Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Riverina NSW

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Date: August 2002

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
 - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
 - 31-50% Low cover not protected
 - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3





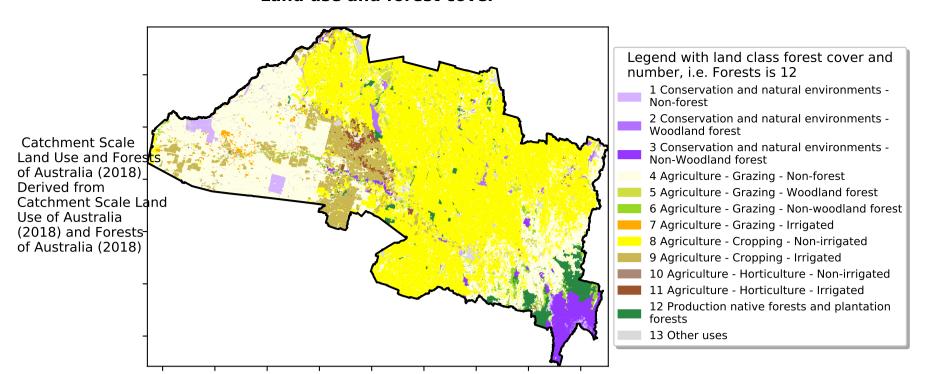




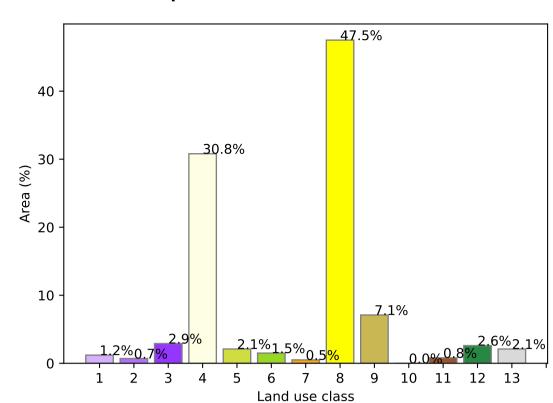


Vegetation Cover Aug 2002

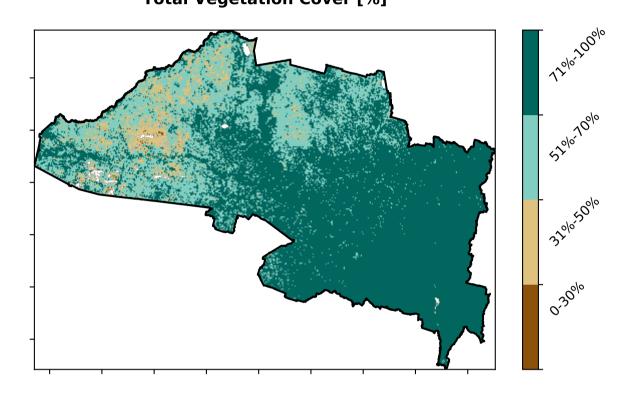
Land use and forest cover



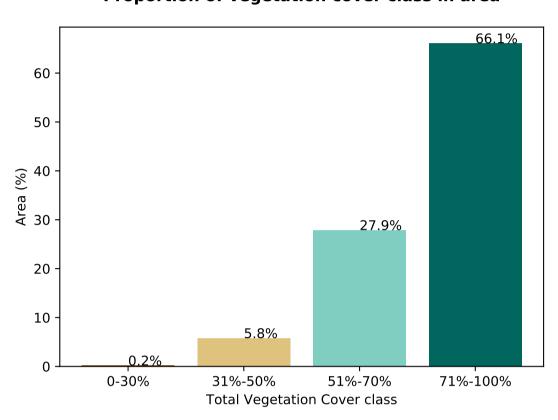
Proportion of each land class in area

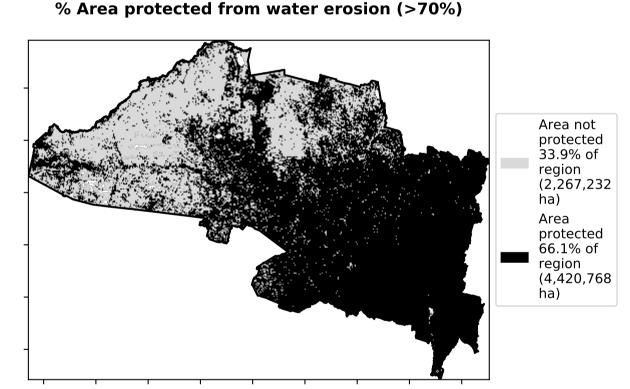


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

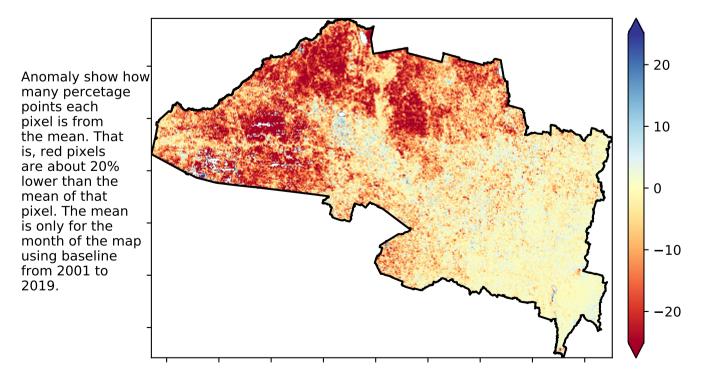




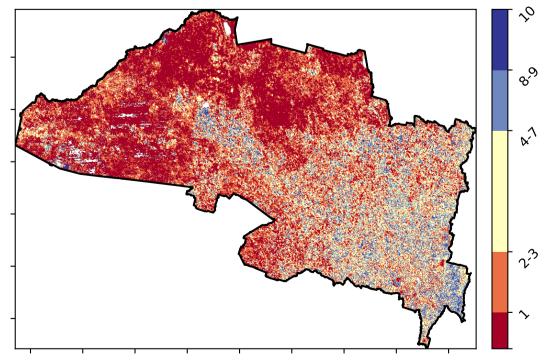
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





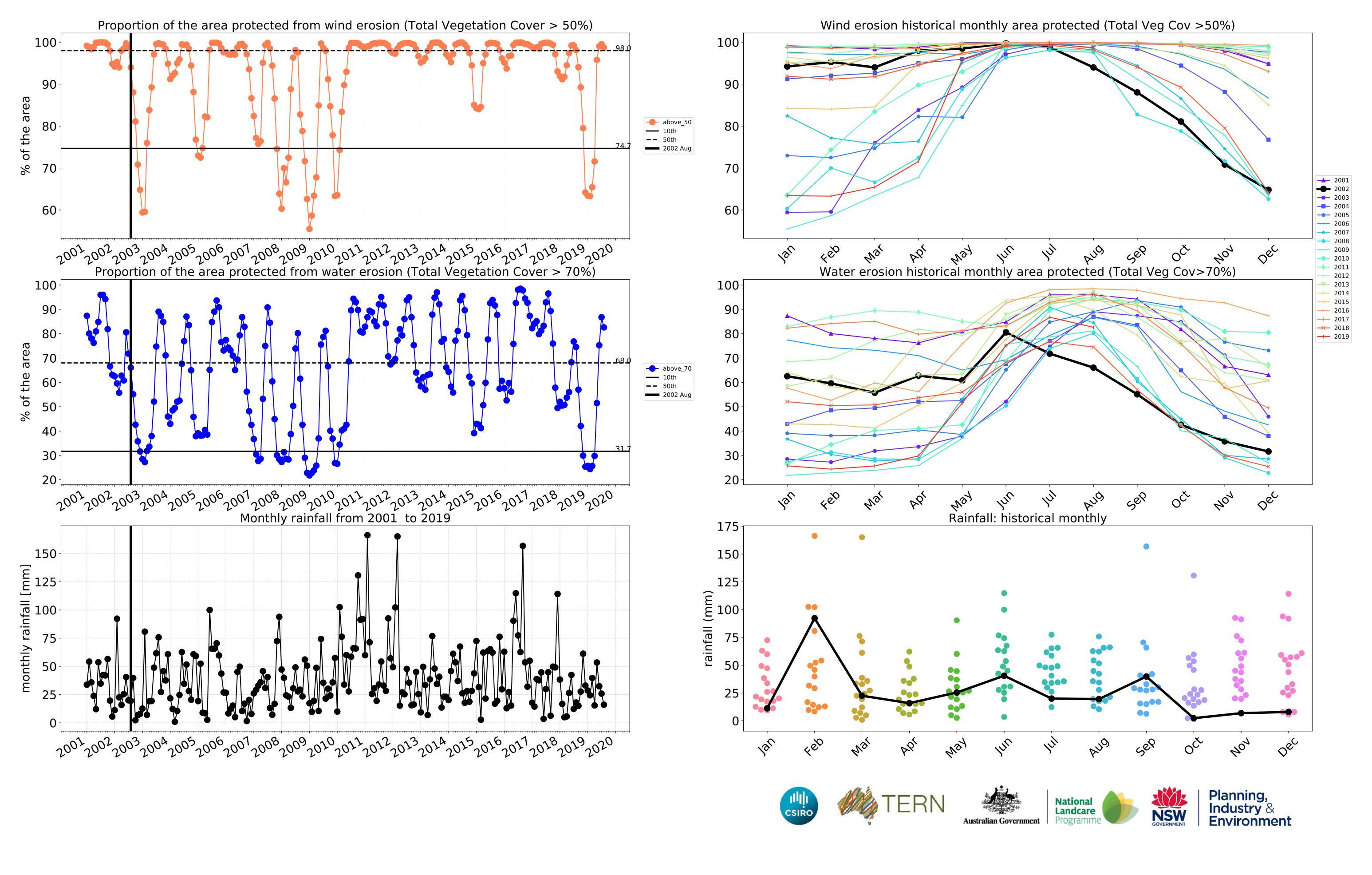




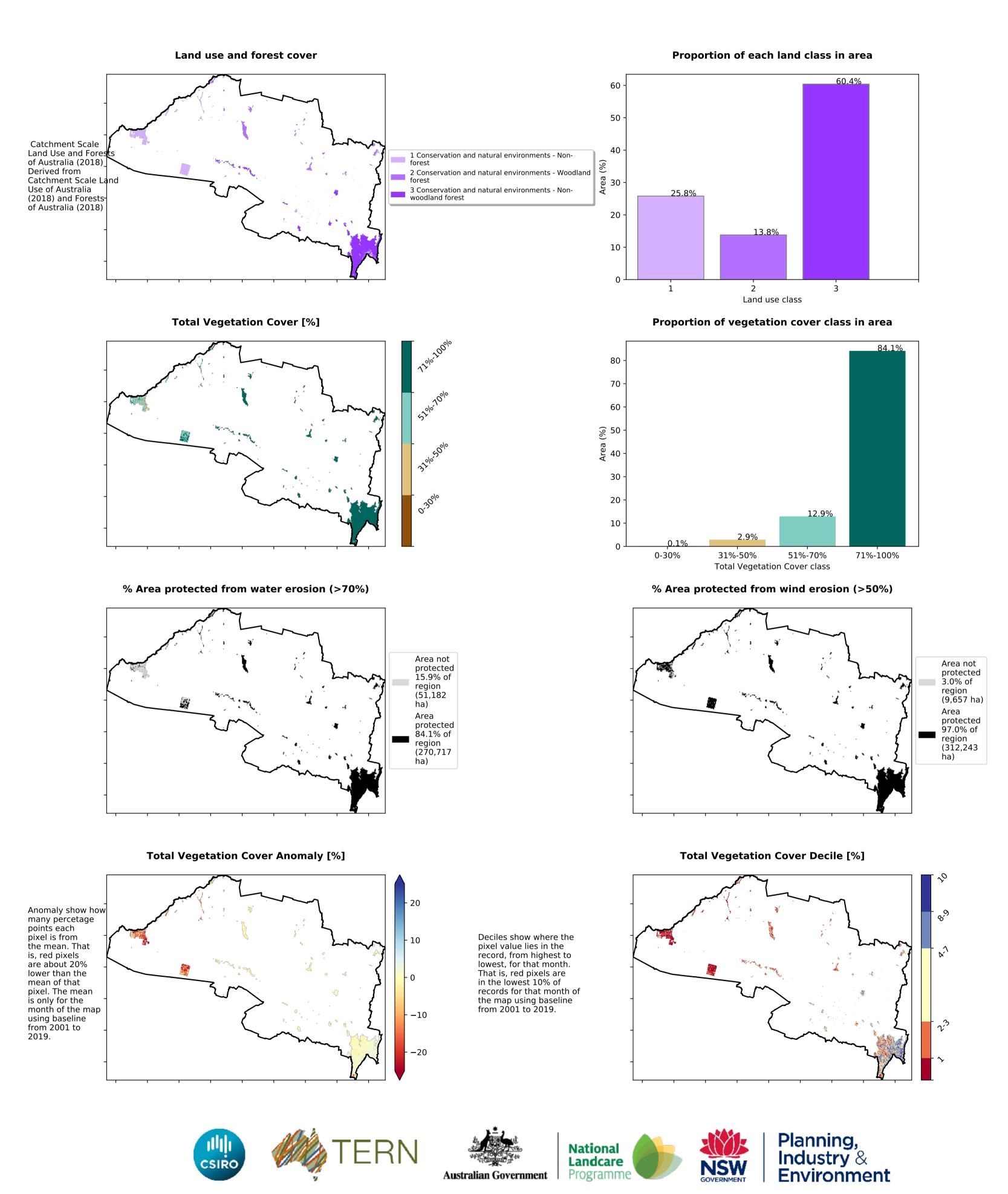




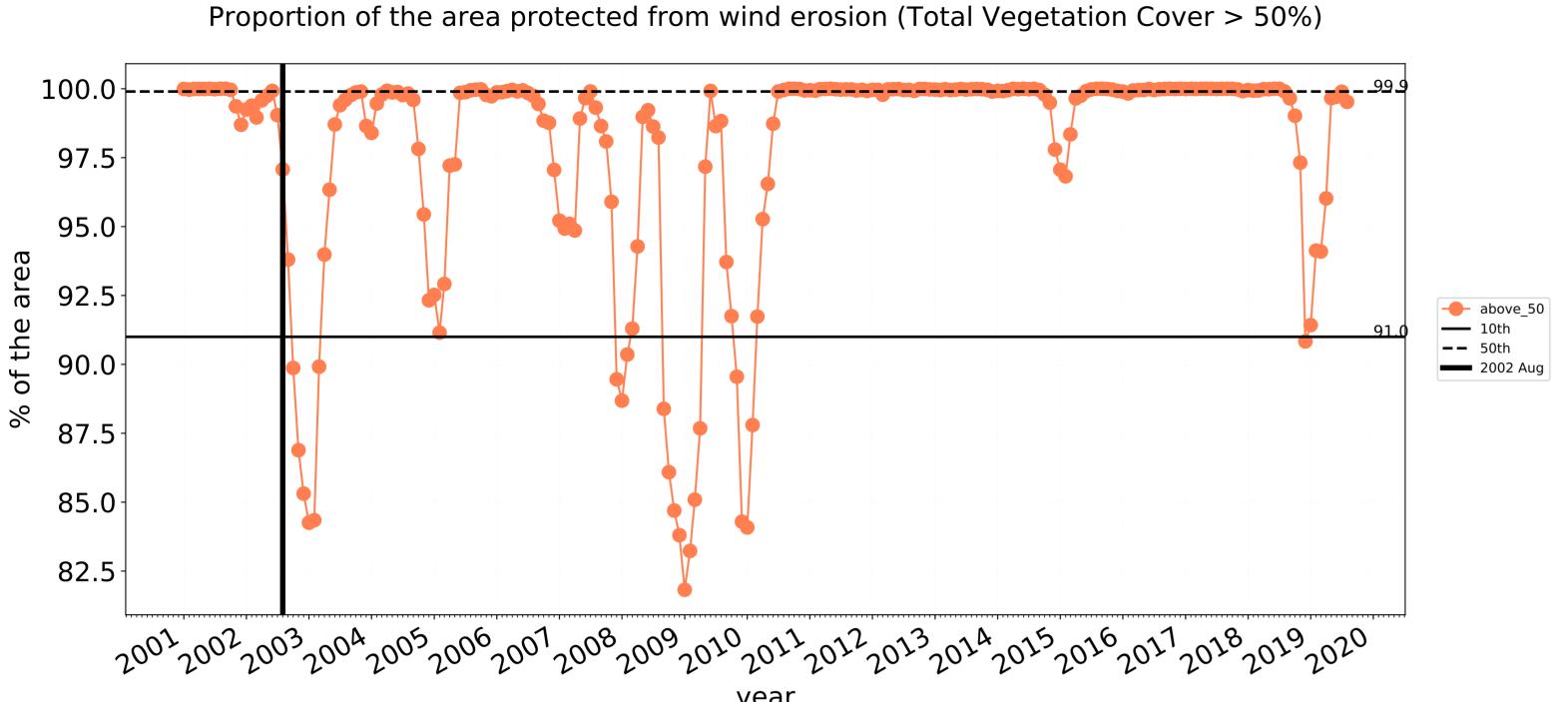


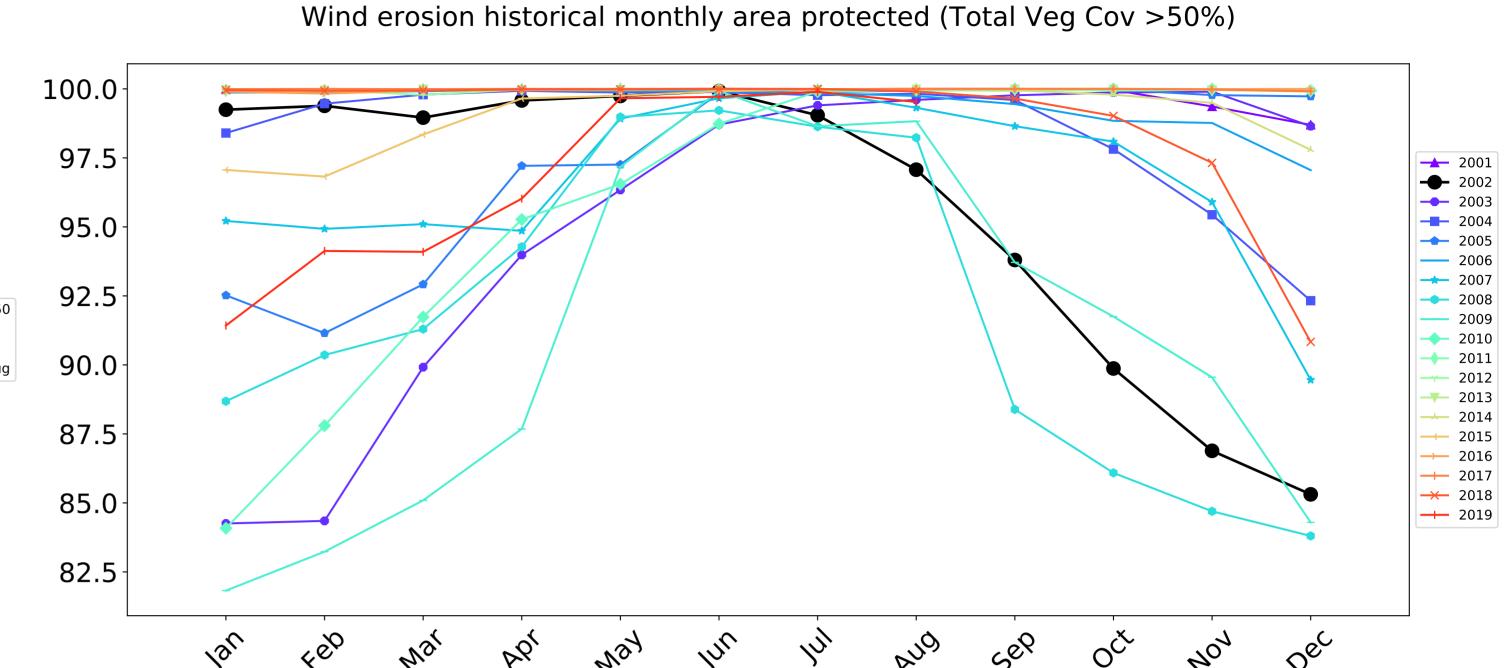


Conservation and natural environments

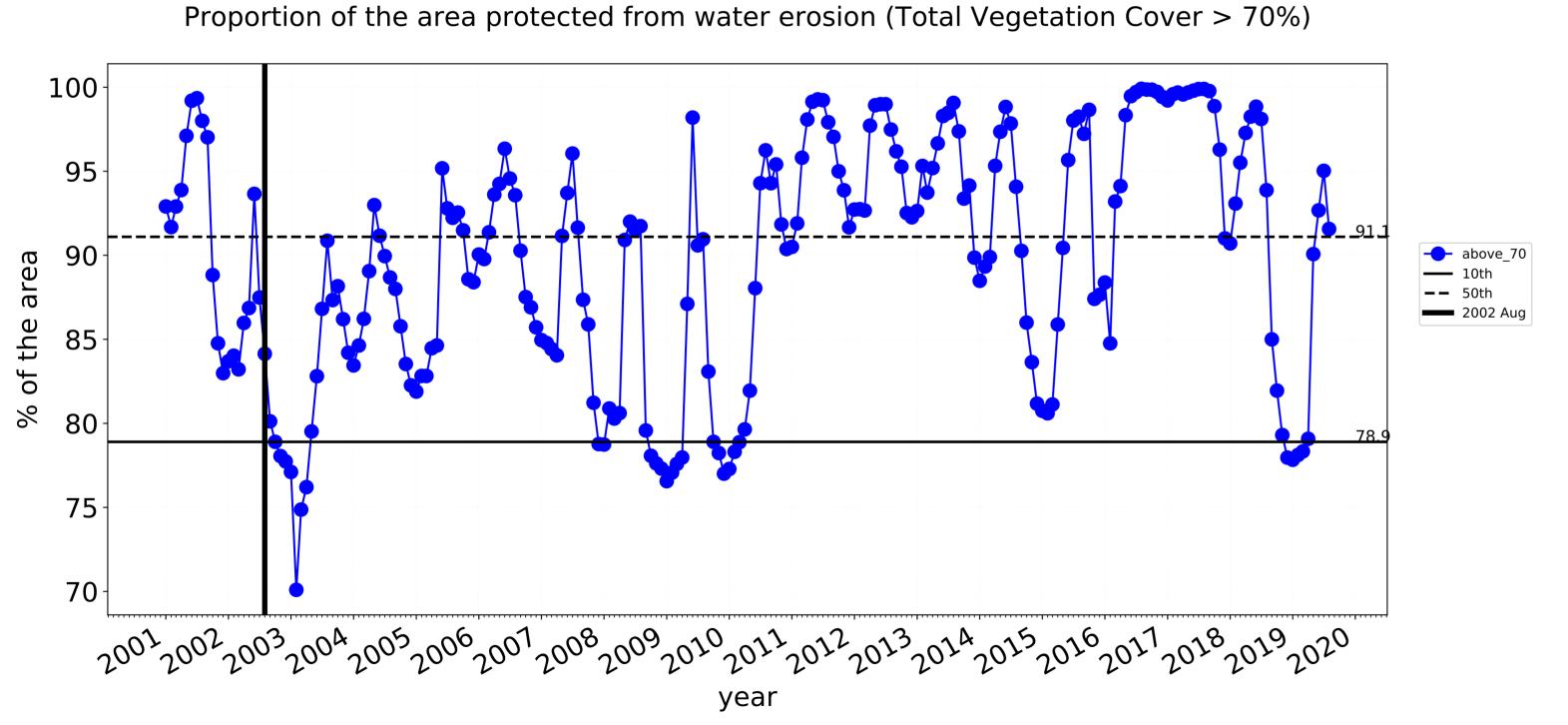


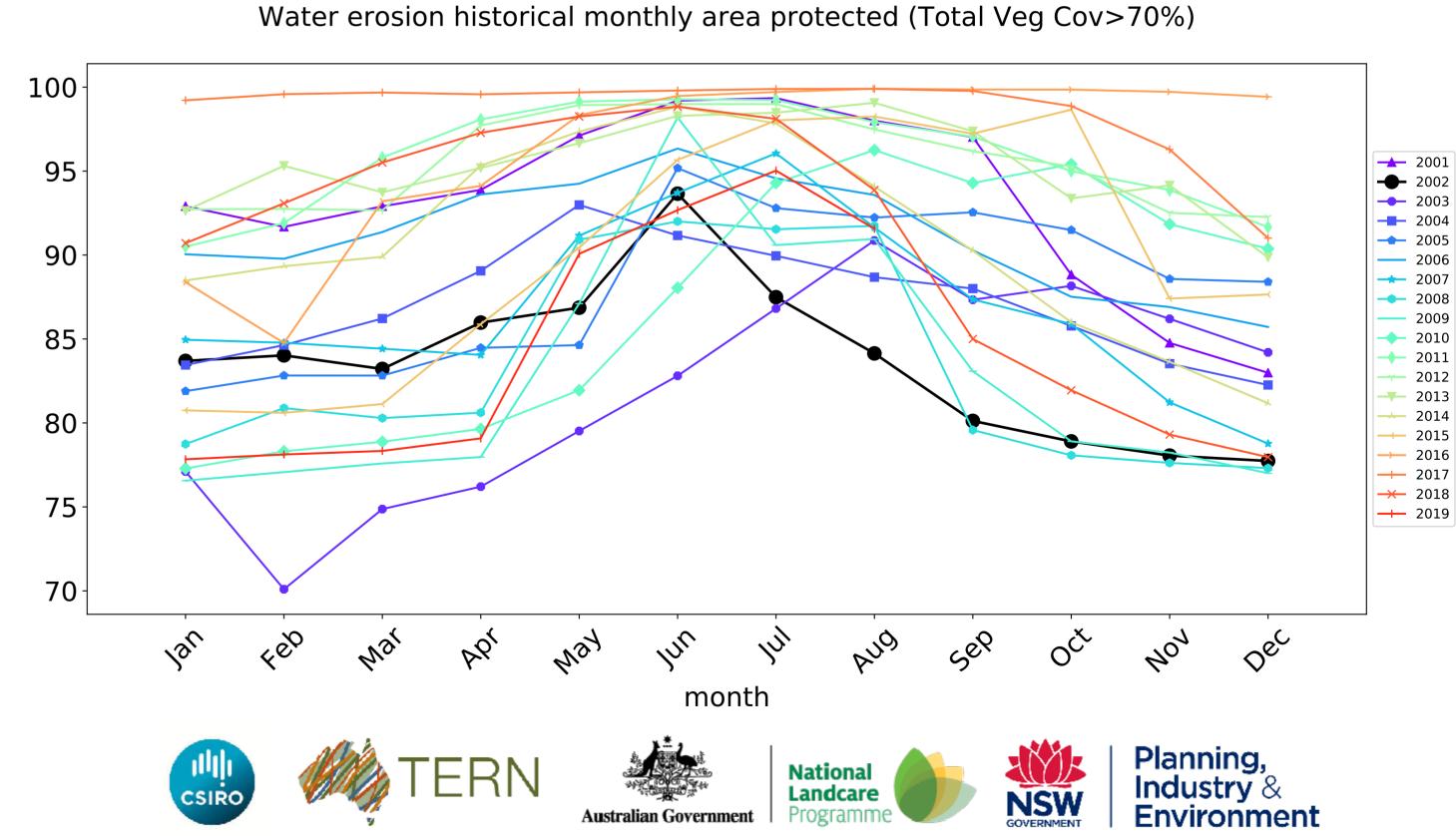
Conservation and natural environments timeseries





