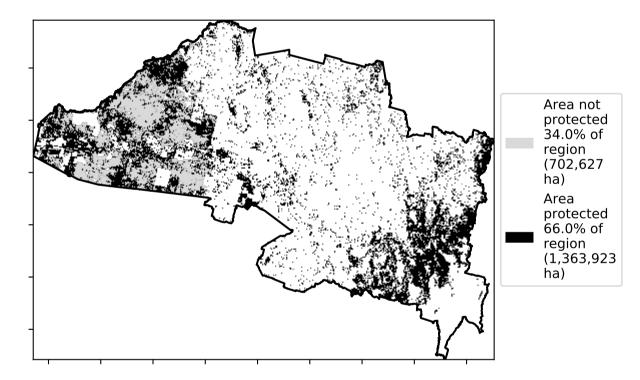


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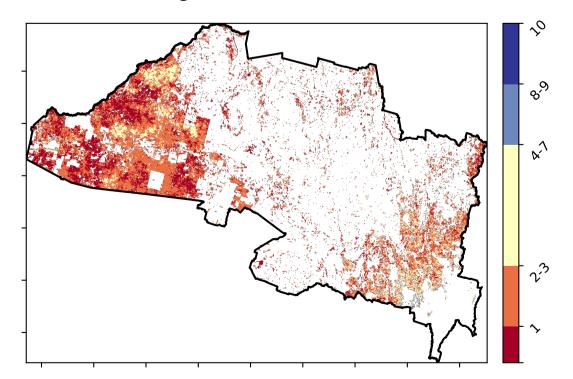
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







