# **Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Riverina NSW**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Date: March 2005

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

## **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3







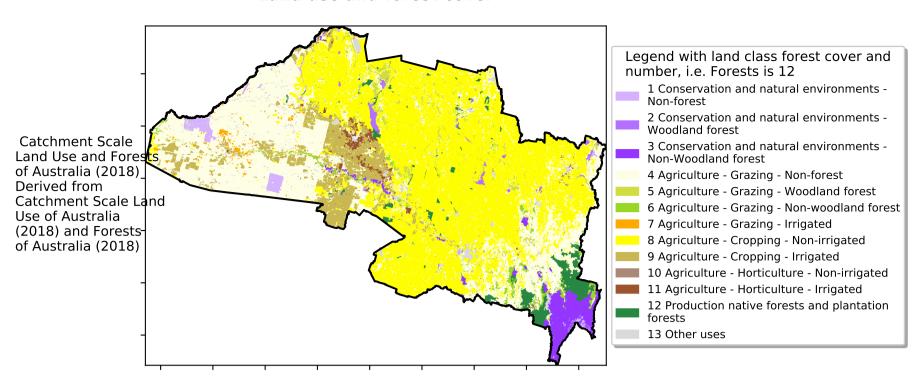




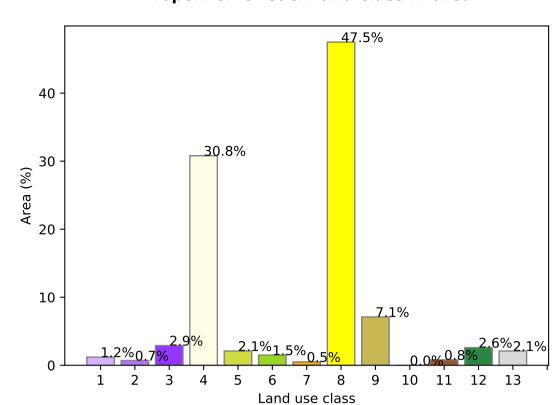


# **Vegetation Cover Mar 2005**

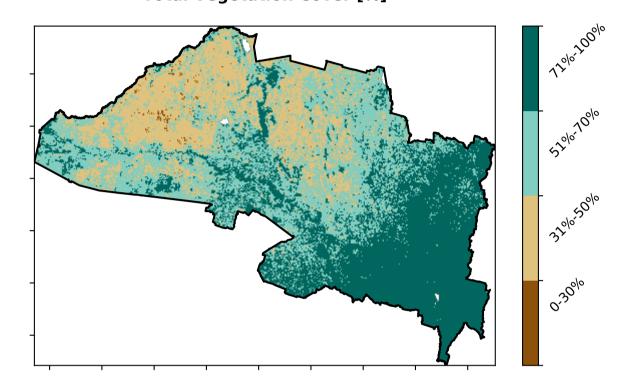
### Land use and forest cover



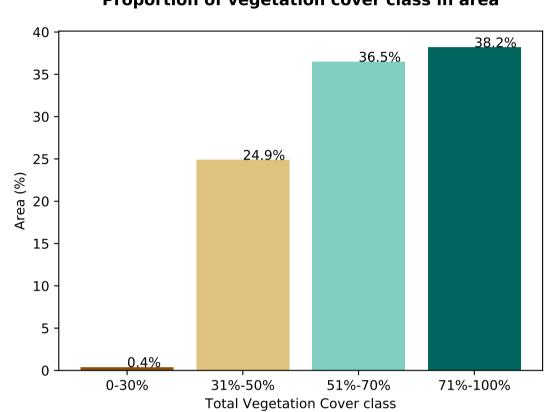
### Proportion of each land class in area



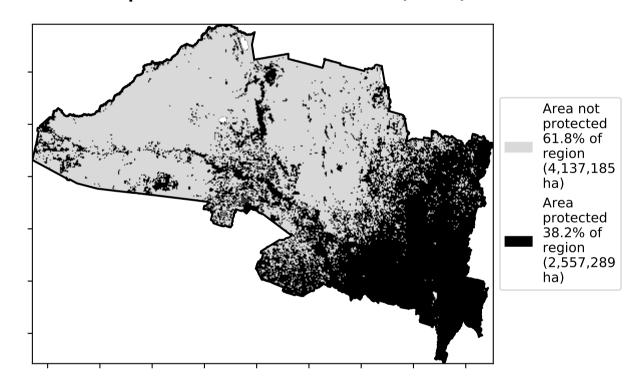
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



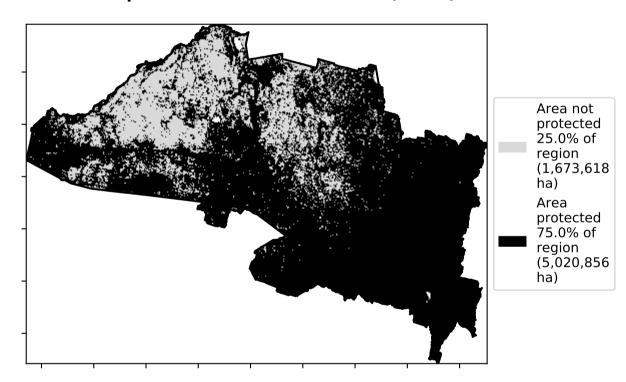
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



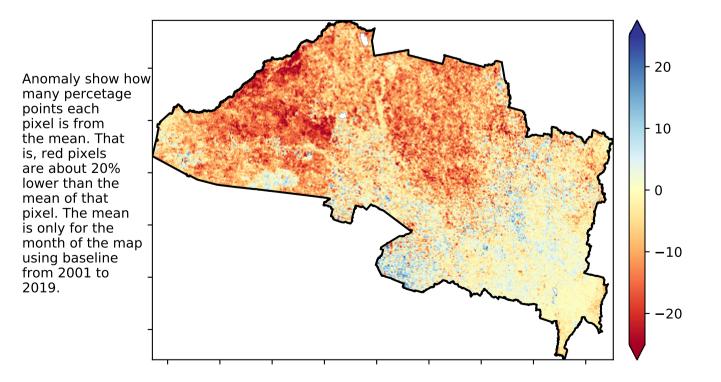
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



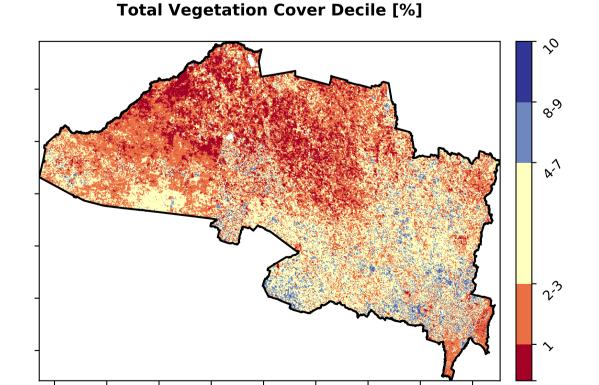
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



## Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





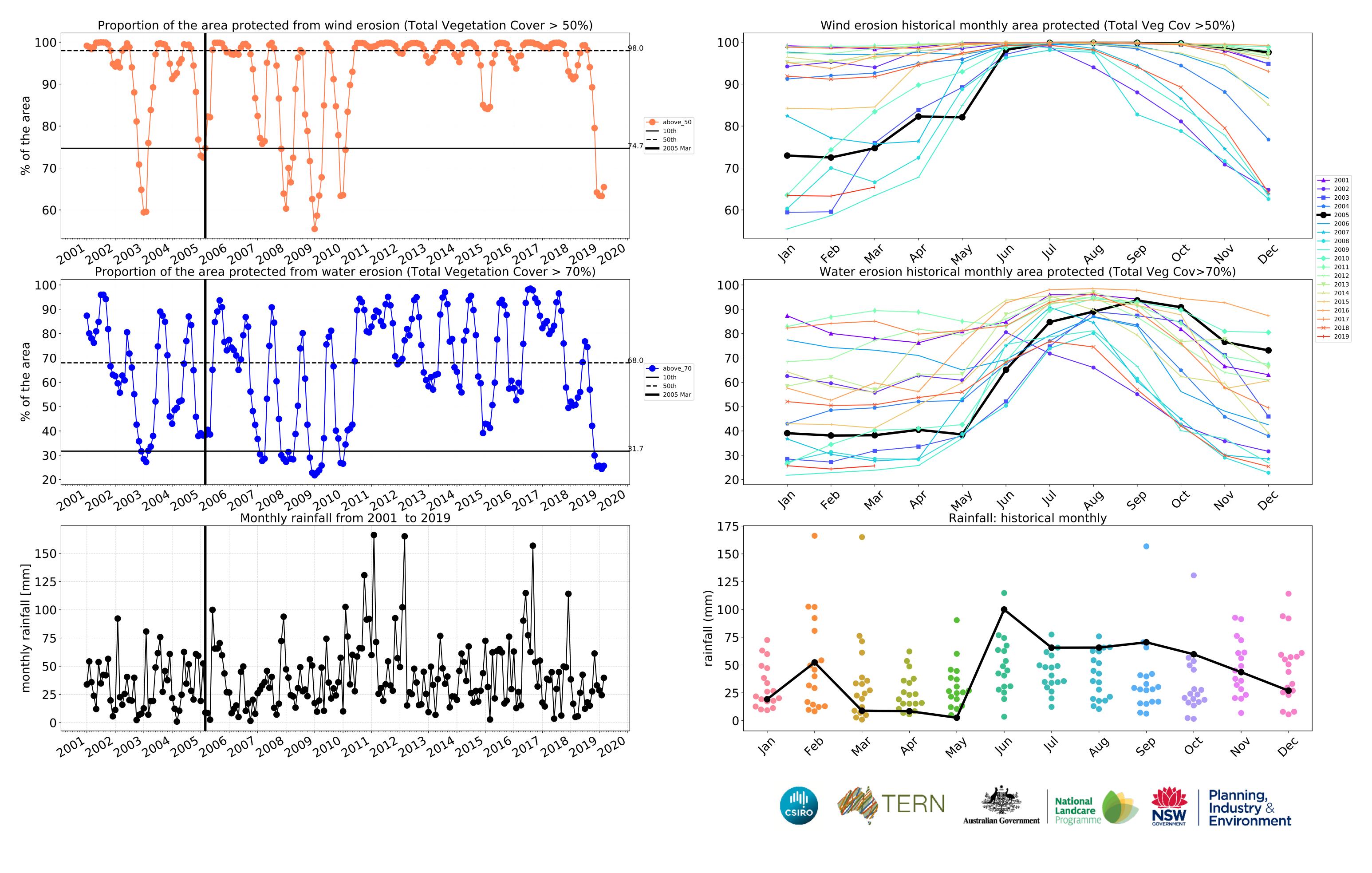




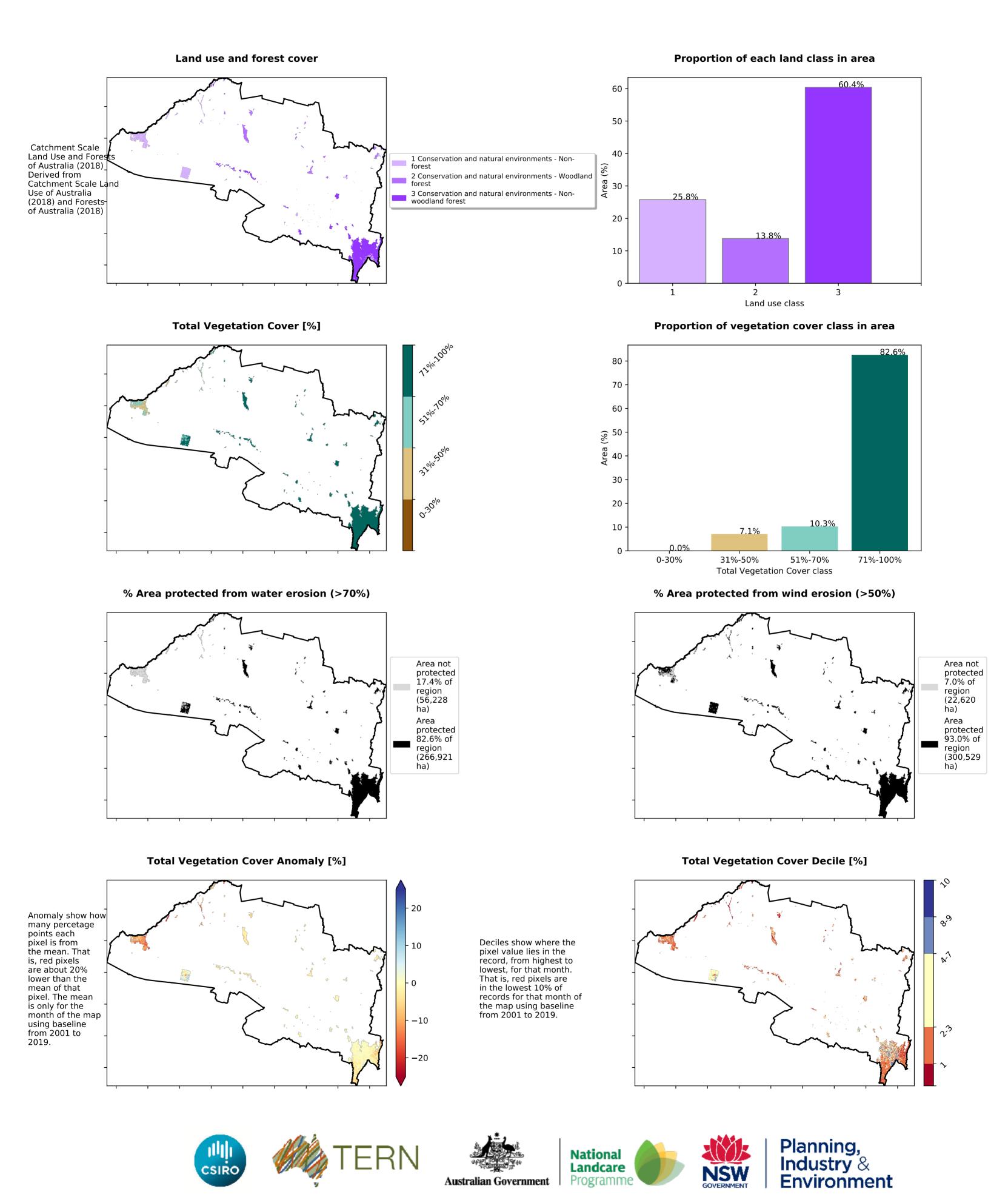




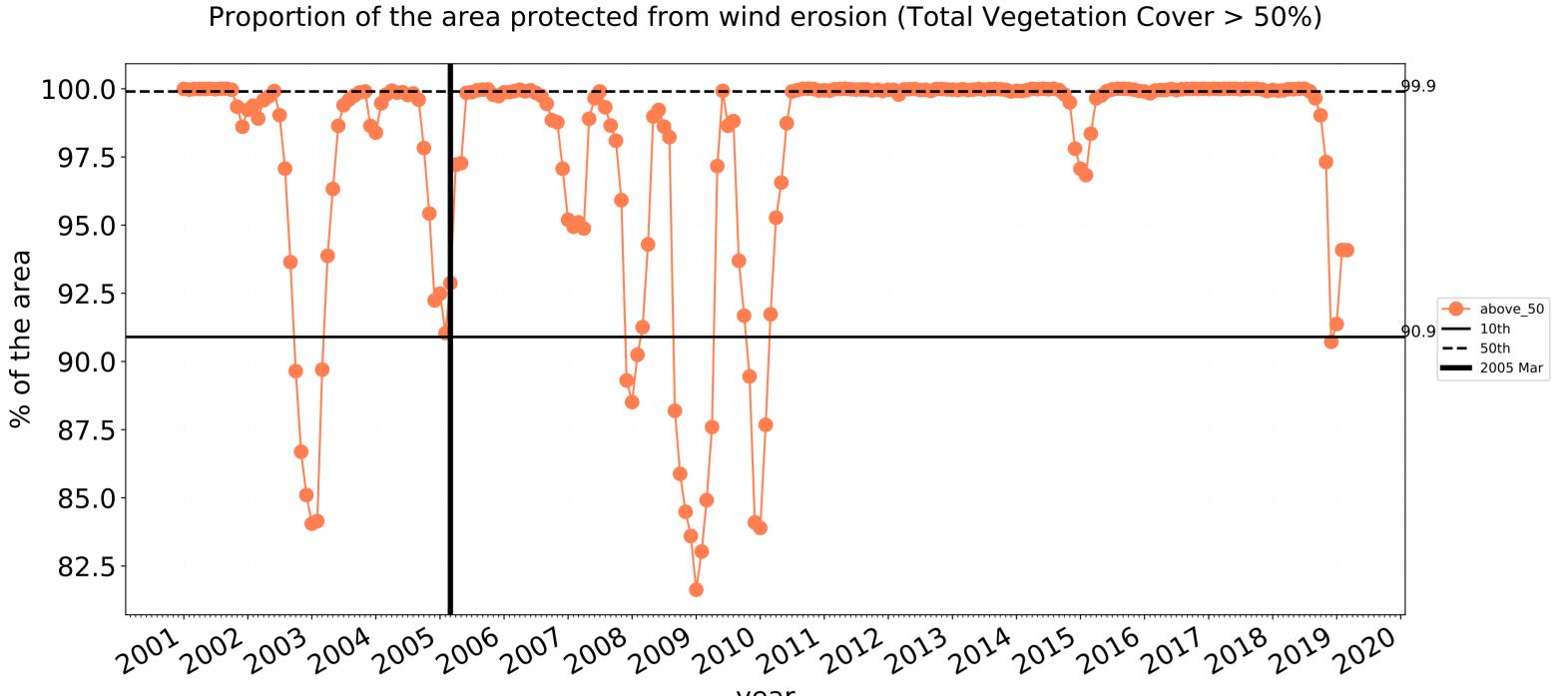


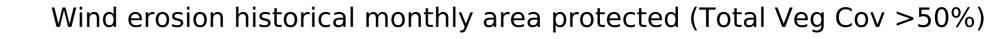


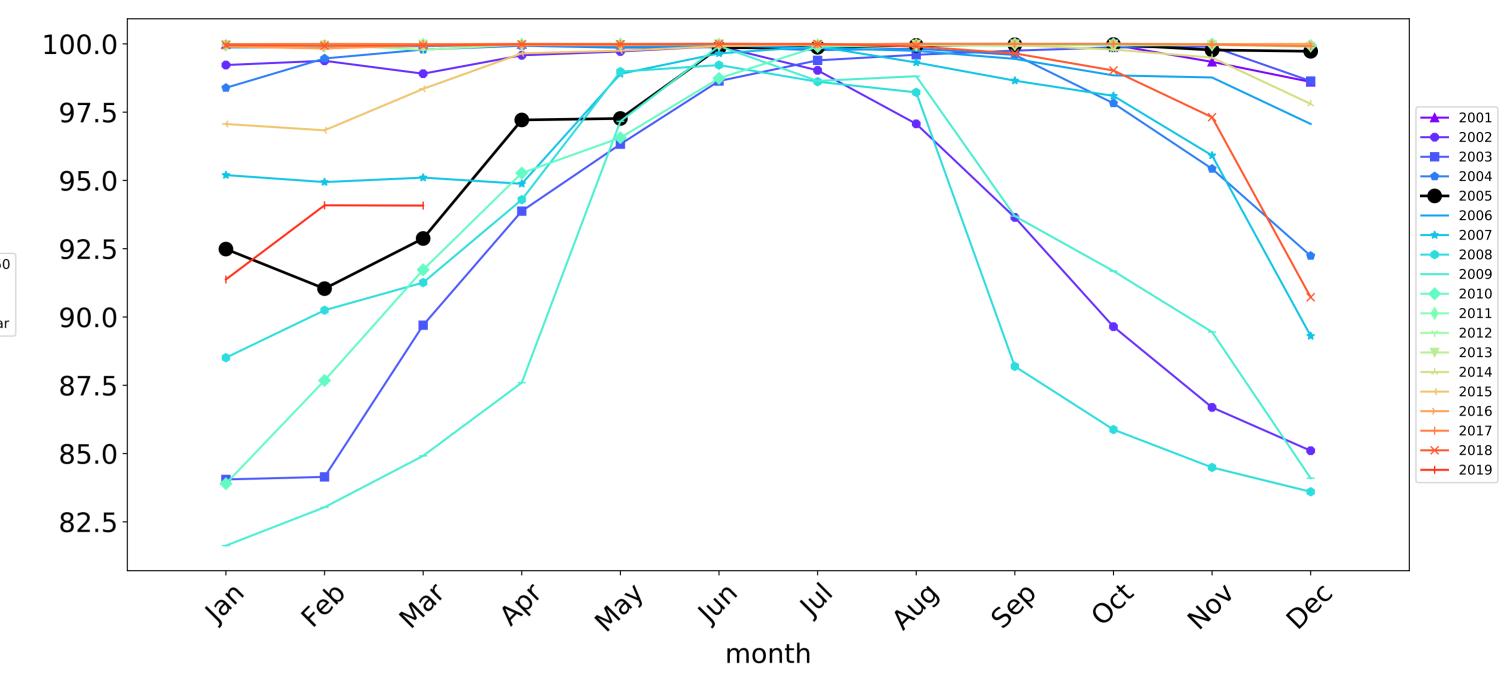
### **Conservation and natural environments**