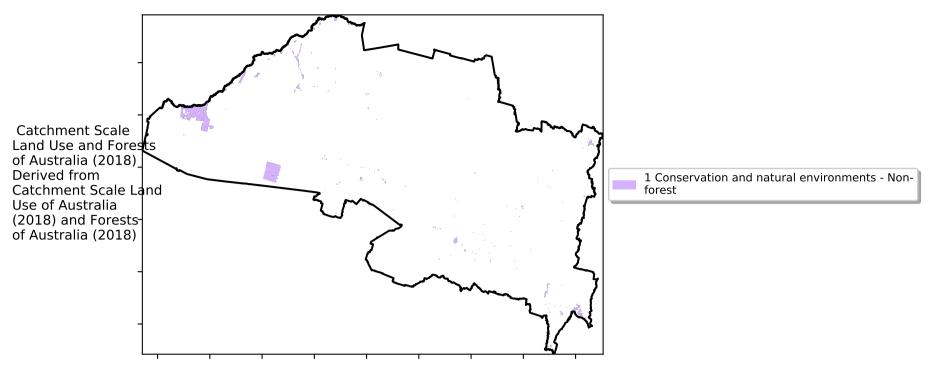
month



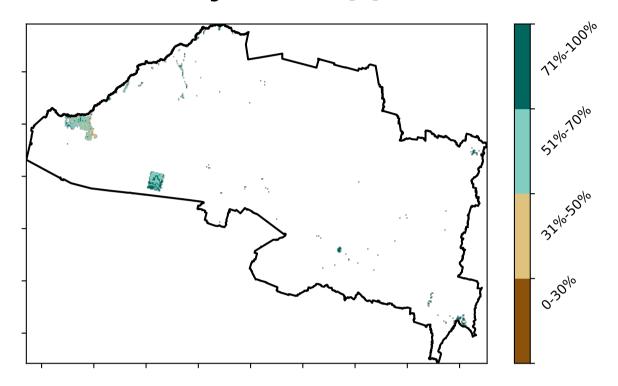


Conservation and natural environments non forest

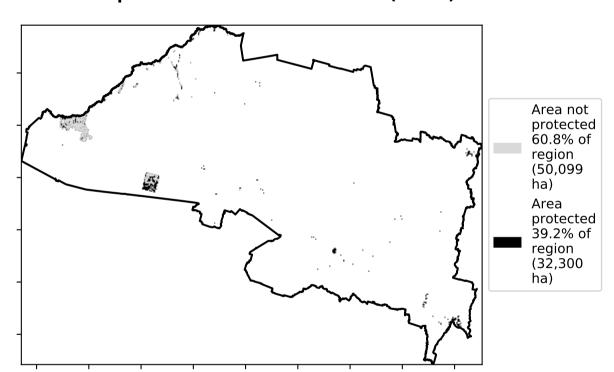
Land use and forest cover



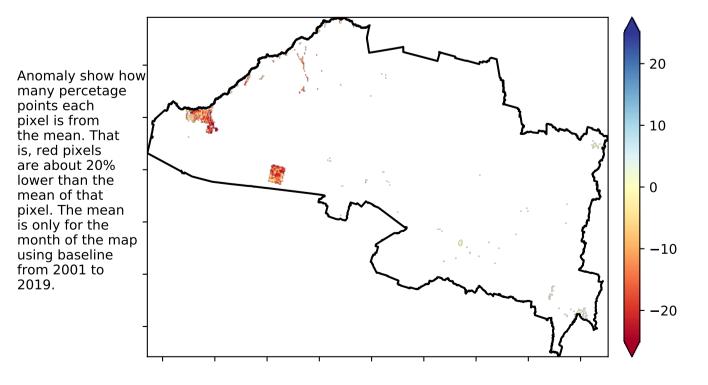
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

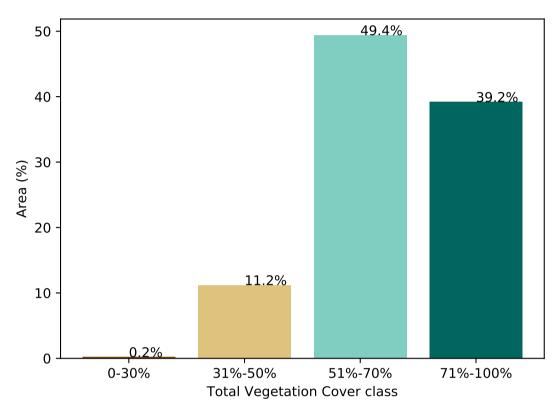


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

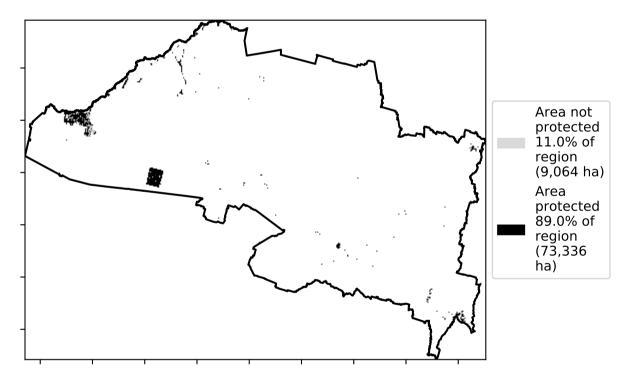


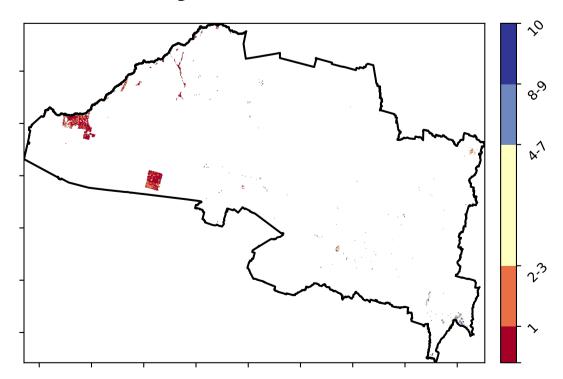
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Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









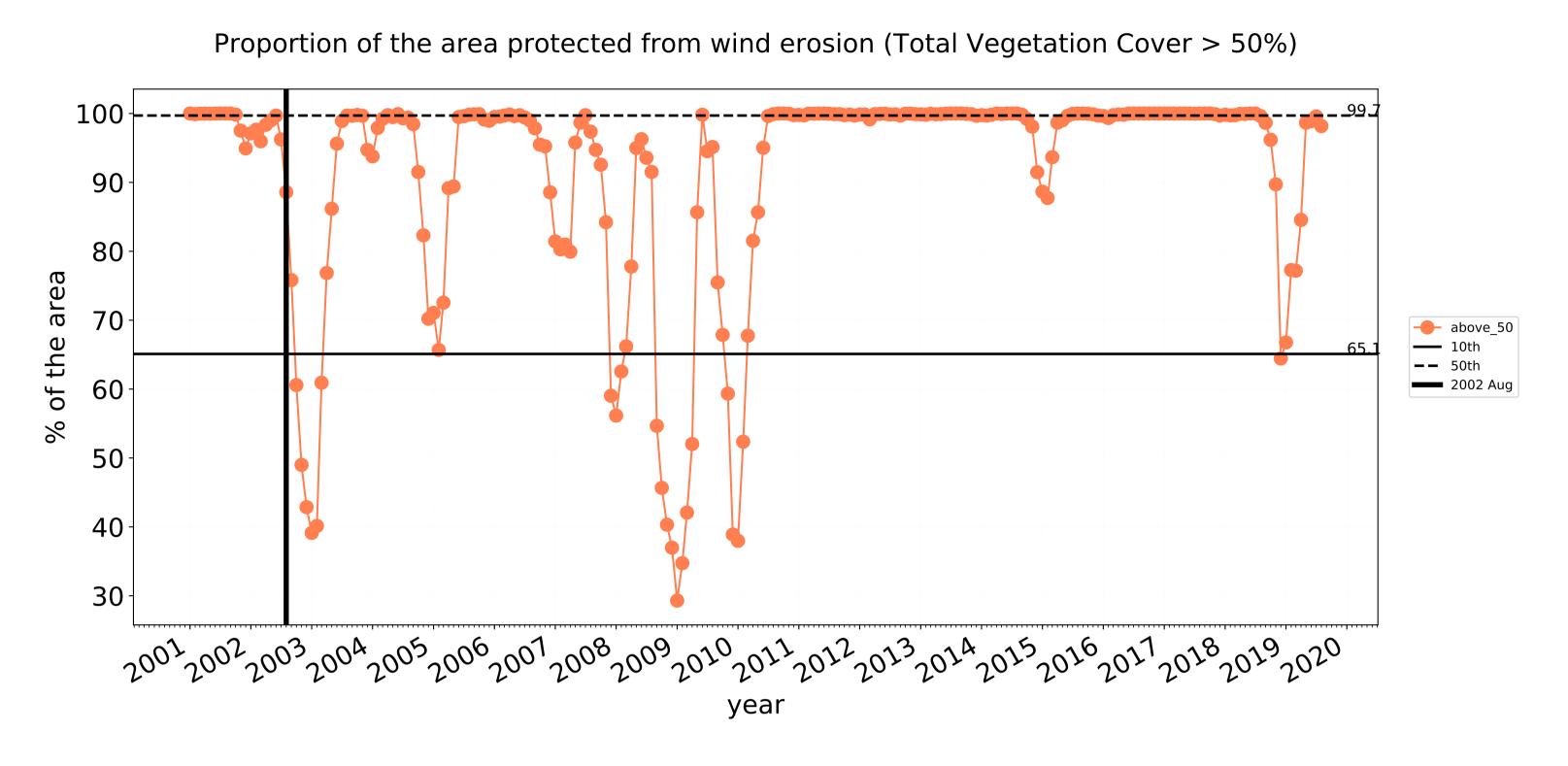


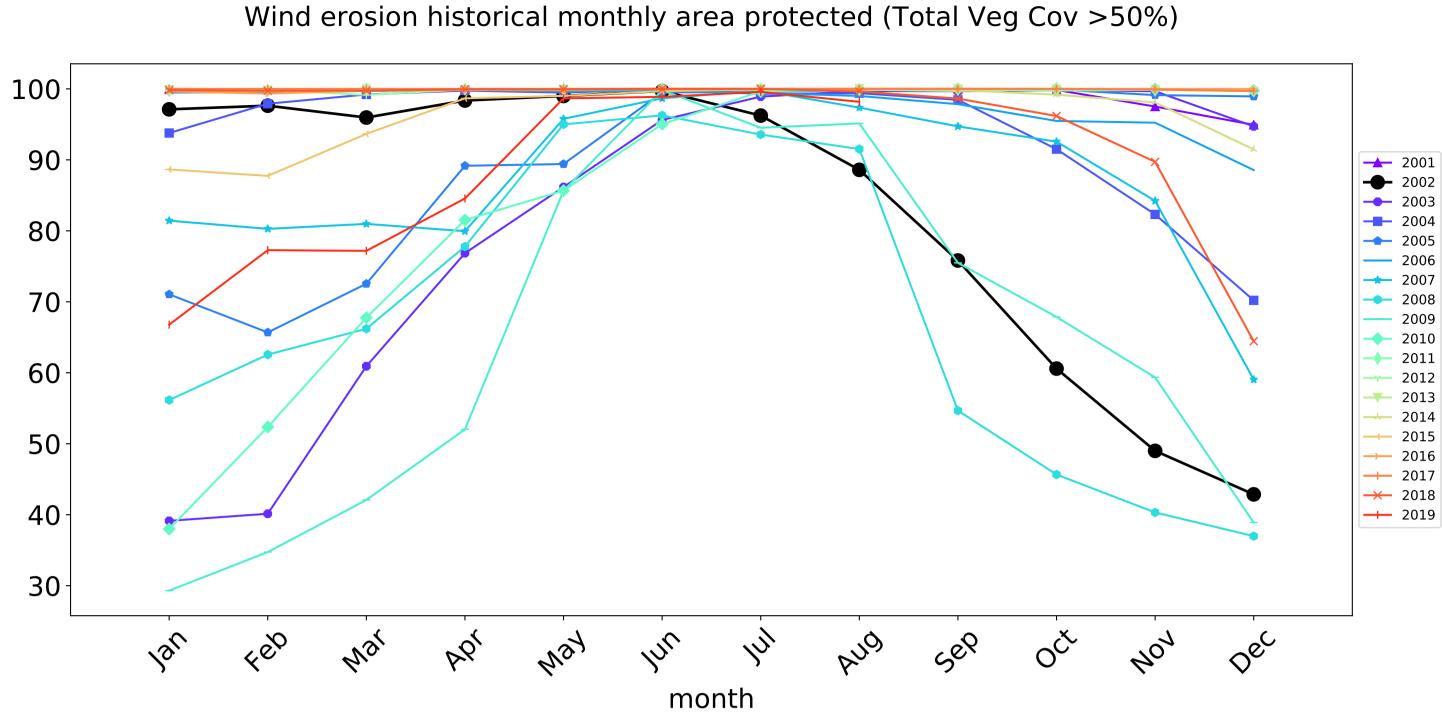


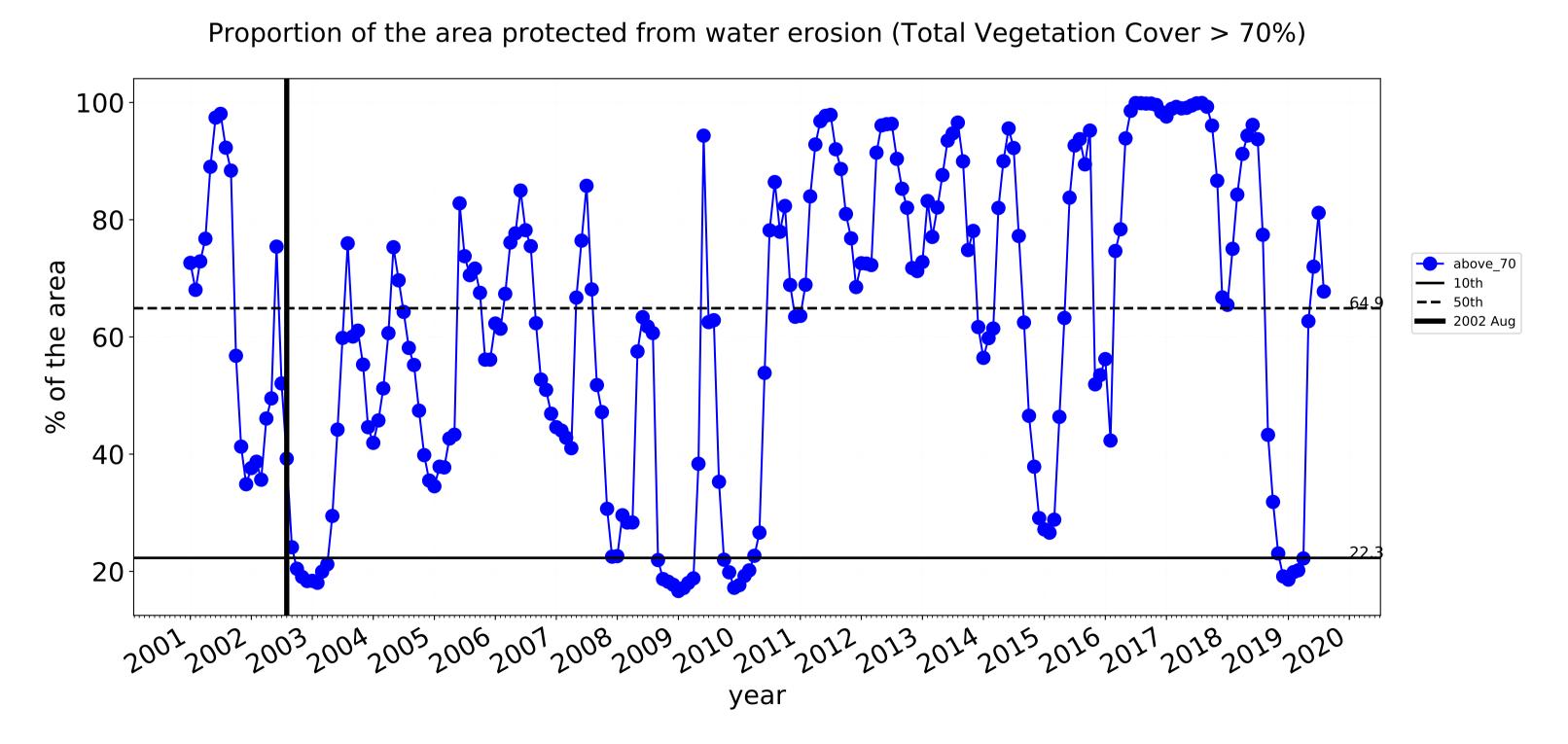


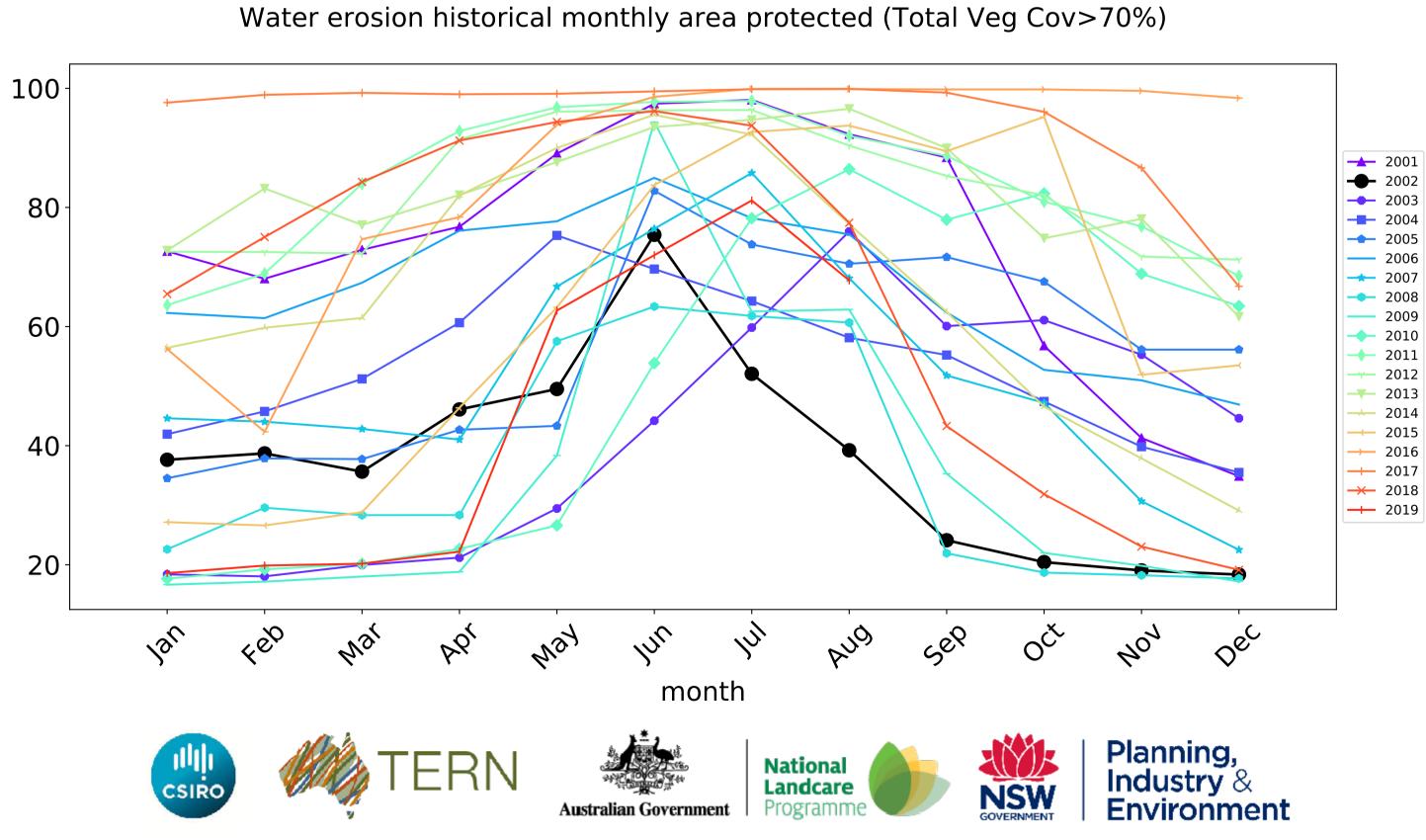


Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries

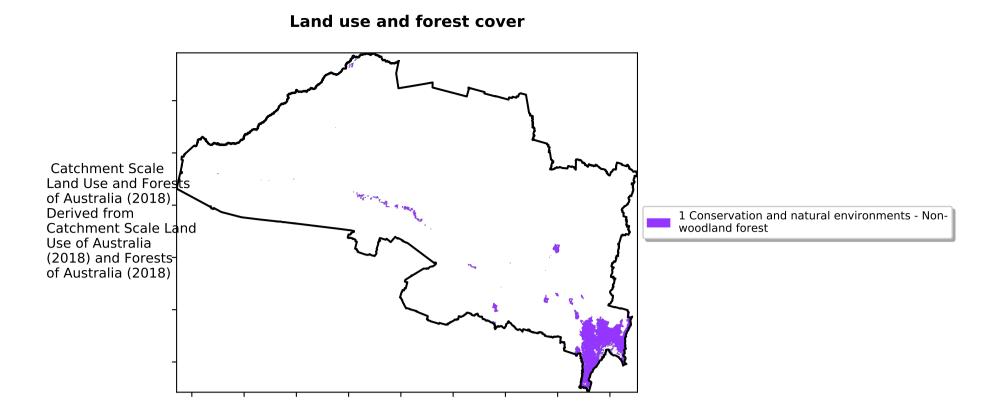


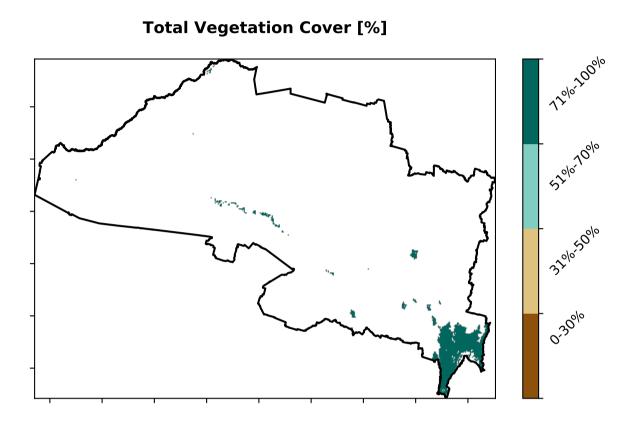


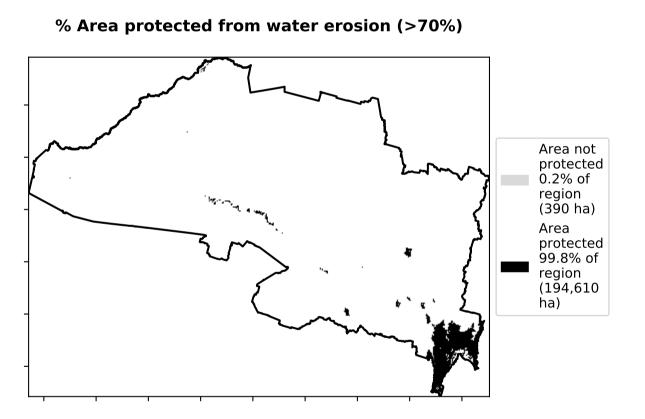


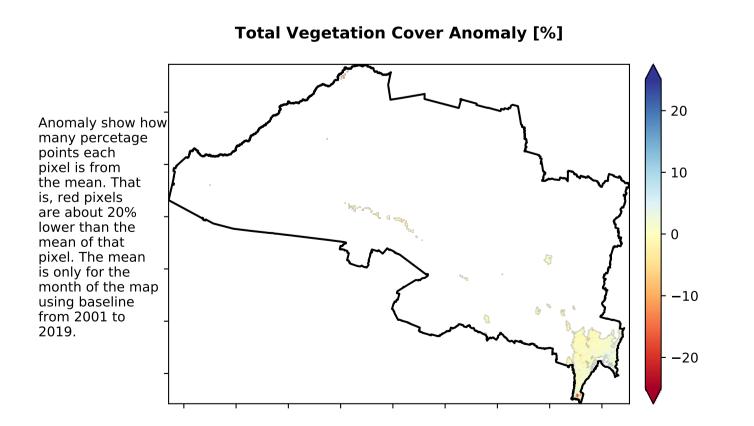


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

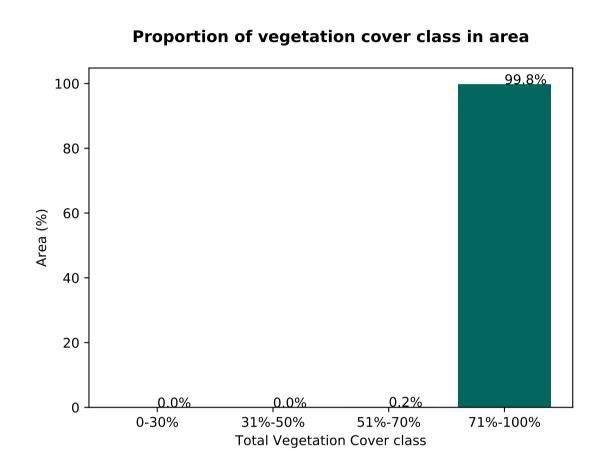


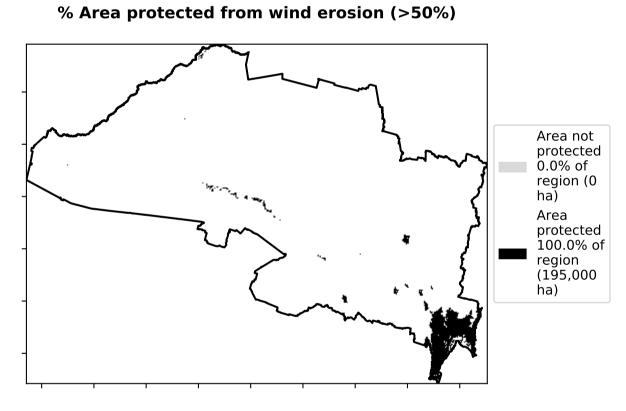


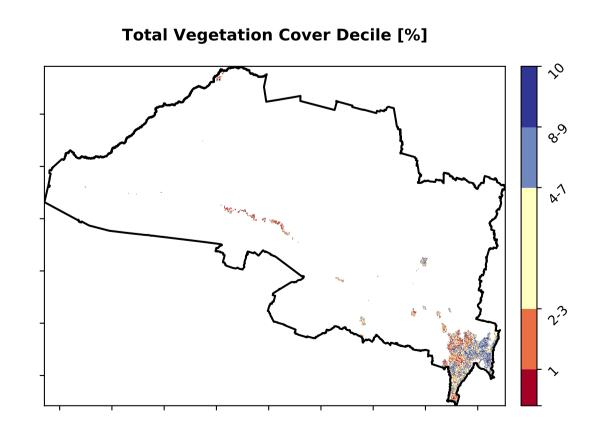




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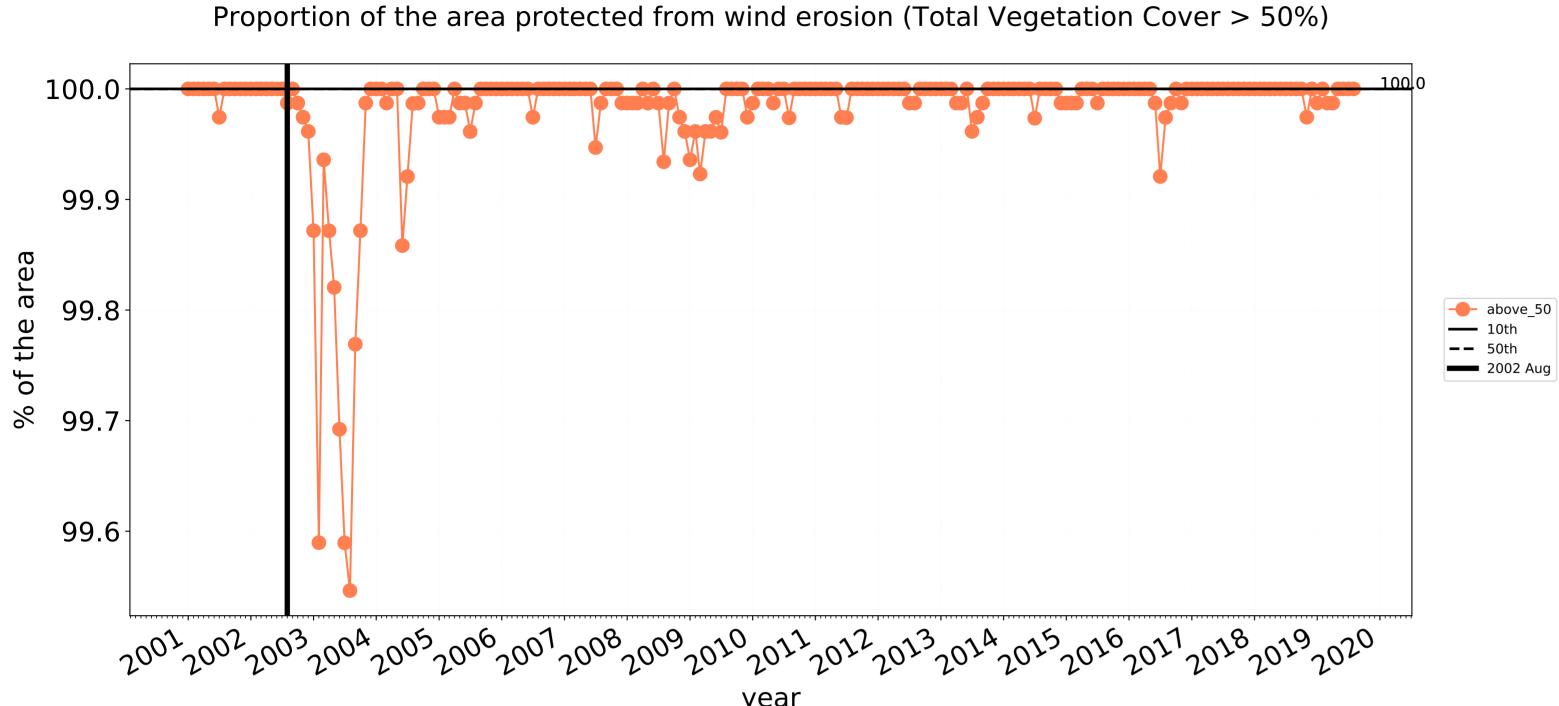