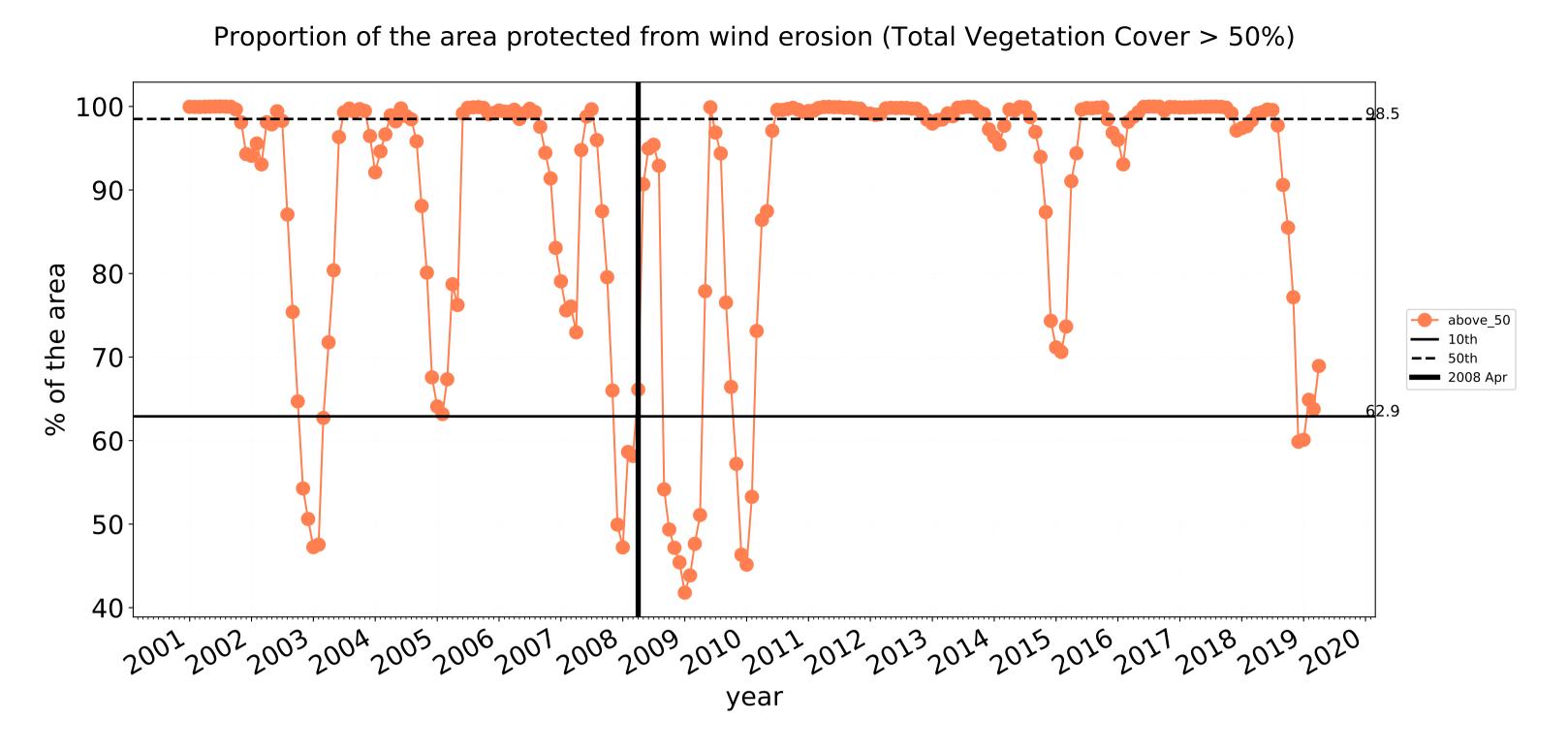


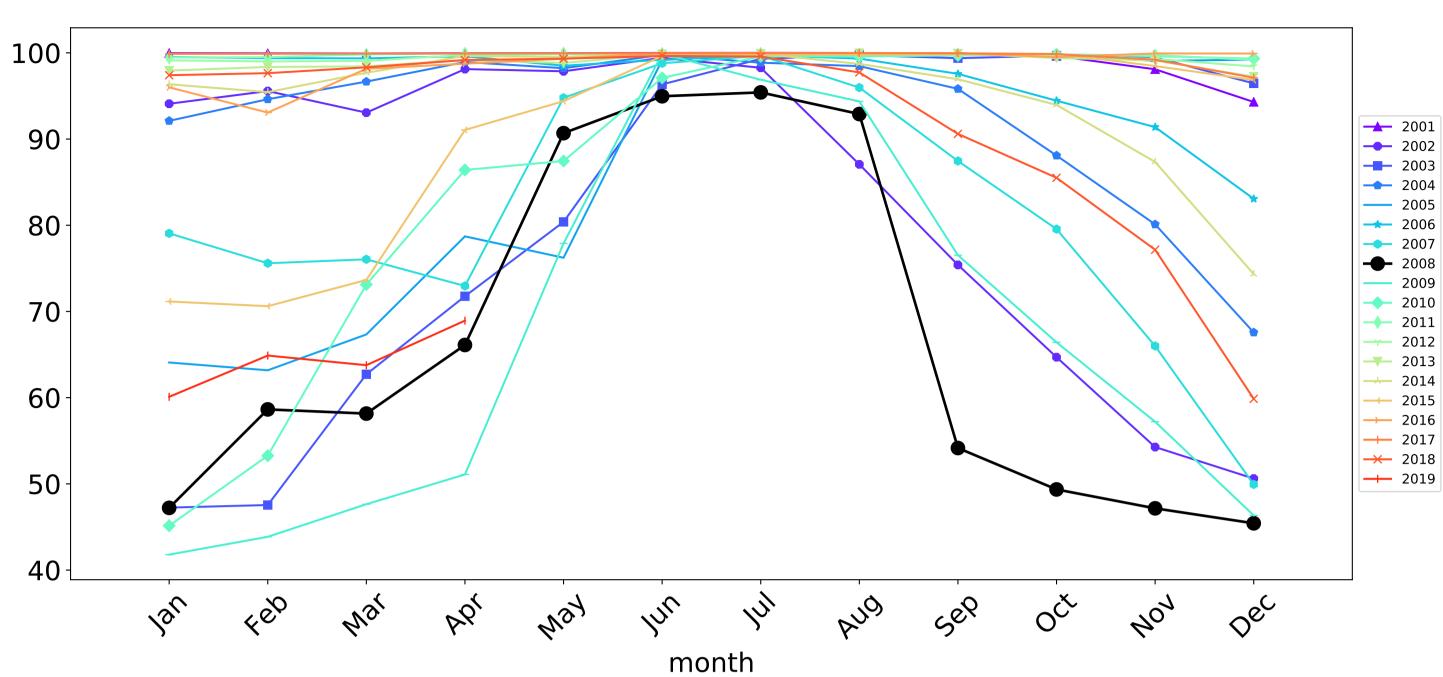




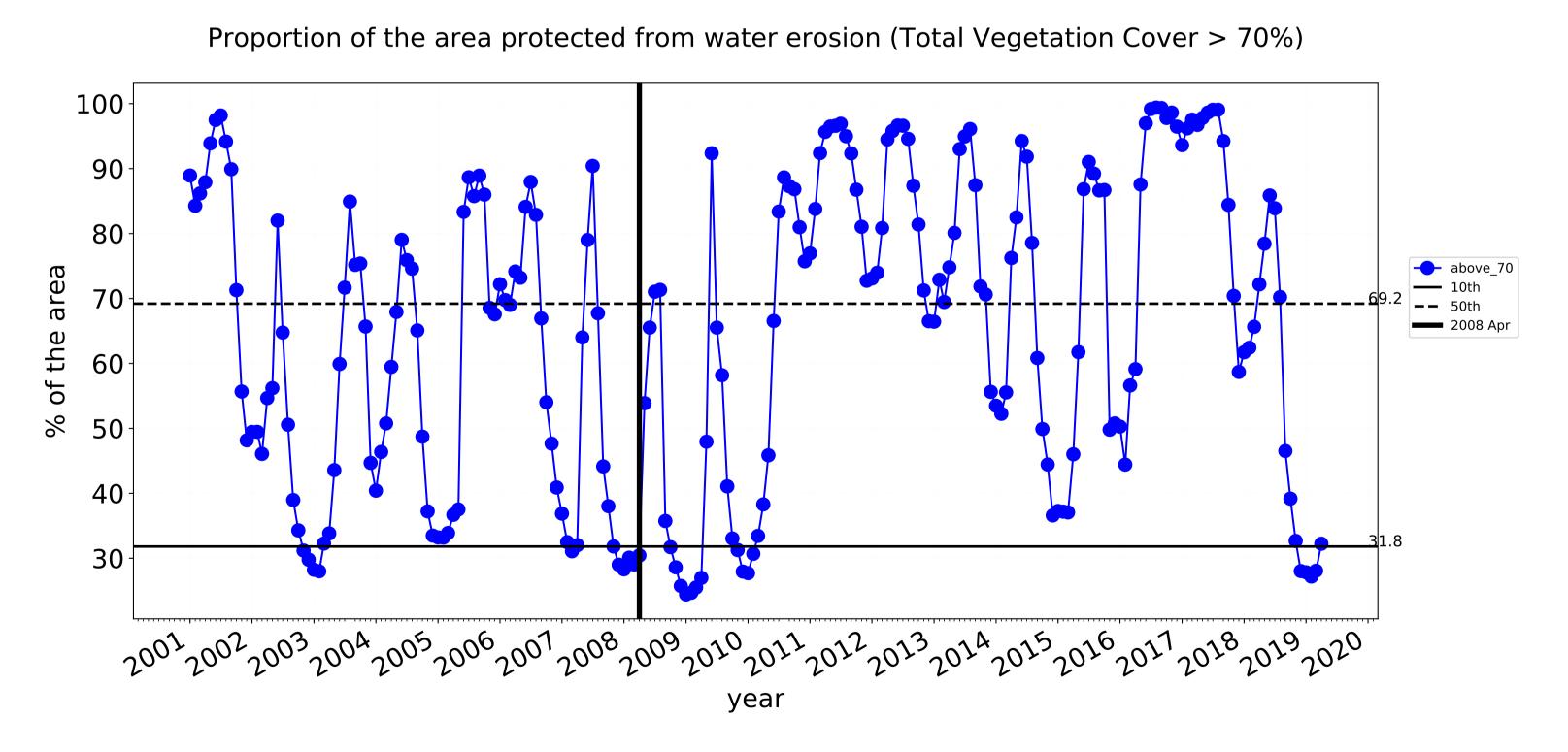


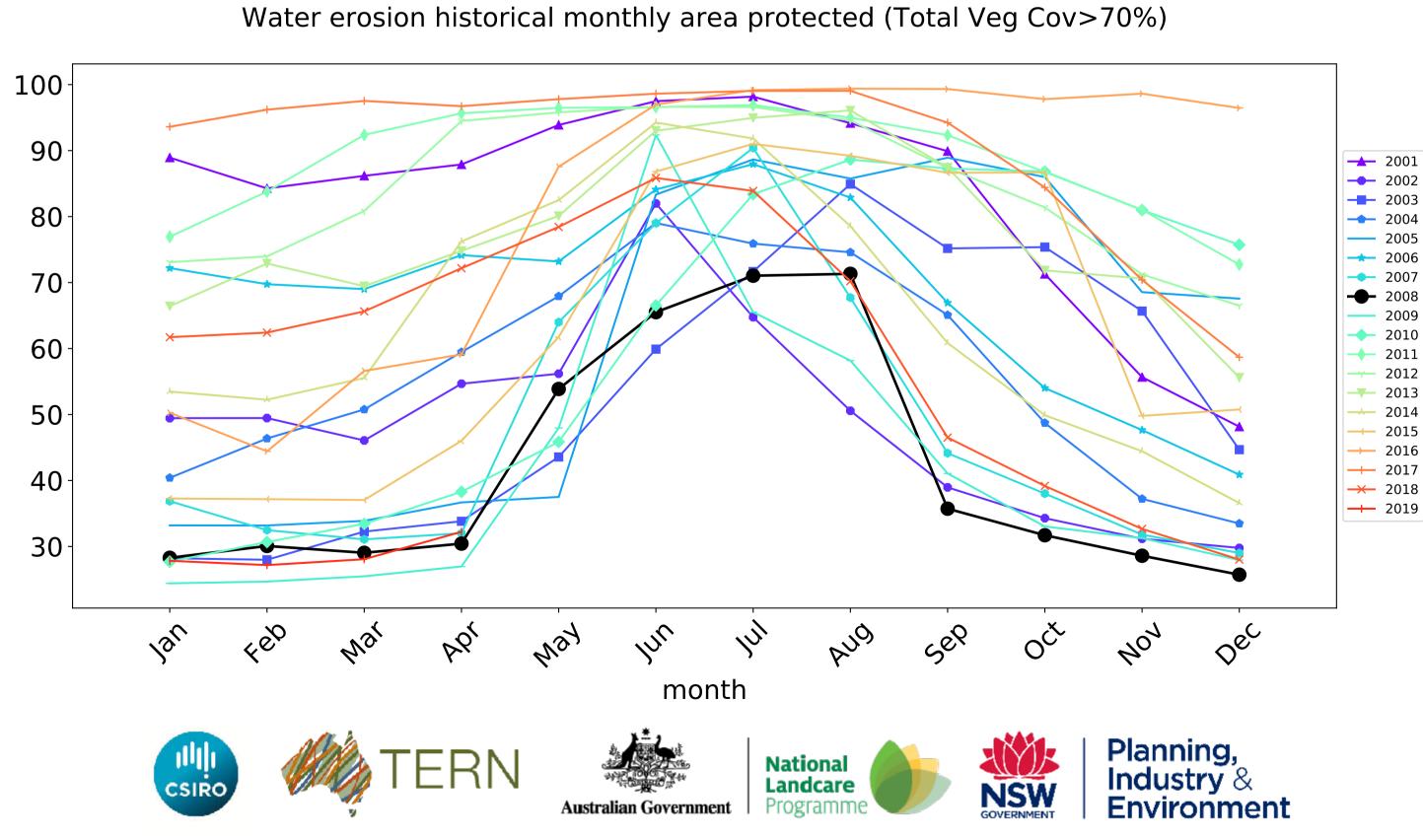
Grazing non forest timeseries





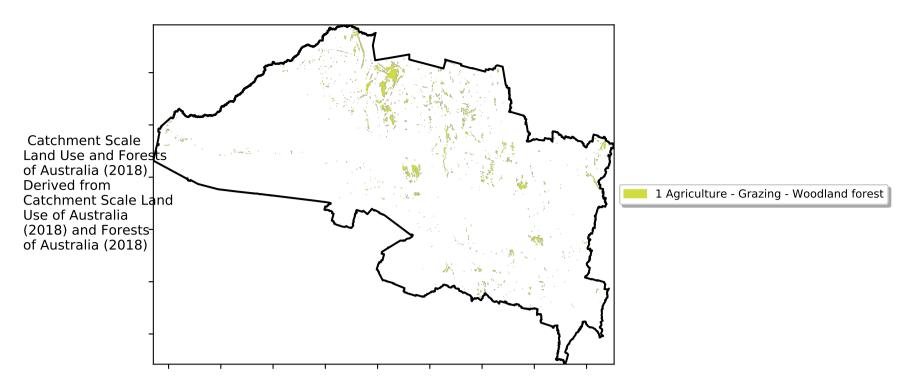
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



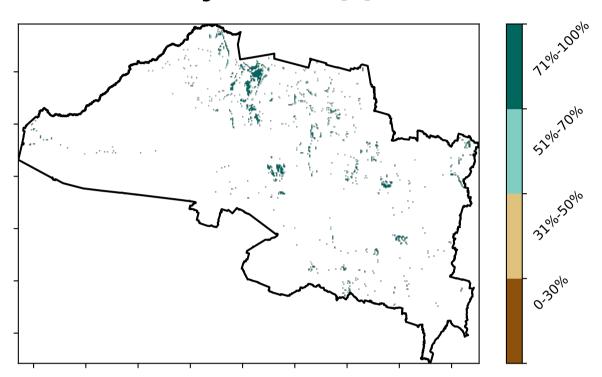


Grazing Woodland forest

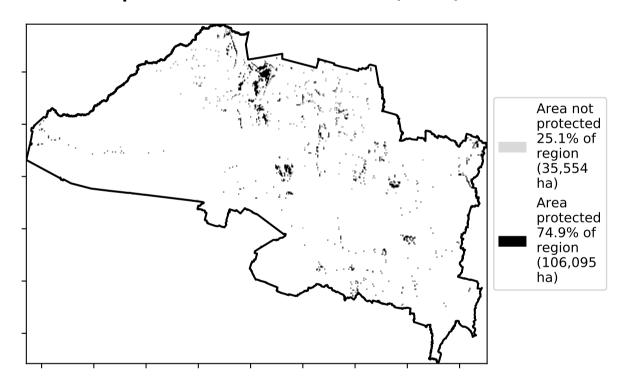
Land use and forest cover



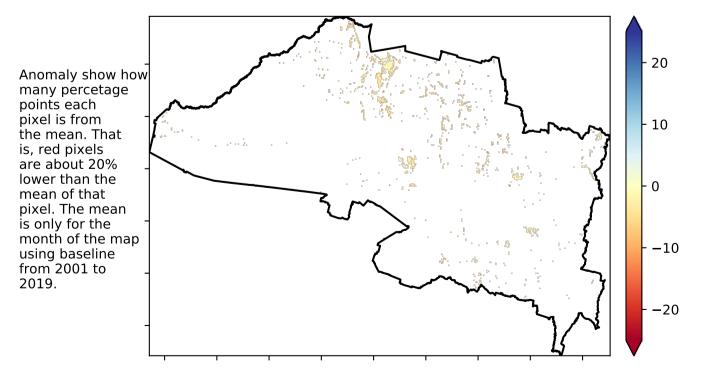
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

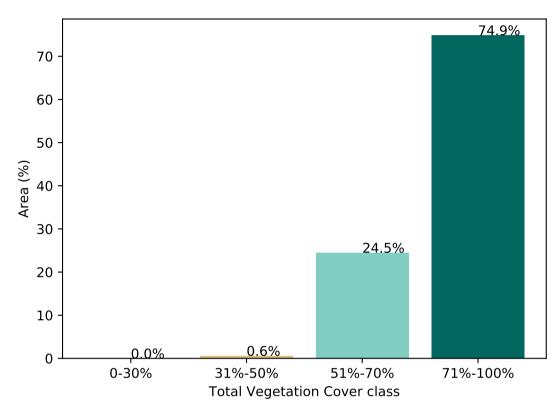


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

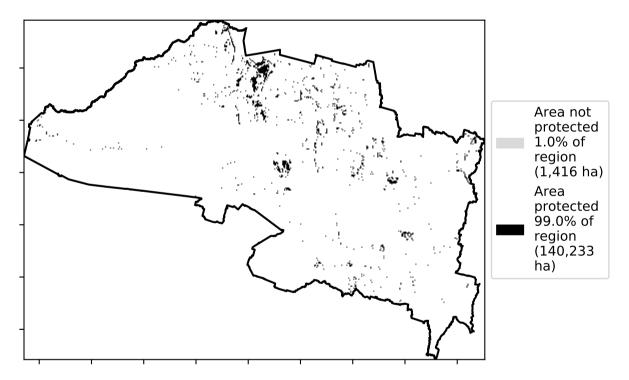


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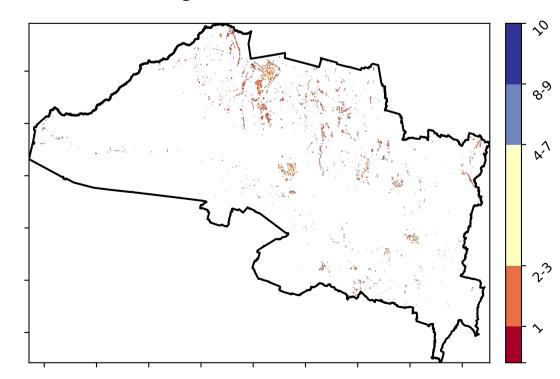
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