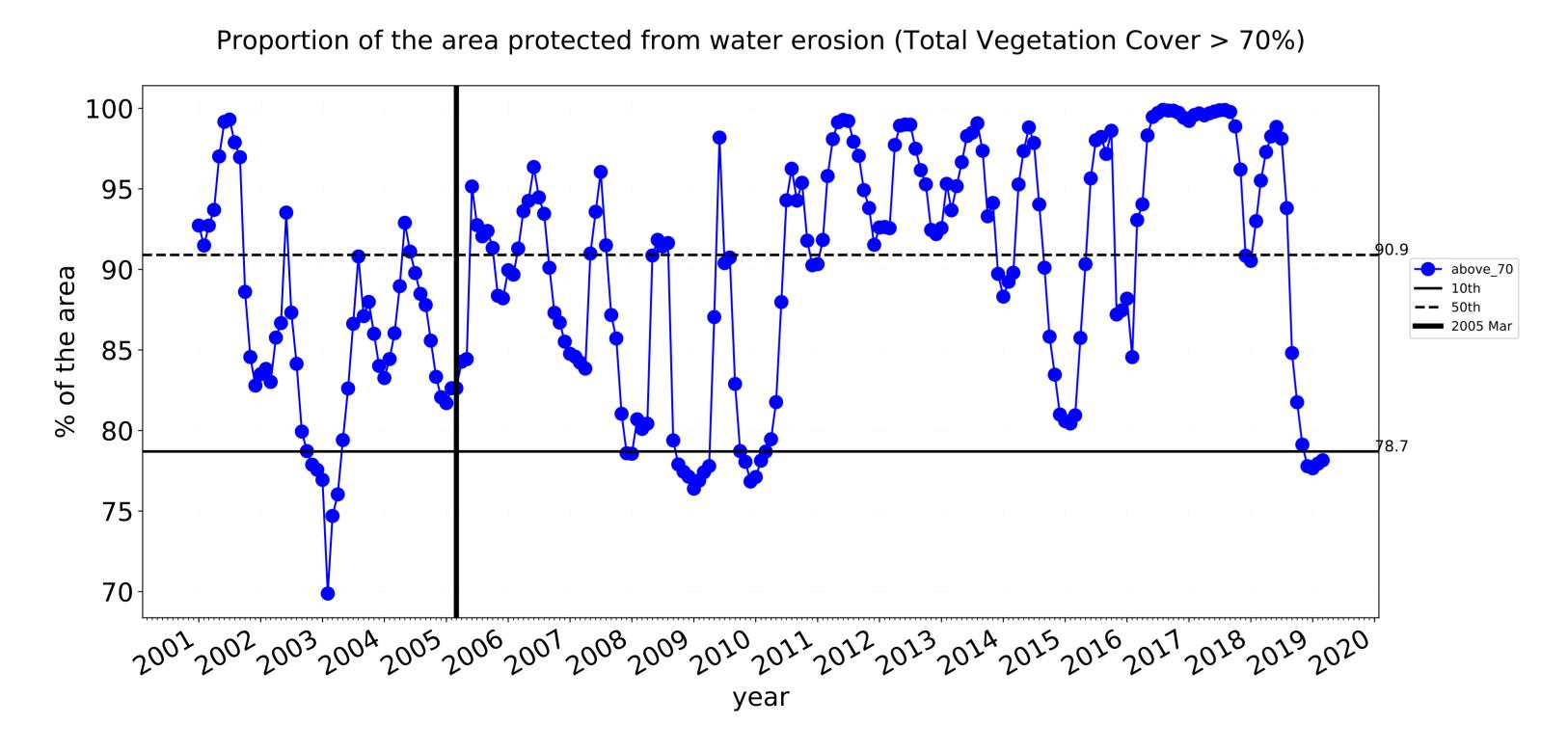


## **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**

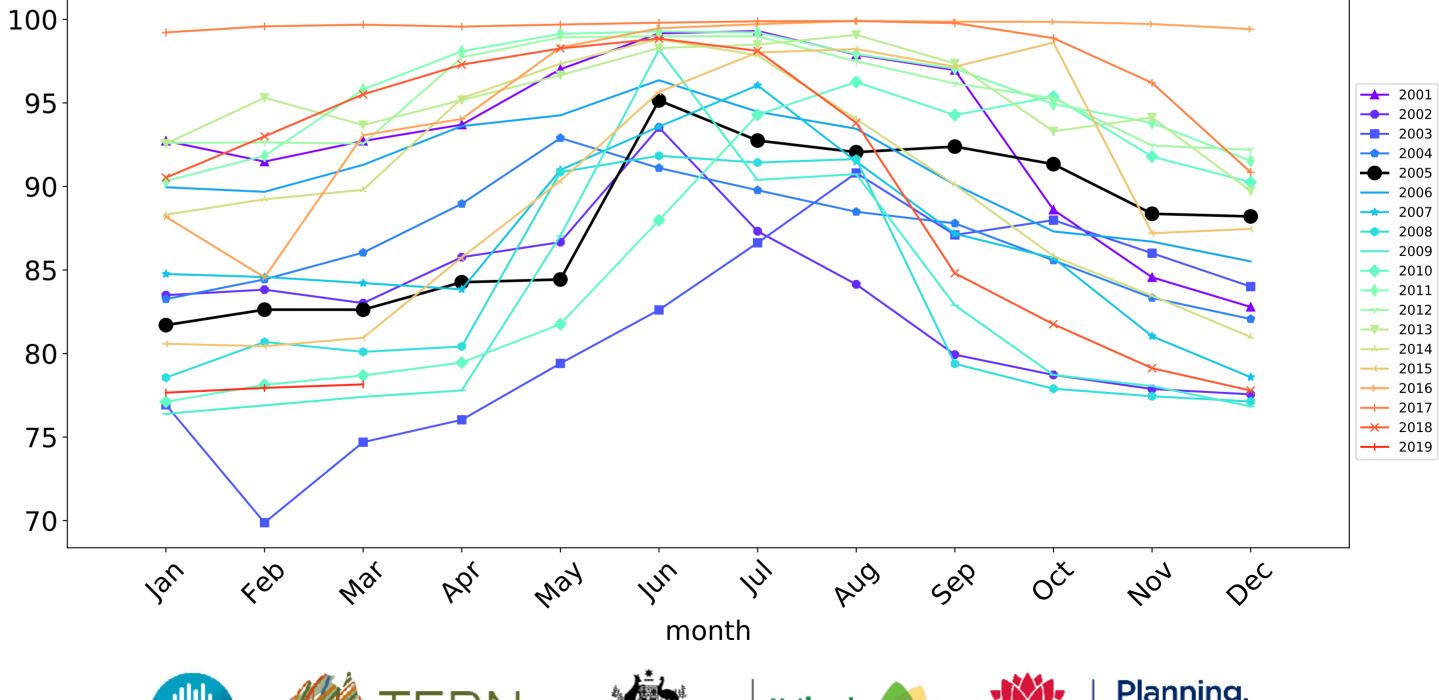








# Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)











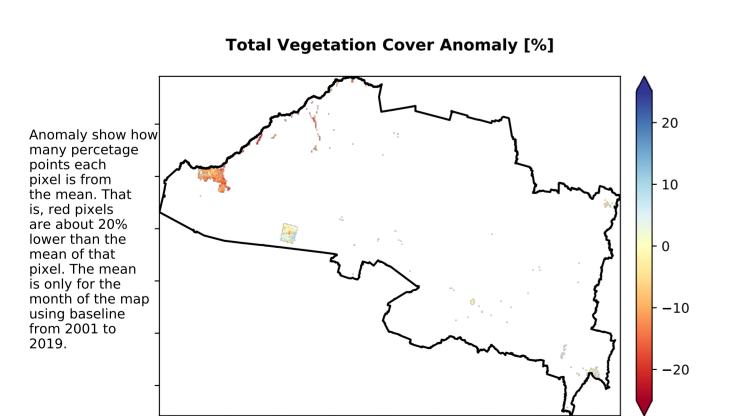


## **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

# Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) Of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest forest

# Total Vegetation Cover [%]

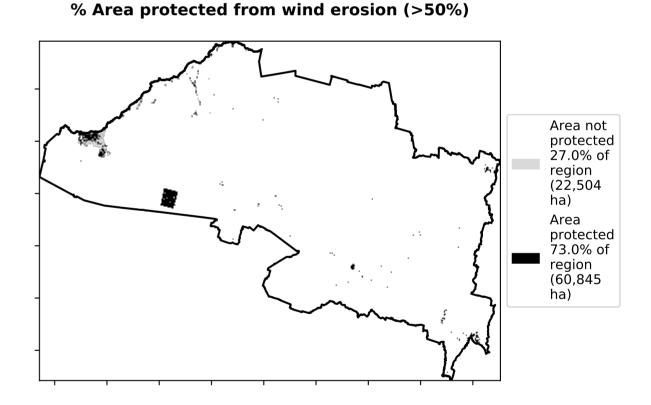
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) Area not protected 62.6% of region (52,177 ha) Area protected 37.4% of region (31,172 ha)

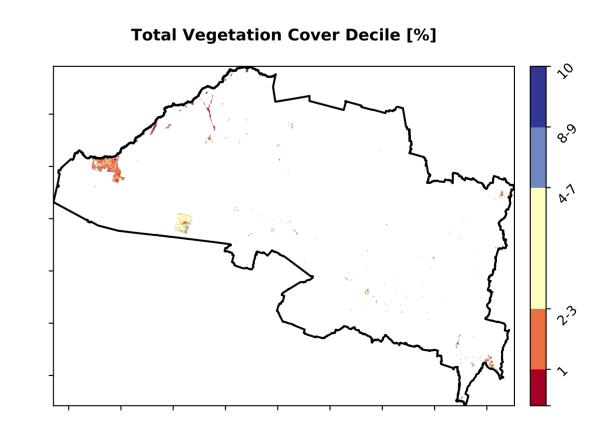


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# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area 3530258 201050-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100%