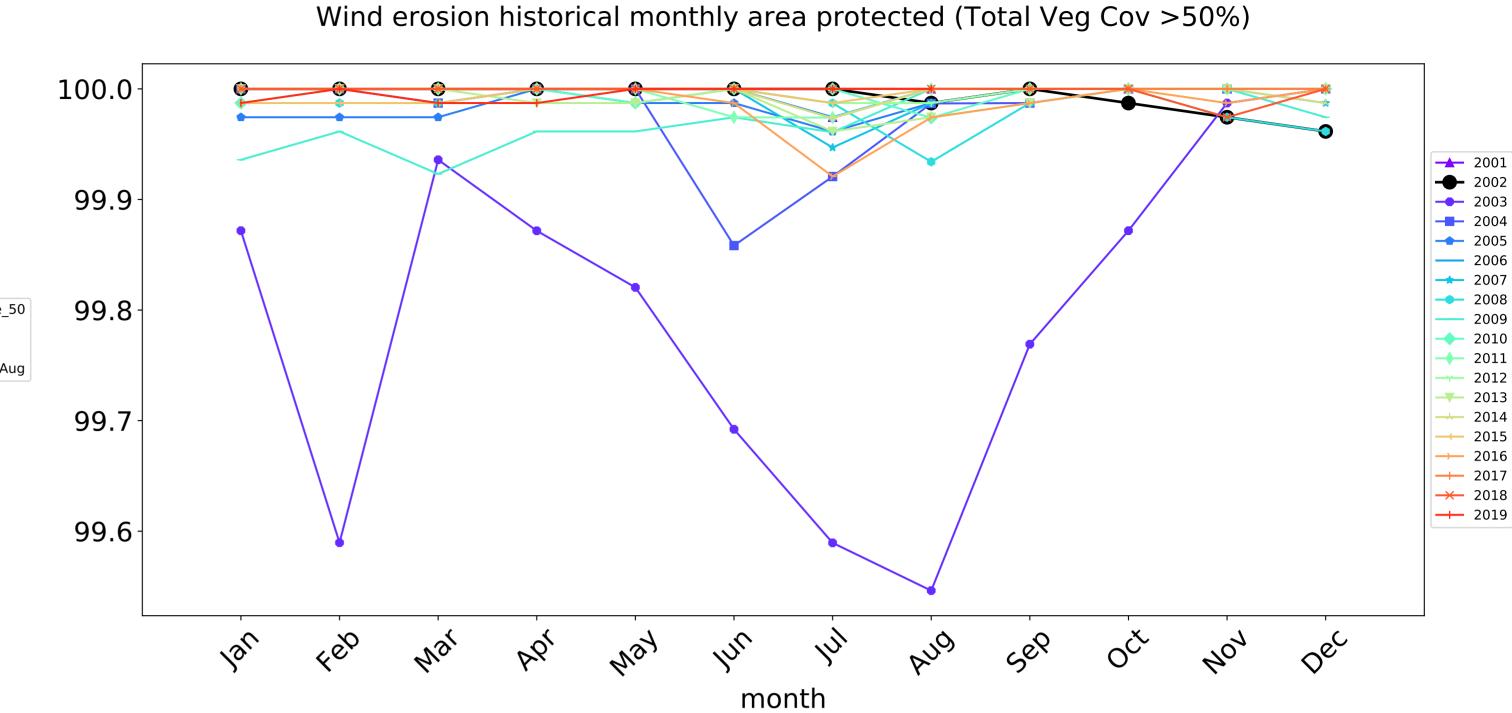


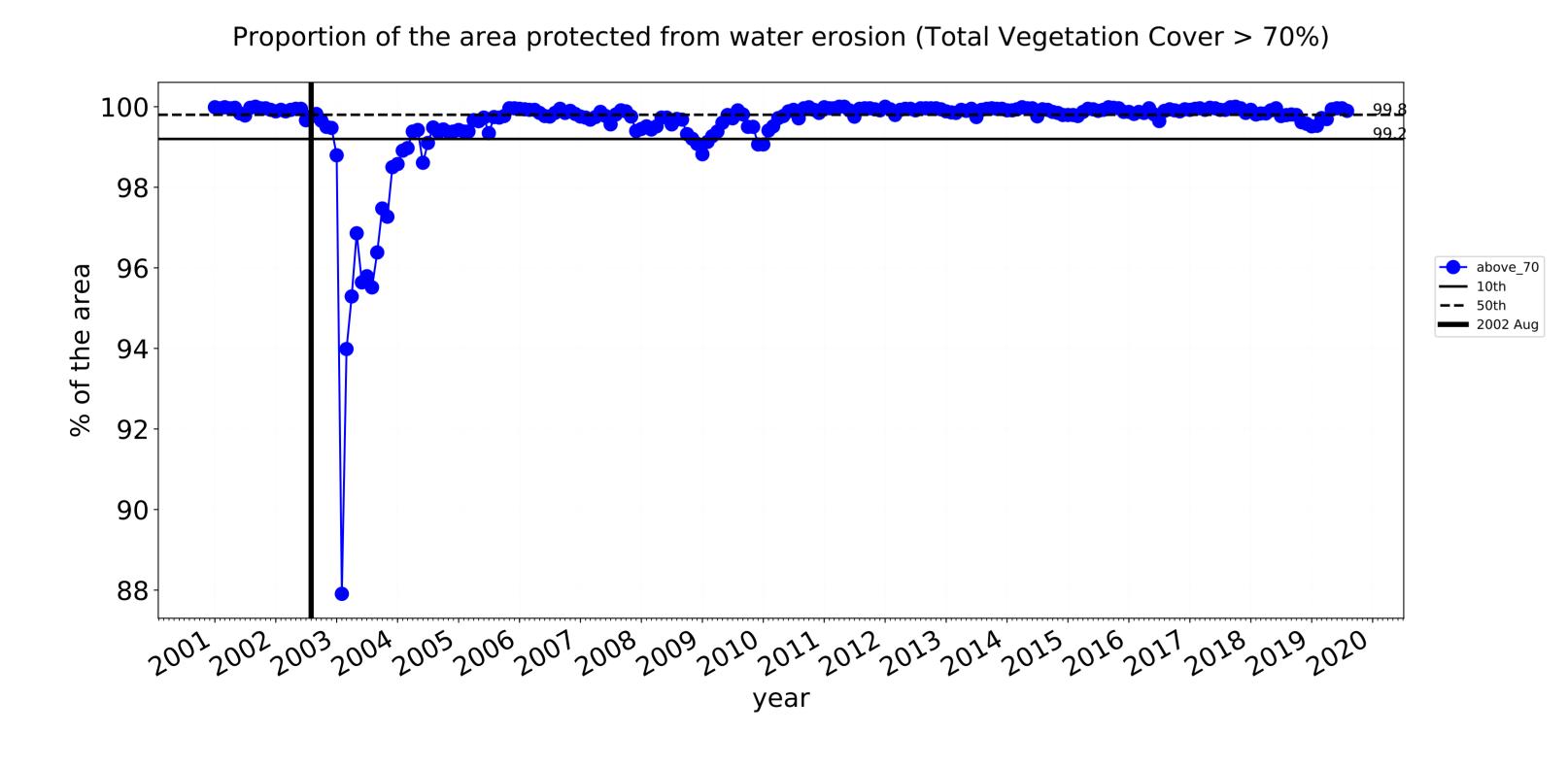


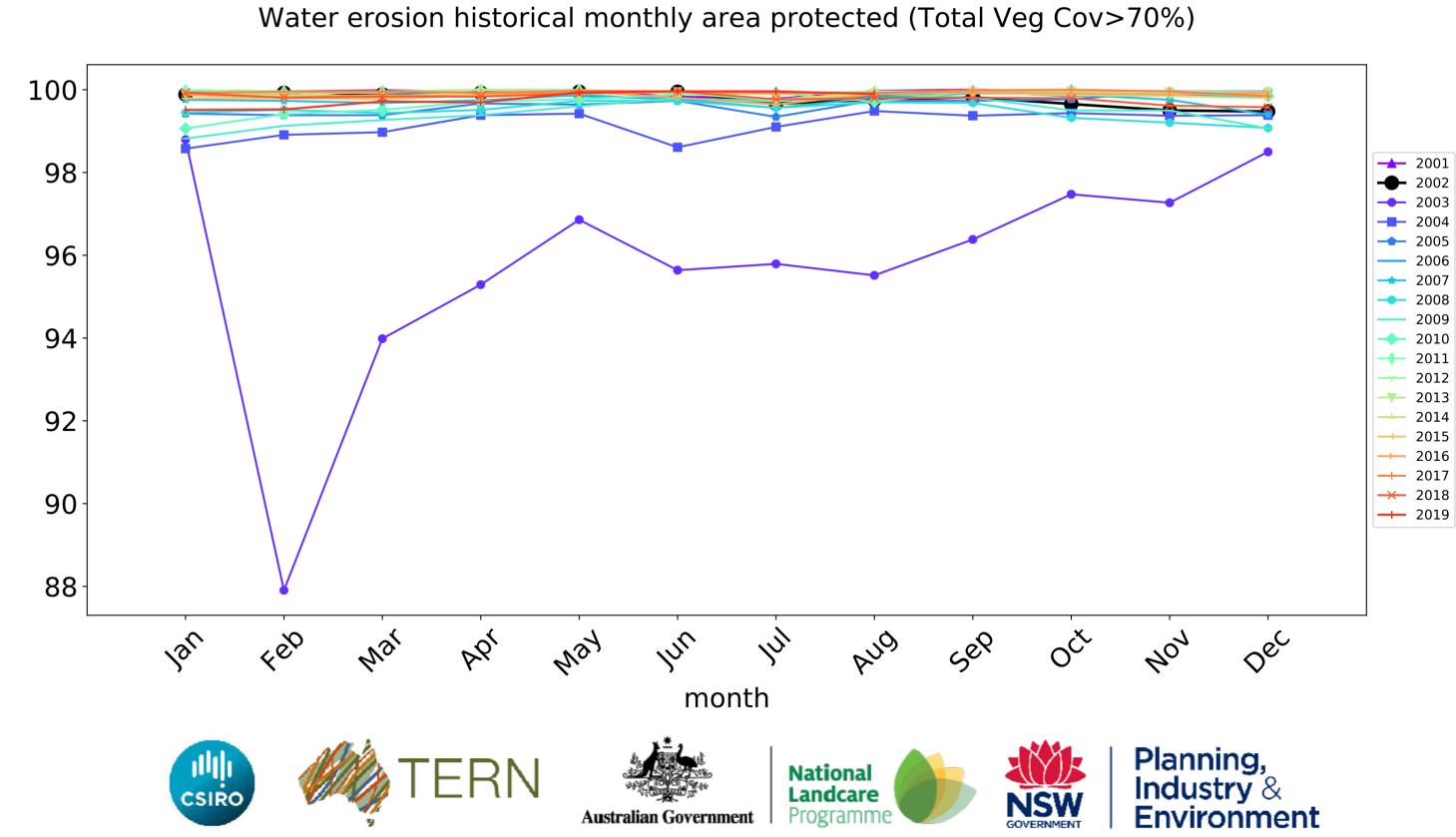








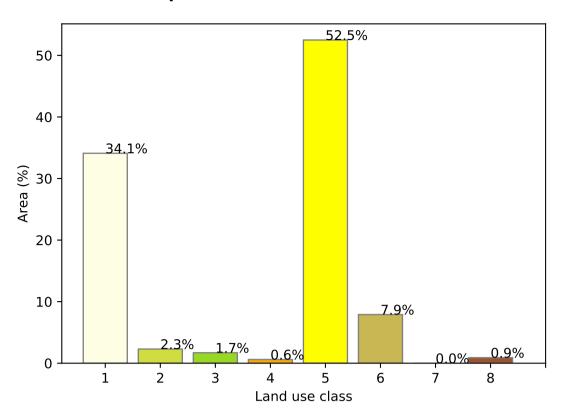




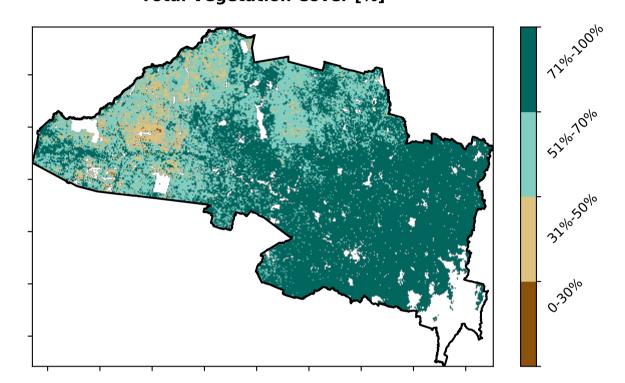
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Derived from 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated (2018) and Forests-7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated of Australia (2018) 8 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

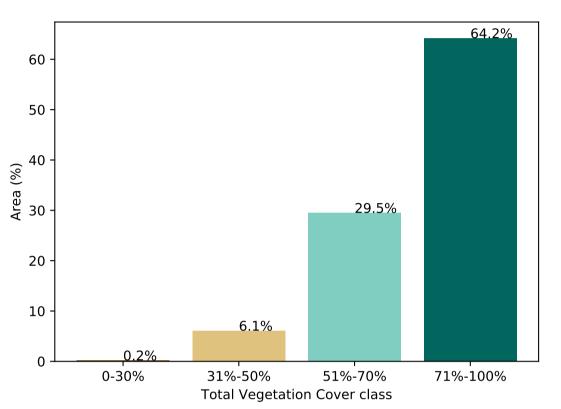
Proportion of each land class in area



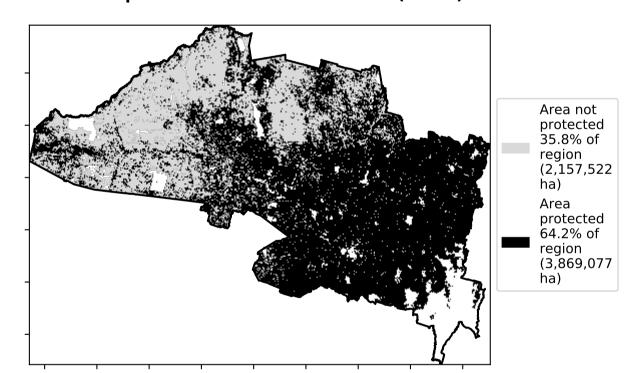




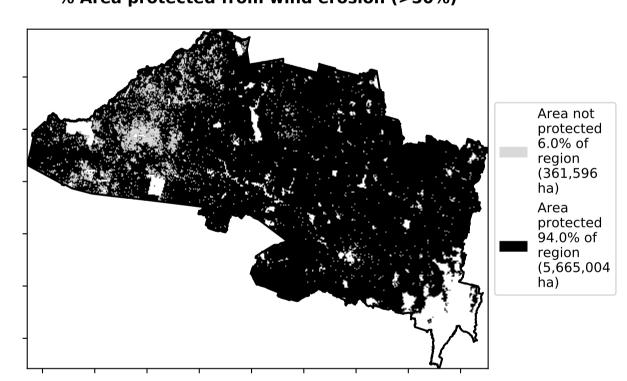
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



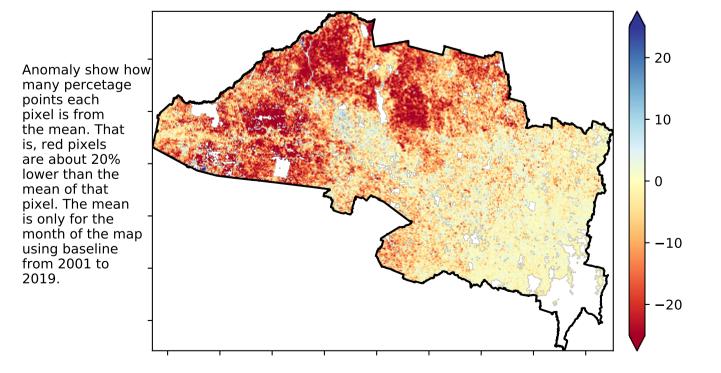
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



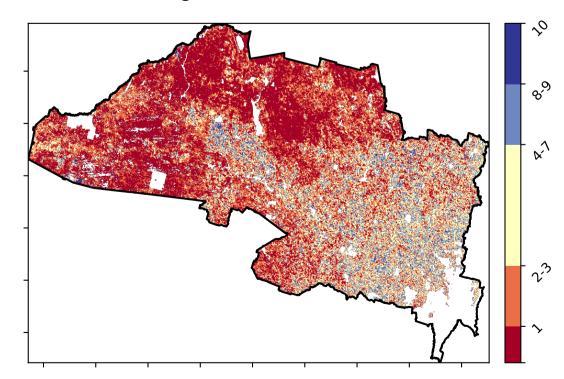
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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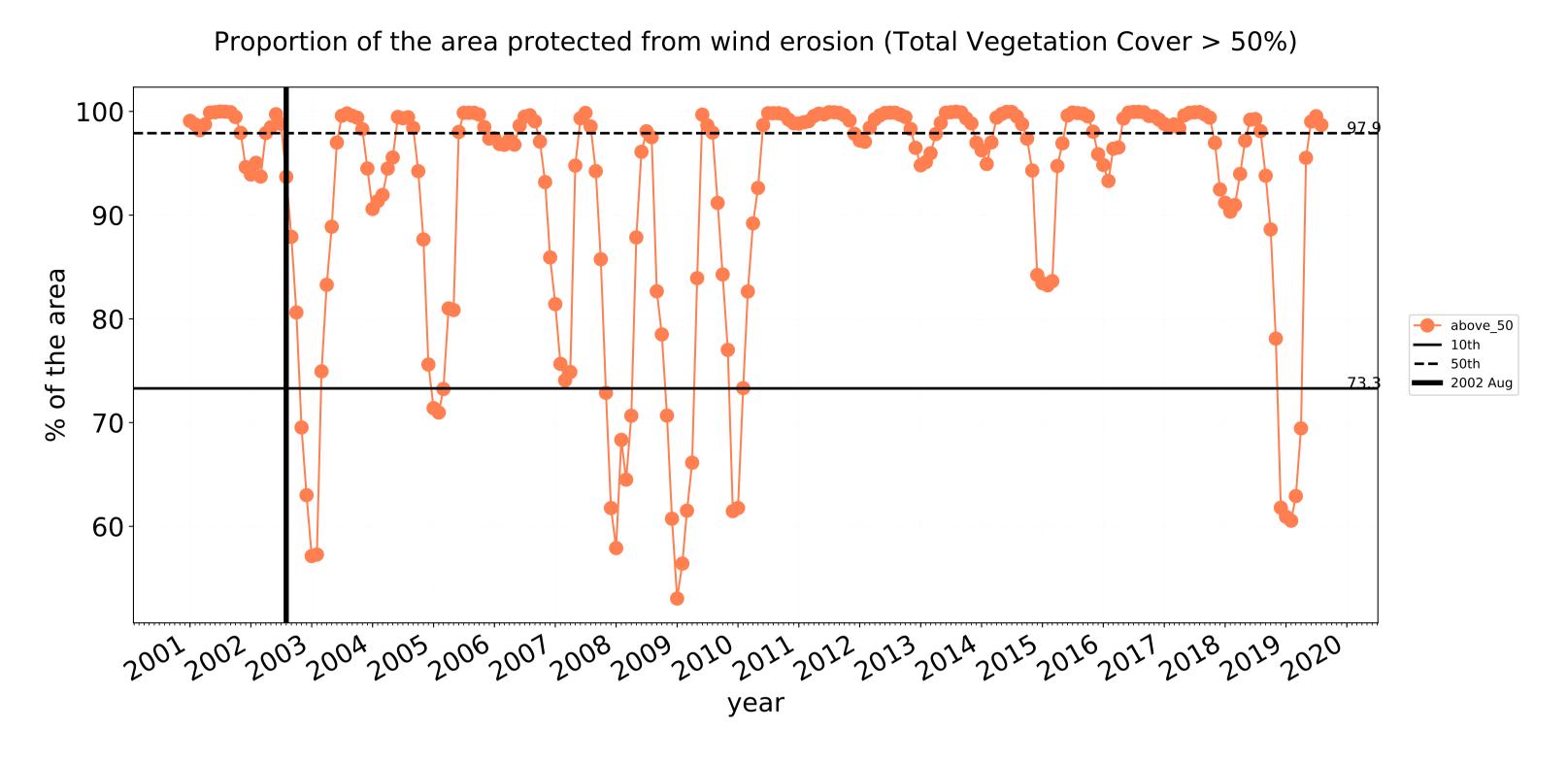