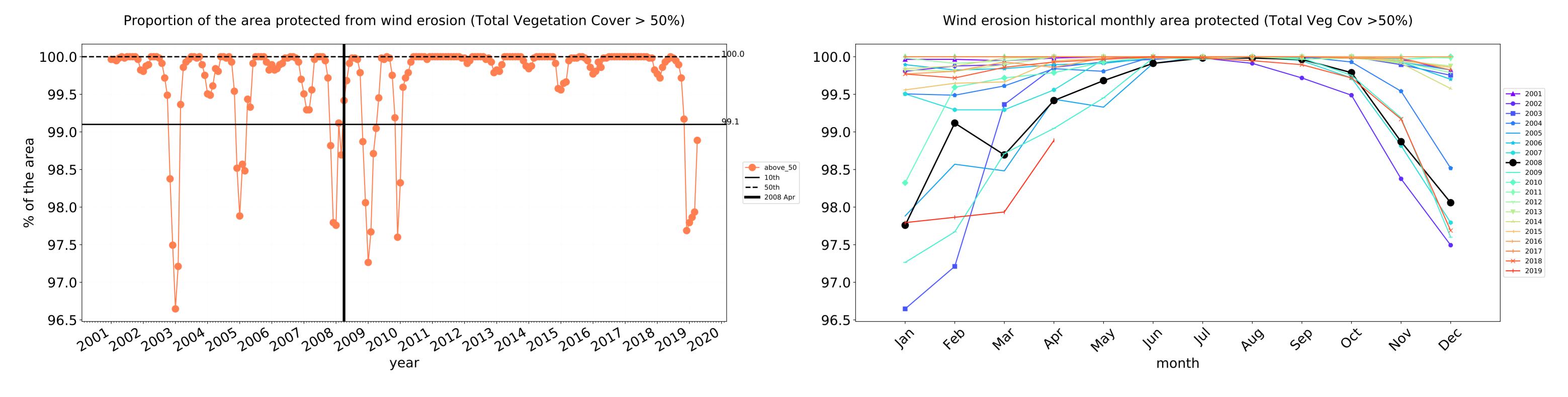


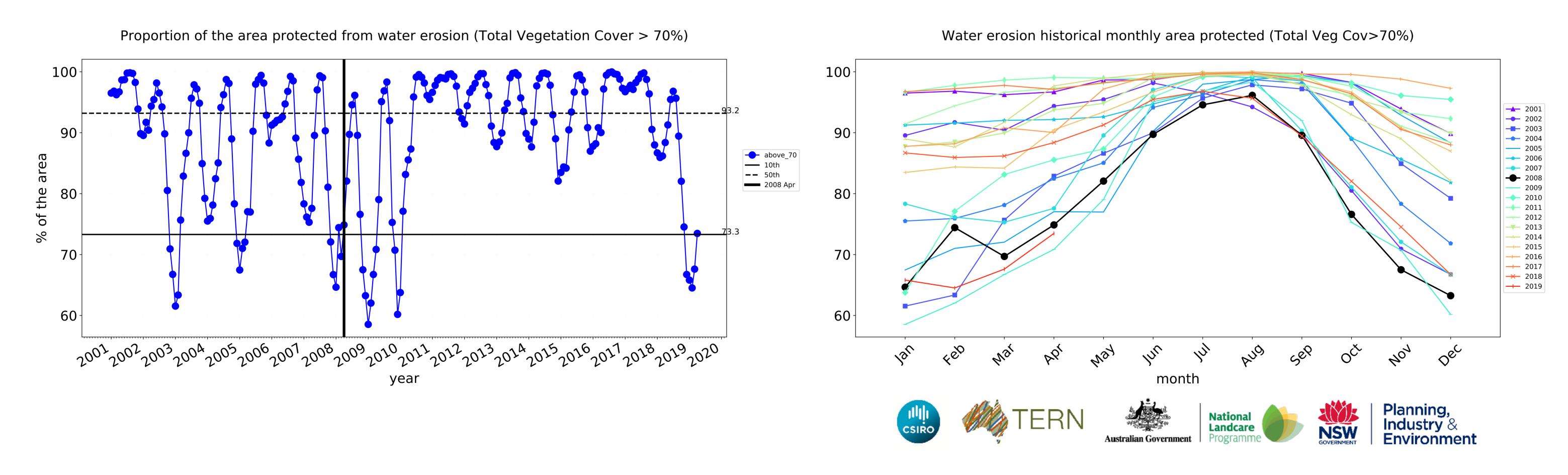






Grazing Woodland forest timeseries



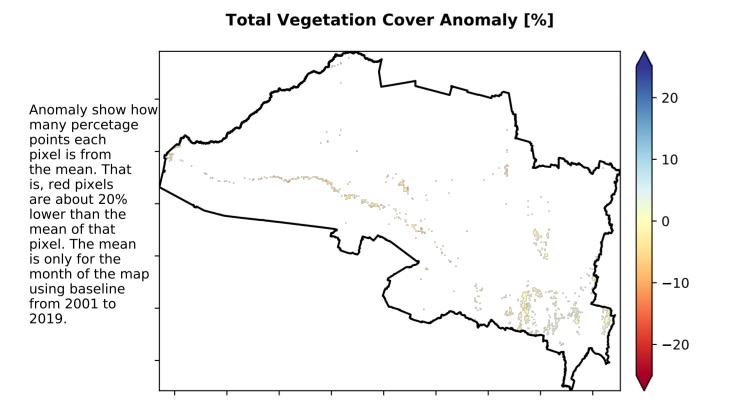


Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

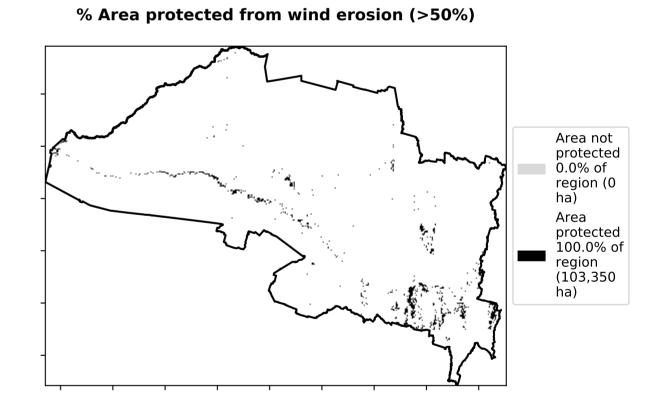
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

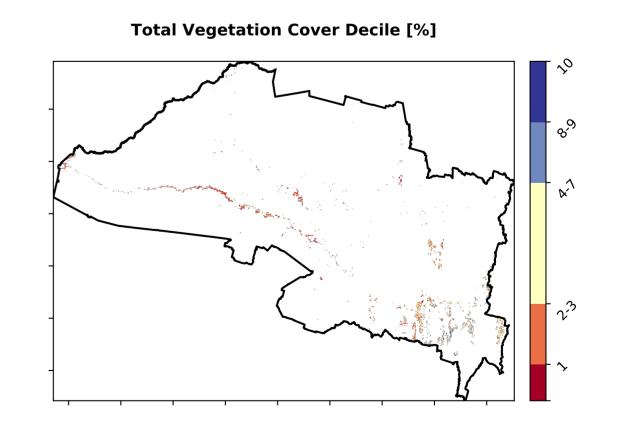
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%) Area not protected 8.3% of region (8,578 ha) Area protected 91.7% of region (94,771 ha)



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

80 - 91.7% 80 - 60 - 20 - 0.2% 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class