**Total Vegetation Cover class** 









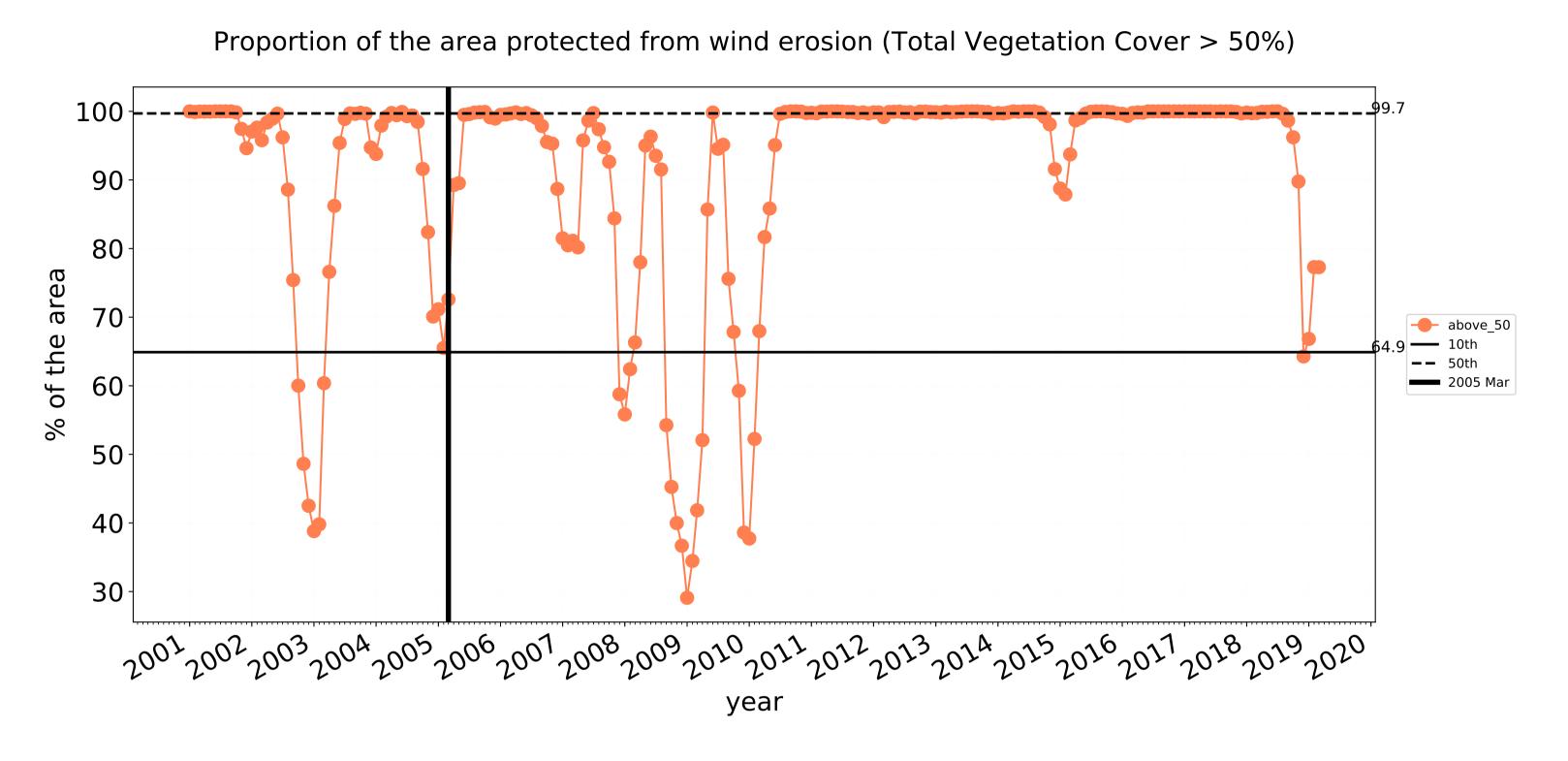


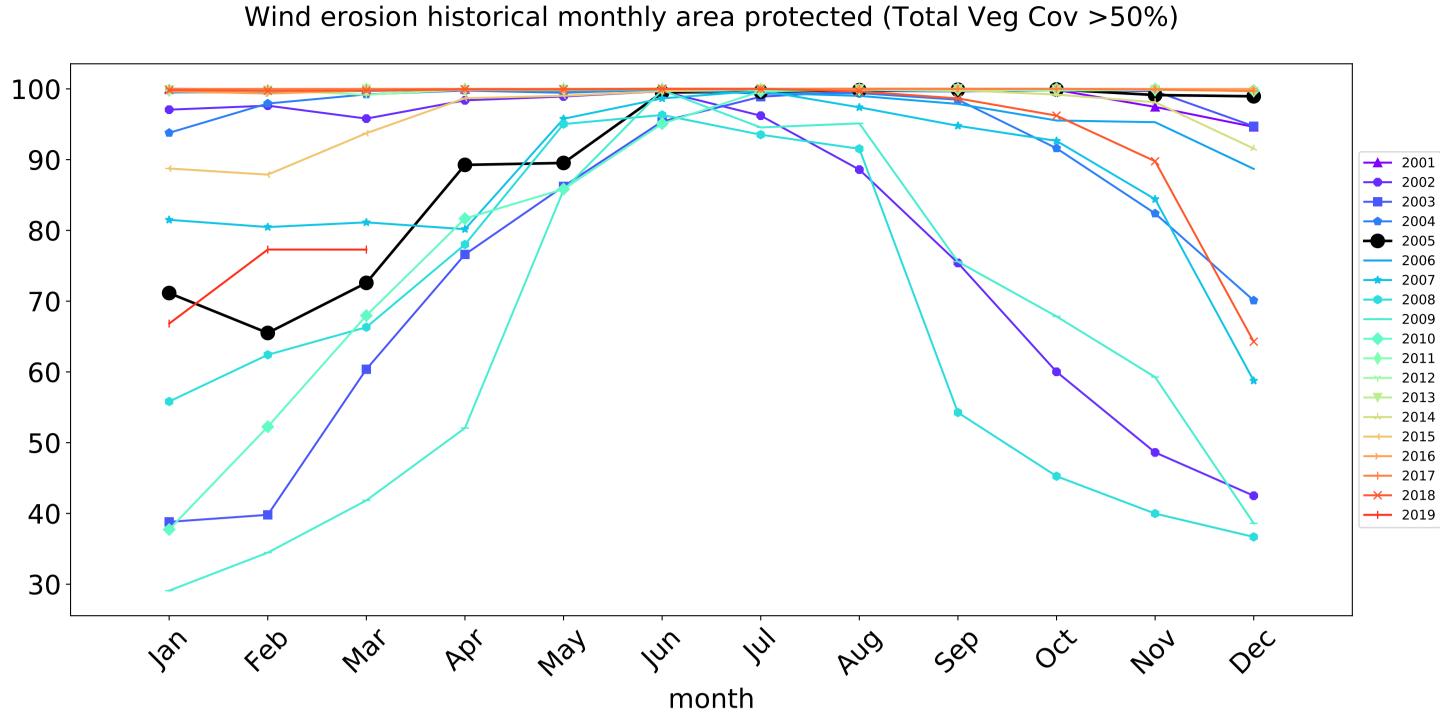


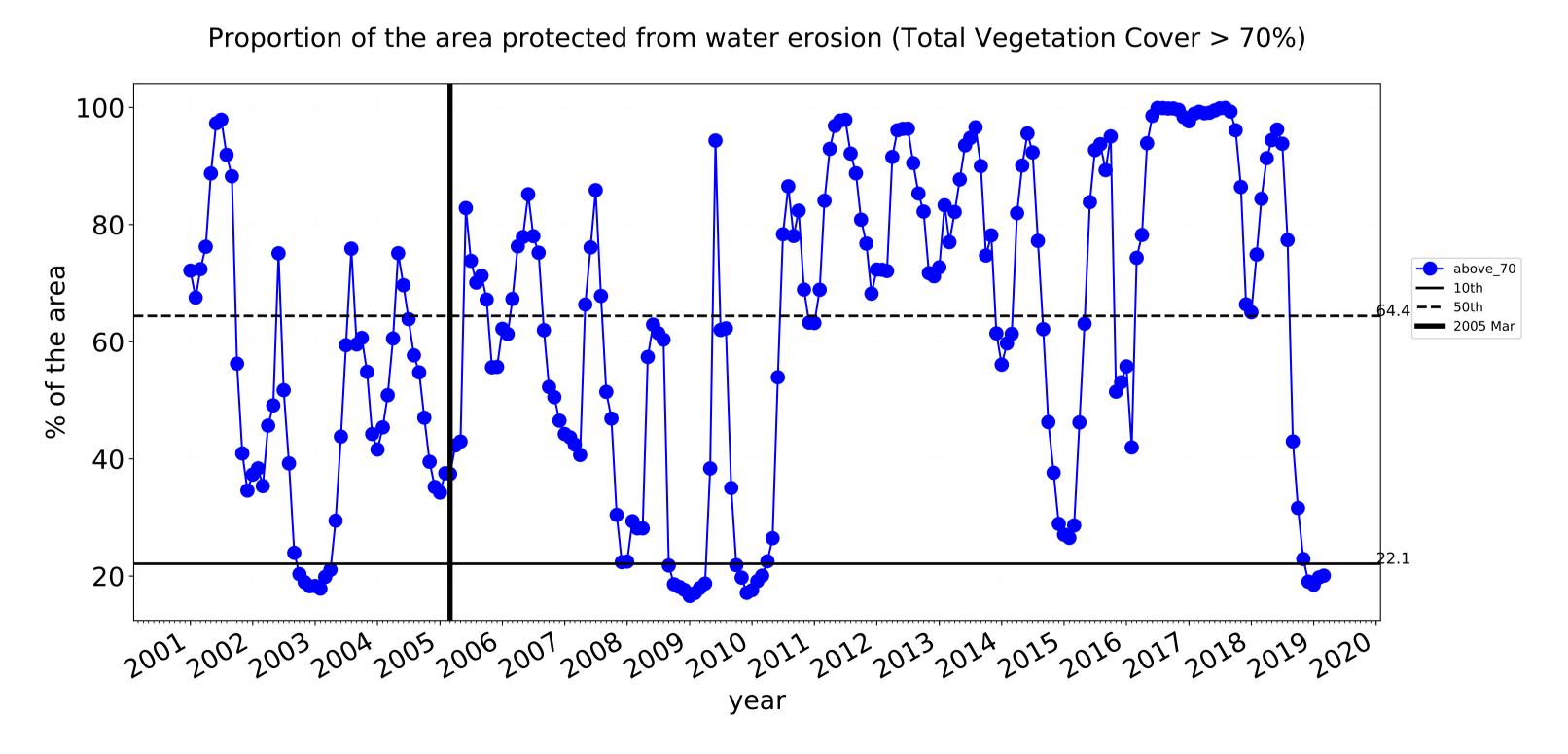


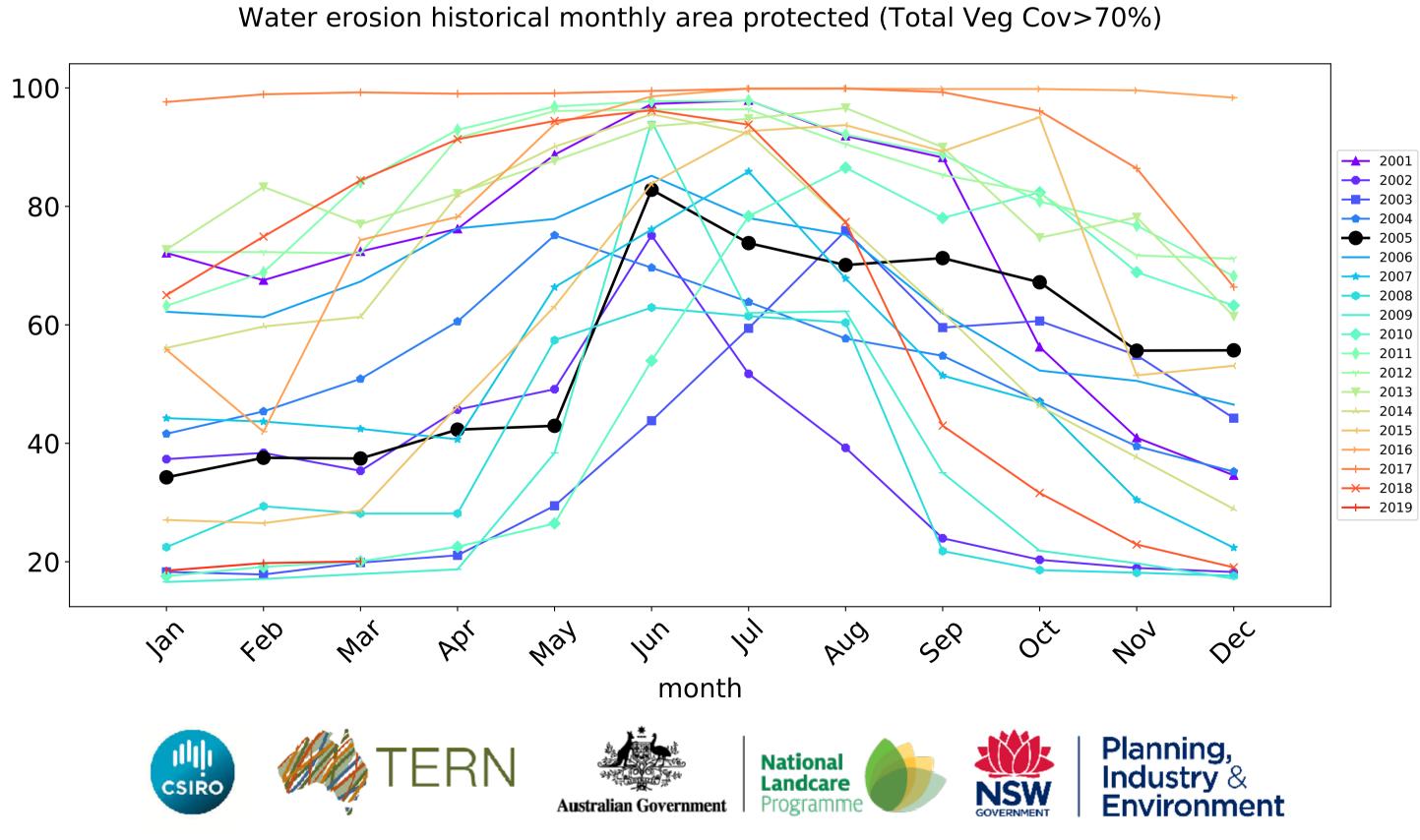


## **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**

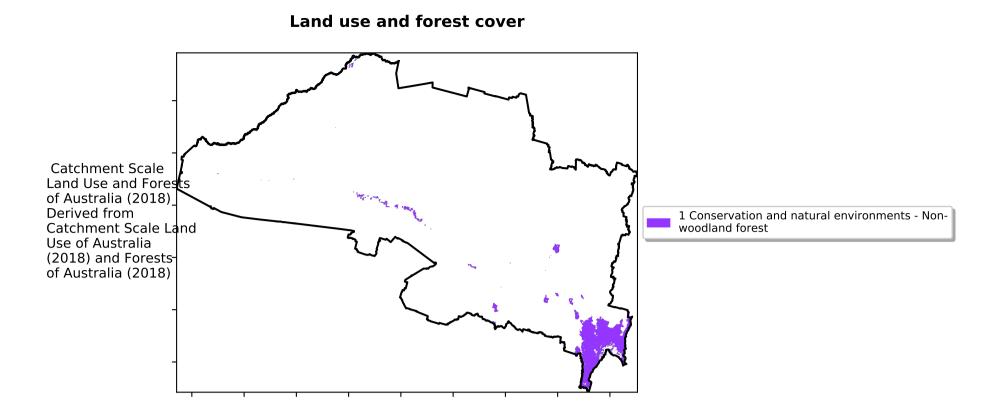


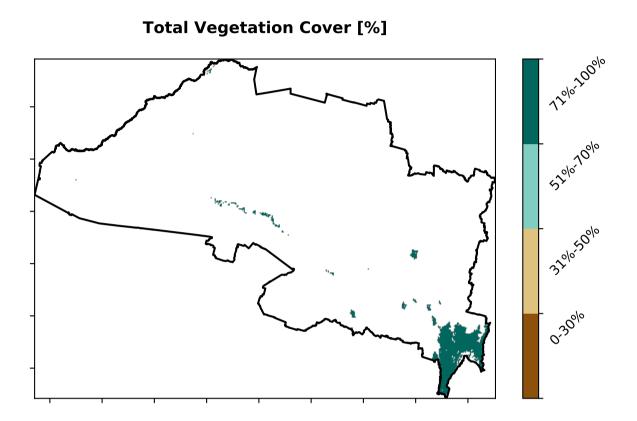


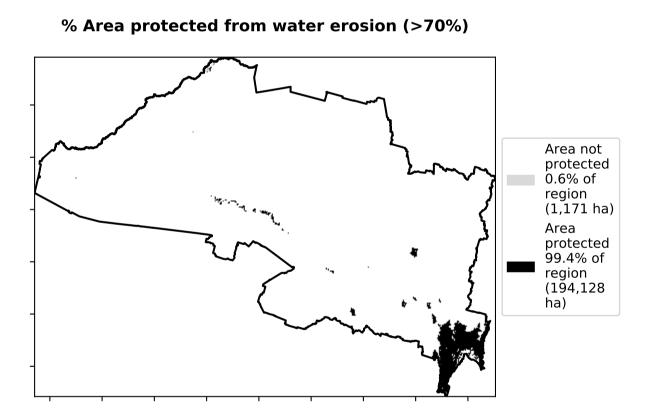


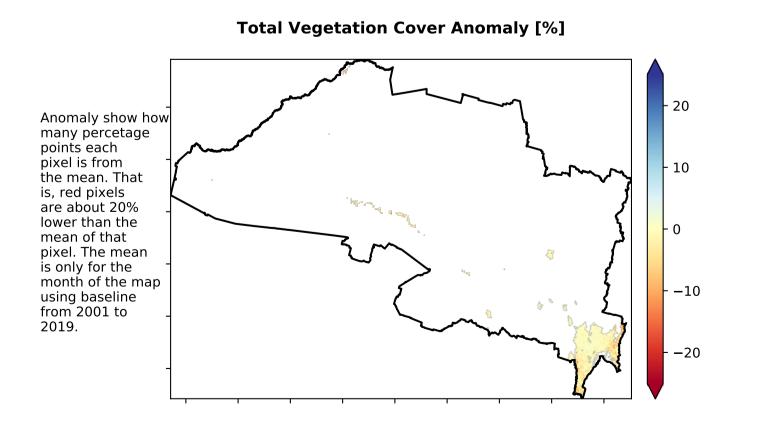


# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

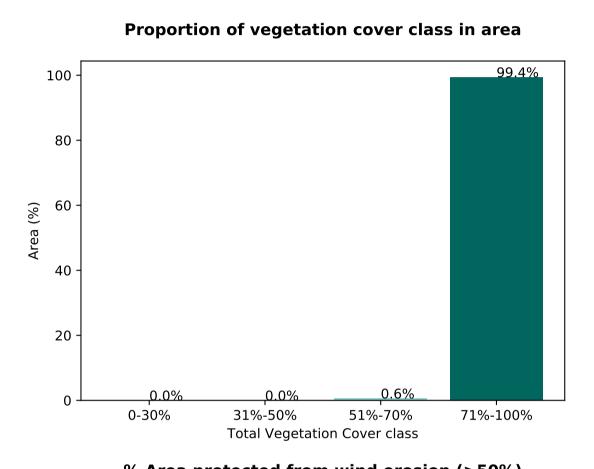


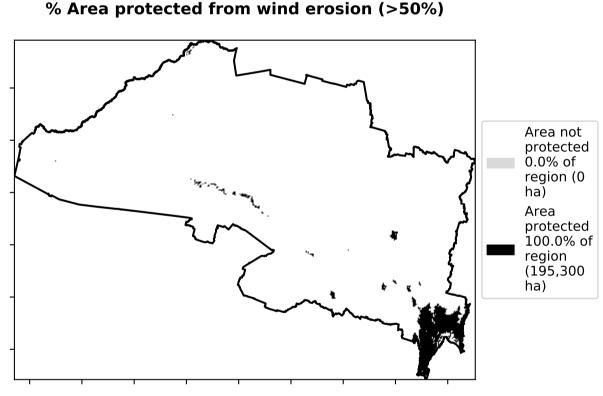


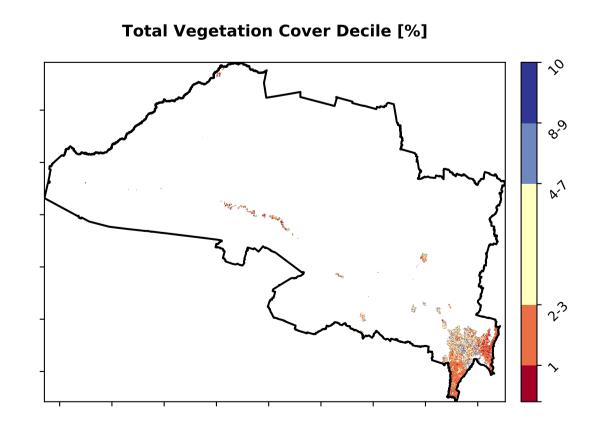




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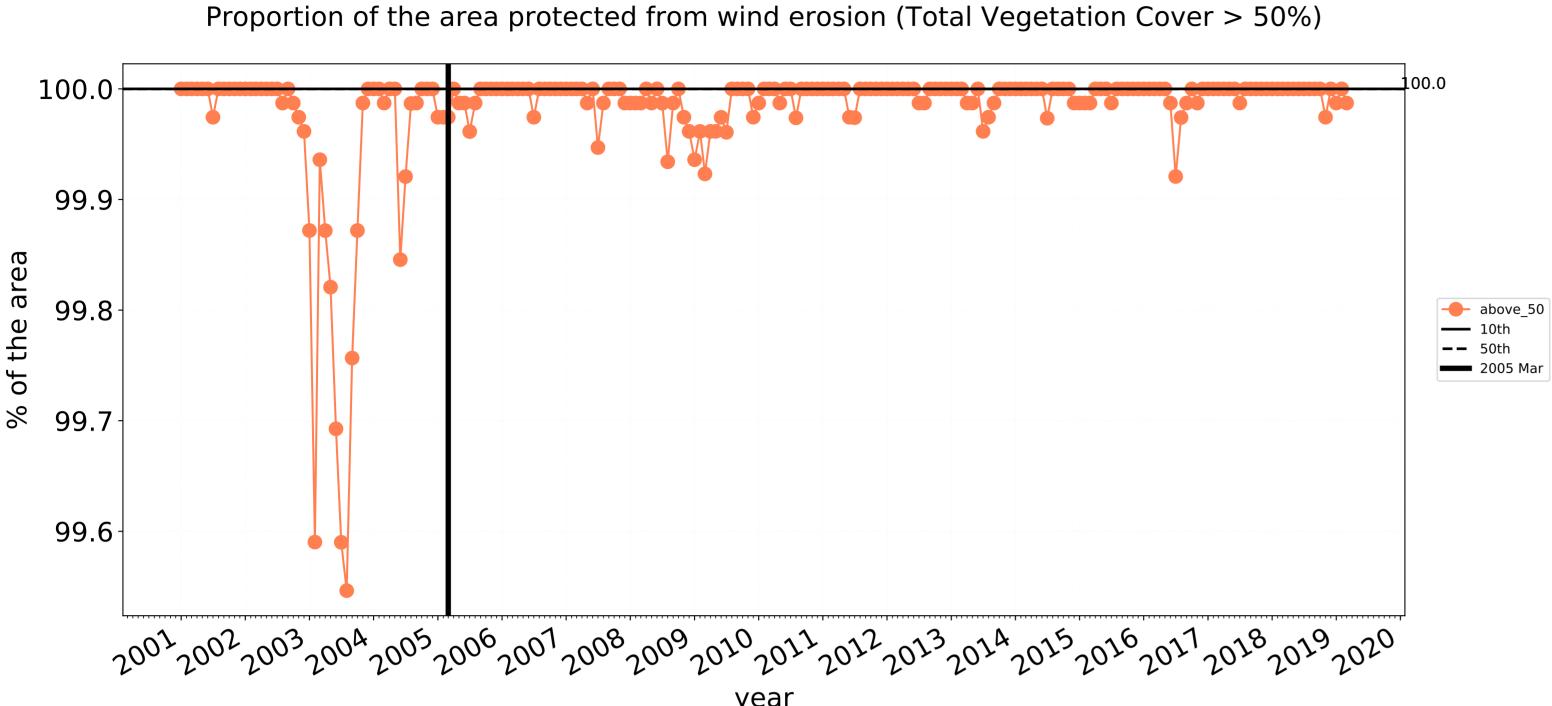


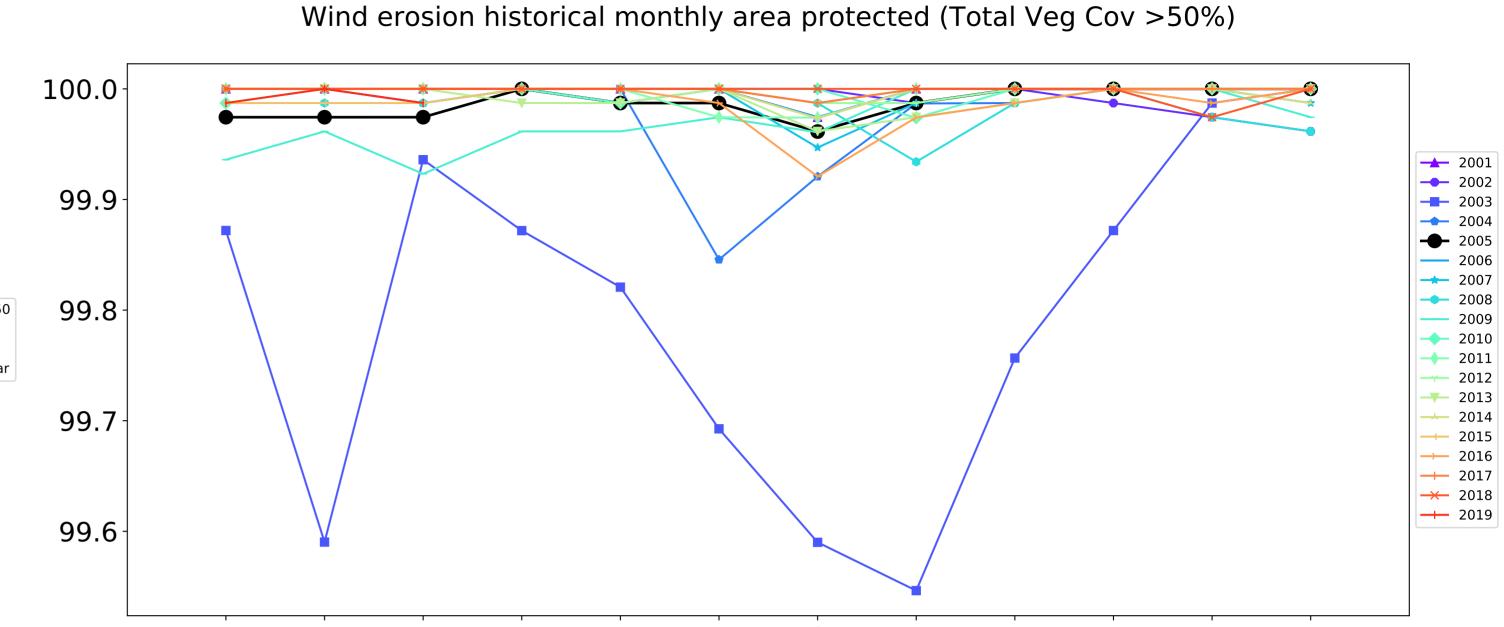




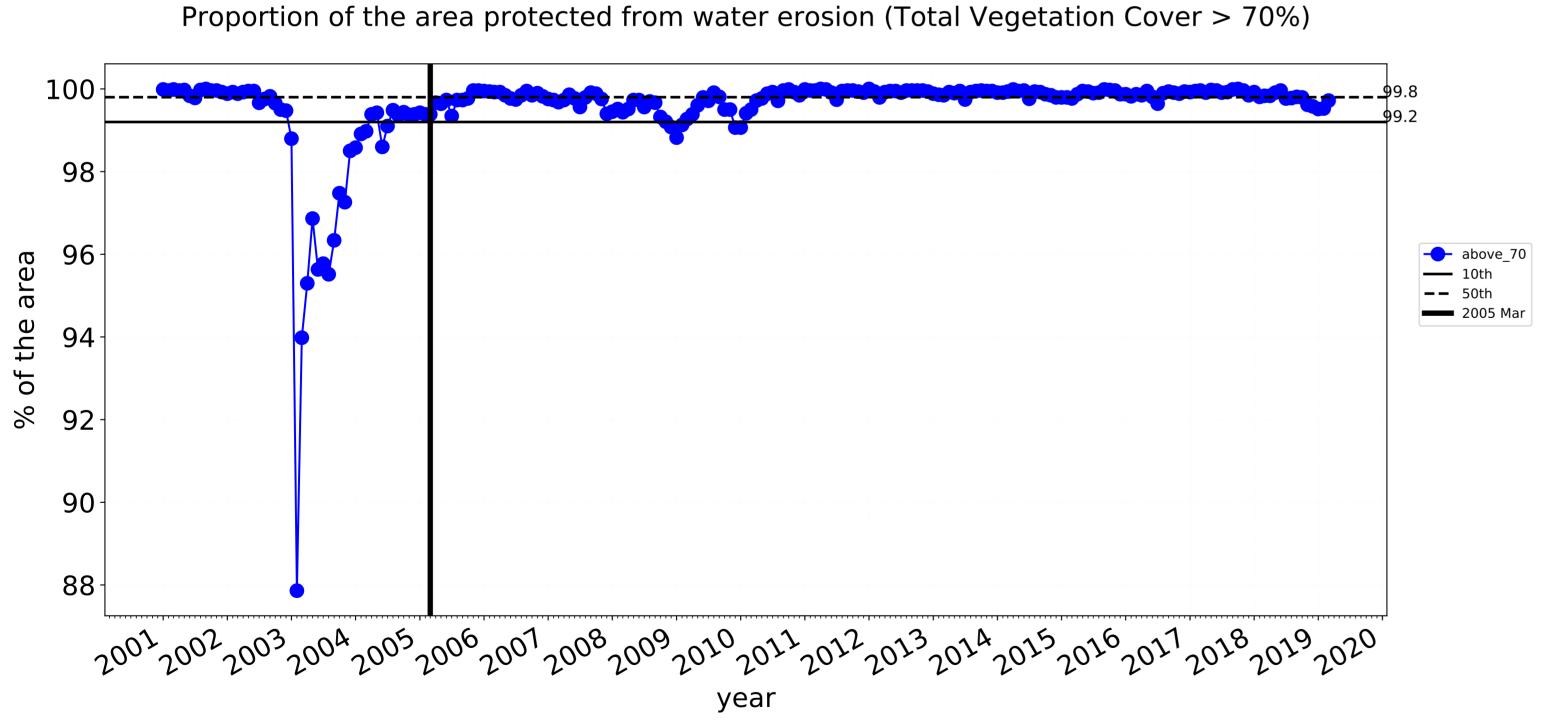


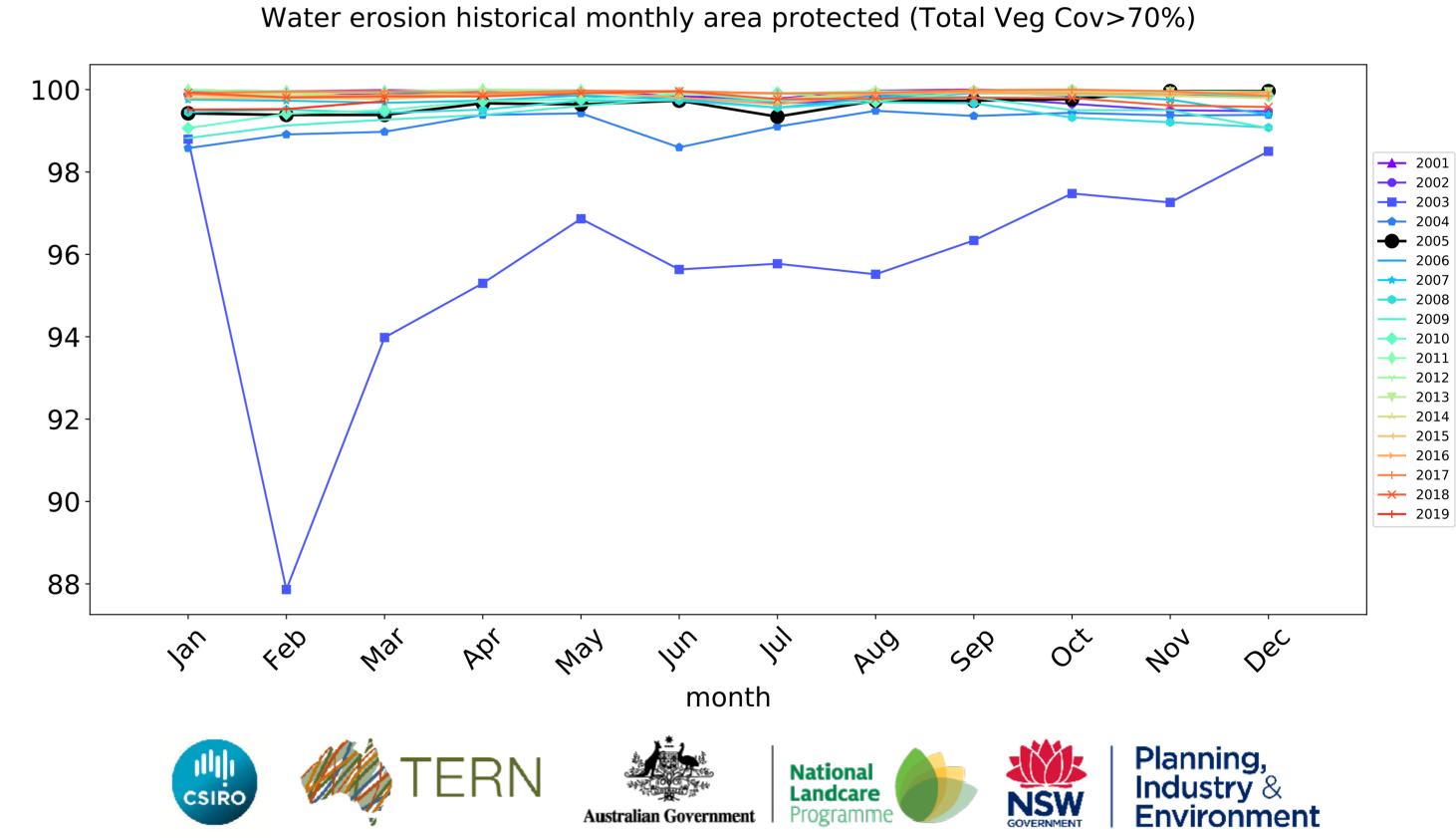






month





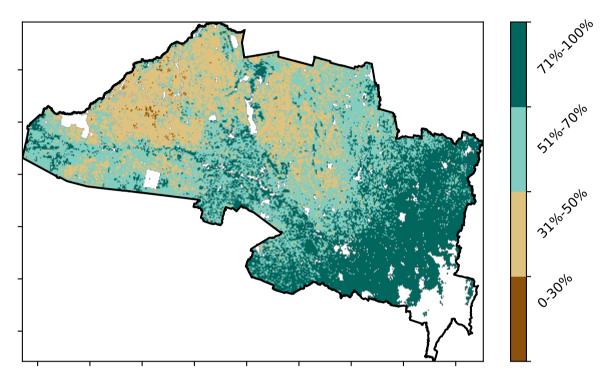
## **Agriculture**

## Land use and forest cover 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Derived from 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated (2018) and Forests-7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated of Australia (2018) 8 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

# **52.**5% 50 40 34.1% Area (%) 0 20 10

**Proportion of each land class in area** 

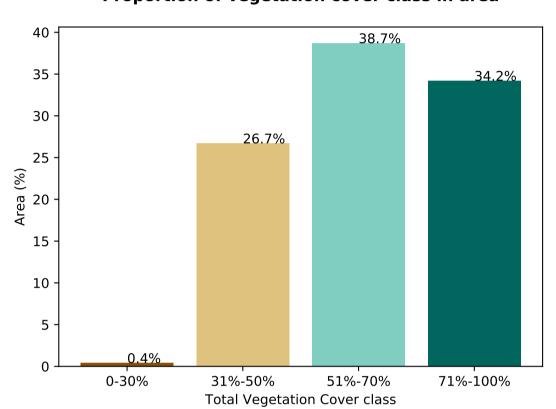
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



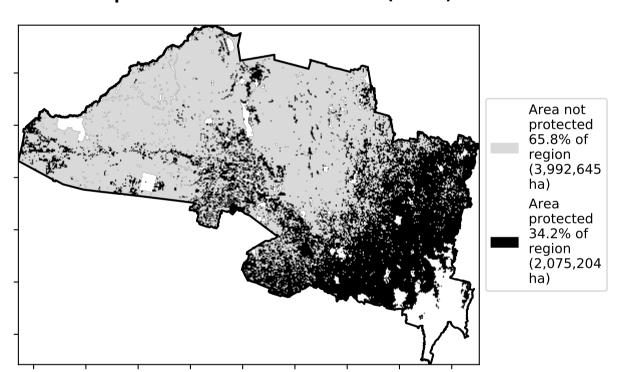
**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area** 

Land use class

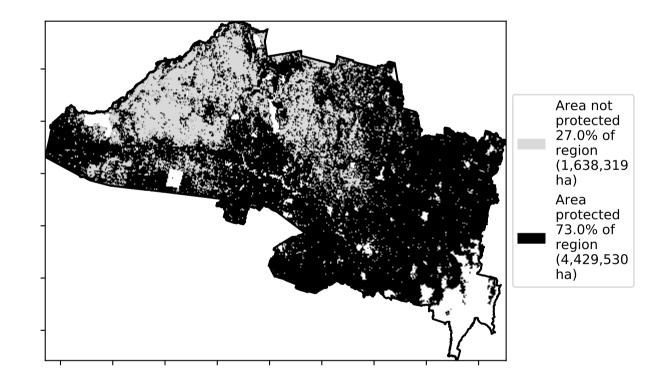
0.9%



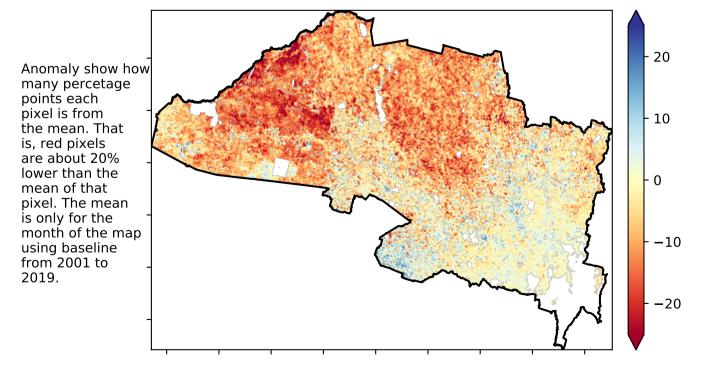
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



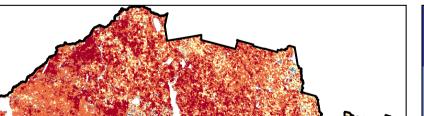
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

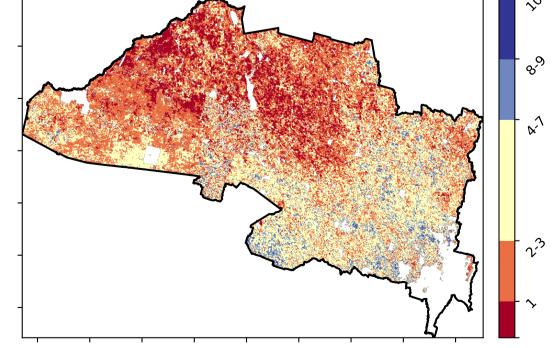


### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseling. the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.