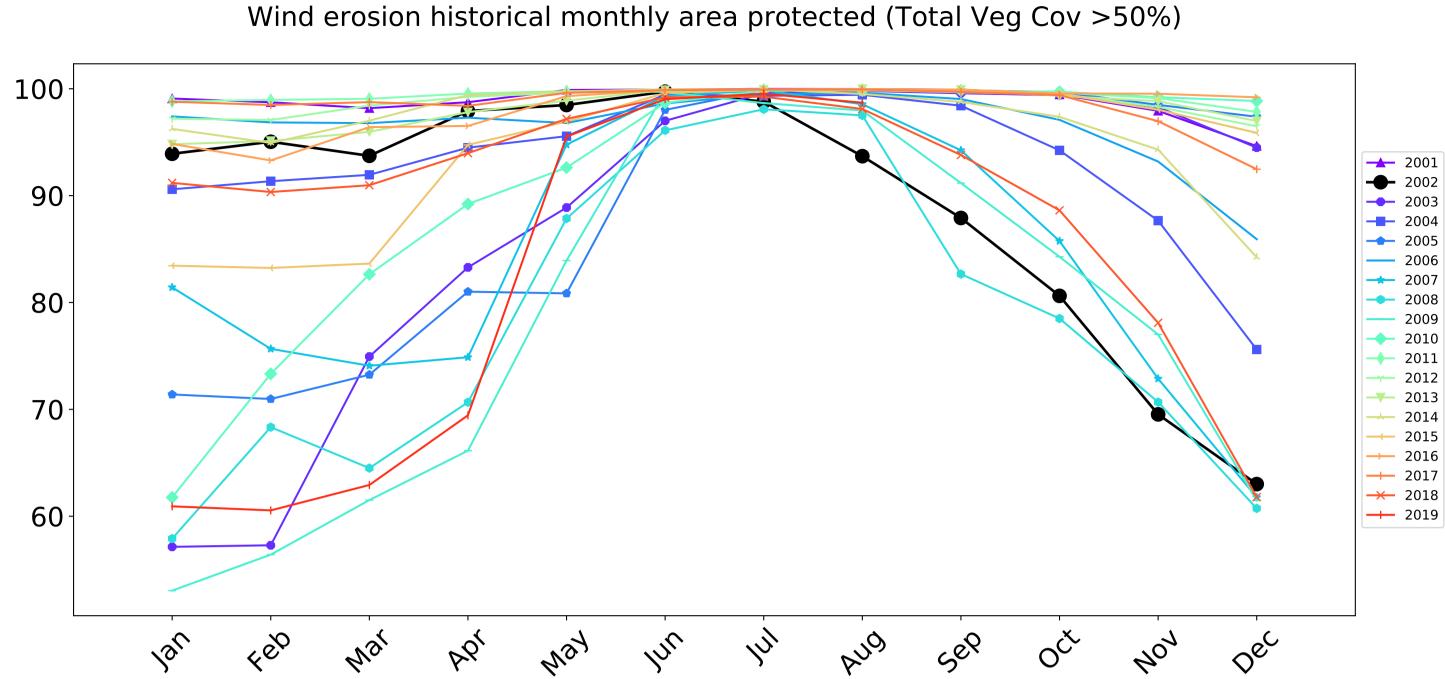




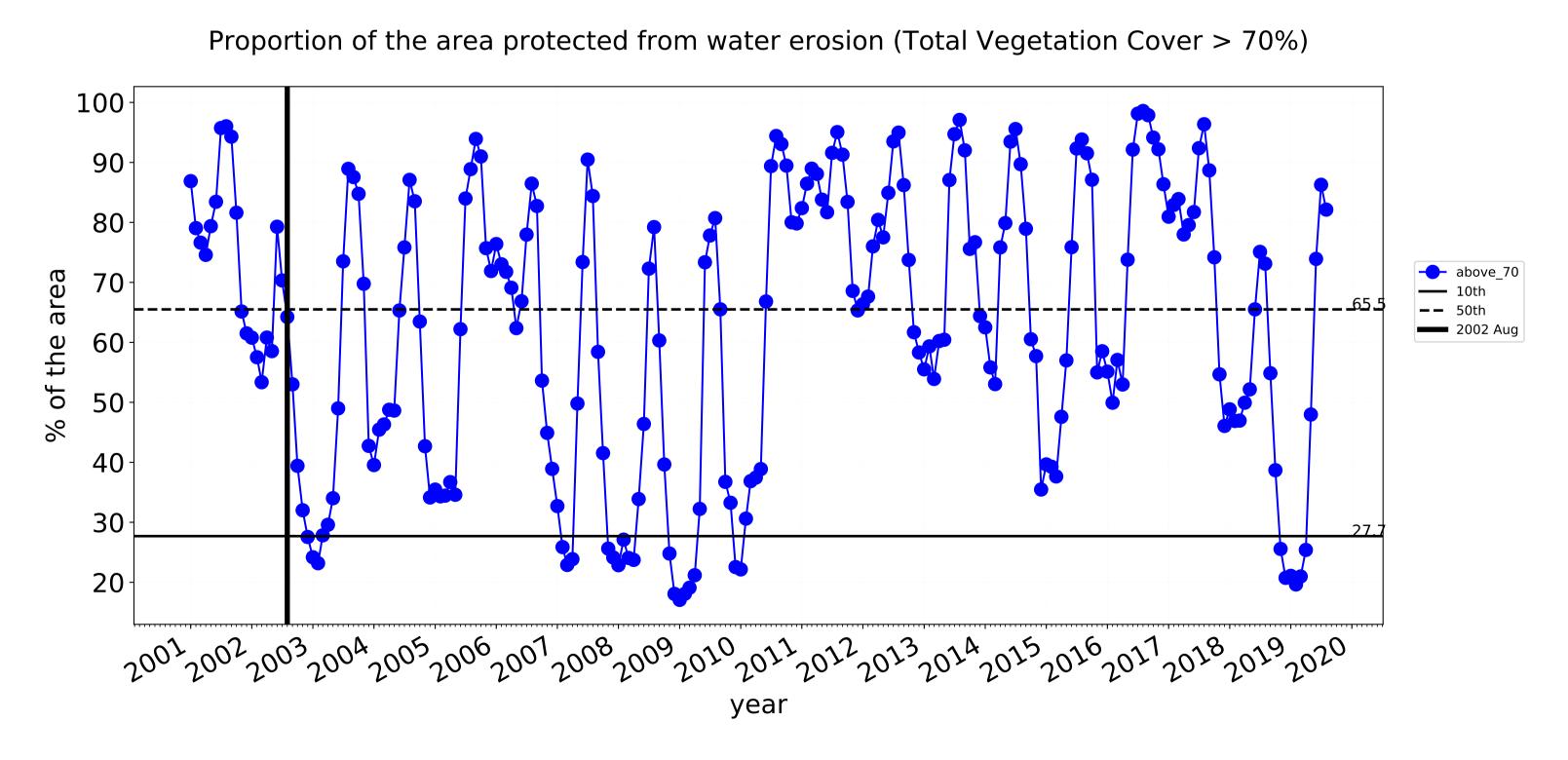


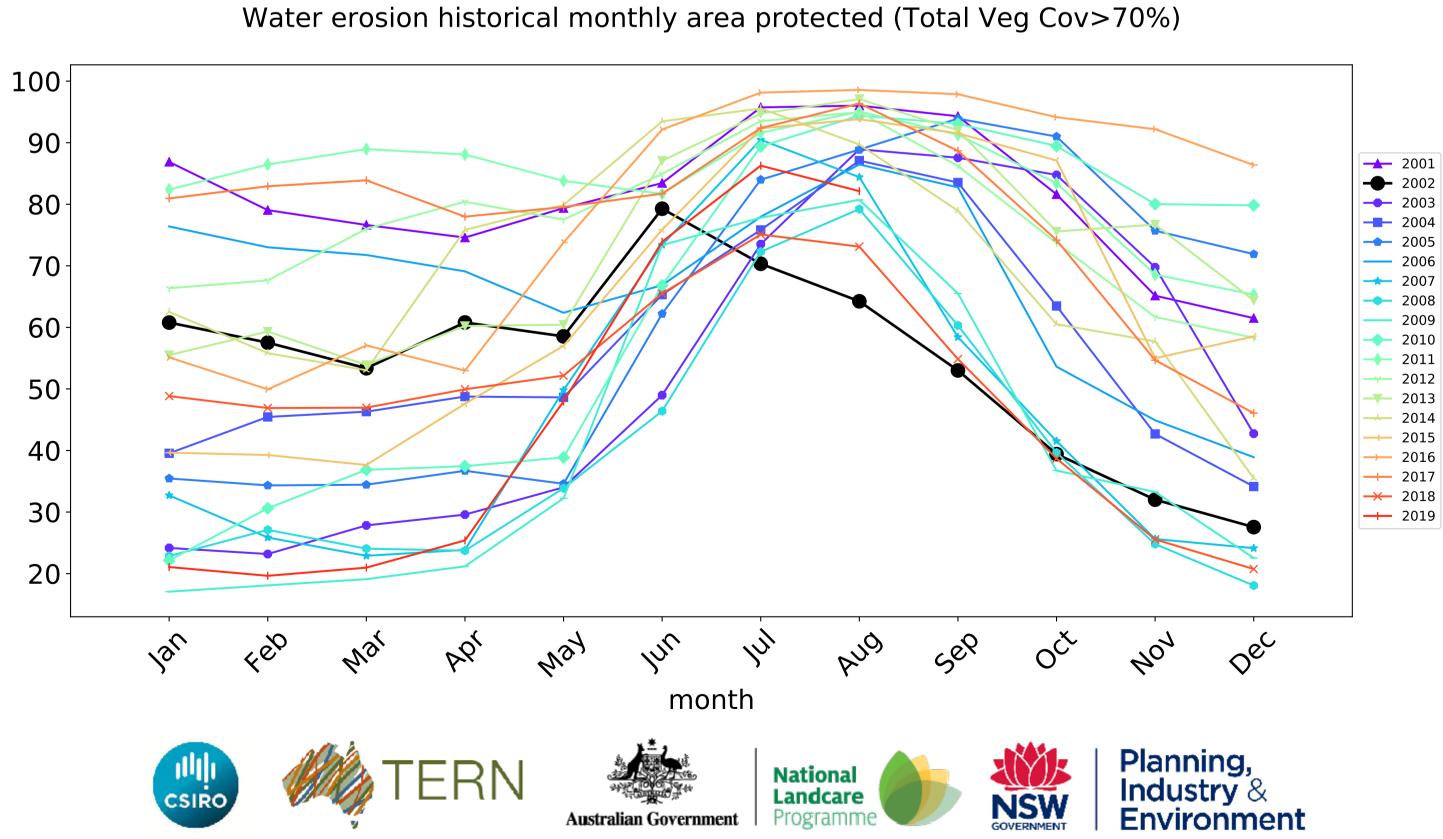
Agriculture timeseries





month

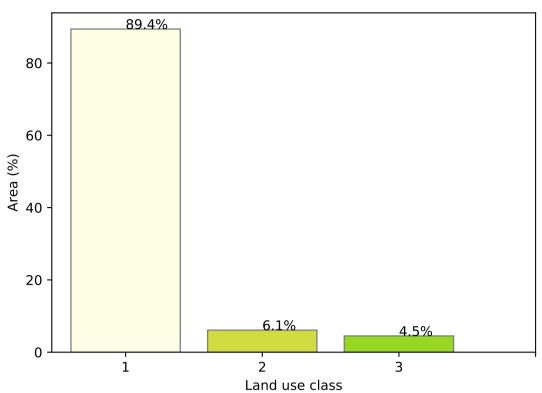




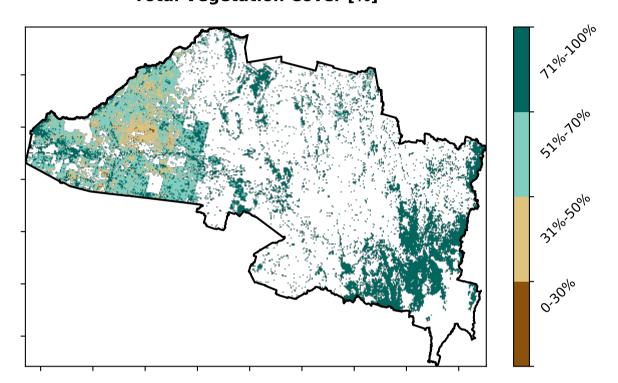
Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest of Australia (2018)

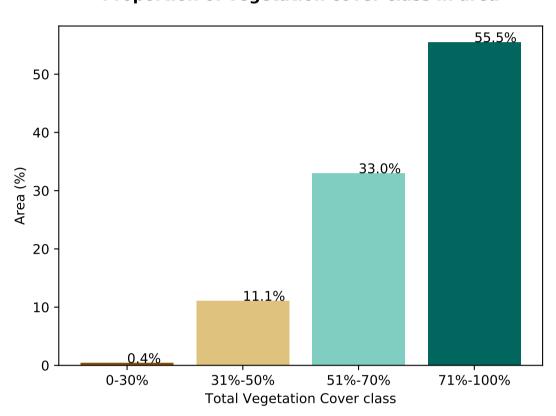
Proportion of each land class in area



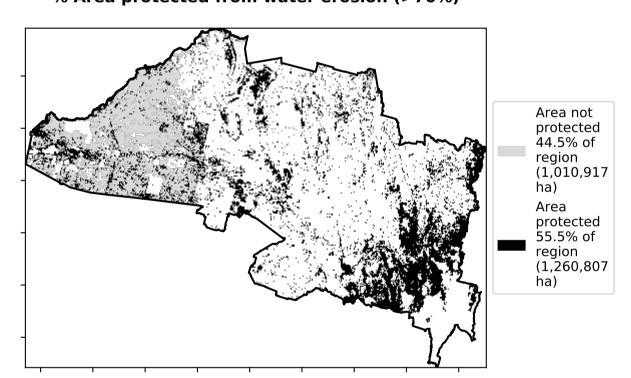
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



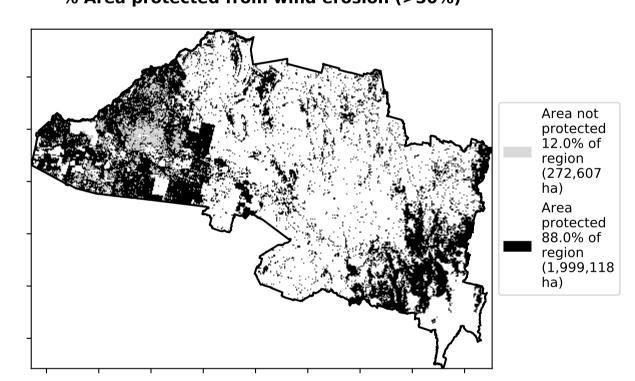
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



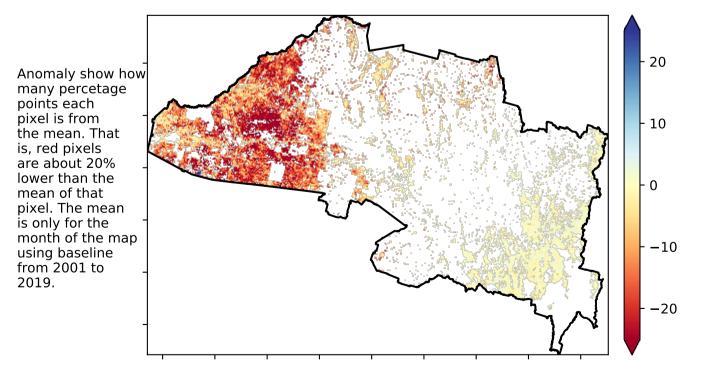
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

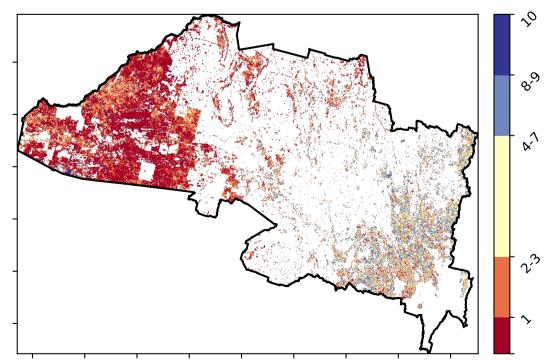


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







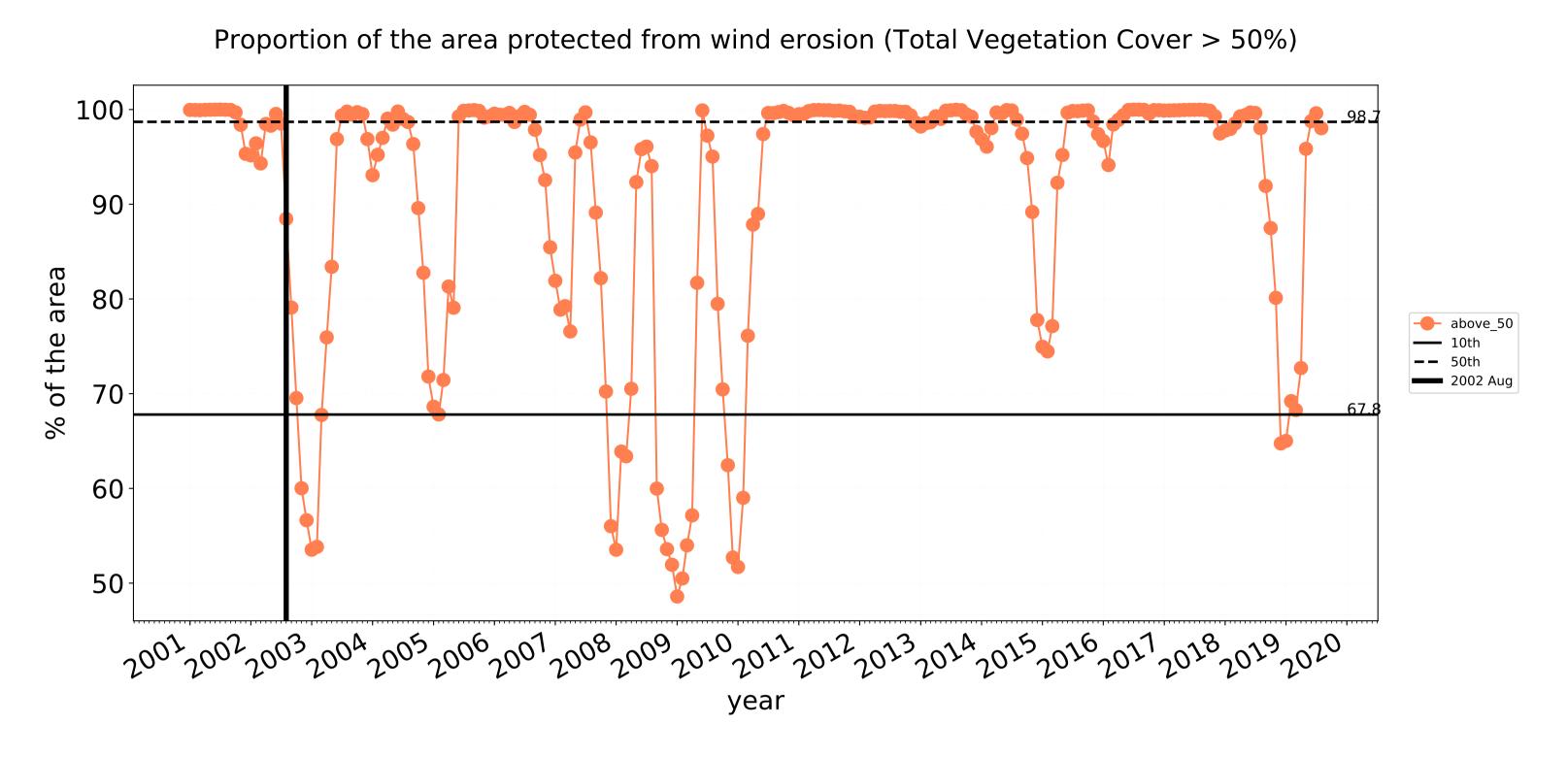


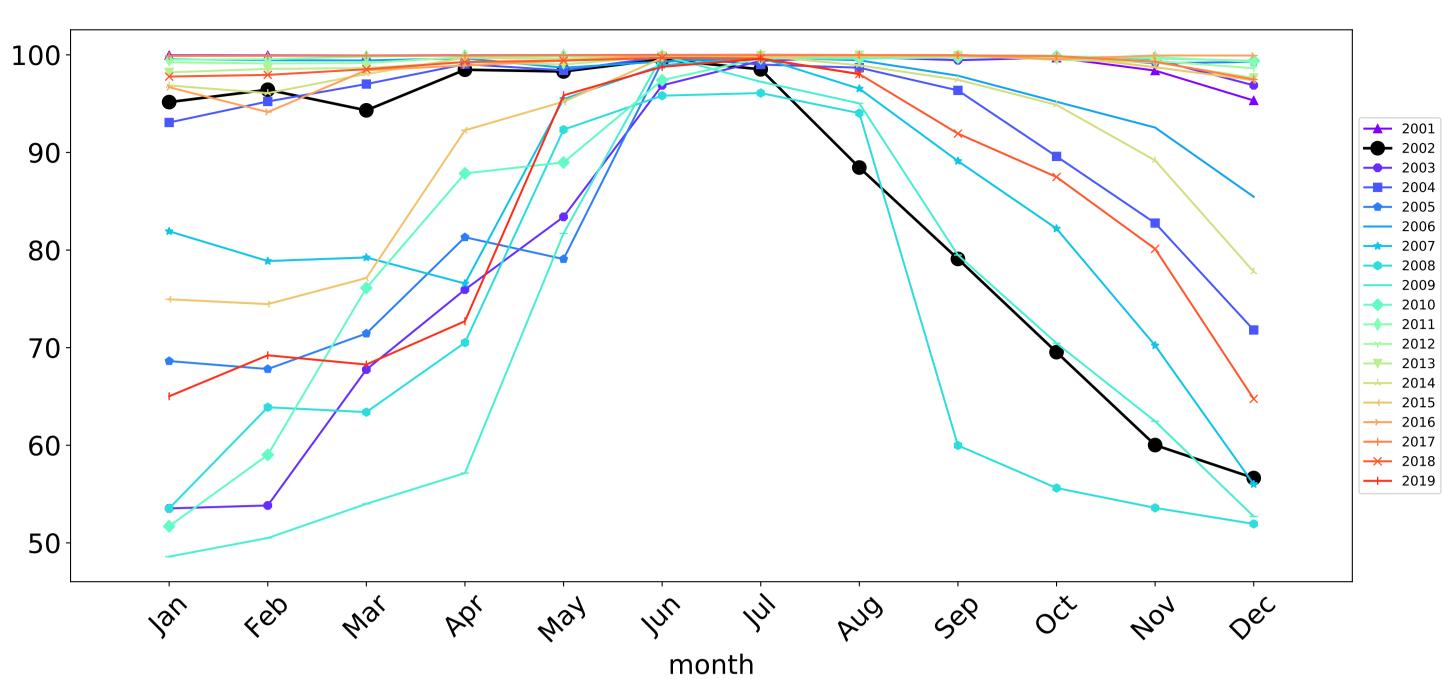




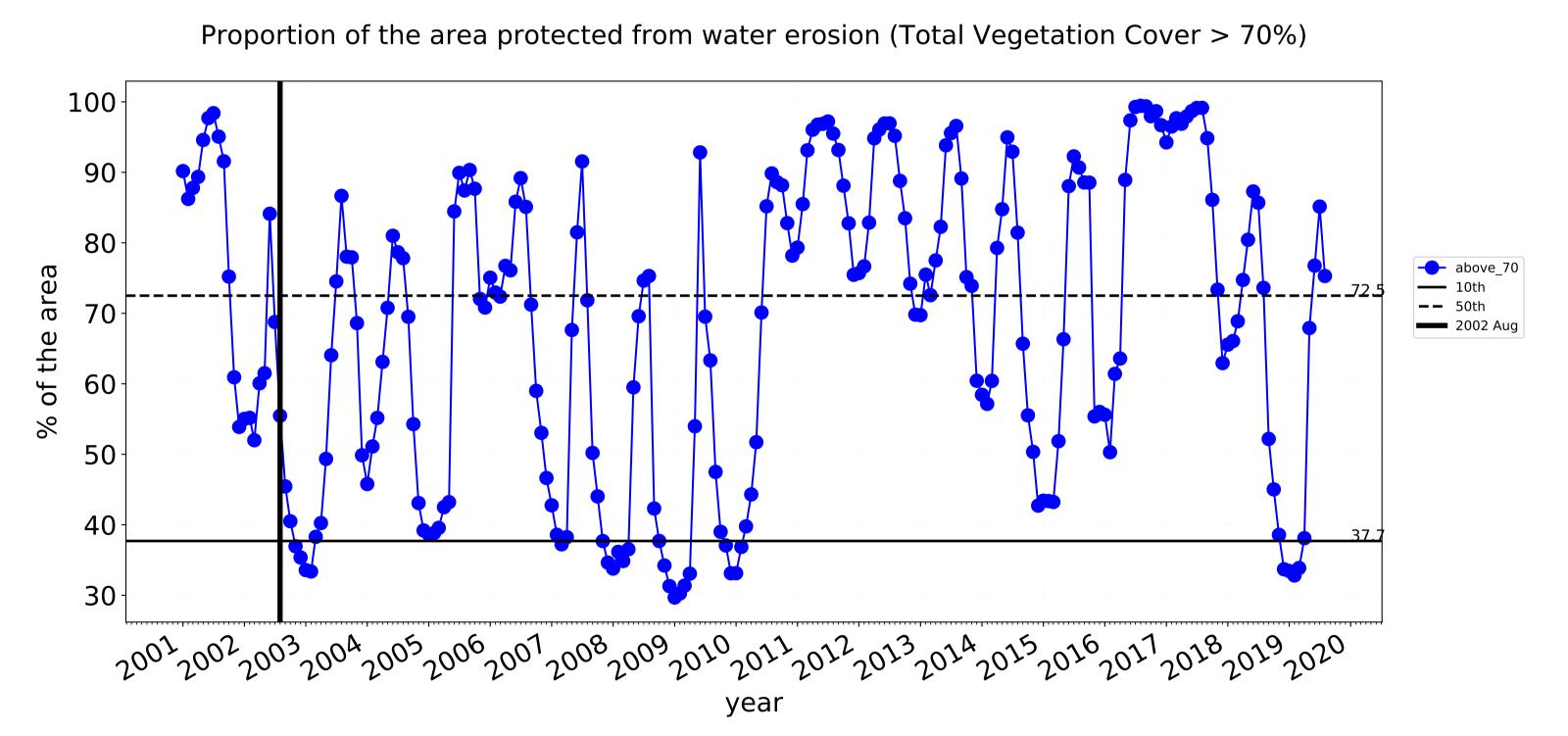


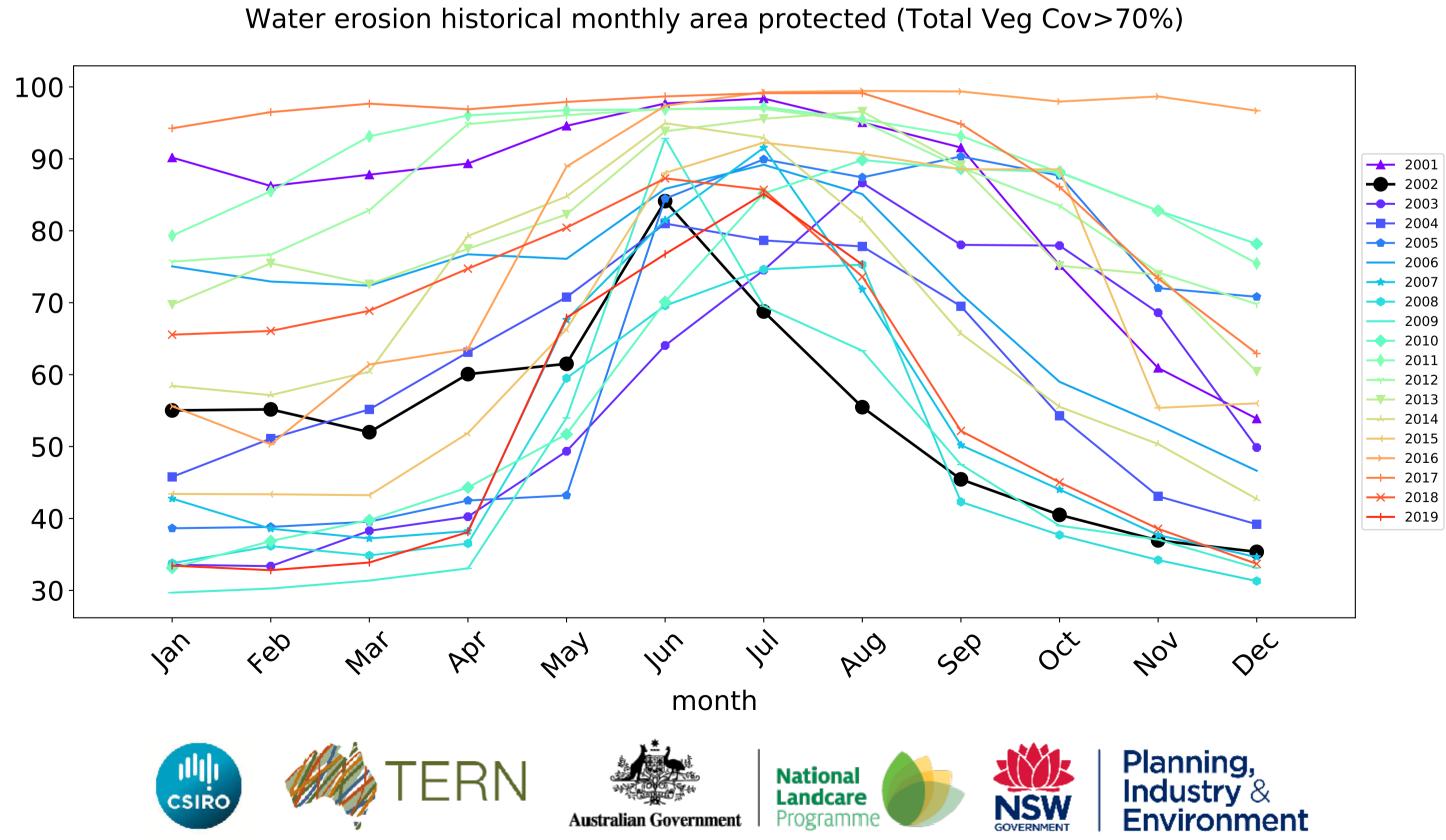
Grazing timeseries





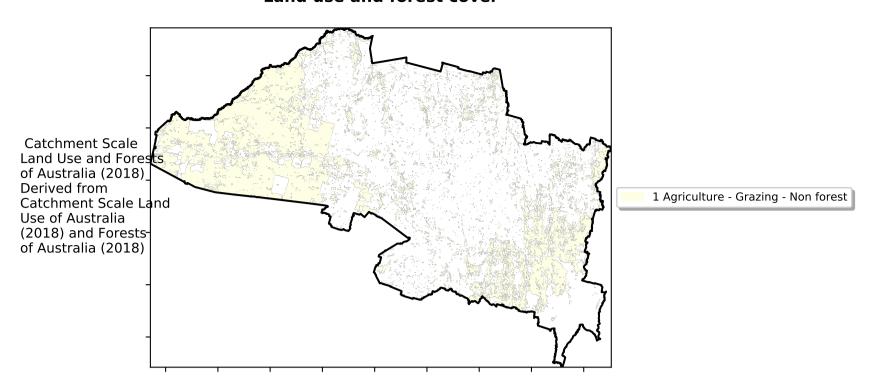
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



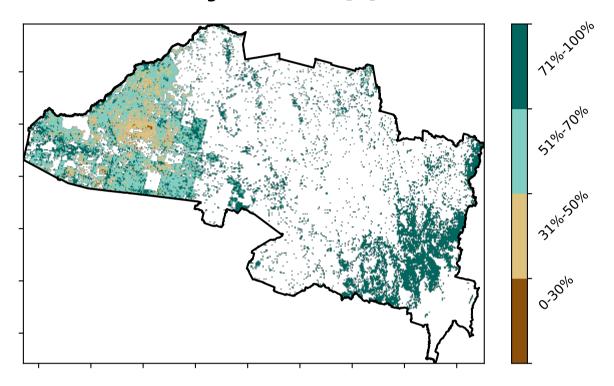


Grazing non forest

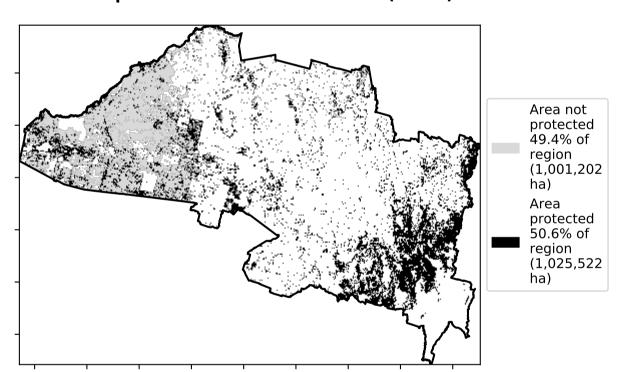
Land use and forest cover



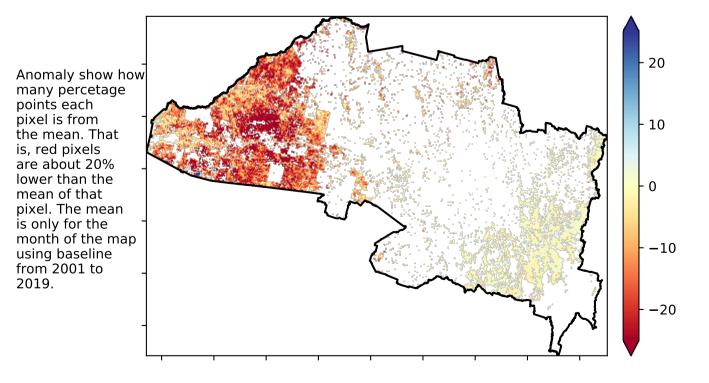
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