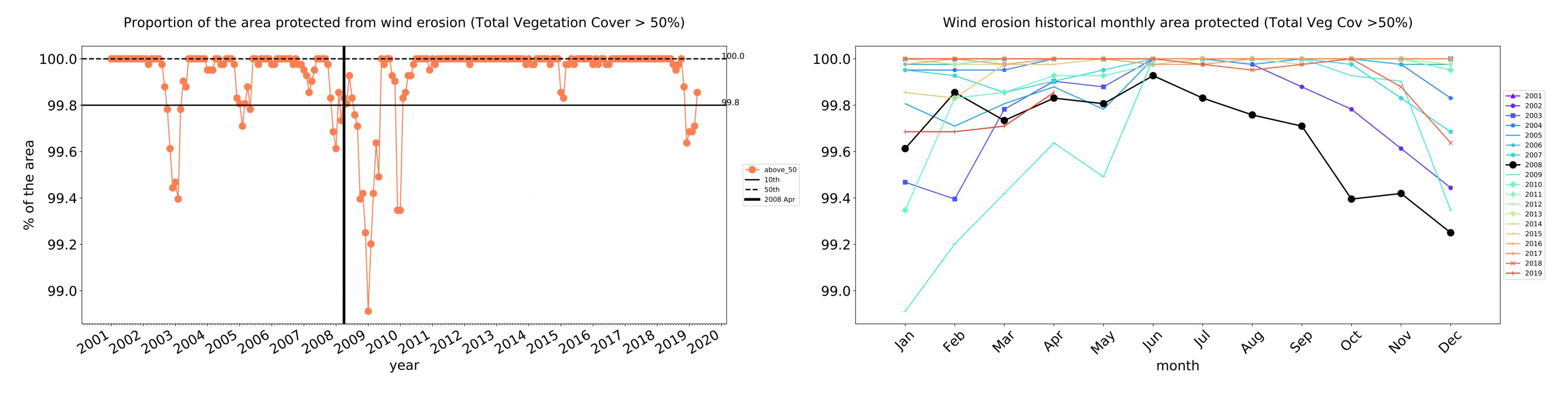


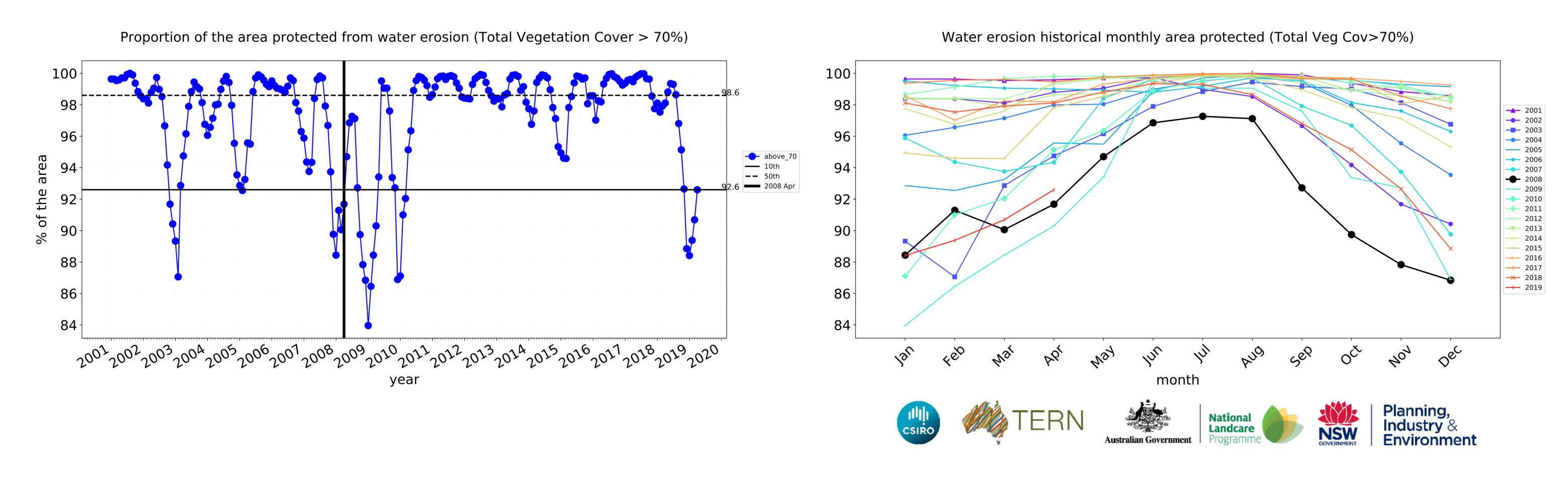






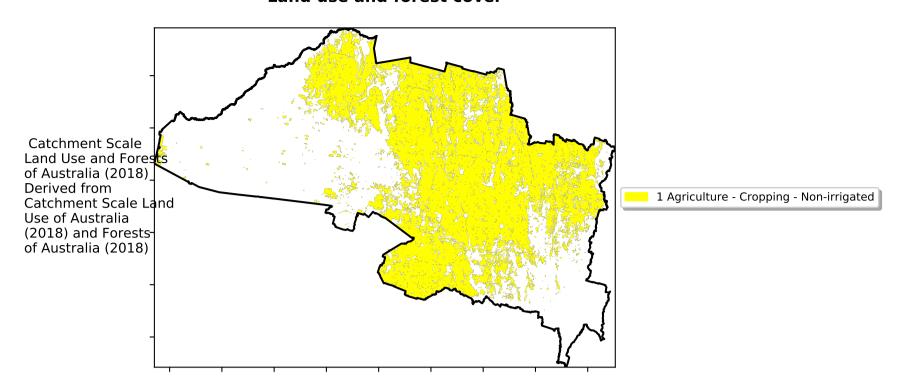




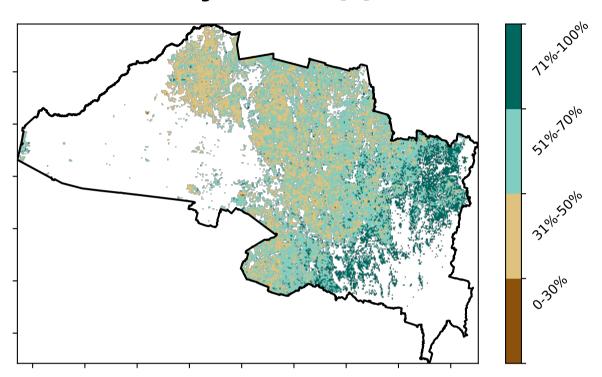


Cropping

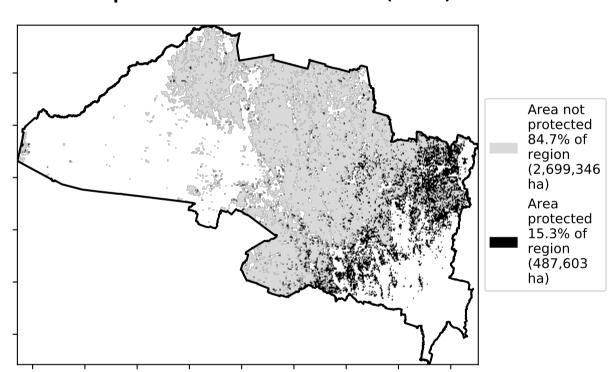
Land use and forest cover



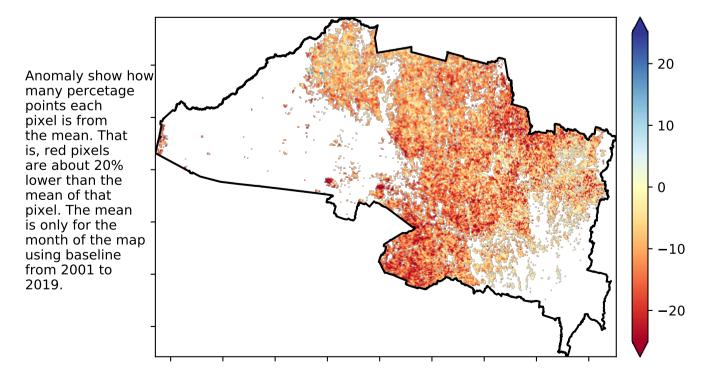
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

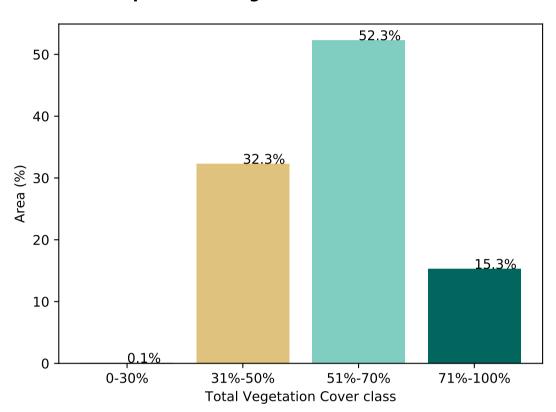


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

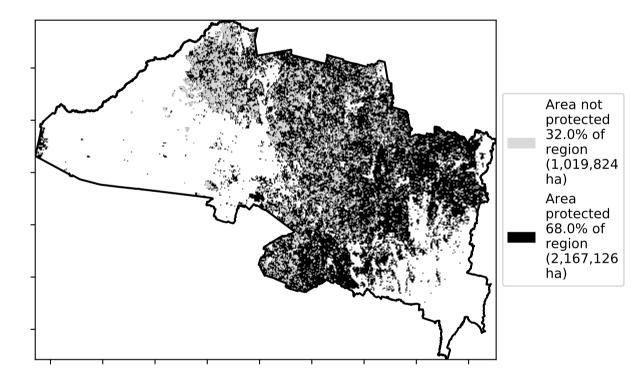


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

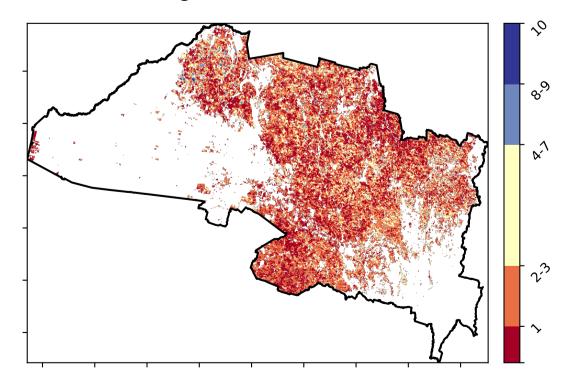
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