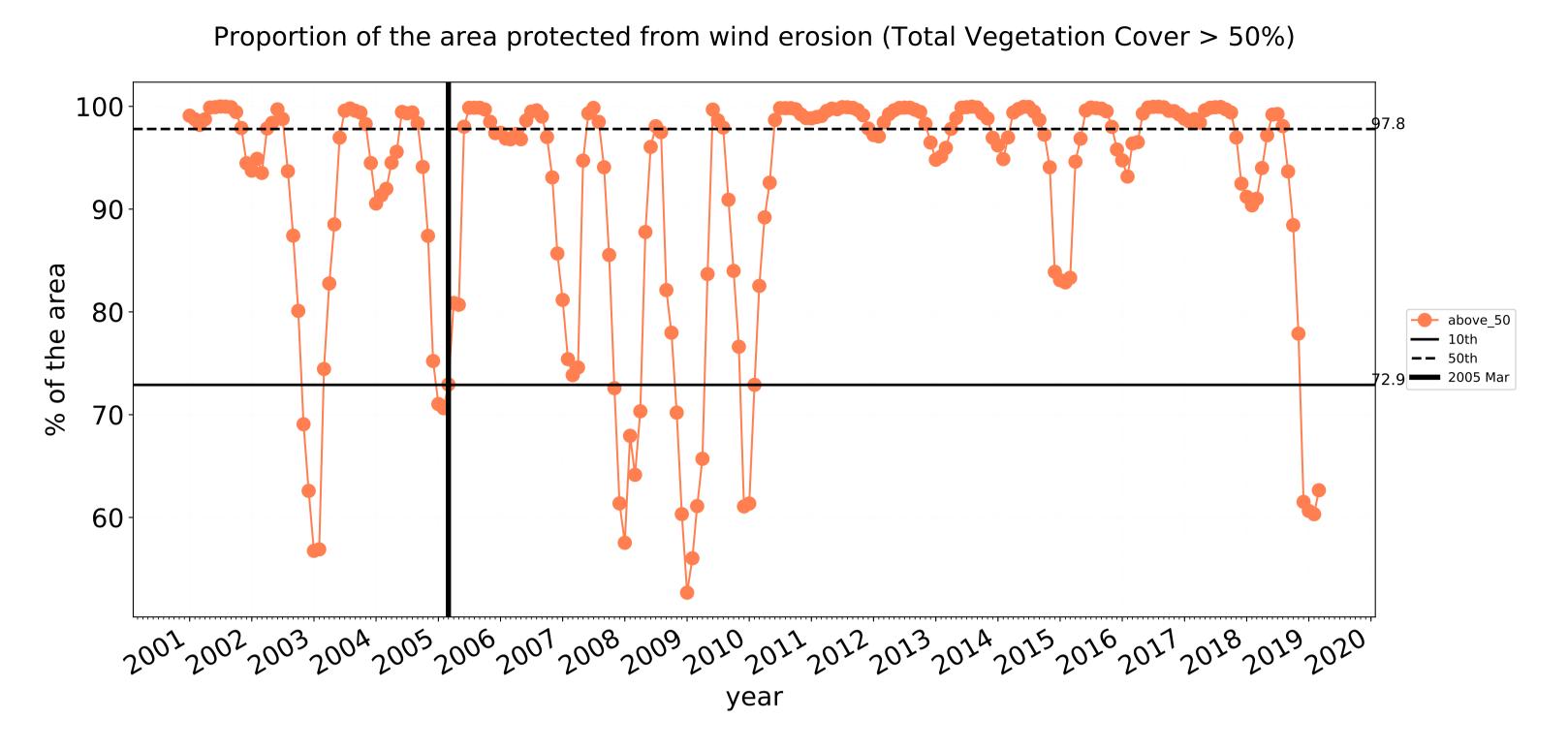


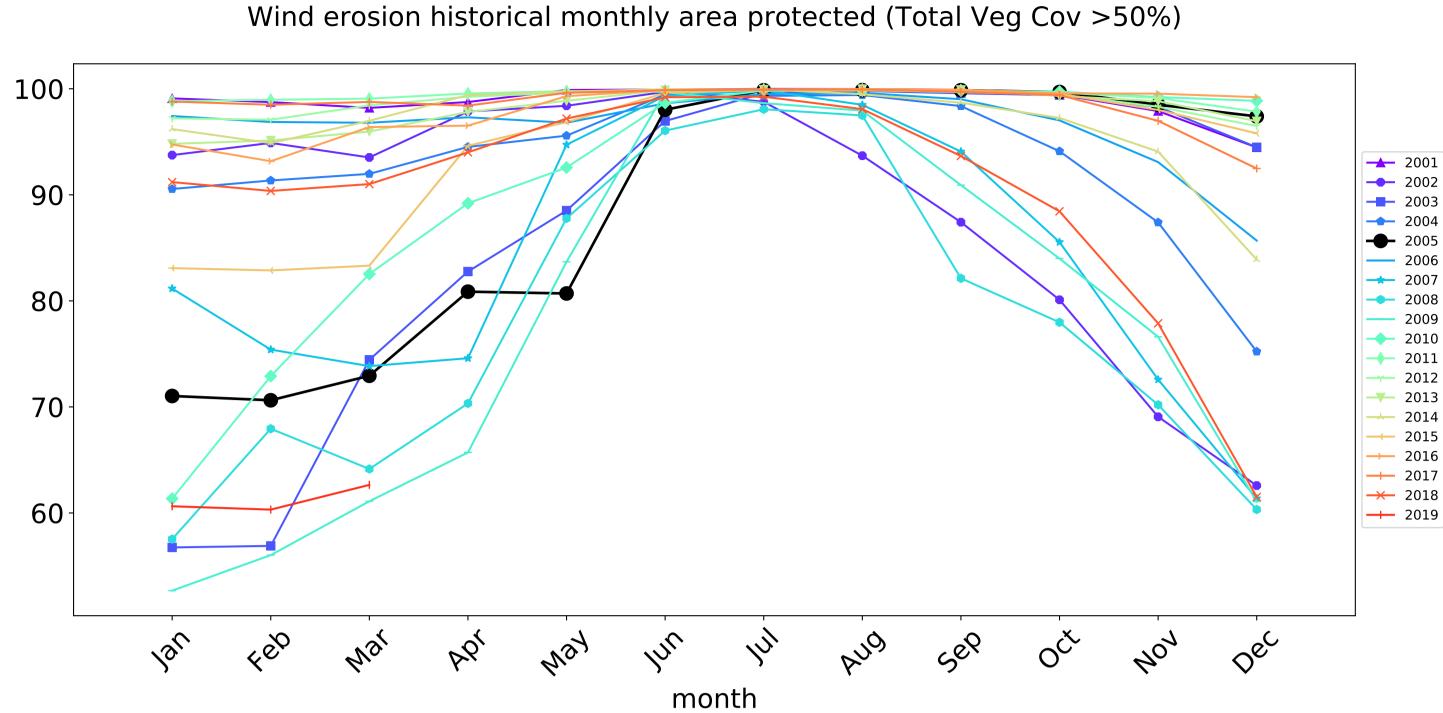


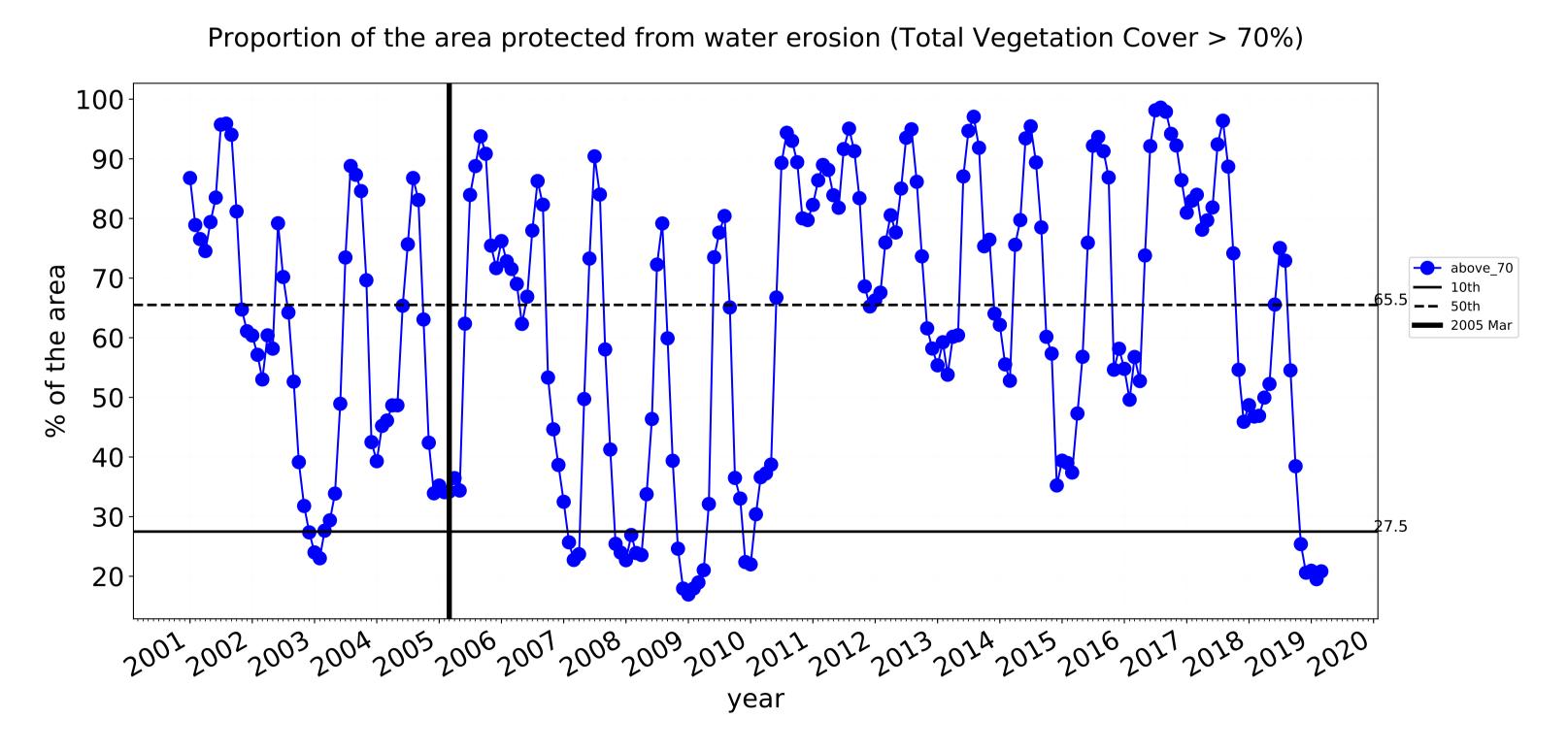


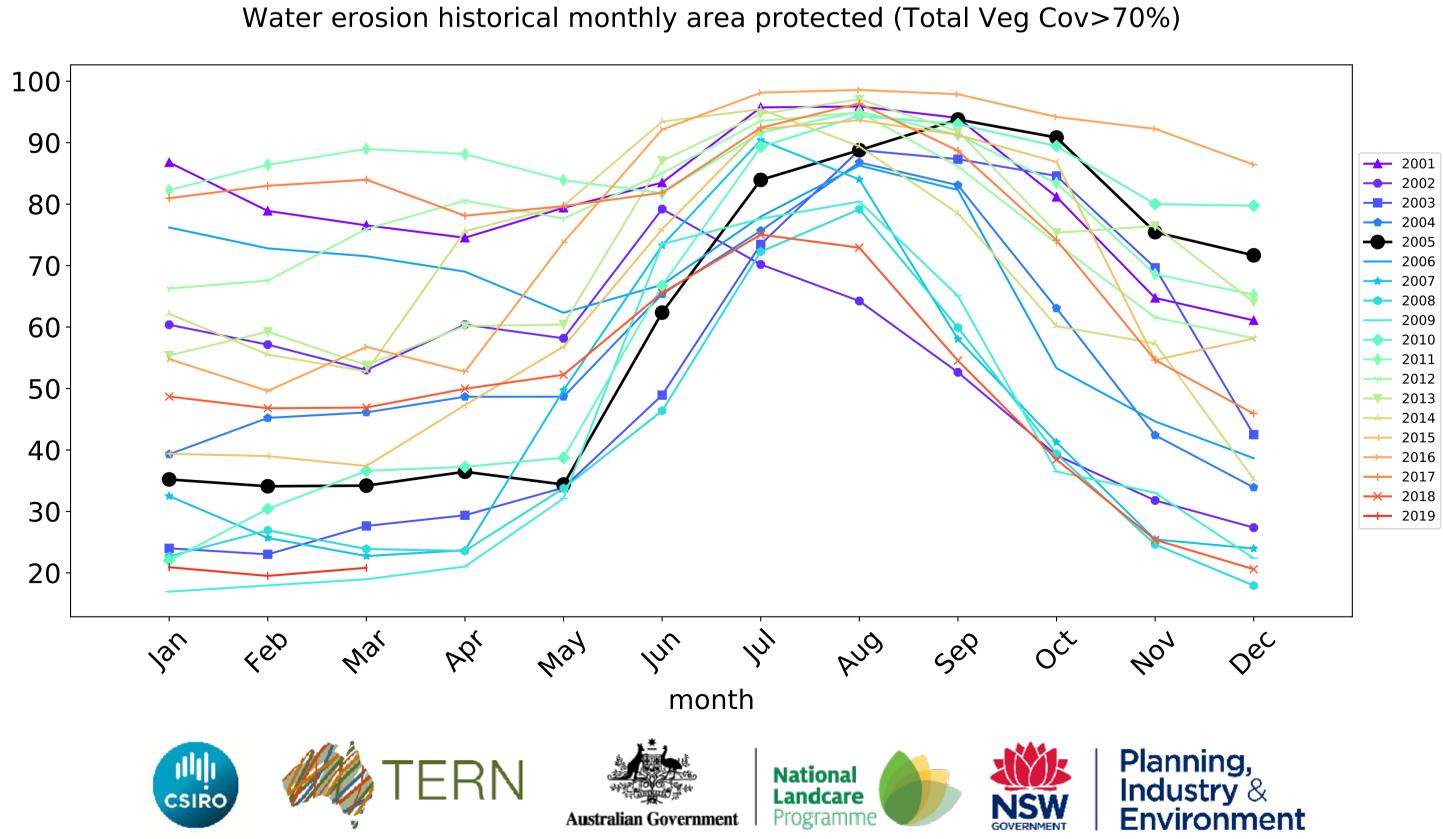


# **Agriculture timeseries**









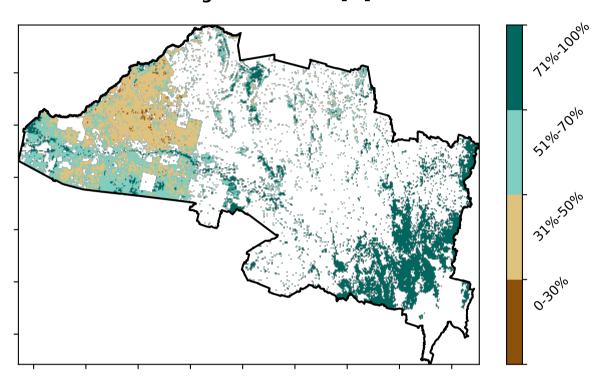
# **Grazing**

# Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

# 

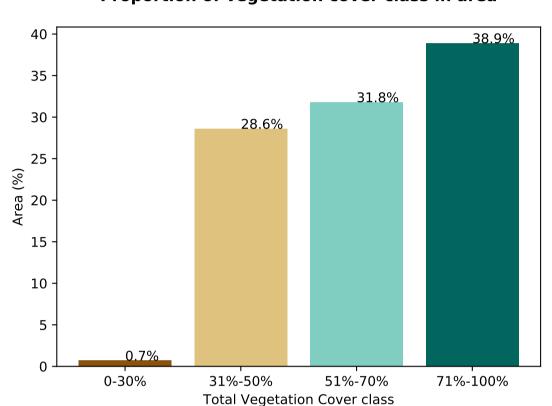
Proportion of each land class in area



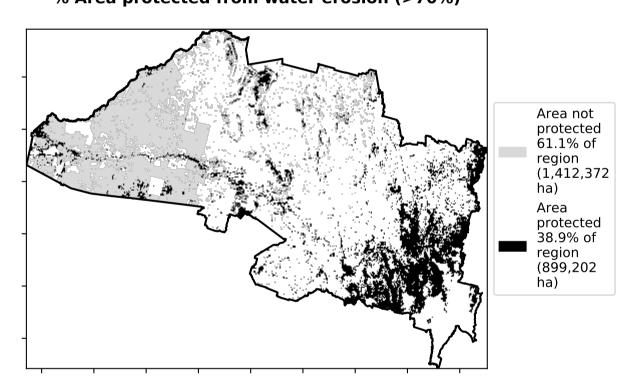


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

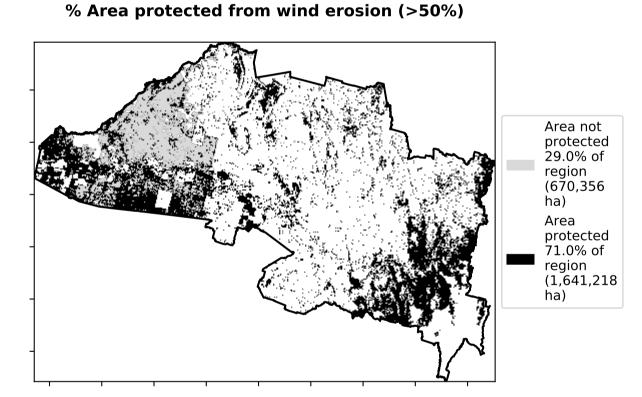
Land use class



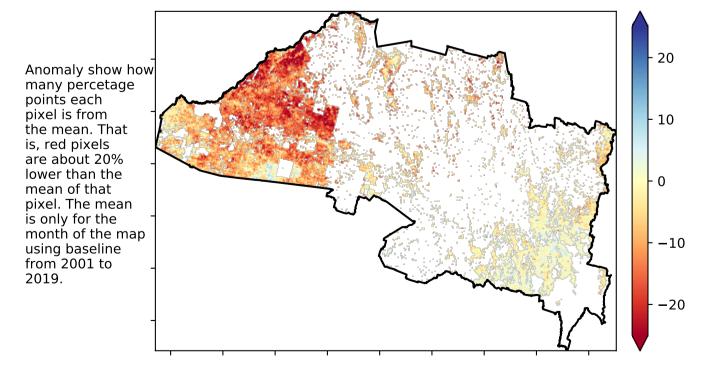
## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



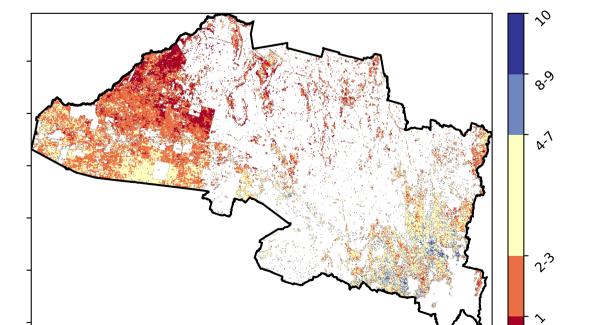
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### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



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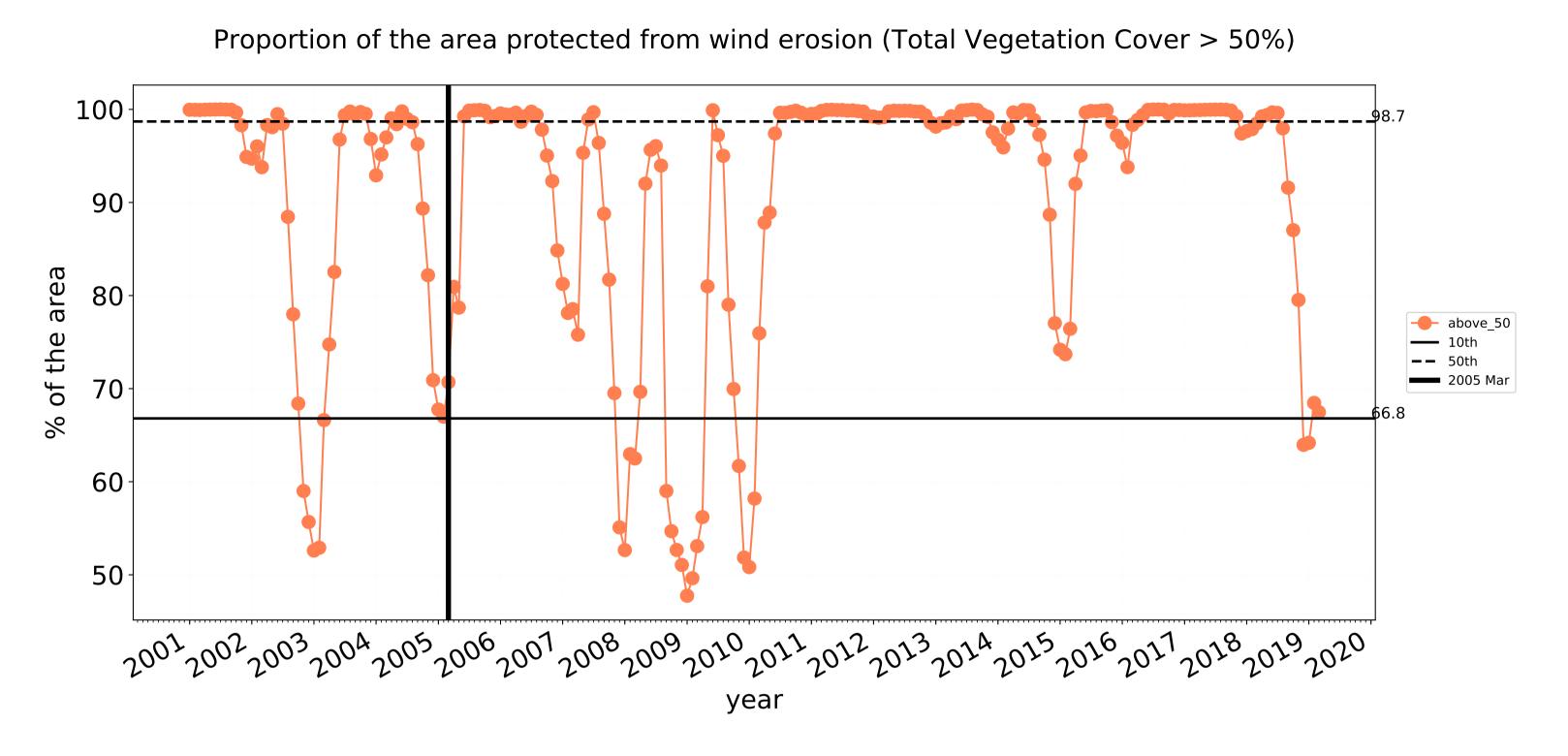