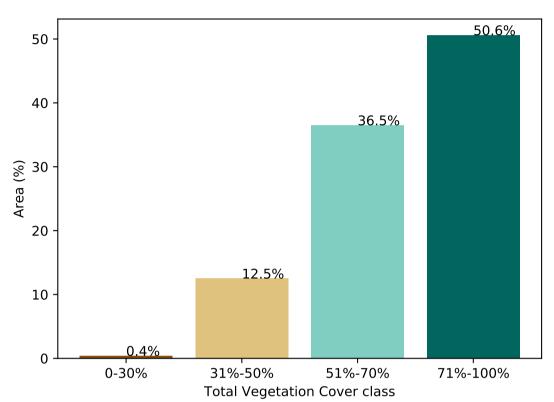


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

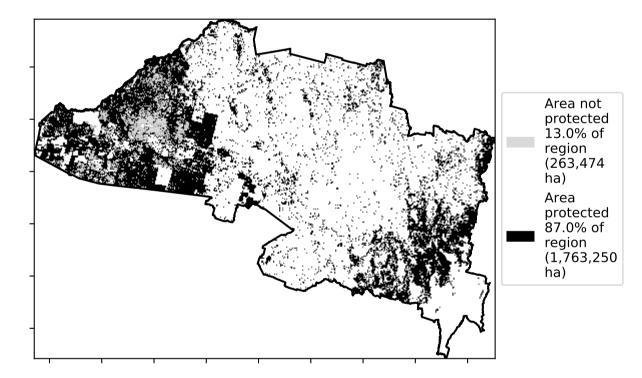


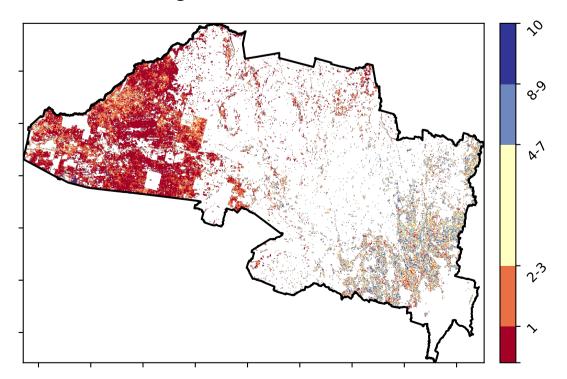
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Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









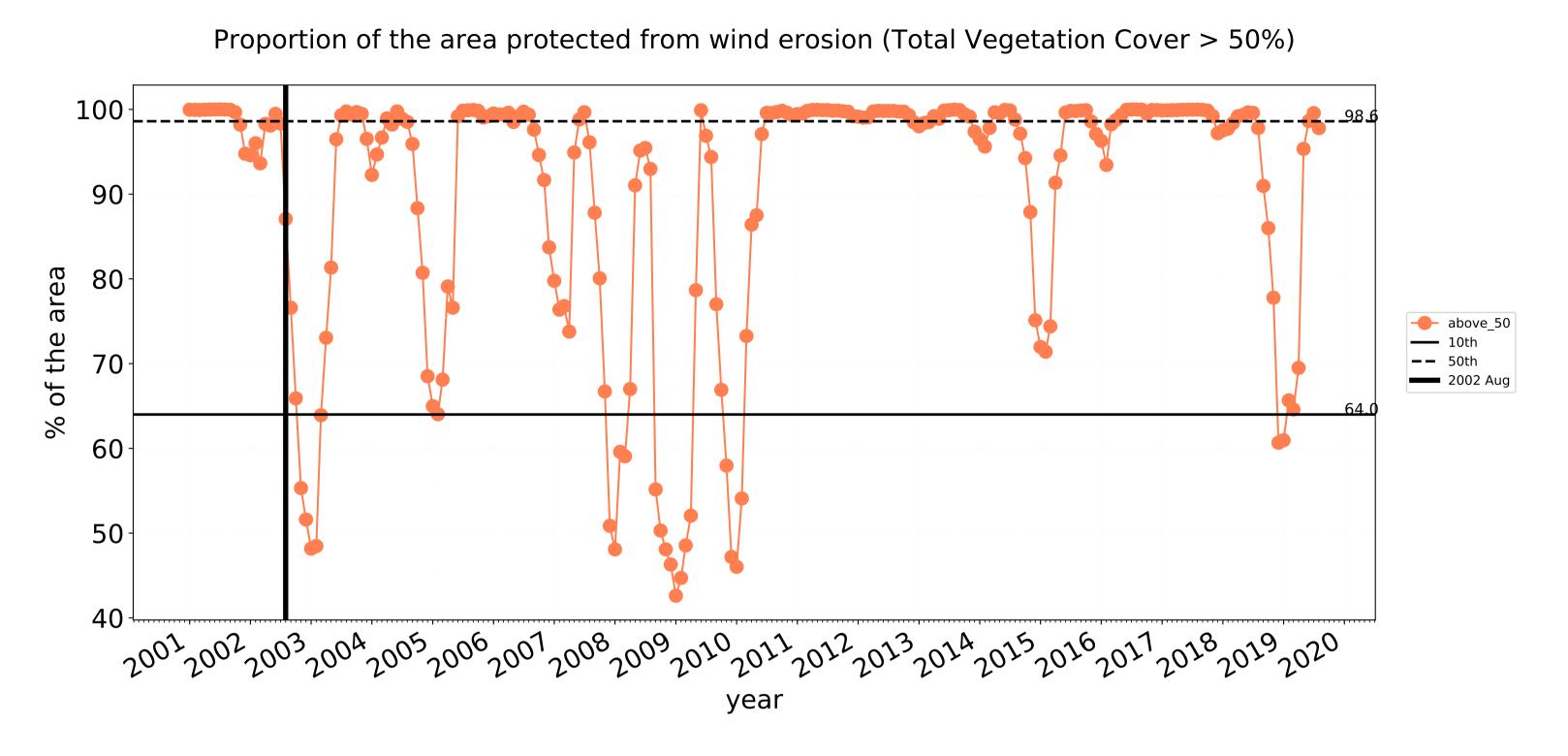


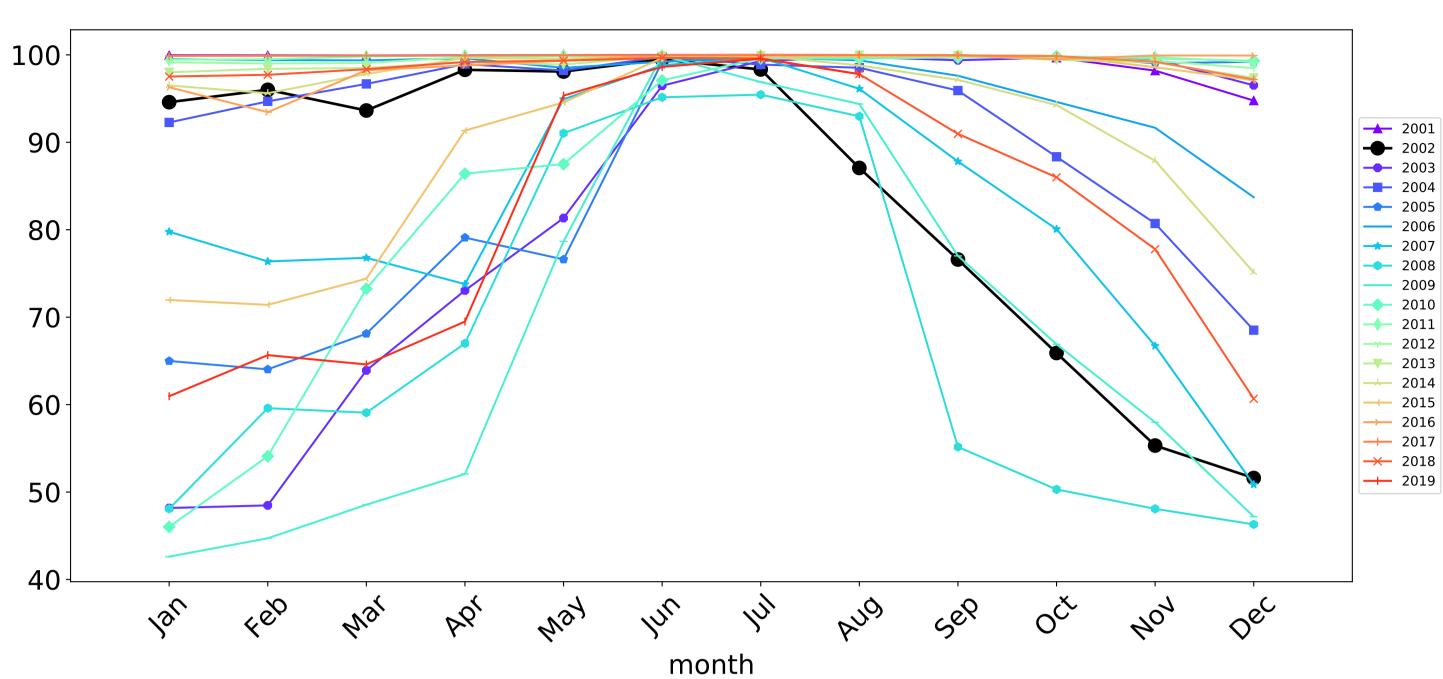




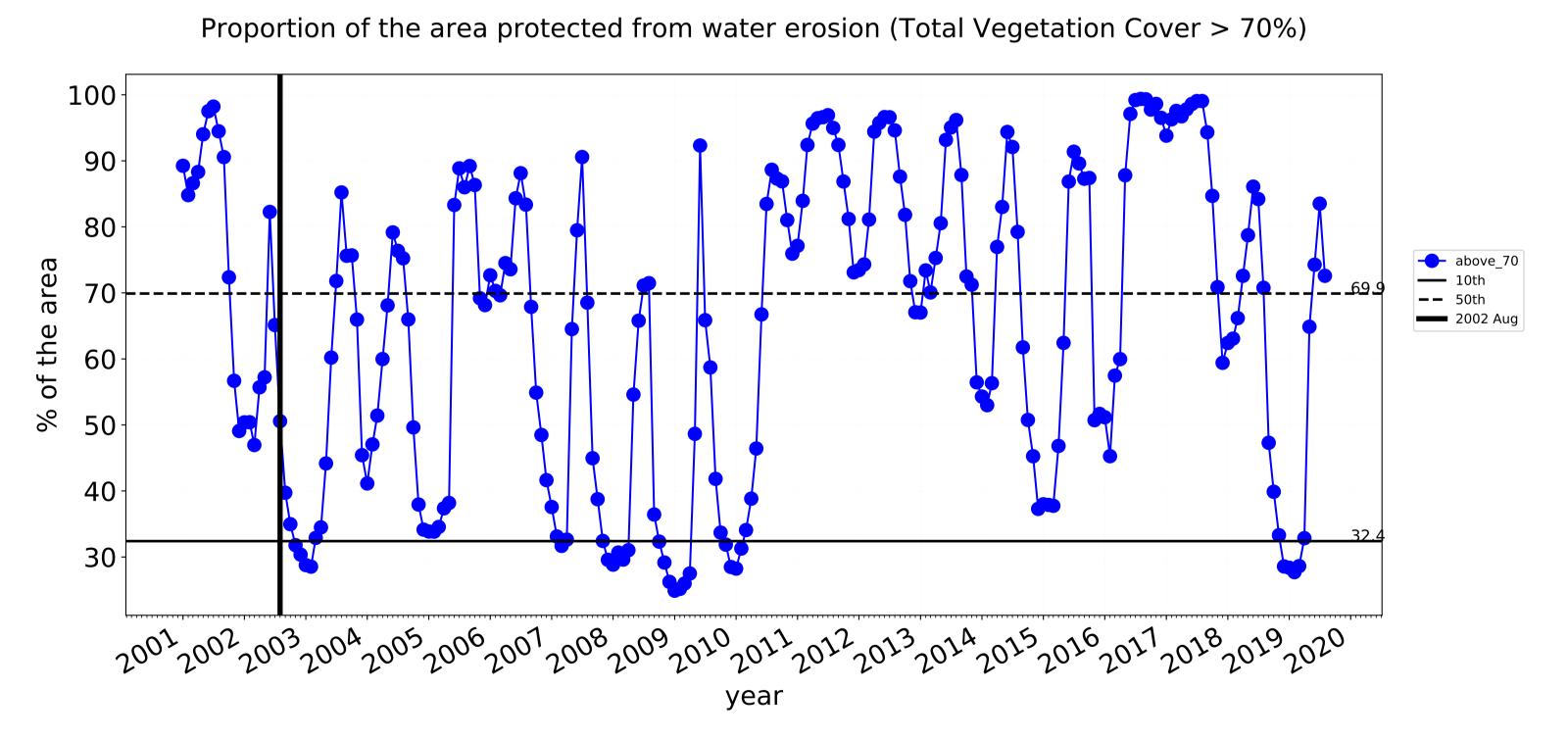


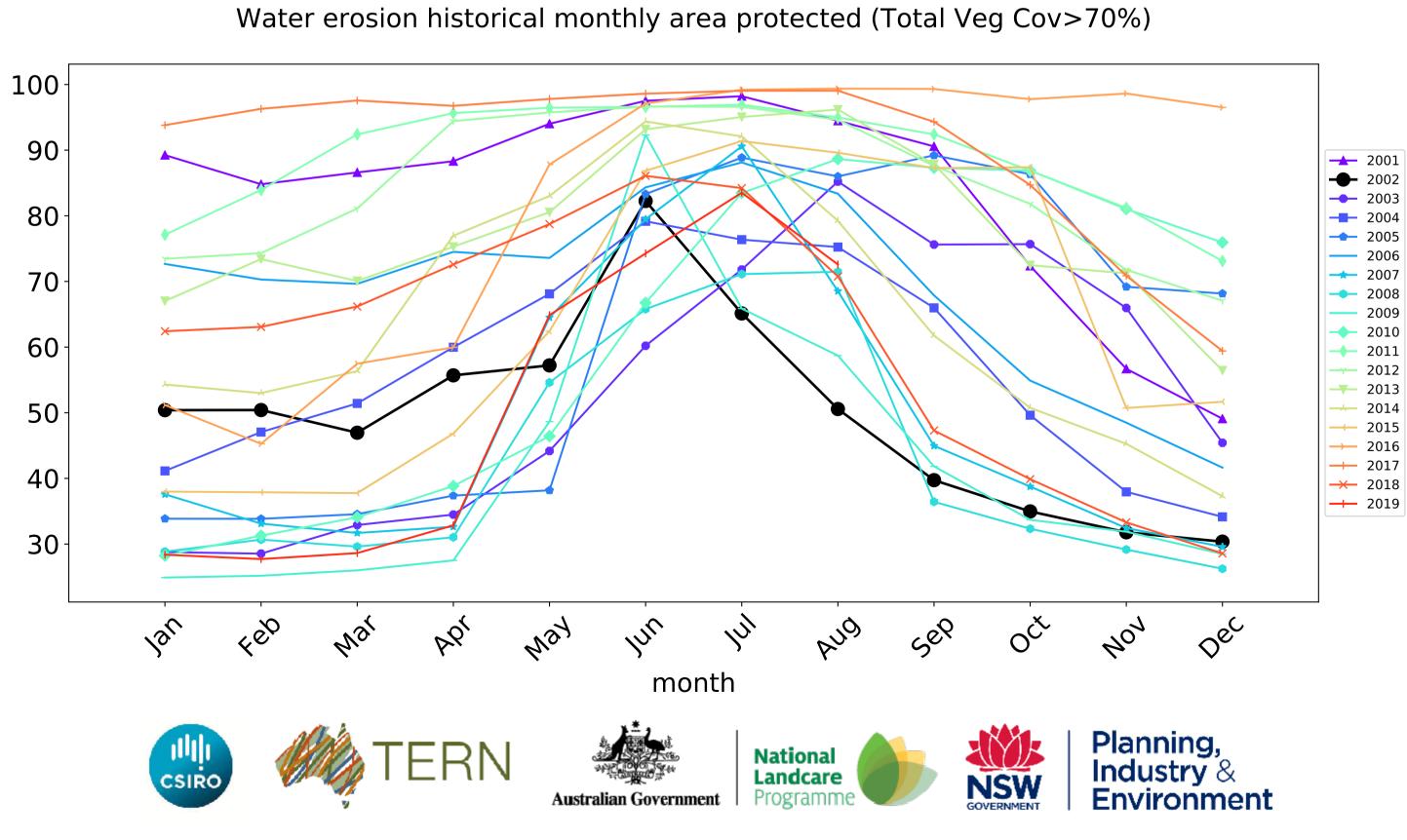
Grazing non forest timeseries





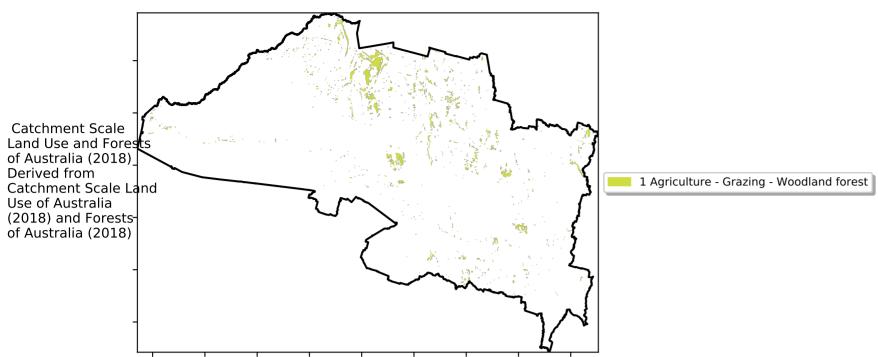
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



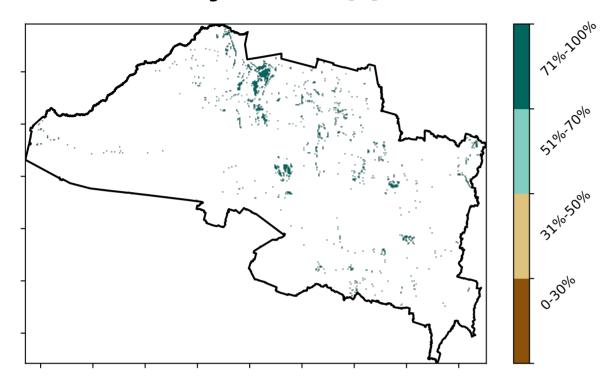


Grazing Woodland forest

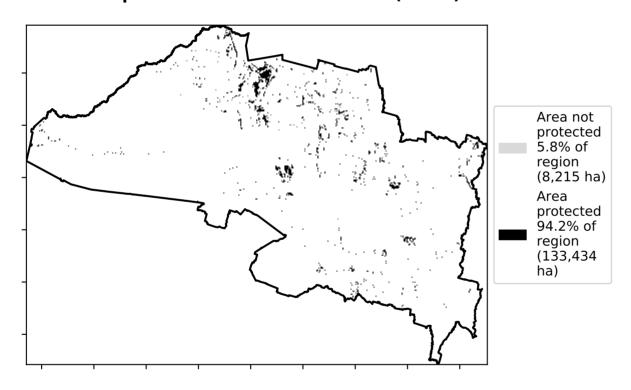
Land use and forest cover



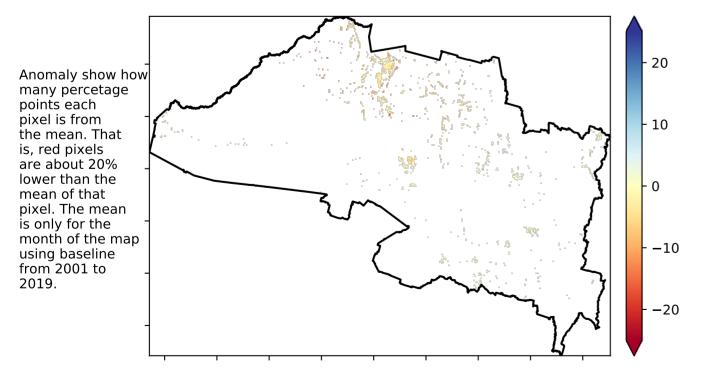
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

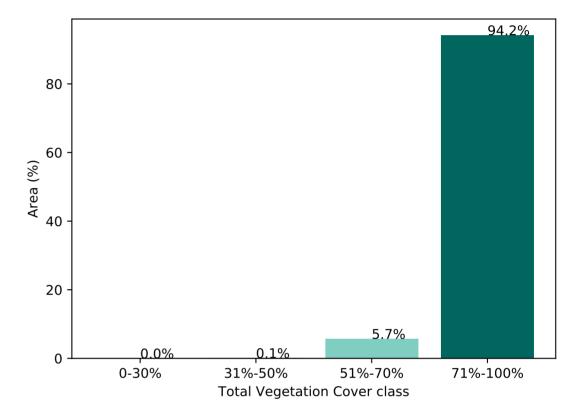


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

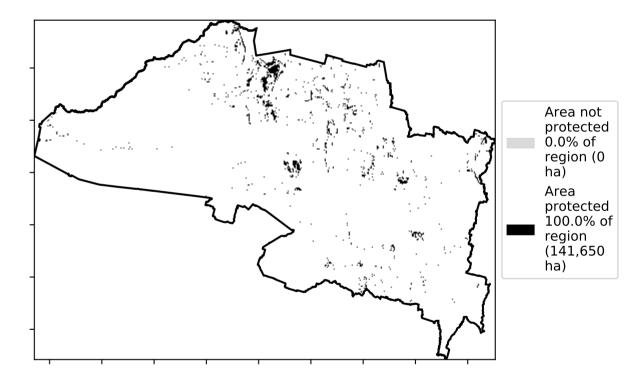


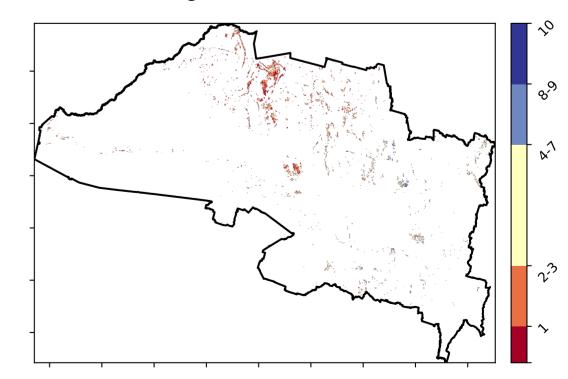
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Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