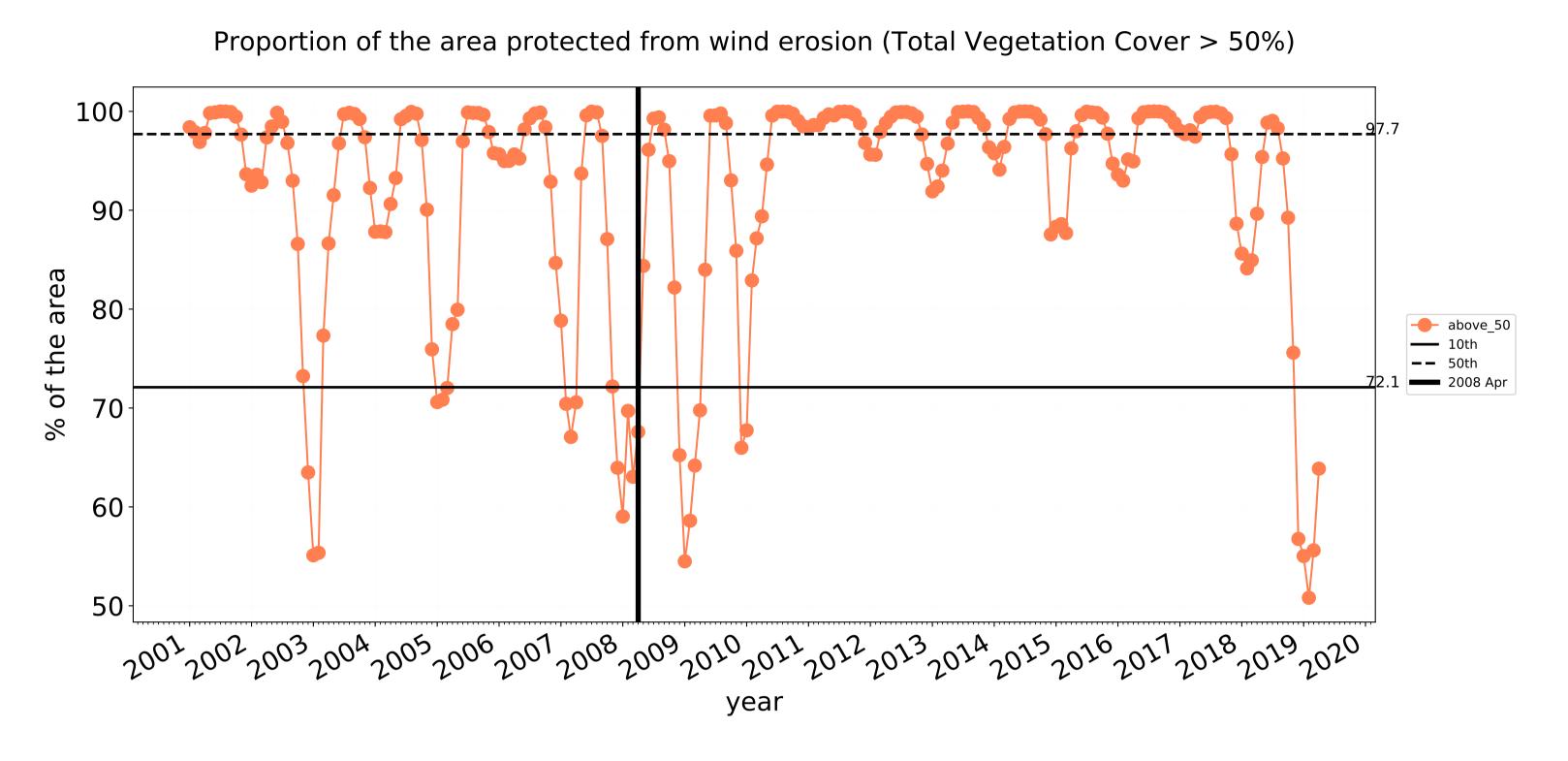


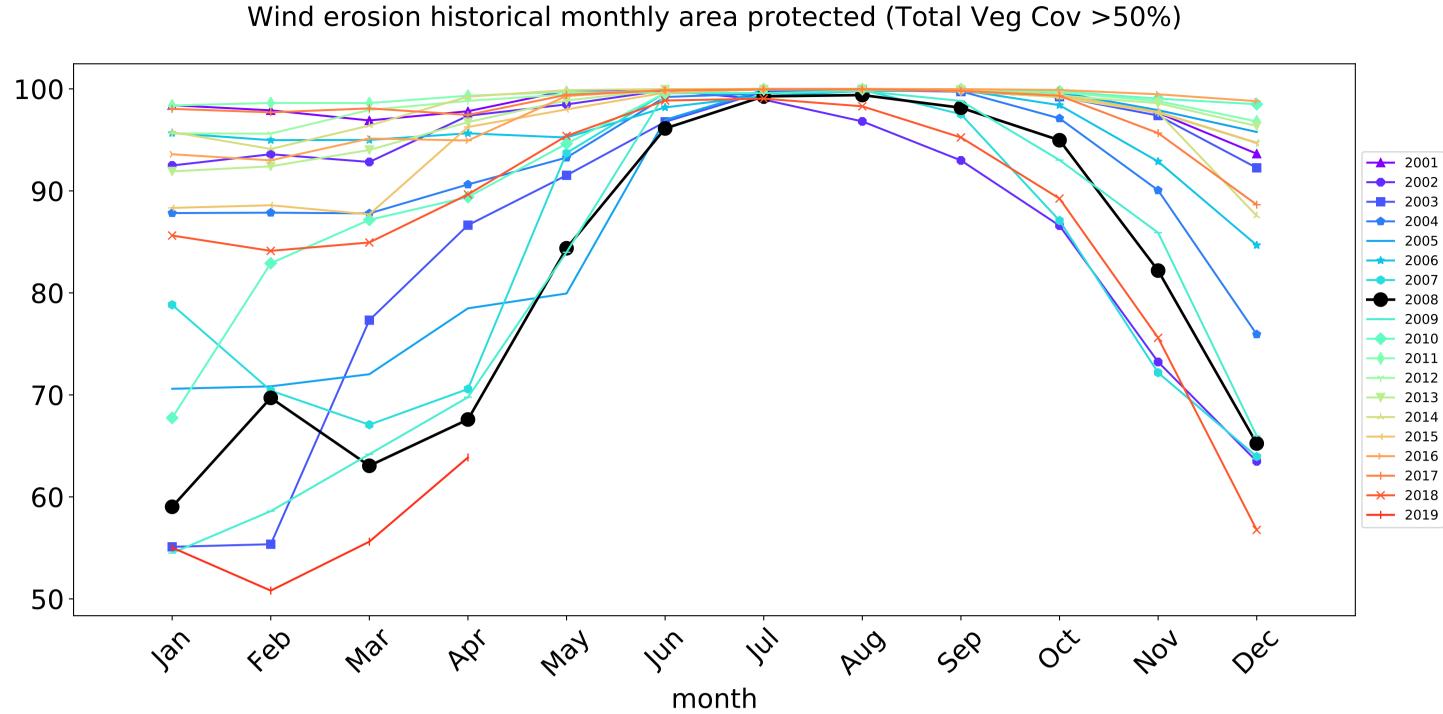


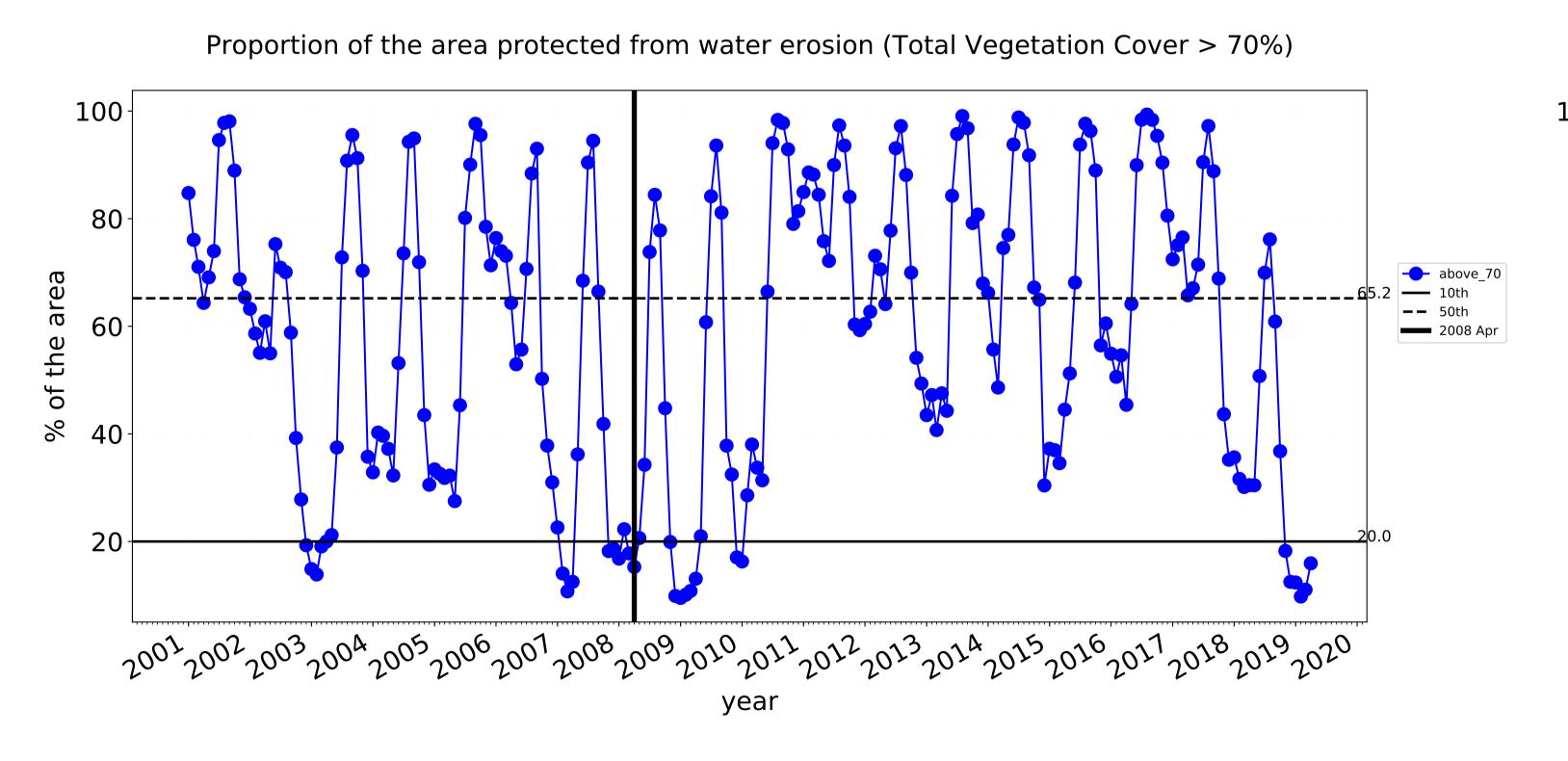


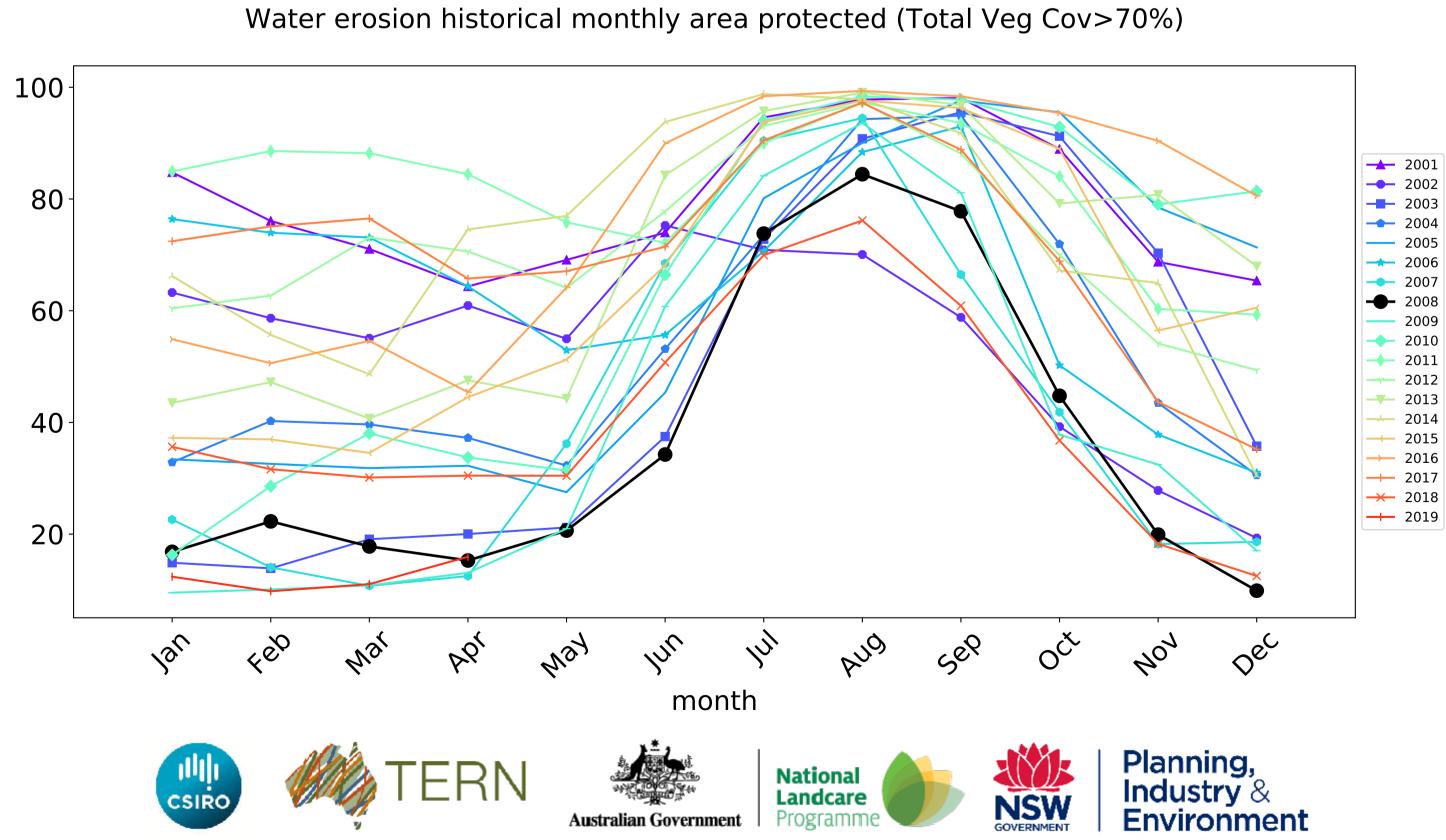


Cropping timeseries

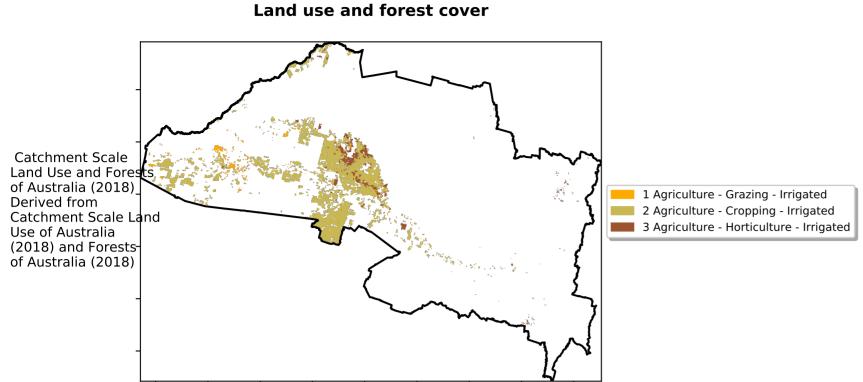


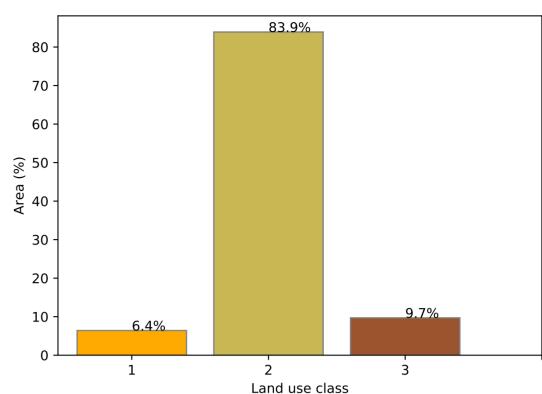


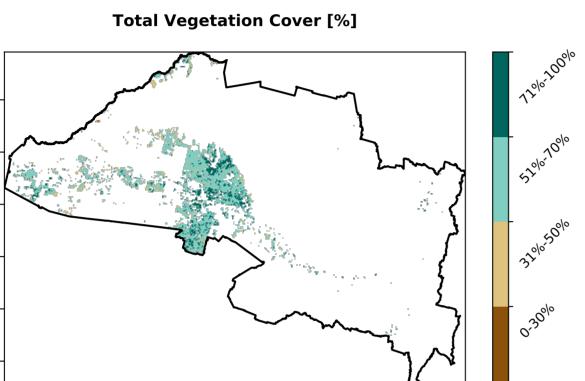