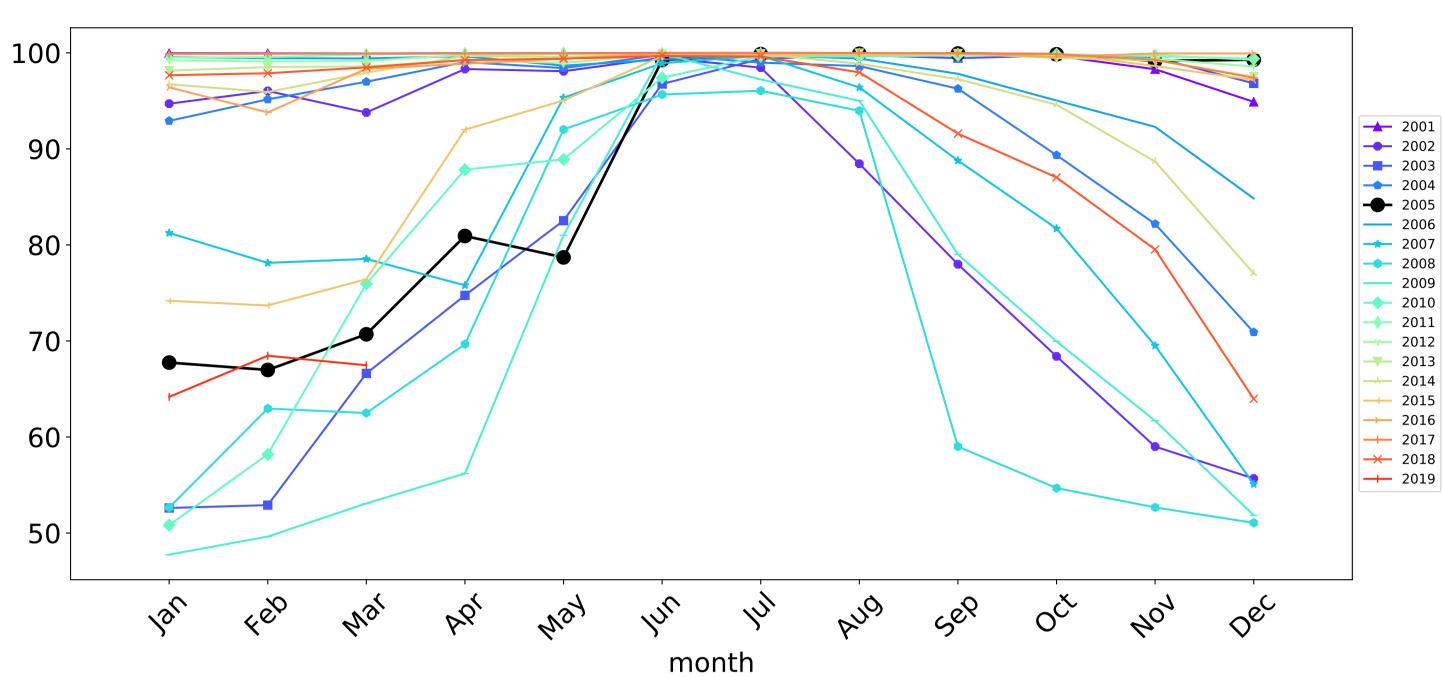




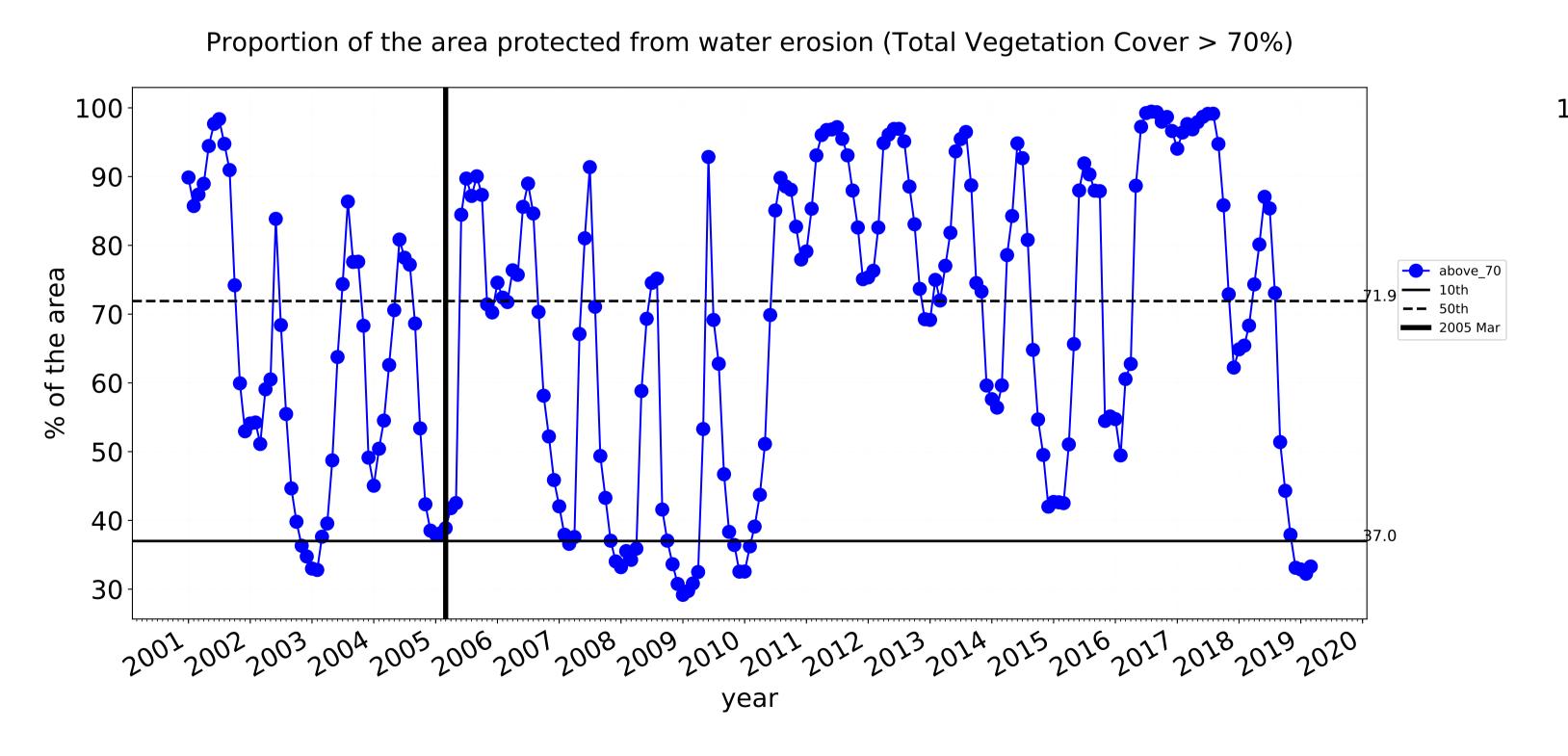


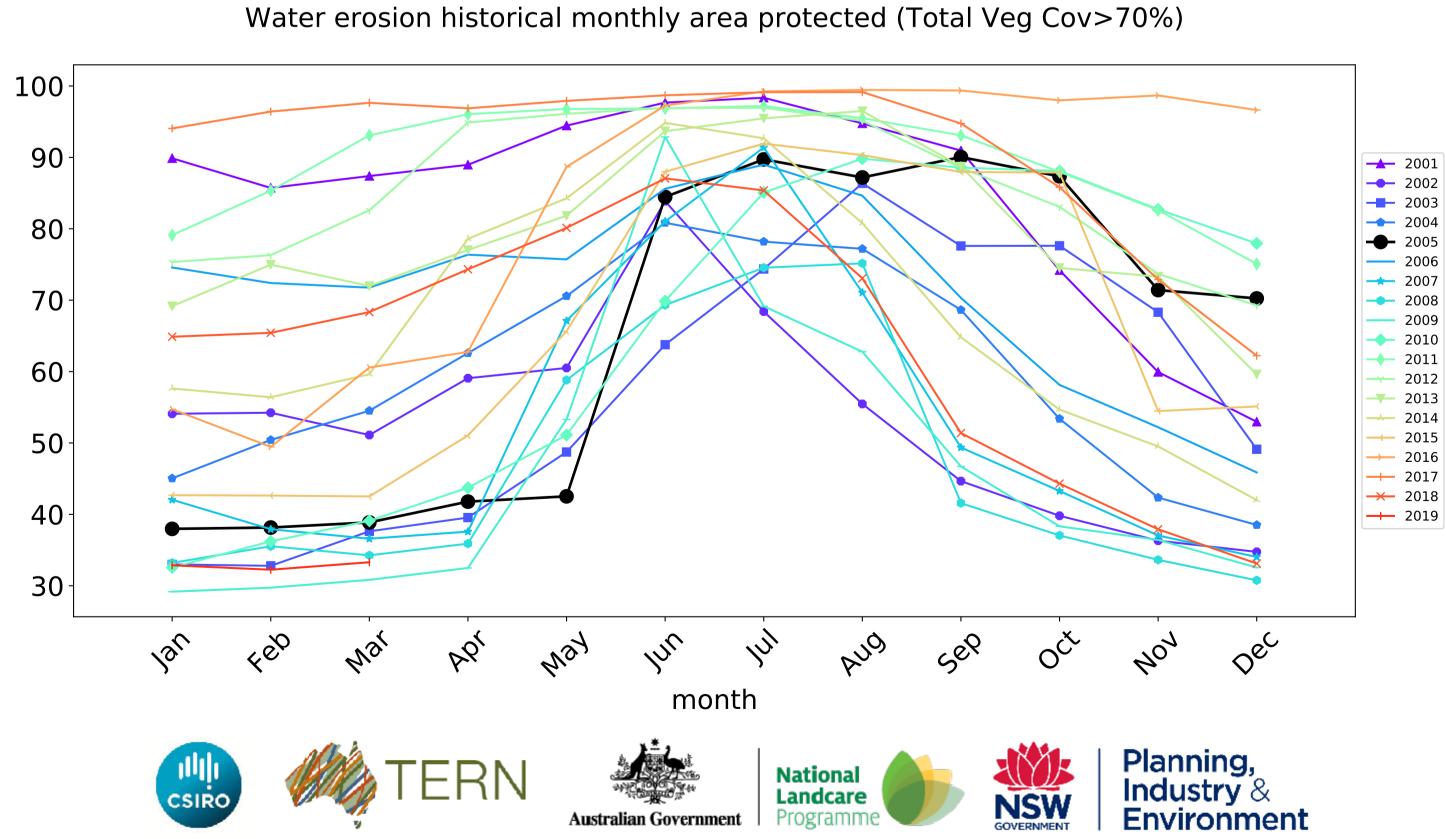
# **Grazing timeseries**





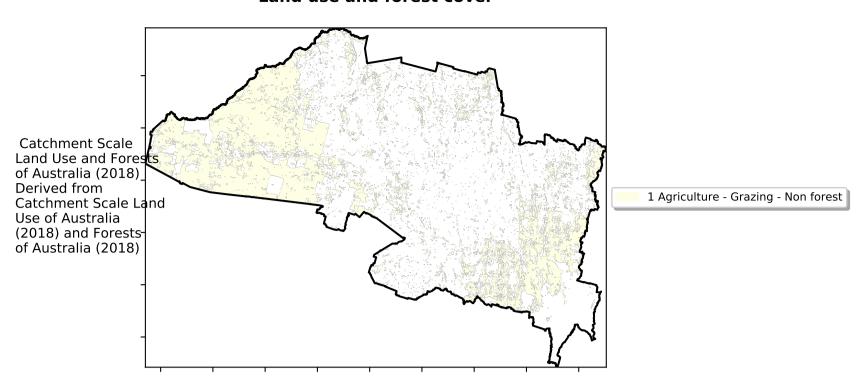
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



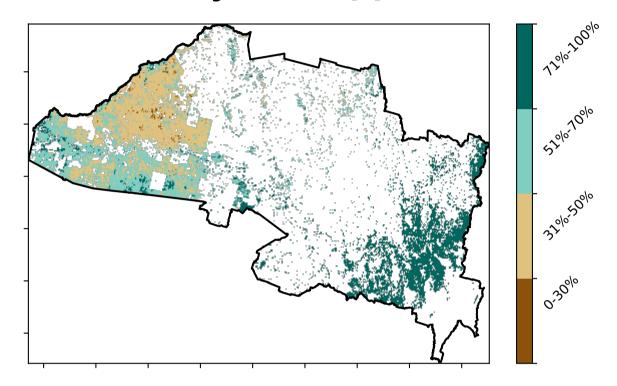


## **Grazing non forest**

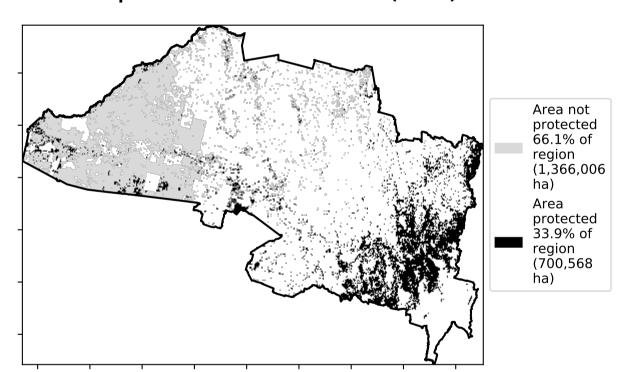
### Land use and forest cover



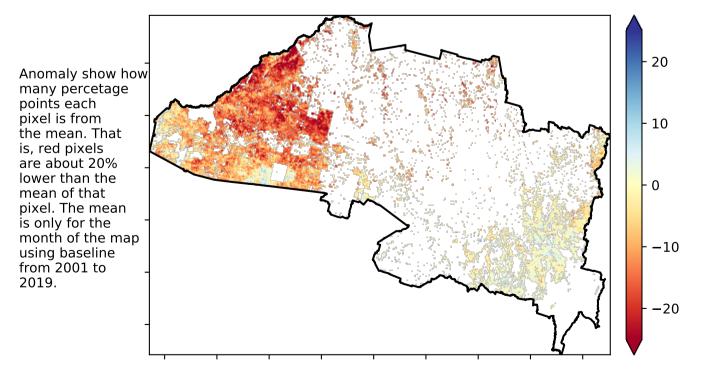
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

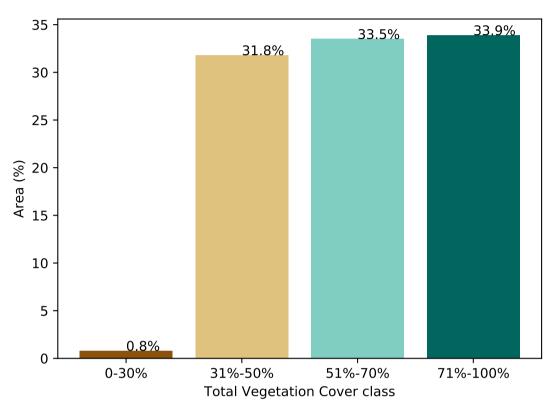


### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

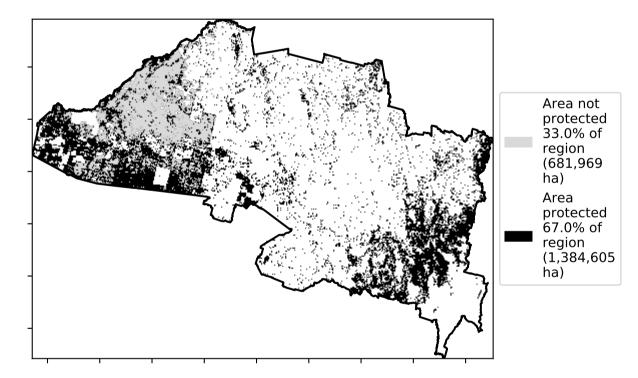


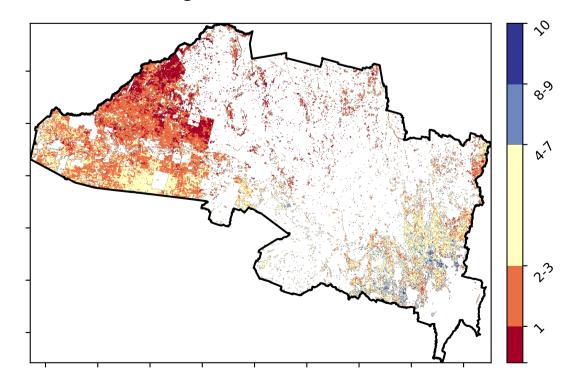
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### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