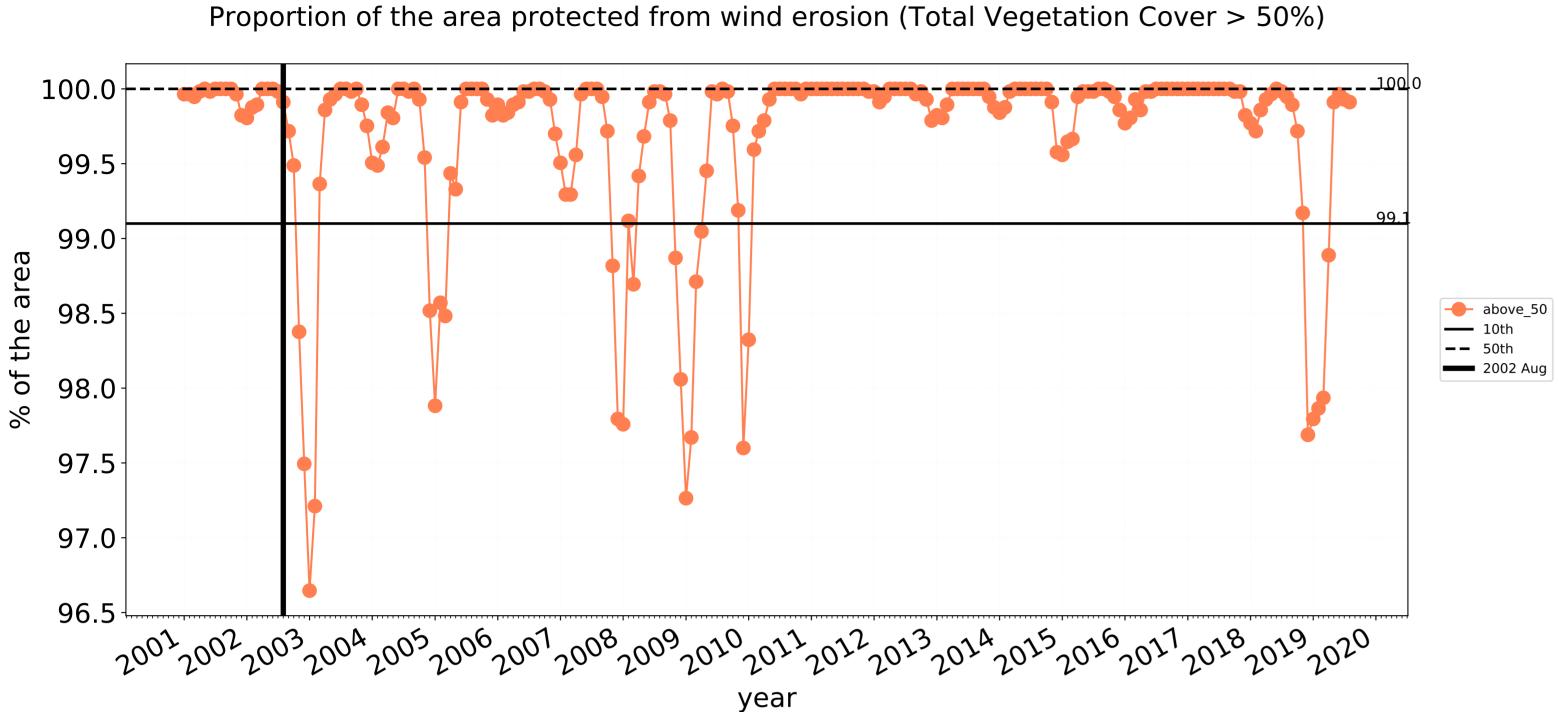


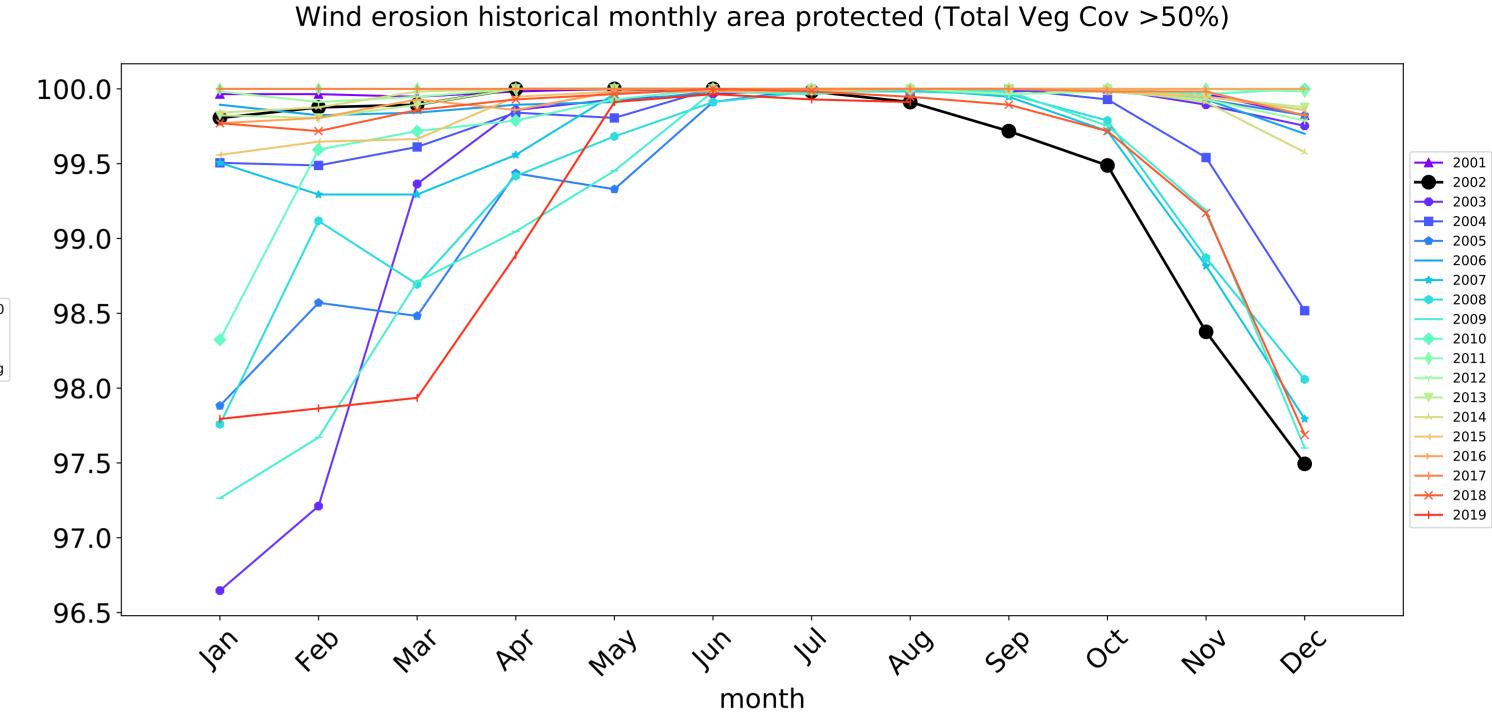


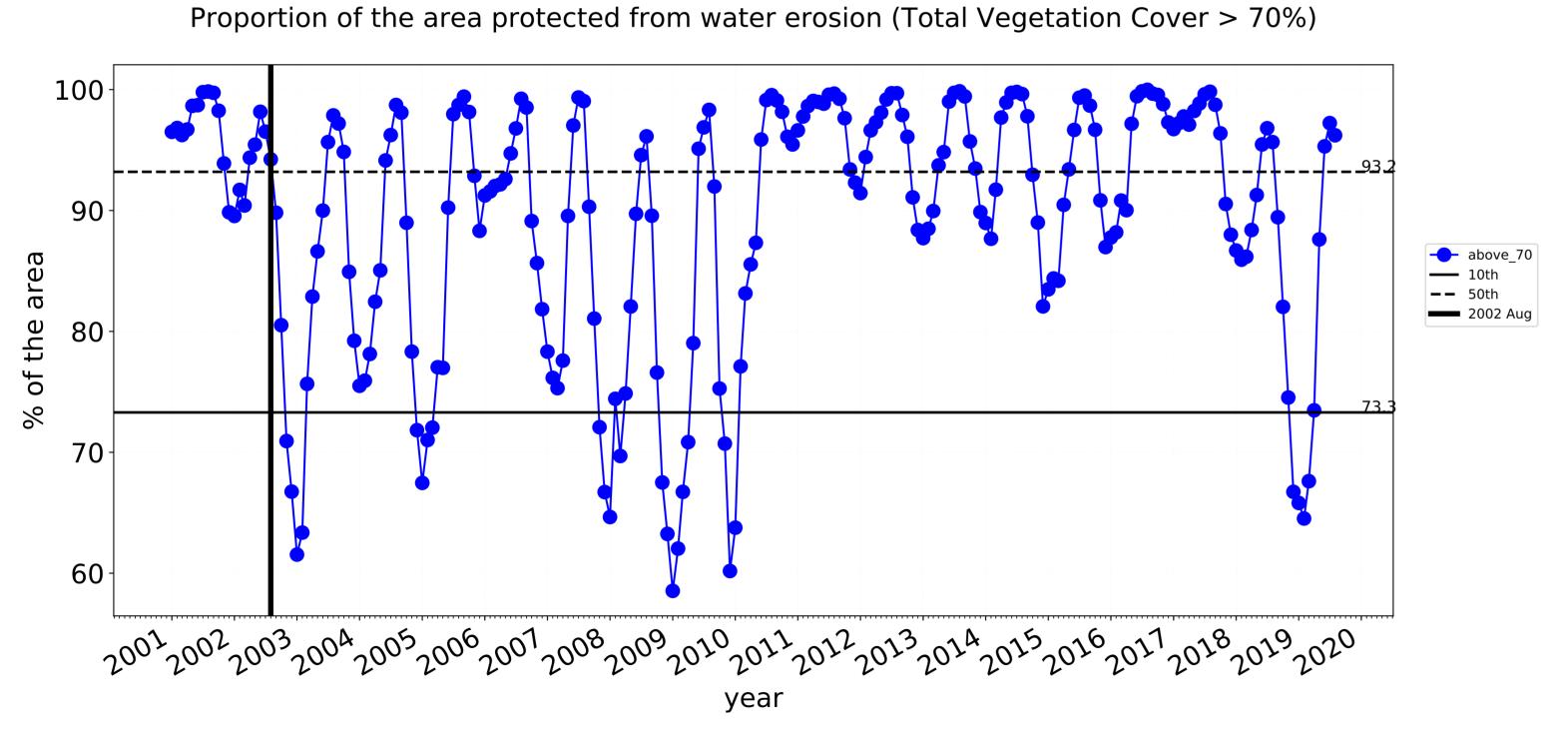


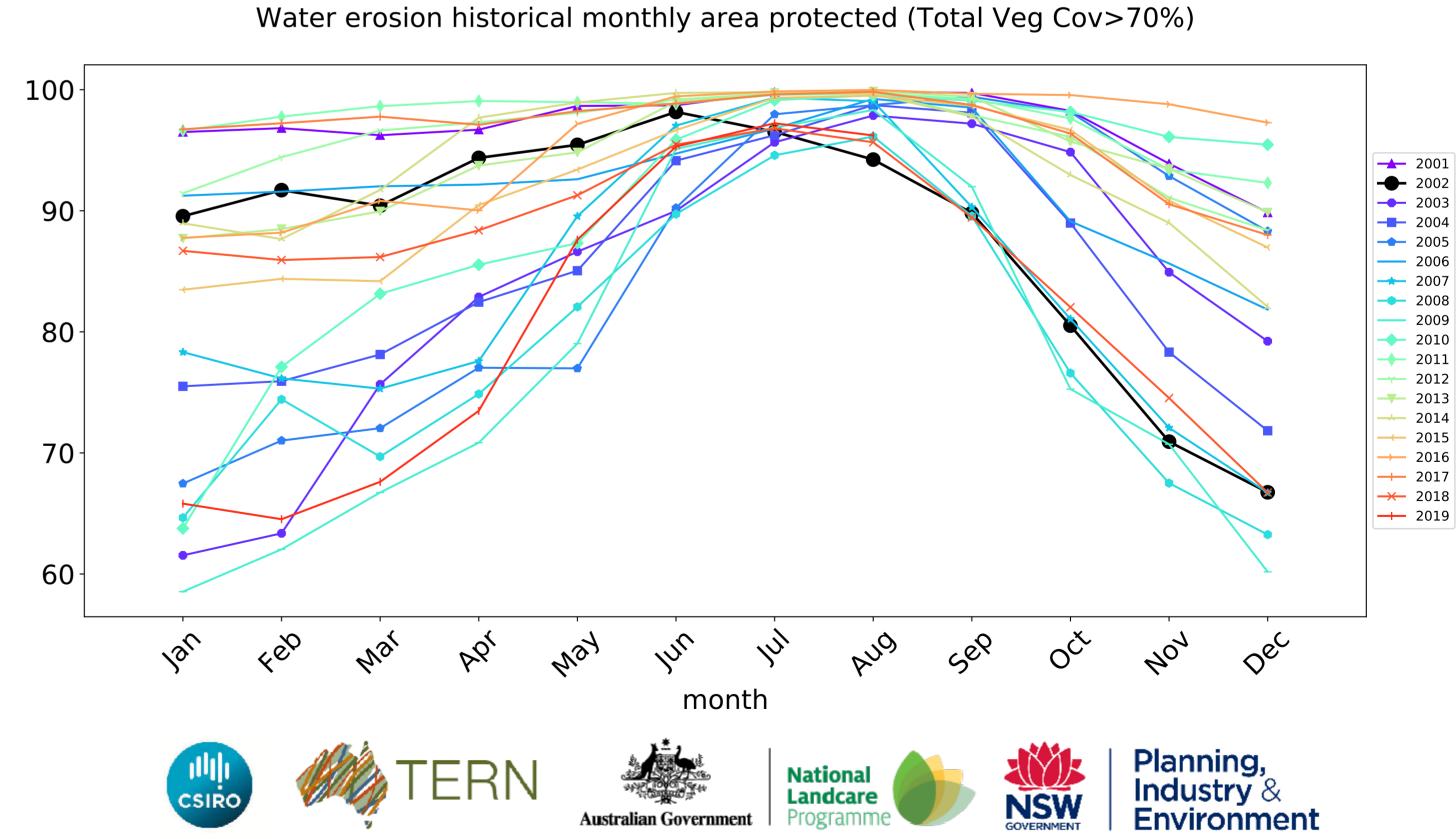


Grazing Woodland forest timeseries







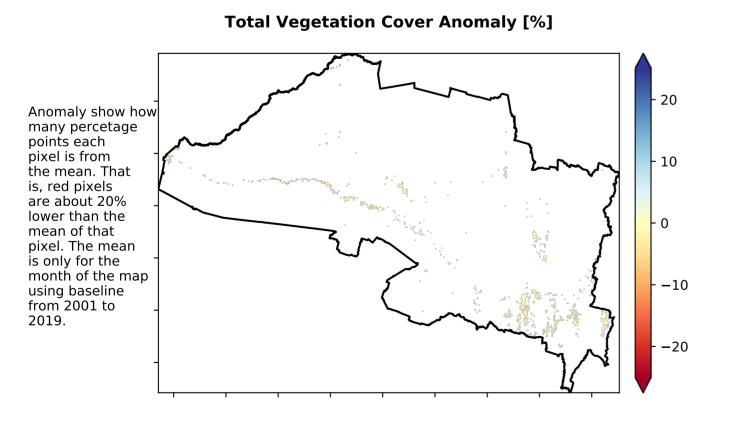


Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

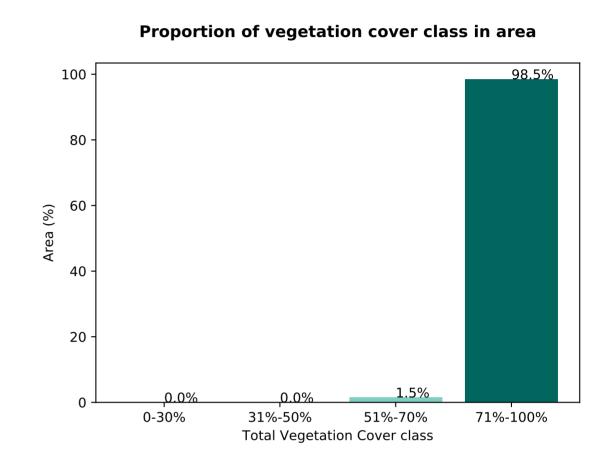
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

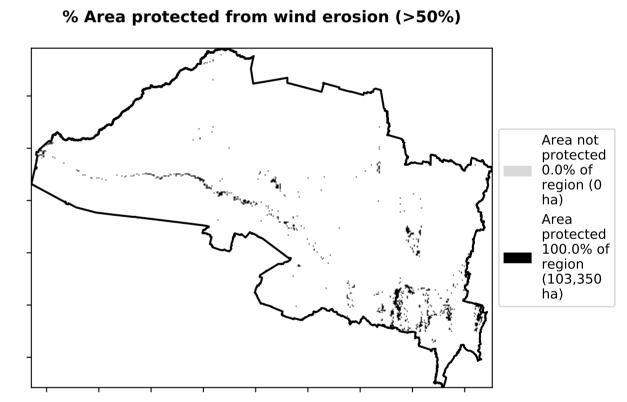
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

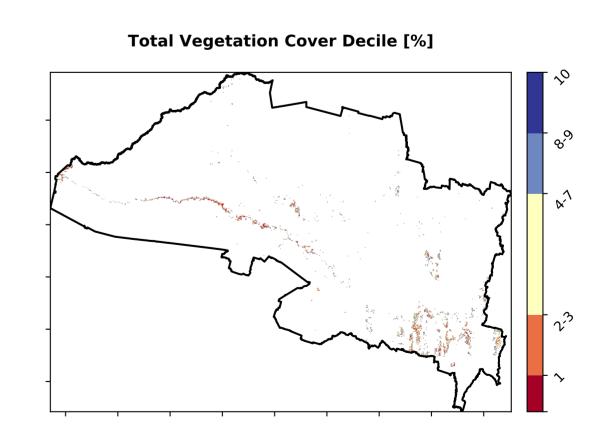
Area not protected 1.5% of region (1,550 ha) Area protected 98.5% of region (101,799 ha)



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.









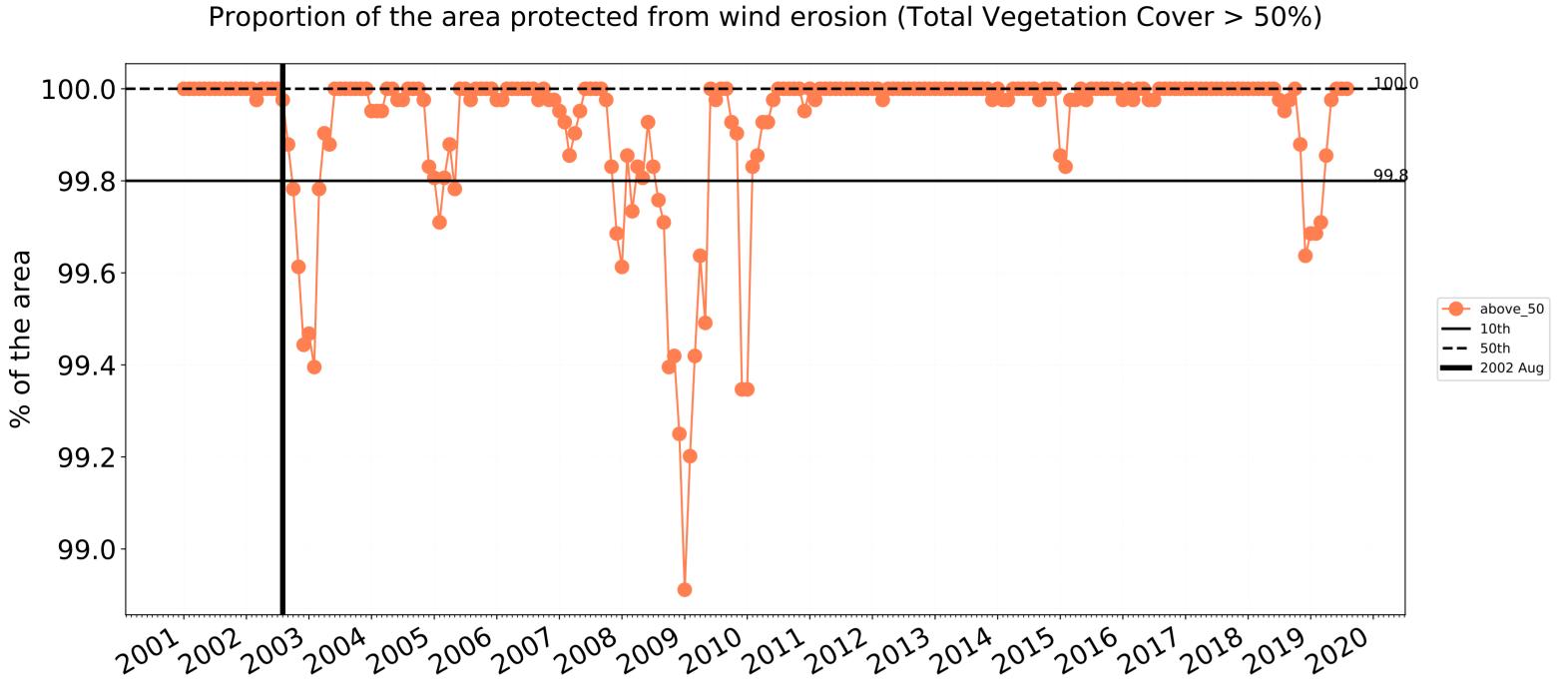


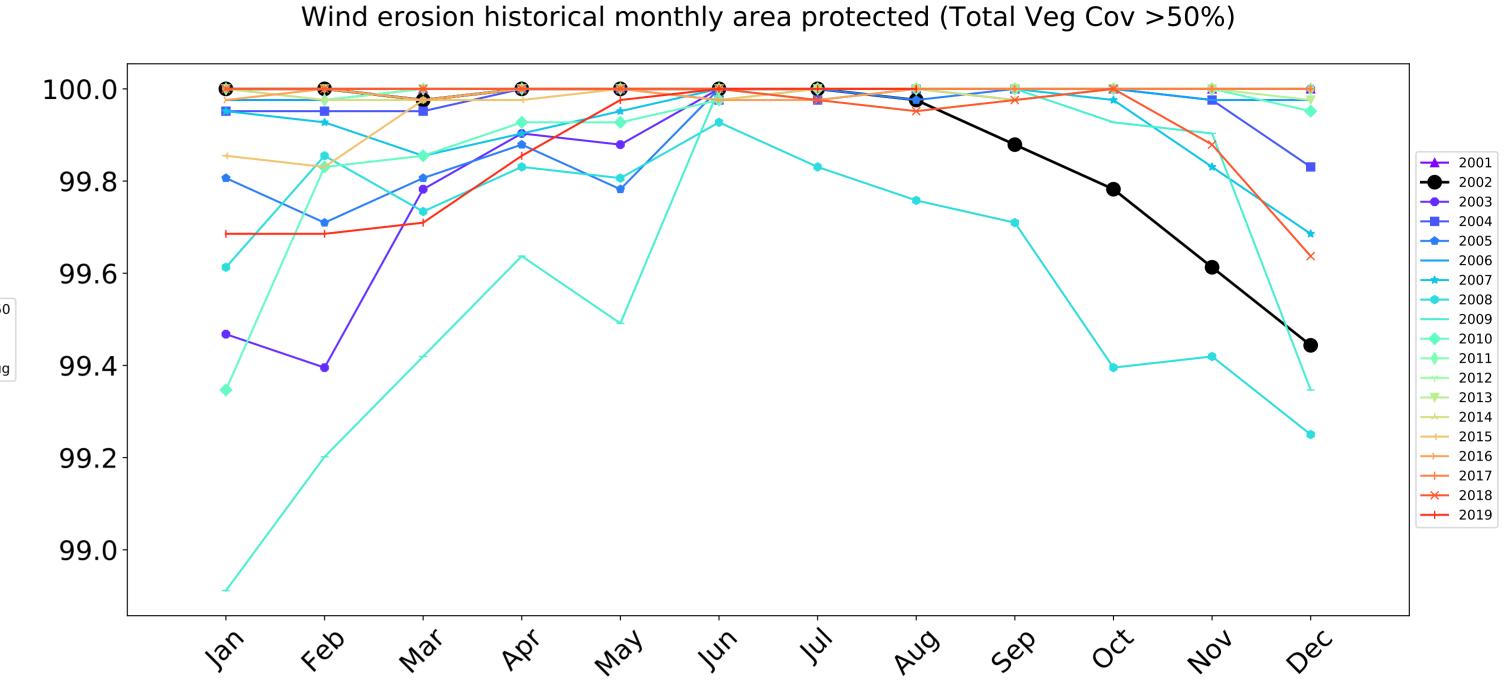




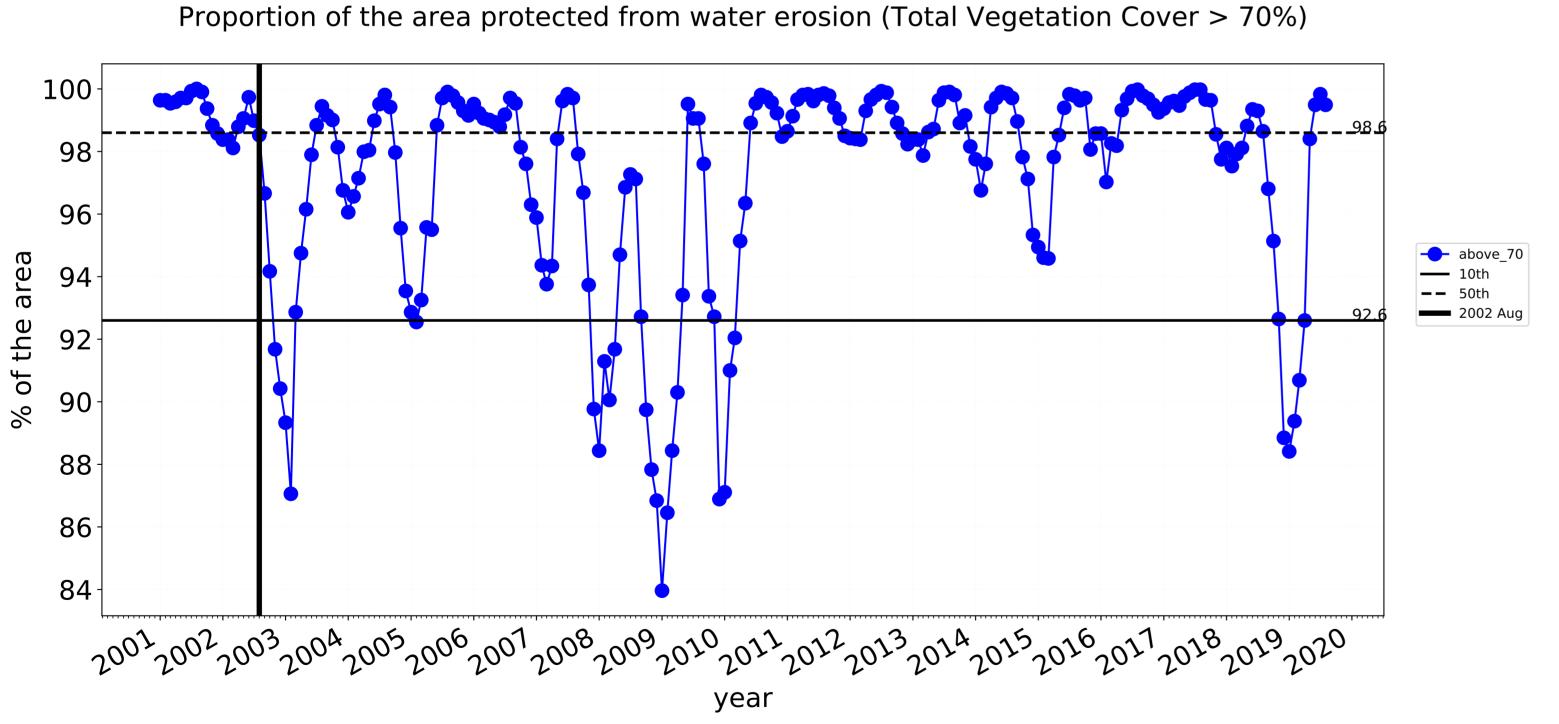


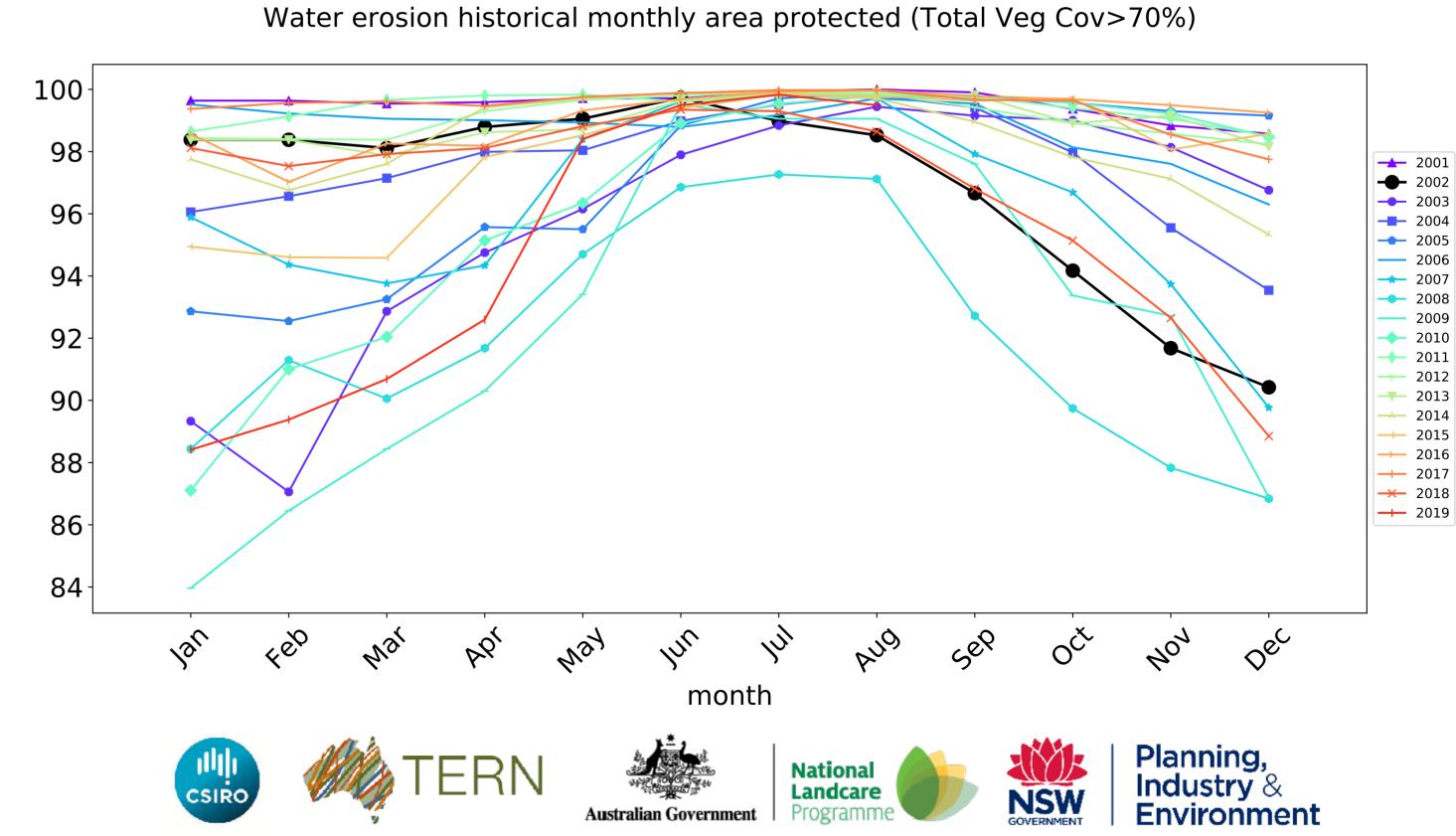






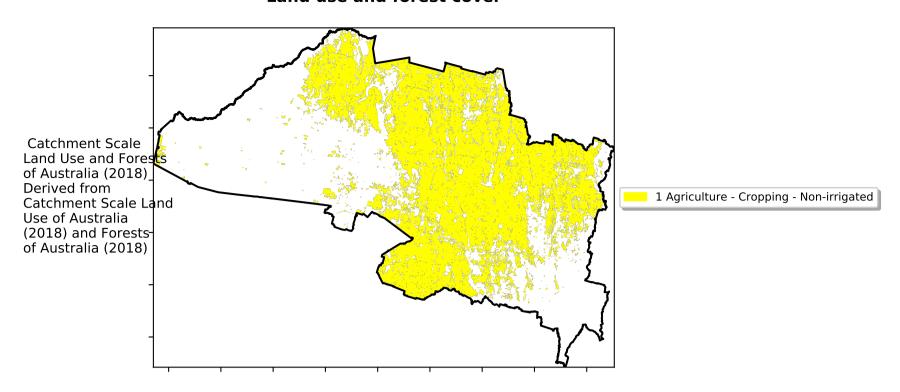
month



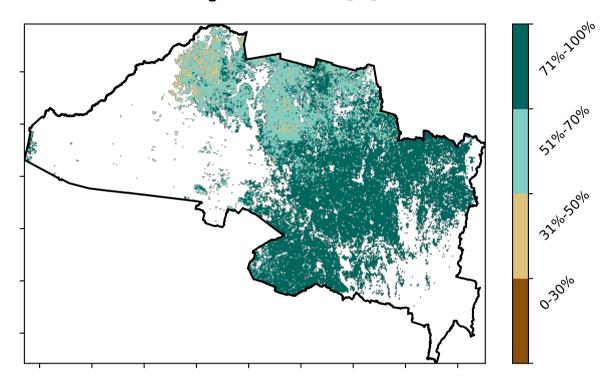


Cropping

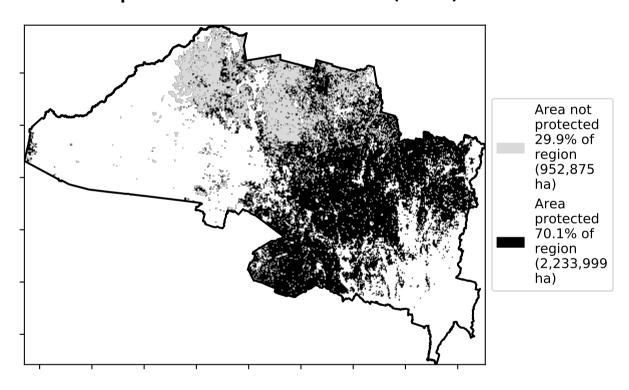
Land use and forest cover



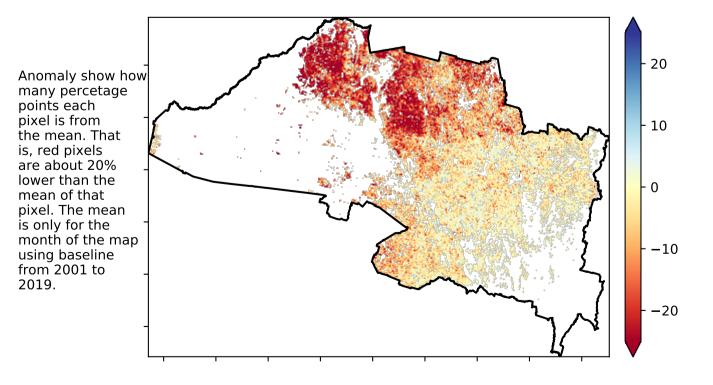
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