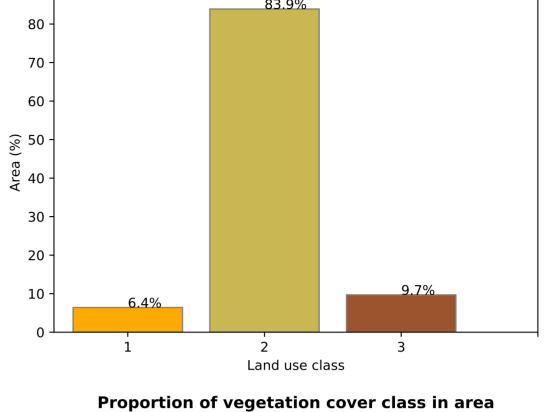


Irrigation



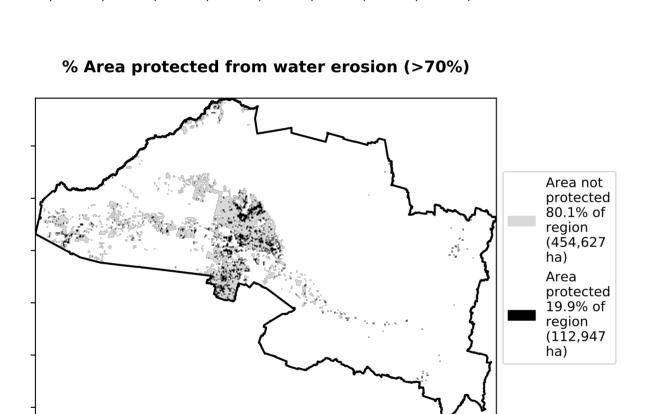




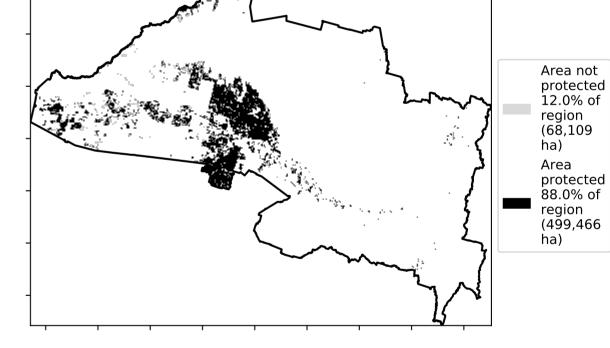


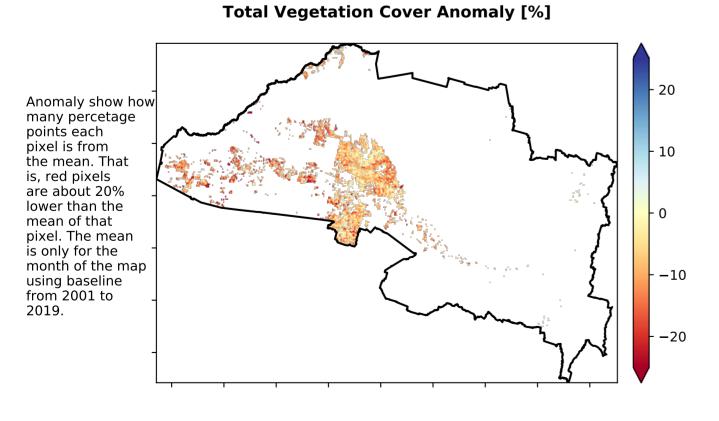
Proportion of each land class in area

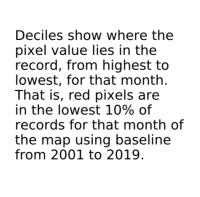
70 68.6% 60 50 19.9% 20 11.4% 10 31%-50% 71%-100% 0-30% 51%-70% **Total Vegetation Cover class**