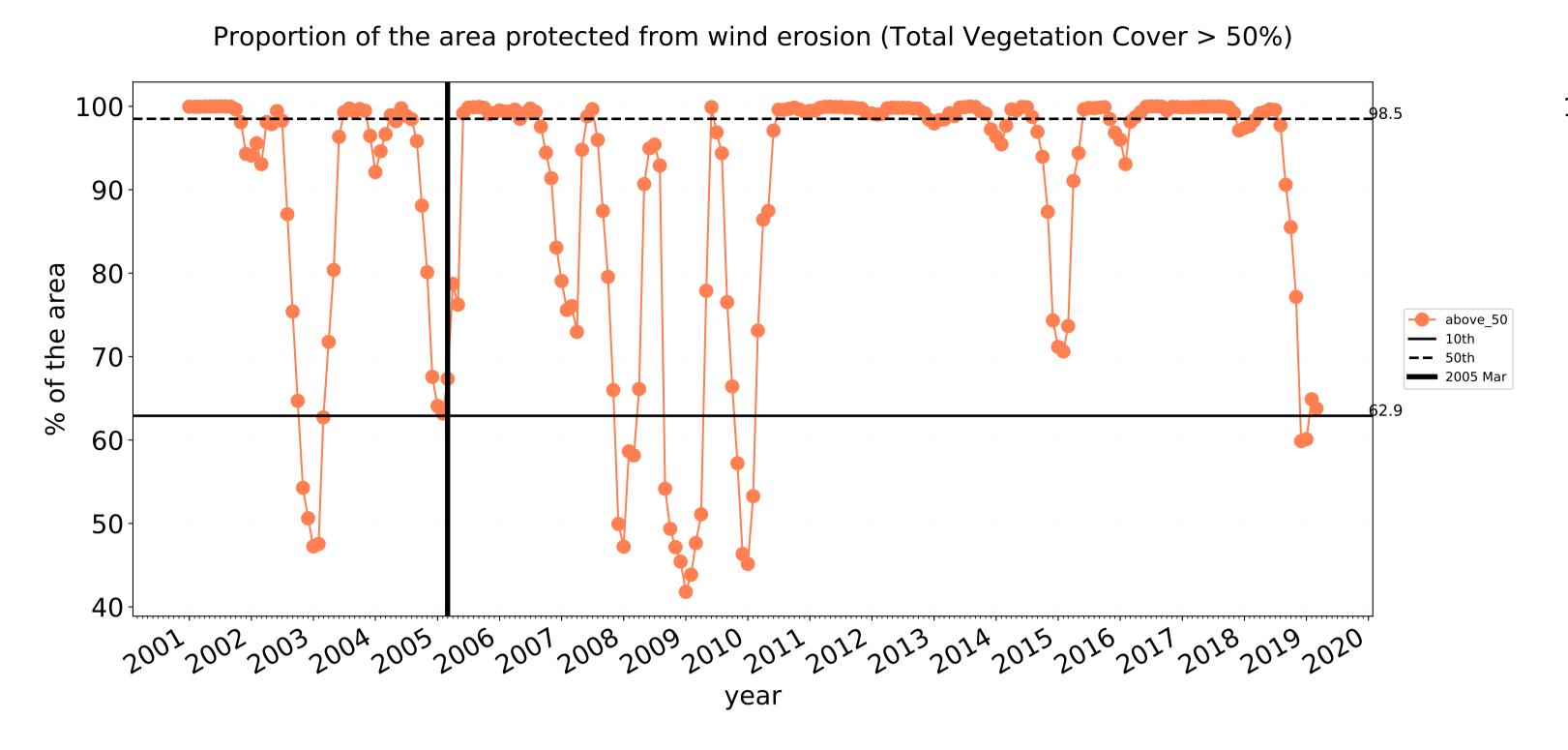


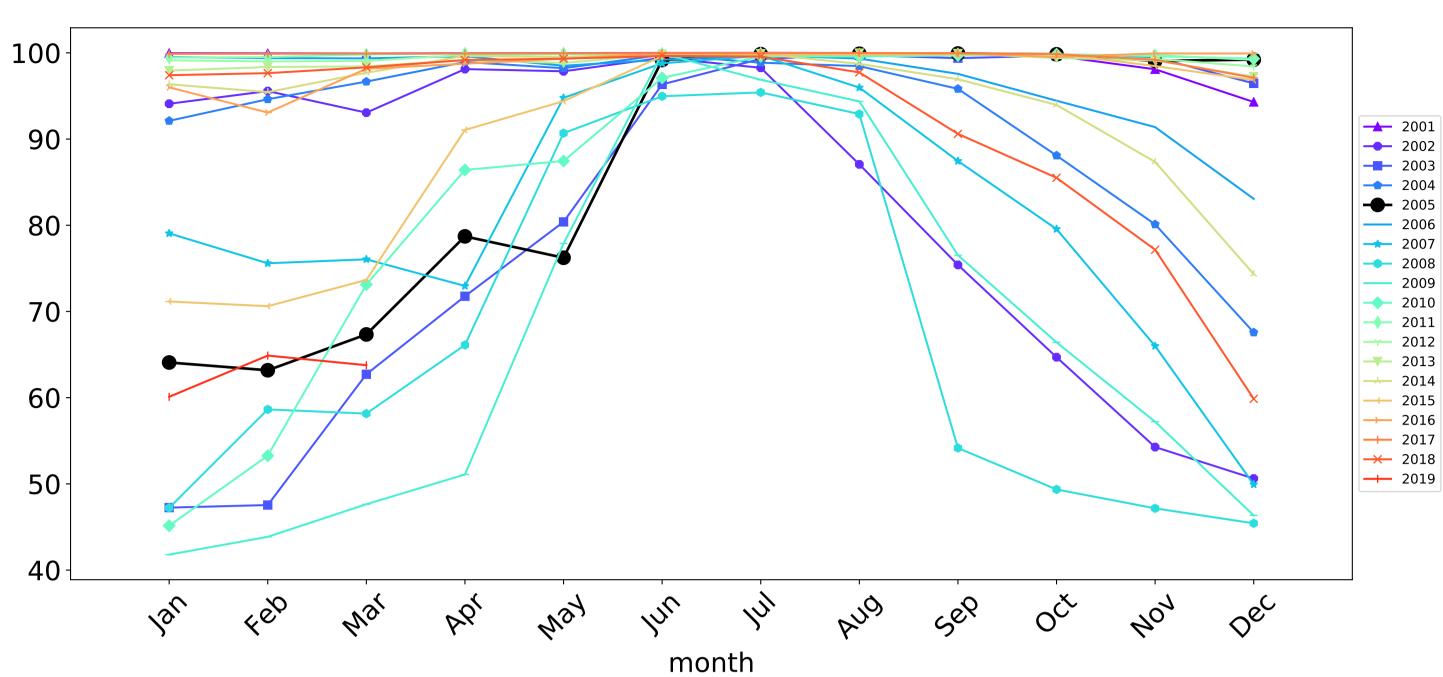




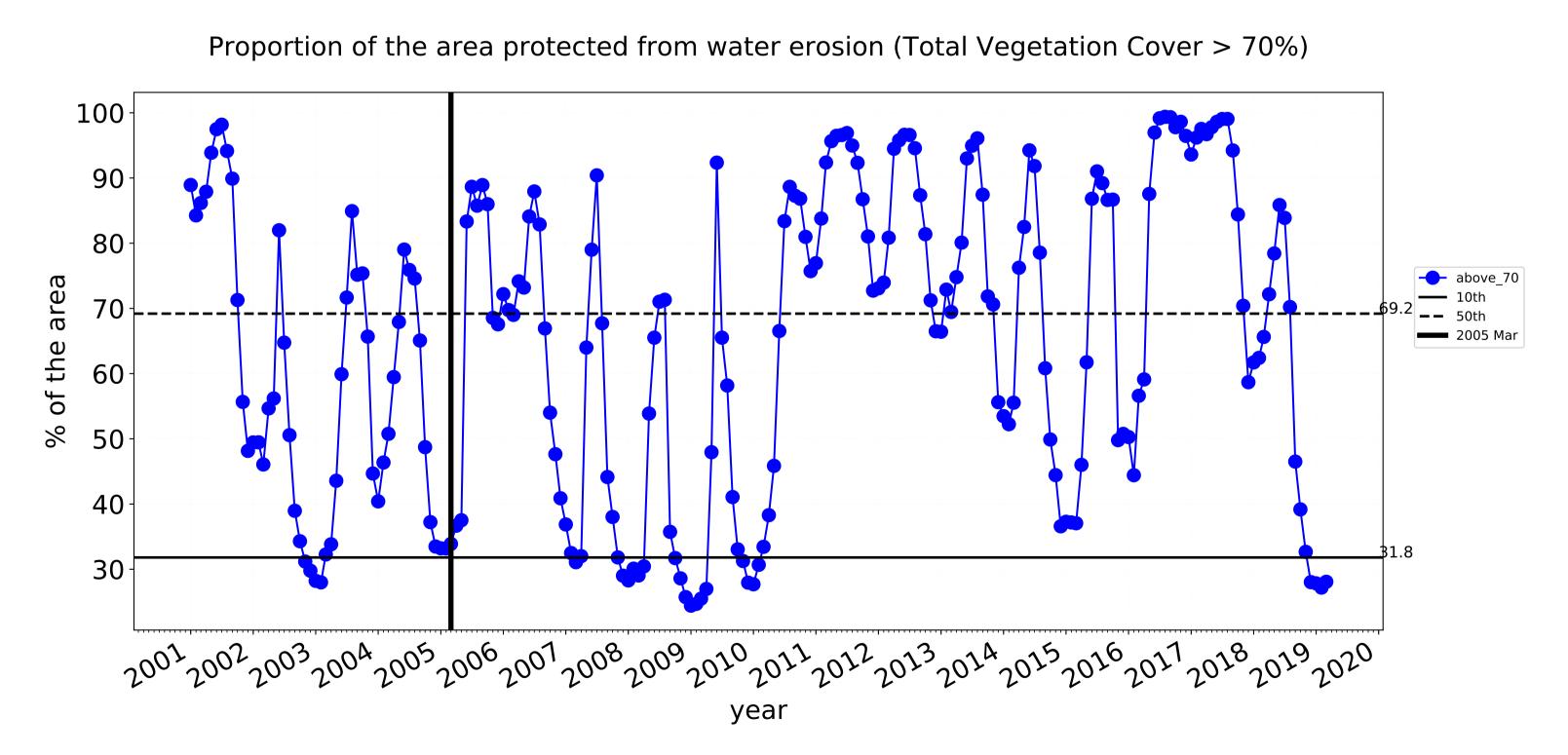


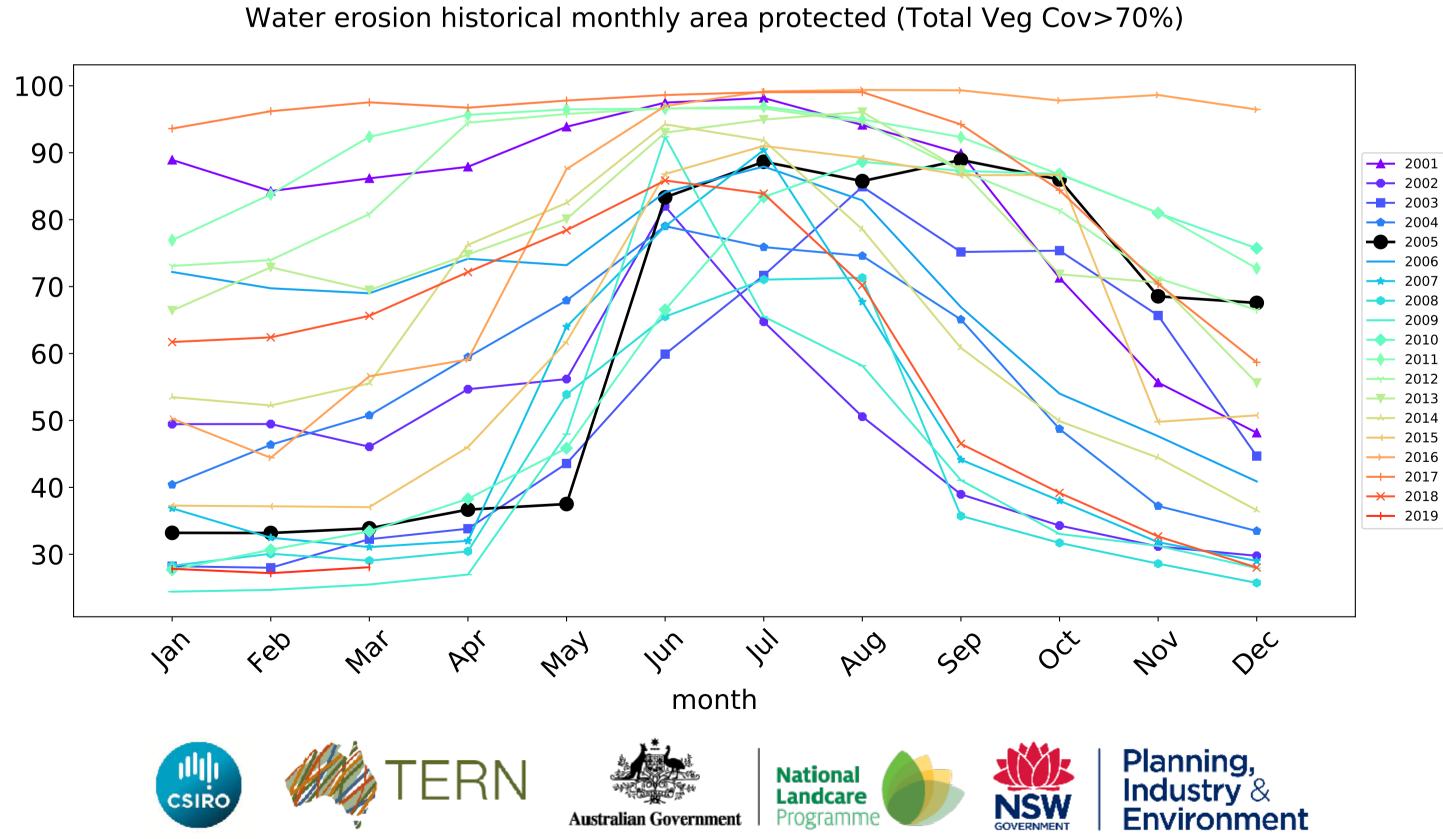
# **Grazing non forest timeseries**





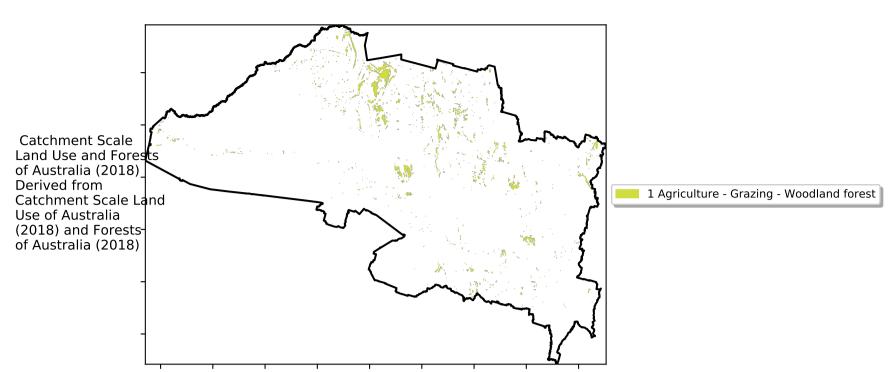
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



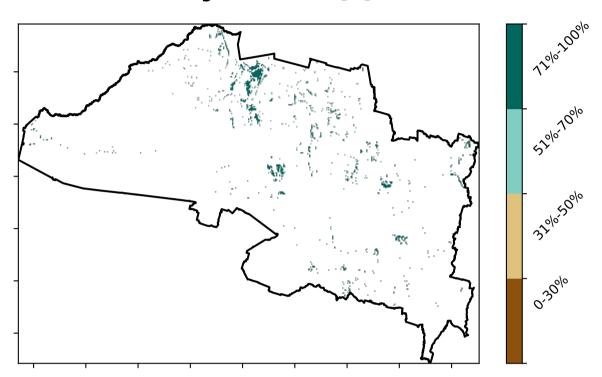


# **Grazing Woodland forest**

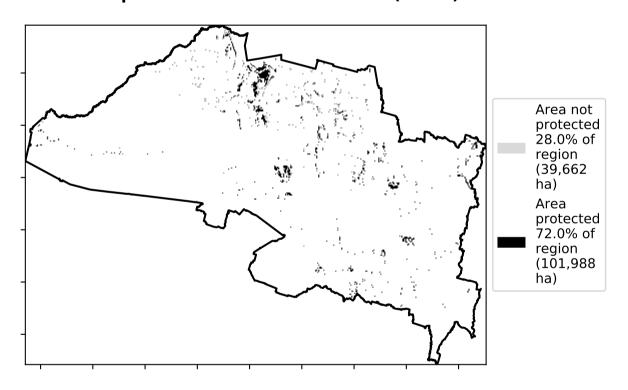
### Land use and forest cover



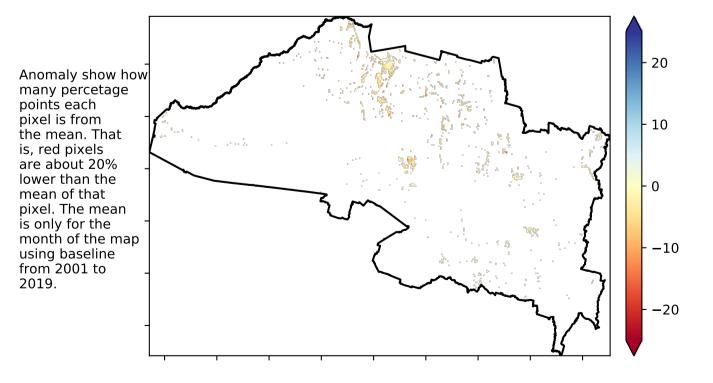
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

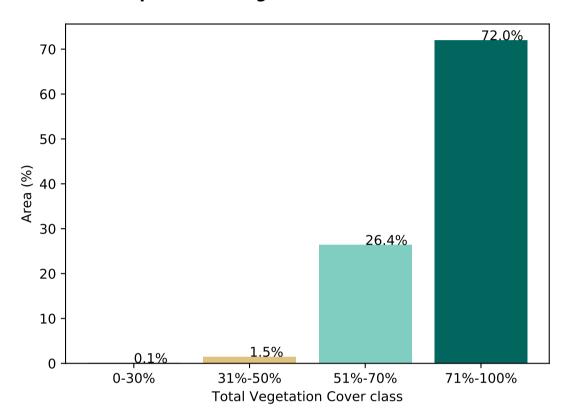


### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

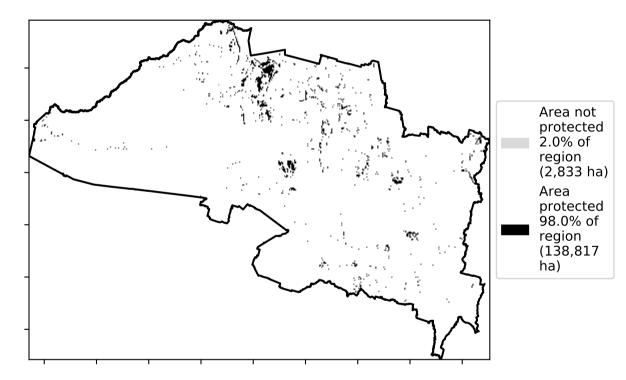


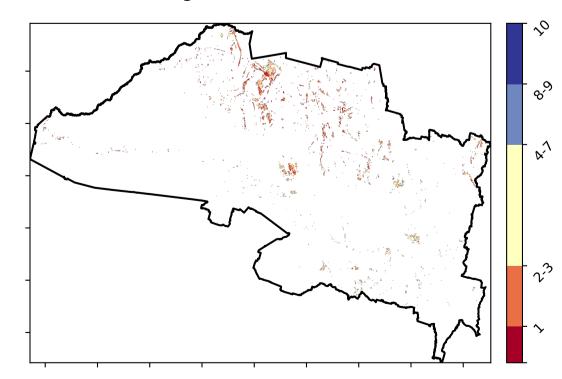
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### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









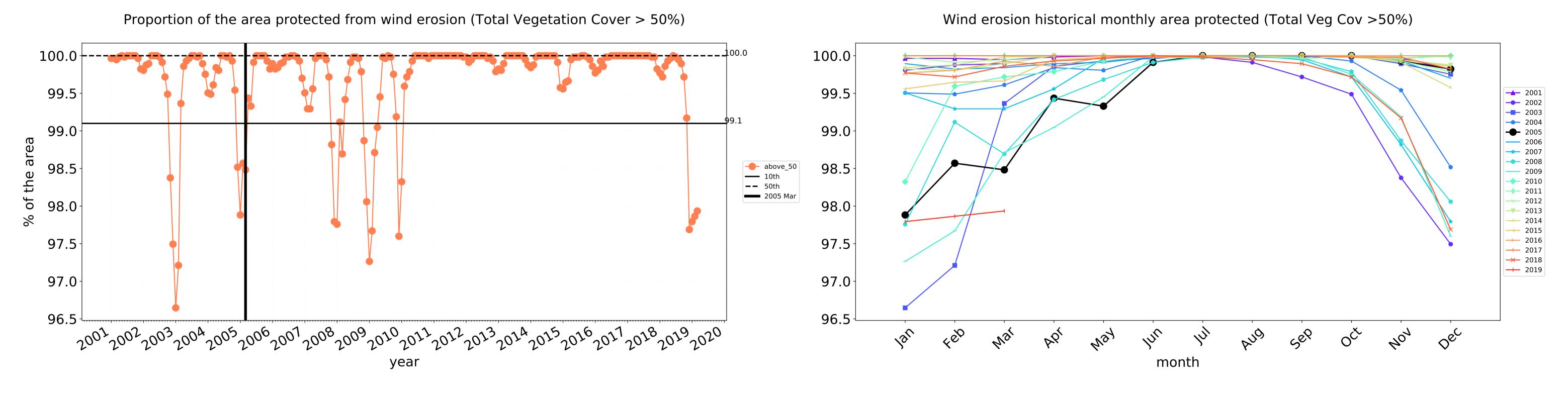


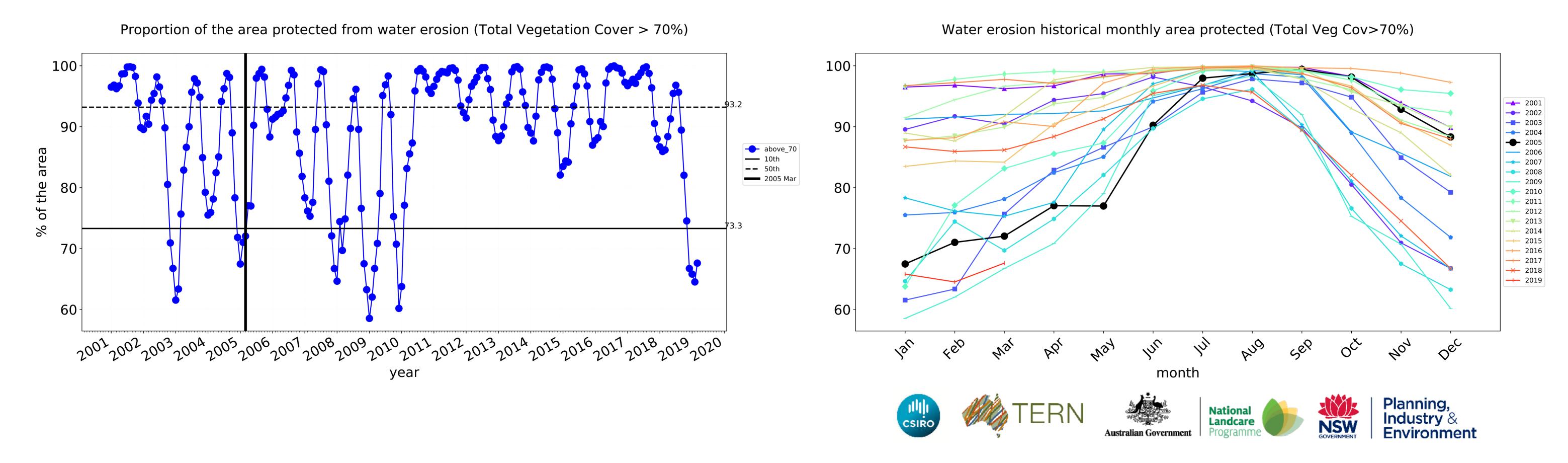






## **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**



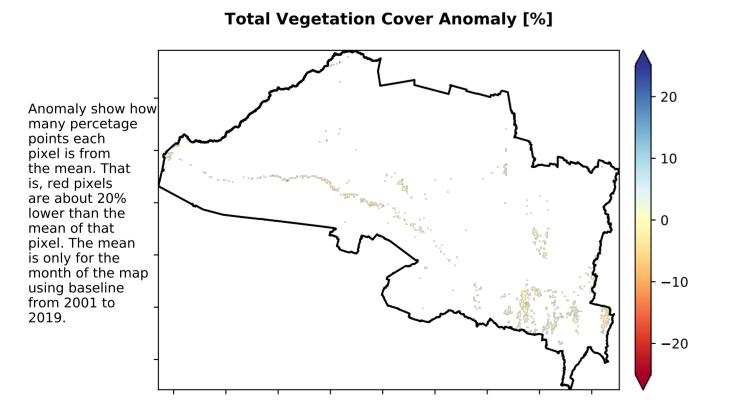


# **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

# Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

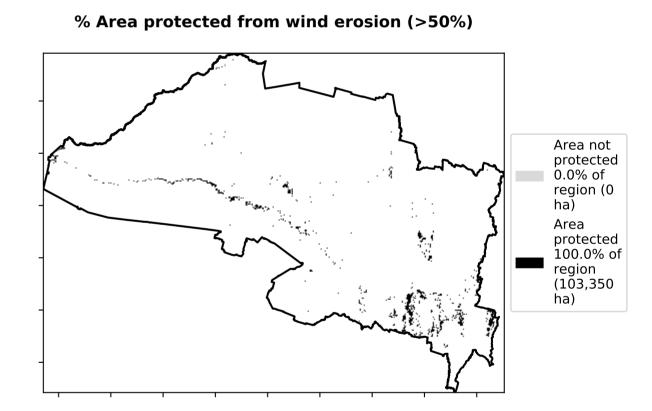
# Total Vegetation Cover [%]

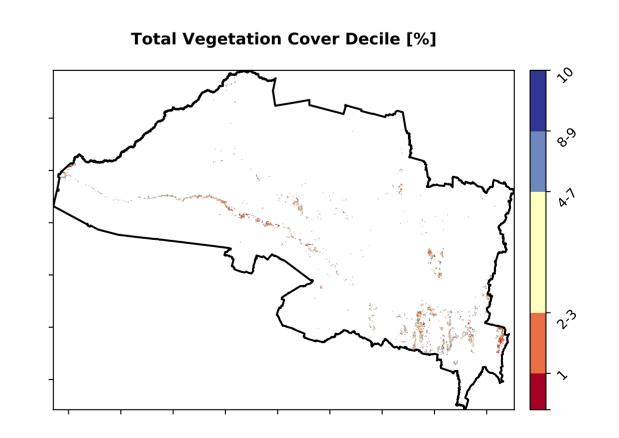
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) Area not protected 6.7% of region (6,924 ha) Area protected 93.3% of region (96,425 ha)



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# 







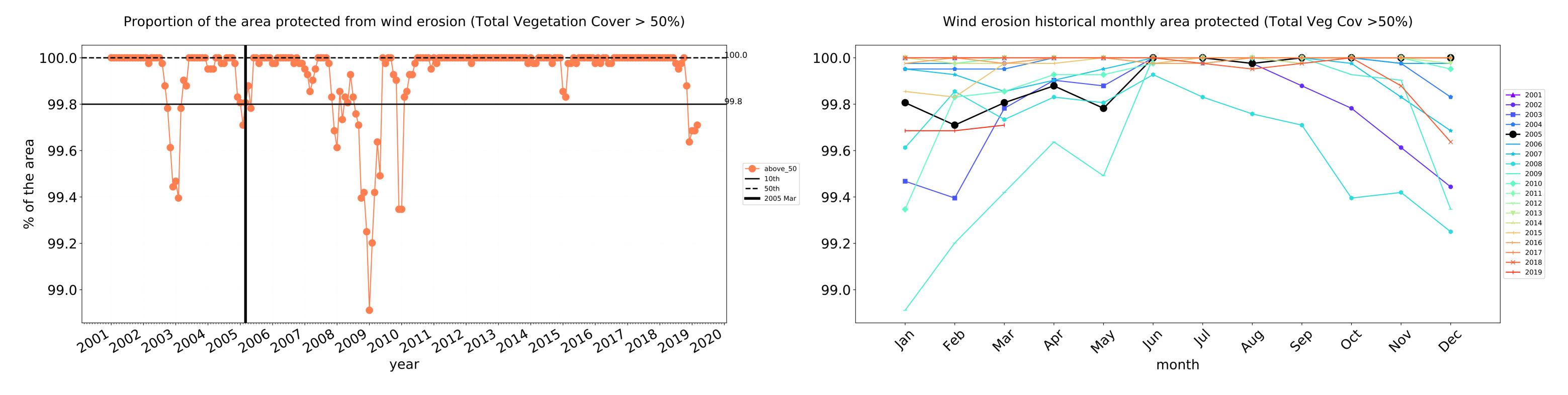


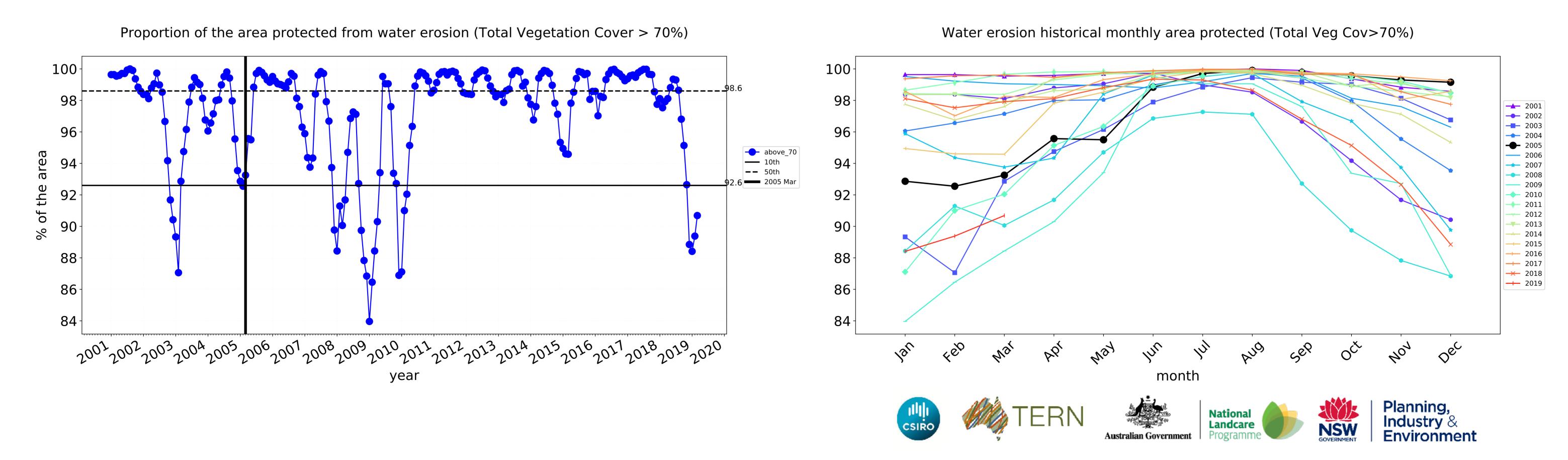






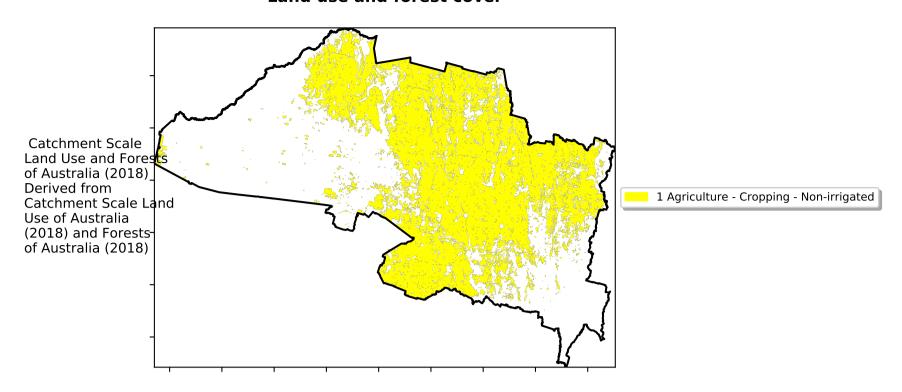




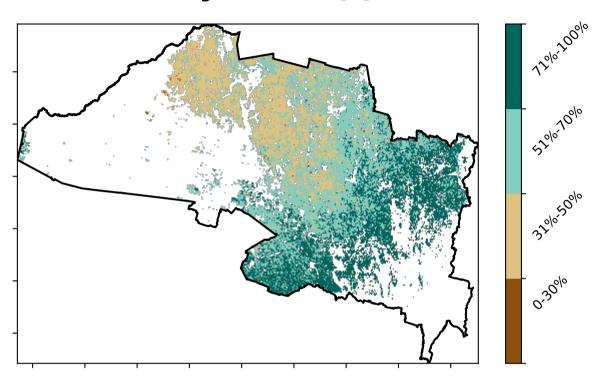


# **Cropping**

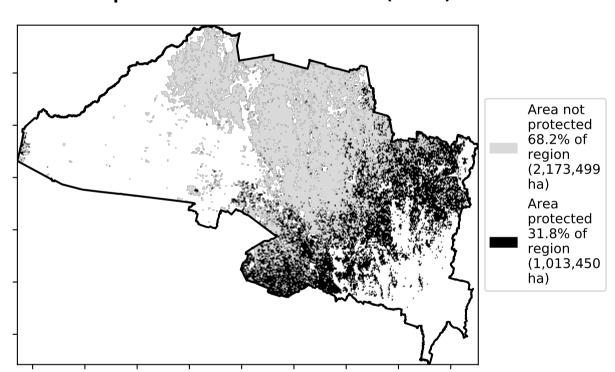
### Land use and forest cover



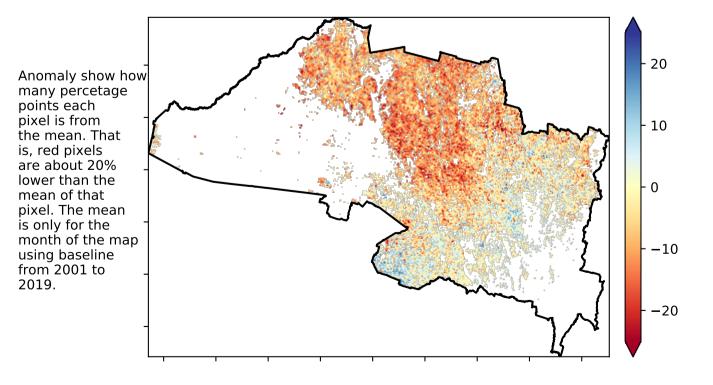
### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