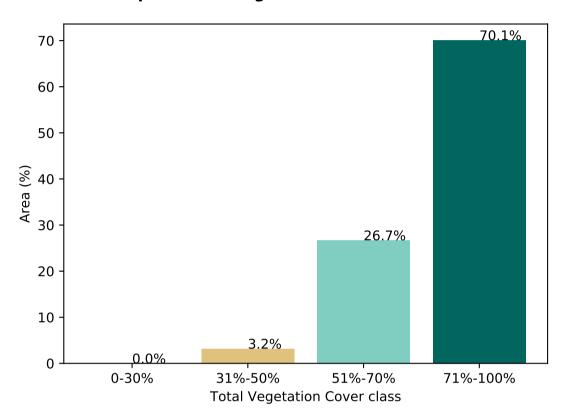


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

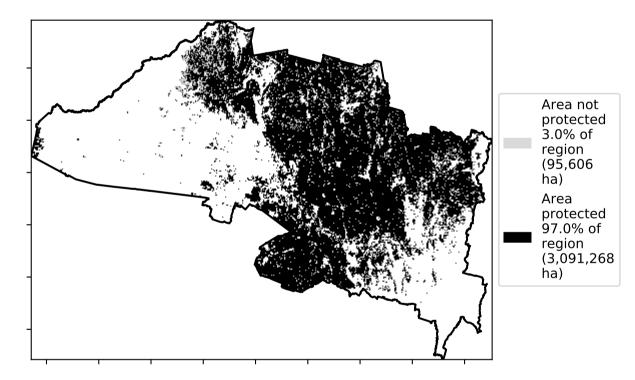


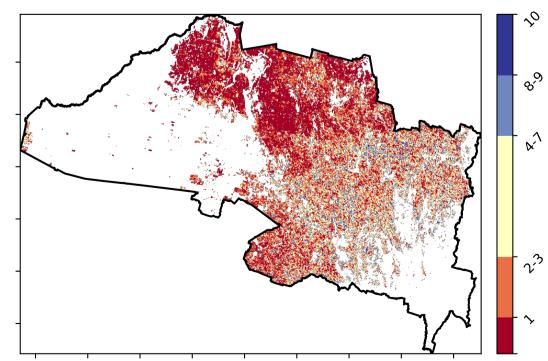
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









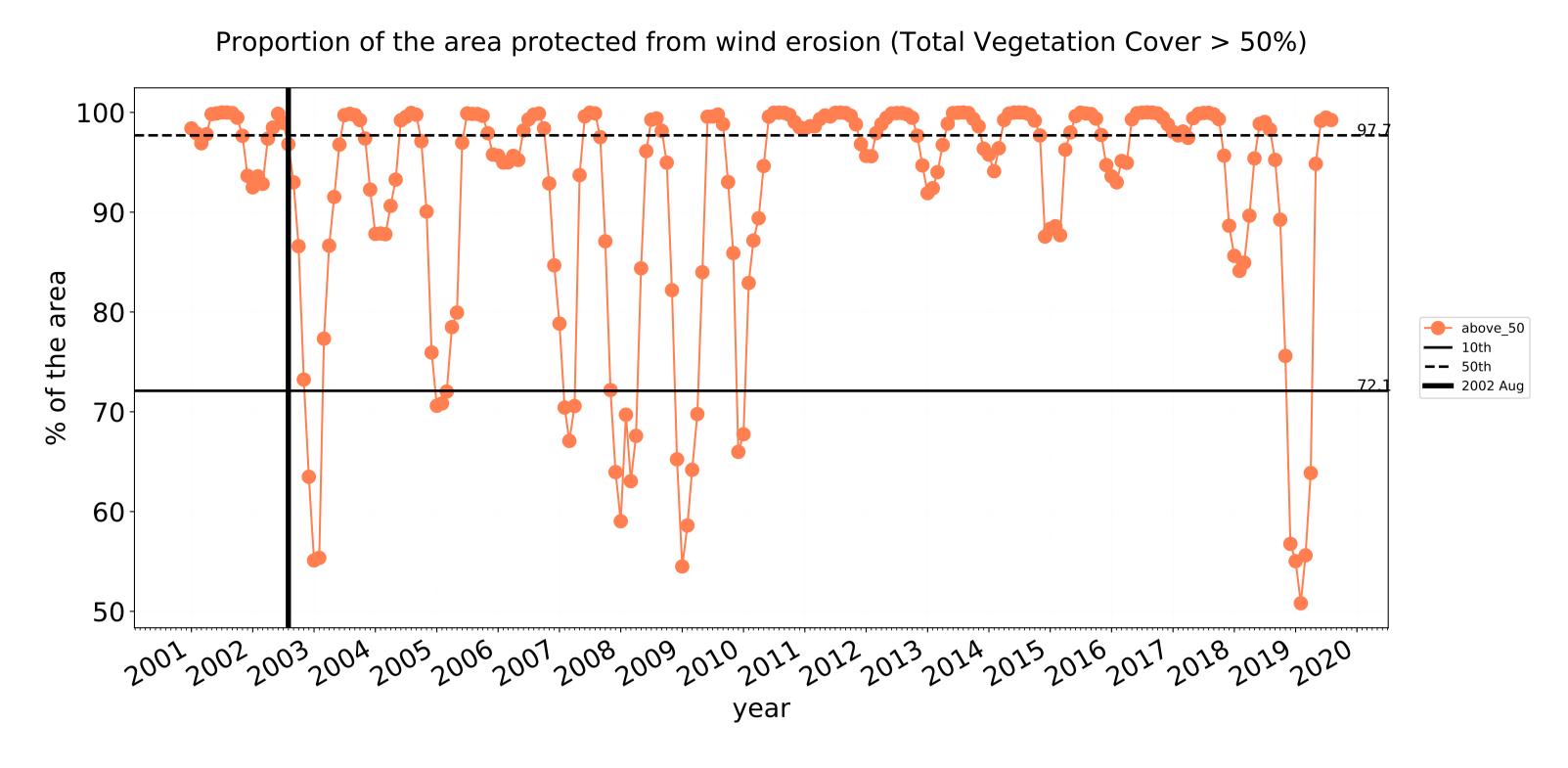


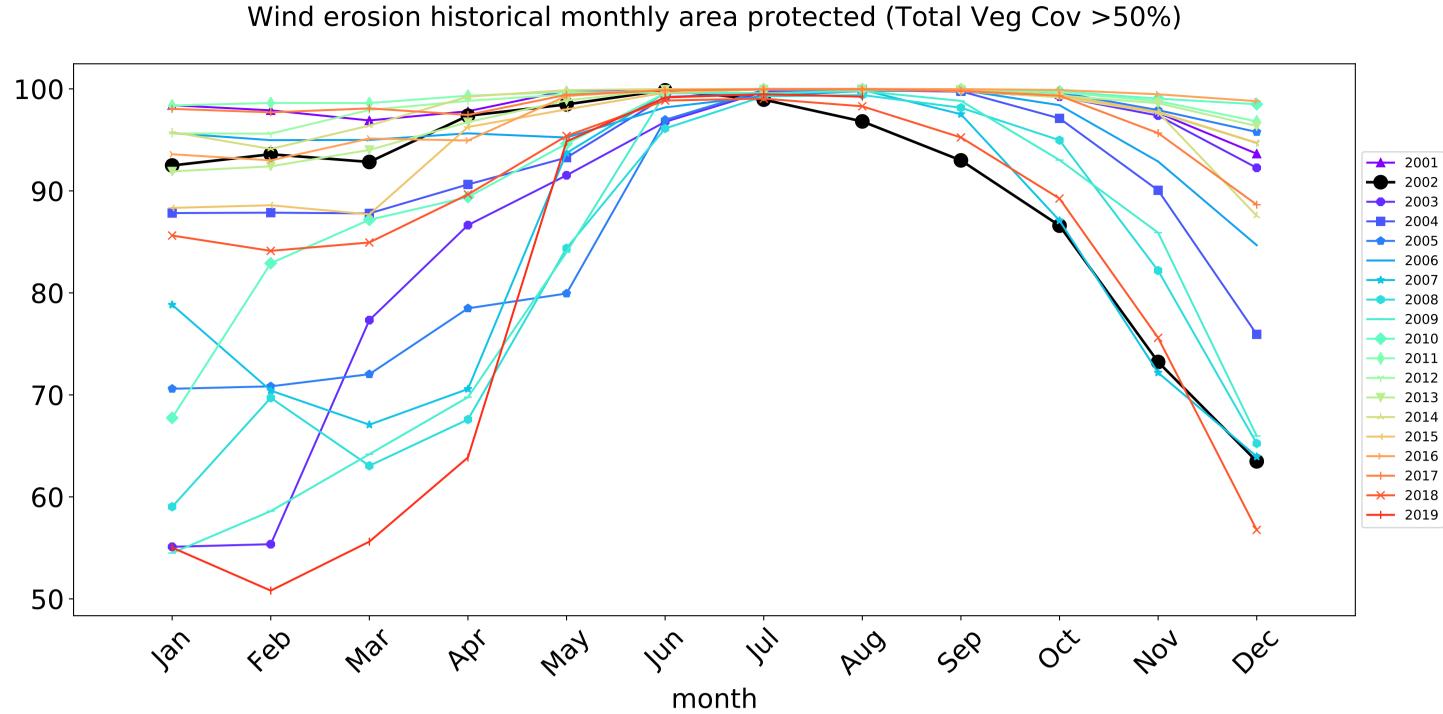


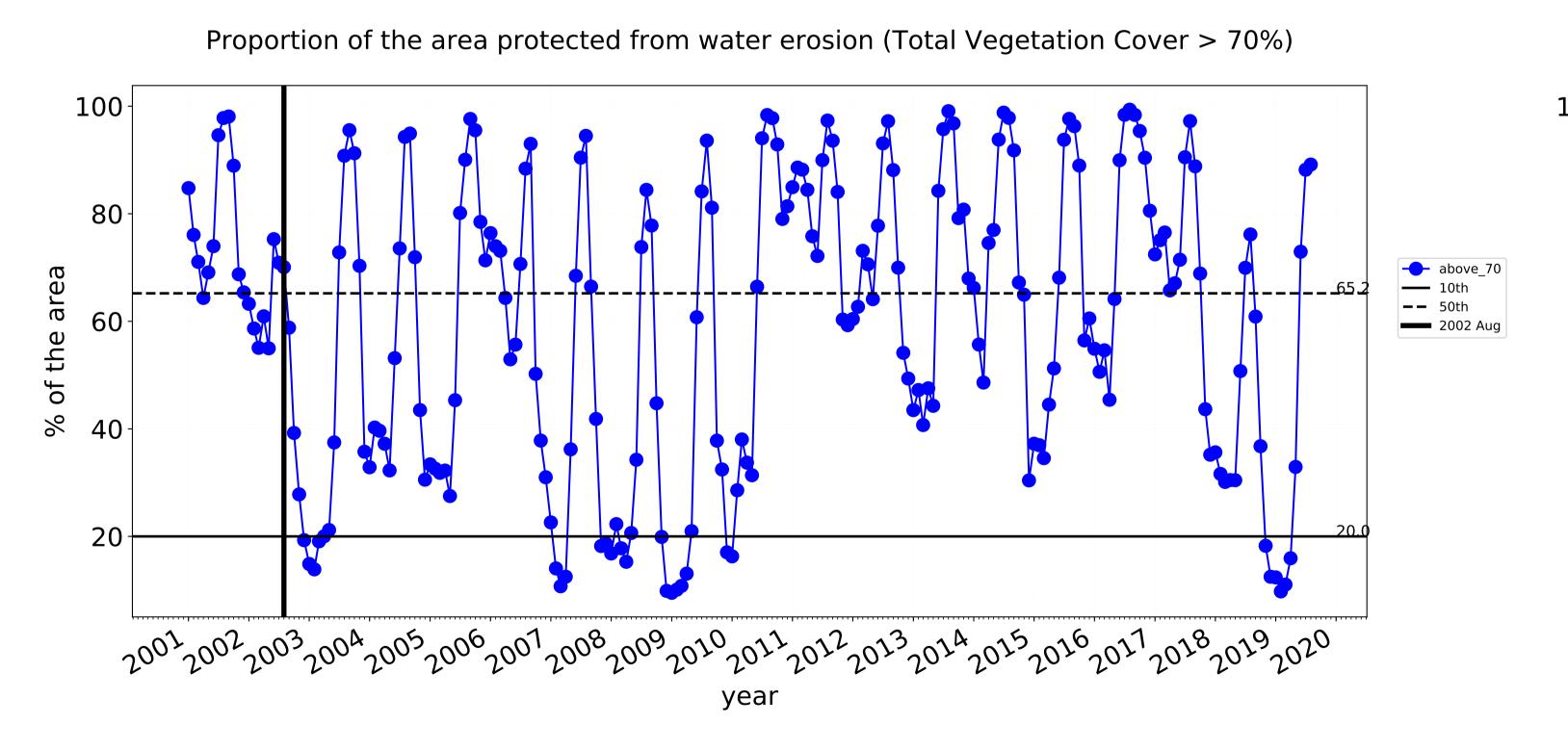


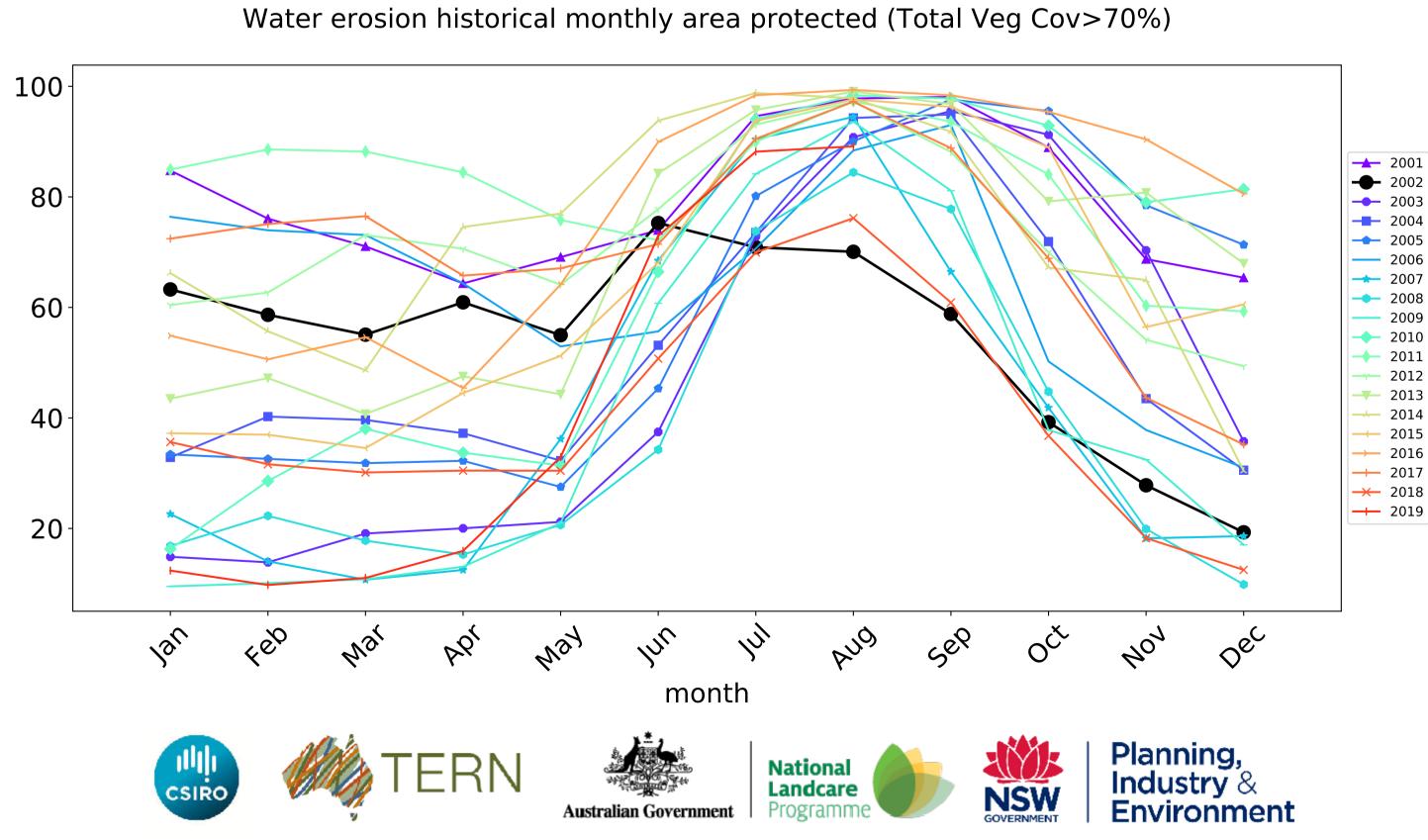


Cropping timeseries







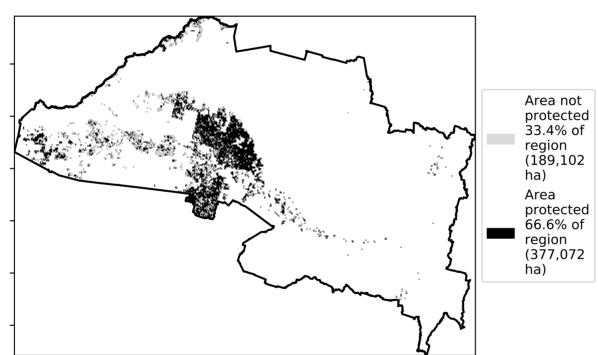


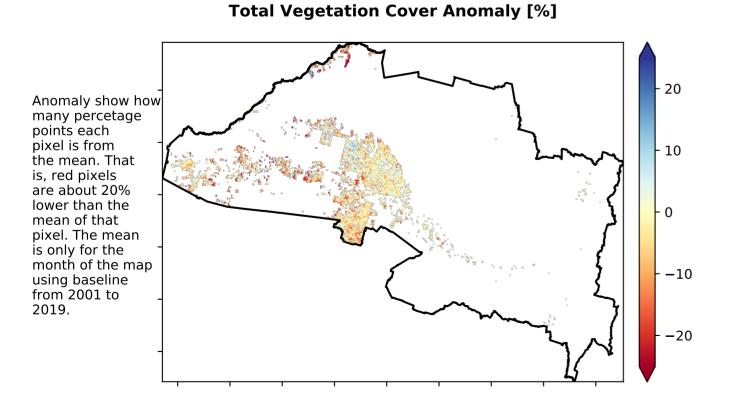
Irrigation

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Tuolo Ideal T

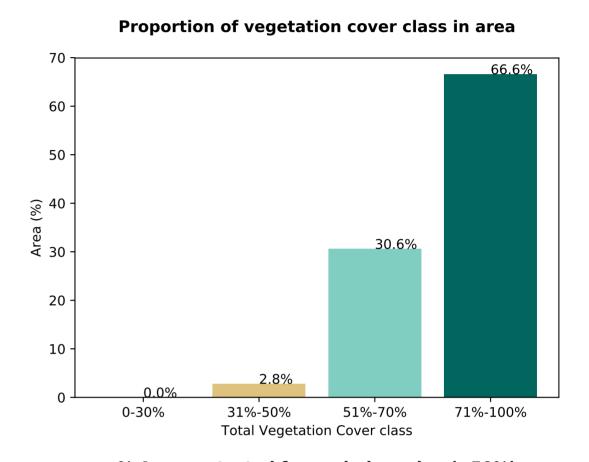
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