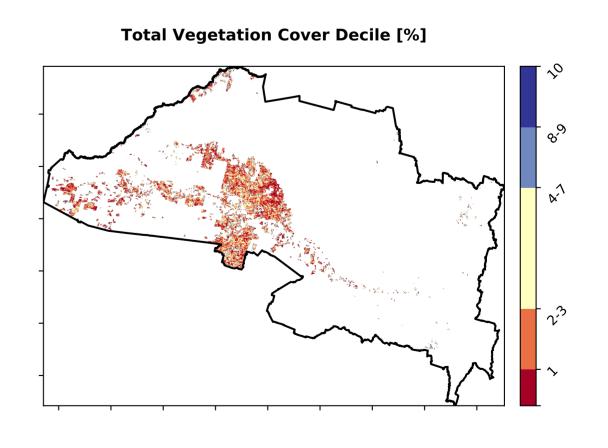












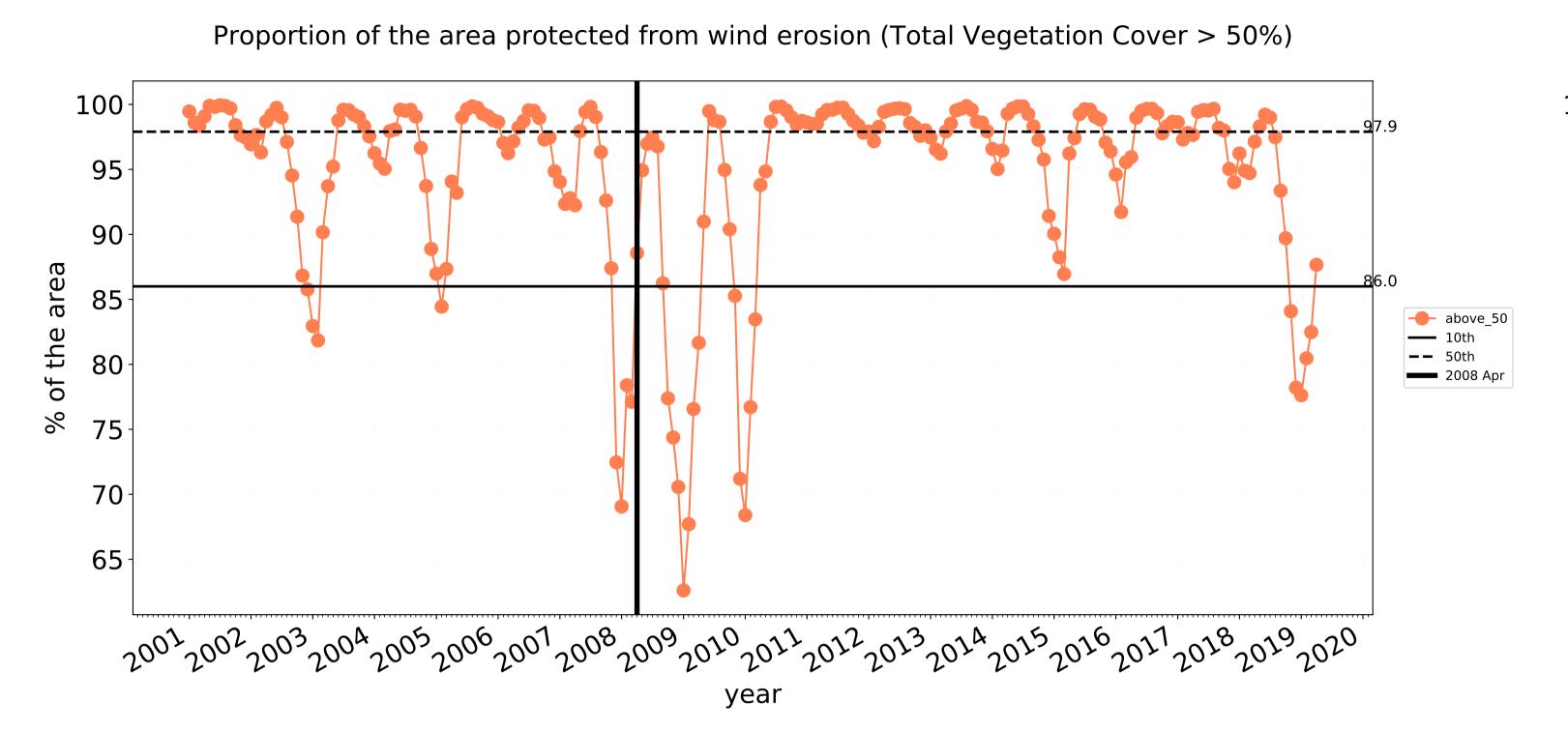


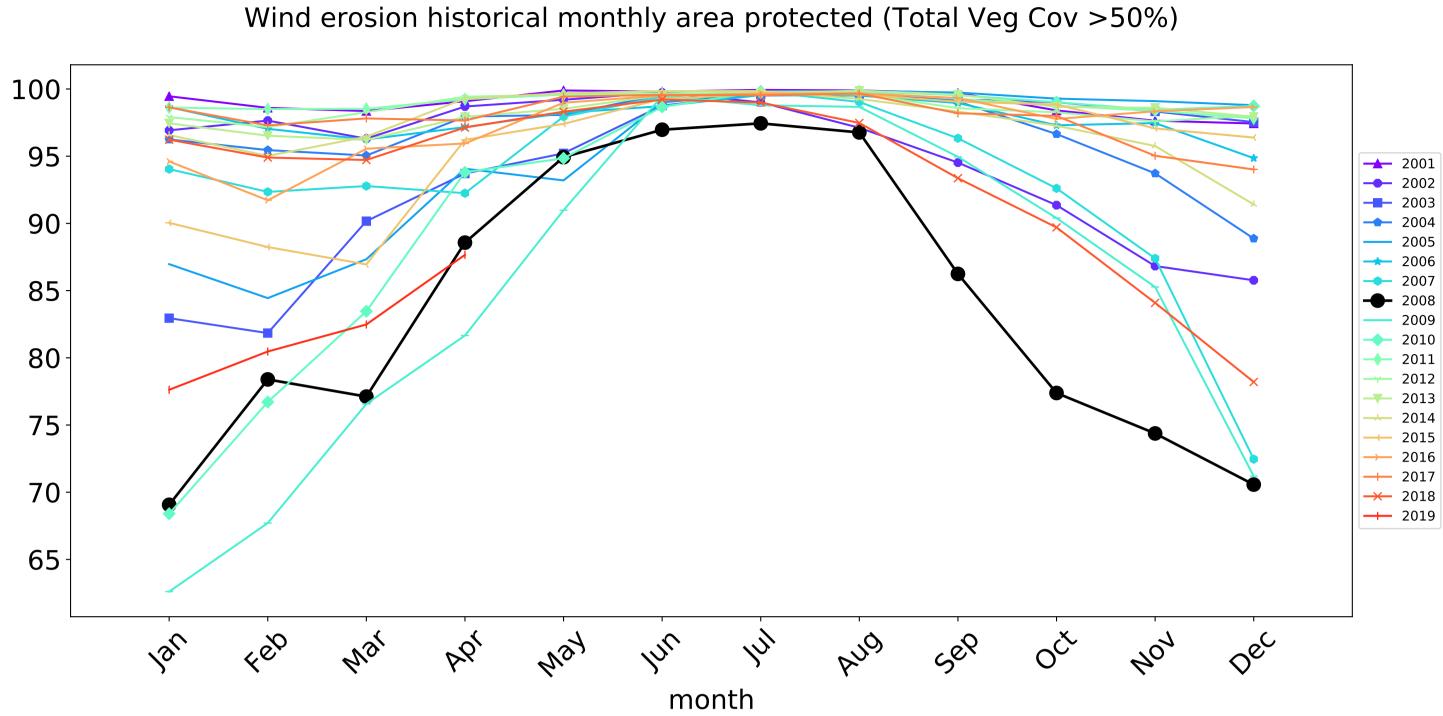


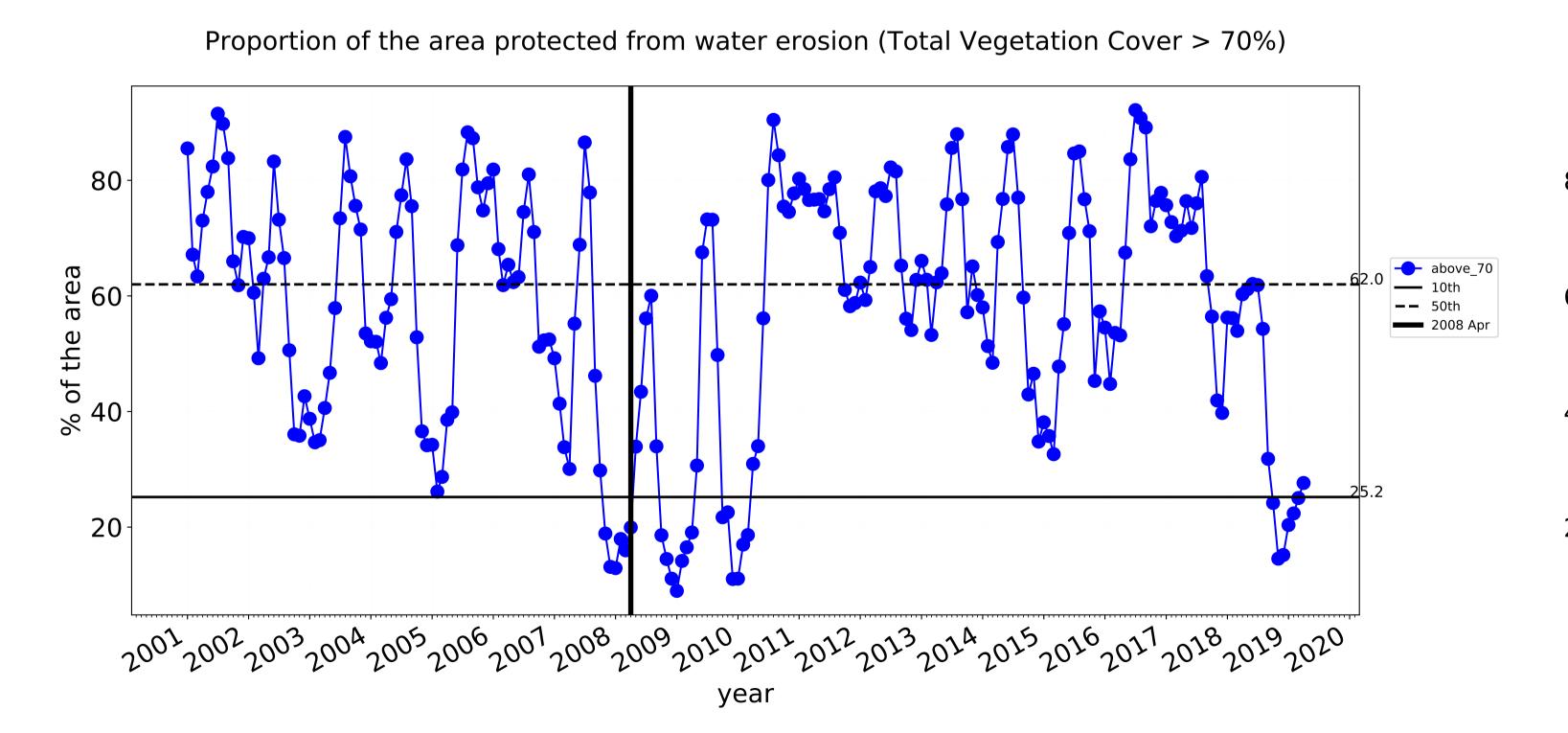


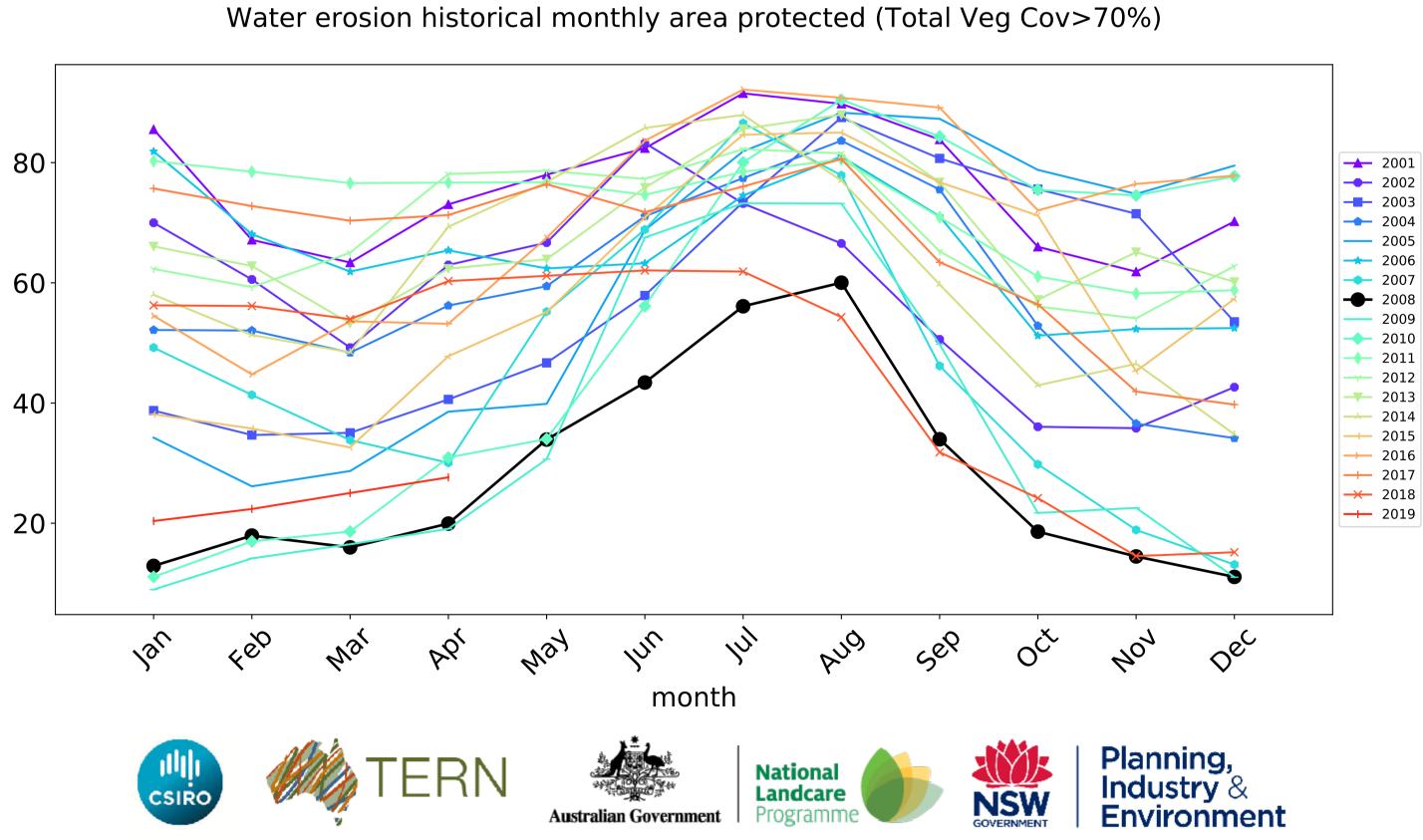










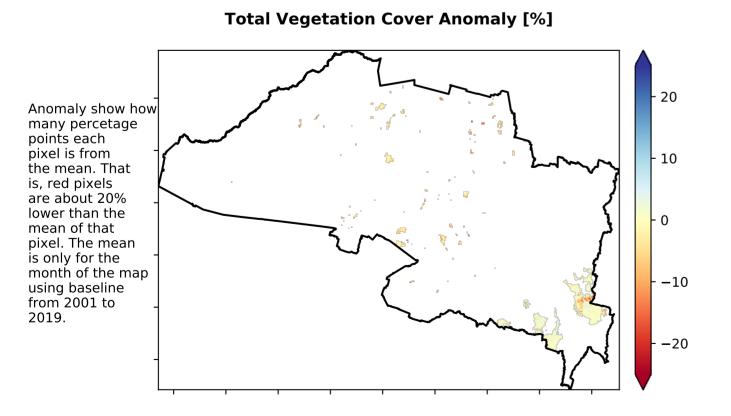


Production native forests and plantation forests

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) 1 Production native forests and plantation forests of Australia (2018)

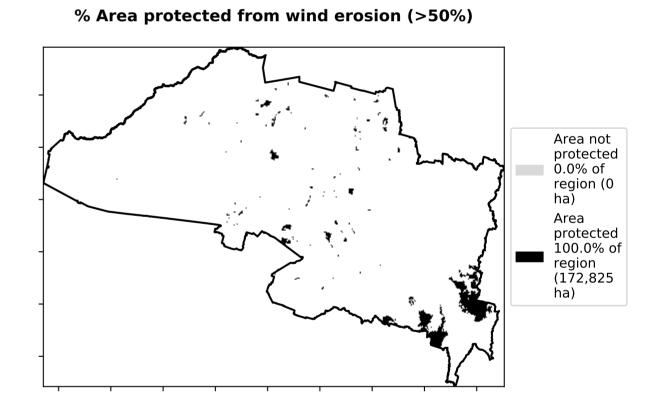
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

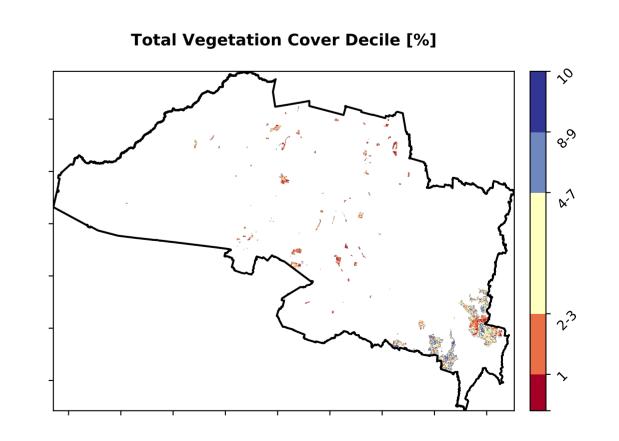
Area not protected 7.5% of region (12,961 ha) Area protected 92.5% of region (159,863 ha)



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area 92.5% 80 - 92.5% 60 - 60 - 7.1% 20 - 7.1% 0 - 9.0% 9.4% 10-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class









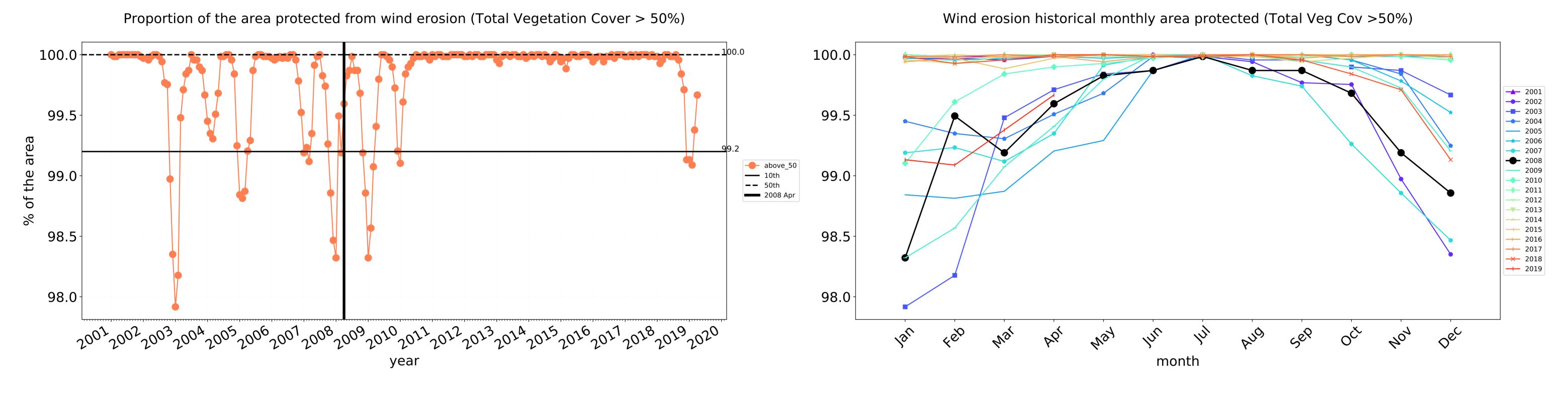


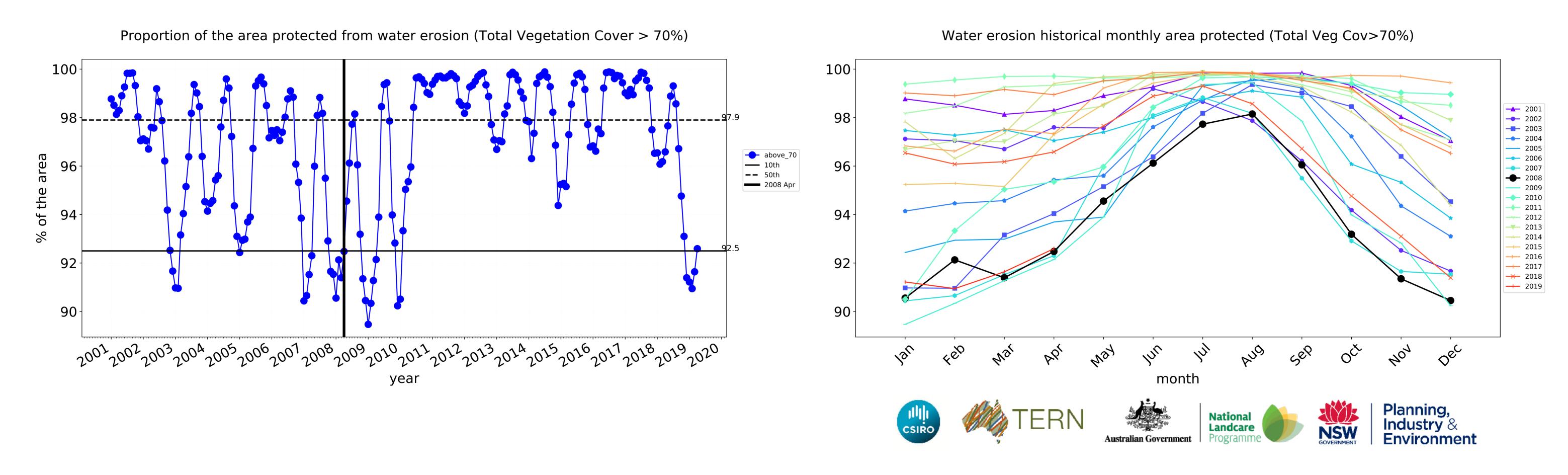






Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries





Riverina (6,693,600 ha and no data 14,735 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	6,693,600	99.8% 6,682,325	72.5% 4,849,586	28.3% 1,896,461	16.4% 1,098,438	6.4% 428,860	3.7% 245,866