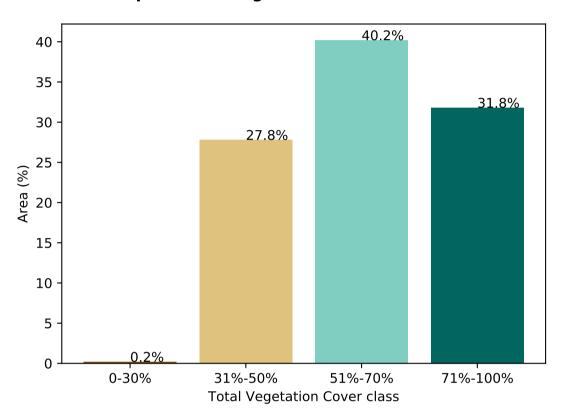


### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

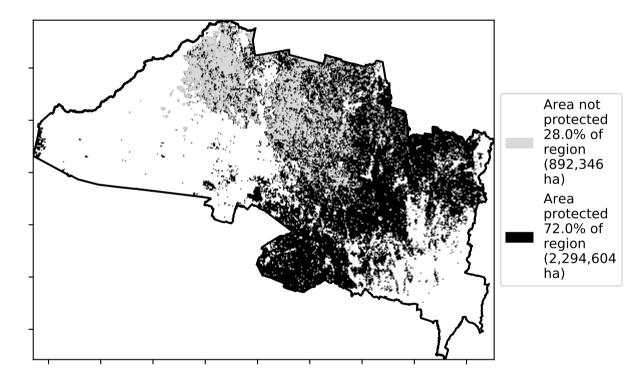


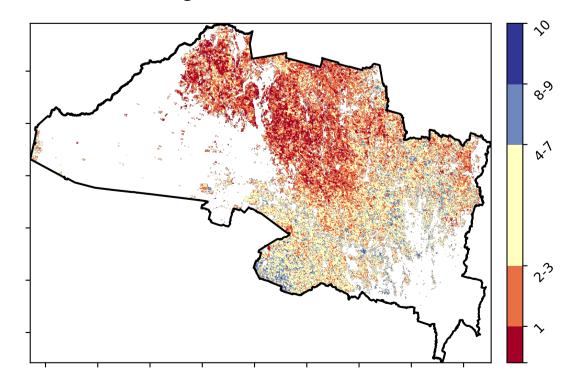
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









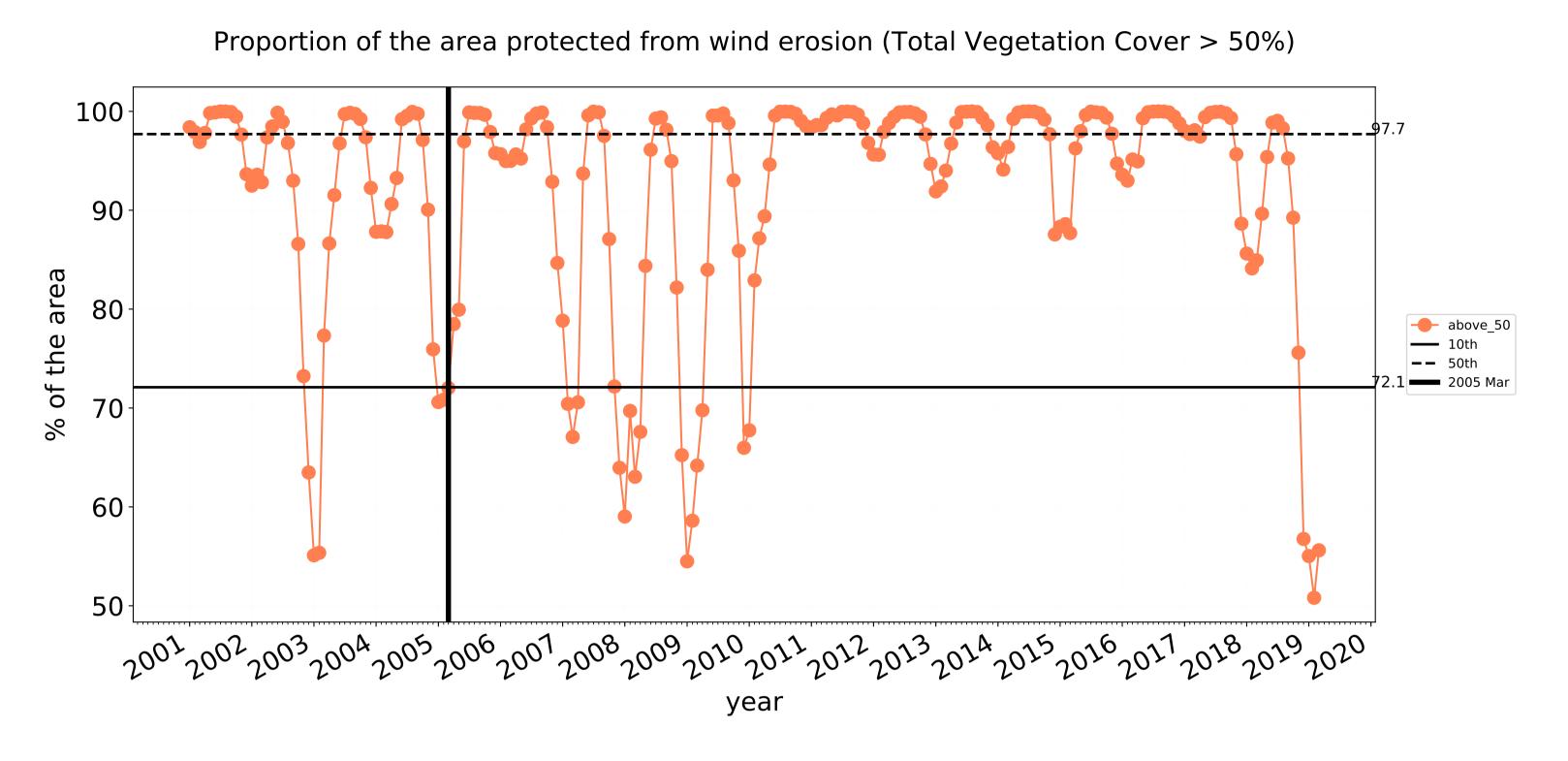


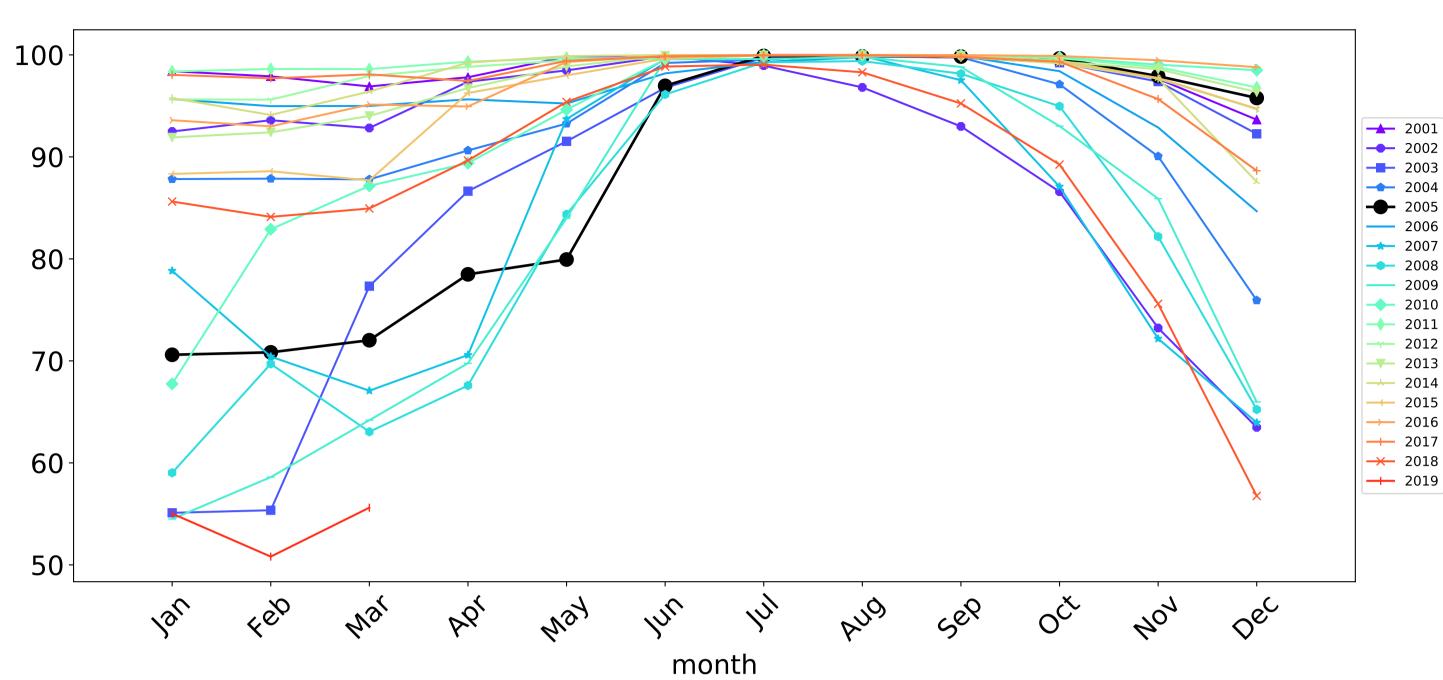




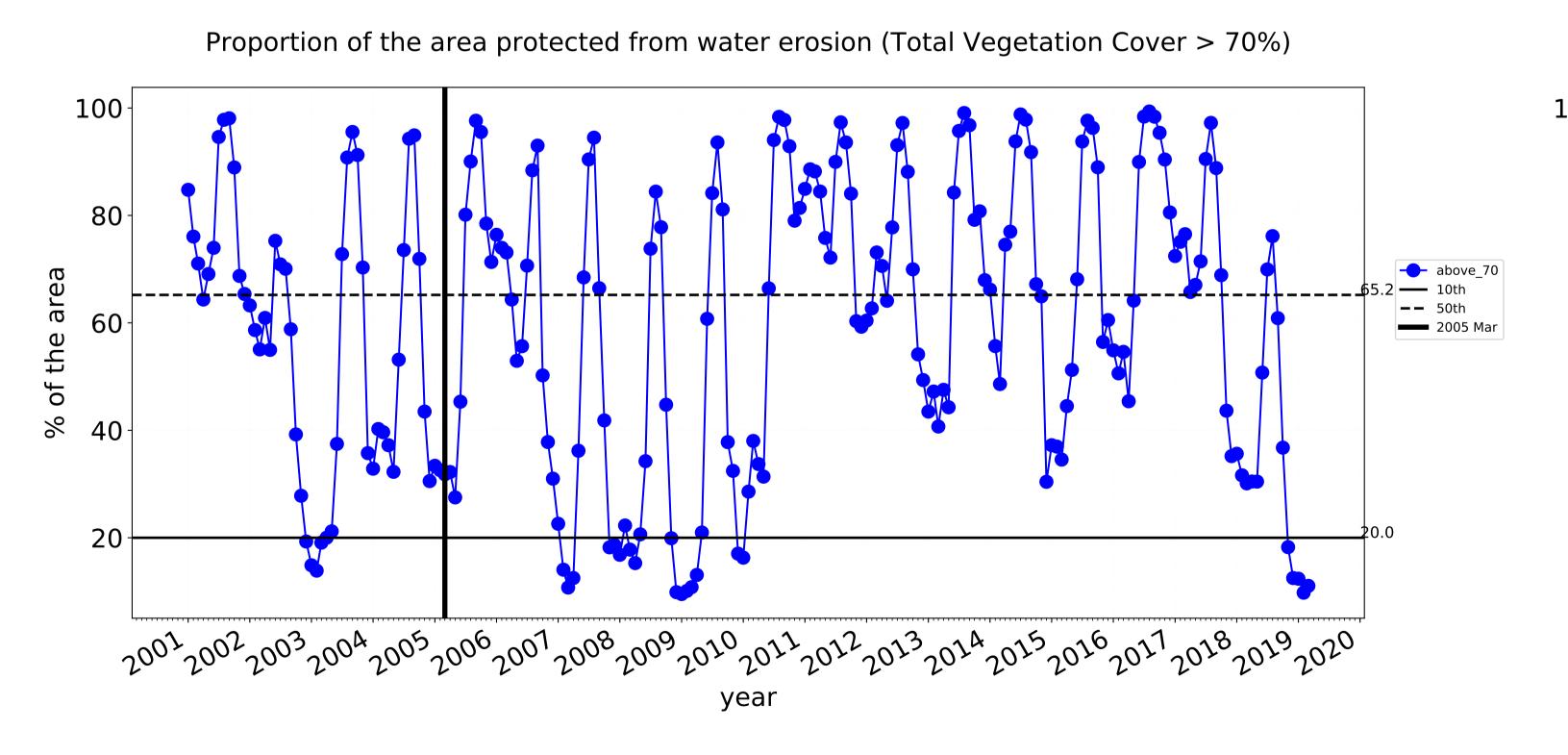


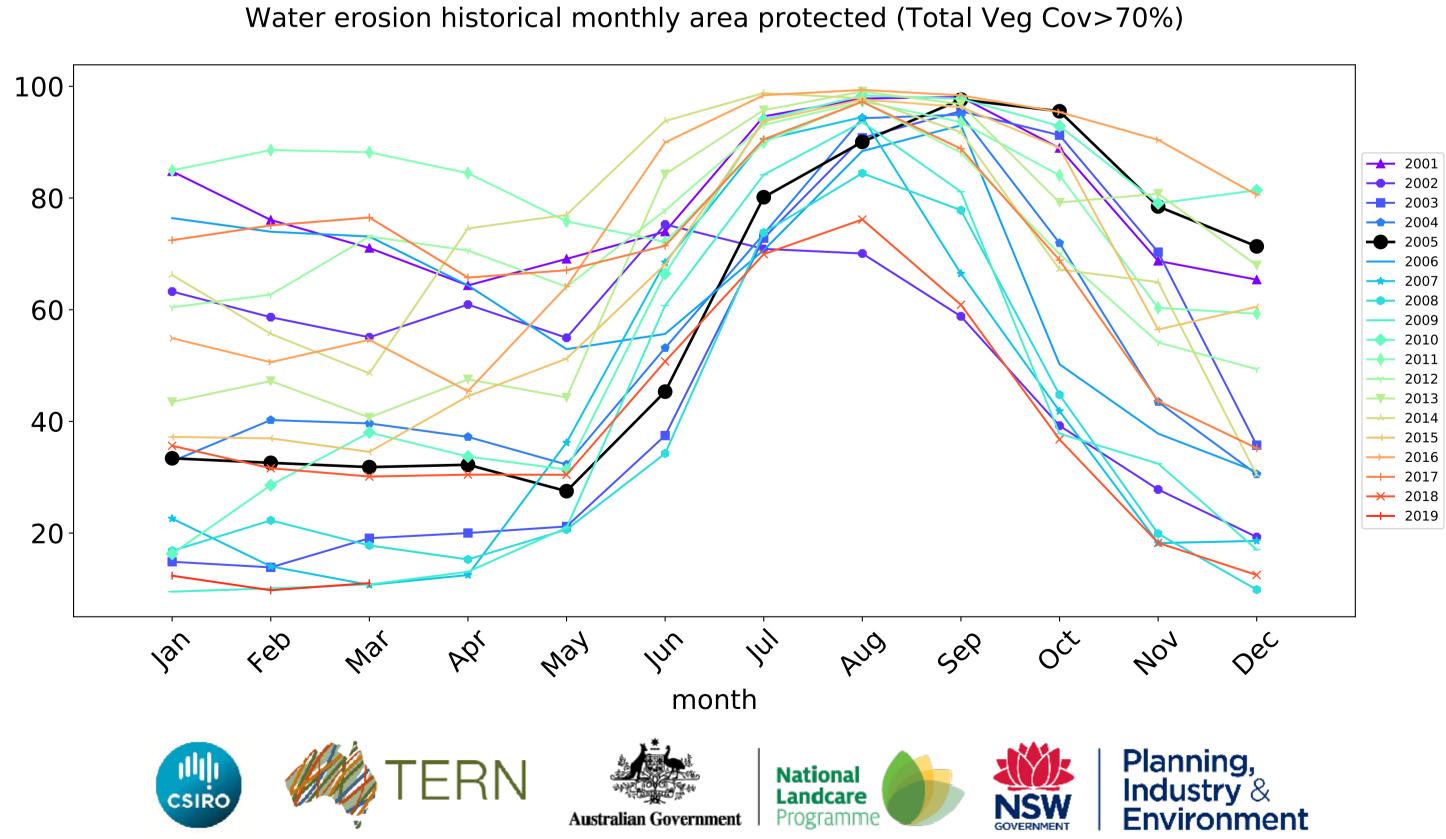
# **Cropping timeseries**





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

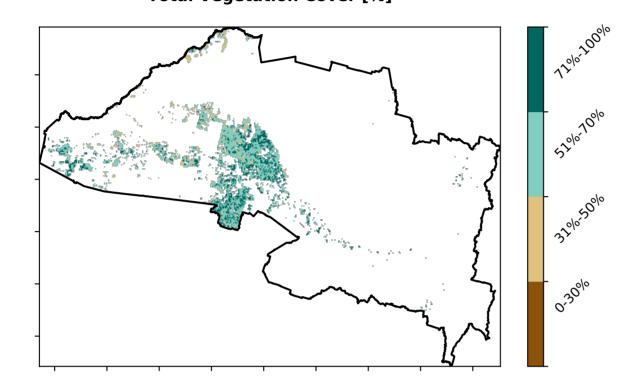




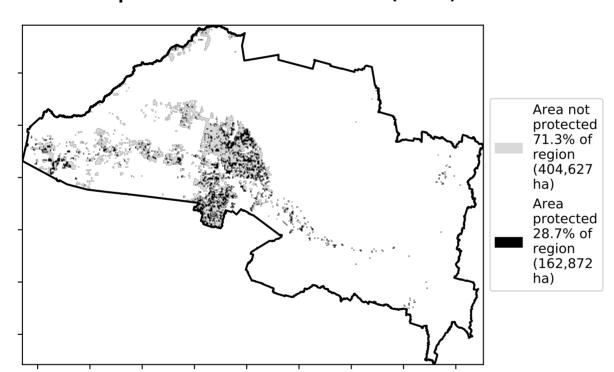
# Irrigation

# Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

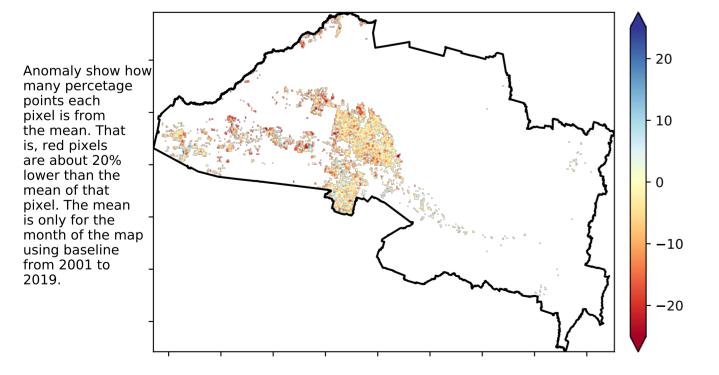
# Total Vegetation Cover [%]



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

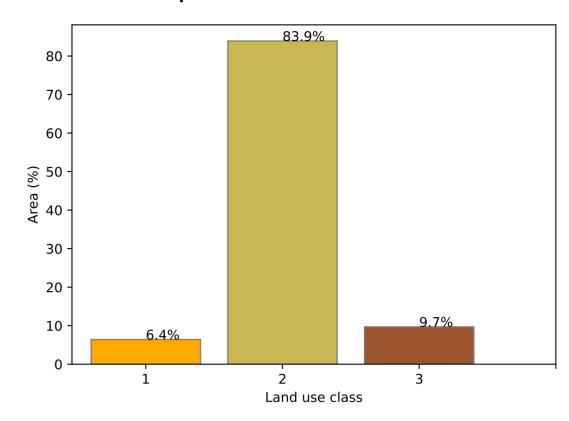


### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

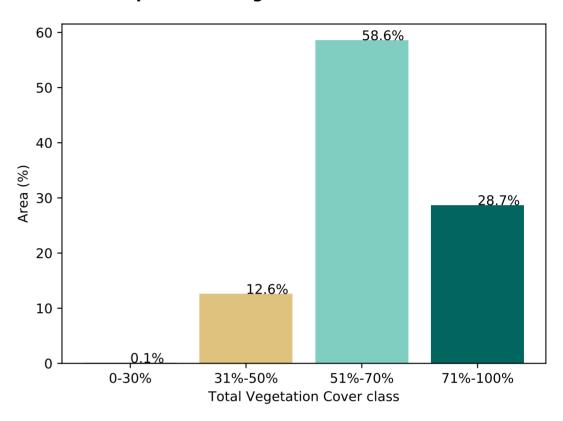


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

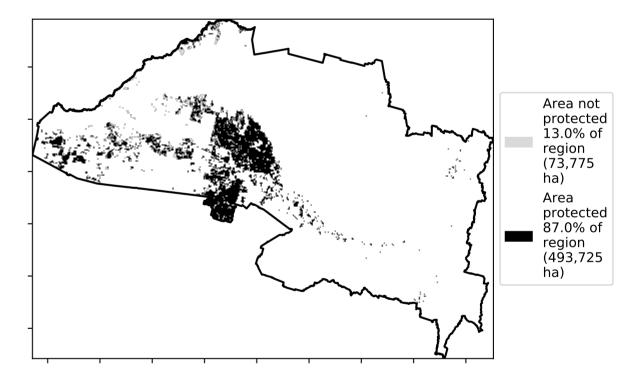
### Proportion of each land class in area