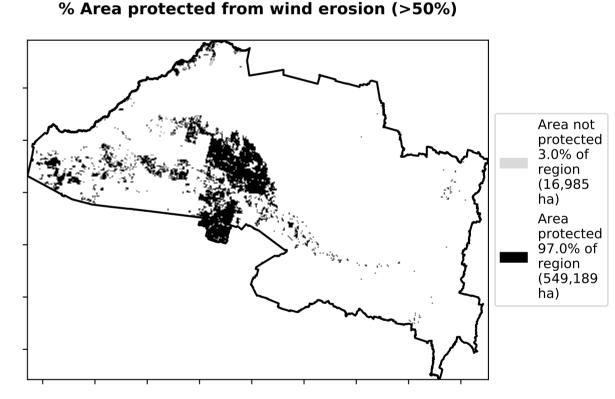


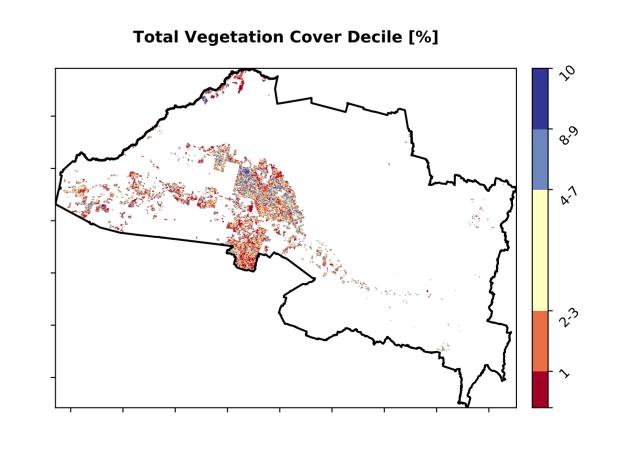


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of each land class in area









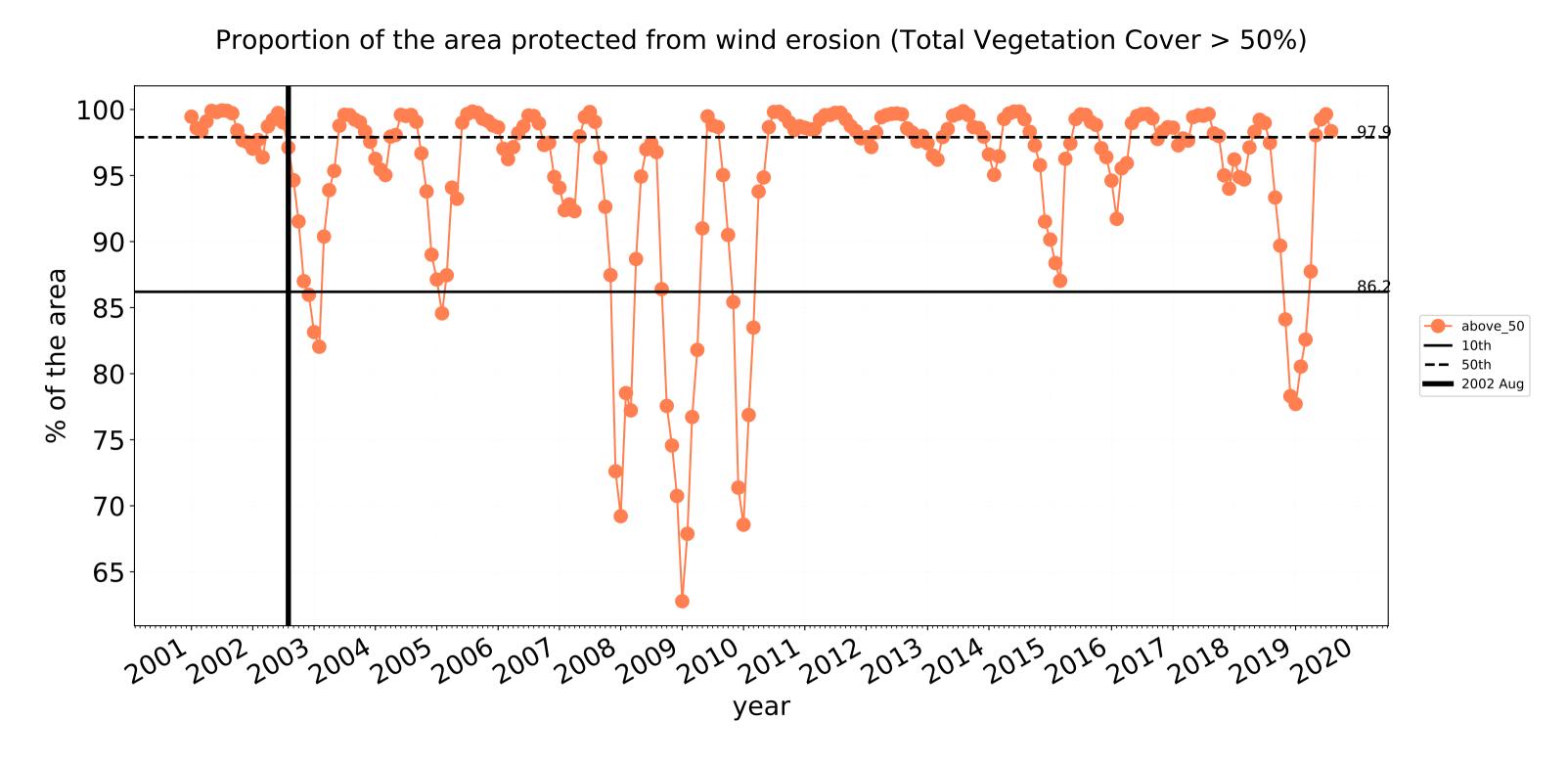


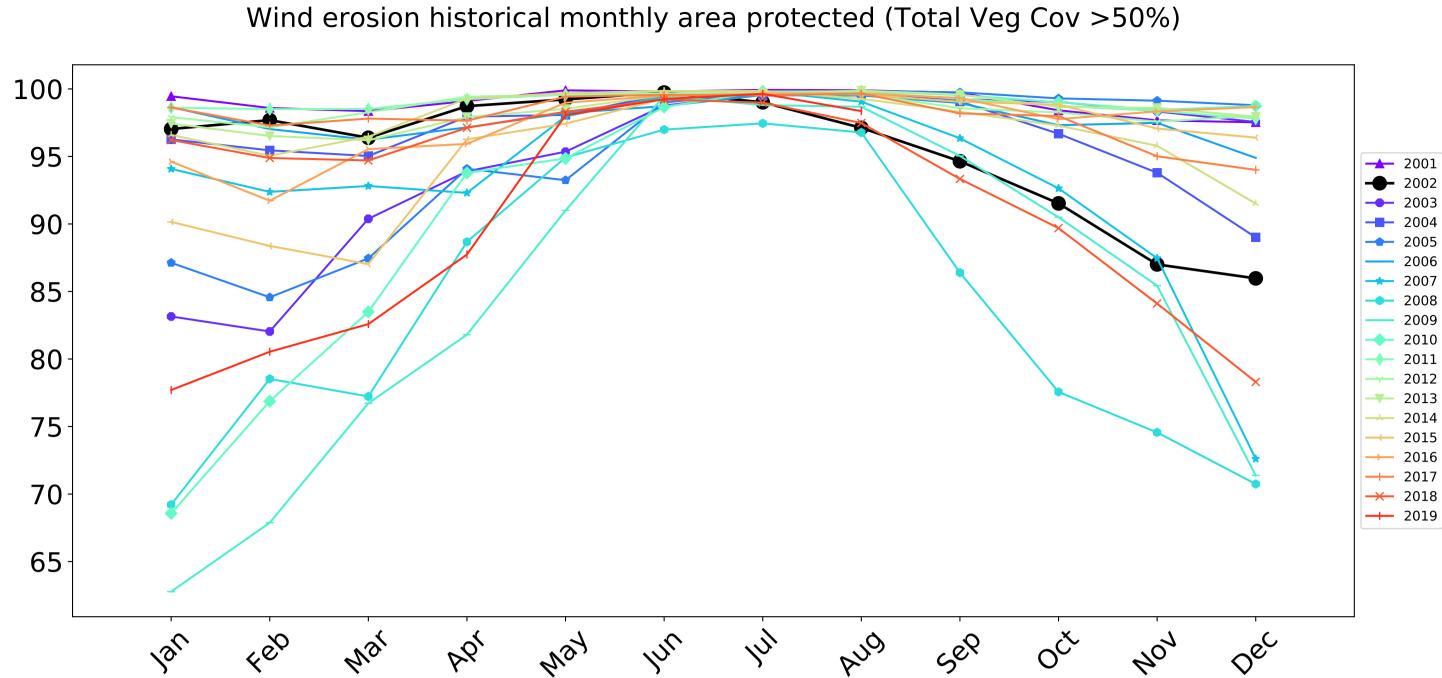




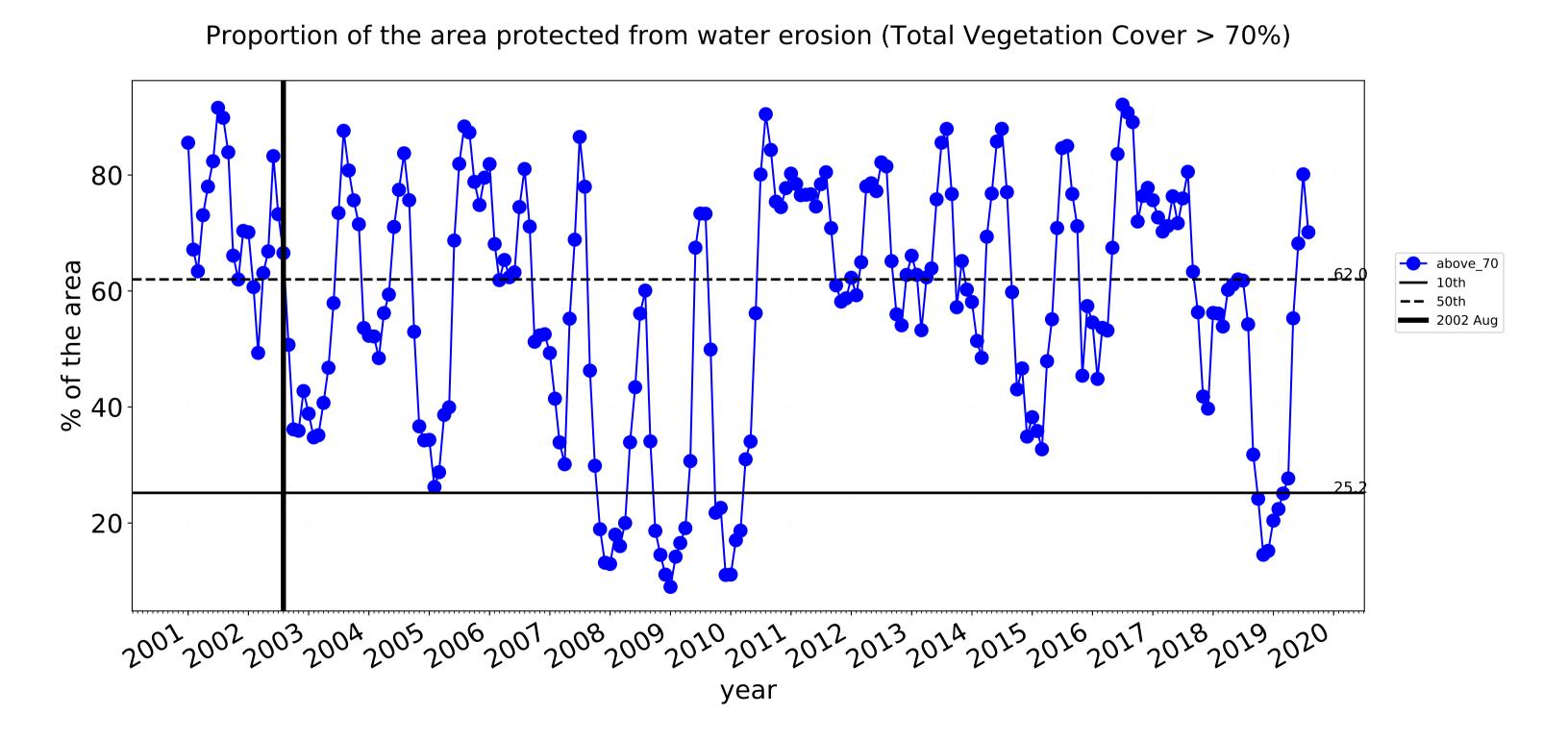


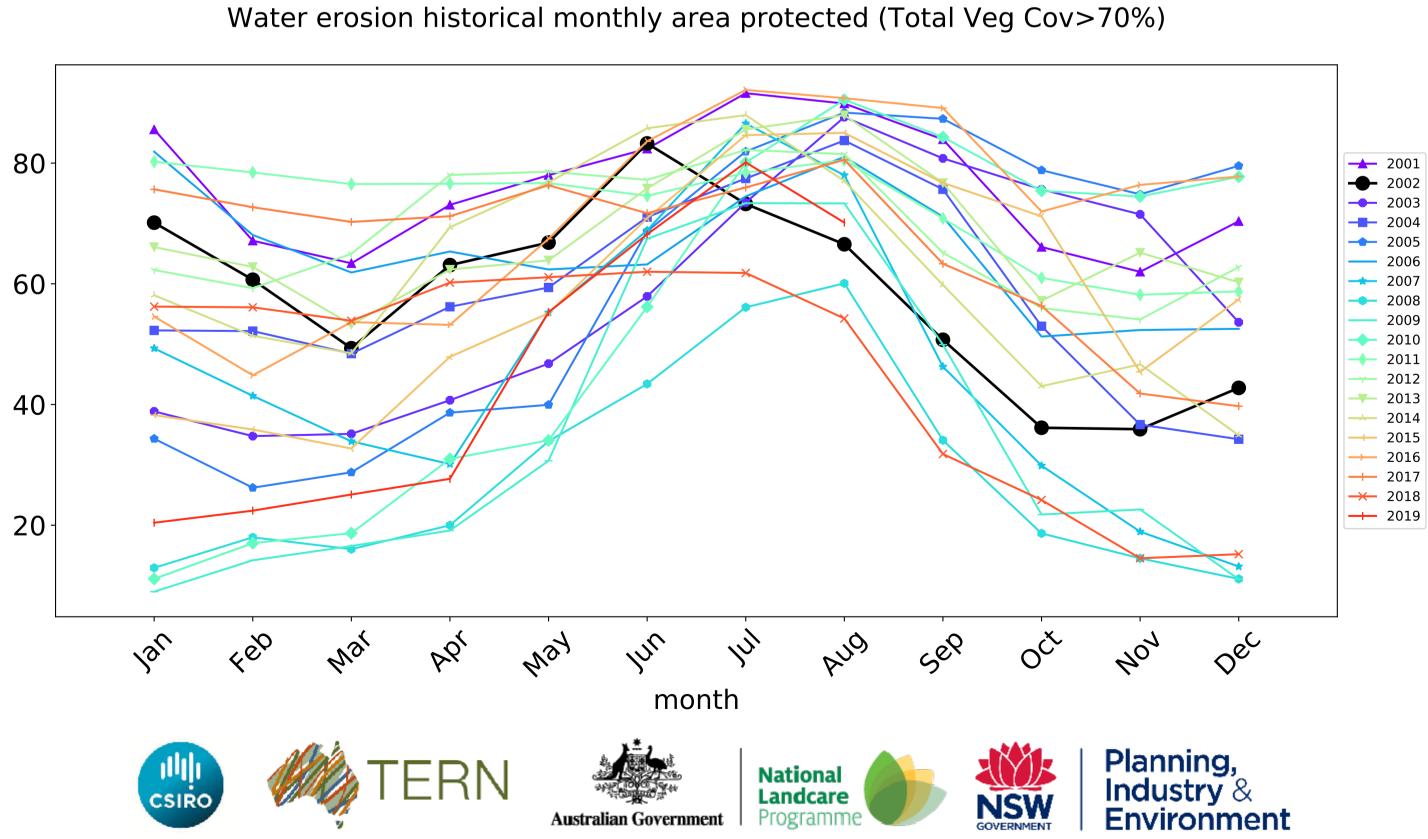






month



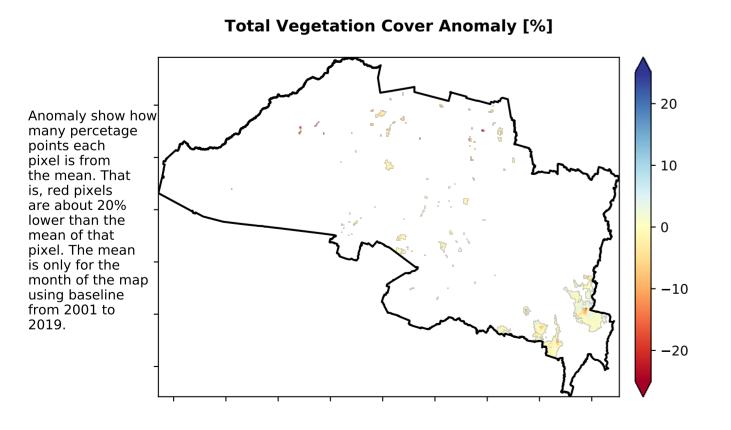


Production native forests and plantation forests

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) Of Australia (2018) 1 Production native forests and plantation forests of Australia (2018)

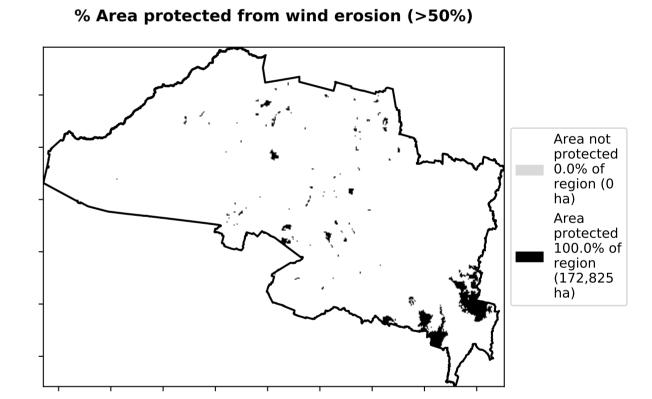
Total Vegetation Cover [%] Telor dolo Selor dolo

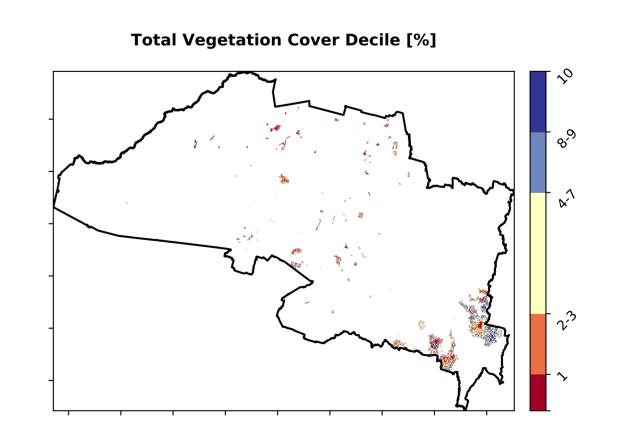
Area not protected 2.1% of region (3,629 ha) Area protected 97.9% of region (169,195 ha)



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area 100 - 97.9% 80 - 60 - 40 - 40 - 20 - 0.1% 2.1% 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class









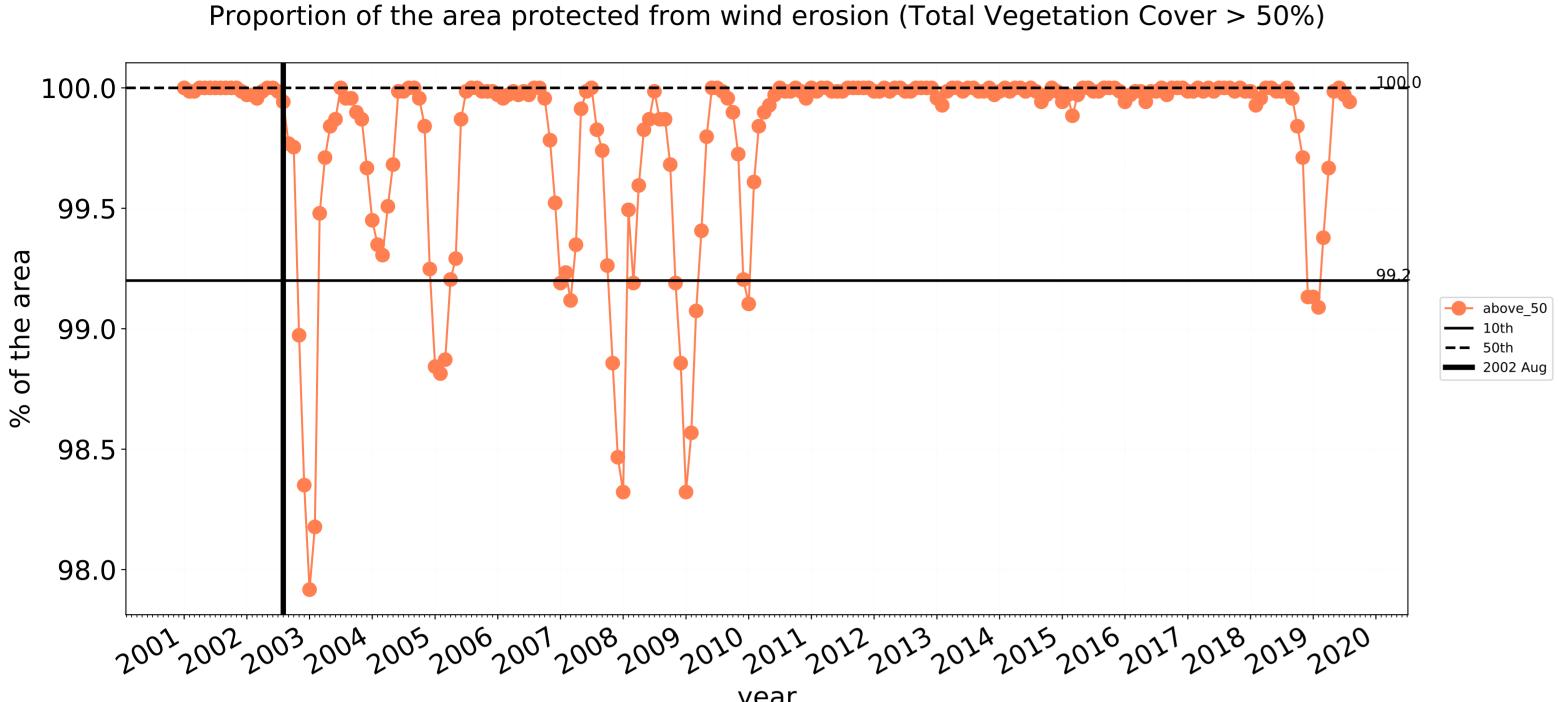


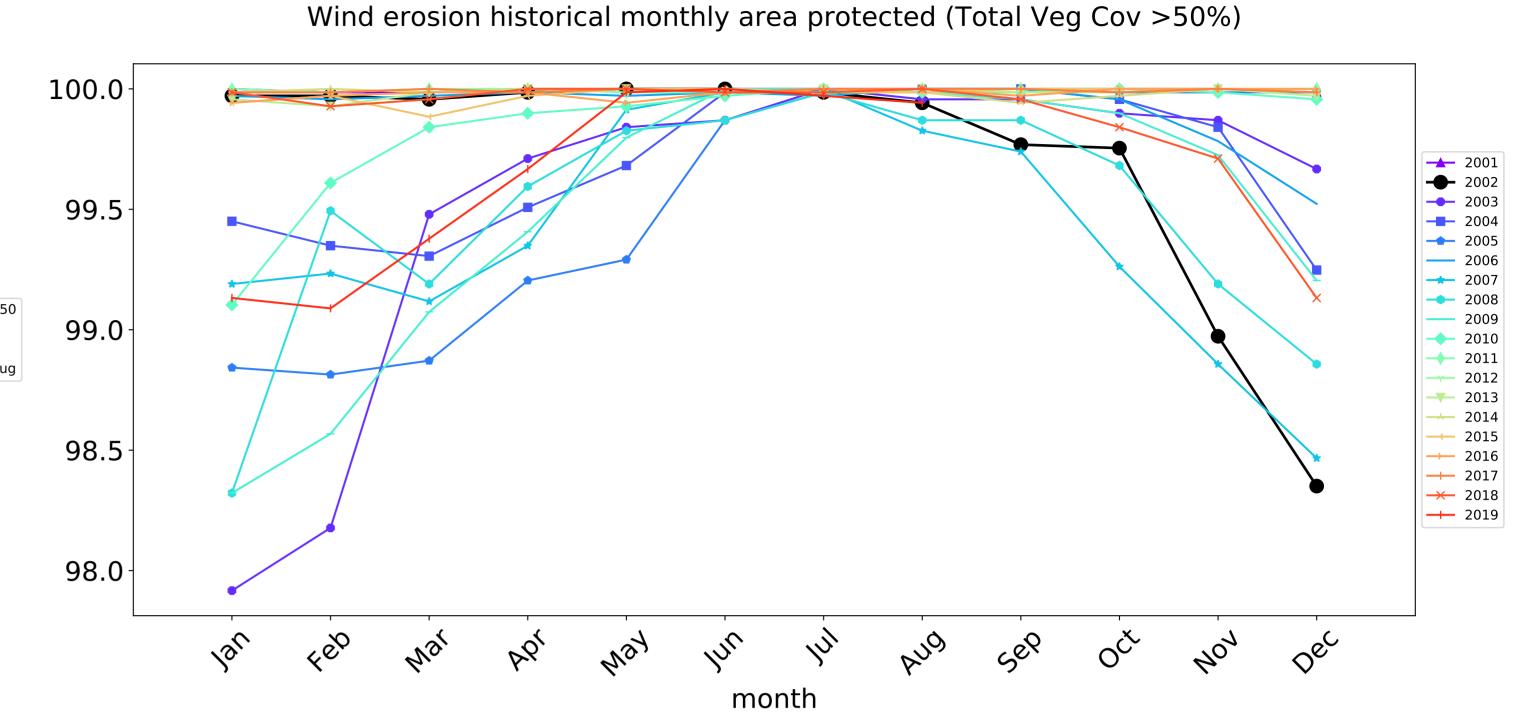


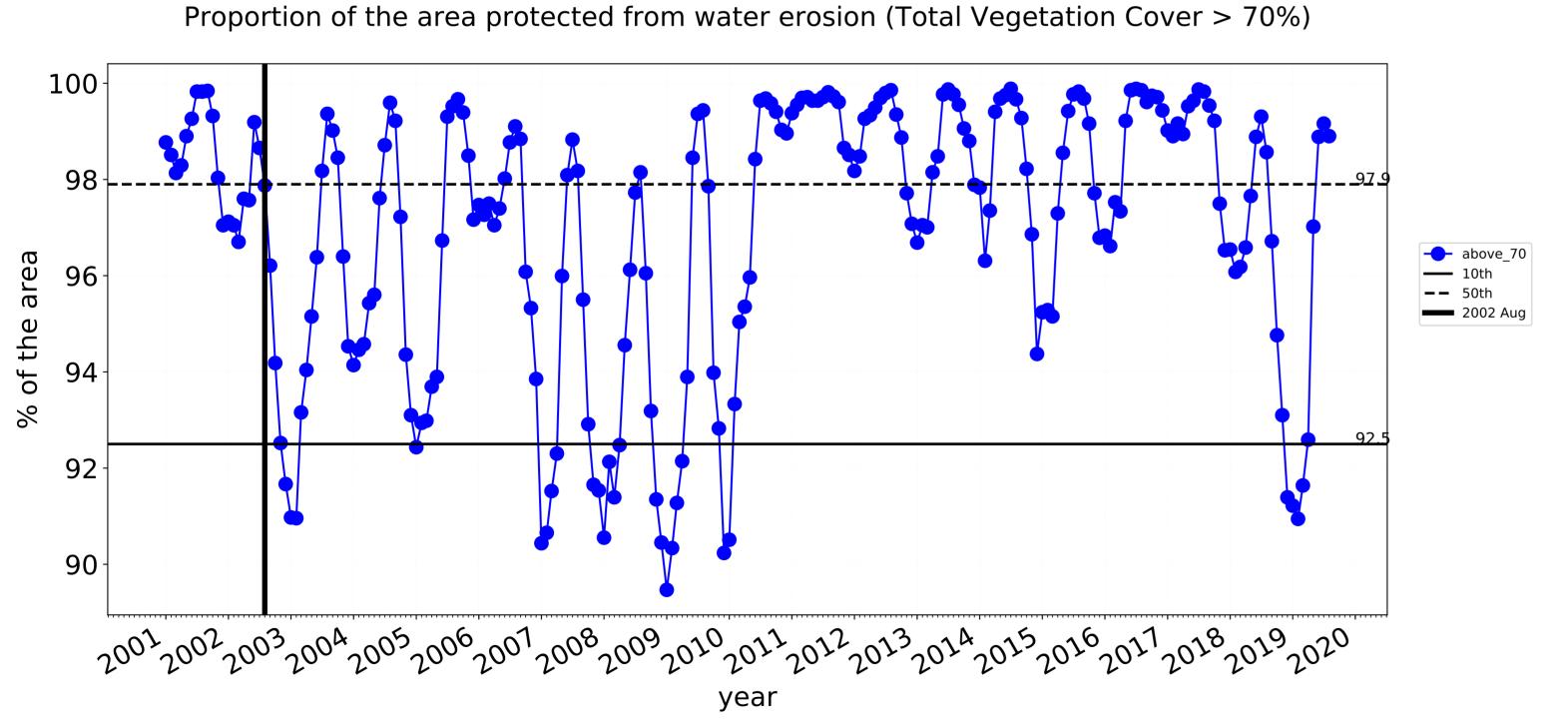


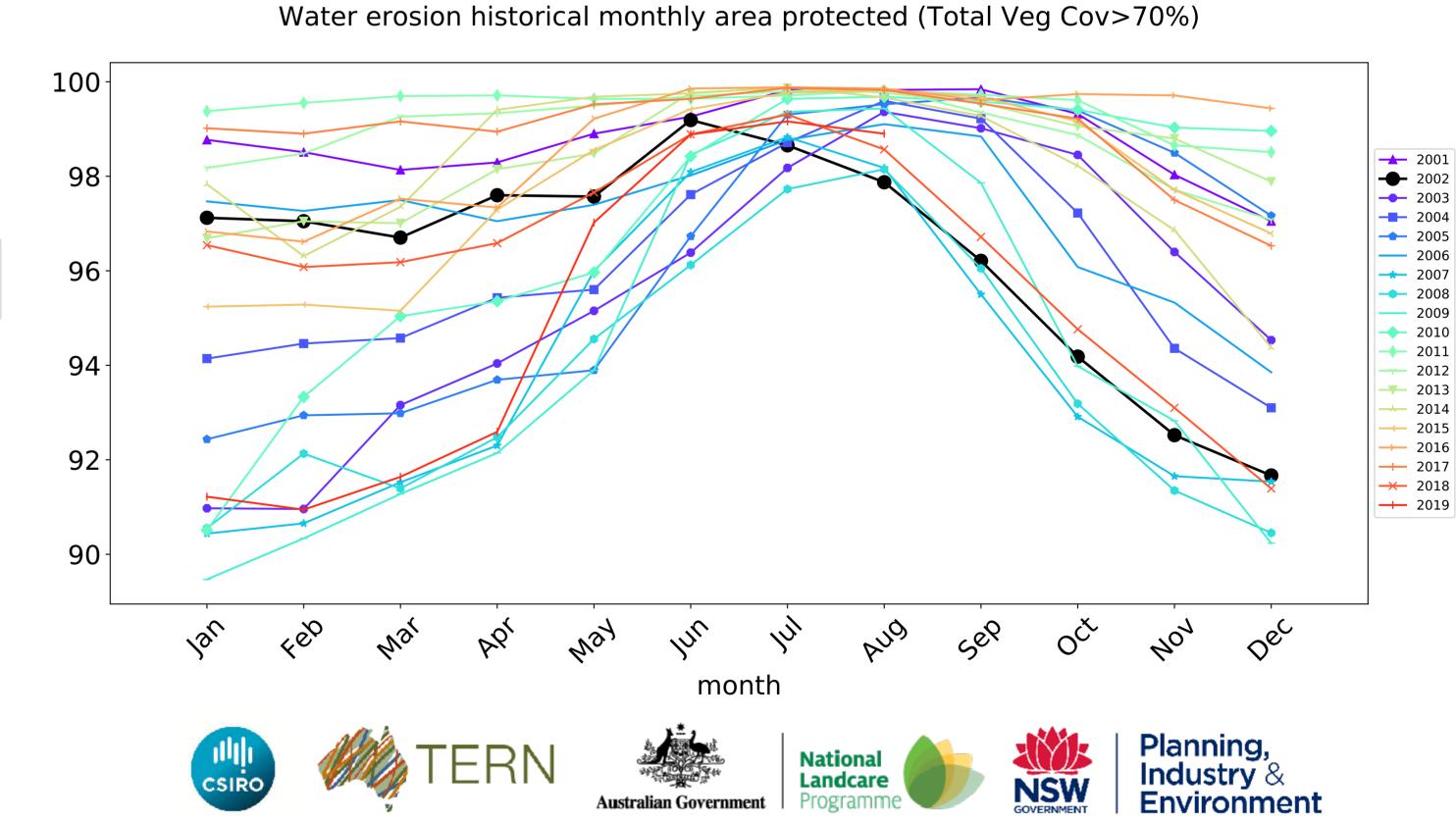


Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries









Riverina (6,688,000 ha and no data 20,335 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	6,688,000	99.8% 6,677,367	94.0% 6,286,615	66.1% 4,418,095	43.9% 2,933,541	14.5% 969,275	3.7% 245,385
Conservation and natural environments	321,900	99.9% 321,675	97.1% 312,475	84.1% 270,850	78.0% 251,000	61.5% 198,100	31.4% 101,050
Conservation and natural environments non forest	82,400	99.8% 82,200	88.6% 73,000	39.2% 32,325	21.2% 17,500	11.8% 9,750	4.8% 3,975
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	195,000	100.0% 194,975	100.0% 194,975	99.8% 194,525	98.5% 192,125	86.4% 168,550	47.2% 92,075
Agriculture	6,026,600	99.8% 6,016,850	93.7% 5,646,375	64.2% 3,871,250	40.7% 2,454,075	10.5% 635,125	1.1% 66,300
Grazing	2,271,725	99.6% 2,262,675	88.5% 2,009,450	55.5% 1,260,150	40.4% 918,550	18.9% 428,725	2.3% 53,000
Grazing non forest	2,026,725	99.6% 2,017,700	87.1% 1,764,600	50.6% 1,024,850	35.4% 717,950	16.6% 335,625	1.9% 38,250
Grazing Woodland forest	141,650	100.0% 141,650	99.9% 141,525	94.2% 133,475	75.4% 106,850	25.6% 36,225	2.8% 4,000
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	103,350	100.0% 103,325	100.0% 103,325	98.5% 101,825	90.7% 93,750	55.0% 56,875	10.4% 10,750
Cropping	3,186,875	100.0% 3,186,725	96.8% 3,085,250	70.1% 2,232,900	43.6% 1,390,950	6.2% 197,450	0.4% 11,900
Irrigation	566,175	99.9% 565,625	97.1% 549,850	66.6% 376,800	25.5% 144,300	1.6% 8,925	0.2% 1,400
Production native forests and plantation forests	172,825	100.0% 172,825	99.9% 172,725	97.9% 169,150	93.6% 161,750	71.5% 123,625	44.1% 76,250