Conservation and natural environments	322,950	100.0% 322,950	94.3% 304,525	80.4% 259,725	73.8% 238,450	56.9% 183,850	42.5% 137,300
Conservation and natural environments non forest	83,325	100.0% 83,325	78.0% 65,000	28.1% 23,450	14.4% 12,000	9.5% 7,950	6.1% 5,100
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	195,125	100.0% 195,125	100.0% 195,125	99.5% 194,175	97.9% 191,075	85.4% 166,675	65.4% 127,525
Agriculture	6,067,900	99.8% 6,056,800	70.3% 4,267,625	23.6% 1,430,300	11.5% 697,600	2.2% 132,075	0.4% 24,725
Grazing	2,311,550	99.7% 2,303,875	69.7% 1,610,250	35.9% 829,775	23.2% 537,050	5.4% 123,950	1.0% 23,675
Grazing non forest	2,066,550	99.6% 2,058,875	66.1% 1,366,250	30.4% 628,975	19.4% 400,625	3.8% 78,850	0.5% 9,575
Grazing Woodland forest	141,650	100.0% 141,650	99.4% 140,825	74.9% 106,050	41.4% 58,675	4.5% 6,325	0.6% 850
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	103,350	100.0% 103,350	99.8% 103,175	91.7% 94,750	75.2% 77,750	37.5% 38,775	12.8% 13,250
Cropping	3,186,950	99.9% 3,183,950	67.6% 2,153,950	15.3% 486,975	4.4% 140,000	0.2% 6,100	0.0% 350
Irrigation	567,575	99.9% 567,150	88.6% 502,700	19.9% 113,200	3.6% 20,425	0.4% 2,025	0.1% 700
Production native forests and plantation forests	172,825	100.0% 172,825	99.6% 172,125	92.5% 159,825	84.7% 146,450	64.1% 110,850	48.4% 83,625