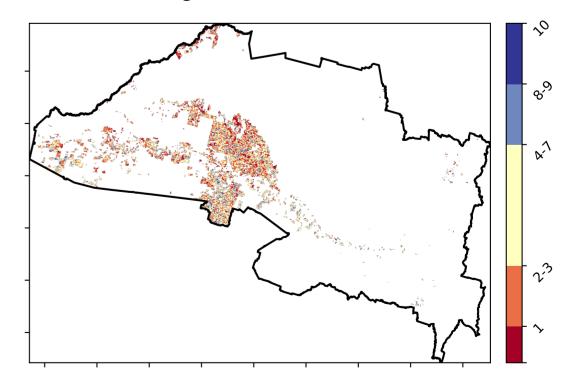


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







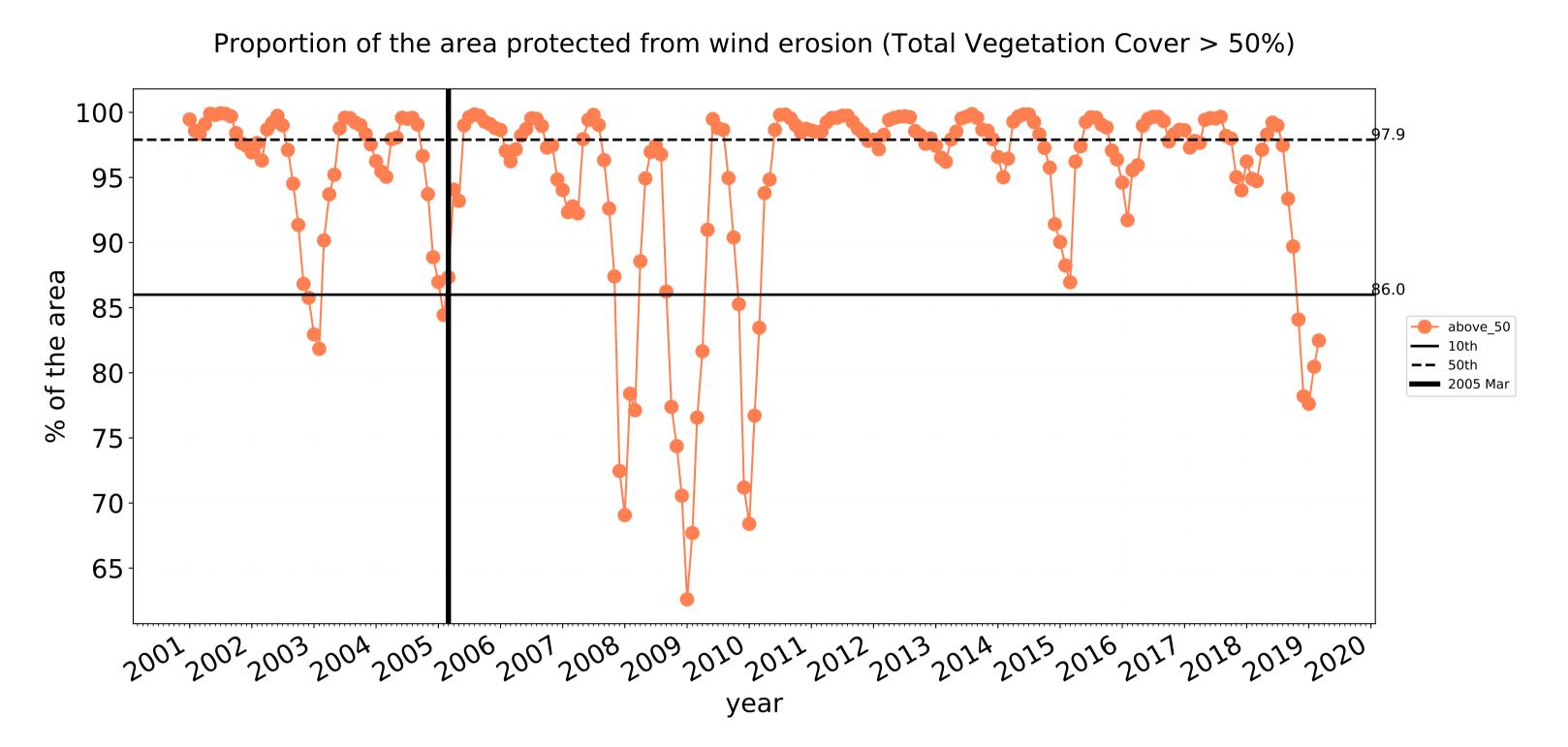


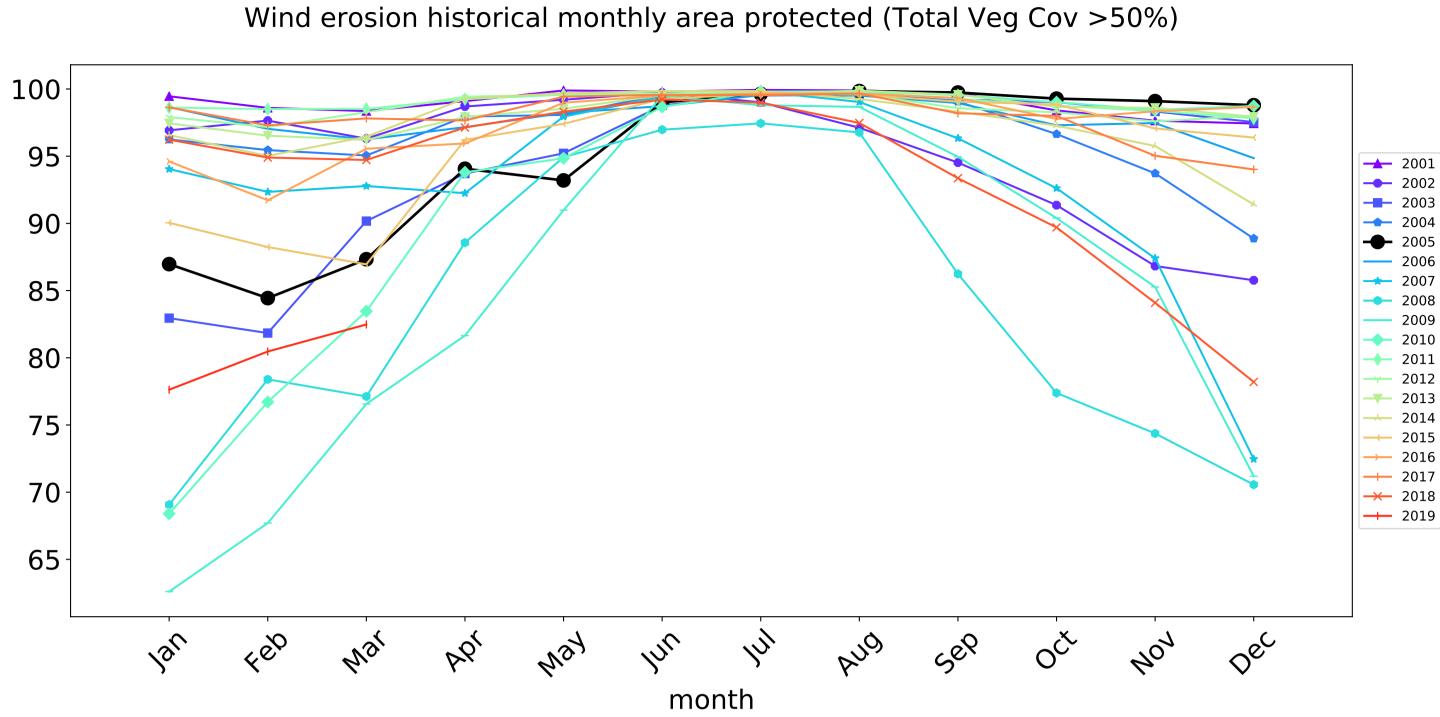


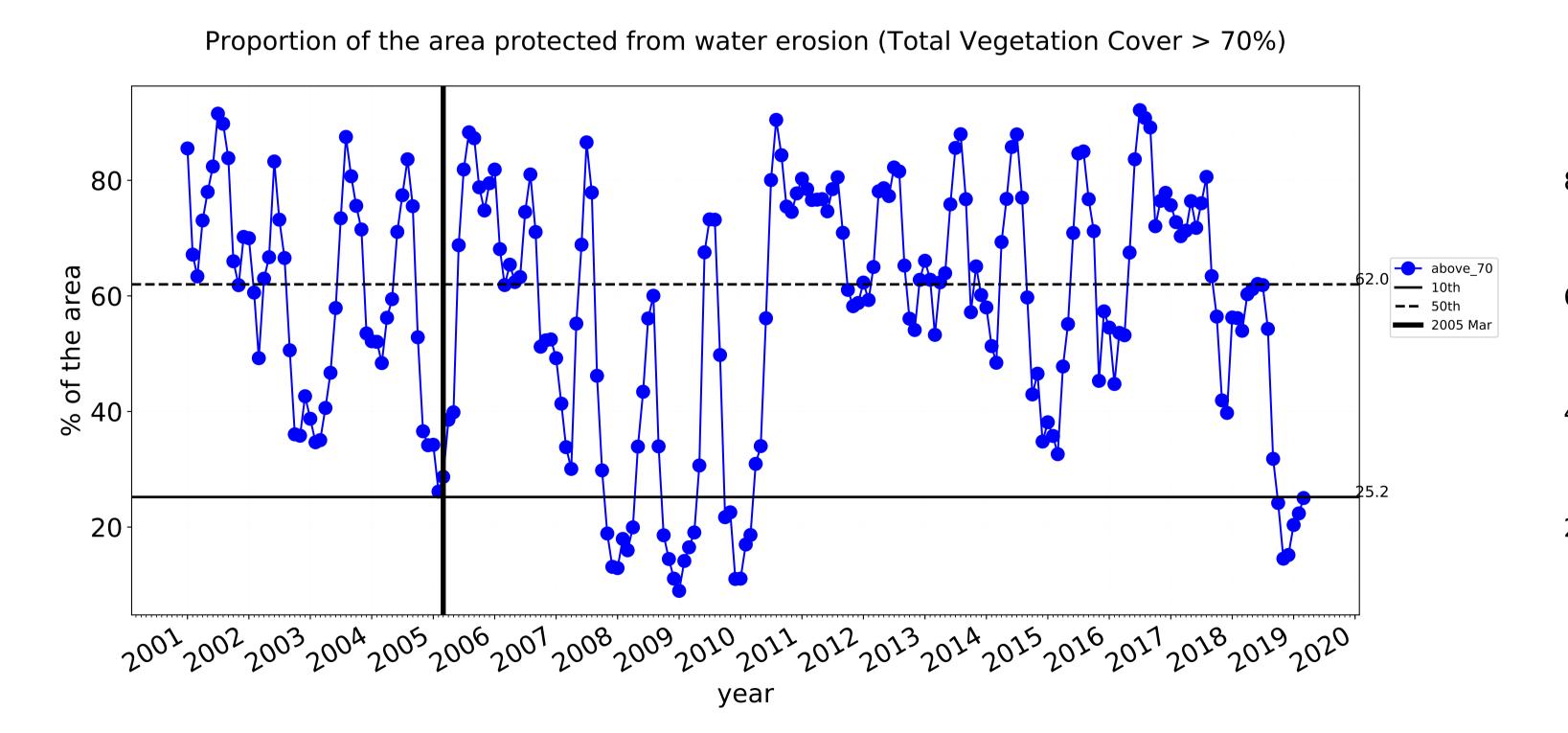


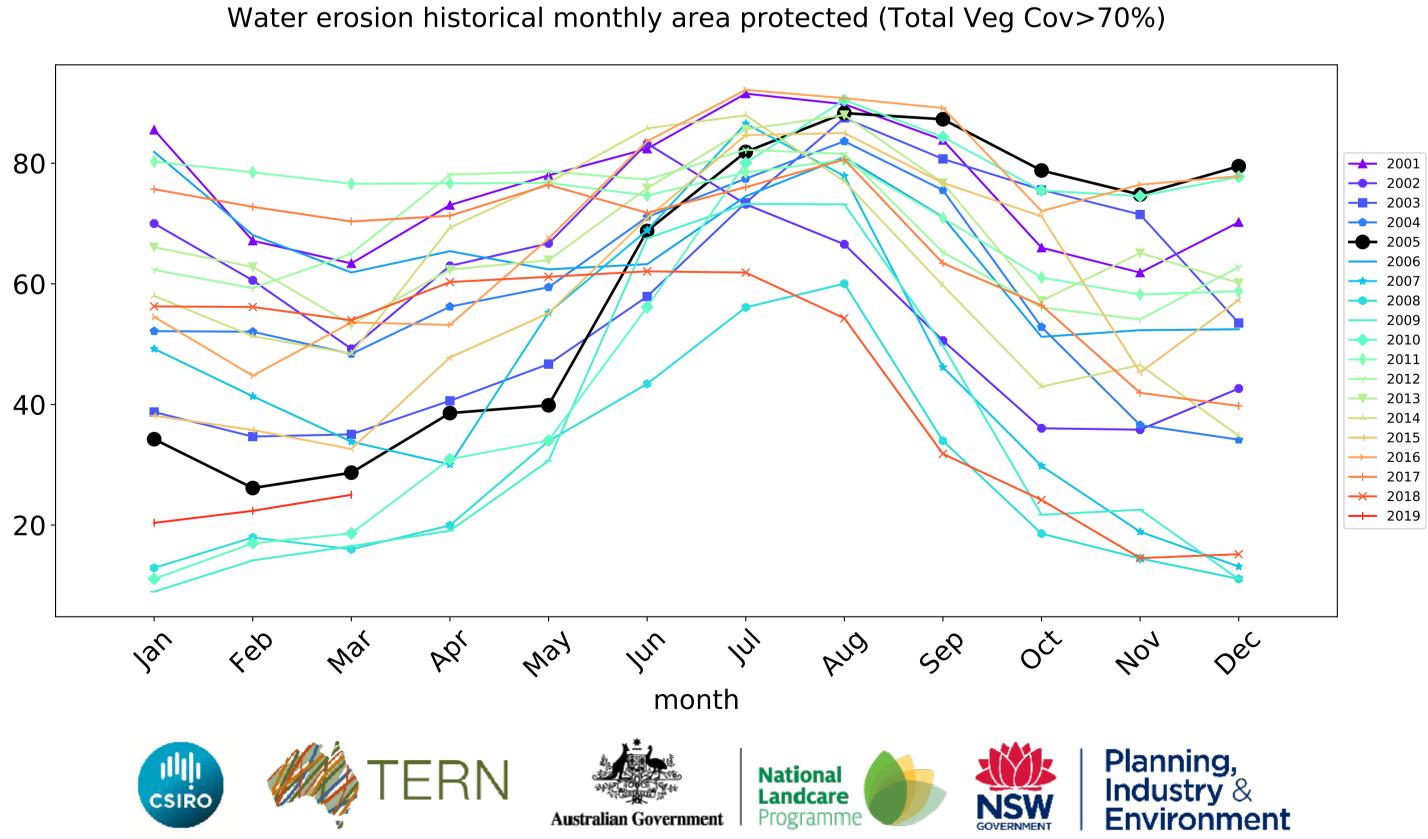










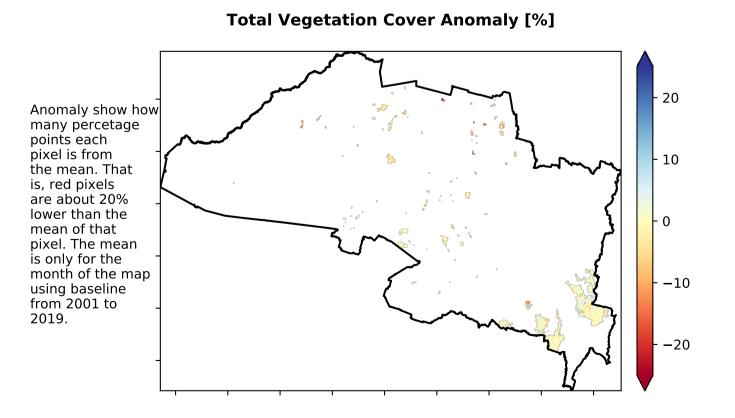


## **Production native forests and plantation forests**

# Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) Australia (2018) Of Australia (2018) Of Australia (2018)

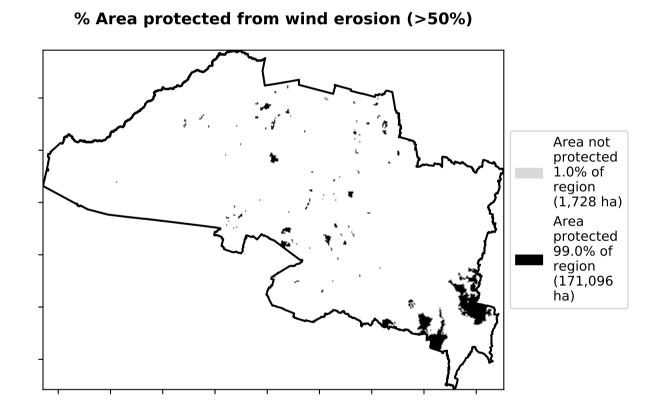
# Total Vegetation Cover [%]

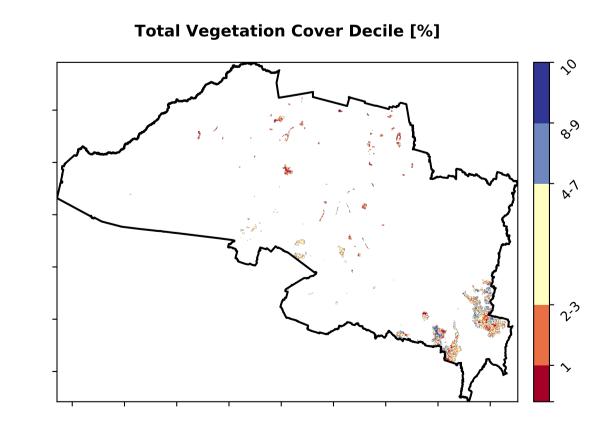
# Area not protected 7.0% of region (12,097 ha) Area protected 93.0% of region (160,727 ha)



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# 









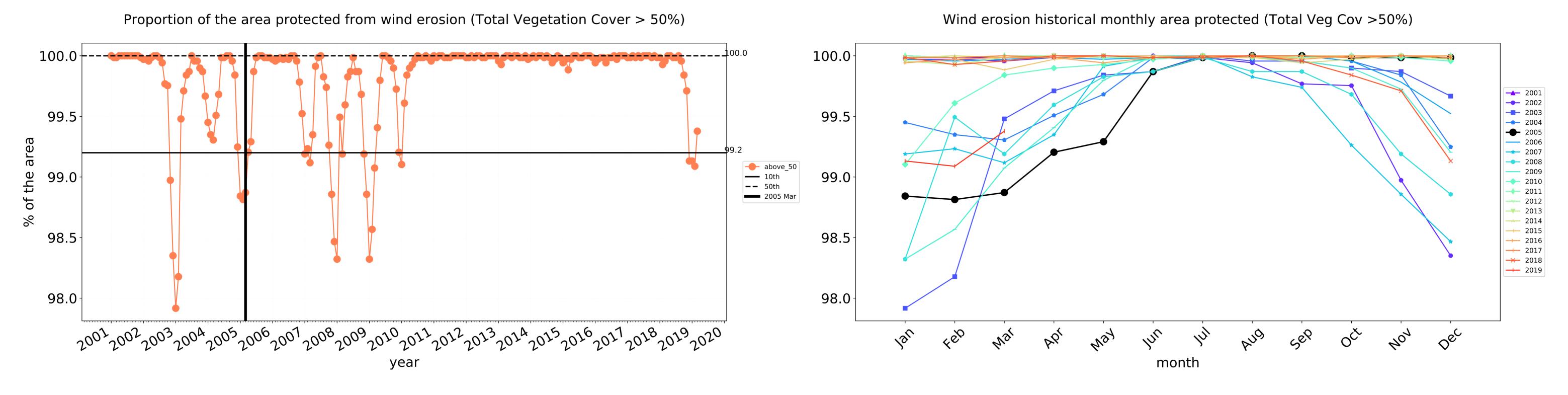


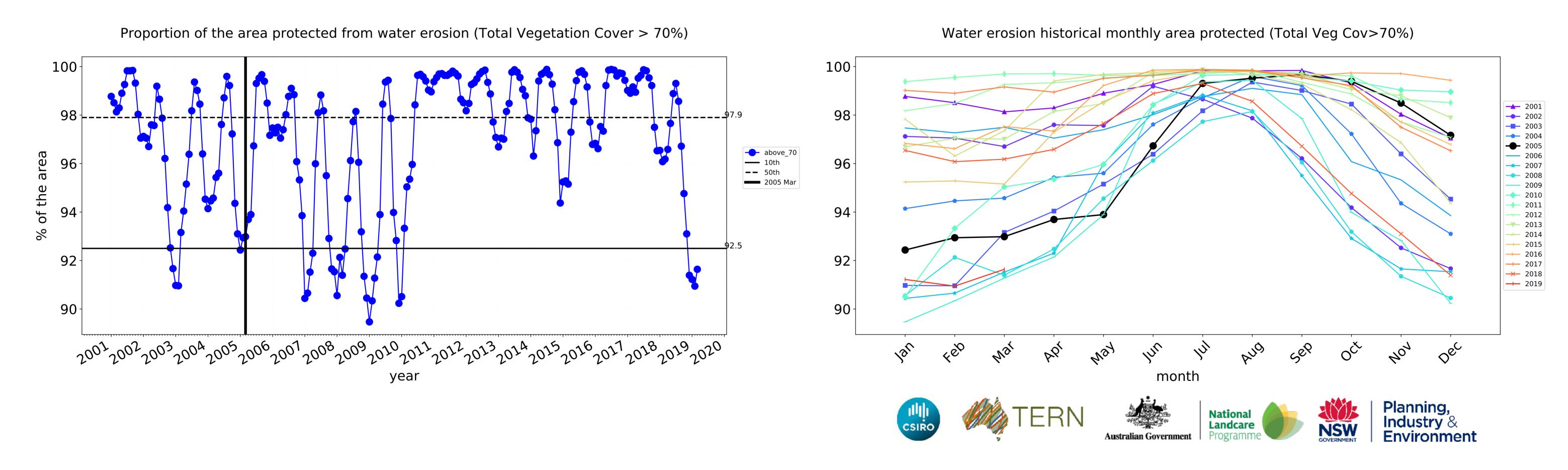






## **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**





# Riverina (6,694,475 ha and no data 13,860 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	6,694,475	99.7% 6,671,524	74.7% 5,003,255	38.2% 2,560,055	22.5% 1,506,311	7.5% 504,320	2.9% 195,158
Conservation and natural environments	323,150	100.0% 323,150	92.9% 300,125	82.6% 267,000	74.4% 240,450	46.6% 150,575	26.4% 85,300
Conservation and natural environments non forest	83,350	100.0% 83,350	72.6% 60,500	37.4% 31,200	21.9% 18,275	9.1% 7,575	4.0% 3,375
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	195,300	100.0% 195,300	100.0% 195,250	99.4% 194,100	96.4% 188,200	68.5% 133,725	40.3% 78,800
Agriculture	6,067,850	99.6% 6,045,350	72.9% 4,425,725	34.2% 2,075,550	18.0% 1,093,375	3.9% 238,500	0.6% 35,050
Grazing	2,311,575	99.3% 2,294,675	70.7% 1,634,175	38.9% 898,600	28.2% 652,500	8.8% 202,475	1.4% 32,275
Grazing non forest	2,066,575	99.2% 2,049,675	67.3% 1,391,525	33.9% 700,175	25.0% 516,400	7.9% 163,600	1.1% 23,625
Grazing Woodland forest	141,650	100.0% 141,650	98.5% 139,500	72.0% 102,050	39.9% 56,450	4.9% 6,900	0.7% 925
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	103,350	100.0% 103,350	99.8% 103,150	93.3% 96,375	77.1% 79,650	30.9% 31,975	7.5% 7,725
Cropping	3,186,950	99.8% 3,181,675	72.0% 2,295,375	31.8% 1,013,950	12.8% 409,100	1.0% 33,325	0.1% 2,350
Irrigation	567,500	99.9% 567,175	87.3% 495,625	28.7% 162,800	5.6% 31,675	0.5% 2,700	0.1% 425
Production native forests and plantation forests	172,825	100.0% 172,825	98.9% 170,875	93.0% 160,700	85.2% 147,300	65.2% 112,750	43.2% 74,600











